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Economics and Statistics Administration
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

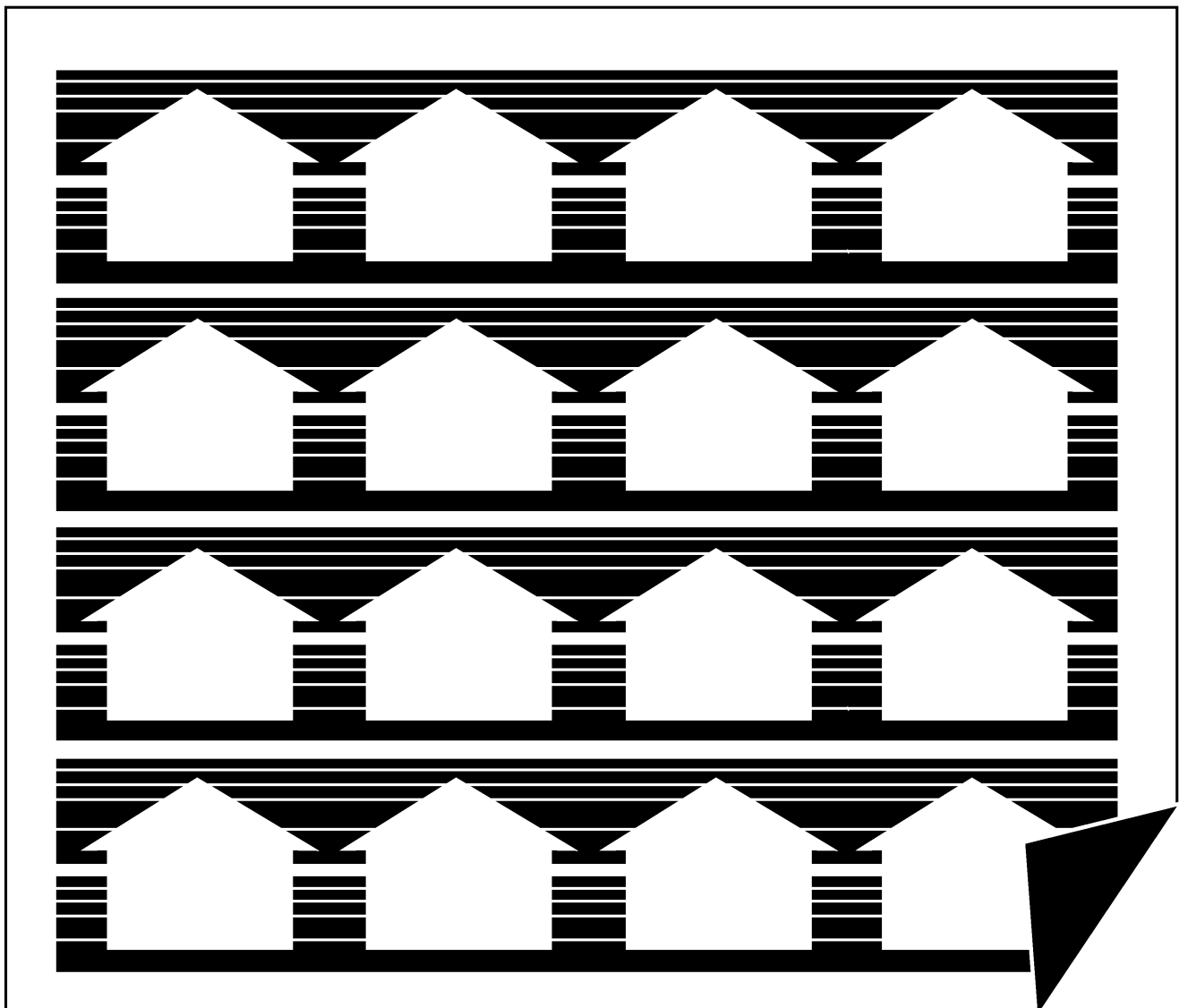
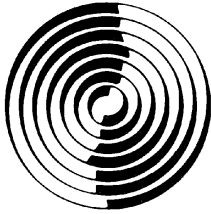
1990 CH-2-3

1990 Census of Housing

Detailed Housing
Characteristics

Alaska

CENSUS '90



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1990 CH-2-3

1990 Census of Housing
**Detailed Housing
Characteristics**
Alaska



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Ronald H. Brown, Secretary
Economics and Statistics Administration
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Harry A. Scarr, Acting Director



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HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

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INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, by geographic area, the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Table numbers without reference letters in parentheses indicate data for the total population only. Data by race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. Reference letters for population counts and subjects by race and Hispanic origin follow.

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin.
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian.
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian.
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin.

Subject	The State		County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ²		American Indian and Alaska Native area ³
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm ¹	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Age	20, 34, 65(B)	20, 56(A)	95, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	151	173(A)
Ancestry ...	17, 31	17	92	...	121	150	...
Disability ...	20, 34, 84(D)	20, 57(A)	95, 107(A)	...	136(A)	152	174(A)
Educational attainment .	22, 36	22, 57(A)	97, 107(A)	169, 171	136(A)	160(A)	174(A)
Household type and relationship	21, 35	21, 56(A)	96, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	160(A)	173(A)
Industry	26, 40, 67(B)	26, 58(A)	101, 108(A), 116(B)	170, 172	137(A), 148(C)	161(A), 167(C)	175(A)
Poverty status	29, 43, 72(B)	29, 63(A)	104, 113(A), 117(B)	170, 172	142(A), 149(C)	162(A), 168(C)	180(A)
Residence in 1985 ...	23, 37, 67(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Veteran status	23, 37, 69(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Work status in 1989 ...	27, 41, 69(B)	27, 60(A)	102, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)

... Not applicable.

¹Type of residence categories are less detailed in tables 56-64 (which show characteristics by race and Hispanic origin) than in other tables.

²The selected States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

³Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population.

Tables identified in the table finding guide with a reference letter in parentheses after the table number present characteristics for racial groups or persons of Hispanic origin. The tables without reference letters contain data for the total population only. The table finding guide does not include cross-classifications of subject-matter items, nor does it distinguish among tables presenting data for all persons or housing units and tables presenting data for subgroups (for example, persons under 18 years or renter-occupied housing units) unless it is necessary to locate the subject.

Additional information to locate data within specific reports often is provided in the headnote at the top of the table finding guide and in the footnotes at the bottom of the guide.

HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: (1) *heading*, (2) *boxhead*, (3) *stub*, and (4) *data field*.

A typical census report table is illustrated below.

The diagram illustrates the structure of a statistical table. At the top left is the **Table number and title** (Table 67, Labor Force Characteristics: 1990). To its right is the **Headnote** (Data based on month and self-reported working status). The **Column head** is located at the top right, listing categories like 'Total' and 'Male'. The **Heading** is the first row of the table. The **Stubhead** is the first column of the table. The **Stub** is the main body of the table, containing various labor force categories. The **Sidehead** is located on the left side of the table. The **Boxhead** is the top part of the table, containing the column heads. The **Data field** is the main body of the table, containing the numerical data. At the bottom left is the **Page number and State name** (28 ALASKA). At the bottom right is the **Report title** (SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS).

The *heading* consists of the table number, title, and headnote. The table number indicates the position of the

table within the report, while the title is a brief statement indicating the classification, nature, and time reference of the data presented in the table. The headnote is enclosed in brackets and is located under the title. It contains statements that qualify, explain, or provide information pertaining to the entire table. In some tables showing racial and Hispanic origin groups, the headnote includes information that data are presented only when certain population-size criteria (thresholds) are met. (For more information on thresholds, see the "User Notes" section.)

The *boxhead* is under the heading. This portion of the table, which contains the individual column heads or captions, describes the data in each vertical column. In the boxhead of many tables, a *spanner* appears across and above two or more column heads or across two or more lower spanners. The purpose of a *spanner* is to classify or qualify items below it or separate the table into identifiable blocks in terms of major aspects of the data.

The *stub* is located at the left edge of the table. It includes a listing of line or row captions or descriptions. At the top of the stub is the *stubhead*. The *stubhead* is considered to be an extension of the table title and usually shows generic geographic area designations and restrictions.

In the *stub*, several features are used to help the user better understand the contents of the table. Usually, a block of data lines is preceded by a *sidehead*. The *sidehead*, similar to a *spanner*, describes and classifies the *stub* entries following it. The use of indentation in a *stub* indicates the relationship of one data line to another. Indented data lines represent subcategories that in most instances, sum to a total. Occasionally in tables, it is desirable to show one or more single-line subcategories that do not sum to the total. The unit of measure, such as dollars, is shown when it is not clear from the general wording of the data line.

The *data field* is that part of the table that contains the data. It extends from the bottom of the *boxhead* to the bottom of the table and from the right of the *stub* to the right-hand edge of the page.

Both geographic and subject-matter terms appear in tables. It is important to read the definitions of the terms used in the tables because census terms often are defined in special ways that reflect the manner in which the questions were asked and the data were tabulated. Definitions of geographic terms are provided in appendix A. Subject-matter terms are defined in appendix B.

Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations

The following symbols are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A dash "-" represents zero or a percent that rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "..." mean not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.

- The prefix “r” indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger “†” next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the “User Notes” section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.
- A plus sign “+ ” or a minus sign “-” following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under “Derived Measures” in appendix B.)
- A minus sign “-” preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A “(pt.)” next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a “(pt.)” next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be “split” by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be “split” by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.

- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the “User Notes” section.

USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

CONTENTS OF THE APPENDIXES

Appendix A—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

Appendix B—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

Appendix C—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

Appendix D—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

Appendix E—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

Appendix F—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

Appendix G—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic origin group. Reference letters for housing characteristics by race and Hispanic origin of householder are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; all Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ¹		American Indian and Alaska Native area ²
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS	1, 6-11(A)	1, 6-11(A)	1, 6-11(A)	1, 6-11(A)	...	1, 6-11(A)	1, 6-11(A)	12
HOUSEHOLDER COUNTS BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	2-3(A-D), 96(A)	2(A-D)	3(A-D)	4(A-D)	96(A)	5(A-D)	5(A-D)	...
Bedrooms	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	...	...
Condominium units	13, 35	13	35	66	...	79	...	...
Householder 65 years and over	14, 23-28(A), 36, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 97	14, 23-28(A)	35, 45-50(A)	67, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	97	80, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	...	100
Heating fuel	14, 17-22(A), 36, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 97, 99	14, 17-22(A)	36, 39-44(A)	67, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	97, 99	80, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Income in 1989, household	15, 23-28(A), 37, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 98, 99	15, 23-28(A)	37, 45-50(A)	68, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	98, 99	81, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Income in 1989 by gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	16, 29-34(A), 38, 51-56(A), 59(B), 62(C), 65(D)	16, 29-34(A)	38, 51-56(A)	69, 72(A), 75(B), 78(C)	...	82, 85(A), 88(B), 91(C)	...	...
Income in 1989 by selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	16, 29-34(A), 38, 51-56(A), 59(B), 62(C), 65(D)	16, 29-34(A)	38, 51-56(A)	69, 72(A), 75(B), 78(C)	...	82, 85(A), 88(B), 91(C)	...	...
Gross rent	15, 23-28(A), 37, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 98	15, 23-28(A)	37, 45-50(A)	68, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	98	81, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Gross rent as percentage of household income in 1989	98	...	...	...	98	...	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100

See symbol and footnotes at end of table.

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table or specific data within the table for each race and Hispanic origin group. Reference letters for housing characteristics by race and Hispanic origin of householder are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; all Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadoran, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ¹		American Indian and Alaska Native area ²
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Kitchen facilities	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96, 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	...	...
Mobile homes.....	13, 35	13	35	66	...	79	...	...
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	15, 23-28(A), 37, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 98	15, 23-28(A)	37, 45-50(A)	68, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	98	81, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	15, 37, 98	15	37	68	98	81	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Plumbing facilities	13, 14, 17-22(A), 35, 36, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96, 97, 99	13, 14, 17-22(A)	35, 36, 39-44(A)	66, 67, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 97, 99	79, 80, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Poverty level in 1989, households below	14, 23-28(A), 36, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 97, 99	14, 23-28(A)	36, 45-50(A)	67, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	97, 99	80, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Second mortgage or home equity loan	13, 35	13	35	66	...	79	...	...
Sewage disposal	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96, 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Source of water	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96, 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Telephone in unit	14, 36	14	36	67	...	80	...	...
Tenure	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96(A)	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96(A)	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Vacancy status	13, 35, 96	13	35	66	96	79	...	...
Vehicles available	14, 17-22(A), 36, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 97, 99	14, 17-22(A)	36, 39-44(A)	67, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	97, 99	80, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100

See symbol and footnotes at end of table.

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table or specific data within the table for each race and Hispanic origin group. Reference letters for housing characteristics by race and Hispanic origin of householder are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; all Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadoran, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ¹		American Indian and Alaska Native area ²
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Year householder moved into unit	14, 17-22(A), 36, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 97, 99	14, 17-22(A)	36, 39-44(A)	67, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	97, 99	80, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Year structure built	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96, 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100

... Not applicable for this report.

¹The selected States are: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

²Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut households.

USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division
Customer Services
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

William S. Chapin
Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division
Physical Characteristics Branch
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233

ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

GENERAL

User Note 1

Age Reporting—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under "Age" in appendix B.)

User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

User Note 3

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer, etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent

counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of “Cherokee” tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned

during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

User Note 4

Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds—To show characteristics for a large number of racial and Hispanic groups and to avoid using a large number of pages to show characteristics for small population groups, population thresholds are used in some tables in this report. Also, complementary population thresholds are used in some tables to avoid showing largely repetitive data for the White population and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population. Specifically, complementary thresholds are used to limit the presentation of characteristics for the White population when the population of races other than White is small and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population when the Hispanic origin population is small.

For example, assume that the threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 in a table showing data by race and Hispanic origin for counties. The threshold of 1,000 applies to each group, and in addition, the complementary threshold of 1,000 applies to White and to White, not of Hispanic origin. Figure 1 shows how the threshold and complementary threshold for race and Hispanic origin apply for a hypothetical county. (For simplicity, it is assumed that the “Other race” population of the county is zero because characteristics are not shown for the “Other race” population below the State level.) Thresholds are calculated for each race and Hispanic origin population

Figure 1. **Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds**

Race and Hispanic origin	Population	Characteristics shown	Reason
All persons	15,300	Yes	Threshold does not apply to total population.
White	13,800	Yes	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White persons, <i>and</i> there are 1,000 or more persons of races other than White.
Black	1,100	Yes	Threshold applies. There are 1,000 or more Black persons.
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	100	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons.
Asian or Pacific Islander	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Asian or Pacific Islander persons.
Hispanic origin (of any race)	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic persons.
White, not of Hispanic origin	13,500	No	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White, not of Hispanic origin persons, <i>but</i> there are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic origin persons.

Figure 2. Race and Hispanic Population Subgroups

Race	Hispanic origin
White	Hispanic origin (of any race)
Black	Mexican
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Puerto Rican
American Indian	Cuban
Eskimo	Other Hispanic
Aleut	Dominican (Dominican Republic)
Asian or Pacific Islander	Central American
All Asian	Costa Rican
Chinese	Guatemalan
Filipino	Honduran
Japanese	Nicaraguan
Asian Indian	Panamanian
Korean	Salvadoran
Vietnamese	South American
Cambodian	Argentinean
Hmong	Chilean
Laotian	Colombian
Thai	Ecuadorian
All Pacific Islander	Peruvian
Hawaiian	Venezuelan
Samoa	All other Hispanic origin
Guamanian	

subgroup as shown in figure 2 above. (For more information on the race and Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

The Census Bureau provides data in greater subject-matter and geographic detail on summary tape files (STF's) than in printed reports. Each printed report is derived from a specific summary tape file. For data not shown in a report because of the application of thresholds or complementary thresholds, see the corresponding summary tape file. For more information on computer tapes and other data products, see appendix F.

User Note 5

The Hispanic origin groups included in the category, "All other Hispanic origin" may vary among some data products. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified

themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin groups listed on the census questionnaire—"Mexican," "Puerto Rican," "Cuban," or "other Spanish/ Hispanic" origin.

In the tables of this report, the category, "All other Hispanic origin" includes only those persons who reported "other Spanish/ Hispanic," and are not included in the specific groups listed under "Other Hispanic."

In other selected data products, "All other Hispanic origin" is a residual category that includes all persons who reported any Hispanic origin group but were not tabulated in any of the Hispanic origin groups listed in the table. (For more information on Hispanic origin, see appendix B.)

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES AND PRESENTATION

GENERAL

User Note 1

The latitude and longitude values shown by tick marks in the margins of the County Subdivision Outline Maps in appendix G are approximate. They are shown only for general reference. They are displayed accurately on the State and County Outline Maps.

ALASKA

User Note 1

Some Alaska Native village statistical areas that have very small counts of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts in the 100-percent data have zero estimates of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts based on sample tabulations shown in this data product. This occurs because there is a statistical chance that a small population will not appear in a sample. The Alaska Native village statistical areas affected are: Alexander, Ekuk, Napaimute, Portage Creek, Telida, and Wiseman.

Table 2. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units											
White	188 915	131 578	80 984	80 984	—	23 687	26 907	57 337	8 294	20 214	341
Black	153 433	109 645	68 350	68 350	—	19 428	21 867	43 788	6 816	10 055	291
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	6 685	6 343	4 634	4 634	—	1 305	404	342	146	72	—
Eskimo	22 373	9 766	4 131	4 131	—	1 951	3 684	12 607	1 198	9 945	50
Aleut	9 151	4 692	1 929	1 929	—	1 551	1 212	4 459	742	2 895	25
Asian or Pacific Islander	10 219	3 796	1 433	1 433	—	338	2 025	6 423	203	5 805	12
Asian	3 003	1 278	769	769	—	62	447	1 725	253	1 245	13
Chinese	4 671	4 271	2 829	2 829	—	698	744	400	92	97	—
Filipino	4 253	3 907	2 568	2 568	—	637	702	346	82	80	—
Japanese	368	323	217	217	—	75	31	45	4	15	—
Korean	1 762	1 621	827	827	—	293	501	141	38	33	—
Vietnamese	702	614	443	443	—	81	90	88	18	17	—
Cambodian	152	142	94	94	—	42	6	10	8	2	—
Hmong	954	925	763	763	—	128	34	29	12	2	—
Laotian	80	75	41	41	—	12	22	5	—	—	—
Thai	17	17	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	39	39	32	32	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	60	49	44	44	—	—	5	11	—	8	—
Hawaiian	119	102	90	90	—	6	6	17	2	3	—
Samoan	418	364	261	261	—	61	42	54	10	17	—
Guamanian	189	150	85	85	—	35	30	39	8	15	—
Other Pacific Islander	125	114	94	94	—	12	8	11	—	—	—
Other race	59	57	43	43	—	14	—	2	—	2	—
	45	43	39	39	—	—	4	2	2	—	—
	1 753	1 553	1 040	1 040	—	305	208	200	42	45	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units											
Hispanic origin (of any race)	188 915	131 578	80 984	80 984	—	23 687	26 907	57 337	8 294	20 214	341
Mexican	4 670	3 898	2 603	2 603	—	645	650	772	149	161	—
Puerto Rican	2 179	1 222	1 222	1 222	—	277	293	387	77	90	—
Cuban	573	542	371	371	—	116	55	31	12	3	—
Other Hispanic	65	57	47	47	—	4	6	8	1	4	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	1 853	1 507	963	963	—	248	296	346	59	64	—
Central American	105	97	80	80	—	17	—	8	—	—	—
Costa Rican	156	147	73	73	—	34	40	9	4	1	—
Guatemalan	20	17	12	12	—	—	5	3	—	1	—
Honduran	26	22	—	—	—	9	6	4	4	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	25	25	15	15	—	6	4	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	35	35	10	10	—	19	6	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	50	48	29	29	—	—	19	2	—	—	—
South American	303	263	169	169	—	73	21	40	12	11	—
Argentinean	35	35	11	11	—	19	5	—	—	—	—
Chilean	32	22	17	17	—	5	—	10	7	—	—
Colombian	123	109	95	95	—	14	—	14	3	11	—
Ecuadorian	7	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	57	43	29	29	—	8	6	14	—	—	—
Venezuelan	34	34	—	—	—	27	7	—	—	—	—
Other South American	15	13	10	10	—	—	3	2	2	—	—
All other Hispanic	1 289	1 000	641	641	—	124	235	289	43	52	—
Not of Hispanic origin	184 245	127 680	78 381	78 381	—	23 042	26 257	56 565	8 145	20 053	341
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units											
White	188 915	131 578	80 984	80 984	—	23 687	26 907	57 337	8 294	20 214	341
Hispanic origin	153 433	109 645	68 350	68 350	—	19 428	21 867	43 788	6 816	10 055	291
Not of Hispanic origin	2 414	1 936	1 301	1 301	—	273	362	478	87	88	—
Black	151 019	107 709	67 049	67 049	—	19 155	21 505	43 310	6 729	9 967	291
Hispanic origin	6 685	6 343	4 634	4 634	—	1 305	404	342	146	72	—
Not of Hispanic origin	131	129	94	94	—	23	12	2	2	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	6 554	6 214	4 540	4 540	—	1 282	392	340	144	72	—
Hispanic origin	22 373	9 766	4 131	4 131	—	1 951	3 684	12 607	1 198	9 945	50
Not of Hispanic origin	241	168	101	101	—	34	33	73	17	25	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	22 132	9 598	4 030	4 030	—	1 917	3 651	12 534	1 181	9 920	50
Hispanic origin	4 671	4 271	2 829	2 829	—	698	744	400	92	97	—
Not of Hispanic origin	203	148	87	87	—	24	37	55	4	9	—
Other race	4 468	4 123	2 742	2 742	—	674	707	345	88	88	—
Hispanic origin	1 753	1 553	1 040	1 040	—	305	208	200	42	45	—
Not of Hispanic origin	1 681	1 517	1 020	1 020	—	291	206	164	39	39	—
	72	36	20	20	—	14	2	36	3	6	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units											
White	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Black	81.2	83.3	84.4	84.4	—	82.0	81.3	76.4	82.2	49.7	85.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	3.5	4.8	5.7	5.7	—	5.5	1.5	.6	1.8	.4	—
Hispanic origin	11.8	7.4	5.1	5.1	—	8.2	13.7	22.0	14.4	49.2	14.7
Not of Hispanic origin	4.8	3.6	2.4	2.4	—	6.5	4.5	7.8	8.9	14.3	7.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	2.5	3.2	3.5	3.5	—	2.9	2.8	.7	1.1	.5	—
Asian	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	—	2.7	2.6	.6	1.0	.4	—
Pacific Islander	.2	.3	.3	.3	—	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	—
Other race	.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	—	1.3	.8	.3	.5	.2	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units											
Hispanic origin (of any race)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mexican	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.2	—	2.7	2.4	1.3	1.8	.8	—
Puerto Rican	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	—	1.2	1.1	.7	.9	.4	—
Cuban	.3	.4	.5	.5	—	.5	.2	.1	.1	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	—	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	—	1.0	1.1	.6	.7	.3	—
	97.5	97.0	96.8	96.8	—	97.3	97.6	98.7	98.2	99.2	100.0
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN											
Occupied housing units											
White	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not of Hispanic origin	81.2	83.3	84.4	84.4	—	82.0	81.3	76.4	82.2	49.7	85.3
	79.9	81.9	82.8	82.8	—	80.9	79.9	75.5	81.1	49.3	85.3

Table 3. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				
	The State	Total In central city		Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
				Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					Rural
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	188 915	82 702	82 702	—	—	—	106 213	23 687	26 907	55 619	
White	153 433	70 047	70 047	—	—	—	83 386	19 428	21 867	42 091	
Black	6 685	4 639	4 639	—	—	—	2 046	1 305	404	337	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	22 373	4 147	4 147	—	—	—	18 226	1 951	3 684	12 591	
American Indian	9 151	1 935	1 935	—	—	—	7 216	1 551	1 212	4 453	
Eskimo	10 219	1 443	1 443	—	—	—	8 776	338	2 025	6 413	
Aleut	3 003	769	769	—	—	—	2 234	62	447	1 725	
Asian or Pacific Islander	4 671	2 829	2 829	—	—	—	1 842	698	744	400	
Asian	4 253	2 568	2 568	—	—	—	1 685	637	702	346	
Chinese	368	217	217	—	—	—	151	75	31	45	
Filipino	1 762	827	827	—	—	—	935	293	501	141	
Japanese	702	443	443	—	—	—	259	81	90	88	
Asian Indian	152	94	94	—	—	—	58	42	6	10	
Korean	954	763	763	—	—	—	191	128	34	29	
Vietnamese	80	41	41	—	—	—	39	12	22	5	
Cambodian	17	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Laotian	39	32	32	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	
Thai	60	44	44	—	—	—	16	—	5	11	
Other Asian	119	90	90	—	—	—	29	6	6	17	
Pacific Islander	418	261	261	—	—	—	157	61	42	54	
Hawaiian	189	85	85	—	—	—	104	35	30	39	
Samoan	125	94	94	—	—	—	31	12	8	11	
Guamanian	59	43	43	—	—	—	16	14	—	2	
Other Pacific Islander	45	39	39	—	—	—	6	—	4	2	
Other race	1 753	1 040	1 040	—	—	—	713	305	208	200	
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	188 915	82 702	82 702	—	—	—	106 213	23 687	26 907	55 619	
Hispanic origin (of any race)	4 670	2 615	2 615	—	—	—	2 055	645	650	760	
Mexican	2 179	1 222	1 222	—	—	—	957	277	293	387	
Puerto Rican	573	371	371	—	—	—	202	116	55	31	
Cuban	65	47	47	—	—	—	18	4	6	8	
Other Hispanic	1 853	975	975	—	—	—	878	248	296	334	
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	105	80	80	—	—	—	25	17	—	8	
Central American	156	73	73	—	—	—	83	34	40	9	
Costa Rican	20	12	12	—	—	—	8	—	5	3	
Guatemalan	26	7	7	—	—	—	19	9	6	4	
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nicaraguan	25	15	15	—	—	—	10	6	4	—	
Panamanian	35	10	10	—	—	—	25	19	6	—	
Salvadoran	50	29	29	—	—	—	21	—	19	2	
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
South American	303	169	169	—	—	—	134	73	21	40	
Argentinean	35	11	11	—	—	—	24	19	5	—	
Chilean	32	17	17	—	—	—	15	5	—	10	
Colombian	123	95	95	—	—	—	28	14	—	14	
Ecuadorian	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Peruvian	57	29	29	—	—	—	28	8	6	14	
Venezuelan	34	—	—	—	—	—	34	27	7	—	
Other South American	15	10	10	—	—	—	5	—	3	2	
All other Hispanic	1 289	653	653	—	—	—	636	124	235	277	
Not of Hispanic origin	184 245	80 087	80 087	—	—	—	104 158	23 042	26 257	54 859	
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	188 915	82 702	82 702	—	—	—	106 213	23 687	26 907	55 619	
White	153 433	70 047	70 047	—	—	—	83 386	19 428	21 867	42 091	
Hispanic origin	2 414	1 313	1 313	—	—	—	1 101	273	362	466	
Not of Hispanic origin	151 019	68 734	68 734	—	—	—	82 285	19 155	21 505	41 625	
Black	6 685	4 639	4 639	—	—	—	2 046	1 305	404	337	
Hispanic origin	131	94	94	—	—	—	37	23	12	2	
Not of Hispanic origin	6 554	4 545	4 545	—	—	—	2 009	1 282	392	335	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	22 373	4 147	4 147	—	—	—	18 226	1 951	3 684	12 591	
Hispanic origin	241	101	101	—	—	—	140	34	33	73	
Not of Hispanic origin	22 132	4 046	4 046	—	—	—	18 086	1 917	3 651	12 518	
Asian or Pacific Islander	4 671	2 829	2 829	—	—	—	1 842	698	744	400	
Hispanic origin	203	87	87	—	—	—	116	24	37	55	
Not of Hispanic origin	4 468	2 742	2 742	—	—	—	1 726	674	707	345	
Other race	1 753	1 040	1 040	—	—	—	713	305	208	200	
Hispanic origin	1 681	1 020	1 020	—	—	—	661	291	206	164	
Not of Hispanic origin	72	20	20	—	—	—	52	14	2	36	
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	81.2	84.7	84.7	—	—	—	78.5	82.0	81.3	75.7	
Black	3.5	5.6	5.6	—	—	—	1.9	5.5	1.5	.6	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	11.8	5.0	5.0	—	—	—	17.2	8.2	13.7	22.6	
Asian or Pacific Islander	2.5	3.4	3.4	—	—	—	6.8	6.5	4.5	8.0	
Other race	2.3	3.1	3.1	—	—	—	1.7	2.9	2.8	.7	
Pacific Islander	.2	.3	.3	—	—	—	1.6	2.7	2.6	.6	
Other race	.9	1.3	1.3	—	—	—	.1	.3	.2	.1	
Not of Hispanic origin	97.5	96.8	96.8	—	—	—	.7	1.3	.8	.4	
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Hispanic origin (of any race)	2.5	3.2	3.2	—	—	—	1.9	2.7	2.4	1.4	
Mexican	1.2	1.5	1.5	—	—	—	.9	1.2	1.1	.7	
Puerto Rican	.3	.4	.4	—	—	—	.2	.5	.2	.1	
Cuban	—	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Hispanic	1.0	1.2	1.2	—	—	—	.8	1.0	1.1	.6	
Not of Hispanic origin	97.5	96.8	96.8	—	—	—	98.1	97.3	97.6	98.6	
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN											
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	81.2	84.7	84.7	—	—	—	78.5	82.0	81.3	75.7	
Not of Hispanic origin	79.9	83.1	83.1	—	—	—	77.5	80.9	79.9	74.8	

Table 4. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Aleutians East Borough	Aleutians West Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Borough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough	Juneau Borough
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	533	1 845	82 702	3 605	407	1 215	26 693	791	9 902
White	207	1 324	70 047	941	278	423	23 031	684	8 474
Black	—	94	4 639	29	—	—	1 484	—	101
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	309	296	4 147	2 598	129	777	1 404	91	899
American Indian	3	23	1 935	120	16	31	1 009	91	845
Eskimo	6	—	1 443	2 470	31	601	357	—	22
Aleut	300	273	769	8	82	145	38	—	32
Asian or Pacific Islander	11	105	2 829	22	—	11	487	7	373
Asian	8	103	2 568	19	—	9	438	7	345
Chinese	—	6	217	8	—	—	86	4	7
Filipino	8	57	827	—	—	—	81	—	243
Japanese	—	30	443	—	—	5	99	3	36
Asian Indian	—	—	94	2	—	—	36	—	6
Korean	—	2	763	9	—	4	107	—	35
Vietnamese	—	8	41	—	—	—	2	—	12
Cambodian	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	44	—	—	—	9	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	90	—	—	—	18	—	6
Pacific Islander	3	2	261	3	—	2	49	—	28
Hawaiian	3	2	85	3	—	—	19	—	21
Samoa	—	—	94	—	—	—	16	—	7
Guamanian	—	—	43	—	—	—	14	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	39	—	—	2	—	—	—
Other race	6	26	1 040	15	—	4	287	9	55
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	533	1 845	82 702	3 605	407	1 215	26 693	791	9 902
Hispanic origin (of any race)	6	64	2 615	35	8	8	728	9	193
Mexican	4	36	1 222	17	5	7	315	4	91
Puerto Rican	—	6	371	2	—	—	134	—	9
Cuban	—	3	47	—	—	1	7	—	—
Other Hispanic	2	19	975	16	3	—	272	5	93
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	80	—	—	—	25	—	—
Central American	—	4	73	4	—	—	36	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	7	2	—	—	9	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	15	—	—	—	6	—	—
Panamanian	—	4	10	—	—	—	19	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	29	—	—	—	2	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	169	—	—	—	67	3	6
Argentinean	—	—	11	—	—	—	19	—	—
Chilean	—	—	17	—	—	—	5	—	—
Colombian	—	—	95	—	—	—	14	3	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	29	—	—	—	8	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	6
Other South American	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	2	15	653	12	3	—	144	2	87
Not of Hispanic origin	527	1 781	80 087	3 570	399	1 207	25 965	782	9 709
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	533	1 845	82 702	3 605	407	1 215	26 693	791	9 902
White	207	1 324	70 047	941	278	423	23 031	684	8 474
Hispanic origin	—	27	1 313	22	8	1	395	—	96
Not of Hispanic origin	207	1 297	68 734	919	270	422	22 636	684	8 378
Black	—	94	4 639	29	—	—	1 484	—	101
Hispanic origin	—	—	94	—	—	—	29	—	6
Not of Hispanic origin	—	94	4 545	29	—	—	1 455	—	95
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	309	296	4 147	2 598	129	777	1 404	91	899
Hispanic origin	—	2	101	2	—	3	15	—	28
Not of Hispanic origin	309	294	4 046	2 596	129	774	1 389	91	871
Asian or Pacific Islander	11	105	2 829	22	—	11	487	7	373
Hispanic origin	—	9	87	—	—	—	31	—	8
Not of Hispanic origin	11	96	2 742	22	—	11	456	7	365
Other race	6	26	1 040	15	—	4	287	9	55
Hispanic origin	6	26	1 020	11	—	4	258	9	55
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	20	4	—	—	29	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	38.8	71.8	84.7	26.1	68.3	34.8	86.3	86.5	85.6
Black	—	5.1	5.6	.8	—	—	5.6	—	1.0
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	58.0	16.0	5.0	72.1	31.7	64.0	5.3	11.5	9.1
American Indian	.6	1.2	2.3	3.3	3.9	2.6	3.8	11.5	8.5
Asian or Pacific Islander	2.1	5.7	3.4	.6	—	.9	1.8	.9	3.8
Asian	1.5	5.6	3.1	.5	—	.7	1.6	.9	3.5
Pacific Islander	.6	.1	.3	.1	—	.2	.2	—	.3
Other race	1.1	1.4	1.3	.4	—	.3	1.1	1.1	.6
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.1	3.5	3.2	1.0	2.0	.7	2.7	1.1	1.9
Mexican	.8	2.0	1.5	.5	1.2	.6	1.2	.5	.9
Puerto Rican	—	.3	.4	.1	—	—	.5	—	.1
Cuban	—	.2	.1	—	—	.1	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	.4	1.0	1.2	.4	.7	—	1.0	.6	.9
Not of Hispanic origin	98.9	96.5	96.8	99.0	98.0	99.3	97.3	98.9	98.1
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	38.8	71.8	84.7	26.1	68.3	34.8	86.3	86.5	85.6
Not of Hispanic origin	38.8	70.3	83.1	25.5	66.3	34.7	84.8	86.5	84.6

Table 4. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	Kodiak Island Borough	Lake and Peninsula Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough	Northwest Arctic Borough
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	14 250	5 030	4 083	509	13 394	2 371	1 673	1 526
White	13 276	4 299	3 090	147	12 696	827	529	382
Black	60	22	30	—	86	1	8	6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	842	532	637	362	489	1 497	1 027	1 131
American Indian	450	466	78	88	290	25	26	13
Eskimo	106	20	30	43	169	1 459	998	1 118
Aleut	286	46	529	231	30	13	3	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	60	159	272	—	42	7	83	7
Asian	49	145	256	—	40	7	64	7
Chinese	8	—	—	—	8	—	4	—
Filipino	14	136	217	—	18	—	57	—
Japanese	25	—	14	—	—	—	1	4
Asian Indian	—	—	4	—	8	—	2	—
Korean	2	—	6	—	4	7	—	3
Vietnamese	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	11	14	16	—	2	—	19	—
Hawaiian	11	14	4	—	2	—	19	—
Samoa	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	12	18	54	—	81	39	26	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	14 250	5 030	4 083	509	13 394	2 371	1 673	1 526
Hispanic origin (of any race)	181	105	136	—	192	65	48	13
Mexican	66	27	56	—	123	21	16	9
Puerto Rican	13	7	3	—	—	14	3	—
Cuban	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	102	71	74	—	69	30	29	4
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	2	—	13	—	—	13	4	2
Costa Rican	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Salvadoran	—	—	6	—	—	13	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	7	—	2	—	23	3	12	—
Argentinean	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	2	—	—	—	12	—	4	—
Venezuelan	—	—	2	—	—	—	5	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
All other Hispanic	93	71	59	—	46	14	13	2
Not of Hispanic origin	14 069	4 925	3 947	509	13 202	2 306	1 625	1 513
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	14 250	5 030	4 083	509	13 394	2 371	1 673	1 526
White	13 276	4 299	3 090	147	12 696	827	529	382
Hispanic origin	167	50	45	—	107	26	12	9
Not of Hispanic origin	13 109	4 249	3 045	147	12 589	801	517	373
Black	60	22	30	—	86	1	8	6
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	60	22	30	—	86	1	8	6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	842	532	637	362	489	1 497	1 027	1 131
Hispanic origin	4	15	5	—	13	—	7	4
Not of Hispanic origin	838	517	632	362	476	1 497	1 020	1 127
Asian or Pacific Islander	60	159	272	—	42	7	83	7
Hispanic origin	—	22	32	—	—	—	6	—
Not of Hispanic origin	60	137	240	—	42	7	77	7
Other race	12	18	54	—	81	39	26	—
Hispanic origin	10	18	54	—	72	39	23	—
Not of Hispanic origin	2	—	—	—	9	—	3	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	93.2	85.5	75.7	28.9	94.8	34.9	31.6	25.0
Black	.4	.4	.7	—	.6	—	.5	.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	5.9	10.6	15.6	71.1	3.7	63.1	61.4	74.1
American Indian	3.2	9.3	1.9	17.3	2.2	1.1	1.6	.9
Asian or Pacific Islander	.4	3.2	6.7	—	.3	.3	5.0	.5
Asian	.3	2.9	6.3	—	.3	.3	3.8	.5
Pacific Islander	.1	.3	.4	—	—	—	1.1	—
Other race	.1	.4	1.3	—	.6	1.6	1.6	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.3	2.1	3.3	—	1.4	2.7	2.9	.9
Mexican	.5	.5	1.4	—	.9	.9	1.0	.6
Puerto Rican	.1	.1	.1	—	—	.6	.2	—
Cuban	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	.7	1.4	1.8	—	.5	1.3	1.7	.3
Not of Hispanic origin	98.7	97.9	96.7	100.0	98.6	97.3	97.1	99.1
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	93.2	85.5	75.7	28.9	94.8	34.9	31.6	25.0
Not of Hispanic origin	92.0	84.5	74.6	28.9	94.0	33.8	30.9	24.4

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 4. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	2 061	2 939	1 422	1 909	3 425	1 368	2 514	2 748
White	1 363	2 381	941	1 601	2 971	163	2 076	1 282
Black	2	16	2	68	10	10	10	7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	676	460	467	206	363	1 187	404	1 443
American Indian	650	415	446	194	215	10	372	1 340
Eskimo	10	11	13	12	30	1 172	4	94
Aleut	16	34	8	—	118	5	28	9
Asian or Pacific Islander	9	76	7	11	57	5	19	12
Asian	7	76	7	11	51	5	19	12
Chinese	—	6	—	—	12	2	—	—
Filipino	2	58	4	4	30	3	—	3
Japanese	—	12	3	2	2	—	17	4
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	3	—	—	5	—	—	2	2
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3
Pacific Islander	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	11	6	5	23	24	3	5	4
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	2 061	2 939	1 422	1 909	3 425	1 368	2 514	2 748
Hispanic origin (of any race)	27	68	9	45	71	6	21	17
Mexican	19	52	7	26	33	3	9	11
Puerto Rican	2	—	1	8	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Other Hispanic	6	16	1	11	38	3	12	2
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	2	—	—	5	4	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	4	12	—	6	34	3	12	2
Not of Hispanic origin	2 034	2 871	1 413	1 864	3 354	1 362	2 493	2 731
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	2 061	2 939	1 422	1 909	3 425	1 368	2 514	2 748
White	1 363	2 381	941	1 601	2 971	163	2 076	1 282
Hispanic origin	11	52	1	16	35	—	12	9
Not of Hispanic origin	1 352	2 329	940	1 585	2 936	163	2 064	1 273
Black	2	16	2	68	10	10	10	7
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	2	16	2	66	10	10	10	7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	676	460	467	206	363	1 187	404	1 443
Hispanic origin	8	10	3	2	9	2	4	4
Not of Hispanic origin	668	450	464	204	354	1 185	400	1 439
Asian or Pacific Islander	9	76	7	11	57	5	19	12
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	2	3	3	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	9	76	7	9	54	2	19	12
Other race	11	6	5	23	24	3	5	4
Hispanic origin	8	6	5	23	24	1	5	4
Not of Hispanic origin	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	66.1	81.0	66.2	83.9	86.7	11.9	82.6	46.7
Black	.1	.5	.1	3.6	.3	.7	.4	.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	32.8	15.7	32.8	10.8	10.6	86.8	16.1	52.5
American Indian	31.5	14.1	31.4	10.2	6.3	.7	14.8	48.8
Asian or Pacific Islander	.4	2.6	.5	.6	1.7	.4	.8	.4
Asian	.3	2.6	.5	.6	1.5	.4	.8	.4
Pacific Islander	.1	—	—	—	.2	—	—	—
Other race	.5	.2	.4	1.2	.7	.2	.2	.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.3	2.3	.6	2.4	2.1	.4	.8	.6
Mexican	.9	1.8	.5	1.4	1.0	.2	.4	.4
Puerto Rican	.1	—	.1	.4	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1
Other Hispanic	.3	.5	.1	.6	1.1	.2	.5	.1
Not of Hispanic origin	98.7	97.7	99.4	97.6	97.9	99.6	99.2	99.4
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	66.1	81.0	66.2	83.9	86.7	11.9	82.6	46.7
Not of Hispanic origin	65.6	79.2	66.1	83.0	85.7	11.9	82.1	46.3

Table 5. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [2,500 or More Persons]	Adak Station CDP	Anchorage city	Barrow city	Bethel city	College CDP	Eielson AFB CDP	Fairbanks city	Homer city
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units								
White	1 015	82 702	1 055	1 437	3 764	1 275	10 885	1 411
Black	844	70 047	425	695	3 301	1 080	8 463	1 367
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	87	4 639	4	18	88	156	1 116	7
American Indian	18	4 147	517	703	211	15	874	37
Eskimo	18	1 935	24	52	136	15	597	13
Aleut	—	1 443	493	645	50	—	266	8
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	769	—	6	25	—	11	16
Asian	49	2 829	83	12	138	24	202	—
Chinese	47	2 568	64	12	124	24	183	—
Filipino	4	217	4	3	50	—	25	—
Japanese	37	827	57	—	18	6	40	—
Asian Indian	6	443	1	—	10	5	35	—
Korean	—	94	2	—	19	—	17	—
Vietnamese	—	763	—	9	27	7	66	—
Cambodian	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	90	—	—	—	6	—	—
Hawaiian	2	261	19	—	14	—	19	—
Samoa	2	85	19	—	14	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	94	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	43	—	—	—	—	14	—
Other race	17	1 040	26	9	26	—	230	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units								
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1 015	82 702	1 055	1 437	3 764	1 275	10 885	1 411
Mexican	42	2 615	41	31	51	65	427	18
Puerto Rican	20	1 222	16	13	6	31	180	—
Cuban	6	371	3	2	13	15	94	—
Other Hispanic	3	47	—	—	—	—	4	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	13	975	22	16	32	19	149	18
Central American	—	80	—	—	—	—	17	—
Costa Rican	4	73	4	4	—	—	34	—
Guatemalan	—	12	—	2	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	7	4	2	—	—	9	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	15	—	—	—	—	6	—
Salvadoran	4	10	—	—	—	—	19	—
Other Central American	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	12	—	13	—	54	5
Argentinean	—	169	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	11	—	—	—	—	19	5
Colombian	—	17	3	—	—	—	5	—
Ecuadorian	—	95	—	—	7	—	7	—
Peruvian	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	29	4	—	—	—	8	—
Other South American	—	—	5	—	6	—	15	—
All other Hispanic	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	973	80 087	1 014	1 406	3 713	1 210	10 458	1 393
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units								
White	1 015	82 702	1 055	1 437	3 764	1 275	10 885	1 411
Hispanic origin	844	70 047	425	695	3 301	1 080	8 463	1 367
Not of Hispanic origin	17	1 313	12	20	15	53	174	18
Black	827	68 734	413	675	3 286	1 027	8 289	1 349
Hispanic origin	87	4 639	4	18	88	156	1 116	7
Not of Hispanic origin	—	94	—	—	—	12	17	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	87	4 545	4	18	88	144	1 099	7
Hispanic origin	18	4 147	517	703	211	15	874	37
Not of Hispanic origin	2	101	—	2	—	—	6	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	16	4 046	517	701	211	15	868	37
Hispanic origin	49	2 829	83	12	138	24	202	—
Not of Hispanic origin	6	87	6	—	10	—	14	—
Other race	43	2 742	77	12	128	24	188	—
Hispanic origin	17	1 040	26	9	26	—	230	—
Not of Hispanic origin	17	1 020	23	9	26	—	216	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	20	3	—	—	—	14	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units								
White	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Black	83.2	84.7	40.3	48.4	87.7	84.7	77.7	96.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	8.6	5.6	.4	1.3	2.3	12.2	10.3	.5
American Indian	1.8	5.0	49.0	48.9	5.6	1.2	8.0	2.6
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.8	2.3	2.3	3.6	3.6	1.2	5.5	.9
Asian	4.8	3.4	7.9	.8	3.7	1.9	1.9	—
Pacific Islander	4.6	3.1	6.1	.8	3.3	1.9	1.7	—
Other race	.2	.3	1.8	—	.4	—	.2	—
Not of Hispanic origin	1.7	1.3	2.5	.6	.7	—	2.1	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units								
Hispanic origin (of any race)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mexican	4.1	3.2	3.9	2.2	1.4	5.1	3.9	1.3
Puerto Rican	2.0	1.5	1.5	.9	.2	2.4	1.7	—
Cuban	.6	.4	.3	.1	.3	1.2	.9	—
Other Hispanic	.3	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.1	.9	1.5	1.4	1.3
Not of Hispanic origin	95.9	96.8	96.1	97.8	98.6	94.9	96.1	98.7
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Occupied housing units								
White	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not of Hispanic origin	83.2	84.7	40.3	48.4	87.7	84.7	77.7	96.9
Not of Hispanic origin	81.5	83.1	39.1	47.0	87.3	80.5	76.2	95.6

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 5. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [2,500 or More Persons]	Juneau city	Kenai city	Ketchikan city	Kodiak city	Kotzebue city	Nikiski CDP	Nome city	Palmer city
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	9 902	2 329	3 171	2 051	764	877	1 119	998
White	8 474	2 135	2 618	1 475	274	835	656	892
Black	101	18	22	17	4	—	—	27
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	899	159	387	269	479	37	417	69
American Indian	845	108	348	26	9	18	13	26
Eskimo	22	23	20	19	470	5	396	39
Aleut	32	28	19	224	—	14	8	4
Asian or Pacific Islander	373	10	126	240	7	5	7	10
Asian	345	8	121	226	7	5	7	10
Chinese	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	243	3	112	192	—	5	—	10
Japanese	36	5	—	14	4	—	—	—
Asian Indian	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Korean	35	—	—	4	3	—	7	—
Vietnamese	12	—	9	5	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	28	2	5	14	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	21	2	5	2	—	—	—	—
Samoa	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Other race	55	7	18	50	—	—	39	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	9 902	2 329	3 171	2 051	764	877	1 119	998
Hispanic origin (of any race)	193	66	87	91	9	12	61	8
Mexican	91	43	25	45	5	12	17	8
Puerto Rican	9	5	7	3	—	—	14	—
Cuban	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	93	18	55	40	4	—	30	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	9	2	—	13	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	6	—	—	13	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	6	—	—	2	—	—	3	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
All other Hispanic	87	18	55	29	2	—	14	—
Not of Hispanic origin	9 709	2 263	3 084	1 960	755	865	1 058	990
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	9 902	2 329	3 171	2 051	764	877	1 119	998
White	8 474	2 135	2 618	1 475	274	835	656	892
Hispanic origin	96	57	50	23	5	12	22	8
Not of Hispanic origin	8 378	2 078	2 568	1 452	269	823	634	884
Black	101	18	22	17	4	—	—	27
Hispanic origin	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	95	18	22	17	4	—	—	27
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	899	159	387	269	479	37	417	69
Hispanic origin	28	2	13	2	4	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	871	157	374	267	475	37	417	69
Asian or Pacific Islander	373	10	126	240	7	5	7	10
Hispanic origin	8	—	6	16	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	365	10	120	224	7	5	7	10
Other race	55	7	18	50	—	—	39	—
Hispanic origin	55	7	18	50	—	—	39	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	85.6	91.7	82.6	71.9	35.9	95.2	58.6	89.4
Black	1.0	.8	.7	.8	.5	—	—	2.7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	9.1	6.8	12.2	13.1	62.7	4.2	37.3	6.9
American Indian	8.5	4.6	11.0	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.2	2.6
Asian or Pacific Islander	3.8	.4	4.0	11.7	.9	.6	.6	1.0
Asian	3.5	.3	3.8	11.0	.9	.6	.6	1.0
Pacific Islander .....	.3	.1	.2	.7	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.6	.3	.6	2.4	—	—	3.5	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.9	2.8	2.7	4.4	1.2	1.4	5.5	.8
Mexican .....	.9	1.8	.8	2.2	.7	1.4	1.5	.8
Puerto Rican .....	.1	.2	.2	.1	—	—	1.3	—
Cuban	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.9	.8	1.7	2.0	.5	—	2.7	—
Not of Hispanic origin	98.1	97.2	97.3	95.6	98.8	98.6	94.5	99.2
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	85.6	91.7	82.6	71.9	35.9	95.2	58.6	89.4
Not of Hispanic origin	84.6	89.2	81.0	70.8	35.2	93.8	56.7	88.6

Table 5. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [2,500 or More Persons]	Petersburg city	Seward city	Sitka city	Soldotna city	Sterling CDP	Unalaska city	Valdez city	Wasilla city
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	1 135	886	2 939	1 275	1 283	575	1 276	1 410
White	1 038	798	2 381	1 251	1 228	434	1 181	1 384
Black	6	9	16	—	—	7	6	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	73	65	460	24	55	69	45	18
American Indian	62	27	415	18	55	5	37	—
Eskimo	—	20	11	—	—	—	8	9
Aleut	11	18	34	6	—	64	—	9
Asian or Pacific Islander	13	12	76	—	—	56	22	—
Asian	13	12	76	—	—	56	22	—
Chinese	—	—	6	—	—	2	12	—
Filipino	—	4	58	—	—	20	5	—
Japanese	13	6	12	—	—	24	—	—
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	5	2	6	—	—	9	22	8
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	1 135	886	2 939	1 275	1 283	575	1 276	1 410
Hispanic origin (of any race)	12	8	68	22	—	20	50	13
Mexican	7	4	52	—	—	14	18	8
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	5	4	16	22	—	6	32	5
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	5	2	12	22	—	6	32	5
Not of Hispanic origin	1 123	878	2 871	1 253	1 283	555	1 226	1 397
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	1 135	886	2 939	1 275	1 283	575	1 276	1 410
White	1 038	798	2 381	1 251	1 228	434	1 181	1 384
Hispanic origin	7	8	52	22	—	8	21	5
Not of Hispanic origin	1 031	790	2 329	1 229	1 228	426	1 160	1 379
Black	6	9	16	—	—	7	6	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	6	9	16	—	—	7	6	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	73	65	460	24	55	69	45	18
Hispanic origin	—	—	10	—	—	—	7	—
Not of Hispanic origin	73	65	450	24	55	69	38	18
Asian or Pacific Islander	13	12	76	—	—	56	22	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	13	12	76	—	—	53	22	—
Other race	5	2	6	—	—	9	22	8
Hispanic origin	5	—	6	—	—	9	22	8
Not of Hispanic origin	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	91.5	90.1	81.0	98.1	95.7	75.5	92.6	98.2
Black .....	.5	1.0	.5	—	—	1.2	.5	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	6.4	7.3	15.7	1.9	4.3	12.0	3.5	1.3
American Indian	5.5	3.0	14.1	1.4	4.3	.9	2.9	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.1	1.4	2.6	—	—	9.7	1.7	—
Asian	1.1	1.4	2.6	—	—	9.7	1.7	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.4	.2	.2	—	—	1.6	1.7	.6
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.1	.9	2.3	1.7	—	3.5	3.9	.9
Mexican .....	.6	.5	1.8	—	—	2.4	1.4	.6
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.4	.5	.5	1.7	—	1.0	2.5	.4
Not of Hispanic origin	98.9	99.1	97.7	98.3	100.0	96.5	96.1	99.1
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	91.5	90.1	81.0	98.1	95.7	75.5	92.6	98.2
Not of Hispanic origin	90.8	89.2	79.2	96.4	95.7	74.1	90.9	97.8

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 6. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area Borough and Census Area Place [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent									Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)	
	All persons	Occupied housing units	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No tele- phone in unit	Year structure built		Median year structure built	With a mortgage		Not mort- gaged
								1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier				
The State	416 133	153 433	4.1	3.4	32.7	6.5	5.9	38.2	2.7	1976	1 086	245	576
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	291 352	109 645	.9	.8	35.1	6.1	3.9	34.6	2.6	1975	1 140	279	584
Inside urbanized area	178 522	68 350	.3	.2	34.4	4.6	2.8	34.2	.6	1976	1 199	291	582
Central place	178 522	68 350	.3	.2	34.4	4.6	2.8	34.2	.6	1976	1 199	291	582
Urban fringe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area	112 830	41 295	2.0	1.7	36.3	8.7	5.8	35.2	5.8	1975	1 028	264	586
Place of 10,000 or more	51 314	19 428	1.4	1.3	35.2	7.3	5.2	31.3	5.6	1974	1 102	297	576
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	61 516	21 867	2.6	2.2	37.3	9.9	6.4	38.7	6.0	1976	958	237	597
Rural	124 781	43 788	12.2	10.1	26.4	7.5	10.7	47.3	3.1	1979	949	214	544
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	19 399	6 816	7.2	5.8	31.1	5.8	7.5	40.7	6.6	1977	849	226	520
Place of less than 1,000	27 938	10 055	20.9	17.0	29.3	18.7	19.2	40.0	4.3	1977	711	180	475
Other rural	77 444	26 917	10.1	8.6	24.2	3.8	8.4	51.7	1.8	1980	993	228	590
Rural farm	1 058	291	12.7	8.6	18.9	5.2	13.7	35.7	1.7	1975	1 118	250	266
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA													
Inside metropolitan area	182 867	70 047	.4	.3	34.1	4.5	2.8	34.4	.6	1976	1 202	290	583
In central city	182 867	70 047	.4	.3	34.1	4.5	2.8	34.4	.6	1976	1 202	290	583
Not in central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inside urbanized area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside metropolitan area	233 266	83 386	7.3	6.0	31.5	8.2	8.4	41.4	4.5	1977	976	228	570
Urban	112 830	41 295	2.0	1.7	36.3	8.7	5.8	35.2	5.8	1975	1 028	264	586
Inside urbanized area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area	112 830	41 295	2.0	1.7	36.3	8.7	5.8	35.2	5.8	1975	1 028	264	586
Place of 10,000 or more	51 314	19 428	1.4	1.3	35.2	7.3	5.2	31.3	5.6	1974	1 102	297	576
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	61 516	21 867	2.6	2.2	37.3	9.9	6.4	38.7	6.0	1976	958	237	597
Rural	120 436	42 091	12.4	10.3	26.7	7.8	11.0	47.4	3.2	1979	932	211	541
BOROUGH AND CENSUS AREA													
Aleutians West Census Area	6 360	1 324	2.6	2.6	58.2	9.5	6.6	49.6	2.2	1980	1 132	175	435
Anchorage Borough	182 867	70 047	.4	.3	34.1	4.5	2.8	34.4	.6	1976	1 202	290	583
Bethel Census Area	2 155	941	21.4	15.7	39.5	37.2	9.1	49.0	3.0	1980	1 089	268	693
Dillingham Census Area	1 038	423	13.2	9.7	40.4	27.9	9.5	49.9	1.9	1980	1 009	180	677
Fairbanks North Star Borough	63 948	23 031	6.4	5.3	32.1	4.7	5.8	37.7	1.8	1976	1 047	266	536
Haines Borough	1 796	684	16.8	13.3	27.8	7.0	26.8	35.4	12.1	1975	788	195	465
Juneau Borough	21 645	8 474	1.5	1.0	31.4	6.9	3.9	35.2	9.6	1975	1 107	286	688
Kenai Peninsula Borough	37 258	13 276	6.7	5.8	29.6	5.4	9.1	47.8	1.7	1979	885	197	483
Ketchikan Gateway Borough	11 341	4 299	2.2	2.4	29.9	9.7	6.2	25.2	17.0	1971	991	266	626
Kodiak Island Borough	9 289	3 090	2.5	2.0	40.2	7.6	6.3	35.0	2.4	1974	1 155	316	706
Matanuska-Susitna Borough	36 915	12 696	6.8	5.8	25.4	3.1	7.2	59.4	2.2	1981	900	215	510
Nome Census Area	2 015	827	8.0	6.8	31.8	32.6	5.7	47.4	6.5	1979	1 107	243	767
North Slope Borough	1 253	529	36.5	7.6	43.3	56.3	3.6	43.5	.4	1978	938	346	823
Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area	3 851	1 363	11.2	9.2	37.4	22.0	36.8	43.4	4.8	1978	711	124	477
Sitka Borough	6 333	2 381	.9	1.4	33.2	11.0	5.8	28.1	6.2	1974	1 052	237	645
Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	2 652	941	13.4	10.5	32.7	26.7	17.7	27.8	17.2	1972	642	178	423
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	4 676	1 601	20.2	19.0	29.7	6.5	16.7	47.5	.4	1979	785	156	494
Valdez-Cordova Census Area	8 277	2 971	14.6	12.5	31.5	7.4	16.0	25.9	8.0	1974	1 073	221	582
Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	5 585	2 076	8.1	7.0	30.8	16.3	13.6	25.7	15.6	1971	888	228	532
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	3 583	1 282	38.0	33.8	28.3	19.7	27.3	43.9	3.4	1978	742	157	492
PLACE													
Adak Station CDP	3 623	844	—	—	55.0	2.3	.6	51.1	—	1981	—	—	390
Anchorage city	182 867	70 047	.4	.3	34.1	4.5	2.8	34.4	.6	1976	1 202	290	583
Bethel city	1 574	695	11.8	7.6	41.2	23.2	3.7	50.5	3.3	1980	1 105	325	765
College CDP	9 473	3 301	5.5	4.8	32.4	5.0	3.8	35.4	.8	1976	1 155	296	520
Eielson AFB CDP	4 363	1 080	—	.6	52.4	.6	—	41.1	—	1970	—	—	838
Fairbanks city	22 366	8 463	.5	.4	39.1	8.4	7.1	26.7	3.9	1969	1 034	304	518
Homer city	3 516	1 367	6.7	5.7	36.7	9.2	8.9	51.4	2.3	1980	892	205	538
Juneau city	21 645	8 474	1.5	1.0	31.4	6.9	3.9	35.2	9.6	1975	1 107	286	688
Kenai city	5 660	2 135	—	.6	38.1	5.5	8.4	44.9	.6	1978	846	220	460
Ketchikan city	6 467	2 618	1.9	1.8	30.7	12.3	6.9	18.0	23.8	1965	1 031	286	618
Kodiak city	4 028	1 475	.5	.7	41.3	7.6	6.4	27.5	4.5	1972	1 188	340	766
Nikiski CDP	2 523	835	1.4	—	30.8	1.9	6.9	48.5	1.0	1980	908	194	505
Nome city	1 590	656	2.3	2.3	32.3	22.6	2.3	50.3	7.0	1980	1 128	333	839
Palmer city	2 538	892	.7	—	35.7	5.8	6.3	33.9	4.4	1974	785	195	420
Petersburg city	2 816	1 038	2.9	2.3	27.1	11.4	5.2	23.4	17.5	1971	940	277	594
Seward city	2 131	798	1.1	2.0	39.1	6.6	8.1	36.1	13.4	1965	952	238	531
Sitka city	6 333	2 381	.9	1.4	33.2	11.0	5.8	28.1	6.2	1974	1 052	237	645
Soldotna city	3 285	1 251	—	—	40.2	10.7	5.0	48.9	—	1980	857	255	459
Sterling CDP	3 680	1 228	5.0	7.4	14.6	1.4	9.0	55.5	—	1981	919	175	418
Unalaska city	1 917	434	7.8	7.8	64.3	20.0	18.4	45.9	5.3	1977	1 154	175	861
Valdez city	3 627	1 181	3.0	2.6	37.3	3.1	5.8	17.0	.9	1974	1 149	269	703
Wasilla city	3 728	1 384	—	—	39.5	8.4	7.9	70.4	—	1982	977	210	459

Table 7. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area Borough and Census Area Place [2,500 or More Persons]			Percent							Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)	
	All persons	Occupied housing units	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No tele- phone in unit	Year structure built		Median year structure built	With a mortgage		Not mort- gaged
								1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier				
The State -----	22 195	6 685	1.0	.8	46.2	10.0	5.5	37.4	1.3	1976	1 145	257	585
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban -----	20 541	6 343	.6	.5	46.3	10.0	5.5	37.0	1.4	1976	1 162	248	586
Inside urbanized area -----	14 394	4 634	.5	.5	43.8	10.7	5.9	36.6	.8	1976	1 189	232	581
Central place -----	14 394	4 634	.5	.5	43.8	10.7	5.9	36.6	.8	1976	1 189	232	581
Urban fringe -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	6 147	1 709	1.1	.7	53.1	8.2	4.2	38.0	2.9	1975	993	275	601
Place of 10,000 or more -----	4 555	1 305	.4	—	55.2	6.4	4.9	37.4	2.6	1975	1 032	273	609
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	1 592	404	3.2	3.0	46.3	13.9	1.7	39.9	4.0	1974	885	304	557
Rural -----	1 654	342	7.3	5.6	44.4	10.8	5.8	45.0	1.2	1978	1 009	421	555
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	452	146	3.4	3.4	52.7	4.8	.7	32.9	1.4	1969	1 063	—	482
Place of less than 1,000 -----	338	72	25.0	16.7	47.2	37.5	16.7	26.4	2.8	1976	413	375	582
Other rural -----	864	124	1.6	1.6	33.1	2.4	5.6	70.2	—	1982	1 011	425	645
Rural farm -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA													
Inside metropolitan area -----	14 411	4 639	.5	.5	43.7	10.6	5.9	36.7	.8	1976	1 188	232	581
In central city -----	14 411	4 639	.5	.5	43.7	10.6	5.9	36.7	.8	1976	1 188	232	581
Not in central city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inside urbanized area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside metropolitan area -----	7 784	2 046	2.1	1.5	51.8	8.7	4.4	39.0	2.6	1975	992	289	594
Urban -----	6 147	1 709	1.1	.7	53.1	8.2	4.2	38.0	2.9	1975	993	275	601
Inside urbanized area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	6 147	1 709	1.1	.7	53.1	8.2	4.2	38.0	2.9	1975	993	275	601
Place of 10,000 or more -----	4 555	1 305	.4	—	55.2	6.4	4.9	37.4	2.6	1975	1 032	273	609
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	1 592	404	3.2	3.0	46.3	13.9	1.7	39.9	4.0	1974	885	304	557
Rural -----	1 637	337	7.4	5.6	45.1	11.0	5.9	44.2	1.2	1978	990	421	555
BOROUGH AND CENSUS AREA													
Anchorage Borough -----	14 411	4 639	.5	.5	43.7	10.6	5.9	36.7	.8	1976	1 188	232	581
Fairbanks North Star Borough -----	5 496	1 484	.3	—	52.5	5.5	4.4	38.4	2.3	1975	985	281	597
PLACE													
Anchorage city -----	14 411	4 639	.5	.5	43.7	10.6	5.9	36.7	.8	1976	1 188	232	581
Fairbanks city -----	3 992	1 116	.4	—	57.9	6.9	5.1	36.6	3.0	1973	1 012	273	580

Table 8. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area Borough and Census Area Place [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent								Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)		
	All persons	Occupied housing units	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No tele- phone in unit	Year structure built		Median year structure built		With a mortgage	Not mort- gaged
								1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier				
The State	86 125	22 373	30.9	26.5	28.7	49.5	27.3	32.7	5.0	1975	522	204	452
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	36 588	9 766	8.1	5.5	42.8	35.3	15.6	26.7	5.7	1973	929	251	471
Inside urbanized area	14 758	4 131	.5	.2	47.3	27.2	12.2	25.0	.7	1974	987	266	440
Central place	14 758	4 131	.5	.2	47.3	27.2	12.2	25.0	.7	1974	987	266	440
Urban fringe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area	21 830	5 635	13.6	9.5	39.5	41.3	18.1	27.9	9.4	1973	848	247	527
Place of 10,000 or more	6 999	1 951	1.2	1.1	50.4	42.1	19.3	22.8	9.6	1972	929	264	466
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	14 831	3 684	20.2	14.0	33.7	40.9	17.5	30.6	9.2	1974	818	245	565
Rural	49 537	12 607	48.6	42.8	17.9	60.4	36.3	37.3	4.5	1977	383	194	398
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	3 964	1 198	5.4	4.4	23.5	24.8	10.2	35.3	13.0	1975	565	223	418
Place of less than 1,000	39 511	9 945	58.0	51.4	15.9	70.3	41.5	36.1	3.7	1977	343	192	358
Other rural	6 062	1 464	19.9	15.6	26.6	22.3	21.8	47.4	3.1	1979	791	199	527
Rural farm	99	50	6.0	4.0	14.0	14.0	8.0	58.0	4.0	1981	1 042	213	567
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA													
Inside metropolitan area	14 910	4 147	.5	.2	47.1	27.1	12.1	25.3	.7	1974	987	266	441
In central city	14 910	4 147	.5	.2	47.1	27.1	12.1	25.3	.7	1974	987	266	441
Not in central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inside urbanized area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside metropolitan area	71 215	18 226	37.8	32.5	24.6	54.6	30.7	34.4	6.0	1976	442	203	465
Urban	21 830	5 635	13.6	9.5	39.5	41.3	18.1	27.9	9.4	1973	848	247	527
Inside urbanized area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area	21 830	5 635	13.6	9.5	39.5	41.3	18.1	27.9	9.4	1973	848	247	527
Place of 10,000 or more	6 999	1 951	1.2	1.1	50.4	42.1	19.3	22.8	9.6	1972	929	264	466
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	14 831	3 684	20.2	14.0	33.7	40.9	17.5	30.6	9.2	1974	818	245	565
Rural	49 385	12 591	48.7	42.8	17.9	60.5	36.3	37.2	4.5	1977	383	194	396
BOROUGH AND CENSUS AREA													
Aleutians East Borough	1 042	309	2.3	2.9	15.9	29.1	14.2	53.1	2.3	1981	322	232	575
Aleutians West Census Area	1 125	296	3.7	4.4	10.5	48.0	19.6	40.5	18.6	1974	420	364	414
Anchorage Borough	14 910	4 147	.5	.2	47.1	27.1	12.1	25.3	.7	1974	987	266	441
Bethel Census Area	11 317	2 598	72.3	67.7	19.3	74.9	38.6	36.5	2.6	1976	334	195	387
Dillingham Census Area	2 908	777	28.8	25.2	21.0	51.5	21.8	43.0	4.8	1978	433	190	447
Fairbanks North Star Borough	5 292	1 404	3.3	2.1	48.9	37.9	19.2	23.9	3.3	1973	944	284	446
Juneau Borough	3 452	899	1.8	1.8	44.9	34.0	14.7	28.7	15.8	1973	802	255	552
Kenai Peninsula Borough	2 894	842	6.1	5.1	30.6	26.6	20.0	44.2	1.5	1978	522	174	408
Ketchikan Gateway Borough	1 884	532	2.6	—	39.3	31.8	8.1	27.1	19.0	1971	813	237	545
Kodiak Island Borough	2 141	637	5.7	3.0	23.5	34.9	19.8	27.8	2.4	1974	493	233	512
Lake and Peninsula Borough	1 273	362	40.1	28.5	26.8	63.3	37.3	52.8	5.5	1981	294	227	431
Matanuska-Susitna Borough	1 945	489	12.9	12.3	27.4	5.7	23.5	57.7	1.6	1981	879	195	478
Nome Census Area	6 173	1 497	61.6	57.9	15.8	79.0	39.8	24.9	8.9	1974	381	233	592
North Slope Borough	4 366	1 027	72.8	27.9	21.9	63.9	29.4	38.0	1.7	1977	518	250	561
Northwest Arctic Borough	5 241	1 131	53.3	48.7	22.4	80.5	40.0	30.6	2.2	1976	411	250	717
Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area	2 365	676	2.2	2.2	22.8	25.9	21.7	38.3	10.1	1976	404	209	388
Sitka Borough	1 857	460	7.2	7.0	33.5	32.6	17.0	27.4	20.0	1971	755	182	505
Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	1 678	467	10.5	5.8	25.5	38.1	27.8	13.7	13.7	1973	413	229	371
Valdez-Cordova Census Area	1 240	363	19.3	19.3	21.8	31.7	28.9	43.0	8.8	1977	389	206	342
Wade Hampton Census Area	5 384	1 187	72.7	67.0	15.4	86.7	52.2	36.9	1.9	1977	317	178	303
Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	1 375	404	2.5	2.2	23.5	35.6	14.6	19.1	19.6	1971	500	213	409
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	4 760	1 443	65.3	61.5	16.6	70.8	48.5	38.1	2.4	1977	291	144	288
PLACE													
Anchorage city	14 910	4 147	.5	.2	47.1	27.1	12.1	25.3	.7	1974	987	266	441
Barrow city	2 220	517	62.1	29.2	28.4	54.4	19.0	38.5	2.1	1976	731	219	629
Bethel city	2 994	703	33.9	27.7	32.7	51.1	19.3	29.4	5.3	1974	942	220	532
Fairbanks city	2 805	874	.9	.6	50.6	48.4	22.9	20.7	5.3	1970	925	283	442
Juneau city	3 452	899	1.8	1.8	44.9	34.0	14.7	28.7	15.8	1973	802	255	552
Ketchikan city	1 245	387	3.6	—	41.3	41.6	9.0	25.1	25.1	1963	858	249	564
Kotzebue city	2 065	479	22.8	18.2	31.9	66.0	24.0	30.5	3.1	1975	820	274	779
Nome city	1 824	417	17.0	16.8	29.5	48.0	26.9	26.4	16.5	1973	844	286	703
Sitka city	1 857	460	7.2	7.0	33.5	32.6	17.0	27.4	20.0	1971	755	182	505

Table 9. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area Borough and Census Area Place [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent									Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
	All persons	Occupied housing units	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No tele- phone in unit	Year structure built			With a mortgage	Not mort- gaged	
								1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier				
The State -----	19 354	4 671	2.4	1.4	38.5	12.7	2.9	36.3	1.8	1976	1 088	267	504
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban -----	17 036	4 271	1.2	.5	39.2	12.7	2.1	35.8	1.6	1976	1 101	311	502
Inside urbanized area -----	10 729	2 829	.5	.4	40.4	9.2	.5	38.3	—	1977	1 111	288	482
Central place -----	10 729	2 829	.5	.4	40.4	9.2	.5	38.3	—	1977	1 111	288	482
Urban fringe -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	6 307	1 442	2.6	.8	36.8	19.6	5.3	30.9	4.7	1974	1 083	327	562
Place of 10,000 or more -----	2 474	698	—	—	33.0	17.0	6.0	30.2	4.2	1975	1 063	325	498
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	3 833	744	5.1	1.5	40.5	22.0	4.6	31.5	5.2	1972	1 099	354	651
Rural -----	2 318	400	15.3	10.8	30.5	12.3	11.0	42.0	4.0	1978	710	210	540
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	420	92	—	—	37.0	7.6	3.3	53.3	6.5	1981	332	231	550
Place of less than 1,000 -----	790	97	20.6	16.5	42.3	38.1	39.2	38.1	6.2	1976	583	125	438
Other rural -----	1 108	211	19.4	12.8	22.3	2.4	1.4	38.9	1.9	1977	731	208	575
Rural farm -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA													
Inside metropolitan area -----	10 764	2 829	.5	.4	40.4	9.2	.5	38.3	—	1977	1 111	288	482
In central city -----	10 764	2 829	.5	.4	40.4	9.2	.5	38.3	—	1977	1 111	288	482
Not in central city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inside urbanized area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside metropolitan area -----	8 590	1 842	5.4	2.9	35.5	18.0	6.5	33.3	4.6	1975	1 051	253	558
Urban -----	6 307	1 442	2.6	.8	36.8	19.6	5.3	30.9	4.7	1974	1 083	327	562
Inside urbanized area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	6 307	1 442	2.6	.8	36.8	19.6	5.3	30.9	4.7	1974	1 083	327	562
Place of 10,000 or more -----	2 474	698	—	—	33.0	17.0	6.0	30.2	4.2	1975	1 063	325	498
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	3 833	744	5.1	1.5	40.5	22.0	4.6	31.5	5.2	1972	1 099	354	651
Rural -----	2 283	400	15.3	10.8	30.5	12.3	11.0	42.0	4.0	1978	710	210	540
BOROUGH AND CENSUS AREA													
Anchorage Borough -----	10 764	2 829	.5	.4	40.4	9.2	.5	38.3	—	1977	1 111	288	482
Fairbanks North Star Borough -----	2 025	487	6.6	4.1	43.9	10.9	9.4	30.4	1.4	1975	1 018	208	442
Juneau Borough -----	1 164	373	—	—	22.3	18.5	1.1	35.4	5.9	1976	1 111	325	546
Kodiak Island Borough -----	1 468	272	—	—	41.2	6.3	1.5	20.2	—	1969	1 082	—	713
PLACE													
Anchorage city -----	10 764	2 829	.5	.4	40.4	9.2	.5	38.3	—	1977	1 111	288	482
Juneau city -----	1 164	373	—	—	22.3	18.5	1.1	35.4	5.9	1976	1 111	325	546
Kodiak city -----	1 282	240	—	—	42.5	7.1	1.7	14.2	—	1967	1 112	—	708

Table 10. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area Borough and Census Area Place [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent									Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)		
	All persons	Occupied housing units	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No tele- phone in unit	Year structure built				Median year structure built	
								1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier				
The State -----	17 904	4 670	3.9	3.0	47.9	10.7	6.9	33.5	3.3	1975	1 135	275	526
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban -----	14 434	3 898	2.0	1.1	50.3	11.3	5.7	32.2	3.2	1974	1 174	338	516
Inside urbanized area -----	9 250	2 603	1.2	.7	48.3	11.2	4.9	30.1	1.5	1974	1 189	302	481
Central place -----	9 250	2 603	1.2	.7	48.3	11.2	4.9	30.1	1.5	1974	1 189	302	481
Urban fringe -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	5 184	1 295	3.6	1.9	54.4	11.6	7.3	36.4	6.6	1975	1 131	459	602
Place of 10,000 or more -----	2 343	645	1.4	1.4	59.2	5.1	3.7	30.2	4.2	1973	1 167	325	538
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	2 841	650	5.7	2.5	49.7	18.0	10.8	42.6	9.1	1977	1 089	478	629
Rural -----	3 470	772	13.5	12.4	36.0	7.8	13.0	39.8	3.6	1976	747	196	559
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	645	149	1.3	1.3	49.7	2.0	8.7	26.8	11.4	1971	725	177	516
Place of less than 1,000 -----	964	161	21.7	14.9	34.8	21.1	16.1	37.9	4.3	1976	438	200	440
Other rural -----	1 861	462	14.5	15.2	32.0	5.0	13.2	44.6	.9	1978	977	221	685
Rural farm -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA													
Inside metropolitan area -----	9 372	2 615	1.2	.7	48.0	11.1	4.9	30.0	1.5	1974	1 189	302	484
In central city -----	9 372	2 615	1.2	.7	48.0	11.1	4.9	30.0	1.5	1974	1 189	302	484
Not in central city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inside urbanized area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside metropolitan area -----	8 532	2 055	7.3	5.9	47.8	10.2	9.4	37.9	5.5	1975	1 015	250	584
Urban -----	5 184	1 295	3.6	1.9	54.4	11.6	7.3	36.4	6.6	1975	1 131	459	602
Inside urbanized area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	5 184	1 295	3.6	1.9	54.4	11.6	7.3	36.4	6.6	1975	1 131	459	602
Place of 10,000 or more -----	2 343	645	1.4	1.4	59.2	5.1	3.7	30.2	4.2	1973	1 167	325	538
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	2 841	650	5.7	2.5	49.7	18.0	10.8	42.6	9.1	1977	1 089	478	629
Rural -----	3 348	760	13.7	12.6	36.6	7.9	13.2	40.4	3.7	1976	747	196	549
BOROUGH AND CENSUS AREA													
Anchorage Borough -----	9 372	2 615	1.2	.7	48.0	11.1	4.9	30.0	1.5	1974	1 189	302	484
Fairbanks North Star Borough -----	2 687	728	5.8	5.8	48.6	2.9	4.7	36.0	—	1975	1 119	192	477
PLACE													
Anchorage city -----	9 372	2 615	1.2	.7	48.0	11.1	4.9	30.0	1.5	1974	1 189	302	484
Fairbanks city -----	1 533	427	—	—	55.5	3.3	3.5	38.6	—	1974	1 192	325	474

Table 11. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area Borough and Census Area Place [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent								Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median year structure built	Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)		
	All persons	Occupied housing units	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No tele- phone in unit	Year structure built					
								1980 to March 1990				1939 or earlier	
The State	406 892	151 019	4.1	3.4	32.4	6.5	5.9	38.3	2.7	1976	1 086	245	577
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	284 134	107 709	.9	.8	34.9	6.1	3.9	34.6	2.6	1975	1 140	279	585
Inside urbanized area	173 769	67 049	.2	.2	34.2	4.5	2.7	34.2	.6	1976	1 199	292	585
Central place	173 769	67 049	.2	.2	34.2	4.5	2.7	34.2	.6	1976	1 199	292	585
Urban fringe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area	110 365	40 660	2.0	1.7	36.0	8.7	5.8	35.3	5.8	1975	1 027	264	584
Place of 10,000 or more	50 229	19 155	1.4	1.2	34.9	7.4	5.2	31.3	5.7	1974	1 102	297	575
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	60 136	21 505	2.5	2.2	37.0	9.8	6.3	38.8	5.9	1976	956	237	596
Rural	122 758	43 310	12.1	10.1	26.3	7.5	10.7	47.4	3.1	1979	948	214	544
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	19 045	6 729	7.2	5.8	30.8	5.8	7.5	40.9	6.6	1977	848	228	519
Place of less than 1,000	27 478	9 967	21.0	17.1	29.2	18.7	19.3	40.0	4.3	1977	713	180	474
Other rural	76 235	26 614	10.1	8.5	24.1	3.8	8.4	51.8	1.8	1980	993	228	589
Rural farm	1 052	291	12.7	8.6	18.9	5.2	13.7	35.7	1.7	1975	1 118	250	266
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA													
Inside metropolitan area	178 041	68 734	.4	.3	33.8	4.4	2.8	34.5	.6	1976	1 203	291	585
In central city	178 041	68 734	.4	.3	33.8	4.4	2.8	34.5	.6	1976	1 203	291	585
Not in central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inside urbanized area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside metropolitan area	228 851	82 285	7.3	6.0	31.3	8.2	8.4	41.5	4.5	1977	975	228	569
Urban	110 365	40 660	2.0	1.7	36.0	8.7	5.8	35.3	5.8	1975	1 027	264	584
Inside urbanized area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area	110 365	40 660	2.0	1.7	36.0	8.7	5.8	35.3	5.8	1975	1 027	264	584
Place of 10,000 or more	50 229	19 155	1.4	1.2	34.9	7.4	5.2	31.3	5.7	1974	1 102	297	575
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	60 136	21 505	2.5	2.2	37.0	9.8	6.3	38.8	5.9	1976	956	237	596
Rural	118 486	41 625	12.4	10.2	26.6	7.8	11.0	47.5	3.2	1979	932	211	541
BOROUGH AND CENSUS AREA													
Aleutians West Census Area	6 101	1 297	2.6	2.6	58.1	9.7	6.5	49.5	2.2	1980	1 132	175	436
Anchorage Borough	178 041	68 734	.4	.3	33.8	4.4	2.8	34.5	.6	1976	1 203	291	585
Bethel Census Area	2 108	919	21.4	15.9	39.8	37.3	8.9	49.0	3.0	1980	1 095	279	688
Dillingham Census Area	1 037	422	13.3	9.7	40.3	27.7	9.5	49.8	1.9	1980	1 009	180	676
Fairbanks North Star Borough	62 463	22 636	6.3	5.2	32.0	4.7	5.8	37.8	1.8	1976	1 046	267	536
Haines Borough	1 791	684	16.8	13.3	27.8	7.0	26.8	35.4	12.1	1975	788	195	465
Juneau Borough	21 303	8 378	1.4	1.0	31.1	6.9	3.9	35.4	9.7	1975	1 106	286	686
Kenai Peninsula Borough	36 565	13 109	6.7	5.8	29.4	5.5	9.0	47.8	1.7	1979	884	197	484
Ketchikan Gateway Borough	11 215	4 249	2.2	2.4	29.6	9.2	6.1	25.5	16.4	1971	991	266	622
Kodiak Island Borough	9 084	3 045	2.5	2.0	39.9	7.5	6.0	35.0	2.4	1974	1 156	318	714
Matanuska-Susitna Borough	36 429	12 589	6.8	5.8	25.3	3.1	7.2	59.4	2.2	1981	899	215	506
Nome Census Area	1 908	801	8.2	7.0	31.7	31.1	5.9	47.7	6.7	1979	1 123	243	778
North Slope Borough	1 241	517	36.9	7.2	42.7	55.7	3.7	44.5	—	1979	938	346	833
Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area	3 806	1 352	10.9	9.2	37.3	22.0	36.8	43.1	4.9	1978	711	126	475
Sitka Borough	6 268	2 329	.9	1.4	32.9	11.2	5.9	28.5	6.1	1974	1 052	237	645
Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	2 628	940	13.4	10.5	32.8	26.7	17.8	27.9	17.2	1972	642	178	424
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	4 608	1 585	20.3	19.1	29.7	6.3	16.9	47.7	.4	1979	785	155	496
Valdez-Cordova Census Area	8 071	2 936	14.7	12.7	31.3	7.5	16.1	26.1	7.6	1974	1 072	220	584
Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	5 508	2 064	8.0	6.9	30.9	16.4	13.6	25.7	15.6	1971	893	228	530
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	3 521	1 273	38.1	33.9	28.3	19.9	27.5	44.0	3.4	1978	742	157	494
PLACE													
Adak Station CDP	3 456	827	—	—	55.1	2.3	.6	50.8	—	1981	—	—	390
Anchorage city	178 041	68 734	.4	.3	33.8	4.4	2.8	34.5	.6	1976	1 203	291	585
Bethel city	1 531	675	11.9	7.6	41.5	23.1	3.3	50.4	3.4	1980	1 105	340	758
College CDP	9 403	3 286	5.2	4.5	32.3	5.0	3.9	35.5	.8	1976	1 156	296	518
Eielson AFB CDP	4 137	1 027	—	.7	54.0	.7	—	40.2	—	1969	—	—	838
Fairbanks city	21 655	8 289	.5	.4	38.8	8.5	7.2	26.5	4.0	1969	1 031	304	519
Homer city	3 421	1 349	6.7	5.8	36.4	9.3	9.0	51.1	2.3	1980	885	205	534
Juneau city	21 303	8 378	1.4	1.0	31.1	6.9	3.9	35.4	9.7	1975	1 106	286	686
Kenai city	5 535	2 078	—	.6	38.0	5.7	8.0	45.0	.6	1978	846	220	461
Ketchikan city	6 360	2 568	2.0	1.8	30.1	11.6	6.7	18.3	22.9	1966	1 031	286	612
Kodiak city	3 936	1 452	.3	.6	41.0	7.2	5.8	27.5	4.5	1972	1 189	340	772
Nikiski CDP	2 514	823	—	—	29.8	1.9	5.6	47.8	1.0	1979	908	194	505
Nome city	1 490	634	2.4	2.4	32.6	20.7	2.4	50.5	7.3	1980	1 145	333	847
Palmer city	2 498	884	.7	—	35.1	5.9	6.3	33.3	4.4	1974	785	195	417
Petersburg city	2 783	1 031	2.9	2.3	27.3	11.4	5.2	23.6	17.7	1971	940	277	589
Seward city	2 114	790	1.1	2.0	38.7	6.7	8.2	35.9	13.5	1965	952	236	530
Sitka city	6 268	2 329	.9	1.4	32.9	11.2	5.9	28.5	6.1	1974	1 052	237	645
Soldotna city	3 147	1 229	—	—	40.3	10.9	5.1	49.1	—	1980	850	255	460
Sterling CDP	3 671	1 228	5.0	7.4	14.6	1.4	9.0	55.5	—	1981	919	175	418
Unalaska city	1 826	426	8.0	8.0	63.6	20.4	18.1	46.2	5.4	1977	1 154	175	866
Valdez city	3 506	1 160	3.0	2.7	37.1	3.2	5.9	17.3	.5	1974	1 149	253	706
Wasilla city	3 702	1 379	—	—	39.2	8.4	8.0	70.3	—	1982	977	210	459

Table 12. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householders for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder							
	Total	Percent			Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
		Lacking complete plumbing facilities	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND								
All areas	349	—	23.5	15.5	1976	419	214	281
Annette Islands Reserve, AK	349	—	23.5	15.5	1976	419	214	281
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA								
All areas	11 896	53.3	67.0	37.3	1976	362	197	417
Akhiok, AK	18	33.3	88.9	66.7	1975	270	175	338
Akiachak, AK	100	100.0	66.0	66.0	1976	—	141	163
Akiak, AK	61	44.3	77.0	59.0	1979	200—	181	321
Akutan, AK	19	—	100.0	42.1	1981	265	183	188
Alakanuk, AK	114	97.4	86.0	67.5	1977	222	120	875
Alatna, AK	12	100.0	100.0	100.0	1968	—	143	—
Aleknagik, AK	44	47.7	47.7	15.9	1977	275	118	244
Allakaket, AK	47	100.0	93.6	44.7	1976	—	165	—
Ambler, AK	56	32.1	87.5	39.3	1977	267	250	244
Anaktuvuk Pass, AK	54	100.0	29.6	44.4	1978	550	450	792
Andreafsky, AK	82	56.1	65.9	46.3	1977	392	250	508
Angoon, AK	109	5.5	42.2	34.9	1975	725	194	417
Aniak, AK	85	28.2	60.0	16.5	1980	1 125	133	391
Anvik, AK	28	82.1	75.0	25.0	1976	—	118	388
Arctic Village, AK	30	100.0	93.3	83.3	1973	—	236	313
Atka, AK	29	—	82.8	—	1979	464	350	—
Atkasook, AK	45	100.0	95.6	35.6	1976	397	—	495
Atmautluak, AK	49	100.0	51.0	42.9	1978	344	171	250
Barrow, AK	407	54.3	53.8	15.5	1978	744	269	637
Beaver, AK	40	100.0	85.0	60.0	1973	—	100	192
Bethel, AK	703	33.9	51.1	19.3	1974	942	220	532
Birch Creek, AK	16	100.0	100.0	100.0	1970	—	125	—
Brevig Mission, AK	46	100.0	100.0	54.3	1975	417	259	—
Buckland, AK	66	100.0	100.0	33.3	1977	413	275	319
Cantwell, AK	16	31.3	25.0	50.0	1975	—	175	312
Chalkyitsik, AK	29	100.0	93.1	62.1	1979	—	100—	—
Chefornak, AK	60	100.0	100.0	43.3	1981	283	250	—
Chenega, AK	23	—	100.0	34.8	1983	263	—	—
Chevak, AK	124	100.0	100.0	67.7	1980	335	198	278
Chignik, AK	29	—	51.7	37.9	1986	275	192	—
Chignik Lagoon, AK	12	16.7	33.3	16.7	1967	—	275	—
Chignik Lake, AK	27	25.9	100.0	14.8	1989	245	146	447
Chilkat, AK	29	41.4	6.9	24.1	1977	375	288	463
Chilkoot, AK	9	—	—	—	1987	1 125	125	875
Chistochina, AK	11	100.0	—	45.5	1969	—	133	—
Chitina, AK	9	55.6	77.8	100.0	1958	—	125	—
Chuathbaluk, AK	21	100.0	85.7	28.6	1986	225	163	—
Circle, AK	17	94.1	76.5	64.7	1976	—	225	175
Clark's Point, AK	19	36.8	73.7	36.8	1981	—	186	—
Copper Center, AK	41	19.5	34.1	39.0	1982	575	242	219
Council, AK	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craig, AK	83	—	25.3	15.7	1975	958	342	350
Crooked Creek, AK	32	78.1	90.6	37.5	1982	240	100—	163
Deering, AK	39	100.0	84.6	56.4	1976	605	260	175
Dillingham, AK	333	12.6	23.7	5.7	1978	617	271	506
Dot Lake, AK	8	—	50.0	50.0	1975	—	175	—
Eagle, AK	16	100.0	56.3	62.5	1975	—	100—	—
Eek, AK	66	100.0	93.9	31.8	1975	—	138	170
Egegik, AK	31	38.7	67.7	61.3	1949	275	280	—
Eklutna, AK	11	36.4	18.2	54.5	1959	200—	—	575
Ekwok, AK	30	83.3	90.0	36.7	1974	—	100—	725
Elim, AK	67	31.3	85.1	62.7	1976	375	150	463
Emmonak, AK	134	47.0	74.6	38.8	1973	283	190	312
English Bay, AK	47	19.1	85.1	34.0	1982	200—	100—	179
Evansville, AK	12	41.7	66.7	16.7	1978	—	175	—
Eyak, AK	2	—	—	—	1955	1 375	—	—
False Pass, AK	19	26.3	68.4	57.9	1984	313	100—	—
Fort Yukon, AK	165	52.1	72.1	56.4	1976	—	144	381
Galena, AK	98	55.1	34.7	39.8	1977	750	160	422
Gambell, AK	115	97.4	100.0	26.1	1973	319	213	656
Golovin, AK	38	60.5	94.7	26.3	1980	316	125	213
Goodnews Bay, AK	60	100.0	85.0	63.3	1977	—	232	313
Grayling, AK	45	6.7	60.0	33.3	1981	269	117	113
Grouse Creek Group, AK	30	26.7	6.7	33.3	1989	275	138	138
Gulkana, AK	27	18.5	22.2	59.3	1968	325	275	329
Healy Lake, AK	13	100.0	30.8	100.0	1977	—	125	—
Hoonah, AK	167	2.4	35.9	20.4	1971	368	236	321
Hooper Bay, AK	182	98.9	96.7	64.3	1978	246	189	225
Hughes, AK	20	100.0	100.0	80.0	1975	—	100—	—
Huslia, AK	58	46.6	84.5	32.8	1979	—	215	—
Hydaburg, AK	99	2.0	49.5	36.4	1973	269	202	344
Igiugig, AK	2	100.0	100.0	—	1975	—	325	—
Iliamna, AK	13	15.4	15.4	38.5	1976	975	233	625
Inalik, AK	42	97.6	100.0	52.4	1974	475	167	—
Ivanof Bay, AK	5	100.0	100.0	60.0	1955	—	—	363
Keek, AK	161	1.2	30.4	14.9	1975	421	216	375
Kaktovik, AK	54	90.7	85.2	20.4	1977	600	—	538
Kalskag, AK	32	75.0	96.9	46.9	1977	325	136	317
Kaltag, AK	66	45.5	84.8	47.0	1976	456	221	138
Karluk, AK	19	—	73.7	52.6	1975	325	7.7	—
Kasaan, AK	17	—	29.4	23.5	1987	—	175	319

Table 12. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householders for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder							
	Total	Percent			Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
		Lacking complete plumbing facilities	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—								
Con.								
Kasigluk, AK	77	100.0	76.6	36.4	1980	270	202	267
Kiana, AK	76	48.7	65.8	43.4	1979	406	253	563
King Cove, AK	50	—	22.0	6.0	1972	625	227	688
King Salmon, AK	23	—	—	8.7	1982	1 375	230	875
Kipnuk, AK	97	100.0	100.0	26.8	1976	354	317	—
Kivalina, AK	57	100.0	100.0	31.6	1979	—	269	492
Klawock, AK	108	6.5	9.3	24.1	1978	336	238	538
Knik, AK	7	28.6	—	57.1	1979	200—	175	—
Kobuk, AK	15	100.0	80.0	80.0	1966	338	100—	—
Kokhanok, AK	30	100.0	80.0	43.3	1979	225	100—	388
Koliganek, AK	41	56.1	100.0	17.1	1981	—	179	237
Kongiganak, AK	61	100.0	90.2	29.5	1976	275	257	—
Kotlik, AK	97	97.9	100.0	49.5	1979	250	196	813
Kotzebue, AK	479	22.8	66.0	24.0	1975	820	274	779
Koyuk, AK	53	100.0	92.5	30.2	1976	408	175	—
Koyukuk, AK	36	94.4	88.9	50.0	1982	—	122	169
Kwethluk, AK	112	100.0	94.6	58.9	1971	300	165	833
Kwigillingok, AK	59	100.0	96.6	33.9	1976	592	258	875
Lake Minchumina, AK	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larsen Bay, AK	39	15.4	25.6	12.8	1978	297	329	238
Levelock, AK	32	28.1	65.6	34.4	1983	342	138	329
Lime Village, AK	14	85.7	100.0	71.4	1981	—	225	525
Lower Kalskag, AK	64	53.1	71.9	53.1	1972	325	247	231
McGrath, AK	69	10.1	40.6	20.3	1978	775	180	380
Manley Hot Springs, AK	12	33.3	50.0	25.0	1965	475	125	—
Manokotak, AK	86	22.1	62.8	43.0	1980	375	225	494
Marshall, AK	59	59.3	93.2	61.0	1974	343	185	287
Mekoryuk, AK	61	100.0	91.8	37.7	1973	408	238	238
Mentasta Lake, AK	20	45.0	25.0	60.0	1980	—	113	194
Minto, AK	58	34.5	72.4	84.5	1980	321	167	163
Mountain Village, AK	112	25.9	52.7	26.8	1976	355	225	321
Naknek, AK	80	—	18.8	15.0	1977	363	208	462
Napaklak, AK	75	57.3	57.3	48.0	1983	—	175	262
Napaskiak, AK	64	100.0	78.1	51.6	1983	270	244	875
Nelson Lagoon, AK	25	—	32.0	16.0	1985	395	500+	—
Nenana, AK	55	12.7	32.7	47.3	1973	297	167	462
Newhalen, AK	36	11.1	41.7	27.8	1981	283	194	369
New Stuyahok, AK	80	26.3	91.3	35.0	1980	331	161	263
Newtok, AK	32	100.0	100.0	56.3	1976	—	350	300
Nightmute, AK	28	100.0	78.6	32.1	1978	288	241	—
Nikolai, AK	41	92.7	92.7	36.6	1975	—	110	206
Nikolski, AK	17	—	100.0	29.4	1982	350	100—	—
Ninilchik, AK	147	7.5	18.4	10.9	1978	433	178	416
Noatak, AK	66	100.0	100.0	74.2	1974	338	100—	—
Nondalton, AK	44	61.4	72.7	75.0	1974	—	195	338
Noorvik, AK	95	45.3	96.8	43.2	1974	404	300	650
Northway, AK	20	100.0	15.0	55.0	1975	—	175	—
Nuiqsut, AK	79	27.8	68.4	48.1	1979	438	375	488
Nulato, AK	94	100.0	58.5	27.7	1981	241	134	183
Nunapitchuk, AK	83	98.8	75.9	41.0	1976	769	173	222
Old Harbor, AK	71	5.6	67.6	46.5	1975	292	196	267
Oscarville, AK	10	100.0	70.0	90.0	1968	275	263	238
Ouzinkie, AK	56	1.8	80.4	19.6	1978	336	150	438
Pedro Bay, AK	19	42.1	100.0	—	1983	—	175	—
Pelican, AK	23	—	91.3	21.7	1949	625	263	438
Perryville, AK	29	72.4	72.4	41.4	1968	—	363	525
Pilot Point, AK	15	66.7	60.0	60.0	1984	408	250	—
Pilot Station, AK	94	50.0	89.4	37.2	1980	350	146	238
Pitkas Point, AK	29	100.0	86.2	72.4	1978	329	125	200
Platinum, AK	23	91.3	73.9	21.7	1983	—	288	—
Point Hope, AK	126	100.0	92.1	50.0	1980	475	321	514
Point Lay, AK	38	100.0	65.8	55.3	1976	200—	236	813
Port Graham, AK	56	5.4	73.2	39.3	1982	200	175	236
Port Heiden, AK	35	8.6	31.4	—	1984	318	275	—
Port Lions, AK	41	7.3	31.7	—	1969	315	192	313
Quinhagak, AK	112	100.0	93.8	50.0	1976	309	143	225
Rampart, AK	25	100.0	76.0	52.0	1981	—	100—	—
Red Devil, AK	8	62.5	62.5	62.5	1973	—	125	—
Ruby, AK	33	90.9	54.5	42.4	1976	—	189	200
Russian Mission, AK	51	86.3	100.0	45.1	1977	—	153	875
St. George, AK	37	—	45.9	37.8	1955	—	325	404
St. Mary's, AK	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	1986	—	125	—
St. Michael, AK	58	100.0	87.9	37.9	1975	235	240	300
St. Paul, AK	126	—	44.4	15.9	1965	407	394	538
Salamatof, AK	24	—	37.5	4.2	1970	925	150	406
Sand Point, AK	141	1.4	26.2	12.1	1980	282	254	462
Savoonga, AK	107	100.0	96.3	43.0	1975	325	275	313
Saxman, AK	66	—	12.1	—	1975	479	325	391
Scammon Bay, AK	83	41.0	100.0	53.0	1985	325	169	313
Selawik, AK	113	100.0	100.0	63.7	1976	416	241	350

Table 12. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householders for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder							
	Total	Percent			Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
		Lacking complete plumbing facilities	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—								
Con.								
Seldovia, AK	15	—	6.7	6.7	1977	705	225	188
Shageluk, AK	37	100.0	67.6	48.6	1970	—	125	488
Shaktolik, AK	45	33.3	84.4	44.4	1976	425	206	163
Sheldon Point, AK	20	100.0	85.0	45.0	1976	—	—	313
Shishmaref, AK	108	100.0	100.0	25.9	1976	361	256	413
Shungnak, AK	51	43.1	80.4	54.9	1975	250	150	—
Slana, AK	3	100.0	—	100.0	1940—	—	—	—
Sleetmute, AK	30	90.0	100.0	63.3	1969	—	100—	—
Solomon, AK	4	100.0	100.0	100.0	1980	—	100—	—
South Naknek, AK	24	33.3	20.8	12.5	1973	450	250	—
Stebbins, AK	81	100.0	100.0	84.0	1971	425	138	333
Stevens Village, AK	37	100.0	100.0	67.6	1973	—	142	246
Stony River, AK	17	100.0	88.2	64.7	1979	—	100—	413
Takotna, AK	4	100.0	100.0	100.0	1980	—	125	—
Tanacross, AK	37	37.8	21.6	75.7	1975	—	134	—
Tanana, AK	81	91.4	81.5	48.1	1978	200—	109	180
Tatitlek, AK	26	3.8	100.0	34.6	1982	295	170	—
Tazlina, AK	20	35.0	15.0	30.0	1982	700	150	525
Teller, AK	40	100.0	75.0	50.0	1951	—	325	283
Tenakee Springs, AK	10	100.0	100.0	80.0	1940—	—	—	206
Tetlin, AK	25	100.0	60.0	84.0	1976	—	142	—
Togiak, AK	127	48.8	61.4	29.9	1976	200—	213	238
Tok, AK	26	61.5	30.8	46.2	1976	675	142	525
Toksook Bay, AK	82	13.4	93.9	43.9	1977	306	257	—
Tuluksak, AK	69	100.0	81.2	68.1	1981	263	100—	—
Tuntutuliak, AK	70	100.0	97.1	38.6	1981	277	186	188
Tununak, AK	66	100.0	81.8	39.4	1974	288	131	—
Twin Hills, AK	17	23.5	76.5	88.2	1974	—	175	—
Tyonek, AK	52	—	63.5	59.6	1967	200—	175	258
Ugashik, AK	3	100.0	33.3	100.0	1940—	—	500+	—
Unalakleet, AK	153	17.0	75.8	41.8	1975	431	240	497
Unalaska, AK	69	15.9	40.6	27.5	1978	440	200	413
Venetie, AK	45	100.0	93.3	66.7	1977	—	254	—
Wainwright, AK	114	81.6	65.8	27.2	1976	450	313	569
Wales, AK	41	100.0	90.2	56.1	1972	558	217	413
White Mountain, AK	46	95.7	100.0	54.3	1980	200	118	354
Yakutat, AK	87	10.3	31.0	27.6	1974	500	219	600
ALASKA NATIVE REGIONAL CORPORATION								
Ahtna	180	38.9	21.7	44.4	1975	475	189	283
Aleut	605	3.0	38.3	16.9	1978	379	296	434
Arctic Slope	1 027	72.8	63.9	29.4	1977	518	250	561
Bering Straits	1 497	61.6	79.0	39.8	1974	381	233	592
Bristol Bay	1 268	29.9	51.3	25.5	1979	356	204	448
Calista	3 785	72.4	78.6	42.9	1977	323	189	371
Chugach	405	6.9	44.7	23.2	1980	291	194	350
Cook Inlet	5 272	2.1	24.2	13.8	1975	949	206	442
Doyon	3 037	36.7	52.8	35.5	1975	668	146	416
Koniag	637	5.7	34.9	19.8	1974	493	233	512
NANA	1 131	53.3	80.5	40.0	1976	411	250	717
Sealaska	3 180	4.5	33.4	17.1	1973	664	224	495

Table 13. Structural Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS											
All housing units.....	232 608	148 891	91 639	91 639	—	26 403	30 849	83 717	11 328	28 532	341
Owner occupied.....	106 000	65 859	42 344	42 344	—	10 601	12 914	40 141	5 151	13 720	276
Renter occupied.....	82 915	65 719	38 640	38 640	—	13 086	13 993	17 196	3 143	6 494	65
Vacant for sale only.....	4 801	3 040	2 153	2 153	—	2 374	513	1 761	223	436	—
Vacant for rent.....	7 805	5 324	3 357	3 357	—	1 031	936	2 481	398	1 093	—
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	16 901	1 547	409	409	—	194	944	15 354	1 559	4 025	—
All other vacants.....	14 186	7 402	4 736	4 736	—	1 117	1 549	6 784	854	2 764	—
Condominium housing units.....	12 205	11 480	9 056	9 056	—	1 564	860	725	43	257	—
Owner occupied.....	5 095	4 950	3 915	3 915	—	749	286	145	25	40	—
Renter occupied.....	4 953	4 802	3 679	3 679	—	643	480	151	9	77	—
Vacant.....	2 157	1 728	1 462	1 462	—	172	94	429	9	140	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
All housing units.....	232 608	148 891	91 639	91 639	—	26 403	30 849	83 717	11 328	28 532	341
1989 to March 1990.....	3 525	1 368	397	397	—	320	651	2 157	303	881	4
1985 to 1988.....	27 636	14 764	7 972	7 972	—	2 355	4 437	12 872	1 692	3 684	24
1980 to 1984.....	57 295	34 999	22 980	22 980	—	5 471	6 548	22 296	2 873	6 121	105
1970 to 1979.....	76 124	49 218	32 372	32 372	—	7 786	9 060	26 906	3 216	10 066	107
1960 to 1969.....	32 373	23 498	15 797	15 797	—	3 792	3 909	8 705	1 285	3 262	39
1950 to 1959.....	19 407	14 620	8 651	8 651	—	3 273	2 696	4 787	719	2 107	42
1940 to 1949.....	9 163	6 452	2 886	2 886	—	1 930	1 636	2 711	545	1 126	13
1939 or earlier.....	7 085	3 972	584	584	—	1 476	1 912	3 113	695	1 285	7
Median.....	1976	1975	1976	1976	—	1974	1976	1976	1978	1976	1976
Owner-occupied housing units.....	106 000	65 859	42 344	42 344	—	10 601	12 914	40 141	5 151	13 720	276
1989 to March 1990.....	1 260	375	211	211	—	41	123	685	114	406	2
1985 to 1988.....	12 019	5 687	3 487	3 487	—	677	1 523	6 332	785	1 887	13
1980 to 1984.....	28 895	17 351	11 794	11 794	—	2 507	3 050	11 544	1 265	3 184	73
1970 to 1979.....	36 406	22 897	15 308	15 308	—	3 501	4 088	13 509	1 592	5 137	93
1960 to 1969.....	14 771	10 584	7 223	7 223	—	1 758	1 603	4 187	641	1 490	39
1950 to 1959.....	7 579	5 817	3 552	3 552	—	1 109	1 156	1 762	295	763	38
1940 to 1949.....	2 472	1 656	660	660	—	411	585	816	121	401	13
1939 or earlier.....	2 598	1 492	109	109	—	597	786	1 106	338	452	5
Median.....	1977	1976	1976	1976	—	1974	1976	1979	1977	1977	1975
Renter-occupied housing units.....	82 915	65 719	38 640	38 640	—	13 086	13 993	17 196	3 143	6 494	65
1989 to March 1990.....	1 000	765	130	130	—	231	404	235	70	114	2
1985 to 1988.....	9 591	7 290	3 534	3 534	—	1 447	2 309	2 301	418	695	11
1980 to 1984.....	17 990	13 459	8 357	8 357	—	2 412	2 690	4 531	653	1 399	32
1970 to 1979.....	25 904	20 751	13 420	13 420	—	3 533	3 798	5 153	730	2 266	14
1960 to 1969.....	12 054	10 204	6 756	6 756	—	1 580	1 868	1 850	330	820	—
1950 to 1959.....	8 322	7 033	4 098	4 098	—	1 798	1 137	1 289	293	512	4
1940 to 1949.....	5 116	4 136	1 953	1 953	—	1 331	852	980	369	327	—
1939 or earlier.....	2 938	2 081	392	392	—	754	935	857	280	361	2
Median.....	1975	1975	1975	1975	—	1973	1976	1977	1974	1975	1982
BEDROOMS											
All housing units.....	232 608	148 891	91 639	91 639	—	26 403	30 849	83 717	11 328	28 532	341
None.....	16 927	5 026	1 882	1 882	—	1 302	1 842	11 901	779	4 178	3
1.....	38 668	22 515	12 603	12 603	—	5 046	4 866	16 153	2 088	6 608	40
2.....	70 555	47 949	29 137	29 137	—	8 503	10 309	22 606	3 311	8 229	94
3.....	75 310	50 576	31 972	31 972	—	8 563	10 041	24 734	3 702	7 392	109
4.....	25 009	18 573	13 203	13 203	—	2 346	3 024	6 436	1 073	1 616	55
5 or more.....	6 139	4 252	2 842	2 842	—	643	767	1 887	375	509	40
Occupied housing units.....	188 915	131 578	80 984	80 984	—	23 687	26 907	57 337	8 294	20 214	341
None.....	7 345	3 776	1 589	1 589	—	991	1 196	3 569	327	1 965	3
1.....	27 779	18 897	10 643	10 643	—	4 271	3 983	8 882	1 367	4 029	40
2.....	57 220	40 750	24 326	24 326	—	7 547	8 877	16 470	2 362	6 122	94
3.....	67 399	46 366	29 076	29 076	—	8 067	9 223	21 033	3 061	6 218	109
4.....	23 473	17 730	12 645	12 645	—	2 194	2 891	5 743	889	1 427	55
5 or more.....	5 699	4 059	2 705	2 705	—	617	737	1 640	288	453	40
All housing units.....	232 608	148 891	91 639	91 639	—	26 403	30 849	83 717	11 328	28 532	341
PLUMBING FACILITIES											
Complete plumbing facilities.....	203 584	145 902	91 270	91 270	—	25 972	28 660	57 682	10 061	15 972	301
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	29 024	2 989	369	369	—	431	2 189	26 035	1 267	12 560	40
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company.....	152 550	128 334	79 984	79 984	—	23 160	25 190	24 216	4 965	12 300	48
Individual drilled well.....	52 697	17 810	11 014	11 014	—	2 397	4 399	34 887	5 012	7 374	248
Individual dug well.....	3 419	671	408	408	—	107	156	2 748	129	816	22
Some other source.....	23 942	2 076	233	233	—	739	1 104	21 866	1 222	8 042	23
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer.....	144 905	127 774	81 283	81 283	—	23 243	23 248	17 131	4 710	7 631	29
Septic tank or cesspool.....	59 886	18 128	10 102	10 102	—	2 555	5 471	41 758	5 485	9 026	289
Other means.....	27 817	2 989	254	254	—	605	2 130	24 828	1 133	11 875	23
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	25 964	2 452	285	285	—	390	1 777	23 512	1 090	11 131	27
Median rooms.....	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	—	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.6	3.7	5.7
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN											
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	77 859	48 964	32 194	32 194	—	7 587	9 183	28 895	3 258	10 674	65
With second mortgage or home equity loan.....	6 005	4 872	3 616	3 616	—	739	517	1 133	111	112	—
No second mortgage or home equity loan.....	71 854	44 092	28 578	28 578	—	6 848	8 666	27 762	3 147	10 562	65
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS											
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	5 095	4 950	3 915	3 915	—	749	286	145	25	40	—
Median selected monthly owner costs:											
With a mortgage (dollars).....	897	904	915	915	—	888	745	528	513	500	—
Not mortgaged (dollars).....	254	251	273	273	—	231	192	288	275	314	—
Median value (dollars).....	55 500	54 900	52 600	52 600	—	59 400	69 500	82 200	108 900	50 000	—
MOBILE HOMES											
Owner-occupied mobile homes.....	11 549	6 647	4 000	4 000	—	955	1 692	4 902	1 047	1 047	28
Median selected monthly owner costs:											
With a mortgage (dollars).....	695	691	673	673	—	706	737	702	666	647	750+
Not mortgaged (dollars).....	327	339	351	351	—	346	300	309	301	290	400+

Table 14. Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	188 915	131 578	80 984	80 984	—	23 687	26 907	57 337	8 294	20 214	341
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	80 775	74 220	66 834	66 834	—	440	6 946	6 555	636	204	36
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	3 637	1 685	778	778	—	245	662	1 952	486	470	21
Electricity.....	22 326	18 221	11 108	11 108	—	3 867	3 246	4 105	771	686	27
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	60 926	29 437	600	600	—	16 555	12 282	31 489	4 852	13 014	137
Coal or coke.....	3 198	2 625	72	72	—	1 420	1 133	573	86	255	5
Wood.....	14 570	2 283	211	211	—	644	1 428	12 287	1 365	5 457	115
Solar energy.....	56	28	14	14	—	—	14	28	4	—	—
Other fuel.....	2 533	2 294	894	894	—	304	1 096	239	66	78	—
No fuel used.....	894	785	473	473	—	212	100	109	28	50	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None.....	22 543	11 535	5 135	5 135	—	2 454	3 946	11 008	705	8 941	22
1.....	64 414	48 429	29 081	29 081	—	9 039	10 309	15 985	2 987	5 617	92
2.....	70 567	50 891	32 528	32 528	—	9 094	9 269	19 676	3 123	3 508	129
3.....	22 610	15 278	10 336	10 336	—	2 312	2 630	7 332	979	1 534	44
4.....	6 536	4 217	3 047	3 047	—	618	552	2 319	373	366	28
5 or more.....	2 245	1 228	857	857	—	170	201	1 017	127	248	26
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	106 000	65 859	42 344	42 344	—	10 601	12 914	40 141	5 151	13 720	276
1989 to March 1990.....	14 021	9 053	6 124	6 124	—	1 260	1 669	4 968	721	1 505	10
1985 to 1988.....	30 872	18 587	11 844	11 844	—	2 671	4 072	12 285	1 714	3 634	43
1980 to 1984.....	30 056	18 881	12 515	12 515	—	3 120	3 246	11 175	1 279	3 550	100
1970 to 1979.....	22 365	13 626	8 681	8 681	—	2 474	2 471	8 739	976	3 693	65
1960 to 1969.....	5 714	3 839	2 295	2 295	—	692	852	1 875	254	810	27
1959 or earlier.....	2 972	1 873	885	885	—	384	604	1 099	207	528	31
Renter-occupied housing units	82 915	65 719	38 640	38 640	—	13 086	13 993	17 196	3 143	6 494	65
1989 to March 1990.....	48 280	39 058	23 060	23 060	—	7 701	8 297	9 222	1 817	3 111	52
1985 to 1988.....	28 407	22 423	13 210	13 210	—	4 483	4 730	5 984	1 102	2 227	10
1980 to 1984.....	3 860	2 631	1 517	1 517	—	514	600	1 229	158	666	—
1970 to 1979.....	1 901	1 294	728	728	—	300	266	607	56	398	3
1960 to 1969.....	347	251	99	99	—	76	76	96	7	65	—
1959 or earlier.....	120	62	26	26	—	12	24	58	3	27	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	106 000	65 859	42 344	42 344	—	10 601	12 914	40 141	5 151	13 720	276
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	9 209	972	118	118	—	82	772	8 237	389	5 773	40
1.00 or less.....	6 108	743	118	118	—	75	550	5 365	317	3 336	37
1.01 or more.....	3 101	229	—	—	—	7	222	2 872	72	2 437	3
Renter-occupied housing units	82 915	65 719	38 640	38 640	—	13 086	13 993	17 196	3 143	6 494	65
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	4 280	953	129	129	—	224	600	3 327	169	2 155	—
1.00 or less.....	2 876	677	111	111	—	176	390	2 199	145	1 233	—
1.01 or more.....	1 404	276	18	18	—	48	210	1 128	24	922	—
TELEPHONE IN UNIT											
Telephone in unit.....	173 185	125 217	78 232	78 232	—	22 181	24 804	47 968	7 652	14 095	297
No telephone in unit.....	15 730	6 361	2 752	2 752	—	1 506	2 103	9 369	642	6 119	44
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	14 716	9 754	5 293	5 293	—	1 805	2 656	4 962	762	2 429	49
Owner occupied.....	10 914	6 675	3 755	3 755	—	1 055	1 865	4 239	607	2 087	49
1-person households.....	6 146	4 483	2 419	2 419	—	934	1 130	1 663	324	729	2
Built 1939 or earlier.....	989	644	67	67	—	233	344	345	106	98	—
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars).....	33 861	37 267	41 402	41 402	—	33 381	31 668	27 166	30 112	23 968	38 921
Female householder, no husband present.....	5 351	3 946	2 127	2 127	—	752	1 067	1 405	244	737	2
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	1 395	173	—	—	—	14	159	1 222	29	1 032	15
No vehicle available.....	4 173	2 395	1 026	1 026	—	624	745	1 778	169	1 422	2
No telephone in unit.....	1 209	280	77	77	—	97	106	929	38	719	—
1-person households.....	620	230	64	64	—	85	81	390	30	280	—
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	6 153	1 981	1 031	1 031	—	351	599	4 172	328	2 694	5
Married-couple families.....	2 274	615	309	309	—	110	196	1 659	91	1 109	2
With own children under 18 years.....	1 569	411	200	200	—	74	137	1 158	60	841	—
Families with female householder.....	1 181	424	264	264	—	31	129	757	55	491	3
With own children under 18 years.....	893	320	188	188	—	31	101	573	44	335	3
Householder 65 years and over.....	817	255	101	101	—	50	104	562	31	390	—
Householder worked in 1989.....	3 536	1 124	567	567	—	253	304	2 412	202	1 600	3
With public assistance income.....	1 052	255	132	132	—	16	107	797	50	557	—
With Social Security income.....	765	278	108	108	—	47	123	487	29	336	—
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars).....	4 835	4 302	4 532	4 532	—	4 419	3 839	5 088	4 663	5 326	249
Built 1939 or earlier.....	206	95	—	—	—	23	72	111	12	82	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	2 406	178	14	14	—	18	146	2 228	54	1 803	—
No vehicle available.....	2 414	290	99	99	—	21	170	2 124	46	1 941	—
No telephone in unit.....	2 036	253	66	66	—	33	154	1 783	64	1 453	5
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 484	177	66	66	—	10	101	1 307	54	1 111	—
Renter-occupied housing units	9 270	7 059	4 223	4 223	—	1 638	1 198	2 211	241	1 250	—
Married-couple families.....	1 783	1 175	720	720	—	259	196	608	39	381	—
With own children under 18 years.....	1 456	953	611	611	—	195	147	503	33	327	—
Families with female householder.....	3 133	2 581	1 580	1 580	—	575	426	552	77	307	—
With own children under 18 years.....	2 998	2 497	1 546	1 546	—	551	400	501	73	275	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	468	370	227	227	—	78	65	98	24	53	—
Householder worked in 1989.....	5 902	4 371	2 639	2 639	—	979	753	1 531	160	854	—
With public assistance income.....	2 559	2 013	1 200	1 200	—	437	376	546	63	297	—
With Social Security income.....	650	515	327	327	—	121	67	135	22	77	—
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars).....	4 083	3 945	3 886	3 886	—	4 098	3 941	4 525	3 353	5 136	—
Built 1939 or earlier.....	385	295	94	94	—	130	71	90	12	73	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	1 192	173	55	55	—	18	100	1 019	41	730	—
No vehicle available.....	3 685	2 539	1 301	1 301	—	688	550	1 146	85	874	—
No telephone in unit.....	2 558	1 481	691	691	—	412	378	1 077	78	740	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 624	935	596	596	—	179	160	689	29	551	—

Table 15. Financial Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units	188 915	131 578	80 984	80 984	--	23 687	26 907	57 337	8 294	20 214	341
Median income (dollars)	40 865	41 755	42 794	42 794	--	39 071	40 950	38 843	39 099	28 416	46 094
Owner occupied	106 000	65 859	42 344	42 344	--	10 601	12 914	40 141	5 151	13 720	276
Median income (dollars)	52 061	57 604	59 353	59 353	--	58 142	52 043	43 053	44 366	28 420	50 501
Renter occupied	82 915	65 719	38 640	38 640	--	13 086	13 993	17 196	3 143	6 494	65
Median income (dollars)	29 316	28 978	28 375	28 375	--	27 500	32 053	30 718	29 711	28 406	29 792
Specified owner-occupied housing units	77 859	48 964	32 194	32 194	--	7 587	9 183	28 895	3 258	10 674	65
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	59 489	42 102	29 305	29 305	--	6 235	6 562	17 387	2 150	3 917	46
Less than \$200	378	50	47	47	--	--	3	328	33	189	--
\$200 to \$299	1 112	148	99	99	--	13	36	964	56	698	--
\$300 to \$399	1 580	441	299	299	--	38	104	1 139	115	755	4
\$400 to \$499	2 282	1 172	625	625	--	139	408	1 110	149	563	--
\$500 to \$599	2 659	1 484	794	794	--	268	422	1 175	197	316	--
\$600 to \$699	3 633	2 341	1 431	1 431	--	349	561	1 292	192	347	3
\$700 to \$799	4 448	2 975	1 914	1 914	--	455	606	1 473	261	233	6
\$800 to \$899	5 144	3 506	2 213	2 213	--	556	737	1 638	240	180	--
\$900 to \$999	5 539	4 007	2 538	2 538	--	696	773	1 532	204	96	--
\$1,000 to \$1,249	12 657	9 404	6 206	6 206	--	1 598	1 600	3 253	358	305	27
\$1,250 to \$1,499	9 540	7 733	5 820	5 820	--	1 164	749	1 807	213	118	--
\$1,500 to \$1,999	7 953	6 649	5 475	5 475	--	737	437	1 304	120	83	6
\$2,000 or more	2 564	2 192	1 844	1 844	--	222	126	372	12	34	--
Median (dollars)	1 059	1 131	1 189	1 189	--	1 094	950	871	828	447	1 093
Mean (dollars)	1 103	1 184	1 237	1 237	--	1 140	989	907	867	573	1 025
Not mortgaged	18 370	6 862	2 889	2 889	--	1 352	2 621	11 508	1 108	6 757	19
Less than \$100	1 972	180	28	28	--	43	109	1 792	113	1 201	1
\$100 to \$199	5 251	1 480	503	503	--	179	798	3 771	330	2 465	6
\$200 to \$299	5 853	2 378	1 046	1 046	--	484	848	3 475	398	1 824	10
\$300 to \$399	3 211	1 591	709	709	--	340	542	1 620	169	811	2
\$400 to \$499	1 306	777	411	411	--	208	158	529	61	268	--
\$500 or more	777	456	192	192	--	98	166	321	37	188	--
Median (dollars)	232	275	289	289	--	294	242	205	226	189	231
Mean (dollars)	245	293	306	306	--	316	267	216	234	206	229
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
With a mortgage	59 489	42 102	29 305	29 305	--	6 235	6 562	17 387	2 150	3 917	46
Less than 10 percent	4 220	2 504	1 698	1 698	--	267	539	1 716	212	693	4
10 to 14 percent	9 282	6 155	3 804	3 804	--	1 083	1 268	3 127	461	907	16
15 to 19 percent	12 649	8 884	6 010	6 010	--	1 445	1 429	3 765	456	656	2
20 to 24 percent	11 619	8 628	6 016	6 016	--	1 449	1 163	2 991	340	442	18
25 to 29 percent	7 647	5 631	4 242	4 242	--	674	715	2 016	203	322	--
30 to 34 percent	4 853	3 703	2 732	2 732	--	457	514	1 150	123	224	6
35 percent or more	9 109	6 531	4 745	4 745	--	852	934	2 578	348	667	--
Not computed	110	66	58	58	--	8	--	44	7	6	--
Median	21.5	22.0	22.6	22.6	--	21.1	20.2	20.1	19.4	17.7	20.3
Not mortgaged	18 370	6 862	2 889	2 889	--	1 352	2 621	11 508	1 108	6 757	19
Less than 10 percent	10 256	4 080	1 811	1 811	--	786	1 483	6 176	693	3 180	13
10 to 14 percent	2 935	1 214	431	431	--	317	466	1 721	166	1 016	--
15 to 19 percent	1 587	605	250	250	--	106	249	982	86	677	4
20 to 24 percent	1 791	225	99	99	--	18	108	566	30	418	2
25 to 29 percent	489	124	45	45	--	22	57	365	41	220	--
30 to 34 percent	403	118	62	62	--	22	34	285	6	220	--
35 percent or more	1 595	439	164	164	--	66	209	1 156	60	903	--
Not computed	314	57	27	27	--	15	15	257	26	123	--
Median	10.0--	10.0--	10.0--	10.0--	--	10.0--	10.0--	10.0--	10.0--	10.7	10.0--
Specified renter-occupied housing units	81 927	65 559	38 545	38 545	--	13 065	13 949	16 368	3 070	6 280	50
GROSS RENT											
Less than \$100	263	146	50	50	--	45	51	117	30	65	2
\$100 to \$149	336	140	64	64	--	26	50	196	34	103	--
\$150 to \$199	822	455	194	194	--	130	131	367	55	230	2
\$200 to \$249	1 774	1 260	612	612	--	322	326	514	56	302	--
\$250 to \$299	2 627	1 950	935	935	--	533	482	677	96	375	21
\$300 to \$349	4 030	3 005	1 673	1 673	--	691	641	1 025	209	398	2
\$350 to \$399	5 788	4 660	3 063	3 063	--	860	737	1 128	243	517	2
\$400 to \$449	6 677	5 538	3 799	3 799	--	798	941	1 139	278	397	--
\$450 to \$499	6 260	5 134	3 505	3 505	--	909	720	1 126	235	349	--
\$500 to \$549	5 832	4 837	3 072	3 072	--	1 001	764	995	178	360	2
\$550 to \$599	5 499	4 592	2 722	2 722	--	1 098	772	907	176	256	6
\$600 to \$649	4 968	4 094	2 563	2 563	--	755	776	874	173	255	--
\$650 to \$699	4 047	3 430	2 142	2 142	--	724	564	617	135	207	--
\$700 to \$749	4 042	3 324	1 914	1 914	--	668	742	718	144	150	--
\$750 to \$999	10 454	8 634	4 824	4 824	--	1 702	2 108	1 820	261	439	6
\$1,000 or more	7 451	6 363	4 213	4 213	--	883	1 267	1 088	182	179	--
No cash rent	11 057	7 997	3 200	3 200	--	1 920	2 877	3 060	585	1 698	7
Median (dollars)	559	568	563	563	--	562	595	518	502	439	271
Mean (dollars)	617	628	634	634	--	601	638	568	557	486	406

Table 16. Household Income Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	77 859	48 964	32 194	32 194	—	7 587	9 183	28 895	3 258	10 674	65
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	77 859	48 964	32 194	32 194	—	7 587	9 183	28 895	3 258	10 674	65
Less than 10 percent	14 476	6 584	3 509	3 509	—	1 053	2 022	7 892	905	3 873	17
10 to 14 percent	12 217	7 369	4 235	4 235	—	1 400	1 734	4 848	627	1 923	16
15 to 19 percent	14 236	9 489	6 260	6 260	—	1 551	1 678	4 747	542	1 333	6
20 to 24 percent	12 410	8 853	6 115	6 115	—	1 467	1 271	3 557	370	860	20
25 to 29 percent	8 136	5 755	4 287	4 287	—	696	772	2 381	244	542	—
30 to 34 percent	5 256	3 821	2 794	2 794	—	479	548	1 435	129	444	6
35 to 49 percent	5 836	4 207	3 115	3 115	—	564	528	1 629	119	613	—
50 percent or more	4 868	2 763	1 794	1 794	—	354	615	2 105	289	957	—
Not computed	424	123	85	85	—	23	15	301	33	129	—
Median	19.2	20.6	21.7	21.7	—	19.3	17.5	16.6	15.7	13.6	14.8
Less than \$20,000	9 755	3 162	1 613	1 613	—	417	1 132	6 593	527	4 336	5
Less than 20 percent	2 765	490	139	139	—	105	246	2 275	122	1 644	3
20 to 24 percent	870	225	105	105	—	28	92	645	20	481	2
25 to 29 percent	707	167	59	59	—	19	89	540	55	354	—
30 to 34 percent	704	242	122	122	—	28	92	462	12	332	—
35 percent or more	4 417	1 926	1 113	1 113	—	214	599	2 491	289	1 450	—
Not computed	292	112	75	75	—	23	14	180	29	75	—
Median	32.8	47.4	50.0+	50.0+	—	38.0	37.9	27.7	49.3	25.1	18.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999	10 677	5 814	3 472	3 472	—	943	1 399	4 863	611	2 248	2
Less than 20 percent	4 765	1 668	723	723	—	288	657	3 097	352	1 826	2
20 to 24 percent	929	463	251	251	—	66	146	466	50	191	—
25 to 29 percent	996	638	411	411	—	108	119	358	59	90	—
30 to 34 percent	1 013	729	439	439	—	127	163	284	57	49	—
35 percent or more	2 951	2 316	1 648	1 648	—	354	314	635	93	75	—
Not computed	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	17	—
Median	23.0	30.9	34.0	34.0	—	30.4	21.5	14.6	17.2	12.0	17.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13 563	8 301	5 456	5 456	—	1 261	1 584	5 262	653	1 671	14
Less than 20 percent	5 549	2 416	1 229	1 229	—	507	680	3 133	409	1 460	8
20 to 24 percent	2 096	1 418	891	891	—	242	285	678	104	90	—
25 to 29 percent	2 076	1 456	1 022	1 022	—	162	272	620	68	40	—
30 to 34 percent	1 555	1 170	861	861	—	128	181	385	45	47	6
35 percent or more	2 263	1 841	1 453	1 453	—	222	166	422	26	26	—
Not computed	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	1	8	—
Median	22.9	26.1	28.0	28.0	—	22.6	22.0	16.0	13.9	10.0	17.5
\$50,000 or more	43 864	31 687	21 653	21 653	—	4 966	5 068	12 177	1 467	2 419	44
Less than 20 percent	27 850	18 868	11 913	11 913	—	3 104	3 851	8 982	1 191	2 199	26
20 to 24 percent	8 515	6 747	4 868	4 868	—	1 131	748	1 768	196	98	18
25 to 29 percent	4 357	3 494	2 795	2 795	—	407	292	863	62	58	—
30 to 34 percent	1 984	1 680	1 372	1 372	—	196	112	304	15	16	—
35 percent or more	1 073	887	695	695	—	128	64	186	—	19	—
Not computed	85	11	10	10	—	—	1	74	3	29	—
Median	17.2	18.1	19.0	19.0	—	17.5	14.4	14.6	13.4	10.0	13.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	81 927	65 559	38 545	38 545	—	13 065	13 949	16 368	3 070	6 280	50
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	81 927	65 559	38 545	38 545	—	13 065	13 949	16 368	3 070	6 280	50
Less than 10 percent	5 557	3 586	1 951	1 951	—	545	1 090	1 971	308	1 013	8
10 to 14 percent	10 244	7 935	4 658	4 658	—	1 488	1 789	2 309	455	883	—
15 to 19 percent	11 524	9 389	5 648	5 648	—	1 865	1 876	2 135	438	665	21
20 to 24 percent	10 338	8 740	5 421	5 421	—	1 712	1 607	1 598	317	459	2
25 to 29 percent	7 675	6 323	3 787	3 787	—	1 282	1 254	1 352	210	408	—
30 to 34 percent	5 305	4 420	2 772	2 772	—	1 863	785	885	178	244	—
35 to 49 percent	8 929	7 561	5 119	5 119	—	1 304	1 138	1 368	298	332	6
50 percent or more	10 921	9 284	5 764	5 764	—	2 001	1 519	1 637	277	538	6
Not computed	11 434	8 321	3 425	3 425	—	2 005	2 891	3 113	589	1 738	7
Median	23.8	24.4	24.9	24.9	—	24.8	22.4	20.6	20.6	17.8	18.2
Less than \$10,000	9 590	7 522	4 487	4 487	—	1 741	1 294	2 068	272	1 096	—
Less than 20 percent	103	75	31	31	—	26	18	28	5	20	—
20 to 24 percent	68	41	39	39	—	—	2	27	8	14	—
25 to 29 percent	265	199	59	59	—	79	61	66	16	34	—
30 to 34 percent	241	182	52	52	—	68	62	59	23	29	—
35 percent or more	7 355	6 252	3 913	3 913	—	1 375	964	1 103	184	457	—
Not computed	1 558	773	393	393	—	193	187	785	36	542	—
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	—	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	16 387	13 349	7 959	7 959	—	2 824	2 566	3 038	592	1 236	6
Less than 20 percent	717	452	198	198	—	100	154	265	24	179	—
20 to 24 percent	1 119	937	556	556	—	178	203	182	37	95	—
25 to 29 percent	1 812	1 495	947	947	—	279	269	317	69	133	—
30 to 34 percent	1 913	1 550	980	980	—	310	260	363	69	126	—
35 percent or more	8 077	6 890	4 433	4 433	—	1 400	1 057	1 187	247	279	6
Not computed	2 749	2 025	845	845	—	557	623	724	146	424	—
Median	38.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	—	40.7	37.3	35.7	37.7	30.0	50.0+
\$20,000 to \$34,999	22 771	18 548	11 101	11 101	—	3 734	3 713	4 223	928	1 354	30
Less than 20 percent	5 282	4 002	2 457	2 457	—	852	693	1 280	301	477	21
20 to 24 percent	4 476	3 772	2 398	2 398	—	785	589	704	140	205	2
25 to 29 percent	3 407	2 832	1 789	1 789	—	534	509	575	79	182	—
30 to 34 percent	2 070	1 732	1 083	1 083	—	339	310	338	59	73	—
35 percent or more	3 648	3 069	2 071	2 071	—	464	534	579	109	97	6
Not computed	3 888	3 141	1 303	1 303	—	760	1 078	747	240	320	1
Median	24.6	24.9	25.1	25.1	—	24.0	25.3	23.3	21.5	21.0	18.5
\$35,000 or more	33 179	26 140	14 998	14 998	—	4 766	6 376	7 039	1 278	2 594	14
Less than 20 percent	21 223	16 381	9 571	9 571	—	2 920	3 890	4 842	871	1 885	8
20 to 24 percent	4 675	3 990	2 428	2 428	—	749	813	685	132	145	—
25 to 29 percent	2 191	1 797	992	992	—	390	415	394	46	59	—
30 to 34 percent	1 081	956	657	657	—	146	153	125	27	16	—
35 percent or more	770	634	466	466	—	66	102	136	35	37	—
Not computed	3 239	2 382	884	884	—	495	1 003	857	167	452	6
Median	15.8	16.3	16.5	16.5	—	16.7	15.6	13.7	13.9	11.5	10.0

Table 17. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	153 433	109 645	68 350	68 350	—	19 428	21 867	43 788	6 816	10 055	291
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	88 644	58 259	38 009	38 009	—	9 477	10 773	30 385	4 280	6 042	235
Renter-occupied housing units	64 789	51 386	30 341	30 341	—	9 951	11 094	13 403	2 536	4 013	56
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	88 644	58 259	38 009	38 009	—	9 477	10 773	30 385	4 280	6 042	235
1989 to March 1990	623	295	184	184	—	23	88	622	96	207	2
1985 to 1988	10 089	5 039	3 081	3 081	—	624	1 334	5 050	674	934	13
1980 to 1984	24 755	15 435	10 520	10 520	—	2 284	2 631	9 320	1 085	1 422	51
1970 to 1979	30 085	20 271	13 662	13 662	—	3 082	3 527	9 814	1 336	2 085	74
1960 to 1969	12 534	9 445	6 579	6 579	—	1 577	1 289	3 089	547	619	39
1950 to 1959	6 411	5 169	3 280	3 280	—	997	892	1 242	235	394	38
1940 to 1949	1 855	1 341	594	594	—	349	398	514	77	157	13
1939 or earlier	1 998	1 264	109	109	—	541	614	734	230	224	5
Renter-occupied housing units	64 789	51 386	30 341	30 341	—	9 951	11 094	13 403	2 536	4 013	56
1989 to March 1990	684	531	92	92	—	126	313	153	49	58	2
1985 to 1988	7 586	5 691	2 787	2 787	—	1 093	1 811	1 895	330	482	10
1980 to 1984	14 572	10 905	6 684	6 684	—	1 925	2 296	3 667	538	916	26
1970 to 1979	19 790	15 966	10 455	10 455	—	2 594	2 917	3 824	592	1 249	14
1960 to 1969	9 429	8 038	5 338	5 338	—	1 294	1 406	1 391	240	512	—
1950 to 1959	6 621	5 580	3 222	3 222	—	1 368	990	1 041	245	351	4
1940 to 1949	3 915	3 113	1 451	1 451	—	1 001	661	802	321	235	—
1939 or earlier	2 192	1 562	312	312	—	550	700	630	221	210	—
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	88 644	58 259	38 009	38 009	—	9 477	10 773	30 385	4 280	6 042	235
None	1 497	373	90	90	—	73	210	1 124	148	388	—
1	2 663	1 406	1 406	1 406	—	572	685	3 385	505	1 145	33
2	20 555	12 638	7 574	7 574	—	2 437	2 627	7 917	1 184	1 824	52
3	39 536	26 810	17 454	17 454	—	4 361	4 995	12 726	1 701	1 812	83
4	16 561	12 533	9 297	9 297	—	1 543	1 693	4 028	555	624	41
5 or more	4 447	3 242	2 188	2 188	—	491	563	1 205	187	249	26
Renter-occupied housing units	64 789	51 386	30 341	30 341	—	9 951	11 094	13 403	2 536	4 013	56
None	3 180	2 233	1 043	1 043	—	576	614	947	124	314	—
1	14 803	11 916	6 858	6 858	—	2 779	2 279	2 887	585	846	7
2	25 472	20 658	12 458	12 458	—	3 712	4 488	4 814	775	1 479	24
3	16 853	13 050	7 852	7 852	—	2 442	2 756	3 803	810	1 096	20
4	3 849	3 068	1 816	1 816	—	389	863	781	197	235	5
5 or more	632	461	314	314	—	53	94	171	45	43	—
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	104 211	93 201	58 360	58 360	—	16 789	18 052	11 010	3 170	3 418	44
Individual drilled well	39 790	14 886	9 476	9 476	—	2 087	3 323	24 904	2 977	4 481	208
Individual dug well	2 235	528	346	346	—	74	108	1 707	93	450	16
Some other source	7 197	1 030	168	168	—	478	384	6 167	576	1 706	23
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	101 500	92 989	59 208	59 208	—	16 757	17 024	8 511	2 967	2 496	29
Septic tank or cesspool	45 196	15 351	8 977	8 977	—	2 205	4 169	29 845	3 395	5 350	240
Other means	6 737	1 305	165	165	—	466	674	5 432	454	2 209	22
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	148 181	108 804	68 226	68 226	—	19 183	21 395	39 377	6 424	8 342	266
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	5 252	841	124	124	—	245	472	4 411	392	1 713	25
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	70 400	64 210	57 861	57 861	—	314	6 035	6 190	608	172	27
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 145	1 346	567	567	—	203	576	1 799	441	408	21
Electricity	17 514	13 924	8 068	8 068	—	3 064	2 792	3 590	609	538	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	45 917	23 578	518	518	—	13 856	9 204	22 339	3 838	5 860	121
Coal or coke	2 594	2 066	63	63	—	1 034	969	528	82	225	5
Wood	11 178	2 122	192	192	—	624	1 306	9 056	1 185	2 767	99
Solar energy	48	20	6	6	—	—	14	28	4	—	—
Other fuel	2 021	1 848	730	730	—	206	912	173	28	52	—
No fuel used	616	531	345	345	—	127	59	85	21	33	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	10 011	6 727	3 137	3 137	—	1 418	2 172	3 284	394	1 877	15
1	51 945	39 340	23 743	23 743	—	7 195	8 402	12 605	2 373	3 506	85
2	62 849	44 971	28 750	28 750	—	8 025	8 196	17 878	2 691	2 801	107
3	20 632	13 751	9 258	9 258	—	2 059	2 434	6 881	885	1 343	42
4	5 919	3 739	2 690	2 690	—	567	482	2 180	348	315	25
5 or more	2 077	1 117	772	772	—	164	181	960	125	213	17
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	88 644	58 259	38 009	38 009	—	9 477	10 773	30 385	4 280	6 042	235
1989 to March 1990	11 944	7 913	5 399	5 399	—	1 111	1 403	4 031	633	801	10
1985 to 1988	26 472	16 576	10 603	10 603	—	2 387	3 586	9 896	1 464	1 892	33
1980 to 1984	25 514	16 811	11 180	11 180	—	2 851	2 780	8 703	1 074	1 600	71
1970 to 1979	17 964	11 997	7 839	7 839	—	2 166	1 992	5 967	819	1 329	63
1960 to 1969	4 594	3 402	2 160	2 160	—	621	621	1 192	176	267	27
1959 or earlier	2 156	1 560	828	828	—	341	391	596	114	153	31
Renter-occupied housing units	64 789	51 386	30 341	30 341	—	9 951	11 094	13 403	2 536	4 013	56
1989 to March 1990	38 155	30 621	18 145	18 145	—	5 731	6 745	7 534	1 485	2 142	45
1985 to 1988	22 268	17 544	10 273	10 273	—	3 578	3 693	4 724	878	1 443	8
1980 to 1984	1 972	1 200	1 200	1 200	—	350	422	766	117	281	—
1970 to 1979	1 331	1 020	622	622	—	220	178	311	50	126	3
1960 to 1969	247	207	89	89	—	65	53	40	3	16	—
1959 or earlier	50	22	12	12	—	7	3	28	3	5	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	88 644	58 259	38 009	38 009	—	9 477	10 773	30 385	4 280	6 042	235
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	4 000	459	82	82	—	66	311	3 541	335	1 359	37
1.01 or more	661	66	—	—	—	7	59	595	57	219	—
Renter-occupied housing units	64 789	51 386	30 341	30 341	—	9 951	11 094	13 403	2 536	4 013	56
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2 341	561	99	99	—	211	251	1 780	153	746	—
1.01 or more	446	103	4	4	—	35	64	343	13	166	—

Table 18. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	6 685	6 343	4 634	4 634	—	1 305	404	342	146	72	—
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 841	1 699	1 427	1 427	—	240	32	142	26	25	—
Renter-occupied housing units	4 844	4 644	3 207	3 207	—	1 065	372	200	120	47	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 841	1 699	1 427	1 427	—	240	32	142	26	25	—
1989 to March 1990	10	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988	193	155	141	141	—	14	—	38	—	2	—
1980 to 1984	561	516	452	452	—	53	11	45	16	4	—
1970 to 1979	649	609	517	517	—	88	4	40	2	15	—
1960 to 1969	240	236	210	210	—	26	—	4	—	2	—
1950 to 1959	129	122	80	80	—	36	6	7	—	2	—
1940 to 1949	44	36	17	17	—	14	5	8	—	—	—
1939 or earlier	15	15	—	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	4 844	4 644	3 207	3 207	—	1 065	372	200	120	47	—
1989 to March 1990	74	73	9	9	—	48	16	1	—	1	—
1985 to 1988	741	721	413	413	—	210	98	20	20	—	—
1980 to 1984	921	871	672	672	—	163	36	50	12	12	—
1970 to 1979	1 350	1 299	1 016	1 016	—	218	65	51	21	23	—
1960 to 1969	672	654	476	476	—	60	118	18	16	2	—
1950 to 1959	545	515	331	331	—	166	18	30	23	7	—
1940 to 1949	466	440	254	254	—	175	11	26	26	—	—
1939 or earlier	75	71	36	36	—	25	10	4	2	2	—
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 841	1 699	1 427	1 427	—	240	32	142	26	25	—
None	23	17	15	15	—	—	2	6	—	6	—
1	46	37	18	18	—	13	6	9	—	4	—
2	404	375	275	275	—	92	8	29	10	6	—
3	840	793	692	692	—	85	16	47	7	—	—
4	422	384	361	361	—	23	—	38	—	9	—
5 or more	106	93	66	66	—	27	—	13	9	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	4 844	4 644	3 207	3 207	—	1 065	372	200	120	47	—
None	127	127	79	79	—	41	7	15	13	—	—
1	740	725	528	528	—	149	48	15	13	—	—
2	2 061	1 978	1 417	1 417	—	406	155	83	33	27	—
3	1 500	1 414	926	926	—	379	109	86	63	15	—
4	340	324	213	213	—	61	50	16	11	5	—
5 or more	76	76	44	44	—	29	3	—	—	—	—
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	6 345	6 184	4 517	4 517	—	1 265	402	161	103	40	—
Individual drilled well	287	131	106	106	—	25	—	156	38	31	—
Individual dug well	27	10	—	—	—	10	—	17	—	—	—
Some other source	26	18	11	11	—	5	2	8	5	1	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	6 338	6 186	4 516	4 516	—	1 278	392	152	103	31	—
Septic tank or cesspool	278	111	93	93	—	16	2	167	38	23	—
Other means	69	46	25	25	—	11	10	23	5	18	—
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	6 632	6 309	4 612	4 612	—	1 305	392	323	141	60	—
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	53	34	22	22	—	—	12	19	5	12	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	3 175	3 152	3 029	3 029	—	72	51	23	2	7	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	97	89	79	79	—	10	—	8	8	—	—
Electricity	1 603	1 582	1 372	1 372	—	157	53	21	12	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 125	879	8	8	—	776	95	246	111	58	—
Coal or coke	374	372	—	—	—	240	132	2	2	—	—
Wood	51	9	—	—	—	8	1	42	11	7	—
Solar energy	8	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	182	182	87	87	—	23	72	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	70	70	51	51	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	671	634	494	494	—	84	56	37	7	27	—
1	3 259	3 120	2 207	2 207	—	681	232	139	82	28	—
2	2 077	1 954	1 396	1 396	—	457	101	123	42	8	—
3	478	448	377	377	—	56	15	30	8	5	—
4	172	159	132	132	—	27	—	13	7	4	—
5 or more	28	28	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 841	1 699	1 427	1 427	—	240	32	142	26	25	—
1989 to March 1990	203	171	146	146	—	25	—	32	9	4	—
1985 to 1988	481	439	389	389	—	39	11	42	2	9	—
1980 to 1984	580	551	486	486	—	57	8	29	7	1	—
1970 to 1979	494	466	353	353	—	103	10	28	8	7	—
1960 to 1969	55	51	39	39	—	9	3	—	—	2	—
1959 or earlier	28	21	14	14	—	7	—	4	—	2	—
Renter-occupied housing units	4 844	4 644	3 207	3 207	—	1 065	372	200	120	47	—
1989 to March 1990	2 884	2 764	1 882	1 882	—	695	187	120	68	30	—
1985 to 1988	1 769	1 689	1 175	1 175	—	343	171	80	52	17	—
1980 to 1984	138	138	117	117	—	13	8	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1979	23	23	13	13	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	15	15	10	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	15	15	10	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 841	1 699	1 427	1 427	—	240	32	142	26	25	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	37	24	22	22	—	—	2	13	—	11	—
1.01 or more	8	2	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	6	—
Renter-occupied housing units	4 844	4 644	3 207	3 207	—	1 065	372	200	120	47	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	28	16	—	—	—	5	11	12	5	7	—
1.01 or more	10	9	—	—	—	5	4	1	—	1	—

Table 19. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	22 373	9 766	4 131	4 131	—	1 951	3 684	12 607	1 198	9 945	50
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	13 038	3 704	1 428	1 428	—	477	1 799	9 334	784	7 586	41
Renter-occupied housing units	9 335	6 062	2 703	2 703	—	1 474	1 885	3 273	414	2 359	9
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	13 038	3 704	1 428	1 428	—	477	1 799	9 334	784	7 586	41
1989 to March 1990	302	50	—	—	—	18	32	252	18	190	—
1985 to 1988	1 450	254	68	68	—	33	153	1 196	91	942	—
1980 to 1984	2 825	680	287	287	—	46	347	2 145	154	1 754	22
1970 to 1979	4 823	1 278	618	618	—	164	496	3 545	233	3 015	19
1960 to 1969	1 717	674	312	312	—	95	267	1 043	86	860	—
1950 to 1959	834	333	94	94	—	58	181	501	60	357	—
1940 to 1949	532	246	49	49	—	22	175	286	36	244	—
1939 or earlier	555	189	—	—	—	41	148	366	106	224	—
Renter-occupied housing units	9 335	6 062	2 703	2 703	—	1 474	1 885	3 273	414	2 359	9
1989 to March 1990	150	77	12	12	—	20	45	73	19	49	—
1985 to 1988	896	550	183	183	—	92	275	346	54	208	1
1980 to 1984	1 689	995	483	483	—	236	276	694	87	446	6
1970 to 1979	3 410	2 205	1 029	1 029	—	516	660	1 205	110	972	—
1960 to 1969	1 340	932	548	548	—	179	205	408	61	301	—
1950 to 1959	799	589	289	289	—	207	93	210	21	150	—
1940 to 1949	478	347	130	130	—	77	140	131	12	86	—
1939 or earlier	573	367	29	29	—	147	191	206	50	147	2
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	13 038	3 704	1 428	1 428	—	477	1 799	9 334	784	7 586	41
None	936	55	—	—	—	—	55	881	15	800	2
1	1 815	300	61	61	—	21	218	1 515	84	1 337	—
2	3 517	966	246	246	—	164	556	2 551	202	2 123	12
3	5 135	1 670	718	718	—	236	716	3 465	339	2 724	6
4	1 343	636	375	375	—	56	205	707	102	462	9
5 or more	292	77	28	28	—	—	49	215	42	140	12
Renter-occupied housing units	9 335	6 062	2 703	2 703	—	1 474	1 885	3 273	414	2 359	9
None	1 150	617	162	162	—	215	240	533	40	430	1
1	3 045	983	983	983	—	508	597	957	163	674	—
2	3 152	2 237	1 102	1 102	—	468	667	915	109	628	6
3	1 650	934	341	341	—	257	336	716	85	527	—
4	302	172	111	111	—	16	45	130	14	86	—
5 or more	36	14	4	4	—	10	—	22	3	14	2
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	16 635	9 027	3 820	3 820	—	1 841	3 366	7 608	929	6 231	4
Individual drilled well	2 034	473	303	303	—	49	121	1 561	208	713	40
Individual dug well	172	15	5	5	—	8	2	157	12	82	6
Some other source	3 532	251	3	3	—	53	195	3 281	49	2 919	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	13 316	8 529	3 947	3 947	—	1 870	2 712	4 787	925	3 478	—
Septic tank or cesspool	2 710	518	172	172	—	65	281	2 192	208	1 187	49
Other means	6 347	719	12	12	—	16	691	5 628	65	5 280	1
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	16 438	9 224	4 124	4 124	—	1 930	3 170	7 214	1 145	4 834	48
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	5 935	542	7	7	—	21	514	5 393	53	5 111	2
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	4 030	3 764	3 024	3 024	—	38	702	266	19	23	9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	293	179	81	81	—	20	78	114	35	51	—
Electricity	2 090	1 665	892	892	—	479	294	425	133	123	9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12 255	3 707	57	57	—	1 257	2 393	8 548	811	7 020	16
Coal or coke	101	60	—	—	—	45	15	41	—	30	—
Wood	3 263	132	9	9	—	12	111	3 131	155	2 663	16
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	202	144	17	17	—	68	59	58	38	18	—
No fuel used	139	115	51	51	—	32	32	24	7	17	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	11 069	3 452	1 123	1 123	—	821	1 508	7 617	297	6 993	7
1	6 648	3 708	1 645	1 645	—	722	1 341	2 940	456	2 018	7
2	3 456	1 941	991	991	—	292	658	1 515	345	681	22
3	850	485	270	270	—	95	120	365	82	182	2
4	264	145	91	91	—	15	39	119	16	42	3
5 or more	86	35	11	11	—	6	18	51	2	29	9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	13 038	3 704	1 428	1 428	—	477	1 799	9 334	784	7 586	41
1989 to March 1990	1 464	576	286	286	—	81	209	888	73	691	—
1985 to 1988	3 131	893	377	377	—	121	395	2 238	213	1 715	10
1980 to 1984	3 238	849	403	403	—	90	356	2 389	184	1 940	29
1970 to 1979	3 442	780	260	260	—	106	414	2 662	147	2 340	2
1960 to 1969	1 015	340	79	79	—	43	218	675	76	539	—
1959 or earlier	748	266	23	23	—	36	207	482	91	361	—
Renter-occupied housing units	9 335	6 062	2 703	2 703	—	1 474	1 885	3 273	414	2 359	9
1989 to March 1990	4 968	3 602	1 668	1 668	—	902	1 032	1 366	209	891	9
1985 to 1988	2 991	1 916	891	891	—	391	634	1 075	154	747	2
1980 to 1984	741	291	65	65	—	111	115	450	41	378	—
1970 to 1979	495	199	75	75	—	59	65	296	6	272	—
1960 to 1969	85	29	—	—	—	11	18	56	4	49	—
1959 or earlier	55	25	4	4	—	—	21	30	—	22	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	13 038	3 704	1 428	1 428	—	477	1 799	9 334	784	7 586	41
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5 109	473	5	5	—	16	452	4 636	54	4 381	3
1.01 or more	2 421	154	—	—	—	—	154	2 267	15	2 208	3
Renter-occupied housing units	9 335	6 062	2 703	2 703	—	1 474	1 885	3 273	414	2 359	9
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 808	317	16	16	—	8	293	1 491	11	1 390	—
1.01 or more	908	127	—	—	—	8	119	781	11	755	—

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 20. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	4 671	4 271	2 829	2 829	—	698	744	400	92	97	—
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 885	1 675	1 097	1 097	—	324	254	210	52	48	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 786	2 596	1 732	1 732	—	374	490	190	40	49	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 885	1 675	1 097	1 097	—	324	254	210	52	48	—
1989 to March 1990	31	20	17	17	—	—	3	11	—	9	—
1985 to 1988	226	184	158	158	—	6	20	42	20	3	—
1980 to 1984	577	553	400	400	—	113	40	24	10	—	—
1970 to 1979	620	545	376	376	—	119	50	75	14	17	—
1960 to 1969	195	163	73	73	—	46	44	32	6	5	—
1950 to 1959	174	162	73	73	—	12	77	12	—	10	—
1940 to 1949	37	29	—	—	—	22	7	8	—	—	—
1939 or earlier	25	19	—	—	—	6	13	6	2	4	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 786	2 596	1 732	1 732	—	374	490	190	40	49	—
1989 to March 1990	59	59	17	17	—	18	24	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988	234	206	99	99	—	8	99	28	7	—	—
1980 to 1984	570	507	393	393	—	66	48	63	12	25	—
1970 to 1979	1 055	1 002	730	730	—	150	122	53	5	11	—
1960 to 1969	425	405	264	264	—	39	102	20	6	3	—
1950 to 1959	227	225	148	148	—	41	36	2	—	2	—
1940 to 1949	157	143	81	81	—	29	33	14	6	6	—
1939 or earlier	59	49	—	—	—	23	26	10	4	2	—
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 885	1 675	1 097	1 097	—	324	254	210	52	48	—
None	32	24	7	7	—	13	4	8	—	8	—
1	205	163	77	77	—	67	19	42	7	4	—
2	473	430	314	314	—	62	54	43	21	10	—
3	731	642	402	402	—	111	129	89	22	22	—
4	364	345	261	261	—	64	20	19	—	2	—
5 or more	80	71	36	36	—	7	28	9	2	2	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 786	2 596	1 732	1 732	—	374	490	190	40	49	—
None	280	235	126	126	—	65	44	45	—	15	—
1	777	723	496	496	—	113	114	54	8	8	—
2	1 038	984	632	632	—	100	252	54	13	18	—
3	587	553	399	399	—	87	67	34	16	8	—
4	97	94	72	72	—	9	13	3	3	—	—
5 or more	7	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	4 277	4 070	2 711	2 711	—	625	734	207	68	61	—
Individual drilled well	284	169	111	111	—	53	5	115	22	20	—
Individual dug well	26	7	7	7	—	—	—	19	—	8	—
Some other source	84	25	—	—	—	20	5	59	2	8	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	4 262	4 058	2 719	2 719	—	660	679	204	68	60	—
Septic tank or cesspool	313	161	104	104	—	32	25	152	24	24	—
Other means	96	52	6	6	—	6	40	44	—	13	—
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	4 607	4 250	2 819	2 819	—	698	733	357	92	81	—
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	64	21	10	10	—	—	11	43	—	16	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	2 296	2 259	2 138	2 138	—	10	111	37	7	2	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	96	71	51	51	—	12	8	25	2	9	—
Electricity	821	785	555	555	—	127	103	36	7	19	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 169	901	9	9	—	448	444	268	62	56	—
Coal or coke	95	93	9	9	—	67	17	2	2	—	—
Wood	42	15	10	10	—	—	—	27	12	6	—
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	88	83	36	36	—	—	47	5	—	5	—
No fuel used	64	64	21	21	—	34	9	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	591	542	259	259	—	119	164	49	7	37	—
1	1 756	1 578	1 045	1 045	—	282	251	178	49	34	—
2	1 680	1 554	1 099	1 099	—	215	240	126	32	13	—
3	470	434	303	303	—	73	58	36	4	2	—
4	132	127	87	87	—	9	31	5	—	5	—
5 or more	42	36	36	36	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 885	1 675	1 097	1 097	—	324	254	210	52	48	—
1989 to March 1990	315	298	212	212	—	36	50	17	6	9	—
1985 to 1988	619	542	363	363	—	117	62	77	28	6	—
1980 to 1984	530	494	328	328	—	83	83	36	14	4	—
1970 to 1979	342	278	157	157	—	75	46	64	—	17	—
1960 to 1969	39	37	17	17	—	13	7	2	2	—	—
1959 or earlier	40	26	20	20	—	—	6	14	2	12	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 786	2 596	1 732	1 732	—	374	490	190	40	49	—
1989 to March 1990	1 482	1 377	932	932	—	194	251	105	28	32	—
1985 to 1988	1 062	985	666	666	—	128	191	77	12	13	—
1980 to 1984	192	184	116	116	—	40	28	8	—	4	—
1970 to 1979	50	50	18	18	—	12	20	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 885	1 675	1 097	1 097	—	324	254	210	52	48	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	35	5	—	—	—	—	5	30	—	18	—
1.01 or more	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 786	2 596	1 732	1 732	—	374	490	190	40	49	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	78	47	14	14	—	—	33	31	—	2	—
1.01 or more	36	33	14	14	—	—	19	3	—	—	—

Table 21. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	4 670	3 898	2 603	2 603	—	645	650	772	149	161	—
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 714	1 316	1 003	1 003	—	142	171	398	54	69	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 956	2 582	1 600	1 600	—	503	479	374	95	92	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 714	1 316	1 003	1 003	—	142	171	398	54	69	—
1989 to March 1990	9	7	—	—	—	—	7	2	—	2	—
1985 to 1988	170	106	71	71	—	—	35	64	—	10	—
1980 to 1984	437	355	285	285	—	21	49	82	9	13	—
1970 to 1979	604	489	380	380	—	82	27	115	33	19	—
1960 to 1969	318	214	178	178	—	22	14	104	2	23	—
1950 to 1959	111	106	71	71	—	13	22	5	3	2	—
1940 to 1949	43	24	18	18	—	4	2	19	—	—	—
1939 or earlier	22	15	—	—	—	—	15	7	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 956	2 582	1 600	1 600	—	503	479	374	95	92	—
1989 to March 1990	66	56	10	10	—	36	10	10	2	8	—
1985 to 1988	378	345	175	175	—	70	100	33	12	13	—
1980 to 1984	503	387	243	243	—	68	76	116	17	15	—
1970 to 1979	802	712	474	474	—	111	127	90	7	27	—
1960 to 1969	509	455	335	335	—	27	93	54	17	17	—
1950 to 1959	327	327	257	257	—	62	8	35	21	2	—
1940 to 1949	205	190	67	67	—	102	21	15	9	3	—
1939 or earlier	131	110	39	39	—	27	44	21	10	7	—
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 714	1 316	1 003	1 003	—	142	171	398	54	69	—
None	33	29	20	20	—	—	9	4	2	2	—
1	116	63	55	55	—	—	—	53	6	—	—
2	386	280	187	187	—	33	60	106	18	22	—
3	734	568	420	420	—	66	82	166	21	30	—
4	381	320	283	283	—	17	20	61	7	15	—
5 or more	64	56	38	38	—	18	—	8	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 956	2 582	1 600	1 600	—	503	479	374	95	92	—
None	230	194	109	109	—	47	38	36	4	14	—
1	798	735	555	555	—	100	80	63	21	22	—
2	1 095	957	572	572	—	166	219	138	28	29	—
3	692	587	303	303	—	162	122	105	32	22	—
4	130	103	55	55	—	28	20	27	10	—	—
5 or more	11	6	6	6	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	3 977	3 680	2 453	2 453	—	610	617	297	103	73	—
Individual drilled well	527	174	133	133	—	15	26	353	34	67	—
Individual dug well	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	2	3	—
Some other source	156	44	17	17	—	20	7	112	10	18	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	3 932	3 680	2 473	2 473	—	619	588	252	99	58	—
Septic tank or cesspool	590	174	130	130	—	15	29	416	44	66	—
Other means	148	44	—	—	—	11	33	104	6	37	—
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	4 531	3 855	2 585	2 585	—	636	634	676	147	137	—
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	139	43	18	18	—	9	16	96	2	24	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	2 264	2 146	1 988	1 988	—	15	143	118	6	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	56	22	22	22	—	—	—	34	2	10	—
Electricity	687	626	480	480	—	91	55	61	19	15	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 221	821	37	37	—	426	358	400	114	78	—
Coal or coke	167	165	9	9	—	106	50	2	—	2	—
Wood	156	20	—	—	—	—	20	136	8	47	—
Solar energy	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Other fuel	67	55	24	24	—	7	24	12	—	9	—
No fuel used	43	43	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	501	441	291	291	—	33	117	60	3	34	—
1	2 053	1 718	1 081	1 081	—	369	268	335	74	74	—
2	1 468	1 216	782	782	—	206	228	252	57	30	—
3	422	335	277	277	—	37	21	87	10	4	—
4	140	117	103	103	—	—	14	23	5	18	—
5 or more	86	71	69	69	—	—	2	15	—	1	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 714	1 316	1 003	1 003	—	142	171	398	54	69	—
1989 to March 1990	255	207	174	174	—	11	22	48	12	10	—
1985 to 1988	509	365	281	281	—	27	57	144	16	19	—
1980 to 1984	477	381	282	282	—	50	49	96	7	20	—
1970 to 1979	397	301	217	217	—	48	36	96	19	14	—
1960 to 1969	74	60	49	49	—	6	5	14	—	6	—
1959 or earlier	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 956	2 582	1 600	1 600	—	503	479	374	95	92	—
1989 to March 1990	1 984	1 754	1 082	1 082	—	371	301	230	62	46	—
1985 to 1988	840	708	428	428	—	132	148	132	32	37	—
1980 to 1984	115	106	78	78	—	—	—	9	1	6	—
1970 to 1979	17	14	12	12	—	—	2	3	—	3	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 714	1 316	1 003	1 003	—	142	171	398	54	69	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	93	27	23	23	—	—	4	66	2	13	—
1.01 or more	10	4	—	—	—	—	4	6	2	4	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 956	2 582	1 600	1 600	—	503	479	374	95	92	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	89	51	9	9	—	9	33	38	—	22	—
1.01 or more	22	16	—	—	—	—	16	6	—	6	—

Table 24. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units -----	6 685	6 343	4 634	4 634	--	1 305	404	342	146	72	--
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	344	325	233	233	--	86	6	19	--	12	--
Owner occupied -----	255	240	172	172	--	62	6	15	--	8	--
1-person households -----	164	158	94	94	--	64	--	6	--	4	--
Built 1939 or earlier -----	6	6	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	37 771	39 180	41 756	41 756	--	32 003	42 000	13 668	--	14 501	--
Female householder, no husband present -----	111	107	94	94	--	13	--	4	--	4	--
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	--	2	--
No vehicle available -----	72	68	63	63	--	5	--	4	--	4	--
No telephone in unit -----	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	--
1-person households -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	47	40	32	32	--	4	4	7	--	4	--
Married-couple families -----	21	16	16	16	--	--	--	5	--	2	--
With own children under 18 years -----	21	16	16	16	--	--	--	5	--	2	--
Families with female householder -----	11	11	11	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With own children under 18 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Householder worked in 1989 -----	22	20	16	16	--	4	--	2	--	2	--
With public assistance income -----	7	4	--	--	--	--	4	3	--	--	--
With Social Security income -----	4	4	4	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Built 1939 or earlier -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	2	--
No vehicle available -----	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	4	--
No telephone in unit -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	4	4	4	--	--	--	2	--	2	--
Renter-occupied housing units -----	545	529	394	394	--	117	18	16	2	5	--
Married-couple families -----	106	103	64	64	--	33	6	3	2	1	--
With own children under 18 years -----	103	100	64	64	--	33	3	3	2	1	--
Families with female householder -----	246	244	198	198	--	46	--	2	--	2	--
With own children under 18 years -----	241	239	193	193	--	46	--	2	--	2	--
Householder worked in 1989 -----	331	327	231	231	--	78	18	4	2	2	--
With public assistance income -----	218	214	184	184	--	20	10	4	--	4	--
With Social Security income -----	13	12	7	7	--	5	--	1	--	1	--
Built 1939 or earlier -----	10	10	5	5	--	5	--	--	--	--	--
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	--	3	--
No vehicle available -----	224	219	164	164	--	40	15	5	--	5	--
No telephone in unit -----	86	82	60	60	--	17	5	4	--	4	--
1.01 or more persons per room -----	83	82	75	75	--	5	2	1	--	1	--
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	30 830	30 697	31 974	31 974	--	27 196	26 034	35 000	30 500	26 250	--
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	49 340	49 143	50 039	50 039	--	43 841	46 250	59 320	63 459	17 188	--
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	25 471	25 379	25 257	25 257	--	25 597	25 259	26 417	27 115	26 518	--
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 407	1 283	1 086	1 086	--	165	32	124	24	23	--
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage -----	1 273	1 162	1 013	1 013	--	134	15	111	24	15	--
Less than \$200 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$200 to \$299 -----	15	12	12	12	--	--	--	3	--	3	--
\$300 to \$399 -----	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	--	4	--
\$400 to \$499 -----	54	44	31	31	--	9	4	10	--	2	--
\$500 to \$599 -----	36	36	28	28	--	8	--	--	--	--	--
\$600 to \$699 -----	54	54	46	46	--	8	--	--	--	--	--
\$700 to \$799 -----	50	36	31	31	--	5	--	14	--	--	--
\$800 to \$899 -----	86	68	45	45	--	18	5	18	8	2	--
\$900 to \$999 -----	116	111	92	92	--	13	6	5	--	--	--
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	382	340	293	293	--	47	--	42	16	4	--
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	213	205	194	194	--	11	--	8	--	--	--
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	229	222	222	222	--	--	--	7	--	--	--
\$2,000 or more -----	34	34	19	19	--	15	--	--	--	--	--
Median (dollars) -----	1 145	1 162	1 189	1 189	--	1 032	885	1 009	1 063	413	--
Mean (dollars) -----	1 167	1 187	1 205	1 205	--	1 092	810	959	991	567	--
Not mortgaged -----	134	121	73	73	--	31	17	13	--	8	--
Less than \$100 -----	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	2	--
\$100 to \$199 -----	27	27	19	19	--	--	8	--	--	--	--
\$200 to \$299 -----	58	58	34	34	--	24	--	--	--	--	--
\$300 to \$399 -----	28	26	13	13	--	7	6	2	--	2	--
\$400 to \$499 -----	16	10	7	7	--	--	3	6	--	1	--
\$500 or more -----	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	--	3	--
Median (dollars) -----	257	248	232	232	--	273	304	421	--	375	--
Mean (dollars) -----	278	266	255	255	--	292	269	385	--	352	--
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	4 836	4 638	3 201	3 201	--	1 065	372	198	118	47	--
GROSS RENT											
Less than \$100 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$100 to \$149 -----	19	19	14	14	--	5	--	--	--	--	--
\$150 to \$199 -----	52	47	23	23	--	7	17	5	5	--	--
\$200 to \$249 -----	73	73	64	64	--	--	9	--	--	--	--
\$250 to \$299 -----	76	73	56	56	--	17	--	3	2	1	--
\$300 to \$349 -----	128	120	97	97	--	18	5	8	4	4	--
\$350 to \$399 -----	229	216	157	157	--	53	6	13	7	5	--
\$400 to \$449 -----	328	315	246	246	--	45	24	13	10	3	--
\$450 to \$499 -----	356	336	311	311	--	18	7	20	10	--	--
\$500 to \$549 -----	359	355	244	244	--	107	4	4	4	--	--
\$550 to \$599 -----	360	344	256	256	--	78	10	16	4	11	--
\$600 to \$649 -----	242	229	165	165	--	57	7	13	2	6	--
\$650 to \$699 -----	219	219	146	146	--	71	2	--	--	--	--
\$700 to \$749 -----	263	257	202	202	--	50	5	6	--	6	--
\$750 to \$999 -----	666	632	448	448	--	149	35	34	14	4	--
\$1,000 or more -----	373	373	316	316	--	41	16	--	--	--	--
No cash rent -----	1 093	1 030	456	456	--	349	225	63	56	7	--
Median (dollars) -----	585	586	581	581	--	609	557	555	482	582	--
Mean (dollars) -----	643	646	651	651	--	634	596	577	524	569	--

Table 26. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units -----	4 671	4 271	2 829	2 829	--	698	744	400	92	97	--
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	303	281	185	185	--	36	60	22	2	9	--
Owner occupied -----	99	84	59	59	--	9	16	15	2	5	--
1-person households -----	151	136	112	112	--	11	13	15	--	4	--
Built 1939 or earlier -----	34	32	--	--	--	16	16	2	2	--	--
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	25 474	24 850	20 549	20 549	--	19 727	41 187	33 448	77 246	38 176	--
Female householder, no husband present -----	128	124	95	95	--	9	20	4	--	4	--
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	3	3	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--
No vehicle available -----	154	150	100	100	--	27	23	4	--	4	--
No telephone in unit -----	8	8	8	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1-person households -----	8	8	8	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	61	27	23	23	--	--	4	34	2	10	--
Married-couple families -----	19	11	7	7	--	--	4	8	--	2	--
With own children under 18 years -----	17	11	7	7	--	--	4	6	--	--	--
Families with female householder -----	7	5	5	5	--	--	--	2	2	--	--
With own children under 18 years -----	7	5	5	5	--	--	--	2	2	--	--
Householder worked in 1989 -----	32	--	--	--	--	--	--	32	2	10	--
With public assistance income -----	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	2	--	--
With Social Security income -----	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	2	--	--
Built 1939 or earlier -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	10	--	10	--
No vehicle available -----	14	4	--	--	--	--	4	10	--	10	--
No telephone in unit -----	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	10	--	10	--
1.01 or more persons per room -----	17	11	7	7	--	--	4	6	2	--	--
Renter-occupied housing units -----	310	287	201	201	--	36	50	23	5	5	--
Married-couple families -----	113	111	87	87	--	19	5	2	--	--	--
With own children under 18 years -----	87	85	72	72	--	8	5	2	--	--	--
Families with female householder -----	61	58	26	26	--	--	32	3	--	3	--
With own children under 18 years -----	61	58	26	26	--	--	32	3	--	3	--
Householder worked in 1989 -----	136	118	93	93	--	18	7	18	5	--	--
With public assistance income -----	77	75	53	53	--	--	22	2	--	2	--
With Social Security income -----	23	21	21	21	--	--	--	2	--	2	--
Built 1939 or earlier -----	9	9	--	--	--	7	2	--	--	--	--
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	21	10	6	6	--	--	4	11	--	--	--
No vehicle available -----	118	113	59	59	--	18	36	5	--	5	--
No telephone in unit -----	36	33	8	8	--	18	7	3	--	3	--
1.01 or more persons per room -----	71	71	52	52	--	11	8	--	--	--	--
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	34 816	35 555	34 577	34 577	--	32 609	43 041	28 846	33 500	29 688	--
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	48 401	50 935	53 288	53 288	--	46 518	49 063	28 269	35 000	31 364	--
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	25 697	25 594	24 931	24 931	--	16 579	36 750	30 682	33 500	21 023	--
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 477	1 368	942	942	--	221	205	109	24	14	--
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage -----	1 304	1 236	859	859	--	209	168	68	13	4	--
Less than \$200 -----	13	13	13	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$200 to \$299 -----	3	3	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--
\$300 to \$399 -----	25	11	8	8	--	--	3	14	10	--	--
\$400 to \$499 -----	11	9	4	4	--	5	--	2	--	--	--
\$500 to \$599 -----	31	28	19	19	--	9	--	3	--	3	--
\$600 to \$699 -----	63	51	22	22	--	19	10	12	--	--	--
\$700 to \$799 -----	148	133	102	102	--	18	13	15	3	--	--
\$800 to \$899 -----	82	82	43	43	--	26	13	--	--	--	--
\$900 to \$999 -----	165	165	133	133	--	15	17	--	--	--	--
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	317	305	192	192	--	50	63	12	--	--	--
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	228	226	138	138	--	54	34	2	--	--	--
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	162	154	130	130	--	13	11	8	--	1	--
\$2,000 or more -----	56	56	55	55	--	--	1	--	--	--	--
Median (dollars) -----	1 088	1 101	1 111	1 111	--	1 063	1 099	710	332	583	--
Mean (dollars) -----	1 134	1 151	1 192	1 192	--	1 050	1 067	828	406	892	--
Not mortgaged -----	173	132	83	83	--	12	37	41	11	10	--
Less than \$100 -----	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	2	--
\$100 to \$199 -----	32	18	13	13	--	--	5	14	--	6	--
\$200 to \$299 -----	69	44	31	31	--	--	13	25	11	2	--
\$300 to \$399 -----	38	38	19	19	--	12	7	--	--	--	--
\$400 to \$499 -----	9	9	5	5	--	--	4	--	--	--	--
\$500 or more -----	23	23	15	15	--	--	8	--	--	--	--
Median (dollars) -----	267	311	288	288	--	325	354	210	231	125	--
Mean (dollars) -----	306	345	336	336	--	315	374	181	235	146	--
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 767	2 580	1 726	1 726	--	364	490	187	40	49	--
GROSS RENT											
Less than \$100 -----	2	2	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--
\$100 to \$149 -----	1	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--
\$150 to \$199 -----	30	19	5	5	--	10	4	11	--	--	--
\$200 to \$249 -----	69	67	40	40	--	14	13	2	2	--	--
\$250 to \$299 -----	144	140	92	92	--	42	6	4	--	4	--
\$300 to \$349 -----	214	202	153	153	--	21	28	12	2	--	--
\$350 to \$399 -----	320	310	279	279	--	22	9	10	2	5	--
\$400 to \$449 -----	223	203	171	171	--	4	28	20	4	16	--
\$450 to \$499 -----	234	230	162	162	--	40	28	4	4	--	--
\$500 to \$549 -----	209	196	141	141	--	30	25	13	2	--	--
\$550 to \$599 -----	209	187	103	103	--	66	18	22	8	3	--
\$600 to \$649 -----	86	76	43	43	--	--	33	10	2	--	--
\$650 to \$699 -----	122	111	75	75	--	15	21	11	3	6	--
\$700 to \$749 -----	99	95	59	59	--	5	31	4	2	--	--
\$750 to \$999 -----	276	262	161	161	--	7	94	14	--	--	--
\$1,000 or more -----	273	263	187	187	--	26	50	10	1	--	--
No cash rent -----	256	216	55	55	--	62	99	40	8	15	--
Median (dollars) -----	504	502	482	482	--	498	651	540	550	438	--
Mean (dollars) -----	583	586	579	579	--	513	674	540	536	461	--

Table 27. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units -----	4 670	3 898	2 603	2 603	--	645	650	772	149	161	--
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	160	117	89	89	--	21	7	43	--	22	--
Owner occupied -----	77	47	36	36	--	6	5	30	--	9	--
1-person households -----	43	41	41	41	--	--	--	2	--	2	--
Built 1939 or earlier -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	26 334	23 308	19 317	19 317	--	39 205	26 361	34 570	--	17 513	--
Female householder, no husband present -----	64	51	49	49	--	--	2	13	--	--	--
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	--	4	--
No vehicle available -----	43	43	41	41	--	--	2	--	--	--	--
No telephone in unit -----	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	--	4	--
1-person households -----	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	2	--
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	57	26	14	14	--	9	3	31	2	4	--
Married-couple families -----	11	2	--	--	--	--	2	9	--	--	--
With own children under 18 years -----	6	2	--	--	--	--	2	4	--	--	--
Families with female householder -----	3	1	--	--	--	--	1	2	--	2	--
With own children under 18 years -----	3	1	--	--	--	--	1	2	--	2	--
Householder worked in 1989 -----	52	23	14	14	--	9	--	29	2	2	--
With public assistance income -----	3	1	--	--	--	--	1	2	--	2	--
With Social Security income -----	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	2	--
Built 1939 or earlier -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	20	16	14	14	--	--	2	4	2	2	--
No vehicle available -----	2	2	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--
No telephone in unit -----	13	7	5	5	--	--	2	6	2	4	--
1.01 or more persons per room -----	10	2	--	--	--	--	2	8	2	2	--
Renter-occupied housing units -----	467	396	273	273	--	74	49	71	6	17	--
Married-couple families -----	104	82	52	52	--	17	13	22	2	--	--
With own children under 18 years -----	81	59	36	36	--	10	13	22	2	--	--
Families with female householder -----	118	105	80	80	--	13	12	13	--	6	--
With own children under 18 years -----	99	86	65	65	--	13	8	13	--	6	--
Householder worked in 1989 -----	333	271	188	188	--	47	36	62	4	10	--
With public assistance income -----	79	54	33	33	--	13	8	25	--	11	--
With Social Security income -----	67	67	67	67	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Built 1939 or earlier -----	24	24	15	15	--	9	--	--	--	--	--
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	41	20	9	9	--	9	2	21	--	12	--
No vehicle available -----	168	155	122	122	--	12	21	13	--	6	--
No telephone in unit -----	117	89	52	52	--	18	19	28	4	12	--
1.01 or more persons per room -----	76	69	49	49	--	18	2	7	--	7	--
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	32 689	31 902	32 896	32 896	--	25 859	37 667	36 310	36 250	34 531	--
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	53 159	56 921	60 073	60 073	--	43 438	51 595	40 795	39 063	44 688	--
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	24 203	23 872	23 375	23 375	--	22 036	30 125	27 857	33 558	20 625	--
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 161	916	744	744	--	66	106	245	41	43	--
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage -----	1 012	828	685	685	--	60	83	184	30	21	--
Less than \$200 -----	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	--
\$200 to \$299 -----	9	6	--	--	--	6	--	3	3	--	--
\$300 to \$399 -----	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	20	2	6	--
\$400 to \$499 -----	30	11	11	11	--	--	--	19	2	8	--
\$500 to \$599 -----	36	27	27	27	--	--	--	9	1	3	--
\$600 to \$699 -----	65	46	45	45	--	--	1	19	6	3	--
\$700 to \$799 -----	51	30	20	20	--	--	10	21	2	--	--
\$800 to \$899 -----	113	111	86	86	--	8	17	2	2	--	--
\$900 to \$999 -----	77	61	55	55	--	--	6	16	--	--	--
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	189	175	130	130	--	24	21	14	--	--	--
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	229	188	177	177	--	3	8	41	12	--	--
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	158	141	104	104	--	19	18	17	--	1	--
\$2,000 or more -----	32	32	30	30	--	--	2	--	--	--	--
Median (dollars) -----	1 135	1 174	1 189	1 189	--	1 167	1 089	747	725	438	--
Mean (dollars) -----	1 138	1 192	1 201	1 201	--	1 130	1 164	891	878	536	--
Not mortgaged -----	149	88	59	59	--	6	23	61	11	22	--
Less than \$100 -----	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	6	--
\$100 to \$199 -----	52	26	26	26	--	--	--	26	10	5	--
\$200 to \$299 -----	20	3	3	3	--	--	--	17	1	6	--
\$300 to \$399 -----	37	30	19	19	--	6	5	--	--	--	--
\$400 to \$499 -----	26	21	11	11	--	--	10	5	--	5	--
\$500 or more -----	8	8	--	--	--	--	8	--	--	--	--
Median (dollars) -----	275	338	302	302	--	325	478	196	177	200	--
Mean (dollars) -----	296	345	283	283	--	308	514	224	199	215	--
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 952	2 582	1 600	1 600	--	503	479	370	95	90	--
GROSS RENT											
Less than \$100 -----	2	1	--	--	--	--	1	1	--	1	--
\$100 to \$149 -----	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	8	2	6	--
\$150 to \$199 -----	30	28	16	16	--	10	2	2	--	--	--
\$200 to \$249 -----	68	49	30	30	--	19	--	19	2	8	--
\$250 to \$299 -----	95	89	45	45	--	32	12	6	4	2	--
\$300 to \$349 -----	159	135	103	103	--	21	11	24	8	9	--
\$350 to \$399 -----	264	251	198	198	--	16	37	13	6	--	--
\$400 to \$449 -----	303	286	229	229	--	34	23	17	6	11	--
\$450 to \$499 -----	219	204	162	162	--	24	18	15	5	2	--
\$500 to \$549 -----	186	142	110	110	--	15	17	44	11	17	--
\$550 to \$599 -----	191	164	112	112	--	19	33	27	6	1	--
\$600 to \$649 -----	204	189	106	106	--	40	43	15	--	5	--
\$650 to \$699 -----	153	143	116	116	--	17	10	10	2	3	--
\$700 to \$749 -----	150	130	82	82	--	10	38	20	6	2	--
\$750 to \$999 -----	281	236	94	94	--	65	77	45	11	3	--
\$1,000 or more -----	173	131	82	82	--	13	36	42	4	--	--
No cash rent -----	466	404	115	115	--	168	121	62	22	20	--
Median (dollars) -----	526	516	481	481	--	538	629	559	516	440	--
Mean (dollars) -----	572	567	542	542	--	564	671	606	552	437	--

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 30. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 407	1 283	1 086	1 086	—	165	32	124	24	23	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels.....	1 407	1 283	1 086	1 086	—	165	32	124	24	23	—
Less than 10 percent.....	115	103	73	73	—	16	14	12	—	4	—
10 to 14 percent.....	157	144	124	124	—	20	—	13	7	6	—
15 to 19 percent.....	202	177	150	150	—	22	5	25	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	300	260	222	222	—	32	6	40	17	8	—
25 to 29 percent.....	166	157	127	127	—	27	3	9	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	104	104	95	95	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 49 percent.....	219	207	175	175	—	32	—	12	—	—	—
50 percent or more.....	139	126	115	115	—	7	4	13	—	5	—
Not computed.....	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	23.8	24.1	24.4	24.4	—	23.8	17.0	21.5	21.5	20.9	—
Less than \$20,000.....	113	94	70	70	—	17	7	19	—	11	—
Less than 20 percent.....	7	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
25 to 29 percent.....	17	17	14	14	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	9	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	69	56	44	44	—	8	4	13	—	5	—
Not computed.....	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	—	34.7	50.0+	50.0+	—	24.6	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	188	178	154	154	—	24	—	10	—	5	—
Less than 20 percent.....	25	15	7	7	—	8	—	10	—	5	—
20 to 24 percent.....	15	15	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	10	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	133	133	117	117	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	43.6	44.3	44.9	44.9	—	42.5	—	15.0	—	10.0	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	325	297	242	242	—	43	12	28	8	2	—
Less than 20 percent.....	77	77	58	58	—	7	12	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	57	41	28	28	—	13	—	16	8	2	—
25 to 29 percent.....	43	43	27	27	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	42	42	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	106	94	87	87	—	7	—	12	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	28.3	28.5	31.0	31.0	—	25.5	10.0	24.4	22.5	22.5	—
\$50,000 or more.....	781	714	620	620	—	81	13	67	16	5	—
Less than 20 percent.....	365	325	275	275	—	43	7	40	7	5	—
20 to 24 percent.....	222	204	179	179	—	19	6	18	9	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	96	87	76	76	—	11	—	9	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	48	48	48	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	50	50	42	42	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	20.6	20.8	21.0	21.0	—	19.4	19.5	18.4	20.6	11.9	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 836	4 638	3 201	3 201	—	1 065	372	198	118	47	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels.....	4 836	4 638	3 201	3 201	—	1 065	372	198	118	47	—
Less than 10 percent.....	96	85	71	71	—	10	4	11	8	3	—
10 to 14 percent.....	395	379	261	261	—	82	36	16	9	6	—
15 to 19 percent.....	521	491	377	377	—	95	19	30	17	10	—
20 to 24 percent.....	426	409	286	286	—	112	11	17	12	5	—
25 to 29 percent.....	487	474	353	353	—	91	30	13	—	7	—
30 to 34 percent.....	403	397	325	325	—	49	23	6	4	—	—
35 to 49 percent.....	554	543	440	440	—	96	7	11	5	9	—
50 percent or more.....	837	806	616	616	—	173	17	31	5	7	—
Not computed.....	1 117	1 054	472	472	—	357	225	63	56	7	—
Median.....	29.3	29.5	30.3	30.3	—	28.0	25.6	23.1	19.1	21.0	—
Less than \$10,000.....	476	471	355	355	—	96	20	5	2	3	—
Less than 20 percent.....	11	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	20	20	15	15	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	393	390	304	304	—	74	12	3	2	1	—
Not computed.....	52	50	25	25	—	17	8	2	—	2	—
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	—	50.0+	50.0+	38.8	37.5	50.0+	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 306	1 244	861	861	—	270	113	62	34	10	—
Less than 20 percent.....	46	46	19	19	—	7	20	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	50	46	42	42	—	—	4	4	2	2	—
25 to 29 percent.....	85	84	66	66	—	14	4	1	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	142	139	120	120	—	10	9	3	3	—	—
35 percent or more.....	683	654	508	508	—	140	6	29	4	8	—
Not computed.....	300	275	106	106	—	99	70	25	25	—	—
Median.....	43.4	42.9	42.4	42.4	—	49.2	21.9	50.0+	34.2	50.0+	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	1 594	1 527	968	968	—	438	121	67	45	16	—
Less than 20 percent.....	195	183	127	127	—	48	8	12	8	4	—
20 to 24 percent.....	193	182	124	124	—	51	7	11	8	3	—
25 to 29 percent.....	242	235	170	170	—	50	15	7	—	7	—
30 to 34 percent.....	174	171	130	130	—	36	5	3	1	—	—
35 percent or more.....	266	256	197	197	—	55	4	10	6	—	—
Not computed.....	524	500	220	220	—	198	82	24	22	2	—
Median.....	28.0	28.2	28.6	28.6	—	27.1	26.5	24.3	22.2	25.0	—
\$35,000 or more.....	1 460	1 396	1 017	1 017	—	261	118	64	37	18	—
Less than 20 percent.....	760	715	552	552	—	132	31	45	26	15	—
20 to 24 percent.....	183	181	120	120	—	61	—	2	2	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	140	135	102	102	—	22	11	5	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	87	87	75	75	—	3	9	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	49	49	47	47	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	241	229	121	121	—	43	65	12	9	3	—
Median.....	17.9	18.0	18.0	18.0	—	17.9	17.7	15.9	15.7	13.8	—

Table 32. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 477	1 368	942	942	-	221	205	109	24	14	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels.....	1 477	1 368	942	942	-	221	205	109	24	14	-
Less than 10 percent.....	155	139	89	89	-	13	37	16	4	4	-
10 to 14 percent.....	156	149	93	93	-	20	36	7	2	4	-
15 to 19 percent.....	238	217	120	120	-	52	45	21	8	3	-
20 to 24 percent.....	263	237	157	157	-	57	23	26	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	169	160	121	121	-	19	20	9	2	3	-
30 to 34 percent.....	156	152	122	122	-	19	11	4	-	-	-
35 to 49 percent.....	181	171	144	144	-	9	18	10	-	-	-
50 percent or more.....	148	132	85	85	-	32	15	16	8	-	-
Not computed.....	11	11	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	23.5	23.7	25.3	25.3	-	22.2	18.3	22.0	18.8	13.8	-
Less than \$20,000.....	158	99	99	99	-	-	-	59	15	4	-
Less than 20 percent.....	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	5	2	-
20 to 24 percent.....	18	6	6	6	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	-
30 to 34 percent.....	14	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	96	72	72	72	-	-	-	24	8	-	-
Not computed.....	11	11	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	49.8	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	-	-	-	28.1	50.0+	20.0	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	194	178	110	110	-	46	22	16	2	6	-
Less than 20 percent.....	36	28	17	17	-	6	5	8	2	6	-
20 to 24 percent.....	9	5	5	5	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	13	9	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	13	13	7	7	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	123	123	72	72	-	34	17	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	39.1	40.7	37.7	37.7	-	50.0+	50.0+	17.5	12.5	10.0-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	362	347	201	201	-	73	73	15	-	3	-
Less than 20 percent.....	89	76	20	20	-	32	24	13	-	3	-
20 to 24 percent.....	58	58	25	25	-	20	13	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	66	66	51	51	-	6	9	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	50	50	31	31	-	8	11	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	99	97	74	74	-	7	16	2	-	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	27.6	28.0	30.7	30.7	-	21.1	24.8	17.9	-	17.5	-
\$50,000 or more.....	763	744	532	532	-	102	110	19	7	1	-
Less than 20 percent.....	409	401	265	265	-	47	89	8	7	-	-
20 to 24 percent.....	178	168	121	121	-	37	10	10	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	86	85	61	61	-	13	11	1	-	1	-
30 to 34 percent.....	79	79	74	74	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	11	11	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	19.0	19.0	20.0	20.0	-	20.5	14.0	20.7	10.0-	27.5	-
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2 767	2 580	1 726	1 726	-	364	490	187	40	49	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels.....	2 767	2 580	1 726	1 726	-	364	490	187	40	49	-
Less than 10 percent.....	175	166	138	138	-	-	28	9	4	2	-
10 to 14 percent.....	372	340	242	242	-	8	90	32	10	8	-
15 to 19 percent.....	364	346	214	214	-	60	72	18	4	-	-
20 to 24 percent.....	354	327	255	255	-	20	52	27	3	5	-
25 to 29 percent.....	280	246	159	159	-	55	32	34	5	11	-
30 to 34 percent.....	221	221	195	195	-	18	8	-	-	-	-
35 to 49 percent.....	326	323	225	225	-	57	41	3	-	3	-
50 percent or more.....	380	356	220	220	-	73	63	24	6	5	-
Not computed.....	295	255	78	78	-	73	104	40	8	15	-
Median.....	24.6	24.7	24.5	24.5	-	30.7	20.3	22.7	17.5	25.9	-
Less than \$10,000.....	328	310	215	215	-	48	47	18	-	7	-
Less than 20 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	278	265	192	192	-	33	40	13	-	2	-
Not computed.....	48	43	23	23	-	15	5	5	-	5	-
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	-	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	-	50.0+	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	649	613	393	393	-	173	47	36	12	13	-
Less than 20 percent.....	35	33	33	33	-	-	-	2	2	-	-
20 to 24 percent.....	53	53	31	31	-	20	2	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	123	116	78	78	-	36	2	7	2	5	-
30 to 34 percent.....	117	117	111	111	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	250	236	131	131	-	67	38	14	6	6	-
Not computed.....	71	58	9	9	-	44	5	13	2	2	-
Median.....	33.3	33.2	32.3	32.3	-	36.0	48.6	48.3	50.0+	41.7	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	856	795	559	559	-	92	144	61	11	14	-
Less than 20 percent.....	206	194	159	159	-	25	10	12	2	-	-
20 to 24 percent.....	205	197	167	167	-	-	30	8	3	5	-
25 to 29 percent.....	113	87	59	59	-	11	17	26	2	6	-
30 to 34 percent.....	58	58	44	44	-	12	2	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	138	138	84	84	-	30	24	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	136	121	46	46	-	14	61	15	4	3	-
Median.....	23.8	23.6	22.9	22.9	-	31.3	25.4	25.6	22.5	25.4	-
\$35,000 or more.....	934	862	559	559	-	51	252	72	17	15	-
Less than 20 percent.....	670	625	402	402	-	43	180	45	14	10	-
20 to 24 percent.....	94	75	57	57	-	-	18	19	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	44	43	22	22	-	8	13	1	1	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	46	46	40	40	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	40	40	38	38	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	40	33	-	-	-	-	33	7	2	5	-
Median.....	14.4	14.3	13.7	13.7	-	17.5	14.8	15.5	11.7	11.9	-

Table 33. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 161	916	744	744	--	66	106	245	41	43	--
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels.....	1 161	916	744	744	--	66	106	245	41	43	--
Less than 10 percent.....	124	71	69	69	--	--	2	53	14	14	--
10 to 14 percent.....	163	100	56	56	--	11	33	63	10	14	--
15 to 19 percent.....	217	186	151	151	--	15	20	31	5	7	--
20 to 24 percent.....	240	230	192	192	--	6	32	10	2	--	--
25 to 29 percent.....	216	169	149	149	--	15	5	47	2	6	--
30 to 34 percent.....	86	72	72	72	--	--	--	14	6	--	--
35 to 49 percent.....	78	56	37	37	--	9	10	22	2	2	--
50 percent or more.....	37	32	18	18	--	10	4	5	--	--	--
Not computed.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median.....	21.6	22.2	22.5	22.5	--	25.3	19.5	16.0	13.2	12.7	--
Less than \$20,000.....	45	29	12	12	--	16	1	16	--	4	--
Less than 20 percent.....	15	12	12	12	--	--	--	3	--	--	--
20 to 24 percent.....	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 29 percent.....	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	2	--
30 to 34 percent.....	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	--	--	--
35 percent or more.....	24	17	--	--	--	16	1	7	--	2	--
Not computed.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median.....	41.9	44.2	13.3	13.3	--	50.0+	50.0+	33.8	--	35.0	--
\$20,000 to \$34,999	186	133	117	117	--	6	10	53	13	11	--
Less than 20 percent.....	68	41	28	28	--	6	7	27	7	8	--
20 to 24 percent.....	24	24	24	24	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 29 percent.....	32	17	17	17	--	--	--	15	--	3	--
30 to 34 percent.....	18	12	12	12	--	--	--	6	6	--	--
35 percent or more.....	44	39	36	36	--	--	3	5	--	--	--
Not computed.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median.....	25.2	25.4	26.9	26.9	--	12.5	18.0	19.6	18.8	16.9	--
\$35,000 to \$49,999	258	177	137	137	--	7	33	81	15	17	--
Less than 20 percent.....	96	36	22	22	--	--	14	60	11	17	--
20 to 24 percent.....	58	54	44	44	--	--	10	4	2	--	--
25 to 29 percent.....	46	46	41	41	--	4	1	--	--	--	--
30 to 34 percent.....	13	11	11	11	--	--	--	2	--	--	--
35 percent or more.....	45	30	19	19	--	3	8	15	2	--	--
Not computed.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median.....	22.8	24.9	25.3	25.3	--	29.4	21.3	13.5	10.0-	11.9	--
\$50,000 or more	672	577	478	478	--	37	62	95	13	11	--
Less than 20 percent.....	325	268	214	214	--	20	34	57	11	10	--
20 to 24 percent.....	158	152	124	124	--	6	22	6	--	--	--
25 to 29 percent.....	136	106	91	91	--	11	4	30	2	1	--
30 to 34 percent.....	51	49	49	49	--	--	--	2	--	--	--
35 percent or more.....	2	2	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--
Not computed.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median.....	20.3	20.7	21.0	21.0	--	19.5	18.3	16.0	14.1	10.0-	--
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2 952	2 582	1 600	1 600	--	503	479	370	95	90	--
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels.....	2 952	2 582	1 600	1 600	--	503	479	370	95	90	--
Less than 10 percent.....	118	85	34	34	--	30	21	33	12	14	--
10 to 14 percent.....	309	254	169	169	--	29	56	55	15	17	--
15 to 19 percent.....	391	372	289	289	--	28	55	19	16	3	--
20 to 24 percent.....	333	279	173	173	--	48	58	54	4	9	--
25 to 29 percent.....	266	233	153	153	--	46	34	33	10	6	--
30 to 34 percent.....	188	160	121	121	--	14	25	28	6	11	--
35 to 49 percent.....	327	307	200	200	--	54	53	20	3	6	--
50 percent or more.....	514	450	317	317	--	77	56	64	7	4	--
Not computed.....	506	442	144	144	--	177	121	64	22	20	--
Median.....	26.4	26.7	27.1	27.1	--	28.0	24.1	24.3	18.0	20.6	--
Less than \$10,000.....	411	365	254	254	--	60	51	46	--	11	--
Less than 20 percent.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 percent.....	2	2	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--
25 to 29 percent.....	6	6	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--
30 to 34 percent.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
35 percent or more.....	335	299	225	225	--	38	36	36	--	3	--
Not computed.....	68	58	29	29	--	16	13	10	--	8	--
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	--	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	--	50.0+	--
\$10,000 to \$19,999	779	673	427	427	--	163	83	106	24	32	--
Less than 20 percent.....	39	31	18	18	--	13	--	8	2	6	--
20 to 24 percent.....	36	28	18	18	--	8	2	8	2	6	--
25 to 29 percent.....	88	81	65	65	--	9	7	7	--	2	--
30 to 34 percent.....	113	90	82	82	--	6	2	23	6	11	--
35 percent or more.....	366	320	225	225	--	61	34	46	10	7	--
Not computed.....	137	123	19	19	--	66	38	14	4	--	--
Median.....	38.2	38.2	37.3	37.3	--	38.3	43.0	37.5	37.5	30.9	--
\$20,000 to \$34,999	887	820	523	523	--	147	150	67	31	13	--
Less than 20 percent.....	239	225	197	197	--	--	28	14	12	2	--
20 to 24 percent.....	139	127	109	109	--	13	5	12	--	3	--
25 to 29 percent.....	107	95	54	54	--	28	13	12	5	4	--
30 to 34 percent.....	65	60	34	34	--	8	18	5	--	--	--
35 percent or more.....	132	130	59	59	--	32	39	2	--	4	--
Not computed.....	205	183	70	70	--	66	47	22	14	4	--
Median.....	23.7	23.7	21.4	21.4	--	29.9	31.5	23.5	17.8	24.2	--
\$35,000 or more	875	724	396	396	--	133	195	151	40	34	--
Less than 20 percent.....	540	455	277	277	--	74	104	85	29	26	--
20 to 24 percent.....	156	122	46	46	--	27	49	34	2	--	--
25 to 29 percent.....	65	51	34	34	--	3	14	14	5	--	--
30 to 34 percent.....	10	10	5	5	--	--	5	--	--	--	--
35 percent or more.....	8	8	8	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not computed.....	96	78	26	26	--	29	23	18	4	8	--
Median.....	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.3	--	13.8	16.9	14.1	12.7	12.1	--

Table 36. **Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area			
	The State	Total In central city		Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area			
				Total	Urban			Rural	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
Occupied housing units	188 915	82 702	82 702	—	—	—	106 213	23 687	26 907	55 619	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	80 775	67 499	67 499	—	—	—	13 276	440	6 946	5 890	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 637	842	842	—	—	—	2 795	245	662	1 888	
Electricity	22 326	11 554	11 554	—	—	—	10 772	3 867	3 246	3 659	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	60 926	845	845	—	—	—	60 081	16 555	12 282	31 244	
Coal or coke	3 198	81	81	—	—	—	3 117	1 420	1 133	564	
Wood	14 570	500	500	—	—	—	14 070	644	1 428	11 998	
Solar energy	56	14	14	—	—	—	42	—	14	28	
Other fuel	2 533	894	894	—	—	—	1 639	304	1 096	239	
No fuel used	894	473	473	—	—	—	421	212	100	109	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	22 543	5 142	5 142	—	—	—	17 401	2 454	3 946	11 001	
1	64 414	29 441	29 441	—	—	—	34 973	9 039	10 309	15 625	
2	70 567	33 420	33 420	—	—	—	37 147	9 094	9 269	18 784	
3	22 610	10 633	10 633	—	—	—	11 977	2 312	2 630	7 035	
4	6 536	3 157	3 157	—	—	—	3 379	618	552	2 209	
5 or more	2 245	909	909	—	—	—	1 336	170	201	965	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	106 000	43 664	43 664	—	—	—	62 336	10 601	12 914	38 821	
1989 to March 1990	14 021	6 263	6 263	—	—	—	7 758	1 260	1 669	4 829	
1985 to 1988	30 872	12 213	12 213	—	—	—	18 659	2 671	4 072	11 916	
1980 to 1984	30 056	12 978	12 978	—	—	—	17 078	3 120	3 246	10 712	
1970 to 1979	22 365	8 956	8 956	—	—	—	13 409	2 474	2 471	8 464	
1960 to 1969	5 714	2 354	2 354	—	—	—	3 360	692	852	1 816	
1959 or earlier	2 972	900	900	—	—	—	2 072	384	604	1 084	
Renter-occupied housing units	82 915	39 038	39 038	—	—	—	43 877	13 086	13 993	16 798	
1989 to March 1990	48 280	23 237	23 237	—	—	—	25 043	7 701	8 297	9 045	
1985 to 1988	28 407	13 386	13 386	—	—	—	15 021	4 483	4 730	5 808	
1980 to 1984	3 860	1 559	1 559	—	—	—	2 301	514	600	1 187	
1970 to 1979	1 901	728	728	—	—	—	1 173	300	266	607	
1960 to 1969	347	99	99	—	—	—	248	76	76	96	
1959 or earlier	120	29	29	—	—	—	91	12	24	55	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	106 000	43 664	43 664	—	—	—	62 336	10 601	12 914	38 821	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	9 209	178	178	—	—	—	9 031	82	772	8 177	
1.00 or less	6 108	173	173	—	—	—	5 935	75	550	5 310	
1.01 or more	3 101	5	5	—	—	—	3 096	7	222	2 867	
Renter-occupied housing units	82 915	39 038	39 038	—	—	—	43 877	13 086	13 993	16 798	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	4 280	150	150	—	—	—	4 130	224	600	3 306	
1.00 or less	2 876	125	125	—	—	—	2 751	176	390	2 185	
1.01 or more	1 404	25	25	—	—	—	1 379	48	210	1 121	
TELEPHONE IN UNIT											
Telephone in unit	173 185	79 890	79 890	—	—	—	93 295	22 181	24 804	46 310	
No telephone in unit	15 730	2 812	2 812	—	—	—	12 918	1 506	2 103	9 309	
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	14 716	5 349	5 349	—	—	—	9 367	1 805	2 656	4 906	
Owner occupied	10 914	3 808	3 808	—	—	—	7 106	1 055	1 865	4 186	
1-person households	6 146	2 438	2 438	—	—	—	3 708	934	1 130	1 644	
Built 1939 or earlier	989	67	67	—	—	—	922	233	344	345	
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	33 861	41 473	41 473	—	—	—	29 515	33 381	31 668	26 926	
Female householder, no husband present	5 351	2 138	2 138	—	—	—	3 213	752	1 067	1 394	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 395	—	—	—	—	—	1 395	14	159	1 222	
No vehicle available	4 173	1 026	1 026	—	—	—	3 147	624	745	1 778	
No telephone in unit	1 209	77	77	—	—	—	1 132	97	106	929	
1-person households	620	64	64	—	—	—	556	85	81	390	
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	6 153	1 043	1 043	—	—	—	5 110	351	599	4 160	
Married-couple families	2 274	315	315	—	—	—	1 959	110	196	1 653	
With own children under 18 years	1 569	206	206	—	—	—	1 363	74	137	1 152	
Families with female householder	1 181	264	264	—	—	—	917	31	129	757	
With own children under 18 years	893	188	188	—	—	—	705	31	101	573	
Householder 65 years and over	817	101	101	—	—	—	716	50	104	562	
Householder worked in 1989	3 536	579	579	—	—	—	2 957	253	304	2 400	
With public assistance income	1 052	132	132	—	—	—	920	16	107	797	
With Social Security income	765	108	108	—	—	—	657	47	123	487	
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	4 835	4 516	4 516	—	—	—	4 900	4 419	3 839	5 094	
Built 1939 or earlier	206	—	—	—	—	—	206	23	72	111	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2 406	14	14	—	—	—	2 392	18	146	2 228	
No vehicle available	2 414	99	99	—	—	—	2 315	21	170	2 124	
No telephone in unit	2 036	66	66	—	—	—	1 970	33	154	1 783	
1.01 or more persons per room	1 484	66	66	—	—	—	1 418	10	101	1 307	
Renter-occupied housing units	9 270	4 243	4 243	—	—	—	5 027	1 638	1 198	2 191	
Married-couple families	1 783	730	730	—	—	—	1 053	259	196	598	
With own children under 18 years	1 456	621	621	—	—	—	835	195	147	493	
Families with female householder	3 133	1 580	1 580	—	—	—	1 553	575	426	552	
With own children under 18 years	2 998	1 546	1 546	—	—	—	1 452	551	400	501	
Householder 65 years and over	468	227	227	—	—	—	241	78	65	98	
Householder worked in 1989	5 902	2 649	2 649	—	—	—	3 253	979	753	1 521	
With public assistance income	2 559	1 200	1 200	—	—	—	1 359	437	376	546	
With Social Security income	650	327	327	—	—	—	323	121	67	135	
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	4 083	3 893	3 893	—	—	—	4 243	4 098	3 941	4 516	
Built 1939 or earlier	385	94	94	—	—	—	291	130	71	90	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 192	61	61	—	—	—	1 131	18	100	1 013	
No vehicle available	3 685	1 301	1 301	—	—	—	2 384	688	550	1 146	
No telephone in unit	2 558	691	691	—	—	—	1 867	412	378	1 077	
1.01 or more persons per room	1 624	596	596	—	—	—	1 028	179	160	689	

Table 37. Financial Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area			
	The State	Total In central city		Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
				Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural				
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units -----	188 915	82 702	82 702	--	--	--	--	106 213	23 687	26 907	55 619
Median income (dollars) -----	40 865	43 169	43 169	--	--	--	--	39 148	39 071	40 950	38 279
Owner occupied -----	106 000	43 664	43 664	--	--	--	--	62 336	10 601	12 914	38 821
Median income (dollars) -----	52 061	59 512	59 512	--	--	--	--	47 011	58 142	52 043	42 260
Renter occupied -----	82 915	39 038	39 038	--	--	--	--	43 877	13 086	13 993	16 798
Median income (dollars) -----	29 316	28 473	28 473	--	--	--	--	30 166	27 500	32 053	30 591
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	77 859	33 240	33 240	--	--	--	--	44 619	7 587	9 183	27 849
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage -----	59 489	30 163	30 163	--	--	--	--	29 326	6 235	6 562	16 529
Less than \$200 -----	378	52	52	--	--	--	--	326	--	3	323
\$200 to \$299 -----	1 112	109	109	--	--	--	--	1 003	13	36	954
\$300 to \$399 -----	1 580	311	311	--	--	--	--	1 269	38	104	1 127
\$400 to \$499 -----	2 282	625	625	--	--	--	--	1 657	139	408	1 110
\$500 to \$599 -----	2 822	807	807	--	--	--	--	1 852	268	422	1 162
\$600 to \$699 -----	3 633	1 464	1 464	--	--	--	--	2 169	349	561	1 259
\$700 to \$799 -----	4 448	1 959	1 959	--	--	--	--	2 489	455	606	1 428
\$800 to \$899 -----	5 144	2 272	2 272	--	--	--	--	2 872	556	737	1 579
\$900 to \$999 -----	5 539	2 578	2 578	--	--	--	--	2 961	696	773	1 492
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	12 657	6 373	6 373	--	--	--	--	6 284	1 598	1 600	3 086
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	9 540	5 989	5 989	--	--	--	--	3 551	1 164	749	1 638
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	7 953	5 659	5 659	--	--	--	--	2 294	737	437	1 120
\$2,000 or more -----	2 564	1 965	1 965	--	--	--	--	599	222	126	251
Median (dollars) -----	1 059	1 192	1 192	--	--	--	--	934	1 094	950	853
Mean (dollars) -----	1 103	1 242	1 242	--	--	--	--	960	1 140	989	881
Not mortgaged -----	18 370	3 077	3 077	--	--	--	--	15 293	1 352	2 621	11 320
Less than \$100 -----	1 972	28	28	--	--	--	--	1 944	43	109	1 792
\$100 to \$199 -----	5 251	524	524	--	--	--	--	4 727	179	798	3 750
\$200 to \$299 -----	5 853	1 137	1 137	--	--	--	--	4 716	484	848	3 384
\$300 to \$399 -----	3 211	755	755	--	--	--	--	2 456	340	542	1 574
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 306	420	420	--	--	--	--	886	208	158	520
\$500 or more -----	777	213	213	--	--	--	--	564	98	166	300
Median (dollars) -----	232	288	288	--	--	--	--	219	294	242	203
Mean (dollars) -----	245	306	306	--	--	--	--	233	316	267	215
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
With a mortgage -----	59 489	30 163	30 163	--	--	--	--	29 326	6 235	6 562	16 529
Less than 10 percent -----	4 220	1 751	1 751	--	--	--	--	2 469	267	539	1 663
10 to 14 percent -----	9 282	3 874	3 874	--	--	--	--	5 408	1 083	1 268	3 057
15 to 19 percent -----	12 649	6 264	6 264	--	--	--	--	6 385	1 445	1 429	3 511
20 to 24 percent -----	11 619	6 143	6 143	--	--	--	--	5 476	1 449	1 163	2 864
25 to 29 percent -----	7 647	4 377	4 377	--	--	--	--	3 270	674	715	1 881
30 to 34 percent -----	4 853	2 833	2 833	--	--	--	--	2 020	457	514	1 049
35 percent or more -----	9 109	4 863	4 863	--	--	--	--	4 246	852	934	2 460
Not computed -----	110	58	58	--	--	--	--	52	8	--	44
Median -----	21.5	22.6	22.6	--	--	--	--	20.3	21.1	20.2	20.0
Not mortgaged -----	18 370	3 077	3 077	--	--	--	--	15 293	1 352	2 621	11 320
Less than 10 percent -----	10 256	1 950	1 950	--	--	--	--	8 306	786	1 483	6 037
10 to 14 percent -----	2 935	453	453	--	--	--	--	2 482	317	466	1 699
15 to 19 percent -----	1 587	277	277	--	--	--	--	1 310	106	249	955
20 to 24 percent -----	99	99	99	--	--	--	--	692	18	108	566
25 to 29 percent -----	489	45	45	--	--	--	--	444	22	57	365
30 to 34 percent -----	403	62	62	--	--	--	--	341	22	34	285
35 percent or more -----	1 595	164	164	--	--	--	--	1 431	66	209	1 156
Not computed -----	314	27	27	--	--	--	--	287	15	15	257
Median -----	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	--	--	--	--	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	81 927	38 928	38 928	--	--	--	--	42 999	13 065	13 949	15 985
GROSS RENT											
Less than \$100 -----	263	50	50	--	--	--	--	213	45	51	117
\$100 to \$149 -----	336	64	64	--	--	--	--	272	26	50	196
\$150 to \$199 -----	822	205	205	--	--	--	--	617	130	131	356
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 774	612	612	--	--	--	--	1 162	322	326	514
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 627	935	935	--	--	--	--	1 692	533	482	677
\$300 to \$349 -----	4 030	1 695	1 695	--	--	--	--	2 335	691	641	1 003
\$350 to \$399 -----	5 788	3 083	3 083	--	--	--	--	2 705	860	737	1 108
\$400 to \$449 -----	6 677	3 804	3 804	--	--	--	--	2 873	798	941	1 134
\$450 to \$499 -----	6 260	3 553	3 553	--	--	--	--	2 707	909	720	1 078
\$500 to \$549 -----	5 832	3 095	3 095	--	--	--	--	2 737	1 001	764	972
\$550 to \$599 -----	5 499	2 750	2 750	--	--	--	--	2 749	1 098	772	879
\$600 to \$649 -----	4 968	2 571	2 571	--	--	--	--	2 397	755	776	866
\$650 to \$699 -----	4 047	2 189	2 189	--	--	--	--	1 858	724	564	570
\$700 to \$749 -----	4 042	1 940	1 940	--	--	--	--	2 102	668	742	692
\$750 to \$999 -----	10 454	4 858	4 858	--	--	--	--	5 596	1 702	2 108	1 786
\$1,000 or more -----	7 451	4 302	4 302	--	--	--	--	3 149	883	1 267	999
No cash rent -----	11 057	3 222	3 222	--	--	--	--	7 835	1 920	2 877	3 038
Median (dollars) -----	559	564	564	--	--	--	--	555	562	595	515
Mean (dollars) -----	617	635	635	--	--	--	--	599	601	638	563

Table 38. Household Income Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
				Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	77 859	33 240	33 240	—	—	—	—	44 619	7 587	9 183	27 849
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels.....	77 859	33 240	33 240	—	—	—	—	44 619	7 587	9 183	27 849
Less than 10 percent.....	14 476	3 701	3 701	—	—	—	—	10 775	1 053	2 022	7 700
10 to 14 percent.....	12 217	4 327	4 327	—	—	—	—	7 890	1 400	1 734	4 756
15 to 19 percent.....	14 236	6 541	6 541	—	—	—	—	7 695	1 551	1 678	4 466
20 to 24 percent.....	12 410	6 242	6 242	—	—	—	—	6 168	1 467	1 271	3 430
25 to 29 percent.....	8 136	4 422	4 422	—	—	—	—	3 714	696	772	2 246
30 to 34 percent.....	5 256	2 895	2 895	—	—	—	—	2 361	479	548	1 334
35 to 49 percent.....	5 836	3 210	3 210	—	—	—	—	2 626	564	528	1 534
50 percent or more.....	4 868	1 817	1 817	—	—	—	—	3 051	354	615	2 082
Not computed.....	424	85	85	—	—	—	—	339	23	15	301
Median.....	19.2	21.6	21.6	—	—	—	—	17.3	19.3	17.5	16.5
Less than \$20,000.....	9 755	1 627	1 627	—	—	—	—	8 128	417	1 132	6 579
Less than 20 percent.....	2 765	147	147	—	—	—	—	2 618	105	246	2 267
20 to 24 percent.....	870	105	105	—	—	—	—	765	28	92	645
25 to 29 percent.....	707	59	59	—	—	—	—	648	19	89	540
30 to 34 percent.....	704	122	122	—	—	—	—	582	28	92	462
35 percent or more.....	4 417	1 119	1 119	—	—	—	—	3 298	214	599	2 485
Not computed.....	292	75	75	—	—	—	—	217	23	14	180
Median.....	32.8	50.0+	50.0+	—	—	—	—	29.4	38.0	37.9	27.7
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	10 677	3 562	3 562	—	—	—	—	7 115	943	1 399	4 773
Less than 20 percent.....	4 765	758	758	—	—	—	—	4 007	288	657	3 062
20 to 24 percent.....	929	259	259	—	—	—	—	670	66	146	458
25 to 29 percent.....	996	420	420	—	—	—	—	576	108	119	349
30 to 34 percent.....	1 013	453	453	—	—	—	—	560	127	163	270
35 percent or more.....	2 951	1 672	1 672	—	—	—	—	1 279	354	314	611
Not computed.....	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	23
Median.....	23.0	33.8	33.8	—	—	—	—	17.2	30.4	21.5	14.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	13 563	5 626	5 626	—	—	—	—	7 937	1 261	1 584	5 092
Less than 20 percent.....	5 549	1 305	1 305	—	—	—	—	4 244	507	680	3 057
20 to 24 percent.....	2 096	910	910	—	—	—	—	1 186	242	285	659
25 to 29 percent.....	2 076	1 050	1 050	—	—	—	—	1 026	162	272	592
30 to 34 percent.....	1 555	881	881	—	—	—	—	674	128	181	365
35 percent or more.....	2 263	1 480	1 480	—	—	—	—	783	222	166	395
Not computed.....	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	24
Median.....	22.9	27.8	27.8	—	—	—	—	18.6	22.6	22.0	15.8
\$50,000 or more.....	43 864	22 425	22 425	—	—	—	—	21 439	4 966	5 068	11 405
Less than 20 percent.....	27 850	12 359	12 359	—	—	—	—	15 491	3 104	3 851	8 536
20 to 24 percent.....	8 515	4 968	4 968	—	—	—	—	3 547	1 131	748	1 668
25 to 29 percent.....	4 357	2 893	2 893	—	—	—	—	1 464	407	292	765
30 to 34 percent.....	1 984	1 439	1 439	—	—	—	—	545	196	112	237
35 percent or more.....	1 073	756	756	—	—	—	—	317	128	64	125
Not computed.....	85	10	10	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	74
Median.....	17.2	19.0	19.0	—	—	—	—	15.1	17.5	14.4	14.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	81 927	38 928	38 928	—	—	—	—	42 999	13 065	13 949	15 985
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels.....	81 927	38 928	38 928	—	—	—	—	42 999	13 065	13 949	15 985
Less than 10 percent.....	5 579	1 979	1 979	—	—	—	—	3 578	545	1 090	1 943
10 to 14 percent.....	10 244	4 730	4 730	—	—	—	—	5 514	1 488	1 789	2 237
15 to 19 percent.....	11 524	5 726	5 726	—	—	—	—	5 798	1 865	1 876	2 057
20 to 24 percent.....	10 338	5 480	5 480	—	—	—	—	4 858	1 712	1 607	1 539
25 to 29 percent.....	7 675	3 831	3 831	—	—	—	—	3 844	1 282	1 254	1 308
30 to 34 percent.....	5 305	2 835	2 835	—	—	—	—	2 470	863	785	822
35 to 49 percent.....	8 929	5 136	5 136	—	—	—	—	3 793	1 304	1 138	1 351
50 percent or more.....	10 921	5 764	5 764	—	—	—	—	5 157	2 001	1 519	1 637
Not computed.....	11 434	3 447	3 447	—	—	—	—	7 987	2 005	2 891	3 091
Median.....	23.8	24.8	24.8	—	—	—	—	22.7	24.8	22.4	20.7
Less than \$10,000.....	9 590	4 497	4 497	—	—	—	—	5 093	1 741	1 294	2 058
Less than 20 percent.....	103	31	31	—	—	—	—	72	26	18	28
20 to 24 percent.....	68	39	39	—	—	—	—	29	—	2	27
25 to 29 percent.....	265	59	59	—	—	—	—	206	79	61	66
30 to 34 percent.....	241	52	52	—	—	—	—	189	68	62	59
35 percent or more.....	7 355	3 913	3 913	—	—	—	—	3 442	1 375	964	1 103
Not computed.....	1 558	403	403	—	—	—	—	1 155	193	187	775
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	—	—	—	—	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	16 387	7 972	7 972	—	—	—	—	8 415	2 824	2 566	3 025
Less than 20 percent.....	717	206	206	—	—	—	—	511	100	154	257
20 to 24 percent.....	1 119	556	556	—	—	—	—	563	178	203	182
25 to 29 percent.....	1 812	947	947	—	—	—	—	865	279	269	317
30 to 34 percent.....	1 913	985	985	—	—	—	—	928	310	260	358
35 percent or more.....	8 077	4 433	4 433	—	—	—	—	3 644	1 400	1 057	1 187
Not computed.....	2 749	845	845	—	—	—	—	1 904	557	623	724
Median.....	38.7	39.2	39.2	—	—	—	—	38.0	40.7	37.3	35.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	22 771	11 263	11 263	—	—	—	—	11 508	3 734	3 713	4 061
Less than 20 percent.....	5 282	2 482	2 482	—	—	—	—	2 800	852	693	1 255
20 to 24 percent.....	4 476	2 445	2 445	—	—	—	—	2 031	785	589	657
25 to 29 percent.....	3 407	1 810	1 810	—	—	—	—	1 597	534	509	554
30 to 34 percent.....	2 070	1 134	1 134	—	—	—	—	936	339	310	287
35 percent or more.....	3 648	2 077	2 077	—	—	—	—	1 571	464	534	573
Not computed.....	3 888	1 315	1 315	—	—	—	—	2 573	760	1 078	735
Median.....	24.6	25.1	25.1	—	—	—	—	24.1	24.0	25.3	23.1
\$35,000 or more.....	33 179	15 196	15 196	—	—	—	—	17 983	4 766	6 376	6 841
Less than 20 percent.....	21 223	9 716	9 716	—	—	—	—	11 507	2 920	3 890	4 697
20 to 24 percent.....	4 675	2 440	2 440	—	—	—	—	2 235	749	813	673
25 to 29 percent.....	2 191	1 015	1 015	—	—	—	—	1 176	390	415	371
30 to 34 percent.....	1 081	664	664	—	—	—	—	417	146	153	118
35 percent or more.....	770	477	477	—	—	—	—	293	66	102	125
Not computed.....	3 239	884	884	—	—	—	—	2 355	495	1 003	857
Median.....	15.8	16.5	16.5	—	—	—	—	15.1	16.7	15.6	13.7

Table 39. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
	The State	Total In central city		Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					Rural
Occupied housing units	153 433	70 047	70 047	—	—	—	83 386	19 428	21 867	42 091
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	88 644	39 324	39 324	—	—	—	49 320	9 477	10 773	29 070
Renter-occupied housing units	64 789	30 723	30 723	—	—	—	34 066	9 951	11 094	13 021
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
Owner-occupied housing units	88 644	39 324	39 324	—	—	—	49 320	9 477	10 773	29 070
1989 to March 1990	917	190	190	—	—	—	727	23	88	616
1985 to 1988	10 089	3 288	3 288	—	—	—	6 801	624	1 334	4 843
1980 to 1984	24 755	10 905	10 905	—	—	—	13 850	2 284	2 631	8 935
1970 to 1979	30 085	14 139	14 139	—	—	—	15 946	3 082	3 527	9 337
1960 to 1969	12 534	6 768	6 768	—	—	—	5 766	1 577	1 289	2 900
1950 to 1959	6 411	3 331	3 331	—	—	—	3 080	997	892	1 191
1940 to 1949	1 855	594	594	—	—	—	1 261	349	398	514
1939 or earlier	1 998	109	109	—	—	—	1 889	541	614	734
Renter-occupied housing units	64 789	30 723	30 723	—	—	—	34 066	9 951	11 094	13 021
1989 to March 1990	684	92	92	—	—	—	592	126	313	153
1985 to 1988	7 586	2 828	2 828	—	—	—	4 758	1 093	1 811	1 854
1980 to 1984	14 572	6 788	6 788	—	—	—	7 784	1 925	2 296	3 563
1970 to 1979	19 790	10 551	10 551	—	—	—	9 239	2 594	2 917	3 728
1960 to 1969	9 446	5 446	5 446	—	—	—	3 983	1 294	1 406	1 283
1950 to 1959	6 621	3 255	3 255	—	—	—	3 366	1 368	990	1 008
1940 to 1949	3 915	1 451	1 451	—	—	—	2 464	1 001	661	802
1939 or earlier	2 192	312	312	—	—	—	1 880	550	700	630
BEDROOMS										
Owner-occupied housing units	88 644	39 324	39 324	—	—	—	49 320	9 477	10 773	29 070
None	1 497	95	95	—	—	—	1 402	73	210	1 119
1	6 048	1 487	1 487	—	—	—	4 561	572	685	3 304
2	20 555	7 874	7 874	—	—	—	12 681	2 437	2 627	7 617
3	39 536	18 034	18 034	—	—	—	21 502	4 361	4 995	12 146
4	16 561	9 564	9 564	—	—	—	6 997	1 543	1 693	3 761
5 or more	4 447	2 270	2 270	—	—	—	2 177	491	563	1 123
Renter-occupied housing units	64 789	30 723	30 723	—	—	—	34 066	9 951	11 094	13 021
None	3 180	1 071	1 071	—	—	—	2 109	576	614	919
1	14 803	6 901	6 901	—	—	—	7 902	2 779	2 279	2 844
2	25 472	12 632	12 632	—	—	—	12 840	3 712	4 488	4 640
3	16 853	7 964	7 964	—	—	—	8 889	2 442	2 756	3 691
4	3 849	1 822	1 822	—	—	—	2 027	389	863	775
5 or more	632	333	333	—	—	—	299	53	94	152
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	104 211	58 740	58 740	—	—	—	45 471	16 789	18 052	10 630
Individual drilled well	39 790	10 684	10 684	—	—	—	29 106	2 087	3 323	23 696
Individual dug well	2 235	399	399	—	—	—	1 836	74	108	1 654
Some other source	7 197	224	224	—	—	—	6 973	478	384	6 111
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer	101 500	59 642	59 642	—	—	—	41 858	16 757	17 024	8 077
Septic tank or cesspool	45 196	10 167	10 167	—	—	—	35 029	2 205	4 169	28 655
Other means	6 737	238	238	—	—	—	6 499	466	674	5 359
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
Complete kitchen facilities	148 181	69 828	69 828	—	—	—	78 353	19 183	21 395	37 775
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	5 252	219	219	—	—	—	5 033	245	472	4 316
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	70 400	58 526	58 526	—	—	—	11 874	314	6 035	5 525
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 145	631	631	—	—	—	2 514	203	576	1 735
Electricity	17 514	8 504	8 504	—	—	—	9 010	3 064	2 792	3 154
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	45 917	757	757	—	—	—	45 160	13 856	9 204	22 100
Coal or coke	2 594	72	72	—	—	—	2 522	1 034	969	519
Wood	11 178	476	476	—	—	—	10 702	624	1 306	8 772
Solar energy	48	6	6	—	—	—	42	—	14	28
Other fuel	2 021	730	730	—	—	—	1 291	206	912	173
No fuel used	616	345	345	—	—	—	271	127	59	85
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	10 011	3 144	3 144	—	—	—	6 867	1 418	2 172	3 277
1	51 945	24 103	24 103	—	—	—	27 842	7 195	8 402	12 245
2	62 849	29 632	29 632	—	—	—	33 217	8 025	8 196	16 996
3	20 632	9 550	9 550	—	—	—	11 082	2 059	2 434	6 589
4	5 919	2 794	2 794	—	—	—	3 125	567	482	2 076
5 or more	2 077	824	824	—	—	—	1 253	164	181	908
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	88 644	39 324	39 324	—	—	—	49 320	9 477	10 773	29 070
1989 to March 1990	11 944	5 538	5 538	—	—	—	6 406	1 111	1 403	3 892
1985 to 1988	26 472	10 972	10 972	—	—	—	15 500	2 387	3 586	9 527
1980 to 1984	25 514	11 638	11 638	—	—	—	13 876	2 851	2 780	8 245
1970 to 1979	17 964	8 114	8 114	—	—	—	9 850	2 166	1 992	5 692
1960 to 1969	4 594	2 219	2 219	—	—	—	2 375	621	621	1 133
1959 or earlier	2 156	843	843	—	—	—	1 313	341	391	581
Renter-occupied housing units	64 789	30 723	30 723	—	—	—	34 066	9 951	11 094	13 021
1989 to March 1990	38 155	18 322	18 322	—	—	—	19 833	5 731	6 745	7 357
1985 to 1988	22 268	10 433	10 433	—	—	—	11 835	3 578	3 693	4 564
1980 to 1984	2 738	1 242	1 242	—	—	—	1 496	350	422	724
1970 to 1979	1 331	622	622	—	—	—	709	220	178	311
1960 to 1969	247	89	89	—	—	—	158	65	53	40
1959 or earlier	50	15	15	—	—	—	35	7	3	25
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Owner-occupied housing units	88 644	39 324	39 324	—	—	—	49 320	9 477	10 773	29 070
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	4 000	142	142	—	—	—	3 858	66	311	3 481
1.01 or more	661	5	5	—	—	—	656	7	59	590
Renter-occupied housing units	64 789	30 723	30 723	—	—	—	34 066	9 951	11 094	13 021
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2 341	120	120	—	—	—	2 221	211	251	1 759
1.01 or more	446	11	11	—	—	—	435	35	64	336

Table 40. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area			
	The State	Total In central city		Not in central city				Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban		Rural		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
Occupied housing units	6 685	4 639	4 639	—	—	—	—	2 046	1 305	404	337
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 841	1 432	1 432	—	—	—	—	409	240	32	137
Renter-occupied housing units	4 844	3 207	3 207	—	—	—	—	1 637	1 065	372	200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 841	1 432	1 432	—	—	—	—	409	240	32	137
1989 to March 1990	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988	193	141	141	—	—	—	—	52	14	—	38
1980 to 1984	561	457	457	—	—	—	—	104	53	11	40
1970 to 1979	649	517	517	—	—	—	—	132	88	4	40
1960 to 1969	240	210	210	—	—	—	—	30	26	—	4
1950 to 1959	129	80	80	—	—	—	—	49	36	6	7
1940 to 1949	44	17	17	—	—	—	—	27	14	5	8
1939 or earlier	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	9	6	—
Renter-occupied housing units	4 844	3 207	3 207	—	—	—	—	1 637	1 065	372	200
1989 to March 1990	74	9	9	—	—	—	—	65	48	16	1
1985 to 1988	741	413	413	—	—	—	—	328	210	98	20
1980 to 1984	921	672	672	—	—	—	—	249	163	36	50
1970 to 1979	1 350	1 016	1 016	—	—	—	—	334	218	65	51
1960 to 1969	476	476	476	—	—	—	—	196	60	118	18
1950 to 1959	545	331	331	—	—	—	—	214	166	18	30
1940 to 1949	466	254	254	—	—	—	—	212	175	11	26
1939 or earlier	75	36	36	—	—	—	—	39	25	10	4
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 841	1 432	1 432	—	—	—	—	409	240	32	137
None	23	15	15	—	—	—	—	8	—	2	6
1	46	18	18	—	—	—	—	28	13	6	9
2	404	275	275	—	—	—	—	129	92	8	29
3	840	692	692	—	—	—	—	148	85	16	47
4	422	366	366	—	—	—	—	56	23	—	33
5 or more	106	66	66	—	—	—	—	40	27	—	13
Renter-occupied housing units	4 844	3 207	3 207	—	—	—	—	1 637	1 065	372	200
None	127	79	79	—	—	—	—	48	41	7	—
1	740	528	528	—	—	—	—	212	149	48	15
2	2 061	1 417	1 417	—	—	—	—	644	406	155	83
3	1 500	926	926	—	—	—	—	574	379	109	86
4	340	213	213	—	—	—	—	127	61	50	16
5 or more	76	44	44	—	—	—	—	32	29	3	—
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	6 345	4 517	4 517	—	—	—	—	1 828	1 265	402	161
Individual drilled well	287	111	111	—	—	—	—	176	25	—	151
Individual dug well	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	10	—	17
Some other source	26	11	11	—	—	—	—	15	5	2	8
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	6 338	4 516	4 516	—	—	—	—	1 822	1 278	392	152
Septic tank or cesspool	278	98	98	—	—	—	—	180	16	2	162
Other means	69	25	25	—	—	—	—	44	11	10	23
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	6 632	4 617	4 617	—	—	—	—	2 015	1 305	392	318
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	53	22	22	—	—	—	—	31	—	12	19
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	3 175	3 029	3 029	—	—	—	—	146	72	51	23
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	97	79	79	—	—	—	—	18	10	—	8
Electricity	1 603	1 372	1 372	—	—	—	—	231	157	53	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 125	8	8	—	—	—	—	1 117	776	95	246
Coal or coke	374	—	—	—	—	—	—	374	240	132	2
Wood	51	5	5	—	—	—	—	46	8	1	37
Solar energy	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	182	87	87	—	—	—	—	95	23	72	—
No fuel used	70	51	51	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	671	494	494	—	—	—	—	177	84	56	37
1	3 259	2 207	2 207	—	—	—	—	1 052	681	232	139
2	2 077	1 396	1 396	—	—	—	—	681	457	101	123
3	478	382	382	—	—	—	—	96	56	15	25
4	172	132	132	—	—	—	—	40	27	—	13
5 or more	28	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 841	1 432	1 432	—	—	—	—	409	240	32	137
1989 to March 1990	203	146	146	—	—	—	—	57	25	—	32
1985 to 1988	481	389	389	—	—	—	—	92	39	11	42
1980 to 1984	580	491	491	—	—	—	—	89	57	8	24
1970 to 1979	494	353	353	—	—	—	—	141	103	10	28
1960 to 1969	55	39	39	—	—	—	—	16	9	3	4
1959 or earlier	28	14	14	—	—	—	—	14	7	—	7
Renter-occupied housing units	4 844	3 207	3 207	—	—	—	—	1 637	1 065	372	200
1989 to March 1990	2 884	1 882	1 882	—	—	—	—	1 002	695	187	120
1985 to 1988	1 769	1 175	1 175	—	—	—	—	594	343	171	80
1980 to 1984	138	117	117	—	—	—	—	21	13	8	—
1970 to 1979	23	13	13	—	—	—	—	10	9	1	—
1960 to 1969	15	10	10	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
1959 or earlier	15	10	10	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 841	1 432	1 432	—	—	—	—	409	240	32	137
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	37	22	22	—	—	—	—	15	—	2	13
1.01 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	2	6
Renter-occupied housing units	4 844	3 207	3 207	—	—	—	—	1 637	1 065	372	200
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	5	11	12
1.01 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	4	1

Table 41. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area					Outside metropolitan area				
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
				Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					Rural
Occupied housing units -----	22 373	4 147	4 147	—	—	—	18 226	1 951	3 684	12 591	
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	13 038	1 428	1 428	—	—	—	11 610	477	1 799	9 334	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	9 335	2 719	2 719	—	—	—	6 616	1 474	1 885	3 257	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	13 038	1 428	1 428	—	—	—	11 610	477	1 799	9 334	
1989 to March 1990 -----	302	—	—	—	—	—	302	18	32	252	
1985 to 1988 -----	1 450	68	68	—	—	—	1 382	33	153	1 196	
1980 to 1984 -----	2 825	287	287	—	—	—	2 538	46	347	2 145	
1970 to 1979 -----	4 823	618	618	—	—	—	4 205	164	496	3 545	
1960 to 1969 -----	1 717	312	312	—	—	—	1 405	95	267	1 043	
1950 to 1959 -----	834	94	94	—	—	—	740	58	181	501	
1940 to 1949 -----	532	49	49	—	—	—	483	22	175	286	
1939 or earlier -----	555	—	—	—	—	—	555	41	148	366	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	9 335	2 719	2 719	—	—	—	6 616	1 474	1 885	3 257	
1989 to March 1990 -----	150	12	12	—	—	—	138	20	45	73	
1985 to 1988 -----	896	199	199	—	—	—	697	92	275	330	
1980 to 1984 -----	1 689	483	483	—	—	—	1 206	236	276	694	
1970 to 1979 -----	3 410	1 029	1 029	—	—	—	2 381	516	660	1 205	
1960 to 1969 -----	1 340	548	548	—	—	—	792	179	205	408	
1950 to 1959 -----	799	289	289	—	—	—	510	207	93	210	
1940 to 1949 -----	478	130	130	—	—	—	348	77	140	131	
1939 or earlier -----	573	29	29	—	—	—	544	147	191	206	
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	13 038	1 428	1 428	—	—	—	11 610	477	1 799	9 334	
None -----	936	—	—	—	—	—	936	—	55	881	
1 -----	1 815	61	61	—	—	—	1 754	21	218	1 515	
2 -----	3 517	246	246	—	—	—	3 271	164	556	2 551	
3 -----	5 135	718	718	—	—	—	4 417	236	716	3 465	
4 -----	1 343	375	375	—	—	—	968	56	205	707	
5 or more -----	292	28	28	—	—	—	264	—	49	215	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	9 335	2 719	2 719	—	—	—	6 616	1 474	1 885	3 257	
None -----	1 150	162	162	—	—	—	988	215	240	533	
1 -----	3 045	983	983	—	—	—	2 062	508	597	957	
2 -----	3 152	1 112	1 112	—	—	—	2 040	468	667	905	
3 -----	1 650	347	347	—	—	—	1 303	257	336	710	
4 -----	302	111	111	—	—	—	1 191	16	45	130	
5 or more -----	36	4	4	—	—	—	32	10	—	22	
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	16 635	3 830	3 830	—	—	—	12 805	1 841	3 366	7 598	
Individual drilled well -----	2 034	309	309	—	—	—	1 725	49	121	1 555	
Individual dug well -----	172	5	5	—	—	—	167	8	2	157	
Some other source -----	3 532	3	3	—	—	—	3 529	53	195	3 281	
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer -----	13 316	3 957	3 957	—	—	—	9 359	1 870	2 712	4 777	
Septic tank or cesspool -----	2 710	178	178	—	—	—	2 532	65	281	2 186	
Other means -----	6 347	12	12	—	—	—	6 335	16	691	5 628	
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities -----	16 438	4 140	4 140	—	—	—	12 298	1 930	3 170	7 198	
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	5 935	7	7	—	—	—	5 928	21	514	5 393	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	4 030	3 024	3 024	—	—	—	1 006	38	702	266	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	293	81	81	—	—	—	212	20	78	114	
Electricity -----	2 090	902	902	—	—	—	1 188	479	294	415	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	12 255	63	63	—	—	—	12 192	1 257	2 393	8 542	
Coal or coke -----	101	—	—	—	—	—	101	45	15	41	
Wood -----	3 263	9	9	—	—	—	3 254	12	111	3 131	
Solar energy -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other fuel -----	202	17	17	—	—	—	185	68	59	58	
No fuel used -----	139	51	51	—	—	—	88	32	32	24	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None -----	11 069	1 123	1 123	—	—	—	9 946	821	1 508	7 617	
1 -----	6 648	1 645	1 645	—	—	—	5 003	722	1 341	2 940	
2 -----	3 456	1 001	1 001	—	—	—	2 455	292	658	1 505	
3 -----	850	270	270	—	—	—	580	95	120	365	
4 -----	264	97	97	—	—	—	167	15	39	113	
5 or more -----	86	11	11	—	—	—	75	6	18	51	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	13 038	1 428	1 428	—	—	—	11 610	477	1 799	9 334	
1989 to March 1990 -----	1 464	286	286	—	—	—	1 178	81	209	888	
1985 to 1988 -----	3 131	377	377	—	—	—	2 754	121	395	2 238	
1980 to 1984 -----	3 238	403	403	—	—	—	2 835	90	356	2 389	
1970 to 1979 -----	3 442	260	260	—	—	—	3 182	106	414	2 662	
1960 to 1969 -----	1 015	79	79	—	—	—	936	43	218	675	
1959 or earlier -----	748	23	23	—	—	—	725	36	207	482	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	9 335	2 719	2 719	—	—	—	6 616	1 474	1 885	3 257	
1989 to March 1990 -----	4 968	1 668	1 668	—	—	—	3 300	902	1 032	1 366	
1985 to 1988 -----	2 991	907	907	—	—	—	2 084	391	634	1 059	
1980 to 1984 -----	741	65	65	—	—	—	676	111	115	450	
1970 to 1979 -----	495	75	75	—	—	—	420	59	65	296	
1960 to 1969 -----	85	—	—	—	—	—	85	11	18	56	
1959 or earlier -----	55	4	4	—	—	—	51	—	21	30	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	13 038	1 428	1 428	—	—	—	11 610	477	1 799	9 334	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	5 109	5	5	—	—	—	5 104	16	452	4 636	
1.01 or more -----	2 421	—	—	—	—	—	2 421	—	154	2 267	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	9 335	2 719	2 719	—	—	—	6 616	1 474	1 885	3 257	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	1 808	16	16	—	—	—	1 792	8	293	1 491	
1.01 or more -----	908	—	—	—	—	—	908	8	119	781	

Table 42. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area					Outside metropolitan area				
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
				Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					Rural
Occupied housing units	4 671	2 829	2 829	—	—	—	1 842	698	744	400	
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 885	1 097	1 097	—	—	—	788	324	254	210	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 786	1 732	1 732	—	—	—	1 054	374	490	190	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 885	1 097	1 097	—	—	—	788	324	254	210	
1989 to March 1990	31	17	17	—	—	—	14	—	3	11	
1985 to 1988	226	158	158	—	—	—	68	6	20	42	
1980 to 1984	577	400	400	—	—	—	177	113	40	24	
1970 to 1979	620	376	376	—	—	—	244	119	50	75	
1960 to 1969	195	73	73	—	—	—	122	46	44	32	
1950 to 1959	174	73	73	—	—	—	101	12	77	12	
1940 to 1949	37	—	—	—	—	—	37	22	7	8	
1939 or earlier	25	—	—	—	—	—	25	6	13	6	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 786	1 732	1 732	—	—	—	1 054	374	490	190	
1989 to March 1990	59	17	17	—	—	—	42	18	24	—	
1985 to 1988	234	99	99	—	—	—	135	8	99	28	
1980 to 1984	570	393	393	—	—	—	177	66	48	63	
1970 to 1979	1 055	730	730	—	—	—	325	150	122	53	
1960 to 1969	425	264	264	—	—	—	161	39	102	20	
1950 to 1959	227	148	148	—	—	—	79	41	36	2	
1940 to 1949	157	81	81	—	—	—	76	29	33	14	
1939 or earlier	59	—	—	—	—	—	59	23	26	10	
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 885	1 097	1 097	—	—	—	788	324	254	210	
None	32	7	7	—	—	—	25	13	4	8	
1	205	77	77	—	—	—	128	67	19	42	
2	473	314	314	—	—	—	159	62	54	43	
3	731	402	402	—	—	—	329	111	129	89	
4	364	261	261	—	—	—	103	64	20	19	
5 or more	80	36	36	—	—	—	44	7	28	9	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 786	1 732	1 732	—	—	—	1 054	374	490	190	
None	280	126	126	—	—	—	154	65	44	45	
1	777	496	496	—	—	—	281	113	114	54	
2	1 038	632	632	—	—	—	406	100	252	54	
3	587	399	399	—	—	—	188	87	67	34	
4	97	72	72	—	—	—	25	9	13	3	
5 or more	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	4 277	2 711	2 711	—	—	—	1 566	625	734	207	
Individual drilled well	284	111	111	—	—	—	173	53	5	115	
Individual dug well	26	7	7	—	—	—	19	—	—	19	
Some other source	84	—	—	—	—	—	84	20	5	59	
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	4 262	2 719	2 719	—	—	—	1 543	660	679	204	
Septic tank or cesspool	313	104	104	—	—	—	209	32	25	152	
Other means	96	6	6	—	—	—	90	6	40	44	
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	4 607	2 819	2 819	—	—	—	1 788	698	733	357	
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	64	10	10	—	—	—	54	—	11	43	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	2 296	2 138	2 138	—	—	—	158	10	111	37	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	96	51	51	—	—	—	45	12	8	25	
Electricity	821	555	555	—	—	—	266	127	103	36	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 169	9	9	—	—	—	1 160	448	444	268	
Coal or coke	95	9	9	—	—	—	86	67	17	2	
Wood	42	10	10	—	—	—	32	—	5	27	
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other fuel	88	36	36	—	—	—	52	—	47	5	
No fuel used	64	21	21	—	—	—	43	34	9	—	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	591	259	259	—	—	—	332	119	164	49	
1	1 756	1 045	1 045	—	—	—	711	282	251	178	
2	1 680	1 099	1 099	—	—	—	581	215	240	126	
3	470	303	303	—	—	—	167	73	58	36	
4	132	87	87	—	—	—	45	9	31	5	
5 or more	42	36	36	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 885	1 097	1 097	—	—	—	788	324	254	210	
1989 to March 1990	315	212	212	—	—	—	103	36	50	17	
1985 to 1988	619	363	363	—	—	—	256	117	62	77	
1980 to 1984	530	328	328	—	—	—	202	83	83	36	
1970 to 1979	342	157	157	—	—	—	185	75	46	64	
1960 to 1969	39	17	17	—	—	—	22	13	7	2	
1959 or earlier	40	20	20	—	—	—	20	—	6	14	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 786	1 732	1 732	—	—	—	1 054	374	490	190	
1989 to March 1990	1 482	932	932	—	—	—	550	194	251	105	
1985 to 1988	1 062	666	666	—	—	—	396	128	191	77	
1980 to 1984	192	116	116	—	—	—	76	40	28	8	
1970 to 1979	50	18	18	—	—	—	32	12	20	—	
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 885	1 097	1 097	—	—	—	788	324	254	210	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	35	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	5	30	
1.01 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 786	1 732	1 732	—	—	—	1 054	374	490	190	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	78	14	14	—	—	—	64	—	33	31	
1.01 or more	36	14	14	—	—	—	22	—	19	3	

Table 43. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
	The State	Total In central city		Not in central city			Urban, outside urbanized area			Rural
				Total	Urban		Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					Rural
Occupied housing units	4 670	2 615	2 615	—	—	—	2 055	645	650	760
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 714	1 003	1 003	—	—	—	711	142	171	398
Renter-occupied housing units	2 956	1 612	1 612	—	—	—	1 344	503	479	362
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 714	1 003	1 003	—	—	—	711	142	171	398
1989 to March 1990	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	7	2
1985 to 1988	170	71	71	—	—	—	99	—	35	64
1980 to 1984	437	285	285	—	—	—	152	21	49	82
1970 to 1979	604	380	380	—	—	—	224	82	27	115
1960 to 1969	318	178	178	—	—	—	140	22	14	104
1950 to 1959	111	71	71	—	—	—	40	13	22	5
1940 to 1949	43	18	18	—	—	—	25	4	2	19
1939 or earlier	22	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	15	7
Renter-occupied housing units	2 956	1 612	1 612	—	—	—	1 344	503	479	362
1989 to March 1990	66	10	10	—	—	—	56	36	10	10
1985 to 1988	170	71	71	—	—	—	203	70	100	33
1980 to 1984	503	243	243	—	—	—	260	68	76	116
1970 to 1979	802	474	474	—	—	—	328	111	127	90
1960 to 1969	509	335	335	—	—	—	174	27	93	54
1950 to 1959	362	269	269	—	—	—	93	62	8	23
1940 to 1949	205	67	67	—	—	—	138	102	21	15
1939 or earlier	131	39	39	—	—	—	92	27	44	21
BEDROOMS										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 714	1 003	1 003	—	—	—	711	142	171	398
None	33	20	20	—	—	—	13	—	9	4
1	116	55	55	—	—	—	61	8	—	53
2	386	187	187	—	—	—	199	33	60	106
3	734	420	420	—	—	—	314	66	82	166
4	381	283	283	—	—	—	98	17	20	61
5 or more	64	38	38	—	—	—	26	18	—	8
Renter-occupied housing units	2 956	1 612	1 612	—	—	—	1 344	503	479	362
None	230	109	109	—	—	—	121	47	38	36
1	798	555	555	—	—	—	243	100	80	63
2	1 095	572	572	—	—	—	523	166	219	138
3	692	315	315	—	—	—	377	162	122	93
4	130	55	55	—	—	—	75	28	20	27
5 or more	11	6	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	3 977	2 465	2 465	—	—	—	1 512	610	617	285
Individual drilled well	527	133	133	—	—	—	394	15	26	353
Individual dug well	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10
Some other source	156	17	17	—	—	—	139	20	7	112
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer	3 932	2 485	2 485	—	—	—	1 447	619	588	240
Septic tank or cesspool	590	130	130	—	—	—	460	15	29	416
Other means	148	—	—	—	—	—	148	11	33	104
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
Complete kitchen facilities	4 531	2 597	2 597	—	—	—	1 934	636	634	664
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	139	18	18	—	—	—	121	9	16	96
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	2 264	1 988	1 988	—	—	—	276	15	143	118
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	56	22	22	—	—	—	34	—	—	34
Electricity	687	480	480	—	—	—	207	91	55	61
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 221	37	37	—	—	—	1 184	426	358	400
Coal or coke	167	9	9	—	—	—	158	106	50	2
Wood	156	12	12	—	—	—	144	—	20	124
Solar energy	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9
Other fuel	67	24	24	—	—	—	43	7	24	12
No fuel used	43	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	501	291	291	—	—	—	210	33	117	60
1	2 053	1 081	1 081	—	—	—	972	369	268	335
2	1 468	794	794	—	—	—	674	206	228	240
3	422	277	277	—	—	—	145	37	21	87
4	140	103	103	—	—	—	37	—	14	23
5 or more	86	69	69	—	—	—	17	—	2	15
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 714	1 003	1 003	—	—	—	711	142	171	398
1989 to March 1990	255	174	174	—	—	—	81	11	22	48
1985 to 1988	509	281	281	—	—	—	228	27	57	144
1980 to 1984	477	282	282	—	—	—	195	50	49	96
1970 to 1979	397	217	217	—	—	—	180	48	36	96
1960 to 1969	74	49	49	—	—	—	25	6	5	14
1959 or earlier	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 956	1 612	1 612	—	—	—	1 344	503	479	362
1989 to March 1990	1 984	1 082	1 082	—	—	—	902	371	301	230
1985 to 1988	840	440	440	—	—	—	400	132	148	120
1980 to 1984	115	78	78	—	—	—	37	—	28	9
1970 to 1979	17	12	12	—	—	—	5	—	2	3
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 714	1 003	1 003	—	—	—	711	142	171	398
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	93	23	23	—	—	—	70	—	4	66
1.01 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	4	6
Renter-occupied housing units	2 956	1 612	1 612	—	—	—	1 344	503	479	362
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	89	9	9	—	—	—	80	9	33	38
1.01 or more	22	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	16	6

Table 46. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				
	The State	In central city			Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
					Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
		Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural							
Occupied housing units	6 685	4 639	4 639	—	—	—	2 046	1 305	404	337	
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	344	233	233	—	—	—	111	86	6	19	
Owner occupied	255	172	172	—	—	—	83	62	6	15	
1-person households	164	94	94	—	—	—	70	64	—	6	
Built 1939 or earlier	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	37 771	41 756	41 756	—	—	—	29 405	32 003	42 000	13 668	
Female householder, no husband present	111	94	94	—	—	—	17	13	—	4	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	
No vehicle available	72	63	63	—	—	—	9	5	—	4	
No telephone in unit	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	
1-person households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	47	32	32	—	—	—	15	4	4	7	
Married-couple families	21	16	16	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	
With own children under 18 years	21	16	16	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	
Families with female householder	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder worked in 1989	22	16	16	—	—	—	6	4	—	2	
With public assistance income	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	4	3	
With Social Security income	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Built 1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	
No vehicle available	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	
No telephone in unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.01 or more persons per room	6	4	4	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	
Renter-occupied housing units	545	394	394	—	—	—	151	117	18	16	
Married-couple families	106	64	64	—	—	—	42	33	6	3	
With own children under 18 years	103	64	64	—	—	—	39	33	3	3	
Families with female householder	246	198	198	—	—	—	48	46	—	2	
With own children under 18 years	241	193	193	—	—	—	48	46	—	2	
Householder worked in 1989	331	231	231	—	—	—	100	78	18	4	
With public assistance income	218	184	184	—	—	—	34	20	10	4	
With Social Security income	13	7	7	—	—	—	6	5	—	1	
Built 1939 or earlier	10	5	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	
No vehicle available	224	164	164	—	—	—	60	40	15	5	
No telephone in unit	86	60	60	—	—	—	26	17	5	4	
1.01 or more persons per room	83	75	75	—	—	—	8	5	2	1	
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	30 830	32 001	32 001	—	—	—	27 500	27 196	26 034	33 958	
Owner occupied (dollars)	49 340	50 237	50 237	—	—	—	44 814	43 841	46 250	57 687	
Renter occupied (dollars)	25 471	25 257	25 257	—	—	—	25 684	25 597	25 259	26 417	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 407	1 091	1 091	—	—	—	316	165	32	119	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	1 273	1 018	1 018	—	—	—	255	134	15	106	
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$200 to \$299	15	12	12	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	
\$300 to \$399	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	
\$400 to \$499	54	31	31	—	—	—	23	9	4	10	
\$500 to \$599	36	28	28	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	
\$600 to \$699	54	46	46	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	
\$700 to \$799	50	31	31	—	—	—	19	5	—	14	
\$800 to \$899	86	45	45	—	—	—	41	18	5	18	
\$900 to \$999	116	92	92	—	—	—	24	13	6	5	
\$1,000 to \$1,249	382	298	298	—	—	—	84	47	—	37	
\$1,250 to \$1,499	213	194	194	—	—	—	19	11	—	8	
\$1,500 to \$1,999	229	222	222	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	
\$2,000 or more	34	19	19	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	
Median (dollars)	1 145	1 188	1 188	—	—	—	992	1 032	885	990	
Mean (dollars)	1 167	1 204	1 204	—	—	—	1 019	1 092	810	956	
Not mortgaged	134	73	73	—	—	—	61	31	17	13	
Less than \$100	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	
\$100 to \$199	27	19	19	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	
\$200 to \$299	58	34	34	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	
\$300 to \$399	28	13	13	—	—	—	15	7	6	2	
\$400 to \$499	16	7	7	—	—	—	9	—	3	6	
\$500 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	
Median (dollars)	257	232	232	—	—	—	289	273	304	421	
Mean (dollars)	278	255	255	—	—	—	306	292	269	385	
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 836	3 201	3 201	—	—	—	1 635	1 065	372	198	
GROSS RENT											
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$100 to \$149	19	14	14	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	
\$150 to \$199	52	23	23	—	—	—	29	7	17	5	
\$200 to \$249	73	64	64	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	
\$250 to \$299	76	56	56	—	—	—	20	17	—	3	
\$300 to \$349	128	97	97	—	—	—	31	18	5	8	
\$350 to \$399	229	157	157	—	—	—	72	53	6	13	
\$400 to \$449	328	246	246	—	—	—	82	45	24	13	
\$450 to \$499	356	311	311	—	—	—	45	18	7	20	
\$500 to \$549	359	244	244	—	—	—	115	107	4	4	
\$550 to \$599	360	256	256	—	—	—	104	78	10	16	
\$600 to \$649	242	165	165	—	—	—	77	57	7	13	
\$650 to \$699	219	146	146	—	—	—	73	71	2	—	
\$700 to \$749	202	202	202	—	—	—	61	50	5	6	
\$750 to \$999	666	448	448	—	—	—	218	149	35	34	
\$1,000 or more	373	316	316	—	—	—	57	41	16	—	
No cash rent	1 093	456	456	—	—	—	637	349	225	63	
Median (dollars)	585	581	581	—	—	—	594	609	557	555	
Mean (dollars)	643	651	651	—	—	—	621	634	596	577	

Table 47. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area					Outside metropolitan area				
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
				Total	Urban	Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
											Rural
Occupied housing units	22 373	4 147	4 147	—	—	—	18 226	1 951	3 684	12 591	
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	2 766	176	176	—	—	—	2 590	216	511	1 863	
Owner occupied	2 110	66	66	—	—	—	2 044	87	379	1 578	
1-person households	946	108	108	—	—	—	838	131	190	517	
Built 1939 or earlier	229	14	14	—	—	—	215	54	64	97	
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	23 352	19 114	19 114	—	—	—	23 640	23 631	29 319	22 084	
Female householder, no husband present	1 232	147	147	—	—	—	1 085	138	268	679	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 069	—	—	—	—	—	1 069	8	127	934	
No vehicle available	1 912	111	111	—	—	—	1 801	120	290	1 391	
No telephone in unit	669	—	—	—	—	—	669	14	38	617	
1-person households	258	—	—	—	—	—	258	14	29	215	
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	2 766	157	157	—	—	—	2 609	47	226	2 336	
Married-couple families	981	21	21	—	—	—	960	20	36	904	
With own children under 18 years	770	14	14	—	—	—	756	20	20	716	
Families with female householder	688	102	102	—	—	—	586	15	87	484	
With own children under 18 years	494	91	91	—	—	—	403	15	61	327	
Householder worked in 1989	1 656	81	81	—	—	—	1 575	30	110	1 435	
With public assistance income	659	52	52	—	—	—	607	5	60	542	
With Social Security income	373	11	11	—	—	—	362	7	51	304	
Built 1939 or earlier	124	—	—	—	—	—	124	—	44	80	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 745	5	5	—	—	—	1 740	—	94	1 646	
No vehicle available	2 047	28	28	—	—	—	2 019	15	141	1 863	
No telephone in unit	1 416	24	24	—	—	—	1 392	—	81	1 311	
1.01 or more persons per room	1 157	20	20	—	—	—	1 137	10	42	1 085	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 485	691	691	—	—	—	1 794	474	320	1 000	
Married-couple families	499	81	81	—	—	—	418	30	71	317	
With own children under 18 years	414	76	76	—	—	—	338	30	38	270	
Families with female householder	907	350	350	—	—	—	557	229	108	220	
With own children under 18 years	824	341	341	—	—	—	483	205	92	186	
Householder worked in 1989	1 565	375	375	—	—	—	1 190	291	189	710	
With public assistance income	809	285	285	—	—	—	524	196	78	250	
With Social Security income	197	62	62	—	—	—	135	36	10	89	
Built 1939 or earlier	125	7	7	—	—	—	118	37	36	45	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	723	7	7	—	—	—	716	—	68	648	
No vehicle available	1 691	308	308	—	—	—	1 383	342	222	819	
No telephone in unit	1 167	172	172	—	—	—	995	196	169	630	
1.01 or more persons per room	780	143	143	—	—	—	637	77	100	460	
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	23 493	24 609	24 609	—	—	—	23 253	21 481	30 863	21 932	
Owner occupied (dollars)	27 845	47 051	47 051	—	—	—	25 993	39 750	40 794	23 217	
Renter occupied (dollars)	19 257	17 626	17 626	—	—	—	19 769	17 920	23 563	18 278	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 908	931	931	—	—	—	9 977	327	1 447	8 203	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	4 607	850	850	—	—	—	3 757	231	624	2 902	
Less than \$200	179	3	3	—	—	—	176	—	3	173	
\$200 to \$299	698	18	18	—	—	—	680	—	11	669	
\$300 to \$399	807	43	43	—	—	—	764	6	37	721	
\$400 to \$499	547	38	38	—	—	—	509	24	57	428	
\$500 to \$599	314	37	37	—	—	—	277	13	62	202	
\$600 to \$699	294	24	24	—	—	—	270	13	82	175	
\$700 to \$799	256	69	69	—	—	—	187	24	44	119	
\$800 to \$899	259	76	76	—	—	—	183	25	76	82	
\$900 to \$999	293	133	133	—	—	—	160	27	53	80	
\$1,000 to \$1,249	440	173	173	—	—	—	267	35	113	119	
\$1,250 to \$1,499	260	94	94	—	—	—	166	34	63	69	
\$1,500 to \$1,999	240	142	142	—	—	—	98	30	19	49	
\$2,000 or more	20	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	4	16	
Median (dollars)	522	987	987	—	—	—	442	929	818	383	
Mean (dollars)	668	1 030	1 030	—	—	—	587	1 004	854	496	
Not mortgaged	6 301	81	81	—	—	—	6 220	96	823	5 301	
Less than \$100	873	—	—	—	—	—	873	6	64	803	
\$100 to \$199	2 193	28	28	—	—	—	2 165	10	187	1 968	
\$200 to \$299	1 872	38	38	—	—	—	1 834	48	306	1 480	
\$300 to \$399	866	4	4	—	—	—	862	27	175	660	
\$400 to \$499	292	11	11	—	—	—	281	5	51	225	
\$500 or more	205	—	—	—	—	—	205	—	40	165	
Median (dollars)	204	266	266	—	—	—	203	264	245	194	
Mean (dollars)	220	262	262	—	—	—	219	257	259	212	
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 260	2 719	2 719	—	—	—	6 541	1 474	1 885	3 182	
GROSS RENT											
Less than \$100	106	26	26	—	—	—	80	12	17	51	
\$100 to \$149	103	16	16	—	—	—	87	—	8	79	
\$150 to \$199	298	51	51	—	—	—	247	6	44	197	
\$200 to \$249	529	102	102	—	—	—	427	102	106	219	
\$250 to \$299	520	123	123	—	—	—	397	134	102	161	
\$300 to \$349	636	225	225	—	—	—	411	167	57	187	
\$350 to \$399	798	364	364	—	—	—	434	145	90	199	
\$400 to \$449	953	503	503	—	—	—	450	124	156	170	
\$450 to \$499	655	289	289	—	—	—	366	94	74	198	
\$500 to \$549	598	203	203	—	—	—	395	78	156	161	
\$550 to \$599	600	165	165	—	—	—	435	223	111	101	
\$600 to \$649	438	156	156	—	—	—	282	110	98	74	
\$650 to \$699	360	160	160	—	—	—	200	44	95	61	
\$700 to \$749	302	62	62	—	—	—	240	39	112	89	
\$750 to \$999	726	171	171	—	—	—	555	102	308	145	
\$1,000 or more	327	55	55	—	—	—	272	59	154	59	
No cash rent	1 311	48	48	—	—	—	1 263	35	197	1 031	
Median (dollars)	452	441	441	—	—	—	465	466	565	396	
Mean (dollars)	500	488	488	—	—	—	506	497	608	432	

Table 48. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area			
	The State	Total		In central city		Not in central city			Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
						Total	Urban				
		Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Place of 10,000 or more		Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	4 671	2 829	2 829	—	—	—	—	1 842	698	744	400
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	303	185	185	—	—	—	—	118	36	60	22
Owner occupied	99	59	59	—	—	—	—	40	9	16	15
1-person households	151	112	112	—	—	—	—	39	11	13	15
Built 1939 or earlier	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	16	16	2
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	25 474	20 549	20 549	—	—	—	—	33 197	19 727	41 187	33 448
Female householder, no husband present	128	95	95	—	—	—	—	33	9	20	4
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—
No vehicle available	154	100	100	—	—	—	—	54	27	23	4
No telephone in unit	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1-person households	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	61	23	23	—	—	—	—	38	—	4	34
Married-couple families	19	7	7	—	—	—	—	12	—	4	8
With own children under 18 years	17	7	7	—	—	—	—	10	—	4	6
Families with female householder	7	5	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
With own children under 18 years	7	5	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Householder worked in 1989	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	32
With public assistance income	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4
With Social Security income	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Built 1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10
No vehicle available	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	4	10
No telephone in unit	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10
1.01 or more persons per room	17	7	7	—	—	—	—	10	—	4	6
Renter-occupied housing units	310	201	201	—	—	—	—	109	36	50	23
Married-couple families	113	87	87	—	—	—	—	26	19	5	2
With own children under 18 years	87	72	72	—	—	—	—	15	8	5	2
Families with female householder	61	26	26	—	—	—	—	35	—	32	3
With own children under 18 years	61	26	26	—	—	—	—	35	—	32	3
Householder worked in 1989	136	93	93	—	—	—	—	43	18	7	18
With public assistance income	77	53	53	—	—	—	—	24	—	22	2
With Social Security income	23	21	21	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Built 1939 or earlier	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	2	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	21	6	6	—	—	—	—	15	—	4	11
No vehicle available	118	59	59	—	—	—	—	59	18	36	5
No telephone in unit	36	8	8	—	—	—	—	28	18	7	3
1.01 or more persons per room	71	52	52	—	—	—	—	19	11	8	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	34 816	34 577	34 577	—	—	—	—	34 975	32 609	43 041	28 846
Owner occupied (dollars)	48 401	53 288	53 288	—	—	—	—	44 314	46 518	49 063	28 269
Renter occupied (dollars)	25 697	24 931	24 931	—	—	—	—	27 562	16 579	36 750	30 682
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 477	942	942	—	—	—	—	535	221	205	109
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	1 304	859	859	—	—	—	—	445	209	168	68
Less than \$200	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—
\$300 to \$399	25	8	8	—	—	—	—	17	—	3	14
\$400 to \$499	11	4	4	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	2
\$500 to \$599	31	19	19	—	—	—	—	12	9	—	3
\$600 to \$699	63	22	22	—	—	—	—	41	19	10	12
\$700 to \$799	148	102	102	—	—	—	—	46	18	13	15
\$800 to \$899	82	43	43	—	—	—	—	39	26	13	—
\$900 to \$999	165	133	133	—	—	—	—	32	15	17	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249	317	192	192	—	—	—	—	125	50	63	12
\$1,250 to \$1,499	228	138	138	—	—	—	—	90	54	34	2
\$1,500 to \$1,999	162	130	130	—	—	—	—	32	13	11	8
\$2,000 or more	56	55	55	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Median (dollars)	1 088	1 111	1 111	—	—	—	—	1 051	1 063	1 099	710
Mean (dollars)	1 134	1 192	1 192	—	—	—	—	1 023	1 050	1 067	828
Not mortgaged	173	83	83	—	—	—	—	90	12	37	41
Less than \$100	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
\$100 to \$199	32	13	13	—	—	—	—	19	—	5	14
\$200 to \$299	69	31	31	—	—	—	—	38	—	13	25
\$300 to \$399	38	19	19	—	—	—	—	19	12	7	—
\$400 to \$499	9	5	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—
\$500 or more	23	15	15	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Median (dollars)	267	288	288	—	—	—	—	253	325	354	210
Mean (dollars)	306	336	336	—	—	—	—	278	315	374	181
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 767	1 726	1 726	—	—	—	—	1 041	364	490	187
GROSS RENT											
Less than \$100	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
\$100 to \$149	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
\$150 to \$199	30	5	5	—	—	—	—	25	10	4	11
\$200 to \$249	69	40	40	—	—	—	—	29	14	13	2
\$250 to \$299	144	92	92	—	—	—	—	52	42	6	4
\$300 to \$349	214	153	153	—	—	—	—	61	21	28	12
\$350 to \$399	320	279	279	—	—	—	—	41	22	9	10
\$400 to \$449	223	171	171	—	—	—	—	52	4	28	20
\$450 to \$499	234	162	162	—	—	—	—	72	40	28	4
\$500 to \$549	209	141	141	—	—	—	—	68	30	25	13
\$550 to \$599	209	103	103	—	—	—	—	106	66	18	22
\$600 to \$649	86	43	43	—	—	—	—	43	—	33	10
\$650 to \$699	122	75	75	—	—	—	—	47	15	21	11
\$700 to \$749	99	59	59	—	—	—	—	40	5	31	4
\$750 to \$999	276	161	161	—	—	—	—	115	7	94	14
\$1,000 or more	273	187	187	—	—	—	—	86	26	50	10
No cash rent	256	55	55	—	—	—	—	201	62	99	40
Median (dollars)	504	482	482	—	—	—	—	558	498	651	540
Mean (dollars)	583	579	579	—	—	—	—	592	513	674	540

Table 49. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
	The State	Total In central city		Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area				
Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural	
Occupied housing units	4 670	2 615	2 615	—	—	—	2 055	645	650	760
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	160	89	89	—	—	—	71	21	7	43
Owner occupied	77	36	36	—	—	—	41	6	5	30
1-person households	43	41	41	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Built 1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	26 334	19 317	19 317	—	—	—	35 131	39 205	26 361	34 570
Female householder, no husband present	64	49	49	—	—	—	15	—	2	13
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4
No vehicle available	43	41	41	—	—	—	2	—	2	4
No telephone in unit	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4
1-person households	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	57	14	14	—	—	—	43	9	3	31
Married-couple families	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	2	9
With own children under 18 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	2	4
Families with female householder	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	2
With own children under 18 years	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	2
Householder worked in 1989	52	14	14	—	—	—	38	9	—	29
With public assistance income	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	2
With Social Security income	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Built 1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	20	14	14	—	—	—	6	—	2	4
No vehicle available	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
No telephone in unit	13	5	5	—	—	—	8	—	2	6
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	2	8
Renter-occupied housing units	467	273	273	—	—	—	194	74	49	71
Married-couple families	104	52	52	—	—	—	52	17	13	22
With own children under 18 years	81	36	36	—	—	—	45	10	13	22
Families with female householder	118	80	80	—	—	—	38	13	12	13
With own children under 18 years	99	65	65	—	—	—	34	13	8	13
Householder worked in 1989	333	188	188	—	—	—	145	47	36	62
With public assistance income	79	33	33	—	—	—	46	13	8	25
With Social Security income	67	67	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Built 1939 or earlier	24	15	15	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	41	9	9	—	—	—	32	9	2	21
No vehicle available	168	122	122	—	—	—	46	12	21	13
No telephone in unit	117	52	52	—	—	—	65	18	19	28
1.01 or more persons per room	76	49	49	—	—	—	27	18	2	7
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	32 689	33 018	33 018	—	—	—	32 272	25 859	37 667	35 952
Owner occupied (dollars)	53 159	60 073	60 073	—	—	—	45 347	43 438	51 595	40 795
Renter occupied (dollars)	24 203	23 525	23 525	—	—	—	25 962	22 036	30 125	26 667
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 161	744	744	—	—	—	417	66	106	245
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	1 012	685	685	—	—	—	327	60	83	184
Less than \$200	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
\$200 to \$299	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	3
\$300 to \$399	20	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	20
\$400 to \$499	30	11	11	—	—	—	19	—	—	19
\$500 to \$599	36	27	27	—	—	—	9	—	—	9
\$600 to \$699	65	45	45	—	—	—	20	—	1	19
\$700 to \$799	51	20	20	—	—	—	31	—	10	21
\$800 to \$899	113	86	86	—	—	—	27	8	17	2
\$900 to \$999	77	55	55	—	—	—	22	—	6	16
\$1,000 to \$1,249	189	130	130	—	—	—	59	24	21	14
\$1,250 to \$1,499	229	177	177	—	—	—	52	3	8	41
\$1,500 to \$1,999	158	104	104	—	—	—	54	19	18	17
\$2,000 or more	32	30	30	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
Median (dollars)	1 135	1 189	1 189	—	—	—	1 015	1 167	1 089	747
Mean (dollars)	1 138	1 201	1 201	—	—	—	1 004	1 130	1 164	891
Not mortgaged	149	59	59	—	—	—	90	6	23	61
Less than \$100	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
\$100 to \$199	52	26	26	—	—	—	26	—	—	26
\$200 to \$299	20	3	3	—	—	—	17	—	—	17
\$300 to \$399	37	19	19	—	—	—	18	6	5	7
\$400 to \$499	26	11	11	—	—	—	15	—	10	5
\$500 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8
Median (dollars)	275	302	302	—	—	—	250	325	478	196
Mean (dollars)	296	283	283	—	—	—	304	308	514	224
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 952	1 612	1 612	—	—	—	1 340	503	479	358
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	1
\$100 to \$149	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8
\$150 to \$199	30	16	16	—	—	—	14	10	2	2
\$200 to \$249	68	30	30	—	—	—	38	19	—	19
\$250 to \$299	95	45	45	—	—	—	50	32	12	6
\$300 to \$349	159	103	103	—	—	—	56	21	11	24
\$350 to \$399	264	198	198	—	—	—	66	16	37	13
\$400 to \$449	303	229	229	—	—	—	74	34	23	17
\$450 to \$499	219	162	162	—	—	—	57	24	18	15
\$500 to \$549	186	110	110	—	—	—	76	15	17	44
\$550 to \$599	191	112	112	—	—	—	79	19	33	27
\$600 to \$649	204	106	106	—	—	—	98	40	43	15
\$650 to \$699	153	116	116	—	—	—	37	17	10	10
\$700 to \$749	150	82	82	—	—	—	68	10	38	20
\$750 to \$999	281	94	94	—	—	—	187	65	77	45
\$1,000 or more	173	94	94	—	—	—	79	13	36	30
No cash rent	466	115	115	—	—	—	351	168	121	62
Median (dollars)	526	484	484	—	—	—	584	538	629	549
Mean (dollars)	572	546	546	—	—	—	610	564	671	587

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 50. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area					Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 or 9,999	
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					Rural
Occupied housing units	151 019	68 734	68 734	—	—	—	82 285	19 155	21 505	41 625
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	11 164	4 689	4 689	—	—	—	6 475	1 446	2 072	2 957
Owner occupied	8 371	3 475	3 475	—	—	—	4 896	891	1 459	2 546
1-person households	4 865	2 106	2 106	—	—	—	2 759	728	927	1 104
Built 1939 or earlier	720	53	53	—	—	—	667	163	258	246
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	36 628	43 377	43 377	—	—	—	31 741	35 175	31 960	29 909
Female householder, no husband present	3 829	1 766	1 766	—	—	—	2 063	592	777	694
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	313	—	—	—	—	—	313	6	29	278
No vehicle available	2 013	734	734	—	—	—	1 279	472	430	377
No telephone in unit	527	69	69	—	—	—	458	83	68	307
1-person households	352	56	56	—	—	—	296	71	52	173
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	3 243	822	822	—	—	—	2 421	291	363	1 767
Married-couple families	1 239	271	271	—	—	—	968	90	154	724
With own children under 18 years	752	169	169	—	—	—	583	54	111	418
Families with female householder	475	146	146	—	—	—	329	16	42	271
With own children under 18 years	392	92	92	—	—	—	300	16	40	244
Householder worked in 1989	1 794	473	473	—	—	—	1 321	210	194	917
With public assistance income	382	80	80	—	—	—	302	11	43	248
With Social Security income	386	93	93	—	—	—	293	40	72	181
Built 1939 or earlier	82	—	—	—	—	—	82	23	28	31
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	634	—	—	—	—	—	634	18	50	566
No vehicle available	344	71	71	—	—	—	273	6	23	244
No telephone in unit	604	42	42	—	—	—	562	33	71	458
1.01 or more persons per room	300	35	35	—	—	—	265	—	53	212
Renter-occupied housing units	5 536	2 728	2 728	—	—	—	2 808	945	765	1 098
Married-couple families	965	446	446	—	—	—	519	164	101	254
With own children under 18 years	775	373	373	—	—	—	402	118	88	196
Families with female householder	1 811	938	938	—	—	—	873	281	278	314
With own children under 18 years	1 783	933	933	—	—	—	850	281	272	297
Householder worked in 1989	3 602	1 793	1 793	—	—	—	1 809	559	507	743
With public assistance income	1 388	649	649	—	—	—	739	208	258	273
With Social Security income	363	183	183	—	—	—	180	80	57	43
Built 1939 or earlier	217	67	67	—	—	—	150	72	33	45
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	413	39	39	—	—	—	374	9	26	339
No vehicle available	1 528	680	680	—	—	—	848	276	258	314
No telephone in unit	1 163	405	405	—	—	—	758	157	180	421
1.01 or more persons per room	617	277	277	—	—	—	340	68	50	222
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	44 370	45 993	45 993	—	—	—	42 951	42 910	42 626	43 154
Owner occupied (dollars)	55 194	60 423	60 423	—	—	—	51 537	60 113	53 592	48 226
Renter occupied (dollars)	31 368	30 244	30 244	—	—	—	32 351	30 326	33 504	33 393
Specified owner-occupied housing units	62 973	29 555	29 555	—	—	—	33 418	6 808	7 408	19 202
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	51 335	26 774	26 774	—	—	—	24 561	5 601	5 679	13 281
Less than \$200	183	36	36	—	—	—	147	—	—	147
\$200 to \$299	390	79	79	—	—	—	311	7	22	282
\$300 to \$399	728	260	260	—	—	—	468	32	64	372
\$400 to \$499	1 630	541	541	—	—	—	1 089	101	347	641
\$500 to \$599	2 245	696	696	—	—	—	1 549	238	360	951
\$600 to \$699	3 159	1 318	1 318	—	—	—	1 841	309	469	1 063
\$700 to \$799	3 947	1 740	1 740	—	—	—	2 207	408	540	1 259
\$800 to \$899	4 604	2 022	2 022	—	—	—	2 582	479	626	1 477
\$900 to \$999	4 890	2 165	2 165	—	—	—	2 725	641	691	1 393
\$1,000 to \$1,249	11 334	5 586	5 586	—	—	—	5 748	1 442	1 403	2 903
\$1,250 to \$1,499	8 621	5 392	5 392	—	—	—	3 229	1 062	649	1 518
\$1,500 to \$1,999	7 182	5 078	5 078	—	—	—	2 104	675	389	1 040
\$2,000 or more	2 422	1 861	1 861	—	—	—	561	207	119	235
Median (dollars)	1 086	1 203	1 203	—	—	—	1 075	1 102	956	932
Mean (dollars)	1 139	1 253	1 253	—	—	—	1 015	1 151	999	965
Not mortgaged	11 638	2 781	2 781	—	—	—	8 857	1 207	1 729	5 921
Less than \$100	1 093	28	28	—	—	—	1 065	37	45	983
\$100 to \$199	2 952	438	438	—	—	—	2 514	169	598	1 747
\$200 to \$299	3 839	1 031	1 031	—	—	—	2 808	412	529	1 867
\$300 to \$399	2 242	700	700	—	—	—	1 542	288	349	905
\$400 to \$499	968	386	386	—	—	—	582	203	92	287
\$500 or more	544	198	198	—	—	—	346	98	116	132
Median (dollars)	245	291	291	—	—	—	228	297	237	211
Mean (dollars)	257	308	308	—	—	—	241	322	266	217
Specified renter-occupied housing units	62 477	29 867	29 867	—	—	—	32 610	9 726	10 774	12 110
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100	153	24	24	—	—	—	129	33	31	65
\$100 to \$149	205	34	34	—	—	—	171	21	41	109
\$150 to \$199	424	110	110	—	—	—	314	107	66	141
\$200 to \$249	1 062	394	394	—	—	—	668	187	198	283
\$250 to \$299	1 796	628	628	—	—	—	1 168	308	364	496
\$300 to \$349	2 901	1 123	1 123	—	—	—	1 778	464	540	774
\$350 to \$399	4 216	2 112	2 112	—	—	—	2 104	636	595	873
\$400 to \$449	4 918	2 697	2 697	—	—	—	2 221	591	710	920
\$450 to \$499	4 807	2 640	2 640	—	—	—	2 167	733	593	841
\$500 to \$549	4 499	2 409	2 409	—	—	—	2 090	763	564	763
\$550 to \$599	4 169	2 123	2 123	—	—	—	2 046	723	603	720
\$600 to \$649	4 018	2 114	2 114	—	—	—	1 904	542	608	754
\$650 to \$699	3 215	1 714	1 714	—	—	—	1 501	577	436	488
\$700 to \$749	3 239	1 535	1 535	—	—	—	1 704	574	557	573
\$750 to \$999	8 552	4 006	4 006	—	—	—	4 546	1 392	1 599	1 555
\$1,000 or more	6 313	3 656	3 656	—	—	—	2 657	744	1 013	900
No cash rent	7 990	2 548	2 548	—	—	—	5 442	1 331	2 256	1 855
Median (dollars)	577	585	585	—	—	—	569	575	596	541
Mean (dollars)	635	655	655	—	—	—	615	620	642	590

Table 51. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
				Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	63 635	29 971	29 971	--	--	--	33 664	6 832	7 451	19 381	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels.....	63 635	29 971	29 971	--	--	--	33 664	6 832	7 451	19 381	
Less than 10 percent.....	10 857	3 414	3 414	--	--	--	7 443	979	1 490	4 974	
10 to 14 percent.....	9 810	3 953	3 953	--	--	--	5 857	1 260	1 399	3 198	
15 to 19 percent.....	12 287	6 039	6 039	--	--	--	6 248	1 431	1 447	3 370	
20 to 24 percent.....	10 739	5 619	5 619	--	--	--	5 120	1 344	1 068	2 708	
25 to 29 percent.....	7 039	3 976	3 976	--	--	--	3 063	611	661	1 791	
30 to 34 percent.....	4 469	2 565	2 565	--	--	--	1 904	444	483	977	
35 to 49 percent.....	4 655	2 794	2 794	--	--	--	1 861	479	417	965	
50 percent or more.....	3 462	1 542	1 542	--	--	--	1 920	261	484	1 175	
Not computed.....	317	69	69	--	--	--	248	23	2	223	
Median.....	19.5	21.4	21.4	--	--	--	17.7	19.1	17.9	17.1	
Less than \$20,000.....	5 087	1 343	1 343	--	--	--	3 744	312	765	2 667	
Less than 20 percent.....	1 228	133	133	--	--	--	1 095	79	167	849	
20 to 24 percent.....	400	80	80	--	--	--	320	28	55	237	
25 to 29 percent.....	304	28	28	--	--	--	276	19	56	201	
30 to 34 percent.....	340	107	107	--	--	--	233	12	62	159	
35 percent or more.....	2 607	936	936	--	--	--	1 671	151	423	1 097	
Not computed.....	206	59	59	--	--	--	149	23	2	124	
Median.....	39.2	50.0+	50.0+	--	--	--	32.3	37.3	41.6	29.6	
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	7 991	3 110	3 110	--	--	--	4 881	788	1 136	2 957	
Less than 20 percent.....	2 932	680	680	--	--	--	2 252	240	467	1 545	
20 to 24 percent.....	717	229	229	--	--	--	488	61	118	309	
25 to 29 percent.....	861	363	363	--	--	--	498	102	109	287	
30 to 34 percent.....	933	413	413	--	--	--	520	121	156	243	
35 percent or more.....	2 541	1 425	1 425	--	--	--	1 116	264	286	566	
Not computed.....	7	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	--	7	
Median.....	27.0	33.4	33.4	--	--	--	21.9	29.6	24.3	18.7	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	11 230	5 005	5 005	--	--	--	6 225	1 107	1 294	3 824	
Less than 20 percent.....	4 089	1 196	1 196	--	--	--	2 893	447	516	1 930	
20 to 24 percent.....	1 854	800	800	--	--	--	1 054	205	249	600	
25 to 29 percent.....	1 877	943	943	--	--	--	934	130	236	568	
30 to 34 percent.....	1 390	764	764	--	--	--	626	120	163	343	
35 percent or more.....	1 999	1 302	1 302	--	--	--	697	205	130	362	
Not computed.....	21	--	--	--	--	--	21	--	--	21	
Median.....	24.1	27.7	27.7	--	--	--	21.0	22.6	22.6	19.7	
\$50,000 or more.....	39 327	20 513	20 513	--	--	--	18 814	4 625	4 256	9 933	
Less than 20 percent.....	24 705	11 397	11 397	--	--	--	13 308	2 904	3 186	7 218	
20 to 24 percent.....	7 768	4 510	4 510	--	--	--	3 258	1 050	646	1 562	
25 to 29 percent.....	3 997	2 642	2 642	--	--	--	1 355	360	260	735	
30 to 34 percent.....	1 806	1 281	1 281	--	--	--	525	191	102	232	
35 percent or more.....	970	673	673	--	--	--	297	120	62	115	
Not computed.....	81	10	10	--	--	--	71	--	--	71	
Median.....	17.4	18.9	18.9	--	--	--	15.7	17.5	15.0	15.2	
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	63 905	30 625	30 625	--	--	--	33 280	9 940	11 050	12 290	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels.....	63 905	30 625	30 625	--	--	--	33 280	9 940	11 050	12 290	
Less than 10 percent.....	4 624	1 619	1 619	--	--	--	3 005	488	924	1 593	
10 to 14 percent.....	8 446	3 914	3 914	--	--	--	4 532	1 249	1 460	1 823	
15 to 19 percent.....	9 411	4 636	4 636	--	--	--	4 775	1 529	1 563	1 683	
20 to 24 percent.....	8 465	4 570	4 570	--	--	--	3 895	1 373	1 284	1 238	
25 to 29 percent.....	6 094	3 094	3 094	--	--	--	3 000	1 004	948	1 048	
30 to 34 percent.....	3 924	2 027	2 027	--	--	--	1 897	614	587	696	
35 to 49 percent.....	6 757	3 855	3 855	--	--	--	2 902	951	849	1 102	
50 percent or more.....	7 733	4 185	4 185	--	--	--	3 548	1 280	1 088	1 180	
Not computed.....	8 451	2 725	2 725	--	--	--	5 726	1 452	2 347	1 927	
Median.....	23.1	24.1	24.1	--	--	--	21.9	23.6	21.6	20.3	
Less than \$10,000.....	6 390	3 215	3 215	--	--	--	3 175	1 095	899	1 181	
Less than 20 percent.....	57	20	20	--	--	--	37	14	9	14	
20 to 24 percent.....	34	26	26	--	--	--	8	--	--	8	
25 to 29 percent.....	195	44	44	--	--	--	151	71	41	39	
30 to 34 percent.....	143	46	46	--	--	--	97	25	41	31	
35 percent or more.....	5 048	2 770	2 770	--	--	--	2 278	852	687	739	
Not computed.....	913	309	309	--	--	--	604	133	121	350	
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	--	--	--	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	11 555	5 667	5 667	--	--	--	5 888	1 933	1 919	2 036	
Less than 20 percent.....	390	140	140	--	--	--	250	73	82	95	
20 to 24 percent.....	771	387	387	--	--	--	384	99	165	120	
25 to 29 percent.....	1 319	705	705	--	--	--	614	190	203	221	
30 to 34 percent.....	1 267	575	575	--	--	--	692	209	183	300	
35 percent or more.....	5 828	3 158	3 158	--	--	--	2 670	973	786	911	
Not computed.....	1 980	702	702	--	--	--	1 278	389	500	389	
Median.....	39.3	39.5	39.5	--	--	--	38.9	41.2	37.7	37.7	
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	17 830	8 850	8 850	--	--	--	8 980	2 827	2 940	3 213	
Less than 20 percent.....	4 088	1 829	1 829	--	--	--	2 259	699	603	957	
20 to 24 percent.....	3 512	1 933	1 933	--	--	--	1 579	608	448	523	
25 to 29 percent.....	2 722	1 485	1 485	--	--	--	1 237	423	369	445	
30 to 34 percent.....	1 634	882	882	--	--	--	752	246	253	253	
35 percent or more.....	2 963	1 724	1 724	--	--	--	1 239	340	383	516	
Not computed.....	2 911	997	997	--	--	--	1 914	511	884	519	
Median.....	24.8	25.6	25.6	--	--	--	24.0	23.8	24.7	23.7	
\$35,000 or more.....	28 130	12 893	12 893	--	--	--	15 237	4 085	5 292	5 860	
Less than 20 percent.....	17 946	8 180	8 180	--	--	--	9 766	2 480	3 253	4 033	
20 to 24 percent.....	4 148	2 224	2 224	--	--	--	1 924	666	671	587	
25 to 29 percent.....	1 858	860	860	--	--	--	998	320	335	343	
30 to 34 percent.....	880	524	524	--	--	--	356	134	110	112	
35 percent or more.....	651	388	388	--	--	--	263	66	81	116	
Not computed.....	2 647	717	717	--	--	--	1 930	419	842	669	
Median.....	15.9	16.7	16.7	--	--	--	15.1	16.7	15.5	13.8	

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 52. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area			
	The State	Total		In central city		Not in central city			Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
						Total	Urban		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
							Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area				Rural
Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural				
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 407	1 091	1 091	—	—	—	—	316	165	32	119
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels.....	1 407	1 091	1 091	—	—	—	—	316	165	32	119
Less than 10 percent.....	115	73	73	—	—	—	—	42	16	14	12
10 to 14 percent.....	124	157	124	—	—	—	—	33	20	—	13
15 to 19 percent.....	202	155	155	—	—	—	—	47	22	5	20
20 to 24 percent.....	300	222	222	—	—	—	—	78	32	6	40
25 to 29 percent.....	166	127	127	—	—	—	—	39	27	3	9
30 to 34 percent.....	104	95	95	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
35 to 49 percent.....	219	175	175	—	—	—	—	44	32	—	12
50 percent or more.....	139	115	115	—	—	—	—	24	7	4	13
Not computed.....	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	23.8	24.3	24.3	—	—	—	—	22.3	23.8	17.0	21.8
Less than \$20,000.....	113	70	70	—	—	—	—	43	17	7	19
Less than 20 percent.....	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
25 to 29 percent.....	17	14	14	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—
30 to 34 percent.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
35 percent or more.....	69	44	44	—	—	—	—	25	8	4	13
Not computed.....	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	—	—	—	—	37.2	34.7	50.0+	50.0+
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	188	154	154	—	—	—	—	34	24	—	10
Less than 20 percent.....	25	7	7	—	—	—	—	18	8	—	10
20 to 24 percent.....	15	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	133	117	117	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	43.6	44.9	44.9	—	—	—	—	19.0	42.5	—	15.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	325	242	242	—	—	—	—	83	43	12	28
Less than 20 percent.....	57	58	58	—	—	—	—	19	7	12	—
20 to 24 percent.....	28	28	28	—	—	—	—	29	13	—	16
25 to 29 percent.....	43	27	27	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	42	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	106	87	87	—	—	—	—	19	7	—	12
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	28.3	31.0	31.0	—	—	—	—	23.9	25.5	10.0-	24.4
\$50,000 or more.....	781	625	625	—	—	—	—	156	81	13	62
Less than 20 percent.....	365	280	280	—	—	—	—	85	43	7	35
20 to 24 percent.....	222	179	179	—	—	—	—	43	19	6	18
25 to 29 percent.....	96	76	76	—	—	—	—	20	11	—	9
30 to 34 percent.....	48	48	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	50	42	42	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	20.6	20.9	20.9	—	—	—	—	19.2	19.4	19.5	18.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	4 836	3 201	3 201	—	—	—	—	1 635	1 065	372	198
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels.....	4 836	3 201	3 201	—	—	—	—	1 635	1 065	372	198
Less than 10 percent.....	96	71	71	—	—	—	—	25	10	4	11
10 to 14 percent.....	395	261	261	—	—	—	—	134	82	36	16
15 to 19 percent.....	521	377	377	—	—	—	—	144	95	19	30
20 to 24 percent.....	426	286	286	—	—	—	—	140	112	11	17
25 to 29 percent.....	487	353	353	—	—	—	—	134	91	30	13
30 to 34 percent.....	403	325	325	—	—	—	—	78	49	23	6
35 to 49 percent.....	554	440	440	—	—	—	—	114	96	7	11
50 percent or more.....	837	616	616	—	—	—	—	221	173	17	31
Not computed.....	1 117	472	472	—	—	—	—	645	357	225	63
Median.....	29.3	30.3	30.3	—	—	—	—	26.9	28.0	25.6	23.1
Less than \$10,000.....	476	355	355	—	—	—	—	121	96	20	5
Less than 20 percent.....	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	20	15	15	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	393	304	304	—	—	—	—	89	74	12	3
Not computed.....	52	25	25	—	—	—	—	27	17	8	2
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	—	—	—	—	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	38.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 306	861	861	—	—	—	—	445	270	113	62
Less than 20 percent.....	46	19	19	—	—	—	—	27	7	20	—
20 to 24 percent.....	50	42	42	—	—	—	—	8	—	4	4
25 to 29 percent.....	85	66	66	—	—	—	—	19	14	4	1
30 to 34 percent.....	142	120	120	—	—	—	—	22	10	9	3
35 percent or more.....	683	508	508	—	—	—	—	175	140	6	29
Not computed.....	300	106	106	—	—	—	—	194	99	70	25
Median.....	43.4	42.4	42.4	—	—	—	—	46.6	49.2	21.9	50.0+
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	1 594	968	968	—	—	—	—	626	438	121	67
Less than 20 percent.....	195	127	127	—	—	—	—	68	48	8	12
20 to 24 percent.....	193	124	124	—	—	—	—	69	51	7	11
25 to 29 percent.....	242	170	170	—	—	—	—	72	50	15	7
30 to 34 percent.....	174	130	130	—	—	—	—	44	36	5	3
35 percent or more.....	266	197	197	—	—	—	—	69	55	4	10
Not computed.....	524	220	220	—	—	—	—	304	198	82	24
Median.....	28.0	28.6	28.6	—	—	—	—	26.7	27.1	26.5	24.3
\$35,000 or more.....	1 460	1 017	1 017	—	—	—	—	443	261	118	64
Less than 20 percent.....	760	552	552	—	—	—	—	208	132	31	45
20 to 24 percent.....	183	120	120	—	—	—	—	63	61	—	2
25 to 29 percent.....	140	102	102	—	—	—	—	38	22	11	5
30 to 34 percent.....	87	75	75	—	—	—	—	12	3	9	—
35 percent or more.....	49	47	47	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
Not computed.....	241	121	121	—	—	—	—	120	43	65	12
Median.....	17.9	18.0	18.0	—	—	—	—	17.4	17.9	17.7	15.9

Table 53. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area					Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					Rural
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	10 908	931	931	--	--	--	9 977	327	1 447	8 203
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels.....	10 908	931	931	--	--	--	9 977	327	1 447	8 203
Less than 10 percent.....	3 344	125	125	--	--	--	3 219	45	479	2 695
10 to 14 percent.....	2 022	128	128	--	--	--	1 894	94	285	1 515
15 to 19 percent.....	1 416	150	150	--	--	--	1 266	38	175	1 053
20 to 24 percent.....	1 013	171	171	--	--	--	842	34	158	650
25 to 29 percent.....	681	134	134	--	--	--	547	24	88	435
30 to 34 percent.....	494	80	80	--	--	--	414	7	54	353
35 to 49 percent.....	745	80	80	--	--	--	665	35	83	547
50 percent or more.....	1 102	63	63	--	--	--	1 039	50	112	877
Not computed.....	91	--	--	--	--	--	91	--	13	78
Median.....	15.2	21.8	21.8	--	--	--	14.6	18.2	14.2	14.5
Less than \$20,000.....	4 385	115	115	--	--	--	4 270	78	360	3 832
Less than 20 percent.....	1 515	7	7	--	--	--	1 508	26	79	1 403
20 to 24 percent.....	446	19	19	--	--	--	427	--	37	390
25 to 29 percent.....	380	17	17	--	--	--	363	--	30	333
30 to 34 percent.....	341	5	5	--	--	--	336	7	30	299
35 percent or more.....	1 635	67	67	--	--	--	1 568	45	172	1 351
Not computed.....	68	--	--	--	--	--	68	--	12	56
Median.....	27.6	50.0+	50.0+	--	--	--	27.3	45.0	34.7	26.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	2 242	138	138	--	--	--	2 104	79	238	1 787
Less than 20 percent.....	1 749	42	42	--	--	--	1 707	28	182	1 497
20 to 24 percent.....	183	5	5	--	--	--	178	5	28	145
25 to 29 percent.....	102	28	28	--	--	--	74	6	10	58
30 to 34 percent.....	55	21	21	--	--	--	41	--	7	27
35 percent or more.....	137	42	42	--	--	--	95	40	11	44
Not computed.....	16	--	--	--	--	--	16	--	--	16
Median.....	12.8	28.9	28.9	--	--	--	12.4	35.1	13.3	12.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 528	101	101	--	--	--	1 427	31	187	1 209
Less than 20 percent.....	1 255	16	16	--	--	--	1 239	21	120	1 098
20 to 24 percent.....	96	28	28	--	--	--	68	4	21	43
25 to 29 percent.....	72	15	15	--	--	--	57	6	27	24
30 to 34 percent.....	67	38	38	--	--	--	29	--	7	22
35 percent or more.....	35	4	4	--	--	--	31	--	12	19
Not computed.....	3	--	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	3
Median.....	10.0-	27.2	27.2	--	--	--	10.0-	16.6	15.6	10.0-
\$50,000 or more.....	2 753	577	577	--	--	--	2 176	139	662	1 375
Less than 20 percent.....	2 263	338	338	--	--	--	1 925	102	558	1 265
20 to 24 percent.....	288	119	119	--	--	--	169	25	72	72
25 to 29 percent.....	127	74	74	--	--	--	53	12	21	20
30 to 34 percent.....	31	16	16	--	--	--	15	--	10	5
35 percent or more.....	40	30	30	--	--	--	10	--	--	10
Not computed.....	4	--	--	--	--	--	4	--	--	3
Median.....	10.0-	18.2	18.2	--	--	--	10.0-	14.2	10.0-	10.0-
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	9 260	2 719	2 719	--	--	--	6 541	1 474	1 885	3 182
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels.....	9 260	2 719	2 719	--	--	--	6 541	1 474	1 885	3 182
Less than 10 percent.....	646	151	151	--	--	--	495	47	125	323
10 to 14 percent.....	957	285	285	--	--	--	672	137	175	360
15 to 19 percent.....	1 035	350	350	--	--	--	685	153	211	321
20 to 24 percent.....	965	312	312	--	--	--	653	186	238	229
25 to 29 percent.....	719	154	154	--	--	--	565	123	234	208
30 to 34 percent.....	684	247	247	--	--	--	437	174	154	109
35 to 49 percent.....	1 161	529	529	--	--	--	632	177	220	235
50 percent or more.....	1 744	619	619	--	--	--	1 125	432	329	364
Not computed.....	1 349	72	72	--	--	--	1 277	45	199	1 033
Median.....	27.5	31.4	31.4	--	--	--	26.1	32.0	27.0	21.5
Less than \$10,000.....	2 253	617	617	--	--	--	1 636	486	314	836
Less than 20 percent.....	35	--	--	--	--	--	35	12	9	14
20 to 24 percent.....	32	13	13	--	--	--	19	--	--	19
25 to 29 percent.....	50	--	--	--	--	--	50	3	20	27
30 to 34 percent.....	98	6	6	--	--	--	92	43	21	28
35 percent or more.....	1 512	567	567	--	--	--	945	400	211	334
Not computed.....	526	31	31	--	--	--	495	28	53	414
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	--	--	--	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 509	846	846	--	--	--	1 663	350	463	850
Less than 20 percent.....	226	7	7	--	--	--	219	7	52	160
20 to 24 percent.....	209	78	78	--	--	--	131	51	30	50
25 to 29 percent.....	238	62	62	--	--	--	176	30	58	88
30 to 34 percent.....	355	156	156	--	--	--	199	85	68	46
35 percent or more.....	1 136	534	534	--	--	--	602	177	216	209
Not computed.....	345	9	9	--	--	--	336	--	39	297
Median.....	36.2	40.1	40.1	--	--	--	33.5	35.3	35.6	28.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	2 136	660	660	--	--	--	1 476	325	460	691
Less than 20 percent.....	691	283	283	--	--	--	408	80	59	269
20 to 24 percent.....	514	189	189	--	--	--	325	113	102	110
25 to 29 percent.....	309	79	79	--	--	--	230	50	106	74
30 to 34 percent.....	165	60	60	--	--	--	105	37	39	29
35 percent or more.....	227	43	43	--	--	--	184	32	105	47
Not computed.....	230	6	6	--	--	--	224	13	49	162
Median.....	22.5	21.2	21.2	--	--	--	23.4	23.4	27.1	19.8
\$35,000 or more.....	2 362	596	596	--	--	--	1 766	313	648	805
Less than 20 percent.....	1 686	496	496	--	--	--	1 190	238	391	561
20 to 24 percent.....	210	32	32	--	--	--	178	22	106	50
25 to 29 percent.....	122	13	13	--	--	--	109	40	50	19
30 to 34 percent.....	66	25	25	--	--	--	41	9	26	6
35 percent or more.....	30	4	4	--	--	--	26	--	17	9
Not computed.....	248	26	26	--	--	--	222	4	58	160
Median.....	14.1	13.5	13.5	--	--	--	14.4	15.1	16.5	12.4

Table 54. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				
	The State	In central city			Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
					Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
		Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural							
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 477	942	942	—	—	—	535	221	205	109	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels.....	1 477	942	942	—	—	—	535	221	205	109	
Less than 10 percent.....	155	89	89	—	—	—	66	13	37	16	
10 to 14 percent.....	156	93	93	—	—	—	63	20	36	7	
15 to 19 percent.....	238	120	120	—	—	—	118	52	45	21	
20 to 24 percent.....	263	157	157	—	—	—	106	57	23	26	
25 to 29 percent.....	169	121	121	—	—	—	48	19	20	9	
30 to 34 percent.....	156	122	122	—	—	—	34	19	11	4	
35 to 49 percent.....	181	144	144	—	—	—	37	9	18	10	
50 percent or more.....	148	85	85	—	—	—	63	32	15	16	
Not computed.....	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median.....	23.5	25.3	25.3	—	—	—	21.0	22.2	18.3	22.0	
Less than \$20,000.....	158	99	99	—	—	—	59	—	—	59	
Less than 20 percent.....	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	15	
20 to 24 percent.....	18	6	6	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	
25 to 29 percent.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	
30 to 34 percent.....	14	10	10	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	
35 percent or more.....	96	72	72	—	—	—	24	—	—	24	
Not computed.....	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median.....	49.8	50.0+	50.0+	—	—	—	28.1	—	—	28.1	
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	194	110	110	—	—	—	84	46	22	16	
Less than 20 percent.....	36	17	17	—	—	—	19	6	5	8	
20 to 24 percent.....	9	5	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	
25 to 29 percent.....	13	9	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	
30 to 34 percent.....	13	7	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	
35 percent or more.....	123	72	72	—	—	—	51	34	17	—	
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median.....	39.1	37.7	37.7	—	—	—	48.2	50.0+	50.0+	17.5	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	362	201	201	—	—	—	161	73	73	15	
Less than 20 percent.....	89	20	20	—	—	—	69	32	24	13	
20 to 24 percent.....	20	25	25	—	—	—	33	20	13	—	
25 to 29 percent.....	66	51	51	—	—	—	15	6	9	—	
30 to 34 percent.....	50	31	31	—	—	—	19	8	11	—	
35 percent or more.....	99	74	74	—	—	—	25	7	16	2	
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median.....	27.6	30.7	30.7	—	—	—	21.7	21.1	24.8	17.9	
\$50,000 or more.....	763	532	532	—	—	—	231	102	110	19	
Less than 20 percent.....	409	265	265	—	—	—	144	47	89	8	
20 to 24 percent.....	178	121	121	—	—	—	57	37	10	10	
25 to 29 percent.....	86	61	61	—	—	—	25	13	11	1	
30 to 34 percent.....	79	74	74	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	
35 percent or more.....	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median.....	19.0	20.0	20.0	—	—	—	17.4	20.5	14.0	20.7	
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2 767	1 726	1 726	—	—	—	1 041	364	490	187	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels.....	2 767	1 726	1 726	—	—	—	1 041	364	490	187	
Less than 10 percent.....	175	138	138	—	—	—	37	—	28	9	
10 to 14 percent.....	372	242	242	—	—	—	130	8	90	32	
15 to 19 percent.....	364	214	214	—	—	—	150	60	72	18	
20 to 24 percent.....	354	255	255	—	—	—	99	20	52	27	
25 to 29 percent.....	280	159	159	—	—	—	121	55	32	34	
30 to 34 percent.....	221	195	195	—	—	—	26	18	8	—	
35 to 49 percent.....	326	225	225	—	—	—	101	57	41	3	
50 percent or more.....	380	220	220	—	—	—	160	73	63	24	
Not computed.....	295	78	78	—	—	—	217	73	104	40	
Median.....	24.6	24.5	24.5	—	—	—	24.8	30.7	20.3	22.7	
Less than \$10,000.....	328	215	215	—	—	—	113	48	47	18	
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
20 to 24 percent.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
35 percent or more.....	278	192	192	—	—	—	86	33	40	13	
Not computed.....	48	23	23	—	—	—	25	15	5	5	
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	—	—	—	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	649	393	393	—	—	—	256	173	47	36	
Less than 20 percent.....	35	33	33	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	
20 to 24 percent.....	53	31	31	—	—	—	22	20	2	—	
25 to 29 percent.....	123	78	78	—	—	—	45	36	2	7	
30 to 34 percent.....	117	111	111	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	
35 percent or more.....	250	131	131	—	—	—	119	67	38	14	
Not computed.....	71	9	9	—	—	—	62	44	5	13	
Median.....	33.3	32.3	32.3	—	—	—	41.1	36.0	48.6	48.3	
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	856	559	559	—	—	—	297	92	144	61	
Less than 20 percent.....	206	159	159	—	—	—	47	25	10	12	
20 to 24 percent.....	205	167	167	—	—	—	38	—	30	8	
25 to 29 percent.....	113	59	59	—	—	—	54	11	17	26	
30 to 34 percent.....	58	44	44	—	—	—	14	12	2	—	
35 percent or more.....	138	84	84	—	—	—	54	30	24	—	
Not computed.....	136	46	46	—	—	—	90	14	61	15	
Median.....	23.8	22.9	22.9	—	—	—	26.7	31.3	25.4	25.6	
\$35,000 or more.....	934	559	559	—	—	—	375	51	252	72	
Less than 20 percent.....	670	402	402	—	—	—	268	43	180	45	
20 to 24 percent.....	94	57	57	—	—	—	37	—	18	19	
25 to 29 percent.....	44	22	22	—	—	—	22	8	13	1	
30 to 34 percent.....	46	40	40	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	
35 percent or more.....	40	38	38	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	
Not computed.....	40	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	33	7	
Median.....	14.4	13.7	13.7	—	—	—	15.7	17.5	14.8	15.5	

Table 55. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area				
	The State	Total In central city		Not in central city				Total		Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban		Rural			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area						
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 161	744	744	—	—	—	—	417	66	106	245	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989												
All income levels	1 161	744	744	—	—	—	—	417	66	106	245	
Less than 10 percent	124	69	69	—	—	—	—	55	—	2	53	
10 to 14 percent	163	56	56	—	—	—	—	107	11	33	63	
15 to 19 percent	217	151	151	—	—	—	—	66	15	20	31	
20 to 24 percent	240	192	192	—	—	—	—	48	6	32	10	
25 to 29 percent	216	149	149	—	—	—	—	67	15	5	47	
30 to 34 percent	86	72	72	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	
35 to 49 percent	78	37	37	—	—	—	—	41	9	10	22	
50 percent or more	37	18	18	—	—	—	—	19	10	4	5	
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	21.6	22.5	22.5	—	—	—	—	18.5	25.3	19.5	16.0	
Less than \$20,000	45	12	12	—	—	—	—	33	16	1	16	
Less than 20 percent	15	12	12	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	
20 to 24 percent	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	
25 to 29 percent	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	
30 to 34 percent	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	
35 percent or more	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	16	1	7	
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	41.9	13.3	13.3	—	—	—	—	49.4	50.0+	50.0+	33.8	
\$20,000 to \$34,999	186	117	117	—	—	—	—	69	6	10	53	
Less than 20 percent	68	28	28	—	—	—	—	40	6	7	27	
20 to 24 percent	24	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25 to 29 percent	32	17	17	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	15	
30 to 34 percent	18	12	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	
35 percent or more	44	36	36	—	—	—	—	8	—	3	5	
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	25.2	26.9	26.9	—	—	—	—	17.5	12.5	18.0	19.6	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	258	137	137	—	—	—	—	121	7	33	81	
Less than 20 percent	96	22	22	—	—	—	—	74	—	14	60	
20 to 24 percent	58	44	44	—	—	—	—	14	—	10	4	
25 to 29 percent	46	41	41	—	—	—	—	5	4	1	—	
30 to 34 percent	13	11	11	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	
35 percent or more	45	19	19	—	—	—	—	26	3	8	15	
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	22.8	25.3	25.3	—	—	—	—	16.4	29.4	21.3	13.5	
\$50,000 or more	672	478	478	—	—	—	—	194	37	62	95	
Less than 20 percent	325	214	214	—	—	—	—	111	20	34	57	
20 to 24 percent	158	124	124	—	—	—	—	34	6	22	6	
25 to 29 percent	136	91	91	—	—	—	—	45	11	4	30	
30 to 34 percent	51	49	49	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	
35 percent or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	20.3	21.0	21.0	—	—	—	—	18.1	19.5	18.3	16.0	
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 952	1 612	1 612	—	—	—	—	1 340	503	479	358	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989												
All income levels	2 952	1 612	1 612	—	—	—	—	1 340	503	479	358	
Less than 10 percent	118	34	34	—	—	—	—	84	30	21	33	
10 to 14 percent	309	181	181	—	—	—	—	128	29	56	43	
15 to 19 percent	391	289	289	—	—	—	—	102	28	55	19	
20 to 24 percent	333	173	173	—	—	—	—	160	48	58	54	
25 to 29 percent	266	153	153	—	—	—	—	113	46	34	33	
30 to 34 percent	188	121	121	—	—	—	—	67	14	25	28	
35 to 49 percent	327	200	200	—	—	—	—	127	54	53	20	
50 percent or more	514	317	317	—	—	—	—	197	77	56	64	
Not computed	506	144	144	—	—	—	—	362	177	121	64	
Median	26.4	26.9	26.9	—	—	—	—	25.7	28.0	24.1	24.8	
Less than \$10,000	411	254	254	—	—	—	—	157	60	51	46	
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
20 to 24 percent	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	
25 to 29 percent	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
35 percent or more	335	225	225	—	—	—	—	110	38	36	36	
Not computed	68	29	29	—	—	—	—	39	16	13	10	
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	—	—	—	—	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	779	427	427	—	—	—	—	352	163	83	106	
Less than 20 percent	39	18	18	—	—	—	—	21	13	—	8	
20 to 24 percent	36	18	18	—	—	—	—	18	8	2	8	
25 to 29 percent	88	65	65	—	—	—	—	23	9	7	7	
30 to 34 percent	113	82	82	—	—	—	—	31	6	2	23	
35 percent or more	366	225	225	—	—	—	—	141	61	34	46	
Not computed	137	19	19	—	—	—	—	118	66	38	14	
Median	38.2	37.3	37.3	—	—	—	—	39.6	38.3	43.0	37.5	
\$20,000 to \$34,999	887	523	523	—	—	—	—	364	147	150	67	
Less than 20 percent	239	197	197	—	—	—	—	42	—	28	14	
20 to 24 percent	139	109	109	—	—	—	—	30	13	5	12	
25 to 29 percent	107	54	54	—	—	—	—	53	28	13	12	
30 to 34 percent	65	34	34	—	—	—	—	31	8	18	5	
35 percent or more	132	59	59	—	—	—	—	73	32	39	2	
Not computed	205	70	70	—	—	—	—	135	66	47	22	
Median	23.7	21.4	21.4	—	—	—	—	29.0	29.9	31.5	23.5	
\$35,000 or more	875	408	408	—	—	—	—	467	133	195	139	
Less than 20 percent	540	289	289	—	—	—	—	251	74	104	73	
20 to 24 percent	156	46	46	—	—	—	—	110	27	49	34	
25 to 29 percent	65	34	34	—	—	—	—	31	3	14	14	
30 to 34 percent	10	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	
35 percent or more	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not computed	96	26	26	—	—	—	—	70	29	23	18	
Median	15.8	16.1	16.1	—	—	—	—	15.0	13.8	16.9	14.6	

Table 56. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area					Outside metropolitan area				
		Total		Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
				In central city	Total	Urban		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 or 9,999		
		Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area			Rural					
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	62 973	29 555	29 555	--	--	--	33 418	6 808	7 408	19 202	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels.....	62 973	29 555	29 555	--	--	--	33 418	6 808	7 408	19 202	
Less than 10 percent.....	10 753	3 345	3 345	--	--	--	7 408	979	1 490	4 939	
10 to 14 percent.....	9 719	3 929	3 929	--	--	--	5 790	1 255	1 382	3 153	
15 to 19 percent.....	12 181	5 964	5 964	--	--	--	6 217	1 424	1 439	3 354	
20 to 24 percent.....	10 601	5 506	5 506	--	--	--	5 095	1 338	1 053	2 704	
25 to 29 percent.....	6 907	3 891	3 891	--	--	--	3 016	611	658	1 747	
30 to 34 percent.....	4 429	2 535	2 535	--	--	--	1 894	444	483	967	
35 to 49 percent.....	4 621	2 780	2 780	--	--	--	1 841	479	417	945	
50 percent or more.....	3 445	1 536	1 536	--	--	--	1 909	255	484	1 170	
Not computed.....	317	69	69	--	--	--	248	23	2	223	
Median.....	19.5	21.4	21.4	--	--	--	17.7	19.1	17.9	17.1	
Less than \$20,000.....	5 059	1 331	1 331	--	--	--	3 728	306	765	2 657	
Less than 20 percent.....	1 213	121	121	--	--	--	1 092	79	167	846	
20 to 24 percent.....	400	80	80	--	--	--	320	28	55	237	
25 to 29 percent.....	304	28	28	--	--	--	276	19	56	201	
30 to 34 percent.....	340	107	107	--	--	--	233	12	62	159	
35 percent or more.....	2 594	936	936	--	--	--	1 658	145	423	1 090	
Not computed.....	208	59	59	--	--	--	149	23	2	124	
Median.....	39.2	50.0+	50.0+	--	--	--	32.2	36.3	41.6	29.6	
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	7 878	3 043	3 043	--	--	--	4 835	788	1 134	2 913	
Less than 20 percent.....	2 894	610	664	--	--	--	2 230	240	465	1 525	
20 to 24 percent.....	698	210	210	--	--	--	488	61	118	309	
25 to 29 percent.....	839	356	356	--	--	--	483	102	109	272	
30 to 34 percent.....	922	408	408	--	--	--	514	121	156	237	
35 percent or more.....	2 518	1 405	1 405	--	--	--	1 113	264	286	563	
Not computed.....	7	7	7	--	--	--	7	7	7	7	
Median.....	27.0	33.6	33.6	--	--	--	21.9	29.6	24.3	18.6	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	11 111	4 951	4 951	--	--	--	6 160	1 107	1 286	3 767	
Less than 20 percent.....	4 046	1 189	1 189	--	--	--	2 857	447	516	1 894	
20 to 24 percent.....	1 828	785	785	--	--	--	1 043	205	242	596	
25 to 29 percent.....	1 849	916	916	--	--	--	933	130	235	568	
30 to 34 percent.....	1 383	759	759	--	--	--	624	120	163	341	
35 percent or more.....	1 984	1 302	1 302	--	--	--	682	205	130	347	
Not computed.....	21	21	21	--	--	--	21	21	21	21	
Median.....	24.1	27.7	27.7	--	--	--	21.0	22.6	22.6	19.8	
\$50,000 or more.....	38 925	20 230	20 230	--	--	--	18 695	4 607	4 223	9 865	
Less than 20 percent.....	24 500	11 264	11 264	--	--	--	13 236	2 892	3 163	7 181	
20 to 24 percent.....	7 675	4 431	4 431	--	--	--	3 244	1 044	638	1 562	
25 to 29 percent.....	3 915	2 591	2 591	--	--	--	1 324	360	258	706	
30 to 34 percent.....	1 784	1 261	1 261	--	--	--	523	191	102	230	
35 percent or more.....	970	673	673	--	--	--	297	120	62	115	
Not computed.....	81	10	10	--	--	--	71	7	7	71	
Median.....	17.4	18.9	18.9	--	--	--	15.7	17.5	15.0	15.2	
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	62 477	29 867	29 867	--	--	--	32 610	9 726	10 774	12 110	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels.....	62 477	29 867	29 867	--	--	--	32 610	9 726	10 774	12 110	
Less than 10 percent.....	4 529	1 585	1 585	--	--	--	2 944	464	913	1 567	
10 to 14 percent.....	8 252	3 791	3 791	--	--	--	4 461	1 232	1 434	1 795	
15 to 19 percent.....	9 249	4 526	4 526	--	--	--	4 723	1 529	1 522	1 672	
20 to 24 percent.....	8 305	4 474	4 474	--	--	--	3 831	1 352	1 253	1 226	
25 to 29 percent.....	5 955	3 040	3 040	--	--	--	2 915	967	926	1 022	
30 to 34 percent.....	3 829	1 966	1 966	--	--	--	1 863	614	575	674	
35 to 49 percent.....	6 593	3 754	3 754	--	--	--	2 839	930	827	1 082	
50 percent or more.....	7 539	4 050	4 050	--	--	--	3 489	1 260	1 061	1 168	
Not computed.....	8 226	2 681	2 681	--	--	--	5 545	1 378	2 263	1 904	
Median.....	23.1	24.1	24.1	--	--	--	21.8	23.5	21.5	20.3	
Less than \$10,000.....	6 189	3 095	3 095	--	--	--	3 094	1 065	866	1 163	
Less than 20 percent.....	57	20	20	--	--	--	37	14	9	14	
20 to 24 percent.....	34	26	26	--	--	--	8	8	8	8	
25 to 29 percent.....	189	44	44	--	--	--	145	65	41	39	
30 to 34 percent.....	143	46	46	--	--	--	97	25	41	31	
35 percent or more.....	4 899	2 664	2 664	--	--	--	2 235	844	667	724	
Not computed.....	867	295	295	--	--	--	572	117	108	347	
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	--	--	--	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	11 248	5 501	5 501	--	--	--	5 747	1 894	1 874	1 979	
Less than 20 percent.....	384	140	140	--	--	--	244	73	82	89	
20 to 24 percent.....	771	387	387	--	--	--	384	99	165	120	
25 to 29 percent.....	1 284	680	680	--	--	--	604	190	198	216	
30 to 34 percent.....	1 197	526	526	--	--	--	671	209	181	281	
35 percent or more.....	5 685	3 066	3 066	--	--	--	2 619	958	765	896	
Not computed.....	1 927	702	702	--	--	--	1 225	365	483	377	
Median.....	39.3	39.5	39.5	--	--	--	38.9	41.0	37.6	37.9	
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	17 409	8 612	8 612	--	--	--	8 797	2 747	2 865	3 185	
Less than 20 percent.....	3 964	1 728	1 728	--	--	--	2 236	699	588	949	
20 to 24 percent.....	3 455	1 876	1 876	--	--	--	1 579	608	448	523	
25 to 29 percent.....	2 656	1 466	1 466	--	--	--	1 190	395	360	435	
30 to 34 percent.....	1 617	875	875	--	--	--	742	246	246	250	
35 percent or more.....	2 905	1 694	1 694	--	--	--	1 211	322	375	514	
Not computed.....	2 812	973	973	--	--	--	1 839	477	848	514	
Median.....	24.8	25.7	25.7	--	--	--	23.9	23.6	24.7	23.7	
\$35,000 or more.....	27 631	12 659	12 659	--	--	--	14 972	4 020	5 169	5 783	
Less than 20 percent.....	17 625	8 014	8 014	--	--	--	9 611	2 439	3 190	3 982	
20 to 24 percent.....	4 045	2 185	2 185	--	--	--	1 860	645	640	575	
25 to 29 percent.....	1 826	850	850	--	--	--	976	317	327	332	
30 to 34 percent.....	872	519	519	--	--	--	353	134	107	112	
35 percent or more.....	643	380	380	--	--	--	263	66	81	116	
Not computed.....	2 620	711	711	--	--	--	1 909	419	824	666	
Median.....	15.9	16.7	16.7	--	--	--	15.1	16.7	15.4	13.8	

Table 57. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
Occupied housing units -----	9 151	10 219	3 003	4 253	368	1 762	702	152	954
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 825	6 269	1 944	1 786	156	734	352	104	302
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 326	3 950	1 059	2 467	212	1 028	350	48	652
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 825	6 269	1 944	1 786	156	734	352	104	302
1989 to March 1990 -----	99	140	63	22	—	9	—	10	3
1985 to 1988 -----	571	595	284	207	26	94	39	—	36
1980 to 1984 -----	886	1 492	447	546	56	210	84	57	105
1970 to 1979 -----	1 755	2 553	515	588	38	195	138	33	117
1960 to 1969 -----	685	779	253	193	4	112	43	—	24
1950 to 1959 -----	309	357	168	168	32	81	25	4	17
1940 to 1949 -----	242	194	96	37	—	23	8	—	—
1939 or earlier -----	278	159	118	25	—	10	15	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 326	3 950	1 059	2 467	212	1 028	350	48	652
1989 to March 1990 -----	70	72	8	54	4	24	9	—	17
1985 to 1988 -----	428	364	104	214	13	90	49	14	43
1980 to 1984 -----	759	719	211	497	46	202	93	2	124
1970 to 1979 -----	1 483	1 541	386	937	77	385	144	23	207
1960 to 1969 -----	535	608	197	386	32	159	23	3	144
1950 to 1959 -----	453	301	45	184	34	82	25	—	38
1940 to 1949 -----	257	190	31	143	—	49	7	6	70
1939 or earlier -----	341	155	77	52	6	37	—	—	9
BEDROOMS									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 825	6 269	1 944	1 786	156	734	352	104	302
None -----	333	554	49	32	8	13	—	—	4
1 -----	594	1 041	180	201	5	117	26	4	34
2 -----	1 303	1 722	492	460	47	137	105	15	119
3 -----	1 884	2 435	816	687	54	322	123	47	103
4 -----	591	426	326	331	33	96	87	38	36
5 or more -----	120	91	81	75	9	49	11	—	6
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 326	3 950	1 059	2 467	212	1 028	350	48	652
None -----	466	633	51	252	63	74	28	—	71
1 -----	1 227	1 332	486	735	48	288	71	8	238
2 -----	1 539	1 317	296	914	67	423	114	37	203
3 -----	868	613	169	485	34	209	104	3	131
4 -----	198	51	53	74	—	34	26	—	9
5 or more -----	28	4	4	7	—	—	7	—	—
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company -----	7 148	7 024	2 463	3 940	341	1 689	553	136	935
Individual drilled well -----	1 102	559	373	223	19	36	123	14	11
Individual dug well -----	101	51	20	26	8	—	11	—	—
Some other source -----	800	2 585	147	64	—	37	15	2	8
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer -----	6 430	4 514	2 372	3 913	344	1 685	543	134	919
Septic tank or cesspool -----	1 440	784	486	258	20	30	140	14	32
Other means -----	1 281	4 921	145	82	4	47	19	4	3
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
Complete kitchen facilities -----	7 834	5 774	2 830	4 205	358	1 756	686	148	952
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	1 317	4 445	173	48	10	6	16	4	2
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	1 773	1 588	669	2 080	190	735	410	82	497
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	170	92	31	69	4	42	6	—	17
Electricity -----	1 273	601	216	758	36	315	69	8	266
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 839	6 585	1 831	1 080	91	577	187	42	120
Coal or coke -----	51	44	6	87	30	28	7	—	16
Wood -----	1 830	1 188	245	36	—	5	17	8	4
Solar energy -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	115	82	5	86	4	47	6	12	12
No fuel used -----	100	39	—	57	13	13	—	—	22
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None -----	3 104	6 829	1 136	537	69	226	60	12	112
1 -----	3 353	2 239	1 056	1 571	135	672	231	84	349
2 -----	1 959	956	541	1 538	108	281	281	47	343
3 -----	556	110	184	440	43	158	90	9	130
4 -----	131	69	64	132	13	83	20	—	16
5 or more -----	48	16	22	35	—	7	20	—	4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 825	6 269	1 944	1 786	156	734	352	104	302
1989 to March 1990 -----	667	574	223	283	9	150	40	18	49
1985 to 1988 -----	1 194	1 386	551	606	66	235	91	57	121
1980 to 1984 -----	1 090	1 662	486	493	45	204	104	12	80
1970 to 1979 -----	1 172	1 899	371	325	15	134	76	17	52
1960 to 1969 -----	366	473	176	39	—	7	26	—	—
1959 or earlier -----	336	275	137	40	21	4	15	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 326	3 950	1 059	2 467	212	1 028	350	48	652
1989 to March 1990 -----	2 443	1 921	604	1 263	137	526	167	38	309
1985 to 1988 -----	1 421	1 251	319	971	52	415	153	10	250
1980 to 1984 -----	259	435	47	183	17	61	12	—	93
1970 to 1979 -----	145	272	78	50	6	26	18	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	37	42	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier -----	21	29	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 825	6 269	1 944	1 786	156	734	352	104	302
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	1 110	3 828	171	33	8	7	—	2	2
1.01 or more -----	412	1 974	35	3	—	3	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 326	3 950	1 059	2 467	212	1 028	350	48	652
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	349	1 406	53	53	4	18	16	2	13
1.01 or more -----	124	763	21	25	—	7	3	2	13

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 57. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
Occupied housing units	80	17	39	60	418	189	125	59
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units	36	17	7	18	99	69	—	17
Renter-occupied housing units	44	—	32	42	319	120	125	42
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
Owner-occupied housing units	36	17	7	18	99	69	—	17
1989 to March 1990	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
1985 to 1988	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	6
1980 to 1984	—	—	7	13	31	20	—	11
1970 to 1979	27	17	—	2	32	32	—	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	3	2	2	—	—
1950 to 1959	9	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
1940 to 1949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	44	—	32	42	319	120	125	42
1989 to March 1990	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
1985 to 1988	—	—	—	5	20	—	11	9
1980 to 1984	—	—	5	11	73	32	27	9
1970 to 1979	34	—	20	20	118	45	56	11
1960 to 1969	—	—	7	—	39	19	11	5
1950 to 1959	5	—	—	—	43	13	15	—
1940 to 1949	5	—	—	6	14	6	—	8
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—
BEDROOMS								
Owner-occupied housing units	36	17	7	18	99	69	—	17
None	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
1	12	—	—	3	4	4	—	—
2	9	—	—	7	13	10	—	3
3	15	—	—	—	44	32	—	12
4	—	17	—	8	33	18	—	2
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	44	—	32	42	319	120	125	42
None	5	—	—	11	28	17	11	—
1	28	—	7	14	42	31	6	5
2	11	—	25	17	124	44	34	29
3	—	—	—	—	102	15	64	8
4	—	—	—	—	23	13	10	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	78	17	39	55	337	132	109	51
Individual drilled well	2	—	—	3	61	48	5	8
Individual dug well	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source	—	—	—	2	20	9	11	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer	78	17	39	50	349	154	108	42
Septic tank or cesspool	2	—	—	8	55	27	11	17
Other means	—	—	—	2	14	8	6	—
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
Complete kitchen facilities	70	17	39	60	402	184	114	59
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	10	—	—	—	16	5	11	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	23	17	25	33	216	86	59	38
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	27	21	—	—
Electricity	18	—	7	17	63	28	35	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	25	—	7	8	89	48	24	11
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8
Wood	—	—	—	2	6	4	—	2
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	5	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
No fuel used	9	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	30	—	—	—	54	25	24	5
1	18	—	12	39	185	72	59	22
2	32	17	27	11	142	55	42	32
3	—	—	—	10	30	30	—	—
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	36	17	7	18	99	69	—	17
1989 to March 1990	10	—	7	—	32	19	—	—
1985 to 1988	9	—	—	13	13	7	—	6
1980 to 1984	5	17	—	5	37	26	—	11
1970 to 1979	12	—	—	—	17	17	—	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	44	—	32	42	319	120	125	42
1989 to March 1990	38	—	17	11	219	72	106	37
1985 to 1988	6	—	15	31	91	39	19	5
1980 to 1984	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
1970 to 1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Owner-occupied housing units	36	17	7	18	99	69	—	17
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	2	2	2	—	—
1.01 or more	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	44	—	32	42	319	120	125	42
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	25	8	17	—
1.01 or more	—	—	—	—	11	5	6	—

Table 58. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
Occupied housing units -----	9 151	10 219	3 003	4 253	368	1 762	702	152	954
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units -----	994	1 430	342	301	26	128	54	--	86
Owner occupied -----	725	1 141	244	99	13	31	43	--	5
1-person households -----	425	343	178	151	16	40	23	--	65
Built 1939 or earlier -----	121	45	63	34	--	26	8	--	--
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	23 391	23 252	23 659	25 115	34 768	30 699	29 489	--	10 376
Female householder, no husband present -----	454	603	175	128	16	44	25	--	36
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	210	838	21	3	--	3	--	--	--
No vehicle available -----	541	1 153	218	154	7	68	11	--	68
No telephone in unit -----	199	419	51	8	--	--	--	--	8
1-person households -----	111	117	30	8	--	--	--	--	8
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	853	1 690	223	52	8	25	13	2	4
Married-couple families -----	164	755	62	12	--	4	2	2	4
With own children under 18 years -----	117	599	54	10	--	4	2	--	4
Families with female householder -----	239	380	69	5	--	5	--	--	--
With own children under 18 years -----	193	252	49	5	--	5	--	--	--
Householder worked in 1989 -----	547	978	131	30	8	20	--	2	--
With public assistance income -----	207	433	19	2	--	--	2	--	--
With Social Security income -----	113	233	27	--	--	--	--	--	--
Built 1939 or earlier -----	62	51	11	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	440	1 254	51	10	8	--	--	2	--
No vehicle available -----	506	1 407	134	14	8	--	--	2	4
No telephone in unit -----	428	901	87	10	8	--	--	2	--
1.01 or more persons per room -----	247	871	39	8	--	4	--	--	4
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 090	1 236	159	266	38	70	53	18	79
Married-couple families -----	134	314	51	89	21	15	17	--	36
With own children under 18 years -----	109	278	27	63	4	15	17	--	27
Families with female householder -----	437	427	43	52	--	36	8	--	--
With own children under 18 years -----	389	392	43	52	--	36	8	--	--
Householder worked in 1989 -----	692	782	91	95	14	19	10	--	52
With public assistance income -----	365	409	35	71	6	36	8	--	21
With Social Security income -----	98	82	17	23	--	15	--	--	8
Built 1939 or earlier -----	77	45	3	9	--	--	--	--	9
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	137	568	4	4	--	2	--	--	2
No vehicle available -----	625	978	88	112	18	37	18	6	25
No telephone in unit -----	476	644	47	36	18	--	--	--	15
1.01 or more persons per room -----	179	571	30	52	17	6	--	--	29
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	24 581	21 017	31 430	34 923	34 167	38 112	49 318	48 750	23 644
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	32 646	22 335	38 203	47 868	43 462	50 200	65 535	55 346	39 015
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	19 167	18 929	21 042	25 142	22 917	28 950	33 472	14 167	19 016
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 636	5 684	1 588	1 409	129	557	303	100	216
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage -----	1 719	2 027	861	1 239	116	512	233	98	208
Less than \$200 -----	45	97	37	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$200 to \$299 -----	164	371	163	3	--	3	--	--	--
\$300 to \$399 -----	162	477	168	23	--	15	--	8	--
\$400 to \$499 -----	144	313	90	11	5	--	4	--	2
\$500 to \$599 -----	155	116	43	24	--	18	--	--	6
\$600 to \$699 -----	132	116	46	63	--	38	11	--	--
\$700 to \$799 -----	130	75	51	148	4	73	34	12	25
\$800 to \$899 -----	157	71	31	76	--	45	6	4	21
\$900 to \$999 -----	156	90	47	161	11	54	40	12	30
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	228	149	63	306	38	127	31	8	82
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	142	73	45	206	18	90	33	33	32
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	100	63	77	162	35	41	53	10	10
\$2,000 or more -----	4	16	--	56	5	8	21	11	--
Median (dollars) -----	736	417	467	1 090	1 250	1 020	1 173	1 288	1 061
Mean (dollars) -----	782	575	663	1 147	1 309	1 044	1 289	1 230	1 073
Not mortgaged -----	1 917	3 657	727	170	13	45	70	2	8
Less than \$100 -----	375	436	62	2	--	--	--	2	--
\$100 to \$199 -----	716	1 270	207	32	--	16	14	--	--
\$200 to \$299 -----	546	1 107	219	69	4	--	39	--	2
\$300 to \$399 -----	186	560	120	38	--	20	12	--	--
\$400 to \$499 -----	59	166	67	8	--	3	5	--	--
\$500 or more -----	35	118	52	21	9	--	6	--	6
Median (dollars) -----	182	210	237	264	500+	366	244	100-	500+
Mean (dollars) -----	194	224	267	301	424	349	240	90	647
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	4 282	3 925	1 053	2 448	202	1 028	341	48	652
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$100 -----	65	33	8	2	--	2	--	--	--
\$100 to \$149 -----	53	42	8	1	--	1	--	--	--
\$150 to \$199 -----	83	182	33	19	10	--	--	--	5
\$200 to \$249 -----	282	209	38	55	20	17	--	--	18
\$250 to \$299 -----	261	200	59	133	29	32	11	--	61
\$300 to \$349 -----	305	281	50	201	7	51	--	--	127
\$350 to \$399 -----	413	292	93	308	15	109	16	6	114
\$400 to \$449 -----	478	300	175	183	17	82	14	6	31
\$450 to \$499 -----	333	256	66	222	11	96	11	20	66
\$500 to \$549 -----	258	251	89	188	14	95	22	2	43
\$550 to \$599 -----	366	167	67	179	25	56	43	2	48
\$600 to \$649 -----	225	142	71	81	9	63	--	--	2
\$650 to \$699 -----	131	177	52	112	2	53	19	--	30
\$700 to \$749 -----	164	97	41	89	10	37	14	--	20
\$750 to \$999 -----	336	325	65	225	17	130	29	12	35
\$1,000 or more -----	141	160	26	223	--	88	106	--	23
No cash rent -----	388	811	112	227	16	112	56	--	29
Median (dollars) -----	451	454	457	497	420	534	723	465	394
Mean (dollars) -----	495	505	504	574	459	593	856	540	474

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 58. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

— Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
Occupied housing units -----	80	17	39	60	418	189	125	59
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units -----	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Owner occupied -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1-person households -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	—	—	—	—	79 550	79 550	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1-person households -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
Married-couple families -----	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
With own children under 18 years -----	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Families with female householder -----	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
With own children under 18 years -----	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
With public assistance income -----	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
With Social Security income -----	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5	—	—	—	44	9	35	—
Married-couple families -----	—	—	—	—	24	6	18	—
With own children under 18 years -----	—	—	—	—	24	6	18	—
Families with female householder -----	5	—	—	—	9	3	6	—
With own children under 18 years -----	5	—	—	—	9	3	6	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	41	6	35	—
With public assistance income -----	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
With Social Security income -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	17	—	17	—
No vehicle available -----	5	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
No telephone in unit -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	19	6	13	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	24 688	77 197	27 417	23 889	34 130	33 661	26 917	33 250
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	27 222	77 197	41 250	27 000	50 533	49 861	—	37 917
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	22 361	—	26 833	22 778	29 511	30 833	26 917	28 409
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	24	17	—	10	68	43	—	12
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage -----	14	17	—	8	65	40	—	12
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
\$600 to \$699 -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$799 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$800 to \$899 -----	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
\$900 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	—	17	—	—	11	11	—	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	—	—	—	—	22	14	—	8
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	675	1 125	—	1 750	1 011	1 114	—	1 313
Mean (dollars) -----	680	1 154	—	1 511	893	1 015	—	1 283
Not mortgaged -----	10	—	—	2	3	3	—	—
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	10	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	275	—	—	125	500+	500+	—	—
Mean (dollars) -----	283	—	—	133	569	569	—	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	44	—	32	42	319	120	125	42
GROSS RENT								
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—
\$250 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	—	11	—	6	5
\$300 to \$349 -----	—	—	—	—	13	2	11	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	15	16	12	6	6	—
\$400 to \$449 -----	18	—	—	15	40	—	25	—
\$450 to \$499 -----	13	—	5	—	12	12	—	—
\$500 to \$549 -----	5	—	—	3	21	6	10	5
\$550 to \$599 -----	—	—	5	—	30	12	4	9
\$600 to \$649 -----	—	—	7	—	5	5	—	—
\$650 to \$699 -----	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
\$700 to \$749 -----	—	—	—	8	10	—	8	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	2	—	—	—	51	8	28	9
\$1,000 or more -----	1	—	—	—	50	41	5	—
No cash rent -----	5	—	—	—	29	4	11	14
Median (dollars) -----	457	—	480	414	568	655	446	572
Mean (dollars) -----	503	—	471	462	656	774	556	605

Table 59. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	3 636	5 684	1 588	1 409	129	557	303	100	216
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels.....	3 636	5 684	1 588	1 409	129	557	303	100	216
Less than 10 percent.....	1 048	1 722	574	134	13	48	60	—	11
10 to 14 percent.....	685	1 052	285	156	14	51	49	9	8
15 to 19 percent.....	516	714	186	229	7	129	36	18	24
20 to 24 percent.....	364	490	159	246	7	125	51	—	33
25 to 29 percent.....	243	341	97	167	4	57	47	23	29
30 to 34 percent.....	138	300	56	149	9	39	26	18	47
35 to 49 percent.....	282	388	75	169	48	35	23	24	24
50 percent or more.....	329	631	142	148	27	73	—	8	40
Not computed.....	31	46	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	15.7	15.3	13.7	23.7	39.8	22.0	20.1	30.0	30.3
Less than \$20,000.....	1 318	2 565	502	156	17	41	45	10	19
Less than 20 percent.....	503	841	171	15	—	—	13	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	134	275	37	18	—	—	6	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	102	225	53	2	—	—	—	2	—
30 to 34 percent.....	86	222	33	14	—	4	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	475	965	195	96	17	37	15	8	19
Not computed.....	18	37	13	—	—	—	11	—	—
Median.....	25.6	28.3	28.4	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	23.3	50.0+	50.0+
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	699	1 297	246	190	34	69	15	3	54
Less than 20 percent.....	483	1 086	180	36	—	22	6	—	2
20 to 24 percent.....	46	111	26	9	—	—	5	—	2
25 to 29 percent.....	54	38	10	13	4	5	4	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	26	21	8	13	—	3	—	—	10
35 percent or more.....	79	36	22	119	30	39	—	3	40
Not computed.....	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	13.5	12.2	14.1	39.3	41.4	50.0+	21.5	45.0	43.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	529	741	258	343	33	68	24	33	58
Less than 20 percent.....	410	630	215	87	5	58	6	—	6
20 to 24 percent.....	44	33	19	56	—	43	—	—	13
25 to 29 percent.....	36	27	9	66	—	26	18	4	11
30 to 34 percent.....	21	31	15	43	—	12	—	8	23
35 percent or more.....	17	18	—	91	28	29	—	21	5
Not computed.....	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	11.1	10.0-	10.0-	27.2	45.0	23.0	26.7	36.1	29.5
\$50,000 or more.....	1 090	1 081	582	720	45	279	219	54	85
Less than 20 percent.....	853	931	479	381	29	148	120	27	35
20 to 24 percent.....	140	71	77	163	7	82	40	—	18
25 to 29 percent.....	51	51	25	86	—	26	25	17	18
30 to 34 percent.....	5	26	—	79	9	20	26	10	14
35 percent or more.....	40	—	—	11	—	3	8	—	—
Not computed.....	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	12.7	10.0-	10.0-	19.2	15.4	19.3	18.1	22.5	22.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	4 282	3 925	1 053	2 448	202	1 028	341	48	652
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels.....	4 282	3 925	1 053	2 448	202	1 028	341	48	652
Less than 10 percent.....	308	270	68	173	21	41	18	14	72
10 to 14 percent.....	399	424	134	311	40	183	20	7	31
15 to 19 percent.....	555	364	116	332	13	185	28	—	72
20 to 24 percent.....	466	401	98	296	30	161	18	—	69
25 to 29 percent.....	351	291	77	258	17	70	48	—	73
30 to 34 percent.....	313	249	122	204	10	48	30	—	116
35 to 49 percent.....	588	398	175	286	13	87	36	15	116
50 percent or more.....	895	698	151	322	31	141	64	12	74
Not computed.....	407	830	112	266	27	112	79	—	29
Median.....	28.0	26.5	28.5	24.6	22.2	21.5	29.9	36.0	29.6
Less than \$10,000.....	987	1 068	198	305	41	78	77	12	89
Less than 20 percent.....	24	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	10	22	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	13	29	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	30	50	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	750	626	136	255	28	72	54	12	89
Not computed.....	160	330	36	48	13	4	23	—	—
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 237	962	310	592	59	209	23	15	261
Less than 20 percent.....	110	93	23	35	13	7	—	—	15
20 to 24 percent.....	115	87	7	53	11	16	—	—	26
25 to 29 percent.....	121	90	27	103	15	9	—	—	68
30 to 34 percent.....	173	115	67	117	—	32	—	—	85
35 percent or more.....	627	342	167	221	16	107	6	15	63
Not computed.....	91	235	19	63	4	38	17	—	4
Median.....	37.1	34.1	38.3	33.1	26.2	45.0	47.5	37.5	31.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	1 009	908	219	743	33	371	86	—	146
Less than 20 percent.....	334	274	83	187	7	104	—	—	29
20 to 24 percent.....	267	194	53	175	6	104	10	—	38
25 to 29 percent.....	146	124	39	113	—	53	18	—	5
30 to 34 percent.....	89	61	15	58	10	6	11	—	31
35 percent or more.....	99	109	19	92	—	49	23	—	20
Not computed.....	74	146	10	118	10	55	24	—	23
Median.....	22.5	22.8	22.0	23.6	23.8	22.6	31.4	—	24.3
\$35,000 or more.....	1 049	987	326	808	69	370	155	21	156
Less than 20 percent.....	794	680	212	594	54	298	66	21	131
20 to 24 percent.....	74	98	38	66	13	39	8	—	5
25 to 29 percent.....	71	48	3	42	2	8	30	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	21	23	22	29	—	10	19	—	—
35 percent or more.....	7	19	4	40	—	—	17	—	18
Not computed.....	82	119	47	37	—	15	15	—	2
Median.....	14.3	13.9	14.0	14.2	12.0	14.4	22.5	10.0-	10.9

Table 59. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990—
Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	24	17	—	10	68	43	—	12
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels.....	24	17	—	10	68	43	—	12
Less than 10 percent.....	—	—	—	—	21	8	—	—
10 to 14 percent.....	—	17	—	2	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent.....	12	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	2	—	—	—	17	13	—	4
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	10	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
35 to 49 percent.....	—	—	—	8	12	4	—	8
50 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	20.0	12.5	—	36.9	21.2	21.7	—	42.5
Less than \$20,000.....	10	—	—	2	2	2	—	—
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Median.....	32.5	—	—	12.5	27.5	27.5	—	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	2	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	22.5	—	—	—	37.5	37.5	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	12	—	—	8	19	11	—	8
Less than 20 percent.....	12	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	8
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	17.5	—	—	37.5	33.9	31.1	—	45.0
\$50,000 or more.....	—	17	—	—	43	26	—	4
Less than 20 percent.....	—	17	—	—	28	15	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	15	11	—	4
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	12.5	—	—	15.4	18.6	—	22.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	44	—	32	42	319	120	125	42
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels.....	44	—	32	42	319	120	125	42
Less than 10 percent.....	—	—	7	—	2	2	—	—
10 to 14 percent.....	5	—	—	5	61	—	24	14
15 to 19 percent.....	—	—	15	—	32	19	8	5
20 to 24 percent.....	9	—	—	9	58	23	30	—
25 to 29 percent.....	20	—	5	25	22	22	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	17	13	—	—
35 to 49 percent.....	—	—	5	3	40	21	19	—
50 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	58	16	33	9
Not computed.....	10	—	—	—	29	4	11	14
Median.....	25.7	—	18.0	26.4	24.3	28.2	24.2	15.0
Less than \$10,000.....	5	—	—	—	23	—	23	—
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	23	—	23	—
Not computed.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	—	—	—	50.0+	—	50.0+	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	5	14	57	23	17	17
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	11	20	20	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	5	3	29	3	17	9
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8
Median.....	—	—	37.5	28.2	39.5	27.9	45.0	50.0+
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	26	—	20	28	113	55	37	16
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	15	5	19	9	—	10
20 to 24 percent.....	8	—	—	9	30	11	14	—
25 to 29 percent.....	18	—	5	14	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	46	34	12	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	18	1	11	6
Median.....	26.4	—	18.3	25.0	24.7	37.9	24.6	15.0
\$35,000 or more.....	13	—	7	—	126	42	48	9
Less than 20 percent.....	5	—	7	—	76	12	32	9
20 to 24 percent.....	1	—	—	—	28	12	16	—
25 to 29 percent.....	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	17	13	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	5	—	—	—	3	3	—	—
Median.....	14.0	—	10.0-	—	16.0	23.1	15.0	12.5

Table 60. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
Occupied housing units -----	2 179	573	65	1 853	105	156	20	26	-	25
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	751	144	9	810	14	34	-	9	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 428	429	56	1 043	91	122	20	17	-	25
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	751	144	9	810	14	34	-	9	-	-
1989 to March 1990 -----	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1988 -----	68	21	-	81	8	4	-	-	-	-
1980 to 1984 -----	179	56	1	201	21	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1979 -----	266	50	4	284	6	9	-	9	-	-
1960 to 1969 -----	141	8	4	165	-	-	-	-	-	-
1950 to 1959 -----	53	9	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	-
1940 to 1949 -----	25	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
1939 or earlier -----	10	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 428	429	56	1 043	91	122	20	17	-	25
1989 to March 1990 -----	49	9	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1988 -----	169	74	8	127	4	18	12	-	-	-
1980 to 1984 -----	267	58	2	176	8	36	3	13	-	15
1970 to 1979 -----	409	96	14	283	58	24	2	4	-	-
1960 to 1969 -----	241	54	23	191	-	7	1	-	-	-
1950 to 1959 -----	198	64	9	91	4	16	-	-	-	6
1940 to 1949 -----	27	74	-	104	17	13	-	-	-	-
1939 or earlier -----	68	-	-	63	-	8	2	-	-	4
BEDROOMS										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	751	144	9	810	14	34	-	9	-	-
None -----	13	11	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 -----	26	15	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 -----	197	37	-	152	-	17	-	9	-	-
3 -----	304	58	9	363	14	12	-	-	-	-
4 -----	185	23	-	173	-	5	-	-	-	-
5 or more -----	26	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 428	429	56	1 043	91	122	20	17	-	25
None -----	121	16	11	82	5	14	12	-	-	-
1 -----	383	85	17	313	19	34	-	11	-	6
2 -----	526	168	21	380	44	45	5	2	-	19
3 -----	348	127	7	210	19	23	3	4	-	-
4 -----	45	27	-	58	4	6	-	-	-	-
5 or more -----	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company -----	1 839	518	57	1 563	91	146	17	26	-	25
Individual drilled well -----	291	30	8	198	14	9	2	-	-	-
Individual dug well -----	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some other source -----	44	25	-	87	-	1	1	-	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer -----	1 811	527	57	1 537	97	138	17	18	-	25
Septic tank or cesspool -----	315	39	4	232	8	14	3	4	-	-
Other means -----	53	7	4	84	-	4	-	4	-	-
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
Complete kitchen facilities -----	2 124	562	65	1 780	105	152	20	22	-	25
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	55	11	-	73	-	4	-	4	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	1 064	295	24	881	78	63	12	4	-	9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	41	-	-	15	4	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity -----	343	93	16	235	7	26	2	7	-	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	567	105	18	531	8	59	5	15	-	10
Coal or coke -----	52	53	-	62	8	7	-	-	-	-
Wood -----	62	10	4	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar energy -----	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other fuel -----	29	17	3	18	-	1	1	-	-	-
No fuel used -----	21	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	258	36	15	192	5	20	2	11	-	-
1 -----	944	274	36	799	77	77	16	6	-	15
2 -----	712	200	5	551	13	38	2	9	-	4
3 -----	182	51	9	180	7	16	-	-	-	6
4 -----	47	2	-	91	3	5	-	-	-	-
5 or more -----	36	10	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	751	144	9	810	14	34	-	9	-	-
1989 to March 1990 -----	91	36	1	127	-	8	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1988 -----	244	43	8	214	8	4	-	-	-	-
1980 to 1984 -----	189	45	-	243	-	22	-	9	-	-
1970 to 1979 -----	206	20	-	171	6	-	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969 -----	19	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959 or earlier -----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 428	429	56	1 043	91	122	20	17	-	25
1989 to March 1990 -----	1 010	279	49	646	39	73	16	13	-	15
1985 to 1988 -----	349	150	-	341	40	41	4	-	-	10
1980 to 1984 -----	66	-	7	42	12	6	-	4	-	-
1970 to 1979 -----	3	-	-	14	-	2	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959 or earlier -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	751	144	9	810	14	34	-	9	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	34	11	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more -----	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 428	429	56	1 043	91	122	20	17	-	25
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	37	12	4	36	-	4	-	4	-	-
1.01 or more -----	12	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 60. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990—Con.**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	35	50	303	35	32	123	57	34	1 289
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units	7	18	118	23	5	61	11	6	644
Renter-occupied housing units	28	32	185	12	27	62	46	28	645
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
Owner-occupied housing units	7	18	118	23	5	61	11	6	644
1989 to March 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988	2	2	5	—	—	—	5	—	64
1980 to 1984	5	16	39	16	5	18	—	—	141
1970 to 1979	—	—	53	7	—	30	—	6	216
1960 to 1969	—	—	19	—	—	13	6	—	146
1950 to 1959	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49
1940 to 1949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
1939 or earlier	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	10
Renter-occupied housing units	28	32	185	12	27	62	46	28	645
1989 to March 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
1985 to 1988	6	—	24	—	12	10	2	—	81
1980 to 1984	—	5	39	—	—	16	14	6	93
1970 to 1979	—	18	58	12	3	29	7	7	143
1960 to 1969	4	2	23	—	5	—	11	—	161
1950 to 1959	5	5	20	—	5	—	—	15	51
1940 to 1949	13	—	15	—	—	7	8	—	59
1939 or earlier	—	2	6	—	2	—	4	—	49
BEDROOMS									
Owner-occupied housing units	7	18	118	23	5	61	11	6	644
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
1	—	—	18	—	—	—	6	—	57
2	—	8	18	5	—	13	—	—	117
3	2	10	45	18	5	17	5	—	292
4	5	—	19	—	—	13	—	6	149
5 or more	—	—	18	—	—	18	—	—	20
Renter-occupied housing units	28	32	185	12	27	62	46	28	645
None	—	2	16	—	—	—	4	5	47
1	5	12	53	8	15	23	5	2	207
2	6	13	69	—	2	24	15	21	222
3	11	5	40	—	—	15	22	—	128
4	6	—	7	4	3	—	—	—	41
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	30	48	271	35	32	103	45	34	1 055
Individual drilled well	5	2	32	—	—	20	12	—	143
Individual dug well	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Some other source	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	30	48	261	35	32	103	41	28	1 041
Septic tank or cesspool	5	2	32	—	—	20	12	—	178
Other means	—	—	10	—	—	—	4	6	70
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
Complete kitchen facilities	35	50	296	35	29	123	53	34	1 227
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	—	—	7	—	3	—	4	—	62
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	20	18	165	7	20	81	45	5	575
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Electricity	—	11	32	4	—	8	2	8	170
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	21	87	24	12	23	2	21	377
Coal or coke	7	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	39
Wood	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—	69
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	—	7	20	—	3	7	—	7	147
1	22	18	144	5	24	51	30	15	501
2	8	15	81	25	—	29	15	12	419
3	—	10	40	5	—	23	12	—	117
4	5	—	18	—	5	13	—	—	65
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	7	18	118	23	5	61	11	6	644
1989 to March 1990	—	8	26	5	—	—	11	—	93
1985 to 1988	2	2	16	—	5	3	—	6	186
1980 to 1984	5	8	54	18	—	36	—	—	167
1970 to 1979	—	—	22	—	—	22	—	—	143
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	28	32	185	12	27	62	46	28	645
1989 to March 1990	11	18	125	8	27	42	20	28	409
1985 to 1988	17	10	52	—	—	20	22	—	208
1980 to 1984	—	2	8	4	—	—	4	—	16
1970 to 1979	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Owner-occupied housing units	7	18	118	23	5	61	11	6	644
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48
1.01 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	28	32	185	12	27	62	46	28	645
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	28
1.01 or more	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	6

Table 61. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
Occupied housing units -----	2 179	573	65	1 853	105	156	20	26	-	25
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units -----	29	18	-	113	-	2	-	-	-	-
Owner occupied -----	5	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-person households -----	12	18	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Built 1939 or earlier -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	17 313	3 096	-	32 351	-	23 586	-	-	-	-
Female householder, no husband present -----	-	18	-	46	-	2	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No vehicle available -----	10	18	-	15	-	2	-	-	-	-
No telephone in unit -----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-person households -----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	13	-	-	44	-	9	-	9	-	-
Married-couple families -----	2	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
With own children under 18 years -----	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Families with female householder -----	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
With own children under 18 years -----	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder worked in 1989 -----	9	-	-	43	-	9	-	9	-	-
With public assistance income -----	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
With Social Security income -----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Built 1939 or earlier -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	11	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
No vehicle available -----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No telephone in unit -----	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	238	65	32	132	4	8	-	-	-	6
Married-couple families -----	48	13	9	34	8	8	-	-	-	6
With own children under 18 years -----	32	6	9	34	8	8	-	-	-	6
Families with female householder -----	80	5	11	22	4	-	-	-	-	-
With own children under 18 years -----	61	5	11	22	4	-	-	-	-	-
Householder worked in 1989 -----	163	33	32	105	4	2	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income -----	50	-	10	19	4	-	-	-	-	-
With Social Security income -----	33	21	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Built 1939 or earlier -----	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	13	9	4	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
No vehicle available -----	91	27	14	36	-	-	-	-	-	-
No telephone in unit -----	93	2	12	10	-	2	-	-	-	6
1.01 or more persons per room -----	25	5	9	37	-	6	-	-	-	6
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	31 851	30 265	7 770	37 550	31 012	31 731	14 583	31 250	-	31 806
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	54 847	51 803	27 813	52 189	60 282	49 375	-	23 750	-	-
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	22 055	26 099	6 593	26 280	30 893	30 192	14 583	38 750	-	31 806
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	527	110	9	515	8	25	-	-	-	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage -----	467	108	9	428	8	17	-	-	-	-
Less than \$200 -----	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299 -----	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399 -----	7	9	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499 -----	13	-	4	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 to \$599 -----	22	-	1	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$699 -----	3	9	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$700 to \$799 -----	18	11	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$800 to \$899 -----	81	26	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$900 to \$999 -----	34	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	60	38	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	127	10	-	92	-	10	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	69	5	-	84	8	5	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 or more -----	24	-	-	8	-	2	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars) -----	1 194	898	525	1 168	1 750	1 462	-	-	-	-
Mean (dollars) -----	1 170	992	644	1 150	1 597	1 546	-	-	-	-
Not mortgaged -----	60	2	-	87	-	8	-	-	-	-
Less than \$100 -----	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	15	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299 -----	7	2	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399 -----	28	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499 -----	4	-	-	22	-	8	-	-	-	-
\$500 or more -----	2	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars) -----	311	225	-	220	-	475	-	-	-	-
Mean (dollars) -----	292	243	-	300	-	461	-	-	-	-
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 426	429	56	1 041	91	122	20	17	-	25
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100 -----	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149 -----	2	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150 to \$199 -----	10	6	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$249 -----	25	18	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250 to \$299 -----	56	13	-	26	13	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$349 -----	91	6	-	62	-	6	-	-	-	6
\$350 to \$399 -----	132	12	14	106	5	9	-	2	-	-
\$400 to \$449 -----	152	15	7	129	19	29	-	7	-	4
\$450 to \$499 -----	93	35	-	91	12	8	-	-	-	-
\$500 to \$549 -----	86	15	5	80	-	7	3	2	-	-
\$550 to \$599 -----	83	16	9	83	3	14	12	-	-	-
\$600 to \$649 -----	129	34	3	38	11	9	-	-	-	9
\$650 to \$699 -----	83	46	-	24	-	2	-	-	-	-
\$700 to \$749 -----	78	18	1	53	-	7	-	2	-	-
\$750 to \$999 -----	137	14	10	120	11	8	2	-	-	6
\$1,000 or more -----	74	34	-	65	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent -----	195	147	7	117	17	22	-	4	-	-
Median (dollars) -----	532	607	535	501	462	488	575	441	-	614
Mean (dollars) -----	571	609	562	561	498	523	578	488	-	578

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 61. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

— Con.

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units -----	35	50	303	35	32	123	57	34	1 289
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units -----	—	2	15	—	—	—	—	15	96
Owner occupied -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72
1-person households -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	—	23 586	30 317	—	—	—	—	30 317	32 852
Female householder, no husband present -----	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
No telephone in unit -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1-person households -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Married-couple families -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
With own children under 18 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Families with female householder -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
With own children under 18 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Householder worked in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
With public assistance income -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
With Social Security income -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
No vehicle available -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2	—	17	—	—	10	7	—	103
Married-couple families -----	2	—	15	—	—	10	5	—	11
With own children under 18 years -----	2	—	15	—	—	10	5	—	11
Families with female householder -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
With own children under 18 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Householder worked in 1989 -----	2	—	15	—	—	10	5	—	84
With public assistance income -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
With Social Security income -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
No vehicle available -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
No telephone in unit -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	15	—	—	10	5	—	16
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	24 107	40 000	36 687	40 250	34 167	38 750	29 135	41 000	38 870
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	67 885	49 688	53 496	50 953	50 480	62 171	60 185	55 482	51 856
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	22 857	21 250	30 917	20 625	26 875	26 667	29 038	32 333	23 715
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	7	18	40	7	5	15	5	6	442
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage -----	7	10	38	7	5	15	5	6	365
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	48
\$700 to \$799 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
\$800 to \$899 -----	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$900 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	6	78
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	—	10	10	—	5	5	—	—	72
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	5	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	63
\$2,000 or more -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Median (dollars) -----	1 850	1 375	1 231	1 125	1 375	1 531	675	1 125	1 117
Mean (dollars) -----	1 832	1 346	1 231	1 149	1 262	1 477	678	1 147	1 113
Not mortgaged -----	—	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	77
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	35
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Median (dollars) -----	—	475	175	—	—	—	—	—	207
Mean (dollars) -----	—	461	173	—	—	—	—	—	286
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	28	32	185	12	27	62	46	28	643
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	12
\$200 to \$249 -----	—	—	17	—	17	—	—	—	8
\$250 to \$299 -----	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	7
\$300 to \$349 -----	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	49
\$350 to \$399 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92
\$400 to \$449 -----	—	18	19	8	—	—	11	—	62
\$450 to \$499 -----	8	—	20	4	—	9	—	—	51
\$500 to \$549 -----	—	2	9	—	2	7	—	—	64
\$550 to \$599 -----	—	2	15	—	3	10	—	2	51
\$600 to \$649 -----	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	15	3
\$650 to \$699 -----	—	—	22	—	—	8	9	5	—
\$700 to \$749 -----	—	5	8	—	—	8	—	—	38
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	29	—	—	7	16	6	72
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	62
No cash rent -----	13	5	13	—	5	—	8	—	65
Median (dollars) -----	456	439	570	444	241	560	683	640	501
Mean (dollars) -----	429	500	572	447	308	571	642	680	572

Table 62. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
Specified owner-occupied housing units	527	110	9	515	8	25	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	527	110	9	515	8	25	—	—	—	—
Less than 10 percent	47	3	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 percent	75	22	1	65	—	8	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	119	9	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	94	38	4	104	—	8	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	118	16	—	82	8	2	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	18	16	—	52	—	5	—	—	—	—
35 to 49 percent	43	—	—	35	—	2	—	—	—	—
50 percent or more	13	6	4	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	21.2	22.8	24.4	21.4	27.5	22.8	—	—	—	—
Less than \$20,000	13	6	4	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent	3	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	8	6	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	41.9	50.0+	50.0+	14.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999	88	15	4	79	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent	41	8	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	5	—	4	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	21	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	7	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	14	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	23.0	14.7	22.5	30.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	111	25	—	122	—	10	—	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent	19	12	—	65	—	8	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	30	2	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	26	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	2	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	34	—	—	11	—	2	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	26.3	21.3	—	19.2	—	13.1	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	315	64	1	292	8	15	—	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent	178	14	1	132	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	59	36	—	63	—	8	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	69	9	—	58	8	2	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	9	5	—	37	—	5	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18.9	22.5	12.5	21.1	27.5	24.7	—	—	—	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 426	429	56	1 041	91	122	20	17	—	25
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	1 426	429	56	1 041	91	122	20	17	—	25
Less than 10 percent	60	6	—	52	—	7	1	—	—	4
10 to 14 percent	119	19	—	171	22	24	7	11	—	—
15 to 19 percent	208	58	—	125	32	2	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	134	36	—	163	12	23	—	2	—	9
25 to 29 percent	100	42	1	123	8	24	—	—	—	6
30 to 34 percent	110	29	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 49 percent	203	21	13	90	—	2	—	—	—	—
50 percent or more	263	65	35	151	—	18	12	—	—	6
Not computed	229	153	7	117	17	22	—	4	—	—
Median	28.9	27.3	50.0+	23.5	17.3	23.7	50.0+	13.0	—	24.7
Less than \$10,000	201	40	39	131	—	6	—	—	—	6
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	161	27	35	112	—	6	—	—	—	6
Not computed	40	13	4	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	—	50.0+	—	—	—	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	414	109	8	248	18	45	12	4	—	—
Less than 20 percent	7	19	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	18	—	—	18	5	5	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	42	5	—	41	4	16	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	70	6	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	222	41	5	98	—	14	12	—	—	—
Not computed	55	38	3	41	9	10	—	4	—	—
Median	40.2	49.2	45.0	34.3	24.5	28.9	50.0+	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999	445	169	9	264	41	22	—	—	—	9
Less than 20 percent	137	21	—	81	26	2	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	61	25	—	53	7	11	—	—	—	9
25 to 29 percent	31	26	1	49	—	2	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	38	18	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	83	18	8	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	95	61	—	49	8	7	—	—	—	—
Median	23.1	26.5	44.4	22.5	17.2	22.5	—	—	—	22.5
\$35,000 or more	366	111	—	398	32	49	8	13	—	10
Less than 20 percent	243	43	—	254	28	31	8	11	—	4
20 to 24 percent	55	11	—	90	—	7	—	2	—	—
25 to 29 percent	27	11	—	27	4	6	—	—	—	6
30 to 34 percent	2	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	39	41	—	16	—	5	—	—	—	—
Median	15.9	17.8	—	15.0	16.0	13.1	12.1	13.0	—	25.8

Table 62. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990
— Con.

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7	18	40	7	5	15	5	6	442
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels	7	18	40	7	5	15	5	6	442
Less than 10 percent	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	72
10 to 14 percent	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
15 to 19 percent	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	82
20 to 24 percent	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	6	90
25 to 29 percent	2	—	7	—	5	2	—	—	65
30 to 34 percent	5	—	13	—	—	8	5	—	34
35 to 49 percent	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
50 percent or more	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	9
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	31.5	20.6	28.6	17.5	27.5	33.4	32.5	22.5	20.6
Less than \$20,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.4
Median	—	—	12	—	—	5	5	—	67
\$20,000 to \$34,999	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	17
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
25 to 29 percent	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	6
30 to 34 percent	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	25
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	34.0	—	—	50.0+	32.5	—	26.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	10	2	—	—	2	—	—	110
Less than 20 percent	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
25 to 29 percent	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	18
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	13.1	27.5	—	—	27.5	—	—	19.6
\$50,000 or more	7	8	26	7	5	8	—	6	243
Less than 20 percent	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	125
20 to 24 percent	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	6	49
25 to 29 percent	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	43
30 to 34 percent	2	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	24
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	31.5	22.5	25.0	17.5	27.5	32.5	—	22.5	19.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	28	32	185	12	27	62	46	28	643
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels	28	32	185	12	27	62	46	28	643
Less than 10 percent	—	2	11	—	7	—	2	2	34
10 to 14 percent	6	—	28	—	3	21	4	—	97
15 to 19 percent	2	—	20	—	—	7	6	—	71
20 to 24 percent	5	7	30	—	—	7	12	11	98
25 to 29 percent	—	18	30	8	—	—	7	15	61
30 to 34 percent	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	46
35 to 49 percent	2	—	24	4	12	8	—	—	64
50 percent or more	—	—	26	—	—	19	7	—	107
Not computed	13	5	13	—	5	—	8	—	65
Median	18.8	26.3	24.5	28.8	35.4	22.1	22.9	25.3	24.4
Less than \$10,000	—	—	23	—	12	9	2	—	102
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	23	—	12	9	2	—	83
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Median	—	—	39.8	—	37.5	50.0+	50.0+	—	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	13	16	27	4	—	10	13	—	158
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
20 to 24 percent	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
25 to 29 percent	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
35 percent or more	2	—	19	4	—	10	5	—	65
Not computed	6	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	14
Median	23.5	27.5	50.0+	45.0	—	50.0+	50.0+	—	34.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999	9	4	62	8	5	14	13	15	139
Less than 20 percent	2	—	19	—	—	6	6	—	34
20 to 24 percent	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
25 to 29 percent	—	2	30	8	—	—	7	15	17
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
35 percent or more	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	15
Not computed	7	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	29
Median	17.5	25.0	26.6	27.5	—	41.3	25.4	27.5	23.0
\$35,000 or more	6	12	73	—	10	29	18	13	244
Less than 20 percent	—	2	40	—	10	22	6	2	155
20 to 24 percent	—	5	30	—	—	7	12	11	53
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
30 to 34 percent	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Not computed	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Median	12.5	21.5	17.5	—	10.0-	14.8	21.3	22.0	15.2

Table 63. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Occupied housing units	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	188 915	153 433	151 019	6 685	6 554	22 373	22 132	4 671	4 468	1 753	72
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	106 000	88 644	87 658	1 841	1 825	13 038	12 966	1 885	1 806	592	31
Renter-occupied housing units	82 915	64 789	63 361	4 844	4 729	9 335	9 166	2 786	2 662	1 161	41
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	106 000	88 644	87 658	1 841	1 825	13 038	12 966	1 885	1 806	592	31
1989 to March 1990	1 260	917	915	10	10	302	295	31	31	—	—
1985 to 1988	12 019	10 089	9 988	193	193	1 450	1 446	226	212	61	10
1980 to 1984	28 895	24 755	24 529	561	551	2 825	2 807	577	569	177	2
1970 to 1979	36 406	30 085	29 760	649	643	4 823	4 791	620	591	229	17
1960 to 1969	14 771	12 534	12 326	240	240	1 717	1 709	195	176	85	2
1950 to 1959	7 579	6 411	6 343	129	129	834	831	174	165	31	—
1940 to 1949	2 472	1 855	1 816	44	44	532	532	37	37	4	—
1939 or earlier	2 598	1 938	1 981	15	15	555	555	25	25	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units	82 915	64 789	63 361	4 844	4 729	9 335	9 166	2 786	2 662	1 161	41
1989 to March 1990	1 000	684	657	74	74	150	150	59	53	33	—
1985 to 1988	9 591	7 586	7 406	741	718	896	874	234	214	134	—
1980 to 1984	17 990	14 572	14 335	921	915	1 689	1 676	570	541	238	20
1970 to 1979	25 904	19 790	19 410	1 350	1 308	3 410	3 358	1 055	1 026	299	—
1960 to 1969	12 054	9 429	9 174	672	668	1 340	1 303	425	392	188	8
1950 to 1959	8 322	6 621	6 428	545	524	799	781	227	227	130	—
1940 to 1949	5 116	3 915	3 827	466	447	478	478	157	150	100	9
1939 or earlier	2 938	2 192	2 124	75	75	573	546	59	59	39	3
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	106 000	88 644	87 658	1 841	1 825	13 038	12 966	1 885	1 806	592	31
None	2 507	1 497	1 477	23	23	936	934	32	32	19	8
1	8 131	6 048	5 965	46	46	1 815	1 815	205	189	17	—
2	25 090	20 555	20 334	404	399	3 517	3 498	473	461	141	12
3	46 499	39 536	39 129	840	834	5 135	5 085	731	706	257	11
4	18 830	16 561	16 340	422	417	1 343	1 342	364	350	140	—
5 or more	4 943	4 447	4 413	106	106	292	292	80	68	18	—
Renter-occupied housing units	82 915	64 789	63 361	4 844	4 729	9 335	9 166	2 786	2 662	1 161	41
None	4 838	3 180	3 070	127	127	1 150	1 140	280	262	101	9
1	19 648	14 803	14 385	740	723	3 045	2 976	777	754	283	12
2	32 130	25 472	24 958	2 061	1 990	3 152	3 095	1 038	975	407	17
3	20 900	16 853	16 527	1 500	1 483	1 650	1 624	587	571	310	3
4	4 643	3 849	3 789	340	336	302	295	97	93	55	—
5 or more	756	632	632	76	70	36	36	7	7	5	—
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	133 010	104 211	102 243	6 345	6 225	16 635	16 429	4 277	4 093	1 542	43
Individual drilled well	42 550	39 790	39 429	287	276	2 034	2 011	284	281	155	26
Individual dug well	2 461	2 235	2 228	27	27	172	169	26	26	1	1
Some other source	10 894	7 197	7 119	26	26	3 532	3 523	84	68	55	2
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	126 957	101 500	99 563	6 338	6 218	13 316	13 106	4 262	4 089	1 541	49
Septic tank or cesspool	48 665	45 196	44 787	278	273	2 710	2 697	313	301	168	17
Other means	13 293	6 737	6 669	69	63	6 347	6 329	96	78	44	6
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	177 576	148 181	145 850	6 632	6 501	16 438	16 221	4 607	4 404	1 718	69
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	11 339	5 252	5 169	53	53	5 935	5 911	64	64	35	3
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	80 775	70 400	69 263	3 175	3 090	4 030	3 930	2 296	2 216	874	12
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 637	3 145	3 107	97	93	293	291	96	90	6	—
Electricity	22 326	17 514	17 161	1 603	1 579	2 090	2 074	821	802	298	23
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	60 926	45 917	45 299	1 125	1 123	12 255	12 164	1 169	1 084	460	35
Coal or coke	3 198	2 594	2 483	374	358	101	99	95	91	34	—
Wood	14 570	11 178	11 081	51	51	3 263	3 238	42	42	36	2
Solar energy	56	48	39	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	2 533	2 021	2 008	182	182	202	197	88	79	40	—
No fuel used	894	616	578	70	70	139	139	64	64	5	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	22 543	10 011	9 802	671	655	11 069	10 996	591	572	201	17
1	64 414	51 945	50 943	3 259	3 173	6 648	6 540	1 756	1 661	806	44
2	70 567	62 849	62 008	2 077	2 065	3 456	3 396	1 680	1 619	505	11
3	22 610	20 632	20 410	478	466	850	850	470	462	180	—
4	6 536	5 919	5 848	172	167	264	264	132	117	49	—
5 or more	2 245	2 077	2 008	28	28	86	86	42	37	12	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	106 000	88 644	87 658	1 841	1 825	13 038	12 966	1 885	1 806	592	31
1989 to March 1990	14 021	11 944	11 790	203	203	1 464	1 455	315	307	95	11
1985 to 1988	30 872	26 472	26 181	481	481	3 131	3 116	619	584	169	1
1980 to 1984	30 056	25 514	25 248	580	570	3 238	3 224	530	528	194	9
1970 to 1979	22 365	17 964	17 750	494	488	3 442	3 414	342	308	123	8
1960 to 1969	5 714	4 594	4 535	55	55	1 015	1 009	39	39	11	2
1959 or earlier	2 972	2 156	2 154	28	28	748	748	40	40	11	—
Renter-occupied housing units	82 915	64 789	63 361	4 844	4 729	9 335	9 166	2 786	2 662	1 161	41
1989 to March 1990	48 280	38 155	37 196	2 884	2 803	4 968	4 863	4 863	4 863	1 404	30
1985 to 1988	28 407	22 268	21 862	1 769	1 745	2 991	2 929	1 062	1 020	317	11
1980 to 1984	3 860	2 738	2 688	138	128	741	741	192	188	51	—
1970 to 1979	1 901	1 331	1 318	23	23	495	493	50	50	2	—
1960 to 1969	347	247	247	15	15	85	85	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	120	50	50	15	15	55	55	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	106 000	88 644	87 658	1 841	1 825	13 038	12 966	1 885	1 806	592	31
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	9 209	4 000	3 945	37	37	5 109	5 097	35	35	28	2
1.01 or more	3 101	661	655	8	8	2 421	2 421	5	5	6	2
Renter-occupied housing units	82 915	64 789	63 361	4 844	4 729	9 335	9 166	2 786	2 662	1 161	41
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	4 280	2 341	2 289	28	28	1 808	1 797	78	73	25	4
1.01 or more	1 404	446	428	10	10	908	908	36	36	4	—

Table 65. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Occupied housing units	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	77 859	63 635	62 973	1 407	1 402	10 908	10 875	1 477	1 426	432	22
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels -----	77 859	63 635	62 973	1 407	1 402	10 908	10 875	1 477	1 426	432	22
Less than 10 percent -----	14 476	10 857	10 753	115	115	3 344	3 329	155	155	5	—
10 to 14 percent -----	12 217	9 810	9 719	157	157	2 022	2 017	156	153	72	8
15 to 19 percent -----	14 236	12 287	12 181	202	202	1 416	1 408	238	219	93	9
20 to 24 percent -----	12 410	10 739	10 601	300	300	1 013	1 013	263	254	95	2
25 to 29 percent -----	8 136	7 039	6 907	166	166	681	679	169	166	81	2
30 to 34 percent -----	5 256	4 469	4 429	104	99	494	494	156	148	33	—
35 to 49 percent -----	5 836	4 655	4 621	219	219	745	743	181	175	36	—
50 percent or more -----	4 868	3 462	3 445	139	139	1 102	1 101	148	145	17	1
Not computed -----	424	317	317	5	5	91	91	11	11	—	—
Median -----	19.2	19.5	19.5	23.8	23.7	15.2	15.2	23.5	23.6	22.4	16.7
Less than \$20,000 -----	9 755	5 087	5 059	113	113	4 385	4 382	158	154	12	2
Less than 20 percent -----	2 765	1 228	1 213	7	7	1 515	1 515	15	15	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	870	400	400	6	6	446	446	18	18	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	707	304	304	17	17	380	378	4	4	2	2
30 to 34 percent -----	704	340	340	9	9	341	341	14	10	—	—
35 percent or more -----	4 417	2 607	2 594	69	69	1 635	1 634	96	96	10	—
Not computed -----	292	208	208	5	5	68	68	11	11	—	—
Median -----	32.8	39.2	39.2	50.0+	50.0+	27.6	27.6	49.8	50.0+	46.7	27.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	10 677	7 991	7 878	188	188	2 242	2 233	194	191	62	1
Less than 20 percent -----	4 765	2 932	2 894	25	25	1 749	1 742	36	36	23	—
20 to 24 percent -----	929	717	698	15	15	183	183	9	9	5	—
25 to 29 percent -----	996	861	839	10	10	102	102	13	13	10	—
30 to 34 percent -----	1 013	933	922	5	5	55	55	13	13	7	—
35 percent or more -----	2 951	2 541	2 518	133	133	137	135	123	120	17	1
Not computed -----	23	7	7	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—
Median -----	23.0	27.0	27.0	43.6	43.6	12.8	12.8	39.1	38.8	26.5	50.0+
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	13 563	11 230	11 111	325	325	1 528	1 525	362	334	118	10
Less than 20 percent -----	5 549	4 089	4 046	77	77	1 255	1 252	89	70	39	8
20 to 24 percent -----	2 096	1 854	1 828	57	57	96	96	58	55	31	2
25 to 29 percent -----	2 076	1 877	1 849	43	43	72	72	66	66	18	—
30 to 34 percent -----	1 555	1 390	1 383	42	42	67	67	50	50	6	—
35 percent or more -----	2 263	1 999	1 984	106	106	35	35	99	93	24	—
Not computed -----	24	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	22.9	24.1	24.1	28.3	28.3	10.0-	10.0-	27.6	28.2	23.2	13.1
\$50,000 or more -----	43 864	39 327	38 925	781	776	2 753	2 735	763	747	240	9
Less than 20 percent -----	27 850	24 705	24 500	365	365	2 263	2 245	409	406	108	9
20 to 24 percent -----	8 515	7 768	7 675	222	222	288	288	178	172	59	—
25 to 29 percent -----	4 357	3 997	3 915	96	96	127	127	86	83	51	—
30 to 34 percent -----	1 984	1 806	1 784	48	43	31	31	79	75	20	—
35 percent or more -----	1 073	970	970	50	50	40	40	11	11	2	—
Not computed -----	85	81	81	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Median -----	17.2	17.4	17.4	20.6	20.5	10.0-	10.0-	19.0	18.9	21.0	17.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	81 927	63 905	62 477	4 836	4 721	9 260	9 093	2 767	2 643	1 159	41
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels -----	81 927	63 905	62 477	4 836	4 721	9 260	9 093	2 767	2 643	1 159	41
Less than 10 percent -----	5 557	4 624	4 529	96	96	646	640	175	174	16	—
10 to 14 percent -----	10 244	8 446	8 252	395	389	957	953	372	341	74	—
15 to 19 percent -----	11 524	9 411	9 249	521	508	1 035	1 019	364	356	193	1
20 to 24 percent -----	10 338	8 465	8 305	426	413	965	945	354	339	128	3
25 to 29 percent -----	7 675	6 094	5 955	487	470	719	703	280	278	95	3
30 to 34 percent -----	5 305	3 924	3 829	403	393	684	669	221	206	73	20
35 to 49 percent -----	8 929	6 757	6 593	554	554	1 161	1 121	326	326	131	8
50 percent or more -----	10 921	7 733	7 539	837	812	1 744	1 705	380	345	227	6
Not computed -----	11 434	8 451	8 226	1 117	1 086	1 349	1 338	295	278	222	—
Median -----	23.8	23.1	23.1	29.3	29.4	27.5	27.3	24.6	24.6	28.0	33.4
Less than \$10,000 -----	9 590	6 390	6 189	476	468	2 253	2 213	328	303	143	6
Less than 20 percent -----	103	57	57	11	11	35	35	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	68	34	34	—	—	32	32	2	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	265	195	189	20	20	50	50	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	241	143	143	—	—	98	98	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	7 355	5 048	4 899	393	385	1 512	1 475	278	255	124	6
Not computed -----	1 558	913	867	52	52	526	523	48	48	19	—
Median -----	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	16 387	11 555	11 248	1 306	1 248	2 509	2 465	649	619	368	28
Less than 20 percent -----	717	390	384	46	40	226	224	35	30	20	—
20 to 24 percent -----	1 119	771	771	50	50	209	209	53	53	36	—
25 to 29 percent -----	1 812	1 319	1 284	85	81	238	236	123	123	47	—
30 to 34 percent -----	1 913	1 267	1 197	142	132	355	340	117	111	32	20
35 percent or more -----	8 077	5 828	5 685	683	666	1 136	1 111	250	241	180	8
Not computed -----	2 749	1 980	1 927	300	279	345	345	71	61	53	—
Median -----	38.7	39.3	39.3	43.4	43.5	36.2	36.1	33.3	33.3	37.5	33.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	22 771	17 830	17 409	1 594	1 570	2 136	2 072	856	832	355	1
Less than 20 percent -----	5 282	4 088	3 964	195	195	691	677	206	206	102	1
20 to 24 percent -----	4 476	3 512	3 455	193	186	514	494	205	202	52	—
25 to 29 percent -----	3 407	2 722	2 656	242	235	309	298	113	111	21	—
30 to 34 percent -----	2 070	1 634	1 617	174	174	165	165	58	49	39	—
35 percent or more -----	3 648	2 963	2 905	266	266	227	210	138	135	54	—
Not computed -----	3 888	2 911	2 812	524	514	230	228	136	129	87	—
Median -----	24.6	24.8	24.8	28.0	28.1	22.5	22.5	23.8	23.6	23.1	17.5
\$35,000 or more -----	33 179	28 130	27 631	1 460	1 435	2 362	2 343	934	889	293	6
Less than 20 percent -----	21 223	17 946	17 625	760	747	1 686	1 676	670	635	161	—
20 to 24 percent -----	4 675	4 148	4 045	183	177	210	210	94	84	40	3
25 to 29 percent -----	2 191	1 858	1 826	140	134	122	119	44	44	27	3
30 to 34 percent -----	1 081	880	872	87	87	66	66	46	46	2	—
35 percent or more -----	770	651	643	49	49	30	30	40	40	—	—
Not computed -----	3 239	2 647	2 620	241	241	248	242	40	40	63	—
Median -----	15.8	15.9	15.9	17.9	17.8	14.1	14.1	14.4	14.5	16.8	25.0

Table 66. Structural Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Aleutians East Borough	Aleutians West Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Borough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough	Juneau Borough
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
All housing units.....	693	2 051	94 153	4 362	596	1 691	31 823	1 112	10 638
Owner occupied	327	330	43 664	2 118	198	768	13 083	514	5 764
Renter occupied.....	206	1 515	39 038	1 487	209	447	13 610	277	4 138
Vacant for sale only	5	6	2 175	39	2	5	700	21	55
Vacant for rent.....	17	32	3 389	84	19	100	1 309	23	208
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	69	35	1 050	270	143	230	871	193	240
All other vacants.....	69	133	4 837	364	25	141	2 250	84	233
Condominium housing units.....	39	62	9 347	34	—	—	768	6	824
Owner occupied	31	—	3 930	—	—	—	307	1	459
Renter occupied.....	—	50	3 687	32	—	—	342	2	312
Vacant	8	12	1 730	2	—	—	119	3	53
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
All housing units.....	693	2 051	94 153	4 362	596	1 691	31 823	1 112	10 638
1989 to March 1990.....	39	106	411	130	16	70	537	55	50
1985 to 1988.....	136	652	8 354	444	90	278	4 232	148	778
1980 to 1984.....	130	221	23 630	1 120	124	489	6 793	203	2 823
1970 to 1979.....	187	335	33 322	1 532	162	494	9 989	316	3 429
1960 to 1969.....	135	281	16 206	619	69	165	4 230	145	1 372
1950 to 1959.....	24	93	8 760	288	43	99	3 518	29	1 707
1940 to 1949.....	23	246	2 886	92	62	45	1 919	29	398
1939 or earlier.....	19	117	584	137	30	51	605	167	1 081
Median.....	1978	1979	1976	1977	1976	1980	1976	1975	1975
Owner-occupied housing units.....	327	330	43 664	2 118	198	768	13 083	514	5 764
1989 to March 1990.....	8	11	217	59	9	21	114	18	34
1985 to 1988.....	102	30	3 694	211	31	146	1 587	72	395
1980 to 1984.....	68	93	12 184	537	48	194	3 267	88	1 550
1970 to 1979.....	62	38	15 785	787	52	246	4 809	180	1 996
1960 to 1969.....	63	20	7 412	312	24	81	1 712	77	822
1950 to 1959.....	11	18	3 603	106	15	33	1 063	26	301
1940 to 1949.....	4	59	660	51	11	17	301	10	246
1939 or earlier.....	9	61	109	55	8	30	230	43	420
Median.....	1981	1972	1976	1977	1978	1979	1977	1976	1975
Renter-occupied housing units.....	206	1 515	39 038	1 487	209	447	13 610	277	4 138
1989 to March 1990.....	12	78	130	39	—	25	358	7	—
1985 to 1988.....	11	586	3 591	179	27	68	2 024	24	323
1980 to 1984.....	34	104	8 461	412	34	98	2 480	73	1 133
1970 to 1979.....	72	270	13 516	534	60	146	3 509	72	1 189
1960 to 1969.....	57	259	6 864	181	27	47	1 772	20	466
1950 to 1959.....	7	52	4 131	77	20	35	1 867	11	341
1940 to 1949.....	11	141	1 953	22	22	11	1 330	11	121
1939 or earlier.....	2	25	392	43	19	17	270	59	565
Median.....	1974	1981	1975	1978	1973	1978	1974	1975	1975
BEDROOMS									
All housing units.....	693	2 051	94 153	4 362	596	1 691	31 823	1 112	10 638
None.....	31	120	2 040	762	31	246	2 001	147	430
1.....	96	181	12 960	1 067	124	479	5 774	315	1 551
2.....	186	897	29 912	1 263	205	473	10 215	310	3 379
3.....	287	579	32 797	1 072	178	383	10 108	233	4 085
4.....	79	256	13 492	160	49	73	2 990	83	987
5 or more.....	14	18	2 952	38	9	37	735	24	206
Occupied housing units.....	533	1 845	82 702	3 605	407	1 215	26 693	791	9 902
None.....	2	79	1 622	457	5	88	1 264	74	288
1.....	59	144	10 767	842	73	296	4 370	197	1 388
2.....	141	804	24 810	1 131	130	394	8 482	213	3 145
3.....	258	551	29 774	990	143	339	9 048	206	3 956
4.....	63	249	12 923	148	47	61	2 825	79	926
5 or more.....	10	18	2 806	37	9	37	704	22	199
All housing units.....	693	2 051	94 153	4 362	596	1 691	31 823	1 112	10 638
PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Complete plumbing facilities.....	644	1 961	93 632	1 667	501	1 137	29 258	830	10 373
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	49	90	521	2 695	95	554	2 565	282	265
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company.....	605	1 976	80 990	2 007	84	886	19 131	575	8 377
Individual drilled well.....	30	—	12 351	371	430	506	9 647	133	1 424
Individual dug well.....	12	2	468	66	6	25	918	54	65
Some other source.....	46	73	344	1 918	76	274	2 127	350	772
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer.....	543	1 885	82 321	896	199	807	17 885	503	8 583
Septic tank or cesspool.....	100	84	11 468	760	335	479	11 845	335	1 570
Other means.....	50	82	364	2 706	62	405	2 093	274	485
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	53	86	472	2 508	68	503	2 171	247	218
Median rooms.....	4.8	5.0	5.0	3.2	4.4	3.4	4.7	4.0	4.8
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN									
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	268	277	33 240	1 834	159	653	9 424	306	3 937
With second mortgage or home equity loan.....	—	3	3 789	19	—	4	800	3	357
No second mortgage or home equity loan.....	268	274	29 451	1 815	159	649	8 624	303	3 580
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	31	—	3 930	—	—	—	307	1	459
Median selected monthly owner costs:									
With a mortgage (dollars).....	415	—	915	—	—	—	939	875	842
Not mortgaged (dollars).....	238	—	273	—	—	—	225	—	234
Median value (dollars).....	85 700	—	52 900	—	—	—	52 900	112 500	66 500
MOBILE HOMES									
Owner-occupied mobile homes.....	30	23	4 068	61	11	1	1 351	108	839
Median selected monthly owner costs:									
With a mortgage (dollars).....	600	750+	672	750+	—	—	686	681	708
Not mortgaged (dollars).....	388	400+	351	392	394	100—	341	279	362

Table 66. **Structural Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	Kodiak Island Borough	Lake and Peninsula Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough	Northwest Arctic Borough
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS								
All housing units	19 364	5 463	4 885	991	20 953	3 684	2 153	1 998
Owner occupied	9 677	2 819	2 040	354	9 853	1 347	670	884
Renter occupied	4 573	2 211	2 043	155	3 541	1 024	1 003	642
Vacant for sale only	401	32	41	1	956	18	10	7
Vacant for rent	752	98	180	28	447	88	74	65
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	2 781	154	408	346	4 444	963	246	236
All other vacants	1 180	149	173	107	1 712	244	150	164
Condominium housing units	53	513	132	—	88	9	—	5
Owner occupied	22	208	50	—	25	—	—	—
Renter occupied	29	238	77	—	52	9	—	5
Vacant	2	67	5	—	11	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
All housing units	19 364	5 463	4 885	991	20 953	3 684	2 153	1 998
1989 to March 1990	427	122	172	81	425	81	59	13
1985 to 1988	3 213	388	512	205	4 150	431	184	239
1980 to 1984	5 470	902	1 006	287	7 646	641	613	417
1970 to 1979	5 787	1 399	1 322	174	5 849	1 217	785	837
1960 to 1969	2 354	482	795	97	1 342	320	269	261
1950 to 1959	1 340	757	458	62	718	300	117	136
1940 to 1949	402	475	508	52	377	308	92	51
1939 or earlier	371	938	112	33	446	386	34	44
Median	1979	1971	1974	1981	1981	1974	1977	1976
Owner-occupied housing units	9 677	2 819	2 040	354	9 853	1 347	670	884
1989 to March 1990	192	60	26	44	80	16	17	6
1985 to 1988	1 542	215	259	61	1 978	152	44	78
1980 to 1984	2 834	558	459	100	3 940	252	239	218
1970 to 1979	3 085	732	510	71	2 686	584	214	391
1960 to 1969	1 173	352	379	31	621	86	89	108
1950 to 1959	610	325	243	15	272	91	41	54
1940 to 1949	112	199	123	16	113	86	15	22
1939 or earlier	129	378	41	16	163	80	11	7
Median	1979	1972	1975	1981	1981	1976	1978	1976
Renter-occupied housing units	4 573	2 211	2 043	155	3 541	1 024	1 003	642
1989 to March 1990	91	25	44	5	26	32	25	2
1985 to 1988	724	149	167	42	550	119	101	81
1980 to 1984	1 395	274	381	27	1 398	238	246	120
1970 to 1979	1 222	587	605	29	862	290	423	258
1960 to 1969	545	104	299	23	212	91	108	82
1950 to 1959	297	363	160	8	260	59	30	53
1940 to 1949	186	227	337	14	113	88	58	18
1939 or earlier	113	482	50	7	120	107	12	28
Median	1979	1963	1973	1979	1981	1976	1977	1975
BEDROOMS								
All housing units	19 364	5 463	4 885	991	20 953	3 684	2 153	1 998
None	1 679	390	326	228	2 223	696	410	480
1	3 485	1 024	870	259	3 080	966	471	433
2	5 857	1 657	1 484	241	5 844	917	518	542
3	5 807	1 761	1 594	191	7 253	921	634	472
4	1 875	492	419	61	1 954	130	108	58
5 or more	661	139	192	11	599	54	12	13
Occupied housing units	14 250	5 030	4 083	509	13 394	2 371	1 673	1 526
None	487	270	116	27	474	245	133	218
1	2 044	922	680	120	1 272	435	377	358
2	4 476	1 540	1 218	169	3 716	718	470	461
3	4 964	1 705	1 492	127	5 806	813	581	418
4	1 689	480	393	57	1 626	116	100	58
5 or more	590	113	184	9	500	44	12	13
All housing units	19 364	5 463	4 885	991	20 953	3 684	2 153	1 998
PLUMBING FACILITIES								
Complete plumbing facilities	16 346	5 238	4 403	496	16 515	1 645	762	940
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	3 018	225	482	495	4 438	2 039	1 391	1 058
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	6 732	3 730	3 877	370	2 841	2 207	1 777	1 344
Individual drilled well	9 064	65	413	214	14 124	30	—	3
Individual dug well	658	103	83	54	441	26	—	10
Some other source	2 910	1 565	512	353	3 547	1 421	376	641
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer	6 253	3 612	3 814	260	2 158	1 528	588	1 033
Septic tank or cesspool	10 159	1 421	565	371	14 681	201	70	24
Other means	2 952	430	506	360	4 114	1 955	1 495	941
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	2 691	217	446	418	4 052	1 940	686	980
Median rooms	4.5	4.6	4.4	3.1	4.7	3.1	3.5	3.0
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 766	1 857	1 398	297	7 403	1 175	628	772
With second mortgage or home equity loan	337	77	44	—	343	13	5	5
No second mortgage or home equity loan	6 429	1 780	1 354	297	7 060	1 162	623	767
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS								
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	22	208	50	—	25	—	—	—
Median selected monthly owner costs:								
With a mortgage (dollars)	494	650	894	—	653	—	—	—
Not mortgaged (dollars)	325	189	375	—	275	—	—	—
Median value (dollars)	50 000—	75 000	94 700	—	50 000—	—	—	—
MOBILE HOMES								
Owner-occupied mobile homes	1 323	318	304	3	852	44	7	30
Median selected monthly owner costs:								
With a mortgage (dollars)	620	750+	750+	—	680	750+	750+	750+
Not mortgaged (dollars)	251	400+	378	125	244	322	183	350

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 66. **Structural Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS								
All housing units	2 543	3 222	2 102	3 149	5 196	1 882	3 005	4 899
Owner occupied	1 247	1 644	771	1 159	2 210	929	1 676	1 954
Renter occupied	814	1 295	651	750	1 215	439	838	794
Vacant for sale only	40	14	24	100	89	—	17	43
Vacant for rent	88	69	60	200	147	26	76	226
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	171	69	495	604	981	352	225	1 325
All other vacants	183	131	101	336	554	136	173	557
Condominium housing units	—	50	—	—	255	—	7	13
Owner occupied	—	7	—	—	49	—	4	2
Renter occupied	—	38	—	—	69	—	3	8
Vacant	—	5	—	—	137	—	—	3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
All housing units	2 543	3 222	2 102	3 149	5 196	1 882	3 005	4 899
1989 to March 1990	99	53	39	109	176	37	78	140
1985 to 1988	388	438	194	455	446	221	358	702
1980 to 1984	572	411	305	821	845	388	424	1 014
1970 to 1979	783	1 117	742	947	1 898	901	856	1 744
1960 to 1969	288	461	195	326	725	196	393	647
1950 to 1959	133	266	114	266	562	75	236	286
1940 to 1949	121	206	209	168	119	22	191	162
1939 or earlier	159	270	304	57	425	42	469	204
Median	1977	1974	1973	1978	1974	1977	1972	1977
Owner-occupied housing units	1 247	1 644	771	1 159	2 210	929	1 676	1 954
1989 to March 1990	49	15	9	57	63	22	33	80
1985 to 1988	133	154	81	199	205	148	166	336
1980 to 1984	265	254	115	340	431	227	192	442
1970 to 1979	426	583	241	399	892	410	531	696
1960 to 1969	142	295	51	79	293	72	248	229
1950 to 1959	78	169	54	64	150	19	138	80
1940 to 1949	63	76	107	19	35	11	74	42
1939 or earlier	91	98	113	2	141	20	294	49
Median	1976	1973	1973	1980	1975	1978	1972	1980
Renter-occupied housing units	814	1 295	651	750	1 215	439	838	794
1989 to March 1990	30	21	6	—	29	3	3	9
1985 to 1988	176	250	21	94	59	29	115	81
1980 to 1984	207	120	94	151	157	75	106	172
1970 to 1979	216	458	267	179	456	198	208	278
1960 to 1969	81	141	74	129	204	80	95	93
1950 to 1959	41	66	28	92	138	34	74	78
1940 to 1949	17	93	44	98	34	6	108	53
1939 or earlier	46	146	117	7	138	14	129	30
Median	1980	1974	1972	1973	1972	1974	1971	1975
BEDROOMS								
All housing units	2 543	3 222	2 102	3 149	5 196	1 882	3 005	4 899
None	250	186	325	601	833	559	257	1 676
1	596	577	433	662	1 101	344	627	1 193
2	699	943	580	779	1 359	418	821	1 056
3	775	1 117	567	824	1 479	489	929	775
4	160	316	149	241	348	55	331	143
5 or more	63	83	48	42	76	17	40	56
Occupied housing units	2 061	2 939	1 422	1 909	3 425	1 368	2 514	2 748
None	133	120	74	141	255	187	125	461
1	429	497	265	316	535	249	446	698
2	581	893	406	505	947	389	698	783
3	713	1 052	500	691	1 280	478	886	628
4	146	303	131	214	334	53	319	133
5 or more	59	74	46	42	74	12	40	45
All housing units	2 543	3 222	2 102	3 149	5 196	1 882	3 005	4 899
PLUMBING FACILITIES								
Complete plumbing facilities	2 182	3 094	1 511	1 918	3 700	492	2 619	1 720
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	361	128	591	1 231	1 496	1 390	386	3 179
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	1 914	3 050	1 238	778	2 960	1 042	2 141	1 918
Individual drilled well	24	—	290	1 534	993	15	165	871
Individual dug well	49	8	12	104	115	—	44	96
Some other source	556	164	562	733	1 128	825	655	2 014
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer	1 805	2 884	1 131	563	2 435	608	1 975	636
Septic tank or cesspool	254	178	326	1 418	1 387	46	513	1 296
Other means	484	160	645	1 168	1 374	1 228	517	2 967
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	338	148	503	1 183	1 364	1 317	369	2 986
Median rooms	4.2	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	2.9	4.4	2.4
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	644	944	531	690	1 155	889	1 081	1 531
With second mortgage or home equity loan	7	69	3	7	39	—	64	17
No second mortgage or home equity loan	637	875	528	683	1 116	889	1 017	1 514
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS								
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	—	7	—	—	49	—	4	2
Median selected monthly owner costs:								
With a mortgage (dollars)	—	913	—	—	655	—	1 000+	—
Not mortgaged (dollars)	—	—	—	—	225	—	—	500+
Median value (dollars)	—	65 600	—	—	56 300	—	112 500	137 500
MOBILE HOMES								
Owner-occupied mobile homes	486	380	98	107	555	4	390	156
Median selected monthly owner costs:								
With a mortgage (dollars)	563	750+	650	615	750+	625	694	750+
Not mortgaged (dollars)	280	308	273	342	400+	325	312	260

Table 67. Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Aleutians East Borough	Aleutians West Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Borough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough	Juneau Borough
Occupied housing units	533	1 845	82 702	3 605	407	1 215	26 693	791	9 902
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	2	239	67 499	4	—	3	447	—	14
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	7	842	16	4	2	279	32	135
Electricity	5	58	11 554	71	3	27	1 627	21	3 015
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	517	740	845	3 032	388	1 081	19 648	440	6 074
Coal or coke	2	—	81	2	—	—	2 571	—	—
Wood	—	15	500	377	7	96	1 634	290	503
Solar energy	—	—	14	—	—	4	23	—	—
Other fuel	2	783	894	79	5	2	358	5	32
No fuel used	—	3	473	24	—	—	106	3	129
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	139	323	5 142	2 345	49	518	1 755	73	970
1	236	913	29 441	879	184	414	9 017	306	3 727
2	117	516	33 420	297	129	207	10 882	297	4 031
3	25	73	10 633	63	33	54	3 526	81	948
4	9	11	3 157	19	8	19	1 124	24	172
5 or more	7	9	909	2	4	3	389	10	54
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	327	330	43 664	2 118	198	768	13 083	514	5 764
1989 to March 1990	25	51	6 263	188	18	66	1 333	69	799
1985 to 1988	128	92	12 213	512	70	224	3 650	183	1 558
1980 to 1984	74	62	12 978	540	37	198	3 822	91	1 719
1970 to 1979	52	55	8 956	599	41	183	3 282	129	1 213
1960 to 1969	34	30	2 354	195	20	51	686	28	313
1959 or earlier	14	40	900	84	12	46	310	14	162
Renter-occupied housing units	206	1 515	39 038	1 487	209	447	13 610	277	4 138
1989 to March 1990	113	892	23 237	720	106	276	7 901	146	2 426
1985 to 1988	82	582	13 386	496	79	127	5 008	104	1 279
1980 to 1984	6	27	1 559	188	9	35	435	25	233
1970 to 1979	5	9	728	71	12	—	221	2	142
1960 to 1969	—	3	99	6	3	8	40	—	51
1959 or earlier	—	2	29	6	—	1	5	—	7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Owner-occupied housing units	327	330	43 664	2 118	198	768	13 083	514	5 764
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	30	178	1 540	15	218	853	62	90
1.00 or less	7	27	173	706	15	129	725	47	74
1.01 or more	—	3	5	834	—	89	128	15	16
Renter-occupied housing units	206	1 515	39 038	1 487	209	447	13 610	277	4 138
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	17	150	556	1	62	708	62	53
1.00 or less	—	10	125	265	1	31	607	43	48
1.01 or more	—	7	25	291	—	31	101	19	5
TELEPHONE IN UNIT									
Telephone in unit	469	1 674	79 890	2 507	366	1 006	24 960	589	9 422
No telephone in unit	64	171	2 812	1 098	41	209	1 733	202	480
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	33	58	5 349	469	33	135	1 499	112	844
Owner occupied	30	49	3 808	369	17	110	1 032	90	510
1-person households	14	17	2 438	105	23	41	727	42	412
Built 1939 or earlier	5	15	67	12	3	12	73	21	200
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	35 410	35 675	41 473	20 502	21 790	23 511	34 375	33 314	31 390
Female householder, no husband present	11	17	2 138	145	20	62	547	28	365
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5	4	—	356	—	37	41	—	15
No vehicle available	20	39	1 026	396	16	85	329	16	327
No telephone in unit	5	8	77	173	1	20	88	19	44
1-person households	5	4	64	50	—	10	69	9	32
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	28	43	1 043	705	15	190	505	43	110
Married-couple families	15	9	315	378	8	91	204	16	30
With own children under 18 years	11	9	206	288	6	67	157	11	8
Families with female householder	6	9	264	107	—	38	47	6	16
With own children under 18 years	6	9	188	66	—	24	47	6	16
Householder 65 years and over	2	5	101	116	2	34	86	6	27
Householder worked in 1989	12	26	579	398	7	127	329	31	55
With public assistance income	—	3	132	213	—	27	61	6	20
With Social Security income	4	5	108	63	2	27	76	2	17
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	6 178	5 411	4 516	5 845	5 049	5 680	4 605	4 736	4 437
Built 1939 or earlier	—	7	—	11	—	—	23	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2	10	14	626	—	76	87	7	12
No vehicle available	9	24	99	634	6	124	11	2	15
No telephone in unit	6	21	66	404	9	66	54	10	11
1.01 or more persons per room	—	5	66	398	2	93	39	6	14
Renter-occupied housing units	12	34	4 243	316	2	68	1 612	26	363
Married-couple families	—	23	730	120	—	32	320	5	30
With own children under 18 years	—	16	621	105	—	30	235	—	22
Families with female householder	4	—	1 580	60	1	14	481	8	178
With own children under 18 years	4	—	1 546	42	1	12	448	8	178
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	227	25	—	4	66	3	22
Householder worked in 1989	7	28	2 649	245	1	49	1 046	16	197
With public assistance income	—	—	1 200	84	—	13	379	4	122
With Social Security income	—	—	327	20	—	2	123	3	14
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	2 932	2 192	3 893	4 982	4 980	4 712	4 044	3 784	4 214
Built 1939 or earlier	—	2	94	5	—	2	61	1	69
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	2	61	202	1	22	119	11	—
No vehicle available	6	5	1 301	262	—	52	590	3	175
No telephone in unit	2	10	691	177	1	20	369	15	150
1.01 or more persons per room	2	5	596	169	—	29	190	—	31

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 67. Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Borough	Gateway Borough	Kodiak Island Borough	Lake and Peninsula Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough	Northwest Arctic Borough
Occupied housing units	14 250	5 030	4 083	509	13 394	2 371	1 673	1 526	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	6 006	8	—	—	5 458	—	1 039	11	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	592	255	38	1	819	1	—	2	
Electricity	1 931	754	112	—	1 671	30	15	53	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 199	3 194	3 696	421	2 302	2 054	604	1 214	
Coal or coke	387	8	2	—	42	2	10	—	
Wood	2 048	739	200	80	3 032	255	2	238	
Solar energy	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	
Other fuel	37	29	19	7	56	29	3	6	
No fuel used	50	43	9	—	6	—	—	2	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	975	660	481	314	429	1 465	1 002	1 145	
1	4 340	1 873	1 523	154	3 619	627	520	274	
2	5 891	1 757	1 550	32	5 822	221	120	71	
3	2 256	575	366	4	2 463	47	18	30	
4	521	124	111	5	792	9	8	4	
5 or more	267	41	52	—	269	2	5	2	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	9 677	2 819	2 040	354	9 853	1 347	670	884	
1989 to March 1990	1 329	355	322	65	1 268	82	62	65	
1985 to 1988	3 091	830	682	83	3 445	305	143	200	
1980 to 1984	2 806	573	445	87	3 073	350	226	229	
1970 to 1979	1 755	556	416	69	1 588	453	140	294	
1960 to 1969	484	246	122	32	293	79	53	53	
1959 or earlier	212	259	53	18	186	78	46	43	
Renter-occupied housing units	4 573	2 211	2 043	155	3 541	1 024	1 003	642	
1989 to March 1990	2 922	1 182	1 216	83	2 195	417	449	357	
1985 to 1988	1 329	824	681	40	1 086	423	392	206	
1980 to 1984	222	87	79	17	183	83	120	44	
1970 to 1979	92	82	61	6	44	75	37	24	
1960 to 1969	8	26	6	4	15	11	5	—	
1959 or earlier	—	10	—	5	18	15	—	11	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Owner-occupied housing units	9 677	2 819	2 040	354	9 853	1 347	670	884	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	625	53	71	129	753	692	487	461	
1.00 or less	536	48	62	83	654	388	296	178	
1.01 or more	89	5	9	46	99	304	191	283	
Renter-occupied housing units	4 573	2 211	2 043	155	3 541	1 024	1 003	642	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	338	60	43	57	185	297	510	235	
1.00 or less	267	43	35	45	138	155	344	123	
1.01 or more	71	17	8	12	47	142	166	112	
TELEPHONE IN UNIT									
Telephone in unit	12 858	4 720	3 752	342	12 357	1 727	1 342	1 031	
No telephone in unit	1 392	310	331	167	1 037	644	331	495	
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	1 423	604	265	68	1 292	299	143	172	
Owner occupied	1 087	465	172	62	1 064	266	100	153	
1-person households	526	299	134	19	497	61	38	36	
Built 1939 or earlier	42	179	20	—	73	5	7	—	
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	25 996	33 747	35 731	32 966	27 197	24 458	40 597	34 331	
Female householder, no husband present	356	235	103	15	382	133	57	71	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	58	13	11	19	52	157	91	79	
No vehicle available	260	163	92	51	89	235	82	144	
No telephone in unit	136	28	45	24	47	78	16	50	
1-person households	79	19	33	12	28	19	4	18	
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	634	103	103	70	662	290	70	169	
Married-couple families	221	7	31	35	278	88	12	69	
With own children under 18 years	140	6	11	25	144	72	5	54	
Families with female householder	109	16	15	13	123	75	26	45	
With own children under 18 years	92	13	15	8	112	51	17	26	
Householder 65 years and over	101	14	29	11	47	38	25	24	
Householder worked in 1989	278	36	57	40	369	165	17	112	
With public assistance income	83	14	19	13	113	66	9	32	
With Social Security income	97	34	21	13	48	68	13	16	
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	4 420	2 612	4 234	4 781	4 948	5 620	5 005	4 668	
Built 1939 or earlier	5	38	—	3	8	30	4	—	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	143	—	11	32	151	231	54	121	
No vehicle available	85	23	37	48	61	257	58	153	
No telephone in unit	182	12	29	24	94	143	35	90	
1.01 or more persons per room	85	2	14	18	33	114	19	94	
Renter-occupied housing units	526	117	105	31	576	201	83	115	
Married-couple families	79	23	24	7	139	48	8	14	
With own children under 18 years	53	8	14	7	129	40	6	14	
Families with female householder	191	44	40	8	161	40	41	40	
With own children under 18 years	191	38	36	8	155	33	39	35	
Householder 65 years and over	22	17	10	2	28	3	—	1	
Householder worked in 1989	332	48	47	23	379	111	55	84	
With public assistance income	180	59	34	6	163	48	18	31	
With Social Security income	13	14	9	5	46	9	3	3	
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 812	4 166	4 501	4 162	3 704	5 853	5 029	5 099	
Built 1939 or earlier	3	14	6	3	—	43	—	3	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	70	—	15	22	45	141	59	70	
No vehicle available	172	85	43	27	97	188	67	110	
No telephone in unit	165	52	37	17	147	146	34	67	
1.01 or more persons per room	56	11	18	8	78	81	30	61	

Table 67. Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
Occupied housing units	2 061	2 939	1 422	1 909	3 425	1 368	2 514	2 748
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	2	—	3	2	35	—	—	3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	164	14	34	32	208	2	122	31
Electricity	235	748	79	28	60	11	196	22
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	958	1 775	1 000	1 220	2 604	1 053	1 663	1 204
Coal or coke	—	—	—	5	4	—	2	80
Wood	679	358	294	603	466	302	460	1 392
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	18	44	3	15	43	—	50	14
No fuel used	5	—	9	4	5	—	21	2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	477	416	435	164	346	1 158	482	1 280
1	887	1 145	551	757	1 214	170	879	764
2	532	1 119	315	595	1 223	40	955	428
3	131	184	89	274	392	—	160	185
4	24	63	21	63	171	—	26	51
5 or more	10	12	11	56	79	—	12	40
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	1 247	1 644	771	1 159	2 210	929	1 676	1 954
1989 to March 1990	255	266	136	114	334	88	236	232
1985 to 1988	479	507	220	370	625	231	490	541
1980 to 1984	215	346	137	338	660	279	301	470
1970 to 1979	184	335	190	275	400	268	403	529
1960 to 1969	60	114	24	37	118	44	119	125
1959 or earlier	54	76	64	25	73	19	127	57
Renter-occupied housing units	814	1 295	651	750	1 215	439	838	794
1989 to March 1990	419	707	296	438	723	170	503	386
1985 to 1988	319	450	212	250	380	169	248	255
1980 to 1984	49	88	59	43	73	61	48	87
1970 to 1979	27	26	68	19	31	34	35	50
1960 to 1969	—	24	13	—	8	5	2	10
1959 or earlier	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Owner-occupied housing units	1 247	1 644	771	1 159	2 210	929	1 676	1 954
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	140	41	105	368	384	662	157	1 088
1.00 or less	118	33	103	273	317	288	129	699
1.01 or more	22	8	2	95	67	374	28	389
Renter-occupied housing units	814	1 295	651	750	1 215	439	838	794
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	29	14	76	93	119	239	22	354
1.00 or less	23	14	68	61	89	94	15	232
1.01 or more	6	—	8	32	30	145	7	122
TELEPHONE IN UNIT								
Telephone in unit	1 404	2 720	1 117	1 521	2 834	722	2 172	1 683
No telephone in unit	657	219	305	388	591	646	342	1 065
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	153	289	170	173	334	184	355	260
Owner occupied	104	213	119	158	243	174	275	244
1-person households	69	107	64	66	138	29	160	84
Built 1939 or earlier	22	41	29	4	46	4	107	6
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	24 892	36 571	27 048	24 256	32 378	22 107	32 549	19 649
Female householder, no husband present	33	118	63	51	107	62	138	94
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	14	—	27	55	62	129	5	153
No vehicle available	72	83	75	38	71	157	116	191
No telephone in unit	34	—	28	49	57	71	10	101
1-person households	19	—	13	21	38	14	8	52
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	125	43	30	161	169	254	58	530
Married-couple families	38	12	2	49	56	136	27	147
With own children under 18 years	24	3	2	34	42	124	23	97
Families with female householder	32	7	13	35	41	47	5	86
With own children under 18 years	30	7	7	27	29	25	5	67
Householder 65 years and over	13	—	9	18	14	32	5	58
Householder worked in 1989	70	40	10	85	104	176	46	367
With public assistance income	16	13	6	23	15	75	10	83
With Social Security income	10	—	15	16	25	35	2	48
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	4 841	3 840	4 055	4 967	3 677	5 342	3 104	4 917
Built 1939 or earlier	17	10	3	—	10	7	11	19
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	29	6	9	100	76	204	15	390
No vehicle available	42	10	22	41	24	238	17	374
No telephone in unit	60	6	15	89	82	181	28	319
1.01 or more persons per room	26	3	3	42	27	158	13	210
Renter-occupied housing units	88	77	80	83	117	140	73	182
Married-couple families	9	17	26	37	13	57	—	22
With own children under 18 years	7	17	18	35	8	51	—	20
Families with female householder	34	13	22	22	38	28	42	43
With own children under 18 years	32	13	18	22	35	26	40	38
Householder 65 years and over	9	—	11	3	5	1	7	2
Householder worked in 1989	54	75	45	59	75	107	50	120
With public assistance income	26	26	15	13	24	50	21	43
With Social Security income	11	—	17	2	7	5	7	10
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	4 138	4 295	4 809	4 701	3 579	5 006	4 188	4 761
Built 1939 or earlier	15	8	16	5	14	1	13	7
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	15	—	18	36	29	112	14	128
No vehicle available	37	33	57	20	50	134	42	129
No telephone in unit	44	33	43	34	61	90	32	121
1.01 or more persons per room	15	11	21	23	10	94	17	68

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 68. Financial Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Aleutians East Borough	Aleutians West Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Borough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough	Juneau Borough
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units -----	533	1 845	82 702	3 605	407	1 215	26 693	791	9 902
Median income (dollars) -----	43 229	34 505	43 169	24 627	46 625	28 431	37 029	36 528	47 793
Owner occupied -----	327	330	43 664	2 118	198	768	13 083	514	5 764
Median income (dollars) -----	42 450	38 947	59 512	20 850	52 289	26 848	53 566	41 364	59 272
Renter occupied -----	206	1 515	39 038	1 487	209	447	13 610	277	4 138
Median income (dollars) -----	45 556	33 087	28 473	30 994	43 125	30 764	25 971	29 063	34 051
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	268	277	33 240	1 834	159	653	9 424	306	3 937
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage -----	119	118	30 163	520	55	231	7 291	192	3 331
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	52	28	—	17	23	—	5
\$200 to \$299 -----	47	4	109	132	—	21	81	8	4
\$300 to \$399 -----	40	29	311	84	8	33	110	10	13
\$400 to \$499 -----	15	40	625	27	8	28	210	27	78
\$500 to \$599 -----	4	4	807	14	3	9	306	12	185
\$600 to \$699 -----	6	5	1 464	18	6	15	508	16	176
\$700 to \$799 -----	1	6	1 959	23	—	8	570	29	281
\$800 to \$899 -----	—	—	2 272	27	6	14	787	22	246
\$900 to \$999 -----	—	—	2 578	32	—	13	766	27	368
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	6	20	6 373	61	9	25	1 811	21	783
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	—	4	5 989	42	3	26	1 097	14	670
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	—	3	5 659	25	9	19	803	2	414
\$2,000 or more -----	—	3	1 965	7	3	3	219	4	108
Median (dollars) -----	330	456	1 192	447	871	658	1 039	786	1 099
Mean (dollars) -----	389	679	1 242	684	960	774	1 081	811	1 128
Not mortgaged -----	149	159	3 077	1 314	104	422	2 133	114	606
Less than \$100 -----	11	11	28	176	6	64	142	32	11
\$100 to \$199 -----	48	25	524	495	31	169	431	27	76
\$200 to \$299 -----	46	31	1 137	350	40	131	752	33	242
\$300 to \$399 -----	26	42	755	197	14	29	488	8	172
\$400 to \$499 -----	6	32	420	51	11	11	221	12	74
\$500 or more -----	12	18	213	45	2	18	99	2	31
Median (dollars) -----	232	342	288	197	229	190	267	190	286
Mean (dollars) -----	273	326	306	217	232	203	277	197	300
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
With a mortgage -----	119	118	30 163	520	55	231	7 291	192	3 331
Less than 10 percent -----	61	15	1 751	50	7	13	370	20	174
10 to 14 percent -----	15	34	3 874	108	12	73	1 105	40	642
15 to 19 percent -----	12	10	6 264	83	12	54	1 772	44	803
20 to 24 percent -----	7	19	6 143	60	7	22	1 460	27	829
25 to 29 percent -----	7	17	4 377	70	1	16	919	20	357
30 to 34 percent -----	—	3	2 833	57	1	15	592	13	175
35 percent or more -----	17	20	4 863	92	15	38	1 065	24	351
Not computed -----	—	—	58	—	—	—	8	4	—
Median -----	10.0-	20.0	22.6	21.6	18.5	17.7	21.4	18.9	20.3
Not mortgaged -----	149	159	3 077	1 314	104	422	2 133	114	606
Less than 10 percent -----	95	62	1 950	493	71	171	1 344	76	348
10 to 14 percent -----	24	27	453	182	10	81	420	6	128
15 to 19 percent -----	7	25	277	148	6	46	113	3	47
20 to 24 percent -----	3	7	99	103	5	10	49	—	14
25 to 29 percent -----	2	—	45	55	2	19	64	7	15
30 to 34 percent -----	—	7	62	69	2	9	28	—	15
35 percent or more -----	15	30	164	249	—	76	94	13	39
Not computed -----	3	1	27	15	8	10	21	9	—
Median -----	10.0-	13.1	10.0-	14.3	10.0-	12.2	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	204	1 507	38 928	1 472	200	443	13 421	260	4 108
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$100 -----	2	11	50	9	—	4	17	12	28
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	6	64	24	—	17	16	6	10
\$150 to \$199 -----	3	3	205	86	—	11	120	5	50
\$200 to \$249 -----	—	6	612	96	5	16	309	7	80
\$250 to \$299 -----	5	17	935	79	9	26	516	6	133
\$300 to \$349 -----	7	53	1 695	61	11	21	796	8	90
\$350 to \$399 -----	16	122	3 083	75	5	12	960	31	143
\$400 to \$449 -----	7	90	3 804	75	19	24	882	19	212
\$450 to \$499 -----	1	35	3 553	59	9	19	858	35	220
\$500 to \$549 -----	14	24	3 095	80	22	19	923	18	312
\$550 to \$599 -----	10	1	2 750	42	11	12	934	16	410
\$600 to \$649 -----	25	10	2 571	54	14	19	628	8	316
\$650 to \$699 -----	9	12	2 189	59	6	28	629	9	250
\$700 to \$749 -----	10	12	1 940	42	11	21	555	15	266
\$750 to \$999 -----	12	97	4 858	212	23	71	1 330	21	969
\$1,000 or more -----	11	83	4 302	183	14	38	725	—	552
No cash rent -----	72	925	3 222	236	41	85	3 223	44	67
Median (dollars) -----	602	434	564	534	549	592	534	472	653
Mean (dollars) -----	592	605	635	607	608	603	576	478	695

Table 68. Financial Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	Kodiak Island Borough	Lake and Peninsula Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough	Northwest Arctic Borough
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units	14 250	5 030	4 083	509	13 394	2 371	1 673	1 526
Median income (dollars)	41 195	44 664	44 375	26 202	40 358	28 868	49 941	32 885
Owner occupied	9 677	2 819	2 040	354	9 853	1 347	670	884
Median income (dollars)	47 138	52 396	55 898	26 579	45 540	27 371	49 032	31 364
Renter occupied	4 573	2 211	2 043	155	3 541	1 024	1 003	642
Median income (dollars)	30 049	34 823	37 247	25 179	25 885	31 848	50 877	34 815
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 766	1 857	1 398	297	7 403	1 175	628	772
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage	4 847	1 326	1 045	90	5 808	476	281	280
Less than \$200	51	9	1	2	63	11	4	14
\$200 to \$299	83	14	59	39	107	62	13	26
\$300 to \$399	114	8	62	30	198	97	37	68
\$400 to \$499	346	65	23	5	352	67	67	75
\$500 to \$599	413	53	30	7	472	38	48	14
\$600 to \$699	417	90	50	—	523	24	31	15
\$700 to \$799	571	100	49	1	565	7	19	4
\$800 to \$899	592	179	90	—	626	33	8	13
\$900 to \$999	508	202	71	3	635	14	11	8
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1 032	355	284	3	1 190	76	16	7
\$1,250 to \$1,499	377	120	189	—	635	36	14	19
\$1,500 to \$1,999	254	100	119	—	364	11	7	15
\$2,000 or more	89	31	18	—	78	—	6	2
Median (dollars)	875	975	1 077	309	900	502	530	426
Mean (dollars)	915	1 012	1 049	373	932	671	670	601
Not mortgaged	1 919	531	353	207	1 595	699	347	492
Less than \$100	270	—	16	18	145	63	30	75
\$100 to \$199	720	130	68	73	569	169	76	95
\$200 to \$299	581	205	112	55	529	259	89	174
\$300 to \$399	220	143	104	33	250	137	66	95
\$400 to \$499	63	42	44	11	72	38	45	24
\$500 or more	65	11	9	17	30	33	41	29
Median (dollars)	196	266	285	219	214	235	268	249
Mean (dollars)	213	276	284	260	226	247	301	247
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
With a mortgage	4 847	1 326	1 045	90	5 808	476	281	280
Less than 10 percent	514	113	153	14	349	40	72	47
10 to 14 percent	951	226	169	21	939	64	75	61
15 to 19 percent	1 055	293	184	19	1 191	64	35	49
20 to 24 percent	866	277	182	6	1 126	89	30	35
25 to 29 percent	409	184	138	7	736	64	10	22
30 to 34 percent	311	68	73	6	474	59	5	15
35 percent or more	734	165	146	17	971	92	54	51
Not computed	7	—	—	—	22	4	—	—
Median	19.5	20.6	20.5	17.6	21.8	23.8	14.6	18.3
Not mortgaged	1 919	531	353	207	1 595	699	347	492
Less than 10 percent	1 214	322	186	106	909	232	215	222
10 to 14 percent	262	62	59	36	346	139	38	87
15 to 19 percent	155	76	15	16	108	81	20	41
20 to 24 percent	82	16	20	11	60	70	12	39
25 to 29 percent	40	16	9	4	29	27	11	16
30 to 34 percent	16	5	4	—	26	26	4	20
35 percent or more	96	34	50	31	84	118	43	60
Not computed	54	—	10	3	33	6	4	7
Median	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	14.1	10.0—	11.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 398	2 194	2 028	143	3 306	1 021	1 003	636
GROSS RENT								
Less than \$100	34	3	3	—	3	2	6	6
\$100 to \$149	54	9	5	1	19	—	5	3
\$150 to \$199	41	31	25	—	30	15	12	8
\$200 to \$249	151	36	39	3	77	22	5	31
\$250 to \$299	253	49	49	—	146	29	27	17
\$300 to \$349	389	109	96	11	237	24	45	24
\$350 to \$399	381	72	134	9	252	91	24	4
\$400 to \$449	440	144	168	8	345	26	31	23
\$450 to \$499	413	130	104	1	340	44	49	23
\$500 to \$549	279	150	76	13	189	59	51	9
\$550 to \$599	246	249	98	12	274	20	45	14
\$600 to \$649	324	179	112	12	239	31	55	18
\$650 to \$699	146	105	98	—	104	35	57	19
\$700 to \$749	237	152	92	7	201	85	45	25
\$750 to \$999	412	456	425	6	379	203	231	121
\$1,000 or more	166	188	395	1	125	107	180	115
No cash rent	432	132	109	59	346	228	135	176
Median (dollars)	478	614	676	535	508	698	724	762
Mean (dollars)	524	642	719	522	549	691	752	784

Table 68. **Financial Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units -----	2 061	2 939	1 422	1 909	3 425	1 368	2 514	2 748
Median income (dollars) -----	39 519	43 023	38 274	30 675	46 536	19 968	41 875	22 445
Owner occupied -----	1 247	1 644	771	1 159	2 210	929	1 676	1 954
Median income (dollars) -----	38 996	52 305	42 736	33 750	58 681	19 980	46 545	21 720
Renter occupied -----	814	1 295	651	750	1 215	439	838	794
Median income (dollars) -----	40 427	32 756	32 670	27 172	35 607	19 917	32 821	26 389
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	644	944	531	690	1 155	889	1 081	1 531
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage -----	273	728	243	252	670	319	538	293
Less than \$200 -----	7	—	5	13	12	25	12	24
\$200 to \$299 -----	63	—	19	9	22	108	21	61
\$300 to \$399 -----	39	16	37	14	41	118	26	37
\$400 to \$499 -----	41	14	27	21	21	33	43	24
\$500 to \$599 -----	30	29	36	19	39	24	48	15
\$600 to \$699 -----	17	54	49	28	30	6	53	32
\$700 to \$799 -----	19	68	20	28	34	—	58	28
\$800 to \$899 -----	14	74	19	28	40	—	46	8
\$900 to \$999 -----	17	84	9	32	63	—	86	12
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	13	240	16	27	180	5	82	22
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	7	89	2	25	125	—	37	20
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	6	52	—	6	57	—	20	8
\$2,000 or more -----	—	8	4	2	6	—	6	2
Median (dollars) -----	458	1 026	593	775	1 046	320	818	504
Mean (dollars) -----	556	1 028	629	792	996	344	839	607
Not mortgaged -----	371	216	288	438	485	570	543	1 238
Less than \$100 -----	92	14	44	119	104	84	58	359
\$100 to \$199 -----	133	76	107	200	115	275	154	465
\$200 to \$299 -----	94	79	84	75	117	145	225	268
\$300 to \$399 -----	42	31	35	31	89	42	75	87
\$400 to \$499 -----	6	—	10	6	36	21	12	38
\$500 or more -----	4	16	8	7	24	3	19	21
Median (dollars) -----	172	226	195	147	218	179	225	147
Mean (dollars) -----	180	247	216	160	227	191	230	170
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
With a mortgage -----	273	728	243	252	670	319	538	293
Less than 10 percent -----	76	10	52	30	103	63	85	38
10 to 14 percent -----	54	190	62	56	204	71	142	94
15 to 19 percent -----	48	189	51	38	153	43	134	49
20 to 24 percent -----	28	152	35	37	60	24	68	30
25 to 29 percent -----	40	82	11	21	36	23	51	29
30 to 34 percent -----	2	46	12	8	32	18	27	8
35 percent or more -----	25	59	20	60	82	77	26	45
Not computed -----	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	—
Median -----	15.7	19.3	15.7	20.1	15.9	18.0	16.5	16.5
Not mortgaged -----	371	216	288	438	485	570	543	1 238
Less than 10 percent -----	254	142	188	278	273	228	531	346
10 to 14 percent -----	23	44	45	44	47	118	91	163
15 to 19 percent -----	20	25	7	28	37	81	56	149
20 to 24 percent -----	19	—	22	19	27	28	9	67
25 to 29 percent -----	7	—	5	6	26	27	8	49
30 to 34 percent -----	2	5	7	10	13	22	5	46
35 percent or more -----	34	—	10	42	42	61	24	186
Not computed -----	12	—	4	11	20	5	4	47
Median -----	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	12.3	10.0-	12.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	812	1 280	648	708	1 184	436	836	751
GROSS RENT								
Less than \$100 -----	24	—	1	—	10	5	17	16
\$100 to \$149 -----	19	3	20	4	20	—	4	27
\$150 to \$199 -----	31	12	16	10	19	14	36	39
\$200 to \$249 -----	26	50	60	7	38	23	27	48
\$250 to \$299 -----	96	37	26	6	64	13	43	46
\$300 to \$349 -----	52	30	68	20	47	18	72	46
\$350 to \$399 -----	29	52	65	30	80	35	35	48
\$400 to \$449 -----	40	73	34	36	56	11	66	44
\$450 to \$499 -----	53	90	52	27	48	5	38	54
\$500 to \$549 -----	37	137	47	44	71	10	92	61
\$550 to \$599 -----	35	88	33	18	85	12	64	20
\$600 to \$649 -----	25	120	22	14	70	10	69	23
\$650 to \$699 -----	38	88	20	20	57	3	42	24
\$700 to \$749 -----	48	93	16	10	93	1	39	26
\$750 to \$999 -----	87	230	24	19	108	42	79	39
\$1,000 or more -----	8	91	4	3	89	33	27	11
No cash rent -----	164	86	140	440	229	201	86	179
Median (dollars) -----	455	610	398	488	564	445	520	419
Mean (dollars) -----	477	637	427	495	588	579	521	440

Table 69. Household Income Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Aleutians East Borough	Aleutians West Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Borough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough	Juneau Borough
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	268	277	33 240	1 834	159	653	9 424	306	3 937
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels.....	268	277	33 240	1 834	159	653	9 424	306	3 937
Less than 10 percent.....	156	77	3 701	543	78	184	1 714	96	522
10 to 14 percent.....	39	61	4 327	290	22	154	1 525	46	770
15 to 19 percent.....	19	35	6 541	231	18	100	1 885	47	850
20 to 24 percent.....	10	26	6 242	163	12	32	1 509	27	843
25 to 29 percent.....	9	17	4 422	125	3	35	983	27	372
30 to 34 percent.....	—	10	2 895	126	3	24	620	13	190
35 to 49 percent.....	10	26	3 210	117	6	53	730	16	238
50 percent or more.....	22	24	1 817	224	9	61	429	21	152
Not computed.....	3	1	85	15	8	10	29	13	—
Median.....	10.0-	15.0	21.6	16.7	10.0-	14.5	18.9	15.5	19.0
Less than \$20,000.....	63	87	1 627	913	41	283	790	52	169
Less than 20 percent.....	12	18	147	305	14	117	221	16	47
20 to 24 percent.....	7	2	105	102	4	20	73	—	21
25 to 29 percent.....	9	9	59	87	3	19	61	7	15
30 to 34 percent.....	—	10	122	83	3	12	57	1	12
35 percent or more.....	32	48	1 119	324	9	109	355	24	74
Not computed.....	3	—	75	12	8	6	23	4	—
Median.....	36.7	37.2	50.0+	27.5	23.1	25.4	32.5	35.0	30.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	41	35	3 562	394	11	137	1 215	54	466
Less than 20 percent.....	38	23	758	330	10	119	463	30	156
20 to 24 percent.....	3	10	259	27	1	2	83	3	43
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	420	8	—	3	132	4	52
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	453	17	—	7	139	10	56
35 percent or more.....	—	2	1 672	9	—	4	392	7	159
Not computed.....	—	—	—	3	—	2	6	—	—
Median.....	11.0	16.9	33.8	10.6	10.0-	11.2	27.2	17.9	28.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	68	51	5 626	183	17	78	1 898	52	548
Less than 20 percent.....	68	49	1 305	143	14	64	879	32	177
20 to 24 percent.....	—	2	910	12	—	6	275	1	128
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	1 050	8	—	—	293	12	83
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	881	12	—	5	161	—	61
35 percent or more.....	—	—	1 480	8	3	1	290	4	99
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—
Median.....	10.0-	13.2	27.8	10.0-	10.0-	11.0	21.3	15.3	23.8
\$50,000 or more.....	96	104	22 425	344	90	155	5 521	148	2 754
Less than 20 percent.....	96	83	12 359	286	80	138	3 561	111	1 762
20 to 24 percent.....	—	12	4 968	22	7	4	1 078	23	651
25 to 29 percent.....	—	8	2 893	22	—	13	497	4	222
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	1 439	14	—	—	263	2	61
35 percent or more.....	—	—	756	—	3	—	122	2	58
Not computed.....	—	1	10	—	—	—	—	6	—
Median.....	10.0-	10.0-	19.0	10.3	10.0-	11.7	17.2	11.7	17.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	204	1 507	38 928	1 472	200	443	13 421	260	4 108
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels.....	204	1 507	38 928	1 472	200	443	13 421	260	4 108
Less than 10 percent.....	33	148	1 979	185	43	43	518	50	151
10 to 14 percent.....	27	109	4 730	229	39	62	1 351	40	591
15 to 19 percent.....	31	107	5 726	181	27	69	1 546	30	713
20 to 24 percent.....	11	78	5 480	165	15	43	1 316	17	719
25 to 29 percent.....	2	48	3 831	117	14	23	1 313	23	457
30 to 34 percent.....	5	27	2 835	80	2	21	840	9	337
35 to 49 percent.....	11	33	5 136	128	9	41	1 295	23	476
50 percent or more.....	12	32	5 764	149	10	54	1 908	22	597
Not computed.....	72	925	3 447	238	41	87	3 334	46	67
Median.....	16.0	16.6	24.8	20.7	14.7	20.5	26.2	17.8	23.9
Less than \$10,000.....	8	30	4 497	253	6	77	1 745	28	359
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	31	4	—	2	14	—	12
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	39	6	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	59	8	—	2	70	3	9
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	52	9	—	4	55	—	23
35 percent or more.....	6	13	3 913	112	5	42	1 326	19	307
Not computed.....	2	17	403	114	1	27	280	6	8
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	21	232	7 972	247	16	66	3 244	51	668
Less than 20 percent.....	4	5	206	47	—	7	80	12	44
20 to 24 percent.....	—	3	556	17	—	3	186	—	23
25 to 29 percent.....	—	16	947	32	3	9	325	2	40
30 to 34 percent.....	3	10	985	28	—	5	345	4	99
35 percent or more.....	10	23	4 433	81	7	29	1 358	23	454
Not computed.....	4	175	845	42	6	13	950	10	8
Median.....	36.9	32.2	39.2	31.2	50.0	41.3	39.5	36.8	45.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	35	531	11 263	313	51	96	4 193	73	1 087
Less than 20 percent.....	3	70	2 482	122	13	38	927	18	220
20 to 24 percent.....	4	26	2 445	48	8	3	616	11	296
25 to 29 percent.....	2	14	1 810	31	6	4	577	18	169
30 to 34 percent.....	2	9	1 134	18	2	10	318	5	125
35 percent or more.....	7	22	2 077	61	5	11	462	3	262
Not computed.....	17	390	1 315	33	17	30	1 293	20	15
Median.....	30.0	20.1	25.1	21.9	22.5	18.5	24.2	24.8	25.6
\$35,000 or more.....	140	714	15 196	659	127	204	4 239	108	1 994
Less than 20 percent.....	84	289	9 716	422	96	127	2 394	92	1 179
20 to 24 percent.....	7	49	2 440	94	7	37	514	6	400
25 to 29 percent.....	—	18	1 015	46	5	8	341	—	239
30 to 34 percent.....	—	8	664	25	—	2	122	—	90
35 percent or more.....	—	7	477	23	2	13	57	—	50
Not computed.....	49	343	884	49	17	17	811	10	36
Median.....	12.7	12.4	16.5	15.1	12.3	16.5	16.0	12.0	18.1

Table 69. Household Income Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	Kodiak Island Borough	Lake and Peninsula Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough	Northwest Arctic Borough
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	6 766	1 857	1 398	297	7 403	1 175	628	772
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels.....	6 766	1 857	1 398	297	7 403	1 175	628	772
Less than 10 percent.....	1 728	435	339	120	1 258	272	287	269
10 to 14 percent.....	1 213	288	228	57	1 285	203	113	148
15 to 19 percent.....	1 210	369	199	35	1 299	145	55	90
20 to 24 percent.....	948	293	202	17	1 186	159	42	74
25 to 29 percent.....	449	200	147	11	765	91	21	38
30 to 34 percent.....	327	73	77	6	500	85	9	35
35 to 49 percent.....	346	111	98	12	376	75	33	34
50 percent or more.....	484	88	98	36	679	135	64	77
Not computed.....	61	—	10	3	55	10	4	7
Median.....	16.7	17.8	18.2	12.4	19.4	18.7	11.1	13.8
Less than \$20,000.....	1 062	176	191	123	1 043	504	124	265
Less than 20 percent.....	290	67	30	50	189	134	16	73
20 to 24 percent.....	87	17	33	12	77	70	6	33
25 to 29 percent.....	96	16	16	6	55	38	9	22
30 to 34 percent.....	48	6	10	6	105	52	4	34
35 percent or more.....	501	70	102	46	577	200	87	100
Not computed.....	40	—	—	3	40	10	2	3
Median.....	34.0	26.3	36.9	24.2	50.0+	30.5	50.0+	30.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	1 049	254	136	72	1 355	280	88	193
Less than 20 percent.....	489	119	63	62	622	223	56	151
20 to 24 percent.....	137	26	7	3	152	43	18	31
25 to 29 percent.....	87	27	15	5	160	2	5	7
30 to 34 percent.....	143	10	1	—	128	4	3	—
35 percent or more.....	193	72	50	2	293	8	6	4
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	21.3	21.5	23.6	12.3	21.8	13.6	14.7	13.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 143	370	251	26	1 569	186	111	135
Less than 20 percent.....	628	158	105	24	660	121	91	121
20 to 24 percent.....	227	63	23	2	321	7	12	2
25 to 29 percent.....	144	68	36	—	251	35	2	—
30 to 34 percent.....	69	45	46	—	184	23	2	1
35 percent or more.....	75	36	38	—	153	—	4	7
Not computed.....	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	4
Median.....	18.1	22.1	24.1	10.0—	21.9	13.2	12.9	10.0—
\$50,000 or more.....	3 512	1 057	820	76	3 436	205	305	179
Less than 20 percent.....	2 744	748	568	76	2 371	142	292	162
20 to 24 percent.....	497	187	139	—	636	39	6	8
25 to 29 percent.....	122	89	80	—	299	16	5	9
30 to 34 percent.....	67	12	20	—	83	6	—	—
35 percent or more.....	61	21	6	—	32	2	—	—
Not computed.....	21	—	7	—	15	—	2	—
Median.....	14.0	15.3	14.8	10.0—	16.3	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	4 398	2 194	2 028	143	3 306	1 021	1 003	636
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels.....	4 398	2 194	2 028	143	3 306	1 021	1 003	636
Less than 10 percent.....	600	147	202	14	261	73	152	52
10 to 14 percent.....	681	363	290	14	379	124	255	72
15 to 19 percent.....	676	413	299	12	521	124	143	57
20 to 24 percent.....	440	347	236	5	402	160	107	51
25 to 29 percent.....	350	276	246	16	257	56	68	71
30 to 34 percent.....	245	136	148	1	165	65	29	33
35 to 49 percent.....	302	133	272	11	403	104	64	67
50 percent or more.....	666	247	218	11	564	87	50	57
Not computed.....	438	132	117	59	354	228	135	176
Median.....	20.3	21.6	23.5	22.0	23.9	22.4	15.9	24.8
Less than \$10,000.....	636	191	111	30	530	173	52	82
Less than 20 percent.....	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	2
20 to 24 percent.....	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	30	16	5	—	13	4	2	9
30 to 34 percent.....	36	—	17	—	4	3	1	—
35 percent or more.....	470	144	57	14	409	74	34	28
Not computed.....	80	28	30	16	104	92	15	43
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	861	267	317	30	813	193	89	99
Less than 20 percent.....	50	42	11	1	44	10	10	9
20 to 24 percent.....	90	23	26	1	73	5	8	7
25 to 29 percent.....	138	14	47	—	66	22	2	4
30 to 34 percent.....	105	22	47	—	103	22	2	5
35 percent or more.....	397	152	166	8	437	64	35	39
Not computed.....	81	14	20	20	90	70	32	35
Median.....	35.5	45.5	40.8	43.3	38.7	35.7	40.6	41.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	1 062	637	511	25	776	197	146	139
Less than 20 percent.....	405	109	135	1	262	41	39	23
20 to 24 percent.....	226	160	62	2	172	46	24	8
25 to 29 percent.....	134	155	68	14	117	10	29	21
30 to 34 percent.....	83	93	38	1	52	16	8	15
35 percent or more.....	91	84	197	—	115	48	27	33
Not computed.....	123	36	11	7	58	36	19	39
Median.....	21.4	26.0	28.9	27.1	22.8	24.3	25.1	29.5
\$35,000 or more.....	1 839	1 099	1 089	58	1 187	458	716	316
Less than 20 percent.....	1 490	769	645	38	855	270	501	147
20 to 24 percent.....	116	164	146	2	157	109	75	36
25 to 29 percent.....	48	91	126	2	61	20	35	37
30 to 34 percent.....	21	21	46	—	6	24	18	13
35 percent or more.....	10	—	70	—	6	5	18	24
Not computed.....	154	54	56	16	102	30	69	59
Median.....	13.0	15.8	16.8	12.7	14.9	17.1	13.7	18.1

Table 69. Household Income Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	644	944	531	690	1 155	889	1 081	1 531
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels.....	644	944	531	690	1 155	889	1 081	1 531
Less than 10 percent.....	330	152	240	308	376	291	431	569
10 to 14 percent.....	77	234	107	100	251	189	233	257
15 to 19 percent.....	68	214	58	66	190	124	190	198
20 to 24 percent.....	47	152	57	56	87	52	77	97
25 to 29 percent.....	47	82	16	27	62	50	59	78
30 to 34 percent.....	4	51	19	18	45	40	32	54
35 to 49 percent.....	22	44	15	36	59	65	22	82
50 percent or more.....	37	15	15	66	65	73	28	149
Not computed.....	12	—	4	13	20	5	9	47
Median.....	10.0—	17.0	11.1	11.5	13.8	14.0	12.3	13.4
Less than \$20,000.....	177	29	89	257	272	450	157	811
Less than 20 percent.....	72	15	25	129	110	196	85	387
20 to 24 percent.....	21	—	24	19	22	32	11	72
25 to 29 percent.....	19	—	5	7	30	44	17	58
30 to 34 percent.....	4	5	7	12	16	40	7	48
35 percent or more.....	54	9	28	80	79	133	37	220
Not computed.....	7	—	—	10	15	5	—	26
Median.....	23.1	14.8	24.1	19.0	24.2	24.1	19.2	20.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	114	157	110	118	129	243	172	292
Less than 20 percent.....	83	106	80	89	82	214	137	262
20 to 24 percent.....	7	15	16	6	7	18	8	4
25 to 29 percent.....	15	14	9	5	4	6	7	9
30 to 34 percent.....	—	4	5	—	15	—	15	3
35 percent or more.....	5	18	—	16	21	5	5	8
Not computed.....	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	6
Median.....	12.4	13.6	12.5	10.0—	16.2	11.7	13.1	10.0—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	140	208	154	115	118	127	195	194
Less than 20 percent.....	125	66	132	89	59	125	139	175
20 to 24 percent.....	6	38	9	12	2	2	33	3
25 to 29 percent.....	8	35	2	10	17	—	14	8
30 to 34 percent.....	—	37	7	—	14	—	7	—
35 percent or more.....	—	32	—	4	24	—	2	3
Not computed.....	1	—	4	—	2	—	—	5
Median.....	10.0—	25.0	10.0—	10.0—	19.6	10.0—	12.7	10.0—
\$50,000 or more.....	213	550	178	200	636	69	557	234
Less than 20 percent.....	195	413	168	167	566	69	493	200
20 to 24 percent.....	13	99	8	19	56	—	25	18
25 to 29 percent.....	5	33	—	5	11	—	21	3
30 to 34 percent.....	—	5	—	6	—	—	3	3
35 percent or more.....	—	—	2	2	—	—	6	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	1	3	—	9	10
Median.....	10.0—	16.3	10.0—	10.7	11.7	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	812	1 280	648	708	1 184	436	836	751
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels.....	812	1 280	648	708	1 184	436	836	751
Less than 10 percent.....	184	75	155	43	141	47	129	132
10 to 14 percent.....	123	172	89	48	175	58	122	101
15 to 19 percent.....	111	168	85	44	169	43	134	95
20 to 24 percent.....	71	254	50	40	145	31	86	69
25 to 29 percent.....	29	185	29	17	109	12	76	50
30 to 34 percent.....	30	107	26	20	42	16	57	29
35 to 49 percent.....	33	140	38	15	85	8	73	29
50 percent or more.....	67	86	36	37	89	20	73	65
Not computed.....	164	93	140	444	229	201	86	181
Median.....	15.8	23.5	15.6	19.7	19.8	16.5	19.6	17.7
Less than \$10,000.....	100	88	71	56	106	99	92	170
Less than 20 percent.....	5	—	3	1	5	—	—	9
20 to 24 percent.....	10	—	—	—	—	3	—	4
25 to 29 percent.....	2	10	—	2	2	—	12	4
30 to 34 percent.....	3	13	—	—	5	4	9	3
35 percent or more.....	57	41	45	28	71	20	57	63
Not computed.....	23	24	23	25	23	69	14	91
Median.....	50.0+	47.1	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	86	216	103	149	203	121	170	153
Less than 20 percent.....	19	15	15	4	14	15	13	40
20 to 24 percent.....	8	16	7	4	27	7	10	19
25 to 29 percent.....	4	38	11	8	34	—	32	18
30 to 34 percent.....	2	30	16	8	20	4	33	15
35 percent or more.....	33	117	23	17	67	6	73	25
Not computed.....	20	—	31	108	41	89	9	36
Median.....	35.0	40.2	30.9	32.8	31.5	20.7	33.9	24.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	146	383	169	266	272	67	191	142
Less than 20 percent.....	71	33	67	28	41	23	54	59
20 to 24 percent.....	19	110	35	27	42	8	49	29
25 to 29 percent.....	17	86	16	5	52	4	31	17
30 to 34 percent.....	19	58	9	12	15	2	15	11
35 percent or more.....	10	68	6	7	32	2	15	3
Not computed.....	10	28	36	187	90	28	27	23
Median.....	19.6	27.0	19.9	22.1	25.8	18.2	22.9	20.1
\$35,000 or more.....	480	593	305	237	603	149	383	286
Less than 20 percent.....	323	367	244	102	425	110	318	220
20 to 24 percent.....	34	128	8	9	76	13	27	21
25 to 29 percent.....	6	51	2	2	21	5	1	11
30 to 34 percent.....	6	6	1	—	2	6	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	4	—	1	3
Not computed.....	111	41	50	124	75	15	36	31
Median.....	10.8	16.9	10.0—	12.1	14.4	13.1	13.1	11.0

Table 70. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Borough and Census Area	Aleutians East Borough	Aleutians West Census Area		Anchorage Borough					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units -----	309	1 324	296	70 047	4 639	4 147	2 829	2 615	68 734
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	263	99	228	39 324	1 432	1 428	1 097	1 003	38 769
Renter-occupied housing units -----	46	1 225	68	30 723	3 207	2 719	1 732	1 612	29 965
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	263	99	228	39 324	1 432	1 428	1 097	1 003	38 769
1989 to March 1990 -----	5	11	—	190	10	—	17	—	190
1985 to 1988 -----	89	9	18	3 288	141	68	158	71	3 247
1980 to 1984 -----	56	36	57	10 905	457	287	400	285	10 770
1970 to 1979 -----	49	6	32	14 139	517	618	376	380	13 950
1960 to 1969 -----	46	—	20	6 768	210	312	73	178	6 642
1950 to 1959 -----	9	—	18	3 331	80	94	73	71	3 285
1940 to 1949 -----	4	29	30	594	17	49	—	18	576
1939 or earlier -----	5	8	53	109	—	—	—	—	109
Renter-occupied housing units -----	46	1 225	68	30 723	3 207	2 719	1 732	1 612	29 965
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	63	—	92	9	12	17	10	82
1985 to 1988 -----	4	462	29	2 828	413	199	99	175	2 741
1980 to 1984 -----	10	76	16	6 788	672	483	393	243	6 673
1970 to 1979 -----	20	221	16	10 551	1 016	1 029	730	474	10 358
1960 to 1969 -----	4	207	3	5 446	476	548	264	335	5 269
1950 to 1959 -----	3	52	—	3 255	331	289	148	269	3 133
1940 to 1949 -----	3	123	2	1 451	254	130	81	67	1 421
1939 or earlier -----	2	21	2	312	36	29	—	39	288
BEDROOMS									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	263	99	228	39 324	1 432	1 428	1 097	1 003	38 769
None -----	1	14	4	95	15	—	7	20	86
1 -----	17	16	24	1 487	18	61	77	55	1 443
2 -----	40	25	35	7 874	275	246	314	187	7 777
3 -----	151	31	117	18 034	692	718	402	420	17 782
4 -----	46	11	37	9 564	366	375	261	283	9 419
5 or more -----	8	2	11	2 270	66	28	36	38	2 262
Renter-occupied housing units -----	46	1 225	68	30 723	3 207	2 719	1 732	1 612	29 965
None -----	1	40	—	1 071	79	162	126	109	1 026
1 -----	13	83	9	6 901	528	983	496	555	6 610
2 -----	19	607	18	12 632	1 417	1 112	632	572	12 380
3 -----	10	318	27	7 964	926	347	399	315	7 827
4 -----	3	172	14	1 822	213	111	72	55	1 789
5 or more -----	—	5	—	333	44	4	7	6	333
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company -----	301	1 289	291	58 740	4 517	3 830	2 711	2 465	57 488
Individual drilled well -----	1	—	—	10 684	111	309	111	133	10 623
Individual dug well -----	2	2	—	399	—	5	7	—	399
Some other source -----	5	33	5	224	11	3	—	17	224
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer -----	255	1 239	270	59 642	4 516	3 957	2 719	2 485	58 386
Septic tank or cesspool -----	47	48	20	10 167	98	178	104	130	10 110
Other means -----	7	37	6	238	25	12	6	—	238
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
Complete kitchen facilities -----	300	1 290	283	69 828	4 617	4 140	2 819	2 597	68 533
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	9	34	13	219	22	7	10	18	201
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	—	187	7	58 526	3 029	3 024	2 138	1 988	57 555
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	6	1	631	79	81	51	22	619
Electricity -----	2	34	12	8 504	1 372	902	555	480	8 257
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	305	426	256	757	8	63	9	37	733
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	72	—	—	9	9	63
Wood -----	—	6	9	476	5	9	10	12	464
Solar energy -----	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	6
Other fuel -----	2	662	11	730	87	17	36	24	730
No fuel used -----	—	3	—	345	51	51	21	43	307
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None -----	90	126	142	3 144	494	1 123	259	291	3 028
1 -----	120	687	117	24 103	2 207	1 645	1 045	1 081	23 584
2 -----	65	427	32	29 632	1 396	1 001	1 099	794	29 183
3 -----	18	65	4	9 550	382	270	303	277	9 419
4 -----	9	11	—	2 794	132	97	87	103	2 751
5 or more -----	7	8	1	824	28	11	36	69	769
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	263	99	228	39 324	1 432	1 428	1 097	1 003	38 769
1989 to March 1990 -----	22	41	10	5 538	146	286	212	174	5 444
1985 to 1988 -----	109	45	44	10 972	389	377	363	281	10 818
1980 to 1984 -----	58	13	49	11 638	491	403	328	282	11 484
1970 to 1979 -----	39	—	55	8 114	353	260	157	217	8 010
1960 to 1969 -----	25	—	30	2 219	39	79	17	49	2 170
1959 or earlier -----	10	—	40	843	14	23	20	—	843
Renter-occupied housing units -----	46	1 225	68	30 723	3 207	2 719	1 732	1 612	29 965
1989 to March 1990 -----	27	729	21	18 322	1 882	1 668	932	1 082	17 811
1985 to 1988 -----	13	466	36	10 433	1 175	907	666	440	10 244
1980 to 1984 -----	3	21	6	1 242	117	65	116	78	1 196
1970 to 1979 -----	3	6	3	622	13	75	18	12	610
1960 to 1969 -----	—	3	—	89	10	—	—	—	89
1959 or earlier -----	—	—	2	15	10	4	—	—	15
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	263	99	228	39 324	1 432	1 428	1 097	1 003	38 769
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	7	24	6	142	22	5	—	23	133
1.01 or more -----	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Renter-occupied housing units -----	46	1 225	68	30 723	3 207	2 719	1 732	1 612	29 965
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	10	5	120	—	16	14	9	111
1.01 or more -----	—	2	3	11	—	—	14	—	11

Table 70. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Bethel Census Area		Dillingham Census Area		Fairbanks North Star Borough					
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units -----	941	2 598	423	777	23 031	1 484	1 404	487	728	22 636
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	330	1 769	188	575	12 153	261	423	160	181	12 045
Renter-occupied housing units -----	611	829	235	202	10 878	1 223	981	327	547	10 591
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	330	1 769	188	575	12 153	261	423	160	181	12 045
1989 to March 1990 -----	6	50	6	15	107	—	7	—	—	107
1985 to 1988 -----	25	183	43	98	1 502	36	39	10	23	1 479
1980 to 1984 -----	120	412	64	130	3 112	44	63	37	26	3 099
1970 to 1979 -----	121	658	48	198	4 429	110	134	81	79	4 390
1960 to 1969 -----	33	279	8	73	1 579	7	102	10	40	1 553
1950 to 1959 -----	7	99	13	20	954	41	48	14	13	947
1940 to 1949 -----	3	48	5	12	270	14	9	8	—	270
1939 or earlier -----	15	40	1	29	200	9	21	—	—	200
Renter-occupied housing units -----	611	829	235	202	10 878	1 223	981	327	547	10 591
1989 to March 1990 -----	6	32	19	4	227	62	26	24	36	216
1985 to 1988 -----	82	96	43	25	1 651	248	57	24	84	1 623
1980 to 1984 -----	222	174	36	62	2 082	180	143	53	93	2 022
1970 to 1979 -----	188	326	73	73	2 739	222	393	108	120	2 668
1960 to 1969 -----	50	124	23	20	1 458	130	132	44	49	1 430
1950 to 1959 -----	42	35	27	6	1 515	172	136	32	63	1 464
1940 to 1949 -----	8	14	7	4	993	184	69	35	102	955
1939 or earlier -----	13	28	7	8	213	25	25	7	—	213
BEDROOMS										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	330	1 769	188	575	12 153	261	423	160	181	12 045
None -----	9	239	—	31	262	—	4	—	—	262
1 -----	45	384	36	121	1 015	13	28	39	9	1 006
2 -----	86	535	60	175	3 191	83	158	29	49	3 157
3 -----	150	505	66	193	5 161	106	181	47	86	5 118
4 -----	34	85	20	34	1 983	28	49	33	37	1 961
5 or more -----	6	21	6	21	541	31	3	12	—	541
Renter-occupied housing units -----	611	829	235	202	10 878	1 223	981	327	547	10 591
None -----	64	131	18	39	707	41	167	67	49	676
1 -----	151	253	63	76	2 669	156	339	66	107	2 613
2 -----	205	284	92	58	3 975	460	346	136	209	3 875
3 -----	167	146	45	29	2 868	442	103	53	154	2 774
4 -----	14	15	7	—	581	95	16	5	28	575
5 or more -----	10	—	10	—	78	29	10	—	—	78
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company -----	641	1 070	153	496	13 429	1 371	1 168	389	573	13 171
Individual drilled well -----	143	155	249	189	7 676	86	164	67	120	7 574
Individual dug well -----	30	25	4	14	676	27	40	11	2	674
Some other source -----	127	1 348	17	78	1 250	—	32	20	33	1 217
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer -----	320	443	156	471	12 418	1 385	1 119	381	567	12 160
Septic tank or cesspool -----	396	265	226	174	9 357	99	254	97	143	9 238
Other means -----	225	1 890	41	132	1 256	—	31	9	18	1 238
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
Complete kitchen facilities -----	793	839	382	581	21 821	1 484	1 374	467	686	21 468
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	148	1 759	41	196	1 210	—	30	20	42	1 168
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	2	2	—	3	321	72	38	10	15	321
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2	14	—	2	249	10	20	—	10	239
Electricity -----	19	49	9	18	1 209	144	218	31	70	1 168
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	791	2 184	385	681	17 321	830	939	343	442	17 102
Coal or coke -----	—	2	—	—	2 012	372	69	84	156	1 910
Wood -----	50	323	25	71	1 579	8	47	—	14	1 565
Solar energy -----	—	—	4	—	23	—	—	—	9	14
Other fuel -----	66	11	—	2	249	29	68	5	12	249
No fuel used -----	11	13	—	—	68	19	5	14	—	68
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	350	1 946	118	400	1 080	82	532	53	21	1 074
1 -----	386	479	155	246	7 355	805	485	228	398	7 127
2 -----	166	128	109	96	9 885	499	254	129	251	9 757
3 -----	30	33	24	30	3 292	65	84	67	42	3 268
4 -----	9	10	14	5	1 048	33	36	5	7	1 048
5 or more -----	—	2	3	—	371	—	13	5	9	362
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	330	1 769	188	575	12 153	261	423	160	181	12 045
1989 to March 1990 -----	27	156	24	42	1 220	35	64	14	3	1 217
1985 to 1988 -----	120	382	61	158	3 439	43	117	44	71	3 375
1980 to 1984 -----	103	435	57	141	3 582	59	110	36	49	3 563
1970 to 1979 -----	59	538	35	148	2 997	103	85	59	52	2 975
1960 to 1969 -----	16	179	4	47	630	9	34	7	6	630
1959 or earlier -----	5	79	7	39	285	12	13	—	—	285
Renter-occupied housing units -----	611	829	235	202	10 878	1 223	981	327	547	10 591
1989 to March 1990 -----	345	345	147	121	6 181	744	622	200	351	6 018
1985 to 1988 -----	218	267	76	49	4 129	452	257	123	195	4 006
1980 to 1984 -----	37	146	7	28	366	13	52	4	1	365
1970 to 1979 -----	11	59	—	—	162	9	50	—	—	162
1960 to 1969 -----	—	6	4	4	40	—	—	—	—	40
1959 or earlier -----	—	6	1	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	330	1 769	188	575	12 153	261	423	160	181	12 045
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	78	1 454	34	184	814	—	27	12	26	788
1.01 or more -----	22	806	7	82	121	—	7	—	—	121
Renter-occupied housing units -----	611	829	235	202	10 878	1 223	981	327	547	10 591
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	123	425	22	40	663	5	20	20	16	647
1.01 or more -----	21	267	5	26	85	5	11	—	—	85

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 70. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Juneau Borough			Kenai Peninsula Borough		Ketchikan Gateway Borough	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Occupied housing units -----	8 474	899	373	13 276	842	4 299	532
TENURE							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 183	286	225	9 059	559	2 492	261
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 291	613	148	4 217	283	1 807	271
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 183	286	225	9 059	559	2 492	261
1989 to March 1990 -----	23	11	—	163	20	40	20
1985 to 1988 -----	356	30	6	1 457	78	188	27
1980 to 1984 -----	1 426	25	78	2 675	149	500	42
1970 to 1979 -----	1 780	119	74	2 919	151	661	64
1960 to 1969 -----	724	40	39	1 078	88	306	27
1950 to 1959 -----	275	26	—	539	63	290	18
1940 to 1949 -----	205	15	22	102	7	171	21
1939 or earlier -----	394	20	6	126	3	336	42
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 291	613	148	4 217	283	1 807	271
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	—	77	12	25	—
1985 to 1988 -----	274	44	—	667	32	87	33
1980 to 1984 -----	902	148	48	1 308	81	245	22
1970 to 1979 -----	949	152	60	1 127	83	497	66
1960 to 1969 -----	380	66	15	489	40	95	1
1950 to 1959 -----	255	73	9	273	12	285	47
1940 to 1949 -----	113	8	—	173	13	179	43
1939 or earlier -----	418	122	16	103	10	394	59
BEDROOMS							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 183	286	225	9 059	559	2 492	261
None -----	68	—	13	192	18	46	—
1 -----	229	5	44	785	77	217	6
2 -----	1 383	73	33	2 479	177	654	70
3 -----	2 628	171	95	3 690	230	1 144	107
4 -----	682	37	40	1 407	34	338	59
5 or more -----	193	—	—	506	23	93	19
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 291	613	148	4 217	283	1 807	271
None -----	122	60	25	258	7	160	54
1 -----	855	176	70	1 050	114	557	93
2 -----	1 380	182	15	1 666	93	660	73
3 -----	785	188	34	948	62	356	41
4 -----	143	7	4	239	7	73	10
5 or more -----	6	—	—	56	—	1	—
SOURCE OF WATER							
Public system or private company -----	6 694	781	323	5 092	483	2 881	453
Individual drilled well -----	1 261	45	30	6 676	301	46	14
Individual dug well -----	52	8	—	419	12	85	—
Some other source -----	467	65	20	1 089	46	1 287	65
SEWAGE DISPOSAL							
Public sewer -----	6 788	828	361	4 799	416	2 742	466
Septic tank or cesspool -----	1 367	55	6	7 561	360	1 258	66
Other means -----	319	16	6	916	66	299	—
KITCHEN FACILITIES							
Complete kitchen facilities -----	8 392	883	373	12 506	799	4 195	532
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	82	16	—	770	43	104	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas -----	14	—	—	5 704	246	8	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	111	12	12	536	45	217	30
Electricity -----	2 540	296	120	1 821	89	638	75
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	5 201	555	221	2 899	268	2 728	329
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	375	10	8	—
Wood -----	494	9	—	1 863	175	668	67
Solar energy -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	32	—	—	32	5	15	14
No fuel used -----	82	27	20	46	4	17	17
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
None -----	584	306	69	722	224	416	169
1 -----	3 177	372	120	4 011	267	1 668	160
2 -----	3 648	179	139	5 612	242	1 555	126
3 -----	851	39	36	2 179	75	514	58
4 -----	160	3	9	488	31	105	19
5 or more -----	54	—	—	264	3	41	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 183	286	225	9 059	559	2 492	261
1989 to March 1990 -----	719	44	25	1 234	76	295	60
1985 to 1988 -----	1 378	76	90	2 907	166	768	48
1980 to 1984 -----	1 605	36	54	2 649	155	524	36
1970 to 1979 -----	1 067	75	50	1 662	84	466	61
1960 to 1969 -----	275	32	6	437	44	217	19
1959 or earlier -----	139	23	—	170	34	222	37
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 291	613	148	4 217	283	1 807	271
1989 to March 1990 -----	1 939	360	58	2 696	182	992	149
1985 to 1988 -----	1 058	162	42	1 246	60	623	119
1980 to 1984 -----	126	71	36	195	24	87	—
1970 to 1979 -----	121	9	12	72	17	72	—
1960 to 1969 -----	40	11	—	8	—	23	3
1959 or earlier -----	7	—	—	—	—	10	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 183	286	225	9 059	559	2 492	261
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	74	16	—	570	43	53	—
1.01 or more -----	16	—	—	82	7	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 291	613	148	4 217	283	1 807	271
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	53	—	—	325	8	41	14
1.01 or more -----	5	—	—	66	5	17	—

Table 70. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Borough and Census Area	Kodiak Island Borough			Lake and Peninsula Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough		Nome Census Area	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Occupied housing units -----	3 090	637	272	362	12 696	489	827	1 497
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 481	426	123	290	9 425	319	328	991
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 609	211	149	72	3 271	170	499	506
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 481	426	123	290	9 425	319	328	991
1989 to March 1990 -----	21	3	2	39	73	7	6	10
1985 to 1988 -----	186	55	17	48	1 873	83	86	52
1980 to 1984 -----	371	73	12	75	3 805	89	57	184
1970 to 1979 -----	376	116	18	62	2 552	114	94	487
1960 to 1969 -----	272	82	25	31	604	4	11	75
1950 to 1959 -----	138	50	49	8	250	22	24	67
1940 to 1949 -----	85	38	—	14	105	—	26	60
1939 or earlier -----	32	9	—	13	163	—	24	56
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 609	211	149	72	3 271	170	499	506
1989 to March 1990 -----	38	6	—	—	16	4	14	18
1985 to 1988 -----	141	12	10	15	497	42	77	42
1980 to 1984 -----	324	28	14	14	1 277	57	152	67
1970 to 1979 -----	423	103	55	11	810	33	108	182
1960 to 1969 -----	198	37	47	12	212	—	39	52
1950 to 1959 -----	139	6	11	5	241	19	25	34
1940 to 1949 -----	304	13	12	8	106	7	54	34
1939 or earlier -----	42	6	—	7	112	8	30	77
BEDROOMS								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 481	426	123	290	9 425	319	328	991
None -----	37	12	—	11	247	16	25	80
1 -----	126	27	7	53	681	34	33	127
2 -----	328	156	7	103	2 133	67	85	283
3 -----	669	153	77	78	4 615	148	128	452
4 -----	206	53	6	40	1 336	39	23	39
5 or more -----	115	25	26	5	413	15	34	10
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 609	211	149	72	3 271	170	499	506
None -----	56	8	1	—	171	31	27	106
1 -----	383	73	48	29	498	29	103	165
2 -----	548	77	77	27	1 372	78	208	125
3 -----	496	44	13	12	948	32	120	99
4 -----	112	5	10	4	219	—	41	11
5 or more -----	14	4	—	—	63	—	—	—
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company -----	2 572	581	270	164	2 134	115	754	1 072
Individual drilled well -----	363	12	2	128	9 783	346	11	2
Individual dug well -----	41	23	—	9	245	6	8	2
Some other source -----	114	21	—	61	534	22	54	421
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer -----	2 552	557	267	111	1 570	113	658	588
Septic tank or cesspool -----	418	65	2	182	10 322	332	98	46
Other means -----	120	15	3	69	804	44	71	863
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
Complete kitchen facilities -----	3 027	618	272	259	11 961	429	771	630
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	63	19	—	103	735	60	56	867
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	5 185	186	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	24	6	8	1	792	17	—	1
Electricity -----	80	9	21	—	1 526	93	18	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 813	565	236	299	2 193	93	789	1 226
Coal or coke -----	2	—	—	—	42	—	—	2
Wood -----	145	55	—	59	2 897	91	7	247
Solar energy -----	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	10	2	7	3	47	9	13	16
No fuel used -----	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None -----	234	222	17	229	392	28	270	1 182
1 -----	1 141	232	107	109	3 336	171	379	224
2 -----	1 292	130	95	17	5 526	246	120	91
3 -----	306	29	31	4	2 397	35	47	—
4 -----	70	19	22	3	785	—	9	—
5 or more -----	47	5	—	—	260	9	2	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 481	426	123	290	9 425	319	328	991
1989 to March 1990 -----	254	38	27	55	1 202	42	37	45
1985 to 1988 -----	497	140	38	56	3 309	101	153	136
1980 to 1984 -----	322	76	47	73	2 914	121	70	271
1970 to 1979 -----	313	92	11	63	1 527	49	40	410
1960 to 1969 -----	73	49	—	30	293	—	8	71
1959 or earlier -----	22	31	—	13	180	6	20	58
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 609	211	149	72	3 271	170	499	506
1989 to March 1990 -----	988	112	85	42	2 026	92	226	191
1985 to 1988 -----	554	51	45	14	995	70	224	187
1980 to 1984 -----	42	15	12	11	181	—	33	43
1970 to 1979 -----	25	27	7	2	44	—	16	59
1960 to 1969 -----	—	6	—	—	15	—	—	11
1959 or earlier -----	—	—	—	3	10	8	—	15
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 481	426	123	290	9 425	319	328	991
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	48	23	—	108	692	48	26	665
1.01 or more -----	6	3	—	41	90	9	5	299
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 609	211	149	72	3 271	170	499	506
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	30	13	—	37	170	15	40	257
1.01 or more -----	7	1	—	12	47	—	3	139

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 70. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	North Slope Borough		Northwest Arctic Borough	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area		Sitka Borough		Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Occupied housing units -----	529	1 027	1 131	1 363	676	2 381	460	941	467
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	80	581	743	750	489	1 359	242	485	281
Renter-occupied housing units -----	449	446	388	613	187	1 022	218	456	186
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	80	581	743	750	489	1 359	242	485	281
1989 to March 1990 -----	3	14	6	34	15	15	—	5	4
1985 to 1988 -----	14	28	44	64	67	134	20	56	25
1980 to 1984 -----	33	204	193	172	91	221	22	98	17
1970 to 1979 -----	17	197	341	283	139	502	70	111	129
1960 to 1969 -----	6	81	86	95	47	238	44	35	16
1950 to 1959 -----	7	31	49	33	45	146	15	30	24
1940 to 1949 -----	—	15	5	26	37	54	22	59	48
1939 or earlier -----	—	11	5	43	48	49	49	91	18
Renter-occupied housing units -----	449	446	388	613	187	1 022	218	456	186
1989 to March 1990 -----	13	3	2	14	16	12	9	5	1
1985 to 1988 -----	39	42	38	133	43	177	69	18	3
1980 to 1984 -----	128	99	63	175	27	109	6	80	14
1970 to 1979 -----	188	198	173	168	48	390	44	162	98
1960 to 1969 -----	55	48	49	51	26	111	19	56	16
1950 to 1959 -----	15	15	37	34	5	60	—	21	7
1940 to 1949 -----	9	35	6	15	2	65	28	43	1
1939 or earlier -----	2	6	20	23	20	98	43	71	46
BEDROOMS									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	80	581	743	750	489	1 359	242	485	281
None -----	8	33	78	75	10	40	—	22	10
1 -----	17	60	140	218	41	83	22	107	29
2 -----	23	106	231	213	118	378	102	156	55
3 -----	22	314	251	192	225	612	69	135	132
4 -----	8	60	30	42	59	177	44	37	51
5 or more -----	2	8	13	10	36	69	5	28	4
Renter-occupied housing units -----	449	446	388	613	187	1 022	218	456	186
None -----	31	43	79	17	31	45	35	28	11
1 -----	146	114	132	104	64	309	59	71	54
2 -----	156	154	120	206	37	306	66	155	34
3 -----	98	121	50	252	35	289	54	167	65
4 -----	16	14	7	27	14	73	4	27	16
5 or more -----	2	—	—	7	6	—	—	8	6
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company -----	518	957	857	983	657	2 318	440	606	433
Individual drilled well -----	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	148	5
Individual dug well -----	—	—	3	33	—	—	—	2	2
Some other source -----	11	70	271	335	19	63	20	185	27
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer -----	291	172	602	937	638	2 173	428	536	412
Septic tank or cesspool -----	32	23	7	167	23	145	6	209	21
Other means -----	206	832	522	259	15	63	26	196	34
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
Complete kitchen facilities -----	489	740	580	1 238	661	2 348	428	842	440
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	40	287	551	125	15	33	32	99	27
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	412	514	9	2	—	—	—	3	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	2	136	28	14	—	34	—
Electricity -----	12	3	45	125	103	607	121	54	25
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	105	495	872	580	369	1 419	283	652	336
Coal or coke -----	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	—	2	195	511	162	297	56	193	99
Solar energy -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	—	3	6	8	10	44	—	3	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	2	1	4	—	—	2	7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None -----	298	656	911	300	175	261	150	251	178
1 -----	180	286	176	602	271	921	190	353	195
2 -----	39	72	31	354	174	971	102	236	74
3 -----	6	10	7	89	40	161	15	75	14
4 -----	6	—	4	10	14	55	3	21	—
5 or more -----	—	3	2	8	2	12	—	5	6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	80	581	743	750	489	1 359	242	485	281
1989 to March 1990 -----	12	47	50	197	58	226	40	86	50
1985 to 1988 -----	30	110	133	325	148	427	75	164	55
1980 to 1984 -----	26	197	207	134	79	291	28	105	32
1970 to 1979 -----	9	131	268	76	108	284	40	99	91
1960 to 1969 -----	—	53	45	17	43	80	34	16	8
1959 or earlier -----	3	43	40	1	53	51	25	15	45
Renter-occupied housing units -----	449	446	388	613	187	1 022	218	456	186
1989 to March 1990 -----	217	178	203	313	96	565	114	222	69
1985 to 1988 -----	200	158	121	258	57	361	73	161	47
1980 to 1984 -----	20	80	31	35	14	63	19	52	7
1970 to 1979 -----	12	25	22	7	20	26	—	20	48
1960 to 1969 -----	—	5	—	—	—	7	12	—	13
1959 or earlier -----	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	1	2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	80	581	743	750	489	1 359	242	485	281
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	39	441	420	130	8	15	26	72	29
1.01 or more -----	17	167	260	22	—	8	—	2	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	449	446	388	613	187	1 022	218	456	186
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	154	307	183	22	7	7	7	54	20
1.01 or more -----	22	124	92	3	3	—	—	7	1

Table 70. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Borough and Census Area	Southwest Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area			
	White	White American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut			
Occupied housing units -----	1 601	2 971	363	1 187	2 076	404	1 282	1 443
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	968	1 903	257	895	1 378	273	828	1 122
Renter-occupied housing units -----	633	1 068	106	292	698	131	454	321
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	968	1 903	257	895	1 378	273	828	1 122
1989 to March 1990 -----	55	63	—	22	27	6	48	32
1985 to 1988 -----	185	182	17	141	133	33	166	170
1980 to 1984 -----	292	319	101	214	184	8	189	253
1970 to 1979 -----	302	818	52	405	421	108	258	438
1960 to 1969 -----	63	253	36	66	222	24	112	113
1950 to 1959 -----	52	119	29	18	128	10	26	54
1940 to 1949 -----	19	30	5	11	45	29	9	33
1939 or earlier -----	—	119	17	18	218	55	29	29
Renter-occupied housing units -----	633	1 068	106	292	698	131	454	321
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	29	—	3	3	—	7	2
1985 to 1988 -----	82	48	9	20	103	7	50	27
1980 to 1984 -----	147	128	29	38	83	23	103	66
1970 to 1979 -----	150	416	25	132	169	37	136	139
1960 to 1969 -----	111	173	19	62	73	20	47	39
1950 to 1959 -----	72	129	5	27	72	2	53	25
1940 to 1949 -----	64	26	4	6	90	18	35	18
1939 or earlier -----	7	119	15	4	105	24	23	5
BEDROOMS								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	968	1 903	257	895	1 378	273	828	1 122
None -----	74	90	22	97	84	—	62	246
1 -----	184	255	32	145	181	41	211	262
2 -----	285	447	70	232	314	62	210	334
3 -----	305	842	107	372	557	122	232	246
4 -----	97	211	24	39	220	41	78	26
5 or more -----	23	58	2	10	22	7	35	8
Renter-occupied housing units -----	633	1 068	106	292	698	131	454	321
None -----	33	133	1	85	36	5	63	83
1 -----	78	207	33	83	181	43	142	79
2 -----	153	375	34	79	265	45	156	78
3 -----	284	254	30	38	166	28	74	72
4 -----	72	89	8	7	44	7	17	9
5 or more -----	13	10	—	—	6	3	2	—
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company -----	394	1 973	222	802	1 490	370	409	905
Individual drilled well -----	1 004	642	94	2	154	9	548	104
Individual dug well -----	69	62	3	—	32	4	17	12
Some other source -----	134	294	44	383	400	21	308	422
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer -----	318	1 695	194	449	1 416	359	173	295
Septic tank or cesspool -----	980	895	107	23	398	26	631	299
Other means -----	303	381	62	715	262	19	478	849
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 297	2 599	293	392	1 931	395	849	555
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	304	372	70	795	145	9	433	888
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas -----	—	30	—	—	—	—	2	1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	32	207	1	—	110	10	15	16
Electricity -----	25	53	5	9	185	9	18	2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 068	2 253	271	882	1 332	303	767	426
Coal or coke -----	3	2	—	—	2	—	74	6
Wood -----	459	378	86	296	402	56	394	988
Solar energy -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	10	43	—	—	31	19	12	2
No fuel used -----	4	5	—	—	14	7	—	2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None -----	104	220	115	1 029	338	144	253	1 021
1 -----	604	1 058	123	124	709	162	430	330
2 -----	523	1 099	92	34	849	80	352	66
3 -----	261	352	26	—	147	13	160	22
4 -----	58	168	3	—	26	—	51	—
5 or more -----	51	74	4	—	7	5	36	4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	968	1 903	257	895	1 378	273	828	1 122
1989 to March 1990 -----	107	297	29	83	208	28	121	111
1985 to 1988 -----	325	546	54	224	417	71	286	255
1980 to 1984 -----	296	562	87	259	274	27	177	293
1970 to 1979 -----	192	357	37	268	308	82	188	339
1960 to 1969 -----	28	92	26	42	84	33	47	76
1959 or earlier -----	20	49	24	19	87	32	9	48
Renter-occupied housing units -----	633	1 068	106	292	698	131	454	321
1989 to March 1990 -----	369	638	50	100	432	67	242	129
1985 to 1988 -----	209	341	33	105	195	48	145	110
1980 to 1984 -----	38	50	23	48	37	11	40	43
1970 to 1979 -----	17	31	—	34	32	3	22	28
1960 to 1969 -----	—	8	—	5	—	2	3	7
1959 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	968	1 903	257	895	1 378	273	828	1 122
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	249	320	64	646	147	10	333	751
1.01 or more -----	53	55	12	368	28	—	69	320
Renter-occupied housing units -----	633	1 068	106	292	698	131	454	321
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	74	113	6	217	22	—	154	192
1.01 or more -----	28	28	2	137	7	—	41	81

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 71. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Aleutians East Borough	Aleutians West Census Area			Anchorage Borough				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units -----	309	1 324	296	70 047	4 639	4 147	2 829	2 615	68 734
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units -----	26	5	51	4 755	233	176	185	89	4 689
Owner occupied -----	25	—	49	3 511	172	66	59	36	3 475
1-person households -----	12	—	17	2 124	94	108	112	41	2 106
Built 1939 or earlier -----	5	—	15	53	—	14	—	—	53
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	36 422	43 102	33 227	43 101	41 756	19 114	20 549	19 317	43 377
Female householder, no husband present -----	11	5	12	1 802	94	147	95	49	1 766
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	16	—	39	752	63	111	100	41	734
No telephone in unit -----	5	—	8	69	—	—	8	—	69
1-person households -----	5	—	4	56	—	—	8	—	56
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	24	15	28	831	32	157	23	14	822
Married-couple families -----	11	3	6	271	16	21	7	—	271
With own children under 18 years -----	7	3	6	169	16	14	7	—	169
Families with female householder -----	6	—	9	146	11	102	5	—	146
With own children under 18 years -----	6	—	9	92	—	91	5	—	92
Householder worked in 1989 -----	12	11	15	482	16	81	—	14	473
With public assistance income -----	—	—	3	80	—	52	—	—	80
With Social Security income -----	4	—	5	93	4	11	—	—	93
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	2	6	4	9	—	5	—	14	—
No vehicle available -----	9	4	20	71	—	28	—	—	71
No telephone in unit -----	6	6	15	42	—	24	—	5	42
1.01 or more persons per room -----	3	3	2	35	4	20	7	—	35
Renter-occupied housing units -----	9	16	6	2 856	394	691	201	273	2 728
Married-couple families -----	—	10	5	490	64	81	87	52	446
With own children under 18 years -----	—	8	3	409	64	76	72	36	373
Families with female householder -----	4	—	—	974	198	350	26	80	938
With own children under 18 years -----	4	—	—	969	193	341	26	65	933
Householder worked in 1989 -----	7	12	6	1 864	231	375	93	188	1 793
With public assistance income -----	—	—	—	657	184	285	53	33	649
With Social Security income -----	—	—	—	225	7	62	21	67	183
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	67	5	7	—	15	67
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	48	—	7	6	9	39
No vehicle available -----	6	—	3	723	164	308	59	122	680
No telephone in unit -----	2	—	6	428	60	172	8	52	405
1.01 or more persons per room -----	2	—	3	318	75	143	52	49	277
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	41 198	36 059	35 556	45 846	32 001	24 609	34 577	33 018	45 993
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	42 443	57 071	36 154	60 414	50 237	47 051	53 288	60 073	60 423
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	22 000	35 246	31 250	30 121	25 257	17 626	24 931	23 525	30 244
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	220	66	208	29 971	1 091	931	942	744	29 555
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage -----	103	36	79	27 143	1 018	850	859	685	26 774
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	—	36	—	3	13	—	36
\$200 to \$299 -----	44	—	4	79	12	18	—	—	79
\$300 to \$399 -----	31	2	27	260	—	43	8	—	260
\$400 to \$499 -----	15	3	37	552	31	38	4	11	541
\$500 to \$599 -----	4	—	4	712	28	37	19	27	696
\$600 to \$699 -----	6	—	5	1 347	46	24	22	45	1 318
\$700 to \$799 -----	1	4	2	1 747	31	69	102	20	1 740
\$800 to \$899 -----	—	—	—	2 049	45	76	43	86	2 022
\$900 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	2 216	92	133	133	55	2 165
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	2	17	—	5 649	298	173	192	130	5 586
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	—	4	—	5 493	194	94	138	177	5 392
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	—	3	—	5 124	222	142	130	104	5 078
\$2,000 or more -----	—	3	—	1 879	19	—	55	30	1 861
Median (dollars) -----	322	1 132	420	1 202	1 188	987	1 111	1 189	1 203
Mean (dollars) -----	371	1 169	436	1 252	1 204	1 030	1 192	1 201	1 253
Not mortgaged -----	117	30	129	2 828	73	81	83	59	2 781
Less than \$100 -----	10	6	5	28	—	—	—	—	28
\$100 to \$199 -----	37	9	16	464	19	28	13	26	438
\$200 to \$299 -----	33	6	25	1 034	34	38	31	3	1 031
\$300 to \$399 -----	19	4	38	707	13	4	19	19	700
\$400 to \$499 -----	6	3	29	397	7	11	5	11	386
\$500 or more -----	12	2	16	198	—	—	15	—	198
Median (dollars) -----	232	175	364	290	232	266	288	302	291
Mean (dollars) -----	288	221	350	307	255	262	336	283	308
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	46	1 217	68	30 625	3 201	2 719	1 726	1 612	29 867
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$100 -----	—	9	—	24	—	26	—	—	24
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	6	—	34	14	16	—	—	34
\$150 to \$199 -----	2	3	—	126	23	51	5	16	110
\$200 to \$249 -----	—	—	3	406	64	102	40	30	394
\$250 to \$299 -----	1	15	—	650	56	123	92	45	628
\$300 to \$349 -----	3	43	1	1 186	97	225	153	103	1 123
\$350 to \$399 -----	1	99	9	2 178	157	364	279	198	2 112
\$400 to \$449 -----	7	67	9	2 806	246	503	171	229	2 697
\$450 to \$499 -----	1	28	—	2 707	311	289	162	162	2 640
\$500 to \$549 -----	—	18	4	2 471	244	203	141	110	2 409
\$550 to \$599 -----	1	1	—	2 185	256	165	103	112	2 123
\$600 to \$649 -----	6	10	—	2 137	165	156	43	106	2 114
\$650 to \$699 -----	4	10	2	1 768	146	160	75	116	1 714
\$700 to \$749 -----	—	6	2	1 579	202	62	59	82	1 535
\$750 to \$999 -----	5	78	3	4 071	448	171	161	94	4 006
\$1,000 or more -----	—	65	3	3 719	316	55	187	94	3 656
No cash rent -----	15	759	32	2 578	456	48	55	115	2 548
Median (dollars) -----	575	435	414	583	581	441	482	484	585
Mean (dollars) -----	529	604	542	653	651	488	579	546	655

Table 71. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Bethel Census Area		Dillingham Census Area		Fairbanks North Star Borough					
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	941	2 598	423	777	23 031	1 484	1 404	487	728	22 636
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	24	442	22	113	1 274	91	126	8	23	1 251
Owner occupied	17	350	14	96	907	67	50	8	8	899
1-person households	9	96	12	29	579	64	76	8	—	579
Built 1939 or earlier	2	10	1	11	64	—	9	—	—	64
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	41 875	19 392	25 922	23 042	36 455	30 780	17 025	17 273	37 126	36 442
Female householder, no husband present	3	142	5	57	445	13	89	—	8	437
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	8	345	5	32	24	—	17	—	—	24
No vehicle available	12	381	3	82	249	5	75	—	—	249
No telephone in unit	3	170	2	18	79	—	9	—	—	79
1-person households	3	47	2	8	69	—	—	—	—	69
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	23	674	14	176	455	3	29	2	9	455
Married-couple families	19	351	6	85	180	3	12	2	—	180
With own children under 18 years	11	271	—	67	133	3	12	—	—	133
Families with female householder	—	107	2	36	33	—	14	—	—	33
With own children under 18 years	—	66	—	24	33	—	14	—	—	33
Householder worked in 1989	14	380	6	121	293	—	20	—	9	293
With public assistance income	2	211	1	26	53	3	3	2	—	53
With Social Security income	5	58	—	27	67	—	9	—	—	67
Built 1939 or earlier	—	11	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	23
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	19	603	3	73	86	—	1	—	—	86
No vehicle available	21	605	3	121	8	3	—	—	—	8
No telephone in unit	15	387	1	65	54	—	—	—	—	54
1.01 or more persons per room	11	381	3	90	33	—	6	—	—	33
Renter-occupied housing units	39	271	6	62	1 102	110	331	49	82	1 055
Married-couple families	13	103	—	32	240	33	20	21	31	219
With own children under 18 years	13	88	—	30	166	33	20	10	24	152
Families with female householder	—	60	—	14	297	39	139	—	9	288
With own children under 18 years	—	42	—	12	288	39	115	—	9	279
Householder worked in 1989	37	203	4	45	722	71	214	31	59	692
With public assistance income	3	81	4	9	227	20	132	—	9	218
With Social Security income	19	19	—	2	96	5	22	—	—	96
Built 1939 or earlier	—	5	—	—	38	5	11	7	—	38
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	13	188	—	22	108	—	—	11	9	99
No vehicle available	23	233	4	48	278	33	253	18	15	278
No telephone in unit	8	164	—	20	211	10	124	18	9	202
1.01 or more persons per room	9	157	—	29	108	5	52	11	14	108
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	49 526	17 889	48 869	20 296	39 599	27 071	18 771	20 551	26 875	39 912
Owner occupied (dollars)	60 467	16 882	57 513	20 919	54 216	44 968	42 596	43 889	42 656	54 346
Renter occupied (dollars)	45 848	19 855	44 375	17 115	27 352	25 532	13 508	17 064	20 737	27 447
Specified owner-occupied housing units	220	1 601	138	510	8 744	195	328	112	106	8 675
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	141	371	95	136	6 756	159	245	92	91	6 696
Less than \$200	—	28	3	14	23	—	—	—	—	23
\$200 to \$299	—	130	4	17	72	—	3	—	6	72
\$300 to \$399	5	79	2	31	104	—	6	—	—	104
\$400 to \$499	4	21	5	23	172	12	13	5	9	163
\$500 to \$599	4	10	—	9	280	8	18	—	1	279
\$600 to \$699	9	9	8	7	458	8	33	9	—	458
\$700 to \$799	9	14	2	6	519	14	20	7	13	516
\$800 to \$899	12	15	12	2	725	26	18	14	4	725
\$900 to \$999	14	18	11	2	703	13	41	9	2	701
\$1,000 to \$1,249	38	22	14	11	1 704	47	32	28	22	1 682
\$1,250 to \$1,499	26	13	23	3	1 017	19	45	13	18	1 002
\$1,500 to \$1,999	15	10	9	10	772	—	16	7	16	764
\$2,000 or more	5	2	2	1	207	12	—	—	—	207
Median (dollars)	1 089	334	1 009	433	1 047	985	944	1 018	1 119	1 046
Mean (dollars)	1 116	518	1 038	590	1 088	1 041	962	1 068	1 044	1 088
Not mortgaged	79	1 230	43	374	1 988	36	83	20	15	1 979
Less than \$100	9	163	7	57	130	—	12	—	—	130
\$100 to \$199	17	478	20	149	410	—	13	8	9	401
\$200 to \$299	18	332	16	110	694	24	22	12	—	694
\$300 to \$399	11	186	—	29	445	7	30	—	6	445
\$400 to \$499	14	36	—	11	216	5	—	—	—	216
\$500 or more	10	35	—	18	93	—	6	—	—	93
Median (dollars)	268	195	180	190	266	281	284	208	192	267
Mean (dollars)	309	212	165	207	278	312	268	168	223	278
Specified renter-occupied housing units	606	819	233	200	10 704	1 221	978	317	547	10 417
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100	2	7	—	4	17	—	—	—	—	17
\$100 to \$149	2	22	3	12	11	5	—	—	—	11
\$150 to \$199	9	77	2	9	92	—	7	21	10	92
\$200 to \$249	13	83	5	11	248	—	47	14	21	229
\$250 to \$299	26	52	6	20	379	19	83	22	36	356
\$300 to \$349	21	40	15	6	606	18	137	21	32	588
\$350 to \$399	20	50	6	6	776	60	102	22	12	776
\$400 to \$449	32	40	11	7	710	53	97	16	21	700
\$450 to \$499	35	24	11	8	749	14	60	11	32	741
\$500 to \$549	40	35	15	4	713	109	58	28	10	710
\$550 to \$599	24	18	6	6	633	88	157	48	18	630
\$600 to \$649	32	20	8	11	476	70	65	—	47	440
\$650 to \$699	29	21	21	7	497	71	51	2	20	485
\$700 to \$749	20	17	15	4	470	50	28	5	6	466
\$750 to \$999	138	64	51	20	1 156	129	29	—	29	1 143
\$1,000 or more	119	59	24	14	661	36	16	12	10	651
No cash rent	44	190	34	51	2 510	499	41	95	243	2 382
Median (dollars)	693	387	677	447	536	597	446	442	477	536
Mean (dollars)	738	483	683	509	587	624	478	459	513	588

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 71. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Juneau Borough			Kenai Peninsula Borough		Ketchikan Gateway Borough	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Occupied housing units -----	8 474	899	373	13 276	842	4 299	532
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER							
Occupied housing units -----	692	116	36	1 326	83	529	50
Owner occupied -----	438	63	9	1 014	66	423	37
1-person households -----	344	57	11	490	32	268	21
Built 1939 or earlier -----	139	45	16	42	—	145	24
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	32 146	30 497	19 727	26 104	22 905	34 148	30 441
Female householder, no husband present -----	295	61	9	335	17	201	24
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	15	—	—	58	—	13	—
No vehicle available -----	251	49	27	224	32	121	22
No telephone in unit -----	30	14	—	117	19	28	—
1-person households -----	18	14	—	65	14	19	—
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	75	31	—	551	75	71	16
Married-couple families -----	16	14	—	219	2	6	1
With own children under 18 years -----	—	8	—	140	—	6	—
Families with female householder -----	11	5	—	75	34	10	6
With own children under 18 years -----	11	5	—	62	30	10	3
Householder worked in 1989 -----	30	21	—	233	37	11	9
With public assistance income -----	9	11	—	54	29	10	4
With Social Security income -----	11	6	—	89	8	31	3
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	5	—	26	12
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	12	—	—	122	13	—	—
No vehicle available -----	—	15	—	39	38	11	12
No telephone in unit -----	11	—	—	145	29	5	7
1.01 or more persons per room -----	9	5	—	80	5	—	2
Renter-occupied housing units -----	191	152	—	446	59	80	15
Married-couple families -----	18	12	—	56	23	8	15
With own children under 18 years -----	10	12	—	47	6	8	—
Families with female householder -----	77	90	—	168	16	22	—
With own children under 18 years -----	77	90	—	168	16	16	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	95	86	—	279	36	48	—
With public assistance income -----	52	66	—	153	8	37	—
With Social Security income -----	—	14	—	11	—	14	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	34	26	—	3	—	14	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	70	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	68	96	—	134	24	48	15
No telephone in unit -----	62	72	—	132	33	37	15
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	27	—	48	8	11	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	50 196	27 168	37 279	41 974	30 600	46 504	28 800
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	60 923	38 846	46 875	48 116	38 083	52 909	47 321
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	36 754	24 245	26 667	30 639	16 359	37 973	21 602
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 562	183	149	6 360	388	1 615	203
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
With a mortgage -----	3 022	129	137	4 608	224	1 168	135
Less than \$200 -----	5	—	—	15	36	9	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	4	—	—	59	24	2	12
\$300 to \$399 -----	7	6	—	88	22	—	8
\$400 to \$499 -----	61	17	—	325	21	57	8
\$500 to \$599 -----	163	13	9	384	29	46	7
\$600 to \$699 -----	156	8	12	410	7	72	18
\$700 to \$799 -----	238	20	18	548	19	86	14
\$800 to \$899 -----	210	20	12	568	22	155	12
\$900 to \$999 -----	356	6	6	498	8	175	27
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	726	11	26	1 001	31	342	13
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	621	8	41	369	5	104	16
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	370	20	13	254	—	89	—
\$2,000 or more -----	105	—	—	89	—	31	—
Median (dollars) -----	1 107	802	1 111	885	522	991	813
Mean (dollars) -----	1 139	903	1 061	932	588	1 033	800
Not mortgaged -----	540	54	12	1 752	164	447	68
Less than \$100 -----	11	—	—	233	37	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	76	—	—	665	55	113	17
\$200 to \$299 -----	206	36	—	541	40	174	31
\$300 to \$399 -----	147	13	12	201	19	114	19
\$400 to \$499 -----	69	5	—	55	5	41	1
\$500 or more -----	31	—	—	57	8	5	—
Median (dollars) -----	286	255	325	197	174	266	237
Mean (dollars) -----	300	289	315	214	197	274	247
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	3 261	613	148	4 048	277	1 790	271
GROSS RENT							
Less than \$100 -----	16	12	—	31	3	3	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	10	—	—	51	3	9	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	43	—	—	17	19	22	9
\$200 to \$249 -----	23	57	—	111	40	15	17
\$250 to \$299 -----	62	51	20	227	20	35	14
\$300 to \$349 -----	44	39	7	379	6	85	2
\$350 to \$399 -----	94	45	—	360	21	53	19
\$400 to \$449 -----	166	27	4	388	49	93	30
\$450 to \$499 -----	150	34	31	369	25	115	15
\$500 to \$549 -----	254	37	13	262	10	134	16
\$550 to \$599 -----	286	95	29	225	11	213	36
\$600 to \$649 -----	269	47	—	314	5	133	24
\$650 to \$699 -----	235	—	15	137	9	84	16
\$700 to \$749 -----	239	27	—	223	11	146	6
\$750 to \$999 -----	823	89	15	387	14	382	36
\$1,000 or more -----	480	53	14	166	—	171	1
No cash rent -----	67	—	—	401	31	97	30
Median (dollars) -----	688	552	546	483	408	626	545
Mean (dollars) -----	728	554	575	531	410	656	534

Table 71. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Kodiak Island Borough			Lake and Peninsula Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough		Nome Census Area	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Occupied housing units -----	3 090	637	272	362	12 696	489	827	1 497
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units -----	147	97	19	58	1 270	20	41	257
Owner occupied -----	108	61	3	56	1 044	20	35	230
1-person households -----	67	66	1	15	493	2	22	39
Built 1939 or earlier -----	11	9	—	—	73	—	2	3
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	48 405	15 453	42 478	35 099	27 322	20 884	28 707	23 752
Female householder, no husband present -----	44	56	1	15	380	—	13	120
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	2	9	—	11	48	4	2	154
No vehicle available -----	34	55	1	44	85	2	8	226
No telephone in unit -----	13	32	—	16	45	2	1	76
1-person households -----	13	20	—	8	26	2	1	18
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	56	43	4	58	628	28	5	285
Married-couple families -----	20	7	4	31	266	12	2	86
With own children under 18 years -----	—	—	—	—	134	10	—	72
Families with female householder -----	6	9	—	10	114	7	2	73
With own children under 18 years -----	6	9	—	5	108	2	2	49
Householder worked in 1989 -----	23	30	4	32	343	24	2	163
With public assistance income -----	15	4	—	10	89	18	—	66
With Social Security income -----	19	2	—	11	39	7	3	65
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	3	8	—	2	28
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	5	6	—	29	135	16	3	228
No vehicle available -----	13	24	—	40	59	2	3	254
No telephone in unit -----	10	19	—	24	83	11	1	142
1.01 or more persons per room -----	3	7	4	18	17	14	2	112
Renter-occupied housing units -----	50	38	9	29	502	48	28	173
Married-couple families -----	6	16	2	7	105	17	4	44
With own children under 18 years -----	6	7	—	7	95	17	2	38
Families with female householder -----	18	7	7	8	161	7	4	36
With own children under 18 years -----	18	7	7	8	155	—	4	29
Householder worked in 1989 -----	37	2	4	21	314	48	17	94
With public assistance income -----	20	6	—	6	156	7	4	44
With Social Security income -----	2	7	—	5	36	10	—	9
Built 1939 or earlier -----	6	9	—	3	—	—	6	37
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	6	—	—	20	38	7	8	133
No vehicle available -----	19	15	5	25	97	—	20	168
No telephone in unit -----	11	22	—	17	126	21	2	144
1.01 or more persons per room -----	8	6	4	8	74	4	—	81
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	46 800	33 472	45 750	21 563	40 682	30 368	49 665	17 971
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	61 169	36 250	51 666	25 294	45 596	47 321	53 647	18 775
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	37 813	24 844	40 469	12 273	26 645	18 750	47 950	16 603
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	915	358	116	256	7 074	233	201	946
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage -----	706	220	116	76	5 533	179	149	307
Less than \$200 -----	—	1	—	2	61	2	—	11
\$200 to \$299 -----	2	54	3	38	93	14	—	61
\$300 to \$399 -----	10	45	7	24	185	3	—	97
\$400 to \$499 -----	12	11	—	5	326	15	—	67
\$500 to \$599 -----	21	9	—	4	463	9	20	18
\$600 to \$699 -----	21	19	10	—	488	25	8	16
\$700 to \$799 -----	35	11	3	—	539	18	7	—
\$800 to \$899 -----	67	19	4	—	612	6	2	14
\$900 to \$999 -----	51	5	15	3	620	4	14	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	216	19	49	—	1 116	43	55	21
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	147	14	25	—	623	12	36	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	106	13	—	—	344	13	7	2
\$2,000 or more -----	18	—	—	—	63	15	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	1 155	493	1 082	294	900	879	1 107	381
Mean (dollars) -----	1 182	641	1 001	339	932	961	1 086	454
Not mortgaged -----	209	138	—	180	1 541	54	52	639
Less than \$100 -----	12	4	—	13	145	—	9	54
\$100 to \$199 -----	25	43	—	61	539	30	5	164
\$200 to \$299 -----	53	59	—	50	512	17	14	245
\$300 to \$399 -----	74	24	—	28	248	2	8	129
\$400 to \$499 -----	36	8	—	11	67	5	—	30
\$500 or more -----	9	—	—	17	30	—	16	17
Median (dollars) -----	316	233	—	227	215	195	243	233
Mean (dollars) -----	311	243	—	272	226	223	315	238
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 599	206	149	67	3 058	148	496	506
GROSS RENT								
Less than \$100 -----	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	2
\$100 to \$149 -----	4	—	1	1	19	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	8	13	4	—	9	4	—	15
\$200 to \$249 -----	22	11	6	3	60	11	8	14
\$250 to \$299 -----	43	4	2	—	137	—	11	18
\$300 to \$349 -----	73	10	2	7	229	8	14	10
\$350 to \$399 -----	105	17	9	5	248	4	62	29
\$400 to \$449 -----	129	30	2	4	336	9	7	12
\$450 to \$499 -----	87	5	4	1	289	34	15	22
\$500 to \$549 -----	40	19	12	5	183	6	20	39
\$550 to \$599 -----	66	22	6	2	263	—	14	6
\$600 to \$649 -----	92	6	10	4	229	10	13	18
\$650 to \$699 -----	74	9	12	—	97	7	8	27
\$700 to \$749 -----	70	2	15	1	178	23	39	41
\$750 to \$999 -----	329	32	55	—	348	10	148	55
\$1,000 or more -----	363	9	8	1	108	—	83	24
No cash rent -----	91	17	1	33	322	22	54	174
Median (dollars) -----	706	512	713	431	510	478	767	592
Mean (dollars) -----	748	548	674	446	549	525	767	600

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 71. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	North Slope Borough		Northwest Arctic Borough	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area		Sitka Borough		Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Occupied housing units -----	529	1 027	1 131	1 363	676	2 381	460	941	467
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units -----	3	134	162	56	97	214	71	81	89
Owner occupied -----	3	94	149	40	64	162	51	61	58
1-person households -----	—	35	33	23	46	72	35	35	29
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	7	—	8	14	37	4	20	9
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	206 365	35 485	32 580	28 273	22 941	36 518	36 327	27 386	26 741
Female householder, no husband present -----	—	54	68	5	28	71	43	25	38
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	3	85	—	12	2	—	—	20	7
No vehicle available -----	—	82	138	29	43	52	31	39	36
No telephone in unit -----	—	16	50	25	9	—	—	20	8
1-person households -----	—	4	18	15	4	—	—	8	5
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2	68	159	78	47	27	16	15	15
Married-couple families -----	—	12	63	27	11	12	—	2	—
With own children under 18 years -----	—	5	3	15	9	3	—	2	—
Families with female householder -----	—	26	43	15	17	7	—	1	12
With own children under 18 years -----	—	17	26	15	15	7	—	1	6
Householder worked in 1989 -----	—	17	106	51	19	24	16	7	3
With public assistance income -----	—	9	28	—	16	13	—	3	3
With Social Security income -----	—	13	16	—	2	8	—	—	15
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	4	—	7	10	—	10	—	3
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	2	52	115	29	—	—	—	6	3
No vehicle available -----	—	58	147	27	15	—	10	7	15
No telephone in unit -----	—	35	88	48	12	—	6	6	9
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	19	90	20	6	3	—	—	3
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5	69	109	37	44	47	30	29	49
Married-couple families -----	—	8	13	6	3	6	11	12	14
With own children under 18 years -----	—	6	13	4	3	6	11	7	11
Families with female householder -----	2	36	38	14	20	13	—	8	12
With own children under 18 years -----	2	34	33	14	18	13	—	8	8
Householder worked in 1989 -----	5	46	80	22	27	45	30	20	25
With public assistance income -----	—	18	31	11	15	15	11	9	4
With Social Security income -----	—	3	—	3	8	—	—	2	15
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	3	9	6	—	8	5	11
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	2	53	67	10	5	—	—	10	6
No vehicle available -----	5	58	105	15	22	22	11	15	40
No telephone in unit -----	2	30	67	16	24	22	11	14	27
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	28	58	8	7	—	11	12	9
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	68 029	41 723	26 675	41 710	32 639	44 783	29 219	41 616	31 830
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	80 151	47 621	27 379	39 826	37 102	53 693	43 500	44 152	39 063
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	67 116	37 895	25 526	45 515	20 893	35 798	20 707	38 833	24 722
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	54	565	697	284	358	768	146	286	240
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage -----	23	257	237	102	171	604	99	143	99
Less than \$200 -----	—	4	13	3	4	—	—	2	3
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	13	26	18	45	—	—	10	9
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	37	68	4	35	11	5	—	36
\$400 to \$499 -----	2	65	66	7	34	14	—	14	13
\$500 to \$599 -----	5	43	12	10	20	15	14	27	9
\$600 to \$699 -----	3	28	15	7	10	29	25	39	10
\$700 to \$799 -----	—	19	4	12	7	50	10	16	4
\$800 to \$899 -----	—	8	10	10	4	60	14	10	9
\$900 to \$999 -----	2	9	8	10	7	77	7	9	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	4	12	2	8	5	220	9	10	6
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	2	12	4	7	—	74	15	2	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	2	5	9	6	—	46	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	3	2	—	—	—	8	—	4	—
Median (dollars) -----	938	518	411	711	404	1 052	755	642	413
Mean (dollars) -----	1 098	621	510	720	459	1 057	828	718	503
Not mortgaged -----	31	308	460	182	187	164	47	143	141
Less than \$100 -----	—	30	67	76	16	—	14	35	9
\$100 to \$199 -----	2	74	87	61	70	56	15	56	47
\$200 to \$299 -----	8	81	170	29	65	70	9	32	52
\$300 to \$399 -----	9	57	88	12	30	22	9	13	22
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	41	24	2	4	—	—	4	6
\$500 or more -----	12	25	24	2	2	16	—	3	5
Median (dollars) -----	346	250	250	124	209	237	182	178	229
Mean (dollars) -----	433	279	248	145	214	265	190	188	246
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	449	446	385	611	187	1 007	218	453	186
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$100 -----	—	6	6	2	22	—	—	1	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	5	2	8	11	3	—	16	4
\$150 to \$199 -----	8	4	8	14	15	12	—	10	6
\$200 to \$249 -----	—	5	11	19	7	36	14	42	18
\$250 to \$299 -----	12	15	12	83	13	20	17	18	8
\$300 to \$349 -----	9	27	14	43	9	17	13	46	22
\$350 to \$399 -----	14	7	2	19	10	34	18	32	33
\$400 to \$449 -----	6	25	8	18	22	45	19	24	10
\$450 to \$499 -----	4	40	23	41	10	63	20	40	12
\$500 to \$549 -----	12	35	6	29	8	87	44	36	9
\$550 to \$599 -----	18	21	6	27	8	60	18	29	1
\$600 to \$649 -----	19	27	7	21	4	104	16	16	6
\$650 to \$699 -----	42	13	12	35	—	76	12	18	2
\$700 to \$749 -----	29	9	13	34	14	78	10	10	6
\$750 to \$999 -----	126	74	68	71	11	215	9	13	11
\$1,000 or more -----	121	34	45	6	2	91	—	3	1
No cash rent -----	29	99	142	141	21	66	8	99	37
Median (dollars) -----	823	561	717	477	388	645	505	423	371
Mean (dollars) -----	845	620	725	506	385	672	494	430	416

Table 71. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Southwest Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area		Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area		Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	
	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Occupied housing units -----	1 601	2 971	363	1 187	2 076	404	1 282	1 443
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units -----	121	270	64	184	278	63	43	215
Owner occupied -----	111	201	42	174	212	49	41	201
1-person households -----	41	118	20	29	132	28	5	77
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	36	10	4	66	27	—	6
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	28 621	35 201	20 466	22 107	34 447	21 544	43 513	14 887
Female householder, no husband present -----	23	89	18	62	110	28	2	92
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	18	51	11	129	5	—	11	140
No vehicle available -----	13	40	31	157	79	37	11	180
No telephone in unit -----	23	37	20	71	7	3	3	98
1-person households -----	11	27	11	14	5	3	3	49
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	104	116	53	252	37	21	92	438
Married-couple families -----	42	46	10	136	21	6	54	93
With own children under 18 years -----	31	32	10	124	19	4	31	66
Families with female householder -----	15	24	17	47	3	2	—	86
With own children under 18 years -----	13	20	9	25	3	2	—	67
Householder worked in 1989 -----	62	77	27	174	35	11	66	301
With public assistance income -----	10	9	6	75	7	3	14	69
With Social Security income -----	7	13	12	35	—	2	3	45
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	4	6	7	3	8	—	19
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	59	53	23	202	12	3	70	320
No vehicle available -----	17	6	18	236	10	7	25	349
No telephone in unit -----	48	44	38	179	22	6	51	268
1.01 or more persons per room -----	29	9	18	158	13	—	24	186
Renter-occupied housing units -----	77	89	19	137	62	11	48	127
Married-couple families -----	33	13	—	57	—	—	6	16
With own children under 18 years -----	31	8	—	51	—	—	6	14
Families with female householder -----	20	25	13	28	36	6	13	27
With own children under 18 years -----	20	25	10	26	34	6	13	22
Householder worked in 1989 -----	53	59	14	104	41	9	28	88
With public assistance income -----	13	18	6	48	17	4	11	28
With Social Security income -----	2	4	3	5	7	—	—	10
Built 1939 or earlier -----	5	11	3	—	8	5	—	7
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	32	26	3	111	14	—	37	87
No vehicle available -----	20	30	13	131	31	11	20	106
No telephone in unit -----	30	44	10	87	23	9	29	85
1.01 or more persons per room -----	21	5	5	94	15	2	24	44
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	32 450	49 112	26 917	17 549	44 112	30 833	40 391	13 570
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	37 500	62 205	31 094	19 447	49 470	34 479	45 375	13 474
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	28 008	37 121	25 227	13 864	34 700	17 303	34 750	13 818
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	547	966	176	865	866	192	477	1 052
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage -----	239	574	85	311	446	92	148	145
Less than \$200 -----	13	1	11	25	12	—	2	22
\$200 to \$299 -----	6	11	11	108	15	6	6	55
\$300 to \$399 -----	14	17	24	118	6	20	10	27
\$400 to \$499 -----	17	16	5	33	23	20	11	13
\$500 to \$599 -----	19	35	4	19	33	15	8	7
\$600 to \$699 -----	26	25	5	6	45	8	26	6
\$700 to \$799 -----	28	34	—	—	54	4	18	10
\$800 to \$899 -----	26	38	2	—	40	6	8	—
\$900 to \$999 -----	30	60	3	—	79	7	12	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	27	171	9	2	76	6	19	3
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	25	109	11	—	37	—	18	2
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	6	51	—	—	20	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	2	6	—	—	6	—	2	—
Median (dollars) -----	785	1 073	389	317	888	500	742	291
Mean (dollars) -----	804	1 048	591	331	894	570	843	365
Not mortgaged -----	308	392	591	554	420	100	329	907
Less than \$100 -----	81	95	9	81	55	3	110	249
\$100 to \$199 -----	128	80	35	270	110	38	94	371
\$200 to \$299 -----	61	91	24	139	149	59	72	194
\$300 to \$399 -----	30	75	14	42	75	—	31	56
\$400 to \$499 -----	4	29	7	19	12	—	16	22
\$500 or more -----	4	22	2	3	19	—	6	15
Median (dollars) -----	156	221	206	178	228	213	157	144
Mean (dollars) -----	168	228	222	190	236	202	175	168
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	599	1 037	106	289	696	131	417	315
GROSS RENT								
Less than \$100 -----	—	8	2	5	17	—	5	11
\$100 to \$149 -----	4	15	5	—	4	—	5	22
\$150 to \$199 -----	10	11	8	14	25	11	13	26
\$200 to \$249 -----	7	22	7	22	16	11	13	35
\$250 to \$299 -----	6	50	12	13	27	16	21	25
\$300 to \$349 -----	17	34	13	12	59	13	27	19
\$350 to \$399 -----	28	78	2	15	28	7	25	23
\$400 to \$449 -----	33	52	4	3	52	14	25	19
\$450 to \$499 -----	27	47	1	—	30	8	39	15
\$500 to \$549 -----	42	51	18	3	79	11	41	20
\$550 to \$599 -----	18	75	4	7	49	10	18	2
\$600 to \$649 -----	14	70	—	1	64	3	21	2
\$650 to \$699 -----	20	57	—	—	38	4	17	4
\$700 to \$749 -----	10	78	13	—	32	7	21	2
\$750 to \$999 -----	19	100	—	9	73	6	34	3
\$1,000 or more -----	3	83	—	7	24	3	11	—
No cash rent -----	341	206	17	178	79	7	81	87
Median (dollars) -----	494	582	342	303	532	409	492	288
Mean (dollars) -----	499	606	399	402	537	440	515	321

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 72. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Aleutians East Borough	Aleutians West Census Area		Anchorage Borough					
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	220	66	208	29 971	1 091	931	942	744	29 555
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels.....	220	66	208	29 971	1 091	931	942	744	29 555
Less than 10 percent.....	133	19	58	3 414	73	125	89	69	3 345
10 to 14 percent.....	28	9	49	3 953	124	128	93	56	3 929
15 to 19 percent.....	17	5	30	6 039	155	150	120	151	5 964
20 to 24 percent.....	5	12	14	5 619	222	171	157	192	5 506
25 to 29 percent.....	7	10	7	3 976	127	134	121	149	3 891
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	10	2 565	95	80	122	72	2 535
35 to 49 percent.....	10	8	18	2 794	175	80	144	37	2 780
50 percent or more.....	18	3	21	1 542	115	63	85	18	1 536
Not computed.....	2	—	1	69	5	—	11	—	69
Median.....	10.0-	20.0	14.6	21.4	24.3	21.8	25.3	22.5	21.4
Less than \$20,000.....	51	11	76	1 343	70	115	99	12	1 331
Less than 20 percent.....	12	—	18	133	7	7	—	12	121
20 to 24 percent.....	2	—	2	80	—	19	6	—	80
25 to 29 percent.....	7	2	7	28	14	17	—	—	28
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	10	107	—	5	10	—	107
35 percent or more.....	28	9	39	936	44	67	72	—	936
Not computed.....	2	—	—	59	5	—	11	—	59
Median.....	37.9	41.7	35.7	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	13.3	50.0+
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	35	5	30	3 110	154	138	110	117	3 043
Less than 20 percent.....	32	3	20	680	7	42	17	28	664
20 to 24 percent.....	3	—	10	229	15	5	5	24	210
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	363	10	28	9	17	356
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	413	5	21	7	12	408
35 percent or more.....	—	2	—	1 425	117	42	72	36	1 405
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0-	10.0-	17.2	33.4	44.9	28.9	37.7	26.9	33.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	62	5	46	5 005	242	101	201	137	4 951
Less than 20 percent.....	62	5	44	1 196	58	16	20	22	1 189
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	2	800	28	28	25	44	785
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	943	27	15	51	41	916
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	764	42	38	31	11	759
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	1 302	87	4	74	19	1 302
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0-	15.8	12.9	27.7	31.0	27.2	30.7	25.3	27.7
\$50,000 or more.....	72	45	56	20 513	625	577	532	478	20 230
Less than 20 percent.....	72	25	55	11 397	280	338	265	214	11 264
20 to 24 percent.....	—	12	—	4 510	179	119	121	124	4 431
25 to 29 percent.....	—	8	—	2 642	76	74	61	91	2 591
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	1 281	48	16	74	49	1 261
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	673	42	30	11	—	673
Not computed.....	—	—	1	10	—	—	—	—	10
Median.....	10.0-	14.6	10.0-	18.9	20.9	18.2	20.0	21.0	18.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	46	1 217	68	30 625	3 201	2 719	1 726	1 612	29 867
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels.....	46	1 217	68	30 625	3 201	2 719	1 726	1 612	29 867
Less than 10 percent.....	2	126	8	1 619	71	151	138	34	1 585
10 to 14 percent.....	2	90	7	3 914	261	285	242	181	3 791
15 to 19 percent.....	11	92	3	4 636	377	350	214	289	4 526
20 to 24 percent.....	—	69	4	4 570	286	312	255	173	4 474
25 to 29 percent.....	—	30	6	3 094	353	154	159	153	3 040
30 to 34 percent.....	3	20	3	2 027	325	247	195	121	1 966
35 to 49 percent.....	9	14	4	3 855	440	529	225	200	3 754
50 percent or more.....	4	17	1	4 185	616	619	220	317	4 050
Not computed.....	15	759	32	2 725	472	72	78	144	2 681
Median.....	30.8	15.7	20.0	24.1	30.3	31.4	24.5	26.9	24.1
Less than \$10,000.....	5	19	3	3 215	355	617	215	254	3 095
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	20	11	—	—	—	20
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	26	—	13	—	—	26
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	44	15	—	—	—	44
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	46	—	6	—	—	46
35 percent or more.....	3	5	3	2 770	304	567	192	225	2 664
Not computed.....	2	14	—	309	25	31	23	29	295
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	47.5	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	14	158	20	5 667	861	846	393	427	5 501
Less than 20 percent.....	4	2	—	140	19	7	33	18	140
20 to 24 percent.....	—	3	—	387	42	78	31	18	387
25 to 29 percent.....	—	9	2	705	66	62	78	65	680
30 to 34 percent.....	3	3	3	575	120	156	111	82	526
35 percent or more.....	3	3	2	3 158	508	534	131	225	3 066
Not computed.....	4	11	13	702	106	9	9	19	702
Median.....	31.7	30.0	32.5	39.5	42.4	40.1	32.3	37.3	39.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	7	428	13	8 850	968	660	559	523	8 612
Less than 20 percent.....	—	60	—	1 829	127	283	159	197	1 728
20 to 24 percent.....	—	25	1	1 933	124	189	167	109	1 876
25 to 29 percent.....	—	5	4	1 485	170	79	59	54	1 466
30 to 34 percent.....	—	9	—	882	130	60	44	34	875
35 percent or more.....	7	10	8	1 724	197	43	84	59	1 694
Not computed.....	—	319	—	997	220	6	46	70	973
Median.....	43.0	19.3	26.9	25.6	28.6	21.2	22.9	21.4	25.7
\$35,000 or more.....	20	612	32	12 893	1 017	596	559	408	12 659
Less than 20 percent.....	11	246	18	8 180	552	496	402	289	8 014
20 to 24 percent.....	—	41	3	2 224	120	32	57	46	2 185
25 to 29 percent.....	—	16	—	860	102	13	22	34	850
30 to 34 percent.....	—	8	—	524	75	25	40	5	519
35 percent or more.....	—	5	—	388	47	4	38	8	380
Not computed.....	9	296	11	717	121	26	—	26	711
Median.....	16.1	12.4	11.8	16.7	18.0	13.5	13.7	16.1	16.7

Table 72. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Bethel Census Area		Dillingham Census Area		Fairbanks North Star Borough					
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	220	1 601	138	510	8 744	195	328	112	106	8 675
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	220	1 601	138	510	8 744	195	328	112	106	8 675
Less than 10 percent	66	474	39	145	1 644	24	31	15	9	1 635
10 to 14 percent	49	241	37	117	1 425	19	42	15	26	1 415
15 to 19 percent	40	191	28	67	1 758	32	71	16	16	1 750
20 to 24 percent	11	150	11	21	1 389	40	54	26	8	1 381
25 to 29 percent	26	95	13	22	932	22	12	17	17	915
30 to 34 percent	16	107	8	16	570	9	27	14	4	566
35 to 49 percent	5	112	—	53	636	34	42	9	16	629
50 percent or more	7	216	2	59	367	15	43	—	10	361
Not computed	—	15	—	10	23	—	6	—	—	23
Median	14.5	17.0	14.1	14.5	18.7	22.8	21.6	21.9	21.3	18.6
Less than \$20,000	17	890	15	263	666	25	69	20	16	660
Less than 20 percent	7	298	7	105	203	—	10	8	—	203
20 to 24 percent	2	98	5	15	52	—	9	12	—	52
25 to 29 percent	4	79	—	19	61	—	—	—	—	61
30 to 34 percent	—	83	1	11	35	9	13	—	—	35
35 percent or more	4	320	2	107	292	16	37	—	16	286
Not computed	—	12	—	6	23	—	—	—	—	23
Median	23.8	27.7	20.5	27.2	30.8	37.2	37.1	20.8	50.0+	30.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999	18	373	19	118	1 075	24	89	21	9	1 072
Less than 20 percent	13	315	14	105	419	8	30	—	6	419
20 to 24 percent	—	27	—	2	76	—	5	2	—	76
25 to 29 percent	—	8	—	3	123	—	5	4	—	123
30 to 34 percent	5	12	5	2	131	—	2	6	—	131
35 percent or more	—	8	—	4	326	16	41	9	3	323
Not computed	—	3	—	2	—	—	6	—	—	—
Median	11.0	10.7	11.8	11.1	26.7	42.5	33.8	33.8	13.8	26.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	43	137	16	62	1 760	47	59	21	29	1 734
Less than 20 percent	18	125	8	56	831	7	28	5	18	813
20 to 24 percent	3	9	6	—	242	19	12	2	2	240
25 to 29 percent	7	1	—	—	273	9	5	6	—	273
30 to 34 percent	7	2	2	3	146	—	7	8	2	144
35 percent or more	8	—	—	2	268	12	7	—	7	264
Not computed	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	25.4	10.0	17.5	10.4	21.0	24.3	20.6	27.9	13.1	21.1
\$50,000 or more	142	201	88	67	5 243	99	111	50	52	5 209
Less than 20 percent	117	168	75	63	3 374	60	76	33	27	3 365
20 to 24 percent	6	16	—	4	1 019	21	28	10	6	1 013
25 to 29 percent	15	7	13	—	475	13	2	7	17	458
30 to 34 percent	4	10	—	—	258	—	5	—	2	256
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	117	5	—	—	—	117
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.8	10.0	14.3	10.0	17.2	18.4	17.9	17.5	19.7	17.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	606	819	233	200	10 704	1 221	978	317	547	10 417
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	606	819	233	200	10 704	1 221	978	317	547	10 417
Less than 10 percent	91	94	31	10	481	10	27	—	34	453
10 to 14 percent	136	86	34	20	1 172	73	81	15	26	1 161
15 to 19 percent	95	80	43	26	1 360	99	29	30	32	1 358
20 to 24 percent	82	74	38	5	1 096	104	83	12	32	1 085
25 to 29 percent	44	71	8	15	1 060	99	84	70	41	1 019
30 to 34 percent	26	44	10	11	631	55	132	12	25	622
35 to 49 percent	52	71	18	23	1 027	107	130	16	30	1 004
50 percent or more	36	107	17	37	1 285	167	361	56	75	1 260
Not computed	44	192	34	53	2 592	507	51	106	252	2 455
Median	17.8	23.6	19.0	29.2	24.8	28.6	37.9	28.5	27.9	24.6
Less than \$10,000	27	223	13	64	1 224	98	363	48	69	1 171
Less than 20 percent	—	4	—	2	14	—	—	—	—	14
20 to 24 percent	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	2	6	—	2	62	5	3	—	6	56
30 to 34 percent	2	7	—	4	19	—	36	—	—	19
35 percent or more	13	96	9	33	909	76	296	33	37	889
Not computed	10	104	4	23	220	17	28	15	27	193
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	53	186	21	45	2 395	307	316	145	193	2 319
Less than 20 percent	—	47	—	7	64	—	3	—	15	64
20 to 24 percent	5	12	3	—	130	—	37	11	8	130
25 to 29 percent	—	32	3	6	245	15	24	41	—	245
30 to 34 percent	9	19	—	5	261	13	65	6	12	255
35 percent or more	33	40	13	16	969	133	187	34	59	944
Not computed	6	36	2	11	726	146	—	53	99	681
Median	48.8	27.5	50.0+	34.0	38.9	48.3	40.5	29.3	47.5	38.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999	92	204	58	38	3 371	522	157	89	158	3 275
Less than 20 percent	37	84	18	20	833	57	27	10	6	827
20 to 24 percent	13	28	3	—	514	54	34	1	13	514
25 to 29 percent	9	20	3	1	444	57	47	29	30	414
30 to 34 percent	—	11	10	—	241	39	22	6	13	238
35 percent or more	26	35	4	7	377	65	8	5	10	374
Not computed	7	26	20	10	962	250	19	38	86	908
Median	22.1	20.9	21.7	16.7	23.6	27.2	25.9	27.5	27.8	23.5
\$35,000 or more	434	206	141	53	3 714	294	142	35	127	3 652
Less than 20 percent	285	125	90	27	2 102	125	107	35	71	2 067
20 to 24 percent	64	28	32	5	452	50	12	—	11	441
25 to 29 percent	33	13	2	6	309	22	10	—	5	304
30 to 34 percent	15	7	—	2	110	3	9	—	—	110
35 percent or more	16	7	9	4	57	—	—	—	—	57
Not computed	21	26	8	9	684	94	4	—	40	673
Median	14.9	15.3	16.6	18.1	16.0	17.5	13.6	15.6	12.2	16.1

Table 72. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—
Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Juneau Borough			Kenai Peninsula Borough		Ketchikan Gateway Borough	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	3 562	183	149	6 360	388	1 615	203
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
All income levels	3 562	183	149	6 360	388	1 615	203
Less than 10 percent	483	33	6	1 574	152	370	58
10 to 14 percent	692	67	6	1 133	80	256	32
15 to 19 percent	803	8	39	1 179	31	293	55
20 to 24 percent	761	14	55	885	55	279	9
25 to 29 percent	320	24	6	426	20	170	24
30 to 34 percent	185	—	5	314	11	70	3
35 to 49 percent	218	17	—	334	12	103	8
50 percent or more	100	20	32	457	24	74	14
Not computed	—	—	—	58	3	—	—
Median	18.8	14.4	22.1	16.9	12.5	18.1	16.0
Less than \$20,000	130	39	—	952	103	134	42
Less than 20 percent	31	16	—	249	41	47	20
20 to 24 percent	21	—	—	81	2	14	3
25 to 29 percent	15	—	—	77	16	14	2
30 to 34 percent	12	—	—	40	8	5	1
35 percent or more	51	23	—	468	33	54	16
Not computed	—	—	—	37	3	—	—
Median	29.3	45.8	—	36.3	27.2	27.1	21.7
\$20,000 to \$34,999	398	37	31	967	79	218	33
Less than 20 percent	133	17	6	432	57	96	20
20 to 24 percent	43	—	—	121	16	22	4
25 to 29 percent	46	6	—	87	—	20	7
30 to 34 percent	56	—	—	140	3	8	2
35 percent or more	120	14	25	187	3	72	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	27.5	26.3	50.0+	22.1	13.1	23.0	18.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	460	25	52	1 079	58	333	31
Less than 20 percent	137	13	27	580	48	134	18
20 to 24 percent	104	6	18	213	10	63	—
25 to 29 percent	66	6	—	144	—	61	7
30 to 34 percent	61	—	—	67	—	45	—
35 percent or more	92	—	7	75	—	30	6
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	24.5	19.7	19.8	18.6	10.0-	22.6	17.9
\$50,000 or more	2 574	82	66	3 362	148	930	97
Less than 20 percent	1 677	62	18	2 625	117	642	87
20 to 24 percent	593	8	37	470	27	180	2
25 to 29 percent	193	12	6	118	4	75	8
30 to 34 percent	56	—	5	67	—	12	—
35 percent or more	55	—	—	61	—	21	—
Not computed	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Median	17.2	12.3	22.0	14.2	10.5	15.3	13.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	3 261	613	148	4 048	277	1 790	271
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
All income levels	3 261	613	148	4 048	277	1 790	271
Less than 10 percent	131	20	—	530	61	135	12
10 to 14 percent	489	77	7	648	28	334	12
15 to 19 percent	546	129	30	651	9	321	63
20 to 24 percent	576	115	17	422	6	282	40
25 to 29 percent	370	59	14	325	20	210	48
30 to 34 percent	283	48	6	227	15	128	—
35 to 49 percent	366	61	41	270	32	110	23
50 percent or more	433	104	33	568	75	173	43
Not computed	67	—	—	407	31	97	30
Median	23.7	23.5	35.0	19.9	29.7	21.0	24.2
Less than \$10,000	221	123	11	539	76	133	31
Less than 20 percent	—	12	—	9	3	3	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	9	—	—	26	4	10	6
30 to 34 percent	16	7	—	33	3	—	—
35 percent or more	188	104	11	387	62	107	15
Not computed	8	—	—	76	4	13	10
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	490	84	47	776	83	169	84
Less than 20 percent	30	7	—	36	14	10	32
20 to 24 percent	—	14	9	85	3	15	4
25 to 29 percent	25	6	—	122	16	13	—
30 to 34 percent	79	20	—	95	10	22	—
35 percent or more	348	37	38	357	40	109	34
Not computed	8	—	—	81	—	—	14
Median	46.8	33.8	48.8	35.7	34.2	46.3	23.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999	819	209	59	999	36	513	94
Less than 20 percent	136	62	22	380	16	99	10
20 to 24 percent	217	79	3	213	3	121	34
25 to 29 percent	140	23	6	131	—	108	30
30 to 34 percent	98	21	6	78	2	85	—
35 percent or more	213	24	25	84	5	67	17
Not computed	15	—	—	113	10	33	3
Median	26.7	22.7	31.3	21.5	10.0-	25.9	25.2
\$35,000 or more	1 731	197	31	1 734	82	975	62
Less than 20 percent	1 000	145	15	1 404	65	678	45
20 to 24 percent	359	22	8	116	—	146	2
25 to 29 percent	196	30	8	46	—	79	12
30 to 34 percent	90	—	—	21	—	21	—
35 percent or more	50	—	—	10	—	—	—
Not computed	36	—	—	137	17	51	3
Median	18.3	16.5	20.3	13.1	10.0-	15.5	16.6

Table 72. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—
Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Kodiak Island Borough			Lake and Peninsula Borough	Matanuska-Susitna Borough		Nome Census Area	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	915	358	116	256	7 074	233	201	946
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	915	358	116	256	7 074	233	201	946
Less than 10 percent	214	113	6	92	1 225	33	36	235
10 to 14 percent	126	75	27	53	1 221	57	2	193
15 to 19 percent	145	29	25	32	1 225	52	16	126
20 to 24 percent	141	54	7	16	1 156	7	62	83
25 to 29 percent	107	26	14	11	742	14	33	58
30 to 34 percent	65	2	10	6	484	16	32	53
35 to 49 percent	42	33	20	9	330	31	72	72
50 percent or more	65	26	7	34	636	23	19	116
Not computed	10	—	—	3	55	—	—	10
Median	18.9	14.4	20.0	13.3	19.3	17.5	23.8	16.6
Less than \$20,000	70	117	4	114	949	64	17	487
Less than 20 percent	5	25	—	47	165	24	2	132
20 to 24 percent	7	26	—	11	77	—	—	70
25 to 29 percent	5	11	—	6	51	2	—	38
30 to 34 percent	4	2	4	6	100	5	3	49
35 percent or more	49	53	—	41	516	33	12	188
Not computed	—	—	—	3	40	—	—	10
Median	50.0+	28.4	32.5	23.9	50.0+	35.8	50.0+	29.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999	75	52	9	60	1 326	22	49	230
Less than 20 percent	25	38	—	50	597	18	9	213
20 to 24 percent	3	4	—	3	152	—	30	13
25 to 29 percent	11	4	—	5	156	4	2	—
30 to 34 percent	1	—	—	—	128	—	—	4
35 percent or more	35	6	9	2	293	—	8	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	29.3	14.1	50.0+	12.7	22.2	10.0-	22.6	12.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	145	51	46	25	1 508	36	51	127
Less than 20 percent	47	42	10	23	636	14	—	113
20 to 24 percent	20	—	3	2	313	—	7	—
25 to 29 percent	18	9	9	—	251	—	21	14
30 to 34 percent	40	—	6	—	173	11	23	—
35 percent or more	17	—	18	—	135	11	—	—
Not computed	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	26.1	10.0-	30.8	10.0-	21.9	31.8	29.4	10.4
\$50,000 or more	625	138	57	57	3 291	111	84	102
Less than 20 percent	408	112	48	57	2 273	86	43	96
20 to 24 percent	111	24	4	—	614	7	25	—
25 to 29 percent	73	2	5	—	284	8	10	6
30 to 34 percent	20	—	—	—	83	—	6	—
35 percent or more	6	—	—	—	22	10	—	—
Not computed	7	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Median	16.2	10.0-	14.2	10.0-	16.3	14.5	19.7	10.0-
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1 599	206	149	67	3 058	148	496	506
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	1 599	206	149	67	3 058	148	496	506
Less than 10 percent	167	18	10	3	257	4	68	5
10 to 14 percent	216	33	24	5	350	4	81	43
15 to 19 percent	248	10	34	3	491	26	76	48
20 to 24 percent	175	28	25	4	375	7	98	57
25 to 29 percent	203	17	11	—	233	24	18	38
30 to 34 percent	113	29	4	1	150	6	22	43
35 to 49 percent	218	22	24	7	390	13	50	40
50 percent or more	165	32	11	11	482	42	29	58
Not computed	94	17	6	33	330	22	54	174
Median	23.5	26.6	20.7	37.5	23.5	29.6	19.7	26.7
Less than \$10,000	54	36	13	26	500	23	31	142
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	5	—	—	—	13	—	—	4
30 to 34 percent	8	9	—	—	4	—	—	3
35 percent or more	24	19	6	10	387	15	20	54
Not computed	17	8	5	16	96	8	11	81
Median	47.9	50.0+	36.7	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	248	39	24	21	686	60	43	136
Less than 20 percent	11	—	—	1	27	—	—	10
20 to 24 percent	12	8	2	—	67	—	5	—
25 to 29 percent	41	2	4	—	52	14	2	20
30 to 34 percent	34	13	—	—	88	6	4	18
35 percent or more	131	16	17	8	364	40	19	31
Not computed	19	—	1	11	88	—	18	52
Median	43.2	33.7	41.3	43.3	38.6	38.8	43.0	31.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999	413	51	30	4	747	29	75	122
Less than 20 percent	113	7	8	—	258	4	20	21
20 to 24 percent	41	9	10	2	165	7	10	36
25 to 29 percent	51	15	—	—	107	10	4	6
30 to 34 percent	34	4	—	1	52	—	—	16
35 percent or more	164	15	12	—	115	—	35	13
Not computed	10	—	—	—	50	8	6	30
Median	29.7	28.0	23.5	22.5	22.7	24.6	35.2	23.5
\$35,000 or more	884	80	82	16	1 125	36	347	106
Less than 20 percent	507	54	60	9	813	30	205	65
20 to 24 percent	122	11	11	1	143	—	88	16
25 to 29 percent	106	—	7	—	61	—	12	8
30 to 34 percent	37	3	4	—	6	—	18	6
35 percent or more	64	4	—	—	6	—	5	—
Not computed	48	8	—	6	96	6	19	11
Median	17.3	13.3	16.5	12.5	14.6	16.6	16.8	17.3

Table 72. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—
Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	North Slope Borough		Northwest Arctic Borough	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area		Sitka Borough		Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	54	565	697	284	358	768	146	286	240
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels	54	565	697	284	358	768	146	286	240
Less than 10 percent	30	251	248	155	175	117	30	120	115
10 to 14 percent	6	107	134	31	44	180	42	60	47
15 to 19 percent	2	51	78	26	42	181	28	35	23
20 to 24 percent	6	35	69	22	25	114	30	31	26
25 to 29 percent	6	15	29	22	25	71	11	10	6
30 to 34 percent	2	7	34	—	4	46	5	14	5
35 to 49 percent	—	33	32	8	14	44	—	6	9
50 percent or more	—	64	70	9	28	15	—	6	9
Not computed	2	2	3	11	1	—	—	4	—
Median	10.0	11.4	13.7	10.0	10.4	17.4	15.2	11.7	10.5
Less than \$20,000	7	117	258	79	96	9	20	40	49
Less than 20 percent	—	16	70	45	25	—	15	22	3
20 to 24 percent	4	2	33	9	12	—	—	4	20
25 to 29 percent	1	8	22	3	16	—	—	2	3
30 to 34 percent	—	4	34	—	4	—	5	2	5
35 percent or more	—	87	96	15	39	9	—	10	18
Not computed	2	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median	23.1	50.0+	30.4	15.5	28.4	50.0+	13.3	18.3	27.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999	4	84	185	53	61	122	30	58	48
Less than 20 percent	2	54	145	36	47	87	14	31	45
20 to 24 percent	—	18	31	—	7	5	10	16	—
25 to 29 percent	2	3	5	11	4	8	6	6	3
30 to 34 percent	—	3	—	—	4	—	—	5	—
35 percent or more	—	6	4	2	3	18	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.5	14.7	13.8	10.0	15.1	13.6	20.5	14.4	11.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4	105	116	51	89	162	38	87	66
Less than 20 percent	2	87	113	44	81	38	28	67	64
20 to 24 percent	—	12	1	4	2	25	5	7	2
25 to 29 percent	—	2	—	3	5	30	5	2	—
30 to 34 percent	2	—	—	—	—	37	—	7	—
35 percent or more	—	4	2	—	—	32	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	—
Median	25.0	12.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	28.0	16.8	15.1	10.0
\$50,000 or more	39	259	138	101	112	475	58	101	77
Less than 20 percent	34	252	132	87	108	353	43	95	73
20 to 24 percent	2	3	4	9	4	84	15	4	4
25 to 29 percent	3	2	2	5	—	33	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Not computed	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	16.5	15.0	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	449	446	385	611	187	1 007	218	453	186
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels	449	446	385	611	187	1 007	218	453	186
Less than 10 percent	97	49	15	153	29	59	16	125	30
10 to 14 percent	122	91	22	90	33	145	12	64	22
15 to 19 percent	73	58	26	77	30	160	4	54	31
20 to 24 percent	64	33	35	46	22	182	59	35	13
25 to 29 percent	18	35	41	24	5	144	41	22	7
30 to 34 percent	18	9	21	24	6	82	14	21	5
35 to 49 percent	21	37	43	12	21	112	28	17	21
50 percent or more	7	35	40	44	20	50	36	16	20
Not computed	29	99	142	141	21	73	8	99	37
Median	14.6	17.9	27.9	14.6	18.5	22.8	26.7	14.1	18.6
Less than \$10,000	4	44	76	53	47	40	48	26	43
Less than 20 percent	—	—	2	—	5	—	—	3	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	2	9	—	2	3	7	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	1	—	3	—	4	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	30	23	34	23	17	24	16	29
Not computed	4	11	42	16	7	16	8	7	14
Median	—	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	42.0	50.0+	45.7	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10	71	80	39	44	163	48	65	38
Less than 20 percent	—	10	5	4	15	15	—	9	6
20 to 24 percent	2	4	5	6	2	9	7	5	2
25 to 29 percent	—	2	4	3	1	32	6	5	6
30 to 34 percent	—	2	3	2	—	20	5	13	3
35 percent or more	8	25	31	14	16	87	30	12	11
Not computed	—	28	32	10	—	—	—	21	10
Median	40.0	40.7	41.4	33.8	25.0	38.4	45.5	31.2	30.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999	42	86	99	106	38	293	71	112	55
Less than 20 percent	13	23	9	45	24	33	—	34	33
20 to 24 percent	10	12	8	15	4	64	33	24	9
25 to 29 percent	8	16	15	15	2	58	28	15	1
30 to 34 percent	4	4	10	15	4	58	—	7	2
35 percent or more	7	12	23	8	2	58	10	5	1
Not computed	—	19	34	8	2	22	—	27	9
Median	24.0	24.4	30.2	21.3	17.0	28.3	25.4	21.8	17.4
\$35,000 or more	393	245	130	413	58	511	51	250	50
Less than 20 percent	279	165	47	271	48	316	32	197	44
20 to 24 percent	52	17	22	25	6	109	19	6	2
25 to 29 percent	10	15	13	6	—	51	—	2	—
30 to 34 percent	14	2	8	4	—	—	—	1	—
35 percent or more	13	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	25	41	34	107	2	35	—	44	4
Median	13.8	13.4	20.2	10.1	13.4	17.2	14.0	10.0	10.0

Table 72. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—
Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Southest Fairbanks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area		Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area		Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	
	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	547	966	176	865	866	192	477	1 052
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	547	966	176	865	866	192	477	1 052
Less than 10 percent	248	316	58	277	353	57	224	345
10 to 14 percent	86	229	22	189	174	57	69	186
15 to 19 percent	49	176	14	119	157	33	64	134
20 to 24 percent	47	64	23	52	61	16	30	67
25 to 29 percent	24	40	21	48	49	10	24	54
30 to 34 percent	14	33	12	40	28	4	9	45
35 to 49 percent	24	41	13	62	18	4	13	69
50 percent or more	45	47	13	73	17	11	20	129
Not computed	10	20	—	5	9	—	24	23
Median	11.2	13.4	17.9	14.0	12.2	13.4	10.2	14.6
Less than \$20,000	166	180	92	448	109	48	106	705
Less than 20 percent	80	81	29	194	70	15	53	334
20 to 24 percent	15	13	9	32	1	10	9	63
25 to 29 percent	4	9	21	44	9	8	10	48
30 to 34 percent	8	9	7	40	7	—	6	42
35 percent or more	49	53	26	133	22	15	22	198
Not computed	10	15	—	5	—	—	6	20
Median	19.1	20.6	26.9	24.3	17.7	24.5	19.3	20.7
\$20,000 to \$34,999	93	111	13	236	117	53	94	196
Less than 20 percent	70	72	10	212	86	49	77	183
20 to 24 percent	4	7	—	18	6	2	—	4
25 to 29 percent	5	4	—	4	5	2	6	3
30 to 34 percent	—	12	3	—	15	—	—	3
35 percent or more	14	16	—	2	5	—	8	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Median	10.0	15.7	15.6	11.6	13.8	12.4	11.6	10.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	105	97	16	119	150	33	92	102
Less than 20 percent	82	45	14	117	100	27	76	99
20 to 24 percent	9	2	—	2	31	2	3	—
25 to 29 percent	10	17	—	—	14	—	5	3
30 to 34 percent	—	12	2	—	3	4	—	—
35 percent or more	4	19	—	—	2	—	3	—
Not computed	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	—
Median	10.0	25.1	11.0	10.0	13.9	13.6	10.0	10.0
\$50,000 or more	183	578	55	62	490	58	185	49
Less than 20 percent	151	523	41	62	428	56	151	49
20 to 24 percent	19	42	14	—	23	2	18	—
25 to 29 percent	5	10	—	—	21	—	3	—
30 to 34 percent	6	—	—	—	3	—	3	—
35 percent or more	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Not computed	—	3	—	—	9	—	10	—
Median	11.6	12.1	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	599	1 037	106	289	696	131	417	315
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	599	1 037	106	289	696	131	417	315
Less than 10 percent	40	128	9	16	113	11	87	45
10 to 14 percent	48	153	18	18	109	13	61	38
15 to 19 percent	44	142	17	17	117	17	51	41
20 to 24 percent	37	129	16	15	70	12	46	23
25 to 29 percent	17	100	5	9	58	18	36	14
30 to 34 percent	18	34	8	12	38	19	23	6
35 to 49 percent	15	79	6	6	54	19	16	13
50 percent or more	35	66	10	18	58	15	14	48
Not computed	345	206	17	178	79	7	83	87
Median	19.4	19.7	20.2	21.5	18.7	27.5	16.9	18.8
Less than \$10,000	48	79	20	96	66	26	54	109
Less than 20 percent	1	5	—	—	—	—	2	7
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	2	2	—	3	12	—	2	2
30 to 34 percent	—	2	3	—	6	3	—	3
35 percent or more	28	52	12	19	34	23	14	49
Not computed	17	18	5	67	14	—	36	48
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	116	174	27	111	121	49	61	89
Less than 20 percent	4	3	9	15	7	6	12	28
20 to 24 percent	4	22	5	7	5	5	9	10
25 to 29 percent	8	30	4	—	14	18	8	10
30 to 34 percent	6	15	5	4	23	10	12	3
35 percent or more	15	63	4	3	65	8	10	12
Not computed	79	41	—	82	7	2	10	26
Median	32.1	33.8	24.5	19.6	36.6	28.5	27.8	21.7
\$20,000 to \$34,999	224	235	26	50	165	22	88	50
Less than 20 percent	28	30	11	18	47	7	28	31
20 to 24 percent	24	33	9	3	40	5	20	9
25 to 29 percent	5	47	1	4	31	—	15	2
30 to 34 percent	12	15	—	2	9	6	11	—
35 percent or more	7	26	—	2	12	3	3	—
Not computed	148	84	5	21	26	1	11	8
Median	22.1	26.3	19.6	17.5	22.8	23.5	22.6	15.5
\$35,000 or more	211	549	33	32	344	34	214	67
Less than 20 percent	99	385	24	18	285	28	157	58
20 to 24 percent	9	74	2	2	25	2	17	4
25 to 29 percent	2	21	—	—	1	—	11	—
30 to 34 percent	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	101	63	7	8	32	4	26	5
Median	12.3	14.5	13.1	12.5	12.9	16.2	11.4	10.0

Table 73. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Aleutians East Borough	Anchorage Borough									Bethel Census Area
	Aleut	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Filipino	Japanese	Korean	All Pacific Islander	Eskimo	
Occupied housing units -----	300	1 935	1 443	769	2 568	827	443	763	261	2 470	
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	258	702	436	290	1 029	326	224	226	68	1 701	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	42	1 233	1 007	479	1 539	501	219	537	193	769	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	258	702	436	290	1 029	326	224	226	68	1 701	
1989 to March 1990 -----	5	—	—	—	17	7	—	—	—	46	
1985 to 1988 -----	89	27	20	21	141	49	25	36	17	175	
1980 to 1984 -----	56	141	103	43	375	119	50	83	25	395	
1970 to 1979 -----	47	275	203	140	354	126	101	73	22	638	
1960 to 1969 -----	46	168	68	76	73	13	29	20	—	271	
1950 to 1959 -----	9	54	30	10	69	12	19	14	4	46	
1940 to 1949 -----	4	37	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	
1939 or earlier -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	42	1 233	1 007	479	1 539	501	219	537	193	769	
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	6	6	17	—	—	17	—	32	
1985 to 1988 -----	—	102	61	36	90	17	15	34	9	92	
1980 to 1984 -----	10	206	163	114	342	121	75	96	51	164	
1970 to 1979 -----	20	504	361	164	662	239	94	181	68	300	
1960 to 1969 -----	4	190	238	120	242	83	12	117	22	118	
1950 to 1959 -----	3	166	98	25	105	32	23	26	43	26	
1940 to 1949 -----	3	50	80	—	81	9	—	66	—	13	
1939 or earlier -----	2	15	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	24	
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	258	702	436	290	1 029	326	224	226	68	1 701	
None -----	1	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	222	
1 -----	14	31	30	—	77	35	—	32	—	375	
2 -----	40	136	77	33	304	76	64	103	10	511	
3 -----	149	345	224	149	375	134	86	77	27	490	
4 -----	46	179	105	91	230	60	74	8	31	82	
5 or more -----	8	11	—	17	36	21	—	6	—	21	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	42	1 233	1 007	479	1 539	501	219	537	193	769	
None -----	—	58	81	23	126	41	—	62	—	112	
1 -----	13	356	387	240	485	119	51	203	11	242	
2 -----	19	567	423	122	546	226	57	156	86	258	
3 -----	7	169	112	66	321	101	78	107	78	142	
4 -----	3	83	—	28	54	14	26	9	18	15	
5 or more -----	—	—	4	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	295	1 746	1 370	714	2 483	823	376	760	228	1 011	
Individual drilled well -----	1	186	68	55	78	4	67	3	33	128	
Individual dug well -----	2	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	25	
Some other source -----	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 306	
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer -----	249	1 821	1 388	748	2 481	827	371	753	238	409	
Septic tank or cesspool -----	47	102	55	21	87	—	72	10	17	245	
Other means -----	4	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1 816	
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities -----	294	1 928	1 443	769	2 558	827	443	763	261	782	
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	6	7	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	1 688	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	—	1 459	955	610	1 943	641	393	485	195	2	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	19	44	18	45	24	6	15	6	14	
Electricity -----	2	381	389	132	500	137	34	243	55	47	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	296	30	24	9	4	—	—	—	5	2 114	
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	2	
Wood -----	—	9	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	275	
Solar energy -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other fuel -----	2	12	5	—	36	12	—	12	—	7	
No fuel used -----	—	25	26	—	21	—	—	8	—	9	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None -----	86	415	497	211	230	48	23	87	29	1 871	
1 -----	117	737	611	297	944	359	134	274	101	441	
2 -----	63	553	282	166	994	296	193	275	105	117	
3 -----	18	173	30	67	284	78	60	107	19	29	
4 -----	9	53	23	21	87	40	18	16	—	10	
5 or more -----	7	4	—	7	29	6	15	4	7	2	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	258	702	436	290	1 029	326	224	226	68	1 701	
1989 to March 1990 -----	22	142	92	52	192	87	33	41	20	148	
1985 to 1988 -----	107	168	138	73	355	112	54	85	8	367	
1980 to 1984 -----	58	204	100	99	295	76	74	62	33	418	
1970 to 1979 -----	39	131	80	49	150	51	39	38	7	517	
1960 to 1969 -----	25	40	22	17	17	—	17	—	—	177	
1959 or earlier -----	7	19	4	—	20	—	7	—	—	74	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	42	1 233	1 007	479	1 539	501	219	537	193	769	
1989 to March 1990 -----	23	711	666	291	801	293	107	250	131	311	
1985 to 1988 -----	13	477	275	155	604	189	105	198	62	241	
1980 to 1984 -----	3	30	35	—	116	14	—	89	—	146	
1970 to 1979 -----	3	11	31	33	18	5	7	—	—	59	
1960 to 1969 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	
1959 or earlier -----	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	258	702	436	290	1 029	326	224	226	68	1 701	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 405	
1.01 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	783	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	42	1 233	1 007	479	1 539	501	219	537	193	769	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	7	9	—	8	—	—	8	6	397	
1.01 or more -----	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	6	251	

Table 73. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough			Juneau Borough		Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
	Eskimo	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	American Indian
Occupied housing units -----	601	1 009	357	438	845	345	450	466
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	459	314	98	155	264	225	271	215
Renter-occupied housing units -----	142	695	259	283	581	120	179	251
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	459	314	98	155	264	225	271	215
1989 to March 1990 -----	15	7	—	—	11	—	7	7
1985 to 1988 -----	86	39	—	10	24	6	46	27
1980 to 1984 -----	94	55	8	37	25	78	72	42
1970 to 1979 -----	168	109	14	78	119	74	72	45
1960 to 1969 -----	60	57	45	10	40	39	51	27
1950 to 1959 -----	14	30	18	12	10	—	23	4
1940 to 1949 -----	6	—	9	8	15	22	—	21
1939 or earlier -----	16	17	4	—	20	6	—	42
Renter-occupied housing units -----	142	695	259	283	581	120	179	251
1989 to March 1990 -----	2	26	—	19	—	—	10	—
1985 to 1988 -----	19	41	16	13	44	—	24	33
1980 to 1984 -----	40	81	62	53	142	36	61	22
1970 to 1979 -----	52	273	107	88	147	53	47	61
1960 to 1969 -----	16	106	12	44	66	6	15	1
1950 to 1959 -----	6	83	53	32	73	9	8	47
1940 to 1949 -----	4	69	—	27	8	—	7	30
1939 or earlier -----	3	16	9	7	101	16	7	57
BEDROOMS								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	459	314	98	155	264	225	271	215
None -----	27	4	—	—	—	13	—	—
1 -----	95	18	10	39	5	44	29	6
2 -----	147	107	51	29	51	33	86	70
3 -----	155	146	24	47	171	95	140	100
4 -----	21	36	13	33	37	40	2	26
5 or more -----	14	3	—	7	—	—	14	13
Renter-occupied housing units -----	142	695	259	283	581	120	179	251
None -----	33	99	68	56	60	13	5	41
1 -----	49	192	134	66	155	61	67	93
2 -----	41	275	57	116	171	15	59	68
3 -----	19	103	—	45	188	27	43	39
4 -----	—	16	—	—	7	4	5	10
5 or more -----	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company -----	409	805	325	356	749	307	236	414
Individual drilled well -----	116	141	23	62	45	18	188	—
Individual dug well -----	8	40	—	11	8	—	12	—
Some other source -----	68	23	9	9	43	20	14	52
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer -----	382	762	319	348	796	333	181	427
Septic tank or cesspool -----	101	216	38	81	49	6	253	39
Other means -----	118	31	—	9	—	6	16	—
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
Complete kitchen facilities -----	420	985	351	429	845	345	442	466
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	181	24	6	9	—	—	8	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas -----	3	33	5	10	—	—	167	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2	12	8	—	6	—	29	30
Electricity -----	16	167	26	31	290	120	56	70
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	509	683	243	302	513	212	117	297
Coal or coke -----	—	41	28	76	—	—	2	—
Wood -----	69	39	8	—	9	—	70	40
Solar energy -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	2	29	39	5	—	—	5	12
No fuel used -----	—	5	—	14	27	13	4	17
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None -----	348	322	185	39	273	69	68	156
1 -----	171	405	67	214	362	92	160	146
2 -----	67	170	84	113	174	139	168	93
3 -----	10	75	9	62	33	36	46	58
4 -----	5	24	12	5	3	9	8	13
5 or more -----	—	13	—	5	—	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	459	314	98	155	264	225	271	215
1989 to March 1990 -----	39	43	10	14	44	25	28	47
1985 to 1988 -----	133	79	38	44	70	90	86	28
1980 to 1984 -----	101	108	2	36	36	54	75	36
1970 to 1979 -----	130	55	30	54	75	50	31	48
1960 to 1969 -----	38	23	11	7	16	6	30	19
1959 or earlier -----	18	6	7	—	23	—	21	37
Renter-occupied housing units -----	142	695	259	283	581	120	179	251
1989 to March 1990 -----	91	477	131	156	345	46	110	129
1985 to 1988 -----	31	170	74	123	156	35	47	119
1980 to 1984 -----	16	29	23	4	71	27	8	—
1970 to 1979 -----	—	19	31	—	9	12	14	—
1960 to 1969 -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
1959 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	459	314	98	155	264	225	271	215
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	165	17	10	12	—	—	11	—
1.01 or more -----	75	6	1	—	—	—	7	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	142	695	259	283	581	120	179	251
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	37	20	—	9	—	—	3	14
1.01 or more -----	23	11	—	—	—	—	—	—

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 73. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Kodiak Island Borough			Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough	Northwest Arctic Borough
	Aleut	All Asian	Filipino	Eskimo	Eskimo	Eskimo
Occupied housing units -----	529	256	217	1 459	998	1 118
TENURE						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	373	123	108	979	576	735
Renter-occupied housing units -----	156	133	109	480	422	383
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	373	123	108	979	576	735
1989 to March 1990 -----	3	2	2	10	14	6
1985 to 1988 -----	46	17	17	52	25	44
1980 to 1984 -----	69	12	6	178	202	191
1970 to 1979 -----	104	18	13	484	197	337
1960 to 1969 -----	54	25	25	75	81	86
1950 to 1959 -----	50	49	45	67	31	47
1940 to 1949 -----	38	—	—	57	15	19
1939 or earlier -----	9	—	—	56	11	5
Renter-occupied housing units -----	156	133	109	480	422	383
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	—	18	3	2
1985 to 1988 -----	7	10	6	42	37	38
1980 to 1984 -----	17	12	12	59	93	61
1970 to 1979 -----	86	47	44	172	191	173
1960 to 1969 -----	22	41	32	52	48	49
1950 to 1959 -----	6	11	6	31	13	34
1940 to 1949 -----	13	12	9	29	33	6
1939 or earlier -----	5	—	—	77	4	20
BEDROOMS						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	373	123	108	979	576	735
None -----	12	—	—	80	33	78
1 -----	23	7	7	122	60	137
2 -----	134	7	7	279	104	229
3 -----	141	77	62	449	311	248
4 -----	45	6	6	39	60	30
5 or more -----	18	26	26	10	8	13
Renter-occupied housing units -----	156	133	109	480	422	383
None -----	3	1	—	106	43	79
1 -----	62	44	34	152	104	132
2 -----	49	65	51	117	146	118
3 -----	34	13	13	99	117	47
4 -----	4	10	10	6	12	7
5 or more -----	4	—	—	—	—	—
SOURCE OF WATER						
Public system or private company -----	507	254	217	1 036	928	847
Individual drilled well -----	10	2	—	2	—	—
Individual dug well -----	3	—	—	2	—	3
Some other source -----	9	—	—	419	70	268
SEWAGE DISPOSAL						
Public sewer -----	483	251	214	561	159	595
Septic tank or cesspool -----	41	2	—	42	20	7
Other means -----	5	3	3	856	819	516
KITCHEN FACILITIES						
Complete kitchen facilities -----	519	256	217	598	713	573
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	10	—	—	861	285	545
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	490	9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	3	8	8	1	—	2
Electricity -----	9	21	21	5	3	43
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	487	220	186	1 192	490	864
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	2	10	—
Wood -----	30	—	—	243	2	192
Solar energy -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	—	7	2	16	3	6
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
None -----	199	17	12	1 159	642	902
1 -----	186	93	72	209	272	174
2 -----	103	93	82	91	71	29
3 -----	24	31	29	—	10	7
4 -----	12	22	22	—	—	4
5 or more -----	5	—	—	—	3	2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	373	123	108	979	576	735
1989 to March 1990 -----	30	27	27	40	47	47
1985 to 1988 -----	115	38	28	136	105	133
1980 to 1984 -----	69	47	42	267	197	205
1970 to 1979 -----	84	11	11	407	131	265
1960 to 1969 -----	44	—	—	71	53	45
1959 or earlier -----	31	—	—	58	43	40
Renter-occupied housing units -----	156	133	109	480	422	383
1989 to March 1990 -----	73	69	47	171	168	201
1985 to 1988 -----	41	45	43	181	144	121
1980 to 1984 -----	9	12	12	43	80	31
1970 to 1979 -----	27	7	7	59	25	22
1960 to 1969 -----	6	—	—	11	5	—
1959 or earlier -----	—	—	—	15	—	8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	373	123	108	979	576	735
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	19	—	—	661	439	417
1.01 or more -----	3	—	—	297	165	257
Renter-occupied housing units -----	156	133	109	480	422	383
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	8	—	—	252	299	183
1.01 or more -----	1	—	—	137	120	92

Table 73. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	Eskimo	American Indian	American Indian
Occupied housing units -----	650	415	446	1 172	372	1 340
TENURE						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	476	231	274	887	251	1 055
Renter-occupied housing units -----	174	184	172	285	121	285
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	476	231	274	887	251	1 055
1989 to March 1990 -----	15	4	4	22	5	28
1985 to 1988 -----	67	20	23	141	28	158
1980 to 1984 -----	86	22	17	211	8	244
1970 to 1979 -----	137	59	126	400	102	421
1960 to 1969 -----	46	44	16	66	24	107
1950 to 1959 -----	40	15	24	18	10	50
1940 to 1949 -----	37	22	48	11	29	22
1939 or earlier -----	48	49	16	18	45	25
Renter-occupied housing units -----	174	184	172	285	121	285
1989 to March 1990 -----	16	9	1	3	—	2
1985 to 1988 -----	37	42	1	20	7	21
1980 to 1984 -----	25	6	14	35	16	62
1970 to 1979 -----	37	37	98	131	36	120
1960 to 1969 -----	26	19	12	61	20	37
1950 to 1959 -----	5	—	5	27	2	22
1940 to 1949 -----	—	28	—	6	18	16
1939 or earlier -----	20	43	41	2	22	5
BEDROOMS						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	476	231	274	887	251	1 055
None -----	10	—	10	97	—	236
1 -----	41	22	29	145	38	249
2 -----	118	91	55	227	56	312
3 -----	215	69	127	369	110	224
4 -----	59	44	49	39	40	26
5 or more -----	33	5	4	10	7	8
Renter-occupied housing units -----	174	184	172	285	121	285
None -----	28	25	9	82	5	78
1 -----	59	46	51	83	35	77
2 -----	32	55	27	79	43	64
3 -----	35	54	65	34	28	59
4 -----	14	4	14	7	7	7
5 or more -----	6	—	6	—	3	—
SOURCE OF WATER						
Public system or private company -----	631	395	412	790	341	858
Individual drilled well -----	—	—	5	2	9	87
Individual dug well -----	—	—	2	—	4	10
Some other source -----	19	20	27	380	18	385
SEWAGE DISPOSAL						
Public sewer -----	615	383	391	439	330	281
Septic tank or cesspool -----	20	6	21	23	26	260
Other means -----	15	26	34	710	16	799
KITCHEN FACILITIES						
Complete kitchen facilities -----	635	383	419	382	366	504
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	15	32	27	790	6	836
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	28	—	—	—	6	16
Electricity -----	103	111	21	8	9	2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	349	259	319	875	280	385
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	6
Wood -----	156	45	99	289	51	928
Solar energy -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	10	—	—	—	19	2
No fuel used -----	4	—	7	—	7	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
None -----	170	126	167	1 014	133	952
1 -----	261	169	190	124	152	302
2 -----	166	102	69	34	71	65
3 -----	37	15	14	—	11	17
4 -----	14	3	—	—	—	—
5 or more -----	2	—	6	—	5	4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	476	231	274	887	251	1 055
1989 to March 1990 -----	58	40	47	80	27	100
1985 to 1988 -----	148	64	51	221	58	237
1980 to 1984 -----	71	28	32	257	27	279
1970 to 1979 -----	104	40	91	268	79	324
1960 to 1969 -----	42	34	8	42	32	71
1959 or earlier -----	53	25	45	19	28	44
Renter-occupied housing units -----	174	184	172	285	121	285
1989 to March 1990 -----	90	93	60	93	59	120
1985 to 1988 -----	53	60	42	105	46	97
1980 to 1984 -----	14	19	7	48	11	35
1970 to 1979 -----	17	—	48	34	3	22
1960 to 1969 -----	—	12	13	5	2	7
1959 or earlier -----	—	—	2	—	—	4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	476	231	274	887	251	1 055
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	8	26	27	641	7	704
1.01 or more -----	—	—	—	366	—	303
Renter-occupied housing units -----	174	184	172	285	121	285
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	7	7	20	214	—	182
1.01 or more -----	3	—	1	134	—	75

Table 74. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Aleutians East Borough	Anchorage Borough									Bethel Census Area
	Aleut	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Filipino	Japanese	Korean	All Pacific Islander	Eskimo	
Occupied housing units -----	300	1 935	1 443	769	2 568	827	443	763	261	2 470	
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	23	66	63	47	185	37	29	86	--	429	
Owner occupied -----	22	25	30	11	59	12	22	5	--	339	
1-person households -----	9	44	28	36	112	13	11	65	--	88	
Built 1939 or earlier -----	2	--	--	14	--	--	--	--	--	10	
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	40 083	21 618	20 291	14 021	20 549	27 376	25 890	10 376	--	19 533	
Female householder, no husband present -----	11	60	44	43	95	13	23	36	--	140	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	336	
No vehicle available -----	13	35	40	36	100	18	7	68	--	369	
No telephone in unit -----	2	--	--	--	8	--	--	8	--	163	
1-person households -----	2	--	--	--	8	--	--	8	--	42	
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	24	65	65	27	16	5	11	--	7	641	
Married-couple families -----	11	8	13	--	--	--	--	--	7	338	
With own children under 18 years -----	7	8	6	--	--	--	--	--	7	262	
Families with female householder -----	6	40	35	27	5	5	--	--	--	103	
With own children under 18 years -----	6	38	35	18	5	5	--	--	--	64	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	12	43	20	18	--	--	--	--	--	358	
With public assistance income -----	--	43	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	202	
With Social Security income -----	4	2	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	56	
Built 1939 or earlier -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	2	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	570	
No vehicle available -----	9	7	12	9	--	--	--	--	--	577	
No telephone in unit -----	6	7	17	--	--	--	--	--	--	365	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	--	--	20	--	--	--	--	--	7	364	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	9	328	300	63	171	31	49	67	30	254	
Married-couple families -----	--	31	29	21	63	6	15	36	24	103	
With own children under 18 years -----	--	31	24	21	48	6	15	27	24	88	
Families with female householder -----	4	167	177	6	20	12	8	--	6	56	
With own children under 18 years -----	4	158	177	6	20	12	8	--	6	38	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	7	170	158	47	63	6	8	49	30	190	
With public assistance income -----	--	151	119	15	47	12	8	21	6	75	
With Social Security income -----	--	26	26	10	21	13	--	8	--	19	
Built 1939 or earlier -----	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	171	
No vehicle available -----	6	130	149	29	53	13	16	18	6	219	
No telephone in unit -----	2	79	79	14	8	--	--	8	--	148	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	2	33	102	8	33	--	--	27	19	146	
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	41 413	24 779	22 477	30 912	34 110	32 479	53 407	23 506	37 768	17 878	
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	42 500	52 172	35 833	50 326	53 633	53 658	75 777	39 773	51 810	17 141	
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	21 000	16 716	18 792	21 023	24 395	28 491	34 464	18 709	29 875	19 273	
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	217	459	266	206	884	273	224	158	58	1 546	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage -----	103	420	224	206	801	253	190	152	58	353	
Less than \$200 -----	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	13	28	
\$200 to \$299 -----	44	18	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	122	
\$300 to \$399 -----	31	--	21	22	8	8	--	--	--	75	
\$400 to \$499 -----	15	10	14	14	4	--	4	--	--	21	
\$500 to \$599 -----	4	31	--	6	12	6	--	6	7	10	
\$600 to \$699 -----	6	6	18	--	22	18	4	--	--	9	
\$700 to \$799 -----	1	27	16	26	102	33	28	25	--	14	
\$800 to \$899 -----	--	54	22	--	39	23	--	16	4	13	
\$900 to \$999 -----	--	76	34	23	129	37	34	30	4	18	
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	2	91	48	34	184	64	20	50	8	20	
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	--	55	22	17	116	34	33	15	22	13	
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	--	49	29	64	130	22	47	10	--	8	
\$2,000 or more -----	--	--	--	--	55	8	20	--	--	2	
Median (dollars) -----	322	953	970	1 088	1 115	1 006	1 288	995	1 031	337	
Mean (dollars) -----	371	1 009	995	1 111	1 213	1 089	1 348	1 037	903	514	
Not mortgaged -----	114	39	42	--	83	20	34	6	--	1 193	
Less than \$100 -----	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	148	
\$100 to \$199 -----	37	23	5	--	13	7	6	--	--	473	
\$200 to \$299 -----	33	16	22	--	31	--	17	--	--	321	
\$300 to \$399 -----	19	--	4	--	19	13	6	--	--	182	
\$400 to \$499 -----	6	--	11	--	5	--	5	--	--	34	
\$500 or more -----	12	--	--	--	15	--	--	6	--	35	
Median (dollars) -----	236	192	286	--	288	362	232	500+	--	195	
Mean (dollars) -----	295	215	305	--	336	326	243	790	--	213	
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	42	1 233	1 007	479	1 533	501	213	537	193	759	
GROSS RENT											
Less than \$100 -----	--	20	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	7	
\$100 to \$149 -----	--	11	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	22	
\$150 to \$199 -----	2	--	51	--	5	--	--	5	--	75	
\$200 to \$249 -----	--	75	27	--	40	9	--	18	--	79	
\$250 to \$299 -----	1	41	52	30	81	15	7	52	11	47	
\$300 to \$349 -----	3	82	109	34	142	20	--	106	11	40	
\$350 to \$399 -----	1	147	163	54	267	91	16	106	12	48	
\$400 to \$449 -----	7	261	149	93	131	44	14	25	40	37	
\$450 to \$499 -----	1	125	113	51	162	58	5	59	--	20	
\$500 to \$549 -----	--	70	96	37	122	55	11	43	19	31	
\$550 to \$599 -----	1	67	74	24	85	20	16	21	18	17	
\$600 to \$649 -----	5	57	42	57	43	34	--	--	--	17	
\$650 to \$699 -----	4	55	68	37	75	23	17	27	--	21	
\$700 to \$749 -----	--	45	8	9	59	21	7	15	--	15	
\$750 to \$999 -----	5	99	46	26	119	40	21	33	42	55	
\$1,000 or more -----	--	39	4	12	158	47	88	18	29	54	
No cash rent -----	12	39	--	9	44	24	11	9	11	174	
Median (dollars) -----	525	442	422	478	477	501	845	387	545	378	
Mean (dollars) -----	526	504	454	520	567	567	913	469	671	474	

Table 74. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

— Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough			Juneau Borough		Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
	Eskimo	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	American Indian
Occupied housing units -----	601	1 009	357	438	845	345	450	466
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units -----	84	71	55	8	105	36	52	50
Owner occupied -----	72	34	16	8	63	9	42	37
1-person households -----	17	37	39	8	46	11	22	21
Built 1939 or earlier -----	5	9	—	—	34	16	—	—
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	20 617	22 583	9 850	17 273	29 417	19 727	21 119	30 441
Female householder, no husband present -----	42	41	48	—	50	9	14	24
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	28	8	9	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	61	36	39	—	38	27	23	22
No telephone in unit -----	18	—	9	—	14	—	11	—
1-person households -----	8	—	—	—	14	—	6	—
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	155	16	13	2	31	—	45	16
Married-couple families -----	72	—	12	2	14	—	2	1
With own children under 18 years -----	56	—	12	2	8	—	—	—
Families with female householder -----	36	14	—	—	5	—	26	6
With own children under 18 years -----	24	14	—	—	5	—	22	3
Householder worked in 1989 -----	104	14	6	—	21	—	31	9
With public assistance income -----	24	2	1	2	11	—	21	4
With Social Security income -----	25	2	7	—	6	—	8	3
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	68	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	107	—	—	—	15	—	18	12
No telephone in unit -----	60	—	—	—	—	—	9	7
1.01 or more persons per room -----	82	—	6	—	5	—	5	2
Renter-occupied housing units -----	56	237	80	38	152	—	32	15
Married-couple families -----	30	20	—	21	12	—	10	15
With own children under 18 years -----	28	20	—	10	12	—	3	—
Families with female householder -----	14	85	40	—	90	—	13	—
With own children under 18 years -----	12	61	40	—	90	—	13	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	41	183	31	20	86	—	20	—
With public assistance income -----	9	74	44	—	66	—	5	—
With Social Security income -----	2	14	8	—	14	—	—	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	11	—	7	26	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	46	170	69	18	96	—	12	15
No telephone in unit -----	18	91	33	18	72	—	19	15
1.01 or more persons per room -----	27	26	12	11	27	—	8	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	17 644	19 826	16 776	21 176	27 168	39 236	33 684	29 300
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	19 261	45 000	37 813	43 194	41 563	46 875	40 491	46 250
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	12 292	13 979	12 891	17 478	23 984	25 833	20 938	21 382
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	431	232	85	109	161	149	171	164
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage -----	115	178	56	89	123	137	109	115
Less than \$200 -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	11	—	3	—	—	—	3	12
\$300 to \$399 -----	31	1	5	—	6	—	8	8
\$400 to \$499 -----	17	6	7	5	17	—	7	8
\$500 to \$599 -----	7	18	—	—	13	9	10	7
\$600 to \$699 -----	3	26	7	9	8	12	—	18
\$700 to \$799 -----	6	15	5	7	14	18	14	14
\$800 to \$899 -----	2	18	—	14	20	12	10	12
\$900 to \$999 -----	2	28	13	9	6	6	2	13
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	8	23	9	25	11	26	27	13
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	3	27	7	13	8	41	4	10
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	10	16	—	7	20	13	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	415	919	954	1 005	817	1 111	759	725
Mean (dollars) -----	597	983	830	1 068	909	1 061	701	751
Not mortgaged -----	316	54	29	20	38	12	62	49
Less than \$100 -----	48	12	—	—	—	—	9	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	131	3	10	8	—	—	23	4
\$200 to \$299 -----	96	20	2	12	20	—	20	31
\$300 to \$399 -----	27	13	17	—	13	12	3	13
\$400 to \$499 -----	4	—	—	—	5	—	5	1
\$500 or more -----	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	187	273	307	208	295	325	196	245
Mean (dollars) -----	196	272	259	168	325	315	206	264
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	142	692	259	273	581	120	173	251
GROSS RENT								
Less than \$100 -----	4	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	6	—	7	10	—	—	9	9
\$200 to \$249 -----	9	21	24	—	57	—	21	17
\$250 to \$299 -----	17	65	18	22	51	20	10	14
\$300 to \$349 -----	2	82	55	21	39	7	4	2
\$350 to \$399 -----	6	91	11	22	39	—	18	19
\$400 to \$449 -----	7	58	28	16	27	4	32	17
\$450 to \$499 -----	5	29	31	11	34	22	21	15
\$500 to \$549 -----	4	30	14	28	27	13	10	11
\$550 to \$599 -----	2	128	29	48	90	17	4	36
\$600 to \$649 -----	8	56	9	—	47	—	5	24
\$650 to \$699 -----	7	25	26	2	—	15	6	16
\$700 to \$749 -----	1	21	7	5	16	—	2	6
\$750 to \$999 -----	13	29	—	—	89	8	12	34
\$1,000 or more -----	3	16	—	7	53	14	—	1
No cash rent -----	42	41	—	81	—	—	16	30
Median (dollars) -----	400	458	418	461	552	527	420	559
Mean (dollars) -----	454	498	432	470	553	563	427	536

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 74. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

— Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Kodiak Island Borough			Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough	Northwest Arctic Borough
	Aleut	All Asian	Filipino	Eskimo	Eskimo	Eskimo
Occupied housing units -----	529	256	217	1 459	998	1 118
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER						
Occupied housing units -----	87	19	19	257	134	162
Owner occupied -----	59	3	3	230	94	149
1-person households -----	59	1	1	39	35	33
Built 1939 or earlier -----	9	—	—	3	7	—
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	15 478	42 478	42 478	23 752	35 485	32 580
Female householder, no husband present -----	54	1	1	120	54	68
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	2	—	—	154	85	79
No vehicle available -----	45	1	1	226	82	138
No telephone in unit -----	22	—	—	76	16	50
1-person households -----	13	—	—	18	4	18
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	40	4	4	285	68	156
Married-couple families -----	7	4	4	86	12	63
With own children under 18 years -----	7	4	4	72	5	50
Families with female householder -----	9	—	—	73	26	43
With own children under 18 years -----	9	—	—	49	17	26
Householder worked in 1989 -----	27	4	4	163	17	103
With public assistance income -----	4	—	—	66	9	25
With Social Security income -----	2	—	—	65	13	16
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	28	4	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	6	—	—	228	52	112
No vehicle available -----	24	—	—	254	58	144
No telephone in unit -----	19	—	—	142	35	85
1.01 or more persons per room -----	7	4	4	112	19	87
Renter-occupied housing units -----	27	9	4	173	69	104
Married-couple families -----	10	2	2	44	8	13
With own children under 18 years -----	—	2	2	38	6	13
Families with female householder -----	7	7	2	36	36	33
With own children under 18 years -----	7	7	2	29	34	31
Householder worked in 1989 -----	2	4	4	94	46	78
With public assistance income -----	—	—	—	44	18	28
With Social Security income -----	2	—	—	9	3	3
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	37	—	3
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	4	—	—	133	53	67
No vehicle available -----	10	5	—	168	58	100
No telephone in unit -----	11	—	—	144	30	62
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	4	4	81	28	58
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	34 583	45 250	45 156	17 370	41 103	26 750
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	36 458	51 666	50 646	18 620	46 875	27 298
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	26 250	34 583	40 781	15 769	36 765	25 855
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	329	116	106	934	560	689
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
With a mortgage -----	208	116	106	305	254	234
Less than \$200 -----	1	—	—	11	4	13
\$200 to \$299 -----	54	3	3	59	13	26
\$300 to \$399 -----	44	7	7	97	37	68
\$400 to \$499 -----	11	—	—	67	65	66
\$500 to \$599 -----	7	—	—	18	43	12
\$600 to \$699 -----	19	10	10	16	28	14
\$700 to \$799 -----	11	3	3	—	19	4
\$800 to \$899 -----	19	4	—	14	8	10
\$900 to \$999 -----	2	15	15	—	9	6
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	19	49	45	21	12	2
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	8	25	23	—	9	4
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	13	—	—	2	5	9
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	2	—
Median (dollars) -----	457	1 082	1 083	382	515	409
Mean (dollars) -----	621	1 001	997	455	612	506
Not mortgaged -----	121	—	—	629	306	455
Less than \$100 -----	4	—	—	52	30	64
\$100 to \$199 -----	40	—	—	164	72	87
\$200 to \$299 -----	45	—	—	242	81	170
\$300 to \$399 -----	24	—	—	126	57	88
\$400 to \$499 -----	8	—	—	28	41	22
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	17	25	24
Median (dollars) -----	236	—	—	233	252	250
Mean (dollars) -----	248	—	—	238	280	248
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	156	133	109	480	422	380
GROSS RENT						
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	2	6	6
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	1	1	—	5	2
\$150 to \$199 -----	13	4	4	15	4	8
\$200 to \$249 -----	11	6	6	14	5	11
\$250 to \$299 -----	4	2	2	15	15	10
\$300 to \$349 -----	5	2	2	10	24	14
\$350 to \$399 -----	15	9	9	29	7	2
\$400 to \$449 -----	27	2	—	12	23	8
\$450 to \$499 -----	3	4	—	22	40	23
\$500 to \$549 -----	6	12	7	39	35	6
\$550 to \$599 -----	19	6	3	6	19	6
\$600 to \$649 -----	6	10	3	18	27	7
\$650 to \$699 -----	9	10	10	27	13	12
\$700 to \$749 -----	2	7	7	33	7	13
\$750 to \$999 -----	18	53	50	46	67	68
\$1,000 or more -----	4	4	4	20	28	45
No cash rent -----	14	1	1	172	97	139
Median (dollars) -----	446	690	750	545	548	721
Mean (dollars) -----	516	660	674	585	606	729

Table 74. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

— Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	Eskimo	American Indian	American Indian
Occupied housing units -----	650	415	446	1 172	372	1 340
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER						
Occupied housing units -----	97	71	89	184	52	204
Owner occupied -----	64	51	58	174	45	192
1-person households -----	46	35	29	29	17	70
Built 1939 or earlier -----	14	4	9	4	23	4
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	22 941	36 327	26 741	22 107	24 365	15 059
Female householder, no husband present -----	28	43	38	62	17	87
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	2	7	7	129	—	132
No vehicle available -----	43	31	36	157	26	170
No telephone in unit -----	9	—	8	71	3	93
1-person households -----	4	—	5	14	3	44
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	44	16	15	247	18	414
Married-couple families -----	8	—	—	134	6	83
With own children under 18 years -----	6	—	—	122	4	62
Families with female householder -----	17	—	12	47	2	80
With own children under 18 years -----	15	—	6	25	2	61
Householder worked in 1989 -----	16	16	3	169	8	284
With public assistance income -----	16	3	3	75	3	62
With Social Security income -----	8	—	15	35	2	41
Built 1939 or earlier -----	10	10	3	7	5	19
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	6	3	197	—	301
No vehicle available -----	15	10	15	231	7	328
No telephone in unit -----	12	6	9	174	3	253
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	—	3	156	—	170
Renter-occupied housing units -----	44	19	46	136	11	114
Married-couple families -----	3	—	14	57	—	14
With own children under 18 years -----	3	—	11	51	—	14
Families with female householder -----	20	—	11	27	6	20
With own children under 18 years -----	18	—	7	25	6	17
Householder worked in 1989 -----	27	19	22	104	9	79
With public assistance income -----	15	4	4	47	4	23
With Social Security income -----	8	—	15	5	—	8
Built 1939 or earlier -----	6	8	11	—	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	5	—	6	110	—	80
No vehicle available -----	22	—	37	130	11	95
No telephone in unit -----	24	—	25	87	9	78
1.01 or more persons per room -----	7	—	9	93	2	41
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	32 188	29 453	31 071	17 419	30 833	13 284
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	36 905	42 212	38 750	19 365	33 646	13 348
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	19 583	20 875	23 333	13 580	18 281	13 105
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	346	146	233	857	177	989
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
With a mortgage -----	165	99	94	308	87	134
Less than \$200 -----	4	—	3	25	—	20
\$200 to \$299 -----	44	—	9	108	6	52
\$300 to \$399 -----	35	5	34	118	20	27
\$400 to \$499 -----	31	—	10	30	20	13
\$500 to \$599 -----	20	14	9	19	15	7
\$600 to \$699 -----	10	25	10	6	8	6
\$700 to \$799 -----	7	10	4	2	2	7
\$800 to \$899 -----	4	14	9	—	6	—
\$900 to \$999 -----	5	7	—	—	5	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	5	9	6	2	5	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	—	15	—	—	—	2
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	399	755	417	316	482	290
Mean (dollars) -----	454	828	508	331	550	347
Not mortgaged -----	181	47	139	549	90	855
Less than \$100 -----	15	14	9	79	—	238
\$100 to \$199 -----	70	15	47	270	38	337
\$200 to \$299 -----	62	9	50	136	52	189
\$300 to \$399 -----	28	9	22	42	—	54
\$400 to \$499 -----	4	—	6	19	—	22
\$500 or more -----	2	—	5	3	—	15
Median (dollars) -----	207	182	227	178	211	146
Mean (dollars) -----	214	190	245	190	203	169
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	174	184	172	282	121	279
GROSS RENT						
Less than \$100 -----	20	—	—	5	—	11
\$100 to \$149 -----	11	—	—	—	—	20
\$150 to \$199 -----	12	—	4	14	11	26
\$200 to \$249 -----	7	7	18	22	11	33
\$250 to \$299 -----	10	17	8	12	9	19
\$300 to \$349 -----	9	13	22	12	13	13
\$350 to \$399 -----	10	18	29	15	7	18
\$400 to \$449 -----	20	13	8	3	13	14
\$450 to \$499 -----	10	20	9	—	8	15
\$500 to \$549 -----	8	33	9	—	9	17
\$550 to \$599 -----	8	8	1	7	10	2
\$600 to \$649 -----	4	16	6	1	3	2
\$650 to \$699 -----	—	12	2	—	4	4
\$700 to \$749 -----	11	10	6	—	7	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	11	9	9	9	6	3
\$1,000 or more -----	2	—	—	6	3	—
No cash rent -----	21	8	37	176	7	82
Median (dollars) -----	392	500	368	300	414	269
Mean (dollars) -----	388	500	407	391	449	314

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 75. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Aleutians East Borough	Anchorage Borough								Bethel Census Area
	Aleut	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Filipino	Japanese	Korean	All Pacific Islander	Eskimo
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	217	459	266	206	884	273	224	158	58	1 546
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	217	459	266	206	884	273	224	158	58	1 546
Less than 10 percent	130	56	52	17	69	23	22	11	20	459
10 to 14 percent	28	94	13	21	93	25	36	6	—	234
15 to 19 percent	17	82	33	35	113	49	25	17	7	191
20 to 24 percent	5	58	55	58	145	56	44	29	12	144
25 to 29 percent	7	38	73	23	121	40	37	22	—	88
30 to 34 percent	—	27	34	19	115	24	26	36	7	103
35 to 49 percent	10	67	6	7	132	9	23	13	12	106
50 percent or more	18	37	—	26	85	47	—	24	—	206
Not computed	2	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	15
Median	10.0-	19.8	23.2	22.6	25.7	23.5	22.7	28.6	20.8	16.9
Less than \$20,000	48	52	36	27	99	29	32	19	—	851
Less than 20 percent	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	290
20 to 24 percent	2	—	19	—	6	—	6	—	—	92
25 to 29 percent	7	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	72
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	79
35 percent or more	28	45	—	22	72	29	15	19	—	306
Not computed	2	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	12
Median	39.2	50.0+	24.7	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	43.0	50.0+	—	27.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999	35	79	33	26	106	36	9	22	4	368
Less than 20 percent	32	16	11	15	17	13	4	—	—	312
20 to 24 percent	3	5	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	27
25 to 29 percent	—	12	16	—	9	5	—	—	—	8
30 to 34 percent	—	21	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	12
35 percent or more	—	25	6	11	68	18	—	15	4	6
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Median	10.0-	31.5	26.7	14.3	37.7	40.0	20.5	37.0	37.5	10.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	62	34	36	31	186	59	12	51	15	132
Less than 20 percent	62	6	4	6	20	14	—	6	—	120
20 to 24 percent	—	10	7	11	25	14	—	11	—	9
25 to 29 percent	—	8	7	—	51	21	12	11	—	1
30 to 34 percent	—	6	18	14	24	4	—	20	7	2
35 percent or more	—	4	—	—	66	6	—	3	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0-	25.6	30.0	24.3	29.7	25.4	27.5	28.9	40.6	10.0-
\$50,000 or more	72	294	161	122	493	149	171	66	39	195
Less than 20 percent	72	203	83	52	238	70	79	28	27	162
20 to 24 percent	—	43	29	47	109	42	33	18	12	16
25 to 29 percent	—	18	33	23	61	14	25	11	—	7
30 to 34 percent	—	—	16	—	74	20	26	9	—	10
35 percent or more	—	30	—	—	11	3	8	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0-	16.3	19.5	21.0	20.4	20.5	21.0	21.4	10.0-	10.0-
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	42	1 233	1 007	479	1 533	501	213	537	193	759
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	42	1 233	1 007	479	1 533	501	213	537	193	759
Less than 10 percent	2	66	74	11	138	28	14	67	—	85
10 to 14 percent	2	107	116	62	183	91	10	17	59	77
15 to 19 percent	10	154	119	77	209	91	16	55	5	74
20 to 24 percent	—	129	152	31	216	115	13	58	39	66
25 to 29 percent	—	72	47	35	153	28	22	54	6	71
30 to 34 percent	3	107	65	75	182	34	30	110	13	41
35 to 49 percent	9	248	157	124	207	37	30	109	18	68
50 percent or more	4	304	260	55	178	53	44	58	42	103
Not computed	12	46	17	9	67	24	34	9	11	174
Median	31.7	33.1	28.6	31.3	24.7	21.2	32.4	30.6	23.5	24.3
Less than \$10,000	5	266	298	53	203	31	67	82	12	207
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
20 to 24 percent	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7
35 percent or more	3	252	268	47	180	31	44	82	12	92
Not computed	2	14	17	—	23	—	23	—	—	92
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	49.8	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	14	444	220	182	361	86	—	218	32	182
Less than 20 percent	4	7	—	—	33	5	—	15	—	47
20 to 24 percent	—	34	44	—	31	14	—	17	—	10
25 to 29 percent	—	40	7	15	72	—	—	54	6	32
30 to 34 percent	3	68	46	42	111	26	—	85	—	19
35 percent or more	3	286	123	125	105	32	—	47	26	40
Not computed	4	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	34
Median	31.7	41.1	36.8	41.3	31.8	33.8	—	31.4	47.1	27.7
\$20,000 to \$34,999	7	289	249	122	493	227	44	119	66	191
Less than 20 percent	—	137	81	65	149	73	—	29	10	77
20 to 24 percent	—	82	87	20	144	84	7	36	23	26
25 to 29 percent	—	19	40	20	59	28	—	—	—	20
30 to 34 percent	—	31	19	10	44	—	11	25	—	10
35 percent or more	7	14	22	7	62	27	15	20	22	32
Not computed	—	6	—	—	35	15	11	9	11	26
Median	43.0	20.3	22.5	19.6	22.8	22.0	34.3	23.6	23.8	21.1
\$35,000 or more	16	234	240	122	476	157	102	118	83	179
Less than 20 percent	10	183	228	85	348	132	40	95	54	108
20 to 24 percent	—	13	8	11	41	17	6	5	16	24
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	22	—	22	—	—	13
30 to 34 percent	—	8	—	17	27	8	19	—	13	5
35 percent or more	6	—	4	—	38	—	15	18	—	7
Not computed	—	17	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	22
Median	15.8	14.0	12.7	14.5	13.6	13.7	26.1	10.0-	13.8	15.2

Table 75. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990—
Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough			Juneau Borough		Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
	Eskimo	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	American Indian
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	431	232	85	109	161	149	171	164
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	431	232	85	109	161	149	171	164
Less than 10 percent	116	26	5	15	33	6	50	39
10 to 14 percent	108	15	27	15	51	6	32	26
15 to 19 percent	59	57	14	16	8	39	10	41
20 to 24 percent	15	33	21	23	8	55	39	9
25 to 29 percent	18	12	—	17	24	6	13	24
30 to 34 percent	9	25	2	14	—	5	6	3
35 to 49 percent	47	38	4	9	17	—	8	8
50 percent or more	51	20	12	—	20	32	13	14
Not computed	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	14.4	22.3	18.8	21.8	14.7	22.1	16.7	17.1
Less than \$20,000	228	38	31	20	23	—	46	29
Less than 20 percent	95	—	10	8	—	—	11	7
20 to 24 percent	11	—	9	12	—	—	2	3
25 to 29 percent	16	—	—	—	—	—	9	2
30 to 34 percent	9	13	—	—	—	—	6	1
35 percent or more	93	25	12	—	23	—	18	16
Not computed	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	26.9	45.0	23.1	20.8	50.0+	—	30.8	47.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999	100	62	16	21	37	31	26	33
Less than 20 percent	92	25	5	—	17	6	13	20
20 to 24 percent	—	—	5	2	—	—	10	4
25 to 29 percent	2	5	—	4	6	—	—	7
30 to 34 percent	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	2
35 percent or more	4	26	4	9	14	25	3	—
Not computed	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	11.1	28.0	23.0	33.8	26.3	50.0+	20.0	18.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	48	46	13	21	19	52	27	31
Less than 20 percent	45	15	13	5	13	27	17	18
20 to 24 percent	—	12	—	2	—	18	10	—
25 to 29 percent	—	5	—	6	6	—	—	7
30 to 34 percent	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	1	7	—	—	—	7	—	6
Not computed	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.9	23.3	10.9	27.9	17.8	19.8	10.0-	17.9
\$50,000 or more	55	86	25	47	82	66	72	71
Less than 20 percent	51	58	18	33	62	18	51	61
20 to 24 percent	4	21	7	7	8	37	17	2
25 to 29 percent	—	2	—	7	12	6	4	8
30 to 34 percent	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0-	18.1	16.9	17.0	12.3	22.0	12.9	12.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	142	692	259	273	581	120	173	251
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	142	692	259	273	581	120	173	251
Less than 10 percent	6	27	—	—	20	—	40	12
10 to 14 percent	7	26	55	15	77	7	19	12
15 to 19 percent	19	26	1	30	129	21	8	63
20 to 24 percent	2	73	10	12	88	17	6	25
25 to 29 percent	10	61	23	56	54	14	11	43
30 to 34 percent	6	80	52	12	48	6	13	—
35 to 49 percent	15	105	25	16	61	22	23	23
50 percent or more	33	243	93	40	104	33	37	43
Not computed	44	51	—	92	—	—	16	30
Median	34.2	37.9	33.9	28.0	23.7	30.8	27.5	24.7
Less than \$10,000	60	225	113	37	123	11	37	31
Less than 20 percent	2	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	2	—	3	—	—	—	3	6
30 to 34 percent	4	5	31	—	7	—	3	—
35 percent or more	29	192	79	22	104	11	31	15
Not computed	23	28	—	15	—	—	—	10
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	29	235	79	123	84	47	49	84
Less than 20 percent	2	—	1	—	7	—	6	32
20 to 24 percent	—	27	10	11	14	9	3	4
25 to 29 percent	4	16	8	27	6	—	8	—
30 to 34 percent	2	44	21	6	20	—	8	—
35 percent or more	14	148	39	34	37	38	24	34
Not computed	7	—	—	45	—	—	—	14
Median	45.0	41.2	34.9	30.8	33.8	48.8	34.7	23.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999	32	122	35	78	188	31	23	76
Less than 20 percent	16	4	23	10	62	13	11	10
20 to 24 percent	—	34	—	1	63	—	3	21
25 to 29 percent	1	35	12	29	18	6	25	—
30 to 34 percent	—	22	—	6	21	6	2	—
35 percent or more	5	8	—	—	24	6	5	17
Not computed	10	19	—	32	—	—	2	3
Median	17.2	26.9	13.8	27.1	22.5	27.1	10.0-	26.1
\$35,000 or more	21	110	32	35	186	31	64	60
Less than 20 percent	12	75	32	35	145	15	50	45
20 to 24 percent	2	12	—	—	11	8	—	—
25 to 29 percent	3	10	—	—	30	8	—	12
30 to 34 percent	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	3
Median	17.8	15.0	12.5	15.6	16.1	20.3	10.0-	16.4

Table 75. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990—
Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Kodiak Island Borough			Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough	Northwest Arctic Borough
	Aleut	All Asian	Filipino	Eskimo	Eskimo	Eskimo
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	329	116	106	934	560	689
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
All income levels	329	116	106	934	560	689
Less than 10 percent	104	6	6	225	249	245
10 to 14 percent	67	27	23	193	107	130
15 to 19 percent	29	25	25	126	48	78
20 to 24 percent	48	7	7	81	35	68
25 to 29 percent	26	14	10	58	15	29
30 to 34 percent	2	10	10	53	7	34
35 to 49 percent	27	20	18	72	33	32
50 percent or more	26	7	7	116	64	70
Not computed	—	—	—	10	2	3
Median	14.5	20.0	19.8	16.7	11.4	13.8
Less than \$20,000	114	4	4	483	117	255
Less than 20 percent	25	—	—	130	16	67
20 to 24 percent	23	—	—	68	2	33
25 to 29 percent	11	—	—	38	8	22
30 to 34 percent	2	4	4	49	4	34
35 percent or more	53	—	—	188	87	96
Not computed	—	—	—	10	—	3
Median	29.1	32.5	32.5	30.1	50.0+	30.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999	38	9	9	230	84	182
Less than 20 percent	30	—	—	213	54	143
20 to 24 percent	4	—	—	13	18	30
25 to 29 percent	4	—	—	—	3	5
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	4	3	—
35 percent or more	—	9	9	—	6	4
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	14.0	50.0+	50.0+	12.8	14.7	13.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	47	46	40	124	105	116
Less than 20 percent	38	10	10	110	87	113
20 to 24 percent	—	3	3	—	12	1
25 to 29 percent	9	9	5	14	2	—
30 to 34 percent	—	6	6	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	18	16	—	4	2
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0—	30.8	31.7	10.6	12.5	10.0—
\$50,000 or more	130	57	53	97	254	136
Less than 20 percent	107	48	44	91	247	130
20 to 24 percent	21	4	4	—	3	4
25 to 29 percent	2	5	5	6	2	2
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	2	—
Median	10.0—	14.2	14.5	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	156	133	109	480	422	380
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
All income levels	156	133	109	480	422	380
Less than 10 percent	17	10	1	5	46	15
10 to 14 percent	22	24	24	35	82	22
15 to 19 percent	7	24	24	44	53	26
20 to 24 percent	25	23	20	49	33	35
25 to 29 percent	11	11	11	34	33	41
30 to 34 percent	27	—	—	43	9	21
35 to 49 percent	12	24	20	40	34	43
50 percent or more	21	11	8	58	35	38
Not computed	14	6	1	172	97	139
Median	25.0	21.2	21.3	28.1	18.3	27.7
Less than \$10,000	36	13	8	142	44	71
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	—	2
20 to 24 percent	—	2	2	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	4	2	9
30 to 34 percent	9	—	—	3	1	—
35 percent or more	19	6	6	54	30	21
Not computed	8	5	—	81	11	39
Median	50.0+	36.7	36.7	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	26	24	20	136	71	80
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	10	10	5
20 to 24 percent	6	2	2	5	4	5
25 to 29 percent	2	4	4	20	2	4
30 to 34 percent	11	—	—	18	2	3
35 percent or more	7	17	13	31	25	31
Not computed	—	1	1	52	28	32
Median	32.3	41.3	38.5	31.9	40.7	41.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999	29	30	24	119	84	99
Less than 20 percent	4	8	8	18	23	9
20 to 24 percent	8	10	7	36	12	8
25 to 29 percent	9	—	—	6	16	15
30 to 34 percent	4	—	—	16	4	10
35 percent or more	3	12	9	13	12	23
Not computed	1	—	—	30	17	34
Median	26.1	23.5	22.9	23.7	24.4	30.2
\$35,000 or more	65	66	57	83	223	130
Less than 20 percent	42	50	41	56	148	47
20 to 24 percent	11	9	9	8	17	22
25 to 29 percent	—	7	7	4	13	13
30 to 34 percent	3	—	—	6	2	8
35 percent or more	4	—	—	—	2	6
Not computed	5	—	—	9	—	34
Median	13.8	15.0	16.3	16.7	13.3	20.2

Table 75. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990—
Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	Eskimo	American Indian	American Indian
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	346	146	233	857	177	989
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
All income levels	346	146	233	857	177	989
Less than 10 percent	169	30	110	277	54	322
10 to 14 percent	41	42	45	184	53	175
15 to 19 percent	42	28	23	116	33	128
20 to 24 percent	25	30	26	52	16	62
25 to 29 percent	25	11	6	48	6	48
30 to 34 percent	4	5	5	40	3	45
35 to 49 percent	14	—	9	62	4	67
50 percent or more	25	—	9	73	8	121
Not computed	1	—	—	5	—	21
Median	10.4	15.2	10.7	14.0	13.3	14.6
Less than \$20,000	93	20	49	446	41	665
Less than 20 percent	25	15	3	192	15	314
20 to 24 percent	12	—	20	32	10	58
25 to 29 percent	16	—	3	44	4	45
30 to 34 percent	4	5	5	40	—	42
35 percent or more	36	—	18	133	12	188
Not computed	—	—	—	5	—	18
Median	28.0	13.3	27.5	24.5	22.7	20.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999	60	30	48	230	53	183
Less than 20 percent	46	14	45	206	49	170
20 to 24 percent	7	10	—	18	2	4
25 to 29 percent	4	6	3	4	2	3
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	3
35 percent or more	3	—	—	2	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	3
Median	15.3	20.5	11.5	11.4	12.4	10.0—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	88	38	64	119	30	97
Less than 20 percent	80	28	62	117	25	97
20 to 24 percent	2	5	2	2	2	—
25 to 29 percent	5	5	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	3	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	1	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0—	16.8	10.0—	10.0—	13.6	10.0—
\$50,000 or more	105	58	72	62	53	44
Less than 20 percent	101	43	68	62	51	44
20 to 24 percent	4	15	4	—	2	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0—	15.0	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	174	184	172	282	121	279
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
All income levels	174	184	172	282	121	279
Less than 10 percent	24	16	24	16	11	37
10 to 14 percent	30	12	19	18	12	35
15 to 19 percent	30	4	30	13	17	36
20 to 24 percent	17	49	7	15	12	20
25 to 29 percent	5	28	7	9	18	10
30 to 34 percent	6	14	5	12	19	6
35 to 49 percent	21	28	21	6	10	11
50 percent or more	20	25	18	17	15	42
Not computed	21	8	37	176	7	82
Median	18.8	26.3	19.1	22.0	26.4	18.7
Less than \$10,000	47	30	41	95	19	103
Less than 20 percent	5	—	—	—	—	7
20 to 24 percent	10	—	—	3	—	—
25 to 29 percent	2	—	—	3	—	2
30 to 34 percent	—	9	—	4	—	3
35 percent or more	23	13	27	18	16	43
Not computed	7	8	14	67	—	48
Median	42.0	42.9	50.0+	50.0	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	41	48	38	111	47	81
Less than 20 percent	12	7	6	15	6	26
20 to 24 percent	2	7	2	7	5	10
25 to 29 percent	1	6	6	—	18	6
30 to 34 percent	—	5	3	4	10	3
35 percent or more	16	30	11	3	6	10
Not computed	10	—	10	82	2	26
Median	35.6	45.5	30.0	19.6	28.2	20.7
\$20,000 to \$34,999	36	55	55	50	22	44
Less than 20 percent	24	—	33	18	7	31
20 to 24 percent	2	23	9	3	5	6
25 to 29 percent	2	22	1	4	2	2
30 to 34 percent	4	—	2	2	6	—
35 percent or more	2	10	1	2	3	—
Not computed	2	—	9	21	1	5
Median	16.5	26.0	17.4	17.5	23.5	14.8
\$35,000 or more	50	51	38	26	33	51
Less than 20 percent	43	32	34	14	27	44
20 to 24 percent	3	19	—	2	2	4
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	2	—	—
30 to 34 percent	2	—	—	2	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	2	—	4	6	—	3
Median	13.8	14.0	10.0—	10.0	16.3	10.0—

Table 76. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Anchorage Borough				Fairbanks North Star Borough
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican
Occupied housing units -----	1 222	371	975	653	315
TENURE					
Owner-occupied housing units -----	487	103	409	310	73
Renter-occupied housing units -----	735	268	566	343	242
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					
Owner-occupied housing units -----	487	103	409	310	73
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988 -----	30	7	34	29	9
1980 to 1984 -----	142	40	103	67	2
1970 to 1979 -----	190	39	151	101	25
1960 to 1969 -----	85	8	81	73	31
1950 to 1959 -----	31	9	31	31	6
1940 to 1949 -----	9	—	9	9	—
1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	735	268	566	343	242
1989 to March 1990 -----	10	—	—	—	21
1985 to 1988 -----	45	53	77	39	49
1980 to 1984 -----	91	50	102	56	78
1970 to 1979 -----	240	60	163	63	47
1960 to 1969 -----	138	39	135	117	18
1950 to 1959 -----	160	48	52	38	23
1940 to 1949 -----	12	18	37	30	6
1939 or earlier -----	39	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS					
Owner-occupied housing units -----	487	103	409	310	73
None -----	—	11	9	9	—
1 -----	6	7	42	26	—
2 -----	114	31	42	29	25
3 -----	205	35	176	131	26
4 -----	154	19	110	103	22
5 or more -----	8	—	30	12	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	735	268	566	343	242
None -----	61	16	25	8	19
1 -----	260	52	229	148	59
2 -----	258	116	181	95	97
3 -----	146	64	100	69	58
4 -----	10	14	31	23	9
5 or more -----	—	6	—	—	—
SOURCE OF WATER					
Public system or private company -----	1 132	349	937	635	245
Individual drilled well -----	85	10	38	18	51
Individual dug well -----	—	—	—	—	2
Some other source -----	5	12	—	—	17
SEWAGE DISPOSAL					
Public sewer -----	1 146	354	938	630	239
Septic tank or cesspool -----	76	17	37	23	74
Other means -----	—	—	—	—	2
KITCHEN FACILITIES					
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 222	362	966	644	298
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	—	9	9	9	17
HOUSE HEATING FUEL					
Utility gas -----	914	287	763	504	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	9	—	13	9	10
Electricity -----	258	71	137	84	20
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	9	19	13	226
Coal or coke -----	—	—	9	9	52
Wood -----	—	—	12	12	7
Solar energy -----	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	20	4	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	21	—	22	22	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE					
None -----	148	33	96	77	7
1 -----	476	165	416	223	205
2 -----	409	118	267	216	80
3 -----	111	45	112	68	23
4 -----	45	—	58	43	—
5 or more -----	33	10	26	26	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT					
Owner-occupied housing units -----	487	103	409	310	73
1989 to March 1990 -----	64	32	78	49	—
1985 to 1988 -----	145	12	120	115	41
1980 to 1984 -----	130	45	107	59	2
1970 to 1979 -----	141	14	62	45	24
1960 to 1969 -----	7	—	42	42	6
1959 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	735	268	566	343	242
1989 to March 1990 -----	508	172	366	238	180
1985 to 1988 -----	187	96	157	78	62
1980 to 1984 -----	40	—	31	15	—
1970 to 1979 -----	—	—	12	12	—
1960 to 1969 -----	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM					
Owner-occupied housing units -----	487	103	409	310	73
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	5	9	9	9	17
1.01 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	735	268	566	343	242
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	9	—	—	—
1.01 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—

Table 77. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Borough and Census Area	Anchorage Borough				Fairbanks North Star Borough
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican
Occupied housing units	1 222	371	975	653	315
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER					
Occupied housing units	22	18	49	49	—
Owner occupied	—	—	36	36	—
1-person households	10	18	13	13	—
Built 1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	16 420	3 096	26 576	26 576	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	18	31	31	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	10	18	13	13	—
No telephone in unit	—	—	—	—	—
1-person households	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Owner-occupied housing units	5	—	9	9	—
Married-couple families	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female householder	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	5	—	9	9	—
With public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—
Built 1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5	—	9	9	—
No vehicle available	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	5	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	122	56	67	48	31
Married-couple families	22	6	15	7	7
With own children under 18 years	6	6	15	7	7
Families with female householder	52	5	12	8	9
With own children under 18 years	37	5	12	8	9
Householder worked in 1989	82	24	54	35	14
With public assistance income	23	—	4	—	—
With Social Security income	33	21	13	13	—
Built 1939 or earlier	15	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	9	—	—	—
No vehicle available	55	27	26	26	7
No telephone in unit	44	—	—	—	9
1.01 or more persons per room	20	5	15	—	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989					
Occupied housing units (dollars)	33 409	29 844	36 134	38 802	27 944
Owner occupied (dollars)	59 933	56 293	61 375	62 307	35 313
Renter occupied (dollars)	19 871	25 784	25 972	24 960	21 613
Specified owner-occupied housing units	370	75	295	250	38
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS					
With a mortgage	340	75	266	221	32
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	—	—	—	—	6
\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	7	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	21	—	6	6	—
\$600 to \$699	—	9	36	31	—
\$700 to \$799	10	7	3	3	—
\$800 to \$899	72	12	2	—	—
\$900 to \$999	23	—	32	32	2
\$1,000 to \$1,249	50	32	48	41	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499	92	10	75	57	16
\$1,500 to \$1,999	41	5	58	45	8
\$2,000 or more	24	—	6	6	—
Median (dollars)	1 185	1 074	1 270	1 235	1 375
Mean (dollars)	1 196	1 096	1 248	1 235	1 187
Not mortgaged	30	—	29	29	6
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	8	—	18	18	—
\$200 to \$299	3	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399	19	—	—	—	6
\$400 to \$499	—	—	11	11	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	317	—	190	190	325
Mean (dollars)	290	—	276	276	308
Specified renter-occupied housing units	735	268	566	343	242
GROSS RENT					
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	10	6	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	18	12	—	8
\$250 to \$299	21	—	24	5	23
\$300 to \$349	63	6	34	34	4
\$350 to \$399	109	7	68	58	6
\$400 to \$449	107	10	105	52	8
\$450 to \$499	57	27	78	46	18
\$500 to \$549	54	15	36	36	3
\$550 to \$599	42	16	45	20	18
\$600 to \$649	61	25	20	—	26
\$650 to \$699	55	46	15	—	20
\$700 to \$749	44	18	20	12	2
\$750 to \$999	44	4	38	14	18
\$1,000 or more	18	29	47	47	5
No cash rent	50	41	24	19	83
Median (dollars)	477	617	464	459	576
Mean (dollars)	527	614	543	559	552

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 78. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Borough and Census Area	Anchorage Borough				Fairbanks North Star Borough
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican
Specified owner-occupied housing units-----	370	75	295	250	38
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989					
All income levels-----	370	75	295	250	38
Less than 10 percent-----	31	—	38	38	—
10 to 14 percent-----	32	12	12	12	6
15 to 19 percent-----	90	9	52	45	8
20 to 24 percent-----	92	22	74	66	—
25 to 29 percent-----	86	16	47	40	9
30 to 34 percent-----	14	16	42	24	4
35 to 49 percent-----	12	—	25	25	11
50 percent or more-----	13	—	5	—	—
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—	—
Median-----	21.7	23.8	23.1	22.3	27.8
Less than \$20,000-----	3	—	9	9	6
Less than 20 percent-----	3	—	9	9	—
20 to 24 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more-----	—	—	—	—	6
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—	—
Median-----	17.5	—	12.5	12.5	45.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999-----	53	7	53	43	6
Less than 20 percent-----	19	—	9	9	6
20 to 24 percent-----	5	—	15	15	—
25 to 29 percent-----	10	7	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent-----	7	—	5	—	—
35 percent or more-----	12	—	24	19	—
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—	—
Median-----	26.3	27.5	32.5	24.2	12.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	70	20	47	45	7
Less than 20 percent-----	7	9	6	6	—
20 to 24 percent-----	28	—	16	16	—
25 to 29 percent-----	22	—	19	17	—
30 to 34 percent-----	—	11	—	—	2
35 percent or more-----	13	—	6	6	5
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—	—
Median-----	25.0	30.5	25.4	25.1	38.8
\$50,000 or more-----	244	48	186	153	19
Less than 20 percent-----	124	12	78	71	8
20 to 24 percent-----	59	22	43	35	—
25 to 29 percent-----	54	9	28	23	9
30 to 34 percent-----	7	5	37	24	2
35 percent or more-----	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—	—
Median-----	19.9	22.7	21.7	20.8	25.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units-----	735	268	566	343	242
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989					
All income levels-----	735	268	566	343	242
Less than 10 percent-----	16	6	12	12	29
10 to 14 percent-----	62	14	105	62	8
15 to 19 percent-----	144	40	105	60	10
20 to 24 percent-----	74	29	70	37	24
25 to 29 percent-----	37	32	84	47	3
30 to 34 percent-----	73	23	25	25	13
35 to 49 percent-----	136	15	41	17	15
50 percent or more-----	120	62	100	64	48
Not computed-----	73	47	24	19	92
Median-----	29.7	28.4	23.5	23.8	30.4
Less than \$10,000-----	114	33	72	51	20
Less than 20 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more-----	91	27	72	51	11
Not computed-----	23	6	—	—	9
Median-----	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999-----	257	50	120	59	81
Less than 20 percent-----	7	6	5	5	—
20 to 24 percent-----	8	—	10	—	—
25 to 29 percent-----	24	—	41	21	—
30 to 34 percent-----	66	—	16	16	—
35 percent or more-----	142	35	48	17	42
Not computed-----	10	9	—	—	39
Median-----	37.3	50.0+	31.3	31.1	50.0+
\$20,000 to \$34,999-----	205	130	180	104	83
Less than 20 percent-----	99	19	79	34	6
20 to 24 percent-----	36	25	48	32	13
25 to 29 percent-----	10	26	18	11	3
30 to 34 percent-----	7	18	9	9	13
35 percent or more-----	23	15	13	5	10
Not computed-----	30	27	13	13	38
Median-----	19.2	26.4	20.5	21.8	30.2
\$35,000 or more-----	159	55	194	129	58
Less than 20 percent-----	116	35	138	95	41
20 to 24 percent-----	30	4	12	5	11
25 to 29 percent-----	3	6	25	15	—
30 to 34 percent-----	—	5	—	—	—
35 percent or more-----	—	—	8	8	—
Not computed-----	10	5	11	6	6
Median-----	16.8	16.7	15.0	14.8	10.0-

Table 79. Structural Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [10,000 or More Persons]	Anchorage city	College CDP	Fairbanks city	Juneau city
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS				
All housing units	94 153	4 255	12 537	10 638
Owner occupied	43 664	2 031	3 384	5 764
Renter occupied.....	39 038	1 733	7 501	4 138
Vacant for sale only	2 175	80	239	55
Vacant for rent.....	3 389	146	700	208
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	1 050	20	32	240
All other vacants	4 837	245	681	233
Condominium housing units	9 347	318	446	824
Owner occupied	3 930	121	186	459
Renter occupied.....	3 687	144	194	312
Vacant	1 730	53	66	53
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
All housing units	94 153	4 255	12 537	10 638
1989 to March 1990	411	—	270	50
1985 to 1988	8 354	423	1 286	778
1980 to 1984	23 630	1 020	1 926	2 823
1970 to 1979	33 322	1 789	2 791	3 429
1960 to 1969	16 206	583	1 985	1 372
1950 to 1959	8 760	370	2 252	707
1940 to 1949	2 886	42	1 560	398
1939 or earlier	584	28	467	1 081
Median	1976	1976	1970	1975
Owner-occupied housing units	43 664	2 031	3 384	5 764
1989 to March 1990	217	—	7	34
1985 to 1988	3 694	203	174	395
1980 to 1984	12 184	509	597	1 550
1970 to 1979	15 785	893	753	1 996
1960 to 1969	7 412	246	774	822
1950 to 1959	3 603	136	703	301
1940 to 1949	660	37	176	246
1939 or earlier	109	7	200	420
Median	1976	1977	1968	1975
Renter-occupied housing units	39 038	1 733	7 501	4 138
1989 to March 1990	130	—	231	—
1985 to 1988	3 591	170	981	323
1980 to 1984	8 461	367	1 021	1 133
1970 to 1979	13 516	746	1 659	1 189
1960 to 1969	6 864	249	895	466
1950 to 1959	4 131	178	1 292	341
1940 to 1949	1 953	5	1 205	121
1939 or earlier	392	18	217	565
Median	1975	1976	1971	1975
BEDROOMS				
All housing units	94 153	4 255	12 537	10 638
None	2 040	200	793	430
1	12 960	751	2 875	1 551
2	29 912	1 328	4 089	3 379
3	32 797	1 359	3 509	4 085
4	13 492	494	950	987
5 or more	2 952	123	321	206
Occupied housing units	82 702	3 764	10 885	9 902
None	1 622	137	627	288
1	10 767	637	2 346	1 388
2	24 810	1 149	3 505	3 145
3	29 774	1 268	3 215	3 956
4	12 923	450	897	926
5 or more	2 806	123	295	199
All housing units	94 153	4 255	12 537	10 638
PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing facilities	93 632	4 012	12 461	10 373
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	521	243	76	265
SOURCE OF WATER				
Public system or private company	80 990	2 892	12 369	8 377
Individual drilled well	12 351	1 120	125	1 424
Individual dug well	468	34	31	65
Some other source	344	209	12	772
SEWAGE DISPOSAL				
Public sewer	82 321	2 764	12 400	8 583
Septic tank or cesspool.....	11 468	1 248	108	1 570
Other means	364	243	29	485
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	472	218	57	218
Median rooms	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.8
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN				
Specified owner-occupied housing units	33 240	1 527	2 502	3 937
With second mortgage or home equity loan	3 789	122	287	357
No second mortgage or home equity loan	29 451	1 405	2 215	3 580
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS				
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	3 930	121	186	459
Median selected monthly owner costs:				
With a mortgage (dollars)	915	846	964	842
Not mortgaged (dollars)	273	—	225	234
Median value (dollars)	52 900	50 000—	53 100	66 500
MOBILE HOMES				
Owner-occupied mobile homes	4 068	142	98	839
Median selected monthly owner costs:				
With a mortgage (dollars)	672	750+	629	708
Not mortgaged (dollars)	351	325	316	362

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 80. Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [10,000 or More Persons]	Anchorage city	College CDP	Fairbanks city	Juneau city
Occupied housing units	82 702	3 764	10 885	9 902
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Utility gas	67 499	41	385	14
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	842	47	93	135
Electricity	11 554	255	888	3 015
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	845	3 027	7 870	6 074
Coal or coke	81	201	1 219	—
Wood	500	186	82	503
Solar energy	14	—	—	—
Other fuel	894	7	265	32
No fuel used	473	—	83	129
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
None	5 142	285	1 237	970
1	29 441	1 240	4 393	3 727
2	33 420	1 450	3 941	4 031
3	10 633	620	909	948
4	3 157	140	318	172
5 or more	909	29	87	54
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Owner-occupied housing units	43 664	2 031	3 384	5 764
1989 to March 1990	6 263	274	248	799
1985 to 1988	12 213	501	757	1 558
1980 to 1984	12 978	550	1 022	1 719
1970 to 1979	8 956	576	813	1 213
1960 to 1969	2 354	84	342	313
1959 or earlier	900	46	202	162
Renter-occupied housing units	39 038	1 733	7 501	4 138
1989 to March 1990	23 237	1 059	4 363	2 426
1985 to 1988	13 386	601	2 692	1 279
1980 to 1984	1 559	42	264	233
1970 to 1979	728	26	145	142
1960 to 1969	99	5	32	51
1959 or earlier	29	—	5	7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM				
Owner-occupied housing units	43 664	2 031	3 384	5 764
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	178	30	7	90
1.00 or less	173	30	7	74
1.01 or more	5	—	—	16
Renter-occupied housing units	39 038	1 733	7 501	4 138
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	150	150	46	53
1.00 or less	125	120	33	48
1.01 or more	25	30	13	5
TELEPHONE IN UNIT				
Telephone in unit	79 890	3 581	9 992	9 422
No telephone in unit	2 812	183	893	480
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER				
Occupied housing units	5 349	141	918	844
Owner occupied	3 808	114	517	510
1-person households	2 438	50	503	412
Built 1939 or earlier	67	7	61	200
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	41 473	58 158	32 398	31 390
Female householder, no husband present	2 138	30	377	365
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	8	15
No vehicle available	1 026	7	299	327
No telephone in unit	77	—	65	44
1-person households	64	—	65	32
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Owner-occupied housing units	1 043	102	164	110
Married-couple families	315	20	66	30
With own children under 18 years	206	20	46	8
Families with female householder	264	14	6	16
With own children under 18 years	188	14	6	16
Householder 65 years and over	101	—	34	27
Householder worked in 1989	579	87	131	55
With public assistance income	132	5	6	20
With Social Security income	108	—	41	17
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	4 516	3 307	4 956	4 437
Built 1939 or earlier	—	—	23	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	14	8	7	12
No vehicle available	99	—	6	15
No telephone in unit	66	—	22	11
1.01 or more persons per room	66	—	5	14
Renter-occupied housing units	4 243	301	984	363
Married-couple families	730	19	210	30
With own children under 18 years	621	8	165	22
Families with female householder	1 580	124	283	178
With own children under 18 years	1 546	124	259	178
Householder 65 years and over	227	—	56	22
Householder worked in 1989	2 649	181	601	197
With public assistance income	1 200	72	253	122
With Social Security income	327	13	94	14
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 893	4 143	4 043	4 214
Built 1939 or earlier	94	8	53	69
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	61	18	—	—
No vehicle available	1 301	110	413	175
No telephone in unit	691	62	210	150
1.01 or more persons per room	596	52	96	31

Table 81. Financial Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [10,000 or More Persons]	Anchorage city	College CDP	Fairbanks city	Juneau city
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989				
Occupied housing units -----	82 702	3 764	10 885	9 902
Median income (dollars) -----	43 169	42 824	31 741	47 793
Owner occupied -----	43 664	2 031	3 384	5 764
Median income (dollars) -----	59 512	61 101	52 670	59 272
Renter occupied -----	39 038	1 733	7 501	4 138
Median income (dollars) -----	28 473	26 101	25 650	34 051
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	33 240	1 527	2 502	3 937
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS				
With a mortgage -----	30 163	1 282	1 915	3 331
Less than \$200 -----	52	—	—	5
\$200 to \$299 -----	109	6	7	4
\$300 to \$399 -----	311	11	14	13
\$400 to \$499 -----	625	12	74	78
\$500 to \$599 -----	807	32	77	185
\$600 to \$699 -----	1 464	52	131	176
\$700 to \$799 -----	1 959	46	146	281
\$800 to \$899 -----	2 272	126	221	246
\$900 to \$999 -----	2 578	107	243	368
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	6 373	409	457	783
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	5 989	245	296	670
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	5 659	194	177	414
\$2,000 or more -----	1 965	42	72	108
Median (dollars) -----	1 192	1 152	1 024	1 099
Mean (dollars) -----	1 242	1 231	1 083	1 128
Not mortgaged -----	3 077	245	587	606
Less than \$100 -----	28	18	14	11
\$100 to \$199 -----	524	42	66	76
\$200 to \$299 -----	1 137	67	216	242
\$300 to \$399 -----	755	49	159	172
\$400 to \$499 -----	420	62	72	74
\$500 or more -----	213	7	60	31
Median (dollars) -----	288	296	299	286
Mean (dollars) -----	306	302	334	300
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989				
With a mortgage -----	30 163	1 282	1 915	3 331
Less than 10 percent -----	1 751	39	68	174
10 to 14 percent -----	3 874	198	300	642
15 to 19 percent -----	6 264	243	461	803
20 to 24 percent -----	6 143	287	387	829
25 to 29 percent -----	4 377	185	175	357
30 to 34 percent -----	2 833	110	181	175
35 percent or more -----	4 863	220	335	351
Not computed -----	58	—	8	—
Median -----	22.6	22.8	21.6	20.3
Not mortgaged -----	3 077	245	587	606
Less than 10 percent -----	1 950	173	312	348
10 to 14 percent -----	453	57	152	128
15 to 19 percent -----	277	—	59	47
20 to 24 percent -----	99	—	4	14
25 to 29 percent -----	45	15	—	15
30 to 34 percent -----	62	—	7	15
35 percent or more -----	164	—	38	39
Not computed -----	27	—	15	—
Median -----	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	38 928	1 718	7 501	4 108
GROSS RENT				
Less than \$100 -----	50	—	17	28
\$100 to \$149 -----	64	7	9	10
\$150 to \$199 -----	205	45	45	50
\$200 to \$249 -----	612	71	171	80
\$250 to \$299 -----	935	178	222	133
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 695	142	482	90
\$350 to \$399 -----	3 083	143	582	143
\$400 to \$449 -----	3 804	131	478	212
\$450 to \$499 -----	3 553	113	576	220
\$500 to \$549 -----	3 095	146	577	312
\$550 to \$599 -----	2 750	110	597	410
\$600 to \$649 -----	2 571	64	385	316
\$650 to \$699 -----	2 189	34	453	250
\$700 to \$749 -----	1 940	107	320	266
\$750 to \$999 -----	4 858	263	527	969
\$1,000 or more -----	4 302	100	260	552
No cash rent -----	3 222	64	1 800	67
Median (dollars) -----	564	495	523	653
Mean (dollars) -----	635	550	551	695

Table 82. Household Income Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [10,000 or More Persons]	Anchorage city College CDP Fairbanks city Juneau city			
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	33 240	1 527	2 502	3 937
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989				
All income levels.....	33 240	1 527	2 502	3 937
Less than 10 percent.....	3 701	212	380	522
10 to 14 percent.....	4 327	255	452	770
15 to 19 percent.....	6 541	243	520	850
20 to 24 percent.....	6 242	287	391	843
25 to 29 percent.....	4 422	200	175	372
30 to 34 percent.....	2 895	110	188	190
35 to 49 percent.....	3 210	116	255	238
50 percent or more.....	1 817	104	118	152
Not computed.....	85	—	23	—
Median.....	21.6	20.9	18.9	19.0
Less than \$20,000.....	1 627	61	218	169
Less than 20 percent.....	147	6	52	47
20 to 24 percent.....	105	7	—	21
25 to 29 percent.....	59	12	—	15
30 to 34 percent.....	122	—	16	12
35 percent or more.....	1 119	36	127	74
Not computed.....	75	—	23	—
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	40.7	30.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	3 562	208	337	466
Less than 20 percent.....	758	43	121	156
20 to 24 percent.....	259	3	28	43
25 to 29 percent.....	420	34	22	52
30 to 34 percent.....	453	39	41	56
35 percent or more.....	1 672	89	125	159
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—
Median.....	33.8	33.1	29.4	28.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	5 626	214	562	548
Less than 20 percent.....	1 305	75	277	177
20 to 24 percent.....	910	26	101	128
25 to 29 percent.....	1 050	31	59	83
30 to 34 percent.....	881	19	48	61
35 percent or more.....	1 480	63	77	99
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—
Median.....	27.8	26.0	20.2	23.8
\$50,000 or more.....	22 425	1 044	1 385	2 754
Less than 20 percent.....	12 359	586	902	1 762
20 to 24 percent.....	4 968	251	262	651
25 to 29 percent.....	2 893	123	94	222
30 to 34 percent.....	1 439	52	83	61
35 percent or more.....	756	32	44	58
Not computed.....	10	—	—	—
Median.....	19.0	18.6	17.2	17.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	38 928	1 718	7 501	4 108
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989				
All income levels.....	38 928	1 718	7 501	4 108
Less than 10 percent.....	1 979	56	364	151
10 to 14 percent.....	4 730	268	705	591
15 to 19 percent.....	5 726	357	814	713
20 to 24 percent.....	5 480	231	800	719
25 to 29 percent.....	3 831	164	699	457
30 to 34 percent.....	2 835	94	453	337
35 to 49 percent.....	5 136	143	697	476
50 percent or more.....	5 764	322	1 103	597
Not computed.....	3 447	83	1 866	67
Median.....	24.8	23.0	26.0	23.9
Less than \$10,000.....	4 497	308	1 084	359
Less than 20 percent.....	31	—	14	12
20 to 24 percent.....	39	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	59	30	40	9
30 to 34 percent.....	52	18	27	23
35 percent or more.....	3 913	216	862	307
Not computed.....	403	44	141	8
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	7 972	425	1 759	668
Less than 20 percent.....	206	59	7	44
20 to 24 percent.....	556	64	91	23
25 to 29 percent.....	947	53	186	40
30 to 34 percent.....	985	28	190	99
35 percent or more.....	4 433	208	749	454
Not computed.....	845	13	536	8
Median.....	39.2	35.2	40.2	45.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	11 263	380	2 331	1 087
Less than 20 percent.....	2 482	226	429	220
20 to 24 percent.....	2 445	54	435	296
25 to 29 percent.....	1 810	35	350	169
30 to 34 percent.....	1 134	31	192	125
35 percent or more.....	2 077	34	180	262
Not computed.....	1 315	—	745	15
Median.....	25.1	18.7	24.2	25.6
\$35,000 or more.....	15 196	605	2 327	1 994
Less than 20 percent.....	9 716	396	1 433	1 179
20 to 24 percent.....	2 440	113	274	400
25 to 29 percent.....	1 015	46	123	239
30 to 34 percent.....	664	17	44	90
35 percent or more.....	477	7	9	50
Not computed.....	884	26	444	36
Median.....	16.5	16.9	14.8	18.1

Table 83. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [10,000 or More Persons]	Anchorage city						College CDP
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
Occupied housing units -----	70 047	4 639	4 147	2 829	2 615	68 734	3 301
TENURE							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	39 324	1 432	1 428	1 097	1 003	38 769	1 877
Renter-occupied housing units -----	30 723	3 207	2 719	1 732	1 612	29 965	1 424
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	39 324	1 432	1 428	1 097	1 003	38 769	1 877
1989 to March 1990 -----	190	10	—	17	—	190	—
1985 to 1988 -----	3 288	141	68	158	71	3 247	194
1980 to 1984 -----	10 905	457	287	400	285	10 770	491
1970 to 1979 -----	14 139	517	618	376	380	13 950	810
1960 to 1969 -----	6 768	210	312	73	178	6 642	226
1950 to 1959 -----	3 331	80	94	73	71	3 285	112
1940 to 1949 -----	594	17	49	—	18	576	37
1939 or earlier -----	109	—	—	—	—	109	7
Renter-occupied housing units -----	30 723	3 207	2 719	1 732	1 612	29 965	1 424
1989 to March 1990 -----	92	9	12	17	10	82	—
1985 to 1988 -----	2 828	413	199	99	175	2 741	153
1980 to 1984 -----	6 788	672	483	393	243	6 673	329
1970 to 1979 -----	10 551	1 016	1 029	730	474	10 358	534
1960 to 1969 -----	5 446	476	548	264	335	5 269	225
1950 to 1959 -----	3 255	331	289	148	269	3 133	160
1940 to 1949 -----	1 451	254	130	81	67	1 421	5
1939 or earlier -----	312	36	29	—	39	288	18
BEDROOMS							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	39 324	1 432	1 428	1 097	1 003	38 769	1 877
None -----	95	15	—	7	20	86	9
1 -----	1 487	18	61	77	55	1 443	163
2 -----	7 874	275	246	314	187	7 777	442
3 -----	18 034	692	718	402	420	17 782	837
4 -----	9 564	366	375	261	283	9 419	331
5 or more -----	2 270	66	28	36	38	2 262	95
Renter-occupied housing units -----	30 723	3 207	2 719	1 732	1 612	29 965	1 424
None -----	1 071	79	162	126	109	1 026	71
1 -----	6 901	528	983	496	555	6 610	396
2 -----	12 632	1 417	1 112	632	572	12 380	560
3 -----	7 964	926	347	399	315	7 827	303
4 -----	1 822	213	111	72	55	1 789	78
5 or more -----	333	44	4	7	6	333	16
SOURCE OF WATER							
Public system or private company -----	58 740	4 517	3 830	2 711	2 465	57 488	2 153
Individual drilled well -----	10 684	111	309	111	133	10 623	976
Individual dug well -----	399	—	5	7	—	399	29
Some other source -----	224	11	3	—	17	224	143
SEWAGE DISPOSAL							
Public sewer -----	59 642	4 516	3 957	2 719	2 485	58 386	2 035
Septic tank or cesspool -----	10 167	98	178	104	130	10 110	1 076
Other means -----	238	25	12	6	—	238	190
KITCHEN FACILITIES							
Complete kitchen facilities -----	69 828	4 617	4 140	2 819	2 597	68 533	3 143
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	219	22	7	10	18	201	158
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas -----	58 526	3 029	3 024	2 138	1 988	57 555	41
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	631	79	81	51	22	619	47
Electricity -----	8 504	1 372	902	555	480	8 257	203
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	757	8	63	9	37	733	2 677
Coal or coke -----	72	—	—	—	9	63	140
Wood -----	476	5	9	10	12	464	186
Solar energy -----	6	8	—	—	—	6	—
Other fuel -----	730	87	17	36	24	730	7
No fuel used -----	345	51	51	21	43	307	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
None -----	3 144	494	1 123	259	291	3 028	164
1 -----	24 103	2 207	1 645	1 045	1 081	23 584	1 030
2 -----	29 632	1 396	1 001	1 099	794	29 183	1 354
3 -----	9 550	382	270	303	277	9 419	590
4 -----	2 794	132	97	87	103	2 751	134
5 or more -----	824	28	11	36	69	769	29
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	39 324	1 432	1 428	1 097	1 003	38 769	1 877
1989 to March 1990 -----	5 538	146	286	212	174	5 444	245
1985 to 1988 -----	10 972	389	377	363	281	10 818	475
1980 to 1984 -----	11 638	491	403	328	282	11 484	509
1970 to 1979 -----	8 114	353	260	157	217	8 010	531
1960 to 1969 -----	2 219	39	79	17	49	2 170	71
1959 or earlier -----	843	14	23	20	—	843	46
Renter-occupied housing units -----	30 723	3 207	2 719	1 732	1 612	29 965	1 424
1989 to March 1990 -----	18 322	1 882	1 668	932	1 082	17 811	824
1985 to 1988 -----	10 433	1 175	907	666	440	10 244	527
1980 to 1984 -----	1 242	117	65	116	78	1 196	42
1970 to 1979 -----	622	13	75	18	12	610	26
1960 to 1969 -----	89	10	—	—	—	89	5
1959 or earlier -----	15	10	4	—	—	15	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	39 324	1 432	1 428	1 097	1 003	38 769	1 877
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	142	22	5	—	23	133	30
1.01 or more -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	30 723	3 207	2 719	1 732	1 612	29 965	1 424
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	120	—	16	14	9	111	150
1.01 or more -----	11	—	—	14	—	11	30

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 83. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [10,000 or More Persons]	Fairbanks city					Juneau city		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
Occupied housing units -----	8 463	1 116	874	427	8 289	8 474	899	373
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 972	158	142	68	2 959	5 183	286	225
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 491	958	732	359	5 330	3 291	613	148
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 972	158	142	68	2 959	5 183	286	225
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	7	—	—	23	11	—
1985 to 1988 -----	158	11	5	—	158	356	30	6
1980 to 1984 -----	510	26	21	17	504	1 426	25	78
1970 to 1979 -----	633	63	5	30	633	1 780	119	74
1960 to 1969 -----	705	7	54	8	705	724	40	39
1950 to 1959 -----	641	28	22	13	634	275	26	—
1940 to 1949 -----	155	14	7	—	155	205	15	22
1939 or earlier -----	170	9	21	—	170	394	20	6
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 491	958	732	359	5 330	3 291	613	148
1989 to March 1990 -----	126	48	20	36	115	—	—	—
1985 to 1988 -----	693	200	36	56	685	274	44	—
1980 to 1984 -----	772	123	92	56	738	902	148	48
1970 to 1979 -----	1 172	166	257	56	1 143	949	152	60
1960 to 1969 -----	719	55	99	—	719	380	66	15
1950 to 1959 -----	966	166	134	53	925	255	73	9
1940 to 1949 -----	883	175	69	102	845	113	8	—
1939 or earlier -----	160	25	25	—	160	418	122	16
BEDROOMS								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 972	158	142	68	2 959	5 183	286	225
None -----	27	—	—	—	27	68	—	13
1 -----	203	13	16	—	203	229	5	44
2 -----	759	66	80	21	753	1 383	73	33
3 -----	1 179	52	38	36	1 172	2 628	171	95
4 -----	601	—	8	11	601	682	37	40
5 or more -----	203	27	—	—	203	193	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 491	958	732	359	5 330	3 291	613	148
None -----	406	41	138	32	382	122	60	25
1 -----	1 597	144	269	84	1 562	855	176	70
2 -----	1 863	352	246	90	1 832	1 380	182	15
3 -----	1 426	336	65	125	1 361	785	188	34
4 -----	168	56	9	28	162	143	7	4
5 or more -----	31	29	5	—	31	6	—	—
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company -----	8 338	1 106	874	427	8 164	6 694	781	323
Individual drilled well -----	102	—	—	—	102	1 261	45	30
Individual dug well -----	16	10	—	—	16	52	8	—
Some other source -----	7	—	—	—	7	467	65	20
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer -----	8 362	1 112	874	427	8 188	6 788	828	361
Septic tank or cesspool -----	84	4	—	—	84	1 367	55	6
Other means -----	17	—	—	—	17	319	16	6
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
Complete kitchen facilities -----	8 427	1 116	869	427	8 253	8 392	883	373
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	36	—	5	—	36	82	16	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas -----	259	72	38	15	259	14	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	63	10	20	—	63	111	12	12
Electricity -----	579	111	166	41	563	2 540	296	120
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	6 387	633	550	258	6 289	5 201	555	221
Coal or coke -----	894	240	22	106	834	—	—	—
Wood -----	69	8	5	—	69	494	9	—
Solar energy -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	167	23	68	7	167	32	—	—
No fuel used -----	45	19	5	—	45	82	27	20
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None -----	708	77	423	14	702	584	306	69
1 -----	3 275	600	288	249	3 159	3 177	372	120
2 -----	3 343	374	93	152	3 291	3 648	179	139
3 -----	771	44	52	12	771	851	39	36
4 -----	285	21	12	—	285	160	3	9
5 or more -----	81	—	6	—	81	54	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 972	158	142	68	2 959	5 183	286	225
1989 to March 1990 -----	208	15	17	—	208	719	44	25
1985 to 1988 -----	668	25	37	13	662	1 378	76	90
1980 to 1984 -----	902	38	34	35	895	1 605	36	54
1970 to 1979 -----	696	64	24	20	696	1 067	75	50
1960 to 1969 -----	316	9	17	—	316	275	32	6
1959 or earlier -----	182	7	13	—	182	139	23	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 491	958	732	359	5 330	3 291	613	148
1989 to March 1990 -----	3 100	631	425	237	3 005	1 939	360	148
1985 to 1988 -----	2 066	300	217	122	2 000	1 058	162	42
1980 to 1984 -----	207	13	40	—	207	126	71	36
1970 to 1979 -----	86	9	50	—	86	121	9	12
1960 to 1969 -----	32	—	—	—	32	40	11	—
1959 or earlier -----	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 972	158	142	68	2 959	5 183	286	225
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	7	—	—	—	7	74	16	—
1.01 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 491	958	732	359	5 330	3 291	613	148
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	33	5	8	—	33	53	—	—
1.01 or more -----	—	5	8	—	—	5	—	—

Table 84. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [10,000 or More Persons]	Anchorage city						College CDP
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
Occupied housing units -----	70 047	4 639	4 147	2 829	2 615	68 734	3 301
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER							
Occupied housing units -----	4 755	233	176	185	89	4 689	141
Owner occupied -----	3 511	172	66	59	36	3 475	114
1-person households -----	2 124	94	108	112	41	2 106	50
Built 1939 or earlier -----	53	—	14	—	—	53	7
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	43 101	41 756	19 114	20 549	19 317	43 377	58 158
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 802	94	147	95	49	1 766	30
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	752	63	111	100	41	734	7
No telephone in unit -----	69	—	—	8	—	69	—
1-person households -----	56	—	—	8	—	56	—
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	831	32	157	23	14	822	92
Married-couple families -----	271	16	21	7	—	271	20
With own children under 18 years -----	169	16	14	7	—	169	20
Families with female householder -----	146	11	102	5	—	146	4
With own children under 18 years -----	92	—	91	5	—	92	4
Householder worked in 1989 -----	482	16	81	—	14	473	77
With public assistance income -----	80	—	52	—	—	80	5
With Social Security income -----	93	4	11	—	—	93	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	9	—	5	—	14	—	8
No vehicle available -----	71	—	28	—	—	71	—
No telephone in unit -----	42	—	24	—	5	42	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	35	4	20	7	—	35	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 856	394	691	201	273	2 728	204
Married-couple families -----	490	64	81	87	52	446	8
With own children under 18 years -----	409	64	76	72	36	373	8
Families with female householder -----	974	198	350	26	80	938	92
With own children under 18 years -----	969	193	341	26	65	933	92
Householder worked in 1989 -----	1 864	231	375	93	188	1 793	113
With public assistance income -----	657	184	285	53	33	649	46
With Social Security income -----	225	7	62	21	67	183	13
Built 1939 or earlier -----	67	5	7	—	15	67	8
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	48	—	7	6	9	39	18
No vehicle available -----	723	164	308	59	122	680	41
No telephone in unit -----	428	60	172	8	52	405	19
1.01 or more persons per room -----	318	75	143	52	49	277	27
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	45 846	32 001	24 609	34 577	33 018	45 993	44 663
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	60 414	50 237	47 051	53 288	60 073	60 423	60 605
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	30 121	25 257	17 626	24 931	23 525	30 244	28 125
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	29 971	1 091	931	942	744	29 555	1 407
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
With a mortgage -----	27 143	1 018	850	859	685	26 774	1 162
Less than \$200 -----	36	—	3	13	—	36	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	79	12	18	—	—	79	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	260	—	43	8	—	260	11
\$400 to \$499 -----	552	31	38	4	11	541	12
\$500 to \$599 -----	712	28	37	19	27	696	32
\$600 to \$699 -----	1 347	46	24	22	45	1 318	37
\$700 to \$799 -----	1 747	31	69	102	20	1 740	46
\$800 to \$899 -----	2 049	45	76	43	86	2 022	118
\$900 to \$999 -----	2 216	92	133	133	55	2 165	94
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	5 649	298	173	192	130	5 586	372
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	5 493	194	94	138	177	5 392	214
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	5 124	222	142	130	104	5 078	184
\$2,000 or more -----	1 879	19	—	55	30	1 861	42
Median (dollars) -----	1 202	1 188	987	1 111	1 189	1 203	1 155
Mean (dollars) -----	1 252	1 204	1 030	1 192	1 201	1 253	1 241
Not mortgaged -----	2 828	73	81	83	59	2 781	245
Less than \$100 -----	28	—	—	—	—	28	18
\$100 to \$199 -----	464	19	28	13	26	438	42
\$200 to \$299 -----	1 034	34	38	31	3	1 031	67
\$300 to \$399 -----	707	13	4	19	19	700	49
\$400 to \$499 -----	397	7	11	5	11	386	62
\$500 or more -----	198	—	—	15	—	198	7
Median (dollars) -----	290	232	266	288	302	291	296
Mean (dollars) -----	307	255	262	336	283	308	302
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	30 625	3 201	2 719	1 726	1 612	29 867	1 419
GROSS RENT							
Less than \$100 -----	24	—	26	—	—	24	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	34	14	16	—	—	34	7
\$150 to \$199 -----	126	23	51	5	16	110	35
\$200 to \$249 -----	406	64	102	40	30	394	57
\$250 to \$299 -----	650	56	123	92	45	628	92
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 186	97	225	153	103	1 123	122
\$350 to \$399 -----	2 178	157	364	279	198	2 112	109
\$400 to \$449 -----	2 806	246	503	171	229	2 697	119
\$450 to \$499 -----	2 707	311	289	162	162	2 640	91
\$500 to \$549 -----	2 471	244	203	141	110	2 409	125
\$550 to \$599 -----	2 185	256	165	103	112	2 123	98
\$600 to \$649 -----	2 137	165	156	43	106	2 114	54
\$650 to \$699 -----	1 768	146	160	75	116	1 714	34
\$700 to \$749 -----	1 579	202	62	59	82	1 535	107
\$750 to \$999 -----	4 071	448	171	161	94	4 006	230
\$1,000 or more -----	3 719	316	55	187	94	3 656	83
No cash rent -----	2 578	456	48	55	115	2 548	56
Median (dollars) -----	583	581	441	482	484	585	520
Mean (dollars) -----	653	651	488	579	546	655	568

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 84. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [10,000 or More Persons]	Fairbanks city					Juneau city		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
Occupied housing units -----	8 463	1 116	874	427	8 289	8 474	899	373
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units -----	726	86	106	15	711	692	116	36
Owner occupied -----	425	62	30	—	425	438	63	9
1-person households -----	365	64	74	—	365	344	57	11
Built 1939 or earlier -----	52	—	9	—	52	139	45	16
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	34 938	32 003	15 325	30 317	35 035	32 146	30 497	19 727
Female householder, no husband present -----	287	13	77	—	287	295	61	9
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	8	—	—	15	—	—
No vehicle available -----	223	5	71	—	223	251	49	27
No telephone in unit -----	65	—	—	—	65	30	14	—
1-person households -----	65	—	—	—	65	18	14	—
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	143	—	12	9	143	75	31	—
Married-couple families -----	54	—	12	—	54	16	14	—
With own children under 18 years -----	34	—	12	—	34	—	8	—
Families with female householder -----	6	—	—	—	6	11	5	—
With own children under 18 years -----	6	—	—	—	6	11	5	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	117	—	5	9	117	30	21	—
With public assistance income -----	6	—	—	—	6	9	11	—
With Social Security income -----	34	—	7	—	34	11	6	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	23	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	7	—	—	—	7	12	—	—
No vehicle available -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	15	—
No telephone in unit -----	22	—	—	—	22	11	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	5	—	—	9	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	593	110	246	42	569	191	152	—
Married-couple families -----	145	33	18	17	138	18	12	—
With own children under 18 years -----	100	33	18	10	100	10	12	—
Families with female householder -----	131	39	107	9	122	77	90	—
With own children under 18 years -----	131	39	83	9	122	77	90	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	367	71	147	19	360	95	86	—
With public assistance income -----	129	20	104	—	129	52	66	—
With Social Security income -----	67	5	22	—	67	—	14	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	30	5	11	—	30	34	26	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	177	33	188	8	177	68	96	—
No telephone in unit -----	95	10	92	9	86	62	72	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	41	5	36	14	41	—	27	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	35 297	26 306	14 841	23 750	35 580	50 196	27 168	37 279
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	54 950	43 162	33 182	40 000	54 937	60 923	38 846	46 875
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	27 496	25 428	13 039	22 813	27 558	36 754	24 245	26 667
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 221	103	120	34	2 208	3 562	183	149
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage -----	1 719	72	72	28	1 706	3 022	129	137
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	7	—	—	—	7	4	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	14	—	—	—	14	7	6	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	53	9	7	—	53	61	17	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	69	8	—	—	69	163	13	9
\$600 to \$699 -----	126	—	5	—	126	156	8	—
\$700 to \$799 -----	136	—	10	—	136	238	20	18
\$800 to \$899 -----	185	18	8	4	185	210	20	12
\$900 to \$999 -----	213	—	21	—	213	356	6	6
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	413	21	6	13	400	726	11	26
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	274	4	15	3	274	621	8	41
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	169	—	—	8	169	370	20	13
\$2,000 or more -----	60	12	—	—	60	105	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	1 034	1 012	925	1 192	1 031	1 107	802	1 111
Mean (dollars) -----	1 088	1 083	944	1 200	1 089	1 139	903	1 061
Not mortgaged -----	502	31	48	6	502	540	54	12
Less than \$100 -----	8	—	6	—	8	11	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	56	—	10	—	56	76	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	180	24	12	—	180	206	36	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	126	7	20	6	126	147	13	12
\$400 to \$499 -----	72	—	—	—	72	69	5	—
\$500 or more -----	60	—	—	—	60	31	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	304	273	283	325	304	286	255	325
Mean (dollars) -----	346	292	236	308	346	300	289	315
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	5 491	958	732	359	5 330	3 261	613	148
GROSS RENT								
Less than \$100 -----	17	—	—	—	17	16	12	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	4	5	—	—	4	10	—	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	39	—	6	—	39	43	—	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	126	—	45	19	107	23	57	—
\$250 to \$299 -----	173	17	32	19	154	62	51	20
\$300 to \$349 -----	321	18	108	21	314	44	39	7
\$350 to \$399 -----	441	53	82	12	441	94	45	—
\$400 to \$449 -----	342	45	85	14	334	166	27	4
\$450 to \$499 -----	492	13	47	24	492	150	34	31
\$500 to \$549 -----	410	107	35	—	410	254	37	13
\$550 to \$599 -----	358	78	116	8	358	286	95	29
\$600 to \$649 -----	262	47	63	35	234	269	47	—
\$650 to \$699 -----	330	71	44	17	321	235	—	15
\$700 to \$749 -----	253	50	12	—	253	239	27	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	424	74	13	16	424	823	89	15
\$1,000 or more -----	215	31	9	6	209	480	53	14
No cash rent -----	1 284	349	35	168	1 219	67	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	518	580	442	474	519	688	552	546
Mean (dollars) -----	556	606	473	510	557	728	554	575

Table 85. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [10,000 or More Persons]	Anchorage city						College CDP
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	29 971	1 091	931	942	744	29 555	1 407
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
All income levels	29 971	1 091	931	942	744	29 555	1 407
Less than 10 percent	3 414	73	125	89	69	3 345	205
10 to 14 percent	3 953	124	128	93	56	3 929	240
15 to 19 percent	6 039	155	150	120	151	5 964	208
20 to 24 percent	5 619	222	171	157	192	5 506	263
25 to 29 percent	3 976	127	134	121	149	3 891	186
30 to 34 percent	2 565	95	80	122	72	2 535	104
35 to 49 percent	2 794	175	80	144	37	2 780	108
50 percent or more	1 542	115	63	85	18	1 536	93
Not computed	69	5	—	11	—	69	—
Median	21.4	24.3	21.8	25.3	22.5	21.4	21.0
Less than \$20,000	1 343	70	115	99	12	1 331	61
Less than 20 percent	133	7	7	—	12	121	6
20 to 24 percent	80	—	19	6	—	80	7
25 to 29 percent	28	14	17	—	—	28	12
30 to 34 percent	107	—	5	10	—	107	—
35 percent or more	936	44	67	72	—	936	36
Not computed	59	5	—	11	—	59	—
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	13.3	50.0+	50.0+
\$20,000 to \$34,999	3 110	154	138	110	117	3 043	177
Less than 20 percent	680	7	42	17	28	664	37
20 to 24 percent	229	15	5	5	24	210	3
25 to 29 percent	363	10	28	9	17	356	34
30 to 34 percent	413	5	21	7	12	408	33
35 percent or more	1 425	117	42	72	36	1 405	70
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	33.4	44.9	28.9	37.7	26.9	33.6	32.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 005	242	101	201	137	4 951	212
Less than 20 percent	1 196	58	16	20	22	1 189	75
20 to 24 percent	800	28	28	25	44	785	24
25 to 29 percent	943	27	15	51	41	916	31
30 to 34 percent	764	42	38	31	11	759	19
35 percent or more	1 302	87	4	74	19	1 302	63
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	27.7	31.0	27.2	30.7	25.3	27.7	26.1
\$50,000 or more	20 513	625	577	532	478	20 230	957
Less than 20 percent	11 397	280	338	265	214	11 264	535
20 to 24 percent	4 510	179	119	121	124	4 431	229
25 to 29 percent	2 642	76	74	61	91	2 591	109
30 to 34 percent	1 281	48	16	74	49	1 261	52
35 percent or more	673	42	30	11	—	673	32
Not computed	10	—	—	—	—	10	—
Median	18.9	20.9	18.2	20.0	21.0	18.9	18.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	30 625	3 201	2 719	1 726	1 612	29 867	1 419
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
All income levels	30 625	3 201	2 719	1 726	1 612	29 867	1 419
Less than 10 percent	1 619	71	151	138	34	1 585	56
10 to 14 percent	3 914	261	285	242	181	3 791	238
15 to 19 percent	4 636	377	350	214	289	4 526	327
20 to 24 percent	4 570	286	312	255	173	4 474	192
25 to 29 percent	3 094	353	154	159	153	3 040	112
30 to 34 percent	2 027	325	247	195	121	1 966	76
35 to 49 percent	3 855	440	529	225	200	3 754	134
50 percent or more	4 185	616	619	220	317	4 050	220
Not computed	2 725	472	72	78	144	2 681	64
Median	24.1	30.3	31.4	24.5	26.9	24.1	21.5
Less than \$10,000	3 215	355	617	215	254	3 095	212
Less than 20 percent	20	11	—	—	—	20	—
20 to 24 percent	26	—	13	—	—	26	—
25 to 29 percent	44	15	—	—	—	44	—
30 to 34 percent	46	—	6	—	—	46	—
35 percent or more	2 770	304	567	192	225	2 664	149
Not computed	309	25	31	23	29	295	33
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 667	861	846	393	427	5 501	303
Less than 20 percent	140	19	7	33	18	140	46
20 to 24 percent	387	42	78	31	18	387	37
25 to 29 percent	705	66	62	78	65	680	18
30 to 34 percent	575	120	156	111	82	526	28
35 percent or more	3 158	508	534	131	225	3 066	169
Not computed	702	106	9	9	19	702	5
Median	39.5	42.4	40.1	32.3	37.3	39.5	38.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999	8 850	968	660	559	523	8 612	358
Less than 20 percent	1 829	127	283	159	197	1 728	221
20 to 24 percent	1 933	124	189	167	109	1 876	54
25 to 29 percent	1 485	170	79	59	54	1 466	23
30 to 34 percent	882	130	60	44	34	875	31
35 percent or more	1 724	197	43	84	59	1 694	29
Not computed	997	220	6	46	70	973	—
Median	25.6	28.6	21.2	22.9	21.4	25.7	18.5
\$35,000 or more	12 893	1 017	596	559	408	12 659	546
Less than 20 percent	8 180	552	496	402	289	8 014	354
20 to 24 percent	2 224	120	32	57	46	2 185	101
25 to 29 percent	860	102	13	22	34	850	41
30 to 34 percent	524	75	25	40	5	519	17
35 percent or more	388	47	4	38	8	380	7
Not computed	717	121	26	—	26	711	26
Median	16.7	18.0	13.5	13.7	16.1	16.7	16.9

Table 85. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—
Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [10,000 or More Persons]	Fairbanks city					Juneau city		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	2 221	103	120	34	2 208	3 562	183	149
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	2 221	103	120	34	2 208	3 562	183	149
Less than 10 percent	352	16	12	—	352	483	33	6
10 to 14 percent	405	15	18	—	405	692	67	6
15 to 19 percent	482	9	21	15	475	803	8	39
20 to 24 percent	362	13	16	—	362	761	14	55
25 to 29 percent	156	13	—	—	156	320	24	6
30 to 34 percent	164	9	7	—	164	185	—	5
35 to 49 percent	192	21	24	9	192	218	17	—
50 percent or more	85	7	22	10	79	100	20	32
Not computed	23	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Median	18.5	24.4	22.8	42.2	18.5	18.8	14.4	22.1
Less than \$20,000	146	17	45	16	140	130	39	—
Less than 20 percent	42	—	10	—	42	31	16	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	9	7	—	—	12	—	—
35 percent or more	81	8	28	16	75	51	23	—
Not computed	23	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Median	43.4	34.7	39.6	50.0+	41.6	29.3	45.8	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999	278	16	34	—	278	398	37	31
Less than 20 percent	102	8	11	—	102	133	17	6
20 to 24 percent	23	—	5	—	23	43	—	—
25 to 29 percent	22	—	—	—	22	46	6	—
30 to 34 percent	41	—	—	—	41	56	—	—
35 percent or more	90	8	18	—	90	120	14	25
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	28.2	27.5	35.3	—	28.2	27.5	26.3	50.0+
\$35,000 to \$49,999	492	36	12	3	492	460	25	52
Less than 20 percent	257	7	8	—	257	137	13	27
20 to 24 percent	84	13	4	—	84	104	6	18
25 to 29 percent	44	9	—	—	44	66	6	—
30 to 34 percent	40	—	—	—	40	61	—	—
35 percent or more	67	7	—	3	67	92	—	7
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	19.4	24.2	13.8	45.0	19.4	24.5	19.7	19.8
\$50,000 or more	1 305	34	29	15	1 298	2 574	82	66
Less than 20 percent	838	25	22	15	831	1 677	62	18
20 to 24 percent	255	7	7	—	255	593	8	37
25 to 29 percent	90	4	—	—	90	193	12	6
30 to 34 percent	83	—	—	—	83	56	—	5
35 percent or more	39	5	—	—	39	55	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.2	15.6	17.7	17.5	17.2	17.2	12.3	22.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	5 491	958	732	359	5 330	3 261	613	148
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	5 491	958	732	359	5 330	3 261	613	148
Less than 10 percent	327	10	27	30	303	131	20	—
10 to 14 percent	583	60	56	13	576	489	77	—
15 to 19 percent	675	77	24	8	675	546	129	30
20 to 24 percent	635	89	55	28	628	576	115	17
25 to 29 percent	552	86	42	32	520	370	59	14
30 to 34 percent	276	49	108	14	276	283	48	6
35 to 49 percent	463	96	116	13	457	366	61	41
50 percent or more	648	134	259	44	637	433	104	33
Not computed	1 332	357	45	177	1 258	67	—	—
Median	23.9	28.8	39.0	26.9	23.8	23.7	23.5	35.0
Less than \$10,000	672	96	288	36	642	221	123	11
Less than 20 percent	14	—	—	—	14	—	12	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	32	5	3	6	26	9	—	—
30 to 34 percent	9	—	18	—	9	16	7	—
35 percent or more	525	74	239	14	517	188	104	11
Not computed	92	17	28	16	76	8	—	—
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 168	229	225	113	1 138	490	84	47
Less than 20 percent	7	—	—	—	7	30	7	—
20 to 24 percent	62	—	21	8	62	—	14	9
25 to 29 percent	147	14	11	—	147	25	6	—
30 to 34 percent	109	10	65	6	109	79	20	—
35 percent or more	467	106	128	33	461	348	37	38
Not computed	376	99	—	66	352	8	—	—
Median	38.9	46.0	39.3	50.0+	38.7	46.8	33.8	48.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999	1 699	433	107	120	1 639	819	209	59
Less than 20 percent	358	48	13	—	358	136	62	22
20 to 24 percent	337	51	34	13	337	217	79	—
25 to 29 percent	272	50	23	23	249	140	23	6
30 to 34 percent	126	36	16	8	126	98	21	6
35 percent or more	110	50	8	10	107	213	24	25
Not computed	496	198	13	66	462	15	—	—
Median	23.6	26.8	25.0	28.0	23.4	26.7	22.7	31.3
\$35,000 or more	1 952	200	112	90	1 911	1 731	197	31
Less than 20 percent	1 206	99	94	51	1 175	1 000	145	15
20 to 24 percent	236	38	—	7	229	359	22	8
25 to 29 percent	101	17	5	3	98	196	30	8
30 to 34 percent	32	3	9	—	32	90	—	—
35 percent or more	9	—	—	—	9	50	—	—
Not computed	368	43	4	29	368	36	—	—
Median	14.7	17.3	12.9	10.2	14.8	18.3	16.5	20.3

Table 86. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [10,000 or More Persons]	Anchorage city					
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Filipino	Japanese
Occupied housing units -----	1 935	1 443	769	2 568	827	443
TENURE						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	702	436	290	1 029	326	224
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 233	1 007	479	1 539	501	219
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	702	436	290	1 029	326	224
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	—	17	7	—
1985 to 1988 -----	27	20	21	141	49	25
1980 to 1984 -----	141	103	43	375	119	50
1970 to 1979 -----	275	203	140	354	126	101
1960 to 1969 -----	168	68	76	73	13	29
1950 to 1959 -----	54	30	10	69	12	19
1940 to 1949 -----	37	12	—	—	—	—
1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 233	1 007	479	1 539	501	219
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	6	6	17	—	—
1985 to 1988 -----	102	31	36	90	17	15
1980 to 1984 -----	206	163	114	342	121	75
1970 to 1979 -----	504	361	164	662	239	94
1960 to 1969 -----	190	238	120	242	83	12
1950 to 1959 -----	166	98	25	105	32	23
1940 to 1949 -----	50	80	—	81	9	—
1939 or earlier -----	15	—	14	—	—	—
BEDROOMS						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	702	436	290	1 029	326	224
None -----	—	—	—	7	—	—
1 -----	31	30	—	77	35	—
2 -----	136	77	33	304	76	64
3 -----	345	224	149	375	134	86
4 -----	179	105	91	230	60	74
5 or more -----	11	—	—	36	21	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 233	1 007	479	1 539	501	219
None -----	58	81	23	126	41	—
1 -----	356	387	240	485	119	51
2 -----	567	423	122	546	226	57
3 -----	169	112	66	321	101	78
4 -----	83	—	28	54	14	26
5 or more -----	—	4	—	7	—	7
SOURCE OF WATER						
Public system or private company -----	1 746	1 370	714	2 483	823	376
Individual drilled well -----	186	68	55	78	4	67
Individual dug well -----	—	5	—	7	—	—
Some other source -----	3	—	—	—	—	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL						
Public sewer -----	1 821	1 388	748	2 481	827	371
Septic tank or cesspool -----	102	55	21	87	—	72
Other means -----	12	—	—	—	—	—
KITCHEN FACILITIES						
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 928	1 443	769	2 558	827	443
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	7	—	—	10	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas -----	1 459	955	610	1 943	641	393
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	19	44	18	45	24	6
Electricity -----	381	389	132	500	137	34
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	30	24	9	4	4	—
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	9	—
Wood -----	9	—	—	10	—	10
Solar energy -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	12	5	—	36	12	—
No fuel used -----	25	26	—	21	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
None -----	415	497	211	230	48	23
1 -----	737	611	297	944	359	134
2 -----	553	282	166	994	296	193
3 -----	173	30	67	284	78	60
4 -----	53	23	21	87	40	18
5 or more -----	4	—	7	29	6	15
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	702	436	290	1 029	326	224
1989 to March 1990 -----	142	92	52	192	87	33
1985 to 1988 -----	166	138	73	355	112	54
1980 to 1984 -----	204	100	99	295	76	74
1970 to 1979 -----	131	80	49	150	51	39
1960 to 1969 -----	40	22	17	17	—	17
1959 or earlier -----	19	4	—	20	—	7
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 233	1 007	479	1 539	501	219
1989 to March 1990 -----	711	666	291	801	293	107
1985 to 1988 -----	477	275	155	604	189	105
1980 to 1984 -----	30	35	—	116	14	—
1970 to 1979 -----	11	31	33	18	5	7
1960 to 1969 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier -----	4	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	702	436	290	1 029	326	224
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	5	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 233	1 007	479	1 539	501	219
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	7	9	—	8	—	—
1.01 or more -----	—	—	—	8	—	—

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 86. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [10,000 or More Persons]	Anchorage city—Con.		Fairbanks city	Juneau city	
	Korean	All Pacific Islander	American Indian	American Indian	All Asian
Occupied housing units	763	261	597	845	345
TENURE					
Owner-occupied housing units	226	68	91	264	225
Renter-occupied housing units	537	193	506	581	120
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					
Owner-occupied housing units	226	68	91	264	225
1989 to March 1990	17	—	7	11	—
1985 to 1988	36	17	5	24	6
1980 to 1984	83	25	16	25	78
1970 to 1979	73	22	—	119	74
1960 to 1969	20	—	36	40	39
1950 to 1959	14	4	10	10	—
1940 to 1949	—	—	—	15	22
1939 or earlier	—	—	17	20	6
Renter-occupied housing units	537	193	506	581	120
1989 to March 1990	17	—	20	—	—
1985 to 1988	34	9	20	44	—
1980 to 1984	96	51	31	142	36
1970 to 1979	181	68	173	147	53
1960 to 1969	117	22	96	66	6
1950 to 1959	26	43	81	73	9
1940 to 1949	66	—	69	8	—
1939 or earlier	—	—	16	101	16
BEDROOMS					
Owner-occupied housing units	226	68	91	264	225
None	—	—	—	—	13
1	32	—	7	5	44
2	103	10	48	51	33
3	77	27	28	171	95
4	8	31	8	37	40
5 or more	6	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	537	193	506	581	120
None	62	—	79	60	13
1	203	11	148	155	61
2	156	86	200	171	15
3	107	78	65	188	27
4	9	18	9	7	4
5 or more	—	—	5	—	—
SOURCE OF WATER					
Public system or private company	760	228	597	749	307
Individual drilled well	3	33	—	45	18
Individual dug well	—	—	—	8	—
Some other source	—	—	—	43	20
SEWAGE DISPOSAL					
Public sewer	753	238	597	796	333
Septic tank or cesspool	10	17	—	49	6
Other means	—	6	—	—	6
KITCHEN FACILITIES					
Complete kitchen facilities	763	261	597	845	345
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL					
Utility gas	485	195	33	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15	6	12	6	—
Electricity	243	55	134	290	120
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	5	365	513	212
Coal or coke	—	—	19	—	—
Wood	—	—	—	9	—
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	12	—	29	—	—
No fuel used	8	—	5	27	13
VEHICLES AVAILABLE					
None	87	29	245	273	69
1	274	101	249	362	92
2	275	105	52	174	139
3	107	19	45	33	36
4	16	—	—	3	9
5 or more	4	7	6	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT					
Owner-occupied housing units	226	68	91	264	225
1989 to March 1990	41	20	17	44	25
1985 to 1988	85	8	11	70	90
1980 to 1984	62	33	34	36	54
1970 to 1979	38	7	6	75	50
1960 to 1969	—	—	17	16	6
1959 or earlier	—	—	6	23	—
Renter-occupied housing units	537	193	506	581	120
1989 to March 1990	250	131	334	345	46
1985 to 1988	198	62	136	156	35
1980 to 1984	89	—	17	71	27
1970 to 1979	—	—	19	9	12
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM					
Owner-occupied housing units	226	68	91	264	225
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	537	193	506	581	120
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	8	6	8	—	—
1.01 or more	8	6	8	—	—

Table 87. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [10,000 or More Persons]	Anchorage city					
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Filipino	Japanese
Occupied housing units -----	1 935	1 443	769	2 568	827	443
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER						
Occupied housing units -----	66	63	47	185	37	29
Owner occupied -----	25	30	11	59	12	22
1-person households -----	44	28	36	112	13	11
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	14	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	21 618	20 291	14 021	20 549	27 376	25 890
Female householder, no husband present -----	60	44	43	95	13	23
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	35	40	36	100	18	7
No telephone in unit -----	—	—	—	8	—	—
1-person households -----	—	—	—	8	—	—
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	65	65	27	16	5	11
Married-couple families -----	8	13	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years -----	8	6	—	—	—	—
Families with female householder -----	40	35	27	5	5	—
With own children under 18 years -----	38	35	18	5	5	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	43	20	18	—	—	—
With public assistance income -----	43	9	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income -----	2	—	9	—	—	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	5	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	7	12	9	—	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	7	17	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	20	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	328	300	63	171	31	49
Married-couple families -----	31	29	21	63	6	15
With own children under 18 years -----	31	24	21	48	6	15
Families with female householder -----	167	177	6	20	12	8
With own children under 18 years -----	158	177	6	20	12	8
Householder worked in 1989 -----	170	158	47	63	6	8
With public assistance income -----	151	119	15	47	12	8
With Social Security income -----	26	26	10	21	13	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	7	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	7	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	130	149	29	53	13	16
No telephone in unit -----	79	79	14	8	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	33	102	8	33	—	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	24 779	22 477	30 912	34 110	32 479	53 407
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	52 172	35 833	50 326	53 633	53 658	75 777
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	16 716	18 792	21 023	24 395	28 491	34 464
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	459	266	206	884	273	224
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
With a mortgage -----	420	224	206	801	253	190
Less than \$200 -----	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	18	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	21	22	8	8	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	10	14	14	4	—	4
\$500 to \$599 -----	31	—	6	12	6	—
\$600 to \$699 -----	6	18	—	22	18	4
\$700 to \$799 -----	27	16	26	102	33	28
\$800 to \$899 -----	54	22	—	39	23	—
\$900 to \$999 -----	76	34	23	129	37	34
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	91	48	34	184	64	20
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	55	22	17	116	34	33
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	49	29	64	130	22	47
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	55	8	20
Median (dollars) -----	953	970	1 088	1 115	1 006	1 288
Mean (dollars) -----	1 009	995	1 111	1 213	1 089	1 348
Not mortgaged -----	39	42	—	83	20	34
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	23	5	—	13	7	6
\$200 to \$299 -----	16	22	—	31	—	17
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	4	—	19	13	6
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	11	—	5	—	5
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	15	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	192	286	—	288	362	232
Mean (dollars) -----	215	305	—	336	326	243
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 233	1 007	479	1 533	501	213
GROSS RENT						
Less than \$100 -----	20	—	6	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	11	5	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	51	—	5	—	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	75	27	—	40	9	—
\$250 to \$299 -----	41	52	30	81	15	7
\$300 to \$349 -----	82	109	34	142	20	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	147	163	54	267	91	16
\$400 to \$449 -----	261	149	93	131	44	14
\$450 to \$499 -----	125	113	51	162	58	5
\$500 to \$549 -----	70	96	37	122	55	11
\$550 to \$599 -----	67	74	24	85	20	16
\$600 to \$649 -----	57	42	57	43	34	—
\$650 to \$699 -----	55	68	37	75	23	17
\$700 to \$749 -----	45	8	9	59	21	7
\$750 to \$999 -----	99	46	26	119	40	21
\$1,000 or more -----	39	4	12	158	47	88
No cash rent -----	39	—	9	44	24	11
Median (dollars) -----	442	422	478	477	501	845
Mean (dollars) -----	504	454	520	567	567	913

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 87. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

— Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [10,000 or More Persons]	Anchorage city—Con.		Fairbanks city	Juneau city	
	Korean	All Pacific Islander	American Indian	American Indian	All Asian
Occupied housing units	763	261	597	845	345
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER					
Occupied housing units	86	—	60	105	36
Owner occupied	5	—	23	63	9
1-person households	65	—	35	46	11
Built 1939 or earlier	—	—	9	34	16
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	10 376	—	21 038	29 417	19 727
Female householder, no husband present	36	—	38	50	9
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	8	—	—
No vehicle available	68	—	32	38	27
No telephone in unit	8	—	—	14	—
1-person households	8	—	—	14	—
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Owner-occupied housing units	—	7	—	31	—
Married-couple families	—	7	—	14	—
With own children under 18 years	—	7	—	8	—
Families with female householder	—	—	—	5	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	5	—
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	—	21	—
With public assistance income	—	—	—	11	—
With Social Security income	—	—	—	6	—
Built 1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	—	—	—	15	—
No telephone in unit	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	7	—	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units	67	30	177	152	—
Married-couple families	36	24	18	12	—
With own children under 18 years	27	24	18	12	—
Families with female householder	—	6	78	90	—
With own children under 18 years	—	6	54	90	—
Householder worked in 1989	49	30	123	86	—
With public assistance income	21	6	60	66	—
With Social Security income	8	—	14	14	—
Built 1939 or earlier	—	—	11	26	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	6	—	—	—
No vehicle available	18	6	119	96	—
No telephone in unit	8	—	59	72	—
1.01 or more persons per room	27	19	24	27	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989					
Occupied housing units (dollars)	23 506	37 768	16 641	27 168	39 236
Owner occupied (dollars)	39 773	51 810	34 432	41 563	46 875
Renter occupied (dollars)	18 709	29 875	13 472	23 984	25 833
Specified owner-occupied housing units	158	58	74	161	149
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS					
With a mortgage	152	58	44	123	137
Less than \$200	—	13	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	6	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	17	—
\$500 to \$599	6	7	—	13	9
\$600 to \$699	—	—	—	8	12
\$700 to \$799	25	—	10	14	18
\$800 to \$899	16	4	8	20	12
\$900 to \$999	30	4	12	6	6
\$1,000 to \$1,249	50	8	6	11	26
\$1,250 to \$1,499	15	22	8	8	41
\$1,500 to \$1,999	10	—	—	20	13
\$2,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	995	1 031	917	817	1 111
Mean (dollars)	1 037	903	974	909	1 061
Not mortgaged	6	—	30	38	12
Less than \$100	—	—	6	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	—	—	12	20	—
\$300 to \$399	—	—	12	13	12
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	5	—
\$500 or more	6	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	500+	—	288	295	325
Mean (dollars)	790	—	246	325	315
Specified renter-occupied housing units	537	193	506	581	120
GROSS RENT					
Less than \$100	—	—	—	12	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	5	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	18	—	21	57	—
\$250 to \$299	52	11	32	51	20
\$300 to \$349	106	11	67	39	7
\$350 to \$399	106	12	82	39	—
\$400 to \$449	25	40	46	27	4
\$450 to \$499	59	—	16	34	22
\$500 to \$549	43	19	21	27	13
\$550 to \$599	21	18	87	90	17
\$600 to \$649	—	—	54	47	—
\$650 to \$699	27	—	18	—	15
\$700 to \$749	15	—	5	16	—
\$750 to \$999	33	42	13	89	8
\$1,000 or more	18	29	9	53	14
No cash rent	9	11	35	—	—
Median (dollars)	387	545	435	552	527
Mean (dollars)	469	671	482	553	563

Table 88. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [10,000 or More Persons]	Anchorage city					
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Filipino	Japanese
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	459	266	206	884	273	224
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
All income levels	459	266	206	884	273	224
Less than 10 percent	56	52	17	69	23	22
10 to 14 percent	94	13	21	93	25	36
15 to 19 percent	82	33	35	113	49	25
20 to 24 percent	58	55	58	145	56	44
25 to 29 percent	38	73	23	121	40	37
30 to 34 percent	27	34	19	115	24	26
35 to 49 percent	67	6	7	132	9	23
50 percent or more	37	—	26	85	47	—
Not computed	—	—	—	11	—	11
Median	19.8	23.2	22.6	25.7	23.5	22.7
Less than \$20,000	52	36	27	99	29	32
Less than 20 percent	7	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	19	—	6	—	6
25 to 29 percent	—	17	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	5	10	—	—
35 percent or more	45	—	22	72	29	15
Not computed	—	—	—	11	—	11
Median	50.0+	24.7	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	43.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999	79	33	26	106	36	9
Less than 20 percent	16	11	15	17	13	4
20 to 24 percent	5	—	—	5	—	5
25 to 29 percent	12	16	—	9	5	—
30 to 34 percent	21	—	—	7	—	—
35 percent or more	25	6	11	68	18	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	31.5	26.7	14.3	37.7	40.0	20.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	34	36	31	186	59	12
Less than 20 percent	6	4	6	20	14	—
20 to 24 percent	10	7	11	25	14	—
25 to 29 percent	8	7	—	51	21	12
30 to 34 percent	6	18	14	24	4	—
35 percent or more	4	—	—	66	6	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	25.6	30.0	24.3	29.7	25.4	27.5
\$50,000 or more	294	161	122	493	149	171
Less than 20 percent	203	83	52	238	70	79
20 to 24 percent	43	29	47	109	42	33
25 to 29 percent	18	33	23	61	14	25
30 to 34 percent	—	16	—	74	20	26
35 percent or more	30	—	—	11	3	8
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.3	19.5	21.0	20.4	20.5	21.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1 233	1 007	479	1 533	501	213
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
All income levels	1 233	1 007	479	1 533	501	213
Less than 10 percent	66	74	11	138	28	14
10 to 14 percent	107	116	62	183	91	10
15 to 19 percent	154	119	77	209	91	16
20 to 24 percent	129	152	31	216	115	13
25 to 29 percent	72	47	35	153	28	22
30 to 34 percent	107	65	75	182	34	30
35 to 49 percent	248	157	124	207	37	30
50 percent or more	304	260	55	178	53	44
Not computed	46	17	9	67	24	34
Median	33.1	28.6	31.3	24.7	21.2	32.4
Less than \$10,000	266	298	53	203	31	67
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	13	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	6	—	—	—
35 percent or more	252	268	47	180	31	44
Not computed	14	17	—	23	—	23
Median	50.0+	50.0+	49.8	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	444	220	182	361	86	—
Less than 20 percent	7	—	—	33	5	—
20 to 24 percent	34	44	—	31	14	—
25 to 29 percent	40	7	15	72	—	—
30 to 34 percent	68	46	42	111	26	—
35 percent or more	286	123	125	105	32	—
Not computed	9	—	—	9	9	—
Median	41.1	36.8	41.3	31.8	33.8	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999	289	249	122	493	227	44
Less than 20 percent	137	81	65	149	73	—
20 to 24 percent	82	87	20	144	84	7
25 to 29 percent	19	40	20	59	28	—
30 to 34 percent	31	19	10	44	—	11
35 percent or more	14	22	7	62	27	15
Not computed	6	—	—	35	15	11
Median	20.3	22.5	19.6	22.8	22.0	34.3
\$35,000 or more	234	240	122	476	157	102
Less than 20 percent	183	228	85	348	132	40
20 to 24 percent	13	8	11	41	17	6
25 to 29 percent	13	—	—	22	—	22
30 to 34 percent	8	—	17	27	8	19
35 percent or more	—	4	—	38	—	15
Not computed	17	—	9	—	—	—
Median	14.0	12.7	14.5	13.6	13.7	26.1

Table 88. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990—
Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [10,000 or More Persons]	Anchorage city—Con.		Fairbanks city	Juneau city	
	Korean	All Pacific Islander	American Indian	American Indian	All Asian
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	158	58	74	161	149
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989					
All income levels.....	158	58	74	161	149
Less than 10 percent.....	11	20	12	33	6
10 to 14 percent.....	6	—	5	51	6
15 to 19 percent.....	17	7	16	8	39
20 to 24 percent.....	29	12	4	8	55
25 to 29 percent.....	22	—	—	24	6
30 to 34 percent.....	36	7	7	—	5
35 to 49 percent.....	13	12	20	17	—
50 percent or more.....	24	—	10	20	32
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	28.6	20.8	27.5	14.7	22.1
Less than \$20,000.....	19	—	23	23	—
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	7	—	—
35 percent or more.....	19	—	16	23	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	50.0+	—	38.8	50.0+	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	22	4	25	37	31
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	11	17	6
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	6	—
30 to 34 percent.....	7	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	15	4	14	14	25
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	37.0	37.5	35.5	26.3	50.0+
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	51	15	4	19	52
Less than 20 percent.....	6	—	—	13	27
20 to 24 percent.....	11	—	4	—	18
25 to 29 percent.....	11	—	—	6	—
30 to 34 percent.....	20	7	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	3	8	—	—	7
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	28.9	40.6	22.5	17.8	19.8
\$50,000 or more.....	66	39	22	82	66
Less than 20 percent.....	28	27	22	62	18
20 to 24 percent.....	18	12	—	8	37
25 to 29 percent.....	11	—	—	12	6
30 to 34 percent.....	9	—	—	—	5
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	21.4	10.0-	16.6	12.3	22.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	537	193	506	581	120
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989					
All income levels.....	537	193	506	581	120
Less than 10 percent.....	67	—	27	20	—
10 to 14 percent.....	17	59	22	77	7
15 to 19 percent.....	55	5	24	129	21
20 to 24 percent.....	58	39	45	88	17
25 to 29 percent.....	54	6	19	54	14
30 to 34 percent.....	110	13	74	48	6
35 to 49 percent.....	109	18	91	61	22
50 percent or more.....	58	42	159	104	33
Not computed.....	9	11	45	—	—
Median.....	30.6	23.5	37.5	23.7	30.8
Less than \$10,000.....	82	12	186	123	11
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	12	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	5	7	—
35 percent or more.....	82	12	153	104	11
Not computed.....	—	—	28	—	—
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	218	32	147	84	47
Less than 20 percent.....	15	—	—	7	—
20 to 24 percent.....	17	—	11	14	9
25 to 29 percent.....	54	6	3	6	—
30 to 34 percent.....	85	—	44	20	—
35 percent or more.....	47	26	89	37	38
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	31.4	47.1	39.3	33.8	48.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	119	66	86	188	31
Less than 20 percent.....	29	10	4	62	13
20 to 24 percent.....	36	23	34	63	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	11	18	6
30 to 34 percent.....	25	—	16	21	6
35 percent or more.....	20	22	8	24	6
Not computed.....	9	11	13	—	—
Median.....	23.6	23.8	24.8	22.5	27.1
\$35,000 or more.....	118	83	87	186	31
Less than 20 percent.....	95	54	69	145	15
20 to 24 percent.....	5	16	—	11	8
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	5	30	8
30 to 34 percent.....	—	13	9	—	—
35 percent or more.....	18	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	4	—	—
Median.....	10.0-	13.8	13.3	16.1	20.3

Table 89. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [10,000 or More Persons]	Anchorage city			
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic Origin
Occupied housing units	1 222	371	975	653
TENURE				
Owner-occupied housing units	487	103	409	310
Renter-occupied housing units	735	268	566	343
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Owner-occupied housing units	487	103	409	310
1989 to March 1990	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988	30	7	34	29
1980 to 1984	142	40	103	67
1970 to 1979	190	39	151	101
1960 to 1969	85	8	81	73
1950 to 1959	31	9	31	31
1940 to 1949	9	—	9	9
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	735	268	566	343
1989 to March 1990	10	—	—	—
1985 to 1988	45	53	77	39
1980 to 1984	91	50	102	56
1970 to 1979	240	60	163	63
1960 to 1969	138	39	135	117
1950 to 1959	160	48	52	38
1940 to 1949	12	18	37	30
1939 or earlier	39	—	—	—
BEDROOMS				
Owner-occupied housing units	487	103	409	310
None	—	11	9	9
1	6	7	42	26
2	114	31	42	29
3	205	35	176	131
4	154	19	110	103
5 or more	8	—	30	12
Renter-occupied housing units	735	268	566	343
None	61	16	25	8
1	260	52	229	148
2	258	116	181	95
3	146	64	100	69
4	10	4	31	23
5 or more	—	6	—	—
SOURCE OF WATER				
Public system or private company	1 132	349	937	635
Individual drilled well	85	10	38	18
Individual dug well	—	—	—	—
Some other source	5	12	—	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL				
Public sewer	1 146	354	938	630
Septic tank or cesspool	76	17	37	23
Other means	—	—	—	—
KITCHEN FACILITIES				
Complete kitchen facilities	1 222	362	966	644
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	—	9	9	9
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Utility gas	914	287	763	504
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9	—	13	9
Electricity	258	71	137	84
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	9	19	13
Coal or coke	—	—	9	9
Wood	—	—	12	12
Solar energy	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	20	4	—	—
No fuel used	21	—	22	22
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
None	148	33	96	77
1	476	165	416	223
2	409	118	267	216
3	111	45	112	68
4	45	—	58	43
5 or more	33	10	26	26
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Owner-occupied housing units	487	103	409	310
1989 to March 1990	64	32	78	49
1985 to 1988	145	12	120	115
1980 to 1984	130	45	107	59
1970 to 1979	141	14	62	45
1960 to 1969	7	—	42	42
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	735	268	566	343
1989 to March 1990	508	172	366	238
1985 to 1988	187	96	157	78
1980 to 1984	40	—	31	15
1970 to 1979	—	—	12	12
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM				
Owner-occupied housing units	487	103	409	310
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5	9	9	9
1.01 or more	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	735	268	566	343
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	9	—	—
1.01 or more	—	—	—	—

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 90. **Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [10,000 or More Persons]	Anchorage city			
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic Origin
Occupied housing units	1 222	371	975	653
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER				
Occupied housing units	22	18	49	49
Owner occupied	—	—	36	36
1-person households	10	18	13	13
Built 1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	16 420	3 096	26 576	26 576
Female householder, no husband present	—	18	31	31
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	10	18	13	13
No telephone in unit	—	—	—	—
1-person households	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Owner-occupied housing units	5	—	9	9
Married-couple families	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—
Families with female householder	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	5	—	9	9
With public assistance income	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	—	—	—	—
Built 1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5	—	9	9
No vehicle available	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	5	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	122	56	67	48
Married-couple families	22	6	15	—
With own children under 18 years	6	6	15	—
Families with female householder	52	5	12	8
With own children under 18 years	37	5	12	8
Householder worked in 1989	82	24	54	35
With public assistance income	23	—	4	—
With Social Security income	33	21	13	13
Built 1939 or earlier	15	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	9	—	—
No vehicle available	55	27	26	26
No telephone in unit	44	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	20	5	15	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989				
Occupied housing units (dollars)	33 409	29 844	36 134	38 802
Owner occupied (dollars)	59 933	56 293	61 375	62 307
Renter occupied (dollars)	19 871	25 784	25 972	24 960
Specified owner-occupied housing units	370	75	295	250
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS				
With a mortgage	340	75	266	221
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	7	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	21	—	6	6
\$600 to \$699	—	9	36	31
\$700 to \$799	10	7	3	3
\$800 to \$899	72	12	2	—
\$900 to \$999	23	—	32	32
\$1,000 to \$1,249	50	32	48	41
\$1,250 to \$1,499	92	10	75	57
\$1,500 to \$1,999	41	5	58	45
\$2,000 or more	24	—	6	6
Median (dollars)	1 185	1 074	1 270	1 235
Mean (dollars)	1 196	1 096	1 248	1 235
Not mortgaged	30	—	29	29
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	8	—	18	18
\$200 to \$299	3	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399	19	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	11	11
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	317	—	190	190
Mean (dollars)	290	—	276	276
Specified renter-occupied housing units	735	268	566	343
GROSS RENT				
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	10	6	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	18	12	—
\$250 to \$299	21	—	24	5
\$300 to \$349	63	6	34	34
\$350 to \$399	109	7	68	58
\$400 to \$449	107	10	105	52
\$450 to \$499	57	27	78	46
\$500 to \$549	54	15	36	36
\$550 to \$599	42	16	45	20
\$600 to \$649	61	25	20	—
\$650 to \$699	55	46	15	—
\$700 to \$749	44	18	20	12
\$750 to \$999	44	4	38	14
\$1,000 or more	18	29	47	47
No cash rent	50	41	24	19
Median (dollars)	477	617	464	459
Mean (dollars)	527	614	543	559

Table 91. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [10,000 or More Persons]	Anchorage city			
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic Origin
Specified owner-occupied housing units-----	370	75	295	250
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989				
All income levels-----	370	75	295	250
Less than 10 percent-----	31	—	38	38
10 to 14 percent-----	32	12	12	12
15 to 19 percent-----	90	9	52	45
20 to 24 percent-----	92	22	74	66
25 to 29 percent-----	86	16	47	40
30 to 34 percent-----	14	16	42	24
35 to 49 percent-----	12	—	25	25
50 percent or more-----	13	—	5	—
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—
Median-----	21.7	23.8	23.1	22.3
Less than \$20,000-----	3	—	9	9
Less than 20 percent-----	3	—	9	9
20 to 24 percent-----	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent-----	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent-----	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more-----	—	—	—	—
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—
Median-----	17.5	—	12.5	12.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999-----	53	7	53	43
Less than 20 percent-----	19	—	9	9
20 to 24 percent-----	5	—	15	15
25 to 29 percent-----	10	7	—	—
30 to 34 percent-----	7	—	5	—
35 percent or more-----	12	—	24	19
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—
Median-----	26.3	27.5	32.5	24.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	70	20	47	45
Less than 20 percent-----	7	9	6	6
20 to 24 percent-----	28	—	16	16
25 to 29 percent-----	22	—	19	17
30 to 34 percent-----	—	11	—	—
35 percent or more-----	13	—	6	6
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—
Median-----	25.0	30.5	25.4	25.1
\$50,000 or more-----	244	48	186	153
Less than 20 percent-----	124	12	78	71
20 to 24 percent-----	59	22	43	35
25 to 29 percent-----	54	9	28	23
30 to 34 percent-----	7	5	37	24
35 percent or more-----	—	—	—	—
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—
Median-----	19.9	22.7	21.7	20.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units-----	735	268	566	343
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989				
All income levels-----	735	268	566	343
Less than 10 percent-----	16	6	12	12
10 to 14 percent-----	62	14	105	62
15 to 19 percent-----	144	40	105	60
20 to 24 percent-----	74	29	70	37
25 to 29 percent-----	37	32	84	47
30 to 34 percent-----	73	23	25	25
35 to 49 percent-----	136	15	41	17
50 percent or more-----	120	62	100	64
Not computed-----	73	47	24	19
Median-----	29.7	28.4	23.5	23.8
Less than \$10,000-----	114	33	72	51
Less than 20 percent-----	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent-----	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent-----	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent-----	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more-----	91	27	72	51
Not computed-----	23	6	—	—
Median-----	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999-----	257	50	120	59
Less than 20 percent-----	7	6	5	5
20 to 24 percent-----	8	—	10	—
25 to 29 percent-----	24	—	41	21
30 to 34 percent-----	66	—	16	16
35 percent or more-----	142	35	48	17
Not computed-----	10	9	—	—
Median-----	37.3	50.0+	31.3	31.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999-----	205	130	180	104
Less than 20 percent-----	99	19	79	34
20 to 24 percent-----	36	25	48	32
25 to 29 percent-----	10	26	18	11
30 to 34 percent-----	7	18	9	9
35 percent or more-----	23	15	13	5
Not computed-----	30	27	13	13
Median-----	19.2	26.4	20.5	21.8
\$35,000 or more-----	159	55	194	129
Less than 20 percent-----	116	35	138	95
20 to 24 percent-----	30	4	12	5
25 to 29 percent-----	3	6	25	15
30 to 34 percent-----	—	5	—	—
35 percent or more-----	—	—	8	8
Not computed-----	10	5	11	6
Median-----	16.8	16.7	15.0	14.8

Table 92. Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Adak Station CDP	Barrow city	Bethel city	Eielson AFB CDP	Homer city	Kenai city	Ketchikan city	Kodiak city	Kotzebue city	Nikiski CDP
Occupied housing units	1 015	1 055	1 437	1 275	1 411	2 329	3 171	2 051	764	877
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	—	330	584	—	763	1 270	1 477	870	321	677
Renter-occupied housing units	1 015	725	853	1 275	648	1 059	1 694	1 181	443	200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	2	40	19	127	4	3	23	36	2	—
1980 to 1988	524	397	554	411	716	1 014	596	466	281	424
1960 to 1979	439	473	705	465	567	1 202	1 045	968	368	426
1940 to 1959	50	128	97	272	93	98	757	500	90	19
1939 or earlier	—	17	62	—	31	12	750	81	23	8
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	237	1 039	2	—	—	2 210	8	—	11	563
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	2	—	85	2	143	20	—	49
Electricity	—	12	39	148	694	105	598	84	47	117
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	4	1 276	—	381	7	2 140	1 868	686	91
All other fuels	778	—	94	1 127	242	5	239	70	18	57
No fuel used	—	—	24	—	9	—	43	9	2	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	25	562	544	7	133	155	558	182	460	16
1	560	397	593	590	565	806	1 342	843	220	195
2	371	74	242	585	519	1 045	954	736	64	434
3 or more	59	22	58	93	194	323	317	290	20	232
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990	559	379	539	648	535	902	1 004	842	284	262
1985 to 1988	435	361	451	622	470	711	1 102	549	222	267
1980 to 1984	15	154	204	5	214	371	346	277	88	234
1970 to 1979	3	72	150	—	143	235	396	286	100	61
1969 or earlier	3	89	93	—	49	110	323	97	70	53
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities	1 015	568	1 111	1 275	1 320	2 329	3 101	2 044	634	861
1.01 or more	7	97	191	40	40	54	218	238	215	38
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	487	326	—	91	—	70	7	130	16
1.01 or more	—	189	116	—	7	—	17	—	55	12
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company	1 013	1 027	1 200	1 275	1 171	1 748	3 157	2 036	703	107
Public sewer	1 015	510	577	1 275	1 090	1 759	3 106	2 029	684	29
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	—	196	253	7	78	12	46	10	104	4
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units	21	87	160	25	88	185	185	101	101	57
Renter occupied	21	60	108	25	48	135	117	78	54	29
Built 1939 or earlier	—	4	9	—	—	—	52	6	3	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	58	62	—	32	—	—	—	38	—
No vehicle available	—	64	119	—	34	74	108	21	93	—
No telephone in unit	2	28	72	—	34	59	58	19	45	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	27	56	7	—	8	11	13	39	8
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	28 538	56 020	41 042	25 664	36 397	41 327	41 492	45 483	41 576	43 919
Owner occupied (dollars)	—	62 838	51 332	—	46 648	52 645	50 953	62 006	46 964	51 725
Renter occupied (dollars)	28 538	53 748	36 151	25 664	24 107	29 972	32 910	37 411	40 590	30 862
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	—	308	450	—	517	1 021	861	672	259	443
With a mortgage	—	103	227	—	394	898	567	519	81	334
Less than \$200	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
\$200 to \$299	—	—	4	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399	—	4	4	—	—	17	—	3	10	4
\$400 to \$499	—	11	4	—	—	87	30	4	9	23
\$500 to \$599	—	14	5	—	22	96	8	14	2	54
\$600 to \$699	—	15	16	—	59	91	41	20	2	10
\$700 to \$999	—	17	73	—	142	314	191	116	16	124
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	34	114	—	156	289	274	346	39	110
\$2,000 or more	—	6	7	—	15	4	20	13	2	9
Median (dollars)	—	765	1 035	—	898	823	1 015	1 148	1 025	903
Not mortgaged	—	205	223	—	123	123	294	153	178	109
Median (dollars)	—	233	229	—	216	222	288	334	274	194
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	—	308	450	—	517	1 021	861	672	259	443
With a mortgage	—	103	227	—	394	898	567	519	81	334
Median	—	13.6	19.9	—	19.4	19.3	20.7	21.4	18.0	19.0
Not mortgaged	—	205	223	—	123	123	294	153	178	109
Median	—	10.0	10.0	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	11.7	10.0
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 015	725	853	1 268	648	1 059	1 694	1 181	443	196
Less than \$100	3	6	4	—	—	—	—	1	6	—
\$100 to \$199	7	10	33	—	—	21	21	21	8	—
\$200 to \$299	6	23	98	—	80	76	82	43	36	13
\$300 to \$399	147	58	60	14	84	219	135	70	5	14
\$400 to \$499	111	37	89	14	108	274	218	109	31	54
\$500 to \$599	8	49	88	—	105	151	329	131	18	29
\$600 to \$749	3	134	102	8	122	151	331	232	41	33
\$750 to \$999	6	169	159	74	52	83	362	298	109	24
\$1,000 or more	—	171	168	11	48	31	128	217	112	—
No cash rent	724	68	52	1 147	49	53	88	59	77	29
Median (dollars)	393	767	632	833	529	461	607	718	837	505
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 015	725	853	1 268	648	1 059	1 694	1 181	443	196
Less than 20 percent	212	405	345	22	223	531	702	389	137	90
20 to 24 percent	29	84	117	22	77	121	248	130	41	6
25 to 29 percent	24	53	92	24	70	72	191	168	57	10
30 to 34 percent	10	27	60	—	46	53	111	121	28	22
35 percent or more	16	88	185	53	183	229	354	309	103	39
Not computed	724	68	54	1 147	49	53	88	64	77	29
Median	13.4	16.4	22.3	28.4	25.0	19.2	22.0	26.2	25.4	19.2

Table 92. Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Nome city	Palmer city	Petersburg city	Seward city	Sitka city	Soldotna city	Sterling CDP	Unalaska city	Valdez city	Wasilla city
Place [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]										
Occupied housing units	1 119	998	1 135	886	2 939	1 275	1 283	575	1 276	1 410
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	487	580	752	420	1 644	752	1 108	148	845	732
Renter-occupied housing units	632	418	383	466	1 295	523	175	427	431	678
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	37	—	—	40	36	53	14	87	32	—
1980 to 1988	446	354	255	284	778	577	698	189	183	995
1960 to 1979	347	334	425	171	1 477	576	529	88	1 024	395
1940 to 1959	174	271	241	277	404	69	42	179	21	20
1939 or earlier	115	39	214	114	244	—	—	32	16	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	—	747	—	12	—	1 157	548	2	33	1 020
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	52	41	14	6	95	7	150	20
Electricity	17	162	94	136	748	37	144	49	29	158
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 066	62	813	641	1 775	30	242	504	970	123
All other fuels	36	27	176	56	402	37	254	13	89	89
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	360	52	147	73	416	141	17	164	44	116
1	517	408	388	405	1 145	436	229	258	376	456
2	192	316	508	301	1 119	510	555	123	640	539
3 or more	50	222	92	107	259	188	482	30	216	299
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990	335	367	306	353	973	515	179	346	483	550
1985 to 1988	463	311	358	248	957	367	460	169	322	412
1980 to 1984	139	118	141	113	434	253	407	41	285	283
1970 to 1979	107	90	218	72	361	133	194	11	152	133
1969 or earlier	75	112	112	100	214	7	43	8	34	32
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities	1 033	992	1 105	877	2 884	1 275	1 222	528	1 241	1 405
1.01 or more	159	37	77	19	205	39	54	50	110	74
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	86	6	30	9	55	—	61	47	35	5
1.01 or more	13	—	—	2	8	—	18	10	12	—
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company	1 061	992	931	882	2 856	1 020	—	542	1 081	521
Public sewer	972	992	956	863	2 699	1 050	—	489	995	402
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	85	—	24	16	70	—	91	49	38	—
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units	97	71	48	89	120	79	135	33	48	141
Renter occupied	61	52	37	73	77	61	41	7	33	122
Built 1939 or earlier	30	—	11	5	18	—	—	5	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	18	—	—	2	6	—	21	12	—	5
No vehicle available	67	19	18	19	43	17	—	12	14	33
No telephone in unit	37	—	16	19	39	9	44	15	14	36
1.01 or more persons per room	13	—	17	7	14	—	17	5	5	20
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	43 811	33 687	48 523	37 115	43 023	37 520	49 811	55 308	66 199	36 025
Owner occupied (dollars)	48 802	38 824	55 451	51 376	52 305	43 929	51 266	56 974	78 941	48 611
Renter occupied (dollars)	40 341	27 381	35 250	30 114	32 756	30 099	35 694	54 381	43 934	21 000
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	369	520	497	374	944	625	696	110	417	604
With a mortgage	198	419	270	251	728	584	503	56	335	476
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	4	5	8	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399	8	26	—	—	16	6	6	8	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	65	10	3	14	67	43	9	8	30
\$500 to \$599	20	37	12	17	29	53	14	4	18	25
\$600 to \$699	6	75	29	12	54	47	46	1	5	56
\$700 to \$999	45	127	104	112	226	205	192	4	67	148
\$1,000 to \$1,999	115	84	101	102	381	198	173	27	231	217
\$2,000 or more	—	—	6	5	8	8	20	3	6	—
Median (dollars)	1 057	725	940	944	1 026	858	926	1 025	1 172	977
Not mortgaged	171	101	227	123	216	41	193	54	82	128
Median (dollars)	305	199	265	244	226	255	175	200	269	210
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	369	520	497	374	944	625	696	110	417	604
With a mortgage	198	419	270	251	728	584	503	56	335	476
Median	24.4	22.1	16.1	20.4	19.3	23.8	18.9	20.0	15.4	22.9
Not mortgaged	171	101	227	123	216	41	193	54	82	128
Median	13.5	11.7	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	13.8	10.0	10.6
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	632	418	383	466	1 280	523	144	425	425	678
Less than \$100	—	—	8	8	—	7	—	8	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	23	7	16	15	—	—	2	7	—
\$200 to \$299	24	58	20	70	87	32	5	17	28	60
\$300 to \$399	17	91	49	37	82	163	44	18	36	118
\$400 to \$499	35	62	39	68	163	93	17	8	—	217
\$500 to \$599	67	47	69	73	225	64	5	9	39	100
\$600 to \$749	143	68	89	77	301	62	16	19	122	98
\$750 to \$999	198	32	63	64	230	64	20	87	57	21
\$1,000 or more	94	12	13	23	91	20	4	72	69	29
No cash rent	54	25	26	30	86	18	33	185	67	35
Median (dollars)	754	420	577	522	610	459	418	862	707	458
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	632	418	383	466	1 280	523	144	425	425	678
Less than 20 percent	206	196	191	187	415	220	44	124	170	247
20 to 24 percent	132	60	35	49	254	67	12	45	65	55
25 to 29 percent	31	27	31	51	185	51	9	18	57	73
30 to 34 percent	56	11	20	40	107	21	10	10	5	36
35 percent or more	153	99	80	109	226	146	36	43	61	232
Not computed	54	25	26	30	93	18	33	185	67	35
Median	23.1	20.0	19.3	23.2	23.5	22.4	24.8	19.6	20.7	26.3

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 93. Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Barrow city	Bethel city		Ketchikan city		Kodiak city	
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Asian or Pacific Islander
Occupied housing units -----	517	695	703	2 618	387	1 475	240
TENURE							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	262	261	314	1 269	158	650	102
Renter-occupied housing units -----	255	434	389	1 349	229	825	138
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
1989 to March 1990 -----	17	10	6	16	7	30	—
1980 to 1988 -----	182	341	201	454	90	375	34
1960 to 1979 -----	225	289	394	919	101	662	136
1940 to 1959 -----	82	32	65	605	92	342	70
1939 or earlier -----	11	23	37	624	97	66	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas -----	514	—	2	8	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	2	116	27	11	6
Electricity -----	3	9	30	495	62	54	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	599	640	1 780	248	1 341	208
All other fuels -----	—	76	16	202	33	60	7
No fuel used -----	—	11	13	17	17	9	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
None -----	281	161	359	322	161	112	17
1 -----	192	345	236	1 202	119	573	93
2 -----	34	153	86	810	77	577	77
3 or more -----	10	36	22	284	30	213	53
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
1989 to March 1990 -----	147	286	230	803	160	609	102
1985 to 1988 -----	135	240	201	898	125	404	64
1980 to 1984 -----	92	101	98	313	20	191	56
1970 to 1979 -----	57	54	95	343	30	217	18
1969 or earlier -----	86	14	79	261	52	54	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM							
Complete plumbing facilities -----	196	613	465	2 567	373	1 468	240
1.01 or more -----	48	49	133	111	66	73	108
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	321	82	238	51	14	7	—
1.01 or more -----	131	13	101	17	—	—	—
SELECTED FACILITIES							
Water from public system or private company -----	494	572	596	2 604	387	1 460	240
Public sewer -----	169	259	300	2 553	387	1 456	237
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	151	53	195	46	—	10	—
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Occupied housing units -----	71	33	118	135	28	54	9
Renter occupied -----	46	29	74	80	15	37	9
Built 1939 or earlier -----	4	—	9	40	12	6	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	50	7	55	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	55	15	95	59	27	10	5
No telephone in unit -----	24	6	61	37	21	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	25	7	43	11	—	3	4
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	48 583	52 381	29 271	43 861	28 350	47 344	47 250
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	56 236	64 505	37 250	51 104	47 500	64 024	61 825
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	38 438	46 100	25 078	36 226	20 956	38 398	40 000
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	258	178	269	714	108	473	100
With a mortgage -----	81	131	93	487	57	362	100
Less than \$200 -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	4	—	3	—	3
\$300 to \$399 -----	4	3	1	—	—	—	3
\$400 to \$499 -----	9	2	2	30	—	4	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	11	4	1	2	6	12	—
\$600 to \$699 -----	12	9	7	28	13	10	—
\$700 to \$999 -----	15	32	41	163	16	77	22
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	26	76	35	244	19	246	72
\$2,000 or more -----	2	5	2	20	—	13	—
Median (dollars) -----	731	1 105	942	1 031	858	1 188	1 112
Not mortgaged -----	177	47	176	227	51	111	—
Median (dollars) -----	219	325	220	286	249	340	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	258	178	269	714	108	473	100
With a mortgage -----	81	131	93	487	57	362	100
Median -----	13.9	18.2	23.1	21.1	17.0	21.7	21.4
Not mortgaged -----	177	47	176	227	51	111	—
Median -----	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.6	10.0-	—
GROSS RENT							
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	255	434	389	1 349	229	825	138
Less than \$100 -----	6	2	2	—	—	1	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	6	11	22	14	7	5	5
\$200 to \$299 -----	15	33	65	47	31	26	8
\$300 to \$399 -----	27	25	35	98	15	40	7
\$400 to \$499 -----	26	47	40	172	25	66	6
\$500 to \$599 -----	17	40	43	279	50	67	18
\$600 to \$749 -----	33	40	54	272	40	166	37
\$750 to \$999 -----	51	103	48	288	36	213	49
\$1,000 or more -----	34	107	56	121	—	186	7
No cash rent -----	40	26	24	58	25	55	1
Median (dollars) -----	629	765	532	618	564	766	708
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	255	434	389	1 349	229	825	138
Less than 20 percent -----	112	220	116	590	74	269	62
20 to 24 percent -----	20	66	49	209	23	76	23
25 to 29 percent -----	20	37	53	125	48	128	8
30 to 34 percent -----	7	18	32	103	—	88	4
35 percent or more -----	56	67	113	264	59	209	35
Not computed -----	40	26	26	58	25	55	6
Median -----	19.4	18.8	26.6	21.3	25.5	26.6	20.9

Table 93. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Kotzebue city	Nome city		Sitka city		Unalaska city
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White
Place [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]						
Occupied housing units -----	479	656	417	2 381	460	434
TENURE						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	230	282	178	1 359	242	92
Renter-occupied housing units -----	249	374	239	1 022	218	342
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1989 to March 1990 -----	2	18	19	27	9	72
1980 to 1988 -----	144	312	91	641	117	127
1960 to 1979 -----	250	183	161	1 241	177	62
1940 to 1959 -----	68	97	77	325	65	150
1939 or earlier -----	15	46	69	147	92	23
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas -----	9	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	14	—	6
Electricity -----	43	10	—	607	121	34
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	407	633	394	1 419	283	387
All other fuels -----	18	13	23	341	56	7
No fuel used -----	2	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
None -----	316	148	200	261	150	87
1 -----	130	345	148	921	190	222
2 -----	26	113	69	971	102	98
3 or more -----	7	50	—	228	18	27
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
1989 to March 1990 -----	153	212	123	791	154	279
1985 to 1988 -----	112	294	141	788	148	133
1980 to 1984 -----	66	89	35	354	47	19
1970 to 1979 -----	86	33	71	310	40	3
1969 or earlier -----	62	28	47	138	71	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
Complete plumbing facilities -----	370	641	346	2 359	427	400
1.01 or more -----	181	49	110	107	51	38
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	109	15	71	22	33	34
1.01 or more -----	44	—	13	8	—	5
SELECTED FACILITIES						
Water from public system or private company -----	427	634	381	2 318	440	403
Public sewer -----	412	582	344	2 173	428	357
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	87	15	70	33	32	34
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Occupied housing units -----	92	24	73	74	46	14
Renter occupied -----	51	24	37	47	30	3
Built 1939 or earlier -----	3	4	26	—	18	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	3	4	14	—	6	—
No vehicle available -----	88	16	51	22	21	—
No telephone in unit -----	45	—	37	22	17	6
1.01 or more persons per room -----	38	—	13	3	11	3
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	33 631	50 115	28 977	44 783	29 219	56 225
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	35 000	56 381	28 636	53 693	43 500	58 340
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	32 604	46 818	30 268	35 798	20 707	55 496
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	212	170	172	768	146	63
With a mortgage -----	52	134	45	604	99	33
Less than \$200 -----	1	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	10	—	8	11	5	2
\$400 to \$499 -----	9	—	—	14	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	2	20	—	15	14	—
\$600 to \$699 -----	2	6	—	29	25	—
\$700 to \$999 -----	13	16	12	187	31	4
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	15	92	21	340	24	24
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	8	—	3
Median (dollars) -----	820	1 128	844	1 052	755	1 154
Not mortgaged -----	160	36	127	164	47	30
Median (dollars) -----	274	333	286	237	182	175
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	212	170	172	768	146	63
With a mortgage -----	52	134	45	604	99	33
Median -----	14.1	25.2	19.4	19.6	18.5	23.1
Not mortgaged -----	160	36	127	164	47	30
Median -----	11.9	10.0—	13.8	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	249	374	239	1 007	218	340
Less than \$100 -----	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$100 to \$199 -----	8	—	—	15	—	2
\$200 to \$299 -----	13	13	11	56	31	9
\$300 to \$399 -----	5	5	12	51	31	16
\$400 to \$499 -----	24	8	13	108	39	5
\$500 to \$599 -----	10	32	35	147	62	9
\$600 to \$749 -----	25	58	80	258	38	15
\$750 to \$999 -----	64	143	55	215	9	71
\$1,000 or more -----	42	75	19	91	—	54
No cash rent -----	52	40	14	66	8	153
Median (dollars) -----	779	839	703	645	505	861
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	249	374	239	1 007	218	340
Less than 20 percent -----	55	143	63	364	32	102
20 to 24 percent -----	30	89	38	182	59	37
25 to 29 percent -----	30	12	19	144	41	16
30 to 34 percent -----	18	16	40	82	14	10
35 percent or more -----	64	74	65	162	64	22
Not computed -----	52	40	14	73	8	153
Median -----	27.2	21.3	28.0	22.8	26.7	19.0

Table 94. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Barrow city	Bethel city	Ketchikan city	Kodiak city		Kotzebue city	Nome city	Sitka city
	Eskimo	Eskimo	American Indian	All Asian	Filipino	Eskimo	Eskimo	American Indian
Occupied housing units -----	493	645	348	226	192	470	396	415
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	257	294	139	102	92	226	178	231
Renter-occupied housing units -----	236	351	209	124	100	244	218	184
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1989 to March 1990 -----	17	6	7	—	—	2	19	9
1980 to 1988 -----	166	189	90	34	24	140	83	90
1960 to 1979 -----	223	364	77	122	110	250	153	159
1940 to 1959 -----	78	53	79	70	58	63	72	65
1939 or earlier -----	9	33	95	—	—	15	69	92
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas -----	490	2	—	—	—	9	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	2	27	6	6	—	—	—
Electricity -----	3	28	57	19	19	41	—	111
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	592	216	194	165	400	373	259
All other fuels -----	—	12	31	7	2	18	23	45
No fuel used -----	—	9	17	—	—	2	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None -----	270	340	148	17	12	311	188	126
1 -----	180	212	105	79	58	128	139	169
2 -----	33	75	71	77	71	24	69	102
3 or more -----	10	18	24	53	51	7	—	18
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
1989 to March 1990 -----	137	202	140	88	66	151	106	133
1985 to 1988 -----	121	185	119	64	54	112	137	124
1980 to 1984 -----	92	92	20	56	54	64	35	47
1970 to 1979 -----	57	91	17	18	18	84	71	40
1969 or earlier -----	86	75	52	—	—	59	47	71
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Complete plumbing facilities -----	180	430	334	226	192	361	325	382
1.01 or more -----	47	129	60	104	93	179	110	30
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	313	215	14	—	—	109	71	33
1.01 or more -----	127	92	—	—	—	44	13	—
SELECTED FACILITIES								
Water from public system or private company -----	470	547	348	226	192	421	360	395
Public sewer -----	156	273	348	223	189	406	323	383
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	149	178	—	—	—	84	70	32
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Occupied housing units -----	71	105	28	9	4	87	73	35
Renter occupied -----	46	69	15	9	4	46	37	19
Built 1939 or earlier -----	4	9	12	—	—	3	26	18
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	50	42	—	—	—	36	14	6
No vehicle available -----	55	85	27	5	—	83	51	10
No telephone in unit -----	24	51	21	—	—	40	37	6
1.01 or more persons per room -----	25	38	—	4	4	38	13	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	47 188	28 993	28 900	47 000	48 500	33 816	26 974	29 453
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	55 455	37 500	46 607	61 825	63 726	35 000	28 636	42 212
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	35 833	24 261	19 602	34 167	40 833	33 125	25 000	20 875
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	253	252	96	100	90	208	172	146
With a mortgage -----	78	89	51	100	90	50	45	99
Less than \$200 -----	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	4	3	3	3	—	4	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	4	1	—	3	3	10	8	5
\$400 to \$499 -----	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	11	1	6	—	—	2	—	14
\$600 to \$699 -----	12	7	13	—	—	2	—	25
\$700 to \$999 -----	15	39	16	22	18	11	12	31
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	23	33	13	72	66	15	21	24
\$2,000 or more -----	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	713	942	735	1 112	1 117	810	844	755
Not mortgaged -----	175	163	45	—	—	158	127	47
Median (dollars) -----	220	220	242	—	—	272	286	182
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	253	252	96	100	90	208	172	146
With a mortgage -----	78	89	51	100	90	50	45	99
Median -----	13.6	23.1	18.0	21.4	20.7	14.3	19.4	18.5
Not mortgaged -----	175	163	45	—	—	158	127	47
Median -----	10.0-	10.0-	14.4	—	—	11.8	13.8	10.0-
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	236	351	209	124	100	244	218	184
Less than \$100 -----	6	2	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	6	20	7	5	5	8	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	15	56	31	8	8	11	11	24
\$300 to \$399 -----	24	35	15	7	7	5	12	31
\$400 to \$499 -----	24	35	12	6	—	24	13	33
\$500 to \$599 -----	15	40	45	18	10	10	35	41
\$600 to \$749 -----	31	49	40	27	20	25	72	38
\$750 to \$999 -----	47	40	34	49	46	64	46	9
\$1,000 or more -----	28	52	—	3	3	42	15	—
No cash rent -----	40	22	25	1	1	49	14	8
Median (dollars) -----	622	531	575	688	746	783	683	500
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	236	351	209	124	100	244	218	184
Less than 20 percent -----	98	97	74	54	45	55	54	32
20 to 24 percent -----	20	41	8	21	18	30	30	49
25 to 29 percent -----	18	53	43	8	8	30	15	28
30 to 34 percent -----	7	29	—	—	—	18	40	14
35 percent or more -----	53	109	59	35	28	62	65	53
Not computed -----	40	22	25	6	1	49	14	8
Median -----	20.0	27.5	26.2	21.2	21.3	27.1	30.4	26.3

Table 95. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 96. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Borough and Census Area	The State	Aleutians East Borough	Aleutians West Census Area	Anchorage Bor- ough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Bor- ough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough
All housing units.....	83 717	693	329	2 514	2 912	596	1 691	13 627	1 112
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached.....	62 528	456	291	1 890	2 609	419	1 350	9 690	707
1, attached.....	1 414	17	9	158	72	27	29	201	11
2.....	2 659	18	2	107	59	30	50	750	43
3 or 4.....	2 144	13	5	25	34	33	75	342	50
5 or more.....	3 150	71	20	188	37	27	152	520	75
Mobile home or trailer.....	9 579	89	—	91	47	58	24	1 924	176
Other.....	2 243	29	2	55	54	2	11	200	50
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990.....	2 157	39	—	14	111	16	70	140	55
1980 to 1988.....	35 168	266	121	1 032	1 050	214	767	5 946	351
1960 to 1979.....	35 781	322	73	1 359	1 408	231	659	6 567	461
1940 to 1959.....	7 498	47	56	109	267	105	144	869	78
1939 or earlier.....	3 113	19	79	—	76	30	51	105	167
ROOMS									
1 room.....	11 244	30	15	154	590	31	236	939	125
2 rooms.....	10 342	42	11	239	548	40	321	1 230	183
3 rooms.....	11 221	69	33	342	695	97	318	1 582	140
4 rooms.....	14 604	142	63	370	581	149	269	2 618	206
5 rooms.....	14 520	192	90	393	337	135	285	2 668	193
6 rooms.....	9 032	129	66	291	109	67	100	1 658	144
7 rooms.....	5 798	43	23	233	30	31	92	1 381	62
8 rooms.....	3 451	20	18	177	5	18	42	879	22
9 or more rooms.....	3 505	26	10	315	17	28	28	672	37
Median, all housing units.....	4.1	4.8	5.0	4.9	3.0	4.4	3.4	4.7	4.0
Median, occupied housing units.....	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.9	3.2	4.7	4.0	5.0	4.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.5	3.2	5.2	4.3	5.4	5.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.3	3.1	4.3	3.3	3.9	3.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Complete plumbing facilities.....	57 682	644	313	2 362	603	501	1 137	11 405	830
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	26 035	49	16	152	2 309	95	554	2 222	282
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
Complete kitchen facilities.....	60 205	640	317	2 327	705	528	1 188	11 767	865
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	23 512	53	12	187	2 207	68	503	1 860	247
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company.....	24 216	605	310	1 006	787	84	886	2 472	575
Individual drilled well.....	34 887	30	—	1 337	313	430	506	8 402	133
Individual dug well.....	2 748	12	—	60	56	6	25	853	54
Some other source.....	21 866	46	19	111	1 756	76	274	1 900	350
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer.....	17 131	543	280	1 038	343	199	807	1 318	503
Septic tank or cesspool.....	41 758	100	31	1 366	292	335	479	10 489	335
Other means.....	24 828	50	18	110	2 277	62	405	1 820	274
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units.....	40 141	327	182	1 320	1 574	198	768	7 668	514
Renter-occupied housing units.....	17 196	206	73	398	729	209	447	3 106	277
PERSONS IN UNIT									
Occupied housing units.....	57 337	533	255	1 718	2 303	407	1 215	10 774	791
1 person.....	11 658	124	51	324	368	110	227	2 248	193
2 persons.....	15 590	124	60	588	327	94	272	3 107	277
3 persons.....	9 685	95	48	283	321	72	197	1 971	127
4 persons.....	9 967	90	30	314	323	65	218	2 039	101
5 persons.....	5 792	65	26	172	335	35	164	1 012	71
6 persons.....	2 560	26	15	14	273	17	75	266	12
7 or more persons.....	2 085	9	25	23	356	14	62	131	10
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.65	2.69	2.84	2.41	3.92	2.49	3.05	2.52	2.23
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.80	3.08	3.02	2.42	4.28	2.53	3.50	2.78	2.36
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.36	2.19	2.27	2.38	3.21	2.46	2.33	2.11	1.96
VACANCY STATUS									
Vacant housing units.....	26 380	160	74	796	609	189	476	2 853	321
For sale only.....	1 761	5	2	22	33	2	5	375	21
For rent.....	2 481	17	8	32	30	19	100	463	23
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	1 068	4	2	27	11	14	—	79	12
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	15 354	69	35	641	254	143	230	819	193
For migrant workers.....	152	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	5 564	50	27	74	281	11	141	1 117	72
Boarded up.....	558	5	2	17	37	2	8	45	4
DURATION OF VACANCY									
Vacant-for-sale-only housing units.....	1 761	5	2	22	33	2	5	375	21
Less than 2 months.....	103	—	—	9	3	—	—	18	1
2 up to 6 months.....	237	—	—	6	4	—	—	43	3
6 or more months.....	1 421	5	2	7	26	2	5	314	17
Vacant-for-rent housing units.....	2 481	17	8	32	30	19	100	463	23
Less than 2 months.....	552	—	—	15	2	—	23	98	15
2 up to 6 months.....	555	5	—	4	12	2	45	120	6
6 or more months.....	1 374	12	8	13	16	17	32	245	2

Table 96. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Borough and Census Area	Juneau Borough	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gate- way Borough	Kodiak Island Borough	Lake and Penin- sula Borough	Matanuska-Su- sitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Bor- ough	Northwest Arctic Borough
All housing units.....	1 016	10 003	2 098	2 708	991	18 061	2 366	1 146	1 105
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached.....	550	7 740	1 410	1 567	892	14 794	2 122	917	1 009
1, attached.....	125	77	59	67	20	156	60	12	11
2.....	38	178	199	287	16	380	54	27	9
3 or 4.....	50	281	21	124	7	496	25	30	6
5 or more.....	81	229	36	147	—	316	35	71	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	165	1 314	275	486	44	1 674	39	15	14
Other.....	7	184	98	30	12	245	31	74	56
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990.....	—	296	99	132	81	425	32	15	12
1980 to 1988.....	425	4 416	657	1 025	492	10 168	588	444	342
1960 to 1979.....	371	4 084	803	1 085	271	6 302	1 127	582	659
1940 to 1959.....	120	1 012	403	441	114	759	401	92	73
1939 or earlier.....	100	195	136	25	33	407	218	13	19
ROOMS									
1 room.....	116	1 102	136	241	202	1 964	565	300	335
2 rooms.....	93	1 185	144	246	191	1 773	619	153	194
3 rooms.....	94	1 303	188	288	184	2 146	387	166	225
4 rooms.....	172	1 870	304	575	156	2 763	415	171	230
5 rooms.....	279	1 715	536	665	149	3 099	265	258	74
6 rooms.....	129	1 111	263	306	56	2 467	73	63	32
7 rooms.....	66	709	248	221	15	1 649	31	23	5
8 rooms.....	43	434	115	66	18	1 135	9	10	5
9 or more rooms.....	24	574	164	100	20	1 065	2	2	5
Median, all housing units.....	4.6	4.3	5.0	4.5	3.1	4.6	2.5	3.2	2.6
Median, occupied housing units.....	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.9	3.8	5.3	3.6	4.1	3.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.1	5.1	5.4	4.9	4.0	5.7	3.8	4.5	3.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.8	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.4	2.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Complete plumbing facilities.....	868	7 656	1 947	2 233	496	13 648	449	244	224
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	148	2 347	151	475	495	4 413	1 917	902	881
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
Complete kitchen facilities.....	913	7 979	1 933	2 272	573	14 025	547	673	276
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	103	2 024	165	436	418	4 036	1 819	473	829
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company.....	467	1 161	382	1 715	370	1 039	987	808	540
Individual drilled well.....	272	5 966	65	408	214	13 055	30	—	3
Individual dug well.....	23	521	103	83	54	434	26	—	10
Some other source.....	254	2 355	1 548	502	353	3 533	1 323	338	552
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer.....	498	829	315	1 659	260	498	396	127	253
Septic tank or cesspool.....	371	6 893	1 402	565	371	13 456	141	17	18
Other means.....	147	2 281	381	484	360	4 107	1 829	1 002	834
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units.....	578	5 061	1 342	1 170	354	8 541	860	391	565
Renter-occupied housing units.....	281	1 667	517	862	155	2 445	392	391	201
PERSONS IN UNIT									
Occupied housing units.....	859	6 728	1 859	2 032	509	10 986	1 252	782	766
1 person.....	221	1 389	320	303	110	1 985	242	164	138
2 persons.....	298	2 076	535	511	104	3 218	203	157	84
3 persons.....	146	1 103	359	387	85	1 923	179	89	101
4 persons.....	112	1 139	358	458	79	2 108	180	130	116
5 persons.....	70	559	190	227	74	1 056	179	107	74
6 persons.....	6	288	67	93	33	453	106	63	81
7 or more persons.....	6	174	30	53	24	243	163	72	172
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.20	2.45	2.71	3.02	2.98	2.65	3.51	3.29	4.02
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.39	2.59	2.89	2.87	3.35	2.67	3.87	3.98	4.51
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.81	2.17	2.18	3.17	2.15	2.59	2.90	2.43	2.70
VACANCY STATUS									
Vacant housing units.....	157	3 275	239	676	482	7 075	1 114	364	339
For sale only.....	—	150	22	32	1	768	2	8	5
For rent.....	23	396	21	124	28	308	31	32	33
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	5	232	24	29	18	296	15	5	5
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	98	2 050	118	393	346	4 421	951	232	214
For migrant workers.....	—	5	12	23	6	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	31	442	42	75	83	1 282	115	87	82
Boarded up.....	—	36	—	11	28	87	38	22	17
DURATION OF VACANCY									
Vacant-for-sale-only housing units.....	—	150	22	32	1	768	2	8	5
Less than 2 months.....	—	17	1	1	—	33	—	—	—
2 up to 6 months.....	—	9	7	5	—	107	—	2	3
6 or more months.....	—	124	14	26	1	628	2	6	2
Vacant-for-rent housing units.....	23	396	21	124	28	308	31	32	33
Less than 2 months.....	6	78	8	36	2	94	8	2	3
2 up to 6 months.....	7	46	1	10	6	69	5	20	4
6 or more months.....	10	272	12	78	20	145	18	10	26

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 96. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Borough and Census Area	Prince of Wales- Outer Ketchikan Census Area	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat- Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fair- banks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
All housing units.....	2 543	402	2 102	3 149	3 890	1 882	1 882	4 899
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached.....	1 250	218	1 366	2 104	2 336	1 475	1 136	4 230
1, attached.....	22	—	26	106	26	48	18	57
2.....	55	46	43	40	88	30	58	52
3 or 4.....	58	19	39	111	152	20	74	54
5 or more.....	121	—	65	352	470	7	108	22
Mobile home or trailer.....	943	114	334	325	597	42	402	387
Other.....	94	5	229	111	221	260	86	97
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1989 to March 1990.....	99	9	39	109	109	37	78	140
1980 to 1988.....	960	166	499	1 276	1 112	609	526	1 716
1960 to 1979.....	1 071	170	937	1 273	1 628	1 097	850	2 391
1940 to 1959.....	254	22	323	434	660	97	170	448
1939 or earlier.....	159	35	304	57	381	42	258	204
ROOMS								
1 room.....	231	29	310	582	674	555	188	1 594
2 rooms.....	362	35	270	370	640	278	247	928
3 rooms.....	340	69	278	450	490	294	266	777
4 rooms.....	490	111	409	440	652	397	404	647
5 rooms.....	600	48	365	501	605	253	355	460
6 rooms.....	262	58	278	390	444	77	208	251
7 rooms.....	165	25	92	231	194	17	114	98
8 rooms.....	54	16	48	96	100	4	51	66
9 or more rooms.....	39	11	52	89	91	7	49	78
Median, all housing units.....	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	2.9	4.1	2.4
Median, occupied housing units.....	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.6	3.6	4.5	3.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.9	3.8	4.9	3.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.3	3.8	4.3	5.4	4.0	3.0	3.8	3.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES								
Complete plumbing facilities.....	2 182	334	1 511	1 918	2 439	492	1 526	1 720
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	361	68	591	1 231	1 451	1 390	356	3 179
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
Complete kitchen facilities.....	2 205	329	1 599	1 966	2 563	565	1 537	1 913
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	338	73	503	1 183	1 327	1 317	345	2 986
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company.....	1 914	245	1 238	778	1 743	1 042	1 144	1 918
Individual drilled well.....	24	—	290	1 534	909	15	80	871
Individual dug well.....	49	8	12	104	115	—	44	96
Some other source.....	556	149	562	733	1 123	825	614	2 014
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer.....	1 805	225	1 131	563	1 308	608	989	636
Septic tank or cesspool.....	254	78	326	1 418	1 233	46	446	1 296
Other means.....	484	99	645	1 168	1 349	1 228	447	2 967
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 247	198	771	1 159	1 493	929	977	1 954
Renter-occupied housing units.....	814	108	651	750	804	439	480	794
PERSONS IN UNIT								
Occupied housing units.....	2 061	306	1 422	1 909	2 297	1 368	1 457	2 748
1 person.....	438	71	330	383	606	235	322	756
2 persons.....	576	129	389	497	684	180	465	635
3 persons.....	351	39	216	370	345	161	266	451
4 persons.....	340	32	224	356	331	176	255	393
5 persons.....	210	28	157	170	212	223	95	281
6 persons.....	104	—	65	80	73	176	32	142
7 or more persons.....	42	7	41	53	46	217	22	90
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.55	2.14	2.48	2.70	2.29	4.11	2.37	2.47
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.62	2.39	2.45	2.47	2.40	4.66	2.42	2.64
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.47	1.72	2.54	3.07	2.07	2.93	2.27	2.16
VACANCY STATUS								
Vacant housing units.....	482	96	680	1 240	1 593	514	425	2 151
For sale only.....	40	4	24	100	83	—	14	43
For rent.....	88	27	60	200	111	26	55	226
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	19	6	34	60	53	2	14	102
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	171	35	495	604	940	352	225	1 325
For migrant workers.....	18	5	8	9	26	—	8	17
Other vacant.....	146	19	59	267	380	134	109	438
Boarded up.....	15	—	—	28	35	26	15	80
DURATION OF VACANCY								
Vacant-for-sale-only housing units.....	40	4	24	100	83	—	14	43
Less than 2 months.....	4	—	1	9	4	—	2	—
2 up to 6 months.....	5	4	2	18	1	—	10	8
6 or more months.....	31	—	21	73	78	—	2	35
Vacant-for-rent housing units.....	88	27	60	200	111	26	55	226
Less than 2 months.....	53	4	15	18	23	5	22	22
2 up to 6 months.....	16	—	30	37	24	7	5	74
6 or more months.....	19	23	15	145	64	14	28	130

Table 97. Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Borough and Census Area	The State	Aleutians East Borough	Aleutians West Census Area	Anchorage Borough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Borough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough
Occupied housing units	57 337	533	255	1 718	2 303	407	1 215	10 774	791
POPULATION									
All persons	179 180	2 464	1 789	4 593	9 417	1 410	4 012	30 383	2 117
Persons in occupied housing units	172 841	1 580	853	4 593	9 406	1 159	4 008	30 308	2 054
Per occupied housing unit	3.01	2.96	3.35	2.67	4.08	2.85	3.30	2.81	2.60
Owner-occupied housing units	125 916	1 095	637	3 621	6 834	608	2 843	22 702	1 441
Per owner-occupied housing unit	3.14	3.35	3.50	2.74	4.34	3.07	3.70	2.96	2.80
Renter-occupied housing units	46 925	485	216	972	2 572	551	1 165	7 606	613
Per renter-occupied housing unit	2.73	2.35	2.96	2.44	3.53	2.64	2.61	2.45	2.21
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Under 25 years	2 590	37	3	21	84	18	84	620	35
25 to 34 years	15 015	159	57	373	616	130	332	3 068	172
35 to 44 years	18 592	140	77	751	599	100	361	3 812	232
45 to 54 years	10 076	98	42	344	345	84	191	1 845	144
55 to 64 years	6 102	66	36	173	297	42	112	989	96
65 to 74 years	3 480	31	24	56	209	22	70	374	83
75 years and over	1 482	2	16	—	153	11	65	66	29
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	6 555	2	—	665	2	—	3	21	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 952	5	—	64	14	4	2	139	32
Electricity	4 105	5	9	446	34	3	27	336	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	31 489	517	236	245	1 887	388	1 081	8 751	440
All other fuels	13 127	4	7	298	366	12	102	1 504	295
No fuel used	109	—	3	—	—	—	—	23	3
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	11 008	139	134	7	1 847	49	518	226	73
1	15 985	236	95	360	344	184	414	2 799	306
2	19 676	117	22	892	82	129	207	4 906	297
3 or more	10 668	41	4	459	30	45	76	2 843	115
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
1989 to March 1990	14 190	138	38	316	420	124	342	2 647	215
1985 to 1988	18 269	210	70	545	598	149	351	3 485	287
1980 to 1984	12 404	80	33	505	560	46	233	2 374	116
1979 or earlier	12 474	105	114	352	725	88	289	2 268	173
PERSONS PER ROOM									
0.50 or less	26 544	282	122	1 154	351	214	395	5 633	405
0.51 to 0.75	11 366	108	55	290	245	85	207	2 487	135
0.76 to 1.00	11 661	117	57	213	492	87	302	2 056	155
1.01 to 1.50	3 857	22	15	23	454	11	135	381	44
1.51 or more	3 909	4	6	38	761	10	176	217	52
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing facilities	45 773	526	255	1 637	524	391	935	9 441	667
1.01 or more	3 766	26	21	49	199	21	191	412	62
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	11 564	7	—	81	1 779	16	280	1 333	124
1.01 or more	4 000	—	—	12	1 016	—	120	186	34
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	4 962	33	40	56	362	33	135	440	112
Owner occupied	4 239	30	40	53	291	17	110	401	90
1-person households	1 663	14	12	19	78	23	41	174	42
Built 1939 or earlier	345	5	11	—	—	3	12	5	21
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	27 166	35 410	38 876	48 196	17 089	21 790	23 511	30 877	33 314
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 222	5	—	—	307	—	37	33	12
No vehicle available	1 778	20	28	—	331	16	85	23	16
No telephone in unit	929	5	4	—	163	1	20	23	19
1-person households	390	5	2	—	45	—	10	4	9
Units in structure:									
1, detached or attached	4 044	33	40	41	360	33	121	320	63
2 or more	388	—	—	8	—	—	14	31	18
Mobile home, trailer, or other	530	—	—	7	2	—	—	89	31
Specified owner	3 053	29	37	41	268	13	99	217	50
Mean value (dollars)	76 200	92 400	76 100	159 800	56 100	131 200	83 700	96 200	94 100
Specified renter	687	1	—	3	71	12	23	39	18
Mean contract rent (dollars)	244	113	—	187	72	113	179	365	354
With meals included in rent	15	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars)	281	—	—	187	—	—	—	—	—
No meals included in rent	473	1	—	—	56	3	15	25	14
No cash rent	199	—	—	—	15	9	8	14	4
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Occupied housing units	6 383	40	23	32	877	17	258	541	69
Renter occupied	2 211	12	6	20	220	2	68	302	26
Built 1939 or earlier	201	—	4	—	7	—	2	—	1
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	3 247	2	—	6	770	1	98	173	18
No vehicle available	3 270	15	17	—	790	6	176	72	5
No telephone in unit	2 860	8	14	—	511	10	86	129	25
1.01 or more persons per room	1 996	2	5	—	517	2	122	69	6

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 97. **Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Borough and Census Area	Juneau Borough	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gate- way Borough	Kodiak Island Borough	Lake and Penin- sula Borough	Matanuska-Su- sitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Bor- ough	Northwest Arctic Borough
Occupied housing units	859	6 728	1 859	2 032	509	10 986	1 252	782	766
POPULATION									
All persons	2 484	20 131	5 576	6 944	1 668	32 789	4 788	2 924	3 370
Persons in occupied housing units	2 259	19 293	5 576	6 369	1 637	32 446	4 761	2 731	3 361
Per occupied housing unit	2.63	2.87	3.00	3.13	3.22	2.95	3.80	3.49	4.39
Owner-occupied housing units	1 639	15 037	4 199	3 587	1 198	25 805	3 485	1 615	2 787
Per owner-occupied housing unit	2.84	2.97	3.13	3.07	3.38	3.02	4.05	4.13	4.93
Renter-occupied housing units	620	4 256	1 377	2 782	439	6 641	1 276	1 116	574
Per renter-occupied housing unit	2.21	2.55	2.66	3.23	2.83	2.72	3.26	2.85	2.86
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Under 25 years	7	300	42	130	40	408	61	43	27
25 to 34 years	184	1 551	509	644	151	2 915	304	206	209
35 to 44 years	334	2 256	510	748	129	3 586	356	207	168
45 to 54 years	159	1 156	435	246	55	2 076	184	160	122
55 to 64 years	77	833	166	168	66	1 127	149	94	125
65 to 74 years	71	487	140	69	54	648	117	48	69
75 years and over	27	145	57	27	14	226	81	24	46
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	—	2 000	—	—	—	3 691	—	159	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30	316	112	18	1	799	1	—	2
Electricity	291	740	156	28	—	1 351	13	8	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	416	1 818	1 054	1 828	421	2 117	988	600	530
All other fuels	122	1 821	537	158	87	3 022	250	15	228
No fuel used	—	33	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	38	454	102	299	314	261	1 105	541	687
1	316	1 822	531	680	154	2 755	110	178	56
2	328	2 827	803	814	32	4 967	29	54	7
3 or more	177	1 625	423	239	9	3 003	8	9	16
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
1989 to March 1990	203	1 648	533	696	148	2 546	164	187	140
1985 to 1988	234	2 068	552	814	123	3 808	265	241	186
1980 to 1984	196	1 542	314	247	104	2 855	294	218	185
1979 or earlier	226	1 470	460	275	134	1 777	529	136	255
PERSONS PER ROOM									
0.50 or less	493	3 541	957	804	161	5 811	271	213	125
0.51 to 0.75	172	1 334	407	543	98	2 474	154	111	60
0.76 to 1.00	137	1 285	377	531	132	1 951	295	237	138
1.01 to 1.50	11	377	97	112	58	426	230	146	139
1.51 or more	46	191	21	42	60	324	302	75	304
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing facilities	794	5 942	1 816	1 925	323	10 059	349	220	198
1.01 or more	48	447	113	137	60	604	99	39	103
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	65	786	43	107	186	927	903	562	568
1.01 or more	9	121	5	17	58	146	433	182	340
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	98	632	197	96	68	874	198	72	115
Owner occupied	86	532	170	82	62	780	184	44	108
1-person households	31	187	90	37	19	308	30	22	21
Built 1939 or earlier	35	7	31	3	—	58	5	—	—
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	42 665	27 040	32 686	22 563	32 966	28 786	24 588	24 620	31 057
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	9	49	5	11	19	46	137	39	68
No vehicle available	9	102	32	34	40	175	50	101	101
No telephone in unit	12	102	9	26	24	40	71	14	46
1-person households	12	54	—	14	12	28	12	4	14
Units in structure:									
1, detached or attached	66	477	142	59	68	714	193	58	114
2 or more	22	50	42	11	—	46	—	14	—
Mobile home, trailer, or other	10	105	13	26	—	114	5	—	1
Specified owner	57	300	134	49	52	488	172	44	96
Mean value (dollars)	122 200	86 800	135 300	94 000	71 500	77 900	52 800	78 400	55 900
Specified renter	12	98	27	9	6	80	14	28	4
Mean contract rent (dollars)	313	293	265	531	113	317	70	221	497
With meals included in rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Mean contract rent (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	313	—
No meals included in rent	12	67	14	6	2	62	4	15	4
No cash rent	—	31	13	3	4	18	10	2	—
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Occupied housing units	35	570	35	107	101	1 026	394	74	185
Renter occupied	10	161	—	27	31	402	140	28	63
Built 1939 or earlier	—	3	—	—	6	8	43	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	9	158	—	26	54	191	354	57	155
No vehicle available	10	125	—	59	75	106	378	69	172
No telephone in unit	10	189	6	47	41	205	252	44	114
1.01 or more persons per room	9	101	2	19	26	91	182	22	116

Table 97. **Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Borough and Census Area	Prince of Wales- Outer Ketchikan Census Area	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat- Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fair- banks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
Occupied housing units	2 061	306	1 422	1 909	2 297	1 368	1 457	2 748
POPULATION								
All persons	6 278	845	4 385	5 913	6 592	5 791	4 039	8 478
Persons in occupied housing units	6 016	823	4 183	5 641	6 112	5 791	3 928	7 953
Per occupied housing unit	2.92	2.69	2.94	2.95	2.66	4.23	2.70	2.89
Owner-occupied housing units	3 707	573	2 173	3 278	4 198	4 268	2 698	5 888
Per owner-occupied housing unit	2.97	2.89	2.82	2.83	2.81	4.59	2.76	3.01
Renter-occupied housing units	2 309	250	2 010	2 363	1 914	1 523	1 230	2 065
Per renter-occupied housing unit	2.84	2.31	3.09	3.15	2.38	3.47	2.56	2.60
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Under 25 years	115	24	50	95	66	79	83	118
25 to 34 years	549	74	360	529	542	375	284	722
35 to 44 years	642	101	478	586	793	362	438	826
45 to 54 years	383	78	213	360	378	204	264	510
55 to 64 years	219	20	151	166	258	164	196	312
65 to 74 years	102	9	109	123	179	132	106	148
75 years and over	51	—	61	50	81	52	86	112
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	2	—	3	2	2	—	—	3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	164	—	34	32	64	2	86	31
Electricity	235	118	79	28	36	11	102	22
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	958	100	1 000	1 220	1 753	1 053	884	1 204
All other fuels	697	88	297	623	442	302	364	1 486
No fuel used	5	—	9	4	—	—	21	2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	477	63	435	164	302	1 158	335	1 280
1	887	132	551	757	888	170	496	764
2	532	87	315	595	649	40	517	428
3 or more	165	24	121	393	458	—	109	276
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
1989 to March 1990	674	75	432	552	627	258	449	618
1985 to 1988	798	128	432	620	707	400	402	796
1980 to 1984	264	68	196	381	482	340	214	557
1979 or earlier	325	35	362	356	481	370	392	777
PERSONS PER ROOM								
0.50 or less	840	199	659	862	1 167	289	705	911
0.51 to 0.75	383	51	246	421	402	148	317	433
0.76 to 1.00	592	31	353	409	495	232	306	681
1.01 to 1.50	148	16	114	103	135	294	60	306
1.51 or more	98	9	50	114	98	425	69	417
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Complete plumbing facilities	1 892	286	1 241	1 448	1 823	467	1 308	1 306
1.01 or more	218	25	154	90	142	200	94	212
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	169	20	181	461	474	901	149	1 442
1.01 or more	28	—	10	127	91	519	35	511
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	153	9	170	173	260	184	192	260
Owner occupied	104	9	119	158	201	174	150	244
1-person households	69	—	64	66	114	29	89	84
Built 1939 or earlier	22	—	29	—	40	4	48	6
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	24 892	28 329	27 048	24 256	26 499	22 107	28 993	19 649
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	14	—	27	55	62	129	5	153
No vehicle available	72	—	75	38	64	157	68	191
No telephone in unit	34	—	28	49	57	71	10	101
1-person households	19	—	13	21	38	14	8	52
Units in structure:								
1, detached or attached	101	9	149	154	161	184	134	250
2 or more	26	—	13	2	65	—	26	—
Mobile home, trailer, or other	26	—	8	17	34	—	32	10
Specified owner	83	9	107	102	102	170	116	218
Mean value (dollars)	74 500	12 500	76 300	51 400	86 800	55 200	66 400	40 500
Specified renter	49	—	51	15	59	10	42	16
Mean contract rent (dollars)	199	—	192	241	292	50	288	50
With meals included in rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Mean contract rent (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	213	—
No meals included in rent	39	—	39	3	48	4	28	12
No cash rent	10	—	12	12	11	6	13	4
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Occupied housing units	213	5	110	244	238	394	83	712
Renter occupied	88	—	80	83	84	140	36	182
Built 1939 or earlier	32	—	19	5	24	8	13	26
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	44	—	27	136	105	316	29	518
No vehicle available	79	—	79	61	60	372	41	503
No telephone in unit	104	—	58	123	129	271	44	440
1.01 or more persons per room	41	—	24	65	32	252	13	278

Table 98. Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Borough and Census Area	The State	Aleutians East Borough	Aleutians West Census Area	Anchorage Bor- ough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Bor- ough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	28 895	268	167	1 046	1 415	159	653	5 395	306
Less than \$20,000 -----	2 536	7	9	4	471	5	93	113	7
\$20,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 415	12	15	30	276	9	138	497	28
\$40,000 to \$59,999 -----	4 029	20	24	25	110	30	88	693	51
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	5 160	50	42	87	155	19	61	1 099	66
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	5 162	110	59	149	193	16	59	1 151	56
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	5 784	40	10	376	130	33	106	1 380	77
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	1 879	12	8	218	43	20	71	367	21
\$200,000 to \$249,999 -----	498	7	—	49	9	14	23	66	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999 -----	234	10	—	65	2	11	1	24	—
\$300,000 to \$399,999 -----	104	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—
\$400,000 to \$499,999 -----	25	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	—
\$500,000 or more -----	69	—	—	—	26	2	11	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	77 500	87 300	75 400	133 200	34 400	100 700	61 600	84 700	80 300
Mean (dollars) -----	84 700	96 600	74 500	144 400	62 000	123 100	87 300	89 800	85 500
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	28 895	268	167	1 046	1 415	159	653	5 395	306
With a mortgage -----	17 387	119	62	858	318	55	231	4 094	192
Less than \$200 -----	328	—	—	5	28	—	17	23	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	964	47	4	10	128	—	21	68	8
\$300 to \$399 -----	1 139	40	21	12	81	8	33	85	10
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 110	15	31	—	25	8	28	124	27
\$500 to \$599 -----	1 175	4	—	13	9	3	9	197	12
\$600 to \$699 -----	1 292	6	4	33	6	6	15	325	16
\$700 to \$999 -----	4 643	1	2	144	16	6	35	1 234	78
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	6 364	6	—	520	25	21	70	1 933	37
\$2,000 or more -----	372	—	—	121	—	3	3	105	4
Median (dollars) -----	871	330	416	1 317	304	871	658	998	786
Not mortgaged -----	11 508	149	105	188	1 097	104	422	1 301	114
Median (dollars) -----	205	232	373	281	191	229	190	241	190
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	28 895	268	167	1 046	1 415	159	653	5 395	306
With a mortgage -----	17 387	119	62	858	318	55	231	4 094	192
Less than 20 percent -----	8 608	88	31	377	137	31	140	1 938	104
20 to 24 percent -----	2 991	7	7	127	34	7	22	786	27
25 to 29 percent -----	2 016	7	7	135	48	1	16	559	20
30 to 34 percent -----	1 150	—	3	101	25	1	15	301	13
35 percent or more -----	2 578	17	14	118	74	15	38	510	24
Not computed -----	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Median -----	20.1	10.0-	20.0	22.0	23.2	18.5	17.7	20.7	18.9
Not mortgaged -----	11 508	149	105	188	1 097	104	422	1 301	114
Median -----	10.0-	10.0-	13.1	10.0-	15.7	10.0-	12.2	10.0-	10.0-
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	16 368	204	67	383	714	200	443	2 939	260
Less than \$100 -----	117	2	—	—	5	—	4	—	12
\$100 to \$199 -----	563	3	—	11	80	—	28	30	11
\$200 to \$299 -----	1 191	5	—	—	101	14	42	183	13
\$300 to \$399 -----	2 153	23	10	42	87	16	33	393	39
\$400 to \$499 -----	2 265	8	6	53	57	28	43	428	54
\$500 to \$599 -----	1 902	24	8	51	42	33	31	427	34
\$600 to \$749 -----	2 209	44	12	81	66	31	68	441	32
\$750 to \$999 -----	1 820	12	4	34	65	23	71	466	21
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	1 088	11	11	89	25	14	38	354	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	3 060	72	16	22	186	41	85	217	44
Median (dollars) -----	518	602	613	666	393	549	592	578	472
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	16 368	204	67	383	714	200	443	2 939	260
Less than 20 percent -----	6 415	91	28	178	310	109	174	829	120
20 to 24 percent -----	1 598	11	4	59	54	15	43	263	17
25 to 29 percent -----	1 352	2	6	44	34	14	23	426	23
30 to 34 percent -----	885	5	7	63	20	2	21	293	9
35 percent or more -----	3 005	23	6	17	110	19	95	885	45
Not computed -----	3 113	72	16	22	186	41	87	243	46
Median -----	20.7	16.0	19.0	20.2	17.1	14.7	20.5	28.0	17.8
MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	16 368	204	67	383	714	200	443	2 939	260
With meals included in rent -----	53	—	—	3	3	—	—	1	—
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----	365	—	—	187	513	—	—	287	—
No meals included in rent -----	13 255	132	51	358	525	159	358	2 721	216
No cash rent -----	3 060	72	16	22	186	41	85	217	44
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	38 843	43 229	37 232	58 393	17 741	46 625	28 431	44 362	36 528
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	43 053	42 450	35 000	63 707	15 482	52 289	26 848	52 140	41 364
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	30 718	45 556	42 188	35 556	23 615	43 125	30 764	27 039	29 063

Table 98. Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Borough and Census Area	Juneau Borough	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gate- way Borough	Kodiak Island Borough	Lake and Penin- sula Borough	Matanuska-Su- sitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Bor- ough	Northwest Arctic Borough
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	379	3 361	996	726	297	6 279	806	371	513
Less than \$20,000	—	159	—	5	44	205	187	25	115
\$20,000 to \$39,999	—	344	6	38	59	626	204	34	110
\$40,000 to \$59,999	43	381	37	70	34	1 335	99	29	74
\$60,000 to \$79,999	47	644	74	82	23	1 590	151	33	158
\$80,000 to \$99,999	42	729	194	124	55	1 110	101	138	37
\$100,000 to \$149,999	163	779	428	232	63	1 005	46	87	16
\$150,000 to \$199,999	59	232	167	107	13	296	11	19	3
\$200,000 to \$249,999	16	67	39	38	2	83	2	6	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999	9	11	41	11	—	19	—	—	—
\$300,000 to \$399,999	—	9	5	14	—	10	4	—	—
\$400,000 to \$499,999	—	6	5	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$500,000 or more	—	—	—	3	4	—	1	—	—
Median (dollars)	119 200	83 600	118 900	109 700	70 800	72 100	42 600	92 800	50 900
Mean (dollars)	121 300	89 400	129 900	122 000	77 700	79 700	52 500	87 100	48 500
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	379	3 361	996	726	297	6 279	806	371	513
With a mortgage	293	2 117	759	526	90	4 913	278	209	199
Less than \$200	5	51	9	1	2	63	11	2	13
\$200 to \$299	4	74	11	56	39	102	58	13	26
\$300 to \$399	—	88	8	59	30	172	89	33	58
\$400 to \$499	25	123	35	19	5	257	67	63	66
\$500 to \$599	26	164	45	16	7	410	18	40	12
\$600 to \$699	10	165	49	30	—	392	18	23	13
\$700 to \$999	77	671	290	94	4	1 551	9	21	9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	146	753	301	246	3	1 888	8	14	2
\$2,000 or more	—	28	11	5	—	78	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	996	872	963	941	309	900	376	490	402
Not mortgaged	86	1 244	237	200	207	1 366	528	162	314
Median (dollars)	290	191	240	238	219	217	220	339	235
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	379	3 361	996	726	297	6 279	806	371	513
With a mortgage	293	2 117	759	526	90	4 913	278	209	199
Less than 20 percent	133	1 185	365	273	54	2 113	122	127	110
20 to 24 percent	54	387	160	89	6	971	29	28	26
25 to 29 percent	43	144	116	71	7	623	15	3	13
30 to 34 percent	9	104	38	43	6	359	30	3	12
35 percent or more	54	290	80	50	17	825	78	48	38
Not computed	—	7	—	—	—	22	4	—	—
Median	21.3	18.6	20.5	19.5	17.6	21.7	22.6	16.3	18.4
Not mortgaged	86	1 244	237	200	207	1 366	528	162	314
Median	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	14.5	11.7	10.9
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	257	1 527	500	847	143	2 210	389	391	195
Less than \$100	—	19	3	2	—	3	2	—	—
\$100 to \$199	10	63	19	9	1	26	15	7	5
\$200 to \$299	—	136	3	45	3	105	27	9	12
\$300 to \$399	31	242	46	160	20	280	98	38	23
\$400 to \$499	23	299	56	163	9	406	35	48	15
\$500 to \$599	53	112	70	43	25	316	12	50	5
\$600 to \$749	48	251	105	70	19	378	8	54	21
\$750 to \$999	57	134	94	127	6	326	5	85	12
\$1,000 to \$1,999	29	46	60	178	1	84	13	28	3
\$2,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	6	225	44	50	59	286	174	72	99
Median (dollars)	642	477	636	546	535	552	387	623	433
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	257	1 527	500	847	143	2 210	389	391	195
Less than 20 percent	121	761	221	402	40	718	115	210	44
20 to 24 percent	38	115	99	106	5	287	28	36	10
25 to 29 percent	38	99	85	78	5	157	25	25	16
30 to 34 percent	21	55	25	27	1	118	9	4	5
35 percent or more	33	266	28	181	22	636	38	44	21
Not computed	6	231	44	53	59	294	174	72	99
Median	20.6	17.8	20.4	19.8	22.0	24.2	18.0	15.7	22.0
MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	257	1 527	500	847	143	2 210	389	391	195
With meals included in rent	7	—	2	5	2	—	1	18	—
Mean contract rent (dollars)	313	—	413	293	137	—	313	466	—
No meals included in rent	244	1 302	454	792	82	1 924	214	301	96
No cash rent	6	225	44	50	59	286	174	72	99
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars)	46 507	42 311	49 294	42 946	26 202	41 128	18 373	42 419	26 176
Owner occupied (dollars)	52 776	45 735	54 046	51 883	26 579	45 730	18 125	39 904	27 198
Renter occupied (dollars)	38 988	32 795	40 899	37 083	25 179	26 758	19 545	46 250	20 865

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 98. Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Borough and Census Area	Prince of Wales- Outer Ketchikan Census Area	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat- Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fair- banks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
VALUE								
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	644	59	531	690	802	889	612	1 531
Less than \$20,000 -----	53	9	19	137	86	254	19	510
\$20,000 to \$39,999 -----	112	—	68	123	94	175	62	355
\$40,000 to \$59,999 -----	135	—	141	111	88	95	105	211
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	125	—	140	87	59	131	119	118
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	99	7	77	110	147	144	112	143
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	84	36	58	82	214	77	131	131
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	22	—	13	27	71	1	37	41
\$200,000 to \$249,999 -----	5	7	2	5	27	—	22	9
\$250,000 to \$299,999 -----	9	—	3	2	10	2	3	1
\$300,000 to \$399,999 -----	—	—	6	6	2	—	—	3
\$400,000 to \$499,999 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	3
\$500,000 or more -----	—	—	4	—	2	10	—	6
Median (dollars) -----	63 400	121 100	63 500	54 000	90 600	42 800	80 100	31 400
Mean (dollars) -----	71 100	115 800	76 900	64 800	93 900	57 200	88 100	51 000
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	644	59	531	690	802	889	612	1 531
With a mortgage -----	273	38	243	252	379	319	277	293
Less than \$200 -----	7	—	5	13	12	25	12	24
\$200 to \$299 -----	63	—	19	9	22	108	13	61
\$300 to \$399 -----	39	—	37	14	41	118	26	37
\$400 to \$499 -----	41	—	27	21	13	33	33	24
\$500 to \$599 -----	30	6	36	19	21	24	39	15
\$600 to \$699 -----	17	—	49	28	25	6	24	32
\$700 to \$999 -----	50	—	48	88	75	—	92	48
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	26	32	18	58	164	5	38	50
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	4	2	6	—	—	2
Median (dollars) -----	458	1 130	593	775	914	320	661	504
Not mortgaged -----	371	21	288	438	423	570	335	1 238
Median (dollars) -----	172	229	195	147	203	179	204	147
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	644	59	531	690	802	889	612	1 531
With a mortgage -----	273	38	243	252	379	319	277	293
Less than 20 percent -----	178	22	165	124	253	177	180	181
20 to 24 percent -----	28	5	35	37	29	24	36	30
25 to 29 percent -----	40	11	11	21	24	23	29	29
30 to 34 percent -----	2	—	12	8	27	18	12	8
35 percent or more -----	25	—	20	60	46	77	15	45
Not computed -----	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	—
Median -----	15.7	16.3	15.7	20.1	16.3	18.0	16.5	16.5
Not mortgaged -----	371	21	288	438	423	570	335	1 238
Median -----	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	12.3	10.0-	12.0
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	812	93	648	708	773	436	478	751
Less than \$100 -----	24	—	1	—	10	5	9	16
\$100 to \$199 -----	50	—	36	14	32	14	33	66
\$200 to \$299 -----	122	18	86	13	74	36	50	94
\$300 to \$399 -----	81	—	133	50	91	53	70	94
\$400 to \$499 -----	93	9	86	63	104	16	65	98
\$500 to \$599 -----	72	38	80	62	124	22	87	81
\$600 to \$749 -----	111	14	58	44	105	14	61	73
\$750 to \$999 -----	87	—	24	19	51	42	16	39
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	8	7	4	3	20	33	18	11
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	164	7	140	440	162	201	69	179
Median (dollars) -----	455	550	398	488	491	445	457	419
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	812	93	648	708	773	436	478	751
Less than 20 percent -----	418	58	329	135	322	148	206	293
20 to 24 percent -----	71	9	50	40	87	31	51	69
25 to 29 percent -----	29	7	29	17	52	12	45	50
30 to 34 percent -----	30	5	26	20	37	16	37	29
35 percent or more -----	100	7	74	52	113	28	70	94
Not computed -----	164	7	140	444	162	201	69	181
Median -----	15.8	17.2	15.6	19.7	19.1	16.5	19.8	17.7
MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	812	93	648	708	773	436	478	751
With meals included in rent -----	—	—	3	—	2	—	1	5
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----	—	—	417	—	113	—	213	358
No meals included in rent -----	648	86	505	268	609	235	408	567
No cash rent -----	164	7	140	440	162	201	69	179
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	39 519	52 668	38 274	30 675	37 096	19 968	37 151	22 445
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	38 996	56 486	42 736	33 750	41 771	19 980	41 250	21 720
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	40 427	42 308	32 670	27 172	31 016	19 917	31 207	26 389

Table 99. Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Borough and Census Area	The State	Aleutians East Borough	Aleutians West Census Area	Anchorage Bor- ough	Bethel Census Area	Bristol Bay Bor- ough	Dillingham Census Area	Fairbanks North Star Borough	Haines Borough
Occupied housing units	341	-	-	4	-	-	-	32	-
POPULATION									
All persons	1 160	-	-	18	-	-	-	99	-
Persons in occupied housing units	1 160	-	-	18	-	-	-	99	-
Per occupied housing unit	3.40	-	-	4.50	-	-	-	3.09	-
Owner-occupied housing units	884	-	-	18	-	-	-	85	-
Per owner-occupied housing unit	3.20	-	-	4.50	-	-	-	3.27	-
Renter-occupied housing units	276	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-
Per renter-occupied housing unit	4.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.33	-
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units	276	-	-	4	-	-	-	26	-
Renter-occupied housing units	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Under 25 years	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
35 to 44 years	117	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 54 years	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-
55 to 64 years	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-
65 to 74 years	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
75 years and over	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1980 to 1988	129	-	-	4	-	-	-	12	-
1960 to 1979	146	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-
1940 to 1959	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
1939 or earlier	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
Complete kitchen facilities	314	-	-	4	-	-	-	32	-
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individual drilled well	248	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-
Individual dug well	22	-	-	4	-	-	-	6	-
Some other source	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Septic tank or cesspool	289	-	-	4	-	-	-	32	-
Other means	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-
All other fuels	120	-	-	4	-	-	-	6	-
No fuel used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEDROOMS									
None	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
2	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-
3	109	-	-	4	-	-	-	9	-
4	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
5 or more	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
2	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-
3 or more	98	-	-	4	-	-	-	6	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
1989 to March 1990	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
1985 to 1988	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
1980 to 1984	100	-	-	4	-	-	-	6	-
1979 or earlier	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-
PERSONS PER ROOM									
0.50 or less	194	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-
0.51 to 0.75	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
0.76 to 1.00	53	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing facilities	301	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-
1.01 or more	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	40	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Occupied housing units	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter occupied	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Built 1939 or earlier	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No vehicle available	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No telephone in unit	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars)	46 094	-	-	36 250	-	-	-	66 380	-
Owner occupied (dollars)	50 501	-	-	36 250	-	-	-	75 000	-
Renter occupied (dollars)	29 792	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 750	-

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 99. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Borough and Census Area	Juneau Borough	Kenai Peninsula Borough	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	Kodiak Island Borough	Lake and Peninsula Borough	Matanuska-Sitna Borough	Nome Census Area	North Slope Borough	Northwest Arctic Borough
Occupied housing units	—	37	—	13	4	148	—	—	—
POPULATION									
All persons	—	151	—	39	7	521	—	—	—
Persons in occupied housing units	—	151	—	39	7	521	—	—	—
Per occupied housing unit	—	4.08	—	3.00	1.75	3.52	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	151	—	25	7	364	—	—	—
Per owner-occupied housing unit	—	4.08	—	2.27	1.75	3.08	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	14	—	157	—	—	—
Per renter-occupied housing unit	—	—	—	7.00	—	5.23	—	—	—
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units	—	37	—	11	4	118	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	2	—	30	—	—	—
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Under 25 years	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	4	29	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	10	—	2	—	58	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	8	—	2	—	28	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	7	—	2	—	14	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	—	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	8	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1988	—	2	—	2	4	74	—	—	—
1960 to 1979	—	22	—	9	—	46	—	—	—
1940 to 1959	—	13	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	—	—
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
Complete kitchen facilities	—	37	—	13	4	141	—	—	—
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Individual drilled well	—	24	—	13	4	136	—	—	—
Individual dug well	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Some other source	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Septic tank or cesspool	—	34	—	13	4	141	—	—	—
Other means	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	—	12	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Electricity	—	10	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	2	—	11	—	32	—	—	—
All other fuels	—	13	—	2	4	54	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS									
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	—	3	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
2	—	2	—	9	4	44	—	—	—
3	—	2	—	2	—	47	—	—	—
4	—	9	—	—	—	35	—	—	—
5 or more	—	21	—	2	—	9	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	—	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
1	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—
2	—	13	—	9	—	63	—	—	—
3 or more	—	22	—	4	—	40	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
1989 to March 1990	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—
1985 to 1988	—	—	—	9	—	18	—	—	—
1980 to 1984	—	7	—	2	4	58	—	—	—
1979 or earlier	—	30	—	2	—	42	—	—	—
PERSONS PER ROOM									
0.50 or less	—	17	—	13	—	90	—	—	—
0.51 to 0.75	—	7	—	—	—	46	—	—	—
0.76 to 1.00	—	13	—	—	4	12	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing facilities	—	34	—	13	4	140	—	—	—
1.01 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	3	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
1.01 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Built 1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars)	—	41 250	—	17 321	23 750	53 042	—	—	—
Owner occupied (dollars)	—	41 250	—	16 964	23 750	58 228	—	—	—
Renter occupied (dollars)	—	—	—	48 750	—	21 786	—	—	—

Table 99. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Borough and Census Area	Prince of Wales- Outer Ketchikan Census Area	Sitka Borough	Skagway-Yakutat- Angoon Census Area	Southeast Fair- banks Census Area	Valdez-Cordova Census Area	Wade Hampton Census Area	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area
Occupied housing units	29	—	8	28	30	—	—	8
POPULATION								
All persons	71	—	40	100	77	—	—	37
Persons in occupied housing units	71	—	40	100	77	—	—	37
Per occupied housing unit	2.45	—	5.00	3.57	2.57	—	—	4.63
Owner-occupied housing units	38	—	24	97	38	—	—	37
Per owner-occupied housing unit	2.24	—	4.80	3.88	1.81	—	—	4.63
Renter-occupied housing units	33	—	16	3	39	—	—	—
Per renter-occupied housing unit	2.75	—	5.33	1.00	4.33	—	—	—
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units	17	—	5	25	21	—	—	8
Renter-occupied housing units	12	—	3	3	9	—	—	—
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Under 25 years	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	5	—	3	3	3	—	—	2
35 to 44 years	12	—	5	10	14	—	—	2
45 to 54 years	6	—	—	7	6	—	—	3
55 to 64 years	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	1
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1989 to March 1990	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1988	14	—	6	9	—	—	—	2
1960 to 1979	11	—	2	14	24	—	—	5
1940 to 1959	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	1
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
Complete kitchen facilities	28	—	7	25	16	—	—	7
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1	—	1	3	14	—	—	1
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	20	—	1	—	19	—	—	3
Individual drilled well	—	—	5	28	8	—	—	4
Individual dug well	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source	9	—	2	—	3	—	—	1
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer	20	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Septic tank or cesspool	3	—	6	28	17	—	—	7
Other means	6	—	—	—	13	—	—	1
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	21	—	8	13	24	—	—	—
All other fuels	8	—	—	15	6	—	—	8
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS								
None	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2
1	14	—	—	3	—	—	—	1
2	4	—	2	11	3	—	—	3
3	11	—	2	9	21	—	—	2
4	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	10	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
1	13	—	3	3	21	—	—	—
2	6	—	3	15	—	—	—	1
3 or more	—	—	2	10	6	—	—	4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
1989 to March 1990	15	—	3	—	6	—	—	2
1985 to 1988	7	—	—	6	11	—	—	—
1980 to 1984	3	—	5	8	—	—	—	3
1979 or earlier	4	—	—	14	13	—	—	3
PERSONS PER ROOM								
0.50 or less	16	—	—	15	24	—	—	—
0.51 to 0.75	4	—	3	5	6	—	—	3
0.76 to 1.00	9	—	1	8	—	—	—	2
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	1
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Complete plumbing facilities	28	—	8	28	9	—	—	5
1.01 or more	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1	—	—	—	21	—	—	3
1.01 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Occupied housing units	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Built 1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars)	51 658	—	63 351	26 250	15 000	—	—	43 750
Owner occupied (dollars)	51 096	—	71 033	25 313	13 393	—	—	43 750
Renter occupied (dollars)	52 232	—	33 750	36 250	29 375	—	—	—

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND		ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA							
	All areas	Annette Islands Reserve, AK	All areas	Akhiok, AK	Akiachak, AK	Akiak, AK	Akutan, AK	Alakanuk, AK	Alatna, AK	Aleknagik, AK
Occupied housing units -----	448	448	22 318	18	111	67	27	120	12	54
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	307	307	13 997	11	74	50	24	104	12	46
Renter-occupied housing units -----	141	141	8 321	7	37	17	3	16	--	8
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	23	23	638	--	6	--	--	--	--	1
1980 to 1988 -----	162	162	8 468	3	37	34	16	33	2	18
1960 to 1979 -----	160	160	10 213	14	53	28	--	80	8	23
1940 to 1959 -----	69	69	2 195	1	15	5	7	7	2	7
1939 or earlier -----	34	34	804	--	--	--	4	--	--	5
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	2	2	1 119	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	19	19	421	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
Electricity -----	135	135	1 466	--	7	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	168	168	14 353	18	65	45	27	82	--	46
All other fuels -----	124	124	4 891	--	39	22	--	38	12	6
No fuel used -----	--	--	68	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	94	94	10 242	16	77	53	27	104	12	28
1 -----	193	193	6 548	2	31	11	--	12	--	15
2 -----	130	130	3 831	--	--	3	--	4	--	7
3 or more -----	31	31	1 697	--	3	--	--	--	--	4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	111	111	5 874	4	17	14	4	11	--	5
1985 to 1988 -----	139	139	6 548	2	41	11	6	21	--	9
1980 to 1984 -----	57	57	4 399	4	3	24	13	31	7	18
1970 to 1979 -----	69	69	3 918	7	29	16	--	55	3	9
1969 or earlier -----	72	72	1 579	1	21	2	4	2	2	13
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities -----	448	448	14 194	12	11	40	27	7	--	29
1.01 or more -----	39	39	2 301	2	4	20	1	--	--	8
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	--	--	8 124	6	100	27	--	113	12	25
1.01 or more -----	--	--	3 570	1	55	13	--	71	5	12
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company -----	442	442	13 680	18	11	9	27	58	--	5
Public sewer -----	437	437	9 059	18	11	--	27	--	--	18
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	2	2	6 815	3	100	29	--	113	12	19
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units -----	39	39	4 050	--	17	31	--	37	5	15
Renter occupied -----	18	18	1 329	--	3	6	--	3	--	--
Built 1939 or earlier -----	2	2	164	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	--	--	2 610	--	17	16	--	37	5	5
No vehicle available -----	17	17	3 015	--	13	29	--	37	5	10
No telephone in unit -----	11	11	2 193	--	17	21	--	35	5	5
1.01 or more persons per room -----	11	11	1 736	--	--	11	--	26	5	7
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	37 955	37 955	31 155	38 750	22 917	13 542	28 438	17 222	6 027	22 857
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	38 750	38 750	30 300	23 438	20 500	12 500	29 375	16 389	6 027	22 500
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	28 750	28 750	32 479	46 875	37 813	14 063	14 375	46 250	--	43 750
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	233	233	11 270	11	74	41	24	101	12	40
With a mortgage -----	110	110	4 549	10	--	10	12	25	--	8
Less than \$200 -----	--	--	198	1	--	9	--	8	--	2
\$200 to \$299 -----	27	27	694	7	--	1	10	12	--	2
\$300 to \$399 -----	22	22	781	2	--	--	2	5	--	4
\$400 to \$499 -----	28	28	565	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$500 to \$599 -----	15	15	312	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$600 to \$699 -----	4	4	334	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$700 to \$999 -----	12	12	672	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	2	2	940	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$2,000 or more -----	--	--	53	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median (dollars) -----	418	418	511	270	--	200--	275	222	--	275
Not mortgaged -----	123	123	6 721	1	74	31	12	76	12	32
Median (dollars) -----	218	218	197	175	141	181	180	120	143	114
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	233	233	11 270	11	74	41	24	101	12	40
With a mortgage -----	110	110	4 549	10	--	10	12	25	--	8
Median -----	14.3	14.3	18.2	17.0	--	22.5	10.0--	11.9	--	25.0
Not mortgaged -----	123	123	6 721	1	74	31	12	76	12	32
Median -----	10.0--	10.0--	11.1	12.5	10.0--	10.0--	10.0--	11.4	20.0	10.0--
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	141	141	8 138	7	37	17	3	16	--	8
Less than \$100 -----	11	11	88	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$100 to \$199 -----	20	20	383	2	18	--	3	--	--	--
\$200 to \$299 -----	14	14	722	--	3	--	--	--	--	2
\$300 to \$399 -----	12	12	876	4	5	5	--	--	--	--
\$400 to \$499 -----	24	24	805	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$500 to \$599 -----	16	16	699	--	--	4	--	--	--	--
\$600 to \$749 -----	10	10	1 004	--	11	2	--	--	--	5
\$750 to \$999 -----	18	18	993	--	--	--	--	7	--	1
\$1,000 or more -----	--	--	732	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No cash rent -----	16	16	1 836	1	--	6	--	9	--	--
Median (dollars) -----	429	429	534	338	229	556	188	875	--	675
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	141	141	8 138	7	37	17	3	16	--	8
Less than 20 percent -----	77	77	3 292	6	30	6	3	5	--	5
20 to 24 percent -----	15	15	750	--	4	--	--	2	--	--
25 to 29 percent -----	5	5	601	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
30 to 34 percent -----	6	6	352	--	--	2	--	--	--	--
35 percent or more -----	22	22	1 302	--	3	3	--	--	--	3
Not computed -----	16	16	1 841	1	--	6	--	9	--	--
Median -----	16.2	16.2	19.3	10.0--	10.0--	14.6	16.3	16.3	--	18.8

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.									
	Alexander, AK	Allakaket, AK	Ambler, AK	Anaktuvuk Pass, AK	Andreafsky, AK	Angoon, AK	Aniak, AK	Anvik, AK	Arctic Village, AK	Atka, AK
Occupied housing units -----	12	49	74	77	110	151	154	34	34	33
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	6	47	57	44	68	55	56	28	27	26
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6	2	17	33	42	96	98	6	7	7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	—	2	3	2	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1988 -----	2	19	26	22	35	41	77	14	8	15
1960 to 1979 -----	6	25	46	50	67	73	62	14	19	10
1940 to 1959 -----	4	5	2	3	5	12	13	6	6	2
1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	23	2	—	1	6
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	—	—	—	—	—	1	8	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	2	21	77	79	110	121	13	2	30
All other fuels -----	12	47	53	—	31	40	25	21	32	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	12	46	63	23	62	51	86	25	32	28
1 -----	—	3	11	32	37	73	61	9	2	5
2 -----	—	—	—	13	11	24	5	—	—	—
3 or more -----	—	—	—	9	—	3	2	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	4	16	23	37	30	32	4	6	5
1985 to 1988 -----	—	18	10	22	23	29	50	7	9	—
1980 to 1984 -----	2	11	17	21	14	29	44	12	7	13
1970 to 1979 -----	6	11	26	6	31	49	20	6	8	7
1969 or earlier -----	4	5	5	5	5	14	8	5	4	8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities -----	6	2	42	—	62	143	124	7	—	33
1.01 or more -----	—	—	32	—	25	61	34	—	—	2
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	6	47	32	77	48	8	30	27	34	—
1.01 or more -----	2	26	19	25	25	1	14	8	12	—
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company -----	—	49	61	75	95	147	8	18	—	33
Public sewer -----	—	—	42	4	82	135	75	—	—	33
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	—	47	30	16	43	11	28	27	34	—
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units -----	2	19	17	8	20	39	30	14	13	2
Renter occupied -----	2	—	3	3	9	30	23	4	5	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	2	19	4	8	16	5	10	12	13	—
No vehicle available -----	2	19	12	4	15	31	28	12	11	2
No telephone in unit -----	2	7	1	5	15	26	2	5	11	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	2	15	14	4	9	14	11	5	4	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	6 230	11 979	26 250	37 750	30 000	27 279	32 500	10 833	8 628	26 250
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	7 743	11 771	25 625	36 250	28 125	35 625	35 000	11 250	9 552	25 833
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	5 156	77 197	33 125	39 250	33 750	26 500	30 833	6 667	5 714	32 917
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	6	47	54	34	62	54	45	26	27	26
With a mortgage -----	—	—	16	18	18	6	18	—	—	14
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	4	5	5	2	2	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	2	1	2	—	2	—	—	12
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	2	5	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	2
\$700 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	3	—	2	3	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	3	2	9	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	—	—	300	550	500	725	1 000	—	—	464
Not mortgaged -----	6	47	38	16	44	48	27	26	27	12
Median (dollars) -----	163	165	244	467	250	189	146	123	231	350
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	6	47	54	34	62	54	45	26	27	26
With a mortgage -----	—	—	16	18	18	6	18	—	—	14
Median -----	—	—	17.0	17.5	18.8	16.3	26.0	—	—	13.6
Not mortgaged -----	6	47	38	16	44	48	27	26	27	12
Median -----	21.3	13.8	10.0	22.5	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	16.7	23.9	32.5
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	6	2	17	33	42	96	96	6	7	7
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	—	—	4	2	—	4	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	8	—	5	5	11	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	4	—	5	18	14	4	2	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	2	3	2	2	15	12	—	2	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	—	12	14	2	—	—	1
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	—	—	—	2	5	8	—	—	3
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	8	4	5	19	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	4	6	2	2	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	6	—	2	15	4	32	24	2	3	3
Median (dollars) -----	—	438	294	844	542	464	460	388	387	617
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	6	2	17	33	42	96	96	6	7	7
Less than 20 percent -----	—	2	9	11	24	34	32	—	—	1
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	2	4	5	—	—	2	3
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	3	3	3	3	5	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	3	2	7	20	26	4	2	—
Not computed -----	6	—	2	15	4	32	24	2	3	3
Median -----	—	10.0—	10.0—	18.0	16.9	19.1	24.0	45.0	37.5	21.7

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.									
	Atkasook, AK	Atmautluak, AK	Barrow, AK	Beaver, AK	Belkofski, AK	Bethel, AK	Bill Moore's, AK	Birch Creek, AK	Brevig Mission, AK	Buckland, AK
Occupied housing units -----	52	54	821	43	—	1 437	—	16	48	69
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	29	24	233	25	—	584	—	16	35	48
Renter-occupied housing units -----	23	30	588	18	—	853	—	—	13	21
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	24	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1988 -----	10	22	329	10	—	554	—	2	16	23
1960 to 1979 -----	42	32	372	25	—	705	—	14	14	38
1940 to 1959 -----	—	—	86	8	—	97	—	—	13	6
1939 or earlier -----	—	—	10	—	—	62	—	—	5	2
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	—	—	807	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	—	—	10	—	—	39	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	51	54	4	—	—	1 276	—	—	39	69
All other fuels -----	1	—	—	43	—	94	—	16	9	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	46	30	444	37	—	544	—	16	48	69
1 -----	6	12	305	4	—	593	—	—	—	—
2 -----	—	9	54	2	—	242	—	—	—	—
3 or more -----	—	3	18	—	—	58	—	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	11	7	297	15	—	539	—	8	2	15
1985 to 1988 -----	10	4	296	7	—	451	—	2	20	21
1980 to 1984 -----	18	31	129	8	—	204	—	—	—	19
1970 to 1979 -----	13	12	56	8	—	150	—	3	19	14
1969 or earlier -----	—	—	43	5	—	93	—	3	7	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities -----	—	1	493	—	—	1 111	—	—	2	—
1.01 or more -----	—	—	89	—	—	191	—	—	2	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	52	53	328	43	—	326	—	16	46	69
1.01 or more -----	14	42	121	23	—	116	—	7	17	49
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company -----	52	38	802	—	—	1 200	—	10	48	67
Public sewer -----	—	3	466	—	—	577	—	—	2	4
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	8	49	105	43	—	253	—	16	39	69
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units -----	10	25	65	16	—	160	—	13	19	22
Renter occupied -----	7	15	47	8	—	108	—	—	8	5
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	3	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	10	25	38	16	—	62	—	13	19	22
No vehicle available -----	10	18	46	16	—	119	—	13	19	22
No telephone in unit -----	3	15	16	16	—	72	—	13	17	6
1.01 or more persons per room -----	3	22	16	10	—	56	—	7	6	15
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	57 349	18 750	56 541	21 042	—	41 042	—	5 000—	12 500	19 875
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	59 064	21 000	69 215	20 417	—	51 332	—	5 000—	15 417	19 500
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	54 254	13 750	54 471	21 667	—	36 151	—	—	10 417	20 536
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	29	21	218	25	—	450	—	16	35	48
With a mortgage -----	29	7	98	—	—	227	—	—	16	33
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	1	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	15	7	4	—	—	4	—	—	6	13
\$400 to \$499 -----	12	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	16
\$500 to \$599 -----	2	—	14	—	—	5	—	—	1	4
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	—	12	—	—	16	—	—	1	—
\$700 to \$999 -----	—	—	17	—	—	73	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	34	—	—	114	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	397	344	790	—	—	1 035	—	—	417	413
Not mortgaged -----	—	14	120	25	—	223	—	16	19	15
Median (dollars) -----	—	171	270	100—	—	229	—	125	259	275
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	29	21	218	25	—	450	—	16	35	48
With a mortgage -----	29	7	98	—	—	227	—	—	16	33
Median -----	10.0—	30.6	13.9	—	—	19.9	—	—	22.5	27.1
Not mortgaged -----	—	14	120	25	—	223	—	16	19	15
Median -----	—	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	—	10.0—	—	50.0+	30.6	14.7
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	23	30	588	18	—	853	—	—	13	21
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	3	8	8	—	33	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	10	23	—	—	98	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	2	5	51	3	—	60	—	—	2	3
\$400 to \$499 -----	7	4	30	—	—	89	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	4	—	21	—	—	88	—	—	—	3
\$600 to \$749 -----	3	1	120	—	—	102	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	7	2	136	—	—	159	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	145	—	—	168	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	—	5	48	7	—	52	—	—	11	15
Median (dollars) -----	581	288	770	192	—	632	—	—	313	450
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	23	30	588	18	—	853	—	—	13	21
Less than 20 percent -----	18	11	333	8	—	345	—	—	2	4
20 to 24 percent -----	1	2	67	3	—	117	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	4	47	—	—	92	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	20	—	—	60	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	4	8	73	—	—	185	—	—	—	2
Not computed -----	—	5	48	7	—	54	—	—	11	15
Median -----	13.8	23.8	16.3	10.0—	—	22.3	—	—	10.0—	18.8

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.									
	Cantwell, AK	Canyon Village, AK	Chalkyitsik, AK	Chefornak, AK	Chenega, AK	Chevak, AK	Chignik, AK	Chignik Lagoon, AK	Chignik Lake, AK	Chilkat, AK
Occupied housing units -----	64	—	31	64	38	141	46	24	36	33
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	39	—	29	50	27	92	28	19	20	26
Renter-occupied housing units -----	25	—	2	14	11	49	18	5	16	7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
1980 to 1988 -----	21	—	12	35	38	66	38	6	19	13
1960 to 1979 -----	30	—	7	27	—	70	8	13	2	14
1940 to 1959 -----	8	—	4	2	—	5	—	3	—	4
1939 or earlier -----	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	53	—	—	64	11	141	46	21	32	22
All other fuels -----	11	—	27	—	27	—	—	3	4	11
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	4	—	29	64	38	141	26	8	36	2
1 -----	19	—	2	—	—	—	16	13	—	11
2 -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	10
3 or more -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	10
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	11	—	8	8	14	24	16	3	31	13
1985 to 1988 -----	16	—	5	17	16	48	24	7	3	16
1980 to 1984 -----	17	—	7	24	8	48	4	4	—	1
1970 to 1979 -----	15	—	5	8	—	19	2	5	2	1
1969 or earlier -----	5	—	6	7	—	2	—	5	—	2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities -----	35	—	—	2	38	12	46	19	29	21
1.01 or more -----	—	—	—	—	10	—	7	—	8	1
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	29	—	31	62	—	129	—	5	7	12
1.01 or more -----	7	—	14	32	—	64	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company -----	—	—	2	8	30	139	40	20	36	32
Public sewer -----	—	—	—	—	30	10	33	5	15	30
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	29	—	27	62	4	129	—	9	4	2
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units -----	7	—	12	20	7	44	—	5	—	—
Renter occupied -----	7	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	4	—	12	20	—	44	—	3	—	—
No vehicle available -----	3	—	12	20	7	44	—	3	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	5	—	8	13	3	38	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	12	14	4	21	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	41 250	—	12 708	20 000	20 833	16 146	33 750	56 250	18 500	36 458
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	44 375	—	12 381	16 250	19 821	17 000	32 000	84 960	18 000	37 083
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	23 750	—	21 250	21 250	30 938	13 438	41 250	6 739	25 500	31 250
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	28	—	29	48	27	89	25	16	20	22
With a mortgage -----	10	—	—	24	27	46	13	—	9	8
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	—	—	11	2	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	6	—	—	16	4	9	7	—	9	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	6	9	26	2	—	—	6
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	2
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	2	3	—	3	—	—	—
\$600 to \$699 -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$999 -----	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	292	—	—	283	281	335	288	—	245	367
Not mortgaged -----	18	—	29	24	—	43	12	16	11	14
Median (dollars) -----	170	—	100—	250	—	195	192	240	146	288
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	28	—	29	48	27	89	25	16	20	22
With a mortgage -----	10	—	—	24	27	46	13	—	9	8
Median -----	13.3	—	—	28.3	13.9	26.9	12.5	—	17.5	17.5
Not mortgaged -----	18	—	29	24	—	43	12	16	11	14
Median -----	10.0—	—	10.0—	20.0	—	14.7	10.0—	10.0—	11.9	10.0—
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	25	—	2	14	11	49	18	5	16	7
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	4	—	1
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	2	2	3	5	—	—	4	3
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	9	1
\$600 to \$749 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	3	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	6	—	—	10	8	24	8	—	—	2
Median (dollars) -----	363	—	413	625	463	327	713	316	550	463
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	25	—	2	14	11	49	18	5	16	7
Less than 20 percent -----	16	—	—	2	3	14	4	—	4	4
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	1
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	2	—	—	3	6	—	5	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	7	—
Not computed -----	6	—	—	10	8	24	8	—	—	2
Median -----	15.9	—	27.5	20.0	12.5	16.3	25.8	43.8	29.0	16.3

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.									
	Chilkoot, AK	Chistochina, AK	Chitina, AK	Chuathbaluk, AK	Chulloonawick, AK	Circle, AK	Clark's Point, AK	Copper Center, AK	Council, AK	Craig, AK
Occupied housing units -----	88	21	23	25	—	24	24	160	2	444
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	57	17	18	19	—	15	10	108	2	280
Renter-occupied housing units -----	31	4	5	6	—	9	14	52	—	164
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	2	—	2	—	—	3	—	4	—	10
1980 to 1988 -----	23	2	10	17	—	7	15	69	—	149
1960 to 1979 -----	35	18	2	8	—	11	3	76	—	232
1940 to 1959 -----	2	1	2	—	—	3	6	7	—	23
1939 or earlier -----	26	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	2	30
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	9	—	51
Electricity -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	16
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	65	6	5	13	—	3	24	124	—	238
All other fuels -----	21	15	18	12	—	19	—	19	2	139
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	4	—	7	18	—	15	19	18	—	46
1 -----	40	8	11	3	—	7	2	51	2	204
2 -----	33	5	4	4	—	2	—	46	—	157
3 or more -----	11	8	1	—	—	—	3	45	—	37
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	35	4	8	—	—	13	8	35	—	173
1985 to 1988 -----	24	2	14	15	—	4	6	54	—	205
1980 to 1984 -----	6	4	1	2	—	2	10	38	—	42
1970 to 1979 -----	16	6	—	6	—	5	—	23	2	18
1969 or earlier -----	7	5	—	2	—	—	—	10	—	6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities -----	80	10	10	4	—	3	14	140	2	429
1.01 or more -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	2	47
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	8	11	13	21	—	21	10	20	—	15
1.01 or more -----	2	1	2	17	—	4	3	5	—	2
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company -----	85	—	3	3	—	15	14	25	—	435
Public sewer -----	80	—	—	2	—	1	14	18	—	423
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	5	11	13	18	—	21	10	18	2	7
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units -----	6	4	7	13	—	2	5	20	2	27
Renter occupied -----	4	—	3	4	—	2	2	12	—	14
Built 1939 or earlier -----	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	4	2	4
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	1	2	5	13	—	2	2	3	—	6
No vehicle available -----	—	—	5	10	—	2	3	4	—	4
No telephone in unit -----	—	2	5	—	—	2	5	9	—	13
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	13	—	2	—	5	2	6
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	43 250	30 417	14 375	12 344	—	16 250	21 250	36 429	5 000--	46 250
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	49 375	30 417	17 500	12 813	—	17 917	26 667	40 000	5 000--	48 889
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	30 417	32 500	5 000--	11 875	—	11 875	15 833	25 357	—	41 136
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	31	10	8	15	—	13	10	62	2	81
With a mortgage -----	19	—	—	6	—	—	—	40	—	61
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	3
\$500 to \$599 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	2
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	5
\$700 to \$999 -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	29
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	8	—	22
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	915	—	—	225	—	—	—	686	—	929
Not mortgaged -----	12	10	8	9	—	13	10	22	2	20
Median (dollars) -----	150	142	133	188	—	179	186	307	500+	290
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	31	10	8	15	—	13	10	62	2	81
With a mortgage -----	19	—	—	6	—	—	—	40	—	61
Median -----	20.8	—	—	12.5	—	—	—	18.5	—	21.6
Not mortgaged -----	12	10	8	9	—	13	10	22	2	20
Median -----	10.0--	10.0--	12.5	10.0--	—	13.8	10.0--	17.5	50.0+	10.0--
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	31	4	5	2	—	9	14	52	—	164
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	—	6
\$100 to \$199 -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	4
\$200 to \$299 -----	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	5
\$300 to \$399 -----	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	—	10
\$400 to \$499 -----	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	15
\$500 to \$599 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	11
\$600 to \$749 -----	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	17	—	52
\$750 to \$999 -----	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	31
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
No cash rent -----	—	—	5	—	—	3	12	2	—	24
Median (dollars) -----	556	612	—	725	—	175	525	575	—	676
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	31	4	5	2	—	9	14	52	—	164
Less than 20 percent -----	13	2	—	2	—	6	2	16	—	79
20 to 24 percent -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	20
25 to 29 percent -----	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
30 to 34 percent -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9
35 percent or more -----	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	25
Not computed -----	—	—	5	—	—	3	12	2	—	24
Median -----	23.1	27.5	—	10.0--	—	17.0	10.0--	23.2	—	18.9

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.									
	Crooked Creek, AK	Deering, AK	Dillingham, AK	Dot Lake, AK	Eagle, AK	Eek, AK	Egegik, AK	Ektutna, AK	Ekuk, AK	Ekwok, AK
Occupied housing units -----	35	42	691	19	18	72	49	125	—	35
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	23	33	357	13	18	37	38	99	—	34
Renter-occupied housing units -----	12	9	334	6	—	35	11	26	—	1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	3	—	28	—	2	—	—	—	—	1
1980 to 1988 -----	17	12	312	2	4	19	15	69	—	5
1960 to 1979 -----	10	24	251	17	7	41	12	47	—	23
1940 to 1959 -----	5	—	59	—	3	12	10	9	—	5
1939 or earlier -----	—	6	41	—	2	—	12	—	—	1
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	—	2	17	—	—	3	—	16	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	17	40	664	11	3	59	49	5	—	10
All other fuels -----	18	—	10	8	15	10	—	4	—	25
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	29	36	135	4	9	68	35	7	—	29
1 -----	3	6	303	8	6	4	10	22	—	6
2 -----	3	—	184	7	3	—	2	61	—	—
3 or more -----	—	—	69	—	—	—	2	35	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	7	7	234	3	2	7	5	14	—	7
1985 to 1988 -----	13	11	207	2	8	19	7	33	—	5
1980 to 1984 -----	4	5	136	3	4	28	12	64	—	4
1970 to 1979 -----	6	19	63	11	4	9	11	7	—	12
1969 or earlier -----	5	—	51	—	—	9	14	7	—	7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities -----	10	—	621	17	—	—	27	121	—	5
1.01 or more -----	—	—	77	—	—	—	2	—	—	3
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	25	42	70	2	18	72	22	4	—	30
1.01 or more -----	22	17	23	2	8	37	—	—	—	9
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company -----	13	—	270	7	18	—	9	97	—	15
Public sewer -----	4	—	285	11	—	—	17	—	—	11
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	19	41	51	2	18	68	16	7	—	16
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units -----	12	6	65	2	6	20	19	9	—	17
Renter occupied -----	4	—	33	—	—	14	5	4	—	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	12	6	10	—	6	20	7	4	—	15
No vehicle available -----	9	6	29	2	3	20	15	2	—	15
No telephone in unit -----	9	4	2	2	3	8	7	6	—	3
1.01 or more persons per room -----	12	4	17	—	—	12	—	—	—	7
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	13 977	16 667	41 875	19 688	8 176	19 167	22 083	62 500	—	10 313
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	12 917	16 250	51 317	19 063	8 176	19 583	21 667	71 531	—	10 000
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	14 375	32 917	34 167	48 333	—	16 875	30 417	47 500	—	31 250
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	15	32	264	11	16	37	30	92	—	32
With a mortgage -----	12	10	169	—	—	—	4	92	—	—
Less than \$200 -----	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	8	1	12	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	2	—	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	3	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	5	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$999 -----	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	82	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	240	550	884	—	—	—	275	1 620	—	—
Not mortgaged -----	3	22	95	11	16	37	26	—	—	32
Median (dollars) -----	100—	260	224	188	100—	138	280	—	—	100—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	15	32	264	11	16	37	30	92	—	32
With a mortgage -----	12	10	169	—	—	—	4	92	—	—
Median -----	20.0	20.8	17.3	—	—	—	35.0	27.2	—	—
Not mortgaged -----	3	22	95	11	16	37	26	—	—	32
Median -----	27.5	25.0	10.4	10.0—	10.0	10.0—	15.0	—	—	11.1
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	12	9	332	6	—	35	9	23	—	1
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	8	2	22	—	—	12	—	3	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	31	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	2	29	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	41	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	27	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	54	—	—	2	—	4	—	1
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
No cash rent -----	4	5	36	6	—	12	9	8	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	163	275	575	—	—	194	—	906	—	725
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	12	9	332	6	—	35	9	23	—	1
Less than 20 percent -----	8	3	141	—	—	21	—	5	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	36	—	—	2	—	4	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	1	19	—	—	—	—	4	—	1
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Not computed -----	4	5	38	6	—	12	9	8	—	—
Median -----	12.5	10.0—	20.8	—	—	12.2	—	23.1	—	27.5

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.									
	Elim, AK	Emmonak, AK	English Bay, AK	Evansville, AK	Eyak, AK	False Pass, AK	Fort Yukon, AK	Gakona, AK	Galena, AK	Gambell, AK
Occupied housing units -----	74	166	50	33	44	25	208	5	173	121
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	57	104	37	15	37	22	162	5	98	101
Renter-occupied housing units -----	17	62	13	18	7	3	46	—	75	20
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	2	1	—	—	2	—	6	—	—	—
1980 to 1988 -----	15	31	35	4	27	16	50	—	68	8
1960 to 1979 -----	52	120	15	25	13	6	100	3	97	82
1940 to 1959 -----	5	8	—	4	2	—	38	—	5	20
1939 or earlier -----	—	6	—	—	—	3	14	2	3	11
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	7	1
Electricity -----	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	34	129	5	28	38	25	89	5	125	118
All other fuels -----	38	36	45	5	2	—	119	—	41	2
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	64	122	43	23	—	16	138	—	48	121
1 -----	10	41	7	7	16	9	48	2	91	—
2 -----	—	3	—	—	16	—	14	—	27	—
3 or more -----	—	—	—	3	12	—	8	3	7	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	14	28	13	6	16	6	47	—	51	18
1985 to 1988 -----	19	47	11	12	11	11	37	—	50	10
1980 to 1984 -----	33	18	19	2	15	2	41	—	34	36
1970 to 1979 -----	6	49	7	13	2	3	55	2	35	48
1969 or earlier -----	2	24	—	—	—	3	28	3	3	9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities -----	53	98	41	25	40	20	113	5	104	7
1.01 or more -----	26	42	8	—	3	—	43	—	14	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	21	68	9	8	4	5	95	—	69	114
1.01 or more -----	10	42	5	2	2	—	29	—	22	54
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company -----	63	138	46	8	—	20	186	—	126	92
Public sewer -----	69	99	46	6	—	—	12	—	35	—
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	28	71	7	10	2	5	69	—	52	114
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units -----	22	31	—	4	—	5	70	2	35	58
Renter occupied -----	7	17	—	—	—	—	7	—	2	8
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	2	—	—	—	—	12	2	—	11
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	7	18	—	2	—	2	43	—	20	58
No vehicle available -----	20	31	—	2	—	5	53	—	18	58
No telephone in unit -----	16	24	—	2	—	5	50	—	18	26
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	20	—	2	—	—	21	—	8	30
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	16 000	23 000	42 500	34 219	125 000	21 250	15 625	60 383	33 750	16 328
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	15 750	21 667	45 938	28 542	150 000+	17 500	13 750	60 383	28 000	16 705
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	20 625	24 500	38 750	38 750	36 750	50 480	26 875	—	37 917	15 500
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	57	98	33	12	10	20	142	—	90	100
With a mortgage -----	35	12	20	10	10	9	4	—	12	32
Less than \$200 -----	—	4	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$200 to \$299 -----	5	3	5	—	—	3	—	—	—	11
\$300 to \$399 -----	14	4	—	—	—	6	3	—	—	13
\$400 to \$499 -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$500 to \$599 -----	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$699 -----	5	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	3	—
\$700 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	6	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	3	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	375	283	200-	—	1 125	313	383	—	775	319
Not mortgaged -----	22	86	13	12	—	11	138	—	78	68
Median (dollars) -----	144	190	100-	175	—	108	145	—	161	213
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	57	98	33	12	10	20	142	—	90	100
With a mortgage -----	35	12	20	10	10	9	4	—	12	32
Median -----	18.9	11.3	10.0-	—	10.0-	27.5	50.0+	—	20.0	27.5
Not mortgaged -----	22	86	13	12	—	11	138	—	78	68
Median -----	21.3	11.9	10.0-	16.0	—	10.0-	15.3	—	10.0-	19.2
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	17	59	13	18	7	3	46	—	75	20
Less than \$100 -----	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	2	1	—	—	3	—	11	—	8	2
\$300 to \$399 -----	5	4	3	3	—	—	4	—	—	7
\$400 to \$499 -----	4	3	—	12	—	—	7	—	8	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	2	—	1	—	—	7	—	14	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	17	4
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
No cash rent -----	6	38	5	2	4	3	10	—	14	7
Median (dollars) -----	392	538	192	456	288	—	412	—	595	391
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	17	59	13	18	7	3	46	—	75	20
Less than 20 percent -----	7	18	8	16	3	—	15	—	37	4
20 to 24 percent -----	—	2	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	7	5
30 to 34 percent -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—
35 percent or more -----	2	1	—	—	—	—	11	—	7	4
Not computed -----	6	38	5	2	4	3	10	—	14	7
Median -----	18.1	16.9	10.0-	15.6	12.5	—	22.5	—	17.3	27.5

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.									
	Georgetown, AK	Golovin, AK	Goodnews Bay, AK	Grayling, AK	Grouse Creek Group, AK	Gulkana, AK	Hamilton, AK	Healy Lake, AK	Holy Cross, AK	Hoonah, AK
Occupied housing units -----	—	42	65	51	207	42	—	14	—	225
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	35	50	48	162	31	—	13	—	165
Renter-occupied housing units -----	—	7	15	3	45	11	—	1	—	60
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	2	—	35	—	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1988 -----	—	23	20	28	91	11	—	5	—	25
1960 to 1979 -----	—	14	39	18	50	28	—	7	—	127
1940 to 1959 -----	—	—	4	5	22	3	—	2	—	54
1939 or earlier -----	—	5	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	19
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	1	—	27	1	—	—	—	5
Electricity -----	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	17
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	32	62	21	119	38	—	—	—	153
All other fuels -----	—	10	2	30	48	3	—	14	—	45
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	—	40	55	29	7	6	—	5	—	60
1 -----	—	2	9	20	74	21	—	7	—	122
2 -----	—	—	—	2	92	13	—	2	—	34
3 or more -----	—	—	1	—	34	2	—	—	—	9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	7	15	—	78	11	—	—	—	48
1985 to 1988 -----	—	8	15	13	61	5	—	1	—	62
1980 to 1984 -----	—	16	14	17	39	9	—	5	—	10
1970 to 1979 -----	—	9	21	10	16	8	—	7	—	65
1969 or earlier -----	—	2	—	11	13	9	—	1	—	40
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities -----	—	19	1	48	188	35	—	—	—	221
1.01 or more -----	—	2	—	18	8	8	—	—	—	18
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	23	64	3	19	7	—	14	—	4
1.01 or more -----	—	7	34	—	—	5	—	7	—	—
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company -----	—	37	2	51	31	26	—	—	—	225
Public sewer -----	—	—	—	51	28	21	—	—	—	217
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	—	19	62	6	12	8	—	14	—	5
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units -----	—	6	29	7	8	13	—	10	—	12
Renter occupied -----	—	3	7	—	3	3	—	1	—	12
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	3	29	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
No vehicle available -----	—	6	27	4	—	6	—	3	—	7
No telephone in unit -----	—	6	23	4	—	10	—	10	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	14	3	—	5	—	7	—	5
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	—	15 938	13 523	21 319	46 023	27 500	—	13 750	—	32 426
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	—	15 781	13 409	21 333	46 818	28 750	—	17 917	—	41 563
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	—	23 125	18 125	21 250	37 188	23 125	—	5 000—	—	23 125
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	—	33	45	39	101	19	—	5	—	122
With a mortgage -----	—	19	—	17	89	2	—	—	—	60
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	7	—	10	15	—	—	—	—	9
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	10	—	7	13	2	—	—	—	22
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	8
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	4
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	8
\$700 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	2
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	2	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	4
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	—	316	—	281	805	325	—	—	—	382
Not mortgaged -----	—	14	45	22	12	17	—	5	—	62
Median (dollars) -----	—	125	232	133	213	196	—	125	—	250
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	—	33	45	39	101	19	—	5	—	122
With a mortgage -----	—	19	—	17	89	2	—	—	—	60
Median -----	—	23.2	—	19.4	15.9	27.5	—	—	—	12.7
Not mortgaged -----	—	14	45	22	12	17	—	5	—	62
Median -----	—	11.7	21.6	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	—	10.0—	—	10.8
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	—	7	15	3	45	9	—	—	—	60
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	4
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	7
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	4	—	2	3	—	—	—	25
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	6
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	2	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	9
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	—	—	5	—	5	2	—	—	—	9
Median (dollars) -----	—	513	388	113	763	338	—	—	—	361
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	—	7	15	3	45	9	—	—	—	60
Less than 20 percent -----	—	—	2	3	20	—	—	—	—	26
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	4	—	7	2	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	5
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
35 percent or more -----	—	3	4	—	11	3	—	—	—	17
Not computed -----	—	—	5	—	5	2	—	—	—	9
Median -----	—	33.8	23.8	10.0—	20.0	23.8	—	—	—	19.5

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.									
	Hooper Bay, AK	Hughes, AK	Huslia, AK	Hydaburg, AK	Igiugig, AK	Iliamna, AK	Inalik, AK	Ivanof Bay, AK	Kake, AK	Kaktovik, AK
Occupied housing units -----	196	23	63	121	9	18	45	8	218	79
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	141	13	56	75	5	10	7	—	167	37
Renter-occupied housing units -----	55	10	7	46	4	8	38	8	51	42
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1988 -----	78	6	26	25	3	6	8	—	60	26
1960 to 1979 -----	94	11	33	60	6	11	26	3	114	51
1940 to 1959 -----	11	6	—	18	—	1	5	5	27	2
1939 or earlier -----	13	—	—	18	—	—	6	—	17	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Electricity -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	191	3	5	84	9	18	45	8	175	76
All other fuels -----	3	20	58	37	—	—	—	—	31	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	190	23	54	51	9	2	45	5	54	62
1 -----	3	—	9	47	—	10	—	3	117	13
2 -----	3	—	—	23	—	6	—	—	36	4
3 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	22	3	9	13	—	3	3	8	51	25
1985 to 1988 -----	80	7	17	32	3	4	6	—	59	20
1980 to 1984 -----	39	6	11	26	4	5	6	—	24	21
1970 to 1979 -----	40	2	24	38	2	6	25	—	63	12
1969 or earlier -----	15	5	2	12	—	—	5	—	21	1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities -----	11	3	34	119	4	16	4	3	216	10
1.01 or more -----	—	—	21	9	—	2	1	—	23	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	185	20	29	2	5	2	41	5	2	69
1.01 or more -----	118	11	13	—	3	—	30	2	—	21
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company -----	40	23	56	121	3	—	3	8	213	67
Public sewer -----	5	—	34	116	—	—	2	—	177	—
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	185	19	40	—	5	2	41	5	—	5
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units -----	73	9	27	40	—	2	33	3	11	12
Renter occupied -----	21	6	2	15	—	2	31	3	—	2
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	13	—	—	6	—	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	73	9	14	2	—	2	33	3	—	12
No vehicle available -----	73	9	23	14	—	—	33	3	—	12
No telephone in unit -----	49	9	14	13	—	2	21	3	—	4
1.01 or more persons per room -----	53	1	13	—	—	—	23	—	—	2
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	17 292	12 083	12 679	16 563	40 938	48 750	9 268	21 250	33 750	43 750
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	20 368	15 625	12 083	20 313	22 083	56 273	16 875	—	34 464	41 875
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	15 375	5 000	19 375	15 000	41 250	20 000	7 415	21 250	32 361	51 250
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	140	13	52	66	5	7	7	—	121	34
With a mortgage -----	43	—	—	33	3	3	1	—	64	32
Less than \$200 -----	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	30	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	20	4
\$400 to \$499 -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	19	7
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	8
\$700 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	3	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	246	—	—	253	325	975	475	—	423	600
Not mortgaged -----	97	13	52	33	2	4	6	—	57	2
Median (dollars) -----	189	100—	217	202	325	233	167	—	233	500+
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	140	13	52	66	5	7	7	—	121	34
With a mortgage -----	43	—	—	33	3	3	1	—	64	32
Median -----	21.3	—	—	12.5	17.5	12.5	22.5	—	15.7	19.4
Not mortgaged -----	97	13	52	33	2	4	6	—	57	2
Median -----	14.9	11.7	20.0	35.6	10.0—	25.0	17.5	—	10.0—	10.0—
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	55	10	7	46	4	8	38	8	51	42
Less than \$100 -----	2	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	8	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	3	—	—	6	—	—	1	—	5	3
\$300 to \$399 -----	2	—	3	8	—	—	—	2	2	4
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	3	—	12	4	—	2	—	2	2
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	7	6
\$600 to \$749 -----	3	—	—	1	—	3	—	3	14	4
\$750 to \$999 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
\$1,000 or more -----	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	5	5
No cash rent -----	36	7	4	8	—	2	35	3	8	8
Median (dollars) -----	663	438	363	344	413	625	406	608	532	700
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	55	10	7	46	4	8	38	8	51	42
Less than 20 percent -----	10	3	3	24	4	2	3	—	29	19
20 to 24 percent -----	2	—	—	6	—	1	—	2	5	8
25 to 29 percent -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	4	—	—	8	—	2	—	—	6	7
Not computed -----	36	7	4	8	—	2	35	3	8	8
Median -----	19.4	10.0—	10.0—	16.9	12.5	27.5	11.3	25.8	14.2	18.0

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.									
	Kalskag, AK	Kaltag, AK	Karluk, AK	Kasaan, AK	Kasigluk, AK	Kiana, AK	King Cove, AK	King Salmon, AK	Kipnuk, AK	Kivalina, AK
Occupied housing units -----	51	73	25	20	88	91	90	161	103	62
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	33	63	24	11	48	70	45	53	98	40
Renter-occupied housing units -----	18	10	1	9	40	21	45	108	5	22
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	6	—	6	4	4	1	—	—	—
1980 to 1988 -----	17	20	—	10	34	35	23	71	20	26
1960 to 1979 -----	34	45	25	2	47	45	62	48	83	36
1940 to 1959 -----	—	2	—	2	3	5	2	34	—	—
1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	8	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	4	—	—
Electricity -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	20	21	25	2	86	78	81	147	103	62
All other fuels -----	28	52	—	18	—	13	2	7	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	45	63	15	5	70	58	14	16	103	60
1 -----	5	10	7	11	17	17	48	71	—	—
2 -----	1	—	3	—	1	7	19	58	—	—
3 or more -----	—	—	—	4	—	9	9	16	—	2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	12	22	5	13	17	23	23	61	2	9
1985 to 1988 -----	12	11	—	2	24	23	20	80	24	16
1980 to 1984 -----	9	14	5	3	34	25	11	13	11	24
1970 to 1979 -----	13	24	15	2	13	16	27	4	64	13
1969 or earlier -----	5	2	—	—	—	4	9	3	2	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities -----	18	43	25	20	1	48	90	159	—	5
1.01 or more -----	6	16	12	8	—	15	10	4	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	33	30	—	—	87	43	—	2	103	57
1.01 or more -----	19	13	—	—	52	10	—	—	64	48
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company -----	24	66	25	20	—	81	90	30	—	59
Public sewer -----	7	46	25	—	1	68	87	23	—	—
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	36	24	—	—	87	35	2	2	103	44
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units -----	20	37	—	—	27	24	6	3	82	22
Renter occupied -----	5	3	—	—	14	2	5	1	3	10
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	17	23	—	—	27	16	—	—	82	22
No vehicle available -----	20	30	—	—	23	18	—	—	82	22
No telephone in unit -----	12	23	—	—	14	18	3	2	22	11
1.01 or more persons per room -----	12	13	—	—	15	9	—	—	49	19
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	18 125	13 438	32 250	51 250	22 143	27 292	51 716	50 685	5 000—	27 857
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	12 917	9 761	32 500	56 309	22 000	25 417	76 585	63 341	5 000—	29 375
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	36 667	40 000	5 360	45 417	23 750	36 875	47 813	47 188	5 000—	25 833
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	22	63	24	11	48	62	36	40	98	38
With a mortgage -----	4	7	24	—	9	29	4	17	19	—
Less than \$200 -----	—	1	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	2	—	2	—	7	—	2	—	4	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	2	2	15	—	—	10	—	—	11	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	4	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$999 -----	—	—	5	—	1	9	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	14	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	325	456	333	—	275	406	625	1 542	354	—
Not mortgaged -----	18	56	—	11	39	33	32	23	79	38
Median (dollars) -----	150	221	—	208	202	253	231	205	317	269
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	22	63	24	11	48	62	36	40	98	38
With a mortgage -----	4	7	24	—	9	29	4	17	19	—
Median -----	42.5	36.3	12.3	—	12.1	18.2	12.5	17.5	50.0+	—
Not mortgaged -----	18	56	—	11	39	33	32	23	79	38
Median -----	10.0—	19.4	—	10.0—	12.9	15.3	10.0—	10.0—	50.0+	12.0
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	18	10	1	9	40	21	45	106	5	22
Less than \$100 -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	3	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	3	—	—	3	13	2	—	11	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	3	—	—	2	13	4	—	14	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	2	2	—	—	3	—	—	16	—	5
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	2	—	2	4	2	2	18	2	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	7	—	—	2	—	4	6	9	—	3
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	3	—	—	—	6	2	14	—	3
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	9	—	—
No cash rent -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	35	15	3	11
Median (dollars) -----	400	475	188	319	310	725	670	520	525	608
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	18	10	1	9	40	21	45	106	5	22
Less than 20 percent -----	11	4	—	7	25	9	2	73	2	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	3
25 to 29 percent -----	2	3	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	3
30 to 34 percent -----	—	3	1	—	3	2	—	2	—	3
35 percent or more -----	5	—	—	2	8	3	8	8	—	2
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	35	15	3	11
Median -----	15.0	26.7	32.5	13.8	14.7	21.5	50.0+	12.9	12.5	29.2

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.									
	Klawock, AK	Knik, AK	Kobuk, AK	Kokhanok, AK	Koliganek, AK	Kongiganak, AK	Kotliik, AK	Kotzebue, AK	Koyuk, AK	Koyukuk, AK
Occupied housing units -----	233	104	20	34	49	64	101	764	60	38
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	129	78	12	30	40	61	79	321	48	33
Renter-occupied housing units -----	104	26	8	4	9	3	22	443	12	5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	12	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	4
1980 to 1988 -----	98	55	5	15	22	21	47	281	20	17
1960 to 1979 -----	99	45	11	17	24	38	47	368	35	17
1940 to 1959 -----	12	3	4	2	—	5	7	90	5	—
1939 or earlier -----	12	1	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	35	21	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	—	14	—	—	—	4	—	47	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	161	20	6	12	25	60	66	686	28	6
All other fuels -----	33	49	14	21	24	—	35	18	32	32
No fuel used -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	15	6	16	24	49	58	101	460	56	34
1 -----	111	33	3	10	—	—	—	220	4	4
2 -----	84	31	—	—	—	6	—	64	—	—
3 or more -----	23	34	1	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	74	20	10	1	10	3	9	284	4	7
1985 to 1988 -----	113	44	2	14	13	15	18	222	20	17
1980 to 1984 -----	10	24	3	4	9	13	49	88	17	4
1970 to 1979 -----	25	15	—	13	13	28	25	100	17	10
1969 or earlier -----	11	1	5	2	4	5	—	70	2	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities -----	214	85	2	2	23	—	6	634	2	2
1.01 or more -----	27	7	2	—	5	—	—	215	—	2
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	19	19	18	32	26	64	95	130	58	36
1.01 or more -----	3	4	12	15	20	38	56	55	26	23
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company -----	229	—	19	—	49	—	5	703	39	37
Public sewer -----	229	—	—	—	34	—	3	684	3	2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	10	22	18	32	27	63	95	104	58	38
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units -----	31	5	9	14	18	20	16	101	21	17
Renter occupied -----	19	—	4	—	5	—	1	54	5	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	6	—	9	14	10	20	16	38	21	17
No vehicle available -----	5	—	7	12	18	17	16	93	21	17
No telephone in unit -----	12	2	7	7	4	11	9	45	17	10
1.01 or more persons per room -----	5	2	7	10	13	17	8	39	10	11
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	40 461	26 563	21 250	14 000	17 813	31 500	20 341	41 576	17 500	13 929
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	42 841	27 083	21 250	13 500	18 750	30 750	21 250	46 964	16 250	13 750
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	37 750	25 000	25 000	42 500	9 042	44 375	17 500	40 590	38 333	28 750
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	47	51	12	30	40	51	79	259	45	33
With a mortgage -----	30	33	5	9	—	2	28	81	19	—
Less than \$200 -----	—	2	1	2	—	—	4	1	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	10	4	—	7	—	2	15	—	5	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	9	8	2	—	—	—	2	10	4	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	6	10	2	—	—	—	1	9	3	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	5	—
\$600 to \$699 -----	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
\$700 to \$999 -----	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Median (dollars) -----	328	431	338	225	—	275	250	1 025	408	—
Not mortgaged -----	17	18	7	21	40	49	51	178	26	33
Median (dollars) -----	238	250	100—	156	179	257	196	274	167	122
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	47	51	12	30	40	51	79	259	45	33
With a mortgage -----	30	33	5	9	—	2	28	81	19	—
Median -----	10.0	23.8	31.3	47.5	—	10.0—	17.5	18.0	27.5	—
Not mortgaged -----	17	18	7	21	40	49	51	178	26	33
Median -----	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	11.1	11.6	11.2	10.0—	11.7	11.7	11.9
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	104	23	8	3	9	3	22	443	12	5
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	8	—	2
\$200 to \$299 -----	5	3	—	—	2	—	1	36	1	3
\$300 to \$399 -----	10	—	—	1	—	—	—	5	2	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	14	12	2	—	—	2	—	31	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	23	3	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	17	3	2	2	—	—	3	41	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	24	—	—	—	2	1	3	109	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	—	—
No cash rent -----	6	2	4	—	3	—	15	77	9	—
Median (dollars) -----	577	466	512	713	288	444	725	837	381	263
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	104	23	8	3	9	3	22	443	12	5
Less than 20 percent -----	48	11	4	3	2	2	4	137	3	3
20 to 24 percent -----	14	5	—	—	2	1	—	41	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	6	—	—	—	2	—	3	28	—	—
35 percent or more -----	22	2	—	—	—	—	—	103	—	2
Not computed -----	6	2	4	—	3	—	15	77	9	—
Median -----	20.4	19.2	15.0	17.5	22.5	13.8	17.5	25.4	10.0—	12.5

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.									
	Kwethluk, AK	Kwigillingok, AK	Lake Minchumina, AK	Larsen Bay, AK	Levelock, AK	Lime Village, AK	Lower Kalsag, AK	McGrath, AK	Manley Hot Springs, AK	Manokotak, AK
Occupied housing units -----	127	62	12	47	36	16	66	175	54	90
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	100	54	12	39	19	12	43	61	40	70
Renter-occupied housing units -----	27	8	—	8	17	4	23	114	14	20
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	—
1980 to 1988 -----	28	19	—	21	20	10	26	58	19	44
1960 to 1979 -----	76	37	12	15	—	6	40	76	21	44
1940 to 1959 -----	19	6	—	9	8	—	—	25	9	2
1939 or earlier -----	2	—	—	2	6	—	—	11	5	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	97	62	—	43	35	2	39	100	26	81
All other fuels -----	30	—	12	1	1	14	27	69	28	4
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	121	57	5	13	23	16	48	62	24	58
1 -----	3	5	7	28	11	—	11	86	15	28
2 -----	3	—	—	5	2	—	2	13	6	4
3 or more -----	—	—	—	1	—	—	5	14	9	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	7	6	—	8	12	2	7	51	16	13
1985 to 1988 -----	40	20	—	18	9	4	10	46	12	33
1980 to 1984 -----	13	11	—	9	6	6	26	36	10	16
1970 to 1979 -----	30	21	7	7	6	4	7	38	16	23
1969 or earlier -----	37	4	5	5	3	—	16	4	—	5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities -----	9	—	—	40	27	2	32	151	14	71
1.01 or more -----	—	—	—	10	5	2	21	23	2	25
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	118	62	12	7	9	14	34	24	40	19
1.01 or more -----	83	23	—	3	3	6	26	—	5	11
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company -----	38	—	—	44	—	—	62	166	7	83
Public sewer -----	9	—	—	12	—	—	13	11	—	86
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	111	61	12	—	10	14	38	21	35	9
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units -----	49	27	—	3	12	10	44	21	13	23
Renter occupied -----	11	2	—	—	8	2	13	17	8	8
Built 1939 or earlier -----	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	49	27	—	—	2	10	23	2	11	4
No vehicle available -----	49	25	—	3	9	10	30	13	5	17
No telephone in unit -----	38	15	—	3	2	10	26	2	5	15
1.01 or more persons per room -----	34	15	—	—	1	6	32	5	2	15
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	15 917	14 000	75 524	38 125	12 222	11 250	8 307	36 042	31 250	22 083
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	15 250	13 000	75 524	38 542	26 563	11 250	10 250	36 875	38 750	22 083
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	17 250	38 750	—	34 375	11 042	35 000	6 087	34 167	5 859	20 000
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	98	51	7	35	15	12	41	55	26	68
With a mortgage -----	10	5	—	22	7	—	8	13	10	21
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$200 to \$299 -----	6	—	—	10	—	—	4	—	—	3
\$300 to \$399 -----	2	—	—	4	5	—	1	—	—	9
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	8	2
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	2	2
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	2
Median (dollars) -----	242	592	—	313	363	—	325	1 125	470	375
Not mortgaged -----	88	46	7	13	8	12	33	42	16	47
Median (dollars) -----	167	258	100—	325	138	175	247	194	110	225
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	98	51	7	35	15	12	41	55	26	68
With a mortgage -----	10	5	—	22	7	—	8	13	10	21
Median -----	17.5	50.0+	—	13.0	14.4	—	37.5	18.8	15.0	16.5
Not mortgaged -----	88	46	7	13	8	12	33	42	16	47
Median -----	12.6	18.8	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	27.5	31.3	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	27	8	—	8	13	4	23	107	9	20
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	3	3	—	2	18	—	2
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	2	3	—	1	23	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	14	—	2
\$500 to \$599 -----	3	—	—	—	3	2	—	13	—	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	2
\$750 to \$999 -----	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	5
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
No cash rent -----	12	3	—	3	2	2	18	5	9	9
Median (dollars) -----	742	792	—	246	338	525	231	469	—	738
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	27	8	—	8	13	4	23	107	9	20
Less than 20 percent -----	8	1	—	5	3	2	2	59	—	4
20 to 24 percent -----	3	4	—	—	1	—	—	10	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	12	—	3
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
35 percent or more -----	2	—	—	—	5	—	3	18	—	4
Not computed -----	12	3	—	3	2	2	18	5	9	9
Median -----	19.6	21.9	—	10.0—	28.8	10.0—	50.0+	17.8	—	27.5

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.									
	Marshall, AK	Mary's Igloo, AK	Medfra, AK	Mekoryuk, AK	Mentasta Lake, AK	Minto, AK	Mountain Village, AK	Naknek, AK	Napaimute, AK	Napakiak, AK
Occupied housing units -----	73	—	—	61	31	60	143	202	—	80
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	51	—	—	53	22	52	81	105	—	39
Renter-occupied housing units -----	22	—	—	8	9	8	62	97	—	41
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	9	—	28
1980 to 1988 -----	15	—	—	22	14	29	35	65	—	19
1960 to 1979 -----	42	—	—	28	15	29	99	85	—	28
1940 to 1959 -----	6	—	—	4	1	2	8	24	—	5
1939 or earlier -----	8	—	—	7	—	—	1	19	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	31	—	—	61	18	38	112	198	—	80
All other fuels -----	42	—	—	—	13	22	31	4	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	67	—	—	56	5	42	76	19	—	48
1 -----	6	—	—	3	14	18	50	86	—	20
2 -----	—	—	—	2	7	—	17	69	—	7
3 or more -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	28	—	5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	11	—	—	9	7	8	35	60	—	47
1985 to 1988 -----	20	—	—	30	1	19	27	58	—	14
1980 to 1984 -----	9	—	—	11	14	19	58	24	—	5
1970 to 1979 -----	27	—	—	4	2	14	23	35	—	10
1969 or earlier -----	6	—	—	7	7	—	—	25	—	4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities -----	36	—	—	—	14	40	108	202	—	36
1.01 or more -----	14	—	—	—	4	18	47	13	—	30
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	37	—	—	61	17	20	35	—	—	44
1.01 or more -----	22	—	—	26	11	3	22	—	—	24
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company -----	70	—	—	—	9	60	121	31	—	71
Public sewer -----	57	—	—	2	—	46	122	113	—	—
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	27	—	—	14	17	16	27	—	—	43
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units -----	11	—	—	23	11	19	40	5	—	23
Renter occupied -----	—	—	—	4	2	4	22	—	—	13
Built 1939 or earlier -----	3	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	7	—	—	23	7	7	16	—	—	14
No vehicle available -----	11	—	—	21	2	16	29	—	—	11
No telephone in unit -----	11	—	—	8	8	16	17	3	—	13
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	—	—	10	5	5	27	—	—	18
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	27 917	—	—	13 542	13 542	17 500	25 417	48 750	—	17 500
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	25 313	—	—	14 375	11 250	18 000	21 705	53 668	—	11 932
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	40 000	—	—	5 000	14 583	10 000	30 833	39 375	—	19 432
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	49	—	—	47	19	52	74	83	—	33
With a mortgage -----	18	—	—	5	—	36	42	18	—	—
Less than \$200 -----	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	—	—	10	7	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	13	—	—	2	—	18	25	5	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	2	—	—	3	—	5	5	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	343	—	—	408	—	321	361	883	—	—
Not mortgaged -----	31	—	—	42	19	16	32	65	—	33
Median (dollars) -----	185	—	—	238	100—	167	250	235	—	175
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	49	—	—	47	19	52	74	83	—	33
With a mortgage -----	18	—	—	5	—	36	42	18	—	—
Median -----	12.5	—	—	14.2	—	16.0	14.1	22.0	—	—
Not mortgaged -----	31	—	—	42	19	16	32	65	—	33
Median -----	10.0—	—	—	20.0	20.0	18.6	14.0	10.0—	—	17.7
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	22	—	—	8	9	8	62	93	—	37
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	2	—	—	—	5	2	5	—	—	8
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	3	2	—	9	3	—	17
\$300 to \$399 -----	2	—	—	—	2	—	25	2	—	5
\$400 to \$499 -----	3	—	—	—	—	2	2	12	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	15	—	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	22	—	1
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	9	—	1
\$1,000 or more -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	—	5
No cash rent -----	9	—	—	5	—	4	5	25	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	488	—	—	238	194	300	376	608	—	282
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	22	—	—	8	9	8	62	93	—	37
Less than 20 percent -----	12	—	—	—	7	4	38	36	—	21
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	—	4
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	12	—	4
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	—	—	2
35 percent or more -----	1	—	—	1	2	—	7	11	—	6
Not computed -----	9	—	—	5	—	4	5	25	—	—
Median -----	14.1	—	—	33.8	14.2	17.5	13.8	19.1	—	18.2

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.									
	Napaskiak, AK	Nelson Lagoon, AK	Nenana, AK	Newhalen, AK	New Stuyahok, AK	Newtok, AK	Nightmute, AK	Nikolai, AK	Nikolski, AK	Ninilchik, AK
Occupied housing units -----	71	25	132	40	85	39	33	44	21	3 753
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	57	25	104	30	61	20	30	33	19	2 591
Renter-occupied housing units -----	14	—	28	10	24	19	3	11	2	1 162
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	15	4	9	2	5	—	—	2	—	96
1980 to 1988 -----	30	13	44	23	36	14	13	6	18	1 885
1960 to 1979 -----	22	5	59	14	42	21	20	34	3	1 318
1940 to 1959 -----	4	3	15	1	2	4	—	2	—	408
1939 or earlier -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Electricity -----	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1 057
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	66	25	76	40	63	37	33	3	16	1 291
All other fuels -----	5	—	56	—	22	—	—	41	5	1 221
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	56	8	26	17	78	39	27	41	19	238
1 -----	15	12	49	20	7	—	2	3	2	1 310
2 -----	—	—	41	3	—	—	—	—	—	1 467
3 or more -----	—	5	16	—	—	—	4	—	—	738
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	33	4	43	6	23	4	2	12	5	1 051
1985 to 1988 -----	11	9	28	10	40	8	9	5	2	1 253
1980 to 1984 -----	7	4	22	22	4	14	6	3	14	826
1970 to 1979 -----	8	—	21	2	13	12	14	22	—	446
1969 or earlier -----	12	8	18	—	5	1	2	2	—	177
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities -----	—	25	117	36	64	1	—	4	21	3 144
1.01 or more -----	—	—	11	19	33	—	—	—	—	234
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	71	—	15	4	21	38	33	40	—	609
1.01 or more -----	37	—	2	4	7	27	24	12	—	101
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company -----	59	25	90	19	70	—	1	1	18	1 426
Public sewer -----	—	—	95	18	66	—	—	—	—	1 208
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	58	—	14	2	21	38	33	36	—	464
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units -----	25	—	17	11	40	18	19	18	—	325
Renter occupied -----	—	—	4	2	17	6	—	5	—	106
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	25	—	3	2	14	18	19	18	—	122
No vehicle available -----	21	—	6	4	38	18	15	18	—	80
No telephone in unit -----	18	—	11	4	18	13	8	10	—	126
1.01 or more persons per room -----	10	—	2	5	21	13	15	5	—	53
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	21 563	50 386	33 750	23 750	18 125	15 625	17 250	11 250	13 125	37 969
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	15 417	50 386	40 500	22 500	20 625	13 333	16 500	11 250	9 511	41 745
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	47 000	—	25 000	36 250	5 000—	23 125	41 875	11 250	61 359	26 636
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	55	25	90	25	58	20	24	30	19	1 694
With a mortgage -----	10	9	50	9	24	—	7	—	16	1 049
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	13
\$200 to \$299 -----	8	—	14	6	4	—	2	—	4	31
\$300 to \$399 -----	1	5	7	—	13	—	—	—	7	41
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	4	6	2	5	—	4	—	5	88
\$500 to \$599 -----	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	82
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	121
\$700 to \$999 -----	—	—	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	287
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	366
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Median (dollars) -----	270	395	483	288	331	—	406	—	363	815
Not mortgaged -----	45	16	40	16	34	20	17	30	3	645
Median (dollars) -----	247	500+	191	194	161	350	241	113	100—	185
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	55	25	90	25	58	20	24	30	19	1 694
With a mortgage -----	10	9	50	9	24	—	7	—	16	1 049
Median -----	10.0—	10.0—	14.0	18.8	22.5	—	38.8	—	33.3	19.7
Not mortgaged -----	45	16	40	16	34	20	17	30	3	645
Median -----	19.5	12.2	11.7	21.7	10.0—	33.3	20.9	14.6	10.0—	10.0—
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	14	—	28	10	24	19	3	11	2	1 057
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	19
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	3	—	24
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	2	—	2	3	—	2	—	123
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	4	4	4	7	—	—	—	155
\$400 to \$499 -----	5	—	6	—	—	1	—	3	—	153
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	6	2	—	1	2	1	—	141
\$600 to \$749 -----	1	—	2	1	3	1	1	—	2	197
\$750 to \$999 -----	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	64
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
No cash rent -----	3	—	8	3	9	4	—	1	—	121
Median (dollars) -----	675	—	462	369	384	331	538	213	675	497
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	14	—	28	10	24	19	3	11	2	1 057
Less than 20 percent -----	6	—	10	5	6	10	3	4	2	441
20 to 24 percent -----	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	90
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	100
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	60
35 percent or more -----	—	—	5	2	8	5	—	3	—	245
Not computed -----	3	—	8	3	9	4	—	1	—	121
Median -----	12.5	—	20.0	16.3	50.0+	11.9	16.3	25.0	12.5	21.5

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.									
	Noatak, AK	Nondalton, AK	Noorvik, AK	Northway, AK	Nuiqsut, AK	Nulato, AK	Nunapituchuk, AK	Ohogamiut, AK	Old Harbor, AK	Oscarville, AK
Occupied housing units -----	74	53	109	26	90	99	85	—	87	10
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	53	35	87	22	57	84	56	—	74	8
Renter-occupied housing units -----	21	18	22	4	33	15	29	—	13	2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
1980 to 1988 -----	10	17	18	9	40	62	26	—	33	4
1960 to 1979 -----	58	30	77	10	50	33	38	—	52	5
1940 to 1959 -----	6	6	14	7	—	4	17	—	2	1
1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Electricity -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	28	27	88	9	87	25	74	—	85	10
All other fuels -----	46	26	17	17	3	74	1	—	2	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	74	38	106	3	61	60	65	—	58	7
1 -----	—	14	3	14	19	25	18	—	15	3
2 -----	—	1	—	7	10	12	2	—	14	—
3 or more -----	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	9	13	11	—	13	8	12	—	19	4
1985 to 1988 -----	28	12	25	5	39	16	15	—	36	—
1980 to 1984 -----	8	7	27	13	22	59	27	—	14	—
1970 to 1979 -----	26	10	40	5	16	16	27	—	11	—
1969 or earlier -----	3	11	6	3	—	—	4	—	7	6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities -----	—	26	60	—	66	5	3	—	83	—
1.01 or more -----	—	2	32	—	27	—	—	—	13	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	74	27	49	26	24	94	82	—	4	10
1.01 or more -----	47	11	29	11	7	71	61	—	—	6
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company -----	—	50	69	—	89	12	—	—	85	—
Public sewer -----	—	43	68	—	—	2	—	—	85	—
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	74	13	45	26	10	94	78	—	4	6
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units -----	21	15	14	15	15	38	34	—	26	4
Renter occupied -----	11	6	2	2	3	4	11	—	1	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	21	9	7	15	6	38	32	—	—	4
No vehicle available -----	21	15	14	3	14	30	31	—	21	4
No telephone in unit -----	16	12	9	10	9	17	24	—	11	4
1.01 or more persons per room -----	12	3	7	6	6	30	23	—	7	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	31 250	29 375	33 906	12 500	31 250	15 781	17 679	—	17 344	18 333
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	35 313	30 625	33 958	12 500	24 375	16 563	14 167	—	15 938	15 000
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	16 250	16 250	33 750	13 750	37 750	12 917	21 250	—	43 750	33 750
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	50	30	77	22	51	81	56	—	71	8
With a mortgage -----	9	—	27	—	13	30	5	—	25	2
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	8	—	3	17	1	—	13	2
\$300 to \$399 -----	8	—	5	—	2	—	—	—	12	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	1	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	—	7	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	338	—	404	—	438	241	769	—	297	275
Not mortgaged -----	41	30	50	22	38	51	51	—	46	6
Median (dollars) -----	100—	200	292	175	383	134	173	—	207	263
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	50	30	77	22	51	81	56	—	71	8
With a mortgage -----	9	—	27	—	13	30	5	—	25	2
Median -----	12.5	—	16.1	—	36.3	14.1	21.9	—	22.2	27.5
Not mortgaged -----	41	30	50	22	38	51	51	—	46	6
Median -----	10.0—	10.8	10.9	16.3	12.5	10.2	20.2	—	14.4	18.3
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	21	18	22	4	33	15	29	—	13	2
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	1	—	—	—	—	3	7	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	2	—	4	3	4	—	3	2
\$300 to \$399 -----	1	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	5	—	4	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	3	—	9	—	3	2	2	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	2	3	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	16	10	8	4	6	—	6	—	2	—
Median (dollars) -----	608	388	667	—	563	204	331	—	471	238
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	21	18	22	4	33	15	29	—	13	2
Less than 20 percent -----	5	8	4	—	17	10	14	—	7	2
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	2	—	2	5	2	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	3	—	6	—	4	—	—	—
Not computed -----	16	10	8	4	6	—	6	—	2	—
Median -----	10.0—	10.0	26.0	—	15.6	17.9	15.8	—	13.1	10.0—

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.									
	Ouzinkie, AK	Paiumiut, AK	Pedro Bay, AK	Pelican, AK	Perryville, AK	Pilot Point, AK	Pilot Station, AK	Pitkas Point, AK	Platinum, AK	Point Hope, AK
Occupied housing units -----	63	—	19	85	31	18	101	33	25	143
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	53	—	19	43	27	14	64	18	23	57
Renter-occupied housing units -----	10	—	—	42	4	4	37	15	2	86
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	—	1	—	7	—	10	—	—
1980 to 1988 -----	26	—	16	10	11	4	54	4	16	78
1960 to 1979 -----	30	—	3	24	11	3	38	17	3	63
1940 to 1959 -----	6	—	—	32	9	3	9	—	4	—
1939 or earlier -----	1	—	—	18	—	1	—	2	2	2
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Electricity -----	—	—	—	11	—	—	6	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	56	—	5	72	31	18	73	23	25	141
All other fuels -----	7	—	14	2	—	—	22	8	—	2
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	48	—	19	65	23	9	91	27	19	129
1 -----	12	—	—	15	8	7	8	6	3	14
2 -----	1	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	—
3 or more -----	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	3	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	16	—	—	32	4	9	15	27	4	26
1985 to 1988 -----	13	—	5	27	2	—	27	—	14	40
1980 to 1984 -----	13	—	11	8	9	3	47	2	—	56
1970 to 1979 -----	10	—	3	10	2	3	8	2	1	19
1969 or earlier -----	11	—	—	8	14	3	4	2	6	2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities -----	60	—	11	77	10	8	54	4	2	2
1.01 or more -----	3	—	—	5	5	1	33	—	2	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	3	—	8	8	21	10	47	29	23	141
1.01 or more -----	—	—	8	—	7	3	29	8	5	48
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company -----	58	—	—	80	26	—	99	29	2	133
Public sewer -----	59	—	—	56	—	3	67	4	2	—
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	—	—	8	11	4	10	42	22	23	30
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units -----	4	—	3	6	5	2	43	12	10	14
Renter occupied -----	—	—	—	4	2	—	24	6	—	8
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	3	2	4	2	32	12	10	14
No vehicle available -----	4	—	3	4	5	4	41	10	7	14
No telephone in unit -----	—	—	—	5	4	—	22	10	5	13
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	3	1	4	—	32	4	3	7
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	47 813	—	38 750	33 750	28 125	38 750	17 250	14 250	22 969	48 304
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	47 917	—	38 750	35 750	28 125	38 125	21 786	16 250	22 656	48 375
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	42 500	—	—	32 500	30 000	47 500	10 750	11 250	55 482	48 125
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	53	—	6	31	27	13	64	18	23	57
With a mortgage -----	40	—	—	15	—	7	38	11	—	30
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	15	—	—	2	—	—	11	2	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	12	—	—	—	—	3	10	9	—	4
\$400 to \$499 -----	6	—	—	3	—	3	8	—	—	14
\$500 to \$599 -----	3	—	—	4	—	1	7	—	—	7
\$600 to \$699 -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	336	—	—	531	—	408	350	329	—	481
Not mortgaged -----	13	—	6	16	27	6	26	7	23	27
Median (dollars) -----	156	—	175	228	363	250	146	125	263	325
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	53	—	6	31	27	13	64	18	23	57
With a mortgage -----	40	—	—	15	—	7	38	11	—	30
Median -----	10.0	—	—	23.8	—	17.5	17.5	24.2	—	14.4
Not mortgaged -----	13	—	6	16	27	6	26	7	23	27
Median -----	10.0	—	25.0	10.0	13.8	10.0	12.7	21.3	25.5	10.0
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	10	—	—	42	4	4	37	15	2	86
Less than \$100 -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	3
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	2	—	2
\$300 to \$399 -----	2	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	5
\$400 to \$499 -----	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	19
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	2	—	24
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	2	—	7
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	15
\$1,000 or more -----	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	1	—	—	9	—	4	26	7	2	11
Median (dollars) -----	413	—	—	324	575	—	804	362	—	527
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	10	—	—	42	4	4	37	15	2	86
Less than 20 percent -----	8	—	—	20	2	—	4	4	—	57
20 to 24 percent -----	1	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	4
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	7
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	2	—	7
Not computed -----	1	—	—	9	—	4	26	7	2	11
Median -----	11.5	—	—	15.6	35.0	—	21.5	22.5	—	13.9

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.									
	Point Lay, AK	Portage Creek, AK	Port Graham, AK	Port Heiden, AK	Port Lions, AK	Quinhagak, AK	Rampart, AK	Red Devil, AK	Ruby, AK	Russian Mission, AK
Occupied housing units -----	43	2	60	48	70	123	25	15	61	57
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	20	—	44	38	59	86	25	11	42	45
Renter-occupied housing units -----	23	2	16	10	11	37	—	4	19	12
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	—	16	2	7	—	—	—	9
1980 to 1988 -----	7	—	39	22	30	25	13	4	15	11
1960 to 1979 -----	36	2	16	10	38	81	7	6	32	34
1940 to 1959 -----	—	—	2	—	—	3	5	2	8	1
1939 or earlier -----	—	—	3	—	—	7	—	3	6	2
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	41	—	36	48	56	107	2	10	32	23
All other fuels -----	2	2	22	—	14	9	—	5	29	34
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	25	2	45	17	21	116	19	9	20	57
1 -----	11	—	13	19	32	5	6	6	31	—
2 -----	7	—	2	9	12	2	—	—	10	—
3 or more -----	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	12	—	6	26	21	21	—	—	12	21
1985 to 1988 -----	15	—	8	10	6	25	12	8	15	9
1980 to 1984 -----	9	—	32	9	16	39	2	—	8	19
1970 to 1979 -----	7	—	14	3	11	37	6	5	21	8
1969 or earlier -----	—	2	—	—	16	1	5	2	5	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	57	45	67	—	—	6	10	10
1.01 or more -----	—	—	8	6	6	—	—	3	—	4
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	43	2	3	3	3	123	25	9	51	47
1.01 or more -----	15	—	—	—	—	55	10	6	20	24
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company -----	41	—	60	—	70	76	11	—	51	54
Public sewer -----	—	—	57	—	70	3	—	—	—	46
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	33	2	3	—	—	107	25	8	48	18
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units -----	3	—	2	10	6	42	13	4	17	21
Renter occupied -----	—	—	—	3	1	14	—	—	10	4
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	3	—	—	3	3	42	13	4	15	16
No vehicle available -----	3	—	2	6	—	39	11	4	8	21
No telephone in unit -----	3	—	—	—	—	29	10	4	8	10
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	25	5	2	3	11
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	48 750	5 360	34 500	31 667	36 667	17 344	17 917	30 625	15 417	22 708
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	56 273	—	36 250	28 750	37 292	17 750	17 917	60 185	20 750	21 875
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	45 750	5 360	34 167	38 750	14 750	14 375	—	18 750	13 438	28 750
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	20	—	40	35	58	77	24	1	34	43
With a mortgage -----	2	—	20	25	32	33	—	—	2	—
Less than \$200 -----	2	—	10	—	—	2	—	—	2	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	4	8	9	12	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	3	15	9	17	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	8	2	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	3	2	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	200—	—	200	322	344	316	—	—	200—	—
Not mortgaged -----	18	—	20	10	26	44	24	1	32	43
Median (dollars) -----	236	—	188	217	200	146	100—	125	250	148
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	20	—	40	35	58	77	24	1	34	43
With a mortgage -----	2	—	20	25	32	33	—	—	2	—
Median -----	10.0—	—	10.0—	20.4	10.0	13.8	—	—	22.5	—
Not mortgaged -----	18	—	20	10	26	44	24	1	32	43
Median -----	10.0—	—	10.0—	10.0—	13.0	16.1	10.0—	10.0—	16.8	10.0—
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	23	—	16	10	11	37	—	4	19	12
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	3	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	7	—	4	3	—	—	3	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	3	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	2	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	1	—	—	3	—	4	—	—	4	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	1
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
No cash rent -----	15	—	—	7	2	16	—	—	9	7
Median (dollars) -----	800	—	239	575	313	513	—	438	292	844
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	23	—	16	10	11	37	—	4	19	12
Less than 20 percent -----	3	—	16	3	5	9	—	—	7	1
20 to 24 percent -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
25 to 29 percent -----	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	2
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	4	8	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	15	—	—	7	2	16	—	—	9	7
Median -----	21.7	—	10.0—	10.0—	17.5	26.9	—	32.5	12.5	23.8

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.									
	St. George, AK	St. Mary's, AK	St. Michael, AK	St. Paul, AK	Salamatof, AK	Sand Point, AK	Savoonga, AK	Saxman, AK	Scammon Bay, AK	Selawik, AK
Occupied housing units -----	46	8	72	153	266	243	116	92	87	127
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	32	6	49	105	145	143	83	61	72	94
Renter-occupied housing units -----	14	2	23	48	121	100	33	31	15	33
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	—	—	—	15	4	2	—	2
1980 to 1988 -----	15	4	18	52	73	93	25	22	55	35
1960 to 1979 -----	5	4	44	40	129	118	82	60	29	72
1940 to 1959 -----	10	—	7	29	64	15	5	4	3	18
1939 or earlier -----	16	—	3	32	—	2	—	4	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	189	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	1	—	—
Electricity -----	—	—	3	9	9	2	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	46	4	63	144	15	239	113	77	82	113
All other fuels -----	—	4	6	—	27	2	3	14	5	14
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	21	8	63	64	34	64	112	11	87	127
1 -----	20	—	5	68	76	100	2	41	—	—
2 -----	5	—	4	17	102	54	2	28	—	—
3 or more -----	—	—	—	4	54	25	—	12	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	9	2	5	19	92	76	9	14	11	18
1985 to 1988 -----	13	4	14	53	89	94	13	34	64	26
1980 to 1984 -----	6	—	14	—	32	25	22	5	2	38
1970 to 1979 -----	9	—	35	34	36	24	55	30	4	35
1969 or earlier -----	9	2	4	47	17	24	17	9	6	10
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities -----	46	—	5	153	260	241	7	92	53	—
1.01 or more -----	8	—	—	11	16	10	—	9	33	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	8	67	—	6	2	109	—	34	127
1.01 or more -----	—	6	37	—	—	—	60	—	21	83
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company -----	46	—	13	153	76	243	116	90	75	89
Public sewer -----	44	—	—	149	73	236	7	84	75	3
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	—	8	58	—	4	4	109	—	28	115
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units -----	13	2	19	8	24	23	63	3	30	35
Renter occupied -----	5	—	6	1	17	7	14	—	2	19
Built 1939 or earlier -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	2	19	—	—	—	63	—	13	35
No vehicle available -----	10	2	16	5	9	10	61	—	30	35
No telephone in unit -----	7	2	12	7	4	—	33	1	20	29
1.01 or more persons per room -----	5	2	12	—	3	2	28	2	24	22
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	25 625	21 250	23 438	41 563	34 844	42 228	11 071	28 750	14 583	21 161
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	21 250	18 750	16 607	39 659	50 223	43 125	10 481	35 938	13 214	25 000
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	48 500	102 264	26 250	46 250	25 673	40 625	25 313	17 083	16 750	11 719
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	26	4	49	96	79	100	76	58	68	92
With a mortgage -----	—	—	9	32	58	37	26	52	38	52
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	5	—	4	22	8	9	17	5
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	2	14	—	10	2	8	12	13
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	14	4	2	6	9	2	25
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	3	4	5	6
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	—	—	2	3	2	2	5	2	1
\$700 to \$999 -----	—	—	2	2	17	1	—	12	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	5	—	2
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	—	—	245	408	850	290	325	500	325	421
Not mortgaged -----	26	4	40	64	21	63	50	6	30	40
Median (dollars) -----	325	125	240	394	207	258	275	250	169	250
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	26	4	49	96	79	100	76	58	68	92
With a mortgage -----	—	—	9	32	58	37	26	52	38	52
Median -----	—	—	18.8	15.0	17.0	10.0—	45.0	14.7	30.7	22.2
Not mortgaged -----	26	4	40	64	21	63	50	6	30	40
Median -----	13.9	15.0	15.0	11.5	10.0—	10.0—	33.1	12.5	14.7	13.9
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	14	2	23	44	116	100	33	31	15	33
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	3	—	30	1	—	3	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	4	—	10	6	30	5	9	7	3	9
\$400 to \$499 -----	3	—	2	3	23	8	—	3	1	2
\$500 to \$599 -----	5	—	—	2	3	11	—	2	—	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	—	—	7	11	34	2	2	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	2	—	4	—	10	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	2	—	—	9	—	7	—	1	—	—
No cash rent -----	—	—	8	13	10	24	22	6	11	22
Median (dollars) -----	462	875	380	688	348	632	388	346	350	342
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	14	2	23	44	116	100	33	31	15	33
Less than 20 percent -----	9	2	12	16	48	44	9	7	2	3
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	3	1	14	10	—	6	2	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	6	11	2	2	5	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	3	—	—	4	18	5	—	6	—	—
35 percent or more -----	2	—	—	4	15	15	—	1	—	8
Not computed -----	—	—	8	13	10	24	22	6	11	22
Median -----	15.0	12.5	10.0—	19.8	21.8	18.8	10.6	24.6	20.0	37.1

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.									
	Seldovia, AK	Shageluk, AK	Shaktolik, AK	Sheldon Point, AK	Shishmaref, AK	Shungnak, AK	Slana, AK	Sleetmute, AK	Solomon, AK	South Naknek, AK
Occupied housing units -----	126	39	49	28	118	59	29	41	4	42
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	71	31	36	—	83	45	17	33	4	39
Renter-occupied housing units -----	55	8	13	28	35	14	12	8	—	3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
1980 to 1988 -----	24	7	13	9	38	15	7	2	2	4
1960 to 1979 -----	75	32	36	19	69	44	12	34	2	28
1940 to 1959 -----	16	—	—	—	8	—	2	3	—	10
1939 or earlier -----	11	—	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Electricity -----	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	91	—	10	13	118	17	7	11	—	42
All other fuels -----	28	39	39	13	—	42	19	30	4	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	37	27	42	23	118	48	3	41	4	13
1 -----	56	10	7	5	—	11	16	—	—	27
2 -----	22	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	2
3 or more -----	11	2	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	36	3	4	3	12	15	7	2	—	3
1985 to 1988 -----	36	12	18	10	20	17	10	8	2	11
1980 to 1984 -----	16	7	3	4	41	7	6	8	—	8
1970 to 1979 -----	34	7	24	11	38	20	3	14	2	14
1969 or earlier -----	4	10	—	—	7	—	3	9	—	6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities -----	126	—	34	6	—	37	7	5	—	30
1.01 or more -----	16	—	7	2	—	22	—	—	—	4
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	39	15	22	118	22	22	36	4	12
1.01 or more -----	—	13	7	11	49	8	9	22	—	—
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company -----	126	37	49	28	25	39	—	5	—	12
Public sewer -----	124	—	49	4	—	35	—	—	—	28
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	4	39	14	22	115	25	19	34	4	8
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units -----	14	14	8	12	32	7	11	24	2	8
Renter occupied -----	5	2	4	12	8	5	3	4	—	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	14	6	12	32	5	8	24	2	—
No vehicle available -----	7	11	8	10	32	7	3	24	2	6
No telephone in unit -----	11	10	6	7	14	5	8	19	2	4
1.01 or more persons per room -----	5	5	5	9	14	3	—	15	—	2
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	28 438	14 792	18 250	17 500	17 083	29 219	25 313	8 356	8 750	20 000
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	40 625	14 792	30 000	—	18 250	31 250	8 764	8 344	8 750	16 563
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	17 969	15 000	16 042	17 500	13 438	14 167	31 875	32 500	—	61 359
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	43	31	32	—	69	42	7	21	2	35
With a mortgage -----	16	—	5	—	46	18	4	—	—	19
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	—	5	7	4	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	32	3	—	—	—	2
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	3	—	3	4	—	—	—	8
\$500 to \$599 -----	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	3
\$600 to \$699 -----	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	6
\$700 to \$999 -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	710	—	442	—	361	275	250	—	—	488
Not mortgaged -----	27	31	27	—	23	24	3	21	2	16
Median (dollars) -----	203	125	206	—	256	150	275	104	100-	233
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	43	31	32	—	69	42	7	21	2	35
With a mortgage -----	16	—	5	—	46	18	4	—	—	19
Median -----	13.3	—	30.8	—	25.0	12.0	12.5	—	—	15.8
Not mortgaged -----	27	31	27	—	23	24	3	21	2	16
Median -----	13.9	10.0-	10.0-	—	15.6	10.0-	50.0+	23.3	—	16.3
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	55	8	13	28	35	14	9	8	—	—
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	5	2	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	6	1	1	4	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	11	3	—	—	6	3	2	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	10	2	—	2	2	—	—	4	—	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	3	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	10	—	9	10	20	11	4	4	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	433	462	167	475	404	413	196	525	—	—
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	55	8	13	28	35	14	9	8	—	—
Less than 20 percent -----	15	4	4	10	8	3	2	4	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	2	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	11	4	—	3	5	—	3	—	—	—
Not computed -----	10	—	9	10	20	11	4	4	—	—
Median -----	26.6	32.5	12.5	18.8	14.2	10.0-	50.0+	10.0-	—	—

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.									
	Stebbins, AK	Stevens Village, AK	Stony River, AK	Takotna, AK	Tanacross, AK	Tanana, AK	Tatitlek, AK	Tazlina, AK	Telida, AK	Teller, AK
Occupied housing units -----	90	37	17	14	37	116	31	82	2	49
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	66	29	13	9	37	61	23	64	—	18
Renter-occupied housing units -----	24	8	4	5	—	55	8	18	2	31
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1988 -----	12	12	8	6	5	49	25	45	—	6
1960 to 1979 -----	60	12	7	8	32	49	6	37	2	15
1940 to 1959 -----	13	8	2	—	—	18	—	—	—	16
1939 or earlier -----	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Electricity -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	39	—	—	3	6	29	18	66	—	47
All other fuels -----	45	37	17	11	31	87	13	13	2	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	90	37	15	11	8	77	31	6	2	37
1 -----	—	—	2	—	24	27	—	25	—	8
2 -----	—	—	—	2	5	8	—	19	—	4
3 or more -----	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	32	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	17	2	4	5	3	28	11	19	2	10
1985 to 1988 -----	14	17	2	2	4	33	3	26	—	12
1980 to 1984 -----	16	2	6	2	5	29	15	18	—	11
1970 to 1979 -----	32	9	5	5	25	18	—	19	—	12
1969 or earlier -----	11	7	—	—	—	8	2	—	—	4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities -----	7	—	—	1	23	13	30	75	—	9
1.01 or more -----	2	—	—	—	10	3	14	9	—	3
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	83	37	17	13	14	103	1	7	2	40
1.01 or more -----	56	16	10	—	2	33	—	—	—	28
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company -----	89	17	—	12	31	78	30	13	2	9
Public sewer -----	—	—	—	—	22	12	31	—	—	—
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	83	37	17	11	8	96	1	5	2	29
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units -----	25	21	17	4	13	30	6	10	—	13
Renter occupied -----	5	1	4	—	—	21	2	1	—	10
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	25	21	17	4	6	30	—	5	—	13
No vehicle available -----	25	21	15	4	5	25	6	3	—	7
No telephone in unit -----	22	18	11	3	11	18	3	6	—	10
1.01 or more persons per room -----	20	8	10	—	2	4	3	3	—	12
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	23 077	10 893	5 186	21 250	14 375	16 563	53 644	39 500	43 750	19 250
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	22 727	9 234	5 113	20 313	14 375	21 458	51 125	46 250	—	30 000
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	25 000	25 000	5 360	33 750	—	13 542	60 466	28 750	43 750	17 083
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	66	29	11	9	37	51	23	47	—	12
With a mortgage -----	2	—	—	—	—	17	17	27	—	—
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	—	—	4	9	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	425	—	—	—	—	200—	295	938	—	—
Not mortgaged -----	64	29	11	9	37	34	6	20	—	12
Median (dollars) -----	138	142	100—	145	134	100—	170	186	—	325
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	66	29	11	9	37	51	23	47	—	12
With a mortgage -----	2	—	—	—	—	17	17	27	—	—
Median -----	10.0—	—	—	—	—	12.5	10.0—	15.4	—	—
Not mortgaged -----	64	29	11	9	37	34	6	20	—	12
Median -----	10.0—	17.5	10.0—	14.2	11.3	10.0—	20.0	10.0—	—	13.3
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	24	8	4	5	—	53	8	18	2	31
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	4	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	6
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	6
\$300 to \$399 -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
\$400 to \$499 -----	2	2	2	1	—	2	5	—	—	1
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	2	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	4	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
No cash rent -----	5	3	2	—	—	21	3	9	—	7
Median (dollars) -----	363	246	413	575	—	191	463	731	575	300
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	24	8	4	5	—	53	8	18	2	31
Less than 20 percent -----	12	2	—	1	—	15	5	3	2	11
20 to 24 percent -----	—	3	—	3	—	2	—	2	—	2
25 to 29 percent -----	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	3
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3
35 percent or more -----	3	—	2	—	—	10	—	—	—	5
Not computed -----	5	3	2	—	—	21	3	9	—	7
Median -----	17.5	20.8	50.0+	22.5	—	22.5	10.0—	23.8	17.5	22.5

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.							
	Tenakee Springs, AK	Tetlin, AK	Togiak, AK	Tok, AK	Toksook Bay, AK	Tuluksak, AK	Tuntutuliak, AK	Tununak, AK
Occupied housing units -----	53	30	154	367	89	79	76	73
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	22	22	128	271	71	62	64	54
Renter-occupied housing units -----	31	8	26	96	18	17	12	19
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	8	24	—	5	—	—
1980 to 1988 -----	14	9	44	174	36	43	48	12
1960 to 1979 -----	9	16	89	145	52	17	27	46
1940 to 1959 -----	—	5	13	24	—	9	1	11
1939 or earlier -----	30	—	—	—	1	5	—	4
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	14	—	—	1	—
Electricity -----	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	36	—	146	209	89	36	75	73
All other fuels -----	17	30	—	144	—	43	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None -----	49	17	100	15	82	66	74	61
1 -----	—	11	48	117	7	10	2	12
2 -----	4	2	6	135	—	3	—	—
3 or more -----	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
1989 to March 1990 -----	7	7	33	91	24	15	9	11
1985 to 1988 -----	16	5	30	119	14	15	18	26
1980 to 1984 -----	13	2	28	84	24	32	28	15
1970 to 1979 -----	8	16	48	54	27	8	21	14
1969 or earlier -----	9	—	15	19	—	9	—	7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Complete plumbing facilities -----	7	—	86	258	74	10	—	4
1.01 or more -----	—	—	32	23	53	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	46	30	68	109	15	69	76	69
1.01 or more -----	5	10	33	12	7	49	38	33
SELECTED FACILITIES								
Water from public system or private company -----	—	28	140	3	80	7	3	41
Public sewer -----	—	2	113	3	83	5	—	—
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	28	30	66	108	28	67	72	69
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Occupied housing units -----	5	8	66	39	31	31	39	25
Renter occupied -----	5	—	3	17	7	4	4	7
Built 1939 or earlier -----	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	5	8	36	27	6	31	39	25
No vehicle available -----	5	7	39	3	31	29	39	22
No telephone in unit -----	5	8	27	19	15	24	23	19
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	3	40	5	25	29	17	6
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	19 583	16 000	14 231	30 365	20 938	19 583	13 611	18 250
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	21 667	15 833	12 292	29 904	23 281	18 333	13 056	18 500
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	14 205	16 250	43 750	31 429	8 643	20 750	26 250	14 583
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	22	21	125	166	67	58	62	50
With a mortgage -----	2	—	9	55	28	26	21	22
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	9	6	—	9	—	1
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	—	13	10	16	12
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	5	11	4	5	7
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	5	4	2	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	10	—	1	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	2	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	1 125	—	200—	667	306	263	277	288
Not mortgaged -----	20	21	116	111	39	32	41	28
Median (dollars) -----	113	142	216	185	257	100—	186	131
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	22	21	125	166	67	58	62	50
With a mortgage -----	2	—	9	55	28	26	21	22
Median -----	32.5	—	18.8	21.3	22.5	17.5	45.0	17.5
Not mortgaged -----	20	21	116	111	39	32	41	28
Median -----	10.0—	11.3	18.4	10.0—	12.5	12.5	14.7	10.0—
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	31	8	26	91	18	17	12	19
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	16	2	—	6	—	—	4	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	7	1	3	1	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	1
\$400 to \$499 -----	3	—	—	9	—	—	1	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	5	—	2	16	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	—	4	12	2	5	—	2
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	7	9	—	—	2	2
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—
No cash rent -----	—	5	10	32	13	7	2	14
Median (dollars) -----	198	169	688	542	1 167	512	587	738
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	31	8	26	91	18	17	12	19
Less than 20 percent -----	21	3	11	30	3	3	7	1
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	5	2	—	7	1	2
25 to 29 percent -----	7	—	—	9	—	—	2	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	3	—	—	15	2	—	—	2
Not computed -----	—	5	10	33	13	7	2	14
Median -----	16.1	10.0—	17.5	19.0	19.2	21.4	14.2	23.8

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.							
	Twin Hills, AK	Tyonek, AK	Ugashik, AK	Ukivok, AK	Unalakleet, AK	Unalaska, AK	Venetie, AK	Wainwright, AK
Occupied housing units -----	20	55	5	—	200	575	51	133
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	15	34	5	—	125	148	39	95
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5	21	—	—	75	427	12	38
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	2	—	—	87	2	—
1980 to 1988 -----	5	—	1	—	54	189	10	49
1960 to 1979 -----	15	55	—	—	100	88	35	69
1940 to 1959 -----	—	—	—	—	38	179	4	11
1939 or earlier -----	—	—	2	—	8	32	—	4
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	3	—
Electricity -----	—	19	—	—	—	49	4	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	20	3	5	—	176	504	4	126
All other fuels -----	—	33	—	—	24	13	40	7
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None -----	16	34	3	—	140	164	48	94
1 -----	4	19	—	—	60	258	3	27
2 -----	—	2	2	—	—	123	—	12
3 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
1989 to March 1990 -----	5	6	2	—	41	346	10	22
1985 to 1988 -----	7	9	1	—	45	169	13	27
1980 to 1984 -----	2	5	2	—	46	41	11	45
1970 to 1979 -----	2	12	—	—	43	11	17	32
1969 or earlier -----	4	23	—	—	25	8	—	7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Complete plumbing facilities -----	16	55	—	—	174	528	—	29
1.01 or more -----	4	6	—	—	52	50	—	8
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	4	—	5	—	26	47	51	104
1.01 or more -----	2	—	—	—	10	10	20	38
SELECTED FACILITIES								
Water from public system or private company -----	13	55	—	—	190	542	—	106
Public sewer -----	10	—	—	—	184	489	—	3
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	11	—	5	—	22	49	51	49
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Occupied housing units -----	9	21	—	—	31	33	21	4
Renter occupied -----	—	7	—	—	15	7	2	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	2	—	—	—	13	12	21	2
No vehicle available -----	7	16	—	—	31	12	21	4
No telephone in unit -----	7	13	—	—	25	15	14	4
1.01 or more persons per room -----	2	5	—	—	—	5	12	—
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	11 250	10 795	36 250	—	32 955	55 308	12 344	33 750
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	5 841	10 000	36 250	—	32 656	56 974	11 094	31 563
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	60 383	11 458	—	—	33 750	54 381	27 500	43 125
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	15	34	1	—	120	110	37	95
With a mortgage -----	3	3	—	—	41	56	—	54
Less than \$200 -----	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	10
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	4	8	—	3
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	27	9	—	18
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	13
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	4
\$700 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	—	200—	—	—	431	1 025	—	450
Not mortgaged -----	15	31	1	—	79	54	37	41
Median (dollars) -----	175	175	500+	—	240	200	254	317
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	15	34	1	—	120	110	37	95
With a mortgage -----	3	3	—	—	41	56	—	54
Median -----	—	12.5	—	—	14.3	20.0	—	19.0
Not mortgaged -----	15	31	1	—	79	54	37	41
Median -----	26.3	32.5	22.5	—	10.0—	13.8	26.3	14.0
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	5	21	—	—	75	425	12	38
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	11	—	—	—	17	2	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	4	—	—	23	18	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	13	8	—	2
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	1	—	—	8	9	—	10
\$600 to \$749 -----	3	5	—	—	—	19	—	6
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	—	5	87	—	8
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	4	72	—	—
No cash rent -----	2	—	—	—	22	185	6	12
Median (dollars) -----	675	271	—	—	422	862	188	613
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	5	21	—	—	75	425	12	38
Less than 20 percent -----	3	8	—	—	24	124	6	20
20 to 24 percent -----	—	3	—	—	18	45	—	3
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	4	18	—	3
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	10	—	—	7	43	—	—
Not computed -----	2	—	—	—	22	185	6	12
Median -----	12.5	24.2	—	—	20.7	19.6	10.0—	14.4

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.				ALASKA NATIVE REGIONAL CORPORATION			
	Wales, AK	White Mountain, AK	Wiseman, AK	Yakutat, AK	Ahtna	Aleut	Arctic Slope	Bering Straits
Occupied housing units -----	51	55	10	182	1 170	2 378	1 673	2 371
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	27	38	10	105	810	657	670	1 347
Renter-occupied housing units -----	24	17	—	77	360	1 721	1 003	1 024
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	10	5	25	109	42	48
1980 to 1988 -----	2	27	—	45	386	1 028	630	761
1960 to 1979 -----	30	18	—	101	554	841	834	1 051
1940 to 1959 -----	6	6	—	21	137	303	144	324
1939 or earlier -----	13	4	—	10	68	97	23	187
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	2	241	1 039	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	32	12	—	1
Electricity -----	—	—	—	10	14	63	15	30
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	48	29	10	159	730	1 257	604	2 054
All other fuels -----	3	26	—	11	392	802	15	286
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None -----	47	55	—	48	93	462	1 002	1 465
1 -----	2	—	10	70	463	1 149	520	627
2 -----	2	—	—	50	305	633	120	221
3 or more -----	—	—	—	14	309	134	31	58
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
1989 to March 1990 -----	8	5	10	58	260	1 081	511	499
1985 to 1988 -----	10	19	—	55	341	884	535	728
1980 to 1984 -----	2	19	—	18	264	169	346	433
1970 to 1979 -----	19	12	—	43	196	121	177	528
1969 or earlier -----	12	—	—	8	109	123	104	183
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Complete plumbing facilities -----	2	4	—	163	681	2 324	676	1 382
1.01 or more -----	—	2	—	15	50	104	132	258
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	49	51	10	19	489	54	997	989
1.01 or more -----	21	14	10	—	97	10	357	446
SELECTED FACILITIES								
Water from public system or private company -----	7	29	—	159	271	2 311	1 590	1 872
Public sewer -----	2	2	—	148	63	2 188	517	1 292
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	43	38	10	16	442	60	348	924
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Occupied housing units -----	14	21	10	14	183	117	153	491
Renter occupied -----	11	5	—	8	57	46	83	201
Built 1939 or earlier -----	6	2	—	—	12	9	4	73
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	14	21	10	—	111	14	113	372
No vehicle available -----	14	21	—	6	40	44	125	445
No telephone in unit -----	9	13	10	2	116	39	69	289
1.01 or more persons per room -----	9	3	10	1	20	12	49	195
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	12 422	16 406	5 000--	38 333	26 435	36 709	49 941	28 868
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	17 813	16 250	5 000--	45 096	29 479	41 422	49 032	27 371
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	12 083	16 458	—	22 212	22 632	34 976	50 877	31 848
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	27	36	—	83	485	545	628	1 175
With a mortgage -----	5	9	—	53	132	237	281	476
Less than \$200 -----	—	4	—	—	5	—	4	11
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	5	—	3	15	51	13	62
\$300 to \$399 -----	2	—	—	7	15	69	37	97
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	4	9	55	67	67
\$500 to \$599 -----	3	—	—	10	10	8	48	38
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	—	—	11	13	11	31	24
\$700 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	9	28	7	38	54
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	7	37	33	37	123
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	2	—	3	6	—
Median (dollars) -----	558	206	—	611	693	398	530	502
Not mortgaged -----	22	27	—	30	353	308	347	699
Median (dollars) -----	217	118	—	238	159	280	268	235
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	27	36	—	83	485	545	628	1 175
With a mortgage -----	5	9	—	53	132	237	281	476
Median -----	30.8	41.7	—	17.2	17.1	14.3	14.6	23.8
Not mortgaged -----	22	27	—	30	353	308	347	699
Median -----	18.3	10.0	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	14.1
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	21	17	—	77	338	1 711	1 003	1 021
Less than \$100 -----	—	2	—	—	10	13	6	2
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	2	—	4	22	12	17	15
\$200 to \$299 -----	2	2	—	5	42	28	32	51
\$300 to \$399 -----	5	5	—	16	34	198	69	115
\$400 to \$499 -----	3	2	—	2	27	133	80	70
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	6	24	49	96	79
\$600 to \$749 -----	2	—	—	16	38	78	157	151
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	8	26	109	231	203
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	1	3	94	180	107
No cash rent -----	9	4	—	19	112	997	135	228
Median (dollars) -----	388	354	—	550	425	459	724	698
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	21	17	—	77	338	1 711	1 003	1 021
Less than 20 percent -----	5	6	—	27	92	455	550	321
20 to 24 percent -----	3	—	—	8	44	89	107	160
25 to 29 percent -----	—	5	—	6	18	50	68	56
30 to 34 percent -----	2	—	—	4	16	32	29	65
35 percent or more -----	2	2	—	13	56	88	114	191
Not computed -----	9	4	—	19	112	997	135	228
Median -----	21.7	25.5	—	21.3	22.4	16.4	15.9	22.4

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area	ALASKA NATIVE REGIONAL CORPORATION—Con.							
	Bristol Bay	Callista	Chugach	Cook Inlet	Doyon	Koniag	NANA	Sealaska
Occupied housing units -----	2 105	4 973	3 854	108 851	31 272	4 083	1 526	24 211
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 306	3 047	2 323	62 333	16 148	2 040	884	14 128
Renter-occupied housing units -----	799	1 926	1 531	46 518	15 124	2 043	642	10 083
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1989 to March 1990 -----	102	123	150	655	618	70	8	287
1980 to 1988 -----	868	1 818	1 070	41 719	11 149	1 266	497	7 141
1960 to 1979 -----	826	2 574	1 697	53 623	13 849	1 793	839	10 494
1940 to 1959 -----	212	326	569	11 980	5 073	863	147	3 342
1939 or earlier -----	97	132	368	874	583	91	135	2 947
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas -----	3	4	45	78 951	452	—	11	25
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	7	18	273	2 156	342	38	2	737
Electricity -----	30	82	233	14 969	1 677	112	53	4 913
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 876	4 085	2 865	5 434	22 007	3 696	1 214	14 936
All other fuels -----	189	760	431	6 814	6 682	228	244	3 390
No fuel used -----	—	24	7	527	112	9	2	210
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None -----	870	3 503	436	6 378	3 195	481	1 145	3 419
1 -----	739	1 049	1 374	36 802	10 526	1 523	274	9 175
2 -----	366	337	1 495	44 589	11 874	1 550	71	8 876
3 or more -----	130	84	549	21 082	5 677	529	36	2 741
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
1989 to March 1990 -----	608	1 166	1 349	36 683	10 389	1 538	422	7 684
1985 to 1988 -----	617	1 408	1 131	34 118	10 045	1 363	406	7 564
1980 to 1984 -----	381	1 068	749	20 552	5 186	524	273	3 914
1970 to 1979 -----	306	972	412	13 009	4 358	477	318	3 323
1969 or earlier -----	193	359	213	4 489	1 294	181	107	1 726
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Complete plumbing facilities -----	1 635	1 976	3 666	106 740	27 852	3 969	830	23 247
1.01 or more -----	269	566	236	4 558	1 498	375	318	1 582
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	470	2 997	188	2 111	3 420	114	696	964
1.01 or more -----	176	1 644	35	310	860	17	395	158
SELECTED FACILITIES								
Water from public system or private company -----	943	2 712	3 033	77 702	18 492	3 507	1 187	18 948
Public sewer -----	935	1 371	2 907	77 845	16 474	3 460	1 907	18 561
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	383	2 753	146	1 804	2 974	82	625	796
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Occupied housing units -----	376	1 415	234	7 562	3 064	208	284	1 297
Renter occupied -----	101	456	152	5 260	1 870	105	115	806
Built 1939 or earlier -----	8	24	20	102	115	6	3	213
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	153	1 144	18	466	854	26	191	136
No vehicle available -----	257	1 268	58	1 794	1 162	80	263	546
No telephone in unit -----	137	852	54	1 323	981	66	157	500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	150	819	27	904	572	32	155	162
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	30 905	23 030	50 434	42 437	35 649	44 375	32 885	44 558
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	29 000	20 523	62 489	55 403	49 841	55 898	31 364	52 165
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	33 942	28 519	36 269	28 375	26 083	37 247	34 815	34 328
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 100	2 723	1 374	46 753	11 606	1 398	772	9 067
With a mortgage -----	375	839	974	40 395	7 824	1 045	280	6 521
Less than \$200 -----	19	53	39	134	60	1	14	38
\$200 to \$299 -----	60	240	37	275	145	59	26	102
\$300 to \$399 -----	71	202	42	607	161	62	68	127
\$400 to \$499 -----	41	60	17	1 318	255	23	75	267
\$500 to \$599 -----	18	38	58	1 664	340	30	14	378
\$600 to \$699 -----	21	24	44	2 380	565	50	15	451
\$700 to \$999 -----	45	82	273	10 145	2 256	210	25	1 956
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	94	133	453	21 745	3 819	592	41	3 041
\$2,000 or more -----	6	7	11	2 127	18	2	1	161
Median (dollars) -----	492	360	983	1 108	1 017	1 077	426	993
Not mortgaged -----	725	1 884	400	6 358	3 782	353	492	2 546
Median (dollars) -----	203	190	238	247	217	285	249	237
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 100	2 723	1 374	46 753	11 606	1 398	772	9 067
With a mortgage -----	375	839	974	40 395	7 824	1 045	280	6 521
Median -----	17.9	20.1	16.2	22.2	21.2	20.5	18.3	19.6
Not mortgaged -----	725	1 884	400	6 358	3 782	353	492	2 546
Median -----	10.5	13.5	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	11.2	10.0-
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	776	1 908	1 520	45 998	14 850	2 028	636	9 997
Less than \$100 -----	4	14	8	79	33	3	6	74
\$100 to \$199 -----	29	124	57	372	217	30	11	232
\$200 to \$299 -----	59	211	147	2 097	922	88	48	662
\$300 to \$399 -----	69	189	153	5 985	1 892	230	28	844
\$400 to \$499 -----	80	150	159	8 813	1 901	272	46	1 182
\$500 to \$599 -----	89	144	214	6 751	2 000	174	23	1 672
\$600 to \$749 -----	118	169	289	7 849	1 924	302	62	1 910
\$750 to \$999 -----	98	254	176	5 557	1 388	425	121	1 848
\$1,000 or more -----	53	216	113	4 566	739	395	115	870
No cash rent -----	177	437	204	3 929	3 834	109	176	703
Median (dollars) -----	556	526	562	553	526	676	762	599
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	776	1 908	1 520	45 998	14 850	2 028	636	9 997
Less than 20 percent -----	321	743	674	15 287	3 865	791	181	3 968
20 to 24 percent -----	63	196	168	6 259	1 421	236	51	1 529
25 to 29 percent -----	53	129	151	4 378	1 380	246	71	1 070
30 to 34 percent -----	24	96	75	3 196	889	148	33	696
35 percent or more -----	136	305	248	12 710	3 344	490	124	2 022
Not computed -----	179	439	204	4 168	3 951	117	176	712
Median -----	19.0	19.8	19.7	24.5	25.6	23.5	24.8	22.2

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 101. Allocation of Housing Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All housing units			Percent distribution		
	Total	Not allocated	Allocated	Total	Not allocated	Allocated
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
All housing units.....	232 608	165 474	67 134	100.0	100.0	100.0
1989 to March 1990.....	3 525	2 438	1 087	1.5	1.5	1.6
1985 to 1988.....	27 636	19 727	7 909	11.9	11.9	11.8
1980 to 1984.....	57 295	42 030	15 265	24.6	25.4	22.7
1970 to 1979.....	76 124	54 296	21 828	32.7	32.8	32.5
1960 to 1969.....	32 373	22 695	9 678	13.9	13.7	14.4
1950 to 1959.....	19 407	13 359	6 048	8.3	8.1	9.0
1940 to 1949.....	9 163	6 215	2 948	3.9	3.8	4.4
1939 or earlier.....	7 085	4 714	2 371	3.0	2.8	3.5
BEDROOMS						
All housing units.....	232 608	193 001	39 607	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	16 927	8 897	8 030	7.3	4.6	20.3
1.....	38 668	29 189	9 479	16.6	15.1	23.9
2.....	70 555	59 989	10 566	30.3	31.1	26.7
3.....	75 310	66 818	8 492	32.4	34.6	21.4
4.....	25 009	22 656	2 353	10.8	11.7	5.9
5 or more.....	6 139	5 452	687	2.6	2.8	1.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES						
All housing units.....	232 608	210 221	22 387	100.0	100.0	100.0
Complete plumbing facilities.....	203 584	185 485	18 099	87.5	88.2	80.8
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	29 024	24 736	4 288	12.5	11.8	19.2
SOURCE OF WATER						
All housing units.....	232 608	208 224	24 384	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public system or private company.....	152 550	138 231	14 319	65.6	66.4	58.7
Individual drilled well.....	52 697	46 679	6 018	22.7	22.4	24.7
Individual dug well.....	3 419	2 923	496	1.5	1.4	2.0
Some other source.....	23 942	20 391	3 551	10.3	9.8	14.6
SEWAGE DISPOSAL						
All housing units.....	232 608	208 380	24 228	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public sewer.....	144 905	131 034	13 871	62.3	62.9	57.3
Septic tank or cesspool.....	59 886	53 418	6 468	25.7	25.6	26.7
Other means.....	27 817	23 928	3 889	12.0	11.5	16.1
KITCHEN FACILITIES						
All housing units.....	232 608	210 124	22 484	100.0	100.0	100.0
Complete kitchen facilities.....	206 644	188 000	18 644	88.8	89.5	82.9
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	25 964	22 124	3 840	11.2	10.5	17.1
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS						
Occupied housing units.....	188 915	182 439	6 476	100.0	100.0	100.0
Condominium.....	10 048	9 820	228	5.3	5.4	3.5
Not condominium.....	178 867	172 619	6 248	94.7	94.6	96.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Occupied housing units.....	188 915	183 812	5 103	100.0	100.0	100.0
1989 to March 1990.....	62 301	60 483	1 818	33.0	32.9	35.6
1985 to 1988.....	59 279	57 725	1 554	31.4	31.4	30.5
1980 to 1984.....	33 916	33 005	911	18.0	18.0	17.9
1970 to 1979.....	24 266	23 643	623	12.8	12.9	12.2
1960 to 1969.....	6 061	5 926	135	3.2	3.2	2.6
1959 or earlier.....	3 092	3 030	62	1.6	1.6	1.2
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	81 927	78 286	3 641	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$100.....	263	236	27	.3	.3	.7
\$100 to \$199.....	1 158	1 104	54	1.4	1.4	1.5
\$200 to \$299.....	4 401	4 240	161	5.4	5.4	4.4
\$300 to \$399.....	9 818	9 399	419	12.0	12.0	11.5
\$400 to \$499.....	12 937	12 444	493	15.8	15.9	13.5
\$500 to \$599.....	11 331	10 906	425	13.8	13.9	11.7
\$600 to \$749.....	13 057	12 340	717	15.9	15.8	19.7
\$750 to \$999.....	10 454	9 836	618	12.8	12.6	17.0
\$1,000 or more.....	7 451	7 030	421	9.1	9.0	11.6
No cash rent.....	11 057	10 751	306	13.5	13.7	8.4

Table 103. Percent of Housing Units Allocated: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/Alaska Native Area	Occupied housing units	Percent allocated										Specified owner, selected monthly owner costs		Specified renter, gross rent
		Year structure built	Bedrooms	Plumbing facilities	Source of water	Sewage disposal	Kitchen facilities	Telephone in unit	House heating fuel	Vehicles available	Year householder moved into unit	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA—Con.														
Salamatof, AK	266	4.1	4.1	—	.4	—	.4	—	—	—	3.8	1.7	9.5	3.4
Sand Point, AK	243	17.3	8.2	.4	1.2	.4	1.2	.4	.4	1.2	8.1	6.3	—	
Savoonga, AK	116	6.9	19.8	—	1.7	.9	1.7	—	.9	5.2	7.7	8.0	18.2	
Saxman, AK	92	1.1	4.3	2.2	2.2	—	2.2	2.2	5.4	1.1	3.8	33.3	—	
Scammon Bay, AK	87	14.9	44.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.3	—	13.3	
Selawik, AK	127	1.6	11.8	—	1.6	—	1.6	—	—	1.6	—	5.0	6.1	
Seldovia, AK	126	19.0	3.2	3.2	4.0	5.6	4.0	5.6	1.6	4.0	—	11.1	20.0	
Shageluk, AK	39	—	25.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.5	—	
Shaktolik, AK	49	12.2	—	4.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sheldon Point, AK	28	14.3	35.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Shishmaref, AK	118	—	17.8	—	2.5	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	8.7	—	
Shungnak, AK	59	8.5	10.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Slana, AK	29	10.3	20.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0	—	—	
Sleetmute, AK	41	4.9	26.8	—	—	7.3	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	50.0	
Solomon, AK	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
South Naknek, AK	42	9.5	14.3	—	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	—	4.8	—	—	—	
Stebbins, AK	90	3.3	43.3	—	—	—	—	—	4.4	2.2	—	—	—	
Stevens Village, AK	37	8.1	8.1	—	—	8.1	—	16.2	8.1	16.2	—	10.3	37.5	
Stony River, AK	17	11.8	29.4	—	—	11.8	—	11.8	—	11.8	—	—	50.0	
Takotna, AK	14	21.4	7.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	
Tanacross, AK	37	—	18.9	—	—	8.1	—	8.1	—	8.1	—	—	—	
Tanana, AK	116	19.8	9.5	2.6	4.3	1.7	4.3	—	2.6	1.7	—	—	—	
Tatitlek, AK	31	—	25.8	—	3.2	—	3.2	—	9.7	6.5	—	—	37.5	
Tazlina, AK	82	2.4	12.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	—	15.0	11.1	
Telida, AK	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Teller, AK	49	12.2	14.3	—	—	6.1	—	6.1	—	6.1	—	—	—	
Tenakee Springs, AK	53	7.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.7	
Tetlin, AK	30	6.7	56.7	6.7	13.3	6.7	13.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	—	9.5	—	
Togiak, AK	154	1.9	27.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	—	
Tok, AK	367	4.6	6.5	—	.8	1.6	—	.8	.5	.5	10.9	7.2	2.2	
Toksook Bay, AK	89	6.7	46.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tuluksak, AK	79	2.5	12.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5	—	—	
Tuntutuliak, AK	76	2.6	10.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	28.6	4.9	33.3	
Tununak, AK	73	16.4	23.3	4.1	28.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.5	1.4	—	—	—	
Twin Hills, AK	20	20.0	15.0	—	—	15.0	—	15.0	—	15.0	—	—	—	
Tyonek, AK	55	—	—	3.6	5.5	—	5.5	25.5	—	—	—	9.7	14.3	
Ugashik, AK	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ukivok, AK	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unalakleet, AK	200	31.0	16.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.7	
Unalaska, AK	575	18.8	7.7	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.9	3.3	3.0	35.7	—	2.8	
Venetie, AK	51	—	11.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.7	
Wainwright, AK	133	18.0	14.3	—	1.5	—	1.5	—	—	1.5	9.3	22.0	2.6	
Wales, AK	51	25.5	19.6	—	5.9	—	5.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
White Mountain, AK	55	7.3	14.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.6	—	—	—	
Wiseman, AK	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Yakutat, AK	182	18.7	7.7	1.6	—	3.3	—	3.3	1.6	1.1	4.9	10.0	3.9	
ALASKA NATIVE REGIONAL CORPORATION														
Ahtna	1 170	11.6	10.9	1.1	3.4	4.5	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.6	14.4	10.5	1.8
Aleut	2 378	9.4	9.3	.7	1.1	1.9	.9	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.1	13.1	8.1	3.6
Arctic Slope	1 673	24.5	10.6	.7	.9	.8	.8	.2	.7	.3	.4	8.5	8.9	4.3
Bering Straits	2 371	16.0	11.8	.6	.5	.7	.4	.7	.7	.5	1.5	4.8	4.0	3.1
Bristol Bay	2 105	13.2	16.1	.6	3.3	2.2	1.2	.6	.8	1.0	.6	5.1	4.0	3.6
Calista	4 973	16.5	24.4	.8	2.2	2.1	.4	.6	2.9	.9	1.4	6.0	4.2	4.5
Chugach	3 854	18.3	9.2	.8	1.3	1.4	.9	1.7	1.8	2.4	3.1	12.3	19.5	7.1
Cook Inlet	108 851	21.4	8.4	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.2	3.4	3.0	3.0	8.5	15.7	4.4
Doyon	31 272	22.4	9.3	1.9	2.6	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	10.1	9.9	4.4
Koniag	4 083	24.8	7.3	.6	.7	.7	.5	.6	1.5	1.0	.8	10.5	6.8	2.1
NANA	1 526	21.5	23.9	1.0	1.8	1.6	.9	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.8	6.1	6.1	5.3
Sealaska	24 211	21.0	7.6	1.1	1.5	1.2	.8	1.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	7.4	11.2	5.1

Table 104. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1990**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area Borough and Census Area Place [2,500 or More Persons]	Housing units		State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area Borough and Census Area Place [2,500 or More Persons]	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	232 608	21.0	BOROUGH AND CENSUS AREA—Con.		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE			Juneau Borough	10 638	14.7
Urban	149 076	15.6	Kenai Peninsula Borough	19 364	21.4
Inside urbanized area	91 734	13.5	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	5 463	17.1
Central place	91 734	13.5	Kodiak Island Borough	4 885	35.9
Urban fringe	—	—	Lake and Peninsula Borough	991	46.9
Outside urbanized area	57 342	19.0	Matanuska-Susitna Borough	20 953	17.8
Place of 10,000 or more	26 448	14.1	Nome Census Area	3 684	33.1
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	30 894	23.3	North Slope Borough	2 153	47.4
Rural	83 532	30.7	Northwest Arctic Borough	1 998	47.9
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	11 327	33.1	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area	2 543	46.5
Place of less than 1,000	28 424	40.4	Sitka Borough	3 222	16.1
Other rural	43 781	23.7	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	2 102	43.7
Rural farm	—	—	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	3 149	46.5
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA			Valdez-Cordova Census Area	5 196	36.9
Inside metropolitan area	94 153	13.5	Wade Hampton Census Area	1 882	48.8
In central city	94 153	13.5	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	3 005	32.9
Not in central city	—	—	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	4 899	47.9
Urban	—	—	PLACE		
Inside urbanized area	—	—	Adak Station CDP	1 051	48.0
Outside urbanized area	—	—	Anchorage city	94 153	13.5
Rural	—	—	Barrow city	1 184	46.6
Outside metropolitan area	138 455	26.1	Bethel city	1 624	49.0
Urban	57 342	19.0	College CDP	4 255	14.0
Inside urbanized area	—	—	Eielson AFB CDP	1 415	15.4
Outside urbanized area	57 342	19.0	Fairbanks city	12 537	13.6
Place of 10,000 or more	26 448	14.1	Homer city	1 673	15.8
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	30 894	23.3	Juneau city	10 638	14.7
Rural	81 113	31.2	Kenai city	2 681	23.4
BOROUGH AND CENSUS AREA			Ketchikan city	3 360	16.3
Aleutians East Borough	693	47.0	Kodiak city	2 177	29.3
Aleutians West Census Area	2 051	46.8	Kotzebue city	911	47.3
Anchorage Borough	94 153	13.5	Nikiski CDP	1 045	11.7
Bethel Census Area	4 362	48.0	Nome city	1 334	15.7
Bristol Bay Borough	596	45.3	Palmer city	1 169	16.2
Dillingham Census Area	1 691	44.0	Petersburg city	1 222	17.0
Fairbanks North Star Borough	31 823	16.5	Seward city	1 010	45.3
Haines Borough	1 112	44.4	Sitka city	3 222	16.1
			Soldotna city	1 460	14.0
			Sterling CDP	2 179	14.1
			Unalaska city	682	44.6
			Valdez city	1 499	16.3
			Wasilla city	1 723	14.1

Table 105. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Housing units		American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND			ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA— Con.		
All areas	529	48.8	Igiugig, AK	16	25.0
Annette Islands Reserve, AK	529	48.8	Iliamna, AK	36	38.9
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA			Inalik, AK	41	51.2
All areas	28 744	42.1	Ivanof Bay, AK	14	50.0
Akhiok, AK	35	45.7	Keke, AK	265	48.7
Akiachak, AK	130	24.6	Kaktovik, AK	82	48.8
Akiak, AK	80	47.5	Kalskag, AK	51	49.0
Akutan, AK	34	47.1	Kaltag, AK	74	50.0
Alakanuk, AK	140	49.3	Karluk, AK	27	48.1
Alatna, AK	14	42.9	Kasaan, AK	30	46.7
Aleknagik, AK	84	50.0	Kasigluk, AK	105	50.5
Alexander, AK	28	35.7	Kiana, AK	124	46.8
Allakaket, AK	61	50.8	King Cove, AK	127	49.6
Ambler, AK	79	46.8	King Salmon, AK	228	44.3
Anaktuvuk Pass, AK	81	45.7	Kipruk, AK	128	50.0
Andreafsky, AK	138	49.3	Kivalina, AK	71	45.1
Angeon, AK	166	48.8	Klawock, AK	281	41.3
Aniak, AK	175	48.0	Knik, AK	178	47.2
Anvik, AK	47	46.8	Kobuk, AK	24	50.0
Arctic Village, AK	50	46.0	Kokhanok, AK	41	48.8
Atka, AK	41	48.8	Koliganek, AK	53	50.9
Atkasook, AK	64	50.0	Kongiganak, AK	67	46.3
Atmautluak, AK	67	46.3	Kotlik, AK	109	48.6
Barrow, AK	933	46.5	Kotzebue, AK	911	47.3
Beaver, AK	52	44.2	Koyuk, AK	70	47.1
Belkofski, AK	4	50.0	Koyukuk, AK	50	46.0
Bethel, AK	1 624	49.0	Kwethluk, AK	138	50.0
Bill Moore's, AK	3	66.7	Kwigillingok, AK	78	50.0
Birch Creek, AK	21	47.6	Lake Minchumina, AK	34	41.2
Brevig Mission, AK	64	50.0	Larsen Bay, AK	74	47.3
Buckland, AK	70	48.6	Levelock, AK	46	52.2
Cantwell, AK	85	48.2	Lime Village, AK	17	52.9
Canyon Village, AK	5	40.0	Lower Kalskag, AK	73	49.3
Chalkyitsik, AK	52	48.1	McGrath, AK	207	46.9
Chefornak, AK	79	50.6	Manley Hot Springs, AK	115	46.1
Chenega, AK	34	44.1	Manokotak, AK	107	44.9
Chevak, AK	164	48.2	Marshall, AK	83	49.4
Chignik, AK	104	50.0	Mary's Igloo, AK	8	50.0
Chignik Lagoon, AK	83	50.6	Medfra, AK	8	50.0
Chignik Lake, AK	57	24.6	Mekoryuk, AK	67	49.3
Chilkat, AK	66	48.5	Mentasta Lake, AK	51	49.0
Chilkoot, AK	110	50.0	Minto, AK	95	49.5
Chistochina, AK	34	50.0	Mountain Village, AK	191	46.1
Chitina, AK	37	45.9	Naknek, AK	276	45.3
Chuathbaluk, AK	33	42.4	Napaimute, AK	9	44.4
Chulloonawick, AK	10	50.0	Napakiak, AK	105	48.6
Circle, AK	31	61.3	Napaskiak, AK	99	50.5
Clark's Point, AK	55	49.1	Nelson Lagoon, AK	35	22.9
Copper Center, AK	244	49.6	Nenana, AK	190	46.8
Council, AK	32	40.6	Newhalen, AK	40	50.0
Craig, AK	504	45.8	New Stuyahok, AK	95	49.5
Crooked Creek, AK	49	46.9	Newtok, AK	45	51.1
Deering, AK	54	51.9	Nightmute, AK	36	47.2
Dillingham, AK	851	40.3	Nikolai, AK	43	51.2
Dot Lake, AK	23	52.2	Nikolski, AK	26	50.0
Eagle, AK	36	47.2	Ninilichik, AK	5 203	21.2
Eek, AK	80	50.0	Noatak, AK	85	50.6
Egegik, AK	66	50.0	Nondalton, AK	65	47.7
Eklutna, AK	139	33.8	Noorvik, AK	125	45.6
Ekuak, AK	65	49.2	Northway, AK	37	48.6
Ekwok, AK	39	51.3	Nuiqsut, AK	102	48.0
Elim, AK	121	49.6	Nulato, AK	117	46.2
Emmonak, AK	172	47.1	Nunapitchuk, AK	97	47.4
English Bay, AK	171	47.1	Ohogamiut, AK	2	50.0
Evansville, AK	44	43.2	Old Harbor, AK	112	49.1
Eyak, AK	62	45.2	Oscarville, AK	21	33.3
False Pass, AK	36	50.0	Ouzinkie, AK	82	51.2
Fort Yukon, AK	272	47.4	Paimiut, AK	2	50.0
Gakona, AK	12	41.7	Pedro Bay, AK	36	44.4
Galena, AK	286	49.3	Pelican, AK	98	46.9
Gambell, AK	132	48.5	Perryville, AK	45	48.9
Georgetown, AK	4	50.0	Pilot Point, AK	57	49.1
Golovin, AK	49	46.9	Pilot Station, AK	123	49.6
Goodnews Bay, AK	72	48.6	Pitkas Point, AK	47	51.1
Grayling, AK	62	43.5	Platinum, AK	45	48.9
Grouse Creek Group, AK	232	47.0	Point Hope, AK	174	48.9
Gulkana, AK	60	46.7	Point Lay, AK	48	43.8
Hamilton, AK	6	50.0	Portage Creek, AK	22	50.0
Healy Lake, AK	47	48.9	Port Graham, AK	68	47.1
Holy Cross, AK	—	—	Port Heiden, AK	61	47.5
Hoonah, AK	268	24.3	Port Lions, AK	103	49.5
Hooper Bay, AK	203	50.2	Quinhagak, AK	136	49.3
Hughes, AK	29	51.7	Rampart, AK	42	50.0
Huslia, AK	85	48.2	Red Devil, AK	24	37.5
Hydaburg, AK	135	46.7	Ruby, AK	92	43.5
			Russian Mission, AK	58	46.6
			St. George, AK	67	49.3
			St. Mary's, AK	16	50.0
			St. Michael, AK	78	51.3
			St. Paul, AK	177	46.9

Table 105. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Housing units		American Indian/ Alaska Native Area	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA— Con.			ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA— Con.		
Salamatof, AK -----	424	47.6	Tok, AK -----	561	49.0
Sand Point, AK -----	272	46.7	Toksook Bay, AK -----	103	50.5
Savoonga, AK -----	129	49.6	Tuluksak, AK -----	90	48.9
Saxman, AK -----	105	47.6	Tuntutuliak, AK -----	76	48.7
Scammon Bay, AK -----	99	47.5	Tununak, AK -----	92	50.0
Selawik, AK -----	154	50.0	Twin Hills, AK -----	35	45.7
Seldovia, AK -----	221	43.4	Tyonek, AK -----	92	48.9
Shageluk, AK -----	49	49.0	Ugashik, AK -----	20	50.0
Shaktolik, AK -----	58	50.0	Ukivok, AK -----	18	50.0
Sheldon Point, AK -----	33	54.5	Unalakleet, AK -----	240	24.6
			Unalaska, AK -----	675	44.4
Shishmaref, AK -----	136	50.0	Venetie, AK -----	64	48.4
Shungnak, AK -----	68	50.0	Wainwright, AK -----	160	48.1
Siana, AK -----	33	45.5	Wales, AK -----	66	48.5
Sleetmute, AK -----	38	42.1	White Mountain, AK -----	69	50.7
Solomon, AK -----	4	50.0	Wiseman, AK -----	37	48.6
South Naknek, AK -----	90	46.7	Yakutat, AK -----	189	47.6
Stebbins, AK -----	87	50.6			
Stevens Village, AK -----	53	47.2	ALASKA NATIVE REGIONAL CORPORATION		
Stony River, AK -----	27	48.1	Ahtna -----	2 714	39.4
Takotna, AK -----	40	50.0	Aleut -----	2 742	46.8
			Arctic Slope -----	2 154	47.4
Tanacross, AK -----	53	47.2	Bering Straits -----	3 684	33.1
Tanana, AK -----	169	47.3	Bristol Bay -----	3 204	45.0
Tatitlek, AK -----	52	50.0	Calista -----	6 228	48.3
Tazlina, AK -----	99	48.5	Chugach -----	4 860	36.3
Telida, AK -----	7	42.9	Cook Inlet -----	132 266	15.0
Teller, AK -----	64	51.6	Doyon -----	39 783	22.6
Tenakee Springs, AK -----	139	46.0	Koniag -----	4 890	35.9
Tetlin, AK -----	47	48.9	NANA -----	1 998	47.9
Togiak, AK -----	200	46.0	Sealaska -----	27 556	23.0

APPENDIX A. Area Classifications

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These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into

12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

American Indian Reservation and Trust Land

American Indian Reservation—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by "(State)." Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called "joint areas," and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

Trust Land—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by "(State)." The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a "joint use area," which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the "Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)" shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see "TIGER"). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. "Inland water" consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be "coastal" and "territorial"

waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as "inland water" from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as "intermittent water" and "glacier" are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see "Census Tract and Block Numbering Area" and "Block") do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/or sum the area measurements.

BLOCK

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been "split" into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers

with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were “split” in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix “Z” represents a “crews-of-vessels” entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

BLOCK GROUP (BG)

Geographic Block Group

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

Tabulation Block Group

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION

Census Division

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

Northeast Region

New England Division:

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

Midwest Region

East North Central Division:

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

West North Central Division:

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

South Region

South Atlantic Division:

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida

East South Central Division:

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

West South Central Division:

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

West Region**Mountain Division:**

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

Pacific Division:

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

Census Region

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA**Block Numbering Area (BNA)**

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities.

Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

Census Tract

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as "tracts" in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed "counties." In Louisiana, these divisions are known as "parishes." In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized "boroughs" and the "census areas" that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as "independent cities" and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical

areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.

The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

Unorganized Territory (unorg.)

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation "unorg."

GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as "census codes" only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either "census" or "FIPS" is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

Census Code

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS

codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

United States Postal Service (USPS) Code

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION

Hierarchical Presentation

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the "standard census geographic hierarchy": block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:

```

United States
  Region
    Division
      State
        County
          County subdivision
            Place (or part)
              Census tract/ block numbering area
                (or part)
                  Block group (or part)
                    Block
  
```

Inventory Presentation

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census tract/

block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

State
 County "A"
 County "B"
 County "C"
 Place "X"
 Place "Y"
 Place "Z"

HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, "(NA)" is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the "User Notes" text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix "r"). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas,

such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the inter-agency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as "metropolitan." The metropolitan category is subdivided into "inside central city" and "outside central city." The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as "nonmetropolitan." The

metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Central City

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as "central cities" under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively free-standing MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

Metropolitan Area Title and Code

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is

the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a "2," it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

PLACE

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

Census Designated Place (CDP)

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.

Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP." In the 1980 census, "(CDP)" was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
 - a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

Consolidated City

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD

continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a "consolidated city."

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)." Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The "consolidated city (remainder)" is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the "consolidated city (remainder)."

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)" are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

Incorporated Place

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both "persons (or housing units) per square kilometer" and "persons (or housing units) per square mile" of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under "CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION" in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned "0" as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of "TIGER Extract" files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats

the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines "urban" for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, "urban" consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of "extended cities."
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute "rural." In the 100-percent data products, "rural" is divided into "places of less than 2,500" and "not in places." The "not in places" category comprises "rural" outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term "other rural" is used; "other rural" is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into "rural farm" and "rural nonfarm." "Rural farm" comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); "rural nonfarm" comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, "urban" comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as "urban under special rules." Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for

unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these “special rule” areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, “extended cities” were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels— although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Extended City

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in “other rural.”

URBANIZED AREA (UA)

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places (“central place”) and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory (“urban fringe”) that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such

density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Urbanized Area Central Place

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

Urbanized Area Title and Code

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,

each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the "whole block" criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as "election precincts."

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code "ZZZZ" is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded "ZZZZ."

ZIP CODE®

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.

APPENDIX B.

Definitions of Subject Characteristics

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Living quarters are classified as either housing units or group quarters. (For more information, see the discussion under "Group Quarters.") Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (for example, a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, or mobile home). Living quarters also may be in structures intended for nonresidential use (for example, the rooms in a warehouse where a guard lives), as well as in places such as tents, vans, shelters for the homeless, dormitories, barracks, and old railroad cars.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home or trailer, a group of rooms or a single room occupied as separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from outside the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. For vacant units, the criteria of

separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants.

Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory, except that recreational vehicles, boats, vans, tents, railroad cars, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage yards are excluded from the housing inventory.

If the living quarters contain nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge, (a total of ten unrelated persons), they are classified as group quarters. If the living quarters contain eight or fewer persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as housing units.

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; that is, away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, the count of occupied housing units for 100-percent tabulations is the same as the count of households. In sample tabulations, the counts of household and occupied housing units may vary slightly because of different sample weighting methods.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant. (For more information, see discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; that is, the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is condemned or is to be demolished. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Hotels, Motels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar

places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; that is, persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from others in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered group quarters.

Comparability—The first Census of Housing in 1940 established the "dwelling unit" concept. Although the term became "housing unit" and the definition has been modified slightly in succeeding censuses, the 1990 definition is essentially comparable to previous censuses. There was no change in the housing unit definition between 1980 and 1990.

ACREAGE

The data on acreage were obtained from questionnaire items H5a and H19a. Question H5a is asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. Question H19a was asked on a sample basis at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes.

Question H5a asks whether the house or mobile home is located on a place of 10 or more acres. The intent of this item is to eliminate one-family houses on 10 or more acres from the specified owner- and renter-occupied universes for value and rent tabulations.

Question H19a provides data on whether the unit is located on land of less than 1 acre. The main purpose of this item, in conjunction with question H19b on agricultural sales, is to identify farm units. (For more information, see discussion under "Farm Residence.")

For both items the land may consist of more than one tract or plot. These tracts or plots are usually adjoining; however, they may be separated by a road or creek, or another piece of land.

Comparability—Question H5a is similar as that asked in 1970 and 1980. This item was asked for the first time of mobile home occupants in 1990. Question H19a is an abbreviated form of a question asked at all housing units in 1980. In previous censuses, information on city or suburban lot and number of acres was also obtained.

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question 5a was normally used to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year of birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under "Household Type and Relationship.")

Median Age—This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally, median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Limitation of the Data—Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to attempt to minimize this problem in 1990.

Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger.

For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990 and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990 is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

Comparability—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as "imputation." The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

AGRICULTURAL SALES

Data on the sales of agricultural crops were obtained from questionnaire item H19b, which was asked on a sample basis at occupied one-family houses and mobile homes located on lots of one acre or more. Data for this item exclude units on lots of less than one acre, units located in structures containing 2 or more units, and all vacant units. This item refers to the total amount (before taxes and expenses) received in 1989 from the sale of crops, vegetables, fruits, nuts, livestock and livestock products, and nursery and forest products, produced on "this property." Respondents new to a unit were asked to estimate total agricultural sales in 1989 even if some portion of the sales had been made by other occupants of the unit.

This item is used mainly to classify housing units as farm or nonfarm residences, not to provide detailed information on the sale of agricultural products. Detailed information on the sale of agricultural products is provided by the Census Bureau's Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989). (For more information, see the discussion under "Farm Residence.")

BEDROOMS

The data on bedrooms were obtained from questionnaire item H9, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger.

For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990 and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990 is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

Comparability—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as "imputation." The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.) basis. The number of bedrooms is the count of rooms designed to be used as bedrooms; that is, the number of rooms that would be listed as bedrooms if the house or apartment were on the market for sale or for rent. Included are all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms even if they currently are being used for some other purpose. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Comparability—Data on bedrooms have been collected in every census since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, data for bedrooms were shown only for year-round units. In past censuses, a room was defined as a bedroom if it was used mainly for sleeping even if also used for other purposes. Rooms that were designed to be used as bedrooms but used mainly for other purposes were not considered to be bedrooms. A distribution of housing units by number of bedrooms calculated from data collected in a 1986 test showed virtually no differences in the two versions except in the two bedroom category, where the previous "use" definition showed a slightly lower proportion of units.

BOARDED-UP STATUS

Boarded-up status was obtained from questionnaire item C2 and was determined for all vacant units. Boarded-up units have windows and doors covered by wood, metal,

or masonry to protect the interior and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure, a unit in a multi-unit structure, or an entire multi-unit structure may be boarded-up in this way. For certain census data products, boarded-up units are shown only for units in the "Other vacant" category. A unit classified as "Usual home elsewhere" can never be boarded up. (For more information, see the discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

Comparability—This item was first asked in the 1980 census and was shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all vacant housing units.

BUSINESS ON PROPERTY

The data for business on property were obtained from questionnaire item H5b, which was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. This question is used to exclude owner-occupied one-family on the property with business or medical offices from certain statistics on financial characteristics.

A business must be easily recognizable from the outside. It will usually have a separate outside entrance and have the appearance of a business, such as a grocery store, restaurant, or barbershop. It may be either attached to the house or mobile home or be located elsewhere on the property. Those housing units in which a room is used for business or professional purposes and have no recognizable alterations to the outside are *not* considered as having a business. Medical offices are considered businesses for tabulation purposes.

Comparability—Data on business on property have been collected since 1940.

CONDOMINIUM FEE

The data on condominium fee were obtained from questionnaire item H25, which was asked at owner-occupied condominiums. This item was asked on a sample basis. A condominium fee is normally charged monthly to the owners of the individual condominium units by the condominium owners association to cover operating, maintenance, administrative, and improvement costs of the common property, (grounds, halls, lobby, parking areas, laundry rooms, swimming pool, etc). The costs for utilities and fuels may be included in the condominium fee if the units do not have separate meters.

Data on condominium fees may include real estate tax and/or insurance payments for the common property, but do not include real estate taxes nor fire, hazard, and flood insurance for the individual unit already reported in questions H21 and H22.

Amounts reported are the regular monthly payment, even if they are paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. Costs are estimated as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

The data from this item are added to payments for mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans), real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, utilities, and fuels to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for condominium owners.

Comparability—This is a new item in 1990.

CONDOMINIUM STATUS

The data on condominium housing units were obtained from questionnaire item H18, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. Condominium is a type of ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similarly owned units and to hold a common or joint ownership in some or all of the common areas and facilities such as land, roof, hallways, entrances, elevators, swimming pool, etc. Condominiums may be single-family houses as well as units in apartment buildings. A condominium unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such. A unit classified as "mobile home or trailer" or "other" (see discussion under "Units in Structure") cannot be a condominium unit.

Limitation of the Data—Testing done prior to the 1980 and 1990 censuses indicated that the number of condominiums may be slightly overstated.

Comparability—In 1970, condominiums were grouped together with cooperative housing units, and the data were reported only for owner-occupied cooperatives and condominiums. Beginning in 1980, the census identified all condominium units and the data were shown for renter-occupied and vacant year-round condominiums as well as owner occupied. In 1970 and 1980, the question on condominiums was asked on a 100-percent basis. In 1990, it was asked on a sample basis.

CONTRACT RENT

The data on contract rent (also referred to as "rent asked" for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H7a, which was asked at all occupied housing units that were rented for cash rent and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

Housing units that are renter occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in census data products. The unit may be owned

by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. Rent-free houses or apartments may be provided to compensate caretakers, ministers, tenant farmers, sharecroppers, or others.

Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, fees, meals, or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the monthly rent asked for the rental unit at the time of enumeration.

If the contract rent includes rent for a business unit or for living quarters occupied by another household, the respondent was instructed to report that part of the rent estimated to be for his or her unit only. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

If a renter pays rent to the owner of a condominium or cooperative, and the condominium fee or cooperative carrying charge is also paid by the renter to the owner, the respondent was instructed to include the fee or carrying charge.

If a renter receives payments from lodgers or roomers who are listed as members of the household, the respondent was instructed to report the rent without deduction for any payments received from the lodgers or roomers. The respondent was instructed to report the rent agreed to or contracted for even if paid by someone else such as friends or relatives living elsewhere, or a church or welfare agency.

In some tabulations, contract rent is presented for all renter-occupied housing units, as well as specified renter-occupied and vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses and mobile homes on 10 or more acres. (For more information on rent, see the discussion under "Gross Rent.")

Median and Quartile Contract Rent—The median divides the rent distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the rent distribution into four equal parts. In computing median and quartile contract rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded. Median and quartile rent calculations are rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Aggregate Contract Rent—To calculate aggregate contract rent, the amount assigned for the category "Less than \$80" is \$50. The amount assigned to the category "\$1,000 or more" is \$1,250. Mean contract rent is rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Limitation of the Data—In the 1970 and 1980 censuses, contract rent for vacant units had high allocation rates, about 35 percent.

Comparability—Data on this item have been collected since 1930. For 1990, quartiles were added because the range of rents and values in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large rent and value differences among various geographic areas.

DURATION OF VACANCY

The data for duration of vacancy (also referred to as “months vacant”) were obtained from questionnaire item D, which was completed by census enumerators. The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months and years) between the date the last occupants moved from the unit and the time of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant.

For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed. Units occupied by an entire household with a usual home elsewhere are assigned to the “Less than 1 month” interval.

Comparability—Similar data have been collected since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units.

FARM POPULATION

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if (1) the housing unit is located on a property of one acre or more, and (2) at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least \$1,000 in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata samples (PUMS).

Comparability—These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989).

GROUP QUARTERS

All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as “noninstitutional group quarters”). Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Institutionalized Persons—Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as “patients or inmates” of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

Institutions include schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere; hospital wards for drug/ alcohol abuse; rooms for long-term care patients in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, nursing homes, convalescent homes, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; juvenile institutions, including homes, schools, hospitals, orphanages, or residential-care facilities for neglected, abused, and dependent children; and correctional institutions, including halfway houses operated for correctional purposes. “Staff residents”; that is, staff personnel who live at the institution are classified with the “Noninstitutional group quarters” population.

Other Persons in Group Quarters (also referred to as “noninstitutional group quarters”)—Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are classified as “other persons in group quarters” when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

- Rooming Houses
- Group Homes
- Religious Group Quarters
- College Quarters Off Campus

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in “noninstitutional group quarters” regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

- College Dormitories
- Military Quarters
- Agriculture Workers’ Dormitories
- Other Workers’ Dormitories
- Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities)
- Visible in Street Locations
- Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals
- Crews of Maritime Vessels
- Staff Residents of Institutions
- Other Nonhousehold Living Situations
- Living Quarters for Victims of Natural Disasters

Comparability—For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of “care” only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: “halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)” and “wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere,” which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with

infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved.

As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase “inmates of institutions” was changed to “institutionalized persons.” Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were referred to as “other persons in group quarters,” and the phrase “staff residents” was used for staff living in institutions. (For more information on “Group Quarters,” see 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

GROSS RENT

Gross rent is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else). Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of utilities and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures for the tabulations. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as “No cash rent” in the tabulations. Gross rent is calculated on a sample basis.

Comparability—Data on gross rent have been collected since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989 is a computed ratio of monthly gross rent to monthly household income (total household income in 1989 divided by 12). The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole percentage. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss in 1989 comprise the category “Not computed.” This item is calculated on a sample basis.

HISPANIC ORIGIN

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who

classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—"Mexican," "Puerto Rican," or "Cuban"—as well as those who indicated that they were of "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin. Persons of "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the "other Spanish/Hispanic" category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used. (See the discussion of householder under "Household Type and Relationship.")

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person's mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Comparability—There may be differences between the data on Hispanic origin of the householder based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin of the householder are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format

of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the word "descent" was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term "Mexican-Amer." used in 1980 was shortened further to "Mexican-Am." to reduce misreporting (of "American") in this category detected in the 1980 census. Also, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as "other Spanish/Hispanic" to write in their specific Hispanic origin group. Misreporting in the "Mexican-Amer." category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. (For more information on "Hispanic Origin," see 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

The data on house heating fuel were obtained from questionnaire item H14, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The data show the type of fuel used most to heat the house or apartment.

Utility Gas—Includes gas piped through underground pipes from a central system to serve the neighborhood.

Bottled, Tank, or LP Gas—Includes liquid propane gas stored in bottles or tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty.

Fuel Oil, Kerosene, Etc.—Includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids.

Wood—Includes purchased wood, wood cut by household members on their property or elsewhere, driftwood, sawmill or construction scraps, or the like.

Solar Energy—Includes heat provided by sunlight which is collected, stored, and actively distributed to most of the rooms.

Other Fuel—Includes all other fuels not specified elsewhere.

No Fuel Used—Includes units that do not use any fuel or that do not have heating equipment.

Comparability—Data on house heating fuel have been collected since 1940. The category, "Solar energy" is new for 1990.

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is

occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

Persons Per Household—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Relationship to Householder

Householder—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of “married-couple families” or “married-couple households” in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of “married persons with spouse present” in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household, but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as “spouse.” For sample tabulations, the number of “married persons with spouse present” includes married-couple subfamilies and married-couple families.

Child—Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child’s age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

Own Child—A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

“Related children” in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Other Relatives—In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category.

Nonrelatives—Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family Type

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a “married-couple family” or “other family” according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

Married-Couple Family—A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Other Family:

Male Householder, No Wife Present—A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

Female Householder, No Husband Present—A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

Persons Per Family—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders). In cases where the measure, “persons in family” or “persons per family” are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Comparability—The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category “Son/daughter” has been replaced by two categories, “Natural-born or adopted son/daughter” and “Stepson/stepdaughter.” “Grandchild” has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: “Roomer, boarder” and “Partner, roommate” have been replaced by the categories “Roomer, boarder, or foster child,” “Housemate, roommate,” and “Unmarried partner.” The 1980 nonrelative category “Paid employee” has been dropped.

INCOME IN 1989

The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. “Total income” is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income “in kind” from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Income of Households—Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Median Income—The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Median household income figures of \$50,000 or less are calculated using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under “Derived Measures.”)

Mean Income—This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtained summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of

the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

In income tabulations for households, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$5,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households that reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

Comparability—The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a "no" or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data.")

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal

tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. (For more detailed information on "Income in 1989," see 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics*.)

INSURANCE FOR FIRE, HAZARD, AND FLOOD

The data for fire, hazard, and flood insurance were obtained from questionnaire item H22, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics for this item refer to the annual premium for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property (land and buildings); that is, policies that protect the property and its contents against loss due to damage by fire, lightning, winds, hail, flood, explosion, and so on.

Liability policies are included only if they are paid with the fire, hazard, and flood insurance premiums and the amounts for fire, hazard, and flood cannot be separated. Premiums are included even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, the premiums are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance is added to payments for real estate taxes, utilities, fuels, and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

A separate question (H23d) determines whether insurance premiums are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting these premiums twice in the computations.

Comparability—Data on payment for fire and hazard insurance were collected for the first time in 1980. Flood insurance was not specifically mentioned in the wording of the question in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It was also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

KITCHEN FACILITIES

Data on kitchen facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H11, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range, cook top and convection or microwave oven, or cookstove, and (3) a refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the

structure. They need not be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered a range or cook-stove. An ice box is not considered to be a refrigerator.

Comparability—Data on complete kitchen facilities were collected for the first time in 1970. Earlier censuses collected data on individual components, such as kitchen sink and type of refrigeration equipment. In 1970 and 1980, data for kitchen facilities were shown only for year-round units.

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were “now married,” “widowed,” “divorced,” “separated,” or “never married.” Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Comparability—The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term “never married” which replaces the term “single” in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT

The data on meals included in the rent were obtained from questionnaire item H7b, which was asked of all occupied housing units that were rented for cash and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

The statistics on meals included in rent are presented for specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information, see the discussion under “Contract Rent.”)

Comparability—This is a new item in 1990. It is intended to measure “congregate” housing which is generally considered to be housing units where the rent includes meals and other services, such as transportation and recreation.

MOBILE HOME COSTS

The data on mobile home costs were obtained from questionnaire item H26, which was asked at owner-occupied mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis.

These data include the total yearly costs for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees, and license fees on all owner-occupied mobile homes. The instructions are to not include real estate taxes already reported in question H21.

Costs are estimated as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. Amounts are the total for an entire 12-month billing period, even if they are paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid.

The data from this item are added to payments for mortgages, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, utilities, and fuels to derive selected monthly owner costs for mobile homes owners.

Comparability—This item is new for 1990.

MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on mortgage payment were obtained from questionnaire item H23b, which was asked at owner occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis. Question H23b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid the lender for the first mortgage (deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt) on the property. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of “Selected Monthly Owner Costs” and “Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989” for units with a mortgage.

The amounts reported include everything paid to the lender including principal and interest payments, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, and mortgage insurance premiums. Separate questions determine whether real estate taxes and fire, hazard, or flood insurance payments are included in the mortgage payment to the lender. This makes it possible to avoid counting these components twice in the computation of “Selected Monthly Owner Costs.”

Comparability—Information on mortgage payment was collected for the first time in 1980. It was collected only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, one-family houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions on monthly mortgage payments were asked of all owner-occupied one-family

houses, including one-family houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office.

The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from a single question. Two questions were used in 1990; one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages or home equity loans. (For more information, see the discussion under "Second or Junior Mortgage Payment.")

MORTGAGE STATUS

The data on mortgage status were obtained from questionnaire items H23a and H24a, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. "Mortgage" refers to all forms of debt where the property is pledged as security for repayment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deeds of trust, trust deeds, contracts to purchase, land contracts, junior mortgages and home equity loans.

A mortgage is considered a first mortgage if it has prior claim over any other mortgage, or if it is the only mortgage on the property. All other mortgages, (second, third, etc.) are considered junior mortgages. A home equity loan is generally a junior mortgage. If no first mortgage is reported, but a junior mortgage or home equity loan is reported, then the loan is considered a first mortgage.

In most census data products, the tabulations for "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" are usually shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." The category "not mortgaged" is comprised of housing units owned free and clear of debt.

Comparability—A question on mortgage status was included in the 1940 and 1950 censuses, but not in the 1960 and 1970 censuses. The item was reinstated in 1980 along with a separate question dealing with the existence of second or junior mortgages. In 1980, the mortgage status questions were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions were asked of all one-family owner-occupied housing units, including houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and houses with a business or medical office.

PERSONS IN UNIT

This item is based on the 100-percent count of persons in occupied housing units. All persons occupying the housing unit are counted, including the householder, occupants related to the householder and lodgers, roomers, boarders, and so forth.

The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. The phrase "persons in unit" is used for housing tabulations, "persons in households" for population items. Figures for "persons in unit" match those for "persons in household" for 100-percent data products. In sample products, they may differ because of the weighting process.

Median Persons in Unit—In computing median persons in unit, a whole number is used as the midpoint of an interval; thus, a unit with 4 persons is treated as an interval ranging from 3.5 to 4.5 persons. Median persons is rounded to the nearest hundredth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Persons in Occupied Housing Units—This is the total population minus those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units.

PERSONS PER ROOM

"Persons per room" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Mean Persons Per Room—This is computed by dividing persons in housing units by the aggregate number of rooms. This is intended to provide a measure of utilization. A higher mean may indicate a greater degree of utilization or crowding; a low mean may indicate underutilization. (For more information on means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

PLUMBING FACILITIES

The data on plumbing facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H10, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Complete plumbing facilities include hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower. All three facilities must be located inside the house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Housing units are classified as lacking complete plumbing facilities when any of the three facilities are not present.

Comparability—The 1990 data on complete plumbing facilities are not strictly comparable with the 1980 data. In 1980, complete plumbing facilities were defined as hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet in the housing unit for the exclusive use of

the residents of that unit. In 1990, the Census Bureau dropped the requirement of exclusive use from the definition of complete plumbing facilities. Of the 2.3 million year-round housing units classified in 1980 as lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use, approximately 25 percent of these units had complete plumbing but the facilities were also used by members of another household. From 1940 to 1970, separate and more detailed questions were asked on piped water, bathing, and toilet facilities. In 1970 and 1980, the data on plumbing facilities were shown only for year-round units.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

The data on poverty status of households were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data. This item was asked on a sample basis. Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1989 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria; size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. (For more information, on "Poverty Status in 1989" and "Income in 1989," see 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics*.)

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and

racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

White—Includes persons who indicated their race as "White" or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

Black—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Black or Negro" or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut—Includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

American Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "American Indian," entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

Eskimo—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Eskimo" or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

Aleut—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Aleut" or reported entries such as Alutiiq, Egegik, and Pribilovian.

Asian or Pacific Islander—Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 1 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

Asian—Includes "Chinese," "Filipino," "Japanese," "Asian Indian," "Korean," "Vietnamese," and "Other Asian." In some tables, "Other Asian" may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

Chinese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Chinese" or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as "Taiwanese" or "Formosan" are included here with Chinese.

In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

Filipino—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Filipino” or reported entries such as Philipino, Philippine, or Filipino American.

Japanese—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Japanese” and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

Asian Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Asian Indian” and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

Korean—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Korean” and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

Vietnamese—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Vietnamese” and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.

Cambodian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

Hmong—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laohmong, or Mong.

Laotian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

Thai—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

Other Asian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 1 for other groups comprising “Other Asian.”

Pacific Islander—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Pacific Islander” by classifying themselves into one of the following race categories or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

Hawaiian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Hawaiian” as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.

Samoan—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Samoan” or persons who identified themselves as American Samoan or Western Samoan.

Guamanian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Guamanian” or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

Other Pacific Islander—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 1 for other groups comprising “Other Pacific Islander.”

Other Race—Includes all other persons not included in the “White,” “Black,” “American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut,” and the “Asian or Pacific Islander” race categories described above. Persons reporting in the “Other race” category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/ Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item—“Indian (Amer.),” “Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API),” and “Other race”—were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses “Comparability.”)

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father’s (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Limitation of the Data—In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the “Other race” circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for “Other race” and “Other API” responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the “Other race” category during the coding and editing process. Since sample processing included additional editing, there may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data.

Comparability—Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100-percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner "Asian or Pacific Islander (API)," the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, "Other API," for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for "Other API" were reviewed, coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as "Other Asian," while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as "Other Pacific Islander."

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the "Other" race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as "Other race" in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for "Other Asian" and "Other Pacific Islander."

Another difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as "Other race" or "Other." These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses, these entries remained in the "Other race" or "Other" category, respectively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category. (For more information on "Race," see 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

Figure 1. Asian or Pacific Islander Groups Reported in the 1990 Census

Asian	Pacific Islander
Chinese	Hawaiian
Filipino	Samoan
Japanese	Guamanian
Asian Indian	Other Pacific Islander ¹
Korean	Carolinian
Vietnamese	Fijian
Cambodian	Kosraean
Hmong	Melanesian ³
Laotian	Micronesian ³
Thai	Northern Mariana Islander
Other Asian ¹	Palauan
Bangladeshi	Papua New Guinean
Bhutanese	Ponapean (Pohnpeian)
Borneo	Polynesian ³
Burmese	Solomon Islander
Celebesian	Tahitian
Ceram	Tarawa Islander
Indochinese	Tokelauan
Indonesian	Tongan
Iwo-Jiman	Trukese (Chuukese)
Javanese	Yapese
Malayan	Pacific Islander, not specified
Maldivian	
Nepali	
Okinawan	
Pakistani	
Sikkim	
Singaporean	
Sri Lankan	
Sumatran	
Asian, not specified ²	

¹In some data products, specific groups listed under "Other Asian" or "Other Pacific Islander" are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as "All other Asian" or "All other Pacific Islander," respectively.

²Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.

³Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.

REAL ESTATE TAXES

The data on real estate taxes were obtained from questionnaire item H21, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics from this question refer to the total amount of all real estate taxes on the entire property (land and buildings) payable in 1989 to all taxing jurisdictions, including special assessments, school taxes, county taxes, and so forth.

Real estate taxes include state, local, and all other real estate taxes even if delinquent, unpaid, or paid by someone who is not a member of the household. However, taxes due from prior years are not included. If taxes are paid on other than a yearly basis, the payments are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for real estate taxes is added to payments for fire, hazard, and flood insurance, utilities, fuels, and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989." A separate

question (H23c) determines whether real estate taxes are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting taxes twice in the computations.

Comparability—Data for real estate taxes were collected for the first time in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes or trailers, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It was also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

ROOMS

The data on rooms were obtained from questionnaire item H3, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. The statistics on rooms are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes.

For each unit, rooms include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls or foyers, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling, but not if the partition consists solely of shelves or cabinets.

Median Rooms—This measure divides the room distribution into two equal parts, one-half of the cases falling below the median number of rooms and one-half above the median. In computing median rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval; thus, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. Median rooms is rounded to the nearest tenth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Aggregate Rooms—To calculate aggregate rooms, an arbitrary value of "10" is assigned to rooms for units falling within the terminal category, "9 or more." (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Comparability—Data on rooms have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units.

SECOND OR JUNIOR MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on second or junior mortgage payments were obtained from questionnaire items H24a and H24b, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Question H24a asks whether a second and junior mortgage or a home equity loan exists on the property. Question H24b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid to the lender on all second or junior mortgages and home equity loans. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for units with a mortgage.

All mortgages other than first mortgages are classified as "junior" mortgages. A second mortgage is a junior mortgage which gives the lender a claim against the property which is second to the claim of the holder of the first mortgage. Any other junior mortgage(s) would be subordinate to the second mortgage. A home equity loan is a line of credit available to the borrower that is secured by real estate. It may be placed on a property that already has a first or second mortgage, or it may be placed on a property that is owned free and clear.

If the respondents answered that no first mortgage existed, but a second mortgage did (as in the above case with a home equity loan), computer edit assigned the unit a first mortgage and made the first monthly mortgage payment the amount reported in the second mortgage. The second mortgage data were then made "No" in question H24a and blank in question H24b.

Comparability—The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from one single question. Two questions were used in 1990; one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages and home equity loans.

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

The data on selected monthly owner costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20 through H26 for owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, contracts to purchase, or similar debts on the property (including payments for the first mortgage, second or junior mortgages, and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). It also includes, where appropriate, the monthly condominium fee for condominiums and mobile home costs (personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees) for mobile homes.

In certain tabulations, selected monthly owner costs are presented separately for specified owner-occupied housing units (owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property), owner-occupied condominiums, and owner-occupied mobile homes. Data are usually shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged."

Median Selected Monthly Owner Costs—This measure is rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

Comparability—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The 1990 tabulations of selected monthly owner costs for specified owner-occupied housing units are virtually identical to 1980, the primary difference was the amounts of the first and second mortgages were collected in separate questions in 1990, while the amounts were collected in a single question in 1980. The component parts of the item were tabulated for mobile homes and condominiums for the first time in 1990.

In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

The information on selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989 is the computed ratio of selected monthly owner costs to monthly household income in 1989. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and rounded to the nearest whole percentage. The data are tabulated separately for specified owner-occupied units, condominiums, and mobile homes.

Separate distributions are often shown for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." Units occupied by households reporting no income or a net loss in 1989 are included in the "not computed" category. (For more information, see the discussion under "Selected Monthly Owner Costs.")

Comparability—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The tabulations of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for specified owner-occupied housing units are comparable to 1980.

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

The data on sewage disposal were obtained from questionnaire item H16, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on

a sample basis. Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "Other means" includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

Comparability—Data on sewage disposal have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported, it was determined by the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Comparability—A question on the sex of individuals has been asked of the total population in every census.

SOURCE OF WATER

The data on source of water were obtained from questionnaire item H15, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to five or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to five or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving four or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "Individual drilled well" or an "Individual dug well." Drilled wells or small diameter wells are usually less than 1-1/2 feet in diameter. Dug wells are usually larger than 1-1/2 feet wide and generally hand dug. The category, "Some other source" includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

Comparability—Data on source of water have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units.

TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT

The data on telephones were obtained from questionnaire item H12, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. A

telephone must be inside the house or apartment for the unit to be classified as having a telephone. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability—Data on telephones in 1980 are comparable to 1990. The 1960 and 1970 censuses collected data on telephone availability. A unit was classified as having a telephone available if there was a telephone number on which occupants of the unit could be reached. The telephone could have been in another unit, in a common hall, or outside the building.

TENURE

The data for tenure were obtained from questionnaire item H4, which was asked at all occupied housing units. All occupied housing units are classified as either owner occupied or renter occupied.

Owner Occupied—A housing unit is owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. The owner or co-owner must live in the unit and usually is the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire. The unit is "Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan" if it is being purchased with a mortgage or some other debt arrangement such as a deed of trust, trust deed, contract to purchase, land contract, or purchase agreement. The unit is also considered owned with a mortgage if it is built on leased land and there is a mortgage on the unit.

A housing unit is "Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)" if there is no mortgage or other similar debt on the house, apartment, or mobile home including units built on leased land if the unit is owned outright without a mortgage. Although owner-occupied units are divided between mortgaged and owned free and clear on the questionnaire, census data products containing 100-percent data show only total owner-occupied counts. More extensive mortgage information is collected from the long-form questionnaire and is shown in census products containing sample data. (For more information, see the discussion under "Mortgage Status.")

Renter Occupied—All occupied housing units which are not owner occupied, whether they are rented for cash rent or occupied without payment of cash rent, are classified as renter occupied. "No cash rent" units are separately identified in the rent tabulations. Such units are generally provided free by friends or relatives or in exchange for services such as resident manager, caretaker, minister, or tenant farmer. Housing units on military bases also are classified in the "No cash rent" category. "Rented for cash rent" includes units in

continuing care, sometimes called life care arrangements. These arrangements usually involve a contract between one or more individuals and a health services provider guaranteeing the individual shelter, usually a house or apartment, and services, such as meals or transportation to shopping or recreation.

Comparability—Data on tenure have been collected since 1890. In 1970, the question on tenure also included a category for condominium and cooperative ownership. In 1980, condominium units and cooperatives were dropped from the tenure item, and since 1980, only condominium units are identified in a separate question.

For 1990, the response categories were expanded to allow the respondent to report whether the unit was owned with a mortgage or free and clear (without a mortgage). The distinction between units owned with a mortgage and units owned free and clear was added in 1990 to improve the count of owner-occupied units. Research after the 1980 census indicated some respondents did not consider their units owned if they had a mortgage.

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

The data on units in structure (also referred to as "type of structure") were obtained from questionnaire item H2, which was asked at all housing units. A structure is a separate building that either has open spaces on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In determining the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, are counted. Stores or office space are excluded.

The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings.

1-Unit, Detached—This is a 1-unit structure detached from any other house; that is, with open space on all four sides. Such structures are considered detached even if they have an adjoining shed or garage. A one-family house which contains a business is considered detached as long as the building has open space on all four sides. Mobile homes or trailers to which one or more permanent rooms have been added or built are also included.

1-Unit, Attached—This is a 1-unit structure which has one or more walls extending from ground to roof separating it from adjoining structures. In row houses (sometimes called townhouses), double houses, or houses attached to nonresidential structures, each house is a separate, attached structure if the dividing or common wall goes from ground to roof.

2 or More Units—These are units in structures containing 2 or more housing units, further categorized as units in structures with 2, 3 or 4, 5 to 9, 10 to 19, 20 to 49, and 50 or more units.

Mobile Home or Trailer—Both occupied and vacant mobile homes to which no permanent rooms have been added are counted in this category. Mobile homes or trailers used only for business purposes or for extra sleeping space and mobile homes or trailers for sale on a dealer's lot, at the factory, or in storage are not counted in the housing inventory.

Other—This category is for any living quarters occupied as a housing unit that does not fit the previous categories. Examples that fit this category are houseboats, railroad cars, campers, and vans.

Comparability—Data on units in structure have been collected since 1940 and on mobile homes and trailers since 1950. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units. In 1980, the data were collected on a sample basis. The category, "Boat, tent, van, etc." was replaced in 1990 by the category "Other." In some areas, the proportion of units classified as "Other" is far larger than the number of units that were classified as "Boat, tent, van, etc." in 1980.

USUAL HOME ELSEWHERE

The data for usual home elsewhere are obtained from questionnaire item B, which was completed by census employees. A housing unit temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons with a usual residence elsewhere is classified as vacant. The occupants are classified as having a "Usual home elsewhere" and are counted at the address of their usual place of residence. Typical examples are people in a vacation home, persons renting living quarters temporarily for work, and migrant workers.

Limitation of the Data—Evidence from previous censuses suggests that in some areas enumerators marked units as "vacant—usual home elsewhere" when they should have marked "vacant—regular."

Comparability—Data for usual home elsewhere was tabulated for the first time in 1980.

UTILITIES

The data on utility costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20a through H20d, which were asked of occupied housing units. These items were asked on a sample basis.

Questions H20a through H20d asked for the yearly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and other fuels (oil, wood, kerosene, etc.). For the tabulations, these yearly amounts are divided by 12 to derive the average monthly cost and are then included in the computation of "Gross Rent," "Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989," "Selected Monthly Owner Costs," and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

Costs are recorded if paid by or billed to occupants, a welfare agency, relatives, or friends. Costs that are paid by landlords, included in the rent payment, or included in condominium or cooperative fees are excluded.

Limitation of the Data—Research has shown that respondents tended to overstate their expenses for electricity and gas when compared to utility company records. There is some evidence that this overstatement is reduced when yearly costs are asked rather than monthly costs. Caution should be exercised in using these data for direct analysis because costs are not reported for certain kinds of units such as renter-occupied units with all utilities included in the rent and owner-occupied condominium units with utilities included in the condominium fee.

Comparability—The data on utility costs have been collected since 1980 for owner-occupied housing units, and since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

VACANCY STATUS

The data on vacancy status were obtained from questionnaire item C1, which was completed by census enumerators. Vacancy status and other characteristics of vacant units were determined by enumerators obtaining information from landlords, owners, neighbors, rental agents, and others. Vacant units are subdivided according to their housing market classification as follows:

For Rent—These are vacant units offered "for rent," and vacant units offered either "for rent" or "for sale."

For Sale Only—These are vacant units being offered "for sale only," including units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "for sale only."

Rented or Sold, Not Occupied—If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the vacant unit is classified as "rented or sold, not occupied."

For Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use—These are vacant units used or intended for use only in certain seasons or for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year.

Seasonal units include those used for summer or winter sports or recreation, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins. Seasonal units may also include quarters for such workers as herders and loggers. Interval ownership units, sometimes called shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums, also are included here.

For Migrant Workers—These include vacant units intended for occupancy by migratory workers employed in farm work during the crop season. (Work in a cannery, a freezer plant, or a food processing plant is not farm work.)

Other Vacant—If a vacant unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as “other vacant.” For example, this category includes units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Homeowner Vacancy Rate—This is the percentage relationship between the number of vacant units for sale and the total homeowner inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for sale only by the sum of the owner-occupied units and the number of vacant units that are for sale only.

Rental Vacancy Rate—This is the percentage relationship of the number of vacant units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the number of vacant units for rent.

Comparability—Data on vacancy status have been collected since 1940. For 1990, the category, “seasonal/ recreational/ occasional use” combined vacant units classified in 1980 as “seasonal or migratory” and “held for occasional use.” Also, in 1970 and 1980, housing characteristics were generally presented only for year-round units. In 1990, housing characteristics are shown for all housing units.

VALUE

The data on value (also referred to as “price asked” for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H6, which was asked at housing units that were owned, being bought, or vacant for sale at the time of enumeration. Value is the respondent’s estimate of how much the property (house and lot, mobile home and lot, or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale. If the house or mobile home is owned or being bought, but the land on which it sits is not, the respondent was asked to estimate the combined value of the house or mobile home and the land. For vacant units, value is the price asked for the property.

Value is tabulated separately for all owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale housing units, owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale mobile homes or trailers, and specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units. Specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property. The data for “specified” units exclude mobile homes, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings.

Median and Quartile Value—The median divides the value distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the value distribution into four equal parts. These measures are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under “Derived Measures.”)

Aggregate Value—To calculate aggregate value, the amount assigned for the category “Less than \$10,000” is \$9,000. The amount assigned to the category “\$500,000 or more” is \$600,000. Mean value is rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under “Derived Measures.”)

Comparability—In 1980, value was asked only at owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale one-family houses on less than 10 acres with no business or medical office on the property and at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale condominium housing units. Mobile homes were excluded. Value data were presented for specified owner-occupied housing units, specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units, and owner-occupied condominium housing units.

In 1990, the question was asked at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale-only housing units with no exclusions. Data presented for specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units will include one-family condominium houses but not condominiums in multi-unit structures since condominium units are now identified only in long-form questionnaires.

For 1990, quartiles have been added because the range of values and rents in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large value and rent differences among various geographic areas.

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

The data on vehicles available were obtained from questionnaire item H13, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data show the number of households with a specified number of passenger cars, vans, pickup or panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less kept at home and available for the use of household members. Vehicles rented or leased for one month or more, company vehicles, and police and government vehicles are included

if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or immobile vehicles are excluded. Vehicles kept at home but used only for business purposes are also excluded.

Vehicles Per Household—This is computed by dividing aggregate vehicles available by the number of occupied housing units.

Limitation of the Data—The 1980 census evaluations showed that the number of automobiles was slightly overreported; the number of vans and trucks slightly underreported. The statistics do not measure the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability—Data on automobiles available were collected from 1960 to 1980. In 1980, a separate question was also asked on the number of trucks and vans. The data on automobiles and trucks and vans were presented separately and also as a combined vehicles available tabulation. The 1990 data are comparable to the 1980 vehicles available tabulations.

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

The data on year householder moved into unit were obtained from questionnaire item H8, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data refer to the year of the latest move by the householder. If a householder moved back into a housing unit he or she previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another within the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year that the householder moved in is not necessarily the same year other members of the household moved, although in the great majority of cases an entire household moves at the same time.

Comparability—In 1960 and 1970, this question was asked of every person and included in population reports. This item in housing tabulations refers to the year the household head moved in. In 1980 and 1990, the question was asked only of the householder.

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

The data on year structure built were obtained from questionnaire item H17, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Data on year structure built refer to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For housing units under construction which met the housing unit definition; that is, all exterior windows, doors, and final usable floors were in place, the category “1989 or March 1990” was used. For a houseboat or mobile home or

trailer, the manufacturer's model year was assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in census data products relate to the number of units built during the specified periods and are still in existence at the time of enumeration.

Median Year Structure Built—The median divides the distribution into two equal parts. The median is rounded to the nearest calendar year. Median age of housing can be obtained by subtracting median year structure built from 1990. For example, if the median year structure built is 1957, the median age of housing in that area is 33 years (1990 minus 1957).

Limitation of the Data—Data on year structure built are more susceptible to errors of response and nonreporting than data on many other items since respondents must rely on their memory or on estimates of persons who have lived in the neighborhood a long time. Available evidence indicates there is underreporting in the older year structure built categories, especially “Built in 1939 or earlier.” The introduction of the “Don't know” category (see below the discussion on “Comparability”) may result in relatively higher allocation rates. Data users should refer to the discussion in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data and to the allocation tables.

Comparability—Data on year structure built were collected for the first time in the 1940 census. Since then, the response categories have been modified to accommodate the 10-year period between each census. In 1990, the category, “Don't Know” was added in an effort to minimize the response error mentioned in the paragraph above on limitation of the data.

DERIVED MEASURES

Census data products include various derived measures such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by showing a dash (–).

Interpolation

Interpolation is frequently used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. “Pareto interpolation” is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than \$2,500. In Pareto interpolation, the logarithm of the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

Mean

This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of

items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Median

This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of an open-ended distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+), or if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (-). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified value. (Additional information on medians is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Percentages, Rates, and Ratios

These measures are frequently presented in census products and are used to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1) subtraction which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items and (2) the quotient of two numbers which provides a relative measure of difference.

Quartile

This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.

APPENDIX C. Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100-percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addresses with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988) estimated population of fewer than 2,500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1-in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/ enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/ enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/ enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that

published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure of the data is preserved.

The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100-percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one

direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machine-readable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent-in-sample" figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for housing unit characteristics.
3. Use table C to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation

areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled "Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors."

Sums and Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

1. For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100-percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.
2. For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

$$SE_{\hat{X}} \text{ and } SE_{\hat{Y}} \text{ of estimates } \hat{X} \text{ and } \hat{Y}$$

$$SE_{\hat{X} \pm \hat{Y}} = \sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 + SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.

3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

Ratios—Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the

denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for "Totals and Percentages."
2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.

$$SE_{\hat{X}/\hat{Y}} = \frac{\sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 + SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}}{\hat{Y}}$$

Medians—For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100-percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier), and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90, or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample

table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table C which includes 16.0 percent-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment status."

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, SE, is

$$SE_{9,948} = \sqrt{\frac{9,948 \times 16.0 \times 21,220}{100}} = 163 \text{ persons.}$$

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is $0.85 \times 1.1 = 0.94$ percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$9,948 \pm 1.645 \times 179 \text{ to } 9,948 \pm 1.645 \times 179$$

or

$$9,654 \text{ to } 10,242$$

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666. Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table B is 0.86

percentage points. We find that City B had a percent-in-sample of 15.7. The range which includes 15.7 percent-in-sample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment Status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.9 percent) is $0.86 \times 1.1 = 0.95$ percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City A and City B of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.6 - 55.9 = 6.7 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} SE_{\$6.7} &= \sqrt{\$SE_{\$62.6}^2 + \$SE_{\$55.9}^2} = \sqrt{\$0.94^2 + \$0.95^2} \\ &= 1.34 \text{ percentage points} \end{aligned}$$

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\begin{aligned} &\$6.70 \pm 1.645(1.34) \text{ to } \$6.70 \pm 1.645(1.34) \\ &\text{or} \\ &4.50 \text{ to } 8.90 \end{aligned}$$

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$\begin{aligned} &9948 / 9314 = 1.07 \\ SE_{\$1.07} &= \$ \frac{9948}{9314} \cdot \$ \frac{\sqrt{179^2 + 188^2}}{\$9948^2 + \$9314^2} \\ &= .029 \end{aligned}$$

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

$$\begin{aligned} &\$1.07 \pm 1.645(.029) \text{ to } \$1.07 \pm 1.645(.029) \\ &\text{or} \\ &1.02 \text{ to } 1.12 \end{aligned}$$

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For

any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1-in-2; sampling rate less than 1-in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/ nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Group Quarters
17	Persons in Group Quarters

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/ NONHOUSEHOLDER

- 1 Householder
- 2 Nonhouseholder

STAGE IV: AGE/ SEX/ RACE/ HISPANIC ORIGIN

Group	White
	Persons of Hispanic Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years
2	5 to 14 years
3	15 to 19 years
4	20 to 24 years
5	25 to 34 years
6	35 to 54 years
7	55 to 64 years
8	65 to 74 years
9	75 years and over
	Female
10-18	Same age categories as groups 1 through 9.
	Persons Not of Hispanic Origin
19-36	Same sex and age categories as groups 1 through 18.
	Black
37-72	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Asian or Pacific Islander
73-108	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
109-144	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
145-180	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting, was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100-percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/ Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/4 of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8, while the remaining 3/4 received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons. The third stage applied three units-in-structure categories; i.e. single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic origin-value/ rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.

	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1	Single unit structure
2	Multi-unit structure consisting of fewer than 10 individual units
3	Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or more individual units

STAGE IV: TENURE/ RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER/ VALUE OR RENT

Group	Owner
	White Householder
	Householder of Hispanic Origin
	Value
1	Less than \$20,000
2	\$20,000 to \$39,999
3	\$40,000 to \$59,999
4	\$60,000 to \$79,999
5	\$80,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000 to \$249,999
8	\$250,000 to \$299,999
9	\$300,000 or more
10	Other ¹
11-20	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin Same value categories as groups 1 through 10
21-40	Black Householder Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
41-60	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
61-80	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
81-100	Householder of Other Race Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20

Renter

White Householder
Householder of Hispanic origin
Rent
Less than \$100
\$100 to \$199
\$200 to \$299
\$300 to \$399
\$400 to \$499
\$500 to \$599
\$600 to \$749
\$750 to \$999
\$1,000 or more
No cash rent
Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
Same rent categories as groups 101 through 110

101
102
103
104
105
106
107
108
109
110
111-120

121-140

141-160

161-180

181-200

1
2
3

Black Householder
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
Householder of Other Race
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120

Vacant Housing Units

Vacant for rent
Vacant for sale
Other vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

¹Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

Control of Nonsampling Error

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mail-out, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections and updated through a field operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained via the purchased address list noted above, census questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional canvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely

reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as "Don't know" or "NA" were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and/or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned

using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Error for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ¹	Size of publication area ²													
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1,000	-	-	55	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2,500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5,000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

¹For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$SE_{\hat{Y}} = \frac{\hat{Y}}{N} \sqrt{\frac{N-1}{N}}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

²The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentage

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ¹													
	500	750	1,000	1,500	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

¹For a percentage and/ or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

$$SE_{\hat{p}} = \frac{\hat{p}}{B} \sqrt{\frac{B-1}{B}}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors—Alaska

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 15 percent	15 to 30 percent	30 to 45 percent	45 percent or more
HOUSING				
Age of householder	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race of householder	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin of householder.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Type of residence (urban/ rural).....	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.5
Condominium status.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5
Tenure.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Occupancy status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Value	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Household income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Year structure built	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Rooms, bedrooms.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Kitchen facilities	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5
Source of water, plumbing facilities.....	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.4
House heating fuel	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Telephone in housing unit	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Vehicles available	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Year householder moved into structure	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989 by selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of income	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5

APPENDIX D.

Collection and Processing Procedures

CONTENTS

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ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her "usual residence" in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person's legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies

and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

Persons in the Armed Forces—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy's homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

Persons on Maritime Ships—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

Persons Away at School—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100-percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/ mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990).

The update/ leave/ mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/ enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States

Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

Followup

Nonresponse Followup—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. "Shelter and Street Night" (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.

4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of "the homeless," and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of "the homeless." Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for "Shelter-and-Street-Night" enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.

5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for "Shelter and Street Night." For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The "street" count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate

of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for "Shelter and Street Night," the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both "Shelter-and-Street-Night" locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing \$4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were "checked in" and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied

by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in pre-designated positions. FOSDIC electronically "read" these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.

APPENDIX E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Your Guide for the **1990 U.S. Census Form**

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

On the inside	Page
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Example	2
Your answers are confidential	2
Instructions for the census questions	3–11
What the census is about	12
Why the census asks certain questions	12

CENSUS '90

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



D-4

How to Fill Out Your Census Form

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.**

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

Example

a. Age	b. Year of birth	a. Age	b. Year of birth
<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0
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<input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9

Your Answers Are Confidential

The law authorizing the census (Title 13, U.S. Code) also provides that your answers are confidential. No one except census workers may see your completed form and they can be fined and/or imprisoned for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years can your individual census form become available to other government agencies (whether federal, state, county, or local). Until then, no other person or business can see your individual report.

The same law that protects the confidentiality of your answers requires that you provide the information asked in this census to the best of your knowledge.

Information collected from the decennial census is used for a variety of statistical purposes. Census information is used to find out where funding is most needed for schools, health centers, highways, and other services. Census results are used by members of public and private groups—including community organizations—and by businesses and industries, as well as by agencies at all levels of government.

Instructions for Questions 1a through 7

1a. List everyone who lives at this address in question 1a. If you are not sure if you should list a person, see the rules on page 1 of the census form. If you are still not sure, answer as best you can and fill in "Yes" for question H1a or H1b, as appropriate.

If there are more than seven people in your household, please list all the persons in question 1a, complete the form for seven people, and mail it back in the enclosed envelope. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the additional persons.

b. If everyone listed in question 1a usually lives at another address(es), print the address(es) in 1b.

2. Fill one circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

If **Other relative** of the person in column 1, print the exact relationship such as son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, nephew, niece, mother-in-law, father-in-law, cousin, and so on.

If the **Stepson/stepdaughter** of the person in column 1 also has been legally adopted by the person in column 1, mark **Stepson/stepdaughter** but do not mark **Natural-born or adopted son/daughter**. In other words, **Stepson/stepdaughter** takes precedence over **Adopted son/daughter**.

4. Fill ONE circle for the race each person considers himself/herself to be.

If you fill the **Indian (Amer.)** circle, print the name of the tribe or tribes in which the person is enrolled. If the person is not enrolled in a tribe, print the name of the principal tribe(s).

If you fill the **Other API** circle [under **Asian or Pacific Islander (API)**], **only** print the name of the group to which the person belongs. For example, the **Other API** category includes persons who identify as Burmese, Fijian, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Tongan, Thai, Cambodian, Sri Lankan, and so on.

If you fill the **Other race** circle, be sure to print the name of the race.

If the person considers himself/herself to be **White, Black or Negro, Eskimo or Aleut**, fill one circle only. **Please do not print the race in the boxes.**

The **Black or Negro** category also includes persons who identify as African-American, Afro-American, Haitian, Jamaican, West Indian, Nigerian, and so on.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

5. Print age at last birthday in the space provided (print "00" for babies less than 1 year old). Fill in the matching circle below each box. Also, print year of birth in the space provided. Then fill in the matching circle below each box. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the **Example** on page 2 of this guide.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin if the person's origin (ancestry) is Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran, from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America, or from Spain.

If you fill the **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic** circle, print one group.

A person who is not of Spanish/Hispanic origin should answer this question by filling the **No (not Spanish/Hispanic)** circle. Note that the term "**Mexican-Am.**" refers only to persons of Mexican origin or ancestry.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Instructions for Question H1a through H1b

H1a. Refer to the list of persons you entered in question 1a on page 1. If you left anyone out of your list because you were not sure if the person(s) should be listed, answer question H1a as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you did not list the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1a as **No**.

b. If you included anyone on your list even though you were not sure that you should list the person(s), answer question H1b as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you listed the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1b as **No**.

Instructions for Questions H2 through H7b

H2. Fill only one circle.

Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of **A one-family house attached to one or more houses** is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.

A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house*; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

H3. Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.

H4. Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan** if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)** if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.

Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is **not** owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is **not** paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.

H5a. Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or a mobile home; include only land that you own or rent.

b. A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H6. If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.

H7a. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day	30	4 times a year	3
By the week	4	2 times a year	6
Every other week	2	Once a year	12

b. Answer **Yes** if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

Instructions for Questions H8 through H19b

H8. The person listed in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house, apartment, or mobile home.

H9. Include all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms in this house, apartment, or mobile home, even if they are currently being used for other purposes.

H10. Mark **Yes, have all three facilities** if you have all the facilities mentioned; all facilities must be in your house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time. Mark **No** if any of the three facilities is not present.

H11. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cookstove.

H12. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your house, apartment, or mobile home.

H13. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks of one-ton capacity or less that are regularly kept at home and used by household members for nonbusiness purposes. Do **not** count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H14. Fill the circle for the fuel used most to heat your house, apartment, or mobile home. In buildings containing more than one apartment you may obtain this information from the owner, manager, or janitor.

Solar energy is provided by a system that collects, stores, and distributes heat from the sun. **Other fuel** includes any fuel not separately listed; for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H15. If a well provides water for five or more houses, apartments, or mobile homes, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for four or fewer houses, apartments, or mobile homes, fill one of the circles for **Individual well**.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. **Dug wells** are generally hand dug and are larger than 1½ feet wide.

H16. A **public sewer** may be operated by a government body or private organization. A **septic tank** or **cesspool** is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H17. Fill the circle corresponding to the period in which the original construction was completed, *not* the time of any later remodeling, additions, or conversions. In buildings containing more than one apartment, the owner, manager, or janitor may be of help in determining when the building was built.

If you live in a houseboat or a trailer or mobile home, fill the circle corresponding to the model year in which it was manufactured.

If you do not know the period when the building was first constructed, fill the circle for **Don't know**.

H18. A **condominium** is a type of ownership in which the apartments, houses, or mobile homes in a building or development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. Cooperative occupants should mark **No**.

H19a. Answer H19a and H19b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home.

b. This property is the acreage on which the house is located; it includes adjoining land you rent for your use. Report sales made in 1989 from this property by you or previous occupants.

Instructions for Questions H20 through H26

H20. If your house or apartment is rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H7a.**

If you live in a condominium, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to your condominium fee.**

If your fuel and utility costs are already included in your rent or condominium fee, fill the **Included in rent or in condominium fee** circle. Do not enter any dollar amounts.

The amounts to be reported should be the total amount for the past 12 months. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. If you have lived in this house or apartment less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own house or apartment. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket [] the two utilities.

H21. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions (city or town, county, state, school district, etc.) even if they are included in your mortgage payment, not yet paid or paid by someone else, or are delinquent. Do not include taxes past due from previous years.

H22. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis. Enter the yearly amount even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H23a. The word *mortgage* is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans that are secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a to change it to a monthly amount.

Include payments on first mortgages and contracts to purchase only. Payments for second or junior mortgages and home equity loans should be reported in H24b.

H24a. A second or junior mortgage or home equity loan is secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H7a and change it to a monthly amount. Include payments on all second or junior mortgages or home equity loans.

H25. A *condominium fee* is normally assessed by the condominium owners' association for the purpose of improving and maintaining the common areas. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a on how to change it to a monthly amount.

H26. Report amount even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. Include payments for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees and license fees. Do not include real estate taxes already reported in H21. The amount to be reported should be the total amount for an entire 12-month billing period even if made in two or more installments. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Instructions for Question 8

8. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person was born. If the person was born in Washington, D.C., print District of Columbia. If the person was born in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas.

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the name of the foreign country or area where the person was born. Use current boundaries, not boundaries at the time of the person's birth. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland, or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies).

Instructions for Questions 9 through 13

9. A person should fill the **Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization** circle only if he/she has completed the naturalization process and is now a United States citizen. If the person was born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas, he/she should fill the **Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas** circle. If the person was born outside the United States (or at sea) and has at least one American parent, he/she should fill the **Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents** circle.

10. If the person has entered the United States (that is, the 50 states and the District of Columbia) more than once, fill the circle for the latest year he/she came to stay.

11. Do not include enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

A *public school* is any school or college that is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government. Schools are private if supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

12. Mark the category for the highest grade or level of schooling the person has **successfully completed** or the **highest degree** the person received. If the person is enrolled in school, mark the category containing the highest grade completed (the grade previous to the grade in which enrolled). Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American school system.

Persons who completed high school by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, and did not attend college, should fill the circle for high school graduate.

Do not include vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges unless they were college level associate degrees or higher.

Some examples of *professional school degrees* include medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology. Do not include barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade.

Do not include honorary degrees awarded by colleges and universities to individuals for their accomplishments. Include only "earned" degrees.

13. Print the ancestry group. Ancestry refers to the person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. *All* persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Persons who have more than one origin and cannot identify with a single ancestry group may report two ancestry groups (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific. For example, print whether West Indian, Asian Indian, or American Indian. West Indian includes persons whose ancestors came from Jamaica, Trinidad, Haiti, etc. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese; French Canadian from Canadian; and Dominican Republic from Dominica Island.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

Instructions for Questions 14a through 19

- 14a.** Mark **Yes** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1985, even if he/she moved away and came back since then. Mark **No** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different lot or trailer site).
- b.** If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1985, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1)

If the person lived in the United States on April 1, 1985, print the name of the State (or District of Columbia) where he or she lived. Continue with parts (2) through (4).

If the person lived in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print the name of the territory or commonwealth, such as Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas. Then go to question 15a.

If the person lived outside the United States, print the name of the foreign country or area where he or she lived. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies). Then go to question 15a.

Part (2)

If the person lived in Louisiana, print the parish name. If the person lived in Alaska, print the borough name. If the person lived in New York city and the county name is not known, print the borough name. If the person lived in an independent city (not in any county) or in Washington, D.C., leave blank and enter the city name in part (3).

Part (3)

If the person lived in New England, print the name of the town rather than the village name, unless the name of the town is not known. If the person lived outside the limits or boundaries of any city or town, print the name of the post office or the nearest town and mark **No, lived outside the city/town limits** in part (4).

Part (4)

Mark **Yes** if the location is now inside the city/town limits even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1985; that is, if the area was annexed by the city/town since that time.

- 15.** Mark **Yes** if the person sometimes or always speaks a language other than English at home.
- Do not mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking is limited to a few expressions or slang.
- Print the name of the language spoken at home. If this person speaks more than one non-English language and cannot determine which is spoken more often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- 17a.** For a person with service in the National Guard or a military reserve unit, fill one of the two **Yes, active duty** circles if and only if the person has ever been called up for active duty other than training; otherwise, mark **Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only**. For a person whose only service was as a civilian employee or volunteer for the Red Cross, USO, Public Health Service, or War or Defense Department, mark **No**. Count **World War II Merchant Marine Seaman service** as active duty; do **not** count other Merchant Marine service as active duty.
- 18.** Mark **Yes** to part (a) if a health condition substantially limits this person in his or her choice of occupation or if the condition limits the amount of work that can be accomplished in a given period of time. Mark **Yes** to part (b) if the health condition prevents this person from holding any significant employment.
- 19.** Consider a person to have difficulty with these activities if any of the following situations apply: (1) it takes extra time or extra effort for the person to perform one or more of the activities, (2) there are times when the person cannot perform one or more of the activities, or (3) the person is completely unable to perform one or more of the activities.

Instructions for Questions 20 through 23b

- 20.** Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with you. Do not include miscarriages or stillborn children or any adopted, foster, or stepchildren.

21a. Count as work — Mark **Yes**:

- Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
- Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
- Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
- Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work — Mark **No**:

- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- School work.
- Work done as a resident of an institution.

- 22a.** Include the street type (for example, St., Road, Ave.) and the street direction (if a direction such as "North" is part of the address). For example, print 1239 N. Main St. or 1239 Main St., N.W. not just 1239 Main.

If the only known address is a post office box, give a description of the work location. For example, print the name of the building or shopping center where the person works, the nearest intersection, the nearest street where the workplace is located, etc. DO NOT GIVE A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER.

If the person worked at a military installation or military base that has no street address, report the name of the military installation or base.

If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she worked most last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), print the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked. If the exact address of a school is not known, print the name of the school.

If the person worked on a college or university campus and the exact address of the workplace is not known, print the name of the building where he or she worked.

- d.** *If the person worked in New York city and the county is not known, print the name of the borough where the person worked.*
- If the person worked in Louisiana, print the name of the parish where the person worked.*
- If the person worked in Alaska, print the name of the borough where the person worked.*
- e.** *If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 22e and leave the other parts of question 22 blank.*

- 23a.** *If the person usually used more than one type of transportation to get to work (for example, rode the bus and transferred to the subway), fill the circle of the one method of transportation that he/she used for most of the distance during the trip.*

- b.** *If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination, fill the circle for **Drove alone**.*

DO NOT include persons who rode to school or some other nonwork destination in the count of persons who rode in the vehicle.

Instructions for Questions 24a through 30

- 24a.** Give the time of day the person usually *left home to go to work*. DO NOT give the time that the person usually began his or her work.
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock midnight and 12:00 o'clock noon*, fill the **a.m.** circle.
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock noon and 12:00 o'clock midnight*, fill the **p.m.** circle.
- b.** Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in a carpool.
- 25.** If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-by-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a.** Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last 4 weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b.** Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.
Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.
Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.
- 27.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm, and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a.** If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that had no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his/her own business, print "self-employed."
- b.** Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a did. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person worked. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.
Some examples of what to enter:
- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Enter a description like the following – | Do not enter – |
| Metal furniture manufacturing | Furniture company |
| Retail grocery store | Grocery store |
| Petroleum refining | Oil company |
| Cattle ranch | Ranch |
- 29.** Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person did. If the person was a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.
Some examples of what to enter:
- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Enter a description like the following – | Do not enter – |
| Production clerk | Clerk |
| Carpenter's helper | Helper |
| Auto engine mechanic | Mechanic |
| Registered nurse | Nurse |
- 30.** Mark **Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization** if the person worked for a cooperative, credit union, mutual insurance company, or similar organization.
Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, and other international organizations should mark **PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization**.
For persons who worked at a public school, college or university, mark the appropriate *government* category; for example, mark **State GOVERNMENT employee** for a state university, or mark **Local GOVERNMENT employee** for a county-run community college or a city-run public school.

Instructions for Questions 31a through 32h

- 31a.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work.
- b.** Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- 32.** Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the amount received during 1989.
If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and fill the **No** circle for the other person.
- a.** Include wages and salaries from *all jobs before* deductions. Be sure to include any tips, commissions, or bonuses. Owners of *incorporated* businesses should enter their salary here. Military personnel should include base pay plus cash housing and/or subsistence allowance, flight pay, uniform allotments, reenlistment bonuses, etc.
- b.** Include *NONFARM* profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated businesses you own.
- c.** Include *FARM* profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated farm businesses you own. Also *exclude* amounts from land rented for cash but include amounts from land rented for shares.
- d.** Include interest received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government bonds.
Include dividends received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.
Include profit (or loss) from royalties and the rental of land, buildings or real estate, or from roomers or boarders. Income received by self-employed persons whose *primary* source of income is from renting property or from royalties should be included in questions 32b or 32c above. Include regular payments from an estate or trust fund.
- e.** Include Social Security (and/or Railroad Retirement) payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, and to disabled workers *before* Medicare deductions.
- f.** Include Supplemental Security Income received by aged, blind, or disabled persons, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, or income from other government programs such as general or emergency assistance. Do not include assistance received from private charities. *Exclude* assistance to pay for heating (cooling) costs.
- g.** Include retirement, disability, or survivor benefits received from companies and unions; Federal, State, and local governments, and the U.S. military. Include regular income from annuities and IRA or KEOGH retirement plans.
- h.** Include Veterans' (VA) disability compensation and educational assistance payments (VEAP), unemployment compensation, child support or alimony, and all other regular payments such as Armed Forces transfer payments; assistance from private charities; regular contributions from persons not living in the household, etc.
Do not include the following as income in any item:
- Refunds or rebates of any kind
 - Withdrawals from savings of any kind
 - Capital gains or losses from the sale of homes, shares of stock, etc.
 - Inheritances or insurance settlements
 - Any type of loan
 - Pay in-kind such as food, free rent, etc.

What the Census Is About – Some Questions and Answers

Why are we taking a census?

The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?

The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

How long have we been taking the census?

The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

How are you being counted?

Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

Why the Census Asks Certain Questions

Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.

It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.

Name?

Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

Value or rent?

Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

Complete plumbing?

This question gives information on the quality of housing. The data are used with other statistics to show how the "level of living" compares in various areas and how it has changed over time.

Place of birth?

This question provides information used to study long-term trends as to where people move and to study migration patterns and differences in growth patterns.

Job?

Answers to the questions about the jobs people hold provide information on the extent and types of employment in different areas of the country. From this information, training programs can be developed and the need for new industries can be determined.

Income?

Income, more than anything else, determines how families or persons live. Income information makes it possible to compare the economic levels of different areas.

CENSUS '90

OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM



Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years--or until the year 2062--only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else--no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency--is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

How to get started--and get help.

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

Please answer and return your form promptly.

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census.
Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.

Para personas de habla hispana --

(For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: **1-800-CUENTAN**
(o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
FORM D-2

OMB No. 0607-0628
Approval Expires 07/31/91

Page 1

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.

Include

- Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees
- Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital
- College students who stay here while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live here
- Newborn babies still in the hospital
- Children in boarding schools below the college level
- Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else
- Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1

Do NOT include

- Persons who usually live somewhere else
- Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
- College students who live somewhere else while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
- Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

LAST	FIRST	INITIAL	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
1			7		
2			8		
3			9		
4			10		
5			11		
6			12		

1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.

House number	Street or road/Rural route and box number	Apartment number
City	State	ZIP Code
County or foreign country	Names of nearest intersecting streets or roads	

NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.

Please fill one column → for each person listed in Question 1a on page 1.	PERSON 1		PERSON 2	
	Last name		Last name	
	First name	Middle initial	First name	Middle initial
2. How is this person related to PERSON 1? Fill ONE circle for each person. If Other relative of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, niece, cousin, and so on.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If a RELATIVE of Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister <input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter <input type="radio"/> Grandchild <input type="radio"/> Other relative →	
	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		If NOT RELATED to Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child <input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner <input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate ■ <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative	
3. Sex Fill ONE circle for each person.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Race Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be. If Indian (Amer.) , print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. → If Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API) , print one group, for example: Hmong, Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on. → If Other race , print race. →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) → <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API) <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Filipino ■ <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API → <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) → <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API) <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Filipino ■ <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API → <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →	
5. Age and year of birth a. Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box. b. Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.	a. Age 0 ○ 0 ○ 0 ○ 1 ○ 1 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 9 ○		b. Year of birth 1 ● 8 ○ 0 ○ 0 ○ 9 ○ 1 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 9 ○	
6. Marital status Fill ONE circle for each person.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin? Fill ONE circle for each person. If Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic , print one group. →	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican ■ <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →	
FOR CENSUS USE →	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	

PERSON 7

Last name _____

First name _____ Middle initial _____

If a RELATIVE of Person 1:

Husband/wife Brother/sister
 Natural-born or adopted son/daughter Father/mother or Grandchild
 Stepson/stepdaughter Other relative

If NOT RELATED to Person 1:

Roomer, boarder, or foster child Unmarried partner
 Housemate, roommate Other nonrelative

Male Female

White
 Black or Negro
 Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.)
 Eskimo
 Aleut
 Asian or Pacific Islander (API)
 Chinese Japanese
 Filipino Asian Indian
 Hawaiian Samoan
 Korean Guamanian
 Vietnamese Other API
 Other race (Print race)

a. Age _____ b. Year of birth _____

Now married Separated
 Widowed Never married
 Divorced

No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
 Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano
 Yes, Puerto Rican
 Yes, Cuban
 Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.)

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a-H26 FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD

H1a. Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).
 No

b. Did you include anyone in your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 even though you were not sure that the person should be listed — for example, a visitor who is staying here temporarily or a person who usually lives somewhere else?

Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).
 No

H2. Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

A mobile home or trailer
 A one-family house detached from any other house
 A one-family house attached to one or more houses
 A building with 2 apartments
 A building with 3 or 4 apartments
 A building with 5 to 9 apartments
 A building with 10 to 19 apartments
 A building with 20 to 49 apartments
 A building with 50 or more apartments
 Other

H3. How many rooms do you have in this house or apartment? Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

1 room 2 rooms 3 rooms 4 rooms 5 rooms 6 rooms 7 rooms 8 rooms 9 or more rooms

H4. Is this house or apartment —

Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan?
 Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)?
 Rented for cash rent?
 Occupied without payment of cash rent?

If this is a ONE-FAMILY HOUSE —

H5a. Is this house on ten or more acres?

Yes No

b. Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property?

Yes No

Answer only if you or someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING this house or apartment —

H6. What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale?

Less than \$10,000 \$70,000 to \$74,999
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$75,000 to \$79,999
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$80,000 to \$89,999
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$90,000 to \$99,999
 \$25,000 to \$29,999 \$100,000 to \$124,999
 \$30,000 to \$34,999 \$125,000 to \$149,999
 \$35,000 to \$39,999 \$150,000 to \$174,999
 \$40,000 to \$44,999 \$175,000 to \$199,999
 \$45,000 to \$49,999 \$200,000 to \$249,999
 \$50,000 to \$54,999 \$250,000 to \$299,999
 \$55,000 to \$59,999 \$300,000 to \$399,999
 \$60,000 to \$64,999 \$400,000 to \$499,999
 \$65,000 to \$69,999 \$500,000 or more

Answer only if you PAY RENT for this house or apartment —

H7a. What is the monthly rent?

Less than \$80 \$375 to \$399
 \$80 to \$99 \$400 to \$424
 \$100 to \$124 \$425 to \$449
 \$125 to \$149 \$450 to \$474
 \$150 to \$174 \$475 to \$499
 \$175 to \$199 \$500 to \$524
 \$200 to \$224 \$525 to \$549
 \$225 to \$249 \$550 to \$599
 \$250 to \$274 \$600 to \$649
 \$275 to \$299 \$650 to \$699
 \$300 to \$324 \$700 to \$749
 \$325 to \$349 \$750 to \$999
 \$350 to \$374 \$1,000 or more

b. Does the monthly rent include any meals?

Yes No

FOR CENSUS USE

A. Total persons	B. Type of unit		D. Months vacant	G. DO		ID	
	Occupied	Vacant		Less than 1	6 up to 12		
	<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2	<input type="radio"/> 12 up to 24			
	<input type="radio"/> Cont'n	<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6	<input type="radio"/> 24 or more			
	C1. Vacancy status		E. Complete after				
	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> For seas/rec/occ	<input type="radio"/> LR	<input type="radio"/> TC	<input type="radio"/> QA	<input type="radio"/> JIC 1	
	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied	<input type="radio"/> P/F	<input type="radio"/> RE	<input type="radio"/> I/T	<input type="radio"/>	
	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> MV	<input type="radio"/> ED	<input type="radio"/> EN	<input type="radio"/>	
			<input type="radio"/> P0	<input type="radio"/> P3	<input type="radio"/> P6	<input type="radio"/>	
			<input type="radio"/> P1	<input type="radio"/> P4	<input type="radio"/> IA	<input type="radio"/> JIC 2	
			<input type="radio"/> P2	<input type="radio"/> P5	<input type="radio"/> SM	<input type="radio"/>	
	C2. Is this unit boarded up?		F. Cov.				
	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> 1b	<input type="radio"/> 1a	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> H1	

<p>H8. When did the person listed in column 1 on page 2 move into this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988 <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1959 or earlier </p>	<p>H14. Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Solar energy <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used </p>	<p>H20. What are the yearly costs of utilities and fuels for this house or apartment? If you have lived here less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.</p> <p>a. Electricity</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="text" value=""/> </p> <p style="text-align: center;">\$ _____ .00 Yearly cost — Dollars</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or electricity not used </p>
<p>H9. How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how many bedrooms would you list if this house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms </p>	<p>H15. Do you get water from —</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> A public system such as a city water department, or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.? </p>	<p>b. Gas</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="text" value=""/> </p> <p style="text-align: center;">\$ _____ .00 Yearly cost — Dollars</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or gas not used </p>
<p>H10. Do you have COMPLETE plumbing facilities in this house or apartment; that is, 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, have all three facilities <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H16. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means </p>	<p>c. Water</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="text" value=""/> </p> <p style="text-align: center;">\$ _____ .00 Yearly cost — Dollars</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge </p>
<p>H11. Do you have COMPLETE kitchen facilities; that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range or cookstove, and 3) a refrigerator?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H17. About when was this building first built?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988 <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Don't know </p>	<p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="text" value=""/> </p> <p style="text-align: center;">\$ _____ .00 Yearly cost — Dollars</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or these fuels not used </p>
<p>H12. Do you have a telephone in this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H18. Is this house or apartment part of a condominium?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="text" value=""/> </p>
<p>H13. How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more </p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><i>If you live in an apartment building, skip to H20.</i></p> <p>H19a. Is this house on less than 1 acre?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes — Skip to H20 <input type="radio"/> No </p> <p>b. In 1989, what were the actual sales of all agricultural products from this property?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> \$1 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 to \$4,999 <input type="radio"/> \$5,000 to \$9,999 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 or more </p>	

QUESTIONS FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

INSTRUCTION:
 Answer questions H21 TO H26, if this is a one-family house, a condominium, or a mobile home that someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING; otherwise, go to page 6.

H21. What were the real estate taxes on THIS property last year?

\$.00
 Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

None

H22. What was the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on THIS property?

\$.00
 Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

None

H23a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?

Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt } Go to H23b
 Yes, contract to purchase }
 No — Skip to H24a

b. How much is your regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payment only on first mortgage or contract to purchase.

\$.00
 Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

No regular payment required — Skip to H24a

c. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?

Yes, taxes included in payment
 No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

d. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?

Yes, insurance included in payment
 No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

H24a. Do you have a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?

Yes
 No — Skip to H25

b. How much is your regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans?

\$.00
 Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

No regular payment required

Answer ONLY if this is a CONDOMINIUM —
H25. What is the monthly condominium fee?

\$.00
 Monthly amount — Dollars

Answer ONLY if this is a MOBILE HOME —
H26. What was the total cost for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on this mobile home and its site last year? Exclude real estate taxes.

\$.00
 Yearly amount — Dollars

Please turn to page 6. →

9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0

PERSON 1		
<div style="border-bottom: 1px dashed black; margin-bottom: 5px;">Last name First name Middle initial</div> <p>8. In what U.S. State or foreign country was this person born?</p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; height: 30px; margin: 5px 0;"></div> <p>(Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)</p> <p>9. Is this person a CITIZEN of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, born in the United States — <i>Skip to 11</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen of the United States</p>	<p>14a. Did this person live in this house or apartment 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born after April 1, 1985 — <i>Go to questions for the next person</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Skip to 15a</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Where did this person live 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)?</p> <p>(1) Name of U.S. State or foreign country</p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; height: 20px; margin: 5px 0;"></div> <p>(If outside U.S., print answer above and skip to 15a.)</p> <p>(2) Name of county in the U.S.</p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; height: 20px; margin: 5px 0;"></div> <p>(3) Name of city or town in the U.S.</p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; height: 20px; margin: 5px 0;"></div> <p>(4) Did this person live inside the city or town limits?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, lived outside the city/town limits</p>	<p>18. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months and which —</p> <p>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>19. Because of a health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months, does this person have any difficulty —</p> <p>a. Going outside the home alone, for example, to shop or visit a doctor's office?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Taking care of his or her own personal needs, such as bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><i>If this person is a female —</i></p> <p>20. How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</p> <p>None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> </p>
<p>10. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1987 to 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1985 or 1986 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1982 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 or 1981 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p>	<p>15a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 16</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; height: 20px; margin: 5px 0;"></div> <p>(For example: Chinese, Italian, Spanish, Vietnamese)</p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p>	<p>21a. Did this person work at any time LAST WEEK?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. — <i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work LAST WEEK (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; display: inline-block; width: 60px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></div> Hours
<p>11. At any time since February 1, 1990, has this person attended regular school or college? Include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or a college degree.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private school, private college</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1, 1975 — <i>Go to 17a</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1, 1975 or later — <i>Go to questions for the next person</i></p> <p>17a. Has this person ever been on active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States or ever been in the United States military Reserves or the National Guard? If service was in Reserves or National Guard only, see instruction guide.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, now on active duty</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on active duty in past, but not now</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only — <i>Skip to 18</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 18</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> September 1980 or later</p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 to August 1980</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> February 1955—July 1964</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940—July 1947)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917—November 1918)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Any other time</p>	<p>22. At what location did this person work LAST WEEK? If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</p> <p>a. Address (Number and street)</p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; height: 30px; margin: 5px 0;"></div> <p>(If the exact address is not known, give a description of the location such as the building name or the nearest street or intersection.)</p> <p>b. Name of city, town, or post office</p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; height: 30px; margin: 5px 0;"></div> <p>c. Is the work location inside the limits of that city or town?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, outside the city/town limits</p> <p>d. County</p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; height: 30px; margin: 5px 0;"></div> <p>e. State f. ZIP Code</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 5px;"> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 100px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 100px; height: 20px;"></div> </div>
<p>12. How much school has this person COMPLETED? Fill ONE circle for the highest level COMPLETED or degree RECEIVED. If currently enrolled, mark the level of previous grade attended or highest degree received.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No school completed</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 5th, 6th, 7th, or 8th grade</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 9th grade</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 10th grade</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 11th grade</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 12th grade, NO DIPLOMA</p> <p><input type="radio"/> HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE - high school DIPLOMA or the equivalent (For example: GED)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Some college but no degree</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Associate degree in college - Occupational program</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Associate degree in college - Academic program</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Professional school degree (For example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Doctorate degree (For example: PhD, EdD)</p>	<p>13. What is this person's ancestry or ethnic origin? (See instruction guide for further information.)</p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; height: 40px; margin: 5px 0;"></div> <p>(For example: German, Italian, Afro-Amer., Croatian, Cape Verdean, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Haitian, Cajun, French Canadian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Irish, Polish, Slovak, Taiwanese, Thai, Ukrainian, etc.)</p>	<p>c. In total, how many years of active-duty military service has this person had?</p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; display: inline-block; width: 60px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></div> Years

23a. How did this person usually get to work LAST WEEK? If this person usually used more than one method of transportation during the trip, fill the circle of the one used for most of the distance.

Car, truck, or van Motorcycle
 Bus or trolley bus Bicycle
 Streetcar or trolley car Walked
 Subway or elevated Worked at home
 Railroad Skip to 28
 Ferryboat Other method
 Taxicab

If "car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise, skip to 24a.

b. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van LAST WEEK?

Drove alone 5 people
 2 people 6 people
 3 people 7 to 9 people
 4 people 10 or more people

24a. What time did this person usually leave home to go to work LAST WEEK?

a.m.
 p.m.

b. How many minutes did it usually take this person to get from home to work LAST WEEK?

Minutes — Skip to 28

25. Was this person TEMPORARILY absent or on layoff from a job or business LAST WEEK?

Yes, on layoff
 Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
 No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?

Yes
 No — Skip to 27

b. Could this person have taken a job LAST WEEK if one had been offered?

No, already has a job
 No, temporarily ill
 No, other reasons (in school, etc.)
 Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?

1990 1980 to 1984
 1989 1979 or earlier
 1988 Never worked
 1985 to 1987

Go to 28

28-30. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY. Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for his/her last job or business since 1985.

28. Industry or Employer

a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, fill this circle and print the branch of the Armed Forces.

(Name of company, business, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, retail bakery)

c. Is this mainly — Fill ONE circle

Manufacturing Other (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)
 Wholesale trade
 Retail trade

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, cake icer)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, icing cakes)

30. Was this person — Fill ONE circle

Employee of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
 Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT, tax-exempt, or charitable organization
 Local GOVERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.)
 State GOVERNMENT employee
 Federal GOVERNMENT employee
 SELF-EMPLOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
 SELF-EMPLOYED in own INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
 Working WITHOUT PAY in family business or farm

31a. Last year (1989), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?

Yes
 No — Skip to 32

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1989? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

c. During the weeks WORKED in 1989, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

Hours

32. INCOME IN 1989 — Fill the "Yes" circle below for each income source received during 1989. Otherwise, fill the "No" circle. If "Yes," enter the total amount received during 1989. For income received jointly, see instruction guide. If exact amount is not known, please give best estimate. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs — Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.

Yes
 No \$.00
 Annual amount — Dollars

b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm business, including proprietorship and partnership — Report NET income after business expenses.

Yes
 No \$.00
 Annual amount — Dollars

c. Farm self-employment income — Report NET income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.

Yes
 No \$.00
 Annual amount — Dollars

d. Interest, dividends, net rental income or royalty income, or income from estates and trusts — Report even small amounts credited to an account.

Yes
 No \$.00
 Annual amount — Dollars

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement

Yes
 No \$.00
 Annual amount — Dollars

f. Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments.

Yes
 No \$.00
 Annual amount — Dollars

g. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions — Do NOT include Social Security.

Yes
 No \$.00
 Annual amount — Dollars

h. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony — Do NOT include lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.

Yes
 No \$.00
 Annual amount — Dollars

33. What was this person's total income in 1989? Add entries in questions 32a through 32h; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

None OR \$.00
 Annual amount — Dollars

Please turn the page and answer questions for Person 2 listed on page 1. If this is the last person listed in question 1a on page 1, go to the back of the form.

APPENDIX F.

Data Products and User Assistance

CONTENTS

Data Products	F-1
Geographic Products	F-3
Other Census Bureau Resources	F-6
Reference Materials	F-4
Sources of Assistance	F-5

The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA™. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the “Sources of Assistance” section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F-7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the “long-form” questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F-8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (1990 CPH), *1990 Census of Population* (1990 CP), and *1990 Census of Housing* (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the “Sources of Assistance” section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA’s), urbanized areas (UA’s), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau’s Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F-11 through F-13.

Public Law 94-171 Data—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative re-districting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA™. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

Summary Tape Files (STF's)—These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records ("microdata") for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two standard PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

There also is a special 3-percent "elderly" file with the same geography as the 5-percent sample. Included are households with at least one person age 60 or more and all members of those households.

Other Special Computer Tape Files—Other files include the Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

Microfiche

All printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published. Plans to prepare microfiche versions of selected other products were canceled, so that more products could be produced on CD-ROM.

Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. The Census Bureau also offers on CD-ROM: PUMS Files, SSTF's, Census EEO File, and County-to-County Migration File. (One 4 3/4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATA™, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATA™ is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATA™ provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3. CENDATA™ also offers the entire Census EEO File.

Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations—UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County

Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

Special Tabulations—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these series:

County Block Maps—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

County Subdivision Outline Maps—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

Census Tract/Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/BNA's. The Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

Urbanized Area Outline/ Boundary Maps—Maps in this urbanized area-based series depict the boundaries of the urbanized area and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show the boundaries for American Indian

and Alaska Native areas (AIANA's), States, counties, county subdivisions (MCD's/ CCD's), places (incorporated and census designated), the map series subject area, and selected base features and their names at a small scale. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of the 1990 CPH-2 series and the Supplementary Report, *Population and Land Area of Urbanized Areas for the United States and Puerto Rico: 1990*.

Voting District Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

Geographic Publications

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series will not be printed. Persons interested in this report are encouraged to use the TIGER/ GICS™ tape file (which also will be available on CD-ROM) described below. Listings similar to the tables that would have been included in the report may be offered. Contact Customer Services, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100.

The *Congressional District Atlas, 103rd Congress of the United States* is a two-volume, 1,200-page atlas depicting the boundaries and number of the districts for the 103rd Congress as defined following the 1990 decennial census. This is the first Congress defined following the 1990 decennial census and, therefore, illustrates the most significant changes of the decade, including the reapportionment of the U.S. House of Representatives. Congressional district boundaries following governmental unit boundaries such as an incorporated place of a minor civil division, are illustrated using symbology identified in the map legend. Wherever possible, features used as congressional district boundaries are identified by their feature name or their feature type. The Census Bureau may produce subsequent atlases if court ordered or State mandated redistricting creates new congressional district boundaries. The Atlas is sold by the Superintendent of Documents (stock no. 003-024-08683-2; \$42).

Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990

census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/Line™ files. TIGER/Line™ files (released on tape and CD-ROM) contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/Line™ files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP Codes for each side of street segments that have city-style (house number/ street name) addresses; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information. The 1992 version also includes school district codes, 1990 census urbanized area codes, codes for districts of the 103rd Congress, and address range coverage expanded to include all areas that have city-style addresses.

TIGER/ GICS™ file is another extract. This file contains a total of 12 files, organized on a national or State-by-State basis, for a variety of geographic entities, such as metropolitan areas and their components as of the 1990 census, 1990 census urbanized areas and their components, American Indian and Alaska Native areas and their related states and counties, as well as more familiar entities including counties with their county subdivisions and places). This file contains high-level geographic names, codes, and relationship information. It can be used to link geographic entity names to the codes in the TIGER/Line™, TIGER/SDTS™ and other TIGER extract files. It also contains 1990 census population and housing counts, population density (CD-ROM version only, but can be calculated using the tape version), and area measurement information (including land area, total water area and separate measurements for each of the four components of water—Inland, Great Lakes, Coastal, and Territorial), as well as the latitude and longitude for an internal point within each geography entity. The TIGER/ GICS™ also includes corrections to names for selected entities and corrections to the FIPS 55 codes for county subdivisions and places. The first 300 characters of each record in this file are the

same as those in the Data Dictionary for the Summary Tape Files; and additional 100 characters provide the above mentioned corrections and components of water. Listings of the files in the TIGER/ GICS™ may be offered. Call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

Other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/ Census Tract Comparability™ file and TIGER/ UA Limit file, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide*. This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (Part A, Text: stock no. 003-024-08574-7, \$11. Part B, Glossary: stock no. 003-024-08679-4, \$5.50.)
- *1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program*. A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census '90 Basics*. A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.
- *Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community*. A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.
- *Maps and More*. A free, tabloid-size booklet that describes the geographic entities for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. The booklet provides information on the types of geographic entities, how their boundaries are established, and how they relate to each other. It also covers how these entities differ among the censuses and surveys and describes the geographic products available from the Census Bureau. Request from Customer Services.
- *Strength in Numbers*. A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.

- **TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base.** A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- **Census and You.** The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- **Monthly Product Announcement.** A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.
- **Census Catalog and Guide.** A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/ Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List*. This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA™, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

Washington, DC, Contacts—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (fax number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

Regional Office Contacts—

Atlanta, GA	404-347-2274
Boston, MA	617-565-7078
Charlotte, NC	704-344-6144
Chicago, IL	312-353-0980
Dallas, TX	214-767-7105
Denver, CO	303-969-7750
Detroit, MI	313-259-0056
Kansas City, KS	913-236-3711
Los Angeles, CA	818-904-6339
New York, NY	212-264-4730
Philadelphia, PA	215-597-8313
Seattle, WA	206-728-5314

Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

Other Sources of Products and Services

State Data Centers—The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/ Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

Census Information Center (CIC)—The CIC program provides data-related services for nationally based nonprofit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through the project, five nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census

Bureau. To learn more about the program, write to the Census Information Center Branch, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

National Clearinghouse—The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

Depository Libraries—There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- *People*: Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- *Business and industry*: Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- *Housing and construction*: Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- *Farms*: Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments*: Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- *Foreign trade*: Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- *Other nations*: Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in “2” and “7.” Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly “economic indicators” that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and

unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers’ shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the annual *Census Catalog and Guide*. Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau’s Customer Services for more information.

Current Demographic and Housing Programs

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau’s many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

Economic Censuses and Surveys

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in “2” and “7.” The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports*. The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

Agriculture Census and Surveys

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

Governments Census and Surveys

The census of governments, also for years ending in “2” and “7,” covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

Foreign Trade Statistics

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions

and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories.

Other Statistical Activities

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).

Figure 1. 1990 Census Content

100-PERCENT COMPONENT

Population

Household relationship
 Sex
 Race
 Age
 Marital status
 Hispanic origin

Housing

Number of units in structure
 Number of rooms in unit
 Tenure—owned or rented
 Value of home or monthly rent
 Congregate housing (meals included in rent)
 Vacancy characteristics

SAMPLE COMPONENT

Population

Social characteristics:
 Education—enrollment and attainment
 Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.
 Ancestry
 Language spoken at home
 Migration (residence in 1985)
 Disability
 Fertility
 Veteran status

Economic characteristics:
 Labor force
 Occupation, industry, and class of worker
 Place of work and journey to work
 Work experience in 1989
 Income in 1989
 Year last worked

Housing

Year moved into residence
 Number of bedrooms
 Plumbing and kitchen facilities
 Telephone in unit
 Vehicles available
 Heating fuel
 Source of water and method of sewage disposal
 Year structure built
 Condominium status
 Farm residence
 Shelter costs, including utilities

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CPH-1	Summary Population and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CPH-2	Population and Housing Unit Counts	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
100-Percent and Sample Data				
1990 CPH-3	Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/ BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
1990 CPH-4	Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Sample Data				
1990 CPH-5	Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CP-1	General Population Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.				
100-Percent Data—Con.				
1990 CP-1-1A	General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
Sample Data				
1990 CP-2	Social and Economic Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	Social and Economic Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	Social and Economic Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	Population Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CH-1	General Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
Sample Data				
1990 CH-2	Detailed Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	Housing Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Reports on housing census subjects such as structural and utilization characteristics in metropolitan areas	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files

Summary Tape File
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)
and data type
(100 percent or
sample)¹

	Geographic areas	Description	
STF 1 (100 percent)	A ²	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	B ²	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	C ²	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas	Over 900 cells/ items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area
	D	Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas	
STF 2 (100 percent)	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	
	B	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 2,100 cells/ items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 2 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	
STF 3 (Sample)	A ²	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	B ²	Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State	
	C ²	U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	Over 3,300 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area
	D	CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States	

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files—Con.

**Summary Tape File
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)
and data type
(100 percent or
sample)¹**

	Geographic areas	Description
	A In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	
STF 4 (Sample)	B State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 8,500 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 4 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin.
	C U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	

Note: STF 420 Place of Work 20 Destinations File. This is a new file for 1990. Comparable data were included as part of STF 4 in 1980, but for 1990 this is a separate file and must be ordered and purchased separately from STF 4. The file contains 20 place of work destinations for each county or county equivalent, minor civil division, place of 10,000 or more persons, and census tract or block numbering area. Data are also provided for each major race and for workers of Hispanic origin cross-classified by race. The geographic level of the destinations varies. A destination may be a place, county, balance of county, metropolitan area, or balance of metropolitan area.

¹Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

²Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.

Figure 4. Other 1990 Census Data Products

Title	Description	Geographic areas
Subject Summary Tape Files	Various computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series).	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant inter-state county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metropolitan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
3 Percent—Elderly	As above, but includes only households with at least one person age 60 or more	Same as for 5-percent sample
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas

Maps are not available.