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U.S. Department of Commerce
Economics and Statistics Administration
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

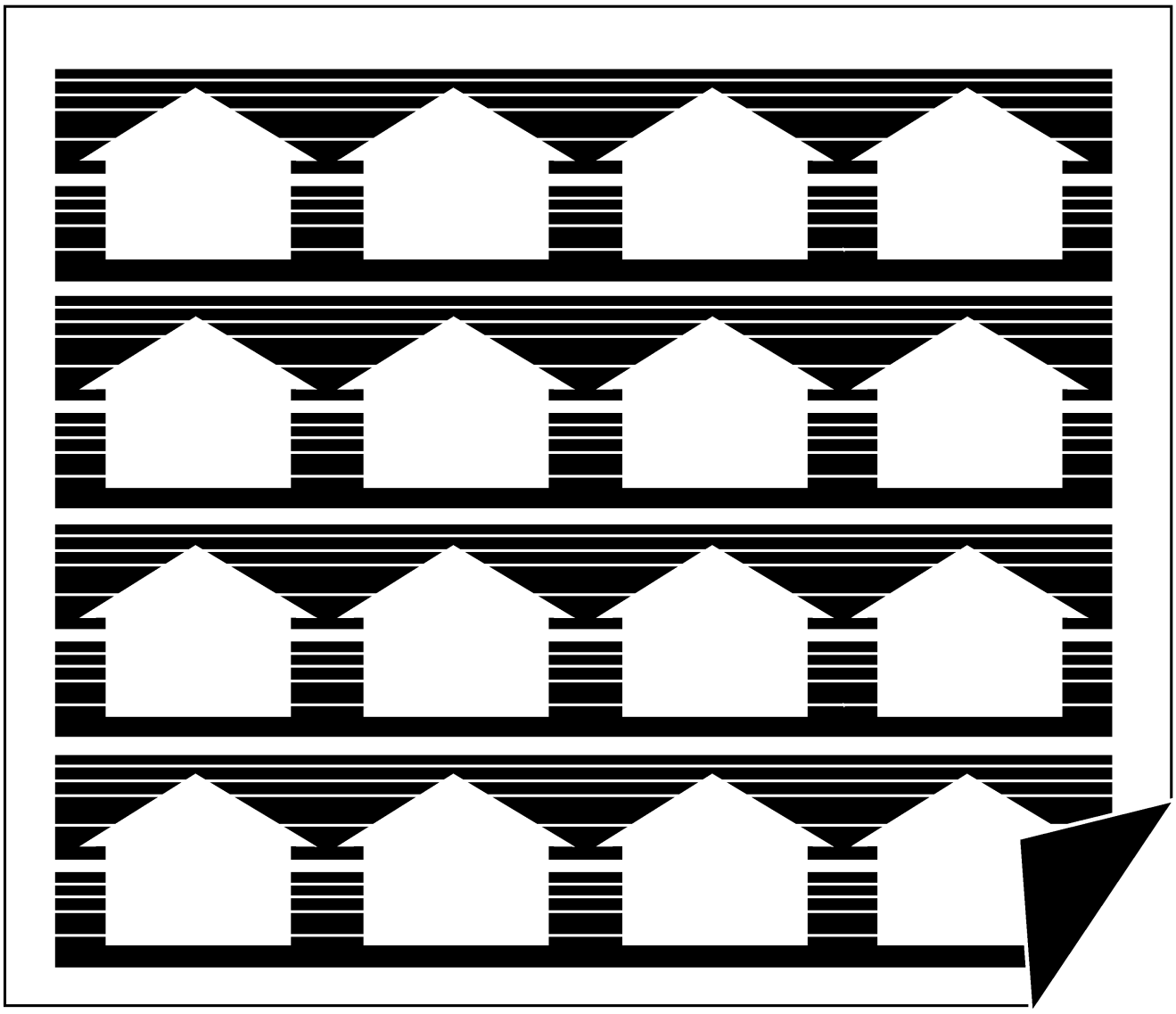
1990 CH-2-28

1990 Census of Housing

CENSUS '90

Detailed Housing Characteristics

Montana



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U.S. Department of Commerce
Ronald H. Brown, Secretary

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CONTENTS

Page

List of Statistical Tables ---- iv
How to Use This Census Report ---- I–1
Table Finding Guide ---- II–1
User Notes ---- III–1

Statistical Tables (For detailed list of statistical tables, see page iv.) ---- 1

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications ---- A–1
B. Definitions of Subject Characteristics ---- B–1
C. Accuracy of the Data ---- C–1
D. Collection and Processing Procedures ---- D–1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages ---- E–1
F. Data Products and User Assistance ---- F–1
G. Maps ---- G–1

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

[An asterisk (*) indicates that the table was omitted because there were no qualifying geographic area(s) or population group(s)]

Table		Page
1.	**Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	1
2.	**Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	3
3.	**Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	4
4.	**Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990** County	5
5.	**Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	11
6.	**Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	15
7.	**Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	17
8.	**Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	18
9.	**Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	19
10.	**Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	20
11.	**Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	21
12.	**Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householders for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990** American Indian Area	23
13.	**Structural Characteristics: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	24

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:44 PM MACHINE: C DATA:NONE TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1
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Table		Page
14.	**Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	25
15.	**Financial Characteristics: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	26
16.	**Household Income Characteristics: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	27
17.	**Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	28
18.	**Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	29
19.	**Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	30
20.	**Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	31
21.	**Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	32
22.	**Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	33
23.	**Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	34
24.	**Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	35
25.	**Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	36
26.	**Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	37
27.	**Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	38
28.	**Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	39
29.	**Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	40
30.	**Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	41
31.	**Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	42
32.	**Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	43
33.	**Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	44
34.	**Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	45
35.	**Structural Characteristics: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	46

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:44 PM MACHINE: C DATA:NONE TAPE: NONE FRAME: 2
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Table		Page
36.	**Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	47
37.	**Financial Characteristics: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	48
38.	**Household Income Characteristics: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	49
39.	**Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	50
40.	**Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	51
41.	**Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	52
42.	**Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	53
43.	**Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	54
44.	**Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	55
45.	**Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	56
46.	**Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	57
47.	**Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	58
48.	**Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	59
49.	**Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	60
50.	**Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	61
51.	**Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	62
52.	**Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	63
53.	**Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	64

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:44 PM MACHINE: C DATA:NONE TAPE: NONE FRAME: 3
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Table		Page
54.	**Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	65
55.	**Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	66
56.	**Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990** State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	67
57.	**Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990** State	68
58.	**Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990** State	70
59.	**Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990** State	72
60.	**Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990** State	74
61.	**Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990** State	76
62.	**Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990** State	78
63.	**Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	80
64.	**Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	81
65.	**Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990** State	82
66.	**Structural Characteristics: 1990** County	83
67.	**Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990** County	89
68.	**Financial Characteristics: 1990** County	95
69.	**Household Income Characteristics: 1990** County	101
70.	**Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990** County	107
71.	**Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990** County	111
72.	**Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990** County	115
73.	**Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990** County	119
74.	**Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990** County	120
75.	**Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990** County	121
76.	**Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990** County	122

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:44 PM MACHINE: C DATA:NONE TAPE: NONE FRAME: 4
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Table		Page
77.	**Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990** County	123
78.	**Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990** County	124
79.	**Structural Characteristics: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	125
80.	**Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	127
81.	**Financial Characteristics: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	129
82.	**Household Income Characteristics: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	131
83.	**Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	133
84.	**Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	134
85.	**Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	135
86.	**Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	136
87.	**Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	137
88.	**Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	138
89.	**Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	139
90.	**Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	140
91.	**Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	141
92.	**Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	142
93.	**Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	*
94.	**Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	*

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Table		Page
95.	**Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990** Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	*
96.	**Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990** State County	146
97.	**Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990** State County	152
98.	**Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990** State County	158
99.	**Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990** State County	164
100.	**Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990** American Indian Area	170
101.	**Allocation of Housing Characteristics: 1990** State	172
102.	**Percent of Housing Units Allocated: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	173
103.	**Percent of Housing Units Allocated: 1990** American Indian Area	175
104.	**Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1990** State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	176
105.	**Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1990** American Indian Area	177

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HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

CONTENTS

Contents of the Appendixes I–3
Graphics I–3
How to Find Geographic Areas and Subject-Matter Data I–1
How to Use the Statistical Tables I–2
User Notes I–3

INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, by geographic area, the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Table numbers without reference letters in parentheses indicate data for the total population only. Data by race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. Reference letters for population counts and subjects by race and Hispanic origin follow:

(A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin.
(B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian.
(C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian.
(D) Race by Hispanic origin.

Subject	The State		County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision[2]		American Indian and Alaska Native area[3]
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm[1]	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Age	20, 34, 65(B),	20, 56(A)	95, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	151	173(A)
Ancestry	17, 31	17	92	...	121	150	...
Disability	20, 34, 84(D)	20, 57(A)	95, 107(A)	...	136(A)	152	174(A)
Educational attainment	22, 36	22, 57(A)	97, 107(A)	169, 171	136(A)	160(A)	174(A)
Household type and relationship	21, 35	21, 56(A)	96, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	160(A)	173(A)
Industry	26, 40, 67(B)	26, 58(A)	101,108(A), 116(B),	170, 172	137(A) 148(C)	161(A) 167(C)	175(A)
Poverty status	29, 43, 72(B)	29, 63(A)	104, 113(A) 117(B)	170, 172	142(A) 149(C)	162(A) 168(C)	180(A)
Residence in 1985	23, 37, 67(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Veteran status	23, 37, 69(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Work status in 1989	27, 41, 69(B)	27, 60(A)	102, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)

... Not applicable.

[1]Type of residence categories are less detailed in tables 56–64 (which show characteristics by race and Hispanic origin) than in other tables.

[2]The selected States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

[3]Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population.

Tables identified in the table finding guide with a reference letter in parentheses after the table number present characteristics for racial groups or persons of Hispanic origin. The tables without reference letters contain data for the total population only. The table finding guide does not include cross-classifications of subject-matter items, nor does it distinguish among tables presenting data for all persons or housing units and tables presenting data for subgroups (for example, persons under 18 years or renter-occupied housing units) unless it is necessary to locate the subject.

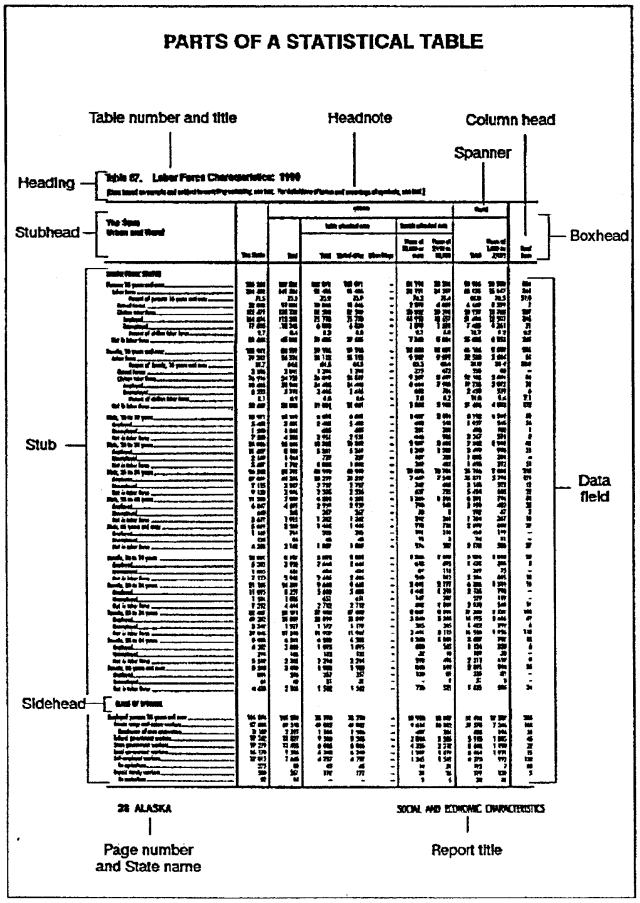
Additional information to locate data within specific reports often is provided in the headnote at the top of the table finding guide and in the footnotes at the bottom of the guide.

HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: *(1) heading, (2) boxhead, (3) stub, and (4) data field.*

A typical census report table is illustrated below.



The *heading* consists of the table number, title, and headnote. The table number indicates the position of the table within the report, while the title is a brief statement indicating the classification, nature, and time reference of the data presented in the table. The headnote is enclosed in brackets and is located under the title. It contains statements that qualify, explain, or provide information pertaining to the entire table. In some tables showing racial and Hispanic origin groups, the headnote includes information that data are presented only when certain population-size criteria (thresholds) are met. (For more information on thresholds, see the ''User Notes'' section.)

The *boxhead* is under the heading. This portion of the table, which contains the individual column heads or captions, describes the data in each vertical column. In the boxhead of many tables, a spanner appears across and above two or more column heads or across two or more lower spanners. The purpose of a spanner is to classify or qualify items below it or separate the table into identifiable blocks in terms of major aspects of the data.

The *stub* is located at the left edge of the table. It includes a listing of line or row captions or descriptions. At the top of the stub is the stubhead. The stubhead is considered to be an extension of the table title and usually shows generic geographic area designations and restrictions.

In the stub, several features are used to help the user better understand the contents of the table. Usually, a block of data lines is preceded by a sidehead. The sidehead, similar to a spanner, describes and classifies the stub entries following it. The use of indentation in a stub indicates the relationship of one data line to another. Indented data lines represent subcategories that in most instances, sum to a total. Occasionally in tables, it is desirable to show one or more single-line subcategories that do not sum to the total. The unit of measure, such as dollars, is shown when it is not clear from the general wording of the data line.

The *data field* is that part of the table that contains the data. It extends from the bottom of the boxhead to the bottom of the table and from the right of the stub to the right-hand edge of the page.

Both geographic and subject-matter terms appear in tables. It is important to read the definitions of the terms used in the tables because census terms often are defined in special ways that reflect the manner in which the questions were asked and the data were tabulated. Definitions of geographic terms are provided in appendix A. Subject-matter terms are defined in appendix B.

Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations

The following symbols are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A dash ''-'' represents zero or a percent that rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots ''...'' mean not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.

- The prefix ''r'' indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger ''†'' next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the ''User Notes'' section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the ''User Notes'' section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.
- A plus sign ''+ '' or a minus sign ''–'' following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures'' in appendix B.)
- A minus sign ''–'' preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A ''(pt.)'' next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a ''(pt.)'' next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be ''split'' by county, congressional district, urban/ rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be''split'' by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.
- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the ''User Notes'' section.

USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

CONTENTS OF THE APPENDIXES

Appendix A—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

Appendix B—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

Appendix C—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

Appendix D—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

Appendix E—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

Appendix F—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

Appendix G—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic origin group. Reference letters for housing characteristics by race and Hispanic origin of householder are:

(A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
(B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; all Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
(C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
(D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision[1]		American Indian and Alaska Native area[2]
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS	1, 6-11(A)	1, 6-11(A)	1, 6-11(A)	1, 6-11(A)	...	1, 6-11(A)	1, 6-11(A)	12
HOUSEHOLDER COUNTS BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	2-3(A-D), 96(A)	2(A-D)	3(A-D)	4(A-D)	96(A)	5(A-D)	5(A-D)	...
Bedrooms	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B),60(C), 63(D), 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	...	...
Condominium units	13, 35	13	35	66	...	79	...	...
Householder 65 years and over	14, 23-28(A) 36, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 97	14, 23-28(A)	35, 45-50(A)	67, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	97	80, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	...	100
Heating fuel	14, 17-22(A), 36, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 97, 99	14, 17-22(A)	36, 39-44(A)	67, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	97, 99	80, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Income in 1989, household	15, 23-28(A), 37, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 98, 99	15, 23-28(A)	37, 45-50(A)	68, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	98, 99	81, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Income in 1989 by gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	16, 29-34(A), 38, 51-56(A), 59(B), 62(C), 65(D)	16, 29-34(A)	38, 51-56(A)	69, 72(A), 75(B), 78(C)	...	82, 85(A), 88(B), 91(C)	...	...
Income in 1989 by selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	16, 29-34(A), 38, 51-56(A), 59(B), 62(C), 65(D)	16, 29-34(A)	38, 51-56(A)	69, 72(A), 75(B), 78(C)	...	82, 85(A), 88(B), 91(C)	...	...
Gross rent	15, 23-28(A), 37, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 98	15, 23-28(A)	37, 45-50(A)	68, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	98	81, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Gross rent as percentage of household income in 1989	98	...	...	...	98	...	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100

See symbol and footnotes at end of table.

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table or specific data within the table for each race and Hispanic origin group. Reference letters for housing characteristics by race and Hispanic origin of householder are:

(A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
(B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; all Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
(C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecudoran, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
(D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision[1]		American Indian and Alaska Native area[2]
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Kitchen facilities	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96, 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	...	...
Mobile homes	13, 35	13	35	66	...	79	...	...
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	15, 23-28(A), 37, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 98	15, 23-28(A)	37, 45-50(A)	68, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	98	81, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	15, 37, 98	15	37	68	98	81	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Plumbing facilities	13, 14, 17-22(A), 35, 36, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96, 97, 99	13, 14, 17-22(A)	35, 36, 39-44(A)	66, 67, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 97, 99	79, 80, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Poverty level in 1989, households below	14, 23-28(A), 36, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 97, 99	14, 23-28(A)	36, 45-50(A)	67, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	97, 99	80, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Second mortgage or home equity loan	13, 35	13	35	66	...	79	...	...
Sewage disposal	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96, 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Source of water	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96, 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Telephone in unit	14, 36	14	36	67	...	80	...	...
Tenure	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96(A)	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96(A)	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Vacancy status	13, 35, 96	13	35	66	96	79	...	...
Vehicles available	14, 17-22(A), 36, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 97, 99	14, 17-22(A)	36, 39-44(A)	67, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	97, 99	80, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100

See symbol and footnotes at end of table.

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table or specific data within the table for each race and Hispanic origin group. Reference letters for housing characteristics by race and Hispanic origin of householder are:

(A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
(B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; all Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
(C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecudoran, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
(D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision[1]		American Indian and Alaska Native area[2]
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Year householder moved into unit	14, 17-22(A), 36, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 97, 99	14, 17-22(A)	36, 39-44(A)	67, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	97, 99	80, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Year structure built	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60C), 63(D), 96, 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100

... Not applicable for this report.

[1]The selected States are: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

[2]Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut households.

USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division
Customer Services
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

William S. Chapin
Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division
Physical Characteristics Branch
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233

ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

GENERAL

User Note 1

Age Reporting—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under ''Age'' in appendix B.)

User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

User Note 3

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer, etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/ BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent

counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of ''Cherokee'' tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

User Note 4

Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds—To show characteristics for a large number of racial and Hispanic groups and to avoid using a large number of pages to show characteristics for small population groups, population thresholds are used in some tables in this report. Also, complementary population thresholds are used in some tables to avoid showing largely repetitive data for the White population and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population. Specifically, complementary thresholds are used to limit the presentation of characteristics for the White population when the population of races other than White is small and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population when the Hispanic origin population is small.

For example, assume that the threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 in a table showing data by race and Hispanic origin for counties. The threshold of 1,000 applies to each group, and in addition, the complementary threshold of 1,000 applies to White and to White, not of Hispanic origin. Figure 1 shows how the threshold and complementary threshold for race and Hispanic origin apply for a hypothetical county. (For simplicity, it is assumed that the ''Other race'' population of the county is zero because characteristics are not shown for the ''Other race'' population below the State level.) Thresholds are calculated for each race and Hispanic origin population

Figure 1. **Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds**

Race and Hispanic origin	Population	Characteristics shown	Reason
All persons	15,300	Yes	Threshold does not apply to total population.
White	13,800	Yes	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White persons, *and* there are 1,000 or more persons of races other than White.
Black	1,100	Yes	Threshold applies. There are 1,000 or more Black persons.
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	100	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons.
Asian or Pacific Islander	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Asian or Pacific Islander persons.
Hispanic origin (of any race)	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic persons.
White, not of Hispanic origin	13,500	No	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White, not of Hispanic origin persons, *but* there are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic origin persons.

Figure 2. **Race and Hispanic Population Subgroups**

Race	Hispanic origin
White	Hispanic origin (of any race)
Black	Mexican
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Puerto Rican
American Indian	Cuban
Eskimo	Other Hispanic
Aleut	Dominican (Dominican Republic)
	Central American
Asian or Pacific Islander	Costa Rican
All Asian	Guatemalan
Chinese	Honduran
Filipino	Nicaraguan
Japanese	Panamanian
Asian Indian	Salvadoran
Korean	South American
Vietnamese	Argentinean
Cambodian	Chilean
Hmong	Colombian
Laotian	Ecuadorian
Thai	Peruvian
All Pacific Islander	Venezuelan
Hawaiian	All other Hispanic origin
Samoan	
Guamanian	

subgroup as shown in figure 2 above. (For more information on the race and Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

The Census Bureau provides data in greater subject-matter and geographic detail on summary tape files (STF's) than in printed reports. Each printed report is derived from a specific summary tape file. For data not shown in a report because of the application of thresholds or complementary thresholds, see the corresponding summary tape file. For more information on computer tapes and other data products, see appendix F.

User Note 5

The Hispanic origin groups included in the category, ''All other Hispanic origin'' may vary among some data products. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin groups listed on the census questionnaire—''Mexican,'' ''Puerto Rican,'' ''Cuban,'' or ''other Spanish/ Hispanic'' origin.

In the tables of this report, the category, ''All other Hispanic origin'' includes only those persons who reported ''other Spanish/ Hispanic,'' *and* are not included in the specific groups listed under ''Other Hispanic.''

In other selected data products, ''All other Hispanic origin'' is a residual category that includes all persons who reported any Hispanic origin group but were not tabulated in any of the Hispanic origin groups listed in the table. (For more information on Hispanic origin, see appendix B.)

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES AND PRESENTATION

GENERAL

User Note 1

The latitude and longitude values shown by tick marks in the margins of the County Subdivision Outline Maps in appendix G are approximate. They are shown only for general reference. They are displayed accurately on the State and County Outline Maps.

MONTANA

User Note 1

Some American Indian areas that have very small counts of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts in the 100-percent data have zero estimates of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts based on sample tabulations shown in this data product. This occurs because there is a statistical chance that a small population will not appear in a sample. The American Indian area affected is: Crow/ Northern Cheyenne Area.

Table 1. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	All housing units						Occupied housing units						
			Percent						Percent			Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		
						Year structure built								
		Total	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	Median year structure built	Total	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
The State	**799 065**	**361 155**	**1.7**	**1.9**	**1.8**	**17.5**	**21.8**	**1966**	**306 163**	**22.7**	**6.7**	**6.9**	**575**	**175**	**310**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	419 989	183 518	1.8	.6	.6	12.8	22.4	1960	169 167	26.2	8.8	5.9	582	185	316
Inside urbanized area	208 743	89 843	2.2	.6	.6	13.8	15.1	1963	84 014	27.5	8.5	5.2	621	191	332
Central place	179 166	78 609	2.4	.6	.7	13.8	16.3	1962	73 497	27.6	9.1	5.2	623	192	329
Urban fringe	29 577	11 234	.5	.3	.2	13.6	6.5	1968	10 517	26.7	4.1	5.4	596	177	358
Outside urbanized area	211 246	93 675	1.5	.5	.6	11.8	29.5	1957	85 153	24.8	9.1	6.5	542	181	299
Place of 10,000 or more	108 177	47 829	2.2	.5	.5	9.9	34.7	1954	44 441	26.7	9.9	5.8	570	190	307
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	103 069	45 846	.7	.6	.8	13.9	24.1	1961	40 712	22.8	8.1	7.3	515	173	290
Rural	379 076	177 637	1.6	3.4	3.0	22.4	21.2	1971	136 996	18.5	4.1	8.2	559	160	293
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	54 218	23 945	.5	.6	.8	14.9	29.8	1964	20 660	21.2	7.7	10.7	486	161	275
Place of less than 1,000	38 802	19 340	.5	1.6	1.7	14.6	32.3	1959	15 149	20.2	8.7	13.2	429	154	260
Other rural	286 056	134 352	1.9	4.1	3.6	24.8	18.1	1972	101 187	17.7	2.7	6.9	605	161	312
Rural farm	45 718	16 657	–	1.3	.9	14.8	33.9	1956	16 657	7.1	.9	2.7	610	188	288
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area	191 110	81 844	2.1	.9	.9	16.3	14.4	1965	74 822	24.6	7.5	5.1	624	188	332
In central city	136 248	60 121	2.7	.6	.6	14.6	14.5	1963	55 820	25.9	8.8	5.1	622	191	331
Not in central city	54 862	21 723	.3	1.8	1.6	21.0	14.0	1972	19 002	20.9	3.6	4.9	628	172	336
Urban	21 175	7 931	.2	.1	.2	14.0	9.7	1967	7 176	26.4	5.0	6.4	551	163	341
Inside urbanized area	15 489	5 335	.4	.1	.1	12.7	6.0	1966	4 914	28.1	4.2	6.0	573	157	356
Outside urbanized area	5 686	2 596	–	–	.2	16.8	17.4	1970	2 262	22.8	6.9	7.3	513	167	275
Rural	33 687	13 792	.3	2.8	2.4	25.0	16.4	1973	11 826	17.6	2.8	4.0	681	180	326
Outside metropolitan area	607 955	279 311	1.6	2.3	2.1	17.8	24.0	1966	231 341	22.1	6.4	7.5	553	172	302
Urban	262 566	115 466	1.4	.6	.7	11.7	27.5	1959	106 171	26.3	9.0	6.2	562	184	307
Inside urbanized area	57 006	24 387	1.2	.8	.7	11.9	18.6	1963	23 280	31.1	8.6	5.1	627	193	329
Outside urbanized area	205 560	91 079	1.5	.5	.6	11.7	29.8	1957	82 891	24.9	9.1	6.5	543	182	300
Place of 10,000 or more	108 177	47 829	2.2	.5	.5	9.9	34.7	1954	44 441	26.7	9.9	5.8	570	190	307
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	97 383	43 250	.7	.6	.8	13.7	24.5	1961	38 450	22.8	8.2	7.4	515	173	291
Rural	345 389	163 845	1.7	3.4	3.1	22.2	21.6	1971	125 170	18.6	4.2	8.6	542	158	292
COUNTY															
Beaverhead County	8 424	4 128	–	5.1	5.5	16.4	28.9	1965	3 211	23.4	7.7	10.3	487	147	260
Big Horn County	11 337	4 304	–	2.8	1.7	21.0	18.0	1972	3 448	21.5	7.1	30.8	423	149	247
Blaine County	6 728	2 930	–	2.2	1.9	17.3	29.8	1965	2 379	18.8	10.4	17.8	355	170	235
Broadwater County	3 318	1 593	.3	5.3	3.5	21.7	21.5	1972	1 280	21.8	3.8	12.7	452	160	288
Carbon County	8 080	4 828	.9	2.9	3.2	18.9	39.5	1962	3 269	18.1	5.3	6.9	476	148	288
Carter County	1 503	816	–	7.0	6.3	7.8	30.6	1957	589	11.7	6.6	5.8	430	150	231
Cascade County	77 691	33 063	1.6	1.5	1.1	9.3	19.3	1960	30 133	24.4	8.5	5.6	584	175	317
Chouteau County	5 452	2 668	.2	2.2	2.8	12.0	31.9	1956	2 064	16.6	3.7	6.9	511	183	273
Custer County	11 697	5 405	1.0	1.3	1.9	7.9	28.3	1957	4 631	22.1	7.4	8.4	496	197	273
Daniels County	2 266	1 220	–	3.0	3.3	10.6	45.6	1946	919	12.8	5.1	3.7	571	193	220
Dawson County	9 505	4 487	–	1.1	2.0	10.9	25.5	1957	3 691	16.2	5.9	4.6	529	207	271
Deer Lodge County	10 278	4 830	–	2.1	1.8	2.2	51.7	1940–	4 060	15.6	10.5	8.6	436	160	199
Fallon County	3 103	1 525	.3	1.1	2.6	9.8	38.6	1956	1 166	15.4	5.6	3.7	484	161	249
Fergus County	12 083	5 732	.6	1.8	1.4	10.2	39.6	1952	4 603	16.8	7.2	6.0	471	160	269
Flathead County	59 218	26 979	2.1	1.6	1.2	26.2	12.6	1972	22 834	22.9	5.5	5.8	580	171	332
Gallatin County	50 463	21 350	5.1	1.0	1.0	26.4	17.5	1972	19 015	31.4	3.7	4.5	646	180	342
Garfield County	1 589	924	–	3.9	3.6	13.4	28.8	1962	577	15.4	6.9	2.1	507	159	279
Glacier County	12 121	4 797	.6	3.2	1.9	23.3	18.7	1971	3 816	19.2	9.7	18.0	461	169	257
Golden Valley County	912	432	–	3.5	–	13.2	45.8	1952	330	13.3	.6	4.8	472	131	244
Granite County	2 548	1 924	–	7.1	4.5	19.0	32.6	1960	1 051	20.6	5.9	11.4	431	147	251
Hill County	17 654	7 345	.2	2.1	2.5	12.4	21.6	1959	6 426	24.1	7.1	6.8	571	181	287
Jefferson County	7 939	3 302	.3	3.4	3.1	25.1	24.4	1973	2 867	18.1	4.1	7.9	594	161	299
Judith Basin County	2 282	1 346	–	12.6	12.3	12.6	47.2	1946	908	12.8	5.1	5.9	364	142	253
Lake County	21 041	10 972	.4	2.5	2.1	22.7	14.2	1972	7 814	22.5	6.5	10.6	462	157	263
Lewis and Clark County	47 495	21 412	1.0	1.1	1.0	17.4	22.1	1969	18 649	22.3	6.3	4.9	618	207	330
Liberty County	2 295	1 007	–	5.0	4.8	12.3	31.5	1956	788	13.3	7.7	5.6	480	189	261
Lincoln County	17 481	8 002	1.0	4.0	3.9	21.8	14.7	1969	6 668	19.9	4.8	8.1	463	146	280
McCone County	2 276	1 161	–	3.1	5.6	8.4	24.9	1958	844	10.2	4.1	4.1	492	195	297
Madison County	5 989	3 902	9.5	3.3	2.3	23.3	24.8	1972	2 387	19.0	4.5	6.7	549	165	313
Meagher County	1 819	1 259	–	16.8	14.5	13.0	34.5	1955	709	17.3	5.2	13.1	460	132	265
Mineral County	3 315	1 635	–	7.8	6.5	17.7	16.0	1971	1 282	20.3	6.6	15.3	488	144	263
Missoula County	78 687	33 466	.9	.9	.7	16.5	15.4	1968	30 782	28.2	7.0	5.3	632	188	332
Musselshell County	4 106	2 183	.3	3.7	3.3	17.2	34.4	1959	1 661	15.0	6.3	10.1	419	139	265
Park County	14 562	6 926	.5	2.5	2.0	15.1	31.4	1959	5 619	24.4	8.8	7.5	497	169	299
Petroleum County	519	293	–	9.9	7.8	12.6	35.8	1955	209	17.7	4.8	6.7	375	167	291
Phillips County	5 163	2 765	.1	8.0	7.6	17.1	35.4	1959	1 931	18.9	7.4	9.8	483	157	271
Pondera County	6 433	2 618	1.3	1.8	.7	9.3	30.4	1956	2 246	14.6	4.7	5.0	488	179	269
Powder River County	2 090	1 096	–	7.2	7.8	18.0	23.3	1965	805	17.4	3.2	4.6	531	175	303
Powell County	6 620	2 835	–	1.9	1.8	11.0	31.9	1958	2 234	19.9	6.5	7.6	409	150	253
Prairie County	1 383	749	–	2.7	2.3	8.0	39.8	1948	568	9.0	3.7	5.8	339	143	242
Ravalli County	25 010	11 099	.1	2.9	2.8	23.9	20.9	1972	9 698	23.0	3.8	7.3	519	140	311
Richland County	10 716	4 825	.8	1.8	2.9	18.5	20.3	1965	3 956	17.6	4.9	5.5	530	171	281
Roosevelt County	10 999	4 265	.2	.9	.8	20.6	24.0	1964	3 694	22.1	9.7	17.3	480	181	282
Rosebud County	10 505	4 251	.4	1.3	1.4	31.5	13.4	1975	3 479	20.0	5.4	18.5	601	154	289
Sanders County	8 669	4 335	.2	4.4	2.8	22.9	20.1	1971	3 397	20.3	6.4	11.5	466	136	244
Sheridan County	4 732	2 417	.4	1.1	1.1	15.0	35.6	1956	1 899	12.4	5.6	3.6	505	168	269
Silver Bow County	33 941	15 474	.5	.9	.7	5.1	47.2	1943	13 899	18.7	11.3	6.1	499	188	262
Stillwater County	6 536	3 291	1.2	3.5	3.0	22.3	26.5	1966	2 523	20.0	4.8	6.4	500	150	302
Sweet Grass County	3 154	1 639	.4	3.2	3.4	13.5	37.0	1956	1 281	13.4	4.5	5.9	454	144	251
Teton County	6 271	2 725	–	2.6	3.4	11.5	31.3	1950	2 329	14.6	4.0	4.6	433	164	270

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Table 1. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	All housing units						Occupied housing units						
			Percent			Year structure built			Percent			Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		
		Total	Condo-minium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	Median year structure built	Total	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
COUNTY—Con.														
Toole County	5 046	2 354	2.2	3.1	4.2	9.2	28.8	1955	1 922	19.9	6.2	4.8	481	172	243
Treasure County	874	448	–	3.6	3.3	14.1	32.4	1955	339	17.7	5.0	8.8	357	176	191
Valley County	8 239	5 304	22.7	2.9	2.6	9.2	21.2	1963	3 268	16.2	7.3	6.9	474	168	274
Wheatland County	2 246	1 129	–	1.2	1.8	8.1	52.1	1940–	849	18.6	5.3	12.2	370	134	223
Wibaux County	1 191	563	2.7	.4	.2	17.6	37.1	1954	454	11.7	7.7	11.5	450	149	225
Yellowstone County	113 419	48 781	2.4	.5	.8	21.0	11.0	1970	44 689	24.8	6.8	4.8	650	198	343
Yellowstone National Park	52	46	–	–	–	10.9	13.0	1975	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Anaconda-Deer Lodge County	10 278	4 830	–	2.1	1.8	2.2	51.7	1940–	4 060	15.6	10.5	8.6	436	160	199
Belgrade city	3 411	1 290	–	.2	.2	36.0	14.9	1976	1 208	30.8	2.7	4.6	551	186	357
Billings city	81 151	35 964	3.2	.3	.7	19.6	10.8	1966	33 181	26.9	7.9	4.6	652	204	346
Bozeman city	22 660	9 117	7.2	.2	.1	19.1	22.8	1966	8 751	38.8	5.6	4.3	635	189	337
Butte-Silver Bow (remainder)	33 309	15 174	.5	.9	.7	5.1	46.4	1944	13 640	18.7	11.3	6.1	501	189	262
Colstrip CDP	3 185	1 192	–	.7	–	40.7	5.0	1978	1 014	20.1	.5	4.5	683	141	398
Columbia Falls city	3 098	1 204	–	–	–	17.5	6.2	1962	1 108	23.8	10.6	4.8	508	173	301
Conrad city	2 850	1 267	2.8	1.1	–	12.3	25.1	1956	1 126	16.7	7.0	4.1	489	178	273
Cut Bank city	3 329	1 532	2.0	.8	.8	8.9	28.9	1955	1 361	16.2	7.9	6.6	565	179	270
Deer Lodge city	3 344	1 636	–	.9	.8	4.8	33.4	1955	1 411	23.9	7.7	9.2	401	154	248
Dillon city	3 991	1 804	–	4.1	4.4	9.9	37.0	1956	1 602	23.9	13.2	12.0	461	159	253
Evergreen CDP	4 109	1 635	–	–	–	8.8	3.1	1969	1 548	21.6	3.5	6.6	545	142	333
Glasgow city	3 574	1 744	–	.7	1.3	6.3	21.9	1959	1 528	19.5	12.9	8.2	472	185	282
Glendive city	4 802	2 391	–	.3	.8	8.3	32.8	1952	2 000	18.8	9.0	4.9	518	216	271
Great Falls city	55 097	24 157	2.1	.9	.5	7.2	20.1	1958	22 639	24.5	10.1	6.0	582	179	310
Hamilton city	2 737	1 476	.6	–	1.2	6.6	36.1	1950	1 345	27.9	15.2	10.9	384	139	248
Hardin city	2 940	1 303	–	–	.4	13.7	22.6	1961	1 113	29.2	12.6	17.3	481	148	264
Havre city	10 322	4 335	.3	–	.5	8.6	20.6	1956	4 018	28.3	7.9	5.7	580	181	297
Helena city	24 346	10 946	1.9	.2	.3	11.4	31.3	1958	10 316	27.3	10.0	5.5	646	226	320
Helena Valley Southeast CDP	4 601	1 643	–	.4	.4	28.6	1.3	1976	1 564	18.8	1.3	5.2	558	208	337
Helena Valley West Central CDP	6 327	2 281	–	.3	–	22.6	3.2	1974	2 205	16.6	1.5	4.7	638	185	371
Kalispell city	11 917	5 537	1.9	.7	.4	14.0	25.6	1956	5 237	29.1	12.3	5.7	543	180	320
Laurel city	5 686	2 596	–	–	.2	16.8	17.4	1970	2 262	22.8	6.9	7.3	513	167	275
Lewistown city	6 051	2 867	–	.7	–	8.4	39.8	1951	2 474	19.5	11.0	6.3	476	158	275
Libby city	2 644	1 168	–	–	1.5	10.3	28.6	1950	1 089	21.9	9.0	5.6	434	154	276
Livingston city	6 701	3 137	1.1	–	.2	4.8	45.1	1944	2 862	26.0	13.2	8.6	482	171	289
Lockwood CDP	3 967	1 500	–	–	–	22.1	4.0	1974	1 368	20.1	4.5	6.0	570	168	378
Lolo CDP	2 746	953	–	–	–	26.0	2.3	1976	913	27.5	2.3	4.4	574	197	380
Malmstrom AFB CDP	5 938	1 496	1.3	–	–	4.9	–	1960	1 415	44.2	1.3	2.0	–	100–	364
Miles City city	8 461	4 006	1.4	1.1	1.8	5.9	32.3	1954	3 506	22.7	8.3	9.0	470	196	266
Missoula city	42 918	18 488	1.4	.9	.8	11.1	22.2	1960	17 677	33.0	10.0	5.2	626	197	322
Orchard Homes CDP	10 317	4 339	–	.3	.1	12.9	7.3	1967	4 169	26.6	4.2	4.7	631	186	363
Polson city	3 254	1 561	1.5	–	–	23.8	18.6	1971	1 399	28.3	11.2	9.2	417	156	277
Shelby city	2 763	1 302	3.9	2.5	3.2	7.1	26.6	1956	1 134	21.7	8.8	7.0	505	174	241
Sidney city	5 217	2 363	1.7	.8	1.3	17.8	20.7	1963	2 006	22.8	6.7	7.0	522	185	283
Whitefish city	4 368	2 259	1.4	–	–	20.3	24.3	1962	1 830	29.3	6.2	5.4	623	185	341
Wolf Point city	2 880	1 236	–	–	–	12.5	22.0	1955	1 104	23.8	8.6	9.2	609	179	295
Butte-Silver Bow	33 941	15 474	.5	.9	.7	5.1	47.2	1943	13 899	18.7	11.3	6.1	499	188	262

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Table 2. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	**306 163**	**169 167**	**84 014**	**73 497**	**10 517**	**44 441**	**40 712**	**136 996**	**20 660**	**15 149**	**16 657**
White	289 806	162 621	80 346	70 370	9 976	43 052	39 223	127 185	18 177	13 245	16 195
Black	670	602	483	348	135	77	42	68	10	4	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	13 396	4 117	2 108	1 836	272	832	1 177	9 279	2 411	1 868	426
American Indian	13 339	4 092	2 102	1 836	266	818	1 172	9 247	2 402	1 861	424
Eskimo	36	18	6	–	6	7	5	18	–	4	–
Aleut	21	7	–	–	–	7	–	14	9	3	2
Asian or Pacific Islander	1 064	863	491	436	55	294	78	201	9	16	17
Asian	993	826	484	429	55	264	78	167	8	16	11
Chinese	274	246	101	87	14	117	28	28	–	2	–
Filipino	158	141	93	86	7	40	8	17	2	2	–
Japanese	254	173	100	87	13	44	29	81	4	10	11
Asian Indian	79	75	35	35	–	40	–	4	2	2	–
Korean	54	48	30	30	–	5	13	6	–	–	–
Vietnamese	57	38	38	38	–	–	–	19	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	45	45	45	29	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	26	21	21	16	5	–	–	5	–	–	–
Thai	8	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	38	31	13	13	–	18	–	7	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	71	37	7	7	–	30	–	34	1	–	6
Hawaiian	38	10	–	–	–	10	–	28	1	–	6
Samoan	26	20	–	–	–	20	–	6	–	–	–
Guamanian	7	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	1 227	964	586	507	79	186	192	263	53	16	19
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	**306 163**	**169 167**	**84 014**	**73 497**	**10 517**	**44 441**	**40 712**	**136 996**	**20 660**	**15 149**	**16 657**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	3 275	2 291	1 373	1 154	219	540	378	984	187	82	37
Mexican	2 151	1 571	988	837	151	328	255	580	125	50	28
Puerto Rican	146	86	74	56	18	4	8	60	18	5	4
Cuban	56	32	6	6	–	18	8	24	2	2	–
Other Hispanic	922	602	305	255	50	190	107	320	42	25	5
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	19	19	8	8	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Central American	66	24	6	6	–	11	7	42	–	–	–
Costa Rican	12	7	–	–	–	–	7	5	–	–	–
Guatemalan	16	5	–	–	–	5	–	11	–	–	–
Honduran	11	6	–	–	–	6	–	5	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	15	6	6	6	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Panamanian	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Salvadoran	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	58	48	21	21	–	13	14	10	2	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	25	20	6	6	–	–	14	5	–	–	–
Colombian	12	9	9	9	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	6	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	15	13	–	–	–	13	–	2	2	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	779	511	270	220	50	166	75	268	40	25	5
Not of Hispanic origin	302 888	166 876	82 641	72 343	10 298	43 901	40 334	136 012	20 473	15 067	16 620
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	**306 163**	**169 167**	**84 014**	**73 497**	**10 517**	**44 441**	**40 712**	**136 996**	**20 660**	**15 149**	**16 657**
White	289 806	162 621	80 346	70 370	9 976	43 052	39 223	127 185	18 177	13 245	16 195
Hispanic origin	1 807	1 222	688	552	136	346	188	585	85	48	5
Not of Hispanic origin	287 999	161 399	79 658	69 818	9 840	42 706	39 035	126 600	18 092	13 197	16 190
Black	670	602	483	348	135	77	42	68	10	4	–
Hispanic origin	50	31	20	20	–	–	11	19	1	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	620	571	463	328	135	77	31	49	9	4	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	13 396	4 117	2 108	1 836	272	832	1 177	9 279	2 411	1 868	426
Hispanic origin	193	75	67	67	–	8	–	118	46	18	13
Not of Hispanic origin	13 203	4 042	2 041	1 769	272	824	1 177	9 161	2 365	1 850	413
Asian or Pacific Islander	1 064	863	491	436	55	294	78	201	9	16	17
Hispanic origin	24	22	22	13	9	–	–	2	2	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 040	841	469	423	46	294	78	199	7	16	17
Other race	1 227	964	586	507	79	186	192	263	53	16	19
Hispanic origin	1 201	941	576	502	74	186	179	260	53	16	19
Not of Hispanic origin	26	23	10	5	5	–	13	3	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	94.7	96.1	95.6	95.7	94.9	96.9	96.3	92.8	88.0	87.4	97.2
Black	.2	.4	.6	.5	1.3	.2	.1	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	4.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.9	6.8	11.7	12.3	2.6
American Indian	4.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.9	6.7	11.6	12.3	2.5
Asian or Pacific Islander	.3	.5	.6	.6	.5	.7	.2	.1	–	.1	.1
Asian	.3	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6	.2	.1	–	.1	.1
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	.1	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	.4	.6	.7	.7	.8	.4	.5	.2	.3	.1	.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.2	.9	.7	.9	.5	.2
Mexican	.7	.9	1.2	1.1	1.4	.7	.6	.4	.6	.3	.2
Puerto Rican	–	.1	.1	.1	.2	–	–	–	.1	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	.3	.4	.4	.3	.5	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	–
Not of Hispanic origin	98.9	98.6	98.4	98.4	97.9	98.8	99.1	99.3	99.1	99.5	99.8
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN											
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	94.7	96.1	95.6	95.7	94.9	96.9	96.3	92.8	88.0	87.4	97.2
Not of Hispanic origin	94.1	95.4	94.8	95.0	93.6	96.1	95.9	92.4	87.6	87.1	97.2

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Table 3. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
				Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	**306 163**	**74 822**	**55 820**	**19 002**	**4 914**	**2 262**	**11 826**	**231 341**	**44 441**	**38 450**	**125 170**
White	289 806	71 778	53 392	18 386	4 554	2 245	11 587	218 028	43 052	36 978	115 598
Black	670	444	300	144	131	–	13	226	77	42	55
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	13 396	1 789	1 461	328	143	9	176	11 607	832	1 168	9 103
American Indian	13 339	1 783	1 461	322	137	9	176	11 556	818	1 163	9 071
Eskimo	36	6	–	6	6	–	–	30	7	5	18
Aleut	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	7	–	14
Asian or Pacific Islander	1 064	294	247	47	22	–	25	770	294	78	176
Asian	993	281	240	41	22	–	19	712	264	78	148
Chinese	274	78	50	28	9	–	19	196	117	28	9
Filipino	158	67	67	–	–	–	–	91	40	8	17
Japanese	254	63	50	13	13	–	–	191	44	29	81
Asian Indian	79	14	14	–	–	–	–	65	40	–	4
Korean	54	26	26	–	–	–	–	28	5	13	6
Vietnamese	57	25	25	–	–	–	–	32	–	–	19
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	45	–	–	–
Laotian	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	5
Thai	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	38	18	–	7
Pacific Islander	71	13	7	6	–	–	6	58	30	–	28
Hawaiian	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	38	10	–	28
Samoan	26	6	–	6	–	–	6	20	20	–	–
Guamanian	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	1 227	517	420	97	64	8	25	710	186	184	238
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	**306 163**	**74 822**	**55 820**	**19 002**	**4 914**	**2 262**	**11 826**	**231 341**	**44 441**	**38 450**	**125 170**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	3 275	1 255	963	292	174	24	94	2 020	540	354	890
Mexican	2 151	913	709	204	116	24	64	1 238	328	231	516
Puerto Rican	146	64	56	8	8	–	–	82	4	8	60
Cuban	56	6	6	–	–	–	–	50	18	8	24
Other Hispanic	922	272	192	80	50	–	30	650	190	107	290
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	19	8	8	–	–	–	–	11	–	11	–
Central American	66	18	6	12	–	–	12	48	11	7	30
Costa Rican	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	7	5
Guatemalan	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	5	–	11
Honduran	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	6	–	5
Nicaraguan	15	6	6	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	9
Panamanian	8	8	–	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	4	4	–	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	58	9	9	–	–	–	–	49	13	14	10
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	14	5
Colombian	12	9	9	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3
Ecuadorian	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Peruvian	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	13	–	2
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	779	237	169	68	50	–	18	542	166	75	250
Not of Hispanic origin	302 888	73 567	54 857	18 710	4 740	2 238	11 732	229 321	43 901	38 096	124 280
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	**306 163**	**74 822**	**55 820**	**19 002**	**4 914**	**2 262**	**11 826**	**231 341**	**44 441**	**38 450**	**125 170**
White	289 806	71 778	53 392	18 386	4 554	2 245	11 587	218 028	43 052	36 978	115 598
Hispanic origin	1 807	678	487	191	106	16	69	1 129	346	172	516
Not of Hispanic origin	287 999	71 100	52 905	18 195	4 448	2 229	11 518	216 899	42 706	36 806	115 082
Black	670	444	300	144	131	–	13	226	77	42	55
Hispanic origin	50	12	12	–	–	–	–	38	–	11	19
Not of Hispanic origin	620	432	288	144	131	–	13	188	77	31	36
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	13 396	1 789	1 461	328	143	9	176	11 607	832	1 168	9 103
Hispanic origin	193	41	41	–	–	–	–	152	8	–	118
Not of Hispanic origin	13 203	1 748	1 420	328	143	9	176	11 455	824	1 168	8 985
Asian or Pacific Islander	1 064	294	247	47	22	–	25	770	294	78	176
Hispanic origin	24	17	8	9	9	–	–	7	–	–	2
Not of Hispanic origin	1 040	277	239	38	13	–	25	763	294	78	174
Other race	1 227	517	420	97	64	8	25	710	186	184	238
Hispanic origin	1 201	507	415	92	59	8	25	694	186	171	235
Not of Hispanic origin	26	10	5	5	5	–	–	16	–	13	3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	94.7	95.9	95.7	96.8	92.7	99.2	98.0	94.2	96.9	96.2	92.4
Black	.2	.6	.5	.8	2.7	–	.1	.1	.2	.1	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	4.4	2.4	2.6	1.7	2.9	.4	1.5	5.0	1.9	3.0	7.3
American Indian	4.4	2.4	2.6	1.7	2.8	.4	1.5	5.0	1.8	3.0	7.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	.3	.4	.4	.2	.4	–	.2	.3	.7	.2	.1
Asian	.3	.4	.4	.2	.4	–	.2	.3	.6	.2	.1
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	.1	–	.1	–	–
Other race	.4	.7	.8	.5	1.3	.4	.2	.3	.4	.5	.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.5	3.5	1.1	.8	.9	1.2	.9	.7
Mexican	.7	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.4	1.1	.5	.5	.7	.6	.4
Puerto Rican	–	.1	.1	–	.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	.3	.4	.3	.4	1.0	–	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2
Not of Hispanic origin	98.9	98.3	98.3	98.5	96.5	98.9	99.2	99.1	98.8	99.1	99.3
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN											
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	94.7	95.9	95.7	96.8	92.7	99.2	98.0	94.2	96.9	96.2	92.4
Not of Hispanic origin	94.1	95.0	94.8	95.8	90.5	98.5	97.4	93.8	96.1	95.7	91.9

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Table 4. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Beaverhead County	Big Horn County	Blaine County	Broadwater County	Carbon County	Carter County	Cascade County	Chouteau County	Custer County	Daniels County
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**3 211**	**3 448**	**2 379**	**1 280**	**3 269**	**589**	**30 133**	**2 064**	**4 631**	**919**
White	3 191	1 934	1 617	1 265	3 245	587	28 577	1 986	4 544	914
Black	–	3	2	–	–	–	337	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	12	1 482	757	12	20	2	904	61	31	3
American Indian	12	1 482	754	12	18	2	904	61	31	3
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	5	8	2	–	2	–	181	9	–	2
Asian	5	8	2	–	2	–	174	9	–	2
Chinese	5	–	–	–	–	–	30	7	–	–
Filipino	–	–	–	–	–	–	67	2	–	–
Japanese	–	8	2	–	2	–	36	–	–	–
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	2
Korean	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	3	21	1	3	2	–	134	8	56	–
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**3 211**	**3 448**	**2 379**	**1 280**	**3 269**	**589**	**30 133**	**2 064**	**4 631**	**919**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	30	57	12	4	10	2	370	10	76	–
Mexican	21	52	5	2	4	2	217	5	63	–
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	4	–	35	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	9	5	7	2	2	–	118	5	13	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	9	5	7	2	–	–	114	5	13	–
Not of Hispanic origin	3 181	3 391	2 367	1 276	3 259	587	29 763	2 054	4 555	919
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**3 211**	**3 448**	**2 379**	**1 280**	**3 269**	**589**	**30 133**	**2 064**	**4 631**	**919**
White	3 191	1 934	1 617	1 265	3 245	587	28 577	1 986	4 544	914
Hispanic origin	27	23	6	1	8	2	176	–	20	–
Not of Hispanic origin	3 164	1 911	1 611	1 264	3 237	585	28 401	1 986	4 524	914
Black	–	3	2	–	–	–	337	–	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	3	2	–	–	–	325	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	12	1 482	757	12	20	2	904	61	31	3
Hispanic origin	–	13	5	–	–	–	36	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	12	1 469	752	12	20	2	868	61	31	3
Asian or Pacific Islander	5	8	2	–	2	–	181	9	–	2
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	2	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	5	8	2	–	2	–	164	7	–	2
Other race	3	21	1	3	2	–	134	8	56	–
Hispanic origin	3	21	1	3	2	–	129	8	56	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.4	56.1	68.0	98.8	99.3	99.7	94.8	96.2	98.1	99.5
Black	–	.1	.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.4	43.0	31.8	.9	.6	.3	3.0	3.0	.7	.3
American Indian	.4	43.0	31.7	.9	.6	.3	3.0	3.0	.7	.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	.2	.2	.1	–	.1	–	.6	.4	–	.2
Asian	.2	.2	.1	–	.1	–	.6	.4	–	.2
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	.1	.6	–	.2	.1	–	.4	.4	1.2	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.9	1.7	.5	.3	.3	.3	1.2	.5	1.6	–
Mexican	.7	1.5	.2	.2	.1	.3	.7	.2	1.4	–
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	.1	–	.1	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	.3	.1	.3	.2	.1	–	.4	.2	.3	–
Not of Hispanic origin	99.1	98.3	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7	98.8	99.5	98.4	100.0
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.4	56.1	68.0	98.8	99.3	99.7	94.8	96.2	98.1	99.5
Not of Hispanic origin	98.5	55.4	67.7	98.8	99.0	99.3	94.3	96.2	97.7	99.5

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Table 4. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dawson County	Deer Lodge County	Fallon County	Fergus County	Flathead County	Gallatin County	Garfield County	Glacier County	Golden Valley County	Granite County
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**3 691**	**4 060**	**1 166**	**4 603**	**22 834**	**19 015**	**577**	**3 816**	**330**	**1 051**
White	3 674	3 966	1 161	4 548	22 410	18 515	575	1 962	320	1 041
Black	–	12	–	–	10	33	–	4	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	17	67	2	41	283	241	2	1 850	2	8
American Indian	17	67	2	41	275	241	2	1 850	2	8
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	8	–	8	70	180	–	–	6	2
Asian	–	8	–	8	60	172	–	–	–	2
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	76	–	–	–	–
Filipino	–	8	–	–	11	16	–	–	–	–
Japanese	–	–	–	8	23	25	–	–	–	–
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	7	33	–	–	–	2
Korean	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	10	8	–	–	6	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	10	8	–	–	6	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	7	3	6	61	46	–	–	2	–
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**3 691**	**4 060**	**1 166**	**4 603**	**22 834**	**19 015**	**577**	**3 816**	**330**	**1 051**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	–	40	5	15	197	181	3	16	2	3
Mexican	–	25	5	12	92	53	–	14	2	3
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	3	8	15	–	2	–	–
Cuban	–	8	–	–	20	18	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	7	–	–	77	95	3	–	–	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	9	16	–	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	–	7	–	–	68	74	3	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	3 691	4 020	1 161	4 588	22 637	18 834	574	3 800	328	1 048
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**3 691**	**4 060**	**1 166**	**4 603**	**22 834**	**19 015**	**577**	**3 816**	**330**	**1 051**
White	3 674	3 966	1 161	4 548	22 410	18 515	575	1 962	320	1 041
Hispanic origin	–	33	2	5	136	135	3	–	–	3
Not of Hispanic origin	3 674	3 933	1 159	4 543	22 274	18 380	572	1 962	320	1 038
Black	–	12	–	–	10	33	–	4	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	12	–	–	10	33	–	4	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	17	67	2	41	283	241	2	1 850	2	8
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	16	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	17	67	2	37	283	241	2	1 834	2	8
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	8	–	8	70	180	–	–	6	2
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	8	–	8	70	180	–	–	6	2
Other race	–	7	3	6	61	46	–	–	2	–
Hispanic origin	–	7	3	6	61	46	–	–	2	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.5	97.7	99.6	98.8	98.1	97.4	99.7	51.4	97.0	99.0
Black	–	.3	–	–	–	.2	–	.1	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.5	1.7	.2	.9	1.2	1.3	.3	48.5	.6	.8
American Indian	.5	1.7	.2	.9	1.2	1.3	.3	48.5	.6	.8
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	.2	–	.2	.3	.9	–	–	1.8	.2
Asian	–	.2	–	.2	.3	.9	–	–	–	.2
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	–
Other race	–	.2	.3	.1	.3	.2	–	–	.6	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	–	1.0	.4	.3	.9	1.0	.5	.4	.6	.3
Mexican	–	.6	.4	.3	.4	.3	–	.4	.6	.3
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	.1	–	.1	–	.1	–	–
Cuban	–	.2	–	–	.1	.1	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	.2	–	–	.3	.5	.5	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	100.0	99.0	99.6	99.7	99.1	99.0	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.7
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.5	97.7	99.6	98.8	98.1	97.4	99.7	51.4	97.0	99.0
Not of Hispanic origin	99.5	96.9	99.4	98.7	97.5	96.7	99.1	51.4	97.0	98.8

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 6
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 4. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hill County	Jefferson County	Judith Basin County	Lake County	Lewis and Clark County	Liberty County	Lincoln County	McCone County	Madison County	Meagher County
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**6 426**	**2 867**	**908**	**7 814**	**18 649**	**788**	**6 668**	**844**	**2 387**	**709**
White	5 725	2 798	901	6 310	18 192	783	6 523	840	2 382	699
Black	–	1	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	667	49	7	1 492	293	5	113	4	5	8
American Indian	660	49	5	1 485	277	5	107	4	5	8
Eskimo	7	–	–	7	–	–	6	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	2	–	16	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	8	2	–	2	97	–	26	–	–	–
Asian	8	–	–	–	77	–	26	–	–	–
Chinese	–	–	–	–	52	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Japanese	8	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	2	–	2	20	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	26	17	–	10	47	–	6	–	–	2
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**6 426**	**2 867**	**908**	**7 814**	**18 649**	**788**	**6 668**	**844**	**2 387**	**709**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	56	26	2	87	123	–	68	–	14	7
Mexican	30	22	–	65	59	–	49	–	4	7
Puerto Rican	–	–	2	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	26	4	–	22	56	–	19	–	10	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	23	4	–	20	56	–	19	–	10	–
Not of Hispanic origin	6 370	2 841	906	7 727	18 526	788	6 600	844	2 373	702
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**6 426**	**2 867**	**908**	**7 814**	**18 649**	**788**	**6 668**	**844**	**2 387**	**709**
White	5 725	2 798	901	6 310	18 192	783	6 523	840	2 382	699
Hispanic origin	26	11	2	29	79	–	62	–	14	2
Not of Hispanic origin	5 699	2 787	899	6 281	18 113	783	6 461	840	2 368	697
Black	–	1	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	667	49	7	1 492	293	5	113	4	5	8
Hispanic origin	4	–	–	48	4	–	–	–	–	3
Not of Hispanic origin	663	49	7	1 444	289	5	113	4	5	5
Asian or Pacific Islander	8	2	–	2	97	–	26	–	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	8	2	–	2	97	–	26	–	–	–
Other race	26	17	–	10	47	–	6	–	–	2
Hispanic origin	26	14	–	10	40	–	6	–	–	2
Not of Hispanic origin	–	3	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	89.1	97.6	99.2	80.8	97.5	99.4	97.8	99.5	99.8	98.6
Black	–	–	–	–	.1	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	10.4	1.7	.8	19.1	1.6	.6	1.7	.5	.2	1.1
American Indian	10.3	1.7	.6	19.0	1.5	.6	1.6	.5	.2	1.1
Asian or Pacific Islander	.1	.1	–	–	.5	–	.4	–	–	–
Asian	.1	–	–	–	.4	–	.4	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	.1	–	–	.1	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	.4	.6	–	.1	.3	–	.1	–	–	.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.9	.9	.2	1.1	.7	–	1.0	–	.6	1.0
Mexican	.5	.8	–	.8	.3	–	.7	–	.2	1.0
Puerto Rican	–	–	.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	.4	.1	–	.3	.3	–	.3	–	.4	–
Not of Hispanic origin	99.1	99.1	99.8	98.9	99.3	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.4	99.0
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	89.1	97.6	99.2	80.8	97.5	99.4	97.8	99.5	99.8	98.6
Not of Hispanic origin	88.7	97.2	99.0	80.4	97.1	99.4	96.9	99.5	99.2	98.3

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Table 4. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mineral County	Missoula County	Musselshell County	Park County	Petroleum County	Phillips County	Pondera County	Powder River County	Powell County
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**1 282**	**30 782**	**1 661**	**5 619**	**209**	**1 931**	**2 246**	**805**	**2 234**
White	1 261	29 664	1 650	5 495	206	1 796	2 056	790	2 201
Black	–	78	–	40	–	2	2	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	19	703	5	26	3	131	184	10	26
American Indian	19	703	5	26	3	131	184	10	26
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	2	230	2	7	–	–	4	–	–
Asian	2	230	2	7	–	–	4	–	–
Chinese	–	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	–	26	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Japanese	2	45	2	7	–	–	–	–	–
Asian Indian	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	107	4	51	–	2	–	5	7
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**1 282**	**30 782**	**1 661**	**5 619**	**209**	**1 931**	**2 246**	**805**	**2 234**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	11	323	21	69	–	5	–	7	21
Mexican	9	197	2	23	–	2	–	5	21
Puerto Rican	–	10	18	6	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	2	116	1	40	–	3	–	2	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	12	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	6	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	2	104	1	8	–	3	–	2	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 271	30 459	1 640	5 550	209	1 926	2 246	798	2 213
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**1 282**	**30 782**	**1 661**	**5 619**	**209**	**1 931**	**2 246**	**805**	**2 234**
White	1 261	29 664	1 650	5 495	206	1 796	2 056	790	2 201
Hispanic origin	9	158	17	13	–	3	–	2	14
Not of Hispanic origin	1 252	29 506	1 633	5 482	206	1 793	2 056	788	2 187
Black	–	78	–	40	–	2	2	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	20	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	58	–	29	–	2	2	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	19	703	5	26	3	131	184	10	26
Hispanic origin	2	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	17	670	5	26	3	131	184	10	26
Asian or Pacific Islander	2	230	2	7	–	–	4	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	2	225	2	7	–	–	4	–	–
Other race	–	107	4	51	–	2	–	5	7
Hispanic origin	–	107	4	45	–	2	–	5	7
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.4	96.4	99.3	97.8	98.6	93.0	91.5	98.1	98.5
Black	–	.3	–	.7	–	.1	.1	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1.5	2.3	.3	.5	1.4	6.8	8.2	1.2	1.2
American Indian	1.5	2.3	.3	.5	1.4	6.8	8.2	1.2	1.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	.2	.7	.1	.1	–	–	.2	–	–
Asian	.2	.7	.1	.1	–	–	.2	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	.3	.2	.9	–	.1	–	.6	.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	–	.3	–	.9	.9
Mexican	.7	.6	.1	.4	–	.1	–	.6	.9
Puerto Rican	–	–	1.1	.1	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	.2	.4	.1	.7	–	.2	–	.2	–
Not of Hispanic origin	99.1	99.0	98.7	98.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	99.1
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.4	96.4	99.3	97.8	98.6	93.0	91.5	98.1	98.5
Not of Hispanic origin	97.7	95.9	98.3	97.6	98.6	92.9	91.5	97.9	97.9

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 8
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Table 4. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prairie County	Ravalli County	Richland County	Roosevelt County	Rosebud County	Sanders County	Sheridan County	Silver Bow County	Stillwater County
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**568**	**9 698**	**3 956**	**3 694**	**3 479**	**3 397**	**1 899**	**13 899**	**2 523**
White	566	9 571	3 851	2 189	2 764	3 198	1 875	13 613	2 490
Black	–	2	6	1	–	3	–	7	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2	101	62	1 499	674	185	22	139	20
American Indian	2	101	62	1 499	674	185	22	139	20
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	12	2	5	6	9	–	36	–
Asian	–	12	2	5	6	9	–	26	–
Chinese	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	–	8	2	–	–	–	–	10	–
Japanese	–	–	–	5	6	9	–	16	–
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	12	35	–	35	2	2	104	13
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**568**	**9 698**	**3 956**	**3 694**	**3 479**	**3 397**	**1 899**	**13 899**	**2 523**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	–	67	89	8	53	23	5	230	15
Mexican	–	43	58	5	43	18	–	192	6
Puerto Rican	–	2	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	20	27	3	10	5	5	38	9
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Guatemalan	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	–	6	27	3	10	5	5	30	4
Not of Hispanic origin	568	9 631	3 867	3 686	3 426	3 374	1 894	13 669	2 508
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**568**	**9 698**	**3 956**	**3 694**	**3 479**	**3 397**	**1 899**	**13 899**	**2 523**
White	566	9 571	3 851	2 189	2 764	3 198	1 875	13 613	2 490
Hispanic origin	–	55	48	–	10	19	3	126	–
Not of Hispanic origin	566	9 516	3 803	2 189	2 754	3 179	1 872	13 487	2 490
Black	–	2	6	1	–	3	–	7	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	2	–	1	–	3	–	7	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2	101	62	1 499	674	185	22	139	20
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	8	8	2	–	–	2
Not of Hispanic origin	2	101	62	1 491	666	183	22	139	18
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	12	2	5	6	9	–	36	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	12	2	5	6	9	–	36	–
Other race	–	12	35	–	35	2	2	104	13
Hispanic origin	–	12	35	–	35	2	2	104	13
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.6	98.7	97.3	59.3	79.4	94.1	98.7	97.9	98.7
Black	–	–	.2	–	–	.1	–	.1	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.4	1.0	1.6	40.6	19.4	5.4	1.2	1.0	.8
American Indian	.4	1.0	1.6	40.6	19.4	5.4	1.2	1.0	.8
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	–	.3	–
Asian	–	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	–	.2	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.1	–
Other race	–	.1	.9	–	1.0	.1	.1	.7	.5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	–	.7	2.2	.2	1.5	.7	.3	1.7	.6
Mexican	–	.4	1.5	.1	1.2	.5	–	1.4	.2
Puerto Rican	–	–	.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	.2	.7	.1	.3	.1	.3	.3	.4
Not of Hispanic origin	100.0	99.3	97.8	99.8	98.5	99.3	99.7	98.3	99.4
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.6	98.7	97.3	59.3	79.4	94.1	98.7	97.9	98.7
Not of Hispanic origin	99.6	98.1	96.1	59.3	79.2	93.6	98.6	97.0	98.7

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Table 4. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Sweet Grass County	Teton County	Toole County	Treasure County	Valley County	Wheatland County	Wibaux County	Yellowstone County	Yellowstone National Park
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**1 281**	**2 329**	**1 922**	**339**	**3 268**	**849**	**454**	**44 689**	**24**
White	1 276	2 307	1 897	332	3 053	843	452	43 201	24
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	107	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	5	22	22	3	203	5	–	885	–
American Indian	5	22	22	3	203	5	–	879	–
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	–	3	–	12	1	2	113	–
Asian	–	–	3	–	12	1	2	107	–
Chinese	–	–	–	–	8	–	2	48	–
Filipino	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Japanese	–	–	3	–	–	1	–	27	–
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	383	–
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**1 281**	**2 329**	**1 922**	**339**	**3 268**	**849**	**454**	**44 689**	**24**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	–	8	3	7	4	5	–	885	–
Mexican	–	5	3	5	–	5	–	696	–
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	6	–
Other Hispanic	–	3	–	2	2	–	–	154	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	–	3	–	2	2	–	–	123	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 281	2 321	1 919	332	3 264	844	454	43 804	24
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**1 281**	**2 329**	**1 922**	**339**	**3 268**	**849**	**454**	**44 689**	**24**
White	1 276	2 307	1 897	332	3 053	843	452	43 201	24
Hispanic origin	–	8	3	3	4	5	–	502	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 276	2 299	1 894	329	3 049	838	452	42 699	24
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	107	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	107	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	5	22	22	3	203	5	–	885	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Not of Hispanic origin	5	22	22	3	203	5	–	880	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	–	3	–	12	1	2	113	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	3	–	12	1	2	113	–
Other race	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	383	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	378	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.6	99.1	98.7	97.9	93.4	99.3	99.6	96.7	100.0
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.2	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.4	.9	1.1	.9	6.2	.6	–	2.0	–
American Indian	.4	.9	1.1	.9	6.2	.6	–	2.0	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	–	.2	–	.4	.1	.4	.3	–
Asian	–	–	.2	–	.4	.1	.4	.2	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	.9	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	–	.3	.2	2.1	.1	.6	–	2.0	–
Mexican	–	.2	.2	1.5	–	.6	–	1.6	–
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.1	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	.1	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	.1	–	.6	.1	–	–	.3	–
Not of Hispanic origin	100.0	99.7	99.8	97.9	99.9	99.4	100.0	98.0	100.0
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.6	99.1	98.7	97.9	93.4	99.3	99.6	96.7	100.0
Not of Hispanic origin	99.6	98.7	98.5	97.1	93.3	98.7	99.6	95.5	100.0

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Table 5. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Anaconda-Deer Lodge County	Belgrade city	Billings city	Bozeman city	Butte-Silver Bow (remainder)	Colstrip CDP	Columbia Falls city	Conrad city	Cut Bank city	Deer Lodge city
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**4 060**	**1 208**	**33 181**	**8 751**	**13 640**	**1 014**	**1 108**	**1 126**	**1 361**	**1 411**
White	3 966	1 171	31 966	8 399	13 354	954	1 100	1 100	1 242	1 385
Black	12	–	94	33	7	–	–	2	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	67	37	720	119	139	47	–	20	119	19
American Indian	67	37	720	119	139	47	–	20	119	19
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	8	–	75	161	36	6	–	4	–	–
Asian	8	–	75	161	26	6	–	4	–	–
Chinese	–	–	29	76	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	8	–	–	16	10	–	–	4	–	–
Japanese	–	–	14	20	16	6	–	–	–	–
Asian Indian	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	–	–	7	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	7	–	326	39	104	7	8	–	–	7
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**4 060**	**1 208**	**33 181**	**8 751**	**13 640**	**1 014**	**1 108**	**1 126**	**1 361**	**1 411**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	40	18	699	115	230	11	29	–	–	7
Mexican	25	–	539	32	192	7	8	–	–	7
Puerto Rican	–	–	21	4	–	–	8	–	–	–
Cuban	8	8	6	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	7	10	133	69	38	4	13	–	–	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	6	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	9	5	8	–	–	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	5	8	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	7	10	110	53	30	4	13	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	4 020	1 190	32 482	8 636	13 410	1 003	1 079	1 126	1 361	1 404
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**4 060**	**1 208**	**33 181**	**8 751**	**13 640**	**1 014**	**1 108**	**1 126**	**1 361**	**1 411**
White	3 966	1 171	31 966	8 399	13 354	954	1 100	1 100	1 242	1 385
Hispanic origin	33	18	373	76	126	4	21	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	3 933	1 153	31 593	8 323	13 228	950	1 079	1 100	1 242	1 385
Black	12	–	94	33	7	–	–	2	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	12	–	94	33	7	–	–	2	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	67	37	720	119	139	47	–	20	119	19
Hispanic origin	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	67	37	715	119	139	47	–	20	119	19
Asian or Pacific Islander	8	–	75	161	36	6	–	4	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	8	–	75	161	36	6	–	4	–	–
Other race	7	–	326	39	104	7	8	–	–	7
Hispanic origin	7	–	321	39	104	7	8	–	–	7
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	97.7	96.9	96.3	96.0	97.9	94.1	99.3	97.7	91.3	98.2
Black	.3	–	.3	.4	.1	–	–	.2	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1.7	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.0	4.6	–	1.8	8.7	1.3
American Indian	1.7	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.0	4.6	–	1.8	8.7	1.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	.2	–	.2	1.8	.3	.6	–	.4	–	–
Asian	.2	–	.2	1.8	.2	.6	–	.4	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	.1	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	.2	–	1.0	.4	.8	.7	.7	–	–	.5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.1	2.6	–	–	.5
Mexican	.6	–	1.6	.4	1.4	.7	.7	–	–	.5
Puerto Rican	–	–	.1	–	–	–	.7	–	–	–
Cuban	.2	.7	–	.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	.2	.8	.4	.8	.3	.4	1.2	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	99.0	98.5	97.9	98.7	98.3	98.9	97.4	100.0	100.0	99.5
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	97.7	96.9	96.3	96.0	97.9	94.1	99.3	97.7	91.3	98.2
Not of Hispanic origin	96.9	95.4	95.2	95.1	97.0	93.7	97.4	97.7	91.3	98.2

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 11
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 5. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Dillon city	Evergreen CDP	Glasgow city	Glendive city	Great Falls city	Hamilton city	Hardin city	Havre city	Helena city	Helena Valley Southeast CDP
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 602**	**1 548**	**1 528**	**2 000**	**22 639**	**1 345**	**1 113**	**4 018**	**10 316**	**1 564**
White	1 590	1 517	1 471	1 983	21 426	1 334	936	3 734	10 026	1 526
Black	–	–	–	–	206	–	3	–	20	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	7	31	45	17	741	7	153	262	186	22
American Indian	7	31	45	17	741	7	153	255	179	22
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	5	–	12	–	172	4	–	8	68	–
Asian	5	–	12	–	165	4	–	8	48	–
Chinese	5	–	8	–	21	4	–	–	41	–
Filipino	–	–	4	–	67	–	–	–	–	–
Japanese	–	–	–	–	36	–	–	8	–	–
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	20	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	–	–	94	–	21	14	16	16
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 602**	**1 548**	**1 528**	**2 000**	**22 639**	**1 345**	**1 113**	**4 018**	**10 316**	**1 564**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	11	–	–	–	264	19	33	41	83	9
Mexican	11	–	–	–	170	19	28	18	35	9
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	–	–	–	59	–	5	23	48	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	–	–	–	–	59	–	5	23	48	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 591	1 548	1 528	2 000	22 375	1 326	1 080	3 977	10 233	1 555
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 602**	**1 548**	**1 528**	**2 000**	**22 639**	**1 345**	**1 113**	**4 018**	**10 316**	**1 564**
White	1 590	1 517	1 471	1 983	21 426	1 334	936	3 734	10 026	1 526
Hispanic origin	11	–	–	–	114	19	12	23	63	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 579	1 517	1 471	1 983	21 312	1 315	924	3 711	9 963	1 526
Black	–	–	–	–	206	–	3	–	20	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	194	–	3	–	20	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	7	31	45	17	741	7	153	262	186	22
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	36	–	–	4	4	–
Not of Hispanic origin	7	31	45	17	705	7	153	258	182	22
Asian or Pacific Islander	5	–	12	–	172	4	–	8	68	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	5	–	12	–	164	4	–	8	68	–
Other race	–	–	–	–	94	–	21	14	16	16
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	94	–	21	14	16	9
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.3	98.0	96.3	99.2	94.6	99.2	84.1	92.9	97.2	97.6
Black	–	–	–	–	.9	–	.3	–	.2	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.4	2.0	2.9	.9	3.3	.5	13.7	6.5	1.8	1.4
American Indian	.4	2.0	2.9	.9	3.3	.5	13.7	6.3	1.7	1.4
Asian or Pacific Islander	.3	–	.8	–	.8	.3	–	.2	.7	–
Asian	.3	–	.8	–	.7	.3	–	.2	.5	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.2	–
Other race	–	–	–	–	.4	–	1.9	.3	.2	1.0
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.7	–	–	–	1.2	1.4	3.0	1.0	.8	.6
Mexican	.7	–	–	–	.8	1.4	2.5	.4	.3	.6
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	.2	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	–	–	–	.3	–	.4	.6	.5	–
Not of Hispanic origin	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	98.6	97.0	99.0	99.2	99.4
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.3	98.0	96.3	99.2	94.6	99.2	84.1	92.9	97.2	97.6
Not of Hispanic origin	98.6	98.0	96.3	99.2	94.1	97.8	83.0	92.4	96.6	97.6

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 12
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 5. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Helena Valley West Central CDP	Kalispell city	Laurel city	Lewistown city	Libby city	Livingston city	Lockwood CDP	Lolo CDP	Malmstrom AFB CDP
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**2 205**	**5 237**	**2 262**	**2 474**	**1 089**	**2 862**	**1 368**	**913**	**1 415**
White	2 165	5 139	2 245	2 431	1 075	2 784	1 326	885	1 238
Black	–	5	–	–	–	27	7	5	124
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	16	74	9	29	14	8	13	23	29
American Indian	16	74	9	29	14	8	13	23	29
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	24	13	–	8	–	–	5	–	9
Asian	24	13	–	8	–	–	5	–	9
Chinese	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Filipino	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Japanese	–	–	–	8	–	–	5	–	–
Asian Indian	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	6	8	6	–	43	17	–	15
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**2 205**	**5 237**	**2 262**	**2 474**	**1 089**	**2 862**	**1 368**	**913**	**1 415**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	8	38	24	6	11	55	47	–	69
Mexican	8	26	24	6	6	15	39	–	29
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	12	–	–	5	40	–	–	40
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	–	12	–	–	5	8	–	–	40
Not of Hispanic origin	2 197	5 199	2 238	2 468	1 078	2 807	1 321	913	1 346
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**2 205**	**5 237**	**2 262**	**2 474**	**1 089**	**2 862**	**1 368**	**913**	**1 415**
White	2 165	5 139	2 245	2 431	1 075	2 784	1 326	885	1 238
Hispanic origin	8	32	16	–	11	7	30	–	50
Not of Hispanic origin	2 157	5 107	2 229	2 431	1 064	2 777	1 296	885	1 188
Black	–	5	–	–	–	27	7	5	124
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	5	–	–	–	16	7	5	124
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	16	74	9	29	14	8	13	23	29
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	16	74	9	29	14	8	13	23	29
Asian or Pacific Islander	24	13	–	8	–	–	5	–	9
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Not of Hispanic origin	24	13	–	8	–	–	5	–	–
Other race	–	6	8	6	–	43	17	–	15
Hispanic origin	–	6	8	6	–	37	17	–	10
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.2	98.1	99.2	98.3	98.7	97.3	96.9	96.9	87.5
Black	–	.1	–	–	–	.9	.5	.5	8.8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.7	1.4	.4	1.2	1.3	.3	1.0	2.5	2.0
American Indian	.7	1.4	.4	1.2	1.3	.3	1.0	2.5	2.0
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.1	.2	–	.3	–	–	.4	–	.6
Asian	1.1	.2	–	.3	–	–	.4	–	.6
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	.1	.4	.2	–	1.5	1.2	–	1.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.4	.7	1.1	.2	1.0	1.9	3.4	–	4.9
Mexican	.4	.5	1.1	.2	.6	.5	2.9	–	2.0
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	.6	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	.2	–	–	.5	1.4	–	–	2.8
Not of Hispanic origin	99.6	99.3	98.9	99.8	99.0	98.1	96.6	100.0	95.1
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.2	98.1	99.2	98.3	98.7	97.3	96.9	96.9	87.5
Not of Hispanic origin	97.8	97.5	98.5	98.3	97.7	97.0	94.7	96.9	84.0

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 5. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Miles City city	Missoula city	Orchard Homes CDP	Polson city	Shelby city	Sidney city	Whitefish city	Wolf Point city	Butte-Silver Bow
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**3 506**	**17 677**	**4 169**	**1 399**	**1 134**	**2 006**	**1 830**	**1 104**	**13 899**
White	3 435	16 978	4 017	1 223	1 112	1 958	1 787	814	13 613
Black	–	48	4	–	–	–	5	–	7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	25	375	107	176	19	25	24	285	139
American Indian	25	375	107	171	19	25	24	285	139
Eskimo	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	189	33	–	3	–	7	5	36
Asian	–	189	33	–	3	–	7	5	26
Chinese	–	37	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	–	19	7	–	–	–	–	–	10
Japanese	–	37	–	–	3	–	7	5	16
Asian Indian	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	29	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	16	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	46	87	8	–	–	23	7	–	104
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**3 506**	**17 677**	**4 169**	**1 399**	**1 134**	**2 006**	**1 830**	**1 104**	**13 899**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	66	191	28	–	–	64	7	–	230
Mexican	58	128	28	–	–	42	7	–	192
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	8	63	–	–	–	22	–	–	38
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	8	51	–	–	–	22	–	–	30
Not of Hispanic origin	3 440	17 486	4 141	1 399	1 134	1 942	1 823	1 104	13 669
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**3 506**	**17 677**	**4 169**	**1 399**	**1 134**	**2 006**	**1 830**	**1 104**	**13 899**
White	3 435	16 978	4 017	1 223	1 112	1 958	1 787	814	13 613
Hispanic origin	20	65	20	–	–	41	–	–	126
Not of Hispanic origin	3 415	16 913	3 997	1 223	1 112	1 917	1 787	814	13 487
Black	–	48	4	–	–	–	5	–	7
Hispanic origin	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	40	4	–	–	–	5	–	7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	25	375	107	176	19	25	24	285	139
Hispanic origin	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	25	349	107	176	19	25	24	285	139
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	189	33	–	3	–	7	5	36
Hispanic origin	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	184	33	–	3	–	7	5	36
Other race	46	87	8	–	–	23	7	–	104
Hispanic origin	46	87	8	–	–	23	7	–	104
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.0	96.0	96.4	87.4	98.1	97.6	97.7	73.7	97.9
Black	–	.3	.1	–	–	–	.3	–	.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.7	2.1	2.6	12.6	1.7	1.2	1.3	25.8	1.0
American Indian	.7	2.1	2.6	12.2	1.7	1.2	1.3	25.8	1.0
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	1.1	.8	–	.3	–	.4	.5	.3
Asian	–	1.1	.8	–	.3	–	.4	.5	.2
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.1
Other race	1.3	.5	.2	–	–	1.1	.4	–	.7
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.9	1.1	.7	–	–	3.2	.4	–	1.7
Mexican	1.7	.7	.7	–	–	2.1	.4	–	1.4
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	.2	.4	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	.3
Not of Hispanic origin	98.1	98.9	99.3	100.0	100.0	96.8	99.6	100.0	98.3
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.0	96.0	96.4	87.4	98.1	97.6	97.7	73.7	97.9
Not of Hispanic origin	97.4	95.7	95.9	87.4	98.1	95.6	97.7	73.7	97.0

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Table 6. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Percent					Year structure built		Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
			Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
The State	**741 340**	**289 806**	**.7**	**.6**	**22.1**	**6.3**	**5.6**	**16.9**	**21.4**	**1965**	**579**	**176**	**315**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	398 860	162 621	.4	.4	25.3	8.4	5.3	12.8	21.4	1961	583	185	319
Inside urbanized area	196 595	80 346	.4	.5	26.5	8.0	4.5	13.9	14.3	1963	621	191	335
Central place	169 152	70 370	.4	.5	26.6	8.5	4.5	13.9	15.4	1962	624	193	331
Urban fringe	27 443	9 976	.2	.1	25.9	4.1	5.1	14.2	6.5	1968	595	177	359
Outside urbanized area	202 265	82 275	.3	.4	24.1	8.8	6.0	11.8	28.3	1958	543	181	302
Place of 10,000 or more	103 935	43 052	.4	.3	25.9	9.7	5.3	10.2	33.0	1955	571	190	309
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	98 330	39 223	.3	.4	22.1	7.9	6.8	13.5	23.1	1962	516	173	292
Rural	342 480	127 185	1.2	1.0	18.0	3.5	6.0	22.0	21.3	1971	572	161	303
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	44 872	18 177	.3	.3	20.7	6.7	6.9	13.8	30.4	1962	500	163	286
Place of less than 1,000	32 073	13 245	.3	.3	19.3	7.6	8.3	13.0	33.5	1957	445	155	268
Other rural	265 535	95 763	1.5	1.2	17.3	2.4	5.5	24.8	17.9	1972	615	162	319
Rural farm	44 112	16 195	1.3	.8	6.9	.8	2.4	14.4	34.3	1956	612	189	285
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA													
Inside metropolitan area	180 364	71 778	.4	.4	23.7	7.1	4.5	16.4	13.2	1965	624	188	334
In central city	128 142	53 392	.4	.4	24.9	8.2	4.4	14.8	13.2	1963	623	191	334
Not in central city	52 222	18 386	.4	.4	20.4	3.6	4.7	21.1	13.0	1972	629	172	334
Urban	19 460	6 799	–	.1	25.6	5.0	6.4	14.2	9.5	1967	551	163	340
Inside urbanized area	13 862	4 554	–	–	27.1	4.0	6.0	13.3	6.0	1966	572	156	357
Outside urbanized area	5 598	2 245	–	.3	22.6	6.9	7.3	15.9	16.6	1968	515	167	275
Rural	32 762	11 587	.7	.6	17.3	2.9	3.8	25.1	15.1	1974	683	180	323
Outside metropolitan area	560 976	218 028	.9	.7	21.5	6.0	6.0	17.0	24.0	1965	559	172	307
Urban	251 258	102 430	.4	.4	25.5	8.7	5.7	11.7	26.4	1959	562	184	310
Inside urbanized area	54 591	22 400	.6	.6	30.2	8.2	4.6	12.0	18.6	1963	628	193	332
Outside urbanized area	196 667	80 030	.4	.4	24.1	8.8	6.0	11.7	28.6	1958	544	182	302
Place of 10,000 or more	103 935	43 052	.4	.3	25.9	9.7	5.3	10.2	33.0	1955	571	190	309
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	92 732	36 978	.4	.4	22.1	7.9	6.7	13.4	23.5	1961	517	173	293
Rural	309 718	115 598	1.3	1.0	18.1	3.6	6.2	21.7	21.9	1971	555	160	302
COUNTY													
Beaverhead County	8 281	3 191	1.1	1.7	23.3	7.6	9.7	15.3	28.9	1965	487	147	261
Big Horn County	4 939	1 934	1.0	1.1	23.2	5.1	13.2	12.6	26.2	1961	502	151	270
Blaine County	4 040	1 617	1.0	.4	16.3	6.6	6.9	12.2	35.9	1953	470	176	266
Broadwater County	3 271	1 265	1.5	.6	21.1	3.6	12.6	21.5	22.1	1972	453	160	287
Carbon County	8 001	3 245	.2	.1	17.8	5.3	6.8	15.5	42.2	1957	476	149	290
Carter County	1 490	587	2.2	2.2	11.8	6.6	5.8	8.5	29.1	1959	430	150	231
Cascade County	72 289	28 577	.5	.4	23.2	7.9	4.8	9.3	17.7	1961	583	175	318
Chouteau County	5 216	1 986	–	–	16.2	3.7	5.7	11.7	32.2	1956	516	184	288
Custer County	11 421	4 544	.8	1.1	22.2	7.3	8.5	7.7	26.7	1958	501	198	277
Daniels County	2 261	914	.8	.8	12.4	5.1	3.7	11.5	40.9	1951	571	193	218
Dawson County	9 382	3 674	.3	.6	16.1	5.7	4.5	12.2	22.6	1958	529	207	274
Deer Lodge County	9 929	3 966	.8	.4	15.1	10.4	8.6	2.1	49.3	1941	438	161	198
Fallon County	3 080	1 161	.2	–	15.2	5.6	3.4	11.7	35.7	1960	484	161	247
Fergus County	11 907	4 548	.3	.1	16.6	7.3	5.7	9.0	39.2	1952	471	160	270
Flathead County	57 812	22 410	1.2	.7	22.6	5.4	5.5	25.2	13.0	1972	579	171	334
Gallatin County	49 020	18 515	.5	.5	30.6	3.7	4.2	26.1	17.9	1972	649	180	345
Garfield County	1 581	575	2.1	1.4	15.5	7.0	2.1	14.1	23.5	1965	507	159	277
Glacier County	5 270	1 962	2.6	1.5	16.9	6.0	4.4	16.2	24.5	1960	581	176	313
Granite County	2 522	1 041	1.7	.8	20.7	5.8	11.5	17.4	33.5	1958	431	147	251
Hill County	14 774	5 725	.3	.5	22.7	5.9	4.0	11.3	20.6	1958	580	182	306
Jefferson County	7 744	2 798	1.4	.9	17.9	4.1	7.4	26.1	22.1	1973	596	161	297
Judith Basin County	2 269	901	2.0	1.3	12.7	5.1	5.8	13.9	46.2	1949	364	142	253
Lake County	16 468	6 310	1.0	.6	20.8	5.5	6.6	19.2	16.5	1971	492	161	288
Lewis and Clark County	45 912	18 192	.5	.5	22.0	6.1	4.5	17.4	21.8	1969	617	208	331
Liberty County	2 276	783	1.0	1.0	12.8	7.8	5.6	12.5	29.8	1958	480	189	261
Lincoln County	17 021	6 523	2.0	1.7	19.7	4.9	7.9	20.5	14.6	1968	462	146	280
McCone County	2 247	840	.2	.7	9.9	4.2	4.2	10.5	19.6	1962	492	195	300
Madison County	5 933	2 382	2.4	1.3	18.9	4.5	6.7	21.8	27.8	1969	552	165	313
Meagher County	1 789	699	2.7	1.9	16.9	5.3	13.0	13.2	30.8	1958	460	132	260
Mineral County	3 222	1 261	1.7	1.1	20.1	6.2	15.0	16.9	16.8	1971	491	144	261
Missoula County	75 707	29 664	.7	.6	27.6	6.6	4.9	16.0	15.8	1967	634	188	335
Musselshell County	4 056	1 650	3.7	3.5	15.0	6.4	10.2	17.5	33.3	1961	418	139	263
Park County	14 227	5 495	.7	.7	23.2	8.6	7.2	15.2	32.9	1956	497	169	297
Phillips County	4 768	1 796	1.2	.6	18.7	6.1	7.9	19.2	30.4	1963	489	158	275
Pondera County	5 681	2 056	1.0	.5	13.8	3.6	3.7	10.2	30.5	1954	494	181	281
Powder River County	2 040	790	3.0	2.5	17.0	3.3	4.7	19.1	23.5	1967	552	175	303
Powell County	6 238	2 201	.5	.5	19.4	6.6	7.5	9.8	30.5	1958	408	150	253
Prairie County	1 365	566	1.8	1.2	8.7	3.7	5.8	7.2	35.9	1951	339	143	240
Ravalli County	24 563	9 571	1.1	1.0	22.9	3.7	7.1	22.9	21.7	1972	519	140	312
Richland County	10 490	3 851	.3	–	17.0	4.8	5.2	19.1	19.1	1968	529	172	278
Roosevelt County	5 604	2 189	.3	.5	17.8	5.8	4.6	13.7	26.0	1957	554	183	304
Rosebud County	7 579	2 764	1.2	1.5	18.5	3.6	9.1	30.0	16.1	1974	638	163	330
Sanders County	8 098	3 198	2.4	1.4	19.6	6.5	10.4	21.7	19.9	1971	471	138	244
Sheridan County	4 659	1 875	.4	.4	12.3	5.6	3.5	13.9	33.9	1957	513	168	268
Silver Bow County	33 067	13 613	.5	.4	18.2	11.1	5.7	5.2	44.8	1946	500	188	263
Stillwater County	6 352	2 490	.2	.2	19.6	4.9	6.0	22.5	27.8	1966	500	151	301
Sweet Grass County	3 128	1 276	.2	.5	13.1	4.5	5.6	12.5	37.1	1957	454	144	251
Teton County	6 175	2 307	.3	1.1	14.4	3.9	4.5	12.3	31.5	1950	435	164	275
Toole County	4 960	1 897	.5	1.1	18.9	5.5	4.6	9.8	26.5	1956	484	172	247
Valley County	7 438	3 053	.4	.3	14.9	6.7	3.9	10.1	24.8	1961	476	173	281
Wheatland County	2 200	843	.4	1.3	18.1	5.3	12.0	7.4	53.7	1940–	372	134	223
Wibaux County	1 183	452	.4	.2	11.7	7.3	11.5	18.8	34.7	1956	450	149	225
Yellowstone County	108 075	43 201	.3	.5	24.1	6.5	4.2	21.1	10.2	1970	651	198	345

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Table 6. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Percent							Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
			Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	Year structure built: 1980 to March 1990	Year structure built: 1939 or earlier		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION													
Anaconda-Deer Lodge County	9 929	3 966	.8	.4	15.1	10.4	8.6	2.1	49.3	1941	438	161	198
Belgrade city	3 323	1 171	–	–	30.8	2.8	4.8	36.1	14.9	1976	545	186	358
Billings city	76 945	31 966	.3	.6	25.9	7.5	3.9	19.7	9.8	1967	653	204	349
Bozeman city	21 671	8 399	.2	.1	38.0	5.6	4.0	19.7	22.4	1966	640	189	343
Butte-Silver Bow (remainder)	32 435	13 354	.6	.4	18.2	11.1	5.7	5.2	44.0	1946	502	190	264
Colstrip CDP	2 992	954	.8	–	18.3	.5	3.9	43.1	4.0	1979	683	141	430
Columbia Falls city	3 028	1 100	–	–	23.3	10.0	4.1	18.5	5.6	1963	508	173	302
Conrad city	2 774	1 100	1.3	–	16.5	5.8	4.2	13.4	23.5	1955	491	180	281
Cut Bank city	2 954	1 242	1.0	1.0	13.1	7.9	4.4	9.8	28.2	1955	568	177	277
Deer Lodge city	3 190	1 385	–	–	23.0	7.9	9.0	4.1	30.9	1955	398	154	247
Dillon city	3 914	1 590	1.4	1.8	23.6	13.3	11.4	9.7	37.0	1956	461	159	255
Evergreen CDP	3 977	1 517	–	–	21.3	3.6	5.9	8.5	3.3	1968	545	142	338
Glasgow city	3 385	1 471	–	.4	17.9	12.4	6.6	6.7	18.0	1961	475	185	283
Glendive city	4 699	1 983	.4	.4	18.7	8.8	4.6	8.6	29.7	1953	518	216	277
Great Falls city	51 197	21 426	.5	.3	23.3	9.4	5.0	7.4	18.4	1959	581	179	312
Hamilton city	2 713	1 334	–	1.3	28.1	15.0	10.9	6.5	35.2	1951	384	139	249
Hardin city	2 238	936	–	–	24.0	10.1	13.9	8.4	25.9	1958	489	148	256
Havre city	9 408	3 734	–	.2	26.0	6.6	4.2	8.0	18.5	1956	575	181	306
Helena city	23 377	10 026	.2	.3	26.8	9.7	4.8	11.8	30.0	1959	645	227	322
Helena Valley Southeast CDP	4 411	1 526	.4	.4	18.8	1.3	5.3	29.0	1.4	1976	556	208	337
Helena Valley West Central CDP	6 226	2 165	.3	–	16.2	1.5	4.3	23.6	3.2	1974	641	185	371
Kalispell city	11 582	5 139	.7	.3	28.4	11.9	5.6	14.1	25.9	1956	543	180	321
Laurel city	5 598	2 245	–	.3	22.6	6.9	7.3	15.9	16.6	1968	515	167	275
Lewistown city	5 912	2 431	.2	–	19.6	11.2	5.8	6.5	39.9	1951	476	158	276
Libby city	2 589	1 075	–	1.0	22.1	9.1	5.7	9.1	29.0	1950	436	154	276
Livingston city	6 546	2 784	–	.3	24.2	13.0	8.0	5.3	44.8	1944	482	171	287
Lockwood CDP	3 697	1 326	–	–	20.7	4.2	5.7	22.2	4.3	1974	570	168	373
Lolo CDP	2 713	885	–	–	28.4	.6	4.5	25.8	2.5	1976	572	189	386
Malmstrom AFB CDP	4 999	1 238	–	–	42.5	1.0	2.3	6.0	–	1960	–	100–	366
Miles City city	8 324	3 435	.9	1.0	22.8	8.1	9.2	6.1	30.0	1955	477	197	270
Missoula city	41 010	16 978	.7	.7	32.0	9.5	4.7	11.0	22.3	1960	628	198	324
Orchard Homes CDP	9 935	4 017	.2	.1	25.9	4.1	4.1	13.4	6.9	1967	630	185	363
Polson city	2 761	1 223	–	–	27.9	11.4	6.6	22.6	17.8	1970	422	157	290
Shelby city	2 722	1 112	.9	1.8	20.1	7.7	6.6	6.8	26.2	1956	509	174	246
Sidney city	5 090	1 958	.4	–	22.2	6.3	6.5	17.2	20.9	1964	522	184	282
Whitefish city	4 308	1 787	–	–	28.9	6.3	4.6	17.0	25.3	1958	652	185	345
Wolf Point city	1 943	814	–	–	23.6	7.7	7.9	9.3	17.2	1956	606	176	314
Butte-Silver Bow	33 067	13 613	.5	.4	18.2	11.1	5.7	5.2	44.8	1946	500	188	263

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 16
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Table 7. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Percent							Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
			Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	Year structure built: 1980 to March 1990	Year structure built: 1939 or earlier		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
The State	**2 047**	**670**	**2.2**	**3.1**	**44.0**	**16.4**	**19.4**	**8.5**	**23.9**	**1959**	**584**	**140**	**314**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	1 749	602	2.5	3.5	45.8	15.0	19.8	5.8	26.2	1957	572	140	311
Inside urbanized area	1 487	483	3.1	4.3	46.8	17.0	20.7	5.4	21.3	1959	564	143	317
Central place	914	348	4.3	6.0	46.8	20.4	25.6	7.5	29.6	1958	564	143	274
Urban fringe	573	135	–	–	46.7	8.1	8.1	–	–	1960	–	–	355
Outside urbanized area	262	119	–	–	42.0	6.7	16.0	7.6	46.2	1944	675	139	247
Place of 10,000 or more	156	77	–	–	16.9	10.4	–	9.1	29.9	1956	675	139	313
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	106	42	–	–	88.1	–	45.2	4.8	76.2	1940–	600	–	239
Rural	298	68	–	–	27.9	29.4	16.2	32.4	2.9	1976	625	–	407
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	36	10	–	–	40.0	20.0	40.0	20.0	20.0	1975	–	–	325
Place of less than 1,000	25	4	–	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	1965	625	–	413
Other rural	237	54	–	–	24.1	33.3	13.0	37.0	–	1977	625	–	413
Rural farm	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA													
Inside metropolitan area	1 386	444	3.4	4.7	43.2	14.9	16.7	6.3	21.6	1959	595	143	326
In central city	781	300	5.0	7.0	43.0	19.7	22.3	7.3	32.0	1959	586	143	304
Not in central city	605	144	–	–	43.8	4.9	4.9	4.2	–	1959	625	–	358
Urban	550	131	–	–	48.1	5.3	5.3	–	–	1959	–	–	358
Inside urbanized area	550	131	–	–	48.1	5.3	5.3	–	–	1959	–	–	358
Outside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	55	13	–	–	–	–	–	46.2	–	1959	625	–	–
Outside metropolitan area	661	226	–	–	45.6	19.5	24.8	12.8	28.3	1959	415	139	287
Urban	418	171	–	–	49.1	14.0	26.3	7.6	36.3	1948	405	139	247
Inside urbanized area	156	52	–	–	65.4	30.8	50.0	7.7	13.5	1950	375	–	247
Outside urbanized area	262	119	–	–	42.0	6.7	16.0	7.6	46.2	1944	675	139	247
Place of 10,000 or more	156	77	–	–	16.9	10.4	–	9.1	29.9	1956	675	139	313
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	106	42	–	–	88.1	–	45.2	4.8	76.2	1940–	600	–	239
Rural	243	55	–	–	34.5	36.4	20.0	29.1	3.6	1976	625	–	407
COUNTY													
Cascade County	1 006	337	–	–	38.9	6.8	3.9	4.7	12.5	1961	594	125	358

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 17
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Table 8. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Percent							Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
			Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	Year structure built: 1980 to March 1990	Year structure built: 1939 or earlier		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
The State	**47 769**	**13 396**	**1.4**	**.9**	**32.6**	**14.4**	**33.1**	**25.5**	**14.2**	**1973**	**345**	**147**	**249**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	13 486	4 117	.9	–	50.6	20.6	23.8	15.3	22.8	1961	548	174	272
Inside urbanized area	7 089	2 108	1.2	–	53.9	21.4	22.3	13.0	17.1	1960	588	170	293
Central place	6 233	1 836	1.4	–	55.1	23.9	24.0	12.5	18.5	1960	575	173	286
Urban fringe	856	272	–	–	45.6	5.1	10.7	16.5	7.4	1961	679	164	356
Outside urbanized area	6 397	2 009	.6	–	47.2	19.7	25.3	17.6	28.8	1962	481	177	256
Place of 10,000 or more	2 583	832	1.4	–	56.4	24.3	25.5	12.3	37.1	1953	541	164	256
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	3 814	1 177	–	–	40.7	16.4	25.2	21.3	22.9	1968	446	182	256
Rural	34 283	9 279	1.6	1.3	24.6	11.7	37.3	30.0	10.4	1975	270	141	224
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	9 042	2 411	.9	.4	24.8	15.3	39.3	25.6	11.4	1974	236	146	218
Place of less than 1,000	6 528	1 868	1.6	.4	26.5	16.5	48.3	25.5	14.8	1973	261	139	215
Other rural	18 713	5 000	1.9	2.0	23.7	8.1	32.1	33.8	8.3	1976	304	138	246
Rural farm	1 458	426	.5	2.1	9.4	2.8	15.5	28.2	16.4	1974	200–	175	401
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA													
Inside metropolitan area	6 475	1 789	1.4	–	51.2	20.7	23.4	13.8	17.6	1961	559	171	290
In central city	5 222	1 461	1.7	–	53.9	24.4	25.5	12.7	18.5	1960	561	171	283
Not in central city	1 253	328	–	–	39.3	4.3	14.0	18.9	13.1	1968	554	171	370
Urban	617	152	–	–	40.1	9.2	8.6	23.7	8.6	1958	625	147	352
Inside urbanized area	566	143	–	–	42.7	9.8	9.1	18.9	9.1	1957	625	147	352
Outside urbanized area	51	9	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	1983	–	–	–
Rural	636	176	–	–	38.6	–	18.8	14.8	17.0	1971	538	204	392
Outside metropolitan area	41 294	11 607	1.3	1.0	29.7	13.4	34.6	27.3	13.7	1973	316	146	240
Urban	7 647	2 504	.5	–	49.4	19.0	23.7	16.3	26.2	1961	536	177	266
Inside urbanized area	1 301	504	–	–	57.1	16.1	16.7	12.5	15.1	1961	654	177	309
Outside urbanized area	6 346	2 000	.6	–	47.4	19.8	25.5	17.2	29.0	1961	481	177	256
Place of 10,000 or more	2 583	832	1.4	–	56.4	24.3	25.5	12.3	37.1	1953	541	164	256
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	3 763	1 168	–	–	41.0	16.5	25.4	20.7	23.1	1967	446	182	256
Rural	33 647	9 103	1.6	1.3	24.3	11.9	37.6	30.3	10.2	1975	265	140	223
COUNTY													
Big Horn County	6 310	1 482	3.0	.6	19.6	9.9	54.2	27.8	9.2	1975	225	146	224
Blaine County	2 671	757	1.3	1.1	24.0	18.5	41.2	28.3	9.6	1975	202	132	197
Cascade County	3 140	904	2.8	–	52.9	26.4	28.9	6.1	22.6	1955	496	165	251
Glacier County	6 807	1 850	1.0	1.3	21.7	13.6	32.4	29.2	11.7	1974	261	152	225
Hill County	2 736	667	.3	1.0	35.7	18.3	30.9	24.1	10.9	1973	255	132	239
Lake County	4 497	1 492	.9	2.0	29.8	10.7	27.7	33.4	13.4	1975	342	114	207
Lewis and Clark County	1 051	293	2.0	–	39.6	14.7	28.0	16.0	31.4	1962	654	159	305
Missoula County	1 799	703	–	–	46.4	15.2	15.8	10.8	14.2	1966	561	159	300
Roosevelt County	5 342	1 499	.7	.1	28.3	15.5	35.9	34.8	14.7	1974	346	177	271
Rosebud County	2 819	674	1.3	–	24.9	13.1	57.9	35.2	2.7	1976	227	143	191
Yellowstone County	3 335	885	–	–	49.5	14.9	17.9	21.7	12.4	1970	616	183	319
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION													
Billings city	2 591	720	–	–	55.6	17.5	19.3	19.6	13.6	1968	622	183	312
Great Falls city	2 631	741	3.4	–	52.2	31.2	31.6	5.9	23.3	1953	494	150	235
Missoula city	1 011	375	–	–	60.0	21.6	18.1	12.0	18.4	1959	613	175	293

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 9. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Percent							Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
			Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	Year structure built: 1980 to March 1990	Year structure built: 1939 or earlier		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
The State	**4 256**	**1 064**	**1.3**	**.8**	**36.2**	**9.8**	**9.7**	**18.8**	**16.6**	**1969**	**648**	**183**	**270**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	3 217	863	1.4	.9	40.1	11.8	10.0	12.5	17.7	1965	634	205	266
Inside urbanized area	1 902	491	2.4	–	38.3	14.9	9.6	15.9	10.6	1966	683	225	270
Central place	1 441	436	1.6	–	40.6	15.4	8.3	16.7	10.3	1966	686	225	259
Urban fringe	461	55	9.1	–	20.0	10.9	20.0	9.1	12.7	1968	640	–	315
Outside urbanized area	1 315	372	–	2.2	42.5	7.8	10.5	8.1	27.2	1964	586	125	263
Place of 10,000 or more	986	294	–	–	49.7	8.5	8.8	8.8	27.2	1963	569	125	268
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	329	78	–	10.3	15.4	5.1	16.7	5.1	26.9	1972	612	–	245
Rural	1 039	201	1.0	–	19.4	1.0	8.5	45.8	11.9	1979	775	179	395
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	93	9	–	–	22.2	–	–	55.6	11.1	1981	338	225	288
Place of less than 1,000	90	16	12.5	–	31.3	12.5	–	25.0	12.5	1975	425	175	200
Other rural	856	176	–	–	18.2	–	9.7	47.2	11.9	1979	817	177	479
Rural farm	100	17	–	–	35.3	–	–	47.1	35.3	1978	825	–	–
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA													
Inside metropolitan area	1 278	294	–	–	29.3	6.8	5.4	18.0	11.6	1969	836	210	379
In central city	822	247	–	–	34.8	8.1	6.5	16.6	13.8	1965	831	210	379
Not in central city	456	47	–	–	–	–	–	25.5	–	1976	842	–	–
Urban	323	22	–	–	–	–	–	22.7	–	1973	1 047	–	–
Inside urbanized area	308	22	–	–	–	–	–	22.7	–	1973	1 047	–	–
Outside urbanized area	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	133	25	–	–	–	–	–	28.0	–	1977	829	–	–
Outside metropolitan area	2 978	770	1.8	1.0	38.8	10.9	11.3	19.1	18.6	1969	584	175	262
Urban	2 072	594	2.0	1.3	43.8	13.8	11.8	10.4	20.0	1965	580	144	256
Inside urbanized area	772	222	5.4	–	45.9	23.9	14.0	14.4	8.1	1966	577	275	229
Outside urbanized area	1 300	372	–	2.2	42.5	7.8	10.5	8.1	27.2	1964	586	125	263
Place of 10,000 or more	986	294	–	–	49.7	8.5	8.8	8.8	27.2	1963	569	125	268
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	314	78	–	10.3	15.4	5.1	16.7	5.1	26.9	1972	612	–	245
Rural	906	176	1.1	–	22.2	1.1	9.7	48.3	13.6	1979	721	179	395

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 10. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Percent					Year structure built		Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
			Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
The State	**12 167**	**3 275**	**.9**	**.4**	**38.1**	**12.9**	**16.9**	**16.6**	**22.1**	**1964**	**516**	**165**	**295**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	8 099	2 291	.9	–	41.9	15.3	14.8	13.0	24.8	1959	492	176	300
Inside urbanized area	4 779	1 373	1.5	–	41.4	19.5	15.3	13.7	21.7	1960	552	170	306
Central place	3 975	1 154	1.7	–	43.4	23.2	16.6	14.6	24.2	1958	571	169	269
Urban fringe	804	219	–	–	31.1	–	8.7	8.7	8.7	1970	296	257	381
Outside urbanized area	3 320	918	–	–	42.6	9.0	14.1	12.0	29.5	1957	466	184	284
Place of 10,000 or more	1 770	540	–	–	44.1	11.3	17.4	14.3	37.8	1951	554	179	270
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	1 550	378	–	–	40.5	5.8	9.3	8.7	17.7	1964	394	196	311
Rural	4 068	984	.8	1.4	29.4	7.3	22.0	25.0	15.7	1973	586	144	293
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	819	187	–	–	31.6	12.3	25.7	27.8	19.8	1974	425	133	288
Place of less than 1,000	462	82	–	3.7	42.7	15.9	35.4	20.7	36.6	1948	405	193	254
Other rural	2 787	715	1.1	1.5	27.3	5.0	19.4	24.8	12.2	1973	764	138	326
Rural farm	188	37	–	13.5	54.1	18.9	18.9	32.4	59.5	1940–	–	–	113
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA													
Inside metropolitan area	4 509	1 255	1.6	–	38.6	19.0	14.8	15.1	19.8	1963	525	174	309
In central city	3 396	963	2.1	–	40.2	24.2	17.1	15.8	24.3	1958	525	170	278
Not in central city	1 113	292	–	–	33.2	2.1	7.2	12.7	5.1	1972	600	197	358
Urban	796	198	–	–	39.4	–	6.6	13.6	5.6	1971	394	257	360
Inside urbanized area	623	174	–	–	35.1	–	7.5	10.9	6.3	1968	296	257	372
Outside urbanized area	173	24	–	–	70.8	–	–	33.3	–	1978	397	–	188
Rural	317	94	–	–	20.2	6.4	8.5	10.6	4.3	1974	865	191	298
Outside metropolitan area	7 658	2 020	.4	.7	37.9	9.1	18.3	17.6	23.5	1964	515	161	288
Urban	3 907	1 130	–	–	43.8	10.4	14.2	10.5	28.7	1956	497	180	275
Inside urbanized area	760	236	–	–	51.3	14.8	13.6	7.2	22.5	1958	721	165	246
Outside urbanized area	3 147	894	–	–	41.8	9.3	14.4	11.4	30.3	1955	476	184	294
Place of 10,000 or more	1 770	540	–	–	44.1	11.3	17.4	14.3	37.8	1951	554	179	270
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	1 377	354	–	–	38.4	6.2	9.9	7.1	18.9	1962	393	196	322
Rural	3 751	890	.9	1.6	30.3	7.4	23.4	26.5	16.9	1972	539	138	291
COUNTY													
Cascade County	1 464	370	1.6	–	36.2	11.9	10.3	7.8	21.1	1954	615	230	330
Missoula County	1 014	323	–	–	42.7	14.6	9.9	16.1	19.8	1961	599	148	351
Yellowstone County	3 045	885	1.6	–	39.5	22.0	16.7	18.1	19.3	1970	478	170	304
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION													
Billings city	2 369	699	2.0	–	42.1	27.0	18.2	18.3	23.6	1961	478	163	303
Great Falls city	1 027	264	2.3	–	35.2	16.7	14.4	9.1	26.1	1952	615	259	235

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 20
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Table 11. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Percent							Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
			Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	Year structure built: 1980 to March 1990	Year structure built: 1939 or earlier		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
The State	**734 056**	**287 999**	**.7**	**.6**	**22.0**	**6.2**	**5.5**	**16.9**	**21.4**	**1965**	**580**	**176**	**315**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	394 111	161 399	.4	.4	25.2	8.4	5.2	12.8	21.4	1961	583	185	319
Inside urbanized area	193 958	79 658	.4	.5	26.4	7.9	4.5	13.9	14.3	1963	622	191	335
Central place	167 071	69 818	.4	.5	26.5	8.4	4.4	13.9	15.4	1962	624	193	332
Urban fringe	26 887	9 840	.2	.1	25.7	4.1	5.0	14.4	6.4	1968	595	177	358
Outside urbanized area	200 153	81 741	.3	.4	24.0	8.8	5.9	11.7	28.3	1958	543	181	302
Place of 10,000 or more	102 795	42 706	.4	.3	25.8	9.6	5.2	10.1	33.0	1955	571	190	309
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	97 358	39 035	.3	.4	22.0	7.9	6.7	13.5	23.2	1962	517	173	292
Rural	339 945	126 600	1.2	1.0	18.0	3.5	6.0	22.0	21.3	1971	572	161	303
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	44 401	18 092	.3	.3	20.7	6.7	6.8	13.8	30.4	1962	500	163	286
Place of less than 1,000	31 820	13 197	.3	.3	19.2	7.5	8.2	13.0	33.5	1957	445	155	269
Other rural	263 724	95 311	1.5	1.2	17.3	2.4	5.5	24.8	17.9	1972	615	162	318
Rural farm	43 979	16 190	1.3	.8	6.9	.8	2.4	14.4	34.3	1956	612	189	285
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA													
Inside metropolitan area	177 784	71 100	.4	.4	23.6	6.9	4.4	16.4	13.1	1965	624	188	334
In central city	126 346	52 905	.3	.4	24.8	8.1	4.3	14.8	13.1	1963	623	192	335
Not in central city	51 438	18 195	.4	.4	20.2	3.6	4.7	21.2	13.1	1972	629	172	332
Urban	18 893	6 677	–	.1	25.3	5.1	6.4	14.3	9.5	1966	552	163	338
Inside urbanized area	13 446	4 448	–	–	26.8	4.1	5.8	13.5	5.9	1966	572	157	356
Outside urbanized area	5 447	2 229	–	.3	22.3	7.0	7.4	16.0	16.7	1968	517	167	278
Rural	32 545	11 518	.7	.7	17.3	2.8	3.8	25.2	15.2	1974	680	180	324
Outside metropolitan area	556 272	216 899	.9	.7	21.5	6.0	5.9	17.0	24.1	1965	559	172	307
Urban	248 872	101 817	.4	.4	25.4	8.7	5.6	11.7	26.4	1959	562	184	310
Inside urbanized area	54 166	22 305	.6	.6	30.2	8.2	4.6	12.0	18.6	1963	628	193	332
Outside urbanized area	194 706	79 512	.4	.4	24.0	8.9	5.9	11.6	28.6	1958	544	182	302
Place of 10,000 or more	102 795	42 706	.4	.3	25.8	9.6	5.2	10.1	33.0	1955	571	190	309
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	91 911	36 806	.4	.4	22.0	7.9	6.7	13.4	23.6	1961	517	173	293
Rural	307 400	115 082	1.3	1.0	18.0	3.6	6.2	21.7	22.0	1971	555	160	302
COUNTY													
Beaverhead County	8 222	3 164	1.1	1.7	23.5	7.7	9.8	15.4	29.2	1965	489	147	260
Big Horn County	4 824	1 911	1.0	1.1	23.2	5.2	12.7	12.1	26.3	1961	507	151	272
Blaine County	4 031	1 611	1.0	.4	16.2	6.3	6.7	12.2	35.7	1953	470	176	266
Broadwater County	3 238	1 264	1.5	.6	21.1	3.6	12.6	21.5	22.1	1972	453	160	287
Carbon County	7 956	3 237	.2	.1	17.8	5.3	6.8	15.5	42.2	1957	477	149	289
Carter County	1 483	585	2.2	2.2	11.8	6.7	5.8	8.5	29.2	1959	430	150	231
Cascade County	71 491	28 401	.5	.4	23.1	7.9	4.8	9.3	17.7	1961	583	175	318
Chouteau County	5 190	1 986	–	–	16.2	3.7	5.7	11.7	32.2	1956	516	184	288
Custer County	11 347	4 524	.8	1.1	22.3	7.3	8.5	7.7	26.8	1958	502	198	277
Daniels County	2 252	914	.8	.8	12.4	5.1	3.7	11.5	40.9	1951	571	193	218
Dawson County	9 340	3 674	.3	.6	16.1	5.7	4.5	12.2	22.6	1958	529	207	274
Deer Lodge County	9 866	3 933	.8	.4	15.1	10.3	8.5	2.1	49.2	1941	438	161	198
Fallon County	3 075	1 159	.2	–	15.0	5.6	3.5	11.7	35.8	1959	484	161	248
Fergus County	11 866	4 543	.3	.1	16.7	7.3	5.7	9.0	39.2	1952	472	160	270
Flathead County	57 307	22 274	1.2	.7	22.5	5.4	5.5	25.2	13.0	1972	579	171	333
Gallatin County	48 452	18 380	.5	.5	30.6	3.7	4.2	26.1	18.0	1972	649	180	346
Garfield County	1 579	572	2.1	1.4	15.0	7.0	2.1	14.2	23.1	1965	507	159	280
Glacier County	5 250	1 962	2.6	1.5	16.9	6.0	4.4	16.2	24.5	1960	581	176	313
Granite County	2 512	1 038	1.7	.8	20.7	5.8	11.6	17.4	33.3	1959	431	146	251
Hill County	14 718	5 699	.3	.5	22.6	5.9	3.8	11.3	20.7	1958	580	182	305
Jefferson County	7 687	2 787	1.4	.9	17.9	4.2	7.4	26.0	22.2	1973	596	161	297
Judith Basin County	2 261	899	2.0	1.3	12.5	5.1	5.8	13.9	46.3	1949	364	142	251
Lake County	16 346	6 281	1.0	.6	20.9	5.5	6.4	19.2	16.6	1971	493	161	287
Lewis and Clark County	45 549	18 113	.5	.5	22.0	6.1	4.4	17.3	21.7	1969	617	207	332
Liberty County	2 276	783	1.0	1.0	12.8	7.8	5.6	12.5	29.8	1958	480	189	261
Lincoln County	16 870	6 461	2.0	1.7	19.5	4.8	7.9	20.5	14.7	1968	462	146	280
McCone County	2 247	840	.2	.7	9.9	4.2	4.2	10.5	19.6	1962	492	195	300
Madison County	5 878	2 368	2.4	1.4	18.7	4.6	6.7	21.7	28.0	1969	552	166	313
Meagher County	1 770	697	2.7	1.9	16.6	5.3	12.8	13.2	30.6	1958	460	132	260
Mineral County	3 176	1 252	1.8	1.1	20.3	6.2	15.1	17.0	16.6	1971	487	143	261
Missoula County	75 091	29 506	.7	.6	27.6	6.6	4.9	15.9	15.8	1967	635	188	335
Musselshell County	3 990	1 633	3.6	3.5	15.0	6.2	10.3	17.6	33.6	1960	418	140	264
Park County	14 115	5 482	.7	.7	23.0	8.6	7.2	15.1	32.8	1956	498	169	297
Phillips County	4 743	1 793	1.2	.6	18.5	6.1	7.7	19.2	30.5	1963	489	158	274
Pondera County	5 681	2 056	1.0	.5	13.8	3.6	3.7	10.2	30.5	1954	494	181	281
Powder River County	2 010	788	3.0	2.5	17.0	3.3	4.7	19.2	23.6	1967	552	175	303
Powell County	6 189	2 187	.5	.5	19.3	6.6	7.3	9.9	30.7	1958	408	152	253
Prairie County	1 363	566	1.8	1.2	8.7	3.7	5.8	7.2	35.9	1951	339	143	240
Ravalli County	24 373	9 516	1.1	1.0	22.8	3.7	7.1	23.1	21.6	1972	518	140	312
Richland County	10 352	3 803	.3	–	16.6	4.8	4.9	19.2	18.9	1968	530	172	278
Roosevelt County	5 524	2 189	.3	.5	17.8	5.8	4.6	13.7	26.0	1957	554	183	304
Rosebud County	7 430	2 754	1.2	1.5	18.6	3.6	9.0	29.9	15.9	1974	636	163	330
Sanders County	7 985	3 179	2.2	1.2	19.5	6.5	10.1	21.7	20.0	1971	471	139	244
Sheridan County	4 634	1 872	.4	.4	12.3	5.6	3.4	13.9	33.8	1957	513	168	268
Silver Bow County	32 619	13 487	.5	.4	18.1	11.2	5.6	5.2	44.7	1946	499	189	262
Stillwater County	6 317	2 490	.2	.2	19.6	4.9	6.0	22.5	27.8	1966	500	151	301
Sweet Grass County	3 124	1 276	.2	.5	13.1	4.5	5.6	12.5	37.1	1957	454	144	251
Teton County	6 148	2 299	.3	1.1	14.5	3.9	4.5	12.3	31.6	1950	432	165	275
Toole County	4 947	1 894	.5	1.1	19.0	5.5	4.6	9.8	26.6	1956	486	172	247
Valley County	7 388	3 049	.4	.3	14.9	6.7	3.9	10.1	24.8	1961	477	173	281
Wheatland County	2 185	838	.4	1.3	17.9	5.4	11.7	7.4	54.1	1940–	372	134	221

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 21
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Table 11. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Percent							Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
			Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	Year structure built: 1980 to March 1990	Year structure built: 1939 or earlier		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
COUNTY—Con.													
Wibaux County	1 181	452	.4	.2	11.7	7.3	11.5	18.8	34.7	1956	450	149	225
Yellowstone County	106 293	42 699	.2	.5	23.9	6.3	4.1	21.2	10.1	1970	651	199	346
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION													
Anaconda-Deer Lodge County	9 866	3 933	.8	.4	15.1	10.3	8.5	2.1	49.2	1941	438	161	198
Belgrade city	3 238	1 153	–	–	31.3	2.9	4.9	36.0	15.2	1976	546	186	358
Billings city	75 647	31 593	.2	.6	25.8	7.2	3.8	19.7	9.6	1967	654	205	350
Bozeman city	21 383	8 323	.2	.1	38.0	5.5	4.1	19.6	22.6	1966	638	190	344
Butte-Silver Bow (remainder)	31 993	13 228	.6	.4	18.1	11.2	5.6	5.3	43.8	1947	501	190	262
Colstrip CDP	2 956	950	.8	–	18.4	.5	3.5	42.8	4.0	1979	683	141	430
Columbia Falls city	2 918	1 079	–	–	22.5	10.2	4.2	17.7	5.7	1963	504	173	300
Conrad city	2 774	1 100	1.3	–	16.5	5.8	4.2	13.4	23.5	1955	491	180	281
Cut Bank city	2 954	1 242	1.0	1.0	13.1	7.9	4.4	9.8	28.2	1955	568	177	277
Deer Lodge city	3 155	1 385	–	–	23.0	7.9	9.0	4.1	30.9	1955	398	154	247
Dillon city	3 897	1 579	1.4	1.8	23.8	13.4	11.5	9.8	37.2	1956	465	159	254
Evergreen CDP	3 905	1 517	–	–	21.3	3.6	5.9	8.5	3.3	1968	545	142	338
Glasgow city	3 358	1 471	–	.4	17.9	12.4	6.6	6.7	18.0	1961	475	185	283
Glendive city	4 661	1 983	.4	.4	18.7	8.8	4.6	8.6	29.7	1953	518	216	277
Great Falls city	50 699	21 312	.5	.3	23.2	9.4	5.0	7.4	18.4	1959	581	179	313
Hamilton city	2 684	1 315	–	1.3	27.5	15.2	11.1	6.6	35.7	1951	384	139	248
Hardin city	2 184	924	–	–	23.8	10.3	13.5	8.5	25.6	1958	500	148	258
Havre city	9 363	3 711	–	.2	25.8	6.6	4.0	8.1	18.6	1956	575	181	305
Helena city	23 121	9 963	.2	.3	26.7	9.7	4.8	11.6	30.0	1959	645	227	323
Helena Valley Southeast CDP	4 411	1 526	.4	.4	18.8	1.3	5.3	29.0	1.4	1976	556	208	337
Helena Valley West Central CDP	6 208	2 157	.3	–	16.3	1.5	4.3	23.6	3.2	1974	641	185	371
Kalispell city	11 515	5 107	.7	.3	28.1	11.8	5.6	14.0	26.0	1956	544	180	320
Laurel city	5 447	2 229	–	.3	22.3	7.0	7.4	16.0	16.7	1968	517	167	278
Lewistown city	5 891	2 431	.2	–	19.6	11.2	5.8	6.5	39.9	1951	476	158	276
Libby city	2 559	1 064	–	1.0	21.8	8.7	5.7	9.2	29.3	1950	436	153	275
Livingston city	6 512	2 777	–	.3	24.0	13.0	8.1	5.3	44.7	1944	484	171	287
Lockwood CDP	3 613	1 296	–	–	20.7	4.3	5.8	22.7	4.4	1974	572	168	377
Lolo CDP	2 701	885	–	–	28.4	.6	4.5	25.8	2.5	1976	572	189	386
Malmstrom AFB CDP	4 787	1 188	–	–	42.6	1.0	2.4	5.8	–	1960	–	–	365
Miles City city	8 271	3 415	.9	1.0	22.9	8.1	9.2	6.1	30.2	1955	480	197	270
Missoula city	40 725	16 913	.7	.7	31.9	9.5	4.7	11.0	22.4	1960	628	198	325
Orchard Homes CDP	9 853	3 997	.2	.2	25.9	4.1	4.0	13.5	7.0	1967	630	185	363
Polson city	2 722	1 223	–	–	27.9	11.4	6.6	22.6	17.8	1970	422	157	290
Shelby city	2 720	1 112	.9	1.8	20.1	7.7	6.6	6.8	26.2	1956	509	174	246
Sidney city	5 033	1 917	.4	–	21.7	6.4	6.1	17.5	20.6	1964	523	184	283
Whitefish city	4 291	1 787	–	–	28.9	6.3	4.6	17.0	25.3	1958	652	185	345
Wolf Point city	1 908	814	–	–	23.6	7.7	7.9	9.3	17.2	1956	606	176	314
Butte-Silver Bow	32 619	13 487	.5	.4	18.1	11.2	5.6	5.2	44.7	1946	499	189	262

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 22
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 12. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householders for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder							
		Percent				Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		
	Total	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	Median year structure built	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND								
All areas	8 177	1.5	12.7	39.0	1975	244	143	216
Blackfeet Reservation, MT	1 863	1.8	13.8	31.7	1975	243	147	227
Crow Reservation and Trust Lands, MT	1 075	3.3	7.7	54.9	1975	214	139	222
Crow Reservation	1 075	3.3	7.7	54.9	1975	214	139	222
Flathead Reservation, MT	1 741	.7	9.8	26.7	1975	310	113	210
Fort Belknap Reservation and Trust Lands, MT	640	2.3	17.8	43.1	1977	200–	114	176
Fort Belknap Reservation	640	2.3	17.8	43.1	1977	200–	114	176
Fort Peck Reservation, MT	1 602	.6	15.9	38.1	1975	346	165	258
Northern Cheyenne Reservation and Trust Lands, MT--SD (pt.)	871	2.0	12.3	61.0	1976	224	149	179
Northern Cheyenne Reservation	871	2.0	12.3	61.0	1976	224	149	179
Rocky Boy's Reservation and Trust Lands, MT	385	.5	13.5	32.5	1976	200–	131	210
Rocky Boy's Reservation	302	.7	15.6	33.1	1976	200–	132	223
Rocky Boy's Trust Lands	83	–	6.0	30.1	1976	267	125	196

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 23
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 13. **Structural Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS											
All housing units	**361 155**	**183 518**	**89 843**	**78 609**	**11 234**	**47 829**	**45 846**	**177 637**	**23 945**	**19 340**	**16 657**
Owner occupied	205 938	102 540	49 643	43 254	6 389	25 849	27 048	103 398	14 055	10 442	13 810
Renter occupied	100 225	66 627	34 371	30 243	4 128	18 592	13 664	33 598	6 605	4 707	2 847
Vacant for sale only	6 007	2 234	1 091	960	131	435	708	3 773	536	418	–
Vacant for rent	10 716	6 341	2 753	2 485	268	1 627	1 961	4 375	1 069	1 051	–
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	20 545	1 046	247	164	83	227	572	19 499	371	1 126	–
All other vacants	17 724	4 730	1 738	1 503	235	1 099	1 893	12 994	1 309	1 596	–
Condominium housing units	**6 123**	**3 324**	**1 953**	**1 901**	**52**	**1 062**	**309**	**2 799**	**121**	**90**	**4**
Owner occupied	1 715	1 523	1 001	976	25	467	55	192	21	14	2
Renter occupied	1 816	1 553	839	812	27	526	188	263	74	36	2
Vacant	2 592	248	113	113	–	69	66	2 344	26	40	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
All housing units	**361 155**	**183 518**	**89 843**	**78 609**	**11 234**	**47 829**	**45 846**	**177 637**	**23 945**	**19 340**	**16 657**
1989 to March 1990	3 818	802	434	366	68	161	207	3 016	232	221	149
1985 to 1988	19 632	6 913	3 511	3 109	402	1 817	1 585	12 719	1 047	696	773
1980 to 1984	39 734	15 710	8 412	7 354	1 058	2 740	4 558	24 024	2 290	1 897	1 537
1970 to 1979	95 926	42 101	20 879	17 384	3 495	9 098	12 124	53 825	6 696	4 454	3 370
1960 to 1969	48 031	27 560	16 531	13 991	2 540	5 836	5 193	20 471	2 688	2 154	1 809
1950 to 1959	45 209	30 019	16 636	14 606	2 030	6 702	6 681	15 190	2 175	1 979	1 912
1940 to 1949	29 944	19 214	9 865	8 959	906	4 893	4 456	10 730	1 679	1 689	1 467
1939 or earlier	78 861	41 199	13 575	12 840	735	16 582	11 042	37 662	7 138	6 250	5 640
Median	1966	1960	1963	1962	1968	1954	1961	1971	1964	1959	1956
Owner-occupied housing units	**205 938**	**102 540**	**49 643**	**43 254**	**6 389**	**25 849**	**27 048**	**103 398**	**14 055**	**10 442**	**13 810**
1989 to March 1990	2 140	497	323	284	39	87	87	1 643	87	93	131
1985 to 1988	11 314	3 534	1 967	1 687	280	715	852	7 780	507	351	696
1980 to 1984	22 700	7 890	4 217	3 568	649	1 173	2 500	14 810	1 383	911	1 357
1970 to 1979	56 916	23 174	11 399	8 989	2 410	4 472	7 303	33 742	4 065	2 445	2 859
1960 to 1969	27 359	16 150	9 518	8 336	1 182	3 281	3 351	11 209	1 606	1 237	1 545
1950 to 1959	28 422	19 629	10 762	9 819	943	4 453	4 414	8 793	1 440	1 155	1 571
1940 to 1949	16 078	10 287	5 085	4 627	458	2 610	2 592	5 791	1 048	891	1 178
1939 or earlier	41 009	21 379	6 372	5 944	428	9 058	5 949	19 630	3 919	3 359	4 473
Median	1966	1960	1963	1961	1971	1953	1962	1972	1964	1958	1958
Renter-occupied housing units	**100 225**	**66 627**	**34 371**	**30 243**	**4 128**	**18 592**	**13 664**	**33 598**	**6 605**	**4 707**	**2 847**
1989 to March 1990	541	192	50	38	12	59	83	349	51	64	18
1985 to 1988	5 151	3 035	1 363	1 241	122	1 053	619	2 116	452	200	77
1980 to 1984	10 879	6 601	3 730	3 349	381	1 451	1 420	4 278	668	588	180
1970 to 1979	25 342	16 011	8 131	7 302	829	4 286	3 594	9 331	1 985	1 189	511
1960 to 1969	13 677	9 907	6 234	5 092	1 142	2 257	1 416	3 770	719	465	264
1950 to 1959	11 625	8 676	5 124	4 130	994	1 892	1 660	2 949	458	422	341
1940 to 1949	9 590	7 295	3 969	3 572	397	1 934	1 392	2 295	382	420	289
1939 or earlier	23 420	14 910	5 770	5 519	251	5 660	3 480	8 510	1 890	1 359	1 167
Median	1964	1962	1964	1964	1964	1959	1962	1968	1968	1963	1949
BEDROOMS											
All housing units	**361 155**	**183 518**	**89 843**	**78 609**	**11 234**	**47 829**	**45 846**	**177 637**	**23 945**	**19 340**	**16 657**
None	8 785	4 636	2 601	2 473	128	1 295	740	4 149	315	340	43
1	45 067	26 530	12 327	11 499	828	8 244	5 959	18 537	3 222	2 760	402
2	113 209	60 374	29 237	25 378	3 859	16 102	15 035	52 835	8 065	6 921	3 176
3	125 581	56 252	26 983	22 521	4 462	13 457	15 812	69 329	8 395	6 685	7 480
4	51 532	27 051	14 067	12 584	1 483	6 568	6 416	24 481	3 057	2 011	3 837
5 or more	16 981	8 675	4 628	4 154	474	2 163	1 884	8 306	891	623	1 719
Occupied housing units	**306 163**	**169 167**	**84 014**	**73 497**	**10 517**	**44 441**	**40 712**	**136 996**	**20 660**	**15 149**	**16 657**
None	4 996	3 946	2 278	2 159	119	1 102	566	1 050	209	128	43
1	32 956	22 490	10 823	10 120	703	7 101	4 566	10 466	2 326	1 639	402
2	93 637	54 847	26 942	23 396	3 546	14 926	12 979	38 790	6 803	5 238	3 176
3	110 854	53 122	25 711	21 474	4 237	12 763	14 648	57 732	7 599	5 796	7 480
4	47 921	26 336	13 747	12 305	1 442	6 460	6 129	21 585	2 875	1 808	3 837
5 or more	15 799	8 426	4 513	4 043	470	2 089	1 824	7 373	848	540	1 719
All housing units	**361 155**	**183 518**	**89 843**	**78 609**	**11 234**	**47 829**	**45 846**	**177 637**	**23 945**	**19 340**	**16 657**
PLUMBING FACILITIES											
Complete plumbing facilities	354 144	182 480	89 303	78 099	11 204	47 604	45 573	171 664	23 800	19 026	16 444
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7 011	1 038	540	510	30	225	273	5 973	145	314	213
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	236 532	172 703	85 121	77 537	7 584	46 313	41 269	63 829	20 692	16 596	1 255
Individual drilled well	100 222	9 872	4 264	993	3 271	1 406	4 202	90 350	2 911	2 137	11 435
Individual dug well	9 051	465	159	53	106	69	237	8 586	218	197	1 841
Some other source	15 350	478	299	26	273	41	138	14 872	124	410	2 126
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	218 372	164 075	77 826	74 282	3 544	46 281	39 968	54 297	20 243	16 467	297
Septic tank or cesspool	135 371	19 052	11 828	4 201	7 627	1 528	5 696	116 319	3 607	2 679	15 753
Other means	7 412	391	189	126	63	20	182	7 021	95	194	607
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	6 517	1 156	560	538	22	245	351	5 361	194	327	150
Median rooms	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.8	6.2
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**133 194**	**82 295**	**40 093**	**36 053**	**4 040**	**21 377**	**20 825**	**50 899**	**10 273**	**7 492**	**777**
With second mortgage or home equity loan	7 883	5 841	3 363	3 128	235	1 334	1 144	2 042	367	123	11
No second mortgage or home equity loan	125 311	76 454	36 730	32 925	3 805	20 043	19 681	48 857	9 906	7 369	766
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS											
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	**1 715**	**1 523**	**1 001**	**976**	**25**	**467**	**55**	**192**	**21**	**14**	**2**
Median selected monthly owner costs:											
With a mortgage (dollars)	635	623	610	602	744	641	708	753	663	375	1 000+
Not mortgaged (dollars)	243	239	248	246	325	198	260	300	250	275	–
Median value (dollars)	63 400	62 000	65 000	65 100	63 800	59 000	50 900	83 100	50 000–	50 000–	85 000
MOBILE HOMES											
Owner-occupied mobile homes	**34 543**	**11 810**	**5 595**	**3 729**	**1 866**	**1 885**	**4 330**	**22 733**	**2 725**	**2 190**	**1 809**
Median selected monthly owner costs:											
With a mortgage (dollars)	432	436	428	431	426	434	443	430	421	424	541
Not mortgaged (dollars)	166	182	191	195	185	187	171	157	167	154	182

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 24
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Table 14. **Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	**306 163**	**169 167**	**84 014**	**73 497**	**10 517**	**44 441**	**40 712**	**136 996**	**20 660**	**15 149**	**16 657**
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	166 067	129 165	68 658	60 567	8 091	33 570	26 937	36 902	10 893	4 847	1 666
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22 986	1 880	754	605	149	398	728	21 106	1 614	2 798	4 709
Electricity	54 856	27 539	11 785	10 290	1 495	7 885	7 869	27 317	3 787	3 050	2 660
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12 649	1 360	197	177	20	273	890	11 289	1 475	1 662	2 842
Coal or coke	2 399	261	67	13	54	–	194	2 138	274	180	674
Wood	44 966	7 616	2 006	1 344	662	1 773	3 837	37 350	2 465	2 566	3 982
Solar energy	185	59	21	21	–	13	25	126	5	–	12
Other fuel	1 662	1 015	428	382	46	393	194	647	123	44	102
No fuel used	393	272	98	98	–	136	38	121	24	2	10
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	20 433	14 832	7 117	6 681	436	4 412	3 303	5 601	1 596	1 316	144
1	91 346	58 647	29 235	26 043	3 192	16 141	13 271	32 699	7 121	5 081	1 859
2	117 286	63 470	32 268	27 681	4 587	15 418	15 784	53 816	7 626	5 423	5 304
3	52 354	23 679	11 518	9 886	1 632	6 146	6 015	28 675	3 035	2 346	4 681
4	16 401	6 240	2 878	2 387	491	1 737	1 625	10 161	839	659	2 415
5 or more	8 343	2 299	998	819	179	587	714	6 044	443	324	2 254
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**205 938**	**102 540**	**49 643**	**43 254**	**6 389**	**25 849**	**27 048**	**103 398**	**14 055**	**10 442**	**13 810**
1989 to March 1990	20 847	10 595	5 598	4 790	808	2 409	2 588	10 252	1 324	862	519
1985 to 1988	47 977	23 644	12 026	10 527	1 499	5 686	5 932	24 333	2 944	2 113	2 043
1980 to 1984	36 828	17 008	8 415	7 220	1 195	3 529	5 064	19 820	2 447	1 816	2 074
1970 to 1979	51 760	24 392	11 622	9 960	1 662	6 096	6 674	27 368	3 901	2 614	3 570
1960 to 1969	21 845	12 777	5 982	5 371	611	3 662	3 133	9 068	1 563	1 275	1 799
1959 or earlier	26 681	14 124	6 000	5 386	614	4 467	3 657	12 557	1 876	1 762	3 805
Renter-occupied housing units	**100 225**	**66 627**	**34 371**	**30 243**	**4 128**	**18 592**	**13 664**	**33 598**	**6 605**	**4 707**	**2 847**
1989 to March 1990	48 715	33 645	17 493	15 498	1 995	9 474	6 678	15 070	3 061	2 204	657
1985 to 1988	33 653	22 801	11 962	10 334	1 628	6 271	4 568	10 852	2 260	1 485	751
1980 to 1984	9 137	5 648	2 692	2 353	339	1 598	1 358	3 489	629	497	483
1970 to 1979	5 863	3 266	1 605	1 475	130	870	791	2 597	521	356	539
1960 to 1969	1 358	726	412	399	13	200	114	632	80	76	121
1959 or earlier	1 499	541	207	184	23	179	155	958	54	89	296
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**205 938**	**102 540**	**49 643**	**43 254**	**6 389**	**25 849**	**27 048**	**103 398**	**14 055**	**10 442**	**13 810**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 406	197	64	50	14	69	64	1 209	34	46	175
1.00 or less	1 256	181	59	50	9	63	59	1 075	34	38	156
1.01 or more	150	16	5	–	5	6	5	134	–	8	19
Renter-occupied housing units	**100 225**	**66 627**	**34 371**	**30 243**	**4 128**	**18 592**	**13 664**	**33 598**	**6 605**	**4 707**	**2 847**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	951	482	321	313	8	95	66	469	43	19	38
1.00 or less	899	476	321	313	8	89	66	423	43	19	38
1.01 or more	52	6	–	–	–	6	–	46	–	–	–
TELEPHONE IN UNIT											
Telephone in unit	285 040	159 256	79 658	69 705	9 953	41 877	37 721	125 784	18 453	13 145	16 207
No telephone in unit	21 123	9 911	4 356	3 792	564	2 564	2 991	11 212	2 207	2 004	450
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**71 864**	**39 997**	**17 734**	**16 068**	**1 666**	**11 276**	**10 987**	**31 867**	**6 020**	**4 779**	**4 104**
Owner occupied	55 731	28 394	12 486	11 089	1 397	8 023	7 885	27 337	4 621	3 837	3 808
1-person households	33 201	20 447	8 682	7 955	727	6 062	5 703	12 754	3 142	2 569	974
Built 1939 or earlier	20 515	10 834	3 116	2 894	222	4 442	3 276	9 681	2 213	1 808	1 815
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	21 016	21 432	23 655	24 118	19 191	21 028	18 260	20 494	16 583	16 139	32 224
Female householder, no husband present	28 818	18 488	8 043	7 377	666	5 498	4 947	10 330	2 669	2 100	662
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	624	174	83	83	–	43	48	450	15	21	97
No vehicle available	10 942	7 955	3 388	3 165	223	2 580	1 987	2 987	931	742	66
No telephone in unit	2 498	1 020	367	319	48	285	368	1 478	291	309	65
1-person households	1 859	849	270	254	16	246	333	1 010	225	244	34
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**19 597**	**7 084**	**3 117**	**2 515**	**602**	**1 855**	**2 112**	**12 513**	**1 628**	**1 644**	**1 770**
Married-couple families	8 344	2 341	952	785	167	583	806	6 003	587	589	1 338
With own children under 18 years	4 618	1 369	535	404	131	334	500	3 249	335	314	773
Families with female householder	2 725	1 165	550	389	161	245	370	1 560	267	252	63
With own children under 18 years	2 005	876	400	273	127	205	271	1 129	185	181	26
Householder 65 years and over	6 325	2 345	956	855	101	691	698	3 980	649	697	348
Householder worked in 1989	9 847	3 270	1 519	1 174	345	720	1 031	6 577	687	696	1 452
With public assistance income	2 552	894	292	195	97	320	282	1 658	350	315	73
With Social Security income	7 173	2 694	1 156	975	181	731	807	4 479	707	775	384
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 797	3 605	3 584	3 569	3 647	3 527	3 703	3 905	3 732	3 382	4 914
Built 1939 or earlier	4 806	2 091	630	580	50	877	584	2 715	459	530	561
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	488	34	14	14	–	6	14	454	14	23	28
No vehicle available	2 251	1 017	481	412	69	314	222	1 234	276	246	24
No telephone in unit	2 379	495	182	83	99	139	174	1 884	298	379	48
1.01 or more persons per room	1 064	225	82	55	27	37	106	839	153	199	109
Renter-occupied housing units	**29 448**	**20 257**	**9 949**	**9 055**	**894**	**5 912**	**4 396**	**9 191**	**2 076**	**1 533**	**492**
Married-couple families	5 580	2 851	1 388	1 155	233	769	694	2 729	474	326	284
With own children under 18 years	4 253	2 014	916	736	180	573	525	2 239	395	258	245
Families with female householder	7 829	5 487	2 793	2 443	350	1 364	1 330	2 342	570	486	17
With own children under 18 years	7 122	5 082	2 557	2 225	332	1 253	1 272	2 040	487	402	14
Householder 65 years and over	4 394	2 980	1 164	1 133	31	795	1 021	1 414	481	363	45
Householder worked in 1989	17 513	11 848	5 997	5 374	623	3 421	2 430	5 665	1 044	850	413
With public assistance income	9 329	6 309	3 114	2 887	227	1 772	1 423	3 020	810	610	28
With Social Security income	5 900	4 066	1 715	1 657	58	1 036	1 315	1 834	578	421	68
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 842	3 656	3 750	3 753	3 728	3 584	3 539	4 251	4 270	4 171	4 821
Built 1939 or earlier	6 978	4 982	2 041	1 971	70	1 794	1 147	1 996	437	425	213
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	529	295	203	195	8	57	35	234	27	6	13
No vehicle available	7 573	5 817	2 799	2 725	74	1 742	1 276	1 756	557	448	25
No telephone in unit	7 652	4 569	2 196	1 987	209	1 145	1 228	3 083	757	672	74
1.01 or more persons per room	2 059	1 030	550	499	51	237	243	1 029	248	160	25

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 25
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 15. **Financial Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units	**306 163**	**169 167**	**84 014**	**73 497**	**10 517**	**44 441**	**40 712**	**136 996**	**20 660**	**15 149**	**16 657**
Median income (dollars)	22 643	22 316	23 178	23 257	22 790	21 321	21 677	23 085	19 944	18 167	27 259
Owner occupied	205 938	102 540	49 643	43 254	6 389	25 849	27 048	103 398	14 055	10 442	13 810
Median income (dollars)	27 543	29 373	31 162	31 708	27 408	29 116	26 335	25 886	23 399	20 723	28 715
Renter occupied	100 225	66 627	34 371	30 243	4 128	18 592	13 664	33 598	6 605	4 707	2 847
Median income (dollars)	14 518	13 555	14 329	13 787	17 621	12 726	12 600	16 591	13 775	12 926	21 365
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**133 194**	**82 295**	**40 093**	**36 053**	**4 040**	**21 377**	**20 825**	**50 899**	**10 273**	**7 492**	**777**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	78 899	51 665	27 864	25 270	2 594	11 807	11 994	27 234	5 180	2 638	339
Less than $200	1 163	333	121	107	14	54	158	830	236	140	14
$200 to $299	4 785	2 905	1 398	1 309	89	600	907	1 880	457	385	18
$300 to $399	10 375	6 815	3 138	2 755	383	1 567	2 110	3 560	954	599	37
$400 to $499	13 091	8 410	3 730	3 355	375	2 183	2 497	4 681	1 096	588	35
$500 to $599	13 341	8 996	4 641	4 185	456	2 131	2 224	4 345	899	380	58
$600 to $699	11 803	7 943	4 417	4 020	397	1 762	1 764	3 860	686	256	77
$700 to $799	9 160	6 250	3 917	3 519	398	1 171	1 162	2 910	383	151	43
$800 to $899	6 374	4 140	2 580	2 305	275	989	571	2 234	239	60	4
$900 to $999	3 324	2 204	1 460	1 375	85	523	221	1 120	86	29	18
$1,000 to $1,249	3 437	2 411	1 551	1 460	91	591	269	1 026	101	41	20
$1,250 to $1,499	969	636	441	430	11	147	48	333	24	3	2
$1,500 to $1,999	845	493	382	362	20	61	50	352	13	6	13
$2,000 or more	232	129	88	88	–	28	13	103	6	–	–
Median (dollars)	575	582	621	623	596	570	515	559	486	429	610
Mean (dollars)	614	620	655	659	618	615	544	602	513	461	640
Not mortgaged	54 295	30 630	12 229	10 783	1 446	9 570	8 831	23 665	5 093	4 854	438
Less than $100	3 728	999	296	201	95	250	453	2 729	418	581	32
$100 to $199	32 109	17 439	6 632	5 765	867	5 172	5 635	14 670	3 399	3 186	211
$200 to $299	14 898	9 824	4 218	3 817	401	3 377	2 229	5 074	1 105	918	121
$300 to $399	2 472	1 648	754	682	72	543	351	824	126	144	41
$400 to $499	734	453	212	201	11	144	97	281	29	14	24
$500 or more	354	267	117	117	–	84	66	87	16	11	9
Median (dollars)	175	185	191	192	177	190	173	160	161	154	188
Mean (dollars)	185	197	203	206	183	202	184	170	170	163	208
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
With a mortgage	78 899	51 665	27 864	25 270	2 594	11 807	11 994	27 234	5 180	2 638	339
Less than 10 percent	6 371	4 390	2 458	2 263	195	1 074	858	1 981	385	288	30
10 to 14 percent	14 008	8 928	4 434	3 996	438	2 281	2 213	5 080	946	586	54
15 to 19 percent	18 328	12 118	6 136	5 382	754	2 791	3 191	6 210	1 189	605	60
20 to 24 percent	14 497	9 525	5 545	5 163	382	2 104	1 876	4 972	883	379	78
25 to 29 percent	8 871	5 828	3 247	2 924	323	1 202	1 379	3 043	616	241	34
30 to 34 percent	4 900	3 293	1 755	1 612	143	818	720	1 607	360	128	12
35 percent or more	11 464	7 317	4 169	3 826	343	1 460	1 688	4 147	781	394	71
Not computed	460	266	120	104	16	77	69	194	20	17	–
Median	20.2	20.1	20.8	20.9	19.4	19.5	19.5	20.3	20.3	18.6	21.6
Not mortgaged	54 295	30 630	12 229	10 783	1 446	9 570	8 831	23 665	5 093	4 854	438
Less than 10 percent	24 668	13 649	5 673	5 030	643	4 174	3 802	11 019	2 084	2 023	237
10 to 14 percent	11 779	6 943	2 981	2 571	410	1 937	2 025	4 836	1 250	1 017	42
15 to 19 percent	6 595	3 969	1 414	1 228	186	1 276	1 279	2 626	567	591	75
20 to 24 percent	3 887	2 116	741	672	69	679	696	1 771	424	422	18
25 to 29 percent	2 053	1 096	410	386	24	414	272	957	222	246	16
30 to 34 percent	1 413	770	231	204	27	323	216	643	182	135	2
35 percent or more	3 368	1 827	685	603	82	678	464	1 541	328	334	44
Not computed	532	260	94	89	5	89	77	272	36	86	4
Median	10.9	11.1	10.7	10.6	10.9	11.5	11.4	10.7	11.8	11.8	10.0–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**93 906**	**66 469**	**34 264**	**30 180**	**4 084**	**18 550**	**13 655**	**27 437**	**6 541**	**4 649**	**454**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	2 862	2 165	881	848	33	746	538	697	284	174	–
$100 to $149	5 449	3 950	1 741	1 679	62	1 290	919	1 499	520	401	7
$150 to $199	7 767	5 383	2 243	2 145	98	1 620	1 520	2 384	685	550	4
$200 to $249	11 280	7 850	3 669	3 430	239	2 227	1 954	3 430	1 051	735	24
$250 to $299	13 129	9 385	4 582	4 063	519	2 772	2 031	3 744	971	672	46
$300 to $349	13 364	9 845	5 153	4 523	630	2 678	2 014	3 519	823	608	36
$350 to $399	11 422	8 818	5 019	4 355	664	2 260	1 539	2 604	663	401	4
$400 to $449	7 941	6 147	3 499	3 004	495	1 690	958	1 794	358	238	18
$450 to $499	4 991	3 896	2 227	1 909	318	1 058	611	1 095	307	94	6
$500 to $549	3 401	2 704	1 491	1 287	204	762	451	697	162	39	–
$550 to $599	2 056	1 663	1 043	970	73	359	261	393	60	28	–
$600 to $649	1 094	868	529	471	58	242	97	226	44	23	4
$650 to $699	551	419	237	216	21	104	78	132	21	8	–
$700 to $749	494	408	247	233	14	103	58	86	9	9	–
$750 to $999	585	425	321	302	19	79	25	160	4	9	–
$1,000 or more	277	255	169	169	–	79	7	22	2	1	–
No cash rent	7 243	2 288	1 213	576	637	481	594	4 955	577	659	305
Median (dollars)	310	316	332	329	358	307	290	293	275	260	288
Mean (dollars)	322	327	343	341	365	318	300	306	284	268	306

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Table 16. **Household Income Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**133 194**	**82 295**	**40 093**	**36 053**	**4 040**	**21 377**	**20 825**	**50 899**	**10 273**	**7 492**	**777**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	133 194	82 295	40 093	36 053	4 040	21 377	20 825	50 899	10 273	7 492	777
Less than 10 percent	31 039	18 039	8 131	7 293	838	5 248	4 660	13 000	2 469	2 311	267
10 to 14 percent	25 787	15 871	7 415	6 567	848	4 218	4 238	9 916	2 196	1 603	96
15 to 19 percent	24 923	16 087	7 550	6 610	940	4 067	4 470	8 836	1 756	1 196	135
20 to 24 percent	18 384	11 641	6 286	5 835	451	2 783	2 572	6 743	1 307	801	96
25 to 29 percent	10 924	6 924	3 657	3 310	347	1 616	1 651	4 000	838	487	50
30 to 34 percent	6 313	4 063	1 986	1 816	170	1 141	936	2 250	542	263	14
35 to 49 percent	8 198	5 173	2 803	2 608	195	1 157	1 213	3 025	596	385	50
50 percent or more	6 634	3 971	2 051	1 821	230	981	939	2 663	513	343	65
Not computed	992	526	214	193	21	166	146	466	56	103	4
Median	16.9	17.2	17.9	18.1	16.7	16.4	16.6	16.3	16.3	14.3	15.9
Less than $20,000	41 073	23 098	9 661	8 563	1 098	6 421	7 016	17 975	4 241	3 602	237
Less than 20 percent	16 925	8 903	3 386	2 881	505	2 464	3 053	8 022	1 843	1 783	110
20 to 24 percent	4 990	2 820	1 054	965	89	801	965	2 170	561	488	13
25 to 29 percent	3 719	2 061	840	739	101	616	605	1 658	433	362	11
30 to 34 percent	2 856	1 696	638	595	43	574	484	1 160	374	204	7
35 percent or more	11 630	7 106	3 543	3 204	339	1 800	1 763	4 524	974	669	92
Not computed	953	512	200	179	21	166	146	441	56	96	4
Median	23.1	24.2	26.7	27.3	21.9	24.1	22.0	21.7	22.2	19.8	22.5
$20,000 to $34,999	38 946	24 113	11 443	10 224	1 219	6 147	6 523	14 833	3 140	2 053	242
Less than 20 percent	22 432	13 205	5 375	4 706	669	3 821	4 009	9 227	2 091	1 614	145
20 to 24 percent	6 291	4 001	2 040	1 886	154	942	1 019	2 290	468	234	41
25 to 29 percent	4 678	3 238	1 871	1 666	205	609	758	1 440	305	101	33
30 to 34 percent	2 744	1 889	1 012	902	110	470	407	855	157	53	2
35 percent or more	2 791	1 780	1 145	1 064	81	305	330	1 011	119	51	21
Not computed	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Median	17.3	18.4	20.8	21.1	18.5	16.1	16.9	15.4	15.0	11.5	14.8
$35,000 to $49,999	27 846	18 032	9 554	8 608	946	4 221	4 257	9 814	1 728	1 127	144
Less than 20 percent	19 783	12 630	6 095	5 408	687	3 089	3 446	7 153	1 377	1 023	121
20 to 24 percent	5 241	3 558	2 312	2 116	196	749	497	1 683	239	67	20
25 to 29 percent	1 923	1 238	731	690	41	284	223	685	90	23	1
30 to 34 percent	581	402	298	281	17	66	38	179	11	6	–
35 percent or more	318	204	118	113	5	33	53	114	11	8	2
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.8	16.2	17.4	17.5	16.4	15.1	14.6	15.0	13.2	10.0–	13.4
$50,000 or more	25 329	17 052	9 435	8 658	777	4 588	3 029	8 277	1 164	710	154
Less than 20 percent	22 609	15 259	8 240	7 475	765	4 159	2 860	7 350	1 110	690	122
20 to 24 percent	1 862	1 262	880	868	12	291	91	600	39	12	22
25 to 29 percent	604	387	215	215	–	107	65	217	10	1	5
30 to 34 percent	132	76	38	38	–	31	7	56	–	–	5
35 percent or more	93	54	48	48	–	–	6	39	5	–	–
Not computed	29	14	14	14	–	–	–	15	–	7	–
Median	11.8	11.8	12.4	12.4	12.8	11.1	11.0	11.8	10.1	10.0–	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**93 906**	**66 469**	**34 264**	**30 180**	**4 084**	**18 550**	**13 655**	**27 437**	**6 541**	**4 649**	**454**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	93 906	66 469	34 264	30 180	4 084	18 550	13 655	27 437	6 541	4 649	454
Less than 10 percent	5 450	3 109	1 218	1 090	128	990	901	2 341	531	364	21
10 to 14 percent	12 179	8 155	3 907	3 409	498	2 181	2 067	4 024	930	673	42
15 to 19 percent	13 423	9 660	5 247	4 642	605	2 486	1 927	3 763	1 042	700	29
20 to 24 percent	11 890	9 008	4 763	4 215	548	2 490	1 755	2 882	805	568	12
25 to 29 percent	9 222	7 155	3 660	3 333	327	2 138	1 357	2 067	577	348	8
30 to 34 percent	6 727	5 391	2 926	2 619	307	1 596	869	1 336	382	238	8
35 to 49 percent	11 039	8 551	4 472	3 965	507	2 446	1 633	2 488	706	464	3
50 percent or more	15 811	12 458	6 470	5 955	515	3 540	2 448	3 353	930	610	19
Not computed	8 165	2 982	1 601	952	649	683	698	5 183	638	684	312
Median	25.0	26.3	26.6	26.9	24.4	26.8	24.5	21.7	22.8	22.2	16.4
Less than $10,000	33 495	24 652	11 967	11 152	815	7 241	5 444	8 843	2 458	1 853	104
Less than 20 percent	1 761	1 329	550	530	20	425	354	432	189	137	–
20 to 24 percent	1 863	1 394	618	596	22	411	365	469	202	131	–
25 to 29 percent	2 591	2 027	862	851	11	628	537	564	218	161	–
30 to 34 percent	2 447	1 920	945	902	43	588	387	527	190	138	2
35 percent or more	21 300	16 510	8 343	7 687	656	4 753	3 414	4 790	1 361	940	18
Not computed	3 533	1 472	649	586	63	436	387	2 061	298	346	84
Median	49.3	49.7	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	48.5	46.7	48.0	43.8	42.8	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	28 090	19 951	10 569	9 034	1 535	5 651	3 731	8 139	1 948	1 371	156
Less than 20 percent	5 982	3 816	1 743	1 560	183	1 105	968	2 166	591	498	7
20 to 24 percent	5 594	4 122	2 092	1 814	278	1 213	817	1 472	395	319	12
25 to 29 percent	5 075	3 885	2 067	1 828	239	1 146	672	1 190	300	178	8
30 to 34 percent	3 867	3 118	1 747	1 499	248	907	464	749	185	91	6
35 percent or more	5 238	4 254	2 461	2 095	366	1 149	644	984	271	133	4
Not computed	2 334	756	459	238	221	131	166	1 578	206	152	119
Median	26.3	27.1	28.0	27.8	29.1	26.9	25.0	23.8	23.5	21.7	24.8
$20,000 to $34,999	21 423	14 686	7 894	6 720	1 174	3 887	2 905	6 737	1 468	972	121
Less than 20 percent	13 660	9 211	4 608	4 052	556	2 509	2 094	4 449	1 104	725	57
20 to 24 percent	4 104	3 210	1 870	1 630	240	809	531	894	201	112	–
25 to 29 percent	1 494	1 205	700	628	72	357	148	289	57	9	–
30 to 34 percent	389	329	228	212	16	83	18	60	7	9	–
35 percent or more	272	207	113	113	–	71	23	65	2	1	–
Not computed	1 504	524	375	85	290	58	91	980	97	116	64
Median	17.4	17.9	18.5	18.5	18.5	17.7	16.3	15.8	15.9	14.6	15.1
$35,000 or more	10 898	7 180	3 834	3 274	560	1 771	1 575	3 718	667	453	73
Less than 20 percent	9 649	6 568	3 471	2 999	472	1 618	1 479	3 081	619	377	28
20 to 24 percent	329	282	183	175	8	57	42	47	7	6	–
25 to 29 percent	62	38	31	26	5	7	–	24	2	–	–
30 to 34 percent	24	24	6	6	–	18	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	40	38	25	25	–	13	–	2	2	–	–
Not computed	794	230	118	43	75	58	54	564	37	70	45
Median	11.9	12.4	12.9	13.0	12.8	11.9	11.5	10.5	10.0	10.0–	10.0–

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 17. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	**289 806**	**162 621**	**80 346**	**70 370**	**9 976**	**43 052**	**39 223**	**127 185**	**18 177**	**13 245**	**16 195**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	198 177	100 352	48 506	42 298	6 208	25 427	26 419	97 825	12 881	9 445	13 452
Renter-occupied housing units	91 629	62 269	31 840	28 072	3 768	17 625	12 804	29 360	5 296	3 800	2 743
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**198 177**	**100 352**	**48 506**	**42 298**	**6 208**	**25 427**	**26 419**	**97 825**	**12 881**	**9 445**	**13 452**
1989 to March 1990	1 976	490	323	284	39	80	87	1 486	69	81	129
1985 to 1988	10 689	3 432	1 926	1 650	276	701	805	7 257	441	300	651
1980 to 1984	21 587	7 736	4 114	3 498	616	1 159	2 463	13 851	1 219	728	1 291
1970 to 1979	54 164	22 571	11 092	8 775	2 317	4 408	7 071	31 593	3 560	2 088	2 750
1960 to 1969	26 257	15 895	9 365	8 183	1 182	3 232	3 298	10 362	1 407	1 030	1 509
1950 to 1959	27 791	19 263	10 521	9 604	917	4 395	4 347	8 528	1 373	1 100	1 541
1940 to 1949	15 760	10 126	4 978	4 530	448	2 586	2 562	5 634	1 029	856	1 174
1939 or earlier	39 953	20 839	6 187	5 774	413	8 866	5 786	19 114	3 783	3 262	4 407
Renter-occupied housing units	**91 629**	**62 269**	**31 840**	**28 072**	**3 768**	**17 625**	**12 804**	**29 360**	**5 296**	**3 800**	**2 743**
1989 to March 1990	388	168	50	38	12	52	66	220	13	26	11
1985 to 1988	4 518	2 882	1 294	1 188	106	1 019	569	1 636	293	138	75
1980 to 1984	9 718	6 163	3 481	3 111	370	1 376	1 306	3 555	475	453	169
1970 to 1979	22 874	15 030	7 574	6 774	800	4 054	3 402	7 844	1 498	905	473
1960 to 1969	12 495	9 233	5 787	4 755	1 032	2 143	1 303	3 262	529	375	252
1950 to 1959	10 863	8 135	4 743	3 867	876	1 792	1 600	2 728	411	356	331
1940 to 1949	8 830	6 702	3 591	3 250	341	1 838	1 273	2 128	334	376	289
1939 or earlier	21 943	13 956	5 320	5 089	231	5 351	3 285	7 987	1 743	1 171	1 143
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**198 177**	**100 352**	**48 506**	**42 298**	**6 208**	**25 427**	**26 419**	**97 825**	**12 881**	**9 445**	**13 452**
None	557	157	77	42	35	36	44	400	14	29	33
1	7 886	3 381	1 291	1 130	161	1 252	838	4 505	629	512	296
2	51 334	25 951	12 038	10 102	1 936	6 840	7 073	25 383	3 821	3 160	2 427
3	85 022	40 738	19 398	16 780	2 618	9 797	11 543	44 284	5 526	4 019	6 157
4	40 116	22 805	11 839	10 766	1 073	5 631	5 335	17 311	2 218	1 326	3 156
5 or more	13 262	7 320	3 863	3 478	385	1 871	1 586	5 942	673	399	1 383
Renter-occupied housing units	**91 629**	**62 269**	**31 840**	**28 072**	**3 768**	**17 625**	**12 804**	**29 360**	**5 296**	**3 800**	**2 743**
None	4 064	3 495	1 983	1 912	71	1 004	508	569	172	81	5
1	22 884	17 899	8 853	8 351	502	5 578	3 468	4 985	1 362	910	88
2	37 291	26 547	13 610	12 187	1 423	7 534	5 403	10 744	2 105	1 430	656
3	19 945	10 688	5 421	3 998	1 423	2 663	2 604	9 257	1 182	1 040	1 112
4	5 542	2 803	1 476	1 184	292	698	629	2 739	376	253	589
5 or more	1 903	837	497	440	57	148	192	1 066	99	86	293
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	198 316	152 927	76 085	69 436	6 649	41 695	35 147	45 389	15 566	11 890	1 211
Individual drilled well	76 603	8 899	3 859	871	2 988	1 247	3 793	67 704	2 346	1 143	11 054
Individual dug well	6 481	428	143	37	106	69	216	6 053	189	110	1 825
Some other source	8 406	367	259	26	233	41	67	8 039	76	102	2 105
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	182 541	145 076	69 482	66 484	2 998	41 635	33 959	37 465	15 169	11 839	261
Septic tank or cesspool	104 410	17 371	10 773	3 834	6 939	1 409	5 189	87 039	2 958	1 359	15 344
Other means	2 855	174	91	52	39	8	75	2 681	50	47	590
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	287 928	161 971	79 984	70 022	9 962	42 920	39 067	125 957	18 123	13 202	16 059
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1 878	650	362	348	14	132	156	1 228	54	43	136
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	158 501	124 381	65 839	58 180	7 659	32 600	25 942	34 120	9 781	4 298	1 629
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21 096	1 792	709	566	143	378	705	19 304	1 398	2 438	4 541
Electricity	50 400	26 138	11 070	9 657	1 413	7 547	7 521	24 262	2 922	2 443	2 536
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12 104	1 312	197	177	20	273	842	10 792	1 417	1 541	2 786
Coal or coke	2 279	256	62	8	54	–	194	2 023	248	162	665
Wood	43 306	7 471	1 955	1 314	641	1 744	3 772	35 835	2 272	2 332	3 914
Solar energy	185	59	21	21	–	13	25	126	5	–	12
Other fuel	1 572	955	395	349	46	376	184	617	123	29	102
No fuel used	363	257	98	98	–	121	38	106	11	2	10
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	18 141	13 657	6 419	6 014	405	4 155	3 083	4 484	1 223	1 005	132
1	84 746	55 977	27 784	24 798	2 986	15 585	12 608	28 769	6 003	4 274	1 760
2	112 206	61 546	31 149	26 781	4 368	15 055	15 342	50 660	6 900	4 852	5 161
3	50 603	23 050	11 213	9 643	1 570	5 962	5 875	27 553	2 838	2 177	4 587
4	15 968	6 121	2 799	2 324	475	1 714	1 608	9 847	786	629	2 371
5 or more	8 142	2 270	982	810	172	581	707	5 872	427	308	2 184
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**198 177**	**100 352**	**48 506**	**42 298**	**6 208**	**25 427**	**26 419**	**97 825**	**12 881**	**9 445**	**13 452**
1989 to March 1990	19 845	10 240	5 402	4 625	777	2 345	2 493	9 605	1 216	774	497
1985 to 1988	45 885	22 929	11 655	10 227	1 428	5 549	5 725	22 956	2 650	1 882	1 932
1980 to 1984	35 260	16 645	8 223	7 083	1 140	3 456	4 966	18 615	2 203	1 604	2 021
1970 to 1979	49 702	23 932	11 393	9 740	1 653	6 023	6 516	25 770	3 532	2 337	3 468
1960 to 1969	21 243	12 657	5 933	5 322	611	3 623	3 101	8 586	1 444	1 132	1 780
1959 or earlier	26 242	13 949	5 900	5 301	599	4 431	3 618	12 293	1 836	1 716	3 754
Renter-occupied housing units	**91 629**	**62 269**	**31 840**	**28 072**	**3 768**	**17 625**	**12 804**	**29 360**	**5 296**	**3 800**	**2 743**
1989 to March 1990	44 157	30 861	15 875	14 071	1 804	8 818	6 168	13 296	2 550	1 785	624
1985 to 1988	30 991	21 536	11 266	9 766	1 500	5 979	4 291	9 455	1 782	1 212	719
1980 to 1984	8 301	5 421	2 548	2 234	314	1 579	1 294	2 880	470	353	465
1970 to 1979	5 397	3 190	1 538	1 418	120	870	782	2 207	373	298	518
1960 to 1969	1 305	726	412	399	13	200	114	579	74	66	121
1959 or earlier	1 478	535	201	184	17	179	155	943	47	86	296
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**198 177**	**100 352**	**48 506**	**42 298**	**6 208**	**25 427**	**26 419**	**97 825**	**12 881**	**9 445**	**13 452**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 293	186	59	50	9	63	64	1 107	26	19	173
1.01 or more	117	5	–	–	–	–	5	112	–	–	19
Renter-occupied housing units	**91 629**	**62 269**	**31 840**	**28 072**	**3 768**	**17 625**	**12 804**	**29 360**	**5 296**	**3 800**	**2 743**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	854	429	274	266	8	89	66	425	30	15	38
1.01 or more	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 28
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 18. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	**670**	**602**	**483**	**348**	**135**	**77**	**42**	**68**	**10**	**4**	**–**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	245	199	145	138	7	44	10	46	2	2	–
Renter-occupied housing units	425	403	338	210	128	33	32	22	8	2	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**245**	**199**	**145**	**138**	**7**	**44**	**10**	**46**	**2**	**2**	**–**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
1980 to 1984	26	13	6	6	–	7	–	13	–	–	–
1970 to 1979	52	43	30	23	7	8	5	9	–	–	–
1960 to 1969	25	19	19	19	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
1950 to 1959	53	44	44	44	–	–	–	9	–	2	–
1940 to 1949	25	25	14	14	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
1939 or earlier	57	55	32	32	–	18	5	2	2	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**425**	**403**	**338**	**210**	**128**	**33**	**32**	**22**	**8**	**2**	**–**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	6	6	4	4	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
1980 to 1984	18	16	16	16	–	–	–	2	2	–	–
1970 to 1979	121	101	81	62	19	20	–	20	6	2	–
1960 to 1969	69	69	69	30	39	–	–	–	–	–	–
1950 to 1959	84	84	73	15	58	8	3	–	–	–	–
1940 to 1949	24	24	24	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
1939 or earlier	103	103	71	71	–	5	27	–	–	–	–
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**245**	**199**	**145**	**138**	**7**	**44**	**10**	**46**	**2**	**2**	**–**
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1	21	14	14	14	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
2	72	51	28	21	7	18	5	21	–	2	–
3	80	71	46	46	–	20	5	9	2	–	–
4	40	31	25	25	–	6	–	9	–	–	–
5 or more	32	32	32	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**425**	**403**	**338**	**210**	**128**	**33**	**32**	**22**	**8**	**2**	**–**
None	44	44	39	35	4	5	–	–	–	–	–
1	108	106	74	74	–	16	16	2	2	–	–
2	148	136	113	82	31	12	11	12	–	–	–
3	83	77	75	9	66	–	2	6	4	2	–
4	42	40	37	10	27	–	3	2	2	–	–
5 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	620	598	479	348	131	77	42	22	10	4	–
Individual drilled well	26	4	4	–	4	–	–	22	–	–	–
Individual dug well	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–
Some other source	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	586	565	446	328	118	77	42	21	10	4	–
Septic tank or cesspool	84	37	37	20	17	–	–	47	–	–	–
Other means	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	649	581	462	327	135	77	42	68	10	4	–
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	21	21	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	511	485	405	300	105	65	15	26	5	2	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	–	–	–
Electricity	120	113	74	48	26	12	27	7	–	–	–
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3	–	–
Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	8	4	4	–	4	–	–	4	2	2	–
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	110	90	82	71	11	8	–	20	2	–	–
1	286	273	196	132	64	45	32	13	5	2	–
2	215	192	163	120	43	19	10	23	3	–	–
3	52	41	36	19	17	5	–	11	–	2	–
4	7	6	6	6	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
5 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**245**	**199**	**145**	**138**	**7**	**44**	**10**	**46**	**2**	**2**	**–**
1989 to March 1990	34	19	14	14	–	–	5	15	–	2	–
1985 to 1988	69	62	44	37	7	13	5	7	–	–	–
1980 to 1984	42	27	20	20	–	7	–	15	–	–	–
1970 to 1979	42	33	33	33	–	–	–	9	2	–	–
1960 to 1969	18	18	12	12	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	40	40	22	22	–	18	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**425**	**403**	**338**	**210**	**128**	**33**	**32**	**22**	**8**	**2**	**–**
1989 to March 1990	261	257	212	149	63	13	32	4	4	–	–
1985 to 1988	145	127	119	61	58	8	–	18	4	2	–
1980 to 1984	19	19	7	–	7	12	–	–	–	–	–
1970 to 1979	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1960 to 1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**245**	**199**	**145**	**138**	**7**	**44**	**10**	**46**	**2**	**2**	**–**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**425**	**403**	**338**	**210**	**128**	**33**	**32**	**22**	**8**	**2**	**–**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	15	15	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 19. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area				
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
Occupied housing units	**13 396**	**4 117**	**2 108**	**1 836**	**272**	**832**	**1 177**	**9 279**	**2 411**	**1 868**	**426**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	6 501	1 269	593	484	109	192	484	5 232	1 145	980	337
Renter-occupied housing units	6 895	2 848	1 515	1 352	163	640	693	4 047	1 266	888	89
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**6 501**	**1 269**	**593**	**484**	**109**	**192**	**484**	**5 232**	**1 145**	**980**	**337**
1989 to March 1990	162	7	–	–	–	7	–	155	18	12	2
1985 to 1988	552	68	21	17	4	8	39	484	66	51	45
1980 to 1984	953	95	51	37	14	7	37	858	152	181	53
1970 to 1979	2 371	345	165	120	45	26	154	2 026	493	349	106
1960 to 1969	963	135	76	76	–	16	43	828	198	207	36
1950 to 1959	449	202	126	105	21	24	52	247	67	51	30
1940 to 1949	247	94	63	53	10	13	18	153	18	35	4
1939 or earlier	804	323	91	76	15	91	141	481	133	94	61
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 895**	**2 848**	**1 515**	**1 352**	**163**	**640**	**693**	**4 047**	**1 266**	**888**	**89**
1989 to March 1990	153	24	–	–	–	7	17	129	38	38	7
1985 to 1988	566	96	30	14	16	18	48	470	152	62	2
1980 to 1984	1 024	338	173	162	11	55	110	686	191	133	11
1970 to 1979	2 034	604	307	297	10	143	154	1 430	469	280	38
1960 to 1969	885	390	239	198	41	66	85	495	185	88	12
1950 to 1959	526	322	220	174	46	63	39	204	47	66	10
1940 to 1949	609	458	277	243	34	70	111	151	43	39	–
1939 or earlier	1 098	616	269	264	5	218	129	482	141	182	9
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**6 501**	**1 269**	**593**	**484**	**109**	**192**	**484**	**5 232**	**1 145**	**980**	**337**
None	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	3
1	338	49	31	16	15	12	6	289	71	53	16
2	1 512	305	142	121	21	45	118	1 207	344	298	79
3	3 059	554	231	192	39	69	254	2 505	532	459	142
4	1 219	283	146	127	19	42	95	936	153	131	63
5 or more	343	78	43	28	15	24	11	265	45	39	34
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 895**	**2 848**	**1 515**	**1 352**	**163**	**640**	**693**	**4 047**	**1 266**	**888**	**89**
None	166	117	71	71	–	40	6	49	21	18	2
1	1 390	757	406	394	12	157	194	633	250	162	2
2	2 503	1 231	607	534	73	311	313	1 272	507	331	8
3	2 029	553	318	261	57	111	124	1 476	338	268	56
4	672	139	94	73	21	7	38	533	119	95	21
5 or more	135	51	19	19	–	14	18	84	31	14	–
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	9 572	3 960	2 029	1 836	193	825	1 106	5 612	2 159	1 520	39
Individual drilled well	3 235	145	73	–	73	7	65	3 090	212	316	355
Individual dug well	240	–	–	–	–	–	–	240	23	19	16
Some other source	349	12	6	–	6	–	6	337	17	13	16
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	9 063	3 783	1 897	1 768	129	819	1 067	5 280	2 148	1 476	30
Septic tank or cesspool	3 981	295	178	42	136	7	110	3 686	255	365	379
Other means	352	39	33	26	7	6	–	313	8	27	17
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	13 279	4 117	2 108	1 836	272	832	1 177	9 162	2 401	1 860	417
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	117	–	–	–	–	–	–	117	10	8	9
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	5 604	3 000	1 644	1 416	228	563	793	2 604	1 068	538	29
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 802	73	30	24	6	20	23	1 729	212	356	163
Electricity	3 751	814	378	350	28	198	238	2 937	852	602	118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	506	48	–	–	–	–	48	458	50	118	51
Coal or coke	98	–	–	–	–	–	–	98	25	18	–
Wood	1 544	134	40	30	10	29	65	1 410	191	223	65
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	61	33	16	16	–	7	10	28	–	13	–
No fuel used	30	15	–	–	–	15	–	15	13	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	1 931	847	452	438	14	202	193	1 084	369	309	12
1	5 386	1 642	800	686	114	307	535	3 744	1 086	790	84
2	4 217	1 253	654	539	115	251	348	2 964	697	558	130
3	1 317	292	148	135	13	60	84	1 025	190	167	94
4	365	74	45	29	16	12	17	291	53	28	36
5 or more	180	9	9	9	–	–	–	171	16	16	70
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**6 501**	**1 269**	**593**	**484**	**109**	**192**	**484**	**5 232**	**1 145**	**980**	**337**
1989 to March 1990	803	198	103	72	31	35	60	605	108	83	22
1985 to 1988	1 716	443	204	165	39	61	178	1 273	279	227	111
1980 to 1984	1 290	184	84	60	24	33	67	1 106	234	212	35
1970 to 1979	1 820	286	129	129	–	43	114	1 534	366	272	99
1960 to 1969	527	65	24	24	–	9	32	462	118	143	19
1959 or earlier	345	93	49	34	15	11	33	252	40	43	51
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 895**	**2 848**	**1 515**	**1 352**	**163**	**640**	**693**	**4 047**	**1 266**	**888**	**89**
1989 to March 1990	3 561	1 886	1 033	940	93	434	419	1 675	490	412	18
1985 to 1988	2 075	755	342	296	46	199	214	1 320	456	267	32
1980 to 1984	739	141	83	65	18	7	51	598	159	142	18
1970 to 1979	448	60	51	51	–	–	9	388	148	56	21
1960 to 1969	53	–	–	–	–	–	–	53	6	10	–
1959 or earlier	19	6	6	–	6	–	–	13	7	1	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**6 501**	**1 269**	**593**	**484**	**109**	**192**	**484**	**5 232**	**1 145**	**980**	**337**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	108	6	–	–	–	6	–	102	8	27	2
1.01 or more	28	6	–	–	–	6	–	22	–	8	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 895**	**2 848**	**1 515**	**1 352**	**163**	**640**	**693**	**4 047**	**1 266**	**888**	**89**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	73	31	25	25	–	6	–	42	13	2	–
1.01 or more	22	6	–	–	–	6	–	16	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 30
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Table 20. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	**1 064**	**863**	**491**	**436**	**55**	**294**	**78**	**201**	**9**	**16**	**17**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	492	343	181	153	28	126	36	149	7	8	11
Renter-occupied housing units	572	520	310	283	27	168	42	52	2	8	6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**492**	**343**	**181**	**153**	**28**	**126**	**36**	**149**	**7**	**8**	**11**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	44	14	14	14	–	–	–	30	–	–	–
1980 to 1984	74	24	24	19	5	–	–	50	5	2	8
1970 to 1979	167	113	52	34	18	30	31	54	–	6	3
1960 to 1969	69	69	36	36	–	33	–	–	–	–	–
1950 to 1959	66	61	30	25	5	26	5	5	–	–	–
1940 to 1949	14	13	13	13	–	–	–	1	1	–	–
1939 or earlier	58	49	12	12	–	37	–	9	1	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**572**	**520**	**310**	**283**	**27**	**168**	**42**	**52**	**2**	**8**	**6**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	16	16	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–
1980 to 1984	66	54	40	40	–	10	4	12	–	2	–
1970 to 1979	144	135	82	82	–	40	13	9	–	2	–
1960 to 1969	105	96	58	38	20	38	–	9	2	2	–
1950 to 1959	80	73	48	48	–	21	4	7	–	–	–
1940 to 1949	42	42	42	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1939 or earlier	119	104	40	33	7	43	21	15	–	2	6
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**492**	**343**	**181**	**153**	**28**	**126**	**36**	**149**	**7**	**8**	**11**
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1	22	6	6	6	–	–	–	16	3	–	–
2	88	55	39	34	5	7	9	33	–	5	–
3	161	86	35	30	5	48	3	75	4	–	8
4	148	123	55	50	5	55	13	25	–	3	3
5 or more	73	73	46	33	13	16	11	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**572**	**520**	**310**	**283**	**27**	**168**	**42**	**52**	**2**	**8**	**6**
None	52	52	44	44	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
1	177	168	88	83	5	52	28	9	2	–	–
2	272	247	137	115	22	96	14	25	–	2	6
3	43	30	18	18	–	12	–	13	–	6	–
4	23	23	23	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 or more	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	876	797	454	422	32	294	49	79	9	12	–
Individual drilled well	174	66	37	14	23	–	29	108	–	2	17
Individual dug well	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	2	–
Some other source	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	824	772	424	404	20	294	54	52	9	13	6
Septic tank or cesspool	234	91	67	32	35	–	24	143	–	3	11
Other means	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	1 056	855	491	436	55	294	70	201	9	16	17
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	8	8	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	664	593	316	273	43	223	54	71	2	6	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3	–	–
Electricity	291	246	151	146	5	71	24	45	2	2	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	2	3	–
Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	68	7	7	–	7	–	–	61	–	3	3
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	19	17	17	17	–	–	–	2	–	2	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	104	102	73	67	6	25	4	2	–	2	–
1	444	357	204	199	5	112	41	87	6	7	6
2	255	197	115	94	21	64	18	58	3	7	8
3	222	179	82	59	23	82	15	43	–	–	–
4	39	28	17	17	–	11	–	11	–	–	3
5 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**492**	**343**	**181**	**153**	**28**	**126**	**36**	**149**	**7**	**8**	**11**
1989 to March 1990	77	60	28	28	–	29	3	17	–	3	–
1985 to 1988	122	75	35	25	10	40	–	47	–	2	–
1980 to 1984	130	84	60	42	18	19	5	46	5	–	8
1970 to 1979	127	96	38	38	–	30	28	31	1	3	3
1960 to 1969	18	15	7	7	–	8	–	3	1	–	–
1959 or earlier	18	13	13	13	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**572**	**520**	**310**	**283**	**27**	**168**	**42**	**52**	**2**	**8**	**6**
1989 to March 1990	308	286	160	149	11	117	9	22	2	2	6
1985 to 1988	208	189	111	95	16	51	27	19	–	2	–
1980 to 1984	52	45	39	39	–	–	6	7	–	–	–
1970 to 1979	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–
1960 to 1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**492**	**343**	**181**	**153**	**28**	**126**	**36**	**149**	**7**	**8**	**11**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5	5	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more	5	5	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**572**	**520**	**310**	**283**	**27**	**168**	**42**	**52**	**2**	**8**	**6**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	9	7	7	7	–	–	–	2	–	2	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 21. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	**3 275**	**2 291**	**1 373**	**1 154**	**219**	**540**	**378**	**984**	**187**	**82**	**37**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 528	919	514	423	91	201	204	609	87	35	16
Renter-occupied housing units	1 747	1 372	859	731	128	339	174	375	100	47	21
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 528**	**919**	**514**	**423**	**91**	**201**	**204**	**609**	**87**	**35**	**16**
1989 to March 1990	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	71	47	19	14	5	16	12	24	–	–	–
1980 to 1984	185	82	54	40	14	20	8	103	22	–	5
1970 to 1979	447	205	121	54	67	–	84	242	33	10	2
1960 to 1969	146	80	45	45	–	7	28	66	6	–	–
1950 to 1959	209	165	121	116	5	23	21	44	8	5	–
1940 to 1949	144	113	76	76	–	19	18	31	–	6	–
1939 or earlier	311	227	78	78	–	116	33	84	18	14	9
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 747**	**1 372**	**859**	**731**	**128**	**339**	**174**	**375**	**100**	**47**	**21**
1989 to March 1990	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	7	5	7
1985 to 1988	62	53	46	46	–	7	–	9	7	–	–
1980 to 1984	199	116	69	69	–	34	13	83	16	12	–
1970 to 1979	388	289	168	144	24	81	40	99	33	–	–
1960 to 1969	268	225	153	114	39	44	28	43	5	4	–
1950 to 1959	209	178	116	89	27	48	14	31	2	3	1
1940 to 1949	197	169	87	68	19	37	45	28	11	7	–
1939 or earlier	412	342	220	201	19	88	34	70	19	16	13
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 528**	**919**	**514**	**423**	**91**	**201**	**204**	**609**	**87**	**35**	**16**
None	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	3	–	–
1	59	34	34	34	–	–	–	25	4	–	–
2	456	291	183	153	30	67	41	165	22	20	–
3	713	404	197	152	45	62	145	309	36	13	5
4	224	148	93	77	16	43	12	76	20	2	7
5 or more	65	42	7	7	–	29	6	23	2	–	4
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 747**	**1 372**	**859**	**731**	**128**	**339**	**174**	**375**	**100**	**47**	**21**
None	111	101	69	60	9	24	8	10	7	3	–
1	354	299	188	180	8	84	27	55	21	10	–
2	754	605	389	337	52	157	59	149	43	15	7
3	352	254	138	104	34	58	58	98	22	14	5
4	138	97	59	34	25	16	22	41	3	3	–
5 or more	38	16	16	16	–	–	–	22	4	2	9
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	2 630	2 219	1 322	1 140	182	533	364	411	171	77	12
Individual drilled well	551	66	51	14	37	7	8	485	16	5	15
Individual dug well	66	6	–	–	–	–	6	60	–	–	–
Some other source	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	–	–	10
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	2 499	2 153	1 246	1 125	121	540	367	346	170	76	7
Septic tank or cesspool	747	126	115	17	98	–	11	621	17	6	30
Other means	29	12	12	12	–	–	–	17	–	–	–
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	3 261	2 291	1 373	1 154	219	540	378	970	187	79	32
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	3	5
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 927	1 659	1 074	899	175	354	231	268	89	15	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	148	15	15	15	–	–	–	133	12	19	6
Electricity	784	508	260	216	44	155	93	276	56	37	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	64	6	–	–	–	–	6	58	15	5	11
Coal or coke	24	5	5	5	–	–	–	19	1	–	9
Wood	292	69	–	–	–	21	48	223	7	6	4
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	36	29	19	19	–	10	–	7	7	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	423	351	268	268	–	61	22	72	23	13	7
1	1 180	915	558	481	77	239	118	265	72	35	9
2	1 174	750	436	322	114	151	163	424	78	24	10
3	381	216	80	59	21	68	68	165	10	8	2
4	70	31	24	24	–	7	–	39	2	2	9
5 or more	47	28	7	–	7	14	7	19	2	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 528**	**919**	**514**	**423**	**91**	**201**	**204**	**609**	**87**	**35**	**16**
1989 to March 1990	219	133	79	64	15	20	34	86	4	5	–
1985 to 1988	452	293	183	151	32	65	45	159	33	7	–
1980 to 1984	301	192	106	77	29	35	51	109	19	–	10
1970 to 1979	288	140	74	59	15	20	46	148	23	13	6
1960 to 1969	121	71	26	26	–	40	5	50	3	7	–
1959 or earlier	147	90	46	46	–	21	23	57	5	3	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 747**	**1 372**	**859**	**731**	**128**	**339**	**174**	**375**	**100**	**47**	**21**
1989 to March 1990	1 030	827	490	437	53	218	119	203	55	30	20
1985 to 1988	498	383	245	189	56	96	42	115	36	8	–
1980 to 1984	110	66	40	40	–	19	7	44	7	9	–
1970 to 1979	78	74	62	43	19	6	6	4	2	–	–
1960 to 1969	31	22	22	22	–	–	–	9	–	–	1
1959 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 528**	**919**	**514**	**423**	**91**	**201**	**204**	**609**	**87**	**35**	**16**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	22	14	14	14	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 747**	**1 372**	**859**	**731**	**128**	**339**	**174**	**375**	**100**	**47**	**21**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 22. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area				
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
Occupied housing units	**287 999**	**161 399**	**79 658**	**69 818**	**9 840**	**42 706**	**39 035**	**126 600**	**18 092**	**13 197**	**16 190**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	197 227	99 821	48 228	42 074	6 154	25 286	26 307	97 406	12 834	9 417	13 448
Renter-occupied housing units	90 772	61 578	31 430	27 744	3 686	17 420	12 728	29 194	5 258	3 780	2 742
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**197 227**	**99 821**	**48 228**	**42 074**	**6 154**	**25 286**	**26 307**	**97 406**	**12 834**	**9 417**	**13 448**
1989 to March 1990	1 963	490	323	284	39	80	87	1 473	69	81	129
1985 to 1988	10 642	3 405	1 913	1 642	271	691	801	7 237	441	300	651
1980 to 1984	21 482	7 684	4 090	3 474	616	1 139	2 455	13 798	1 213	728	1 291
1970 to 1979	53 895	22 463	11 033	8 760	2 273	4 408	7 022	31 432	3 547	2 080	2 750
1960 to 1969	26 165	15 847	9 342	8 160	1 182	3 225	3 280	10 318	1 405	1 030	1 509
1950 to 1959	27 653	19 165	10 449	9 537	912	4 380	4 336	8 488	1 365	1 097	1 541
1940 to 1949	15 648	10 042	4 919	4 471	448	2 567	2 556	5 606	1 029	850	1 174
1939 or earlier	39 779	20 725	6 159	5 746	413	8 796	5 770	19 054	3 765	3 251	4 403
Renter-occupied housing units	**90 772**	**61 578**	**31 430**	**27 744**	**3 686**	**17 420**	**12 728**	**29 194**	**5 258**	**3 780**	**2 742**
1989 to March 1990	388	168	50	38	12	52	66	220	13	26	11
1985 to 1988	4 500	2 864	1 283	1 177	106	1 012	569	1 636	293	138	75
1980 to 1984	9 612	6 089	3 440	3 070	370	1 356	1 293	3 523	471	448	169
1970 to 1979	22 686	14 893	7 504	6 728	776	4 002	3 387	7 793	1 482	905	473
1960 to 1969	12 376	9 140	5 724	4 712	1 012	2 113	1 303	3 236	527	371	252
1950 to 1959	10 741	8 032	4 680	3 822	858	1 752	1 600	2 709	409	353	330
1940 to 1949	8 727	6 610	3 547	3 215	332	1 827	1 236	2 117	329	374	289
1939 or earlier	21 742	13 782	5 202	4 982	220	5 306	3 274	7 960	1 734	1 165	1 143
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**197 227**	**99 821**	**48 228**	**42 074**	**6 154**	**25 286**	**26 307**	**97 406**	**12 834**	**9 417**	**13 448**
None	546	157	77	42	35	36	44	389	11	29	33
1	7 835	3 353	1 263	1 102	161	1 252	838	4 482	627	512	296
2	51 062	25 778	11 940	10 026	1 914	6 800	7 038	25 284	3 814	3 147	2 427
3	84 578	40 517	19 296	16 694	2 602	9 743	11 478	44 061	5 506	4 006	6 157
4	39 974	22 709	11 789	10 732	1 057	5 597	5 323	17 265	2 205	1 324	3 156
5 or more	13 232	7 307	3 863	3 478	385	1 858	1 586	5 925	671	399	1 379
Renter-occupied housing units	**90 772**	**61 578**	**31 430**	**27 744**	**3 686**	**17 420**	**12 728**	**29 194**	**5 258**	**3 780**	**2 742**
None	4 036	3 475	1 978	1 907	71	989	508	561	167	78	5
1	22 695	17 744	8 759	8 257	502	5 528	3 457	4 951	1 352	902	88
2	36 870	26 185	13 392	11 992	1 400	7 417	5 376	10 685	2 097	1 425	656
3	19 809	10 596	5 373	3 984	1 389	2 644	2 579	9 213	1 171	1 036	1 111
4	5 480	2 751	1 441	1 174	267	694	616	2 729	376	253	589
5 or more	1 882	827	487	430	57	148	192	1 055	95	86	293
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	196 926	151 762	75 433	68 898	6 535	41 356	34 973	45 164	15 484	11 847	1 211
Individual drilled well	76 226	8 848	3 823	857	2 966	1 240	3 785	67 378	2 343	1 138	11 054
Individual dug well	6 450	422	143	37	106	69	210	6 028	189	110	1 825
Some other source	8 397	367	259	26	233	41	67	8 030	76	102	2 100
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	181 234	143 929	68 861	65 938	2 923	41 289	33 779	37 305	15 088	11 797	261
Septic tank or cesspool	103 918	17 296	10 706	3 828	6 878	1 409	5 181	86 622	2 954	1 353	15 339
Other means	2 847	174	91	52	39	8	75	2 673	50	47	590
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	286 130	160 749	79 296	69 470	9 826	42 574	38 879	125 381	18 038	13 157	16 054
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1 869	650	362	348	14	132	156	1 219	54	40	136
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	157 441	123 480	65 284	57 740	7 544	32 365	25 831	33 961	9 739	4 289	1 629
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21 032	1 792	709	566	143	378	705	19 240	1 396	2 423	4 540
Electricity	50 036	25 911	10 956	9 564	1 392	7 457	7 498	24 125	2 907	2 424	2 536
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12 063	1 306	197	177	20	273	836	10 757	1 405	1 536	2 786
Coal or coke	2 277	256	62	8	54	–	194	2 021	248	162	665
Wood	43 056	7 402	1 955	1 314	641	1 723	3 724	35 654	2 265	2 332	3 910
Solar energy	185	59	21	21	–	13	25	126	5	–	12
Other fuel	1 546	936	376	330	46	376	184	610	116	29	102
No fuel used	363	257	98	98	–	121	38	106	11	2	10
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	17 933	13 483	6 285	5 880	405	4 120	3 078	4 450	1 217	992	132
1	84 145	55 498	27 500	24 573	2 927	15 442	12 556	28 647	5 970	4 265	1 760
2	111 498	61 103	30 925	26 622	4 303	14 933	15 245	50 395	6 861	4 834	5 160
3	50 392	22 959	11 180	9 622	1 558	5 931	5 848	27 433	2 835	2 169	4 587
4	15 922	6 101	2 786	2 311	475	1 707	1 608	9 821	784	629	2 367
5 or more	8 109	2 255	982	810	172	573	700	5 854	425	308	2 184
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**197 227**	**99 821**	**48 228**	**42 074**	**6 154**	**25 286**	**26 307**	**97 406**	**12 834**	**9 417**	**13 448**
1989 to March 1990	19 714	10 185	5 381	4 619	762	2 325	2 479	9 529	1 212	769	497
1985 to 1988	45 641	22 782	11 571	10 160	1 411	5 507	5 704	22 859	2 639	1 877	1 932
1980 to 1984	35 078	16 521	8 145	7 021	1 124	3 435	4 941	18 557	2 191	1 604	2 021
1970 to 1979	49 499	23 837	11 348	9 701	1 647	6 003	6 486	25 662	3 517	2 326	3 464
1960 to 1969	21 164	12 608	5 913	5 302	611	3 599	3 096	8 556	1 444	1 125	1 780
1959 or earlier	26 131	13 888	5 870	5 271	599	4 417	3 601	12 243	1 831	1 716	3 754
Renter-occupied housing units	**90 772**	**61 578**	**31 430**	**27 744**	**3 686**	**17 420**	**12 728**	**29 194**	**5 258**	**3 780**	**2 742**
1989 to March 1990	43 657	30 455	15 649	13 879	1 770	8 696	6 110	13 202	2 529	1 771	624
1985 to 1988	30 771	21 362	11 162	9 701	1 461	5 921	4 279	9 409	1 772	1 206	719
1980 to 1984	8 252	5 385	2 531	2 217	314	1 560	1 294	2 867	465	353	465
1970 to 1979	5 340	3 137	1 497	1 386	111	864	776	2 203	371	298	518
1960 to 1969	1 274	704	390	377	13	200	114	570	74	66	120
1959 or earlier	1 478	535	201	184	17	179	155	943	47	86	296
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**197 227**	**99 821**	**48 228**	**42 074**	**6 154**	**25 286**	**26 307**	**97 406**	**12 834**	**9 417**	**13 448**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 271	172	45	36	9	63	64	1 099	26	19	173
1.01 or more	117	5	–	–	–	–	5	112	–	–	19
Renter-occupied housing units	**90 772**	**61 578**	**31 430**	**27 744**	**3 686**	**17 420**	**12 728**	**29 194**	**5 258**	**3 780**	**2 742**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	854	429	274	266	8	89	66	425	30	15	38
1.01 or more	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	–

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 23. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban				Rural			
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area				
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
Occupied housing units	**289 806**	**162 621**	**80 346**	**70 370**	**9 976**	**43 052**	**39 223**	**127 185**	**18 177**	**13 245**	**16 195**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**70 163**	**39 506**	**17 462**	**15 852**	**1 610**	**11 192**	**10 852**	**30 657**	**5 720**	**4 533**	**4 060**
Owner occupied	54 568	28 124	12 342	10 995	1 347	7 985	7 797	26 444	4 434	3 686	3 768
1-person households	32 546	20 225	8 556	7 842	714	6 019	5 650	12 321	3 057	2 424	954
Built 1939 or earlier	20 123	10 667	3 043	2 836	207	4 391	3 233	9 456	2 139	1 762	1 805
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	21 186	21 535	23 834	24 290	19 337	21 097	18 288	20 737	16 739	16 493	32 409
Female householder, no husband present	28 143	18 276	7 910	7 257	653	5 467	4 899	9 867	2 540	1 993	646
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	575	154	69	69	–	37	48	421	12	10	97
No vehicle available	10 504	7 771	3 282	3 073	209	2 543	1 946	2 733	846	673	64
No telephone in unit	2 133	983	341	300	41	285	357	1 150	231	206	60
1-person households	1 684	827	259	243	16	246	322	857	204	172	32
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**17 731**	**6 857**	**2 970**	**2 401**	**569**	**1 836**	**2 051**	**10 874**	**1 222**	**1 264**	**1 706**
Married-couple families	7 547	2 234	889	744	145	578	767	5 313	445	421	1 294
With own children under 18 years	4 014	1 293	498	374	124	329	466	2 721	220	198	743
Families with female householder	2 211	1 111	525	371	154	231	355	1 100	131	147	60
With own children under 18 years	1 671	828	381	261	120	191	256	843	107	106	26
Householder worked in 1989	8 879	3 166	1 456	1 129	327	714	996	5 713	459	489	1 420
With public assistance income	1 841	882	292	195	97	320	270	959	155	117	60
With Social Security income	6 731	2 607	1 081	915	166	731	795	4 124	648	687	355
Built 1939 or earlier	4 628	2 030	589	547	42	877	564	2 598	415	504	556
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	435	34	14	14	–	6	14	401	11	6	28
No vehicle available	1 946	991	462	401	61	314	215	955	186	178	21
No telephone in unit	1 578	475	168	83	85	139	168	1 103	99	147	29
1.01 or more persons per room	714	225	82	55	27	37	106	489	46	74	108
Renter-occupied housing units	**24 734**	**17 825**	**8 527**	**7 740**	**787**	**5 351**	**3 947**	**6 909**	**1 372**	**1 046**	**456**
Married-couple families	4 373	2 296	1 047	856	191	646	603	2 077	256	198	270
With own children under 18 years	3 265	1 573	659	517	142	473	441	1 692	202	145	232
Families with female householder	5 925	4 529	2 234	1 931	303	1 144	1 151	1 396	299	268	16
With own children under 18 years	5 543	4 232	2 068	1 783	285	1 061	1 103	1 311	280	258	13
Householder worked in 1989	14 958	10 570	5 307	4 751	556	3 110	2 153	4 388	677	542	381
With public assistance income	6 966	5 228	2 466	2 277	189	1 582	1 180	1 738	432	314	24
With Social Security income	5 377	3 809	1 557	1 499	58	982	1 270	1 568	495	367	65
Built 1939 or earlier	6 177	4 442	1 780	1 718	62	1 619	1 043	1 735	365	321	204
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	447	251	165	157	8	51	35	196	16	4	13
No vehicle available	6 109	4 909	2 280	2 216	64	1 528	1 101	1 200	354	291	16
No telephone in unit	5 423	3 606	1 641	1 460	181	954	1 011	1 817	369	363	65
1.01 or more persons per room	1 124	660	282	246	36	197	181	464	78	46	25
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**23 167**	**22 648**	**23 597**	**23 724**	**22 978**	**21 622**	**21 930**	**23 859**	**20 900**	**19 192**	**27 356**
Owner occupied (dollars)	27 797	29 401	31 223	31 752	27 451	29 083	26 326	26 282	24 035	21 327	28 820
Renter occupied (dollars)	14 992	13 889	14 682	14 239	17 329	13 015	12 982	17 456	14 752	14 565	21 492
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**128 468**	**80 641**	**39 216**	**35 267**	**3 949**	**21 024**	**20 401**	**47 827**	**9 432**	**6 791**	**764**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	76 006	50 487	27 206	24 664	2 542	11 556	11 725	25 519	4 728	2 366	329
Less than $200	648	316	121	107	14	48	147	332	73	67	8
$200 to $299	4 343	2 846	1 384	1 295	89	581	881	1 497	356	295	17
$300 to $399	9 908	6 633	3 056	2 673	383	1 544	2 033	3 275	860	548	37
$400 to $499	12 696	8 168	3 602	3 232	370	2 128	2 438	4 528	1 076	555	35
$500 to $599	13 041	8 823	4 534	4 090	444	2 084	2 205	4 218	879	362	58
$600 to $699	11 486	7 742	4 303	3 921	382	1 722	1 717	3 744	648	249	77
$700 to $799	8 975	6 136	3 862	3 464	398	1 129	1 145	2 839	376	151	43
$800 to $899	6 264	4 052	2 499	2 232	267	989	564	2 212	236	60	1
$900 to $999	3 277	2 168	1 443	1 358	85	504	221	1 109	80	29	18
$1,000 to $1,249	3 359	2 356	1 502	1 419	83	591	263	1 003	101	41	20
$1,250 to $1,499	957	636	441	430	11	147	48	321	24	3	2
$1,500 to $1,999	827	482	371	355	16	61	50	345	13	6	13
$2,000 or more	225	129	88	88	–	28	13	96	6	–	–
Median (dollars)	579	583	621	624	595	571	516	572	500	445	612
Mean (dollars)	620	621	655	660	615	616	546	617	532	480	648
Not mortgaged	52 462	30 154	12 010	10 603	1 407	9 468	8 676	22 308	4 704	4 425	435
Less than $100	3 463	994	296	201	95	250	448	2 469	363	487	32
$100 to $199	30 922	17 122	6 488	5 647	841	5 089	5 545	13 800	3 130	2 926	208
$200 to $299	14 615	9 695	4 148	3 760	388	3 358	2 189	4 920	1 050	874	121
$300 to $399	2 412	1 635	754	682	72	543	338	777	119	113	41
$400 to $499	707	441	207	196	11	144	90	266	26	14	24
$500 or more	343	267	117	117	–	84	66	76	16	11	9
Median (dollars)	176	185	191	193	177	190	173	161	163	155	189
Mean (dollars)	186	197	203	206	183	202	184	171	171	164	208
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**85 582**	**62 119**	**31 741**	**28 009**	**3 732**	**17 583**	**12 795**	**23 463**	**5 232**	**3 765**	**433**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	2 455	1 938	756	729	27	706	476	517	211	117	–
$100 to $149	4 668	3 574	1 489	1 437	52	1 206	879	1 094	373	300	–
$150 to $199	6 585	4 938	2 008	1 910	98	1 523	1 407	1 647	446	373	4
$200 to $249	9 996	7 139	3 375	3 170	205	2 007	1 757	2 857	814	594	24
$250 to $299	12 046	8 809	4 277	3 778	499	2 636	1 896	3 237	775	575	44
$300 to $349	12 416	9 310	4 825	4 271	554	2 540	1 945	3 106	722	508	36
$350 to $399	10 747	8 374	4 727	4 106	621	2 212	1 435	2 373	577	357	4
$400 to $449	7 413	5 775	3 274	2 826	448	1 607	894	1 638	313	209	8
$450 to $499	4 675	3 688	2 084	1 791	293	1 021	583	987	271	88	6
$500 to $549	3 249	2 606	1 425	1 228	197	742	439	643	146	33	–
$550 to $599	1 953	1 573	979	913	66	342	252	380	58	25	–
$600 to $649	1 028	814	484	426	58	233	97	214	40	23	4
$650 to $699	517	391	220	199	21	98	73	126	19	6	–
$700 to $749	450	368	227	213	14	97	44	82	9	7	–
$750 to $999	569	413	309	296	13	79	25	156	–	9	–
$1,000 or more	277	255	169	169	–	79	7	22	2	1	–
No cash rent	6 538	2 154	1 113	547	566	455	586	4 384	456	540	303
Median (dollars)	315	319	335	331	359	309	292	303	286	268	285
Mean (dollars)	326	330	346	344	366	320	301	317	294	276	308

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Table 24. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	**670**	**602**	**483**	**348**	**135**	**77**	**42**	**68**	**10**	**4**	**–**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**39**	**29**	**16**	**9**	**7**	**13**	**–**	**10**	**3**	**–**	**–**
Owner occupied	32	25	12	5	7	13	–	7	–	–	–
1-person households	10	10	4	4	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	22	22	9	9	–	13	–	–	–	–	–
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	9 742	8 713	6 228	6 088	6 408	11 772	–	12 725	14 500	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	4	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	9	9	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	11	11	11	4	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
1-person households	4	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**42**	**42**	**37**	**30**	**7**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Married-couple families	17	17	12	5	7	5	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	12	12	7	–	7	5	–	–	–	–	–
Families with female householder	6	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	13	13	13	6	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	31	31	31	24	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	12	12	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	5	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	7	7	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**157**	**153**	**129**	**96**	**33**	**21**	**3**	**4**	**4**	**–**	**–**
Married-couple families	68	66	63	37	26	–	3	2	2	–	–
With own children under 18 years	50	48	45	23	22	–	3	2	2	–	–
Families with female householder	19	19	19	12	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	19	19	19	12	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	92	88	75	50	25	13	–	4	4	–	–
With public assistance income	19	19	16	10	6	–	3	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	20	20	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	47	47	42	42	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	15	15	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	55	53	45	41	4	8	–	2	2	–	–
No telephone in unit	72	68	65	61	4	–	3	4	4	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	35	33	33	29	4	–	–	2	2	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**20 363**	**19 432**	**20 264**	**16 618**	**21 169**	**14 821**	**22 500**	**30 313**	**13 333**	**46 250**	**–**
Owner occupied (dollars)	30 091	26 648	26 420	26 818	5 360	21 429	42 500	37 917	77 197	31 250	–
Renter occupied (dollars)	15 707	15 272	16 087	11 750	21 452	7 403	12 031	23 333	11 250	61 359	–
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**177**	**169**	**123**	**123**	**–**	**36**	**10**	**8**	**–**	**2**	**–**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	134	126	111	111	–	5	10	8	–	2	–
Less than $200	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$300 to $399	45	45	45	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$400 to $499	11	11	6	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
$500 to $599	16	16	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$600 to $699	26	18	13	13	–	5	–	8	–	2	–
$700 to $799	5	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
$800 to $899	14	14	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$900 to $999	5	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 to $1,249	12	12	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,250 to $1,499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	584	572	564	564	–	675	600	625	–	625	–
Mean (dollars)	611	610	608	608	–	669	602	623	–	632	–
Not mortgaged	43	43	12	12	–	31	–	–	–	–	–
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	38	38	7	7	–	31	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	5	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$300 to $399	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$400 to $499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$500 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	140	140	143	143	–	139	–	–	–	–	–
Mean (dollars)	156	156	174	174	–	148	–	–	–	–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**425**	**403**	**338**	**210**	**128**	**33**	**32**	**22**	**8**	**2**	**–**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	17	17	17	11	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $149	23	23	23	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$150 to $199	25	25	17	17	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $249	71	71	44	36	8	–	27	–	–	–	–
$250 to $299	33	29	29	29	–	–	–	4	4	–	–
$300 to $349	89	89	64	25	39	25	–	–	–	–	–
$350 to $399	57	54	54	24	30	–	–	3	3	–	–
$400 to $449	52	38	38	15	23	–	–	14	–	2	–
$450 to $499	18	17	14	14	–	–	3	1	1	–	–
$500 to $549	6	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$550 to $599	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$600 to $649	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$650 to $699	6	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$700 to $749	4	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$750 to $999	6	6	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	18	18	16	–	16	–	2	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	314	311	317	274	355	313	239	407	325	413	–
Mean (dollars)	318	314	322	299	363	288	265	384	337	404	–

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 25. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	**13 396**	**4 117**	**2 108**	**1 836**	**272**	**832**	**1 177**	**9 279**	**2 411**	**1 868**	**426**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**1 494**	**347**	**166**	**117**	**49**	**57**	**124**	**1 147**	**290**	**239**	**44**
Owner occupied	1 010	173	85	42	43	11	77	837	180	146	40
1-person households	602	181	96	83	13	37	48	421	85	140	20
Built 1939 or earlier	331	118	44	29	15	31	43	213	73	41	10
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	14 082	13 192	11 760	9 893	16 216	11 698	15 797	14 351	13 631	9 448	15 200
Female householder, no husband present	634	174	95	82	13	31	48	460	126	107	16
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	43	16	10	10	–	6	–	27	3	9	–
No vehicle available	401	147	69	55	14	37	41	254	85	69	2
No telephone in unit	317	6	–	–	–	–	6	311	60	100	5
1-person households	156	6	–	–	–	–	6	150	21	69	2
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 708**	**103**	**57**	**38**	**19**	**8**	**38**	**1 605**	**404**	**375**	**64**
Married-couple families	725	42	20	12	8	–	22	683	142	168	44
With own children under 18 years	557	29	12	12	–	–	17	528	115	116	30
Families with female householder	477	28	11	4	7	8	9	449	134	103	3
With own children under 18 years	303	28	11	4	7	8	9	275	76	73	–
Householder worked in 1989	866	33	21	10	11	–	12	833	226	205	32
With public assistance income	711	12	–	–	–	–	12	699	195	198	13
With Social Security income	390	35	23	15	8	–	12	355	59	88	29
Built 1939 or earlier	145	28	15	7	8	–	13	117	44	26	5
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	53	–	–	–	–	–	–	53	3	17	–
No vehicle available	294	15	8	–	8	–	7	279	90	68	3
No telephone in unit	778	7	7	–	7	–	–	771	199	230	19
1.01 or more persons per room	350	–	–	–	–	–	–	350	107	125	1
Renter-occupied housing units	**4 005**	**1 777**	**958**	**913**	**45**	**415**	**404**	**2 228**	**687**	**482**	**36**
Married-couple families	993	365	208	203	5	75	82	628	203	128	14
With own children under 18 years	820	297	159	154	5	63	75	523	178	113	13
Families with female householder	1 760	823	460	420	40	207	156	937	271	218	1
With own children under 18 years	1 453	733	408	368	40	179	146	720	207	144	1
Householder worked in 1989	2 121	891	448	419	29	202	241	1 230	350	303	32
With public assistance income	2 215	945	526	504	22	190	229	1 270	366	296	4
With Social Security income	468	202	119	119	–	47	36	266	83	54	3
Built 1939 or earlier	653	404	175	175	–	139	90	249	71	104	9
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	60	22	16	16	–	6	–	38	11	2	–
No vehicle available	1 241	687	354	354	–	173	160	554	201	157	9
No telephone in unit	1 978	739	383	370	13	150	206	1 239	384	309	9
1.01 or more persons per room	831	270	181	181	–	27	62	561	168	114	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**13 919**	**11 711**	**11 548**	**10 023**	**19 919**	**8 907**	**13 365**	**14 581**	**13 470**	**12 228**	**21 759**
Owner occupied (dollars)	20 679	27 708	28 995	31 000	20 764	24 773	26 279	19 042	17 083	14 511	22 604
Renter occupied (dollars)	9 170	7 434	7 267	6 561	19 323	6 429	8 838	10 643	10 777	9 295	20 568
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**3 818**	**895**	**403**	**342**	**61**	**167**	**325**	**2 923**	**819**	**688**	**10**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	2 213	596	287	258	29	127	182	1 617	431	265	7
Less than $200	515	17	–	–	–	6	11	498	163	73	6
$200 to $299	416	37	6	6	–	8	23	379	99	88	1
$300 to $399	340	71	14	14	–	12	45	269	85	51	–
$400 to $499	266	130	70	70	–	26	34	136	20	30	–
$500 to $599	224	98	61	54	7	27	10	126	19	18	–
$600 to $699	215	109	52	42	10	23	34	106	36	5	–
$700 to $799	128	64	27	27	–	25	12	64	6	–	–
$800 to $899	55	44	37	29	8	–	7	11	3	–	–
$900 to $999	11	6	6	6	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
$1,000 to $1,249	25	9	3	3	–	–	6	16	–	–	–
$1,250 to $1,499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	18	11	11	7	4	–	–	7	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	345	548	588	575	679	541	446	270	236	261	200–
Mean (dollars)	401	570	646	629	796	533	474	339	296	292	183
Not mortgaged	1 605	299	116	84	32	40	143	1 306	388	423	3
Less than $100	265	5	–	–	–	–	5	260	55	94	–
$100 to $199	1 028	202	83	57	26	35	84	826	269	254	3
$200 to $299	214	67	28	22	6	5	34	147	54	44	–
$300 to $399	60	13	–	–	–	–	13	47	7	31	–
$400 to $499	27	12	5	5	–	–	7	15	3	–	–
$500 or more	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	147	174	170	173	164	164	182	141	146	139	175
Mean (dollars)	160	189	180	183	170	162	203	154	153	148	179
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**6 651**	**2 848**	**1 515**	**1 352**	**163**	**640**	**693**	**3 803**	**1 266**	**865**	**21**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	355	175	91	91	–	27	57	180	73	57	–
$100 to $149	667	271	159	149	10	72	40	396	145	101	7
$150 to $199	1 037	321	141	141	–	76	104	716	239	172	–
$200 to $249	981	410	159	143	16	124	127	571	237	139	–
$250 to $299	891	417	219	205	14	87	111	474	171	97	2
$300 to $349	707	311	174	151	23	79	58	396	98	96	–
$350 to $399	508	296	173	160	13	33	90	212	77	44	–
$400 to $449	377	235	120	96	24	66	49	142	45	27	10
$450 to $499	245	148	96	71	25	27	25	97	32	6	–
$500 to $549	118	66	39	39	–	15	12	52	16	4	–
$550 to $599	78	65	47	40	7	9	9	13	2	3	–
$600 to $649	44	37	28	28	–	9	–	7	4	–	–
$650 to $699	28	22	11	11	–	6	5	6	2	2	–
$700 to $749	20	16	16	16	–	–	–	4	–	2	–
$750 to $999	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	4	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	591	58	42	11	31	10	6	533	121	115	2
Median (dollars)	249	272	293	286	356	256	256	224	218	215	401
Mean (dollars)	266	289	303	298	352	277	271	247	240	231	288

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 26. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	**1 064**	**863**	**491**	**436**	**55**	**294**	**78**	**201**	**9**	**16**	**17**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**90**	**68**	**56**	**56**	**–**	**7**	**5**	**22**	**1**	**2**	**–**
Owner occupied	66	46	34	34	–	7	5	20	1	–	–
1-person households	27	18	13	13	–	–	5	9	–	2	–
Built 1939 or earlier	12	7	7	7	–	–	–	5	1	2	–
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	16 416	16 183	17 418	17 418	–	13 563	6 014	17 136	13 396	10 800	–
Female householder, no husband present	16	16	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–
No vehicle available	7	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	5	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
1-person households	5	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**18**	**8**	**8**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**10**	**–**	**3**	**–**
Married-couple families	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Families with female householder	8	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	8	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	15	8	8	8	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
With public assistance income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	8	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**214**	**198**	**128**	**117**	**11**	**62**	**8**	**16**	**–**	**2**	**–**
Married-couple families	69	69	51	40	11	18	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	46	46	34	23	11	12	–	–	–	–	–
Families with female householder	25	18	18	18	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	15	8	8	8	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	132	123	61	56	5	54	8	9	–	2	–
With public assistance income	16	16	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	7	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	39	32	6	6	–	18	8	7	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	66	66	46	40	6	20	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	66	59	31	20	11	20	8	7	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	42	42	42	31	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**21 875**	**20 144**	**20 179**	**18 393**	**27 750**	**20 333**	**19 688**	**26 875**	**14 063**	**21 250**	**40 781**
Owner occupied (dollars)	33 250	35 296	36 488	36 094	36 731	36 471	26 154	30 521	13 438	35 833	41 719
Renter occupied (dollars)	12 783	12 315	12 917	12 743	15 893	9 257	17 813	15 500	48 750	16 250	13 750
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**371**	**290**	**171**	**153**	**18**	**99**	**20**	**81**	**4**	**6**	**3**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	300	244	133	115	18	91	20	56	3	3	3
Less than $200	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	8	8	–	–	–	5	3	–	–	–	–
$300 to $399	26	22	12	12	–	6	4	4	2	–	–
$400 to $499	52	35	15	15	–	20	–	17	–	3	–
$500 to $599	43	42	22	17	5	20	–	1	1	–	–
$600 to $699	41	41	24	19	5	4	13	–	–	–	–
$700 to $799	31	25	8	8	–	17	–	6	–	–	–
$800 to $899	34	25	25	25	–	–	–	9	–	–	3
$900 to $999	19	19	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 to $1,249	27	27	27	19	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,250 to $1,499	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	648	634	683	686	640	569	612	775	338	425	825
Mean (dollars)	737	674	728	718	794	627	524	1 015	396	438	840
Not mortgaged	71	46	38	38	–	8	–	25	1	3	–
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	40	22	14	14	–	8	–	18	–	3	–
$200 to $299	31	24	24	24	–	–	–	7	1	–	–
$300 to $399	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$400 to $499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$500 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	183	205	225	225	–	125	–	179	225	175	–
Mean (dollars)	191	194	206	206	–	140	–	184	231	172	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**566**	**520**	**310**	**283**	**27**	**168**	**42**	**46**	**2**	**8**	**–**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	10	10	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $149	43	43	43	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$150 to $199	49	47	35	35	–	3	9	2	–	2	–
$200 to $249	114	112	43	43	–	54	15	2	–	2	–
$250 to $299	102	100	40	34	6	42	18	2	2	–	–
$300 to $349	36	36	20	15	5	16	–	–	–	–	–
$350 to $399	64	54	43	43	–	11	–	10	–	–	–
$400 to $449	46	46	35	35	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
$450 to $499	31	24	14	14	–	10	–	7	–	–	–
$500 to $549	17	17	12	5	7	5	–	–	–	–	–
$550 to $599	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$600 to $649	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
$650 to $699	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$700 to $749	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$750 to $999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	49	31	15	6	9	16	–	18	–	4	–
Median (dollars)	270	266	270	259	315	268	245	395	288	200	–
Mean (dollars)	292	285	284	277	389	297	248	419	279	200	–

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 27. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	**3 275**	**2 291**	**1 373**	**1 154**	**219**	**540**	**378**	**984**	**187**	**82**	**37**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**376**	**238**	**154**	**154**	**–**	**58**	**26**	**138**	**23**	**25**	**–**
Owner occupied	247	133	74	74	–	39	20	114	18	18	–
1-person households	171	119	68	68	–	45	6	52	8	16	–
Built 1939 or earlier	113	80	41	41	–	30	9	33	8	10	–
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	13 367	12 238	11 423	11 423	–	13 206	14 910	15 313	8 633	15 087	–
Female householder, no husband present	134	108	68	68	–	34	6	26	2	6	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
No vehicle available	90	72	59	59	–	8	5	18	3	3	–
No telephone in unit	78	26	15	15	–	11	–	52	8	10	–
1-person households	48	18	7	7	–	11	–	30	8	10	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**215**	**139**	**90**	**64**	**26**	**18**	**31**	**76**	**29**	**5**	**–**
Married-couple families	101	78	41	28	13	12	25	23	13	–	–
With own children under 18 years	73	65	28	22	6	12	25	8	6	–	–
Families with female householder	70	33	21	8	13	6	6	37	13	5	–
With own children under 18 years	56	33	21	8	13	6	6	23	5	5	–
Householder worked in 1989	151	95	56	43	13	8	31	56	18	5	–
With public assistance income	36	14	12	–	12	2	–	22	13	–	–
With Social Security income	40	21	21	21	–	–	–	19	8	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	28	23	14	14	–	2	7	5	5	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	14	14	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	34	20	20	20	–	–	–	14	8	–	–
No telephone in unit	49	19	13	–	13	–	6	30	14	5	–
1.01 or more persons per room	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	13	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**750**	**636**	**430**	**389**	**41**	**153**	**53**	**114**	**40**	**22**	**11**
Married-couple families	142	101	39	25	14	37	25	41	19	3	–
With own children under 18 years	135	96	39	25	14	32	25	39	17	3	–
Families with female householder	251	228	162	162	–	49	17	23	2	5	–
With own children under 18 years	232	209	143	143	–	49	17	23	2	5	–
Householder worked in 1989	450	362	230	199	31	85	47	88	28	19	11
With public assistance income	273	236	212	196	16	19	5	37	19	5	–
With Social Security income	48	40	19	19	–	–	21	8	5	3	–
Built 1939 or earlier	157	135	107	93	14	28	–	22	8	6	4
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	237	219	164	164	–	46	9	18	13	5	7
No telephone in unit	248	202	152	146	6	50	–	46	10	10	7
1.01 or more persons per room	52	43	30	30	–	13	–	9	4	3	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**17 146**	**15 684**	**15 018**	**13 629**	**18 125**	**15 272**	**20 081**	**20 042**	**12 411**	**8 757**	**9 020**
Owner occupied (dollars)	23 977	23 977	22 667	22 937	19 375	27 865	25 455	23 977	15 417	25 625	24 000
Renter occupied (dollars)	11 951	11 565	10 360	8 972	17 105	11 821	14 200	13 208	11 875	7 009	5 392
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 023**	**718**	**374**	**351**	**23**	**184**	**160**	**305**	**68**	**27**	**–**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	620	460	229	218	11	95	136	160	54	9	–
Less than $200	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	2	–
$200 to $299	55	43	19	13	6	6	18	12	10	2	–
$300 to $399	99	76	11	11	–	10	55	23	15	–	–
$400 to $499	137	123	70	65	5	22	31	14	4	5	–
$500 to $599	87	59	28	28	–	15	16	28	5	–	–
$600 to $699	58	53	37	37	–	8	8	5	5	–	–
$700 to $799	71	38	31	31	–	7	–	33	7	–	–
$800 to $899	48	29	14	14	–	7	8	19	2	–	–
$900 to $999	28	22	12	12	–	10	–	6	6	–	–
$1,000 to $1,249	30	17	7	7	–	10	–	13	–	–	–
$1,250 to $1,499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	516	492	552	571	296	554	394	586	425	405	–
Mean (dollars)	569	553	584	596	347	646	436	614	508	320	–
Not mortgaged	403	258	145	133	12	89	24	145	14	18	–
Less than $100	37	12	12	7	5	–	–	25	3	–	–
$100 to $199	273	166	94	94	–	59	13	107	11	10	–
$200 to $299	93	80	39	32	7	30	11	13	–	8	–
$300 to $399	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$400 to $499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$500 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	165	176	170	169	257	179	196	144	133	193	–
Mean (dollars)	169	182	175	175	177	193	182	145	131	191	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 688**	**1 364**	**851**	**731**	**120**	**339**	**174**	**324**	**100**	**47**	**7**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	77	68	25	25	–	32	11	9	2	7	–
$100 to $149	116	94	68	68	–	26	–	22	12	3	7
$150 to $199	195	147	107	107	–	19	21	48	10	5	–
$200 to $249	261	238	128	118	10	66	44	23	8	8	–
$250 to $299	169	109	64	56	8	39	6	60	30	6	–
$300 to $349	265	217	113	97	16	68	36	48	14	14	–
$350 to $399	167	139	96	77	19	29	14	28	8	–	–
$400 to $449	108	79	42	42	–	28	9	29	4	–	–
$450 to $499	60	54	48	41	7	–	6	6	6	–	–
$500 to $549	42	38	24	9	15	7	7	4	2	2	–
$550 to $599	37	31	17	17	–	8	6	6	–	–	–
$600 to $649	68	68	57	41	16	11	–	–	–	–	–
$650 to $699	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$700 to $749	26	24	4	4	–	6	14	2	–	2	–
$750 to $999	14	6	6	6	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	83	52	52	23	29	–	–	31	4	–	–
Median (dollars)	295	300	306	269	381	270	311	293	288	254	113
Mean (dollars)	309	311	316	303	419	286	332	303	279	260	113

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 38
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 28. **Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area				
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
Occupied housing units	**287 999**	**161 399**	**79 658**	**69 818**	**9 840**	**42 706**	**39 035**	**126 600**	**18 092**	**13 197**	**16 190**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**69 877**	**39 315**	**17 342**	**15 732**	**1 610**	**11 141**	**10 832**	**30 562**	**5 708**	**4 520**	**4 060**
Owner occupied	54 381	28 017	12 281	10 934	1 347	7 953	7 783	26 364	4 427	3 673	3 768
1-person households	32 398	20 119	8 501	7 787	714	5 974	5 644	12 279	3 049	2 418	954
Built 1939 or earlier	20 037	10 607	3 015	2 808	207	4 368	3 224	9 430	2 131	1 755	1 805
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	21 215	21 579	23 914	24 382	19 337	21 132	18 302	20 747	16 757	16 488	32 409
Female householder, no husband present	28 031	18 190	7 864	7 211	653	5 433	4 893	9 841	2 538	1 987	646
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	567	154	69	69	–	37	48	413	12	10	97
No vehicle available	10 435	7 720	3 244	3 035	209	2 535	1 941	2 715	843	670	64
No telephone in unit	2 094	972	341	300	41	274	357	1 122	223	206	60
1-person households	1 653	816	259	243	16	235	322	837	196	172	32
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**17 643**	**6 800**	**2 933**	**2 383**	**550**	**1 824**	**2 043**	**10 843**	**1 213**	**1 261**	**1 706**
Married-couple families	7 504	2 204	879	740	139	566	759	5 300	439	421	1 294
With own children under 18 years	3 978	1 263	488	370	118	317	458	2 715	216	198	743
Families with female householder	2 183	1 098	512	371	141	231	355	1 085	131	144	60
With own children under 18 years	1 649	815	368	261	107	191	256	834	107	103	26
Householder worked in 1989	8 820	3 129	1 429	1 115	314	712	988	5 691	453	486	1 420
With public assistance income	1 821	868	280	195	85	318	270	953	155	117	60
With Social Security income	6 717	2 607	1 081	915	166	731	795	4 110	645	687	355
Built 1939 or earlier	4 621	2 028	589	547	42	875	564	2 593	410	504	556
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	421	20	–	–	–	6	14	401	11	6	28
No vehicle available	1 926	977	448	387	61	314	215	949	186	178	21
No telephone in unit	1 559	462	155	83	72	139	168	1 097	96	144	29
1.01 or more persons per room	714	225	82	55	27	37	106	489	46	74	108
Renter-occupied housing units	**24 418**	**17 548**	**8 357**	**7 593**	**764**	**5 269**	**3 922**	**6 870**	**1 358**	**1 038**	**456**
Married-couple families	4 311	2 250	1 027	850	177	639	584	2 061	250	198	270
With own children under 18 years	3 205	1 527	639	511	128	466	422	1 678	198	145	232
Families with female householder	5 816	4 429	2 162	1 859	303	1 116	1 151	1 387	297	266	16
With own children under 18 years	5 445	4 143	2 007	1 722	285	1 033	1 103	1 302	278	256	13
Householder worked in 1989	14 797	10 433	5 224	4 691	533	3 075	2 134	4 364	671	537	381
With public assistance income	6 844	5 117	2 370	2 187	183	1 567	1 180	1 727	425	312	24
With Social Security income	5 357	3 797	1 557	1 499	58	982	1 258	1 560	490	364	65
Built 1939 or earlier	6 100	4 370	1 723	1 667	56	1 604	1 043	1 730	360	321	204
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	447	251	165	157	8	51	35	196	16	4	13
No vehicle available	6 004	4 815	2 215	2 151	64	1 499	1 101	1 189	348	286	16
No telephone in unit	5 331	3 530	1 590	1 415	175	929	1 011	1 801	366	358	65
1.01 or more persons per room	1 110	650	272	236	36	197	181	460	74	46	25
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**23 201**	**22 702**	**23 680**	**23 809**	**23 043**	**21 683**	**21 934**	**23 865**	**20 916**	**19 195**	**27 351**
Owner occupied (dollars)	27 821	29 445	31 303	31 821	27 593	29 090	26 330	26 282	24 037	21 307	28 812
Renter occupied (dollars)	15 017	13 913	14 709	14 282	17 376	13 028	12 979	17 471	14 759	14 629	21 486
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**127 837**	**80 234**	**39 033**	**35 095**	**3 938**	**20 891**	**20 310**	**47 603**	**9 395**	**6 769**	**764**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	75 653	50 242	27 107	24 571	2 536	11 489	11 646	25 411	4 702	2 359	329
Less than $200	646	316	121	107	14	48	147	330	73	65	8
$200 to $299	4 314	2 817	1 373	1 290	83	581	863	1 497	356	295	17
$300 to $399	9 870	6 601	3 056	2 673	383	1 539	2 006	3 269	854	548	37
$400 to $499	12 625	8 111	3 569	3 199	370	2 115	2 427	4 514	1 072	550	35
$500 to $599	12 979	8 789	4 522	4 078	444	2 069	2 198	4 190	874	362	58
$600 to $699	11 463	7 722	4 291	3 909	382	1 722	1 709	3 741	645	249	77
$700 to $799	8 925	6 118	3 851	3 453	398	1 122	1 145	2 807	370	151	43
$800 to $899	6 218	4 023	2 485	2 218	267	982	556	2 195	234	60	1
$900 to $999	3 261	2 152	1 437	1 352	85	494	221	1 109	80	29	18
$1,000 to $1,249	3 343	2 346	1 502	1 419	83	581	263	997	101	41	20
$1,250 to $1,499	957	636	441	430	11	147	48	321	24	3	2
$1,500 to $1,999	827	482	371	355	16	61	50	345	13	6	13
$2,000 or more	225	129	88	88	–	28	13	96	6	–	–
Median (dollars)	580	583	622	624	595	571	517	572	500	445	612
Mean (dollars)	620	621	656	660	616	615	546	617	532	481	648
Not mortgaged	52 184	29 992	11 926	10 524	1 402	9 402	8 664	22 192	4 693	4 410	435
Less than $100	3 426	982	284	194	90	250	448	2 444	360	487	32
$100 to $199	30 733	17 011	6 434	5 593	841	5 039	5 538	13 722	3 122	2 919	208
$200 to $299	14 563	9 656	4 130	3 742	388	3 342	2 184	4 907	1 050	866	121
$300 to $399	2 412	1 635	754	682	72	543	338	777	119	113	41
$400 to $499	707	441	207	196	11	144	90	266	26	14	24
$500 or more	343	267	117	117	–	84	66	76	16	11	9
Median (dollars)	176	185	191	193	177	190	173	161	163	155	189
Mean (dollars)	186	198	204	206	183	203	184	171	171	164	208
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**84 743**	**61 428**	**31 331**	**27 681**	**3 650**	**17 378**	**12 719**	**23 315**	**5 194**	**3 745**	**433**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	2 416	1 899	738	711	27	691	470	517	211	117	–
$100 to $149	4 613	3 525	1 454	1 402	52	1 192	879	1 088	370	297	–
$150 to $199	6 482	4 855	1 955	1 857	98	1 514	1 386	1 627	441	371	4
$200 to $249	9 884	7 044	3 309	3 104	205	1 983	1 752	2 840	806	589	24
$250 to $299	11 945	8 736	4 236	3 745	491	2 604	1 896	3 209	766	572	44
$300 to $349	12 299	9 204	4 790	4 243	547	2 494	1 920	3 095	719	503	36
$350 to $399	10 634	8 283	4 661	4 059	602	2 187	1 435	2 351	575	357	4
$400 to $449	7 364	5 743	3 264	2 816	448	1 585	894	1 621	309	209	8
$450 to $499	4 638	3 653	2 055	1 769	286	1 021	577	985	269	88	6
$500 to $549	3 218	2 577	1 410	1 228	182	735	432	641	144	33	–
$550 to $599	1 941	1 567	979	913	66	342	246	374	58	25	–
$600 to $649	985	771	452	410	42	222	97	214	40	23	4
$650 to $699	517	391	220	199	21	98	73	126	19	6	–
$700 to $749	448	368	227	213	14	97	44	80	9	5	–
$750 to $999	561	413	309	296	13	79	25	148	–	9	–
$1,000 or more	277	255	169	169	–	79	7	22	2	1	–
No cash rent	6 521	2 144	1 103	547	556	455	586	4 377	456	540	303
Median (dollars)	315	319	335	332	358	309	292	303	286	269	285
Mean (dollars)	327	330	347	345	364	320	301	316	294	276	308

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Table 29. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**128 468**	**80 641**	**39 216**	**35 267**	**3 949**	**21 024**	**20 401**	**47 827**	**9 432**	**6 791**	**764**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	128 468	80 641	39 216	35 267	3 949	21 024	20 401	47 827	9 432	6 791	764
Less than 10 percent	29 964	17 750	7 996	7 182	814	5 168	4 586	12 214	2 236	2 136	262
10 to 14 percent	24 832	15 577	7 302	6 454	848	4 153	4 122	9 255	2 050	1 412	92
15 to 19 percent	24 230	15 838	7 412	6 482	930	4 019	4 407	8 392	1 637	1 097	135
20 to 24 percent	17 694	11 331	6 087	5 649	438	2 728	2 516	6 363	1 200	726	95
25 to 29 percent	10 561	6 784	3 580	3 239	341	1 575	1 629	3 777	786	433	47
30 to 34 percent	5 983	3 901	1 896	1 734	162	1 114	891	2 082	478	237	14
35 to 49 percent	7 957	5 093	2 771	2 587	184	1 145	1 177	2 864	563	356	50
50 percent or more	6 316	3 861	1 970	1 759	211	964	927	2 455	441	313	65
Not computed	931	506	202	181	21	158	146	425	41	81	4
Median	16.9	17.1	17.8	18.0	16.6	16.4	16.6	16.3	16.3	14.3	16.0
Less than $20,000	38 895	22 611	9 423	8 359	1 064	6 315	6 873	16 284	3 739	3 145	232
Less than 20 percent	16 021	8 770	3 331	2 826	505	2 431	3 008	7 251	1 646	1 536	109
20 to 24 percent	4 693	2 764	1 023	942	81	792	949	1 929	481	430	12
25 to 29 percent	3 498	2 007	821	720	101	593	593	1 491	390	310	8
30 to 34 percent	2 662	1 632	618	575	43	562	452	1 030	312	185	7
35 percent or more	11 129	6 946	3 442	3 129	313	1 779	1 725	4 183	869	610	92
Not computed	892	492	188	167	21	158	146	400	41	74	4
Median	23.2	24.1	26.6	27.3	21.0	24.1	21.9	21.8	22.1	20.0	22.1
$20,000 to $34,999	37 635	23 573	11 182	9 989	1 193	6 029	6 362	14 062	2 936	1 916	237
Less than 20 percent	21 574	12 950	5 287	4 629	658	3 765	3 898	8 624	1 919	1 500	140
20 to 24 percent	6 075	3 875	1 962	1 813	149	911	1 002	2 200	447	220	41
25 to 29 percent	4 598	3 193	1 844	1 645	199	601	748	1 405	296	99	33
30 to 34 percent	2 638	1 805	956	846	110	455	394	833	155	46	2
35 percent or more	2 740	1 750	1 133	1 056	77	297	320	990	119	51	21
Not computed	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Median	17.4	18.3	20.8	21.0	18.5	16.1	17.0	15.8	15.5	11.6	15.3
$35,000 to $49,999	27 041	17 631	9 321	8 400	921	4 139	4 171	9 410	1 646	1 051	144
Less than 20 percent	19 199	12 369	5 954	5 284	670	3 032	3 383	6 830	1 301	950	121
20 to 24 percent	5 101	3 467	2 259	2 063	196	734	474	1 634	233	64	20
25 to 29 percent	1 879	1 203	706	665	41	274	223	676	90	23	1
30 to 34 percent	551	388	284	275	9	66	38	163	11	6	–
35 percent or more	311	204	118	113	5	33	53	107	11	8	2
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.8	16.2	17.4	17.5	16.4	15.0	14.7	15.1	13.5	10.0	13.4
$50,000 or more	24 897	16 826	9 290	8 519	771	4 541	2 995	8 071	1 111	679	151
Less than 20 percent	22 232	15 076	8 138	7 379	759	4 112	2 826	7 156	1 057	659	119
20 to 24 percent	1 825	1 225	843	831	12	291	91	600	39	12	22
25 to 29 percent	586	381	209	209	–	107	65	205	10	1	5
30 to 34 percent	132	76	38	38	–	31	7	56	–	–	5
35 percent or more	93	54	48	48	–	–	6	39	5	–	–
Not computed	29	14	14	14	–	–	–	15	–	7	–
Median	11.8	11.8	12.3	12.3	12.8	11.1	11.0	11.9	10.2	10.0–	10.0–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**85 582**	**62 119**	**31 741**	**28 009**	**3 732**	**17 583**	**12 795**	**23 463**	**5 232**	**3 765**	**433**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	85 582	62 119	31 741	28 009	3 732	17 583	12 795	23 463	5 232	3 765	433
Less than 10 percent	4 931	2 950	1 127	1 037	90	957	866	1 981	426	292	11
10 to 14 percent	11 240	7 723	3 668	3 216	452	2 101	1 954	3 517	730	576	42
15 to 19 percent	12 552	9 261	5 012	4 472	540	2 400	1 849	3 291	860	597	29
20 to 24 percent	10 908	8 470	4 428	3 915	513	2 383	1 659	2 438	666	446	12
25 to 29 percent	8 500	6 665	3 365	3 048	317	2 033	1 267	1 835	503	311	8
30 to 34 percent	6 231	5 122	2 789	2 487	302	1 522	811	1 109	301	179	8
35 to 49 percent	10 041	7 973	4 167	3 701	466	2 305	1 501	2 068	565	361	3
50 percent or more	13 877	11 227	5 775	5 295	480	3 254	2 198	2 650	677	438	10
Not computed	7 302	2 728	1 410	838	572	628	690	4 574	504	565	310
Median	24.8	26.0	26.4	26.6	24.9	26.6	24.2	21.3	22.6	21.5	16.5
Less than $10,000	29 256	22 311	10 614	9 872	742	6 674	5 023	6 945	1 840	1 381	93
Less than 20 percent	1 540	1 251	485	465	20	421	345	289	124	97	–
20 to 24 percent	1 647	1 292	543	521	22	397	352	355	169	90	–
25 to 29 percent	2 304	1 836	747	736	11	570	519	468	183	146	–
30 to 34 percent	2 173	1 761	871	828	43	523	367	412	146	106	2
35 percent or more	18 621	14 874	7 445	6 838	607	4 370	3 059	3 747	1 000	673	9
Not computed	2 971	1 297	523	484	39	393	381	1 674	218	269	82
Median	49.1	49.4	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	48.1	45.7	48.2	42.7	42.3	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	25 909	18 962	10 044	8 603	1 441	5 462	3 456	6 947	1 558	1 114	156
Less than 20 percent	5 253	3 544	1 636	1 478	158	1 034	874	1 709	422	392	7
20 to 24 percent	5 141	3 933	1 987	1 728	259	1 173	773	1 208	313	252	12
25 to 29 percent	4 715	3 646	1 925	1 686	239	1 121	600	1 069	263	156	8
30 to 34 percent	3 657	3 018	1 694	1 451	243	898	426	639	148	64	6
35 percent or more	4 995	4 089	2 367	2 028	339	1 105	617	906	240	125	4
Not computed	2 148	732	435	232	203	131	166	1 416	172	125	119
Median	26.6	27.2	28.1	27.9	29.2	27.0	25.0	24.4	24.3	22.0	24.8
$20,000 to $34,999	20 082	13 925	7 427	6 379	1 048	3 715	2 783	6 157	1 256	850	121
Less than 20 percent	12 780	8 777	4 366	3 875	491	2 412	1 999	4 003	940	632	57
20 to 24 percent	3 832	3 004	1 742	1 518	224	756	506	828	177	98	–
25 to 29 percent	1 419	1 145	662	600	62	335	148	274	55	9	–
30 to 34 percent	377	319	218	202	16	83	18	58	7	9	–
35 percent or more	262	199	105	105	–	71	23	63	–	1	–
Not computed	1 412	481	334	79	255	58	89	931	77	101	64
Median	17.4	17.9	18.5	18.5	18.6	17.7	16.3	16.0	16.0	14.9	15.1
$35,000 or more	10 335	6 921	3 656	3 155	501	1 732	1 533	3 414	578	420	63
Less than 20 percent	9 150	6 362	3 320	2 907	413	1 591	1 451	2 788	530	344	18
20 to 24 percent	288	241	156	148	8	57	28	47	7	6	–
25 to 29 percent	62	38	31	26	5	7	–	24	2	–	–
30 to 34 percent	24	24	6	6	–	18	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	40	38	25	25	–	13	–	2	2	–	–
Not computed	771	218	118	43	75	46	54	553	37	70	45
Median	11.9	12.4	13.0	13.0	13.0	11.9	11.5	10.7	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–

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Table 30. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area					
		Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**177**	**169**	**123**	**123**	**–**	**36**	**10**	**8**	**–**	**2**	**–**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	177	169	123	123	–	36	10	8	–	2	–
Less than 10 percent	18	18	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 percent	19	19	12	12	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	30	30	14	14	–	6	10	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	41	35	35	35	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	23	21	21	21	–	–	–	2	–	2	–
30 to 34 percent	15	15	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 to 49 percent	8	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 percent or more	23	23	18	18	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	22.6	22.5	25.1	25.1	–	10.0	17.5	23.3	–	27.5	–
Less than $20,000	55	55	37	37	–	18	–	–	–	–	–
Less than 20 percent	13	13	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	5	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	7	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	7	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	23	23	18	18	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	31.8	31.8	34.6	34.6	–	16.7	–	–	–	–	–
$20,000 to $34,999	62	60	43	43	–	12	5	2	–	2	–
Less than 20 percent	31	31	14	14	–	12	5	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	5	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	10	8	8	8	–	–	–	2	–	2	–
30 to 34 percent	8	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	8	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	20.0	19.7	26.6	26.6	–	10.0–	17.5	27.5	–	27.5	–
$35,000 to $49,999	38	32	26	26	–	6	–	6	–	–	–
Less than 20 percent	18	18	12	12	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	20	14	14	14	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	20.2	14.2	20.4	20.4	–	10.0–	–	22.5	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	22	22	17	17	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Less than 20 percent	5	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	11	11	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	6	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	22.7	22.7	23.9	23.9	–	–	17.5	–	–	–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**425**	**403**	**338**	**210**	**128**	**33**	**32**	**22**	**8**	**2**	**–**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	425	403	338	210	128	33	32	22	8	2	–
Less than 10 percent	15	13	13	–	13	–	–	2	–	2	–
10 to 14 percent	79	78	67	34	33	–	11	1	1	–	–
15 to 19 percent	68	68	56	30	26	12	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	67	55	55	26	29	–	–	12	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	43	43	43	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	29	26	10	10	–	–	16	3	3	–	–
35 to 49 percent	38	36	28	21	7	8	–	2	2	–	–
50 percent or more	63	61	45	41	4	13	3	2	2	–	–
Not computed	23	23	21	5	16	–	2	–	–	–	–
Median	22.9	22.8	22.0	26.5	16.9	45.6	31.3	23.3	37.5	10.0–	–
Less than $10,000	145	141	117	98	19	21	3	4	4	–	–
Less than 20 percent	18	18	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	13	13	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	101	97	73	62	11	21	3	4	4	–	–
Not computed	13	13	13	5	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	48.2	48.0	40.0	38.7	47.9	50.0+	50.0+	50.0	50.0	–	–
$10,000 to $19,999	106	103	75	48	27	12	16	3	3	–	–
Less than 20 percent	24	24	12	6	6	12	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	25	25	25	12	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	30	30	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	19	16	–	–	–	–	16	3	3	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	8	8	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	25.0	24.7	24.3	26.0	21.3	17.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	–	–
$20,000 to $34,999	137	125	112	54	58	–	13	12	–	–	–
Less than 20 percent	83	83	72	30	42	–	11	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	42	30	30	14	16	–	–	12	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	10	10	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	2	2	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Median	18.4	17.8	18.4	19.3	17.5	–	12.5	22.5	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	37	34	34	10	24	–	–	3	1	2	–
Less than 20 percent	37	34	34	10	24	–	–	3	1	2	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	11.7	11.9	11.9	12.5	11.5	–	–	10.0–	12.5	10.0–	–

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Table 31. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**3 818**	**895**	**403**	**342**	**61**	**167**	**325**	**2 923**	**819**	**688**	**10**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	3 818	895	403	342	61	167	325	2 923	819	688	10
Less than 10 percent	912	148	83	59	24	11	54	764	233	173	5
10 to 14 percent	852	214	65	65	–	49	100	638	146	188	1
15 to 19 percent	590	159	78	78	–	28	53	431	117	99	–
20 to 24 percent	530	172	95	87	8	31	46	358	104	75	1
25 to 29 percent	248	50	12	6	6	19	19	198	50	49	3
30 to 34 percent	223	77	28	28	–	21	28	146	55	26	–
35 to 49 percent	186	31	11	–	11	–	20	155	33	29	–
50 percent or more	222	30	25	13	12	–	5	192	66	27	–
Not computed	55	14	6	6	–	8	–	41	15	22	–
Median	16.0	17.5	18.2	17.8	24.1	18.5	15.8	15.5	16.0	14.3	10.0
Less than $20,000	1 894	259	92	65	27	54	113	1 635	484	451	5
Less than 20 percent	861	99	34	34	–	20	45	762	197	247	1
20 to 24 percent	271	36	14	6	8	9	13	235	79	58	1
25 to 29 percent	191	29	6	6	–	11	12	162	41	49	3
30 to 34 percent	144	34	–	–	–	6	28	110	53	19	–
35 percent or more	372	47	32	13	19	–	15	325	99	56	–
Not computed	55	14	6	6	–	8	–	41	15	22	–
Median	21.1	23.3	23.2	13.8	38.9	21.7	24.4	20.7	22.4	18.1	25.8
$20,000 to $34,999	1 026	292	123	102	21	58	111	734	204	133	5
Less than 20 percent	724	140	35	24	11	21	84	584	172	112	5
20 to 24 percent	156	74	50	50	–	14	10	82	21	14	–
25 to 29 percent	54	21	6	–	6	8	7	33	9	–	–
30 to 34 percent	63	43	28	28	–	15	–	20	2	7	–
35 percent or more	29	14	4	–	4	–	10	15	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	12.9	20.4	22.6	22.7	10.0–	22.9	14.2	11.3	10.0–	11.1	10.0–
$35,000 to $49,999	600	216	91	84	7	39	86	384	79	73	–
Less than 20 percent	483	166	72	65	7	31	63	317	75	70	–
20 to 24 percent	91	50	19	19	–	8	23	41	4	3	–
25 to 29 percent	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–
35 percent or more	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	12.6	15.6	16.9	17.3	10.0–	15.9	13.3	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	–
$50,000 or more	298	128	97	91	6	16	15	170	52	31	–
Less than 20 percent	286	116	85	79	6	16	15	170	52	31	–
20 to 24 percent	12	12	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	10.7	13.1	13.4	13.9	10.0–	12.5	14.2	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**6 651**	**2 848**	**1 515**	**1 352**	**163**	**640**	**693**	**3 803**	**1 266**	**865**	**21**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	6 651	2 848	1 515	1 352	163	640	693	3 803	1 266	865	21
Less than 10 percent	467	114	64	39	25	24	26	353	101	70	10
10 to 14 percent	718	230	118	105	13	30	82	488	190	93	–
15 to 19 percent	651	213	89	59	30	60	64	438	179	97	–
20 to 24 percent	752	327	191	185	6	69	67	425	139	122	–
25 to 29 percent	519	308	161	151	10	71	76	211	71	37	–
30 to 34 percent	413	189	95	90	5	60	34	224	78	59	–
35 to 49 percent	805	391	184	157	27	87	120	414	135	103	–
50 percent or more	1 643	964	528	512	16	218	218	679	239	169	9
Not computed	683	112	85	54	31	21	6	571	134	115	2
Median	28.8	34.7	34.8	37.1	19.7	34.6	34.2	24.0	23.5	24.7	10.0–
Less than $10,000	3 555	1 714	923	890	33	414	377	1 841	601	467	11
Less than 20 percent	185	49	36	36	–	4	9	136	65	40	–
20 to 24 percent	211	97	70	70	–	14	13	114	33	41	–
25 to 29 percent	214	118	61	61	–	39	18	96	35	15	–
30 to 34 percent	247	132	56	56	–	56	20	115	44	32	–
35 percent or more	2 243	1 227	636	613	23	280	311	1 016	344	264	9
Not computed	455	91	64	54	10	21	6	364	80	75	2
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	46.6	46.5	44.4	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	1 757	618	304	249	55	110	204	1 139	379	255	–
Less than 20 percent	607	172	57	38	19	39	76	435	167	104	–
20 to 24 percent	377	113	62	56	6	22	29	264	82	67	–
25 to 29 percent	256	151	73	73	–	20	58	105	34	22	–
30 to 34 percent	164	57	39	34	5	4	14	107	34	27	–
35 percent or more	195	120	68	48	20	25	27	75	28	8	–
Not computed	158	5	5	–	5	–	–	153	34	27	–
Median	22.6	25.7	27.1	27.1	27.5	23.6	24.5	21.1	20.3	20.7	–
$20,000 to $34,999	919	388	201	161	40	103	84	531	205	114	–
Less than 20 percent	639	212	95	81	14	58	59	427	157	87	–
20 to 24 percent	160	113	55	55	–	33	25	47	24	14	–
25 to 29 percent	49	39	27	17	10	12	–	10	2	–	–
30 to 34 percent	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
35 percent or more	10	8	8	8	–	–	–	2	2	–	–
Not computed	59	16	16	–	16	–	–	43	20	13	–
Median	15.8	18.8	19.7	19.9	19.3	19.1	17.5	13.7	15.3	12.7	–
$35,000 or more	420	128	87	52	35	13	28	292	81	29	10
Less than 20 percent	405	124	83	48	35	13	28	281	81	29	10
20 to 24 percent	4	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Median	10.0–	10.9	10.5	10.2	11.0	10.4	11.7	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–

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Table 32. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**371**	**290**	**171**	**153**	**18**	**99**	**20**	**81**	**4**	**6**	**3**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	371	290	171	153	18	99	20	81	4	6	3
Less than 10 percent	65	59	24	24	–	35	–	6	–	–	–
10 to 14 percent	42	24	15	15	–	9	–	18	–	3	3
15 to 19 percent	35	27	21	16	5	6	–	8	1	–	–
20 to 24 percent	69	55	37	32	5	15	3	14	1	–	–
25 to 29 percent	59	41	31	31	–	10	–	18	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	61	53	30	22	8	6	17	8	2	–	–
35 to 49 percent	31	25	13	13	–	12	–	6	–	–	–
50 percent or more	9	6	–	–	–	6	–	3	–	3	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	23.2	23.2	23.4	23.4	24.0	19.6	32.1	23.0	27.5	32.5	12.5
Less than $20,000	79	62	39	39	–	16	7	17	3	3	–
Less than 20 percent	7	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	15	9	6	6	–	–	3	6	1	–	–
25 to 29 percent	6	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	25	17	7	7	–	6	4	8	2	–	–
35 percent or more	26	23	13	13	–	10	–	3	–	3	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	32.3	32.6	30.4	30.4	–	45.0	30.6	31.6	31.3	50.0+	–
$20,000 to $34,999	108	82	39	34	5	30	13	26	–	–	–
Less than 20 percent	45	33	19	19	–	14	–	12	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	21	13	5	–	5	8	–	8	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	28	28	15	15	–	–	13	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	14	8	–	–	–	8	–	6	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	22.1	23.1	20.5	13.8	22.5	20.6	32.5	20.6	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	100	90	68	55	13	22	–	10	1	3	–
Less than 20 percent	32	28	23	18	5	5	–	4	1	3	–
20 to 24 percent	19	19	12	12	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	41	35	25	25	–	10	–	6	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	8	8	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	24.7	24.5	24.6	24.0	30.9	24.3	–	25.8	17.5	12.5	–
$50,000 or more	84	56	25	25	–	31	–	28	–	–	3
Less than 20 percent	58	42	11	11	–	31	–	16	–	–	3
20 to 24 percent	14	14	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	13.3	10.0	20.5	20.5	–	10.0–	–	18.6	–	–	12.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**566**	**520**	**310**	**283**	**27**	**168**	**42**	**46**	**2**	**8**	**–**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	566	520	310	283	27	168	42	46	2	8	–
Less than 10 percent	29	27	14	14	–	9	4	2	2	–	–
10 to 14 percent	46	44	19	19	–	10	15	2	–	2	–
15 to 19 percent	92	90	72	72	–	10	8	2	–	2	–
20 to 24 percent	44	37	29	29	–	8	–	7	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	92	77	51	51	–	26	–	15	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	16	16	7	7	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
35 to 49 percent	69	69	26	19	7	36	7	–	–	–	–
50 percent or more	88	88	41	36	5	39	8	–	–	–	–
Not computed	90	72	51	36	15	21	–	18	–	4	–
Median	26.5	26.7	24.2	23.2	48.6	35.4	16.3	25.3	10.0–	15.0	–
Less than $10,000	251	235	132	121	11	88	15	16	–	2	–
Less than 20 percent	11	11	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	5	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	31	31	20	20	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	4	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	139	139	60	55	5	64	15	–	–	–	–
Not computed	61	45	36	30	6	9	–	16	–	2	–
Median	47.0	47.0	40.0	39.0	50.0+	49.7	50.0+	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $19,999	133	121	74	67	7	34	13	12	–	2	–
Less than 20 percent	37	35	17	17	–	5	13	2	–	2	–
20 to 24 percent	20	20	12	12	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	46	36	31	31	–	5	–	10	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	12	12	7	7	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	18	18	7	–	7	11	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	26.0	25.8	26.3	25.7	45.0	29.0	15.9	27.0	–	17.5	–
$20,000 to $34,999	126	110	76	67	9	20	14	16	–	4	–
Less than 20 percent	75	73	49	49	–	10	14	2	–	2	–
20 to 24 percent	19	12	12	12	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	15	10	–	–	–	10	–	5	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	17	15	15	6	9	–	–	2	–	2	–
Median	17.9	17.4	17.9	17.9	–	22.5	11.5	23.6	–	12.5	–
$35,000 or more	56	54	28	28	–	26	–	2	2	–	–
Less than 20 percent	44	42	28	28	–	14	–	2	2	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	12	12	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
Median	10.4	10.6	11.3	11.3	–	10.0–	–	10.0–	10.0–	–	–

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Table 33. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 023**	**718**	**374**	**351**	**23**	**184**	**160**	**305**	**68**	**27**	**–**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	1 023	718	374	351	23	184	160	305	68	27	–
Less than 10 percent	234	145	58	53	5	55	32	89	5	11	–
10 to 14 percent	184	122	65	65	–	21	36	62	14	10	–
15 to 19 percent	172	122	55	50	5	39	28	50	7	–	–
20 to 24 percent	129	125	76	76	–	31	18	4	4	–	–
25 to 29 percent	84	67	40	40	–	12	15	17	11	6	–
30 to 34 percent	60	20	12	12	–	–	8	40	16	–	–
35 to 49 percent	55	34	12	6	6	6	16	21	2	–	–
50 percent or more	89	67	50	43	7	10	7	22	9	–	–
Not computed	16	16	6	6	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Median	17.5	18.4	20.4	20.3	42.5	16.4	17.1	15.1	26.8	11.3	–
Less than $20,000	376	258	150	137	13	65	43	118	38	6	–
Less than 20 percent	139	87	57	57	–	18	12	52	8	–	–
20 to 24 percent	28	28	19	19	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	23	12	–	–	–	12	–	11	5	6	–
30 to 34 percent	36	14	6	6	–	–	8	22	14	–	–
35 percent or more	134	101	62	49	13	16	23	33	11	–	–
Not computed	16	16	6	6	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Median	27.8	27.5	23.9	22.2	50.0+	25.2	36.3	28.2	32.1	27.5	–
$20,000 to $34,999	333	245	122	117	5	54	69	88	17	17	–
Less than 20 percent	195	135	53	48	5	38	44	60	9	17	–
20 to 24 percent	71	69	43	43	–	16	10	2	2	–	–
25 to 29 percent	47	41	26	26	–	–	15	6	6	–	–
30 to 34 percent	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
35 percent or more	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.4	17.5	20.9	21.2	10.0–	10.0–	17.0	11.9	17.5	10.0–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	210	169	90	85	5	45	34	41	7	4	–
Less than 20 percent	158	127	56	51	5	45	26	31	3	4	–
20 to 24 percent	24	22	14	14	–	–	8	2	2	–	–
25 to 29 percent	14	14	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	14	6	6	6	–	–	–	8	2	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	13.9	15.5	17.9	18.0	17.5	10.0–	13.6	10.0–	21.3	10.0	–
$50,000 or more	104	46	12	12	–	20	14	58	6	–	–
Less than 20 percent	98	40	12	12	–	14	14	58	6	–	–
20 to 24 percent	6	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.4	16.7	17.5	17.5	–	18.6	10.0–	13.6	16.3	–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 688**	**1 364**	**851**	**731**	**120**	**339**	**174**	**324**	**100**	**47**	**7**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	1 688	1 364	851	731	120	339	174	324	100	47	7
Less than 10 percent	44	25	15	15	–	5	5	19	6	–	–
10 to 14 percent	211	165	76	76	–	54	35	46	17	9	–
15 to 19 percent	222	161	109	95	14	30	22	61	17	8	–
20 to 24 percent	251	214	122	115	7	51	41	37	9	3	–
25 to 29 percent	201	172	101	81	20	52	19	29	12	–	–
30 to 34 percent	108	96	58	40	18	30	8	12	2	5	–
35 to 49 percent	173	136	106	99	7	20	10	37	7	11	–
50 percent or more	353	304	200	175	25	70	34	49	23	11	7
Not computed	125	91	64	35	29	27	–	34	7	–	–
Median	26.3	27.1	28.5	27.9	31.3	26.5	23.0	22.6	23.6	33.5	50.0+
Less than $10,000	721	606	413	394	19	144	49	115	38	32	7
Less than 20 percent	35	21	13	13	–	8	–	14	–	7	–
20 to 24 percent	39	35	25	25	–	4	6	4	4	–	–
25 to 29 percent	83	70	43	43	–	22	5	13	2	–	–
30 to 34 percent	44	41	29	29	–	12	–	3	–	3	–
35 percent or more	450	383	274	255	19	71	38	67	27	22	7
Not computed	70	56	29	29	–	27	–	14	5	–	–
Median	49.4	50.0+	49.3	47.7	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	45.5	50.0+	44.4	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	457	344	170	130	40	111	63	113	27	5	–
Less than 20 percent	137	101	57	57	–	24	20	36	7	2	–
20 to 24 percent	77	56	14	14	–	27	15	21	5	3	–
25 to 29 percent	89	73	36	27	9	23	14	16	10	–	–
30 to 34 percent	58	51	25	7	18	18	8	7	2	–	–
35 percent or more	76	57	32	19	13	19	6	19	3	–	–
Not computed	20	6	6	6	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
Median	25.3	25.8	26.5	21.8	33.1	26.0	23.8	23.2	25.7	20.8	–
$20,000 to $34,999	395	334	214	158	56	79	41	61	23	8	–
Less than 20 percent	232	191	104	95	9	52	35	41	21	6	–
20 to 24 percent	93	81	55	48	7	20	6	12	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	29	29	22	11	11	7	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	6	4	4	4	–	–	–	2	–	2	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	35	29	29	–	29	–	–	6	2	–	–
Median	17.6	18.0	19.1	18.5	23.2	17.0	14.6	14.9	14.4	17.5	–
$35,000 or more	115	80	54	49	5	5	21	35	12	2	–
Less than 20 percent	73	38	26	21	5	5	7	35	12	2	–
20 to 24 percent	42	42	28	28	–	–	14	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	16.3	20.2	20.2	20.6	17.5	10.0–	21.3	10.9	12.0	17.5	–

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Table 34. **Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**127 837**	**80 234**	**39 033**	**35 095**	**3 938**	**20 891**	**20 310**	**47 603**	**9 395**	**6 769**	**764**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	127 837	80 234	39 033	35 095	3 938	20 891	20 310	47 603	9 395	6 769	764
Less than 10 percent	29 812	17 669	7 966	7 157	809	5 129	4 574	12 143	2 231	2 127	262
10 to 14 percent	24 706	15 500	7 266	6 418	848	4 132	4 102	9 206	2 044	1 402	92
15 to 19 percent	24 107	15 757	7 390	6 460	930	3 988	4 379	8 350	1 631	1 097	135
20 to 24 percent	17 615	11 254	6 043	5 605	438	2 706	2 505	6 361	1 198	726	95
25 to 29 percent	10 510	6 745	3 553	3 212	341	1 575	1 617	3 765	777	430	47
30 to 34 percent	5 951	3 893	1 896	1 734	162	1 114	883	2 058	471	237	14
35 to 49 percent	7 921	5 075	2 759	2 581	178	1 139	1 177	2 846	561	356	50
50 percent or more	6 294	3 845	1 958	1 747	211	960	927	2 449	441	313	65
Not computed	921	496	202	181	21	148	146	425	41	81	4
Median	16.9	17.1	17.8	18.0	16.6	16.4	16.6	16.3	16.2	14.3	16.0
Less than $20,000	38 680	22 464	9 343	8 285	1 058	6 268	6 853	16 216	3 721	3 142	232
Less than 20 percent	15 908	8 697	3 288	2 783	505	2 413	2 996	7 211	1 638	1 536	109
20 to 24 percent	4 671	2 742	1 010	929	81	783	949	1 929	481	430	12
25 to 29 percent	3 492	2 007	821	720	101	593	593	1 485	387	307	8
30 to 34 percent	2 646	1 624	618	575	43	562	444	1 022	307	185	7
35 percent or more	11 081	6 912	3 418	3 111	307	1 769	1 725	4 169	867	610	92
Not computed	882	482	188	167	21	148	146	400	41	74	4
Median	23.2	24.2	26.7	27.4	20.8	24.1	21.9	21.8	22.1	20.0	22.1
$20,000 to $34,999	37 430	23 437	11 119	9 931	1 188	5 993	6 325	13 993	2 927	1 901	237
Less than 20 percent	21 455	12 874	5 262	4 609	653	3 736	3 876	8 581	1 918	1 485	140
20 to 24 percent	6 038	3 840	1 937	1 788	149	904	999	2 198	445	220	41
25 to 29 percent	4 567	3 168	1 831	1 632	199	601	736	1 399	290	99	33
30 to 34 percent	2 630	1 805	956	846	110	455	394	825	155	46	2
35 percent or more	2 730	1 750	1 133	1 056	77	297	320	980	119	51	21
Not computed	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Median	17.4	18.3	20.8	21.0	18.5	16.1	17.0	15.8	15.5	11.6	15.3
$35,000 to $49,999	26 906	17 533	9 287	8 366	921	4 109	4 137	9 373	1 641	1 047	144
Less than 20 percent	19 100	12 299	5 940	5 270	670	3 002	3 357	6 801	1 298	946	121
20 to 24 percent	5 087	3 453	2 253	2 057	196	734	466	1 634	233	64	20
25 to 29 percent	1 865	1 189	692	651	41	274	223	676	90	23	1
30 to 34 percent	543	388	284	275	9	66	38	155	9	6	–
35 percent or more	311	204	118	113	5	33	53	107	11	8	2
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.9	16.2	17.4	17.5	16.4	15.1	14.7	15.1	13.5	10.0	13.4
$50,000 or more	24 821	16 800	9 284	8 513	771	4 521	2 995	8 021	1 106	679	151
Less than 20 percent	22 162	15 056	8 132	7 373	759	4 098	2 826	7 106	1 052	659	119
20 to 24 percent	1 819	1 219	843	831	12	285	91	600	39	12	22
25 to 29 percent	586	381	209	209	–	107	65	205	10	1	5
30 to 34 percent	132	76	38	38	–	31	7	56	–	–	5
35 percent or more	93	54	48	48	–	–	6	39	5	–	–
Not computed	29	14	14	14	–	–	–	15	–	7	–
Median	11.8	11.8	12.3	12.3	12.8	11.1	11.0	11.9	10.2	10.0–	10.0–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**84 743**	**61 428**	**31 331**	**27 681**	**3 650**	**17 378**	**12 719**	**23 315**	**5 194**	**3 745**	**433**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	84 743	61 428	31 331	27 681	3 650	17 378	12 719	23 315	5 194	3 745	433
Less than 10 percent	4 908	2 935	1 117	1 027	90	952	866	1 973	422	292	11
10 to 14 percent	11 157	7 662	3 640	3 188	452	2 087	1 935	3 495	723	576	42
15 to 19 percent	12 405	9 128	4 921	4 386	535	2 374	1 833	3 277	856	593	29
20 to 24 percent	10 810	8 393	4 380	3 874	506	2 366	1 647	2 417	661	443	12
25 to 29 percent	8 377	6 563	3 312	3 015	297	1 989	1 262	1 814	497	311	8
30 to 34 percent	6 165	5 068	2 760	2 476	284	1 497	811	1 097	299	174	8
35 to 49 percent	9 959	7 919	4 128	3 669	459	2 295	1 496	2 040	562	353	3
50 percent or more	13 699	11 061	5 678	5 213	465	3 204	2 179	2 638	673	438	10
Not computed	7 263	2 699	1 395	833	562	614	690	4 564	501	565	310
Median	24.8	25.9	26.4	26.6	24.6	26.5	24.2	21.3	22.6	21.5	16.5
Less than $10,000	28 899	21 997	10 421	9 688	733	6 582	4 994	6 902	1 828	1 370	93
Less than 20 percent	1 519	1 230	472	452	20	413	345	289	124	97	–
20 to 24 percent	1 622	1 267	524	502	22	397	346	355	169	90	–
25 to 29 percent	2 252	1 795	725	714	11	556	514	457	181	146	–
30 to 34 percent	2 152	1 743	860	817	43	516	367	409	146	103	2
35 percent or more	18 407	14 684	7 322	6 724	598	4 321	3 041	3 723	993	665	9
Not computed	2 947	1 278	518	479	39	379	381	1 669	215	269	82
Median	49.1	49.4	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	48.1	45.6	48.3	42.7	42.3	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	25 655	18 775	9 956	8 555	1 401	5 384	3 435	6 880	1 545	1 109	156
Less than 20 percent	5 192	3 491	1 607	1 449	158	1 025	859	1 701	420	390	7
20 to 24 percent	5 095	3 908	1 979	1 720	259	1 156	773	1 187	308	249	12
25 to 29 percent	4 662	3 603	1 905	1 675	230	1 098	600	1 059	259	156	8
30 to 34 percent	3 614	2 982	1 676	1 451	225	880	426	632	146	64	6
35 percent or more	4 949	4 059	2 354	2 028	326	1 094	611	890	240	125	4
Not computed	2 143	732	435	232	203	131	166	1 411	172	125	119
Median	26.6	27.3	28.1	28.0	29.0	27.0	25.0	24.4	24.3	22.0	24.8
$20,000 to $34,999	19 910	13 772	7 323	6 303	1 020	3 685	2 764	6 138	1 249	846	121
Less than 20 percent	12 660	8 674	4 299	3 808	491	2 389	1 986	3 986	933	630	57
20 to 24 percent	3 810	2 982	1 726	1 509	217	756	500	828	177	98	–
25 to 29 percent	1 401	1 127	651	600	51	328	148	274	55	9	–
30 to 34 percent	375	319	218	202	16	83	18	56	7	7	–
35 percent or more	262	199	105	105	–	71	23	63	–	1	–
Not computed	1 402	471	324	79	245	58	89	931	77	101	64
Median	17.4	17.9	18.5	18.5	18.5	17.7	16.3	16.0	16.0	14.8	15.1
$35,000 or more	10 279	6 884	3 631	3 135	496	1 727	1 526	3 395	572	420	63
Less than 20 percent	9 099	6 330	3 300	2 892	408	1 586	1 444	2 769	524	344	18
20 to 24 percent	283	236	151	143	8	57	28	47	7	6	–
25 to 29 percent	62	38	31	26	5	7	–	24	2	–	–
30 to 34 percent	24	24	6	6	–	18	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	40	38	25	25	–	13	–	2	2	–	–
Not computed	771	218	118	43	75	46	54	553	37	70	45
Median	11.9	12.4	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.0	11.5	10.7	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–

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Table 35. **Structural Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS											
All housing units	**361 155**	**81 844**	**60 121**	**21 723**	**5 335**	**2 596**	**13 792**	**279 311**	**47 829**	**43 250**	**163 845**
Owner occupied	205 938	48 558	34 504	14 054	2 725	1 569	9 760	157 380	25 849	25 479	93 638
Renter occupied	100 225	26 264	21 316	4 948	2 189	693	2 066	73 961	18 592	12 971	31 532
Vacant for sale only	6 007	1 171	812	359	72	32	255	4 836	435	676	3 518
Vacant for rent	10 716	2 760	2 161	599	185	171	243	7 956	1 627	1 790	4 132
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	20 545	862	112	750	22	11	717	19 683	227	561	18 782
All other vacants	17 724	2 229	1 216	1 013	142	120	751	15 495	1 099	1 773	12 243
Condominium housing units	**6 123**	**1 708**	**1 642**	**66**	**19**	**–**	**47**	**4 415**	**1 062**	**309**	**2 752**
Owner occupied	1 715	907	898	9	–	–	9	808	467	55	183
Renter occupied	1 816	711	664	47	19	–	28	1 105	526	188	235
Vacant	2 592	90	80	10	–	–	10	2 502	69	66	2 334
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
All housing units	**361 155**	**81 844**	**60 121**	**21 723**	**5 335**	**2 596**	**13 792**	**279 311**	**47 829**	**43 250**	**163 845**
1989 to March 1990	3 818	523	272	251	15	8	228	3 295	161	199	2 788
1985 to 1988	19 632	3 817	2 498	1 319	165	135	1 019	15 815	1 817	1 450	11 700
1980 to 1984	39 734	9 007	6 013	2 994	497	292	2 205	30 727	2 740	4 266	21 819
1970 to 1979	95 926	20 734	13 102	7 632	1 562	880	5 190	75 192	9 098	11 244	48 635
1960 to 1969	48 031	13 795	11 099	2 696	1 059	210	1 427	34 236	5 836	4 983	19 044
1950 to 1959	45 209	13 880	11 518	2 362	1 142	335	885	31 329	6 702	6 346	14 305
1940 to 1949	29 944	8 323	6 890	1 433	574	284	575	21 621	4 893	4 172	10 155
1939 or earlier	78 861	11 765	8 729	3 036	321	452	2 263	67 096	16 582	10 590	35 399
Median	1966	1965	1963	1972	1966	1970	1973	1966	1954	1961	1971
Owner-occupied housing units	**205 938**	**48 558**	**34 504**	**14 054**	**2 725**	**1 569**	**9 760**	**157 380**	**25 849**	**25 479**	**93 638**
1989 to March 1990	2 140	347	198	149	8	8	133	1 793	87	79	1 510
1985 to 1988	11 314	2 337	1 338	999	145	90	764	8 977	715	762	7 016
1980 to 1984	22 700	5 208	3 146	2 062	315	117	1 630	17 492	1 173	2 383	13 180
1970 to 1979	56 916	12 747	7 183	5 564	1 135	499	3 930	44 169	4 472	6 804	29 812
1960 to 1969	27 359	8 524	6 899	1 625	372	166	1 087	18 835	3 281	3 185	10 122
1950 to 1959	28 422	9 388	8 133	1 255	386	271	598	19 034	4 453	4 143	8 195
1940 to 1949	16 078	4 355	3 607	748	220	156	372	11 723	2 610	2 436	5 419
1939 or earlier	41 009	5 652	4 000	1 652	144	262	1 246	35 357	9 058	5 687	18 384
Median	1966	1966	1962	1973	1972	1966	1974	1967	1953	1961	1972
Renter-occupied housing units	**100 225**	**26 264**	**21 316**	**4 948**	**2 189**	**693**	**2 066**	**73 961**	**18 592**	**12 971**	**31 532**
1989 to March 1990	541	65	32	33	–	–	33	476	59	83	316
1985 to 1988	5 151	1 157	1 004	153	20	37	96	3 994	1 053	582	2 020
1980 to 1984	10 879	3 075	2 496	579	165	121	293	7 804	1 451	1 299	3 985
1970 to 1979	25 342	6 185	5 028	1 157	265	232	660	19 157	4 286	3 362	8 671
1960 to 1969	13 677	4 496	3 718	778	579	44	155	9 181	2 257	1 372	3 615
1950 to 1959	11 625	3 775	2 838	937	703	59	175	7 850	1 892	1 601	2 774
1940 to 1949	9 590	3 163	2 639	524	314	90	120	6 427	1 934	1 302	2 175
1939 or earlier	23 420	4 348	3 561	787	143	110	534	19 072	5 660	3 370	7 976
Median	1964	1964	1964	1963	1959	1972	1971	1964	1959	1962	1968
BEDROOMS											
All housing units	**361 155**	**81 844**	**60 121**	**21 723**	**5 335**	**2 596**	**13 792**	**279 311**	**47 829**	**43 250**	**163 845**
None	8 785	1 761	1 584	177	46	17	114	7 024	1 295	723	4 035
1	45 067	9 438	7 885	1 553	294	360	899	35 629	8 244	5 599	17 638
2	113 209	25 690	19 340	6 350	1 638	846	3 866	87 519	16 102	14 189	48 969
3	125 581	27 039	17 709	9 330	2 479	976	5 875	98 542	13 457	14 836	63 454
4	51 532	13 486	10 250	3 236	678	361	2 197	38 046	6 568	6 055	22 284
5 or more	16 981	4 430	3 353	1 077	200	36	841	12 551	2 163	1 848	7 465
Occupied housing units	**306 163**	**74 822**	**55 820**	**19 002**	**4 914**	**2 262**	**11 826**	**231 341**	**44 441**	**38 450**	**125 170**
None	4 996	1 416	1 338	78	43	17	18	3 580	1 102	549	1 032
1	32 956	7 855	6 774	1 081	231	300	550	25 101	7 101	4 266	9 916
2	93 637	22 910	17 584	5 326	1 510	719	3 097	70 727	14 926	12 260	35 693
3	110 854	25 255	16 852	8 403	2 286	838	5 279	85 599	12 763	13 810	52 453
4	47 921	13 067	10 012	3 055	644	352	2 059	34 854	6 460	5 777	19 526
5 or more	15 799	4 319	3 260	1 059	200	36	823	11 480	2 089	1 788	6 550
All housing units	**361 155**	**81 844**	**60 121**	**21 723**	**5 335**	**2 596**	**13 792**	**279 311**	**47 829**	**43 250**	**163 845**
PLUMBING FACILITIES											
Complete plumbing facilities	354 144	81 119	59 786	21 333	5 327	2 596	13 410	273 025	47 604	42 977	158 254
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7 011	725	335	390	8	–	382	6 286	225	273	5 591
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	236 532	70 702	59 636	11 066	4 365	2 579	4 122	165 830	46 313	38 690	59 707
Individual drilled well	100 222	7 860	427	7 433	637	17	6 779	92 362	1 406	4 185	83 571
Individual dug well	9 051	951	32	919	60	–	859	8 100	69	237	7 727
Some other source	15 350	2 331	26	2 305	273	–	2 032	13 019	41	138	12 840
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	218 372	65 879	58 652	7 227	2 226	2 561	2 440	152 493	46 281	37 407	51 857
Septic tank or cesspool	135 371	15 484	1 388	14 096	3 076	35	10 985	119 887	1 528	5 661	105 334
Other means	7 412	481	81	400	33	–	367	6 931	20	182	6 654
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	6 517	735	387	348	8	6	334	5 782	245	345	5 027
Median rooms	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.5	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.2
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**133 194**	**36 506**	**28 661**	**7 845**	**1 651**	**1 371**	**4 823**	**96 688**	**21 377**	**19 454**	**46 076**
With second mortgage or home equity loan	7 883	2 981	2 522	459	80	114	265	4 902	1 334	1 030	1 777
No second mortgage or home equity loan	125 311	33 525	26 139	7 386	1 571	1 257	4 558	91 786	20 043	18 424	44 299
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS											
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	**1 715**	**907**	**898**	**9**	**–**	**–**	**9**	**808**	**467**	**55**	**183**
Median selected monthly owner costs:											
With a mortgage (dollars)	635	595	588	775	–	–	775	663	641	708	738
Not mortgaged (dollars)	243	248	248	–	–	–	–	237	198	260	300
Median value (dollars)	63 400	65 200	64 900	77 500	–	–	77 500	62 200	59 000	50 900	85 900
MOBILE HOMES											
Owner-occupied mobile homes	**34 543**	**6 593**	**3 137**	**3 456**	**894**	**171**	**2 391**	**27 950**	**1 885**	**4 159**	**20 342**
Median selected monthly owner costs:											
With a mortgage (dollars)	432	448	427	460	408	437	486	430	434	443	423
Not mortgaged (dollars)	166	183	193	176	179	172	174	163	187	171	155

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 46
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 36. **Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	**306 163**	**74 822**	**55 820**	**19 002**	**4 914**	**2 262**	**11 826**	**231 341**	**44 441**	**38 450**	**125 170**
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	166 067	57 565	47 609	9 956	3 975	1 876	4 105	108 502	33 570	25 061	32 797
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22 986	2 283	409	1 874	49	6	1 819	20 703	398	722	19 287
Electricity	54 856	10 208	6 634	3 574	597	272	2 705	44 648	7 885	7 597	24 612
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12 649	1 080	36	1 044	8	–	1 036	11 569	273	890	10 253
Coal or coke	2 399	302	13	289	54	–	235	2 097	–	194	1 903
Wood	44 966	3 040	876	2 164	226	82	1 856	41 926	1 773	3 755	35 494
Solar energy	185	39	21	18	–	–	18	146	13	25	108
Other fuel	1 662	237	172	65	5	26	34	1 425	393	168	613
No fuel used	393	68	50	18	–	–	18	325	136	38	103
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	20 433	5 605	4 914	691	204	156	331	14 828	4 412	3 147	5 270
1	91 346	23 332	19 123	4 209	1 456	704	2 049	68 014	16 141	12 567	30 650
2	117 286	29 085	21 332	7 753	2 247	933	4 573	88 201	15 418	14 851	49 243
3	52 354	11 945	7 909	4 036	672	301	3 063	40 409	6 146	5 714	25 612
4	16 401	3 385	1 875	1 510	233	134	1 143	13 016	1 737	1 491	9 018
5 or more	8 343	1 470	667	803	102	34	667	6 873	587	680	5 377
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**205 938**	**48 558**	**34 504**	**14 054**	**2 725**	**1 569**	**9 760**	**157 380**	**25 849**	**25 479**	**93 638**
1989 to March 1990	20 847	5 331	3 759	1 572	351	148	1 073	15 516	2 409	2 440	9 179
1985 to 1988	47 977	11 892	8 329	3 563	697	338	2 528	36 085	5 686	5 594	21 805
1980 to 1984	36 828	8 518	5 761	2 757	519	257	1 981	28 310	3 529	4 807	17 839
1970 to 1979	51 760	11 639	7 937	3 702	665	353	2 684	40 121	6 096	6 321	24 684
1960 to 1969	21 845	5 502	4 478	1 024	186	196	642	16 343	3 662	2 937	8 426
1959 or earlier	26 681	5 676	4 240	1 436	307	277	852	21 005	4 467	3 380	11 705
Renter-occupied housing units	**100 225**	**26 264**	**21 316**	**4 948**	**2 189**	**693**	**2 066**	**73 961**	**18 592**	**12 971**	**31 532**
1989 to March 1990	48 715	13 101	10 701	2 400	1 029	367	1 004	35 614	9 474	6 311	14 066
1985 to 1988	33 653	9 209	7 372	1 837	945	252	640	24 444	6 271	4 316	10 212
1980 to 1984	9 137	2 031	1 658	373	133	56	184	7 106	1 598	1 302	3 305
1970 to 1979	5 863	1 333	1 146	187	57	18	112	4 530	870	773	2 485
1960 to 1969	1 358	334	290	44	6	–	38	1 024	200	114	594
1959 or earlier	1 499	256	149	107	19	–	88	1 243	179	155	870
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**205 938**	**48 558**	**34 504**	**14 054**	**2 725**	**1 569**	**9 760**	**157 380**	**25 849**	**25 479**	**93 638**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 406	118	45	73	–	–	73	1 288	69	64	1 136
1.00 or less	1 256	118	45	73	–	–	73	1 138	63	59	1 002
1.01 or more	150	–	–	–	–	–	–	150	6	5	134
Renter-occupied housing units	**100 225**	**26 264**	**21 316**	**4 948**	**2 189**	**693**	**2 066**	**73 961**	**18 592**	**12 971**	**31 532**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	951	190	186	4	–	–	4	761	95	66	465
1.00 or less	899	190	186	4	–	–	4	709	89	66	419
1.01 or more	52	–	–	–	–	–	–	52	6	–	46
TELEPHONE IN UNIT											
Telephone in unit	285 040	71 020	52 951	18 069	4 621	2 098	11 350	214 020	41 877	35 623	114 434
No telephone in unit	21 123	3 802	2 869	933	293	164	476	17 321	2 564	2 827	10 736
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**71 864**	**15 939**	**12 579**	**3 360**	**616**	**669**	**2 075**	**55 925**	**11 276**	**10 318**	**29 792**
Owner occupied	55 731	11 677	8 850	2 827	530	477	1 820	44 054	8 023	7 408	25 517
1-person households	33 201	7 421	6 068	1 353	297	329	727	25 780	6 062	5 374	12 027
Built 1939 or earlier	20 515	2 771	2 003	768	98	109	561	17 744	4 442	3 167	9 120
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	21 016	23 664	24 082	22 100	18 084	17 274	24 848	20 261	21 028	18 324	20 191
Female householder, no husband present	28 818	6 574	5 526	1 048	262	295	491	22 244	5 498	4 652	9 839
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	624	112	59	53	–	–	53	512	43	48	397
No vehicle available	10 942	2 776	2 369	407	98	101	208	8 166	2 580	1 886	2 779
No telephone in unit	2 498	397	267	130	29	16	85	2 101	285	352	1 393
1-person households	1 859	308	216	92	10	16	66	1 551	246	317	944
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**19 597**	**3 158**	**1 949**	**1 209**	**288**	**136**	**785**	**16 439**	**1 855**	**1 976**	**11 728**
Married-couple families	8 344	1 114	655	459	83	71	305	7 230	583	735	5 698
With own children under 18 years	4 618	621	331	290	63	71	156	3 997	334	429	3 093
Families with female householder	2 725	497	298	199	51	18	130	2 228	245	352	1 430
With own children under 18 years	2 005	378	220	158	43	18	97	1 627	205	253	1 032
Householder 65 years and over	6 325	911	628	283	49	24	210	5 414	691	674	3 770
Householder worked in 1989	9 847	1 576	892	684	141	73	470	8 271	720	958	6 107
With public assistance income	2 552	270	124	146	44	9	93	2 282	320	273	1 565
With Social Security income	7 173	1 132	764	368	113	25	230	6 041	731	782	4 249
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 797	3 481	3 537	3 392	3 393	3 775	3 326	3 857	3 527	3 698	3 944
Built 1939 or earlier	4 806	555	372	183	15	32	136	4 251	877	552	2 579
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	488	35	14	21	–	–	21	453	6	14	433
No vehicle available	2 251	433	300	133	48	–	85	1 818	314	222	1 149
No telephone in unit	2 379	189	61	128	55	16	57	2 190	139	158	1 827
1.01 or more persons per room	1 064	62	32	30	6	9	15	1 002	37	97	824
Renter-occupied housing units	**29 448**	**7 076**	**6 055**	**1 021**	**381**	**172**	**468**	**22 372**	**5 912**	**4 224**	**8 723**
Married-couple families	5 580	1 116	775	341	138	27	176	4 464	769	667	2 553
With own children under 18 years	4 253	805	516	289	126	8	155	3 448	573	517	2 084
Families with female householder	7 829	2 132	1 826	306	151	29	126	5 697	1 364	1 301	2 216
With own children under 18 years	7 122	1 948	1 642	306	151	29	126	5 174	1 253	1 243	1 914
Householder 65 years and over	4 394	1 004	850	154	16	60	78	3 390	795	961	1 336
Householder worked in 1989	17 513	3 811	3 108	703	266	76	361	13 702	3 421	2 354	5 304
With public assistance income	9 329	2 483	2 193	290	92	69	129	6 846	1 772	1 354	2 891
With Social Security income	5 900	1 418	1 265	153	37	44	72	4 482	1 036	1 271	1 762
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 842	3 891	3 941	3 598	3 416	2 869	4 015	3 826	3 584	3 566	4 264
Built 1939 or earlier	6 978	1 483	1 318	165	39	9	117	5 495	1 794	1 138	1 879
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	529	101	101	–	–	–	–	428	57	35	234
No vehicle available	7 573	2 200	2 047	153	21	44	88	5 373	1 742	1 232	1 668
No telephone in unit	7 652	1 731	1 514	217	79	48	90	5 921	1 145	1 180	2 993
1.01 or more persons per room	2 059	374	335	39	5	–	34	1 685	237	243	995

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 47
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 37. **Financial Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units	**306 163**	**74 822**	**55 820**	**19 002**	**4 914**	**2 262**	**11 826**	**231 341**	**44 441**	**38 450**	**125 170**
Median income (dollars)	22 643	24 603	24 121	25 712	22 916	21 342	28 746	22 075	21 321	21 705	22 495
Owner occupied	205 938	48 558	34 504	14 054	2 725	1 569	9 760	157 380	25 849	25 479	93 638
Median income (dollars)	27 543	30 942	31 643	29 218	26 727	22 953	31 030	26 556	29 116	26 546	25 392
Renter occupied	100 225	26 264	21 316	4 948	2 189	693	2 066	73 961	18 592	12 971	31 532
Median income (dollars)	14 518	15 122	14 031	19 337	19 320	15 078	20 625	14 311	12 726	12 534	16 375
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**133 194**	**36 506**	**28 661**	**7 845**	**1 651**	**1 371**	**4 823**	**96 688**	**21 377**	**19 454**	**46 076**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	78 899	25 418	20 187	5 231	1 055	775	3 401	53 481	11 807	11 219	23 833
Less than $200	1 163	101	79	22	10	7	5	1 062	54	151	825
$200 to $299	4 785	1 340	1 152	188	43	56	89	3 445	600	851	1 791
$300 to $399	10 375	2 725	2 305	420	125	102	193	7 650	1 567	2 008	3 367
$400 to $499	13 091	3 538	2 686	852	178	197	477	9 553	2 183	2 300	4 204
$500 to $599	13 341	4 063	3 164	899	262	170	467	9 278	2 131	2 054	3 878
$600 to $699	11 803	3 985	3 171	814	157	87	570	7 818	1 762	1 677	3 290
$700 to $799	9 160	3 507	2 724	783	132	95	556	5 653	1 171	1 067	2 354
$800 to $899	6 374	2 485	1 954	531	98	31	402	3 889	989	540	1 832
$900 to $999	3 324	1 282	1 057	225	30	7	188	2 042	523	214	932
$1,000 to $1,249	3 437	1 398	1 147	251	20	12	219	2 039	591	257	807
$1,250 to $1,499	969	491	383	108	–	–	108	478	147	48	225
$1,500 to $1,999	845	397	295	102	–	11	91	448	61	39	261
$2,000 or more	232	106	70	36	–	–	36	126	28	13	67
Median (dollars)	575	624	622	628	573	513	681	553	570	515	542
Mean (dollars)	614	662	658	678	586	549	737	591	615	544	582
Not mortgaged	54 295	11 088	8 474	2 614	596	596	1 422	43 207	9 570	8 235	22 243
Less than $100	3 728	383	168	215	65	22	128	3 345	250	431	2 601
$100 to $199	32 109	6 088	4 594	1 494	352	411	731	26 021	5 172	5 224	13 939
$200 to $299	14 898	3 605	2 915	690	137	136	417	11 293	3 377	2 093	4 657
$300 to $399	2 472	688	525	163	42	20	101	1 784	543	331	723
$400 to $499	734	210	172	38	–	–	38	524	144	97	243
$500 or more	354	114	100	14	–	7	7	240	84	59	80
Median (dollars)	175	188	191	172	157	167	180	172	190	173	158
Mean (dollars)	185	201	206	185	174	176	193	182	202	185	169
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
With a mortgage	78 899	25 418	20 187	5 231	1 055	775	3 401	53 481	11 807	11 219	23 833
Less than 10 percent	6 371	2 044	1 801	243	48	57	138	4 327	1 074	801	1 843
10 to 14 percent	14 008	4 136	3 211	925	180	161	584	9 872	2 281	2 052	4 496
15 to 19 percent	18 328	5 359	4 249	1 110	267	77	766	12 969	2 791	3 114	5 444
20 to 24 percent	14 497	5 179	4 198	981	166	109	706	9 318	2 104	1 767	4 266
25 to 29 percent	8 871	3 043	2 309	734	163	142	429	5 828	1 202	1 237	2 614
30 to 34 percent	4 900	1 542	1 217	325	83	53	189	3 358	818	667	1 418
35 percent or more	11 464	4 007	3 117	890	142	176	572	7 457	1 460	1 512	3 575
Not computed	460	108	85	23	6	–	17	352	77	69	177
Median	20.2	21.1	20.9	21.7	20.9	24.2	21.4	19.8	19.5	19.4	20.1
Not mortgaged	54 295	11 088	8 474	2 614	596	596	1 422	43 207	9 570	8 235	22 243
Less than 10 percent	24 668	5 217	4 007	1 210	276	219	715	19 451	4 174	3 583	10 304
10 to 14 percent	11 779	2 776	2 155	621	172	165	284	9 003	1 937	1 860	4 552
15 to 19 percent	6 595	1 236	867	369	60	127	182	5 359	1 276	1 152	2 444
20 to 24 percent	3 887	605	480	125	42	14	69	3 282	679	682	1 702
25 to 29 percent	2 053	327	277	50	4	–	46	1 726	414	272	911
30 to 34 percent	1 413	204	146	58	–	32	26	1 209	323	184	617
35 percent or more	3 368	636	484	152	42	25	85	2 732	678	439	1 456
Not computed	532	87	58	29	–	14	15	445	89	63	257
Median	10.9	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.6	12.2	10.0–	11.1	11.5	11.4	10.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**93 906**	**25 728**	**21 281**	**4 447**	**2 170**	**693**	**1 584**	**68 178**	**18 550**	**12 962**	**25 853**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	2 862	772	691	81	26	25	30	2 090	746	513	667
$100 to $149	5 449	1 482	1 310	172	42	47	83	3 967	1 290	872	1 416
$150 to $199	7 767	1 814	1 589	225	53	85	87	5 953	1 620	1 435	2 297
$200 to $249	11 280	2 511	2 183	328	67	109	152	8 769	2 227	1 845	3 278
$250 to $299	13 129	3 113	2 614	499	186	97	216	10 016	2 772	1 934	3 528
$300 to $349	13 364	3 895	3 270	625	360	91	174	9 469	2 678	1 923	3 345
$350 to $399	11 422	3 788	3 154	634	347	81	206	7 634	2 260	1 458	2 398
$400 to $449	7 941	2 536	2 142	394	215	43	136	5 405	1 690	915	1 658
$450 to $499	4 991	1 549	1 304	245	99	56	90	3 442	1 058	555	1 005
$500 to $549	3 401	1 020	879	141	101	–	40	2 381	762	451	657
$550 to $599	2 056	740	688	52	29	–	23	1 316	359	261	370
$600 to $649	1 094	355	301	54	35	–	19	739	242	97	207
$650 to $699	551	199	179	20	12	8	–	352	104	70	132
$700 to $749	494	190	176	14	7	–	7	304	103	58	79
$750 to $999	585	276	229	47	6	7	34	309	79	18	126
$1,000 or more	277	151	151	–	–	–	–	126	79	7	22
No cash rent	7 243	1 337	421	916	585	44	287	5 906	481	550	4 668
Median (dollars)	310	332	331	336	356	275	326	302	307	291	292
Mean (dollars)	322	341	342	339	362	292	336	314	318	300	305

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 48
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 38. **Household Income Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**133 194**	**36 506**	**28 661**	**7 845**	**1 651**	**1 371**	**4 823**	**96 688**	**21 377**	**19 454**	**46 076**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	133 194	36 506	28 661	7 845	1 651	1 371	4 823	96 688	21 377	19 454	46 076
Less than 10 percent	31 039	7 261	5 808	1 453	324	276	853	23 778	5 248	4 384	12 147
10 to 14 percent	25 787	6 912	5 366	1 546	352	326	868	18 875	4 218	3 912	9 048
15 to 19 percent	24 923	6 595	5 116	1 479	327	204	948	18 328	4 067	4 266	7 888
20 to 24 percent	18 384	5 784	4 678	1 106	208	123	775	12 600	2 783	2 449	5 968
25 to 29 percent	10 924	3 370	2 586	784	167	142	475	7 554	1 616	1 509	3 525
30 to 34 percent	6 313	1 746	1 363	383	83	85	215	4 567	1 141	851	2 035
35 to 49 percent	8 198	2 695	2 164	531	71	115	345	5 503	1 157	1 098	2 680
50 percent or more	6 634	1 948	1 437	511	113	86	312	4 686	981	853	2 351
Not computed	992	195	143	52	6	14	32	797	166	132	434
Median	16.9	18.0	18.0	18.0	17.2	16.9	18.6	16.4	16.4	16.6	16.0
Less than $20,000	41 073	8 904	6 773	2 131	494	509	1 128	32 169	6 421	6 507	16 847
Less than 20 percent	16 925	3 222	2 328	894	230	236	428	13 703	2 464	2 817	7 594
20 to 24 percent	4 990	892	737	155	42	29	84	4 098	801	936	2 086
25 to 29 percent	3 719	747	574	173	42	23	108	2 972	616	582	1 550
30 to 34 percent	2 856	553	438	115	12	54	49	2 303	574	430	1 111
35 percent or more	11 630	3 309	2 567	742	162	153	427	8 321	1 800	1 610	4 097
Not computed	953	181	129	52	6	14	32	772	166	132	409
Median	23.1	26.7	27.2	24.7	21.7	22.0	26.7	22.4	24.1	22.0	21.5
$20,000 to $34,999	38 946	10 494	8 160	2 334	536	485	1 313	28 452	6 147	6 038	13 520
Less than 20 percent	22 432	4 836	3 722	1 114	255	271	588	17 596	3 821	3 738	8 639
20 to 24 percent	6 291	1 983	1 596	387	91	62	234	4 308	942	957	2 056
25 to 29 percent	4 678	1 619	1 253	366	105	85	176	3 059	609	673	1 264
30 to 34 percent	2 744	913	690	223	63	31	129	1 831	470	376	726
35 percent or more	2 791	1 143	899	244	22	36	186	1 648	305	294	825
Not computed	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	10
Median	17.3	21.0	21.1	20.7	20.7	15.9	21.5	16.1	16.1	17.0	14.9
$35,000 to $49,999	27 846	8 602	6 837	1 765	389	246	1 130	19 244	4 221	4 011	8 684
Less than 20 percent	19 783	5 375	4 291	1 084	286	168	630	14 408	3 089	3 278	6 523
20 to 24 percent	5 241	2 047	1 642	405	75	32	298	3 194	749	465	1 385
25 to 29 percent	1 923	792	600	192	20	34	138	1 131	284	189	547
30 to 34 percent	581	250	217	33	8	–	25	331	66	38	154
35 percent or more	318	138	87	51	–	12	39	180	33	41	75
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.8	17.5	17.5	17.4	16.4	14.0	18.6	15.1	15.1	14.7	14.5
$50,000 or more	25 329	8 506	6 891	1 615	232	131	1 252	16 823	4 588	2 898	7 025
Less than 20 percent	22 609	7 335	5 949	1 386	232	131	1 023	15 274	4 159	2 729	6 327
20 to 24 percent	1 862	862	703	159	–	–	159	1 000	291	91	441
25 to 29 percent	604	212	159	53	–	–	53	392	107	65	164
30 to 34 percent	132	30	18	12	–	–	12	102	31	7	44
35 percent or more	93	53	48	5	–	–	5	40	–	6	34
Not computed	29	14	14	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	15
Median	11.8	12.7	12.4	14.0	12.5	11.0	14.7	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**93 906**	**25 728**	**21 281**	**4 447**	**2 170**	**693**	**1 584**	**68 178**	**18 550**	**12 962**	**25 853**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	93 906	25 728	21 281	4 447	2 170	693	1 584	68 178	18 550	12 962	25 853
Less than 10 percent	5 450	1 005	776	229	62	34	133	4 445	990	867	2 208
10 to 14 percent	12 179	3 168	2 588	580	242	139	199	9 011	2 181	1 928	3 825
15 to 19 percent	13 423	3 999	3 271	728	340	154	234	9 424	2 486	1 773	3 529
20 to 24 percent	11 890	3 557	3 028	529	297	65	167	8 333	2 490	1 690	2 715
25 to 29 percent	9 222	2 739	2 401	338	148	39	151	6 483	2 138	1 318	1 916
30 to 34 percent	6 727	2 231	1 934	297	127	70	100	4 496	1 596	799	1 236
35 to 49 percent	11 039	3 067	2 707	360	176	56	128	7 972	2 446	1 577	2 360
50 percent or more	15 811	4 306	3 867	439	187	75	177	11 505	3 540	2 373	3 176
Not computed	8 165	1 656	709	947	591	61	295	6 509	683	637	4 888
Median	25.0	25.6	26.3	22.0	22.4	19.6	22.4	24.8	26.8	24.7	21.7
Less than $10,000	33 495	8 679	7 718	961	285	263	413	24 816	7 241	5 181	8 430
Less than 20 percent	1 761	481	424	57	13	33	11	1 280	425	321	421
20 to 24 percent	1 863	547	485	62	16	33	13	1 316	411	332	456
25 to 29 percent	2 591	696	632	64	–	25	39	1 895	628	512	525
30 to 34 percent	2 447	774	716	58	–	26	32	1 673	588	361	495
35 percent or more	21 300	5 610	5 036	574	211	118	245	15 690	4 753	3 296	4 545
Not computed	3 533	571	425	146	45	28	73	2 962	436	359	1 988
Median	49.3	48.9	48.9	48.6	50.0+	35.1	50.0+	49.5	48.5	47.3	47.8
$10,000 to $19,999	28 090	7 715	6 272	1 443	868	162	413	20 375	5 651	3 569	7 726
Less than 20 percent	5 982	1 342	1 075	267	126	54	87	4 640	1 105	914	2 079
20 to 24 percent	5 594	1 439	1 224	215	141	11	63	4 155	1 213	806	1 409
25 to 29 percent	5 075	1 489	1 279	210	125	7	78	3 586	1 146	665	1 112
30 to 34 percent	3 867	1 319	1 088	231	127	44	60	2 548	907	420	689
35 percent or more	5 238	1 628	1 425	203	152	13	38	3 610	1 149	631	946
Not computed	2 334	498	181	317	197	33	87	1 836	131	133	1 491
Median	26.3	27.8	27.9	26.9	27.7	24.8	25.8	25.7	26.9	25.0	23.7
$20,000 to $34,999	21 423	6 362	4 950	1 412	744	162	506	15 061	3 887	2 743	6 231
Less than 20 percent	13 660	3 733	2 989	744	307	134	303	9 927	2 509	1 960	4 146
20 to 24 percent	4 104	1 452	1 212	240	140	21	79	2 652	809	510	815
25 to 29 percent	1 494	522	464	58	23	7	28	972	357	141	261
30 to 34 percent	389	132	124	8	–	–	8	257	83	18	52
35 percent or more	272	110	88	22	–	–	22	162	71	23	43
Not computed	1 504	413	73	340	274	–	66	1 091	58	91	914
Median	17.4	18.4	18.5	17.6	18.4	16.6	17.0	16.8	17.7	16.3	15.7
$35,000 or more	10 898	2 972	2 341	631	273	106	252	7 926	1 771	1 469	3 466
Less than 20 percent	9 649	2 616	2 147	469	198	106	165	7 033	1 618	1 373	2 916
20 to 24 percent	329	119	107	12	–	–	12	210	57	42	35
25 to 29 percent	62	32	26	6	–	–	6	30	7	–	18
30 to 34 percent	24	6	6	–	–	–	–	18	18	–	–
35 percent or more	40	25	25	–	–	–	–	15	13	–	2
Not computed	794	174	30	144	75	–	69	620	58	54	495
Median	11.9	12.8	12.8	12.6	13.2	12.1	11.8	11.5	11.9	11.5	10.5

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Table 39. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
				Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
Occupied housing units	**289 806**	**71 778**	**53 392**	**18 386**	**4 554**	**2 245**	**11 587**	**218 028**	**43 052**	**36 978**	**115 598**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	198 177	47 520	33 750	13 770	2 637	1 552	9 581	150 657	25 427	24 867	88 244
Renter-occupied housing units	91 629	24 258	19 642	4 616	1 917	693	2 006	67 371	17 625	12 111	27 354
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**198 177**	**47 520**	**33 750**	**13 770**	**2 637**	**1 552**	**9 581**	**150 657**	**25 427**	**24 867**	**88 244**
1989 to March 1990	1 976	347	198	149	8	8	133	1 629	80	79	1 353
1985 to 1988	10 689	2 288	1 311	977	145	82	750	8 401	701	723	6 507
1980 to 1984	21 587	5 115	3 094	2 021	296	108	1 617	16 472	1 159	2 355	12 234
1970 to 1979	54 164	12 434	7 016	5 418	1 081	499	3 838	41 730	4 408	6 572	27 755
1960 to 1969	26 257	8 370	6 762	1 608	372	166	1 070	17 887	3 232	3 132	9 292
1950 to 1959	27 791	9 193	7 952	1 241	379	271	591	18 598	4 395	4 076	7 937
1940 to 1949	15 760	4 266	3 542	724	220	156	348	11 494	2 586	2 406	5 286
1939 or earlier	39 953	5 507	3 875	1 632	136	262	1 234	34 446	8 866	5 524	17 880
Renter-occupied housing units	**91 629**	**24 258**	**19 642**	**4 616**	**1 917**	**693**	**2 006**	**67 371**	**17 625**	**12 111**	**27 354**
1989 to March 1990	388	55	32	23	–	–	23	333	52	66	197
1985 to 1988	4 518	1 092	955	137	4	37	96	3 426	1 019	532	1 540
1980 to 1984	9 718	2 873	2 307	566	154	121	291	6 845	1 376	1 185	3 264
1970 to 1979	22 874	5 729	4 608	1 121	246	232	643	17 145	4 054	3 170	7 201
1960 to 1969	12 495	4 180	3 471	709	517	44	148	8 315	2 143	1 259	3 114
1950 to 1959	10 863	3 510	2 684	826	592	59	175	7 353	1 792	1 541	2 553
1940 to 1949	8 830	2 860	2 388	472	266	90	116	5 970	1 838	1 183	2 012
1939 or earlier	21 943	3 959	3 197	762	138	110	514	17 984	5 351	3 175	7 473
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**198 177**	**47 520**	**33 750**	**13 770**	**2 637**	**1 552**	**9 581**	**150 657**	**25 427**	**24 867**	**88 244**
None	557	39	29	10	10	–	–	518	36	44	400
1	7 886	1 242	830	412	85	51	276	6 644	1 252	787	4 229
2	51 334	11 503	7 943	3 560	892	459	2 209	39 831	6 840	6 614	23 174
3	85 022	19 698	13 337	6 361	1 146	702	4 513	65 324	9 797	10 841	39 771
4	40 116	11 268	8 779	2 489	362	304	1 823	28 848	5 631	5 031	15 488
5 or more	13 262	3 770	2 832	938	142	36	760	9 492	1 871	1 550	5 182
Renter-occupied housing units	**91 629**	**24 258**	**19 642**	**4 616**	**1 917**	**693**	**2 006**	**67 371**	**17 625**	**12 111**	**27 354**
None	4 064	1 233	1 174	59	24	17	18	2 831	1 004	491	551
1	22 884	6 140	5 511	629	138	249	242	16 744	5 578	3 219	4 743
2	37 291	10 310	8 737	1 573	503	260	810	26 981	7 534	5 143	9 934
3	19 945	4 733	2 950	1 783	989	119	675	15 212	2 663	2 485	8 582
4	5 542	1 417	947	470	224	48	198	4 125	698	581	2 541
5 or more	1 903	425	323	102	39	–	63	1 478	148	192	1 003
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	198 316	62 464	52 965	9 499	3 720	2 237	3 542	135 852	41 695	32 910	41 847
Individual drilled well	76 603	6 759	379	6 380	541	8	5 831	69 844	1 247	3 785	61 873
Individual dug well	6 481	791	22	769	60	–	709	5 690	69	216	5 344
Some other source	8 406	1 764	26	1 738	233	–	1 505	6 642	41	67	6 534
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	182 541	58 244	52 158	6 086	1 811	2 219	2 056	124 297	41 635	31 740	35 409
Septic tank or cesspool	104 410	13 389	1 215	12 174	2 727	26	9 421	91 021	1 409	5 163	77 618
Other means	2 855	145	19	126	16	–	110	2 710	8	75	2 571
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	287 928	71 461	53 156	18 305	4 554	2 239	11 512	216 467	42 920	36 828	114 445
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1 878	317	236	81	–	6	75	1 561	132	150	1 153
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	158 501	55 161	45 591	9 570	3 671	1 876	4 023	103 340	32 600	24 066	30 097
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21 096	2 213	385	1 828	43	6	1 779	18 883	378	699	17 525
Electricity	50 400	9 716	6 270	3 446	547	255	2 644	40 684	7 547	7 266	21 618
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12 104	1 062	36	1 026	8	–	1 018	11 042	273	842	9 774
Coal or coke	2 279	284	8	276	54	–	222	1 995	–	194	1 801
Wood	43 306	3 004	865	2 139	226	82	1 831	40 302	1 744	3 690	34 004
Solar energy	185	39	21	18	–	–	18	146	13	25	108
Other fuel	1 572	231	166	65	5	26	34	1 341	376	158	583
No fuel used	363	68	50	18	–	–	18	295	121	38	88
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	18 141	5 072	4 402	670	183	156	331	13 069	4 155	2 927	4 153
1	84 746	22 178	18 150	4 028	1 342	695	1 991	62 568	15 585	11 913	26 778
2	112 206	28 107	20 612	7 495	2 081	925	4 489	84 099	15 055	14 417	46 171
3	50 603	11 658	7 745	3 913	626	301	2 986	38 945	5 962	5 574	24 567
4	15 968	3 300	1 816	1 484	227	134	1 123	12 668	1 714	1 474	8 724
5 or more	8 142	1 463	667	796	95	34	667	6 679	581	673	5 205
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**198 177**	**47 520**	**33 750**	**13 770**	**2 637**	**1 552**	**9 581**	**150 657**	**25 427**	**24 867**	**88 244**
1989 to March 1990	19 845	5 185	3 650	1 535	345	140	1 050	14 660	2 345	2 353	8 555
1985 to 1988	45 885	11 525	8 066	3 459	656	329	2 474	34 360	5 549	5 396	20 482
1980 to 1984	35 260	8 384	5 679	2 705	495	257	1 953	26 876	3 456	4 709	16 662
1970 to 1979	49 702	11 374	7 748	3 626	656	353	2 617	38 328	6 023	6 163	23 153
1960 to 1969	21 243	5 446	4 429	1 017	186	196	635	15 797	3 623	2 905	7 951
1959 or earlier	26 242	5 606	4 178	1 428	299	277	852	20 636	4 431	3 341	11 441
Renter-occupied housing units	**91 629**	**24 258**	**19 642**	**4 616**	**1 917**	**693**	**2 006**	**67 371**	**17 625**	**12 111**	**27 354**
1989 to March 1990	44 157	11 834	9 621	2 213	887	367	959	32 323	8 818	5 801	12 337
1985 to 1988	30 991	8 653	6 920	1 733	856	252	625	22 338	5 979	4 039	8 830
1980 to 1984	8 301	1 915	1 567	348	108	56	184	6 386	1 579	1 238	2 696
1970 to 1979	5 397	1 272	1 095	177	47	18	112	4 125	870	764	2 095
1960 to 1969	1 305	334	290	44	6	–	38	971	200	114	541
1959 or earlier	1 478	250	149	101	13	–	88	1 228	179	155	855
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**198 177**	**47 520**	**33 750**	**13 770**	**2 637**	**1 552**	**9 581**	**150 657**	**25 427**	**24 867**	**88 244**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 293	118	45	73	–	–	73	1 175	63	64	1 034
1.01 or more	117	–	–	–	–	–	–	117	–	5	112
Renter-occupied housing units	**91 629**	**24 258**	**19 642**	**4 616**	**1 917**	**693**	**2 006**	**67 371**	**17 625**	**12 111**	**27 354**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	854	150	146	4	–	–	4	704	89	66	421
1.01 or more	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	30

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Table 40. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	**670**	**444**	**300**	**144**	**131**	**–**	**13**	**226**	**77**	**42**	**55**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	245	144	124	20	7	–	13	101	44	10	33
Renter-occupied housing units	425	300	176	124	124	–	–	125	33	32	22
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**245**	**144**	**124**	**20**	**7**	**–**	**13**	**101**	**44**	**10**	**33**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	7
1980 to 1984	26	12	6	6	–	–	6	14	7	–	7
1970 to 1979	52	30	23	7	7	–	–	22	8	5	9
1960 to 1969	25	19	19	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	6
1950 to 1959	53	51	44	7	–	–	7	2	–	–	2
1940 to 1949	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	11	–	–
1939 or earlier	57	32	32	–	–	–	–	25	18	5	2
Renter-occupied housing units	**425**	**300**	**176**	**124**	**124**	**–**	**–**	**125**	**33**	**32**	**22**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	2	–
1980 to 1984	18	16	16	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
1970 to 1979	121	71	52	19	19	–	–	50	20	–	20
1960 to 1969	69	65	30	35	35	–	–	4	–	–	–
1950 to 1959	84	65	7	58	58	–	–	19	8	3	–
1940 to 1949	24	19	7	12	12	–	–	5	–	–	–
1939 or earlier	103	64	64	–	–	–	–	39	5	27	–
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**245**	**144**	**124**	**20**	**7**	**–**	**13**	**101**	**44**	**10**	**33**
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1	21	7	–	7	–	–	7	14	–	–	–
2	72	28	21	7	7	–	–	44	18	5	21
3	80	52	46	6	–	–	6	28	20	5	3
4	40	25	25	–	–	–	–	15	6	–	9
5 or more	32	32	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**425**	**300**	**176**	**124**	**124**	**–**	**–**	**125**	**33**	**32**	**22**
None	44	35	35	–	–	–	–	9	5	–	–
1	108	44	44	–	–	–	–	64	16	16	2
2	148	109	78	31	31	–	–	39	12	11	12
3	83	75	9	66	66	–	–	8	–	2	6
4	42	37	10	27	27	–	–	5	–	3	2
5 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	620	438	300	138	131	–	7	182	77	42	15
Individual drilled well	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	22
Individual dug well	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	18
Some other source	6	6	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	586	412	294	118	118	–	–	174	77	42	21
Septic tank or cesspool	84	32	6	26	13	–	13	52	–	–	34
Other means	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	649	423	279	144	131	–	13	226	77	42	55
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	21	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	511	399	281	118	105	–	13	112	65	15	13
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	–	–	28
Electricity	120	45	19	26	26	–	–	75	12	27	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3
Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	4
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	110	66	59	7	7	–	–	44	8	–	20
1	286	174	110	64	64	–	–	112	45	32	13
2	215	162	106	56	43	–	13	53	19	10	10
3	52	36	19	17	17	–	–	16	5	–	11
4	7	6	6	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1
5 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**245**	**144**	**124**	**20**	**7**	**–**	**13**	**101**	**44**	**10**	**33**
1989 to March 1990	34	14	14	–	–	–	–	20	–	5	15
1985 to 1988	69	50	37	13	7	–	6	19	13	5	1
1980 to 1984	42	6	6	–	–	–	–	36	7	–	15
1970 to 1979	42	40	33	7	–	–	7	2	–	–	2
1960 to 1969	18	12	12	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–
1959 or earlier	40	22	22	–	–	–	–	18	18	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**425**	**300**	**176**	**124**	**124**	**–**	**–**	**125**	**33**	**32**	**22**
1989 to March 1990	261	178	115	63	63	–	–	83	13	32	4
1985 to 1988	145	115	61	54	54	–	–	30	8	–	18
1980 to 1984	19	7	–	7	7	–	–	12	12	–	–
1970 to 1979	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1960 to 1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**245**	**144**	**124**	**20**	**7**	**–**	**13**	**101**	**44**	**10**	**33**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**425**	**300**	**176**	**124**	**124**	**–**	**–**	**125**	**33**	**32**	**22**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	15	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 51
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 41. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	**13 396**	**1 789**	**1 461**	**328**	**143**	**9**	**176**	**11 607**	**832**	**1 168**	**9 103**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	6 501	545	376	169	38	9	122	5 956	192	475	5 110
Renter-occupied housing units	6 895	1 244	1 085	159	105	–	54	5 651	640	693	3 993
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**6 501**	**545**	**376**	**169**	**38**	**9**	**122**	**5 956**	**192**	**475**	**5 110**
1989 to March 1990	162	–	–	–	–	–	–	162	7	–	155
1985 to 1988	552	21	7	14	–	–	14	531	8	39	470
1980 to 1984	953	33	24	9	–	9	–	920	7	28	858
1970 to 1979	2 371	173	95	78	23	–	55	2 198	26	154	1 971
1960 to 1969	963	85	68	17	–	–	17	878	16	43	811
1950 to 1959	449	87	80	7	7	–	–	362	24	52	247
1940 to 1949	247	77	53	24	–	–	24	170	13	18	129
1939 or earlier	804	69	49	20	8	–	12	735	91	141	469
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 895**	**1 244**	**1 085**	**159**	**105**	**–**	**54**	**5 651**	**640**	**693**	**3 993**
1989 to March 1990	153	10	–	10	–	–	10	143	7	17	119
1985 to 1988	566	30	14	16	16	–	–	536	18	48	470
1980 to 1984	1 024	153	140	13	11	–	2	871	55	110	684
1970 to 1979	2 034	264	247	17	–	–	17	1 770	143	154	1 413
1960 to 1969	885	160	145	15	8	–	7	725	66	85	488
1950 to 1959	526	154	115	39	39	–	–	372	63	39	204
1940 to 1949	609	228	202	26	26	–	–	381	70	111	151
1939 or earlier	1 098	245	222	23	5	–	18	853	218	129	464
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**6 501**	**545**	**376**	**169**	**38**	**9**	**122**	**5 956**	**192**	**475**	**5 110**
None	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	30
1	338	41	16	25	8	–	17	297	12	6	272
2	1 512	130	81	49	6	–	43	1 382	45	118	1 164
3	3 059	202	143	59	13	9	37	2 857	69	245	2 468
4	1 219	133	108	25	–	–	25	1 086	42	95	911
5 or more	343	39	28	11	11	–	–	304	24	11	265
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 895**	**1 244**	**1 085**	**159**	**105**	**–**	**54**	**5 651**	**640**	**693**	**3 993**
None	166	50	50	–	–	–	–	116	40	6	49
1	1 390	301	293	8	–	–	8	1 089	157	194	625
2	2 503	508	447	61	34	–	27	1 995	311	313	1 245
3	2 029	280	211	69	50	–	19	1 749	111	124	1 457
4	672	94	73	21	21	–	–	578	7	38	533
5 or more	135	11	11	–	–	–	–	124	14	18	84
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	9 572	1 634	1 461	173	117	9	47	7 938	825	1 097	5 565
Individual drilled well	3 235	130	–	130	20	–	110	3 105	7	65	2 980
Individual dug well	240	5	–	5	–	–	5	235	–	–	235
Some other source	349	20	–	20	6	–	14	329	–	6	323
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	9 063	1 546	1 424	122	91	9	22	7 517	819	1 058	5 258
Septic tank or cesspool	3 981	217	11	206	52	–	154	3 764	7	110	3 532
Other means	352	26	26	–	–	–	–	326	6	–	313
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	13 279	1 789	1 461	328	143	9	176	11 490	832	1 168	8 986
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	117	–	–	–	–	–	–	117	–	–	117
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	5 604	1 384	1 210	174	126	–	48	4 220	563	793	2 556
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 802	38	9	29	6	–	23	1 764	20	23	1 706
Electricity	3 751	300	225	75	11	9	55	3 451	198	229	2 882
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	506	18	–	18	–	–	18	488	–	48	440
Coal or coke	98	13	–	13	–	–	13	85	–	–	85
Wood	1 544	30	11	19	–	–	19	1 514	29	65	1 391
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	61	6	6	–	–	–	–	55	7	10	28
No fuel used	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	15	–	15
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	1 931	371	357	14	14	–	–	1 560	202	193	1 084
1	5 386	634	538	96	35	9	52	4 752	307	526	3 692
2	4 217	579	445	134	81	–	53	3 638	251	348	2 911
3	1 317	156	92	64	7	–	57	1 161	60	84	968
4	365	49	29	20	6	–	14	316	12	17	277
5 or more	180	–	–	–	–	–	–	180	–	–	171
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**6 501**	**545**	**376**	**169**	**38**	**9**	**122**	**5 956**	**192**	**475**	**5 110**
1989 to March 1990	803	84	55	29	6	–	23	719	35	60	582
1985 to 1988	1 716	198	135	63	14	9	40	1 518	61	169	1 233
1980 to 1984	1 290	48	27	21	10	–	11	1 242	33	67	1 095
1970 to 1979	1 820	149	108	41	–	–	41	1 671	43	114	1 493
1960 to 1969	527	31	24	7	–	–	7	496	9	32	455
1959 or earlier	345	35	27	8	8	–	–	310	11	33	252
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 895**	**1 244**	**1 085**	**159**	**105**	**–**	**54**	**5 651**	**640**	**693**	**3 993**
1989 to March 1990	3 561	832	732	100	55	–	45	2 729	434	419	1 630
1985 to 1988	2 075	295	260	35	26	–	9	1 780	199	214	1 311
1980 to 1984	739	66	48	18	18	–	–	673	7	51	598
1970 to 1979	448	45	45	–	–	–	–	403	–	9	388
1960 to 1969	53	–	–	–	–	–	–	53	–	–	53
1959 or earlier	19	6	–	6	6	–	–	13	–	–	13
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**6 501**	**545**	**376**	**169**	**38**	**9**	**122**	**5 956**	**192**	**475**	**5 110**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	108	–	–	–	–	–	–	108	6	–	102
1.01 or more	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	6	–	22
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 895**	**1 244**	**1 085**	**159**	**105**	**–**	**54**	**5 651**	**640**	**693**	**3 993**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	73	25	25	–	–	–	–	48	6	–	42
1.01 or more	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	6	–	16

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 52
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 42. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	**1 064**	**294**	**247**	**47**	**22**	**–**	**25**	**770**	**294**	**78**	**176**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	492	148	110	38	13	–	25	344	126	36	124
Renter-occupied housing units	572	146	137	9	9	–	–	426	168	42	52
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**492**	**148**	**110**	**38**	**13**	**–**	**25**	**344**	**126**	**36**	**124**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	44	14	14	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	30
1980 to 1984	74	26	14	12	5	–	7	48	–	–	43
1970 to 1979	167	45	19	26	8	–	18	122	30	31	36
1960 to 1969	69	28	28	–	–	–	–	41	33	–	–
1950 to 1959	66	23	23	–	–	–	–	43	26	5	5
1940 to 1949	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	1
1939 or earlier	58	12	12	–	–	–	–	46	37	–	9
Renter-occupied housing units	**572**	**146**	**137**	**9**	**9**	**–**	**–**	**426**	**168**	**42**	**52**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	16	–	–
1980 to 1984	66	13	13	–	–	–	–	53	10	4	12
1970 to 1979	144	41	41	–	–	–	–	103	40	13	9
1960 to 1969	105	30	21	9	9	–	–	75	38	–	9
1950 to 1959	80	18	18	–	–	–	–	62	21	4	7
1940 to 1949	42	22	22	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–
1939 or earlier	119	22	22	–	–	–	–	97	43	21	15
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**492**	**148**	**110**	**38**	**13**	**–**	**25**	**344**	**126**	**36**	**124**
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1	22	6	6	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	16
2	88	23	23	–	–	–	–	65	7	9	33
3	161	35	23	12	–	–	12	126	48	3	63
4	148	55	37	18	5	–	13	93	55	13	12
5 or more	73	29	21	8	8	–	–	44	16	11	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**572**	**146**	**137**	**9**	**9**	**–**	**–**	**426**	**168**	**42**	**52**
None	52	10	10	–	–	–	–	42	8	–	–
1	177	33	33	–	–	–	–	144	52	28	9
2	272	85	76	9	9	–	–	187	96	14	25
3	43	13	13	–	–	–	–	30	12	–	13
4	23	5	5	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–
5 or more	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	876	254	233	21	14	–	7	622	294	49	72
Individual drilled well	174	40	14	26	8	–	18	134	–	29	90
Individual dug well	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	7
Some other source	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	7
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	824	250	234	16	9	–	7	574	294	54	45
Septic tank or cesspool	234	38	13	25	13	–	12	196	–	24	131
Other means	6	6	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	1 056	294	247	47	22	–	25	762	294	70	176
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	8	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	664	211	181	30	17	–	13	453	223	54	58
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3
Electricity	291	77	66	11	5	–	6	214	71	24	39
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	19
Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	68	6	–	6	–	–	6	62	–	–	55
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	2
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	104	20	20	–	–	–	–	84	25	4	2
1	444	136	130	6	–	–	6	308	112	41	81
2	255	69	54	15	9	–	6	186	64	18	52
3	222	56	30	26	13	–	13	166	82	15	30
4	39	13	13	–	–	–	–	26	11	–	11
5 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**492**	**148**	**110**	**38**	**13**	**–**	**25**	**344**	**126**	**36**	**124**
1989 to March 1990	77	9	9	–	–	–	–	68	29	3	17
1985 to 1988	122	30	25	5	5	–	–	92	40	–	47
1980 to 1984	130	55	34	21	8	–	13	75	19	5	33
1970 to 1979	127	40	28	12	–	–	12	87	30	28	19
1960 to 1969	18	7	7	–	–	–	–	11	8	–	3
1959 or earlier	18	7	7	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	5
Renter-occupied housing units	**572**	**146**	**137**	**9**	**9**	**–**	**–**	**426**	**168**	**42**	**52**
1989 to March 1990	308	77	77	–	–	–	–	231	117	9	22
1985 to 1988	208	41	32	9	9	–	–	167	51	27	19
1980 to 1984	52	28	28	–	–	–	–	24	–	6	7
1970 to 1979	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
1960 to 1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**492**	**148**	**110**	**38**	**13**	**–**	**25**	**344**	**126**	**36**	**124**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
1.01 or more	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**572**	**146**	**137**	**9**	**9**	**–**	**–**	**426**	**168**	**42**	**52**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	2
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 53
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 43. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	**3 275**	**1 255**	**963**	**292**	**174**	**24**	**94**	**2 020**	**540**	**354**	**890**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 528	503	352	151	61	15	75	1 025	201	189	534
Renter-occupied housing units	1 747	752	611	141	113	9	19	995	339	165	356
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 528**	**503**	**352**	**151**	**61**	**15**	**75**	**1 025**	**201**	**189**	**534**
1989 to March 1990	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	15
1985 to 1988	71	27	14	13	5	8	–	44	16	4	24
1980 to 1984	185	64	40	24	14	–	10	121	20	8	93
1970 to 1979	447	149	47	102	37	7	58	298	–	77	184
1960 to 1969	146	44	39	5	–	–	5	102	7	28	61
1950 to 1959	209	86	81	5	5	–	–	123	23	21	44
1940 to 1949	144	71	71	–	–	–	–	73	19	18	31
1939 or earlier	311	62	60	2	–	–	2	249	116	33	82
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 747**	**752**	**611**	**141**	**113**	**9**	**19**	**995**	**339**	**165**	**356**
1989 to March 1990	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	12
1985 to 1988	62	46	46	–	–	–	–	16	7	–	9
1980 to 1984	199	52	52	–	–	–	–	147	34	13	83
1970 to 1979	388	160	119	41	24	9	8	228	81	31	91
1960 to 1969	268	138	94	44	39	–	5	130	44	28	38
1950 to 1959	209	83	63	20	20	–	–	126	48	14	31
1940 to 1949	197	86	63	23	19	–	4	111	37	45	24
1939 or earlier	412	187	174	13	11	–	2	225	88	34	68
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 528**	**503**	**352**	**151**	**61**	**15**	**75**	**1 025**	**201**	**189**	**534**
None	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	11
1	59	34	34	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	25
2	456	177	124	53	23	–	30	279	67	41	135
3	713	210	123	87	38	15	34	503	62	130	275
4	224	75	64	11	–	–	11	149	43	12	65
5 or more	65	7	7	–	–	–	–	58	29	6	23
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 747**	**752**	**611**	**141**	**113**	**9**	**19**	**995**	**339**	**165**	**356**
None	111	54	45	9	9	–	–	57	24	8	10
1	354	148	140	8	–	–	8	206	84	27	47
2	754	354	295	59	45	9	5	400	157	50	144
3	352	133	93	40	34	–	6	219	58	58	92
4	138	47	22	25	25	–	–	91	16	22	41
5 or more	38	16	16	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	22
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	2 630	1 188	949	239	166	24	49	1 442	533	340	362
Individual drilled well	551	60	14	46	8	–	38	491	7	8	447
Individual dug well	66	–	–	–	–	–	–	66	–	6	60
Some other source	28	7	–	7	–	–	7	21	–	–	21
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	2 499	1 111	958	153	106	24	23	1 388	540	343	323
Septic tank or cesspool	747	144	5	139	68	–	71	603	–	11	550
Other means	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	–	17
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	3 261	1 255	963	292	174	24	94	2 006	540	354	876
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	14
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 927	995	791	204	151	9	44	932	354	222	224
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	148	44	15	29	–	–	29	104	–	–	104
Electricity	784	186	145	41	23	8	10	598	155	85	266
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	64	6	–	6	–	–	6	58	–	6	52
Coal or coke	24	5	5	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	19
Wood	292	12	–	12	–	7	5	280	21	41	218
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	36	7	7	–	–	–	–	29	10	–	7
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	423	239	233	6	–	–	6	184	61	22	66
1	1 180	468	397	71	62	9	–	712	239	109	265
2	1 174	410	257	153	91	8	54	764	151	155	370
3	381	94	52	42	14	–	28	287	68	68	137
4	70	30	24	6	–	–	6	40	7	–	33
5 or more	47	14	–	14	7	7	–	33	14	–	19
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 528**	**503**	**352**	**151**	**61**	**15**	**75**	**1 025**	**201**	**189**	**534**
1989 to March 1990	219	86	44	42	15	8	19	133	20	26	67
1985 to 1988	452	175	137	38	25	–	13	277	65	45	146
1980 to 1984	301	84	64	20	6	–	14	217	35	51	95
1970 to 1979	288	91	45	46	15	7	24	197	20	39	124
1960 to 1969	121	31	26	5	–	–	5	90	40	5	45
1959 or earlier	147	36	36	–	–	–	–	111	21	23	57
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 747**	**752**	**611**	**141**	**113**	**9**	**19**	**995**	**339**	**165**	**356**
1989 to March 1990	1 030	398	343	55	46	9	–	632	218	110	203
1985 to 1988	498	239	172	67	48	–	19	259	96	42	96
1980 to 1984	110	31	31	–	–	–	–	79	19	7	44
1970 to 1979	78	62	43	19	19	–	–	16	6	6	4
1960 to 1969	31	22	22	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	9
1959 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 528**	**503**	**352**	**151**	**61**	**15**	**75**	**1 025**	**201**	**189**	**534**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	22	14	14	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	8
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 747**	**752**	**611**	**141**	**113**	**9**	**19**	**995**	**339**	**165**	**356**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 44. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city				Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban		Rural		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
Occupied housing units	**287 999**	**71 100**	**52 905**	**18 195**	**4 448**	**2 229**	**11 518**	**216 899**	**42 706**	**36 806**	**115 082**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	197 227	47 236	33 560	13 676	2 606	1 545	9 525	149 991	25 286	24 762	87 881
Renter-occupied housing units	90 772	23 864	19 345	4 519	1 842	684	1 993	66 908	17 420	12 044	27 201
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**197 227**	**47 236**	**33 560**	**13 676**	**2 606**	**1 545**	**9 525**	**149 991**	**25 286**	**24 762**	**87 881**
1989 to March 1990	1 963	347	198	149	8	8	133	1 616	80	79	1 340
1985 to 1988	10 642	2 275	1 303	972	140	82	750	8 367	691	719	6 487
1980 to 1984	21 482	5 081	3 070	2 011	296	108	1 607	16 401	1 139	2 347	12 191
1970 to 1979	53 895	12 352	7 001	5 351	1 060	492	3 799	41 543	4 408	6 530	27 633
1960 to 1969	26 165	8 348	6 745	1 603	372	166	1 065	17 817	3 225	3 114	9 253
1950 to 1959	27 653	9 149	7 913	1 236	374	271	591	18 504	4 380	4 065	7 897
1940 to 1949	15 648	4 207	3 483	724	220	156	348	11 441	2 567	2 400	5 258
1939 or earlier	39 779	5 477	3 847	1 630	136	262	1 232	34 302	8 796	5 508	17 822
Renter-occupied housing units	**90 772**	**23 864**	**19 345**	**4 519**	**1 842**	**684**	**1 993**	**66 908**	**17 420**	**12 044**	**27 201**
1989 to March 1990	388	55	32	23	–	–	23	333	52	66	197
1985 to 1988	4 500	1 081	944	137	4	37	96	3 419	1 012	532	1 540
1980 to 1984	9 612	2 841	2 275	566	154	121	291	6 771	1 356	1 172	3 232
1970 to 1979	22 686	5 654	4 574	1 080	222	223	635	17 032	4 002	3 164	7 158
1960 to 1969	12 376	4 112	3 428	684	497	44	143	8 264	2 113	1 259	3 093
1950 to 1959	10 741	3 454	2 639	815	581	59	175	7 287	1 752	1 541	2 534
1940 to 1949	8 727	2 816	2 353	463	257	90	116	5 911	1 827	1 146	2 001
1939 or earlier	21 742	3 851	3 100	751	127	110	514	17 891	5 306	3 164	7 446
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**197 227**	**47 236**	**33 560**	**13 676**	**2 606**	**1 545**	**9 525**	**149 991**	**25 286**	**24 762**	**87 881**
None	546	39	29	10	10	–	–	507	36	44	389
1	7 835	1 214	802	412	85	51	276	6 621	1 252	787	4 206
2	51 062	11 404	7 881	3 523	877	459	2 187	39 658	6 800	6 579	23 097
3	84 578	19 580	13 265	6 315	1 130	695	4 490	64 998	9 743	10 783	39 571
4	39 974	11 229	8 751	2 478	362	304	1 812	28 745	5 597	5 019	15 453
5 or more	13 232	3 770	2 832	938	142	36	760	9 462	1 858	1 550	5 165
Renter-occupied housing units	**90 772**	**23 864**	**19 345**	**4 519**	**1 842**	**684**	**1 993**	**66 908**	**17 420**	**12 044**	**27 201**
None	4 036	1 228	1 169	59	24	17	18	2 808	989	491	543
1	22 695	6 048	5 427	621	138	249	234	16 647	5 528	3 208	4 717
2	36 870	10 106	8 563	1 543	487	251	805	26 764	7 417	5 125	9 880
3	19 809	4 685	2 936	1 749	955	119	675	15 124	2 644	2 460	8 538
4	5 480	1 382	937	445	199	48	198	4 098	694	568	2 531
5 or more	1 882	415	313	102	39	–	63	1 467	148	192	992
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	196 926	61 838	52 492	9 346	3 622	2 221	3 503	135 088	41 356	32 752	41 661
Individual drilled well	76 226	6 707	365	6 342	533	8	5 801	69 519	1 240	3 777	61 577
Individual dug well	6 450	791	22	769	60	–	709	5 659	69	210	5 319
Some other source	8 397	1 764	26	1 738	233	–	1 505	6 633	41	67	6 525
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	181 234	57 660	51 671	5 989	1 743	2 203	2 043	123 574	41 289	31 576	35 262
Septic tank or cesspool	103 918	13 295	1 215	12 080	2 689	26	9 365	90 623	1 409	5 155	77 257
Other means	2 847	145	19	126	16	–	110	2 702	8	75	2 563
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	286 130	70 783	52 669	18 114	4 448	2 223	11 443	215 347	42 574	36 656	113 938
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1 869	317	236	81	–	6	75	1 552	132	150	1 144
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	157 441	54 629	45 195	9 434	3 580	1 867	3 987	102 812	32 365	23 964	29 974
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21 032	2 201	385	1 816	43	6	1 767	18 831	378	699	17 473
Electricity	50 036	9 607	6 186	3 421	532	255	2 634	40 429	7 457	7 243	21 491
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12 063	1 056	36	1 020	8	–	1 012	11 007	273	836	9 745
Coal or coke	2 277	284	8	276	54	–	222	1 993	–	194	1 799
Wood	43 056	2 992	865	2 127	226	75	1 826	40 064	1 723	3 649	33 828
Solar energy	185	39	21	18	–	–	18	146	13	25	108
Other fuel	1 546	224	159	65	5	26	34	1 322	376	158	576
No fuel used	363	68	50	18	–	–	18	295	121	38	88
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	17 933	4 938	4 274	664	183	156	325	12 995	4 120	2 922	4 125
1	84 145	21 926	17 959	3 967	1 290	686	1 991	62 219	15 442	11 870	26 656
2	111 498	27 882	20 478	7 404	2 032	925	4 447	83 616	14 933	14 320	45 948
3	50 392	11 611	7 724	3 887	621	301	2 965	38 781	5 931	5 547	24 468
4	15 922	3 287	1 803	1 484	227	134	1 123	12 635	1 707	1 474	8 698
5 or more	8 109	1 456	667	789	95	27	667	6 653	573	673	5 187
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**197 227**	**47 236**	**33 560**	**13 676**	**2 606**	**1 545**	**9 525**	**149 991**	**25 286**	**24 762**	**87 881**
1989 to March 1990	19 714	5 145	3 644	1 501	330	140	1 031	14 569	2 325	2 339	8 498
1985 to 1988	45 641	11 450	8 006	3 444	646	329	2 469	34 191	5 507	5 375	20 390
1980 to 1984	35 078	8 325	5 630	2 695	495	257	1 943	26 753	3 435	4 684	16 614
1970 to 1979	49 499	11 319	7 723	3 596	650	346	2 600	38 180	6 003	6 140	23 062
1960 to 1969	21 164	5 421	4 409	1 012	186	196	630	15 743	3 599	2 900	7 926
1959 or earlier	26 131	5 576	4 148	1 428	299	277	852	20 555	4 417	3 324	11 391
Renter-occupied housing units	**90 772**	**23 864**	**19 345**	**4 519**	**1 842**	**684**	**1 993**	**66 908**	**17 420**	**12 044**	**27 201**
1989 to March 1990	43 657	11 628	9 451	2 177	860	358	959	32 029	8 696	5 752	12 243
1985 to 1988	30 771	8 536	6 855	1 681	817	252	612	22 235	5 921	4 027	8 797
1980 to 1984	8 252	1 907	1 559	348	108	56	184	6 345	1 560	1 238	2 683
1970 to 1979	5 340	1 231	1 063	168	38	18	112	4 109	864	758	2 091
1960 to 1969	1 274	312	268	44	6	–	38	962	200	114	532
1959 or earlier	1 478	250	149	101	13	–	88	1 228	179	155	855
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**197 227**	**47 236**	**33 560**	**13 676**	**2 606**	**1 545**	**9 525**	**149 991**	**25 286**	**24 762**	**87 881**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 271	104	31	73	–	–	73	1 167	63	64	1 026
1.01 or more	117	–	–	–	–	–	–	117	–	5	112
Renter-occupied housing units	**90 772**	**23 864**	**19 345**	**4 519**	**1 842**	**684**	**1 993**	**66 908**	**17 420**	**12 044**	**27 201**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	854	150	146	4	–	–	4	704	89	66	421
1.01 or more	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	30

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 55
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Table 45. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
				Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
Occupied housing units	**289 806**	**71 778**	**53 392**	**18 386**	**4 554**	**2 245**	**11 587**	**218 028**	**43 052**	**36 978**	**115 598**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**70 163**	**15 721**	**12 409**	**3 312**	**589**	**669**	**2 054**	**54 442**	**11 192**	**10 183**	**28 603**
Owner occupied	54 568	11 571	8 786	2 785	509	477	1 799	42 997	7 985	7 320	24 645
1-person households	32 546	7 315	5 968	1 347	291	329	727	25 231	6 019	5 321	11 594
Built 1939 or earlier	20 123	2 712	1 952	760	90	109	561	17 411	4 391	3 124	8 895
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	21 186	23 822	24 244	22 242	18 408	17 274	24 959	20 425	21 097	18 354	20 434
Female householder, no husband present	28 143	6 480	5 438	1 042	256	295	491	21 663	5 467	4 604	9 376
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	575	98	45	53	–	–	53	477	37	48	368
No vehicle available	10 504	2 670	2 277	393	84	101	208	7 834	2 543	1 845	2 525
No telephone in unit	2 133	371	248	123	22	16	85	1 762	285	341	1 065
1-person households	1 684	297	205	92	10	16	66	1 387	246	306	791
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**17 731**	**3 022**	**1 857**	**1 165**	**266**	**136**	**763**	**14 709**	**1 836**	**1 915**	**10 111**
Married-couple families	7 547	1 051	614	437	61	71	305	6 496	578	696	5 008
With own children under 18 years	4 014	584	301	283	56	71	156	3 430	329	395	2 565
Families with female householder	2 211	475	280	195	51	18	126	1 736	231	337	974
With own children under 18 years	1 671	362	208	154	43	18	93	1 309	191	238	750
Householder worked in 1989	8 879	1 510	855	655	134	73	448	7 369	714	923	5 265
With public assistance income	1 841	270	124	146	44	9	93	1 571	320	261	866
With Social Security income	6 731	1 072	719	353	98	25	230	5 659	731	770	3 894
Built 1939 or earlier	4 628	529	354	175	7	32	136	4 099	877	532	2 462
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	435	35	14	21	–	–	21	400	6	14	380
No vehicle available	1 946	414	289	125	40	–	85	1 532	314	215	870
No telephone in unit	1 578	170	61	109	48	16	45	1 408	139	152	1 058
1.01 or more persons per room	714	62	32	30	6	9	15	652	37	97	474
Renter-occupied housing units	**24 734**	**6 018**	**5 082**	**936**	**325**	**172**	**439**	**18 716**	**5 351**	**3 775**	**6 470**
Married-couple families	4 373	837	532	305	116	27	162	3 536	646	576	1 915
With own children under 18 years	3 265	589	336	253	104	8	141	2 676	473	433	1 551
Families with female householder	5 925	1 695	1 428	267	127	29	111	4 230	1 144	1 122	1 285
With own children under 18 years	5 543	1 563	1 296	267	127	29	111	3 980	1 061	1 074	1 200
Householder worked in 1989	14 958	3 351	2 715	636	228	76	332	11 607	3 110	2 077	4 056
With public assistance income	6 966	1 944	1 691	253	70	69	114	5 022	1 582	1 111	1 624
With Social Security income	5 377	1 266	1 113	153	37	44	72	4 111	982	1 226	1 496
Built 1939 or earlier	6 177	1 262	1 105	157	39	9	109	4 915	1 619	1 034	1 626
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	447	70	70	–	–	–	–	377	51	35	196
No vehicle available	6 109	1 822	1 669	153	21	44	88	4 287	1 528	1 057	1 112
No telephone in unit	5 423	1 288	1 087	201	75	48	78	4 135	954	963	1 739
1.01 or more persons per room	1 124	158	141	17	5	–	12	966	197	181	452
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**23 167**	**24 990**	**24 608**	**25 897**	**23 094**	**21 287**	**28 898**	**22 534**	**21 622**	**21 983**	**23 307**
Owner occupied (dollars)	27 797	30 988	31 672	29 310	26 717	22 966	31 158	26 814	29 083	26 545	25 794
Renter occupied (dollars)	14 992	15 451	14 547	19 230	18 946	15 078	20 875	14 809	13 015	12 922	17 261
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**128 468**	**35 752**	**28 022**	**7 730**	**1 607**	**1 363**	**4 760**	**92 716**	**21 024**	**19 038**	**43 067**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	76 006	24 842	19 693	5 149	1 033	767	3 349	51 164	11 556	10 958	22 170
Less than $200	648	101	79	22	10	7	5	547	48	140	327
$200 to $299	4 343	1 321	1 138	183	43	56	84	3 022	581	825	1 413
$300 to $399	9 908	2 649	2 237	412	125	94	193	7 259	1 544	1 939	3 082
$400 to $499	12 696	3 408	2 571	837	173	197	467	9 288	2 128	2 241	4 061
$500 to $599	13 041	3 998	3 112	886	262	170	454	9 043	2 084	2 035	3 764
$600 to $699	11 486	3 897	3 098	799	148	87	564	7 589	1 722	1 630	3 180
$700 to $799	8 975	3 454	2 676	778	132	95	551	5 521	1 129	1 050	2 288
$800 to $899	6 264	2 413	1 888	525	98	31	396	3 851	989	533	1 816
$900 to $999	3 277	1 265	1 040	225	30	7	188	2 012	504	214	921
$1,000 to $1,249	3 359	1 356	1 113	243	12	12	219	2 003	591	251	784
$1,250 to $1,499	957	491	383	108	–	–	108	466	147	48	213
$1,500 to $1,999	827	390	288	102	–	11	91	437	61	39	254
$2,000 or more	225	99	70	29	–	–	29	126	28	13	67
Median (dollars)	579	624	623	629	572	515	683	559	571	517	555
Mean (dollars)	620	662	658	677	582	551	735	599	616	545	600
Not mortgaged	52 462	10 910	8 329	2 581	574	596	1 411	41 552	9 468	8 080	20 897
Less than $100	3 463	383	168	215	65	22	128	3 080	250	426	2 341
$100 to $199	30 922	5 979	4 505	1 474	337	411	726	24 943	5 089	5 134	13 074
$200 to $299	14 615	3 541	2 864	677	130	136	411	11 074	3 358	2 053	4 509
$300 to $399	2 412	688	525	163	42	20	101	1 724	543	318	676
$400 to $499	707	205	167	38	–	–	38	502	144	90	228
$500 or more	343	114	100	14	–	7	7	229	84	59	69
Median (dollars)	176	188	191	172	156	167	180	172	190	173	160
Mean (dollars)	186	201	206	185	174	176	193	182	202	184	170
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**85 582**	**23 722**	**19 607**	**4 115**	**1 898**	**693**	**1 524**	**61 860**	**17 583**	**12 102**	**21 939**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	2 455	669	594	75	20	25	30	1 786	706	451	487
$100 to $149	4 668	1 284	1 122	162	32	47	83	3 384	1 206	832	1 011
$150 to $199	6 585	1 626	1 401	225	53	85	87	4 959	1 523	1 322	1 560
$200 to $249	9 996	2 304	2 010	294	33	109	152	7 692	2 007	1 648	2 705
$250 to $299	12 046	2 913	2 424	489	186	97	206	9 133	2 636	1 799	3 031
$300 to $349	12 416	3 615	3 044	571	306	91	174	8 801	2 540	1 854	2 932
$350 to $399	10 747	3 545	2 968	577	304	81	192	7 202	2 212	1 354	2 181
$400 to $449	7 413	2 374	2 008	366	187	43	136	5 039	1 607	851	1 502
$450 to $499	4 675	1 422	1 197	225	86	56	83	3 253	1 021	527	904
$500 to $549	3 249	967	828	139	101	–	38	2 282	742	439	605
$550 to $599	1 953	674	637	37	22	–	15	1 279	342	252	365
$600 to $649	1 028	330	276	54	35	–	19	698	233	97	195
$650 to $699	517	182	162	20	12	8	–	335	98	65	126
$700 to $749	450	178	164	14	7	–	7	272	97	44	75
$750 to $999	569	264	223	41	–	7	34	305	79	18	122
$1,000 or more	277	151	151	–	–	–	–	126	79	7	22
No cash rent	6 538	1 224	398	826	514	44	268	5 314	455	542	4 116
Median (dollars)	315	334	334	334	357	275	323	307	309	293	302
Mean (dollars)	326	344	345	338	364	292	333	319	320	302	315

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 56
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 46. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
				Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
Occupied housing units	**670**	**444**	**300**	**144**	**131**	**–**	**13**	**226**	**77**	**42**	**55**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**39**	**23**	**9**	**14**	**7**	**–**	**7**	**16**	**13**	**–**	**3**
Owner occupied	32	19	5	14	7	–	7	13	13	–	–
1-person households	10	4	4	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	22	9	9	–	–	–	–	13	13	–	–
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	9 742	7 974	6 088	9 186	6 408	–	11 964	12 284	11 772	–	14 500
Female householder, no husband present	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	9	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	11	11	4	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
1-person households	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**42**	**37**	**30**	**7**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**5**	**5**	**–**	**–**
Married-couple families	17	12	5	7	7	–	–	5	5	–	–
With own children under 18 years	12	7	–	7	7	–	–	5	5	–	–
Families with female householder	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	13	13	6	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	31	31	24	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	12	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	7	7	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**157**	**101**	**72**	**29**	**29**	**–**	**–**	**56**	**21**	**3**	**4**
Married-couple families	68	59	37	22	22	–	–	9	–	3	2
With own children under 18 years	50	45	23	22	22	–	–	5	–	3	2
Families with female householder	19	15	8	7	7	–	–	4	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	19	15	8	7	7	–	–	4	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	92	58	37	21	21	–	–	34	13	–	4
With public assistance income	19	9	3	6	6	–	–	10	–	3	–
With Social Security income	20	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	47	35	35	–	–	–	–	12	5	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	15	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	55	29	29	–	–	–	–	26	8	–	2
No telephone in unit	72	53	53	–	–	–	–	19	–	3	4
1.01 or more persons per room	35	29	29	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	2
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**20 363**	**20 817**	**20 119**	**21 290**	**21 331**	**–**	**12 321**	**18 333**	**14 821**	**22 500**	**30 469**
Owner occupied (dollars)	30 091	26 563	30 125	11 071	5 360	–	12 321	30 536	21 429	42 500	43 036
Renter occupied (dollars)	15 707	19 000	13 750	21 613	21 613	–	–	11 016	7 403	12 031	23 333
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**177**	**115**	**109**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**62**	**36**	**10**	**2**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	134	103	97	6	–	–	6	31	5	10	2
Less than $200	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$300 to $399	45	31	31	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
$400 to $499	11	6	6	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–
$500 to $599	16	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$600 to $699	26	19	13	6	–	–	6	7	5	–	2
$700 to $799	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–
$800 to $899	14	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$900 to $999	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 to $1,249	12	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,250 to $1,499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	584	595	586	625	–	–	625	415	675	600	625
Mean (dollars)	611	639	640	620	–	–	620	516	669	602	632
Not mortgaged	43	12	12	–	–	–	–	31	31	–	–
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	38	7	7	–	–	–	–	31	31	–	–
$200 to $299	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$300 to $399	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$400 to $499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$500 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	140	143	143	–	–	–	–	139	139	–	–
Mean (dollars)	156	174	174	–	–	–	–	148	148	–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**425**	**300**	**176**	**124**	**124**	**–**	**–**	**125**	**33**	**32**	**22**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	17	17	11	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $149	23	18	18	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
$150 to $199	25	17	17	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	–
$200 to $249	71	29	21	8	8	–	–	42	–	27	–
$250 to $299	33	19	19	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	4
$300 to $349	89	60	25	35	35	–	–	29	25	–	–
$350 to $399	57	54	24	30	30	–	–	3	–	–	3
$400 to $449	52	38	15	23	23	–	–	14	–	–	14
$450 to $499	18	10	10	–	–	–	–	8	–	3	1
$500 to $549	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$550 to $599	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$600 to $649	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$650 to $699	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$700 to $749	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$750 to $999	6	6	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	18	16	–	16	16	–	–	2	–	2	–
Median (dollars)	314	326	304	358	358	–	–	287	313	239	407
Mean (dollars)	318	329	307	365	365	–	–	293	288	265	384

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 57
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 47. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	**13 396**	**1 789**	**1 461**	**328**	**143**	**9**	**176**	**11 607**	**832**	**1 168**	**9 103**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**1 494**	**129**	**95**	**34**	**20**	**–**	**14**	**1 365**	**57**	**124**	**1 133**
Owner occupied	1 010	54	26	28	14	–	14	956	11	77	823
1-person households	602	76	70	6	6	–	–	526	37	48	421
Built 1939 or earlier	331	30	22	8	8	–	–	301	31	43	213
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	14 082	10 934	9 972	13 623	12 646	–	15 019	14 380	11 698	15 797	14 343
Female householder, no husband present	634	66	60	6	6	–	–	568	31	48	460
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	43	10	10	–	–	–	–	33	6	–	27
No vehicle available	401	69	55	14	14	–	–	332	37	41	254
No telephone in unit	317	–	–	–	–	–	–	317	–	6	311
1-person households	156	–	–	–	–	–	–	156	–	6	150
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 708**	**46**	**24**	**22**	**8**	**–**	**14**	**1 662**	**8**	**38**	**1 591**
Married-couple families	725	20	12	8	8	–	–	705	–	22	683
With own children under 18 years	557	12	12	–	–	–	–	545	–	17	528
Families with female householder	477	8	4	4	–	–	4	469	8	9	445
With own children under 18 years	303	8	4	4	–	–	4	295	8	9	271
Householder worked in 1989	866	24	10	14	–	–	14	842	–	12	819
With public assistance income	711	–	–	–	–	–	–	711	–	12	699
With Social Security income	390	16	8	8	8	–	–	374	–	12	355
Built 1939 or earlier	145	8	–	8	8	–	–	137	–	13	117
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	53	–	–	–	–	–	–	53	–	–	53
No vehicle available	294	8	–	8	8	–	–	286	–	7	279
No telephone in unit	778	4	–	4	–	–	4	774	–	–	767
1.01 or more persons per room	350	–	–	–	–	–	–	350	–	–	350
Renter-occupied housing units	**4 005**	**778**	**732**	**46**	**17**	**–**	**29**	**3 227**	**415**	**404**	**2 199**
Married-couple families	993	213	199	14	–	–	14	780	75	82	614
With own children under 18 years	820	164	150	14	–	–	14	656	63	75	509
Families with female householder	1 760	352	320	32	17	–	15	1 408	207	156	922
With own children under 18 years	1 453	308	276	32	17	–	15	1 145	179	146	705
Householder worked in 1989	2 121	331	285	46	17	–	29	1 790	202	241	1 201
With public assistance income	2 215	455	434	21	6	–	15	1 760	190	229	1 255
With Social Security income	468	113	113	–	–	–	–	355	47	36	266
Built 1939 or earlier	653	162	154	8	–	–	8	491	139	90	241
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	60	16	16	–	–	–	–	44	6	–	38
No vehicle available	1 241	290	290	–	–	–	–	951	173	160	554
No telephone in unit	1 978	326	310	16	4	–	12	1 652	150	206	1 227
1.01 or more persons per room	831	167	145	22	–	–	22	664	27	62	539
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**13 919**	**11 801**	**9 698**	**19 013**	**20 234**	**21 250**	**14 857**	**14 156**	**8 907**	**13 242**	**14 568**
Owner occupied (dollars)	20 679	28 358	30 500	20 993	23 750	21 250	17 500	20 128	24 773	26 541	19 053
Renter occupied (dollars)	9 170	7 204	6 475	18 021	19 010	–	11 250	9 724	6 429	8 838	10 637
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**3 818**	**346**	**289**	**57**	**19**	**–**	**38**	**3 472**	**167**	**325**	**2 885**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	2 213	250	219	31	4	–	27	1 963	127	182	1 590
Less than $200	515	–	–	–	–	–	–	515	6	11	498
$200 to $299	416	11	6	5	–	–	5	405	8	23	374
$300 to $399	340	14	14	–	–	–	–	326	12	45	269
$400 to $499	266	74	70	4	–	–	4	192	26	34	132
$500 to $599	224	49	36	13	–	–	13	175	27	10	113
$600 to $699	215	32	28	4	4	–	–	183	23	34	106
$700 to $799	128	32	27	5	–	–	5	96	25	12	59
$800 to $899	55	22	22	–	–	–	–	33	–	7	11
$900 to $999	11	6	6	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5
$1,000 to $1,249	25	3	3	–	–	–	–	22	–	6	16
$1,250 to $1,499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	18	7	7	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	7
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	345	559	561	554	625	–	538	316	541	446	265
Mean (dollars)	401	620	631	544	639	–	530	373	533	474	336
Not mortgaged	1 605	96	70	26	15	–	11	1 509	40	143	1 295
Less than $100	265	–	–	–	–	–	–	265	–	5	260
$100 to $199	1 028	63	43	20	15	–	5	965	35	84	821
$200 to $299	214	28	22	6	–	–	6	186	5	34	141
$300 to $399	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	60	–	13	47
$400 to $499	27	5	5	–	–	–	–	22	–	7	15
$500 or more	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	11
Median (dollars)	147	171	171	171	147	–	204	146	164	182	140
Mean (dollars)	160	180	187	162	137	–	197	159	162	203	153
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**6 651**	**1 244**	**1 085**	**159**	**105**	**–**	**54**	**5 407**	**640**	**693**	**3 749**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	355	79	79	–	–	–	–	276	27	57	180
$100 to $149	667	153	143	10	10	–	–	514	72	40	396
$150 to $199	1 037	118	118	–	–	–	–	919	76	104	716
$200 to $249	981	118	102	16	16	–	–	863	124	127	571
$250 to $299	891	155	145	10	–	–	10	736	87	111	464
$300 to $349	707	142	132	10	10	–	–	565	79	58	396
$350 to $399	508	136	109	27	13	–	14	372	33	90	198
$400 to $449	377	71	66	5	5	–	–	306	66	49	142
$450 to $499	245	91	71	20	13	–	7	154	27	25	90
$500 to $549	118	36	36	–	–	–	–	82	15	12	52
$550 to $599	78	49	34	15	7	–	8	29	9	9	5
$600 to $649	44	20	20	–	–	–	–	24	9	–	7
$650 to $699	28	11	11	–	–	–	–	17	6	5	6
$700 to $749	20	8	8	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	4
$750 to $999	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	591	57	11	46	31	–	15	534	10	6	518
Median (dollars)	249	290	283	370	352	–	392	240	256	256	223
Mean (dollars)	266	299	293	364	338	–	414	258	277	271	245

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 58
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 48. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	**1 064**	**294**	**247**	**47**	**22**	**–**	**25**	**770**	**294**	**78**	**176**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**90**	**32**	**32**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**58**	**7**	**5**	**22**
Owner occupied	66	20	20	–	–	–	–	46	7	5	20
1-person households	27	13	13	–	–	–	–	14	–	5	9
Built 1939 or earlier	12	7	7	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	16 416	24 680	24 680	–	–	–	–	11 857	13 563	6 014	17 136
Female householder, no husband present	16	6	6	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
No vehicle available	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–
1-person households	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**18**	**8**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**10**	**–**	**–**	**10**
Married-couple families	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	7
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Families with female householder	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	15	8	8	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	7
With public assistance income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**214**	**13**	**13**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**201**	**62**	**8**	**16**
Married-couple families	69	–	–	–	–	–	–	69	18	–	–
With own children under 18 years	46	–	–	–	–	–	–	46	12	–	–
Families with female householder	25	8	8	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	7
With own children under 18 years	15	8	8	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	7
Householder worked in 1989	132	–	–	–	–	–	–	132	54	8	9
With public assistance income	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–
With Social Security income	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	18	8	7
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
No vehicle available	66	–	–	–	–	–	–	66	20	–	–
No telephone in unit	66	–	–	–	–	–	–	66	20	8	7
1.01 or more persons per room	42	8	8	–	–	–	–	34	–	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**21 875**	**27 955**	**26 645**	**36 062**	**35 625**	**–**	**36 354**	**17 300**	**20 333**	**19 688**	**24 286**
Owner occupied (dollars)	33 250	36 429	35 938	36 625	37 031	–	36 354	31 383	36 471	26 154	28 750
Renter occupied (dollars)	12 783	23 167	22 917	23 750	23 750	–	–	8 947	9 257	17 813	15 500
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**371**	**142**	**110**	**32**	**13**	**–**	**19**	**229**	**99**	**20**	**62**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	300	110	78	32	13	–	19	190	91	20	37
Less than $200	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	5	3	–
$300 to $399	26	12	12	–	–	–	–	14	6	4	4
$400 to $499	52	13	7	6	–	–	6	39	20	–	11
$500 to $599	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	43	20	–	1
$600 to $699	41	12	7	5	5	–	–	29	4	13	–
$700 to $799	31	8	8	–	–	–	–	23	17	–	6
$800 to $899	34	31	25	6	–	–	6	3	–	–	3
$900 to $999	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	19	–	–
$1,000 to $1,249	27	27	19	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,250 to $1,499	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	12
$1,500 to $1,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	7	7	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	648	836	831	842	1 047	–	829	584	569	612	721
Mean (dollars)	737	908	784	1 209	886	–	1 430	639	627	524	801
Not mortgaged	71	32	32	–	–	–	–	39	8	–	25
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	40	14	14	–	–	–	–	26	8	–	18
$200 to $299	31	18	18	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	7
$300 to $399	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$400 to $499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$500 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	183	210	210	–	–	–	–	175	125	–	179
Mean (dollars)	191	196	196	–	–	–	–	186	140	–	184
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**566**	**146**	**137**	**9**	**9**	**–**	**–**	**420**	**168**	**42**	**46**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
$100 to $149	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	43	–	–	–
$150 to $199	49	16	16	–	–	–	–	33	3	9	2
$200 to $249	114	27	27	–	–	–	–	87	54	15	2
$250 to $299	102	9	9	–	–	–	–	93	42	18	2
$300 to $349	36	8	8	–	–	–	–	28	16	–	–
$350 to $399	64	31	31	–	–	–	–	33	11	–	10
$400 to $449	46	28	28	–	–	–	–	18	11	–	–
$450 to $499	31	7	7	–	–	–	–	24	10	–	7
$500 to $549	17	5	5	–	–	–	–	12	5	–	–
$550 to $599	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$600 to $649	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5
$650 to $699	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$700 to $749	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$750 to $999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	49	15	6	9	9	–	–	34	16	–	18
Median (dollars)	270	379	379	–	–	–	–	262	268	245	395
Mean (dollars)	292	333	333	–	–	–	–	278	297	248	419

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Table 49. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	**3 275**	**1 255**	**963**	**292**	**174**	**24**	**94**	**2 020**	**540**	**354**	**890**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**376**	**165**	**154**	**11**	**–**	**–**	**11**	**211**	**58**	**26**	**127**
Owner occupied	247	85	74	11	–	–	11	162	39	20	103
1-person households	171	68	68	–	–	–	–	103	45	6	52
Built 1939 or earlier	113	41	41	–	–	–	–	72	30	9	33
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	13 367	12 509	11 423	27 708	–	–	27 708	14 038	13 206	14 910	14 239
Female householder, no husband present	134	74	68	6	–	–	6	60	34	6	20
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	8
No vehicle available	90	65	59	6	–	–	6	25	8	5	12
No telephone in unit	78	15	15	–	–	–	–	63	11	–	52
1-person households	48	7	7	–	–	–	–	41	11	–	30
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**215**	**95**	**56**	**39**	**20**	**–**	**19**	**120**	**18**	**31**	**57**
Married-couple families	101	40	28	12	7	–	5	61	12	25	18
With own children under 18 years	73	22	22	–	–	–	–	51	12	25	8
Families with female householder	70	27	8	19	13	–	6	43	6	6	31
With own children under 18 years	56	21	8	13	13	–	–	35	6	6	23
Householder worked in 1989	151	55	35	20	7	–	13	96	8	31	43
With public assistance income	36	12	–	12	6	–	6	24	2	–	16
With Social Security income	40	24	13	11	–	–	11	16	–	–	8
Built 1939 or earlier	28	6	6	–	–	–	–	22	2	7	5
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	14	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	34	26	20	6	–	–	6	8	–	–	8
No telephone in unit	49	15	–	15	7	–	8	34	–	6	22
1.01 or more persons per room	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	13
Renter-occupied housing units	**750**	**329**	**291**	**38**	**33**	**–**	**5**	**421**	**153**	**53**	**109**
Married-couple families	142	27	13	14	14	–	–	115	37	25	41
With own children under 18 years	135	27	13	14	14	–	–	108	32	25	39
Families with female householder	251	147	142	5	–	–	5	104	49	17	18
With own children under 18 years	232	128	123	5	–	–	5	104	49	17	18
Householder worked in 1989	450	150	122	28	23	–	5	300	85	47	83
With public assistance income	273	176	160	16	16	–	–	97	19	5	37
With Social Security income	48	19	19	–	–	–	–	29	–	21	8
Built 1939 or earlier	157	77	71	6	6	–	–	80	28	–	22
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	237	135	135	–	–	–	–	102	46	9	18
No telephone in unit	248	126	120	6	6	–	–	122	50	–	46
1.01 or more persons per room	52	22	22	–	–	–	–	30	13	–	9
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**17 146**	**16 118**	**13 838**	**23 947**	**17 500**	**46 071**	**30 625**	**17 650**	**15 272**	**19 545**	**19 257**
Owner occupied (dollars)	23 977	25 625	23 500	29 185	18 542	50 049	29 554	23 458	27 865	23 625	23 136
Renter occupied (dollars)	11 951	11 992	9 783	17 171	17 171	13 750	31 406	11 926	11 821	14 453	12 440
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 023**	**364**	**287**	**77**	**23**	**15**	**39**	**659**	**184**	**145**	**266**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	620	236	184	52	11	15	26	384	95	121	134
Less than $200	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	7
$200 to $299	55	19	13	6	6	–	–	36	6	18	12
$300 to $399	99	19	11	8	–	8	–	80	10	47	23
$400 to $499	137	77	65	12	5	7	–	60	22	24	14
$500 to $599	87	14	14	–	–	–	–	73	15	16	28
$600 to $699	58	37	37	–	–	–	–	21	8	8	5
$700 to $799	71	34	24	10	–	–	10	37	7	–	23
$800 to $899	48	24	14	10	–	–	10	24	7	8	9
$900 to $999	28	6	6	–	–	–	–	22	10	–	6
$1,000 to $1,249	30	6	–	6	–	–	6	24	10	–	7
$1,250 to $1,499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	516	525	525	600	296	397	865	515	554	393	539
Mean (dollars)	569	583	567	642	347	406	903	560	646	440	558
Not mortgaged	403	128	103	25	12	–	13	275	89	24	132
Less than $100	37	5	–	5	5	–	–	32	–	–	25
$100 to $199	273	87	79	8	–	–	8	186	59	13	99
$200 to $299	93	36	24	12	7	–	5	57	30	11	8
$300 to $399	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$400 to $499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$500 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	165	174	170	197	257	–	191	161	179	196	138
Mean (dollars)	169	178	176	186	177	–	194	165	193	182	141
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 688**	**752**	**611**	**141**	**113**	**9**	**19**	**936**	**339**	**165**	**305**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	77	25	25	–	–	–	–	52	32	11	9
$100 to $149	116	53	53	–	–	–	–	63	26	–	22
$150 to $199	195	96	87	9	–	9	–	99	19	12	48
$200 to $249	261	99	89	10	10	–	–	162	66	44	23
$250 to $299	169	66	50	16	8	–	8	103	39	6	52
$300 to $349	265	113	97	16	16	–	–	152	68	36	48
$350 to $399	167	76	57	19	19	–	–	91	29	14	28
$400 to $449	108	40	35	5	–	–	5	68	28	9	24
$450 to $499	60	41	41	–	–	–	–	19	–	6	6
$500 to $549	42	21	4	17	15	–	2	21	7	7	2
$550 to $599	37	17	17	–	–	–	–	20	8	6	6
$600 to $649	68	45	29	16	16	–	–	23	11	–	–
$650 to $699	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$700 to $749	26	4	4	–	–	–	–	22	6	14	2
$750 to $999	14	6	6	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	8
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	83	50	17	33	29	–	4	33	–	–	27
Median (dollars)	295	309	278	358	372	188	298	288	270	322	291
Mean (dollars)	309	317	304	386	413	187	353	303	286	340	301

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Table 50. **Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city				Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban		Rural		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
Occupied housing units	**287 999**	**71 100**	**52 905**	**18 195**	**4 448**	**2 229**	**11 518**	**216 899**	**42 706**	**36 806**	**115 082**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**69 877**	**15 590**	**12 289**	**3 301**	**589**	**669**	**2 043**	**54 287**	**11 141**	**10 163**	**28 519**
Owner occupied	54 381	11 499	8 725	2 774	509	477	1 788	42 882	7 953	7 306	24 576
1-person households	32 398	7 260	5 913	1 347	291	329	727	25 138	5 974	5 315	11 552
Built 1939 or earlier	20 037	2 684	1 924	760	90	109	561	17 353	4 368	3 115	8 869
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	21 215	23 909	24 361	22 224	18 408	17 274	24 944	20 442	21 132	18 369	20 447
Female householder, no husband present	28 031	6 428	5 392	1 036	256	295	485	21 603	5 433	4 598	9 356
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	567	98	45	53	–	–	53	469	37	48	360
No vehicle available	10 435	2 626	2 239	387	84	101	202	7 809	2 535	1 840	2 513
No telephone in unit	2 094	371	248	123	22	16	85	1 723	274	341	1 037
1-person households	1 653	297	205	92	10	16	66	1 356	235	306	771
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**17 643**	**2 980**	**1 839**	**1 141**	**253**	**136**	**752**	**14 663**	**1 824**	**1 907**	**10 091**
Married-couple families	7 504	1 042	610	432	61	71	300	6 462	566	688	5 000
With own children under 18 years	3 978	580	297	283	56	71	156	3 398	317	387	2 559
Families with female householder	2 183	456	280	176	38	18	120	1 727	231	337	965
With own children under 18 years	1 649	349	208	141	30	18	93	1 300	191	238	741
Householder worked in 1989	8 820	1 484	841	643	127	73	443	7 336	712	915	5 248
With public assistance income	1 821	258	124	134	38	9	87	1 563	318	261	866
With Social Security income	6 717	1 061	719	342	98	25	219	5 656	731	770	3 891
Built 1939 or earlier	4 621	529	354	175	7	32	136	4 092	875	532	2 457
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	421	21	–	21	–	–	21	400	6	14	380
No vehicle available	1 926	394	275	119	40	–	79	1 532	314	215	870
No telephone in unit	1 559	163	61	102	41	16	45	1 396	139	152	1 052
1.01 or more persons per room	714	62	32	30	6	9	15	652	37	97	474
Renter-occupied housing units	**24 418**	**5 874**	**4 966**	**908**	**302**	**172**	**434**	**18 544**	**5 269**	**3 750**	**6 436**
Married-couple families	4 311	817	526	291	102	27	162	3 494	639	557	1 899
With own children under 18 years	3 205	569	330	239	90	8	141	2 636	466	414	1 537
Families with female householder	5 816	1 618	1 356	262	127	29	106	4 198	1 116	1 122	1 281
With own children under 18 years	5 445	1 497	1 235	262	127	29	106	3 948	1 033	1 074	1 196
Householder worked in 1989	14 797	3 285	2 677	608	205	76	327	11 512	3 075	2 058	4 037
With public assistance income	6 844	1 857	1 610	247	64	69	114	4 987	1 567	1 111	1 613
With Social Security income	5 357	1 266	1 113	153	37	44	72	4 091	982	1 214	1 488
Built 1939 or earlier	6 100	1 215	1 064	151	33	9	109	4 885	1 604	1 034	1 621
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	447	70	70	–	–	–	–	377	51	35	196
No vehicle available	6 004	1 757	1 604	153	21	44	88	4 247	1 499	1 057	1 101
No telephone in unit	5 331	1 237	1 042	195	69	48	78	4 094	929	963	1 723
1.01 or more persons per room	1 110	148	131	17	5	–	12	962	197	181	448
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**23 201**	**25 060**	**24 713**	**25 901**	**23 210**	**21 302**	**28 872**	**22 554**	**21 683**	**21 986**	**23 317**
Owner occupied (dollars)	27 821	31 050	31 755	29 322	26 782	22 880	31 158	26 826	29 090	26 557	25 800
Renter occupied (dollars)	15 017	15 484	14 587	19 344	19 106	15 313	20 852	14 831	13 028	12 926	17 276
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**127 837**	**35 550**	**27 877**	**7 673**	**1 596**	**1 356**	**4 721**	**92 287**	**20 891**	**18 954**	**42 882**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	75 653	24 722	19 612	5 110	1 027	760	3 323	50 931	11 489	10 886	22 088
Less than $200	646	101	79	22	10	7	5	545	48	140	325
$200 to $299	4 314	1 310	1 133	177	37	56	84	3 004	581	807	1 413
$300 to $399	9 870	2 649	2 237	412	125	94	193	7 221	1 539	1 912	3 076
$400 to $499	12 625	3 368	2 538	830	173	190	467	9 257	2 115	2 237	4 047
$500 to $599	12 979	3 992	3 106	886	262	170	454	8 987	2 069	2 028	3 736
$600 to $699	11 463	3 885	3 086	799	148	87	564	7 578	1 722	1 622	3 177
$700 to $799	8 925	3 433	2 665	768	132	95	541	5 492	1 122	1 050	2 266
$800 to $899	6 218	2 389	1 874	515	98	31	386	3 829	982	525	1 809
$900 to $999	3 261	1 265	1 040	225	30	7	188	1 996	494	214	921
$1,000 to $1,249	3 343	1 350	1 113	237	12	12	213	1 993	581	251	784
$1,250 to $1,499	957	491	383	108	–	–	108	466	147	48	213
$1,500 to $1,999	827	390	288	102	–	11	91	437	61	39	254
$2,000 or more	225	99	70	29	–	–	29	126	28	13	67
Median (dollars)	580	624	623	629	572	517	680	559	571	517	555
Mean (dollars)	620	662	659	676	584	552	733	599	615	546	600
Not mortgaged	52 184	10 828	8 265	2 563	569	596	1 398	41 356	9 402	8 068	20 794
Less than $100	3 426	378	168	210	60	22	128	3 048	250	426	2 316
$100 to $199	30 733	5 917	4 451	1 466	337	411	718	24 816	5 039	5 127	13 004
$200 to $299	14 563	3 526	2 854	672	130	136	406	11 037	3 342	2 048	4 501
$300 to $399	2 412	688	525	163	42	20	101	1 724	543	318	676
$400 to $499	707	205	167	38	–	–	38	502	144	90	228
$500 or more	343	114	100	14	–	7	7	229	84	59	69
Median (dollars)	176	188	192	172	157	167	180	172	190	173	160
Mean (dollars)	186	201	206	185	175	176	193	183	203	184	170
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**84 743**	**23 328**	**19 310**	**4 018**	**1 823**	**684**	**1 511**	**61 415**	**17 378**	**12 035**	**21 804**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	2 416	651	576	75	20	25	30	1 765	691	445	487
$100 to $149	4 613	1 258	1 096	162	32	47	83	3 355	1 192	832	1 005
$150 to $199	6 482	1 574	1 358	216	53	76	87	4 908	1 514	1 310	1 540
$200 to $249	9 884	2 238	1 944	294	33	109	152	7 646	1 983	1 643	2 688
$250 to $299	11 945	2 864	2 391	473	178	97	198	9 081	2 604	1 799	3 011
$300 to $349	12 299	3 580	3 016	564	299	91	174	8 719	2 494	1 829	2 921
$350 to $399	10 634	3 491	2 933	558	285	81	192	7 143	2 187	1 354	2 159
$400 to $449	7 364	2 359	1 998	361	187	43	131	5 005	1 585	851	1 490
$450 to $499	4 638	1 400	1 175	225	86	56	83	3 238	1 021	521	902
$500 to $549	3 218	952	828	124	86	–	38	2 266	735	432	603
$550 to $599	1 941	674	637	37	22	–	15	1 267	342	246	359
$600 to $649	985	298	260	38	19	–	19	687	222	97	195
$650 to $699	517	182	162	20	12	8	–	335	98	65	126
$700 to $749	448	178	164	14	7	–	7	270	97	44	73
$750 to $999	561	264	223	41	–	7	34	297	79	18	114
$1,000 or more	277	151	151	–	–	–	–	126	79	7	22
No cash rent	6 521	1 214	398	816	504	44	268	5 307	455	542	4 109
Median (dollars)	315	334	335	332	356	278	324	307	309	293	302
Mean (dollars)	327	345	346	336	360	293	333	319	320	302	315

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 61
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 51. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**128 468**	**35 752**	**28 022**	**7 730**	**1 607**	**1 363**	**4 760**	**92 716**	**21 024**	**19 038**	**43 067**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	128 468	35 752	28 022	7 730	1 607	1 363	4 760	92 716	21 024	19 038	43 067
Less than 10 percent	29 964	7 162	5 727	1 435	317	268	850	22 802	5 168	4 318	11 364
10 to 14 percent	24 832	6 802	5 268	1 534	352	326	856	18 030	4 153	3 796	8 399
15 to 19 percent	24 230	6 465	5 019	1 446	317	204	925	17 765	4 019	4 203	7 467
20 to 24 percent	17 694	5 596	4 504	1 092	200	123	769	12 098	2 728	2 393	5 594
25 to 29 percent	10 561	3 306	2 528	778	167	142	469	7 255	1 575	1 487	3 308
30 to 34 percent	5 983	1 666	1 297	369	75	85	209	4 317	1 114	806	1 873
35 to 49 percent	7 957	2 671	2 151	520	67	115	338	5 286	1 145	1 062	2 526
50 percent or more	6 316	1 901	1 397	504	106	86	312	4 415	964	841	2 143
Not computed	931	183	131	52	6	14	32	748	158	132	393
Median	16.9	18.0	17.9	18.0	17.1	17.0	18.6	16.5	16.4	16.6	16.1
Less than $20,000	38 895	8 709	6 612	2 097	479	509	1 109	30 186	6 315	6 364	15 175
Less than 20 percent	16 021	3 161	2 280	881	230	236	415	12 860	2 431	2 772	6 836
20 to 24 percent	4 693	861	714	147	34	29	84	3 832	792	920	1 845
25 to 29 percent	3 498	734	561	173	42	23	108	2 764	593	570	1 383
30 to 34 percent	2 662	527	418	109	12	54	43	2 135	562	398	987
35 percent or more	11 129	3 257	2 522	735	155	153	427	7 872	1 779	1 572	3 756
Not computed	892	169	117	52	6	14	32	723	158	132	368
Median	23.2	26.7	27.3	24.8	21.0	22.0	26.8	22.4	24.1	21.9	21.5
$20,000 to $34,999	37 635	10 293	7 977	2 316	525	485	1 306	27 342	6 029	5 877	12 756
Less than 20 percent	21 574	4 781	3 674	1 107	248	271	588	16 793	3 765	3 627	8 036
20 to 24 percent	6 075	1 910	1 523	387	91	62	234	4 165	911	940	1 966
25 to 29 percent	4 598	1 605	1 239	366	105	85	176	2 993	601	663	1 229
30 to 34 percent	2 638	873	650	223	63	31	129	1 765	455	363	704
35 percent or more	2 740	1 124	891	233	18	36	179	1 616	297	284	811
Not computed	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	10
Median	17.4	21.0	21.0	20.7	20.8	15.9	21.4	16.3	16.1	17.0	15.2
$35,000 to $49,999	27 041	8 379	6 651	1 728	371	246	1 111	18 662	4 139	3 925	8 299
Less than 20 percent	19 199	5 244	4 177	1 067	276	168	623	13 955	3 032	3 215	6 207
20 to 24 percent	5 101	2 000	1 601	399	75	32	292	3 101	734	442	1 342
25 to 29 percent	1 879	761	575	186	20	34	132	1 118	274	189	544
30 to 34 percent	551	236	211	25	–	–	25	315	66	38	138
35 percent or more	311	138	87	51	–	12	39	173	33	41	68
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.8	17.4	17.5	17.3	16.1	14.0	18.5	15.2	15.0	14.7	14.7
$50,000 or more	24 897	8 371	6 782	1 589	232	123	1 234	16 526	4 541	2 872	6 837
Less than 20 percent	22 232	7 243	5 883	1 360	232	123	1 005	14 989	4 112	2 703	6 151
20 to 24 percent	1 825	825	666	159	–	–	159	1 000	291	91	441
25 to 29 percent	586	206	153	53	–	–	53	380	107	65	152
30 to 34 percent	132	30	18	12	–	–	12	102	31	7	44
35 percent or more	93	53	48	5	–	–	5	40	–	6	34
Not computed	29	14	14	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	15
Median	11.8	12.7	12.3	14.0	12.5	11.5	14.7	11.4	11.1	11.0	11.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**85 582**	**23 722**	**19 607**	**4 115**	**1 898**	**693**	**1 524**	**61 860**	**17 583**	**12 102**	**21 939**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	85 582	23 722	19 607	4 115	1 898	693	1 524	61 860	17 583	12 102	21 939
Less than 10 percent	4 931	926	728	198	39	34	125	4 005	957	832	1 856
10 to 14 percent	11 240	2 967	2 433	534	196	139	199	8 273	2 101	1 815	3 318
15 to 19 percent	12 552	3 806	3 140	666	282	154	230	8 746	2 400	1 695	3 061
20 to 24 percent	10 908	3 282	2 798	484	262	65	157	7 626	2 383	1 594	2 281
25 to 29 percent	8 500	2 520	2 182	338	148	39	151	5 980	2 033	1 228	1 684
30 to 34 percent	6 231	2 101	1 809	292	122	70	100	4 130	1 522	741	1 009
35 to 49 percent	10 041	2 842	2 511	331	159	56	116	7 199	2 305	1 445	1 952
50 percent or more	13 877	3 790	3 375	415	170	75	170	10 087	3 254	2 123	2 480
Not computed	7 302	1 488	631	857	520	61	276	5 814	628	629	4 298
Median	24.8	25.3	25.9	22.4	23.3	19.6	22.2	24.6	26.6	24.4	21.3
Less than $10,000	29 256	7 653	6 759	894	243	263	388	21 603	6 674	4 760	6 557
Less than 20 percent	1 540	433	376	57	13	33	11	1 107	421	312	278
20 to 24 percent	1 647	489	427	62	16	33	13	1 158	397	319	342
25 to 29 percent	2 304	604	540	64	–	25	39	1 700	570	494	429
30 to 34 percent	2 173	700	642	58	–	26	32	1 473	523	341	380
35 percent or more	18 621	4 950	4 415	535	187	118	230	13 671	4 370	2 941	3 517
Not computed	2 971	477	359	118	27	28	63	2 494	393	353	1 611
Median	49.1	48.7	48.7	48.1	50.0+	35.1	50.0+	49.3	48.1	46.3	48.0
$10,000 to $19,999	25 909	7 258	5 913	1 345	791	162	392	18 651	5 462	3 294	6 555
Less than 20 percent	5 253	1 245	1 005	240	101	54	85	4 008	1 034	820	1 624
20 to 24 percent	5 141	1 342	1 156	186	122	11	53	3 799	1 173	762	1 155
25 to 29 percent	4 715	1 382	1 172	210	125	7	78	3 333	1 121	593	991
30 to 34 percent	3 657	1 273	1 047	226	122	44	60	2 384	898	382	579
35 percent or more	4 995	1 547	1 358	189	142	13	34	3 448	1 105	604	872
Not computed	2 148	469	175	294	179	33	82	1 679	131	133	1 334
Median	26.6	27.9	28.0	27.4	28.3	24.8	26.1	26.0	27.0	25.0	24.3
$20,000 to $34,999	20 082	5 982	4 683	1 299	635	162	502	14 100	3 715	2 621	5 655
Less than 20 percent	12 780	3 533	2 847	686	249	134	303	9 247	2 412	1 865	3 700
20 to 24 percent	3 832	1 347	1 123	224	124	21	79	2 485	756	485	749
25 to 29 percent	1 419	502	444	58	23	7	28	917	335	141	246
30 to 34 percent	377	122	114	8	–	–	8	255	83	18	50
35 percent or more	262	110	88	22	–	–	22	152	71	23	41
Not computed	1 412	368	67	301	239	–	62	1 044	58	89	869
Median	17.4	18.4	18.5	17.7	18.6	16.6	17.0	16.9	17.7	16.3	15.9
$35,000 or more	10 335	2 829	2 252	577	229	106	242	7 506	1 732	1 427	3 172
Less than 20 percent	9 150	2 488	2 073	415	154	106	155	6 662	1 591	1 345	2 633
20 to 24 percent	288	104	92	12	–	–	12	184	57	28	35
25 to 29 percent	62	32	26	6	–	–	6	30	7	–	18
30 to 34 percent	24	6	6	–	–	–	–	18	18	–	–
35 percent or more	40	25	25	–	–	–	–	15	13	–	2
Not computed	771	174	30	144	75	–	69	597	46	54	484
Median	11.9	12.8	12.9	12.7	13.4	12.1	12.1	11.5	11.9	11.4	10.6

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 52. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city				Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		
				Total	Urban		Rural		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**177**	**115**	**109**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**62**	**36**	**10**	**2**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	177	115	109	6	–	–	6	62	36	10	2
Less than 10 percent	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	18	–	–
10 to 14 percent	19	12	12	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–
15 to 19 percent	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	6	10	–
20 to 24 percent	41	41	35	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	23	21	21	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
30 to 34 percent	15	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 to 49 percent	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 percent or more	23	18	18	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	22.6	26.1	26.8	22.5	–	–	22.5	16.0	10.0	17.5	27.5
Less than $20,000	55	37	37	–	–	–	–	18	18	–	–
Less than 20 percent	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	13	–	–
20 to 24 percent	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	23	18	18	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	31.8	34.6	34.6	–	–	–	–	16.7	16.7	–	–
$20,000 to $34,999	62	29	29	–	–	–	–	33	12	5	2
Less than 20 percent	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	12	5	–
20 to 24 percent	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	10	8	8	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
30 to 34 percent	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	20.0	30.9	30.9	–	–	–	–	16.2	10.0–	17.5	27.5
$35,000 to $49,999	38	32	26	6	–	–	6	6	6	–	–
Less than 20 percent	18	12	12	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–
20 to 24 percent	20	20	14	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	20.2	21.0	20.4	22.5	–	–	22.5	10.0–	10.0–	–	–
$50,000 or more	22	17	17	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–
Less than 20 percent	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–
20 to 24 percent	11	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	22.7	23.9	23.9	–	–	–	–	17.5	–	17.5	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**425**	**300**	**176**	**124**	**124**	**–**	**–**	**125**	**33**	**32**	**22**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	425	300	176	124	124	–	–	125	33	32	22
Less than 10 percent	15	13	–	13	13	–	–	2	–	–	2
10 to 14 percent	79	67	34	33	33	–	–	12	–	11	1
15 to 19 percent	68	56	30	26	26	–	–	12	12	–	–
20 to 24 percent	67	55	26	29	29	–	–	12	–	–	12
25 to 29 percent	43	33	33	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	29	10	10	–	–	–	–	19	–	16	3
35 to 49 percent	38	28	21	7	7	–	–	10	8	–	2
50 percent or more	63	17	17	–	–	–	–	46	13	3	2
Not computed	23	21	5	16	16	–	–	2	–	2	–
Median	22.9	20.3	24.1	16.5	16.5	–	–	33.6	45.6	31.3	23.3
Less than $10,000	145	89	74	15	15	–	–	56	21	3	4
Less than 20 percent	18	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	13	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	101	45	38	7	7	–	–	56	21	3	4
Not computed	13	13	5	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	48.2	36.7	35.8	45.0	45.0	–	–	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0
$10,000 to $19,999	106	65	38	27	27	–	–	41	12	16	3
Less than 20 percent	24	12	6	6	6	–	–	12	12	–	–
20 to 24 percent	25	25	12	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	30	20	20	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	16	3
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	8	8	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	25.0	23.3	25.2	21.3	21.3	–	–	29.2	17.5	32.5	32.5
$20,000 to $34,999	137	112	54	58	58	–	–	25	–	13	12
Less than 20 percent	83	72	30	42	42	–	–	11	–	11	–
20 to 24 percent	42	30	14	16	16	–	–	12	–	–	12
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	10	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–
Median	18.4	18.4	19.3	17.5	17.5	–	–	20.2	–	12.5	22.5
$35,000 or more	37	34	10	24	24	–	–	3	–	–	3
Less than 20 percent	37	34	10	24	24	–	–	3	–	–	3
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	11.7	11.9	12.5	11.5	11.5	–	–	10.0–	–	–	10.0–

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 53. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city				Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban		Rural		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**3 818**	**346**	**289**	**57**	**19**	**–**	**38**	**3 472**	**167**	**325**	**2 885**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	3 818	346	289	57	19	–	38	3 472	167	325	2 885
Less than 10 percent	912	60	50	10	7	–	3	852	11	54	761
10 to 14 percent	852	62	50	12	–	–	12	790	49	100	626
15 to 19 percent	590	81	65	16	–	–	16	509	28	53	415
20 to 24 percent	530	95	87	8	8	–	–	435	31	46	358
25 to 29 percent	248	6	6	–	–	–	–	242	19	19	198
30 to 34 percent	223	19	19	–	–	–	–	204	21	28	146
35 to 49 percent	186	11	–	11	4	–	7	175	–	20	148
50 percent or more	222	6	6	–	–	–	–	216	–	5	192
Not computed	55	6	6	–	–	–	–	49	8	–	41
Median	16.0	18.0	18.2	17.0	21.6	–	16.3	15.7	18.5	15.8	15.4
Less than $20,000	1 894	72	51	21	8	–	13	1 822	54	113	1 622
Less than 20 percent	861	40	27	13	–	–	13	821	20	45	749
20 to 24 percent	271	14	6	8	8	–	–	257	9	13	235
25 to 29 percent	191	6	6	–	–	–	–	185	11	12	162
30 to 34 percent	144	–	–	–	–	–	–	144	6	28	110
35 percent or more	372	6	6	–	–	–	–	366	–	15	325
Not computed	55	6	6	–	–	–	–	49	8	–	41
Median	21.1	16.8	13.0	18.9	22.5	–	17.0	21.3	21.7	24.4	20.9
$20,000 to $34,999	1 026	111	93	18	11	–	7	915	58	111	727
Less than 20 percent	724	31	24	7	7	–	–	693	21	84	584
20 to 24 percent	156	50	50	–	–	–	–	106	14	10	82
25 to 29 percent	54	–	–	–	–	–	–	54	8	7	33
30 to 34 percent	63	19	19	–	–	–	–	44	15	–	20
35 percent or more	29	11	–	11	4	–	7	18	–	10	8
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	12.9	22.4	22.2	35.9	10.0–	–	37.5	12.2	22.9	14.2	11.2
$35,000 to $49,999	600	85	78	7	–	–	7	515	39	86	377
Less than 20 percent	483	66	59	7	–	–	7	417	31	63	310
20 to 24 percent	91	19	19	–	–	–	–	72	8	23	41
25 to 29 percent	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3
30 to 34 percent	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	16
35 percent or more	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	7
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	12.6	16.8	17.3	10.6	–	–	10.6	11.2	15.9	13.3	10.0–
$50,000 or more	298	78	67	11	–	–	11	220	16	15	159
Less than 20 percent	286	66	55	11	–	–	11	220	16	15	159
20 to 24 percent	12	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	10.7	14.8	14.9	14.6	–	–	14.6	10.0–	12.5	14.2	10.0–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**6 651**	**1 244**	**1 085**	**159**	**105**	**–**	**54**	**5 407**	**640**	**693**	**3 749**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	6 651	1 244	1 085	159	105	–	54	5 407	640	693	3 749
Less than 10 percent	467	57	39	18	10	–	8	410	24	26	345
10 to 14 percent	718	89	76	13	13	–	–	629	30	82	488
15 to 19 percent	651	70	45	25	23	–	2	581	60	64	436
20 to 24 percent	752	167	151	16	6	–	10	585	69	67	415
25 to 29 percent	519	109	109	–	–	–	–	410	71	76	211
30 to 34 percent	413	95	90	5	5	–	–	318	60	34	224
35 to 49 percent	805	131	109	22	10	–	12	674	87	120	402
50 percent or more	1 643	431	417	14	7	–	7	1 212	218	218	672
Not computed	683	95	49	46	31	–	15	588	21	6	556
Median	28.8	34.3	36.9	20.2	18.0	–	24.7	27.5	34.6	34.2	23.9
Less than $10,000	3 555	765	723	42	17	–	25	2 790	414	377	1 816
Less than 20 percent	185	30	30	–	–	–	–	155	4	9	136
20 to 24 percent	211	58	58	–	–	–	–	153	14	13	114
25 to 29 percent	214	52	52	–	–	–	–	162	39	18	96
30 to 34 percent	247	56	56	–	–	–	–	191	56	20	115
35 percent or more	2 243	500	478	22	7	–	15	1 743	280	311	1 001
Not computed	455	69	49	20	10	–	10	386	21	6	354
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	–	39.7	49.8	50.0+	50.0+	46.7
$10,000 to $19,999	1 757	284	218	66	45	–	21	1 473	110	204	1 118
Less than 20 percent	607	59	38	21	19	–	2	548	39	76	433
20 to 24 percent	377	66	50	16	6	–	10	311	22	29	254
25 to 29 percent	256	48	48	–	–	–	–	208	20	58	105
30 to 34 percent	164	39	34	5	5	–	–	125	4	14	107
35 percent or more	195	62	48	14	10	–	4	133	25	27	71
Not computed	158	10	–	10	5	–	5	148	–	–	148
Median	22.6	26.3	27.2	22.2	20.8	–	23.0	21.8	23.6	24.5	21.0
$20,000 to $34,999	919	129	106	23	23	–	–	790	103	84	531
Less than 20 percent	639	65	58	7	7	–	–	574	58	59	427
20 to 24 percent	160	39	39	–	–	–	–	121	33	25	47
25 to 29 percent	49	9	9	–	–	–	–	40	12	–	10
30 to 34 percent	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
35 percent or more	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	2
Not computed	59	16	–	16	16	–	–	43	–	–	43
Median	15.8	18.2	18.4	17.5	17.5	–	–	15.5	19.1	17.5	13.7
$35,000 or more	420	66	38	28	20	–	8	354	13	28	284
Less than 20 percent	405	62	34	28	20	–	8	343	13	28	273
20 to 24 percent	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	11
Median	10.0–	10.0	10.0–	12.3	13.8	–	10.0–	10.0–	10.4	11.7	10.0–

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Table 54. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**371**	**142**	**110**	**32**	**13**	**–**	**19**	**229**	**99**	**20**	**62**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	371	142	110	32	13	–	19	229	99	20	62
Less than 10 percent	65	18	18	–	–	–	–	47	35	–	6
10 to 14 percent	42	15	15	–	–	–	–	27	9	–	18
15 to 19 percent	35	24	12	12	5	–	7	11	6	–	1
20 to 24 percent	69	20	20	–	–	–	–	49	15	3	14
25 to 29 percent	59	31	25	6	–	–	6	28	10	–	12
30 to 34 percent	61	29	15	14	8	–	6	32	6	17	2
35 to 49 percent	31	5	5	–	–	–	–	26	12	–	6
50 percent or more	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	6	–	3
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	23.2	23.5	22.5	28.3	30.9	–	27.1	23.0	19.6	32.1	22.1
Less than $20,000	79	31	25	6	–	–	6	48	16	7	11
Less than 20 percent	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	15	6	6	–	–	–	–	9	–	3	6
25 to 29 percent	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	25	13	7	6	–	–	6	12	6	4	2
35 percent or more	26	5	5	–	–	–	–	21	10	–	3
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	32.3	31.0	24.6	32.5	–	–	32.5	33.8	45.0	30.6	24.6
$20,000 to $34,999	108	27	27	–	–	–	–	81	30	13	26
Less than 20 percent	45	19	19	–	–	–	–	26	14	–	12
20 to 24 percent	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	8	–	8
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	28	8	8	–	–	–	–	20	–	13	–
35 percent or more	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	8	–	6
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	22.1	11.6	11.6	–	–	–	–	23.5	20.6	32.5	20.6
$35,000 to $49,999	100	58	39	19	13	–	6	42	22	–	4
Less than 20 percent	32	19	14	5	5	–	–	13	5	–	4
20 to 24 percent	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	7	–	–
25 to 29 percent	41	31	25	6	–	–	6	10	10	–	–
30 to 34 percent	8	8	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	24.7	26.6	26.1	28.8	30.9	–	27.5	22.1	24.3	–	13.3
$50,000 or more	84	26	19	7	–	–	7	58	31	–	21
Less than 20 percent	58	12	5	7	–	–	7	46	31	–	9
20 to 24 percent	14	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	12
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	13.3	20.4	21.6	17.5	–	–	17.5	10.0–	10.0–	–	25.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**566**	**146**	**137**	**9**	**9**	**–**	**–**	**420**	**168**	**42**	**46**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	566	146	137	9	9	–	–	420	168	42	46
Less than 10 percent	29	9	9	–	–	–	–	20	9	4	2
10 to 14 percent	46	15	15	–	–	–	–	31	10	15	2
15 to 19 percent	92	47	47	–	–	–	–	45	10	8	2
20 to 24 percent	44	5	5	–	–	–	–	39	8	–	7
25 to 29 percent	92	37	37	–	–	–	–	55	26	–	15
30 to 34 percent	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	9	–	–
35 to 49 percent	69	5	5	–	–	–	–	64	36	7	–
50 percent or more	88	8	8	–	–	–	–	80	39	8	–
Not computed	90	20	11	9	9	–	–	70	21	–	18
Median	26.5	19.1	19.1	–	–	–	–	28.6	35.4	16.3	25.3
Less than $10,000	251	24	24	–	–	–	–	227	88	15	16
Less than 20 percent	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	31	6	6	–	–	–	–	25	11	–	–
30 to 34 percent	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	4	–	–
35 percent or more	139	13	13	–	–	–	–	126	64	15	–
Not computed	61	5	5	–	–	–	–	56	9	–	16
Median	47.0	38.5	38.5	–	–	–	–	47.6	49.7	50.0+	–
$10,000 to $19,999	133	41	41	–	–	–	–	92	34	13	12
Less than 20 percent	37	10	10	–	–	–	–	27	5	13	2
20 to 24 percent	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	8	–	–
25 to 29 percent	46	31	31	–	–	–	–	15	5	–	10
30 to 34 percent	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	5	–	–
35 percent or more	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	11	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	26.0	26.7	26.7	–	–	–	–	24.7	29.0	15.9	27.0
$20,000 to $34,999	126	57	48	9	9	–	–	69	20	14	16
Less than 20 percent	75	37	37	–	–	–	–	38	10	14	2
20 to 24 percent	19	5	5	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	7
25 to 29 percent	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	10	–	5
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	17	15	6	9	9	–	–	2	–	–	2
Median	17.9	17.8	17.8	–	–	–	–	18.1	22.5	11.5	23.6
$35,000 or more	56	24	24	–	–	–	–	32	26	–	2
Less than 20 percent	44	24	24	–	–	–	–	20	14	–	2
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	12	–	–
Median	10.4	11.0	11.0	–	–	–	–	10.0–	10.0–	–	10.0–

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Table 55. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 023**	**364**	**287**	**77**	**23**	**15**	**39**	**659**	**184**	**145**	**266**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	1 023	364	287	77	23	15	39	659	184	145	266
Less than 10 percent	234	43	23	20	5	8	7	191	55	24	82
10 to 14 percent	184	72	65	7	–	7	–	112	21	29	62
15 to 19 percent	172	59	44	15	5	–	10	113	39	28	40
20 to 24 percent	129	76	76	–	–	–	–	53	31	18	4
25 to 29 percent	84	33	33	–	–	–	–	51	12	15	17
30 to 34 percent	60	18	12	6	–	–	6	42	–	8	34
35 to 49 percent	55	28	6	22	6	–	16	27	6	16	5
50 percent or more	89	29	22	7	7	–	–	60	10	7	22
Not computed	16	6	6	–	–	–	–	10	10	–	–
Median	17.5	20.3	20.6	18.8	42.5	10.0–	32.1	16.0	16.4	18.5	14.1
Less than $20,000	376	128	109	19	13	–	6	248	65	43	112
Less than 20 percent	139	50	50	–	–	–	–	89	18	12	52
20 to 24 percent	28	19	19	–	–	–	–	9	9	–	–
25 to 29 percent	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	12	–	11
30 to 34 percent	36	6	6	–	–	–	–	30	–	8	22
35 percent or more	134	47	28	19	13	–	6	87	16	23	27
Not computed	16	6	6	–	–	–	–	10	10	–	–
Median	27.8	22.9	20.4	47.9	50.0+	–	45.0	29.6	25.2	36.3	26.8
$20,000 to $34,999	333	110	95	15	5	–	10	223	54	69	78
Less than 20 percent	195	38	33	5	5	–	–	157	38	44	60
20 to 24 percent	71	43	43	–	–	–	–	28	16	10	2
25 to 29 percent	47	19	19	–	–	–	–	28	–	15	6
30 to 34 percent	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	10
35 percent or more	10	10	–	10	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.4	22.0	21.7	36.3	10.0–	–	37.5	12.7	10.0–	17.0	10.3
$35,000 to $49,999	210	97	77	20	5	7	8	113	45	27	33
Less than 20 percent	158	57	43	14	5	7	2	101	45	19	29
20 to 24 percent	24	14	14	–	–	–	–	10	–	8	2
25 to 29 percent	14	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	14	12	6	6	–	–	6	2	–	–	2
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	13.9	18.4	18.9	16.0	17.5	12.5	31.7	10.0–	10.0–	16.1	10.0–
$50,000 or more	104	29	6	23	–	8	15	75	20	6	43
Less than 20 percent	98	29	6	23	–	8	15	69	14	6	43
20 to 24 percent	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.4	15.5	17.5	10.0–	–	10.0–	16.3	15.4	18.6	12.5	12.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 688**	**752**	**611**	**141**	**113**	**9**	**19**	**936**	**339**	**165**	**305**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	1 688	752	611	141	113	9	19	936	339	165	305
Less than 10 percent	44	10	10	–	–	–	–	34	5	5	19
10 to 14 percent	211	73	65	8	–	–	8	138	54	35	38
15 to 19 percent	222	120	95	25	14	9	2	102	30	13	59
20 to 24 percent	251	89	89	–	–	–	–	162	51	41	37
25 to 29 percent	201	92	72	20	20	–	–	109	52	19	29
30 to 34 percent	108	63	40	23	18	–	5	45	30	8	7
35 to 49 percent	173	90	83	7	7	–	–	83	20	10	37
50 percent or more	353	153	128	25	25	–	–	200	70	34	49
Not computed	125	62	29	33	29	–	4	63	27	–	30
Median	26.3	27.9	27.2	30.2	32.2	17.5	14.7	25.0	26.5	23.6	22.9
Less than $10,000	721	329	310	19	19	–	–	392	144	49	115
Less than 20 percent	35	13	13	–	–	–	–	22	8	–	14
20 to 24 percent	39	19	19	–	–	–	–	20	4	6	4
25 to 29 percent	83	34	34	–	–	–	–	49	22	5	13
30 to 34 percent	44	29	29	–	–	–	–	15	12	–	3
35 percent or more	450	211	192	19	19	–	–	239	71	38	67
Not computed	70	23	23	–	–	–	–	47	27	–	14
Median	49.4	47.7	45.9	50.0+	50.0+	–	–	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	45.5
$10,000 to $19,999	457	179	125	54	40	9	5	278	111	54	108
Less than 20 percent	137	61	52	9	–	9	–	76	24	11	36
20 to 24 percent	77	14	14	–	–	–	–	63	27	15	21
25 to 29 percent	89	36	27	9	9	–	–	53	23	14	16
30 to 34 percent	58	30	7	23	18	–	5	28	18	8	2
35 percent or more	76	32	19	13	13	–	–	44	19	6	19
Not computed	20	6	6	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	14
Median	25.3	26.6	22.7	32.0	33.1	17.5	32.5	24.4	26.0	25.4	22.6
$20,000 to $34,999	395	200	139	61	49	–	12	195	79	41	49
Less than 20 percent	232	101	84	17	9	–	8	131	52	35	33
20 to 24 percent	93	40	40	–	–	–	–	53	20	6	12
25 to 29 percent	29	22	11	11	11	–	–	7	7	–	–
30 to 34 percent	6	4	4	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	35	33	–	33	29	–	4	2	–	–	2
Median	17.6	18.6	18.7	18.3	25.5	–	12.5	16.3	17.0	14.6	16.3
$35,000 or more	115	44	37	7	5	–	2	71	5	21	33
Less than 20 percent	73	28	21	7	5	–	2	45	5	7	33
20 to 24 percent	42	16	16	–	–	–	–	26	–	14	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	16.3	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	–	17.5	14.8	10.0–	21.3	10.3

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 56. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city				Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban		Rural		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**127 837**	**35 550**	**27 877**	**7 673**	**1 596**	**1 356**	**4 721**	**92 287**	**20 891**	**18 954**	**42 882**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	127 837	35 550	27 877	7 673	1 596	1 356	4 721	92 287	20 891	18 954	42 882
Less than 10 percent	29 812	7 140	5 717	1 423	312	268	843	22 672	5 129	4 306	11 300
10 to 14 percent	24 706	6 759	5 232	1 527	352	319	856	17 947	4 132	3 783	8 350
15 to 19 percent	24 107	6 439	5 003	1 436	317	204	915	17 668	3 988	4 175	7 435
20 to 24 percent	17 615	5 552	4 460	1 092	200	123	769	12 063	2 706	2 382	5 592
25 to 29 percent	10 510	3 279	2 501	778	167	142	469	7 231	1 575	1 475	3 296
30 to 34 percent	5 951	1 660	1 297	363	75	85	203	4 291	1 114	798	1 855
35 to 49 percent	7 921	2 643	2 145	498	61	115	322	5 278	1 139	1 062	2 524
50 percent or more	6 294	1 895	1 391	504	106	86	312	4 399	960	841	2 137
Not computed	921	183	131	52	6	14	32	738	148	132	393
Median	16.9	17.9	17.9	18.0	17.1	17.1	18.5	16.5	16.4	16.6	16.1
Less than $20,000	38 680	8 636	6 551	2 085	473	509	1 103	30 044	6 268	6 344	15 113
Less than 20 percent	15 908	3 125	2 244	881	230	236	415	12 783	2 413	2 760	6 796
20 to 24 percent	4 671	848	701	147	34	29	84	3 823	783	920	1 845
25 to 29 percent	3 492	734	561	173	42	23	108	2 758	593	570	1 377
30 to 34 percent	2 646	527	418	109	12	54	43	2 119	562	390	979
35 percent or more	11 081	3 233	2 510	723	149	153	421	7 848	1 769	1 572	3 748
Not computed	882	169	117	52	6	14	32	713	148	132	368
Median	23.2	26.8	27.4	24.6	20.5	22.0	26.7	22.5	24.1	21.9	21.6
$20,000 to $34,999	37 430	10 220	7 919	2 301	520	485	1 296	27 210	5 993	5 840	12 697
Less than 20 percent	21 455	4 756	3 654	1 102	243	271	588	16 699	3 736	3 605	7 993
20 to 24 percent	6 038	1 885	1 498	387	91	62	234	4 153	904	937	1 964
25 to 29 percent	4 567	1 592	1 226	366	105	85	176	2 975	601	651	1 223
30 to 34 percent	2 630	873	650	223	63	31	129	1 757	455	363	696
35 percent or more	2 730	1 114	891	223	18	36	169	1 616	297	284	811
Not computed	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	10
Median	17.4	20.9	21.0	20.6	20.9	15.9	21.3	16.3	16.1	17.0	15.3
$35,000 to $49,999	26 906	8 338	6 625	1 713	371	239	1 103	18 568	4 109	3 898	8 270
Less than 20 percent	19 100	5 229	4 171	1 058	276	161	621	13 871	3 002	3 196	6 180
20 to 24 percent	5 087	1 994	1 595	399	75	32	292	3 093	734	434	1 342
25 to 29 percent	1 865	747	561	186	20	34	132	1 118	274	189	544
30 to 34 percent	543	230	211	19	–	–	19	313	66	38	136
35 percent or more	311	138	87	51	–	12	39	173	33	41	68
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.9	17.4	17.4	17.3	16.1	14.2	18.5	15.2	15.1	14.7	14.7
$50,000 or more	24 821	8 356	6 782	1 574	232	123	1 219	16 465	4 521	2 872	6 802
Less than 20 percent	22 162	7 228	5 883	1 345	232	123	990	14 934	4 098	2 703	6 116
20 to 24 percent	1 819	825	666	159	–	–	159	994	285	91	441
25 to 29 percent	586	206	153	53	–	–	53	380	107	65	152
30 to 34 percent	132	30	18	12	–	–	12	102	31	7	44
35 percent or more	93	53	48	5	–	–	5	40	–	6	34
Not computed	29	14	14	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	15
Median	11.8	12.7	12.3	14.0	12.5	11.5	14.6	11.4	11.1	11.0	11.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**84 743**	**23 328**	**19 310**	**4 018**	**1 823**	**684**	**1 511**	**61 415**	**17 378**	**12 035**	**21 804**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	84 743	23 328	19 310	4 018	1 823	684	1 511	61 415	17 378	12 035	21 804
Less than 10 percent	4 908	916	718	198	39	34	125	3 992	952	832	1 848
10 to 14 percent	11 157	2 931	2 405	526	196	139	191	8 226	2 087	1 796	3 304
15 to 19 percent	12 405	3 706	3 054	652	277	145	230	8 699	2 374	1 688	3 047
20 to 24 percent	10 810	3 241	2 757	484	262	65	157	7 569	2 366	1 582	2 260
25 to 29 percent	8 377	2 476	2 158	318	128	39	151	5 901	1 989	1 223	1 663
30 to 34 percent	6 165	2 067	1 798	269	104	70	95	4 098	1 497	741	1 002
35 to 49 percent	9 959	2 813	2 489	324	152	56	116	7 146	2 295	1 440	1 924
50 percent or more	13 699	3 705	3 305	400	155	75	170	9 994	3 204	2 104	2 468
Not computed	7 263	1 473	626	847	510	61	276	5 790	614	629	4 288
Median	24.8	25.3	25.9	22.2	22.8	19.8	22.3	24.6	26.5	24.4	21.2
Less than $10,000	28 899	7 491	6 606	885	234	263	388	21 408	6 582	4 731	6 514
Less than 20 percent	1 519	420	363	57	13	33	11	1 099	413	312	278
20 to 24 percent	1 622	470	408	62	16	33	13	1 152	397	313	342
25 to 29 percent	2 252	591	527	64	–	25	39	1 661	556	489	418
30 to 34 percent	2 152	689	631	58	–	26	32	1 463	516	341	377
35 percent or more	18 407	4 849	4 323	526	178	118	230	13 558	4 321	2 923	3 493
Not computed	2 947	472	354	118	27	28	63	2 475	379	353	1 606
Median	49.1	48.6	48.7	47.6	50.0+	35.1	50.0+	49.3	48.1	46.3	48.2
$10,000 to $19,999	25 655	7 156	5 865	1 291	751	153	387	18 499	5 384	3 282	6 493
Less than 20 percent	5 192	1 207	976	231	101	45	85	3 985	1 025	814	1 616
20 to 24 percent	5 095	1 334	1 148	186	122	11	53	3 761	1 156	762	1 134
25 to 29 percent	4 662	1 362	1 161	201	116	7	78	3 300	1 098	593	981
30 to 34 percent	3 614	1 250	1 047	203	104	44	55	2 364	880	382	577
35 percent or more	4 949	1 534	1 358	176	129	13	34	3 415	1 094	598	856
Not computed	2 143	469	175	294	179	33	82	1 674	131	133	1 329
Median	26.6	27.9	28.1	27.0	27.7	27.9	25.9	26.0	27.0	25.0	24.3
$20,000 to $34,999	19 910	5 877	4 607	1 270	614	162	494	14 033	3 685	2 602	5 644
Less than 20 percent	12 660	3 458	2 780	678	249	134	295	9 202	2 389	1 852	3 691
20 to 24 percent	3 810	1 338	1 114	224	124	21	79	2 472	756	479	749
25 to 29 percent	1 401	491	444	47	12	7	28	910	328	141	246
30 to 34 percent	375	122	114	8	–	–	8	253	83	18	48
35 percent or more	262	110	88	22	–	–	22	152	71	23	41
Not computed	1 402	358	67	291	229	–	62	1 044	58	89	869
Median	17.4	18.4	18.5	17.6	18.4	16.6	17.2	16.9	17.7	16.3	15.9
$35,000 or more	10 279	2 804	2 232	572	224	106	242	7 475	1 727	1 420	3 153
Less than 20 percent	9 099	2 468	2 058	410	149	106	155	6 631	1 586	1 338	2 614
20 to 24 percent	283	99	87	12	–	–	12	184	57	28	35
25 to 29 percent	62	32	26	6	–	–	6	30	7	–	18
30 to 34 percent	24	6	6	–	–	–	–	18	18	–	–
35 percent or more	40	25	25	–	–	–	–	15	13	–	2
Not computed	771	174	30	144	75	–	69	597	46	54	484
Median	11.9	12.8	12.9	12.6	13.3	12.1	12.1	11.6	12.0	11.4	10.6

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Table 57. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
Occupied housing units	**13 339**	**36**	**21**	**993**	**274**	**158**	**254**	**79**
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units	6 472	15	14	468	124	85	158	22
Renter-occupied housing units	6 867	21	7	525	150	73	96	57
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
Owner-occupied housing units	**6 472**	**15**	**14**	**468**	**124**	**85**	**158**	**22**
1989 to March 1990	162	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	552	–	–	44	9	8	20	–
1980 to 1984	943	7	3	74	9	2	51	–
1970 to 1979	2 356	6	9	157	55	11	51	7
1960 to 1969	961	–	2	63	15	6	27	8
1950 to 1959	449	–	–	66	17	28	–	7
1940 to 1949	247	–	–	13	6	7	–	–
1939 or earlier	802	2	–	51	13	23	9	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 867**	**21**	**7**	**525**	**150**	**73**	**96**	**57**
1989 to March 1990	153	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	566	–	–	16	6	10	–	–
1980 to 1984	1 011	13	–	56	5	11	8	7
1970 to 1979	2 034	–	–	130	21	26	31	5
1960 to 1969	878	–	7	97	44	8	7	12
1950 to 1959	526	–	–	80	44	–	9	19
1940 to 1949	603	6	–	42	6	6	17	–
1939 or earlier	1 096	2	–	104	24	12	24	14
BEDROOMS								
Owner-occupied housing units	**6 472**	**15**	**14**	**468**	**124**	**85**	**158**	**22**
None	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1	336	–	2	21	6	7	8	–
2	1 494	15	3	79	11	16	29	7
3	3 059	–	–	153	17	39	60	7
4	1 219	–	–	142	61	15	39	8
5 or more	334	–	9	73	29	8	22	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 867**	**21**	**7**	**525**	**150**	**73**	**96**	**57**
None	166	–	–	44	30	–	7	7
1	1 385	5	–	170	21	23	38	16
2	2 503	–	–	247	87	48	24	34
3	2 013	16	–	36	7	2	22	–
4	672	–	–	23	5	–	–	–
5 or more	128	–	7	5	–	–	5	–
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	9 532	30	10	831	234	148	192	77
Individual drilled well	3 218	6	11	148	40	8	62	2
Individual dug well	240	–	–	7	–	2	–	–
Some other source	349	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer	9 037	16	10	768	235	131	150	79
Septic tank or cesspool	3 950	20	11	219	33	27	104	–
Other means	352	–	–	6	6	–	–	–
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
Complete kitchen facilities	13 222	36	21	985	266	158	254	79
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	117	–	–	8	8	–	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	5 581	23	–	615	203	78	121	58
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 799	–	3	3	–	–	3	–
Electricity	3 731	11	9	280	58	60	99	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	502	2	2	17	7	5	3	2
Coal or coke	98	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	1 544	–	–	59	6	15	26	–
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	61	–	–	19	–	–	2	7
No fuel used	23	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	1 931	–	–	92	41	–	12	15
1	5 371	8	7	408	79	79	91	37
2	4 184	28	5	239	81	45	80	13
3	1 317	–	–	215	73	26	44	14
4	356	–	9	39	–	8	27	–
5 or more	180	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	**6 472**	**15**	**14**	**468**	**124**	**85**	**158**	**22**
1989 to March 1990	797	6	–	69	17	15	17	14
1985 to 1988	1 704	–	12	122	30	22	47	–
1980 to 1984	1 283	7	–	128	36	24	39	8
1970 to 1979	1 818	–	2	120	35	19	44	–
1960 to 1969	527	–	–	18	–	–	11	–
1959 or earlier	343	2	–	11	6	5	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 867**	**21**	**7**	**525**	**150**	**73**	**96**	**57**
1989 to March 1990	3 547	7	7	271	79	47	49	42
1985 to 1988	2 067	8	–	198	62	26	31	15
1980 to 1984	733	6	–	52	9	–	12	–
1970 to 1979	448	–	–	2	–	–	2	–
1960 to 1969	53	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	19	–	–	2	–	–	2	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Owner-occupied housing units	**6 472**	**15**	**14**	**468**	**124**	**85**	**158**	**22**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	108	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more	28	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**6 867**	**21**	**7**	**525**	**150**	**73**	**96**	**57**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	73	–	–	9	–	–	2	–
1.01 or more	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 57. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan
Occupied housing units	**54**	**57**	**45**	**26**	**8**	**71**	**38**	**26**
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units	26	18	5	10	–	24	11	6
Renter-occupied housing units	28	39	40	16	8	47	27	20
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
Owner-occupied housing units	**26**	**18**	**5**	**10**	**–**	**24**	**11**	**6**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1980 to 1984	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
1970 to 1979	19	4	5	5	–	10	4	6
1960 to 1969	7	–	–	–	–	6	6	–
1950 to 1959	–	2	–	5	–	–	–	–
1940 to 1949	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–
1939 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**28**	**39**	**40**	**16**	**8**	**47**	**27**	**20**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1980 to 1984	13	7	–	5	–	10	10	–
1970 to 1979	9	8	19	11	–	14	7	7
1960 to 1969	–	–	21	–	–	8	–	8
1950 to 1959	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
1940 to 1949	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1939 or earlier	–	24	–	–	–	15	10	5
BEDROOMS								
Owner-occupied housing units	**26**	**18**	**5**	**10**	**–**	**24**	**11**	**6**
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–
2	–	4	–	5	–	9	2	–
3	6	12	–	5	–	8	8	–
4	13	–	–	–	–	6	–	6
5 or more	7	2	5	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**28**	**39**	**40**	**16**	**8**	**47**	**27**	**20**
None	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	8
1	19	14	27	–	–	7	–	7
2	9	25	6	–	8	25	20	5
3	–	–	–	5	–	7	7	–
4	–	–	7	11	–	–	–	–
5 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	35	50	40	16	8	45	25	20
Individual drilled well	19	7	5	5	–	26	13	6
Individual dug well	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Some other source	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer	35	38	40	21	8	56	29	20
Septic tank or cesspool	19	19	5	5	–	15	9	6
Other means	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
Complete kitchen facilities	54	57	45	26	8	71	38	26
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	45	43	23	10	8	49	21	21
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electricity	9	14	12	11	–	11	6	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	–
Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	–	–	–	5	–	9	9	–
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	–	–	6	–	–	12	–	5
1	37	39	22	16	8	36	21	15
2	6	2	–	5	–	16	10	6
3	11	12	17	5	–	7	7	–
4	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	**26**	**18**	**5**	**10**	**–**	**24**	**11**	**6**
1989 to March 1990	6	–	–	–	–	8	8	–
1985 to 1988	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–
1980 to 1984	–	16	–	5	–	2	2	–
1970 to 1979	13	2	–	–	–	7	1	6
1960 to 1969	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**28**	**39**	**40**	**16**	**8**	**47**	**27**	**20**
1989 to March 1990	10	8	11	5	8	37	17	20
1985 to 1988	5	24	29	–	–	10	10	–
1980 to 1984	13	7	–	11	–	–	–	–
1970 to 1979	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1960 to 1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Owner-occupied housing units	**26**	**18**	**5**	**10**	**–**	**24**	**11**	**6**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**28**	**39**	**40**	**16**	**8**	**47**	**27**	**20**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 69
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 58. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
Occupied housing units	**13 339**	**36**	**21**	**993**	**274**	**158**	**254**	**79**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	**1 492**	**2**	**–**	**81**	**24**	**5**	**29**	**6**
Owner occupied	1 008	2	–	57	24	5	21	–
1-person households	600	2	–	20	5	5	4	6
Built 1939 or earlier	329	2	–	5	–	–	5	–
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	14 087	10 100	–	16 094	11 379	7 800	19 886	18 917
Female householder, no husband present	634	–	–	16	–	–	–	6
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	43	–	–	2	–	–	2	–
No vehicle available	401	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	315	2	–	5	5	–	–	–
1-person households	154	2	–	5	5	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 708**	**–**	**–**	**18**	**–**	**8**	**10**	**–**
Married-couple families	725	–	–	7	–	–	7	–
With own children under 18 years	557	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Families with female householder	477	–	–	8	–	8	–	–
With own children under 18 years	303	–	–	8	–	8	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	866	–	–	15	–	8	7	–
With public assistance income	711	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	390	–	–	8	–	8	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	145	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	53	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	294	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	778	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	350	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**4 000**	**5**	**–**	**198**	**46**	**18**	**38**	**20**
Married-couple families	993	–	–	69	13	–	17	–
With own children under 18 years	820	–	–	46	7	–	–	–
Families with female householder	1 760	–	–	25	7	8	–	–
With own children under 18 years	1 453	–	–	15	7	8	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	2 116	5	–	116	37	10	24	20
With public assistance income	2 215	–	–	16	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	468	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	653	–	–	30	8	–	9	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	60	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	1 241	–	–	61	28	–	7	7
No telephone in unit	1 973	5	–	62	20	10	–	7
1.01 or more persons per room	831	–	–	42	–	8	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**13 861**	**21 618**	**31 250**	**22 712**	**23 056**	**23 667**	**26 250**	**19 792**
Owner occupied (dollars)	20 628	21 964	55 186	34 375	39 000	29 464	32 361	36 071
Renter occupied (dollars)	9 132	21 375	26 250	12 371	13 810	22 750	9 381	13 036
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**3 801**	**8**	**9**	**349**	**75**	**77**	**126**	**15**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage	2 198	6	9	285	59	49	106	15
Less than $200	515	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	416	–	–	8	5	–	3	–
$300 to $399	340	–	–	18	–	11	7	–
$400 to $499	266	–	–	52	6	6	27	–
$500 to $599	218	6	–	42	13	7	11	–
$600 to $699	206	–	9	41	–	–	21	7
$700 to $799	128	–	–	31	–	10	6	8
$800 to $899	55	–	–	28	9	8	11	–
$900 to $999	11	–	–	19	19	–	–	–
$1,000 to $1,249	25	–	–	27	–	7	20	–
$1,250 to $1,499	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	343	575	675	651	881	752	628	703
Mean (dollars)	400	550	677	748	963	677	675	703
Not mortgaged	1 603	2	–	64	16	28	20	–
Less than $100	265	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	1 026	2	–	33	–	20	13	–
$200 to $299	214	–	–	31	16	8	7	–
$300 to $399	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$400 to $499	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$500 or more	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	147	125	–	196	240	135	188	–
Mean (dollars)	160	144	–	199	236	181	196	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**6 623**	**21**	**7**	**525**	**150**	**73**	**96**	**57**
GROSS RENT								
Less than $100	355	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
$100 to $149	667	–	–	43	13	–	7	7
$150 to $199	1 037	–	–	49	17	5	7	–
$200 to $249	976	5	–	114	33	2	43	14
$250 to $299	891	–	–	89	27	14	6	6
$300 to $349	707	–	–	25	–	8	–	12
$350 to $399	506	2	–	54	–	16	8	5
$400 to $449	377	–	–	46	11	21	–	6
$450 to $499	232	6	7	24	24	–	–	–
$500 to $549	110	8	–	17	5	7	–	5
$550 to $599	78	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$600 to $649	44	–	–	5	–	–	5	–
$650 to $699	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$700 to $749	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$750 to $999	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	591	–	–	49	20	–	20	2
Median (dollars)	249	465	463	264	254	379	231	302
Mean (dollars)	266	414	450	287	296	358	262	296

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 70
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 58. **Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan
Occupied housing units	**54**	**57**	**45**	**26**	**8**	**71**	**38**	**26**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	**7**	**–**	**10**	**–**	**–**	**9**	**2**	**–**
Owner occupied	7	–	–	–	–	9	2	–
1-person households	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	43 046	–	–	–	–	19 315	32 000	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
No telephone in unit	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1-person households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Married-couple families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Families with female householder	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**5**	**14**	**28**	**16**	**–**	**16**	**4**	**12**
Married-couple families	5	–	18	16	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	5	–	18	16	–	–	–	–
Families with female householder	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	–	7	12	–	–	16	4	12
With public assistance income	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7
Built 1939 or earlier	–	7	–	–	–	9	4	5
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	–	–	6	–	–	5	–	5
No telephone in unit	–	14	11	–	–	4	4	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	18	16	–	–	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**25 395**	**12 132**	**12 697**	**8 267**	**18 750**	**15 750**	**15 750**	**15 313**
Owner occupied (dollars)	26 711	56 097	28 750	30 000	–	17 143	9 196	36 250
Renter occupied (dollars)	23 077	10 809	5 000–	5 360	18 750	15 208	15 875	5 000–
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**20**	**18**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**22**	**9**	**6**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage	20	18	5	–	–	15	9	6
Less than $200	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$300 to $399	–	–	–	–	–	8	8	–
$400 to $499	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$500 to $599	–	6	5	–	–	1	1	–
$600 to $699	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$700 to $799	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$800 to $899	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6
$900 to $999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 to $1,249	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,250 to $1,499	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	612	1 313	575	–	–	347	328	825
Mean (dollars)	561	1 062	553	–	–	536	357	804
Not mortgaged	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
$200 to $299	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$300 to $399	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$400 to $499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$500 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	125	–	–
Mean (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	112	–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**28**	**39**	**40**	**16**	**8**	**41**	**21**	**20**
GROSS RENT								
Less than $100	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $149	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–
$150 to $199	6	7	7	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $249	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
$250 to $299	5	–	18	–	–	13	–	13
$300 to $349	–	–	5	–	–	11	4	7
$350 to $399	17	8	–	–	–	10	10	–
$400 to $449	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
$450 to $499	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	–
$500 to $549	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$550 to $599	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$600 to $649	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$650 to $699	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$700 to $749	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$750 to $999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	379	238	256	132	413	328	391	269
Mean (dollars)	319	263	215	131	412	347	412	279

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 71
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 59. **Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**3 801**	**8**	**9**	**349**	**75**	**77**	**126**	**15**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	3 801	8	9	349	75	77	126	15
Less than 10 percent	912	–	–	58	24	15	17	–
10 to 14 percent	843	–	9	40	9	8	16	–
15 to 19 percent	582	8	–	34	7	–	17	–
20 to 24 percent	530	–	–	69	6	12	32	7
25 to 29 percent	248	–	–	53	15	18	8	–
30 to 34 percent	223	–	–	61	6	19	15	8
35 to 49 percent	186	–	–	31	8	5	18	–
50 percent or more	222	–	–	3	–	–	3	–
Not computed	55	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	16.0	17.5	12.5	23.1	18.2	26.0	22.0	30.3
Less than $20,000	1 892	2	–	66	18	22	26	–
Less than 20 percent	859	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	271	–	–	15	6	5	4	–
25 to 29 percent	191	–	–	6	6	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	144	–	–	25	6	12	7	–
35 percent or more	372	–	–	20	–	5	15	–
Not computed	55	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	21.1	17.5	–	32.4	27.5	32.5	36.3	–
$20,000 to $34,999	1 026	–	–	106	12	30	32	8
Less than 20 percent	724	–	–	43	4	23	10	–
20 to 24 percent	156	–	–	21	–	–	16	–
25 to 29 percent	54	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	63	–	–	28	–	7	–	8
35 percent or more	29	–	–	14	8	–	6	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	12.9	–	–	22.4	36.3	10.0	21.9	32.5
$35,000 to $49,999	594	6	–	93	14	18	36	7
Less than 20 percent	477	6	–	31	5	–	15	–
20 to 24 percent	91	–	–	19	–	–	5	7
25 to 29 percent	3	–	–	35	9	18	8	–
30 to 34 percent	16	–	–	8	–	–	8	–
35 percent or more	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	12.5	17.5	–	24.1	26.1	27.5	23.0	22.5
$50,000 or more	289	–	9	84	31	7	32	–
Less than 20 percent	277	–	9	58	31	–	25	–
20 to 24 percent	12	–	–	14	–	7	7	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	10.5	–	12.5	13.3	10.3	22.5	10.0–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**6 623**	**21**	**7**	**525**	**150**	**73**	**96**	**57**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	6 623	21	7	525	150	73	96	57
Less than 10 percent	467	–	–	29	17	5	–	7
10 to 14 percent	712	6	–	46	12	6	11	5
15 to 19 percent	651	–	–	92	15	31	10	5
20 to 24 percent	743	2	7	29	12	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	511	8	–	82	23	–	12	11
30 to 34 percent	413	–	–	16	5	–	–	11
35 to 49 percent	800	5	–	69	11	23	12	16
50 percent or more	1 643	–	–	72	29	8	17	–
Not computed	683	–	–	90	26	–	34	2
Median	28.9	26.6	22.5	26.3	26.3	19.1	29.2	29.8
Less than $10,000	3 550	5	–	235	59	24	50	22
Less than 20 percent	185	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	211	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	214	–	–	31	13	–	7	–
30 to 34 percent	247	–	–	4	–	–	–	4
35 percent or more	2 238	5	–	123	29	24	29	16
Not computed	455	–	–	61	17	–	14	2
Median	50.0+	45.0	–	43.5	50.0+	47.5	39.6	38.3
$10,000 to $19,999	1 757	–	–	115	31	7	15	18
Less than 20 percent	607	–	–	37	15	–	15	–
20 to 24 percent	377	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	256	–	–	36	–	–	–	11
30 to 34 percent	164	–	–	12	5	–	–	7
35 percent or more	195	–	–	18	11	7	–	–
Not computed	158	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	22.6	–	–	26.2	30.5	45.0	16.3	29.1
$20,000 to $34,999	902	10	7	119	40	42	19	5
Less than 20 percent	639	–	–	75	9	42	6	5
20 to 24 percent	151	2	7	12	12	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	41	8	–	15	10	–	5	–
30 to 34 percent	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	59	–	–	17	9	–	8	–
Median	15.6	26.9	22.5	17.6	22.7	16.6	14.6	17.5
$35,000 or more	414	6	–	56	20	–	12	12
Less than 20 percent	399	6	–	44	20	–	–	12
20 to 24 percent	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	11	–	–	12	–	–	12	–
Median	10.0–	12.5	–	10.4	10.0–	–	–	10.0–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 72
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 59. **Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**20**	**18**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**22**	**9**	**6**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	20	18	5	–	–	22	9	6
Less than 10 percent	–	2	–	–	–	7	–	–
10 to 14 percent	7	–	–	–	–	2	2	–
15 to 19 percent	–	4	–	–	–	1	1	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	12	–	–	–	6	–	6
30 to 34 percent	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 to 49 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	31.2	26.3	22.5	–	–	25.8	50.0+	27.5
Less than $20,000	–	–	–	–	–	13	6	–
Less than 20 percent	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	–	–	10.0–	50.0+	–
$20,000 to $34,999	13	–	5	–	–	2	2	–
Less than 20 percent	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	32.5	–	22.5	–	–	12.5	12.5	–
$35,000 to $49,999	7	4	–	–	–	7	1	6
Less than 20 percent	7	4	–	–	–	1	1	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	12.5	17.5	–	–	–	27.1	17.5	27.5
$50,000 or more	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Less than 20 percent	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	27.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**28**	**39**	**40**	**16**	**8**	**41**	**21**	**20**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	28	39	40	16	8	41	21	20
Less than 10 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 percent	4	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	13	–	7	11	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	12	5	–	15	7	8
25 to 29 percent	6	17	–	–	8	10	10	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 to 49 percent	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 percent or more	–	–	5	–	–	16	4	12
Not computed	5	7	16	–	–	–	–	–
Median	17.9	27.4	22.1	18.6	27.5	27.7	26.7	50.0+
Less than $10,000	11	14	21	16	–	16	4	12
Less than 20 percent	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	7	5	–	–	16	4	12
Not computed	5	7	16	–	–	–	–	–
Median	27.5	37.5	50.0+	18.6	–	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	–	17	19	–	8	18	10	8
Less than 20 percent	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	12	–	–	8	–	8
25 to 29 percent	–	17	–	–	8	10	10	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	27.5	21.0	–	27.5	25.5	27.5	22.5
$20,000 to $34,999	13	–	–	–	–	7	7	–
Less than 20 percent	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	17.5	–	–	–	–	22.5	22.5	–
$35,000 or more	4	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Less than 20 percent	4	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	12.5	12.5	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 73
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 60. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Guatemalan	Honduran
Occupied housing units	**2 151**	**146**	**56**	**922**	**66**	**16**	**11**
TENURE							
Owner-occupied housing units	950	101	48	429	37	11	5
Renter-occupied housing units	1 201	45	8	493	29	5	6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
Owner-occupied housing units	**950**	**101**	**48**	**429**	**37**	**11**	**5**
1989 to March 1990	–	6	–	9	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	31	–	10	30	–	–	–
1980 to 1984	116	8	34	27	–	–	–
1970 to 1979	284	41	2	120	9	–	–
1960 to 1969	95	6	–	45	5	–	–
1950 to 1959	123	8	–	78	2	2	–
1940 to 1949	83	17	–	44	–	–	–
1939 or earlier	218	15	2	76	21	9	5
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 201**	**45**	**8**	**493**	**29**	**5**	**6**
1989 to March 1990	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	55	–	–	7	–	–	–
1980 to 1984	127	4	–	68	–	–	–
1970 to 1979	267	5	–	116	20	–	6
1960 to 1969	192	2	–	74	5	5	–
1950 to 1959	127	13	–	69	–	–	–
1940 to 1949	145	8	–	44	4	–	–
1939 or earlier	276	13	8	115	–	–	–
BEDROOMS							
Owner-occupied housing units	**950**	**101**	**48**	**429**	**37**	**11**	**5**
None	3	–	–	8	5	–	5
1	57	–	–	2	–	–	–
2	258	28	8	162	9	–	–
3	427	36	38	212	23	11	–
4	157	27	–	40	–	–	–
5 or more	48	10	2	5	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 201**	**45**	**8**	**493**	**29**	**5**	**6**
None	77	8	–	26	–	–	–
1	210	13	8	123	8	–	–
2	531	15	–	208	11	5	–
3	233	5	–	114	4	–	–
4	116	4	–	18	6	–	6
5 or more	34	–	–	4	–	–	–
SOURCE OF WATER							
Public system or private company	1 800	107	36	687	32	5	6
Individual drilled well	277	35	20	219	34	11	5
Individual dug well	50	–	–	16	–	–	–
Some other source	24	4	–	–	–	–	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL							
Public sewer	1 704	84	36	675	24	5	6
Septic tank or cesspool	425	62	20	240	42	11	5
Other means	22	–	–	7	–	–	–
KITCHEN FACILITIES							
Complete kitchen facilities	2 137	146	56	922	66	16	11
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas	1 347	73	20	487	33	14	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	101	7	–	40	4	–	–
Electricity	491	35	8	250	20	–	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	40	8	–	16	–	–	–
Coal or coke	16	5	–	3	–	–	–
Wood	134	18	28	112	9	2	–
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	22	–	–	14	–	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
None	286	23	8	106	–	–	–
1	818	44	7	311	5	5	–
2	741	38	22	373	37	9	–
3	256	21	19	85	11	–	–
4	34	11	–	25	2	2	–
5 or more	16	9	–	22	11	–	11
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner-occupied housing units	**950**	**101**	**48**	**429**	**37**	**11**	**5**
1989 to March 1990	129	12	2	76	16	–	–
1985 to 1988	246	51	46	109	–	–	–
1980 to 1984	223	21	–	57	–	–	–
1970 to 1979	169	13	–	106	11	11	–
1960 to 1969	99	–	–	22	5	–	–
1959 or earlier	84	4	–	59	5	–	5
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 201**	**45**	**8**	**493**	**29**	**5**	**6**
1989 to March 1990	654	32	–	344	17	5	6
1985 to 1988	378	11	–	109	12	–	–
1980 to 1984	78	2	8	22	–	–	–
1970 to 1979	60	–	–	18	–	–	–
1960 to 1969	31	–	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM							
Owner-occupied housing units	**950**	**101**	**48**	**429**	**37**	**11**	**5**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	8	–	–	14	–	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 201**	**45**	**8**	**493**	**29**	**5**	**6**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 74
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 60. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**—Con.

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Nicaraguan	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Colombian	Peruvian	All other Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	**15**	**8**	**4**	**58**	**12**	**15**	**779**
TENURE							
Owner-occupied housing units	9	–	–	11	–	–	381
Renter-occupied housing units	6	8	4	47	12	15	398
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
Owner-occupied housing units	**9**	**–**	**–**	**11**	**–**	**–**	**381**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
1985 to 1988	–	–	–	–	–	–	30
1980 to 1984	–	–	–	–	–	–	27
1970 to 1979	9	–	–	5	–	–	106
1960 to 1969	–	–	–	6	–	–	34
1950 to 1959	–	–	–	–	–	–	76
1940 to 1949	–	–	–	–	–	–	44
1939 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	55
Renter-occupied housing units	**6**	**8**	**4**	**47**	**12**	**15**	**398**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
1980 to 1984	–	–	–	12	12	–	56
1970 to 1979	6	8	–	5	–	5	91
1960 to 1969	–	–	–	20	–	–	49
1950 to 1959	–	–	–	–	–	–	61
1940 to 1949	–	–	4	8	–	8	32
1939 or earlier	–	–	–	2	–	2	102
BEDROOMS							
Owner-occupied housing units	**9**	**–**	**–**	**11**	**–**	**–**	**381**
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
1	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
2	9	–	–	5	–	–	148
3	–	–	–	–	–	–	189
4	–	–	–	6	–	–	34
5 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Renter-occupied housing units	**6**	**8**	**4**	**47**	**12**	**15**	**398**
None	–	–	–	8	–	2	18
1	–	8	–	13	–	13	102
2	6	–	–	9	9	–	169
3	–	–	4	17	3	–	93
4	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
5 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
SOURCE OF WATER							
Public system or private company	6	8	–	50	9	15	586
Individual drilled well	9	–	4	8	3	–	177
Individual dug well	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
Some other source	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL							
Public sewer	6	–	–	38	9	15	594
Septic tank or cesspool	9	8	4	20	3	–	178
Other means	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
KITCHEN FACILITIES							
Complete kitchen facilities	15	8	4	58	12	15	779
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas	–	8	–	39	9	10	407
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	–	–	4	–	–	–	36
Electricity	15	–	–	16	–	5	203
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Wood	–	–	–	3	3	–	100
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
None	–	–	–	2	–	2	104
1	–	–	–	31	12	13	256
2	9	8	4	11	–	–	325
3	6	–	–	14	–	–	60
4	–	–	–	–	–	–	23
5 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner-occupied housing units	**9**	**–**	**–**	**11**	**–**	**–**	**381**
1989 to March 1990	9	–	–	–	–	–	60
1985 to 1988	–	–	–	–	–	–	109
1980 to 1984	–	–	–	6	–	–	51
1970 to 1979	–	–	–	5	–	–	90
1960 to 1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
1959 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	54
Renter-occupied housing units	**6**	**8**	**4**	**47**	**12**	**15**	**398**
1989 to March 1990	6	–	–	47	12	15	261
1985 to 1988	–	8	4	–	–	–	97
1980 to 1984	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
1970 to 1979	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
1960 to 1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM							
Owner-occupied housing units	**9**	**–**	**–**	**11**	**–**	**–**	**381**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**6**	**8**	**4**	**47**	**12**	**15**	**398**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 75
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 61. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Guatemalan	Honduran
Occupied housing units	**2 151**	**146**	**56**	**922**	**66**	**16**	**11**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER							
Occupied housing units	**234**	**17**	**8**	**117**	**9**	**9**	**–**
Owner occupied	141	17	–	89	9	9	–
1-person households	98	–	8	65	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	63	11	8	31	9	9	–
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	11 626	16 586	4 632	16 978	40 908	40 908	–
Female householder, no husband present	85	–	8	41	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	63	–	8	19	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	56	–	–	22	–	–	–
1-person households	26	–	–	22	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Owner-occupied housing units	**120**	**5**	**10**	**80**	**2**	**2**	**–**
Married-couple families	54	5	10	32	2	2	–
With own children under 18 years	36	5	10	22	2	2	–
Families with female householder	47	–	–	23	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	33	–	–	23	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	81	–	–	70	2	2	–
With public assistance income	33	–	–	3	–	–	–
With Social Security income	19	5	–	16	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	23	–	–	5	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
No vehicle available	20	–	–	14	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	32	–	–	17	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**524**	**13**	**8**	**205**	**11**	**5**	**6**
Married-couple families	95	2	–	45	5	5	–
With own children under 18 years	93	2	–	40	5	5	–
Families with female householder	172	–	–	79	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	153	–	–	79	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	312	2	–	136	11	5	6
With public assistance income	197	10	8	58	–	–	–
With Social Security income	42	–	–	6	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	97	8	8	44	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
No vehicle available	160	11	8	58	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	173	8	–	67	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	35	2	–	15	5	5	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**16 526**	**23 403**	**25 938**	**16 731**	**36 250**	**40 278**	**9 196**
Owner occupied (dollars)	24 878	24 760	27 188	21 875	41 250	40 972	43 750
Renter occupied (dollars)	11 748	13 750	5 000–	12 928	31 094	11 250	5 360
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**698**	**43**	**35**	**247**	**17**	**–**	**5**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
With a mortgage	444	34	28	114	7	–	–
Less than $200	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	42	–	–	13	7	–	–
$300 to $399	67	–	–	32	–	–	–
$400 to $499	116	7	2	12	–	–	–
$500 to $599	75	–	–	12	–	–	–
$600 to $699	29	15	8	6	–	–	–
$700 to $799	49	–	–	22	–	–	–
$800 to $899	33	–	8	7	–	–	–
$900 to $999	6	12	–	10	–	–	–
$1,000 to $1,249	20	–	10	–	–	–	–
$1,250 to $1,499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	492	683	833	525	275	–	–
Mean (dollars)	543	725	844	556	267	–	–
Not mortgaged	254	9	7	133	10	–	5
Less than $100	22	–	–	15	–	–	–
$100 to $199	189	6	7	71	10	–	5
$200 to $299	43	3	–	47	–	–	–
$300 to $399	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$400 to $499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$500 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	163	163	125	176	150	–	175
Mean (dollars)	166	171	120	177	154	–	190
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 155**	**45**	**8**	**480**	**29**	**5**	**6**
GROSS RENT							
Less than $100	45	–	–	32	–	–	–
$100 to $149	80	3	8	25	–	–	–
$150 to $199	138	–	–	57	–	–	–
$200 to $249	169	16	–	76	5	5	–
$250 to $299	130	2	–	37	8	–	–
$300 to $349	202	16	–	47	–	–	–
$350 to $399	114	–	–	53	6	–	–
$400 to $449	69	–	–	39	–	–	–
$450 to $499	42	–	–	18	–	–	–
$500 to $549	35	–	–	7	–	–	–
$550 to $599	18	–	–	19	–	–	–
$600 to $649	50	–	–	18	–	–	–
$650 to $699	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$700 to $749	–	6	–	20	6	–	6
$750 to $999	6	–	–	8	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	57	2	–	24	4	–	–
Median (dollars)	292	301	113	301	298	213	725
Mean (dollars)	302	315	113	330	391	213	717

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 76
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 61. **Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**—Con.

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Nicaraguan	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Colombian	Peruvian	All other Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	**15**	**8**	**4**	**58**	**12**	**15**	**779**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER							
Occupied housing units	**–**	**–**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**103**
Owner occupied	–	–	–	5	–	–	75
1-person households	–	–	–	–	–	–	65
Built 1939 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	–	–	–	22 896	–	–	14 600
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	–	–	–	–	41
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
No telephone in unit	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
1-person households	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Owner-occupied housing units	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**78**
Married-couple families	–	–	–	–	–	–	30
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	20
Families with female householder	–	–	–	–	–	–	23
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	23
Householder worked in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	68
With public assistance income	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
With Social Security income	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
Built 1939 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
No vehicle available	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
No telephone in unit	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**–**	**–**	**–**	**19**	**–**	**13**	**175**
Married-couple families	–	–	–	13	–	13	27
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	8	–	8	27
Families with female householder	–	–	–	–	–	–	79
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	79
Householder worked in 1989	–	–	–	19	–	13	106
With public assistance income	–	–	–	–	–	–	58
With Social Security income	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Built 1939 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	44
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
No vehicle available	–	–	–	–	–	–	58
No telephone in unit	–	–	–	6	–	–	61
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	8	–	8	2
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**55 137**	**31 250**	**33 750**	**25 833**	**26 667**	**6 346**	**14 619**
Owner occupied (dollars)	55 482	–	–	55 066	–	–	19 356
Renter occupied (dollars)	36 250	31 250	33 750	25 694	26 667	6 346	10 536
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**–**	**–**	**–**	**11**	**–**	**–**	**219**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
With a mortgage	–	–	–	6	–	–	101
Less than $200	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
$300 to $399	–	–	–	–	–	–	32
$400 to $499	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
$500 to $599	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
$600 to $699	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
$700 to $799	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
$800 to $899	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
$900 to $999	–	–	–	6	–	–	4
$1,000 to $1,249	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,250 to $1,499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	–	–	–	925	–	–	552
Mean (dollars)	–	–	–	908	–	–	555
Not mortgaged	–	–	–	5	–	–	118
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
$100 to $199	–	–	–	5	–	–	56
$200 to $299	–	–	–	–	–	–	47
$300 to $399	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$400 to $499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$500 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	–	–	–	125	–	–	183
Mean (dollars)	–	–	–	139	–	–	180
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**6**	**8**	**4**	**47**	**12**	**15**	**385**
GROSS RENT							
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	32
$100 to $149	–	–	–	2	–	2	23
$150 to $199	–	–	–	8	–	8	49
$200 to $249	–	–	–	11	–	5	49
$250 to $299	–	8	–	–	–	–	21
$300 to $349	–	–	–	–	–	–	47
$350 to $399	6	–	–	3	3	–	44
$400 to $449	–	–	–	–	–	–	39
$450 to $499	–	–	–	9	9	–	9
$500 to $549	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
$550 to $599	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
$600 to $649	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
$650 to $699	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$700 to $749	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
$750 to $999	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	–	–	4	–	–	–	20
Median (dollars)	363	288	–	371	458	192	312
Mean (dollars)	363	280	–	420	440	193	318

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 62. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Guatemalan	Honduran
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**698**	**43**	**35**	**247**	**17**	**–**	**5**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
All income levels	698	43	35	247	17	–	5
Less than 10 percent	163	5	–	66	17	–	5
10 to 14 percent	112	–	9	63	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	121	4	–	47	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	98	17	–	14	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	55	–	14	15	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	35	6	2	17	–	–	–
35 to 49 percent	46	–	–	9	–	–	–
50 percent or more	62	11	–	16	–	–	–
Not computed	6	–	10	–	–	–	–
Median	17.9	23.7	26.3	14.6	10.0–	–	10.0–
Less than $20,000	247	15	17	97	–	–	–
Less than 20 percent	83	4	7	45	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	20	–	–	8	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	14	–	–	9	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	26	–	–	10	–	–	–
35 percent or more	98	11	–	25	–	–	–
Not computed	6	–	10	–	–	–	–
Median	30.7	50.0+	12.5	22.2	–	–	–
$20,000 to $34,999	247	12	8	66	5	–	–
Less than 20 percent	143	5	–	47	5	–	–
20 to 24 percent	58	7	–	6	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	33	–	8	6	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	3	–	–	7	–	–	–
35 percent or more	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.1	20.7	27.5	14.0	10.0–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	133	16	10	51	12	–	5
Less than 20 percent	105	–	2	51	12	–	5
20 to 24 percent	14	10	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	8	–	6	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	6	6	2	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.3	24.0	27.5	10.0–	10.0–	–	10.0–
$50,000 or more	71	–	–	33	–	–	–
Less than 20 percent	65	–	–	33	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.7	–	–	14.8	–	–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 155**	**45**	**8**	**480**	**29**	**5**	**6**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
All income levels	1 155	45	8	480	29	5	6
Less than 10 percent	32	–	–	12	–	–	–
10 to 14 percent	146	–	–	65	14	–	–
15 to 19 percent	164	13	–	45	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	170	–	–	81	5	5	–
25 to 29 percent	106	11	8	76	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	84	8	–	16	–	–	–
35 to 49 percent	142	–	–	31	–	–	–
50 percent or more	235	8	–	110	6	–	6
Not computed	76	5	–	44	4	–	–
Median	26.3	28.2	27.5	26.0	14.5	22.5	50.0+
Less than $10,000	490	11	8	212	6	–	6
Less than 20 percent	20	–	–	15	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	22	–	–	17	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	59	–	8	16	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	36	–	–	8	–	–	–
35 percent or more	316	8	–	126	6	–	6
Not computed	37	3	–	30	–	–	–
Median	48.8	50.0+	27.5	50.0+	50.0+	–	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	328	22	–	107	5	5	–
Less than 20 percent	92	9	–	36	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	60	–	–	17	5	5	–
25 to 29 percent	47	11	–	31	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	48	2	–	8	–	–	–
35 percent or more	61	–	–	15	–	–	–
Not computed	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	25.2	25.9	–	25.1	22.5	22.5	–
$20,000 to $34,999	250	12	–	133	12	–	–
Less than 20 percent	171	4	–	57	8	–	–
20 to 24 percent	60	–	–	33	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	29	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	19	2	–	14	4	–	–
Median	16.6	30.8	–	20.4	12.5	–	–
$35,000 or more	87	–	–	28	6	–	–
Less than 20 percent	59	–	–	14	6	–	–
20 to 24 percent	28	–	–	14	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	16.3	–	–	17.5	12.5	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 78
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 62. **Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990** —Con.

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Nicaraguan	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Colombian	Peruvian	All other Hispanic origin
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**–**	**–**	**–**	**11**	**–**	**–**	**219**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
All income levels	–	–	–	11	–	–	219
Less than 10 percent	–	–	–	5	–	–	44
10 to 14 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	63
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	6	–	–	41
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
35 to 49 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
50 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	15.4	–	–	15.3
Less than $20,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	97
Less than 20 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	45
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	25
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	–	–	–	22.2
$20,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	5	–	–	56
Less than 20 percent	–	–	–	5	–	–	37
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	10.0–	–	–	15.9
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	39
Less than 20 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	39
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	–	–	–	10.0–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	6	–	–	27
Less than 20 percent	–	–	–	6	–	–	27
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	17.5	–	–	13.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**6**	**8**	**4**	**47**	**12**	**15**	**385**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
All income levels	6	8	4	47	12	15	385
Less than 10 percent	–	–	–	2	–	2	10
10 to 14 percent	6	8	–	3	3	–	37
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	37
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	23	9	–	53
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	8	–	8	68
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	5	–	5	11
35 to 49 percent	–	–	–	6	–	–	25
50 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	104
Not computed	–	–	4	–	–	–	40
Median	12.5	12.5	–	24.0	21.7	28.4	27.6
Less than $10,000	–	–	–	19	–	13	187
Less than 20 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	8	–	8	8
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	5	–	5	3
35 percent or more	–	–	–	6	–	–	114
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	30
Median	–	–	–	31.5	–	29.1	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	–	–	–	2	–	2	100
Less than 20 percent	–	–	–	2	–	2	34
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	31
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	–	–	10.0–	–	10.0–	25.6
$20,000 to $34,999	–	8	4	9	9	–	93
Less than 20 percent	–	8	–	–	–	–	30
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	9	9	–	24
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	29
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	4	–	–	–	10
Median	–	12.5	–	22.5	22.5	–	22.4
$35,000 or more	6	–	–	17	3	–	5
Less than 20 percent	6	–	–	3	3	–	5
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	12.5	–	–	22.0	12.5	–	10.0–

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 63. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Occupied housing units	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	**306 163**	**289 806**	**287 999**	**670**	**620**	**13 396**	**13 203**	**1 064**	**1 040**	**1 227**	**26**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	205 938	198 177	197 227	245	239	6 501	6 450	492	482	523	12
Renter-occupied housing units	100 225	91 629	90 772	425	381	6 895	6 753	572	558	704	14
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**205 938**	**198 177**	**197 227**	**245**	**239**	**6 501**	**6 450**	**492**	**482**	**523**	**12**
1989 to March 1990	2 140	1 976	1 963	–	–	162	162	–	–	2	–
1985 to 1988	11 314	10 689	10 642	7	7	552	550	44	44	22	–
1980 to 1984	22 700	21 587	21 482	26	26	953	935	74	72	60	–
1970 to 1979	56 916	54 164	53 895	52	52	2 371	2 343	167	167	162	12
1960 to 1969	27 359	26 257	26 165	25	19	963	960	69	69	45	–
1950 to 1959	28 422	27 791	27 653	53	53	449	449	66	58	63	–
1940 to 1949	16 078	15 760	15 648	25	25	247	247	14	14	32	–
1939 or earlier	41 009	39 953	39 779	57	57	804	804	58	58	137	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**100 225**	**91 629**	**90 772**	**425**	**381**	**6 895**	**6 753**	**572**	**558**	**704**	**14**
1989 to March 1990	541	388	388	–	–	153	141	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	5 151	4 518	4 500	6	6	566	564	16	16	45	3
1980 to 1984	10 879	9 718	9 612	18	18	1 024	984	66	66	53	–
1970 to 1979	25 342	22 874	22 686	121	108	2 034	2 016	144	144	169	–
1960 to 1969	13 677	12 495	12 376	69	69	885	868	105	96	123	–
1950 to 1959	11 625	10 863	10 741	84	72	526	518	80	80	72	5
1940 to 1949	9 590	8 830	8 727	24	24	609	600	42	42	85	–
1939 or earlier	23 420	21 943	21 742	103	84	1 098	1 062	119	114	157	6
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**205 938**	**198 177**	**197 227**	**245**	**239**	**6 501**	**6 450**	**492**	**482**	**523**	**12**
None	587	557	546	–	–	30	30	–	–	–	–
1	8 273	7 886	7 835	21	21	338	338	22	20	6	–
2	53 179	51 334	51 062	72	66	1 512	1 507	88	88	173	–
3	88 573	85 022	84 578	80	80	3 059	3 036	161	161	251	5
4	41 587	40 116	39 974	40	40	1 219	1 202	148	140	64	7
5 or more	13 739	13 262	13 232	32	32	343	337	73	73	29	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**100 225**	**91 629**	**90 772**	**425**	**381**	**6 895**	**6 753**	**572**	**558**	**704**	**14**
None	4 409	4 064	4 036	44	44	166	166	52	52	83	–
1	24 683	22 884	22 695	108	92	1 390	1 367	177	172	124	3
2	40 458	37 291	36 870	148	125	2 503	2 440	272	263	244	6
3	22 281	19 945	19 809	83	82	2 029	1 995	43	43	181	–
4	6 334	5 542	5 480	42	38	672	650	23	23	55	5
5 or more	2 060	1 903	1 882	–	–	135	135	5	5	17	–
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	210 428	198 316	196 926	620	588	9 572	9 413	876	852	1 044	19
Individual drilled well	80 193	76 603	76 226	26	26	3 235	3 209	174	174	155	7
Individual dug well	6 760	6 481	6 450	18	–	240	237	7	7	14	–
Some other source	8 782	8 406	8 397	6	6	349	344	7	7	14	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	194 006	182 541	181 234	586	548	9 063	8 906	824	800	992	19
Septic tank or cesspool	108 930	104 410	103 918	84	72	3 981	3 952	234	234	221	7
Other means	3 227	2 855	2 847	–	–	352	345	6	6	14	–
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	304 134	287 928	286 130	649	599	13 279	13 086	1 056	1 032	1 222	26
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	2 029	1 878	1 869	21	21	117	117	8	8	5	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	166 067	158 501	157 441	511	492	5 604	5 537	664	647	787	23
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22 986	21 096	21 032	28	16	1 802	1 787	3	3	57	–
Electricity	54 856	50 400	50 036	120	101	3 751	3 651	291	284	294	–
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12 649	12 104	12 063	3	3	506	500	19	19	17	–
Coal or coke	2 399	2 279	2 277	–	–	98	98	–	–	22	–
Wood	44 966	43 306	43 056	8	8	1 544	1 539	68	68	40	3
Solar energy	185	185	185	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	1 662	1 572	1 546	–	–	61	61	19	19	10	–
No fuel used	393	363	363	–	–	30	30	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	20 433	18 141	17 933	110	86	1 931	1 881	104	104	147	6
1	91 346	84 746	84 145	286	261	5 386	5 310	444	437	484	13
2	117 286	112 206	111 498	215	214	4 217	4 162	255	238	393	–
3	52 354	50 603	50 392	52	52	1 317	1 307	222	222	160	–
4	16 401	15 968	15 922	7	7	365	363	39	39	22	–
5 or more	8 343	8 142	8 109	–	–	180	180	–	–	21	7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**205 938**	**198 177**	**197 227**	**245**	**239**	**6 501**	**6 450**	**492**	**482**	**523**	**12**
1989 to March 1990	20 847	19 845	19 714	34	34	803	796	77	77	88	7
1985 to 1988	47 977	45 885	45 641	69	69	1 716	1 696	122	114	185	5
1980 to 1984	36 828	35 260	35 078	42	36	1 290	1 285	130	128	106	–
1970 to 1979	51 760	49 702	49 499	42	42	1 820	1 804	127	127	69	–
1960 to 1969	21 845	21 243	21 164	18	18	527	524	18	18	39	–
1959 or earlier	26 681	26 242	26 131	40	40	345	345	18	18	36	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**100 225**	**91 629**	**90 772**	**425**	**381**	**6 895**	**6 753**	**572**	**558**	**704**	**14**
1989 to March 1990	48 715	44 157	43 657	261	237	3 561	3 480	308	303	428	8
1985 to 1988	33 653	30 991	30 771	145	125	2 075	2 054	208	199	234	6
1980 to 1984	9 137	8 301	8 252	19	19	739	704	52	52	26	–
1970 to 1979	5 863	5 397	5 340	–	–	448	443	2	2	16	–
1960 to 1969	1 358	1 305	1 274	–	–	53	53	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	1 499	1 478	1 478	–	–	19	19	2	2	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**205 938**	**198 177**	**197 227**	**245**	**239**	**6 501**	**6 450**	**492**	**482**	**523**	**12**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 406	1 293	1 271	–	–	108	108	5	5	–	–
1.01 or more	150	117	117	–	–	28	28	5	5	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**100 225**	**91 629**	**90 772**	**425**	**381**	**6 895**	**6 753**	**572**	**558**	**704**	**14**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	951	854	854	15	15	73	67	9	9	–	–
1.01 or more	52	30	30	–	–	22	22	–	–	–	–

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Table 64. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Occupied housing units	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	**306 163**	**289 806**	**287 999**	**670**	**620**	**13 396**	**13 203**	**1 064**	**1 040**	**1 227**	**26**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**71 864**	**70 163**	**69 877**	**39**	**39**	**1 494**	**1 482**	**90**	**90**	**78**	**–**
Owner occupied	55 731	54 568	54 381	32	32	1 010	1 005	66	66	55	–
1-person households	33 201	32 546	32 398	10	10	602	595	27	27	16	–
Built 1939 or earlier	20 515	20 123	20 037	22	22	331	331	12	12	27	–
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	21 016	21 186	21 215	9 742	9 742	14 082	14 138	16 416	16 416	11 617	–
Female householder, no husband present	28 818	28 143	28 031	3	3	634	634	16	16	22	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	624	575	567	4	4	43	43	2	2	–	–
No vehicle available	10 942	10 504	10 435	9	9	401	401	7	7	21	–
No telephone in unit	2 498	2 133	2 094	11	11	317	310	5	5	32	–
1-person households	1 859	1 684	1 653	4	4	156	149	5	5	10	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**19 597**	**17 731**	**17 643**	**42**	**42**	**1 708**	**1 687**	**18**	**10**	**98**	**–**
Married-couple families	8 344	7 547	7 504	17	17	725	715	7	7	48	–
With own children under 18 years	4 618	4 014	3 978	12	12	557	555	–	–	35	–
Families with female householder	2 725	2 211	2 183	6	6	477	466	8	–	23	–
With own children under 18 years	2 005	1 671	1 649	–	–	303	300	8	–	23	–
Householder worked in 1989	9 847	8 879	8 820	13	13	866	856	15	7	74	–
With public assistance income	2 552	1 841	1 821	–	–	711	695	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	7 173	6 731	6 717	31	31	390	385	8	–	13	–
Built 1939 or earlier	4 806	4 628	4 621	12	12	145	145	–	–	21	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	488	435	421	–	–	53	53	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	2 251	1 946	1 926	5	5	294	286	–	–	6	–
No telephone in unit	2 379	1 578	1 559	7	7	778	764	–	–	16	–
1.01 or more persons per room	1 064	714	714	–	–	350	337	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**29 448**	**24 734**	**24 418**	**157**	**149**	**4 005**	**3 911**	**214**	**214**	**338**	**6**
Married-couple families	5 580	4 373	4 311	68	68	993	990	69	69	77	–
With own children under 18 years	4 253	3 265	3 205	50	50	820	817	46	46	72	–
Families with female householder	7 829	5 925	5 816	19	19	1 760	1 712	25	25	100	6
With own children under 18 years	7 122	5 543	5 445	19	19	1 453	1 405	15	15	92	6
Householder worked in 1989	17 513	14 958	14 797	92	84	2 121	2 050	132	132	210	–
With public assistance income	9 329	6 966	6 844	19	19	2 215	2 171	16	16	113	6
With Social Security income	5 900	5 377	5 357	20	20	468	468	7	7	28	–
Built 1939 or earlier	6 978	6 177	6 100	47	47	653	629	39	39	62	6
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	529	447	447	15	15	60	54	7	7	–	–
No vehicle available	7 573	6 109	6 004	55	47	1 241	1 213	66	66	102	6
No telephone in unit	7 652	5 423	5 331	72	64	1 978	1 943	66	66	113	–
1.01 or more persons per room	2 059	1 124	1 110	35	35	831	820	42	42	27	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**22 643**	**23 167**	**23 201**	**20 363**	**20 242**	**13 919**	**13 956**	**21 875**	**21 394**	**14 861**	**19 500**
Owner occupied (dollars)	27 543	27 797	27 821	30 091	30 274	20 679	20 681	33 250	32 500	23 224	100 542
Renter occupied (dollars)	14 518	14 992	15 017	15 707	15 054	9 170	9 211	12 783	12 414	11 506	15 833
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**133 194**	**128 468**	**127 837**	**177**	**177**	**3 818**	**3 791**	**371**	**361**	**360**	**5**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	78 899	76 006	75 653	134	134	2 213	2 189	300	298	246	5
Less than $200	1 163	648	646	–	–	515	510	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	4 785	4 343	4 314	–	–	416	408	8	8	18	–
$300 to $399	10 375	9 908	9 870	45	45	340	337	26	24	56	–
$400 to $499	13 091	12 696	12 625	11	11	266	266	52	52	66	–
$500 to $599	13 341	13 041	12 979	16	16	224	216	43	43	17	–
$600 to $699	11 803	11 486	11 463	26	26	215	215	41	41	35	–
$700 to $799	9 160	8 975	8 925	5	5	128	128	31	31	21	–
$800 to $899	6 374	6 264	6 218	14	14	55	55	34	34	7	5
$900 to $999	3 324	3 277	3 261	5	5	11	11	19	19	12	–
$1,000 to $1,249	3 437	3 359	3 343	12	12	25	25	27	27	14	–
$1,250 to $1,499	969	957	957	–	–	–	–	12	12	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	845	827	827	–	–	18	18	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	232	225	225	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–
Median (dollars)	575	579	580	584	584	345	345	648	650	479	825
Mean (dollars)	614	620	620	611	611	401	402	737	740	549	827
Not mortgaged	54 295	52 462	52 184	43	43	1 605	1 602	71	63	114	–
Less than $100	3 728	3 463	3 426	–	–	265	265	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	32 109	30 922	30 733	38	38	1 028	1 025	40	40	81	–
$200 to $299	14 898	14 615	14 563	5	5	214	214	31	23	33	–
$300 to $399	2 472	2 412	2 412	–	–	60	60	–	–	–	–
$400 to $499	734	707	707	–	–	27	27	–	–	–	–
$500 or more	354	343	343	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	175	176	176	140	140	147	147	183	167	179	–
Mean (dollars)	185	186	186	156	156	160	160	191	179	184	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**93 906**	**85 582**	**84 743**	**425**	**381**	**6 651**	**6 528**	**566**	**552**	**682**	**14**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	2 862	2 455	2 416	17	17	355	342	10	10	25	–
$100 to $149	5 449	4 668	4 613	23	23	667	654	43	43	48	–
$150 to $199	7 767	6 585	6 482	25	25	1 037	1 021	49	44	71	–
$200 to $249	11 280	9 996	9 884	71	52	981	969	114	114	118	–
$250 to $299	13 129	12 046	11 945	33	33	891	880	102	102	57	–
$300 to $349	13 364	12 416	12 299	89	81	707	680	36	36	116	3
$350 to $399	11 422	10 747	10 634	57	57	508	500	64	64	46	–
$400 to $449	7 941	7 413	7 364	52	40	377	377	46	46	53	6
$450 to $499	4 991	4 675	4 638	18	17	245	245	31	31	22	–
$500 to $549	3 401	3 249	3 218	6	6	118	118	17	17	11	–
$550 to $599	2 056	1 953	1 941	–	–	78	78	–	–	25	–
$600 to $649	1 094	1 028	985	–	–	44	36	5	5	17	–
$650 to $699	551	517	517	6	6	28	28	–	–	–	–
$700 to $749	494	450	448	4	–	20	20	–	–	20	–
$750 to $999	585	569	561	6	6	4	4	–	–	6	–
$1,000 or more	277	277	277	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	7 243	6 538	6 521	18	18	591	576	49	40	47	5
Median (dollars)	310	315	315	314	313	249	249	270	272	299	406
Mean (dollars)	322	326	327	318	315	266	266	292	293	313	385

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Table 65. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Occupied housing units	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**133 194**	**128 468**	**127 837**	**177**	**177**	**3 818**	**3 791**	**371**	**361**	**360**	**5**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	133 194	128 468	127 837	177	177	3 818	3 791	371	361	360	5
Less than 10 percent	31 039	29 964	29 812	18	18	912	910	65	65	80	–
10 to 14 percent	25 787	24 832	24 706	19	19	852	844	42	34	42	–
15 to 19 percent	24 923	24 230	24 107	30	30	590	579	35	35	38	–
20 to 24 percent	18 384	17 694	17 615	41	41	530	530	69	69	50	–
25 to 29 percent	10 924	10 561	10 510	23	23	248	248	59	59	33	–
30 to 34 percent	6 313	5 983	5 951	15	15	223	223	61	59	31	5
35 to 49 percent	8 198	7 957	7 921	8	8	186	183	31	31	16	–
50 percent or more	6 634	6 316	6 294	23	23	222	219	9	9	64	–
Not computed	992	931	921	–	–	55	55	–	–	6	–
Median	16.9	16.9	16.9	22.6	22.6	16.0	16.0	23.2	23.4	21.7	32.5
Less than $20,000	41 073	38 895	38 680	55	55	1 894	1 885	79	77	150	–
Less than 20 percent	16 925	16 021	15 908	13	13	861	858	7	7	23	–
20 to 24 percent	4 990	4 693	4 671	5	5	271	271	15	15	6	–
25 to 29 percent	3 719	3 498	3 492	7	7	191	191	6	6	17	–
30 to 34 percent	2 856	2 662	2 646	7	7	144	144	25	23	18	–
35 percent or more	11 630	11 129	11 081	23	23	372	366	26	26	80	–
Not computed	953	892	882	–	–	55	55	–	–	6	–
Median	23.1	23.2	23.2	31.8	31.8	21.1	21.1	32.3	32.3	42.0	–
$20,000 to $34,999	38 946	37 635	37 430	62	62	1 026	1 016	108	100	115	5
Less than 20 percent	22 432	21 574	21 455	31	31	724	714	45	37	58	–
20 to 24 percent	6 291	6 075	6 038	5	5	156	156	21	21	34	–
25 to 29 percent	4 678	4 598	4 567	10	10	54	54	–	–	16	–
30 to 34 percent	2 744	2 638	2 630	8	8	63	63	28	28	7	5
35 percent or more	2 791	2 740	2 730	8	8	29	29	14	14	–	–
Not computed	10	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	17.3	17.4	17.4	20.0	20.0	12.9	12.9	22.1	23.1	14.7	32.5
$35,000 to $49,999	27 846	27 041	26 906	38	38	600	592	100	100	67	–
Less than 20 percent	19 783	19 199	19 100	18	18	483	475	32	32	51	–
20 to 24 percent	5 241	5 101	5 087	20	20	91	91	19	19	10	–
25 to 29 percent	1 923	1 879	1 865	–	–	3	3	41	41	–	–
30 to 34 percent	581	551	543	–	–	16	16	8	8	6	–
35 percent or more	318	311	311	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.8	15.8	15.9	20.2	20.2	12.6	12.4	24.7	24.7	15.6	–
$50,000 or more	25 329	24 897	24 821	22	22	298	298	84	84	28	–
Less than 20 percent	22 609	22 232	22 162	5	5	286	286	58	58	28	–
20 to 24 percent	1 862	1 825	1 819	11	11	12	12	14	14	–	–
25 to 29 percent	604	586	586	6	6	–	–	12	12	–	–
30 to 34 percent	132	132	132	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	93	93	93	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	29	29	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	11.8	11.8	11.8	22.7	22.7	10.7	10.7	13.3	13.3	10.0–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**93 906**	**85 582**	**84 743**	**425**	**381**	**6 651**	**6 528**	**566**	**552**	**682**	**14**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	93 906	85 582	84 743	425	381	6 651	6 528	566	552	682	14
Less than 10 percent	5 450	4 931	4 908	15	15	467	459	29	24	8	–
10 to 14 percent	12 179	11 240	11 157	79	67	718	698	46	46	96	–
15 to 19 percent	13 423	12 552	12 405	68	68	651	636	92	92	60	–
20 to 24 percent	11 890	10 908	10 810	67	55	752	730	44	44	119	–
25 to 29 percent	9 222	8 500	8 377	43	35	519	514	92	92	68	3
30 to 34 percent	6 727	6 231	6 165	29	25	413	413	16	16	38	–
35 to 49 percent	11 039	10 041	9 959	38	38	805	800	69	69	86	–
50 percent or more	15 811	13 877	13 699	63	55	1 643	1 610	88	88	140	6
Not computed	8 165	7 302	7 263	23	23	683	668	90	81	67	5
Median	25.0	24.8	24.8	22.9	22.6	28.8	29.0	26.5	26.6	26.8	50.0+
Less than $10,000	33 495	29 256	28 899	145	137	3 555	3 481	251	251	288	6
Less than 20 percent	1 761	1 540	1 519	18	18	185	178	11	11	7	–
20 to 24 percent	1 863	1 647	1 622	–	–	211	197	5	5	–	–
25 to 29 percent	2 591	2 304	2 252	13	13	214	212	31	31	29	–
30 to 34 percent	2 447	2 173	2 152	–	–	247	247	4	4	23	–
35 percent or more	21 300	18 621	18 407	101	93	2 243	2 205	139	139	196	6
Not computed	3 533	2 971	2 947	13	13	455	442	61	61	33	–
Median	49.3	49.1	49.1	48.2	45.9	50.0+	50.0+	47.0	47.0	50.0+	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	28 090	25 909	25 655	106	98	1 757	1 739	133	133	185	8
Less than 20 percent	5 982	5 253	5 192	24	24	607	592	37	37	61	–
20 to 24 percent	5 594	5 141	5 095	25	25	377	377	20	20	31	–
25 to 29 percent	5 075	4 715	4 662	30	22	256	253	46	46	28	3
30 to 34 percent	3 867	3 657	3 614	19	19	164	164	12	12	15	–
35 percent or more	5 238	4 995	4 949	–	–	195	195	18	18	30	–
Not computed	2 334	2 148	2 143	8	8	158	158	–	–	20	5
Median	26.3	26.6	26.6	25.0	24.2	22.6	22.6	26.0	26.0	23.5	27.5
$20,000 to $34,999	21 423	20 082	19 910	137	110	919	896	126	112	159	–
Less than 20 percent	13 660	12 780	12 660	83	72	639	626	75	70	83	–
20 to 24 percent	4 104	3 832	3 810	42	30	160	152	19	19	51	–
25 to 29 percent	1 494	1 419	1 401	–	–	49	49	15	15	11	–
30 to 34 percent	389	377	375	10	6	2	2	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	272	262	262	–	–	10	10	–	–	–	–
Not computed	1 504	1 412	1 402	2	2	59	57	17	8	14	–
Median	17.4	17.4	17.4	18.4	18.2	15.8	15.7	17.9	18.2	17.5	–
$35,000 or more	10 898	10 335	10 279	37	36	420	412	56	56	50	–
Less than 20 percent	9 649	9 150	9 099	37	36	405	397	44	44	13	–
20 to 24 percent	329	288	283	–	–	4	4	–	–	37	–
25 to 29 percent	62	62	62	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	24	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	40	40	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	794	771	771	–	–	11	11	12	12	–	–
Median	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.7	10.0–	10.0–	10.4	10.4	21.6	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 82
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 66. **Structural Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Beaverhead County	Big Horn County	Blaine County	Broadwater County	Carbon County	Carter County	Cascade County	Chouteau County	Custer County	Daniels County
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS										
All housing units	**4 128**	**4 304**	**2 930**	**1 593**	**4 828**	**816**	**33 063**	**2 668**	**5 405**	**1 220**
Owner occupied	1 975	2 160	1 479	959	2 408	456	19 187	1 431	3 100	730
Renter occupied	1 236	1 288	900	321	861	133	10 946	633	1 531	189
Vacant for sale only	55	74	31	42	101	17	337	34	125	55
Vacant for rent	134	159	85	39	139	35	958	90	259	60
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	413	239	101	129	877	68	736	145	87	23
All other vacants	315	384	334	103	442	107	899	335	303	163
Condominium housing units	**–**	**–**	**–**	**4**	**44**	**–**	**543**	**5**	**55**	**–**
Owner occupied	–	–	–	4	3	–	341	–	17	–
Renter occupied	–	–	–	–	5	–	173	5	34	–
Vacant	–	–	–	–	36	–	29	–	4	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
All housing units	**4 128**	**4 304**	**2 930**	**1 593**	**4 828**	**816**	**33 063**	**2 668**	**5 405**	**1 220**
1989 to March 1990	32	125	9	13	50	–	272	24	29	13
1985 to 1988	155	280	171	72	290	20	901	132	94	26
1980 to 1984	488	497	327	260	572	44	1 909	165	304	90
1970 to 1979	1 106	1 482	874	555	1 180	202	6 614	560	1 352	212
1960 to 1969	517	479	179	139	395	115	6 908	269	686	88
1950 to 1959	387	404	272	118	223	106	6 078	440	757	144
1940 to 1949	249	263	224	93	210	79	3 988	228	653	91
1939 or earlier	1 194	774	874	343	1 908	250	6 393	850	1 530	556
Median	1965	1972	1965	1972	1962	1957	1960	1956	1957	1946
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 975**	**2 160**	**1 479**	**959**	**2 408**	**456**	**19 187**	**1 431**	**3 100**	**730**
1989 to March 1990	21	24	4	4	17	–	189	17	16	7
1985 to 1988	87	159	78	49	130	11	661	54	52	23
1980 to 1984	172	203	148	128	278	31	1 159	90	227	55
1970 to 1979	577	713	440	383	601	124	4 055	350	800	142
1960 to 1969	253	282	89	86	215	61	4 072	157	410	46
1950 to 1959	172	234	167	66	111	57	3 917	261	435	102
1940 to 1949	120	159	123	57	93	48	1 947	99	372	55
1939 or earlier	573	386	430	186	963	124	3 187	403	788	300
Median	1965	1970	1962	1972	1962	1960	1961	1958	1959	1951
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 236**	**1 288**	**900**	**321**	**861**	**133**	**10 946**	**633**	**1 531**	**189**
1989 to March 1990	–	36	5	–	–	–	23	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	35	77	61	14	23	–	152	63	25	–
1980 to 1984	178	164	115	77	64	8	576	32	32	20
1970 to 1979	297	436	323	64	205	23	2 023	111	378	38
1960 to 1969	188	149	52	21	60	27	2 427	40	215	9
1950 to 1959	124	97	56	23	35	15	1 832	78	254	25
1940 to 1949	64	72	62	22	57	13	1 766	58	168	20
1939 or earlier	350	257	226	100	417	47	2 147	251	459	77
Median	1964	1972	1972	1967	1942	1954	1959	1951	1955	1949
BEDROOMS										
All housing units	**4 128**	**4 304**	**2 930**	**1 593**	**4 828**	**816**	**33 063**	**2 668**	**5 405**	**1 220**
None	230	83	42	26	80	5	956	9	142	3
1	599	445	323	245	605	75	4 112	290	714	119
2	1 249	1 327	836	435	1 665	295	10 194	780	1 729	362
3	1 305	1 791	1 123	597	1 717	323	11 072	986	1 763	448
4	470	485	423	212	587	83	5 120	478	809	219
5 or more	275	173	183	78	174	35	1 609	125	248	69
Occupied housing units	**3 211**	**3 448**	**2 379**	**1 280**	**3 269**	**589**	**30 133**	**2 064**	**4 631**	**919**
None	85	22	13	8	10	2	739	–	72	–
1	372	266	208	126	302	36	3 344	152	525	64
2	951	1 020	632	337	1 100	185	9 207	560	1 445	227
3	1 135	1 524	973	537	1 262	263	10 336	824	1 579	370
4	420	454	393	196	461	76	4 926	413	772	194
5 or more	248	162	160	76	134	27	1 581	115	238	64
All housing units	**4 128**	**4 304**	**2 930**	**1 593**	**4 828**	**816**	**33 063**	**2 668**	**5 405**	**1 220**
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
Complete plumbing facilities	3 917	4 182	2 866	1 509	4 689	759	32 560	2 609	5 337	1 184
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	211	122	64	84	139	57	503	59	68	36
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	2 120	2 381	1 768	759	2 409	311	28 239	1 938	4 180	703
Individual drilled well	1 644	1 520	782	704	1 953	382	3 061	366	1 121	446
Individual dug well	138	142	77	35	123	47	490	112	63	52
Some other source	226	261	303	95	343	76	1 273	252	41	19
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer	1 884	2 402	1 712	731	2 454	286	27 242	1 360	4 333	702
Septic tank or cesspool	2 083	1 631	1 185	791	2 214	485	5 502	1 290	1 011	449
Other means	161	271	33	71	160	45	319	18	61	69
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	229	73	57	55	153	51	363	74	100	40
Median rooms	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.5
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 204**	**1 237**	**826**	**532**	**1 337**	**126**	**14 290**	**709**	**2 305**	**431**
With second mortgage or home equity loan	31	39	20	18	51	–	1 241	16	90	4
No second mortgage or home equity loan	1 173	1 198	806	514	1 286	126	13 049	693	2 215	427
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	**–**	**–**	**–**	**4**	**3**	**–**	**341**	**–**	**17**	**–**
Median selected monthly owner costs:										
With a mortgage (dollars)	–	–	–	–	775	–	656	–	725	–
Not mortgaged (dollars)	–	–	–	175	–	–	268	–	246	–
Median value (dollars)	–	–	–	52 500	50 000–	–	72 300	–	66 100	–
MOBILE HOMES										
Owner-occupied mobile homes	**358**	**339**	**204**	**209**	**362**	**108**	**2 634**	**274**	**384**	**104**
Median selected monthly owner costs:										
With a mortgage (dollars)	429	470	436	395	424	475	457	475	414	505
Not mortgaged (dollars)	146	158	178	184	135	144	184	182	175	213

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 83
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 66. **Structural Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dawson County	Deer Lodge County	Fallon County	Fergus County	Flathead County	Gallatin County	Garfield County	Glacier County	Golden Valley County	Granite County
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS										
All housing units	**4 487**	**4 830**	**1 525**	**5 732**	**26 979**	**21 350**	**924**	**4 797**	**432**	**1 924**
Owner occupied	2 685	2 961	898	3 290	16 131	11 125	409	2 325	261	792
Renter occupied	1 006	1 099	268	1 313	6 703	7 890	168	1 491	69	259
Vacant for sale only	89	97	84	82	303	146	9	37	9	30
Vacant for rent	278	178	106	224	640	350	16	144	12	42
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	42	303	31	226	2 469	1 327	266	448	13	543
All other vacants	387	192	138	597	733	512	56	352	68	258
Condominium housing units	**–**	**–**	**4**	**36**	**561**	**1 087**	**–**	**31**	**–**	**–**
Owner occupied	–	–	2	–	126	334	–	–	–	–
Renter occupied	–	–	2	–	79	413	–	22	–	–
Vacant	–	–	–	36	356	340	–	9	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
All housing units	**4 487**	**4 830**	**1 525**	**5 732**	**26 979**	**21 350**	**924**	**4 797**	**432**	**1 924**
1989 to March 1990	6	–	4	18	340	431	5	43	–	36
1985 to 1988	13	36	28	154	2 497	1 902	40	422	21	159
1980 to 1984	469	71	117	412	4 225	3 302	79	652	36	170
1970 to 1979	956	551	373	1 081	7 783	6 578	235	1 415	91	381
1960 to 1969	545	471	181	560	2 988	2 414	133	574	23	221
1950 to 1959	819	789	153	783	3 343	1 874	108	490	54	186
1940 to 1949	537	416	81	454	2 405	1 117	58	303	9	144
1939 or earlier	1 142	2 496	588	2 270	3 398	3 732	266	898	198	627
Median	1957	1940–	1956	1952	1972	1972	1962	1971	1952	1960
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 685**	**2 961**	**898**	**3 290**	**16 131**	**11 125**	**409**	**2 325**	**261**	**792**
1989 to March 1990	6	–	2	3	221	266	5	23	–	18
1985 to 1988	13	15	25	75	1 351	1 028	17	146	12	54
1980 to 1984	299	49	96	197	2 535	1 697	32	304	24	81
1970 to 1979	686	321	231	654	4 945	3 708	111	667	61	162
1960 to 1969	313	205	108	361	1 673	1 326	71	285	19	78
1950 to 1959	555	616	85	515	1 969	885	44	308	29	86
1940 to 1949	266	289	53	283	1 334	431	33	187	5	62
1939 or earlier	547	1 466	298	1 202	2 103	1 784	96	405	111	251
Median	1960	1941	1961	1953	1972	1973	1964	1969	1955	1960
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 006**	**1 099**	**268**	**1 313**	**6 703**	**7 890**	**168**	**1 491**	**69**	**259**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	–	64	66	–	7	–	–
1985 to 1988	–	21	–	31	711	615	4	194	2	7
1980 to 1984	130	7	13	110	911	1 237	23	186	–	29
1970 to 1979	159	120	72	213	1 727	2 089	56	484	5	64
1960 to 1969	123	155	33	79	845	932	12	164	–	23
1950 to 1959	126	146	31	157	950	764	22	86	15	7
1940 to 1949	179	109	2	108	633	577	12	76	4	31
1939 or earlier	289	541	117	615	862	1 610	39	294	43	98
Median	1953	1941	1955	1944	1970	1970	1969	1973	1940–	1951
BEDROOMS										
All housing units	**4 487**	**4 830**	**1 525**	**5 732**	**26 979**	**21 350**	**924**	**4 797**	**432**	**1 924**
None	21	91	2	91	613	618	5	118	1	83
1	418	909	174	660	3 245	2 557	136	726	22	439
2	1 242	1 679	390	1 888	8 981	6 994	306	1 448	148	668
3	1 740	1 483	618	2 085	9 763	7 047	330	1 603	165	461
4	822	514	259	665	3 531	3 152	92	665	64	153
5 or more	244	154	82	343	846	982	55	237	32	120
Occupied housing units	**3 691**	**4 060**	**1 166**	**4 603**	**22 834**	**19 015**	**577**	**3 816**	**330**	**1 051**
None	21	46	–	31	295	391	1	61	–	5
1	267	635	84	432	2 485	2 121	49	437	15	159
2	917	1 423	275	1 471	7 338	6 239	156	1 109	105	328
3	1 486	1 314	503	1 793	8 607	6 330	235	1 427	128	358
4	775	495	228	598	3 310	3 014	84	578	54	116
5 or more	225	147	76	278	799	920	52	204	28	85
All housing units	**4 487**	**4 830**	**1 525**	**5 732**	**26 979**	**21 350**	**924**	**4 797**	**432**	**1 924**
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
Complete plumbing facilities	4 436	4 729	1 508	5 630	26 535	21 142	888	4 645	417	1 788
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	51	101	17	102	444	208	36	152	15	136
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	3 001	3 480	1 126	3 724	14 753	12 872	248	3 606	110	620
Individual drilled well	1 351	1 160	368	1 206	10 010	7 942	540	896	268	1 037
Individual dug well	106	92	18	487	643	245	76	146	40	84
Some other source	29	98	13	315	1 573	291	60	149	14	183
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer	3 274	3 405	1 071	3 433	10 696	13 313	274	3 358	207	718
Septic tank or cesspool	1 156	1 376	420	2 157	15 740	7 868	539	1 253	206	1 094
Other means	57	49	34	142	543	169	111	186	19	112
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	91	87	39	80	334	220	33	92	–	86
Median rooms	5.6	4.9	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.5	4.3
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 796**	**2 410**	**511**	**1 878**	**9 972**	**6 636**	**123**	**1 357**	**114**	**406**
With second mortgage or home equity loan	61	94	17	60	703	394	–	56	–	23
No second mortgage or home equity loan	1 735	2 316	494	1 818	9 269	6 242	123	1 301	114	383
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	**–**	**–**	**2**	**–**	**126**	**334**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Median selected monthly owner costs:										
With a mortgage (dollars)	–	–	–	–	725	630	–	–	–	–
Not mortgaged (dollars)	–	–	475	–	256	196	–	–	–	–
Median value (dollars)	–	–	50 000–	–	97 100	66 000	–	–	–	–
MOBILE HOMES										
Owner-occupied mobile homes	**427**	**190**	**158**	**614**	**2 980**	**2 140**	**117**	**558**	**40**	**217**
Median selected monthly owner costs:										
With a mortgage (dollars)	399	377	394	407	421	440	533	475	531	427
Not mortgaged (dollars)	176	181	141	166	154	183	131	170	142	141

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 84
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 66. **Structural Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hill County	Jefferson County	Judith Basin County	Lake County	Lewis and Clark County	Liberty County	Lincoln County	McCone County	Madison County	Meagher County
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS										
All housing units	**7 345**	**3 302**	**1 346**	**10 972**	**21 412**	**1 007**	**8 002**	**1 161**	**3 902**	**1 259**
Owner occupied	4 056	2 313	662	5 485	12 769	565	4 888	660	1 643	478
Renter occupied	2 370	554	246	2 329	5 880	223	1 780	184	744	231
Vacant for sale only	94	36	7	132	163	15	70	23	67	15
Vacant for rent	213	73	19	243	498	24	212	52	160	51
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	210	161	191	2 328	1 680	72	587	117	829	348
All other vacants	402	165	221	455	422	108	465	125	459	136
Condominium housing units	**15**	**11**	**–**	**47**	**209**	**–**	**80**	**–**	**371**	**–**
Owner occupied	6	–	–	4	131	–	–	–	11	–
Renter occupied	9	11	–	24	68	–	9	–	34	–
Vacant	–	–	–	19	10	–	71	–	326	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
All housing units	**7 345**	**3 302**	**1 346**	**10 972**	**21 412**	**1 007**	**8 002**	**1 161**	**3 902**	**1 259**
1989 to March 1990	49	53	10	351	164	4	202	–	94	11
1985 to 1988	157	382	31	887	1 401	34	482	15	264	51
1980 to 1984	704	393	129	1 254	2 169	86	1 059	83	553	102
1970 to 1979	1 642	1 129	261	3 541	6 570	230	2 106	276	1 237	252
1960 to 1969	982	274	83	1 363	3 191	87	1 423	163	307	123
1950 to 1959	1 312	178	134	1 176	1 973	174	1 003	199	237	188
1940 to 1949	915	87	63	844	1 205	75	547	136	243	98
1939 or earlier	1 584	806	635	1 556	4 739	317	1 180	289	967	434
Median	1959	1973	1946	1972	1969	1956	1969	1958	1972	1955
Owner-occupied housing units	**4 056**	**2 313**	**662**	**5 485**	**12 769**	**565**	**4 888**	**660**	**1 643**	**478**
1989 to March 1990	11	40	5	159	110	–	86	–	42	2
1985 to 1988	110	309	21	381	872	25	288	12	135	18
1980 to 1984	361	319	74	574	1 576	59	580	65	208	54
1970 to 1979	968	867	119	1 896	4 272	110	1 341	180	578	108
1960 to 1969	511	189	36	738	1 806	50	965	89	166	55
1950 to 1959	857	123	65	505	1 277	100	693	126	91	68
1940 to 1949	451	48	30	399	686	43	302	66	86	41
1939 or earlier	787	418	312	833	2 170	178	633	122	337	132
Median	1959	1974	1946	1971	1971	1956	1968	1962	1972	1960
Renter-occupied housing units	**2 370**	**554**	**246**	**2 329**	**5 880**	**223**	**1 780**	**184**	**744**	**231**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	5	66	9	–	24	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	43	45	4	261	354	1	86	3	22	1
1980 to 1984	283	39	16	268	292	13	298	8	113	17
1970 to 1979	539	153	61	701	1 476	73	412	43	73	51
1960 to 1969	310	61	14	191	975	30	289	41	43	28
1950 to 1959	381	25	32	273	442	38	169	23	72	31
1940 to 1949	347	21	10	153	408	13	178	23	96	17
1939 or earlier	467	210	104	416	1 924	55	324	43	325	86
Median	1960	1963	1953	1972	1962	1962	1968	1961	1945	1954
BEDROOMS										
All housing units	**7 345**	**3 302**	**1 346**	**10 972**	**21 412**	**1 007**	**8 002**	**1 161**	**3 902**	**1 259**
None	249	97	30	219	517	7	251	14	282	138
1	880	329	195	1 503	2 605	100	1 086	74	534	204
2	2 105	957	382	3 472	6 547	280	2 530	324	1 194	407
3	2 432	1 323	485	3 678	7 185	372	2 900	441	1 372	333
4	1 185	473	175	1 682	3 452	183	1 012	234	294	122
5 or more	494	123	79	418	1 106	65	223	74	226	55
Occupied housing units	**6 426**	**2 867**	**908**	**7 814**	**18 649**	**788**	**6 668**	**844**	**2 387**	**709**
None	167	47	4	66	337	5	96	–	30	12
1	661	234	80	870	2 033	54	784	27	218	71
2	1 831	792	225	2 342	5 599	202	2 043	184	754	232
3	2 162	1 218	383	2 850	6 406	304	2 614	357	1 009	251
4	1 129	458	152	1 375	3 226	168	932	211	230	98
5 or more	476	118	64	311	1 048	55	199	65	146	45
All housing units	**7 345**	**3 302**	**1 346**	**10 972**	**21 412**	**1 007**	**8 002**	**1 161**	**3 902**	**1 259**
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
Complete plumbing facilities	7 189	3 190	1 176	10 698	21 178	957	7 680	1 125	3 775	1 047
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	156	112	170	274	234	50	322	36	127	212
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	5 427	1 523	301	4 345	13 029	662	3 380	406	1 478	580
Individual drilled well	1 478	1 480	459	4 445	7 582	124	3 457	641	2 079	413
Individual dug well	171	123	369	384	397	44	275	68	99	24
Some other source	269	176	217	1 798	404	177	890	46	246	242
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer	5 569	1 195	429	3 254	13 490	568	1 941	394	1 512	479
Septic tank or cesspool	1 595	2 015	797	7 440	7 532	387	5 763	740	2 275	543
Other means	181	92	120	278	390	52	298	27	115	237
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	182	103	166	233	211	48	311	65	91	183
Median rooms	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.4	4.9	4.4
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 715**	**1 240**	**263**	**2 914**	**8 596**	**272**	**2 745**	**273**	**737**	**263**
With second mortgage or home equity loan	186	81	–	98	678	5	54	–	17	–
No second mortgage or home equity loan	2 529	1 159	263	2 816	7 918	267	2 691	273	720	263
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	**6**	**–**	**–**	**4**	**131**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**11**	**–**
Median selected monthly owner costs:										
With a mortgage (dollars)	725	–	–	–	667	–	–	–	389	–
Not mortgaged (dollars)	–	–	–	175	234	–	–	–	–	–
Median value (dollars)	50 000–	–	–	112 500	54 600	–	–	–	50 000–	–
MOBILE HOMES										
Owner-occupied mobile homes	**583**	**508**	**129**	**998**	**2 298**	**111**	**1 171**	**128**	**398**	**100**
Median selected monthly owner costs:										
With a mortgage (dollars)	469	478	425	380	452	429	381	444	408	442
Not mortgaged (dollars)	184	168	134	130	177	175	124	197	156	125

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 85
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 66. **Structural Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mineral County	Missoula County	Musselshell County	Park County	Petroleum County	Phillips County	Pondera County	Powder River County	Powell County
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
All housing units	**1 635**	**33 466**	**2 183**	**6 926**	**293**	**2 765**	**2 618**	**1 096**	**2 835**
Owner occupied	934	18 514	1 297	3 724	159	1 347	1 562	591	1 603
Renter occupied	348	12 268	364	1 895	50	584	684	214	631
Vacant for sale only	13	308	79	96	4	54	37	13	42
Vacant for rent	63	455	103	205	10	89	77	55	80
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	148	1 147	101	765	40	234	71	86	200
All other vacants	129	774	239	241	30	457	187	137	279
Condominium housing units	**–**	**292**	**7**	**33**	**–**	**4**	**35**	**–**	**–**
Owner occupied	–	103	3	–	–	–	12	–	–
Renter occupied	–	156	2	24	–	4	23	–	–
Vacant	–	33	2	9	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
All housing units	**1 635**	**33 466**	**2 183**	**6 926**	**293**	**2 765**	**2 618**	**1 096**	**2 835**
1989 to March 1990	5	324	4	109	2	5	8	8	24
1985 to 1988	55	1 726	79	377	4	159	141	45	142
1980 to 1984	229	3 468	293	559	31	309	95	144	146
1970 to 1979	599	10 082	570	1 749	76	597	623	282	760
1960 to 1969	241	5 584	118	568	24	285	237	140	252
1950 to 1959	194	4 487	189	720	21	250	466	136	413
1940 to 1949	50	2 645	180	668	30	180	251	86	193
1939 or earlier	262	5 150	750	2 176	105	980	797	255	905
Median	1971	1968	1959	1959	1955	1959	1956	1965	1958
Owner-occupied housing units	**934**	**18 514**	**1 297**	**3 724**	**159**	**1 347**	**1 562**	**591**	**1 603**
1989 to March 1990	–	240	–	47	2	4	–	7	13
1985 to 1988	27	1 115	45	209	3	102	47	31	91
1980 to 1984	136	1 811	197	324	24	143	80	78	75
1970 to 1979	364	5 715	311	882	38	316	296	156	397
1960 to 1969	109	3 046	63	278	9	143	133	86	127
1950 to 1959	111	2 571	118	455	14	108	336	69	269
1940 to 1949	35	1 433	106	392	17	108	172	28	121
1939 or earlier	152	2 583	457	1 137	52	423	498	136	510
Median	1972	1969	1957	1957	1958	1962	1953	1967	1956
Renter-occupied housing units	**348**	**12 268**	**364**	**1 895**	**50**	**584**	**684**	**214**	**631**
1989 to March 1990	2	28	4	16	–	–	8	–	–
1985 to 1988	6	437	12	111	–	27	94	5	–
1980 to 1984	47	1 231	30	159	2	99	4	30	37
1970 to 1979	114	3 454	145	343	26	133	216	66	218
1960 to 1969	60	2 165	27	193	3	58	60	15	76
1950 to 1959	46	1 671	23	139	–	85	93	21	66
1940 to 1949	5	1 029	23	223	6	20	50	25	61
1939 or earlier	68	2 253	100	711	13	162	159	52	173
Median	1969	1965	1971	1951	1971	1964	1967	1966	1962
BEDROOMS									
All housing units	**1 635**	**33 466**	**2 183**	**6 926**	**293**	**2 765**	**2 618**	**1 096**	**2 835**
None	73	1 079	37	310	7	146	26	15	85
1	301	4 755	281	845	25	364	243	105	338
2	525	10 768	767	2 293	131	872	777	335	883
3	537	10 830	779	2 299	95	850	977	460	1 114
4	135	4 516	226	866	22	364	450	119	309
5 or more	64	1 518	93	313	13	169	145	62	106
Occupied housing units	**1 282**	**30 782**	**1 661**	**5 619**	**209**	**1 931**	**2 246**	**805**	**2 234**
None	8	959	27	99	5	29	19	–	24
1	158	4 260	197	636	8	162	178	30	198
2	434	9 835	533	1 867	77	593	649	231	683
3	502	10 013	620	1 926	90	694	848	375	968
4	122	4 252	196	800	18	308	421	111	267
5 or more	58	1 463	88	291	11	145	131	58	94
All housing units	**1 635**	**33 466**	**2 183**	**6 926**	**293**	**2 765**	**2 618**	**1 096**	**2 835**
PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Complete plumbing facilities	1 507	33 156	2 102	6 752	264	2 543	2 570	1 017	2 782
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	128	310	81	174	29	222	48	79	53
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	541	23 337	1 207	4 089	101	1 612	1 980	310	1 688
Individual drilled well	803	9 166	913	2 198	137	889	280	691	780
Individual dug well	18	561	39	125	24	95	139	24	287
Some other source	273	402	24	514	31	169	219	71	80
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	522	18 074	1 126	3 603	95	1 490	1 705	309	1 648
Septic tank or cesspool	1 007	15 083	954	3 025	171	1 062	883	717	1 084
Other means	106	309	103	298	27	213	30	70	103
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	107	249	73	140	23	211	19	85	51
Median rooms	4.5	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.2
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**423**	**12 921**	**623**	**2 197**	**62**	**705**	**954**	**154**	**971**
With second mortgage or home equity loan	4	971	15	109	–	22	22	4	51
No second mortgage or home equity loan	419	11 950	608	2 088	62	683	932	150	920
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	**–**	**103**	**3**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**12**	**–**	**–**
Median selected monthly owner costs:									
With a mortgage (dollars)	–	679	250	–	–	–	875	–	–
Not mortgaged (dollars)	–	245	–	–	–	–	275	–	–
Median value (dollars)	–	65 600	50 000–	–	–	–	50 000–	–	–
MOBILE HOMES									
Owner-occupied mobile homes	**342**	**3 047**	**244**	**698**	**49**	**229**	**192**	**192**	**304**
Median selected monthly owner costs:									
With a mortgage (dollars)	384	435	487	438	358	453	412	418	431
Not mortgaged (dollars)	143	185	138	153	132	161	172	161	165

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 86
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 66. **Structural Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prairie County	Ravalli County	Richland County	Roosevelt County	Rosebud County	Sanders County	Sheridan County	Silver Bow County	Stillwater County
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
All housing units	**749**	**11 099**	**4 825**	**4 265**	**4 251**	**4 335**	**2 417**	**15 474**	**3 291**
Owner occupied	448	7 281	2 797	2 361	2 395	2 551	1 463	9 844	1 857
Renter occupied	120	2 417	1 159	1 333	1 084	846	436	4 055	666
Vacant for sale only	11	159	132	73	86	76	64	154	49
Vacant for rent	39	181	274	174	148	134	152	683	70
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	21	594	10	66	151	370	86	126	449
All other vacants	110	467	453	258	387	358	216	612	200
Condominium housing units	**–**	**9**	**41**	**8**	**16**	**10**	**9**	**76**	**40**
Owner occupied	–	9	–	4	–	5	7	–	–
Renter occupied	–	–	34	–	–	5	2	52	40
Vacant	–	–	7	4	16	–	–	24	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
All housing units	**749**	**11 099**	**4 825**	**4 265**	**4 251**	**4 335**	**2 417**	**15 474**	**3 291**
1989 to March 1990	2	221	5	120	67	85	4	72	54
1985 to 1988	9	886	86	203	332	346	37	300	322
1980 to 1984	49	1 544	801	557	942	563	322	416	358
1970 to 1979	133	3 792	1 297	996	1 540	1 292	466	2 657	813
1960 to 1969	75	1 073	488	464	455	466	269	1 501	269
1950 to 1959	91	609	601	516	186	372	287	1 760	261
1940 to 1949	92	650	569	386	159	339	171	1 460	342
1939 or earlier	298	2 324	978	1 023	570	872	861	7 308	872
Median	1948	1972	1965	1964	1975	1971	1956	1943	1966
Owner-occupied housing units	**448**	**7 281**	**2 797**	**2 361**	**2 395**	**2 551**	**1 463**	**9 844**	**1 857**
1989 to March 1990	–	152	5	50	–	45	2	50	31
1985 to 1988	6	623	52	97	126	231	19	232	162
1980 to 1984	32	1 037	446	288	616	355	178	311	241
1970 to 1979	100	2 562	816	571	916	795	260	1 558	477
1960 to 1969	47	635	284	285	227	294	192	1 139	140
1950 to 1959	60	405	376	327	133	228	177	1 358	161
1940 to 1949	52	399	298	189	89	185	101	812	173
1939 or earlier	151	1 468	520	554	288	418	534	4 384	472
Median	1954	1973	1967	1964	1975	1972	1955	1947	1969
Renter-occupied housing units	**120**	**2 417**	**1 159**	**1 333**	**1 084**	**846**	**436**	**4 055**	**666**
1989 to March 1990	2	34	–	64	–	9	–	13	4
1985 to 1988	–	120	10	92	156	20	10	44	71
1980 to 1984	3	266	243	231	174	74	61	74	56
1970 to 1979	16	803	332	314	364	236	119	988	143
1960 to 1969	6	265	101	124	139	84	42	297	59
1950 to 1959	21	121	112	135	32	101	62	278	21
1940 to 1949	20	195	137	133	36	54	40	471	91
1939 or earlier	52	613	224	240	183	268	102	1 890	221
Median	1944	1970	1970	1971	1974	1960	1963	1943	1960
BEDROOMS									
All housing units	**749**	**11 099**	**4 825**	**4 265**	**4 251**	**4 335**	**2 417**	**15 474**	**3 291**
None	–	227	19	41	51	182	36	297	96
1	76	1 340	392	393	298	633	219	2 679	431
2	230	3 594	1 465	988	1 330	1 471	679	4 982	918
3	275	4 413	1 799	1 879	1 958	1 486	924	5 075	1 323
4	126	1 189	818	794	452	435	437	1 838	387
5 or more	42	336	332	170	162	128	122	603	136
Occupied housing units	**568**	**9 698**	**3 956**	**3 694**	**3 479**	**3 397**	**1 899**	**13 899**	**2 523**
None	–	105	5	34	16	58	15	219	18
1	38	933	203	289	185	377	129	2 093	224
2	176	3 140	1 035	818	1 059	1 192	491	4 479	682
3	218	4 085	1 624	1 675	1 646	1 277	774	4 749	1 121
4	107	1 108	762	723	411	387	387	1 792	342
5 or more	29	327	327	155	162	106	103	567	136
All housing units	**749**	**11 099**	**4 825**	**4 265**	**4 251**	**4 335**	**2 417**	**15 474**	**3 291**
PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Complete plumbing facilities	729	10 779	4 739	4 227	4 195	4 146	2 391	15 337	3 175
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	20	320	86	38	56	189	26	137	116
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	91	2 619	2 732	3 210	2 965	1 925	1 540	14 178	1 279
Individual drilled well	598	7 882	1 753	898	1 127	1 458	798	1 162	1 565
Individual dug well	50	230	280	110	98	340	16	79	225
Some other source	10	368	60	47	61	612	63	55	222
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	464	2 719	2 966	3 175	2 978	1 150	1 540	14 275	1 420
Septic tank or cesspool	189	8 099	1 749	957	1 171	2 918	826	1 164	1 727
Other means	96	281	110	133	102	267	51	35	144
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	17	310	139	34	60	122	27	109	99
Median rooms	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.0
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**232**	**3 781**	**1 746**	**1 446**	**1 182**	**1 077**	**818**	**8 094**	**948**
With second mortgage or home equity loan	–	108	49	47	82	8	14	437	12
No second mortgage or home equity loan	232	3 673	1 697	1 399	1 100	1 069	804	7 657	936
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	**–**	**9**	**–**	**4**	**–**	**5**	**7**	**–**	**–**
Median selected monthly owner costs:									
With a mortgage (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	642	663	–	–
Not mortgaged (dollars)	–	145	–	375	–	–	–	–	–
Median value (dollars)	–	50 000–	–	50 000–	–	50 000–	50 000–	–	–
MOBILE HOMES									
Owner-occupied mobile homes	**78**	**1 334**	**490**	**421**	**888**	**663**	**214**	**887**	**389**
Median selected monthly owner costs:									
With a mortgage (dollars)	354	399	481	386	501	407	469	449	422
Not mortgaged (dollars)	151	140	200	172	182	141	171	169	165

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 87
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 66. **Structural Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Sweet Grass County	Teton County	Toole County	Treasure County	Valley County	Wheatland County	Wibaux County	Yellowstone County	Yellowstone National Park
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
All housing units	**1 639**	**2 725**	**2 354**	**448**	**5 304**	**1 129**	**563**	**48 781**	**46**
Owner occupied	924	1 710	1 381	219	2 332	639	329	29 371	24
Renter occupied	357	619	541	120	936	210	125	15 318	–
Vacant for sale only	16	32	43	19	1 211	14	9	834	–
Vacant for rent	63	54	71	17	121	44	48	1 802	11
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	174	128	34	17	283	90	14	126	5
All other vacants	105	182	284	56	421	132	38	1 330	6
Condominium housing units	**6**	**–**	**51**	**–**	**1 203**	**–**	**15**	**1 165**	**–**
Owner occupied	2	–	13	–	7	–	5	566	–
Renter occupied	2	–	38	–	6	–	2	538	–
Vacant	2	–	–	–	1 190	–	8	61	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
All housing units	**1 639**	**2 725**	**2 354**	**448**	**5 304**	**1 129**	**563**	**48 781**	**46**
1989 to March 1990	11	16	11	–	19	3	–	251	–
1985 to 1988	53	107	59	7	84	25	10	2 916	5
1980 to 1984	157	191	146	56	386	64	89	7 098	–
1970 to 1979	365	527	465	101	880	181	103	14 120	35
1960 to 1969	175	188	279	36	1 939	83	54	6 887	–
1950 to 1959	153	311	454	49	618	116	45	7 802	–
1940 to 1949	119	532	261	54	255	69	53	4 335	–
1939 or earlier	606	853	679	145	1 123	588	209	5 372	6
Median	1956	1950	1955	1955	1963	1940–	1954	1970	1975
Owner-occupied housing units	**924**	**1 710**	**1 381**	**219**	**2 332**	**639**	**329**	**29 371**	**24**
1989 to March 1990	8	12	11	–	2	3	–	158	–
1985 to 1988	44	67	18	2	50	18	10	1 676	–
1980 to 1984	78	124	75	16	222	41	48	4 049	–
1970 to 1979	186	288	260	59	551	86	70	8 692	24
1960 to 1969	119	130	150	16	452	54	34	4 452	–
1950 to 1959	87	224	348	24	377	68	28	5 471	–
1940 to 1949	63	332	181	37	103	45	31	2 408	–
1939 or earlier	339	533	338	65	575	324	108	2 465	–
Median	1957	1950	1955	1953	1962	1940–	1959	1970	1975
Renter-occupied housing units	**357**	**619**	**541**	**120**	**936**	**210**	**125**	**15 318**	**–**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	42	–
1985 to 1988	–	31	23	5	17	–	–	1 005	–
1980 to 1984	34	49	58	34	96	–	29	2 499	–
1970 to 1979	99	140	157	12	212	43	18	4 162	–
1960 to 1969	42	37	54	9	144	10	2	2 069	–
1950 to 1959	36	45	32	17	173	6	17	1 943	–
1940 to 1949	12	113	42	3	76	19	10	1 397	–
1939 or earlier	134	204	175	40	208	132	49	2 201	–
Median	1959	1949	1964	1960	1961	1940–	1952	1970	–
BEDROOMS									
All housing units	**1 639**	**2 725**	**2 354**	**448**	**5 304**	**1 129**	**563**	**48 781**	**46**
None	58	93	34	2	35	7	1	805	–
1	225	290	331	44	591	163	50	5 326	6
2	491	774	694	137	1 256	348	175	15 496	16
3	521	1 010	875	206	2 379	362	223	15 967	24
4	246	439	290	46	778	191	78	8 366	–
5 or more	98	119	130	13	265	58	36	2 821	–
Occupied housing units	**1 281**	**2 329**	**1 922**	**339**	**3 268**	**849**	**454**	**44 689**	**24**
None	8	55	31	2	11	5	1	677	–
1	124	201	227	22	340	86	36	4 511	–
2	370	644	483	88	760	267	119	13 703	–
3	458	893	782	174	1 394	274	193	14 919	24
4	233	424	276	42	518	165	72	8 141	–
5 or more	88	112	123	11	245	52	33	2 738	–
All housing units	**1 639**	**2 725**	**2 354**	**448**	**5 304**	**1 129**	**563**	**48 781**	**46**
PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Complete plumbing facilities	1 587	2 655	2 281	432	5 152	1 115	561	48 559	46
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	52	70	73	16	152	14	2	222	–
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	802	1 343	2 046	212	3 774	699	310	42 463	–
Individual drilled well	598	885	95	203	1 001	350	232	4 799	46
Individual dug well	58	367	6	11	189	34	15	461	–
Some other source	181	130	207	22	340	46	6	1 058	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	774	1 416	1 684	194	3 731	681	310	38 637	–
Septic tank or cesspool	800	1 232	629	240	1 424	444	251	9 982	46
Other means	65	77	41	14	149	4	2	162	–
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	56	93	99	15	136	20	1	372	–
Median rooms	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.5
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**507**	**904**	**869**	**108**	**1 492**	**405**	**141**	**22 216**	**–**
With second mortgage or home equity loan	10	33	35	3	60	4	6	1 740	–
No second mortgage or home equity loan	497	871	834	105	1 432	401	135	20 476	–
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	**2**	**–**	**13**	**–**	**7**	**–**	**5**	**566**	**–**
Median selected monthly owner costs:									
With a mortgage (dollars)	–	–	595	–	–	–	350	568	–
Not mortgaged (dollars)	275	–	475	–	225	–	175	234	–
Median value (dollars)	52 500	–	50 000–	–	50 000–	–	50 000–	55 000	–
MOBILE HOMES									
Owner-occupied mobile homes	**116**	**202**	**206**	**52**	**309**	**89**	**84**	**3 959**	**24**
Median selected monthly owner costs:									
With a mortgage (dollars)	374	500	417	500	438	457	435	439	325
Not mortgaged (dollars)	138	149	169	173	189	144	132	182	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 88
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 67. **Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Beaverhead County	Big Horn County	Blaine County	Broadwater County	Carbon County	Carter County	Cascade County	Chouteau County	Custer County	Daniels County
Occupied housing units	**3 211**	**3 448**	**2 379**	**1 280**	**3 269**	**589**	**30 133**	**2 064**	**4 631**	**919**
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	1 121	1 369	1 295	–	1 832	5	23 615	742	3 525	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	217	810	461	320	276	415	1 070	368	431	376
Electricity	749	746	351	333	400	33	3 178	348	281	119
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	112	55	62	151	67	14	680	422	8	388
Coal or coke	37	226	58	–	190	11	13	5	85	5
Wood	939	179	142	453	486	108	1 452	157	196	17
Solar energy	–	7	–	–	16	–	5	–	5	–
Other fuel	36	46	10	23	2	3	73	20	28	–
No fuel used	–	10	–	–	–	–	47	2	72	9
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	247	246	247	48	174	39	2 554	77	344	47
1	897	1 243	764	288	902	125	9 487	505	1 512	204
2	1 218	1 201	802	543	1 239	158	11 498	703	1 704	322
3	542	510	354	297	603	145	4 753	443	727	228
4	205	189	107	80	268	65	1 271	168	263	54
5 or more	102	59	105	24	83	57	570	168	81	64
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 975**	**2 160**	**1 479**	**959**	**2 408**	**456**	**19 187**	**1 431**	**3 100**	**730**
1989 to March 1990	152	218	91	96	204	25	2 190	97	267	61
1985 to 1988	488	496	315	198	518	83	4 286	234	602	94
1980 to 1984	314	358	229	231	433	58	2 937	197	492	95
1970 to 1979	524	552	456	262	550	104	4 843	389	845	215
1960 to 1969	238	245	171	65	252	57	2 339	180	380	76
1959 or earlier	259	291	217	107	451	129	2 592	334	514	189
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 236**	**1 288**	**900**	**321**	**861**	**133**	**10 946**	**633**	**1 531**	**189**
1989 to March 1990	599	523	356	183	388	44	5 156	246	758	57
1985 to 1988	354	369	278	86	267	44	3 946	159	446	77
1980 to 1984	104	204	135	37	90	13	975	109	126	14
1970 to 1979	127	138	98	5	60	13	572	61	128	23
1960 to 1969	24	16	9	8	20	15	165	13	24	4
1959 or earlier	28	38	24	2	36	4	132	45	49	14
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 975**	**2 160**	**1 479**	**959**	**2 408**	**456**	**19 187**	**1 431**	**3 100**	**730**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	24	13	5	5	13	48	–	22	7
1.00 or less	7	9	13	5	5	13	48	–	22	7
1.01 or more	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 236**	**1 288**	**900**	**321**	**861**	**133**	**10 946**	**633**	**1 531**	**189**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	27	40	13	14	2	–	126	–	19	–
1.00 or less	27	36	11	14	2	–	126	–	19	–
1.01 or more	–	4	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
TELEPHONE IN UNIT										
Telephone in unit	2 880	2 387	1 956	1 117	3 044	555	28 457	1 921	4 242	885
No telephone in unit	331	1 061	423	163	225	34	1 676	143	389	34
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	**839**	**683**	**623**	**378**	**1 166**	**224**	**6 570**	**600**	**1 321**	**309**
Owner occupied	639	494	470	323	1 022	196	4 739	486	974	269
1-person households	381	290	285	173	515	117	3 087	253	602	152
Built 1939 or earlier	337	217	209	101	573	85	1 521	213	382	162
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	15 926	16 331	18 501	18 988	16 397	21 158	23 040	27 022	20 250	19 176
Female householder, no husband present	347	254	259	152	427	93	2 614	192	493	106
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	11	13	5	7	5	8	64	–	17	–
No vehicle available	167	97	97	27	119	30	1 246	48	183	28
No telephone in unit	70	146	60	28	67	16	180	17	55	3
1-person households	62	106	27	23	25	14	161	17	55	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	**291**	**552**	**259**	**107**	**401**	**109**	**1 318**	**160**	**297**	**113**
Married-couple families	158	264	138	43	166	60	499	87	158	67
With own children under 18 years	67	168	61	18	69	43	245	67	60	33
Families with female householder	25	146	29	9	40	5	233	16	42	3
With own children under 18 years	25	110	13	9	28	3	181	13	22	3
Householder 65 years and over	138	128	89	39	201	39	369	36	116	46
Householder worked in 1989	112	214	160	55	168	77	663	114	175	63
With public assistance income	25	213	70	10	31	12	146	8	33	5
With Social Security income	145	179	85	41	212	38	447	44	120	48
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 446	4 443	4 219	2 534	2 837	5 152	3 595	3 355	4 095	4 603
Built 1939 or earlier	118	90	85	23	177	19	330	27	56	64
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	17	7	–	3	4	13	–	3	–
No vehicle available	29	43	35	4	47	7	173	8	28	7
No telephone in unit	41	264	56	12	50	2	99	15	29	3
1.01 or more persons per room	11	94	22	–	18	7	42	2	16	2
Renter-occupied housing units	**336**	**513**	**352**	**97**	**208**	**37**	**3 084**	**148**	**461**	**43**
Married-couple families	56	219	88	30	60	18	529	58	68	9
With own children under 18 years	42	174	75	22	38	10	398	50	37	9
Families with female householder	87	154	122	29	42	4	932	29	117	7
With own children under 18 years	80	111	108	28	39	2	859	29	108	7
Householder 65 years and over	87	108	71	17	36	9	524	19	85	15
Householder worked in 1989	190	278	187	55	109	31	1 505	111	243	26
With public assistance income	91	253	192	27	37	3	1 287	29	140	4
With Social Security income	113	108	79	19	67	4	668	24	120	15
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 426	5 819	5 001	4 786	3 810	4 035	3 939	3 679	3 961	3 581
Built 1939 or earlier	85	112	47	39	80	21	837	65	143	4
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	27	18	8	12	–	–	68	–	–	–
No vehicle available	97	148	117	15	44	5	1 059	18	149	12
No telephone in unit	131	303	166	50	48	8	836	39	138	5
1.01 or more persons per room	18	156	48	3	12	–	187	–	21	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 89
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 67. **Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dawson County	Deer Lodge County	Fallon County	Fergus County	Flathead County	Gallatin County	Garfield County	Glacier County	Golden Valley County	Granite County
Occupied housing units	**3 691**	**4 060**	**1 166**	**4 603**	**22 834**	**19 015**	**577**	**3 816**	**330**	**1 051**
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	2 856	3 039	689	2 258	8 554	8 570	2	2 158	2	362
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	428	40	349	471	760	976	365	130	104	59
Electricity	162	321	48	815	5 970	5 509	65	1 022	62	136
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	73	17	22	393	801	544	33	16	84	64
Coal or coke	93	–	25	107	–	8	35	–	39	–
Wood	75	623	31	524	6 639	3 131	71	487	39	430
Solar energy	–	–	–	5	31	14	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	4	20	2	30	72	205	3	–	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	7	58	3	3	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	216	428	65	330	1 254	708	40	369	2	62
1	956	1 208	276	1 154	6 149	5 860	160	1 424	96	300
2	1 357	1 482	436	1 808	9 533	7 583	183	1 271	110	445
3	733	716	257	834	4 219	3 441	90	541	51	182
4	276	162	92	278	1 179	980	46	133	43	33
5 or more	153	64	40	199	500	443	58	78	28	29
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 685**	**2 961**	**898**	**3 290**	**16 131**	**11 125**	**409**	**2 325**	**261**	**792**
1989 to March 1990	172	228	67	223	1 815	1 582	28	172	17	73
1985 to 1988	527	415	162	687	4 541	3 138	54	425	35	169
1980 to 1984	502	263	132	490	3 186	2 197	63	540	33	127
1970 to 1979	741	698	239	873	3 887	2 662	87	607	81	162
1960 to 1969	323	441	120	436	1 386	783	62	267	28	67
1959 or earlier	420	916	178	581	1 316	763	115	314	67	194
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 006**	**1 099**	**268**	**1 313**	**6 703**	**7 890**	**168**	**1 491**	**69**	**259**
1989 to March 1990	426	405	112	550	3 416	4 380	61	560	27	144
1985 to 1988	364	414	85	459	2 230	2 612	45	573	16	77
1980 to 1984	113	139	27	151	576	554	24	177	3	18
1970 to 1979	60	79	26	95	316	290	18	142	10	13
1960 to 1969	15	20	4	10	63	30	4	27	4	6
1959 or earlier	28	42	14	48	102	24	16	12	9	1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 685**	**2 961**	**898**	**3 290**	**16 131**	**11 125**	**409**	**2 325**	**261**	**792**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5	26	2	8	169	57	10	56	3	16
1.00 or less	5	26	2	8	147	51	7	39	3	10
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	22	6	3	17	–	6
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 006**	**1 099**	**268**	**1 313**	**6 703**	**7 890**	**168**	**1 491**	**69**	**259**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	6	–	6	99	32	2	13	6	2
1.00 or less	7	6	–	6	95	32	2	9	6	2
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4	–	–
TELEPHONE IN UNIT										
Telephone in unit	3 521	3 711	1 123	4 325	21 507	18 163	565	3 128	314	931
No telephone in unit	170	349	43	278	1 327	852	12	688	16	120
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	**853**	**1 401**	**320**	**1 373**	**4 983**	**2 861**	**175**	**791**	**147**	**347**
Owner occupied	655	1 124	263	1 135	3 765	2 259	149	564	126	310
1-person households	425	733	147	681	2 222	1 246	73	324	63	179
Built 1939 or earlier	253	768	164	640	963	687	60	269	76	135
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	18 604	18 200	18 637	19 354	20 248	24 947	19 020	17 984	21 674	24 211
Female householder, no husband present	367	565	120	587	1 871	1 130	59	284	34	118
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	14	–	8	43	13	5	5	6	3
No vehicle available	164	285	41	233	672	338	28	114	2	42
No telephone in unit	40	64	8	39	74	52	5	78	7	16
1-person households	31	58	5	23	74	34	2	36	7	12
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	**240**	**287**	**86**	**332**	**1 639**	**822**	**59**	**467**	**47**	**122**
Married-couple families	141	106	47	151	763	256	34	266	25	71
With own children under 18 years	86	67	15	71	393	166	24	189	15	42
Families with female householder	38	33	4	42	217	106	2	78	2	2
With own children under 18 years	18	27	2	24	170	92	2	48	2	2
Householder 65 years and over	55	101	29	143	463	192	25	86	23	42
Householder worked in 1989	149	105	58	128	844	493	44	256	23	61
With public assistance income	26	67	–	21	124	73	–	162	8	16
With Social Security income	50	130	30	146	545	225	25	66	20	52
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	4 660	3 034	2 796	3 951	3 535	3 999	3 736	4 975	3 237	3 491
Built 1939 or earlier	58	175	47	127	192	164	18	47	21	41
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	14	–	2	76	45	3	41	3	5
No vehicle available	6	40	2	65	113	61	12	88	–	7
No telephone in unit	19	34	4	28	138	97	–	116	7	18
1.01 or more persons per room	12	–	–	14	61	35	–	113	2	18
Renter-occupied housing units	**278**	**411**	**56**	**383**	**1 939**	**2 413**	**36**	**639**	**18**	**89**
Married-couple families	50	86	17	72	328	431	17	192	10	28
With own children under 18 years	39	50	12	54	282	347	12	136	8	28
Families with female householder	62	90	6	91	625	371	4	213	–	23
With own children under 18 years	62	83	6	89	588	332	2	184	–	23
Householder 65 years and over	74	129	20	94	322	127	11	87	6	13
Householder worked in 1989	174	166	38	233	1 090	1 870	23	344	12	65
With public assistance income	66	187	6	102	547	296	2	333	7	16
With Social Security income	93	132	20	122	411	166	16	101	8	20
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 926	3 667	3 258	2 946	3 658	3 529	3 271	5 095	2 691	3 812
Built 1939 or earlier	113	198	31	192	232	408	9	82	13	48
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	6	–	6	52	18	2	6	–	2
No vehicle available	70	148	15	86	499	268	7	164	–	18
No telephone in unit	61	140	9	106	416	223	2	285	6	48
1.01 or more persons per room	5	7	5	23	109	132	2	127	–	21

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 90
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hill County	Jefferson County	Judith Basin County	Lake County	Lewis and Clark County	Liberty County	Lincoln County	McCone County	Madison County	Meagher County
Occupied housing units	**6 426**	**2 867**	**908**	**7 814**	**18 649**	**788**	**6 668**	**844**	**2 387**	**709**
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	4 730	1 101	–	–	11 432	460	2	20	325	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	406	234	203	746	643	97	631	325	267	254
Electricity	895	421	230	2 696	3 436	130	1 588	164	488	88
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	198	157	235	1 660	442	83	693	267	329	63
Coal or coke	15	8	21	11	4	2	–	26	6	–
Wood	147	940	215	2 681	2 433	5	3 697	38	967	304
Solar energy	–	–	–	3	5	–	–	2	5	–
Other fuel	35	4	2	17	186	11	41	2	–	–
No fuel used	–	2	2	–	68	–	16	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	459	118	46	507	1 183	61	321	35	108	37
1	1 813	540	203	2 256	5 703	201	1 858	203	547	177
2	2 310	1 058	311	2 980	7 050	308	2 889	282	914	260
3	1 073	739	197	1 423	3 344	150	1 187	194	497	156
4	417	270	77	475	910	46	282	82	173	49
5 or more	354	142	74	173	459	22	131	48	148	30
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	**4 056**	**2 313**	**662**	**5 485**	**12 769**	**565**	**4 888**	**660**	**1 643**	**478**
1989 to March 1990	401	280	22	631	1 323	28	457	24	179	25
1985 to 1988	803	741	124	1 175	3 553	75	1 045	107	335	103
1980 to 1984	738	452	139	1 033	2 329	115	903	94	309	98
1970 to 1979	1 027	544	149	1 655	3 171	134	1 347	208	420	118
1960 to 1969	420	132	77	505	1 287	64	594	91	179	46
1959 or earlier	667	164	151	486	1 106	149	542	136	221	88
Renter-occupied housing units	**2 370**	**554**	**246**	**2 329**	**5 880**	**223**	**1 780**	**184**	**744**	**231**
1989 to March 1990	1 145	239	94	1 131	2 845	77	871	62	274	98
1985 to 1988	815	175	62	719	2 107	65	627	73	273	64
1980 to 1984	188	58	38	295	457	38	168	19	80	40
1970 to 1979	150	50	28	141	347	37	58	12	45	24
1960 to 1969	40	15	5	27	79	–	29	11	22	3
1959 or earlier	32	17	19	16	45	6	27	7	50	2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Owner-occupied housing units	**4 056**	**2 313**	**662**	**5 485**	**12 769**	**565**	**4 888**	**660**	**1 643**	**478**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	14	28	16	69	58	5	103	2	35	13
1.00 or less	14	28	14	69	52	5	91	2	30	9
1.01 or more	–	–	2	–	6	–	12	–	5	4
Renter-occupied housing units	**2 370**	**554**	**246**	**2 329**	**5 880**	**223**	**1 780**	**184**	**744**	**231**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	4	10	2	9	31	3	26	–	23	6
1.00 or less	4	10	2	9	31	3	13	–	23	5
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	1
TELEPHONE IN UNIT										
Telephone in unit	5 989	2 641	854	6 986	17 744	744	6 125	809	2 228	616
No telephone in unit	437	226	54	828	905	44	543	35	159	93
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	**1 435**	**572**	**277**	**2 118**	**3 808**	**257**	**1 486**	**243**	**773**	**202**
Owner occupied	1 082	493	230	1 684	2 899	203	1 236	212	620	170
1-person households	653	196	121	914	1 715	131	665	96	327	111
Built 1939 or earlier	463	208	151	364	914	83	303	54	256	77
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	20 740	22 012	21 211	19 541	24 007	23 158	14 317	21 955	21 588	20 317
Female householder, no husband present	558	177	104	803	1 576	113	552	80	278	75
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	2	5	26	32	5	16	2	12	5
No vehicle available	254	62	33	277	673	40	175	26	72	15
No telephone in unit	34	42	5	121	85	2	57	9	21	19
1-person households	19	11	5	107	41	2	38	4	16	16
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	**325**	**152**	**77**	**747**	**756**	**68**	**470**	**112**	**227**	**57**
Married-couple families	88	73	35	304	307	42	214	68	105	20
With own children under 18 years	42	37	23	175	184	20	124	33	61	7
Families with female householder	72	7	2	96	113	8	84	5	4	4
With own children under 18 years	52	5	2	71	91	6	56	–	–	2
Householder 65 years and over	143	57	21	238	198	30	118	34	106	26
Householder worked in 1989	139	41	50	409	391	25	211	73	122	33
With public assistance income	84	4	8	100	104	2	67	11	15	6
With Social Security income	152	65	23	323	253	27	152	37	119	37
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	4 291	3 615	4 326	3 367	4 315	4 011	3 814	3 480	3 946	2 340
Built 1939 or earlier	53	37	49	134	149	19	34	24	45	25
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6	18	7	14	13	–	18	–	–	7
No vehicle available	68	23	10	58	64	–	50	16	10	4
No telephone in unit	71	36	9	121	55	–	78	3	15	10
1.01 or more persons per room	32	7	2	64	36	5	43	3	24	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**759**	**99**	**58**	**812**	**1 486**	**34**	**534**	**39**	**185**	**63**
Married-couple families	139	16	13	180	164	11	113	17	47	19
With own children under 18 years	108	13	6	151	152	10	84	15	35	13
Families with female householder	215	23	10	263	470	6	131	5	55	13
With own children under 18 years	201	18	10	205	437	6	131	5	51	13
Householder 65 years and over	110	25	19	100	229	9	96	7	44	8
Householder worked in 1989	423	58	37	477	773	25	281	22	133	46
With public assistance income	217	12	13	333	526	5	164	10	53	19
With Social Security income	129	32	17	146	357	12	133	9	41	11
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 959	3 806	3 280	4 136	3 550	3 022	3 753	3 758	3 619	4 112
Built 1939 or earlier	105	13	22	170	461	7	110	6	115	27
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	4	–	2	9	13	–	10	–	6	–
No vehicle available	202	35	15	166	475	12	113	4	28	10
No telephone in unit	178	33	23	319	292	9	154	–	47	17
1.01 or more persons per room	69	7	–	54	46	4	25	–	7	2

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 91
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 67. **Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mineral County	Missoula County	Musselshell County	Park County	Petroleum County	Phillips County	Pondera County	Powder River County	Powell County
Occupied housing units	**1 282**	**30 782**	**1 661**	**5 619**	**209**	**1 931**	**2 246**	**805**	**2 234**
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	15	19 125	2	2 549	–	1 113	1 275	4	1 252
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	153	941	324	626	61	335	264	473	92
Electricity	202	5 934	257	956	48	260	287	129	205
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	265	673	263	150	47	70	153	9	66
Coal or coke	3	–	388	–	13	17	10	104	–
Wood	642	3 764	419	1 317	38	124	257	84	602
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	2	297	8	21	–	12	–	2	17
No fuel used	–	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	85	2 147	105	492	10	142	106	26	145
1	367	10 352	428	1 725	58	579	566	198	646
2	463	11 982	578	1 941	64	663	832	253	779
3	241	4 555	285	1 001	48	332	413	196	342
4	83	1 333	165	267	16	135	144	82	221
5 or more	43	413	100	193	13	80	185	50	101
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	**934**	**18 514**	**1 297**	**3 724**	**159**	**1 347**	**1 562**	**591**	**1 603**
1989 to March 1990	85	2 145	100	468	16	90	54	48	108
1985 to 1988	239	4 810	324	836	26	279	284	101	309
1980 to 1984	198	3 344	196	528	28	272	215	90	305
1970 to 1979	269	4 659	335	920	50	333	419	157	483
1960 to 1969	79	1 811	101	349	9	183	196	70	131
1959 or earlier	64	1 745	241	623	30	190	394	125	267
Renter-occupied housing units	**348**	**12 268**	**364**	**1 895**	**50**	**584**	**684**	**214**	**631**
1989 to March 1990	175	6 547	149	901	21	274	275	92	337
1985 to 1988	116	4 075	116	629	19	163	137	49	169
1980 to 1984	9	1 011	24	197	3	75	140	31	62
1970 to 1979	29	462	29	111	3	44	81	27	29
1960 to 1969	14	134	15	35	–	14	15	2	–
1959 or earlier	5	39	31	22	4	14	36	13	34
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Owner-occupied housing units	**934**	**18 514**	**1 297**	**3 724**	**159**	**1 347**	**1 562**	**591**	**1 603**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	15	60	28	37	4	33	31	16	–
1.00 or less	15	48	28	31	2	30	26	16	–
1.01 or more	–	12	–	6	2	3	5	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**348**	**12 268**	**364**	**1 895**	**50**	**584**	**684**	**214**	**631**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	164	33	3	2	–	5	8	12
1.00 or less	5	164	27	3	2	–	5	8	12
1.01 or more	2	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
TELEPHONE IN UNIT									
Telephone in unit	1 086	29 151	1 493	5 195	195	1 741	2 133	768	2 065
No telephone in unit	196	1 631	168	424	14	190	113	37	169
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	**297**	**5 506**	**618**	**1 674**	**43**	**560**	**658**	**223**	**621**
Owner occupied	255	4 009	517	1 265	37	436	506	201	499
1-person households	135	2 660	279	869	21	277	274	88	290
Built 1939 or earlier	43	1 143	273	656	23	224	286	63	257
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	17 855	23 419	14 523	21 605	17 632	18 347	23 341	26 587	16 733
Female householder, no husband present	63	2 518	199	803	20	245	263	63	254
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1	33	24	11	–	17	22	15	–
No vehicle available	22	1 003	72	261	5	96	67	16	75
No telephone in unit	13	117	46	21	1	25	35	5	25
1-person households	11	90	39	16	1	15	23	2	25
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	**96**	**1 510**	**232**	**319**	**34**	**174**	**131**	**85**	**153**
Married-couple families	49	521	115	164	24	83	62	39	93
With own children under 18 years	22	314	45	93	8	42	45	24	69
Families with female householder	4	326	17	37	1	8	21	6	16
With own children under 18 years	4	257	13	25	–	6	2	6	16
Householder 65 years and over	43	413	95	93	8	88	47	29	54
Householder worked in 1989	43	802	102	178	20	90	85	58	85
With public assistance income	10	240	17	16	1	13	31	7	22
With Social Security income	62	524	106	92	12	77	48	35	61
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	2 304	3 694	4 521	4 219	3 232	3 643	3 572	3 427	5 670
Built 1939 or earlier	20	299	83	114	6	58	43	16	53
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	4	18	13	10	2	14	24	2	–
No vehicle available	7	186	26	34	1	33	16	10	24
No telephone in unit	27	126	42	25	4	27	21	4	16
1.01 or more persons per room	–	60	3	16	4	2	19	9	9
Renter-occupied housing units	**100**	**3 995**	**143**	**499**	**11**	**149**	**172**	**50**	**154**
Married-couple families	32	576	19	106	7	39	32	14	34
With own children under 18 years	30	368	15	60	3	35	22	14	34
Families with female householder	35	978	17	153	2	32	63	6	35
With own children under 18 years	35	902	17	153	2	30	46	6	30
Householder 65 years and over	6	321	53	104	–	40	42	4	6
Householder worked in 1989	68	2 922	56	268	9	91	112	40	97
With public assistance income	47	993	38	171	–	34	40	8	57
With Social Security income	15	476	67	158	–	44	53	7	47
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	4 894	3 627	3 555	3 319	6 109	4 239	3 564	3 526	4 219
Built 1939 or earlier	27	724	46	179	2	49	19	15	54
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5	126	32	–	2	–	–	4	–
No vehicle available	31	769	38	168	–	58	37	7	65
No telephone in unit	60	754	36	138	–	40	23	25	55
1.01 or more persons per room	21	246	8	31	2	9	8	3	7

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 92
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 67. **Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prairie County	Ravalli County	Richland County	Roosevelt County	Rosebud County	Sanders County	Sheridan County	Silver Bow County	Stillwater County
Occupied housing units	**568**	**9 698**	**3 956**	**3 694**	**3 479**	**3 397**	**1 899**	**13 899**	**2 523**
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	248	3 068	2 494	2 153	836	4	72	11 535	1 209
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	194	614	721	871	800	347	883	221	382
Electricity	40	1 614	462	413	1 309	685	254	1 210	401
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	40	220	61	175	7	445	634	121	50
Coal or coke	22	2	69	2	212	–	39	7	49
Wood	24	4 132	118	54	284	1 894	17	664	421
Solar energy	–	13	6	–	–	3	–	19	–
Other fuel	–	29	25	19	31	17	–	112	11
No fuel used	–	6	–	7	–	2	–	10	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	21	369	195	360	188	217	106	1 568	121
1	182	2 605	1 093	1 310	935	866	531	4 516	566
2	207	4 031	1 680	1 253	1 424	1 385	688	4 838	992
3	79	1 805	700	479	569	628	327	2 050	513
4	31	582	196	163	253	194	160	665	224
5 or more	48	306	92	129	110	107	87	262	107
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	**448**	**7 281**	**2 797**	**2 361**	**2 395**	**2 551**	**1 463**	**9 844**	**1 857**
1989 to March 1990	24	937	214	214	200	299	65	702	218
1985 to 1988	45	1 815	516	450	554	621	204	1 787	369
1980 to 1984	72	1 550	515	507	706	449	245	1 233	383
1970 to 1979	153	1 975	804	508	642	668	345	2 332	458
1960 to 1969	51	466	310	223	185	253	227	1 645	177
1959 or earlier	103	538	438	459	108	261	377	2 145	252
Renter-occupied housing units	**120**	**2 417**	**1 159**	**1 333**	**1 084**	**846**	**436**	**4 055**	**666**
1989 to March 1990	27	1 290	484	604	496	392	171	1 897	287
1985 to 1988	60	757	436	433	414	318	144	1 233	269
1980 to 1984	10	171	145	203	74	46	47	456	50
1970 to 1979	13	134	53	84	67	74	52	289	47
1960 to 1969	2	39	21	2	27	11	5	75	–
1959 or earlier	8	26	20	7	6	5	17	105	13
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Owner-occupied housing units	**448**	**7 281**	**2 797**	**2 361**	**2 395**	**2 551**	**1 463**	**9 844**	**1 857**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6	75	–	–	23	79	–	50	4
1.00 or less	6	60	–	–	23	74	–	50	4
1.01 or more	–	15	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**120**	**2 417**	**1 159**	**1 333**	**1 084**	**846**	**436**	**4 055**	**666**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	4	27	10	17	20	2	8	30	–
1.00 or less	4	27	10	7	20	2	8	24	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	6	–
TELEPHONE IN UNIT									
Telephone in unit	535	8 990	3 737	3 056	2 837	3 007	1 830	13 050	2 362
No telephone in unit	33	708	219	638	642	390	69	849	161
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	**218**	**2 806**	**958**	**747**	**515**	**1 016**	**719**	**4 148**	**746**
Owner occupied	185	2 412	814	596	420	847	611	3 232	621
1-person households	80	1 121	480	310	235	499	314	2 171	346
Built 1939 or earlier	98	761	277	248	197	246	304	2 148	229
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	15 609	18 443	18 770	20 813	20 659	13 563	22 242	18 382	17 056
Female householder, no husband present	60	915	425	299	204	389	282	1 948	272
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6	14	10	–	15	17	8	32	4
No vehicle available	16	218	123	101	44	149	81	992	75
No telephone in unit	14	56	26	28	90	66	16	133	25
1-person households	12	46	21	8	52	62	14	120	25
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	**77**	**813**	**275**	**340**	**290**	**421**	**179**	**883**	**189**
Married-couple families	36	347	140	122	110	179	107	259	78
With own children under 18 years	11	191	49	73	52	80	72	150	38
Families with female householder	–	102	34	70	67	27	4	160	15
With own children under 18 years	–	76	24	30	43	24	4	135	8
Householder 65 years and over	41	283	129	75	70	194	57	316	100
Householder worked in 1989	39	393	127	198	179	153	105	286	69
With public assistance income	4	93	19	71	82	51	4	231	11
With Social Security income	45	278	142	74	64	205	52	327	106
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 758	3 445	4 093	4 628	4 599	3 803	5 380	3 786	4 049
Built 1939 or earlier	23	241	60	76	11	71	71	503	43
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	10	–	–	15	15	–	10	4
No vehicle available	4	58	29	57	53	78	17	178	37
No telephone in unit	3	86	11	82	140	60	16	79	24
1.01 or more persons per room	2	72	3	19	60	12	2	24	13
Renter-occupied housing units	**27**	**721**	**327**	**557**	**324**	**244**	**91**	**1 388**	**121**
Married-couple families	8	166	81	130	152	66	14	229	20
With own children under 18 years	8	141	58	116	145	60	10	151	16
Families with female householder	–	143	90	229	45	41	17	353	48
With own children under 18 years	–	141	90	191	34	35	17	322	41
Householder 65 years and over	11	127	50	52	36	80	35	191	22
Householder worked in 1989	16	416	207	287	225	132	49	689	88
With public assistance income	6	236	125	287	138	49	26	641	41
With Social Security income	11	183	64	84	63	85	36	226	33
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	4 531	3 801	3 896	5 392	4 667	3 034	3 344	3 751	3 243
Built 1939 or earlier	10	191	58	61	52	66	20	698	35
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2	7	3	17	8	–	–	14	–
No vehicle available	9	114	74	178	73	61	17	499	38
No telephone in unit	12	245	100	275	166	88	19	412	14
1.01 or more persons per room	2	58	8	100	76	32	10	90	2

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 93
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 67. **Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Sweet Grass County	Teton County	Toole County	Treasure County	Valley County	Wheatland County	Wibaux County	Yellowstone County	Yellowstone National Park
Occupied housing units	**1 281**	**2 329**	**1 922**	**339**	**3 268**	**849**	**454**	**44 689**	**24**
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	602	922	886	–	2 021	444	219	33 950	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	141	352	122	89	272	75	164	1 213	24
Electricity	177	512	775	143	626	111	32	7 030	–
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	40	316	76	14	157	56	8	400	–
Coal or coke	28	–	5	41	35	17	17	289	–
Wood	293	218	39	52	155	146	14	1 588	–
Solar energy	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	34	–
Other fuel	–	9	9	–	2	–	–	164	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	58	92	120	17	240	45	35	3 051	–
1	357	617	672	95	871	259	96	13 845	–
2	451	800	597	119	1 201	345	151	17 587	24
3	258	426	367	54	640	121	107	7 192	–
4	101	187	122	33	176	46	35	2 114	–
5 or more	56	207	44	21	140	33	30	900	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	**924**	**1 710**	**1 381**	**219**	**2 332**	**639**	**329**	**29 371**	**24**
1989 to March 1990	61	93	159	22	161	56	19	3 141	–
1985 to 1988	156	332	188	26	385	129	58	7 606	–
1980 to 1984	213	278	225	37	379	107	61	5 581	24
1970 to 1979	253	453	361	58	554	132	93	6 796	–
1960 to 1969	77	165	171	31	370	57	34	3 163	–
1959 or earlier	164	389	277	45	483	158	64	3 084	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**357**	**619**	**541**	**120**	**936**	**210**	**125**	**15 318**	**–**
1989 to March 1990	111	247	223	38	369	102	34	7 945	–
1985 to 1988	139	204	189	35	301	51	53	5 263	–
1980 to 1984	47	64	68	16	121	17	24	1 056	–
1970 to 1979	53	55	49	17	103	23	8	761	–
1960 to 1969	5	5	7	5	29	11	4	169	–
1959 or earlier	2	44	5	9	13	6	2	124	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Owner-occupied housing units	**924**	**1 710**	**1 381**	**219**	**2 332**	**639**	**329**	**29 371**	**24**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	4	6	10	2	9	3	2	70	–
1.00 or less	–	6	10	2	9	3	2	70	–
1.01 or more	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**357**	**619**	**541**	**120**	**936**	**210**	**125**	**15 318**	**–**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2	2	–	–	3	–	–	64	–
1.00 or less	2	2	–	–	3	–	–	64	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
TELEPHONE IN UNIT									
Telephone in unit	1 205	2 222	1 829	309	3 042	745	402	42 563	24
No telephone in unit	76	107	93	30	226	104	52	2 126	–
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	**438**	**728**	**551**	**80**	**1 031**	**308**	**151**	**9 369**	**–**
Owner occupied	351	544	432	65	767	257	123	6 938	–
1-person households	213	331	233	31	514	149	70	4 334	–
Built 1939 or earlier	196	213	118	25	285	203	61	1 250	–
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	19 461	21 988	23 373	22 914	19 666	16 086	18 608	24 102	–
Female householder, no husband present	175	247	197	24	422	120	63	3 960	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	2	4	–	8	1	–	48	–
No vehicle available	49	62	60	11	162	35	29	1 530	–
No telephone in unit	16	20	6	–	31	28	18	217	–
1-person households	15	20	–	–	28	21	15	147	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	**93**	**211**	**115**	**31**	**237**	**108**	**62**	**1 840**	**–**
Married-couple families	20	162	68	20	115	33	27	615	–
With own children under 18 years	11	94	47	8	66	20	13	376	–
Families with female householder	2	9	12	3	40	10	3	264	–
With own children under 18 years	2	8	12	3	21	10	–	197	–
Householder 65 years and over	45	67	29	8	89	50	29	542	–
Householder worked in 1989	37	120	75	23	139	41	31	913	–
With public assistance income	3	14	13	3	3	10	8	124	–
With Social Security income	49	54	40	8	98	65	28	685	–
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	2 967	4 506	3 360	4 254	3 084	2 827	3 119	3 400	–
Built 1939 or earlier	57	70	24	12	89	64	26	225	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	2	–	2	–	–	2	22	–
No vehicle available	10	10	10	–	18	9	8	260	–
No telephone in unit	13	4	2	7	21	13	6	90	–
1.01 or more persons per room	2	11	12	2	1	2	–	20	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**78**	**149**	**148**	**22**	**300**	**44**	**32**	**3 992**	**–**
Married-couple families	20	35	43	7	50	17	11	587	–
With own children under 18 years	20	22	43	5	36	16	8	407	–
Families with female householder	6	27	21	4	78	2	5	1 200	–
With own children under 18 years	6	27	21	4	59	2	5	1 089	–
Householder 65 years and over	25	35	49	2	95	13	14	480	–
Householder worked in 1989	36	78	76	20	154	29	17	2 306	–
With public assistance income	25	38	49	2	95	8	2	1 196	–
With Social Security income	31	53	68	2	121	15	15	750	–
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	2 890	3 160	3 225	4 054	3 452	2 735	3 260	3 855	–
Built 1939 or earlier	23	33	64	8	59	32	12	646	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	–
No vehicle available	10	25	46	4	94	10	8	1 141	–
No telephone in unit	20	42	19	6	89	15	12	895	–
1.01 or more persons per room	7	9	6	–	45	2	–	187	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 94
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 68. **Financial Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Beaverhead County	Big Horn County	Blaine County	Broadwater County	Carbon County	Carter County	Cascade County	Chouteau County	Custer County	Daniels County
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units	**3 211**	**3 448**	**2 379**	**1 280**	**3 269**	**589**	**30 133**	**2 064**	**4 631**	**919**
Median income (dollars)	20 453	18 630	18 133	20 625	18 485	16 382	23 302	22 264	21 316	21 398
Owner occupied	1 975	2 160	1 479	959	2 408	456	19 187	1 431	3 100	730
Median income (dollars)	24 292	21 239	22 034	22 263	18 908	16 812	29 579	25 531	26 184	22 227
Renter occupied	1 236	1 288	900	321	861	133	10 946	633	1 531	189
Median income (dollars)	15 426	13 481	11 658	16 164	17 712	15 368	14 678	17 244	13 336	18 523
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 204**	**1 237**	**826**	**532**	**1 337**	**126**	**14 290**	**709**	**2 305**	**431**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	629	630	394	331	567	22	9 438	234	1 260	126
Less than $200	11	93	84	5	10	3	34	4	6	–
$200 to $299	71	55	94	68	63	–	634	18	128	4
$300 to $399	101	133	55	52	101	5	1 165	43	262	28
$400 to $499	149	132	47	96	135	5	1 520	47	241	12
$500 to $599	110	90	53	44	65	5	1 660	45	247	29
$600 to $699	81	67	23	41	69	2	1 449	30	149	36
$700 to $799	66	28	20	6	31	–	1 051	21	75	6
$800 to $899	7	29	7	8	31	2	726	9	49	3
$900 to $999	15	–	7	9	16	–	433	6	13	1
$1,000 to $1,249	18	–	4	–	8	–	468	9	62	4
$1,250 to $1,499	–	–	–	–	8	–	153	2	21	3
$1,500 to $1,999	–	3	–	2	30	–	121	–	7	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	487	423	355	452	476	430	584	511	496	571
Mean (dollars)	520	438	387	464	577	453	629	547	539	575
Not mortgaged	575	607	432	201	770	104	4 852	475	1 045	305
Less than $100	92	51	23	24	105	8	250	24	69	10
$100 to $199	356	446	263	130	525	75	3 032	267	469	158
$200 to $299	119	66	114	43	121	21	1 273	150	376	117
$300 to $399	8	24	29	4	6	–	228	27	86	20
$400 to $499	–	9	3	–	10	–	51	7	31	–
$500 or more	–	11	–	–	3	–	18	–	14	–
Median (dollars)	147	149	170	160	148	150	175	183	197	193
Mean (dollars)	155	168	181	162	160	162	184	191	208	197
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
With a mortgage	629	630	394	331	567	22	9 438	234	1 260	126
Less than 10 percent	67	62	69	15	37	2	974	22	155	2
10 to 14 percent	158	136	80	73	89	3	1 474	34	210	20
15 to 19 percent	170	134	51	67	122	2	2 073	72	329	28
20 to 24 percent	61	81	51	52	94	2	1 824	25	159	26
25 to 29 percent	51	69	40	41	73	–	1 007	22	163	21
30 to 34 percent	34	67	25	20	27	2	641	14	38	11
35 percent or more	78	81	76	62	111	11	1 400	39	181	15
Not computed	10	–	2	1	14	–	45	6	25	3
Median	17.5	19.4	19.6	21.0	21.5	35.0	20.5	19.0	18.8	22.2
Not mortgaged	575	607	432	201	770	104	4 852	475	1 045	305
Less than 10 percent	215	239	197	99	232	43	2 451	228	414	104
10 to 14 percent	109	133	94	42	158	16	1 061	100	244	72
15 to 19 percent	82	55	42	32	143	19	547	48	136	29
20 to 24 percent	70	61	21	8	92	7	266	46	131	32
25 to 29 percent	37	31	17	4	44	7	140	16	10	11
30 to 34 percent	14	29	14	6	39	6	81	15	24	16
35 percent or more	36	40	47	7	51	3	270	22	70	39
Not computed	12	19	–	3	11	3	36	–	16	2
Median	13.1	12.1	11.0	10.0	14.7	12.3	10.0–	10.5	12.1	13.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 057**	**1 110**	**786**	**276**	**687**	**92**	**10 695**	**465**	**1 410**	**150**
GROSS RENT										
Less than $100	69	21	29	11	17	–	435	10	40	7
$100 to $149	68	82	67	14	39	6	796	22	72	16
$150 to $199	121	157	126	28	51	10	863	59	177	20
$200 to $249	133	239	119	25	94	10	1 009	48	269	29
$250 to $299	206	129	82	44	118	17	1 257	55	252	12
$300 to $349	135	84	88	19	90	–	1 658	54	169	7
$350 to $399	67	86	42	40	72	2	1 488	25	151	11
$400 to $449	48	122	25	13	40	2	944	26	76	2
$450 to $499	–	11	19	7	30	2	552	14	47	1
$500 to $549	17	23	9	8	17	–	345	4	54	11
$550 to $599	15	13	2	8	3	–	182	7	8	–
$600 to $649	4	5	–	4	4	–	133	–	–	–
$650 to $699	–	–	–	–	1	–	79	2	–	–
$700 to $749	–	–	2	–	2	–	74	–	5	–
$750 to $999	–	–	–	–	–	–	53	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–
No cash rent	174	138	176	55	109	43	801	139	90	34
Median (dollars)	260	247	235	288	288	231	317	273	273	220
Mean (dollars)	259	271	251	300	295	245	319	283	284	251

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 95
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 68. **Financial Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dawson County	Deer Lodge County	Fallon County	Fergus County	Flathead County	Gallatin County	Garfield County	Glacier County	Golden Valley County	Granite County
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units	**3 691**	**4 060**	**1 166**	**4 603**	**22 834**	**19 015**	**577**	**3 816**	**330**	**1 051**
Median income (dollars)	23 819	20 388	23 125	21 392	23 666	23 234	17 409	18 375	17 353	18 580
Owner occupied	2 685	2 961	898	3 290	16 131	11 125	409	2 325	261	792
Median income (dollars)	28 236	23 380	24 231	24 031	27 535	31 147	20 694	23 677	18 750	20 714
Renter occupied	1 006	1 099	268	1 313	6 703	7 890	168	1 491	69	259
Median income (dollars)	14 208	12 215	20 089	15 650	14 687	14 658	14 605	11 640	15 625	12 930
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 796**	**2 410**	**511**	**1 878**	**9 972**	**6 636**	**123**	**1 357**	**114**	**406**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	956	889	227	828	6 350	4 687	32	655	34	151
Less than $200	–	12	–	36	58	13	2	86	2	–
$200 to $299	88	116	15	77	217	168	2	94	9	19
$300 to $399	128	247	55	151	810	376	9	90	2	44
$400 to $499	164	205	53	204	1 157	554	2	94	9	31
$500 to $599	259	130	27	120	1 151	776	10	74	9	12
$600 to $699	123	97	34	103	938	955	4	50	–	15
$700 to $799	119	23	20	71	710	503	–	66	–	8
$800 to $899	17	39	12	24	587	586	–	30	3	20
$900 to $999	6	–	7	8	259	347	3	49	–	2
$1,000 to $1,249	43	20	2	16	266	252	–	17	–	–
$1,250 to $1,499	9	–	2	15	84	45	–	5	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	–	–	–	3	87	91	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	26	21	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	529	436	484	471	580	646	507	461	472	431
Mean (dollars)	555	471	534	517	631	687	479	502	448	498
Not mortgaged	840	1 521	284	1 050	3 622	1 949	91	702	80	255
Less than $100	13	136	18	96	172	74	5	53	23	47
$100 to $199	376	987	208	682	2 353	1 133	60	458	50	148
$200 to $299	335	322	52	238	843	588	20	167	7	45
$300 to $399	91	56	2	34	167	96	3	14	–	5
$400 to $499	25	14	2	–	67	37	3	8	–	–
$500 or more	–	6	2	–	20	21	–	2	–	10
Median (dollars)	207	160	161	160	171	180	159	169	131	147
Mean (dollars)	217	170	169	168	183	194	181	173	133	174
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
With a mortgage	956	889	227	828	6 350	4 687	32	655	34	151
Less than 10 percent	64	56	17	72	342	346	4	87	7	8
10 to 14 percent	262	261	53	188	1 052	652	8	117	3	15
15 to 19 percent	264	220	53	170	1 425	1 076	7	169	9	27
20 to 24 percent	97	182	38	196	1 222	983	2	71	7	31
25 to 29 percent	137	61	31	63	635	535	2	75	–	35
30 to 34 percent	20	26	10	33	474	402	2	35	–	7
35 percent or more	112	77	25	85	1 155	666	7	101	8	26
Not computed	–	6	–	21	45	27	–	–	–	2
Median	17.9	17.8	19.1	19.2	21.4	21.3	17.9	18.7	18.9	24.0
Not mortgaged	840	1 521	284	1 050	3 622	1 949	91	702	80	255
Less than 10 percent	356	678	142	489	1 755	987	39	317	40	80
10 to 14 percent	185	324	78	187	752	401	9	138	9	47
15 to 19 percent	105	209	25	180	410	234	12	83	12	58
20 to 24 percent	64	97	19	66	247	76	10	36	4	29
25 to 29 percent	44	48	9	21	79	69	7	31	8	13
30 to 34 percent	18	63	2	46	93	18	7	23	–	2
35 percent or more	68	93	7	51	257	121	7	62	7	15
Not computed	–	9	2	10	29	43	–	12	–	11
Median	11.7	11.2	10.0–	10.8	10.3	10.0–	13.6	11.0	10.0	14.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**910**	**1 065**	**242**	**1 109**	**6 323**	**7 528**	**121**	**1 412**	**47**	**239**
GROSS RENT										
Less than $100	16	91	28	37	167	126	–	85	–	16
$100 to $149	67	148	9	66	338	225	–	116	–	7
$150 to $199	146	253	36	144	398	386	8	224	–	20
$200 to $249	144	135	31	190	616	781	7	185	17	43
$250 to $299	121	164	35	145	797	1 154	27	161	7	45
$300 to $349	102	71	29	195	1 002	1 131	16	178	–	19
$350 to $399	141	47	13	87	855	946	–	81	4	13
$400 to $449	62	41	4	79	545	896	2	87	1	4
$450 to $499	13	15	11	29	423	539	–	75	–	6
$500 to $549	6	7	7	8	265	401	2	42	–	–
$550 to $599	13	–	2	2	189	244	–	8	–	–
$600 to $649	–	–	2	–	80	179	–	8	–	–
$650 to $699	–	–	–	4	80	77	–	11	–	2
$700 to $749	11	–	–	–	18	106	–	2	–	–
$750 to $999	–	–	–	–	85	51	–	4	–	–
$1,000 or more	7	–	–	–	62	18	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	61	93	35	123	403	268	59	145	18	64
Median (dollars)	271	199	249	269	332	342	279	257	244	251
Mean (dollars)	294	221	255	275	350	359	282	276	266	251

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 96
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 68. **Financial Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hill County	Jefferson County	Judith Basin County	Lake County	Lewis and Clark County	Liberty County	Lincoln County	McCone County	Madison County	Meagher County
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units	**6 426**	**2 867**	**908**	**7 814**	**18 649**	**788**	**6 668**	**844**	**2 387**	**709**
Median income (dollars)	24 713	30 440	22 346	19 661	25 858	24 231	20 941	20 508	21 750	19 688
Owner occupied	4 056	2 313	662	5 485	12 769	565	4 888	660	1 643	478
Median income (dollars)	30 915	33 352	25 988	23 440	31 343	26 891	23 224	21 179	24 407	21 848
Renter occupied	2 370	554	246	2 329	5 880	223	1 780	184	744	231
Median income (dollars)	15 139	18 793	17 155	11 878	14 864	16 875	14 308	18 088	17 319	16 550
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 715**	**1 240**	**263**	**2 914**	**8 596**	**272**	**2 745**	**273**	**737**	**263**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	1 567	826	85	1 564	6 017	80	1 402	63	285	96
Less than $200	50	3	7	116	18	3	32	3	–	–
$200 to $299	78	31	21	152	135	15	131	4	32	9
$300 to $399	192	88	21	317	566	15	339	6	27	22
$400 to $499	259	164	25	297	912	11	329	20	56	25
$500 to $599	292	134	7	198	1 177	15	278	19	38	29
$600 to $699	306	118	4	158	1 078	5	113	4	51	11
$700 to $799	112	103	–	118	886	2	72	7	33	–
$800 to $899	115	93	–	68	557	5	47	–	19	–
$900 to $999	58	54	–	55	286	2	30	–	9	–
$1,000 to $1,249	86	29	–	57	275	7	14	–	13	–
$1,250 to $1,499	6	–	–	6	98	–	6	–	5	–
$1,500 to $1,999	7	–	–	16	14	–	11	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	6	9	–	6	15	–	–	–	2	–
Median (dollars)	571	594	364	462	618	480	463	492	549	460
Mean (dollars)	598	634	367	530	648	514	491	492	609	454
Not mortgaged	1 148	414	178	1 350	2 579	192	1 343	210	452	167
Less than $100	80	69	45	165	127	7	208	9	37	36
$100 to $199	652	243	104	892	1 069	111	966	101	303	101
$200 to $299	317	96	23	245	1 114	56	165	90	98	21
$300 to $399	81	6	6	23	210	13	4	10	2	7
$400 to $499	9	–	–	25	48	5	–	–	12	2
$500 or more	9	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	181	161	142	157	207	189	146	195	165	132
Mean (dollars)	195	163	150	165	211	202	148	193	174	146
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
With a mortgage	1 567	826	85	1 564	6 017	80	1 402	63	285	96
Less than 10 percent	165	93	20	119	352	8	151	8	18	3
10 to 14 percent	288	197	17	256	1 070	19	350	15	50	28
15 to 19 percent	433	209	23	374	1 504	23	302	11	54	22
20 to 24 percent	315	186	11	323	1 120	3	257	14	52	14
25 to 29 percent	122	45	5	132	717	5	109	3	22	4
30 to 34 percent	55	28	3	99	461	6	84	2	30	4
35 percent or more	174	68	6	261	764	16	132	10	59	21
Not computed	15	–	–	–	29	–	17	–	–	–
Median	18.7	17.9	16.2	20.5	20.3	17.8	18.2	18.9	22.0	18.9
Not mortgaged	1 148	414	178	1 350	2 579	192	1 343	210	452	167
Less than 10 percent	573	226	109	561	1 250	112	615	74	207	76
10 to 14 percent	181	67	31	318	595	24	285	43	71	36
15 to 19 percent	117	28	21	178	250	9	195	32	54	28
20 to 24 percent	83	35	3	96	170	9	116	28	37	8
25 to 29 percent	78	11	3	65	65	6	54	9	35	11
30 to 34 percent	44	17	2	24	78	4	26	3	11	4
35 percent or more	55	26	9	106	159	19	43	21	35	4
Not computed	17	4	–	2	12	9	9	–	2	–
Median	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	11.8	10.3	10.0–	10.9	13.6	11.3	11.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 280**	**514**	**171**	**2 080**	**5 694**	**181**	**1 631**	**132**	**529**	**175**
GROSS RENT										
Less than $100	89	24	2	118	187	7	60	2	9	6
$100 to $149	108	26	14	224	289	12	97	3	25	8
$150 to $199	247	46	16	167	305	17	167	2	32	17
$200 to $249	343	49	22	324	642	21	193	15	56	23
$250 to $299	313	71	30	295	773	24	374	29	55	13
$300 to $349	284	85	14	287	965	14	224	20	71	31
$350 to $399	264	58	7	161	772	15	185	9	52	10
$400 to $449	217	31	5	114	501	12	86	10	68	9
$450 to $499	102	10	–	56	408	2	35	4	13	3
$500 to $549	53	13	–	42	286	3	35	1	4	–
$550 to $599	25	6	–	9	153	3	15	–	8	–
$600 to $649	28	–	–	21	122	–	1	2	–	–
$650 to $699	13	2	–	–	33	–	8	–	–	–
$700 to $749	4	–	2	–	48	–	–	2	11	–
$750 to $999	–	7	–	–	30	–	2	–	5	–
$1,000 or more	4	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	1
No cash rent	186	86	59	262	174	51	149	33	120	54
Median (dollars)	287	299	253	263	330	261	280	297	313	265
Mean (dollars)	303	299	255	268	338	274	284	315	323	275

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 97
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 68. **Financial Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mineral County	Missoula County	Musselshell County	Park County	Petroleum County	Phillips County	Pondera County	Powder River County	Powell County
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units	**1 282**	**30 782**	**1 661**	**5 619**	**209**	**1 931**	**2 246**	**805**	**2 234**
Median income (dollars)	21 053	22 853	16 597	22 438	18 984	21 470	23 636	22 736	21 431
Owner occupied	934	18 514	1 297	3 724	159	1 347	1 562	591	1 603
Median income (dollars)	23 500	30 918	17 617	25 011	19 375	25 584	27 641	25 875	23 470
Renter occupied	348	12 268	364	1 895	50	584	684	214	631
Median income (dollars)	13 571	13 960	11 571	14 301	18 333	14 008	14 219	18 235	16 319
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**423**	**12 921**	**623**	**2 197**	**62**	**705**	**954**	**154**	**971**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	202	8 799	201	1 131	12	314	380	64	541
Less than $200	3	68	23	6	2	28	7	3	36
$200 to $299	25	294	25	54	2	19	48	3	73
$300 to $399	40	876	45	219	2	55	60	8	145
$400 to $499	37	1 126	36	297	4	69	85	13	131
$500 to $599	45	1 577	38	191	2	49	84	19	70
$600 to $699	22	1 485	17	203	–	38	49	11	47
$700 to $799	25	1 328	2	83	–	31	23	3	27
$800 to $899	2	805	11	24	–	6	12	2	5
$900 to $999	–	470	2	40	–	6	2	–	–
$1,000 to $1,249	3	542	2	12	–	11	5	2	–
$1,250 to $1,499	–	100	–	–	–	–	5	–	7
$1,500 to $1,999	–	110	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	18	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	488	632	419	497	375	483	488	531	409
Mean (dollars)	492	661	439	534	349	505	510	527	432
Not mortgaged	221	4 122	422	1 066	50	391	574	90	430
Less than $100	19	121	87	30	11	43	43	12	54
$100 to $199	163	2 297	263	777	31	248	312	54	322
$200 to $299	36	1 428	64	244	8	76	132	24	40
$300 to $399	3	208	5	15	–	12	47	–	14
$400 to $499	–	51	2	–	–	8	9	–	–
$500 or more	–	17	1	–	–	4	31	–	–
Median (dollars)	144	188	139	169	167	157	179	175	150
Mean (dollars)	156	195	146	172	152	171	219	172	152
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
With a mortgage	202	8 799	201	1 131	12	314	380	64	541
Less than 10 percent	10	765	18	46	–	41	34	4	34
10 to 14 percent	33	1 443	47	194	4	51	91	17	143
15 to 19 percent	64	2 058	50	276	–	73	82	13	129
20 to 24 percent	28	1 587	27	168	–	53	71	11	67
25 to 29 percent	31	1 082	22	170	2	35	41	6	69
30 to 34 percent	10	633	4	94	2	18	12	4	33
35 percent or more	26	1 181	31	183	2	43	49	9	66
Not computed	–	50	2	–	2	–	–	–	–
Median	19.5	20.3	18.4	21.5	27.5	19.5	19.0	19.2	18.6
Not mortgaged	221	4 122	422	1 066	50	391	574	90	430
Less than 10 percent	126	1 865	161	584	19	177	265	28	197
10 to 14 percent	31	883	122	214	8	85	138	28	117
15 to 19 percent	22	595	60	69	6	34	75	15	33
20 to 24 percent	20	255	28	95	6	33	41	2	34
25 to 29 percent	6	139	8	13	2	13	16	5	27
30 to 34 percent	–	122	8	34	7	13	5	2	7
35 percent or more	16	216	35	57	2	34	34	7	15
Not computed	–	47	–	–	–	2	–	3	–
Median	10.0–	11.0	12.0	10.0–	13.8	11.0	10.8	12.8	10.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**304**	**12 121**	**312**	**1 650**	**31**	**524**	**598**	**150**	**580**
GROSS RENT									
Less than $100	3	164	16	34	–	33	19	–	6
$100 to $149	26	409	47	123	–	34	18	2	25
$150 to $199	17	621	8	134	–	56	57	12	106
$200 to $249	81	1 553	47	187	–	51	106	17	108
$250 to $299	47	1 979	49	261	8	74	71	14	99
$300 to $349	34	1 702	61	236	5	43	105	15	71
$350 to $399	26	1 767	9	176	–	45	29	23	29
$400 to $449	12	1 242	17	122	–	45	15	5	32
$450 to $499	8	878	7	77	–	16	26	3	23
$500 to $549	2	634	2	40	–	6	11	2	4
$550 to $599	7	365	–	39	–	6	3	–	–
$600 to $649	2	208	–	10	–	4	1	–	–
$650 to $699	2	56	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
$700 to $749	–	64	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
$750 to $999	–	111	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	2	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	35	350	49	187	18	109	137	57	77
Median (dollars)	263	332	265	299	291	271	269	303	253
Mean (dollars)	286	347	254	311	294	279	277	300	265

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 98
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Table 68. **Financial Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prairie County	Ravalli County	Richland County	Roosevelt County	Rosebud County	Sanders County	Sheridan County	Silver Bow County	Stillwater County
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units	**568**	**9 698**	**3 956**	**3 694**	**3 479**	**3 397**	**1 899**	**13 899**	**2 523**
Median income (dollars)	16 611	20 679	23 271	19 291	26 744	18 392	20 526	20 468	22 927
Owner occupied	448	7 281	2 797	2 361	2 395	2 551	1 463	9 844	1 857
Median income (dollars)	17 109	22 692	25 509	23 344	33 271	19 124	21 769	26 469	26 169
Renter occupied	120	2 417	1 159	1 333	1 084	846	436	4 055	666
Median income (dollars)	15 385	15 265	18 696	12 262	17 125	16 582	15 781	10 942	17 045
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**232**	**3 781**	**1 746**	**1 446**	**1 182**	**1 077**	**818**	**8 094**	**948**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	53	2 003	876	694	745	360	287	3 473	501
Less than $200	2	17	6	50	48	15	6	21	12
$200 to $299	19	184	57	83	62	37	24	269	19
$300 to $399	11	331	141	117	74	75	60	618	108
$400 to $499	11	394	166	124	69	96	51	834	112
$500 to $599	2	369	157	91	117	72	51	544	77
$600 to $699	4	215	143	117	123	27	30	332	63
$700 to $799	2	218	114	57	125	22	26	320	38
$800 to $899	2	139	52	24	75	10	12	223	52
$900 to $999	–	67	11	14	30	1	3	106	12
$1,000 to $1,249	–	52	19	17	4	5	11	136	6
$1,250 to $1,499	–	3	–	–	4	–	8	29	2
$1,500 to $1,999	–	14	10	–	14	–	4	23	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	18	–
Median (dollars)	339	519	530	480	601	466	505	499	500
Mean (dollars)	398	554	566	494	590	467	568	571	541
Not mortgaged	179	1 778	870	752	437	717	531	4 621	447
Less than $100	14	301	41	35	54	179	27	103	46
$100 to $199	141	1 217	531	447	284	433	343	2 581	330
$200 to $299	20	243	210	184	99	95	137	1 645	47
$300 to $399	2	17	67	68	–	8	15	188	19
$400 to $499	2	–	15	17	–	–	7	57	3
$500 or more	–	–	6	1	–	2	2	47	2
Median (dollars)	143	140	171	181	154	136	168	188	150
Mean (dollars)	155	146	188	196	157	142	178	200	163
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
With a mortgage	53	2 003	876	694	745	360	287	3 473	501
Less than 10 percent	6	107	54	79	75	28	13	448	37
10 to 14 percent	15	305	161	102	178	52	47	746	114
15 to 19 percent	17	483	299	195	290	96	69	793	158
20 to 24 percent	6	302	137	118	85	55	38	522	68
25 to 29 percent	4	264	68	90	53	32	37	376	55
30 to 34 percent	–	148	38	23	13	36	23	169	27
35 percent or more	5	366	107	85	51	61	58	400	40
Not computed	–	28	12	2	–	–	2	19	2
Median	16.6	21.5	18.6	19.2	17.1	20.4	21.8	18.4	18.1
Not mortgaged	179	1 778	870	752	437	717	531	4 621	447
Less than 10 percent	62	872	375	327	196	251	231	1 864	152
10 to 14 percent	39	355	171	124	105	214	124	850	139
15 to 19 percent	33	226	137	77	19	50	51	678	54
20 to 24 percent	12	129	80	72	35	67	30	419	37
25 to 29 percent	5	90	27	39	16	48	15	273	34
30 to 34 percent	8	10	18	25	14	18	20	156	19
35 percent or more	20	80	53	76	28	69	37	322	12
Not computed	–	16	9	12	24	–	23	59	–
Median	13.5	10.1	11.6	11.7	10.5	12.5	10.9	12.5	12.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**92**	**2 088**	**1 057**	**1 248**	**969**	**730**	**374**	**4 010**	**516**
GROSS RENT									
Less than $100	7	26	28	15	41	17	16	242	32
$100 to $149	3	99	94	70	95	54	15	475	20
$150 to $199	9	181	136	185	78	106	31	527	25
$200 to $249	18	276	104	168	133	141	63	506	64
$250 to $299	20	276	197	180	86	74	55	544	81
$300 to $349	5	330	175	176	95	109	48	552	79
$350 to $399	2	226	90	109	117	48	24	440	62
$400 to $449	–	189	57	52	45	22	19	258	44
$450 to $499	–	100	34	70	33	17	8	161	19
$500 to $549	–	104	31	45	37	6	–	79	15
$550 to $599	–	32	4	8	30	2	10	30	7
$600 to $649	2	16	–	6	–	–	15	4	3
$650 to $699	–	11	8	2	26	3	1	–	2
$700 to $749	–	9	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
$750 to $999	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	6	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
No cash rent	26	207	99	154	153	131	67	192	63
Median (dollars)	242	311	281	282	289	244	269	262	302
Mean (dollars)	235	324	282	293	300	257	303	267	299

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 99
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Table 68. **Financial Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Sweet Grass County	Teton County	Toole County	Treasure County	Valley County	Wheatland County	Wibaux County	Yellowstone County	Yellowstone National Park
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units	**1 281**	**2 329**	**1 922**	**339**	**3 268**	**849**	**454**	**44 689**	**24**
Median income (dollars)	21 107	21 675	24 681	18 859	21 425	16 661	19 706	25 644	31 250
Owner occupied	924	1 710	1 381	219	2 332	639	329	29 371	24
Median income (dollars)	24 885	24 701	28 943	21 094	24 523	17 806	21 250	31 798	31 250
Renter occupied	357	619	541	120	936	210	125	15 318	–
Median income (dollars)	13 606	14 153	14 229	15 000	14 028	12 500	17 279	15 405	–
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**507**	**904**	**869**	**108**	**1 492**	**405**	**141**	**22 216**	**–**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	212	382	368	39	687	132	38	15 980	–
Less than $200	10	11	9	–	17	2	3	67	–
$200 to $299	21	56	34	8	79	30	6	706	–
$300 to $399	50	84	50	21	121	49	5	1 560	–
$400 to $499	50	94	102	5	177	28	7	2 018	–
$500 to $599	32	54	65	2	114	9	4	2 403	–
$600 to $699	20	36	49	–	109	7	6	2 536	–
$700 to $799	12	21	24	3	38	5	–	2 456	–
$800 to $899	6	12	22	–	21	–	5	1 759	–
$900 to $999	8	8	13	–	7	–	–	849	–
$1,000 to $1,249	3	5	–	–	–	2	–	930	–
$1,250 to $1,499	–	1	–	–	4	–	–	338	–
$1,500 to $1,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	276	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	82	–
Median (dollars)	454	433	481	357	474	370	450	650	–
Mean (dollars)	482	470	512	376	489	401	556	682	–
Not mortgaged	295	522	501	69	805	273	103	6 236	–
Less than $100	50	63	28	2	104	38	14	133	–
$100 to $199	188	293	313	45	439	207	76	3 056	–
$200 to $299	52	127	147	22	206	27	11	2 332	–
$300 to $399	3	12	4	–	43	–	–	460	–
$400 to $499	–	18	4	–	11	1	2	159	–
$500 or more	2	9	5	–	2	–	–	96	–
Median (dollars)	144	164	172	176	168	134	149	198	–
Mean (dollars)	157	183	181	174	180	141	148	214	–
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
With a mortgage	212	382	368	39	687	132	38	15 980	–
Less than 10 percent	32	22	36	1	56	7	3	1 070	–
10 to 14 percent	40	68	99	13	170	32	3	2 662	–
15 to 19 percent	50	98	82	14	195	25	10	3 286	–
20 to 24 percent	34	83	60	–	101	15	7	3 355	–
25 to 29 percent	22	45	30	3	56	14	3	2 036	–
30 to 34 percent	14	20	–	–	12	6	–	901	–
35 percent or more	20	46	57	8	94	32	10	2 607	–
Not computed	–	–	4	–	3	1	2	63	–
Median	18.4	20.2	17.9	17.0	18.0	20.5	21.4	21.4	–
Not mortgaged	295	522	501	69	805	273	103	6 236	–
Less than 10 percent	159	274	271	25	354	113	46	2 766	–
10 to 14 percent	50	111	77	25	155	66	23	1 715	–
15 to 19 percent	30	46	67	10	115	27	4	689	–
20 to 24 percent	21	38	30	3	56	24	14	339	–
25 to 29 percent	20	9	21	–	36	21	–	187	–
30 to 34 percent	3	14	16	–	31	10	1	123	–
35 percent or more	12	25	19	4	52	12	15	366	–
Not computed	–	5	–	2	6	–	–	51	–
Median	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	11.7	11.5	11.8	11.2	11.0	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**279**	**471**	**505**	**61**	**832**	**155**	**105**	**15 033**	**–**
GROSS RENT									
Less than $100	9	22	32	2	44	6	2	337	–
$100 to $149	23	26	45	5	53	20	18	686	–
$150 to $199	28	54	77	14	80	15	16	951	–
$200 to $249	51	65	72	2	117	29	7	1 502	–
$250 to $299	39	70	44	4	171	17	8	1 856	–
$300 to $349	42	47	47	3	87	7	11	2 237	–
$350 to $399	15	38	54	–	66	10	13	2 300	–
$400 to $449	3	27	38	2	25	5	1	1 592	–
$450 to $499	5	25	1	3	50	3	–	997	–
$500 to $549	3	7	9	–	26	–	–	675	–
$550 to $599	6	5	14	–	15	–	–	558	–
$600 to $649	1	7	–	–	–	–	–	222	–
$650 to $699	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	120	–
$700 to $749	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	116	–
$750 to $999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	223	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	125	–
No cash rent	54	78	72	26	92	43	29	536	–
Median (dollars)	251	270	243	191	274	223	225	343	–
Mean (dollars)	263	285	262	233	286	236	233	357	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 100
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Table 69. **Household Income Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Beaverhead County	Big Horn County	Blaine County	Broadwater County	Carbon County	Carter County	Cascade County	Chouteau County	Custer County	Daniels County
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 204**	**1 237**	**826**	**532**	**1 337**	**126**	**14 290**	**709**	**2 305**	**431**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	1 204	1 237	826	532	1 337	126	14 290	709	2 305	431
Less than 10 percent	282	301	266	114	269	45	3 425	250	569	106
10 to 14 percent	267	269	174	115	247	19	2 535	134	454	92
15 to 19 percent	252	189	93	99	265	21	2 620	120	465	57
20 to 24 percent	131	142	72	60	186	9	2 090	71	290	58
25 to 29 percent	88	100	57	45	117	7	1 147	38	173	32
30 to 34 percent	48	96	39	26	66	8	722	29	62	27
35 to 49 percent	56	21	59	33	88	8	1 025	28	187	34
50 percent or more	58	100	64	36	74	6	645	33	64	20
Not computed	22	19	2	4	25	3	81	6	41	5
Median	15.8	16.0	14.2	16.8	17.6	14.3	17.2	13.8	16.2	16.3
Less than $20,000	491	580	389	228	728	68	3 787	292	755	203
Less than 20 percent	222	255	163	102	330	34	1 560	140	309	76
20 to 24 percent	77	70	36	20	105	7	394	50	121	36
25 to 29 percent	52	62	41	20	58	7	335	25	63	17
30 to 34 percent	20	56	33	24	60	6	255	27	39	16
35 percent or more	98	118	114	58	150	14	1 176	44	187	53
Not computed	22	19	2	4	25	–	67	6	36	5
Median	20.8	21.8	24.2	22.5	21.0	20.0	23.8	20.3	22.1	23.2
$20,000 to $34,999	323	374	225	178	258	30	4 217	195	759	118
Less than 20 percent	222	249	172	110	174	28	2 132	152	501	87
20 to 24 percent	38	49	27	34	54	–	781	13	117	6
25 to 29 percent	25	33	11	23	21	–	490	13	55	15
30 to 34 percent	28	40	6	2	5	2	362	–	23	9
35 percent or more	10	3	9	9	4	–	452	17	58	1
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Median	14.8	15.4	11.4	16.6	13.9	10.0–	19.8	12.9	16.1	13.4
$35,000 to $49,999	237	151	140	65	193	15	3 321	98	488	76
Less than 20 percent	204	123	126	55	151	13	2 306	92	396	62
20 to 24 percent	16	23	9	6	23	2	640	4	38	12
25 to 29 percent	11	5	5	2	10	–	245	–	48	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	1	–	99	2	–	2
35 percent or more	6	–	–	2	8	–	31	–	6	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	13.4	12.2	10.0–	13.6	15.2	10.0–	16.5	10.0–	14.1	11.7
$50,000 or more	153	132	72	61	158	13	2 965	124	303	34
Less than 20 percent	153	132	72	61	126	10	2 582	120	282	30
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	4	–	275	4	14	4
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	28	–	77	–	7	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	3	14	–	–	–
Median	10.6	11.4	10.0–	10.0–	11.5	10.0–	11.3	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 057**	**1 110**	**786**	**276**	**687**	**92**	**10 695**	**465**	**1 410**	**150**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	1 057	1 110	786	276	687	92	10 695	465	1 410	150
Less than 10 percent	102	159	70	15	86	–	436	50	102	19
10 to 14 percent	154	157	84	50	92	10	1 198	33	148	32
15 to 19 percent	175	104	92	42	112	10	1 560	48	217	17
20 to 24 percent	94	87	80	30	64	10	1 542	27	207	10
25 to 29 percent	70	102	59	37	51	5	1 165	36	94	13
30 to 34 percent	58	63	38	5	51	3	914	43	91	3
35 to 49 percent	117	78	87	24	37	7	1 254	41	148	8
50 percent or more	108	222	100	13	67	4	1 711	42	283	10
Not computed	179	138	176	60	127	43	915	145	120	38
Median	20.4	23.8	23.7	20.2	19.6	22.2	25.7	25.3	24.3	16.5
Less than $10,000	430	453	345	86	208	32	3 704	143	584	42
Less than 20 percent	43	8	21	14	12	–	268	10	35	–
20 to 24 percent	31	12	14	11	18	–	269	–	9	4
25 to 29 percent	47	56	17	8	14	3	321	3	33	4
30 to 34 percent	37	47	23	1	18	3	370	17	63	3
35 percent or more	209	283	174	29	85	11	2 249	68	389	16
Not computed	63	47	96	23	61	15	227	45	55	15
Median	39.1	50.0+	45.6	29.1	44.5	41.0	46.8	46.0	50.0+	41.3
$10,000 to $19,999	249	279	237	77	204	32	3 315	152	405	49
Less than 20 percent	93	107	70	16	56	10	612	25	111	28
20 to 24 percent	41	62	58	8	30	8	656	22	136	4
25 to 29 percent	19	42	40	25	37	2	619	29	57	4
30 to 34 percent	14	16	15	2	33	–	511	24	28	–
35 percent or more	16	17	13	8	19	–	681	15	37	2
Not computed	66	35	41	18	29	12	236	37	36	11
Median	19.9	21.2	22.4	26.1	25.2	20.0	27.2	26.8	22.7	15.0
$20,000 to $34,999	246	203	148	82	166	21	2 702	124	280	34
Less than 20 percent	177	164	103	47	120	8	1 511	51	198	25
20 to 24 percent	22	13	8	11	15	2	593	5	62	2
25 to 29 percent	4	4	2	4	–	–	219	4	4	5
30 to 34 percent	7	–	–	2	–	–	27	2	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	5	–
Not computed	36	22	35	18	31	11	326	62	11	2
Median	15.4	13.6	13.4	15.0	15.0	17.0	18.2	13.5	16.6	14.3
$35,000 or more	132	175	56	31	109	7	974	46	141	25
Less than 20 percent	118	141	52	30	102	2	803	45	123	15
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	1	–	24	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Not computed	14	34	4	1	6	5	126	1	18	10
Median	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	11.6	10.0–	12.5	12.1	10.0–	11.1	10.0–

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Table 69. **Household Income Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dawson County	Deer Lodge County	Fallon County	Fergus County	Flathead County	Gallatin County	Garfield County	Glacier County	Golden Valley County	Granite County
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 796**	**2 410**	**511**	**1 878**	**9 972**	**6 636**	**123**	**1 357**	**114**	**406**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	1 796	2 410	511	1 878	9 972	6 636	123	1 357	114	406
Less than 10 percent	420	734	159	561	2 097	1 333	43	404	47	88
10 to 14 percent	447	585	131	375	1 804	1 053	17	255	12	62
15 to 19 percent	369	429	78	350	1 835	1 310	19	252	21	85
20 to 24 percent	161	279	57	262	1 469	1 059	12	107	11	60
25 to 29 percent	181	109	40	84	714	604	9	106	8	48
30 to 34 percent	38	89	12	79	567	420	9	58	–	9
35 to 49 percent	101	82	21	63	722	453	6	77	6	26
50 percent or more	79	88	11	73	690	334	8	86	9	15
Not computed	–	15	2	31	74	70	–	12	–	13
Median	15.4	14.0	13.6	14.8	17.9	18.4	15.4	15.3	14.2	17.7
Less than $20,000	474	1 010	168	758	2 936	1 429	49	589	62	230
Less than 20 percent	166	559	88	403	1 095	516	12	282	35	111
20 to 24 percent	76	115	23	101	303	106	9	58	4	35
25 to 29 percent	54	75	21	46	179	112	7	41	8	23
30 to 34 percent	18	82	8	60	226	123	9	43	–	9
35 percent or more	160	164	26	117	1 059	510	12	153	15	39
Not computed	–	15	2	31	74	62	–	12	–	13
Median	24.7	18.5	19.0	18.9	25.9	27.7	27.5	20.6	18.6	19.8
$20,000 to $34,999	571	806	198	572	3 127	1 993	45	355	30	82
Less than 20 percent	403	666	158	387	1 625	852	38	291	23	51
20 to 24 percent	60	93	21	123	609	374	3	12	7	22
25 to 29 percent	84	34	9	24	331	280	2	27	–	7
30 to 34 percent	12	7	4	19	257	242	–	15	–	–
35 percent or more	12	6	6	19	305	245	2	10	–	2
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.8	11.1	11.5	14.3	19.3	21.9	10.0–	11.2	10.0–	16.7
$35,000 to $49,999	424	408	83	318	2 148	1 648	21	243	17	64
Less than 20 percent	359	342	65	289	1 519	1 005	21	181	17	43
20 to 24 percent	25	66	10	21	389	418	–	29	–	3
25 to 29 percent	24	–	8	8	142	168	–	33	–	18
30 to 34 percent	8	–	–	–	61	34	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	8	–	–	–	37	23	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	13.9	12.4	13.3	10.5	15.8	18.2	10.0–	11.4	10.0–	14.1
$50,000 or more	327	186	62	230	1 761	1 566	8	170	5	30
Less than 20 percent	308	181	57	207	1 497	1 323	8	157	5	30
20 to 24 percent	–	5	3	17	168	161	–	8	–	–
25 to 29 percent	19	–	2	6	62	44	–	5	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	23	21	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	11	9	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Median	10.2	10.0–	10.6	10.7	13.1	12.5	10.0–	10.1	15.8	10.0–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**910**	**1 065**	**242**	**1 109**	**6 323**	**7 528**	**121**	**1 412**	**47**	**239**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	910	1 065	242	1 109	6 323	7 528	121	1 412	47	239
Less than 10 percent	102	160	43	97	418	253	4	103	–	21
10 to 14 percent	146	176	37	160	783	845	–	210	9	37
15 to 19 percent	119	113	37	104	851	959	20	204	6	28
20 to 24 percent	121	125	36	128	765	1 039	10	161	–	26
25 to 29 percent	74	70	11	123	717	849	11	116	9	7
30 to 34 percent	57	38	8	65	377	614	3	80	–	8
35 to 49 percent	76	150	14	134	810	1 019	11	147	–	28
50 percent or more	149	140	19	171	1 117	1 601	3	234	5	14
Not computed	66	93	37	127	485	349	59	157	18	70
Median	22.3	21.5	18.0	25.1	25.7	27.9	23.5	23.4	19.6	19.7
Less than $10,000	330	499	57	408	2 170	2 512	36	636	16	101
Less than 20 percent	5	60	4	15	139	57	–	62	–	14
20 to 24 percent	20	36	10	34	131	64	–	39	–	2
25 to 29 percent	21	61	4	44	152	163	–	55	3	4
30 to 34 percent	32	31	4	15	86	157	–	47	–	5
35 percent or more	214	261	28	257	1 422	1 887	12	331	5	39
Not computed	38	50	7	43	240	184	24	102	8	37
Median	48.1	39.8	38.8	47.9	50.0	50.0+	42.5	43.9	50.0+	41.8
$10,000 to $19,999	258	250	60	334	1 748	2 469	67	403	17	63
Less than 20 percent	77	131	20	80	202	370	18	142	7	16
20 to 24 percent	76	53	15	63	332	477	10	91	–	24
25 to 29 percent	53	9	5	72	414	464	9	49	6	3
30 to 34 percent	25	7	2	50	264	389	3	29	–	3
35 percent or more	11	29	5	48	429	713	2	48	–	3
Not computed	16	21	13	21	107	56	25	44	4	14
Median	22.9	18.0	21.2	25.9	28.5	28.9	21.5	22.1	19.4	21.8
$20,000 to $34,999	229	233	94	241	1 421	1 843	12	241	11	52
Less than 20 percent	192	178	64	158	829	1 008	2	183	8	33
20 to 24 percent	25	36	11	31	276	476	–	31	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	2	7	143	207	2	10	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	2	–	15	68	–	4	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	63	20	–	2	–	–
Not computed	12	19	15	45	95	64	8	11	3	19
Median	14.0	12.6	13.7	13.6	18.2	18.9	22.5	14.5	13.3	13.2
$35,000 or more	93	83	31	126	984	704	6	132	3	23
Less than 20 percent	93	80	29	108	882	622	4	130	–	23
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	26	22	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	8	15	–	2	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	3	2	18	43	45	2	–	3	–
Median	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	12.0	12.8	10.0–	11.2	–	10.0–

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Table 69. **Household Income Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hill County	Jefferson County	Judith Basin County	Lake County	Lewis and Clark County	Liberty County	Lincoln County	McCone County	Madison County	Meagher County
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 715**	**1 240**	**263**	**2 914**	**8 596**	**272**	**2 745**	**273**	**737**	**263**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	2 715	1 240	263	2 914	8 596	272	2 745	273	737	263
Less than 10 percent	738	319	129	680	1 602	120	766	82	225	79
10 to 14 percent	469	264	48	574	1 665	43	635	58	121	64
15 to 19 percent	550	237	44	552	1 754	32	497	43	108	50
20 to 24 percent	398	221	14	419	1 290	12	373	42	89	22
25 to 29 percent	200	56	8	197	782	11	163	12	57	15
30 to 34 percent	99	45	5	123	539	10	110	5	41	8
35 to 49 percent	135	67	10	237	540	23	115	21	47	11
50 percent or more	94	27	5	130	383	12	60	10	47	14
Not computed	32	4	–	2	41	9	26	–	2	–
Median	16.2	15.7	10.3	16.8	17.9	11.3	14.7	14.7	16.0	14.1
Less than $20,000	731	277	102	1 174	1 903	85	1 067	119	316	145
Less than 20 percent	237	119	73	551	561	26	588	53	129	86
20 to 24 percent	124	45	3	160	204	9	154	25	40	13
25 to 29 percent	98	22	6	111	179	9	88	9	41	15
30 to 34 percent	51	30	5	37	166	4	63	5	26	6
35 percent or more	189	57	15	315	752	28	148	27	78	25
Not computed	32	4	–	–	41	9	26	–	2	–
Median	24.5	21.9	15.2	21.1	29.6	26.7	18.6	21.3	23.5	17.5
$20,000 to $34,999	807	295	86	986	2 475	99	801	98	203	72
Less than 20 percent	516	149	75	644	1 127	83	514	75	137	63
20 to 24 percent	152	82	9	181	462	3	172	16	30	7
25 to 29 percent	51	29	2	63	409	–	53	3	7	–
30 to 34 percent	48	7	–	57	317	6	35	–	15	2
35 percent or more	40	28	–	41	160	7	27	4	14	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	16.1	19.8	10.0–	15.4	21.2	10.6	14.3	11.9	12.4	10.6
$35,000 to $49,999	517	292	47	409	2 046	44	551	27	108	39
Less than 20 percent	395	203	45	279	1 377	42	480	26	92	37
20 to 24 percent	101	76	2	67	482	–	43	1	14	2
25 to 29 percent	21	5	–	23	150	2	22	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	8	–	29	31	–	6	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	11	6	–	–	–	2	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.7	15.0	10.0–	16.4	16.9	10.0–	12.1	10.0–	10.0–	13.0
$50,000 or more	660	376	28	345	2 172	44	326	29	110	7
Less than 20 percent	609	349	28	332	1 956	44	316	29	96	7
20 to 24 percent	21	18	–	11	142	–	4	–	5	–
25 to 29 percent	30	–	–	–	44	–	–	–	9	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	25	–	6	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	9	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	11.3	12.7	10.0–	10.3	13.2	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 280**	**514**	**171**	**2 080**	**5 694**	**181**	**1 631**	**132**	**529**	**175**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	2 280	514	171	2 080	5 694	181	1 631	132	529	175
Less than 10 percent	194	57	9	127	327	12	80	4	33	12
10 to 14 percent	349	98	10	288	706	15	277	23	99	29
15 to 19 percent	333	77	37	216	947	28	297	32	39	19
20 to 24 percent	280	42	17	279	739	28	216	20	60	13
25 to 29 percent	231	48	16	174	623	15	138	7	40	11
30 to 34 percent	91	17	8	88	442	4	84	–	18	10
35 to 49 percent	216	40	7	284	758	4	186	3	41	9
50 percent or more	388	47	8	335	922	24	165	10	71	18
Not computed	198	88	59	289	230	51	188	33	128	54
Median	22.9	18.8	20.0	24.7	25.1	21.8	21.6	18.5	22.5	20.2
Less than $10,000	797	135	64	915	1 849	63	585	27	172	65
Less than 20 percent	26	9	2	62	104	5	28	3	15	3
20 to 24 percent	54	9	8	87	48	12	35	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	38	16	9	81	142	11	57	–	7	6
30 to 34 percent	58	2	6	27	132	–	44	–	15	8
35 percent or more	528	66	13	533	1 277	28	318	10	83	26
Not computed	93	33	26	125	146	7	103	14	52	22
Median	50.0+	42.0	30.0	44.8	49.1	35.0	43.3	50.0+	49.3	39.5
$10,000 to $19,999	636	140	50	600	1 752	61	464	47	158	49
Less than 20 percent	191	56	18	151	293	15	121	16	21	11
20 to 24 percent	126	10	7	136	402	16	116	15	36	10
25 to 29 percent	147	28	7	84	347	4	81	7	33	5
30 to 34 percent	33	15	–	61	287	4	39	–	3	2
35 percent or more	72	21	2	86	385	–	33	3	29	–
Not computed	67	10	16	82	38	22	74	6	36	21
Median	23.7	24.5	19.7	24.0	27.3	21.4	23.2	21.5	25.6	21.5
$20,000 to $34,999	525	116	40	325	1 411	29	451	45	117	45
Less than 20 percent	380	66	30	253	953	18	376	30	71	33
20 to 24 percent	86	21	2	48	266	–	63	5	21	3
25 to 29 percent	46	4	–	9	134	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	2	–	17	–	1	–	–	–
35 percent or more	4	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	1
Not computed	9	25	6	15	23	11	11	10	25	8
Median	16.6	17.5	16.2	15.1	17.7	14.3	15.9	15.5	14.3	13.3
$35,000 or more	322	123	17	240	682	28	131	13	82	16
Less than 20 percent	279	101	6	165	630	17	129	10	64	13
20 to 24 percent	14	2	–	8	23	–	2	–	3	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	29	20	11	67	23	11	–	3	15	3
Median	10.2	11.0	10.0–	10.4	12.2	10.0–	11.4	12.5	11.4	12.0

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Table 69. **Household Income Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mineral County	Missoula County	Musselshell County	Park County	Petroleum County	Phillips County	Pondera County	Powder River County	Powell County
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**423**	**12 921**	**623**	**2 197**	**62**	**705**	**954**	**154**	**971**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels	423	12 921	623	2 197	62	705	954	154	971
Less than 10 percent	136	2 630	179	630	19	218	299	32	231
10 to 14 percent	64	2 326	169	408	12	136	229	45	260
15 to 19 percent	86	2 653	110	345	6	107	157	28	162
20 to 24 percent	48	1 842	55	263	6	86	112	13	101
25 to 29 percent	37	1 221	30	183	4	48	57	11	96
30 to 34 percent	10	755	12	128	9	31	17	6	40
35 to 49 percent	23	737	35	108	4	46	60	9	58
50 percent or more	19	660	31	132	–	31	23	7	23
Not computed	–	97	2	–	2	2	–	3	–
Median	15.7	17.7	13.9	15.9	14.6	14.9	13.9	14.8	14.9
Less than $20,000	150	3 159	365	732	39	298	317	68	404
Less than 20 percent	63	1 145	231	278	16	153	154	40	189
20 to 24 percent	31	325	39	115	6	38	63	2	56
25 to 29 percent	12	308	17	66	2	13	23	5	57
30 to 34 percent	5	245	12	73	9	21	16	4	28
35 percent or more	39	1 039	64	200	4	71	61	14	74
Not computed	–	97	2	–	2	2	–	3	–
Median	21.9	26.0	16.5	23.8	22.1	19.4	20.4	17.5	21.2
$20,000 to $34,999	156	3 630	129	843	15	215	273	43	343
Less than 20 percent	112	1 813	103	528	13	142	200	27	257
20 to 24 percent	13	487	16	130	–	29	16	8	40
25 to 29 percent	23	627	8	108	2	28	34	4	34
30 to 34 percent	5	376	–	39	–	10	1	2	12
35 percent or more	3	327	2	38	–	6	22	2	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	13.5	20.0	12.1	14.9	11.1	15.8	13.0	14.0	13.8
$35,000 to $49,999	79	3 030	63	393	1	111	217	28	132
Less than 20 percent	73	1 904	58	348	1	89	184	23	115
20 to 24 percent	4	785	–	18	–	15	33	3	5
25 to 29 percent	2	201	5	9	–	7	–	2	5
30 to 34 percent	–	109	–	16	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	31	–	2	–	–	–	–	7
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	11.5	17.5	10.0–	13.3	10.0–	11.9	13.3	15.5	12.4
$50,000 or more	38	3 102	66	229	7	81	147	15	92
Less than 20 percent	38	2 747	66	229	7	77	147	15	92
20 to 24 percent	–	245	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	85	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	10.0	12.7	10.0–	10.7	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.3	10.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**304**	**12 121**	**312**	**1 650**	**31**	**524**	**598**	**150**	**580**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels	304	12 121	312	1 650	31	524	598	150	580
Less than 10 percent	24	479	12	81	2	55	52	12	68
10 to 14 percent	40	1 278	47	300	3	61	78	27	118
15 to 19 percent	55	1 803	36	182	2	78	47	16	64
20 to 24 percent	25	1 564	45	189	2	60	99	9	62
25 to 29 percent	27	1 170	25	138	2	43	39	8	36
30 to 34 percent	17	929	28	119	–	23	34	4	26
35 to 49 percent	39	1 732	32	166	2	42	45	4	38
50 percent or more	39	2 717	32	281	–	49	67	13	91
Not computed	38	449	55	194	18	113	137	57	77
Median	22.8	28.0	23.7	24.4	18.8	21.0	22.7	17.3	20.1
Less than $10,000	118	4 405	137	597	5	173	198	48	179
Less than 20 percent	4	113	14	31	–	15	20	–	–
20 to 24 percent	3	117	15	35	–	19	17	–	14
25 to 29 percent	14	230	14	56	–	22	1	2	9
30 to 34 percent	9	248	11	35	–	14	21	2	18
35 percent or more	65	3 458	55	331	2	69	97	17	114
Not computed	23	239	28	109	3	34	42	27	24
Median	43.8	50.0+	35.3	50.0+	37.5	34.8	45.6	50.0+	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	97	3 711	104	475	14	178	209	41	160
Less than 20 percent	37	588	27	109	–	51	43	8	61
20 to 24 percent	20	775	24	85	2	30	60	4	28
25 to 29 percent	13	706	11	58	2	17	35	6	20
30 to 34 percent	6	577	17	84	–	9	13	2	8
35 percent or more	13	958	9	106	–	22	15	–	15
Not computed	8	107	16	33	10	49	43	21	28
Median	21.9	28.1	23.5	27.3	25.0	22.2	23.3	22.5	20.9
$20,000 to $34,999	71	2 535	53	372	7	105	115	43	190
Less than 20 percent	62	1 505	41	258	5	75	45	32	143
20 to 24 percent	2	596	6	45	–	11	22	5	20
25 to 29 percent	–	229	–	24	–	4	3	–	7
30 to 34 percent	2	104	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	33	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	5	68	6	35	2	15	45	6	20
Median	12.0	18.4	12.8	15.0	14.2	16.1	17.1	14.8	13.1
$35,000 or more	18	1 470	18	206	5	68	76	18	51
Less than 20 percent	16	1 354	13	165	2	53	69	15	46
20 to 24 percent	–	76	–	24	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	2	35	5	17	3	15	7	3	5
Median	14.0	13.0	10.0–	12.1	10.0–	10.3	10.0–	10.0–	10.7

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Table 69. **Household Income Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prairie County	Ravalli County	Richland County	Roosevelt County	Rosebud County	Sanders County	Sheridan County	Silver Bow County	Stillwater County
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**232**	**3 781**	**1 746**	**1 446**	**1 182**	**1 077**	**818**	**8 094**	**948**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels	232	3 781	1 746	1 446	1 182	1 077	818	8 094	948
Less than 10 percent	68	979	429	406	271	279	244	2 312	189
10 to 14 percent	54	660	332	226	283	266	171	1 596	253
15 to 19 percent	50	709	436	272	309	146	120	1 471	212
20 to 24 percent	18	431	217	190	120	122	68	941	105
25 to 29 percent	9	354	95	129	69	80	52	649	89
30 to 34 percent	8	158	56	48	27	54	43	325	46
35 to 49 percent	15	233	83	71	36	68	54	330	20
50 percent or more	10	213	77	90	43	62	41	392	32
Not computed	–	44	21	14	24	–	25	78	2
Median	14.4	16.6	16.2	16.5	15.4	14.9	14.5	15.3	15.7
Less than $20,000	135	1 584	566	533	379	594	329	3 023	364
Less than 20 percent	81	735	269	169	176	298	124	1 207	203
20 to 24 percent	12	168	93	106	61	75	36	464	40
25 to 29 percent	9	165	33	64	35	54	32	374	45
30 to 34 percent	8	109	28	40	23	39	35	220	27
35 percent or more	25	363	124	140	60	128	77	680	47
Not computed	–	44	19	14	24	–	25	78	2
Median	17.8	21.0	20.2	24.3	20.1	19.9	23.9	22.9	18.2
$20,000 to $34,999	63	1 101	545	458	224	303	259	2 174	297
Less than 20 percent	59	699	373	336	173	234	206	1 605	205
20 to 24 percent	4	126	77	50	27	29	19	255	37
25 to 29 percent	–	150	37	45	12	26	17	185	33
30 to 34 percent	–	47	28	6	–	14	7	93	17
35 percent or more	–	79	30	21	12	–	10	36	5
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	10.4	16.0	16.0	12.7	12.2	11.8	11.5	13.1	15.5
$35,000 to $49,999	22	692	360	280	229	139	144	1 345	164
Less than 20 percent	20	552	298	235	183	121	124	1 115	125
20 to 24 percent	2	103	41	23	20	15	9	149	26
25 to 29 percent	–	35	15	20	15	–	2	63	11
30 to 34 percent	–	2	–	2	4	1	1	12	2
35 percent or more	–	–	6	–	7	2	8	6	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	10.0–	14.8	15.1	13.8	17.0	10.8	10.0–	12.2	16.3
$50,000 or more	12	404	275	175	350	41	86	1 552	123
Less than 20 percent	12	362	257	164	331	38	81	1 452	121
20 to 24 percent	–	34	6	11	12	3	4	73	2
25 to 29 percent	–	4	10	–	7	–	1	27	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	10.0–	10.3	10.1	10.0–	13.5	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**92**	**2 088**	**1 057**	**1 248**	**969**	**730**	**374**	**4 010**	**516**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels	92	2 088	1 057	1 248	969	730	374	4 010	516
Less than 10 percent	10	64	107	87	157	58	22	307	57
10 to 14 percent	18	297	225	174	161	92	43	481	93
15 to 19 percent	18	275	186	137	146	173	54	495	68
20 to 24 percent	6	254	99	134	82	73	56	557	70
25 to 29 percent	6	244	55	102	74	29	35	434	38
30 to 34 percent	–	176	50	31	46	62	24	416	16
35 to 49 percent	4	252	98	193	54	47	29	440	50
50 percent or more	4	289	133	227	96	63	44	659	61
Not computed	26	237	104	163	153	133	67	221	63
Median	16.4	25.7	18.9	25.5	18.1	19.3	23.1	25.6	20.6
Less than $10,000	29	765	350	497	263	252	114	1 842	151
Less than 20 percent	4	10	27	1	32	22	–	141	16
20 to 24 percent	2	39	27	23	12	5	13	197	9
25 to 29 percent	3	72	18	30	28	12	12	189	18
30 to 34 percent	–	74	33	9	20	36	6	185	10
35 percent or more	8	438	207	334	128	108	61	1 014	94
Not computed	12	132	38	100	43	69	22	116	4
Median	29.2	46.1	44.1	50.0+	43.6	38.8	41.3	40.7	45.7
$10,000 to $19,999	32	620	237	411	282	241	132	1 188	182
Less than 20 percent	17	150	91	128	83	114	35	316	64
20 to 24 percent	4	104	53	71	51	41	26	267	34
25 to 29 percent	3	121	28	62	39	17	21	230	20
30 to 34 percent	–	94	17	20	17	24	15	225	6
35 percent or more	–	97	24	86	22	2	10	85	17
Not computed	8	54	24	44	70	43	25	65	41
Median	18.2	26.2	21.5	23.9	22.3	19.1	23.6	24.6	21.0
$20,000 to $34,999	22	484	358	237	219	173	104	598	100
Less than 20 percent	18	278	298	184	149	125	64	472	64
20 to 24 percent	–	108	19	37	19	27	16	93	25
25 to 29 percent	–	51	9	10	7	–	2	15	–
30 to 34 percent	–	8	–	2	9	2	3	6	–
35 percent or more	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	4	33	32	4	35	19	19	12	11
Median	12.9	18.2	14.1	14.9	16.3	16.0	15.9	16.2	16.1
$35,000 or more	9	219	112	103	205	64	24	382	83
Less than 20 percent	7	198	102	85	200	62	20	354	74
20 to 24 percent	–	3	–	3	–	–	1	–	2
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
Not computed	2	18	10	15	5	2	1	28	7
Median	10.0–	12.1	10.5	10.7	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.6	11.0

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Table 69. **Household Income Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Sweet Grass County	Teton County	Toole County	Treasure County	Valley County	Wheatland County	Wibaux County	Yellowstone County	Yellowstone National Park
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**507**	**904**	**869**	**108**	**1 492**	**405**	**141**	**22 216**	**–**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels	507	904	869	108	1 492	405	141	22 216	–
Less than 10 percent	191	296	307	26	410	120	49	3 836	–
10 to 14 percent	90	179	176	38	325	98	26	4 377	–
15 to 19 percent	80	144	149	24	310	52	14	3 975	–
20 to 24 percent	55	121	90	3	157	39	21	3 694	–
25 to 29 percent	42	54	51	3	92	35	3	2 223	–
30 to 34 percent	17	34	16	–	43	16	1	1 024	–
35 to 49 percent	14	48	39	8	85	27	15	1 670	–
50 percent or more	18	23	37	4	61	17	10	1 303	–
Not computed	–	5	4	2	9	1	2	114	–
Median	13.5	14.3	13.6	13.6	15.1	14.2	13.9	18.6	–
Less than $20,000	184	352	272	52	590	248	74	5 117	–
Less than 20 percent	87	167	121	33	289	121	33	1 662	–
20 to 24 percent	25	54	38	3	74	33	12	498	–
25 to 29 percent	29	31	21	2	50	33	3	412	–
30 to 34 percent	11	32	16	–	33	16	1	298	–
35 percent or more	32	68	72	12	135	44	23	2 133	–
Not computed	–	–	4	2	9	1	2	114	–
Median	21.0	20.8	21.7	16.7	20.1	20.4	21.3	29.1	–
$20,000 to $34,999	161	281	211	33	396	96	42	6 277	–
Less than 20 percent	126	209	170	32	281	88	33	2 704	–
20 to 24 percent	19	44	28	–	63	6	9	1 202	–
25 to 29 percent	10	18	9	1	35	2	–	1 129	–
30 to 34 percent	6	2	–	–	8	–	–	551	–
35 percent or more	–	3	4	–	9	–	–	691	–
Not computed	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	10.5	12.5	10.0–	12.6	14.6	10.0	10.0–	21.8	–
$35,000 to $49,999	101	153	239	12	321	49	23	5 281	–
Less than 20 percent	91	136	194	12	296	49	23	3 069	–
20 to 24 percent	8	13	24	–	16	–	–	1 407	–
25 to 29 percent	2	4	21	–	7	–	–	547	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	151	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	107	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	10.0–	11.9	12.4	12.5	12.5	10.7	10.0–	18.2	–
$50,000 or more	61	118	147	11	185	12	2	5 541	–
Less than 20 percent	57	107	147	11	179	12	–	4 753	–
20 to 24 percent	3	10	–	–	4	–	–	587	–
25 to 29 percent	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	135	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	24	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	42	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	50.0+	13.4	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**279**	**471**	**505**	**61**	**832**	**155**	**105**	**15 033**	**–**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels	279	471	505	61	832	155	105	15 033	–
Less than 10 percent	7	23	27	7	51	5	12	569	–
10 to 14 percent	36	73	102	2	157	28	20	1 970	–
15 to 19 percent	27	80	83	2	85	15	14	2 439	–
20 to 24 percent	44	38	38	5	80	25	3	2 015	–
25 to 29 percent	32	28	54	5	76	17	9	1 574	–
30 to 34 percent	17	31	28	6	38	4	4	1 317	–
35 to 49 percent	38	35	38	4	90	11	5	1 813	–
50 percent or more	24	83	63	4	160	7	9	2 595	–
Not computed	54	80	72	26	95	43	29	741	–
Median	24.8	22.6	20.6	26.5	24.7	21.6	17.1	25.5	–
Less than $10,000	118	177	172	25	356	51	34	4 975	–
Less than 20 percent	7	23	29	–	9	4	2	213	–
20 to 24 percent	10	13	13	2	31	12	–	278	–
25 to 29 percent	13	15	28	5	33	5	7	375	–
30 to 34 percent	11	8	11	4	23	–	4	404	–
35 percent or more	57	94	80	8	217	18	14	3 361	–
Not computed	20	24	11	6	43	12	7	344	–
Median	38.3	47.5	34.8	33.1	49.1	28.5	41.0	50.0+	–
$10,000 to $19,999	82	168	175	18	207	68	33	4 400	–
Less than 20 percent	18	48	68	2	71	20	19	730	–
20 to 24 percent	16	22	15	–	26	10	3	783	–
25 to 29 percent	16	13	26	–	26	12	2	870	–
30 to 34 percent	5	23	17	2	15	4	–	808	–
35 percent or more	5	24	21	–	33	–	–	947	–
Not computed	22	38	28	14	36	22	9	262	–
Median	23.8	23.9	21.8	20.0	22.8	21.5	16.5	28.2	–
$20,000 to $34,999	66	80	104	12	189	20	19	3 660	–
Less than 20 percent	37	73	72	6	141	10	12	2 222	–
20 to 24 percent	18	3	10	3	23	3	–	859	–
25 to 29 percent	3	–	–	–	17	–	–	303	–
30 to 34 percent	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	105	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	84	–
Not computed	7	4	22	3	8	7	7	87	–
Median	17.9	15.5	14.6	16.3	14.4	14.1	12.5	18.5	–
$35,000 or more	13	46	54	6	80	16	19	1 998	–
Less than 20 percent	8	32	43	3	72	14	13	1 813	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	95	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–
Not computed	5	14	11	3	8	2	6	48	–
Median	10.0–	10.0	11.5	10.0–	10.8	11.1	10.0–	13.0	–

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Table 70. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Big Horn County		Blaine County		Cascade County		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Occupied housing units	**1 934**	**1 482**	**1 617**	**757**	**28 577**	**337**	**904**
TENURE							
Owner-occupied housing units	1 301	835	1 102	375	18 723	109	233
Renter-occupied housing units	633	647	515	382	9 854	228	671
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 301**	**835**	**1 102**	**375**	**18 723**	**109**	**233**
1989 to March 1990	11	13	4	–	189	–	–
1985 to 1988	37	122	27	51	656	–	–
1980 to 1984	105	90	101	47	1 128	–	17
1970 to 1979	337	370	252	188	3 928	23	90
1960 to 1969	128	154	40	49	3 994	14	37
1950 to 1959	185	39	162	5	3 806	45	29
1940 to 1949	142	17	110	13	1 912	–	28
1939 or earlier	356	30	406	22	3 110	27	32
Renter-occupied housing units	**633**	**647**	**515**	**382**	**9 854**	**228**	**671**
1989 to March 1990	15	21	2	3	23	–	–
1985 to 1988	19	58	19	42	128	–	16
1980 to 1984	56	108	44	71	525	16	22
1970 to 1979	201	230	145	175	1 824	71	101
1960 to 1969	77	72	31	21	2 212	48	111
1950 to 1959	68	26	51	5	1 670	62	78
1940 to 1949	46	26	48	14	1 530	16	171
1939 or earlier	151	106	175	51	1 942	15	172
BEDROOMS							
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 301**	**835**	**1 102**	**375**	**18 723**	**109**	**233**
None	7	–	–	–	19	–	–
1	19	22	33	10	579	7	33
2	332	190	264	72	4 838	21	56
3	635	473	485	182	7 838	41	84
4	215	106	222	92	4 076	8	35
5 or more	93	44	98	19	1 373	32	25
Renter-occupied housing units	**633**	**647**	**515**	**382**	**9 854**	**228**	**671**
None	15	–	7	6	650	7	47
1	136	84	108	57	2 464	23	184
2	242	256	181	115	3 881	89	209
3	201	191	139	162	2 094	72	145
4	35	95	41	38	639	37	75
5 or more	4	21	39	4	126	–	11
SOURCE OF WATER							
Public system or private company	1 097	869	973	554	24 841	337	858
Individual drilled well	597	536	437	177	2 518	–	25
Individual dug well	79	22	27	10	361	–	5
Some other source	161	55	180	16	857	–	16
SEWAGE DISPOSAL							
Public sewer	1 087	865	950	532	24 020	324	830
Septic tank or cesspool	779	516	656	221	4 483	13	60
Other means	68	101	11	4	74	–	14
KITCHEN FACILITIES							
Complete kitchen facilities	1 913	1 473	1 611	749	28 471	337	904
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	21	9	6	8	106	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas	927	431	939	352	22 342	300	733
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	374	436	289	172	1 026	–	23
Electricity	271	454	181	169	2 979	37	108
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	21	34	54	8	672	–	8
Coal or coke	179	47	54	4	13	–	–
Wood	131	48	90	52	1 426	–	26
Solar energy	7	–	–	–	5	–	–
Other fuel	24	22	10	–	67	–	6
No fuel used	–	10	–	–	47	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
None	99	147	107	140	2 266	23	239
1	549	691	477	285	8 888	131	314
2	750	432	566	234	10 984	141	282
3	356	144	291	63	4 631	36	51
4	137	52	85	22	1 238	6	18
5 or more	43	16	91	13	570	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 301**	**835**	**1 102**	**375**	**18 723**	**109**	**233**
1989 to March 1990	165	53	66	25	2 088	14	70
1985 to 1988	233	263	214	101	4 164	26	55
1980 to 1984	225	115	178	51	2 884	6	13
1970 to 1979	279	267	312	144	4 733	34	54
1960 to 1969	131	114	132	37	2 320	7	12
1959 or earlier	268	23	200	17	2 534	22	29
Renter-occupied housing units	**633**	**647**	**515**	**382**	**9 854**	**228**	**671**
1989 to March 1990	283	237	198	157	4 535	117	408
1985 to 1988	155	209	148	128	3 595	104	189
1980 to 1984	87	117	72	63	900	7	39
1970 to 1979	62	76	64	34	527	–	35
1960 to 1969	10	6	9	–	165	–	–
1959 or earlier	36	2	24	–	132	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM							
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 301**	**835**	**1 102**	**375**	**18 723**	**109**	**233**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	24	11	2	48	–	–
1.01 or more	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**633**	**647**	**515**	**382**	**9 854**	**228**	**671**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	20	20	5	8	101	–	25
1.01 or more	–	4	–	2	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 107
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 70. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cascade County—Con.		Flathead County	Gallatin County	Glacier County		Hill County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Occupied housing units	**370**	**28 401**	**22 410**	**18 515**	**1 962**	**1 850**	**5 725**	**667**
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units	125	18 667	15 902	10 987	1 371	952	3 779	261
Renter-occupied housing units	245	9 734	6 508	7 528	591	898	1 946	406
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
Owner-occupied housing units	**125**	**18 667**	**15 902**	**10 987**	**1 371**	**952**	**3 779**	**261**
1989 to March 1990	–	189	214	259	12	11	5	6
1985 to 1988	13	643	1 328	1 022	83	63	88	22
1980 to 1984	8	1 128	2 487	1 684	115	189	322	39
1970 to 1979	19	3 923	4 904	3 654	313	354	846	122
1960 to 1969	12	3 994	1 643	1 300	157	128	447	56
1950 to 1959	38	3 790	1 927	880	267	41	849	–
1940 to 1949	16	1 903	1 329	430	146	41	444	7
1939 or earlier	19	3 097	2 070	1 758	278	125	778	9
Renter-occupied housing units	**245**	**9 734**	**6 508**	**7 528**	**591**	**898**	**1 946**	**406**
1989 to March 1990	–	23	64	59	–	7	–	–
1985 to 1988	8	128	691	589	51	143	23	20
1980 to 1984	–	525	874	1 214	57	127	209	74
1970 to 1979	10	1 814	1 666	1 955	142	342	404	120
1960 to 1969	68	2 179	821	862	41	123	260	50
1950 to 1959	40	1 643	950	717	50	36	341	40
1940 to 1949	60	1 505	606	570	48	28	309	38
1939 or earlier	59	1 917	836	1 562	202	92	400	64
BEDROOMS								
Owner-occupied housing units	**125**	**18 667**	**15 902**	**10 987**	**1 371**	**952**	**3 779**	**261**
None	–	19	58	53	25	–	8	2
1	14	571	733	450	25	68	110	8
2	32	4 820	4 476	2 445	316	281	877	47
3	43	7 814	7 013	4 751	616	373	1 496	141
4	36	4 070	2 889	2 562	304	154	888	51
5 or more	–	1 373	733	726	85	76	400	12
Renter-occupied housing units	**245**	**9 734**	**6 508**	**7 528**	**591**	**898**	**1 946**	**406**
None	21	645	210	330	33	3	136	21
1	68	2 432	1 687	1 580	149	193	492	48
2	63	3 847	2 747	3 555	195	317	751	156
3	55	2 075	1 421	1 485	149	287	360	149
4	38	609	377	420	35	85	149	26
5 or more	–	126	66	158	30	13	58	6
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	361	24 670	12 942	11 258	1 674	1 409	4 477	432
Individual drilled well	9	2 513	8 031	6 881	207	367	1 023	210
Individual dug well	–	361	525	185	41	27	120	23
Some other source	–	857	912	191	40	47	105	2
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer	361	23 849	9 124	11 659	1 495	1 404	4 708	384
Septic tank or cesspool	9	4 478	12 986	6 768	434	393	971	281
Other means	–	74	300	88	33	53	46	2
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
Complete kitchen facilities	370	28 295	22 245	18 428	1 932	1 826	5 695	660
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–	106	165	87	30	24	30	7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	296	22 206	8 316	8 296	1 289	867	4 477	237
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	28	1 019	760	968	52	78	237	169
Electricity	39	2 953	5 846	5 366	456	566	677	209
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	–	672	796	542	–	16	187	2
Coal or coke	–	13	–	8	–	–	15	–
Wood	–	1 426	6 582	3 061	165	320	97	50
Solar energy	–	5	31	14	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	7	60	72	202	–	–	35	–
No fuel used	–	47	7	58	–	3	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	44	2 252	1 215	682	118	251	337	122
1	175	8 789	6 004	5 606	604	818	1 541	266
2	124	10 926	9 367	7 441	711	558	2 082	208
3	25	4 626	4 150	3 390	358	183	1 011	54
4	2	1 238	1 179	961	106	27	406	11
5 or more	–	570	495	435	65	13	348	6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	**125**	**18 667**	**15 902**	**10 987**	**1 371**	**952**	**3 779**	**261**
1989 to March 1990	27	2 086	1 769	1 536	107	65	369	32
1985 to 1988	79	4 129	4 464	3 094	206	219	744	51
1980 to 1984	9	2 875	3 164	2 166	242	298	692	46
1970 to 1979	–	4 733	3 815	2 645	355	250	926	101
1960 to 1969	–	2 320	1 379	783	205	62	383	29
1959 or earlier	10	2 524	1 311	763	256	58	665	2
Renter-occupied housing units	**245**	**9 734**	**6 508**	**7 528**	**591**	**898**	**1 946**	**406**
1989 to March 1990	107	4 477	3 305	4 137	224	336	933	206
1985 to 1988	105	3 541	2 160	2 505	230	341	682	121
1980 to 1984	23	892	569	542	56	121	136	52
1970 to 1979	10	527	309	290	49	93	128	22
1960 to 1969	–	165	63	30	21	6	38	2
1959 or earlier	–	132	102	24	11	1	29	3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Owner-occupied housing units	**125**	**18 667**	**15 902**	**10 987**	**1 371**	**952**	**3 779**	**261**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	48	169	57	42	14	12	2
1.01 or more	–	–	22	6	17	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**245**	**9 734**	**6 508**	**7 528**	**591**	**898**	**1 946**	**406**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6	101	99	32	9	4	4	–
1.01 or more	–	–	4	–	4	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 108
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 70. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lake County		Lewis and Clark County		Missoula County			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	**6 310**	**1 492**	**18 192**	**293**	**29 664**	**703**	**323**	**29 506**
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units	4 614	859	12 517	135	18 068	303	152	17 965
Renter-occupied housing units	1 696	633	5 675	158	11 596	400	171	11 541
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
Owner-occupied housing units	**4 614**	**859**	**12 517**	**135**	**18 068**	**303**	**152**	**17 965**
1989 to March 1990	108	51	110	–	240	–	–	240
1985 to 1988	275	104	872	–	1 093	14	10	1 083
1980 to 1984	460	114	1 545	24	1 774	27	5	1 774
1970 to 1979	1 554	340	4 167	41	5 553	109	49	5 518
1960 to 1969	654	83	1 779	27	2 999	39	6	2 993
1950 to 1959	452	51	1 256	7	2 511	46	35	2 483
1940 to 1949	385	14	674	6	1 391	10	22	1 374
1939 or earlier	726	102	2 114	30	2 507	58	25	2 500
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 696**	**633**	**5 675**	**158**	**11 596**	**400**	**171**	**11 541**
1989 to March 1990	35	31	9	–	28	–	–	28
1985 to 1988	191	70	354	–	427	6	–	427
1980 to 1984	140	128	269	23	1 175	29	37	1 153
1970 to 1979	522	179	1 463	6	3 272	112	37	3 260
1960 to 1969	142	49	917	40	2 017	96	20	2 017
1950 to 1959	231	42	422	12	1 555	66	33	1 548
1940 to 1949	117	36	393	15	950	49	5	950
1939 or earlier	318	98	1 848	62	2 172	42	39	2 158
BEDROOMS								
Owner-occupied housing units	**4 614**	**859**	**12 517**	**135**	**18 068**	**303**	**152**	**17 965**
None	7	11	40	7	52	–	–	52
1	278	49	403	21	680	7	–	680
2	1 220	174	3 047	37	4 596	80	58	4 558
3	1 944	402	5 241	45	7 707	157	65	7 664
4	936	172	2 847	8	3 757	55	29	3 735
5 or more	229	51	939	17	1 276	4	–	1 276
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 696**	**633**	**5 675**	**158**	**11 596**	**400**	**171**	**11 541**
None	32	16	273	–	833	21	15	833
1	428	115	1 546	48	3 324	123	48	3 314
2	686	260	2 407	79	4 891	157	81	4 850
3	344	155	1 081	24	2 009	91	15	2 005
4	184	78	307	–	381	–	12	381
5 or more	22	9	61	7	158	8	–	158
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	2 891	916	11 941	218	21 209	476	229	21 111
Individual drilled well	2 587	488	5 781	75	7 781	152	82	7 721
Individual dug well	253	46	307	–	432	–	12	432
Some other source	579	42	163	–	242	75	–	242
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer	2 145	776	12 104	226	16 552	388	182	16 486
Septic tank or cesspool	4 084	690	5 909	61	12 907	279	122	12 815
Other means	81	26	179	6	205	36	19	205
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
Complete kitchen facilities	6 272	1 462	18 105	293	29 477	703	323	29 319
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	38	30	87	–	187	–	–	187
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	–	–	11 128	175	18 583	348	166	18 488
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	591	154	643	–	890	30	25	877
Electricity	2 022	672	3 345	61	5 609	166	92	5 594
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 344	309	442	–	659	14	4	655
Coal or coke	11	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	2 332	347	2 393	35	3 605	135	24	3 586
Solar energy	3	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	7	10	179	7	270	10	12	258
No fuel used	–	–	53	15	48	–	–	48
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	347	160	1 118	43	1 944	107	47	1 938
1	1 740	514	5 545	99	9 931	284	110	9 886
2	2 503	467	6 952	81	11 621	238	133	11 540
3	1 187	236	3 230	55	4 445	55	21	4 431
4	409	66	895	15	1 319	10	12	1 307
5 or more	124	49	452	–	404	9	–	404
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	**4 614**	**859**	**12 517**	**135**	**18 068**	**303**	**152**	**17 965**
1989 to March 1990	501	126	1 288	28	2 064	42	20	2 064
1985 to 1988	923	252	3 459	50	4 728	57	31	4 704
1980 to 1984	853	174	2 298	25	3 239	52	53	3 198
1970 to 1979	1 459	194	3 112	18	4 562	87	21	4 541
1960 to 1969	441	64	1 271	3	1 784	27	–	1 784
1959 or earlier	437	49	1 089	11	1 691	38	27	1 674
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 696**	**633**	**5 675**	**158**	**11 596**	**400**	**171**	**11 541**
1989 to March 1990	813	318	2 718	88	6 113	284	118	6 067
1985 to 1988	546	173	2 042	57	3 871	93	44	3 871
1980 to 1984	195	100	450	7	983	17	9	974
1970 to 1979	111	30	341	6	456	6	–	456
1960 to 1969	16	11	79	–	134	–	–	134
1959 or earlier	15	1	45	–	39	–	–	39
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Owner-occupied housing units	**4 614**	**859**	**12 517**	**135**	**18 068**	**303**	**152**	**17 965**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	56	13	52	6	55	–	–	55
1.01 or more	–	–	–	6	7	–	–	7
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 696**	**633**	**5 675**	**158**	**11 596**	**400**	**171**	**11 541**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	9	–	31	–	157	–	–	157
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 109
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Table 70. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roosevelt County		Rosebud County		Yellowstone County			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	**2 189**	**1 499**	**2 764**	**674**	**43 201**	**885**	**885**	**42 699**
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units	1 625	735	1 966	422	28 797	312	378	28 569
Renter-occupied housing units	564	764	798	252	14 404	573	507	14 130
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 625**	**735**	**1 966**	**422**	**28 797**	**312**	**378**	**28 569**
1989 to March 1990	4	46	–	–	158	–	–	158
1985 to 1988	41	56	109	17	1 632	21	14	1 632
1980 to 1984	170	117	484	132	3 987	16	56	3 953
1970 to 1979	372	199	733	176	8 506	83	130	8 429
1960 to 1969	183	102	142	85	4 376	48	32	4 354
1950 to 1959	248	79	125	8	5 387	58	48	5 359
1940 to 1949	176	13	89	–	2 354	49	55	2 304
1939 or earlier	431	123	284	4	2 397	37	43	2 380
Renter-occupied housing units	**564**	**764**	**798**	**252**	**14 404**	**573**	**507**	**14 130**
1989 to March 1990	2	62	–	–	32	10	–	32
1985 to 1988	6	86	109	40	964	14	38	953
1980 to 1984	77	154	126	48	2 348	131	52	2 316
1970 to 1979	107	207	267	79	3 905	163	150	3 840
1960 to 1969	42	82	74	65	1 968	49	70	1 933
1950 to 1959	110	25	32	–	1 840	76	43	1 811
1940 to 1949	82	51	30	6	1 330	57	26	1 311
1939 or earlier	138	97	160	14	2 017	73	128	1 934
BEDROOMS								
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 625**	**735**	**1 966**	**422**	**28 797**	**312**	**378**	**28 569**
None	1	–	–	–	20	–	–	20
1	32	19	29	6	663	8	20	643
2	386	97	466	120	6 665	74	145	6 584
3	809	378	1 063	227	11 860	118	167	11 766
4	294	207	303	64	7 192	98	39	7 159
5 or more	103	34	105	5	2 397	14	7	2 397
Renter-occupied housing units	**564**	**764**	**798**	**252**	**14 404**	**573**	**507**	**14 130**
None	25	8	8	8	583	3	33	583
1	109	124	125	18	3 676	117	80	3 616
2	204	131	315	140	6 429	299	291	6 259
3	161	326	269	80	2 639	135	78	2 610
4	57	165	44	–	778	19	9	773
5 or more	8	10	37	6	299	–	16	289
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	1 537	1 252	1 990	450	37 623	776	827	37 168
Individual drilled well	581	184	644	216	4 241	105	51	4 194
Individual dug well	57	42	78	8	430	–	–	430
Some other source	14	21	52	–	907	4	7	907
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer	1 512	1 249	2 004	450	34 224	716	750	33 811
Septic tank or cesspool	615	201	706	215	8 906	157	135	8 817
Other means	62	49	54	9	71	12	–	71
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
Complete kitchen facilities	2 177	1 497	2 722	674	42 990	885	885	42 488
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	12	2	42	–	211	–	–	211
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	1 201	947	808	9	32 819	651	699	32 423
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	600	270	640	160	1 187	15	16	1 182
Electricity	153	260	863	433	6 737	192	147	6 654
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	164	11	7	–	390	10	6	384
Coal or coke	2	–	169	34	271	13	5	271
Wood	43	11	246	38	1 578	4	12	1 566
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	34	–	–	34
Other fuel	19	–	31	–	164	–	–	164
No fuel used	7	–	–	–	21	–	–	21
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	128	232	100	88	2 806	132	195	2 686
1	591	719	634	286	13 290	320	293	13 137
2	861	387	1 159	253	17 123	297	286	16 956
3	387	92	521	34	7 027	105	69	6 985
4	130	32	240	13	2 062	31	28	2 049
5 or more	92	37	110	–	893	–	14	886
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 625**	**735**	**1 966**	**422**	**28 797**	**312**	**378**	**28 569**
1989 to March 1990	116	98	167	33	3 097	14	59	3 059
1985 to 1988	306	143	483	71	7 361	143	96	7 321
1980 to 1984	358	149	558	148	5 500	35	75	5 450
1970 to 1979	296	212	494	141	6 641	95	91	6 586
1960 to 1969	170	53	156	29	3 126	19	31	3 101
1959 or earlier	379	80	108	–	3 072	6	26	3 052
Renter-occupied housing units	**564**	**764**	**798**	**252**	**14 404**	**573**	**507**	**14 130**
1989 to March 1990	273	326	345	135	7 299	424	291	7 151
1985 to 1988	165	268	320	82	5 058	106	134	4 995
1980 to 1984	83	120	62	6	1 015	27	8	1 015
1970 to 1979	36	48	44	23	745	10	52	704
1960 to 1969	–	2	27	–	169	–	22	147
1959 or earlier	7	–	–	6	118	6	–	118
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 625**	**735**	**1 966**	**422**	**28 797**	**312**	**378**	**28 569**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	14	9	70	–	14	56
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**564**	**764**	**798**	**252**	**14 404**	**573**	**507**	**14 130**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	10	20	–	49	–	–	49
1.01 or more	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 110
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 71. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Big Horn County		Blaine County		Cascade County		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Occupied housing units	**1 934**	**1 482**	**1 617**	**757**	**28 577**	**337**	**904**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER							
Occupied housing units	**536**	**147**	**492**	**129**	**6 458**	**7**	**92**
Owner occupied	396	98	383	85	4 693	7	32
1-person households	257	33	229	54	3 019	–	55
Built 1939 or earlier	204	13	192	15	1 493	–	21
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	17 436	12 301	19 747	13 796	23 260	11 964	9 227
Female householder, no husband present	189	65	188	71	2 566	–	42
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	13	–	3	2	54	–	10
No vehicle available	74	23	59	38	1 182	–	57
No telephone in unit	86	60	18	42	180	–	–
1-person households	73	33	13	14	161	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Owner-occupied housing units	**193**	**349**	**148**	**111**	**1 272**	**20**	**18**
Married-couple families	80	174	86	52	485	–	14
With own children under 18 years	23	135	22	39	239	–	6
Families with female householder	27	119	7	22	215	6	4
With own children under 18 years	20	90	2	11	169	–	4
Householder worked in 1989	68	136	95	65	639	6	10
With public assistance income	14	199	13	57	146	–	–
With Social Security income	94	85	52	33	417	14	8
Built 1939 or earlier	80	10	76	9	315	7	8
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	17	5	2	13	–	–
No vehicle available	4	39	13	22	165	–	8
No telephone in unit	24	240	2	54	99	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	6	88	–	22	42	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**140**	**370**	**120**	**232**	**2 555**	**46**	**440**
Married-couple families	31	185	31	57	358	28	143
With own children under 18 years	24	147	26	49	282	22	94
Families with female householder	15	139	17	105	720	12	172
With own children under 18 years	12	99	15	93	667	12	152
Householder worked in 1989	66	212	75	112	1 331	21	140
With public assistance income	13	237	24	168	950	6	308
With Social Security income	74	34	47	32	580	6	82
Built 1939 or earlier	26	86	27	20	712	–	125
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	18	–	8	52	–	16
No vehicle available	57	91	30	87	864	5	190
No telephone in unit	63	237	31	135	620	6	203
1.01 or more persons per room	6	150	8	40	81	–	98
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**22 350**	**13 947**	**20 427**	**12 426**	**23 708**	**22 188**	**10 203**
Owner occupied (dollars)	24 675	17 816	23 432	19 345	29 616	26 406	24 042
Renter occupied (dollars)	17 043	11 496	15 230	8 930	14 896	21 736	6 741
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**773**	**448**	**612**	**214**	**13 930**	**87**	**151**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
With a mortgage	409	205	239	155	9 165	80	93
Less than $200	4	89	8	76	34	–	–
$200 to $299	19	36	34	60	629	–	5
$300 to $399	85	38	41	14	1 126	20	7
$400 to $499	95	31	45	2	1 465	6	36
$500 to $599	85	5	50	3	1 616	16	28
$600 to $699	61	6	23	–	1 411	13	4
$700 to $799	28	–	20	–	1 030	–	–
$800 to $899	29	–	7	–	698	14	6
$900 to $999	–	–	7	–	422	5	–
$1,000 to $1,249	–	–	4	–	443	6	–
$1,250 to $1,499	–	–	–	–	153	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	3	–	–	–	114	–	7
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	24	–	–
Median (dollars)	502	225	470	202	583	594	496
Mean (dollars)	521	273	499	213	628	637	606
Not mortgaged	364	243	373	59	4 765	7	58
Less than $100	27	24	10	13	250	–	–
$100 to $199	278	168	228	35	2 970	7	41
$200 to $299	45	21	105	9	1 248	–	17
$300 to $399	8	16	27	2	228	–	–
$400 to $499	6	3	3	–	51	–	–
$500 or more	–	11	–	–	18	–	–
Median (dollars)	151	146	176	132	175	125	165
Mean (dollars)	160	180	187	143	184	141	160
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**489**	**613**	**407**	**377**	**9 603**	**228**	**671**
GROSS RENT							
Less than $100	13	8	8	21	369	6	53
$100 to $149	31	51	26	41	634	5	144
$150 to $199	28	129	43	83	774	7	69
$200 to $249	100	134	68	51	919	12	58
$250 to $299	78	51	45	37	1 160	12	76
$300 to $349	40	44	58	30	1 523	57	53
$350 to $399	20	66	30	12	1 367	43	55
$400 to $449	64	58	20	3	829	38	40
$450 to $499	4	4	17	2	505	10	26
$500 to $549	11	12	9	–	322	6	10
$550 to $599	13	–	2	–	151	–	31
$600 to $649	5	–	–	–	116	–	17
$650 to $699	–	–	–	–	62	6	11
$700 to $749	–	–	2	–	62	4	8
$750 to $999	–	–	–	–	47	6	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	26	–	–
No cash rent	82	56	79	97	737	16	20
Median (dollars)	270	224	266	197	318	358	251
Mean (dollars)	289	257	284	211	321	372	277

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 111
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 71. **Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cascade County—Con.		Flathead County	Gallatin County	Glacier County		Hill County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Occupied housing units	**370**	**28 401**	**22 410**	**18 515**	**1 962**	**1 850**	**5 725**	**667**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	**5**	**6 453**	**4 944**	**2 861**	**551**	**240**	**1 368**	**67**
Owner occupied	5	4 688	3 739	2 259	417	147	1 034	48
1-person households	–	3 019	2 199	1 246	235	89	631	22
Built 1939 or earlier	–	1 493	956	687	228	41	463	–
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	14 400	23 267	20 311	24 947	19 374	14 794	21 026	14 887
Female householder, no husband present	–	2 566	1 860	1 130	191	93	523	35
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	54	43	13	5	–	–	–
No vehicle available	–	1 182	659	338	59	55	228	26
No telephone in unit	–	180	74	52	14	64	29	5
1-person households	–	161	74	34	14	22	19	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	**13**	**1 267**	**1 606**	**815**	**114**	**353**	**234**	**91**
Married-couple families	5	480	751	256	63	203	59	29
With own children under 18 years	–	239	381	166	31	158	21	21
Families with female householder	8	215	210	99	2	76	28	44
With own children under 18 years	8	169	163	85	2	46	19	33
Householder worked in 1989	13	634	830	486	54	202	100	39
With public assistance income	–	146	124	73	21	141	27	57
With Social Security income	13	412	540	225	22	44	121	31
Built 1939 or earlier	–	315	185	164	8	39	53	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	13	76	45	34	7	6	–
No vehicle available	–	165	113	61	26	62	49	19
No telephone in unit	–	99	129	90	–	116	37	34
1.01 or more persons per room	–	42	61	35	19	94	–	32
Renter-occupied housing units	**64**	**2 535**	**1 866**	**2 241**	**116**	**521**	**504**	**249**
Married-couple families	–	358	323	366	32	158	78	61
With own children under 18 years	–	282	277	305	20	114	47	61
Families with female householder	40	708	614	334	13	200	88	127
With own children under 18 years	40	655	577	295	13	171	88	113
Householder worked in 1989	28	1 324	1 057	1 736	58	284	301	116
With public assistance income	50	937	521	281	32	301	85	132
With Social Security income	–	580	406	166	45	56	100	29
Built 1939 or earlier	26	692	219	389	35	47	71	34
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6	52	52	18	4	2	4	–
No vehicle available	14	856	481	247	28	136	116	86
No telephone in unit	21	612	368	185	28	255	74	104
1.01 or more persons per room	–	81	104	111	17	108	36	33
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**21 932**	**23 717**	**23 765**	**23 426**	**26 471**	**12 399**	**26 063**	**15 410**
Owner occupied (dollars)	32 361	29 630	27 464	31 070	29 424	17 562	31 303	21 620
Renter occupied (dollars)	19 034	14 779	14 868	14 865	17 863	9 594	15 717	10 625
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**91**	**13 901**	**9 816**	**6 559**	**842**	**515**	**2 551**	**148**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage	71	9 148	6 241	4 610	413	242	1 429	122
Less than $200	–	34	58	13	5	81	–	50
$200 to $299	5	624	217	163	36	58	57	21
$300 to $399	–	1 126	805	370	51	39	185	7
$400 to $499	19	1 459	1 127	548	76	18	244	7
$500 to $599	8	1 616	1 136	737	52	22	286	6
$600 to $699	20	1 405	926	948	37	13	275	23
$700 to $799	13	1 030	693	497	55	11	104	8
$800 to $899	–	698	587	586	30	–	115	–
$900 to $999	6	422	259	339	49	–	58	–
$1,000 to $1,249	–	443	255	252	17	–	86	–
$1,250 to $1,499	–	153	72	45	5	–	6	–
$1,500 to $1,999	–	114	80	91	–	–	7	–
$2,000 or more	–	24	26	21	–	–	6	–
Median (dollars)	615	583	579	649	581	261	580	255
Mean (dollars)	606	628	628	689	613	313	619	348
Not mortgaged	20	4 753	3 575	1 949	429	273	1 122	26
Less than $100	5	245	172	74	–	53	74	6
$100 to $199	2	2 968	2 312	1 133	301	157	632	20
$200 to $299	13	1 243	837	588	111	56	317	–
$300 to $399	–	228	167	96	7	7	81	–
$400 to $499	–	51	67	37	8	–	9	–
$500 or more	–	18	20	21	2	–	9	–
Median (dollars)	230	175	171	180	176	152	182	132
Mean (dollars)	205	184	183	194	187	151	197	129
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**245**	**9 483**	**6 139**	**7 176**	**528**	**882**	**1 879**	**383**
GROSS RENT								
Less than $100	14	362	167	126	28	57	63	26
$100 to $149	27	620	305	221	33	83	66	36
$150 to $199	14	774	363	383	53	171	174	70
$200 to $249	33	896	595	684	53	132	277	66
$250 to $299	8	1 152	779	1 060	54	105	254	59
$300 to $349	33	1 515	985	1 087	58	120	254	30
$350 to $399	34	1 333	840	929	56	25	241	23
$400 to $449	9	829	530	848	67	20	187	30
$450 to $499	4	505	423	525	19	56	92	10
$500 to $549	2	322	248	393	31	11	50	3
$550 to $599	–	151	189	236	8	–	25	–
$600 to $649	24	100	80	174	4	4	28	–
$650 to $699	–	62	74	77	4	7	13	–
$700 to $749	4	62	18	100	2	–	4	–
$750 to $999	–	47	85	51	–	4	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	26	62	18	–	–	4	–
No cash rent	39	727	396	264	58	87	147	30
Median (dollars)	330	318	334	345	313	225	306	239
Mean (dollars)	314	321	352	361	311	256	316	245

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 112
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 71. **Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lake County		Lewis and Clark County		Missoula County			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	**6 310**	**1 492**	**18 192**	**293**	**29 664**	**703**	**323**	**29 506**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	**1 911**	**203**	**3 759**	**30**	**5 383**	**99**	**–**	**5 383**
Owner occupied	1 531	149	2 859	21	3 902	93	–	3 902
1-person households	833	81	1 707	2	2 619	41	–	2 619
Built 1939 or earlier	322	42	894	14	1 108	35	–	1 108
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	19 958	15 373	24 093	21 044	23 625	15 991	–	23 625
Female householder, no husband present	720	83	1 563	13	2 455	53	–	2 455
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	23	3	26	6	33	–	–	33
No vehicle available	232	45	673	–	1 000	3	–	1 000
No telephone in unit	85	36	85	–	117	–	–	117
1-person households	79	28	41	–	90	–	–	90
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	**580**	**167**	**756**	**–**	**1 443**	**54**	**19**	**1 437**
Married-couple families	249	55	307	–	506	15	6	500
With own children under 18 years	142	33	184	–	299	15	6	293
Families with female householder	53	43	113	–	316	10	–	316
With own children under 18 years	47	24	91	–	247	10	–	247
Householder worked in 1989	318	91	391	–	771	18	19	765
With public assistance income	41	59	104	–	225	15	6	219
With Social Security income	281	42	253	–	491	25	8	491
Built 1939 or earlier	122	12	149	–	284	7	8	284
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	14	–	13	–	18	–	–	18
No vehicle available	24	34	64	–	176	10	–	176
No telephone in unit	65	56	55	–	119	7	6	113
1.01 or more persons per room	39	25	36	–	60	–	–	60
Renter-occupied housing units	**456**	**356**	**1 374**	**92**	**3 550**	**261**	**113**	**3 519**
Married-couple families	141	39	154	10	500	9	12	500
With own children under 18 years	119	32	142	10	313	9	12	313
Families with female householder	94	169	422	48	823	141	27	823
With own children under 18 years	88	117	407	30	765	133	27	765
Householder worked in 1989	308	169	702	59	2 645	164	85	2 623
With public assistance income	114	219	501	25	846	109	43	837
With Social Security income	106	40	340	10	459	17	–	459
Built 1939 or earlier	118	52	415	41	676	21	30	666
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	9	–	13	–	119	–	–	119
No vehicle available	85	81	419	43	612	80	29	612
No telephone in unit	114	205	248	44	620	79	26	620
1.01 or more persons per room	18	36	44	2	172	36	8	172
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**20 531**	**14 541**	**25 953**	**21 213**	**23 270**	**13 868**	**19 213**	**23 282**
Owner occupied (dollars)	23 330	23 715	31 350	31 202	31 106	21 399	24 167	31 127
Renter occupied (dollars)	14 236	7 694	15 057	7 172	14 299	7 580	7 950	14 307
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 423**	**486**	**8 446**	**76**	**12 637**	**167**	**98**	**12 581**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage	1 216	343	5 909	53	8 608	95	61	8 574
Less than $200	25	91	18	–	53	15	–	53
$200 to $299	87	63	135	–	294	–	–	294
$300 to $399	247	68	547	12	854	3	5	854
$400 to $499	268	29	912	–	1 099	11	–	1 099
$500 to $599	182	16	1 155	13	1 520	27	26	1 502
$600 to $699	117	41	1 044	19	1 453	20	–	1 453
$700 to $799	98	19	871	8	1 316	–	17	1 306
$800 to $899	64	4	556	1	790	15	–	790
$900 to $999	55	–	269	–	470	–	6	464
$1,000 to $1,249	45	12	275	–	535	–	7	535
$1,250 to $1,499	6	–	98	–	100	–	–	100
$1,500 to $1,999	16	–	14	–	106	4	–	106
$2,000 or more	6	–	15	–	18	–	–	18
Median (dollars)	492	342	617	654	634	561	599	635
Mean (dollars)	571	387	648	585	663	564	688	663
Not mortgaged	1 207	143	2 537	23	4 029	72	37	4 007
Less than $100	103	62	125	2	121	–	7	114
$100 to $199	826	66	1 041	16	2 223	59	22	2 216
$200 to $299	245	–	1 102	5	1 409	13	8	1 401
$300 to $399	17	6	210	–	208	–	–	208
$400 to $499	16	9	48	–	51	–	–	51
$500 or more	–	–	11	–	17	–	–	17
Median (dollars)	161	114	208	159	188	159	148	188
Mean (dollars)	168	143	212	168	196	169	165	196
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 496**	**584**	**5 489**	**158**	**11 464**	**393**	**156**	**11 409**
GROSS RENT								
Less than $100	60	58	178	9	142	12	–	142
$100 to $149	106	118	281	8	349	12	15	340
$150 to $199	94	73	280	17	574	23	20	564
$200 to $249	207	117	609	24	1 456	51	33	1 452
$250 to $299	235	60	748	12	1 840	98	6	1 840
$300 to $349	244	43	932	26	1 643	43	–	1 643
$350 to $399	142	19	767	5	1 687	68	33	1 662
$400 to $449	87	27	494	7	1 167	49	19	1 167
$450 to $499	51	5	381	17	855	12	7	848
$500 to $549	35	7	279	7	619	3	5	619
$550 to $599	9	–	142	11	359	6	–	359
$600 to $649	20	1	117	5	188	8	12	188
$650 to $699	–	–	33	–	56	–	–	56
$700 to $749	–	–	48	–	56	8	–	56
$750 to $999	–	–	30	–	111	–	–	111
$1,000 or more	–	–	6	–	18	–	–	18
No cash rent	206	56	164	10	344	–	6	344
Median (dollars)	288	207	331	305	335	300	351	335
Mean (dollars)	290	214	339	319	349	321	319	349

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 113
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 71. **Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roosevelt County		Rosebud County		Yellowstone County			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	**2 189**	**1 499**	**2 764**	**674**	**43 201**	**885**	**885**	**42 699**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	**598**	**149**	**462**	**53**	**9 263**	**37**	**160**	**9 137**
Owner occupied	489	107	371	49	6 878	22	80	6 811
1-person households	253	57	226	9	4 296	21	68	4 241
Built 1939 or earlier	199	49	197	–	1 219	9	41	1 191
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	21 597	17 667	21 717	11 438	24 214	15 181	12 449	24 361
Female householder, no husband present	235	64	200	4	3 914	24	74	3 862
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	6	9	44	–	–	44
No vehicle available	75	26	21	23	1 488	12	65	1 444
No telephone in unit	4	24	58	32	191	–	15	191
1-person households	4	4	43	9	136	–	7	136
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	**154**	**186**	**137**	**153**	**1 750**	**28**	**82**	**1 713**
Married-couple families	57	65	75	35	566	6	35	562
With own children under 18 years	21	52	17	35	345	6	22	341
Families with female householder	15	55	–	67	260	4	19	241
With own children under 18 years	12	18	–	43	193	4	13	180
Householder worked in 1989	92	106	85	94	871	14	42	850
With public assistance income	8	63	–	82	124	–	12	112
With Social Security income	44	30	55	9	655	8	11	649
Built 1939 or earlier	51	25	11	–	214	–	6	214
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	6	9	22	–	14	8
No vehicle available	29	28	10	43	249	–	26	229
No telephone in unit	1	81	26	114	71	4	15	64
1.01 or more persons per room	–	19	–	60	20	–	–	20
Renter-occupied housing units	**132**	**425**	**176**	**136**	**3 463**	**338**	**265**	**3 339**
Married-couple families	43	87	74	66	479	70	27	459
With own children under 18 years	37	79	67	66	307	70	27	287
Families with female householder	9	220	8	37	975	180	107	910
With own children under 18 years	9	182	8	26	896	156	88	842
Householder worked in 1989	73	214	129	84	2 020	191	122	1 961
With public assistance income	20	267	44	82	994	147	126	920
With Social Security income	42	42	48	15	686	31	19	686
Built 1939 or earlier	22	39	45	7	550	37	51	523
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	10	8	–	18	–	–	18
No vehicle available	33	145	42	31	958	100	121	901
No telephone in unit	31	244	57	109	668	123	105	625
1.01 or more persons per room	16	84	7	69	77	69	22	67
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**22 575**	**14 051**	**32 198**	**14 182**	**25 904**	**12 458**	**12 909**	**26 031**
Owner occupied (dollars)	24 987	19 311	37 959	15 203	31 828	29 608	23 462	31 913
Renter occupied (dollars)	14 760	11 113	19 737	12 365	15 818	7 896	9 696	15 944
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**916**	**530**	**879**	**303**	**21 822**	**195**	**273**	**21 649**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage	415	279	608	137	15 677	157	165	15 574
Less than $200	13	37	6	42	67	–	–	67
$200 to $299	17	66	13	49	692	6	14	686
$300 to $399	56	61	35	39	1 523	7	19	1 523
$400 to $499	89	35	69	–	1 943	38	58	1 909
$500 to $599	64	27	117	–	2 382	21	6	2 376
$600 to $699	95	22	116	7	2 486	28	17	2 480
$700 to $799	50	7	125	–	2 424	32	21	2 403
$800 to $899	11	13	75	–	1 715	16	24	1 691
$900 to $999	9	5	30	–	843	6	–	843
$1,000 to $1,249	11	6	4	–	913	3	6	907
$1,250 to $1,499	–	–	4	–	338	–	–	338
$1,500 to $1,999	–	–	14	–	276	–	–	276
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	75	–	–	75
Median (dollars)	554	346	638	227	651	616	478	651
Mean (dollars)	550	411	665	257	682	628	573	682
Not mortgaged	501	251	271	166	6 145	38	108	6 075
Less than $100	20	15	23	31	133	–	–	133
$100 to $199	289	158	167	117	3 009	22	85	2 949
$200 to $299	138	46	81	18	2 293	11	23	2 283
$300 to $399	46	22	–	–	460	–	–	460
$400 to $499	7	10	–	–	154	5	–	154
$500 or more	1	–	–	–	96	–	–	96
Median (dollars)	183	177	163	143	198	183	170	199
Mean (dollars)	196	197	170	137	214	211	173	215
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**500**	**743**	**692**	**252**	**14 119**	**573**	**507**	**13 845**
GROSS RENT								
Less than $100	–	15	12	29	300	26	11	289
$100 to $149	35	35	62	33	650	9	26	638
$150 to $199	38	142	16	62	852	49	82	800
$200 to $249	76	92	107	26	1 385	60	66	1 342
$250 to $299	66	114	38	23	1 753	79	58	1 712
$300 to $349	85	91	71	24	2 092	89	80	2 065
$350 to $399	37	72	94	23	2 178	81	42	2 158
$400 to $449	30	22	45	–	1 545	31	31	1 530
$450 to $499	39	31	33	–	917	65	37	895
$500 to $549	34	11	37	–	645	26	19	630
$550 to $599	5	3	21	9	523	18	17	523
$600 to $649	4	2	–	–	214	3	21	198
$650 to $699	–	2	26	–	120	–	–	120
$700 to $749	–	4	–	–	116	–	–	116
$750 to $999	4	–	–	–	217	–	6	217
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	125	–	–	125
No cash rent	47	107	130	23	487	37	11	487
Median (dollars)	304	271	330	191	345	319	304	346
Mean (dollars)	317	276	334	218	359	326	318	360

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Table 72. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Big Horn County		Blaine County		Cascade County		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**773**	**448**	**612**	**214**	**13 930**	**87**	**151**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
All income levels	773	448	612	214	13 930	87	151
Less than 10 percent	156	145	193	73	3 385	–	26
10 to 14 percent	178	85	123	51	2 492	6	29
15 to 19 percent	164	25	69	24	2 555	–	40
20 to 24 percent	88	54	58	14	1 988	30	37
25 to 29 percent	62	38	40	17	1 118	15	6
30 to 34 percent	48	48	29	10	686	15	–
35 to 49 percent	11	–	50	9	1 005	8	7
50 percent or more	51	49	48	16	620	13	6
Not computed	15	4	2	–	81	–	–
Median	16.4	14.5	14.6	13.3	17.0	27.5	17.6
Less than $20,000	286	284	262	127	3 675	27	60
Less than 20 percent	144	111	102	61	1 513	–	40
20 to 24 percent	31	39	22	14	386	–	8
25 to 29 percent	24	38	24	17	322	7	6
30 to 34 percent	13	43	23	10	241	7	–
35 percent or more	59	49	89	25	1 146	13	6
Not computed	15	4	2	–	67	–	–
Median	18.9	23.7	26.3	20.9	23.8	34.6	15.5
$20,000 to $34,999	299	75	181	44	4 108	29	44
Less than 20 percent	188	61	128	44	2 098	–	19
20 to 24 percent	40	9	27	–	745	5	18
25 to 29 percent	33	–	11	–	482	8	–
30 to 34 percent	35	5	6	–	346	8	–
35 percent or more	3	–	9	–	437	8	7
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	17.2	10.0–	12.4	10.0–	19.6	30.9	20.8
$35,000 to $49,999	86	65	104	36	3 236	20	29
Less than 20 percent	64	59	90	36	2 268	6	18
20 to 24 percent	17	6	9	–	607	14	11
25 to 29 percent	5	–	5	–	237	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	93	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	31	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	17.0	10.0–	10.9	10.0–	16.4	21.4	18.8
$50,000 or more	102	24	65	7	2 911	11	18
Less than 20 percent	102	24	65	7	2 553	–	18
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	250	11	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	77	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	11	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	14	–	–
Median	12.0	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	11.1	22.5	14.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**489**	**613**	**407**	**377**	**9 603**	**228**	**671**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
All income levels	489	613	407	377	9 603	228	671
Less than 10 percent	81	78	32	36	388	13	26
10 to 14 percent	70	82	41	43	1 089	43	52
15 to 19 percent	50	54	50	42	1 416	49	47
20 to 24 percent	24	63	52	28	1 377	52	99
25 to 29 percent	85	17	34	25	1 019	27	78
30 to 34 percent	30	33	19	19	837	10	60
35 to 49 percent	16	62	53	34	1 153	7	85
50 percent or more	51	168	47	53	1 495	6	192
Not computed	82	56	79	97	829	21	32
Median	20.5	25.4	23.9	23.4	25.6	19.8	31.5
Less than $10,000	171	279	140	205	3 182	33	435
Less than 20 percent	–	8	9	12	247	–	21
20 to 24 percent	8	4	3	11	211	–	58
25 to 29 percent	39	17	9	8	246	7	49
30 to 34 percent	25	22	8	15	324	–	39
35 percent or more	62	218	89	85	1 963	13	250
Not computed	37	10	22	74	191	13	18
Median	34.0	50.0+	46.2	44.8	47.4	44.3	43.9
$10,000 to $19,999	114	160	127	110	3 065	56	156
Less than 20 percent	32	70	23	47	557	6	42
20 to 24 percent	13	49	41	17	602	22	32
25 to 29 percent	42	–	23	17	548	20	29
30 to 34 percent	5	11	11	4	490	–	21
35 percent or more	5	12	11	2	650	–	27
Not computed	17	18	18	23	218	8	5
Median	25.4	20.1	23.8	19.3	27.4	24.1	25.3
$20,000 to $34,999	97	106	101	47	2 449	105	65
Less than 20 percent	85	79	56	47	1 353	65	47
20 to 24 percent	3	10	8	–	540	30	9
25 to 29 percent	4	–	2	–	219	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	17	10	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	26	–	–
Not computed	5	17	35	–	294	–	9
Median	13.4	13.9	15.0	11.2	18.3	18.7	14.4
$35,000 or more	107	68	39	15	907	34	15
Less than 20 percent	84	57	35	15	736	34	15
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	24	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	9	–	–
Not computed	23	11	4	–	126	–	–
Median	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	12.1	11.9	10.0–

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Table 72. **Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cascade County—Con.		Flathead County	Gallatin County	Glacier County		Hill County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**91**	**13 901**	**9 816**	**6 559**	**842**	**515**	**2 551**	**148**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	91	13 901	9 816	6 559	842	515	2 551	148
Less than 10 percent	7	3 378	2 077	1 317	265	139	708	30
10 to 14 percent	13	2 487	1 779	1 028	156	99	442	27
15 to 19 percent	27	2 549	1 820	1 292	181	71	513	29
20 to 24 percent	26	1 983	1 438	1 049	46	61	373	17
25 to 29 percent	–	1 118	697	604	72	34	182	18
30 to 34 percent	6	686	550	420	32	26	94	5
35 to 49 percent	6	999	710	445	33	44	125	10
50 percent or more	6	620	671	334	51	35	90	4
Not computed	–	81	74	70	6	6	24	8
Median	19.7	17.0	17.8	18.5	14.9	16.2	16.1	17.2
Less than $20,000	17	3 664	2 889	1 429	278	311	658	73
Less than 20 percent	–	1 513	1 088	516	149	133	211	26
20 to 24 percent	5	381	298	106	7	51	114	10
25 to 29 percent	–	322	174	112	19	22	88	10
30 to 34 percent	–	241	220	123	17	26	46	5
35 percent or more	12	1 140	1 035	510	80	73	175	14
Not computed	–	67	74	62	6	6	24	8
Median	37.9	23.7	25.6	27.7	18.9	21.9	24.6	23.2
$20,000 to $34,999	31	4 098	3 093	1 963	215	140	758	41
Less than 20 percent	18	2 088	1 610	840	170	121	490	26
20 to 24 percent	13	745	597	364	11	1	137	7
25 to 29 percent	–	482	331	280	15	12	43	8
30 to 34 percent	–	346	250	242	15	–	48	–
35 percent or more	–	437	305	237	4	6	40	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	14.0	19.6	19.3	21.9	13.2	10.0–	16.0	14.7
$35,000 to $49,999	37	3 228	2 101	1 631	193	50	492	17
Less than 20 percent	23	2 260	1 497	988	140	41	370	17
20 to 24 percent	8	607	375	418	20	9	101	–
25 to 29 percent	–	237	142	168	33	–	21	–
30 to 34 percent	6	93	57	34	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	31	30	23	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	18.9	16.4	15.7	18.2	14.9	10.0–	15.7	11.3
$50,000 or more	6	2 911	1 733	1 536	156	14	643	17
Less than 20 percent	6	2 553	1 481	1 293	143	14	592	17
20 to 24 percent	–	250	168	161	8	–	21	–
25 to 29 percent	–	77	50	44	5	–	30	–
30 to 34 percent	–	6	23	21	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	11	11	9	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	14	–	8	–	–	–	–
Median	17.5	11.1	13.1	12.5	10.3	10.0–	11.3	10.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**245**	**9 483**	**6 139**	**7 176**	**528**	**882**	**1 879**	**383**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	245	9 483	6 139	7 176	528	882	1 879	383
Less than 10 percent	10	378	418	240	40	63	176	18
10 to 14 percent	42	1 061	770	831	118	92	284	65
15 to 19 percent	34	1 393	823	918	72	132	283	47
20 to 24 percent	15	1 371	745	996	57	104	232	48
25 to 29 percent	49	999	653	819	78	38	203	28
30 to 34 percent	21	827	377	580	25	55	56	35
35 to 49 percent	4	1 153	775	951	35	110	187	29
50 percent or more	31	1 482	1 106	1 501	39	195	299	83
Not computed	39	819	472	340	64	93	159	30
Median	25.2	25.6	25.6	27.6	20.2	25.5	22.5	24.8
Less than $10,000	70	3 156	2 089	2 319	178	456	601	190
Less than 20 percent	7	240	132	57	28	34	22	4
20 to 24 percent	6	205	131	64	9	30	36	18
25 to 29 percent	13	246	132	145	36	19	31	7
30 to 34 percent	7	324	86	141	14	33	25	33
35 percent or more	31	1 950	1 381	1 737	56	273	418	104
Not computed	6	191	227	175	35	67	69	24
Median	34.3	47.4	50.0+	50.0+	29.8	49.3	50.0+	50.0
$10,000 to $19,999	61	3 038	1 679	2 395	128	275	522	102
Less than 20 percent	22	549	184	353	26	116	134	54
20 to 24 percent	–	602	322	461	25	66	115	11
25 to 29 percent	25	539	378	459	30	19	126	21
30 to 34 percent	10	480	264	371	7	22	31	2
35 percent or more	4	650	424	695	18	30	64	8
Not computed	–	218	107	56	22	22	52	6
Median	26.7	27.4	28.7	28.9	25.3	20.8	24.4	18.9
$20,000 to $34,999	97	2 397	1 396	1 772	140	101	441	84
Less than 20 percent	40	1 322	822	971	96	87	315	65
20 to 24 percent	9	540	266	449	23	8	67	19
25 to 29 percent	11	208	135	200	10	–	46	–
30 to 34 percent	4	17	15	68	4	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	26	63	20	–	2	4	–
Not computed	33	284	95	64	7	4	9	–
Median	18.5	18.3	18.1	18.9	14.4	14.5	16.9	14.4
$35,000 or more	17	892	975	690	82	50	315	7
Less than 20 percent	17	721	873	608	80	50	272	7
20 to 24 percent	–	24	26	22	–	–	14	–
25 to 29 percent	–	6	8	15	2	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	6	12	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	9	13	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	126	43	45	–	–	29	–
Median	10.0–	12.2	12.0	12.9	12.4	10.0–	10.2	10.0–

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Table 72. **Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lake County		Lewis and Clark County		Missoula County			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 423**	**486**	**8 446**	**76**	**12 637**	**167**	**98**	**12 581**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	2 423	486	8 446	76	12 637	167	98	12 581
Less than 10 percent	600	78	1 565	13	2 566	43	37	2 544
10 to 14 percent	442	130	1 631	34	2 281	45	12	2 269
15 to 19 percent	414	137	1 747	1	2 610	20	16	2 594
20 to 24 percent	332	87	1 268	13	1 817	–	–	1 817
25 to 29 percent	184	13	777	2	1 191	17	7	1 191
30 to 34 percent	109	14	507	12	734	9	5	734
35 to 49 percent	212	25	534	–	722	7	–	722
50 percent or more	128	2	376	1	626	19	21	620
Not computed	2	–	41	–	90	7	–	90
Median	17.0	16.3	17.9	13.7	17.7	14.1	15.0	17.8
Less than $20,000	965	209	1 861	17	3 049	76	33	3 036
Less than 20 percent	414	137	547	8	1 113	32	7	1 106
20 to 24 percent	115	45	204	–	325	–	–	325
25 to 29 percent	111	–	177	2	291	11	–	291
30 to 34 percent	37	–	153	6	240	–	5	240
35 percent or more	288	27	739	1	990	26	21	984
Not computed	–	–	41	–	90	7	–	90
Median	23.0	17.2	29.5	26.3	25.7	26.1	50.0+	25.7
$20,000 to $34,999	832	150	2 433	26	3 528	46	22	3 528
Less than 20 percent	532	108	1 112	15	1 753	31	15	1 753
20 to 24 percent	154	27	457	5	474	–	–	474
25 to 29 percent	50	13	406	–	614	6	7	614
30 to 34 percent	55	2	298	6	360	9	–	360
35 percent or more	41	–	160	–	327	–	–	327
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.5	15.4	21.1	13.6	20.1	11.0	10.0–	20.1
$35,000 to $49,999	317	92	2 010	14	3 001	13	15	2 986
Less than 20 percent	214	65	1 358	6	1 887	13	15	1 872
20 to 24 percent	52	15	465	8	773	–	–	773
25 to 29 percent	23	–	150	–	201	–	–	201
30 to 34 percent	17	12	31	–	109	–	–	109
35 percent or more	11	–	6	–	31	–	–	31
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.9	17.3	16.9	20.6	17.5	10.0–	10.0–	17.5
$50,000 or more	309	35	2 142	19	3 059	32	28	3 031
Less than 20 percent	296	35	1 926	19	2 704	32	28	2 676
20 to 24 percent	11	–	142	–	245	–	–	245
25 to 29 percent	–	–	44	–	85	–	–	85
30 to 34 percent	–	–	25	–	25	–	–	25
35 percent or more	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	10.5	10.0–	13.3	12.5	12.8	10.5	15.6	12.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 496**	**584**	**5 489**	**158**	**11 464**	**393**	**156**	**11 409**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	1 496	584	5 489	158	11 464	393	156	11 409
Less than 10 percent	89	38	319	8	459	15	9	455
10 to 14 percent	217	71	690	7	1 234	35	11	1 234
15 to 19 percent	165	51	926	21	1 757	21	–	1 757
20 to 24 percent	202	77	724	7	1 482	34	58	1 462
25 to 29 percent	126	48	600	13	1 094	52	9	1 085
30 to 34 percent	57	31	442	–	922	–	–	922
35 to 49 percent	189	95	728	30	1 623	82	16	1 613
50 percent or more	234	101	845	57	2 486	149	47	2 474
Not computed	217	72	215	15	407	5	6	407
Median	24.2	27.0	24.8	45.2	27.7	38.5	24.7	27.7
Less than $10,000	552	363	1 734	95	4 008	228	84	3 977
Less than 20 percent	21	41	104	–	96	6	–	96
20 to 24 percent	52	35	48	–	100	12	6	100
25 to 29 percent	47	34	142	–	207	9	9	198
30 to 34 percent	21	6	132	–	248	–	–	248
35 percent or more	346	187	1 177	80	3 160	196	63	3 138
Not computed	65	60	131	15	197	5	6	197
Median	47.9	39.9	48.3	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	452	148	1 717	18	3 599	64	18	3 586
Less than 20 percent	90	61	278	6	570	6	5	570
20 to 24 percent	109	27	394	–	757	6	13	744
25 to 29 percent	70	14	342	5	671	25	–	671
30 to 34 percent	36	25	287	–	570	–	–	570
35 percent or more	77	9	378	7	924	27	–	924
Not computed	70	12	38	–	107	–	–	107
Median	24.6	21.3	27.4	28.0	28.1	29.0	21.5	28.2
$20,000 to $34,999	268	57	1 363	38	2 432	72	38	2 425
Less than 20 percent	211	42	930	23	1 463	30	11	1 463
20 to 24 percent	33	15	259	7	561	16	27	554
25 to 29 percent	9	–	116	8	211	18	–	211
30 to 34 percent	–	–	17	–	104	–	–	104
35 percent or more	–	–	18	–	25	8	–	25
Not computed	15	–	23	–	68	–	–	68
Median	15.1	15.2	17.6	18.7	18.3	21.9	21.5	18.3
$35,000 or more	224	16	675	7	1 425	29	16	1 421
Less than 20 percent	149	16	623	7	1 321	29	4	1 317
20 to 24 percent	8	–	23	–	64	–	12	64
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5
30 to 34 percent	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	67	–	23	–	35	–	–	35
Median	10.6	10.0–	12.2	12.5	13.0	10.0–	21.7	13.0

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Table 72. **Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roosevelt County		Rosebud County		Yellowstone County			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**916**	**530**	**879**	**303**	**21 822**	**195**	**273**	**21 649**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	916	530	879	303	21 822	195	273	21 649
Less than 10 percent	258	148	201	70	3 777	34	36	3 762
10 to 14 percent	151	75	203	80	4 310	33	59	4 272
15 to 19 percent	184	88	272	37	3 910	41	32	3 890
20 to 24 percent	129	61	84	36	3 608	58	50	3 569
25 to 29 percent	94	35	50	19	2 188	–	33	2 161
30 to 34 percent	22	26	13	14	980	19	12	974
35 to 49 percent	28	43	36	–	1 666	4	22	1 644
50 percent or more	36	54	20	23	1 281	–	23	1 275
Not computed	14	–	–	24	102	6	6	102
Median	16.1	17.4	15.7	14.3	18.5	18.4	20.6	18.5
Less than $20,000	287	246	167	212	5 034	12	111	4 972
Less than 20 percent	94	75	75	101	1 648	–	50	1 612
20 to 24 percent	64	42	30	31	475	6	14	467
25 to 29 percent	42	22	16	19	412	–	–	412
30 to 34 percent	18	22	9	14	286	–	6	286
35 percent or more	55	85	37	23	2 111	–	35	2 093
Not computed	14	–	–	24	102	6	6	102
Median	23.3	26.4	21.4	19.1	29.2	22.5	20.9	29.3
$20,000 to $34,999	283	175	151	73	6 185	67	79	6 122
Less than 20 percent	206	130	105	68	2 683	12	20	2 668
20 to 24 percent	31	19	22	5	1 165	32	30	1 140
25 to 29 percent	35	10	12	–	1 123	–	19	1 110
30 to 34 percent	2	4	–	–	527	19	–	527
35 percent or more	9	12	12	–	687	4	10	677
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	11.5	13.8	13.9	10.0–	21.8	23.4	23.2	21.7
$35,000 to $49,999	206	74	217	12	5 143	56	60	5 110
Less than 20 percent	164	71	171	12	2 976	48	34	2 969
20 to 24 percent	23	–	20	–	1 393	8	6	1 387
25 to 29 percent	17	3	15	–	524	–	14	510
30 to 34 percent	2	–	4	–	143	–	6	137
35 percent or more	–	–	7	–	107	–	–	107
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.2	10.0–	17.3	10.0–	18.2	15.5	16.0	18.2
$50,000 or more	140	35	344	6	5 460	60	23	5 445
Less than 20 percent	129	35	325	6	4 690	48	23	4 675
20 to 24 percent	11	–	12	–	575	12	–	575
25 to 29 percent	–	–	7	–	129	–	–	129
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	24
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	42	–	–	42
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	10.0	10.0–	13.7	10.0–	13.4	15.3	10.0–	13.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**500**	**743**	**692**	**252**	**14 119**	**573**	**507**	**13 845**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	500	743	692	252	14 119	573	507	13 845
Less than 10 percent	54	33	112	45	538	31	–	538
10 to 14 percent	71	98	103	45	1 878	37	31	1 870
15 to 19 percent	58	79	111	35	2 390	23	86	2 313
20 to 24 percent	41	93	41	41	1 905	68	74	1 870
25 to 29 percent	45	57	60	14	1 501	31	43	1 477
30 to 34 percent	1	30	38	8	1 264	35	42	1 240
35 to 49 percent	106	87	32	22	1 689	46	86	1 660
50 percent or more	77	150	65	19	2 295	239	122	2 223
Not computed	47	116	130	23	659	63	23	654
Median	25.3	25.9	18.0	18.5	25.1	45.0	31.0	25.0
Less than $10,000	172	325	160	91	4 471	330	259	4 335
Less than 20 percent	1	–	–	32	186	9	6	180
20 to 24 percent	9	14	12	–	278	–	13	265
25 to 29 percent	17	13	22	6	358	3	21	345
30 to 34 percent	–	9	20	–	376	17	22	365
35 percent or more	116	218	75	41	2 987	250	180	2 899
Not computed	29	71	31	12	286	51	17	281
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	40.7	49.4	50.0+	47.9	49.3
$10,000 to $19,999	141	265	184	98	4 193	128	118	4 118
Less than 20 percent	43	80	39	44	688	17	39	658
20 to 24 percent	9	62	19	32	740	34	14	732
25 to 29 percent	18	44	31	8	834	19	11	823
30 to 34 percent	1	19	9	8	783	18	20	770
35 percent or more	67	19	22	–	897	35	28	884
Not computed	3	41	64	6	251	5	6	251
Median	29.7	22.6	25.3	20.3	28.3	27.8	26.4	28.3
$20,000 to $34,999	134	103	178	28	3 533	64	103	3 480
Less than 20 percent	104	80	122	14	2 180	18	61	2 136
20 to 24 percent	20	17	10	9	807	30	31	798
25 to 29 percent	10	–	7	–	283	9	11	283
30 to 34 percent	–	2	9	–	105	–	–	105
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	84	–	–	84
Not computed	–	4	30	5	74	7	–	74
Median	13.7	16.3	16.5	18.4	18.4	21.7	18.7	18.4
$35,000 or more	53	50	170	35	1 922	51	27	1 912
Less than 20 percent	35	50	165	35	1 752	47	11	1 747
20 to 24 percent	3	–	–	–	80	4	16	75
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	26
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	16
Not computed	15	–	5	–	48	–	–	48
Median	10.0–	11.4	10.4	10.0–	13.1	10.1	20.8	13.1

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Table 73. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Big Horn County	Blaine County	Cascade County	Glacier County	Hill County	Lake County	Missoula County	Roosevelt County	Rosebud County	Yellowstone County
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian
Occupied housing units	**1 482**	**754**	**904**	**1 850**	**660**	**1 485**	**703**	**1 499**	**674**	**879**
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	835	372	233	952	254	859	303	735	422	312
Renter-occupied housing units	647	382	671	898	406	626	400	764	252	567
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
Owner-occupied housing units	**835**	**372**	**233**	**952**	**254**	**859**	**303**	**735**	**422**	**312**
1989 to March 1990	13	–	–	11	6	51	–	46	–	–
1985 to 1988	122	51	–	63	22	104	14	56	17	21
1980 to 1984	90	44	17	189	32	114	27	117	132	16
1970 to 1979	370	188	90	354	122	340	109	199	176	83
1960 to 1969	154	49	37	128	56	83	39	102	85	48
1950 to 1959	39	5	29	41	–	51	46	79	8	58
1940 to 1949	17	13	28	41	7	14	10	13	–	49
1939 or earlier	30	22	32	125	9	102	58	123	4	37
Renter-occupied housing units	**647**	**382**	**671**	**898**	**406**	**626**	**400**	**764**	**252**	**567**
1989 to March 1990	21	3	–	7	–	31	–	62	–	10
1985 to 1988	58	42	16	143	20	70	6	86	40	14
1980 to 1984	108	71	22	127	74	123	29	154	48	131
1970 to 1979	230	175	101	342	120	179	112	207	79	163
1960 to 1969	72	21	111	123	50	49	96	82	65	49
1950 to 1959	26	5	78	36	40	42	66	25	–	76
1940 to 1949	26	14	171	28	38	36	49	51	6	51
1939 or earlier	106	51	172	92	64	96	42	97	14	73
BEDROOMS										
Owner-occupied housing units	**835**	**372**	**233**	**952**	**254**	**859**	**303**	**735**	**422**	**312**
None	–	–	–	–	2	11	–	–	–	–
1	22	10	33	68	8	49	7	19	6	8
2	190	69	56	281	40	174	80	97	120	74
3	473	182	84	373	141	402	157	378	227	118
4	106	92	35	154	51	172	55	207	64	98
5 or more	44	19	25	76	12	51	4	34	5	14
Renter-occupied housing units	**647**	**382**	**671**	**898**	**406**	**626**	**400**	**764**	**252**	**567**
None	–	6	47	3	21	16	21	8	8	3
1	84	57	184	193	48	110	123	124	18	117
2	256	115	209	317	156	260	157	131	140	299
3	191	162	145	287	149	153	91	326	80	129
4	95	38	75	85	26	78	–	165	–	19
5 or more	21	4	11	13	6	9	8	10	6	–
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	869	551	858	1 409	425	909	476	1 252	450	770
Individual drilled well	536	177	25	367	210	488	152	184	216	105
Individual dug well	22	10	5	27	23	46	–	42	8	–
Some other source	55	16	16	47	2	42	75	21	–	4
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer	865	529	830	1 404	377	769	388	1 249	450	716
Septic tank or cesspool	516	221	60	393	281	690	279	201	215	151
Other means	101	4	14	53	2	26	36	49	9	12
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
Complete kitchen facilities	1 473	746	904	1 826	653	1 455	703	1 497	674	879
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	9	8	–	24	7	30	–	2	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	431	352	733	867	230	–	348	947	9	645
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	436	169	23	78	169	154	30	270	160	15
Electricity	454	169	108	566	209	667	166	260	433	192
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	34	8	8	16	2	307	14	11	–	10
Coal or coke	47	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	13
Wood	48	52	26	320	50	347	135	11	38	4
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	22	–	6	–	–	10	10	–	–	–
No fuel used	10	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	147	140	239	251	122	160	107	232	88	132
1	691	285	314	818	266	514	284	719	286	320
2	432	231	282	558	201	460	238	387	253	291
3	144	63	51	183	54	236	55	92	34	105
4	52	22	18	27	11	66	10	32	13	31
5 or more	16	13	–	13	6	49	9	37	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	**835**	**372**	**233**	**952**	**254**	**859**	**303**	**735**	**422**	**312**
1989 to March 1990	53	25	70	65	32	126	42	98	33	14
1985 to 1988	263	98	55	219	51	252	57	143	71	143
1980 to 1984	115	51	13	298	39	174	52	149	148	35
1970 to 1979	267	144	54	250	101	194	87	212	141	95
1960 to 1969	114	37	12	62	29	64	27	53	29	19
1959 or earlier	23	17	29	58	2	49	38	80	–	6
Renter-occupied housing units	**647**	**382**	**671**	**898**	**406**	**626**	**400**	**764**	**252**	**567**
1989 to March 1990	237	157	408	336	206	311	284	326	135	424
1985 to 1988	209	128	189	341	121	173	93	268	82	106
1980 to 1984	117	63	39	121	52	100	17	120	6	21
1970 to 1979	76	34	35	93	22	30	6	48	23	10
1960 to 1969	6	–	–	6	2	11	–	2	–	–
1959 or earlier	2	–	–	1	3	1	–	–	6	6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Owner-occupied housing units	**835**	**372**	**233**	**952**	**254**	**859**	**303**	**735**	**422**	**312**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	24	2	–	14	2	13	–	–	9	–
1.01 or more	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**647**	**382**	**671**	**898**	**406**	**626**	**400**	**764**	**252**	**567**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	20	8	25	4	–	–	–	10	–	–
1.01 or more	4	2	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–

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Table 74. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Big Horn County	Blaine County	Cascade County	Glacier County	Hill County	Lake County	Missoula County	Roosevelt County	Rosebud County	Yellowstone County
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian
Occupied housing units	**1 482**	**754**	**904**	**1 850**	**660**	**1 485**	**703**	**1 499**	**674**	**879**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	**147**	**129**	**92**	**240**	**67**	**203**	**99**	**149**	**53**	**37**
Owner occupied	98	85	32	147	48	149	93	107	49	22
1-person households	33	54	55	89	22	81	41	57	9	21
Built 1939 or earlier	13	15	21	41	–	42	35	49	–	9
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	12 301	13 796	9 227	14 794	14 887	15 373	15 991	17 667	11 438	15 181
Female householder, no husband present	65	71	42	93	35	83	53	64	4	24
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	2	10	–	–	3	–	–	9	–
No vehicle available	23	38	57	55	26	45	3	26	23	12
No telephone in unit	60	42	–	64	5	36	–	24	32	–
1-person households	33	14	–	22	–	28	–	4	9	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	**349**	**111**	**18**	**353**	**91**	**167**	**54**	**186**	**153**	**28**
Married-couple families	174	52	14	203	29	55	15	65	35	6
With own children under 18 years	135	39	6	158	21	33	15	52	35	6
Families with female householder	119	22	4	76	44	43	10	55	67	4
With own children under 18 years	90	11	4	46	33	24	10	18	43	4
Householder worked in 1989	136	65	10	202	39	91	18	106	94	14
With public assistance income	199	57	–	141	57	59	15	63	82	–
With Social Security income	85	33	8	44	31	42	25	30	9	8
Built 1939 or earlier	10	9	8	39	–	12	7	25	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	17	2	–	7	–	–	–	–	9	–
No vehicle available	39	22	8	62	19	34	10	28	43	–
No telephone in unit	240	54	–	116	34	56	7	81	114	4
1.01 or more persons per room	88	22	–	94	32	25	–	19	60	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**370**	**232**	**440**	**521**	**249**	**351**	**261**	**425**	**136**	**338**
Married-couple families	185	57	143	158	61	39	9	87	66	70
With own children under 18 years	147	49	94	114	61	32	9	79	66	70
Families with female householder	139	105	172	200	127	169	141	220	37	180
With own children under 18 years	99	93	152	171	113	117	133	182	26	156
Householder worked in 1989	212	112	140	284	116	164	164	214	84	191
With public assistance income	237	168	308	301	132	219	109	267	82	147
With Social Security income	34	32	82	56	29	40	17	42	15	31
Built 1939 or earlier	86	20	125	47	34	52	21	39	7	37
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	18	8	16	2	–	–	–	10	–	–
No vehicle available	91	87	190	136	86	81	80	145	31	100
No telephone in unit	237	135	203	255	104	200	79	244	109	123
1.01 or more persons per room	150	40	98	108	33	36	36	84	69	69
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**13 947**	**12 381**	**10 203**	**12 399**	**15 273**	**14 579**	**13 868**	**14 051**	**14 182**	**12 375**
Owner occupied (dollars)	17 816	19 167	24 042	17 562	21 750	23 715	21 399	19 311	15 203	29 608
Renter occupied (dollars)	11 496	8 930	6 741	9 594	10 625	7 698	7 580	11 113	12 365	7 773
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**448**	**214**	**151**	**515**	**148**	**486**	**167**	**530**	**303**	**195**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	205	155	93	242	122	343	95	279	137	157
Less than $200	89	76	–	81	50	91	15	37	42	–
$200 to $299	36	60	5	58	21	63	–	66	49	6
$300 to $399	38	14	7	39	7	68	3	61	39	7
$400 to $499	31	2	36	18	7	29	11	35	–	38
$500 to $599	5	3	28	22	6	16	27	27	–	21
$600 to $699	6	–	4	13	23	41	20	22	7	28
$700 to $799	–	–	–	11	8	19	–	7	–	32
$800 to $899	–	–	6	–	–	4	15	13	–	16
$900 to $999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	6
$1,000 to $1,249	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	6	–	3
$1,250 to $1,499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	–	–	7	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	225	202	496	261	255	342	561	346	227	616
Mean (dollars)	273	213	606	313	348	387	564	411	257	628
Not mortgaged	243	59	58	273	26	143	72	251	166	38
Less than $100	24	13	–	53	6	62	–	15	31	–
$100 to $199	168	35	41	157	20	66	59	158	117	22
$200 to $299	21	9	17	56	–	–	13	46	18	11
$300 to $399	16	2	–	7	–	6	–	22	–	–
$400 to $499	3	–	–	–	–	9	–	10	–	5
$500 or more	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	146	132	165	152	132	114	159	177	143	183
Mean (dollars)	180	143	160	151	129	143	169	197	137	211
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**613**	**377**	**671**	**882**	**383**	**577**	**393**	**743**	**252**	**567**
GROSS RENT										
Less than $100	8	21	53	57	26	58	12	15	29	26
$100 to $149	51	41	144	83	36	118	12	35	33	9
$150 to $199	129	83	69	171	70	73	23	142	62	49
$200 to $249	134	51	58	132	66	112	51	92	26	60
$250 to $299	51	37	76	105	59	60	98	114	23	79
$300 to $349	44	30	53	120	30	43	43	91	24	89
$350 to $399	66	12	55	25	23	17	68	72	23	81
$400 to $449	58	3	40	20	30	27	49	22	–	31
$450 to $499	4	2	26	56	10	5	12	31	–	59
$500 to $549	12	–	10	11	3	7	3	11	–	26
$550 to $599	–	–	31	–	–	–	6	3	9	18
$600 to $649	–	–	17	4	–	1	8	2	–	3
$650 to $699	–	–	11	7	–	–	–	2	–	–
$700 to $749	–	–	8	–	–	–	8	4	–	–
$750 to $999	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	56	97	20	87	30	56	–	107	23	37
Median (dollars)	224	197	251	225	239	205	300	271	191	317
Mean (dollars)	257	211	277	256	245	213	321	276	218	325

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 120
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 75. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Big Horn County	Blaine County	Cascade County	Glacier County	Hill County	Lake County	Missoula County	Roosevelt County	Rosebud County	Yellowstone County
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**448**	**214**	**151**	**515**	**148**	**486**	**167**	**530**	**303**	**195**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	448	214	151	515	148	486	167	530	303	195
Less than 10 percent	145	73	26	139	30	78	43	148	70	34
10 to 14 percent	85	51	29	99	27	130	45	75	80	33
15 to 19 percent	25	24	40	71	29	137	20	88	37	41
20 to 24 percent	54	14	37	61	17	87	–	61	36	58
25 to 29 percent	38	17	6	34	18	13	17	35	19	–
30 to 34 percent	48	10	–	26	5	14	9	26	14	19
35 to 49 percent	–	9	7	44	10	25	7	43	–	4
50 percent or more	49	16	6	35	4	2	19	54	23	–
Not computed	4	–	–	6	8	–	7	–	24	6
Median	14.5	13.3	17.6	16.2	17.2	16.3	14.1	17.4	14.3	18.4
Less than $20,000	284	127	60	311	73	209	76	246	212	12
Less than 20 percent	111	61	40	133	26	137	32	75	101	–
20 to 24 percent	39	14	8	51	10	45	–	42	31	6
25 to 29 percent	38	17	6	22	10	–	11	22	19	–
30 to 34 percent	43	10	–	26	5	–	–	22	14	–
35 percent or more	49	25	6	73	14	27	26	85	23	–
Not computed	4	–	–	6	8	–	7	–	24	6
Median	23.7	20.9	15.5	21.9	23.2	17.2	26.1	26.4	19.1	22.5
$20,000 to $34,999	75	44	44	140	41	150	46	175	73	67
Less than 20 percent	61	44	19	121	26	108	31	130	68	12
20 to 24 percent	9	–	18	1	7	27	–	19	5	32
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	12	8	13	6	10	–	–
30 to 34 percent	5	–	–	–	–	2	9	4	–	19
35 percent or more	–	–	7	6	–	–	–	12	–	4
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	10.0–	10.0–	20.8	10.0–	14.7	15.4	11.0	13.8	10.0–	23.4
$35,000 to $49,999	65	36	29	50	17	92	13	74	12	56
Less than 20 percent	59	36	18	41	17	65	13	71	12	48
20 to 24 percent	6	–	11	9	–	15	–	–	–	8
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	10.0–	10.0–	18.8	10.0–	11.3	17.3	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	15.5
$50,000 or more	24	7	18	14	17	35	32	35	6	60
Less than 20 percent	24	7	18	14	17	35	32	35	6	48
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	10.0–	10.0–	14.1	10.0–	10.7	10.0–	10.5	10.0–	10.0–	15.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**613**	**377**	**671**	**882**	**383**	**577**	**393**	**743**	**252**	**567**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	613	377	671	882	383	577	393	743	252	567
Less than 10 percent	78	36	26	63	18	38	15	33	45	31
10 to 14 percent	82	43	52	92	65	71	35	98	45	31
15 to 19 percent	54	42	47	132	47	51	21	79	35	23
20 to 24 percent	63	28	99	104	48	75	34	93	41	68
25 to 29 percent	17	25	78	38	28	48	52	57	14	31
30 to 34 percent	33	19	60	55	35	31	–	30	8	35
35 to 49 percent	62	34	85	110	29	90	82	87	22	46
50 percent or more	168	53	192	195	83	101	149	150	19	239
Not computed	56	97	32	93	30	72	5	116	23	63
Median	25.4	23.4	31.5	25.5	24.8	26.8	38.5	25.9	18.5	45.9
Less than $10,000	279	205	435	456	190	358	228	325	91	330
Less than 20 percent	8	12	21	34	4	41	6	–	32	9
20 to 24 percent	4	11	58	30	18	35	12	14	–	–
25 to 29 percent	17	8	49	19	7	34	9	13	6	3
30 to 34 percent	22	15	39	33	33	6	–	9	–	17
35 percent or more	218	85	250	273	104	182	196	218	41	250
Not computed	10	74	18	67	24	60	5	71	12	51
Median	50.0+	44.8	43.9	49.3	50.0	39.6	50.0+	50.0+	40.7	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	160	110	156	275	102	148	64	265	98	128
Less than 20 percent	70	47	42	116	54	61	6	80	44	17
20 to 24 percent	49	17	32	66	11	27	6	62	32	34
25 to 29 percent	–	17	29	19	21	14	25	44	8	19
30 to 34 percent	11	4	21	22	2	25	–	19	8	18
35 percent or more	12	2	27	30	8	9	27	19	–	35
Not computed	18	23	5	22	6	12	–	41	6	5
Median	20.1	19.3	25.3	20.8	18.9	21.3	29.0	22.6	20.3	27.8
$20,000 to $34,999	106	47	65	101	84	55	72	103	28	64
Less than 20 percent	79	47	47	87	65	42	30	80	14	18
20 to 24 percent	10	–	9	8	19	13	16	17	9	30
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	9
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	2	–	–	8	–	–	–
Not computed	17	–	9	4	–	–	–	4	5	7
Median	13.9	11.2	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.9	21.9	16.3	18.4	21.7
$35,000 or more	68	15	15	50	7	16	29	50	35	45
Less than 20 percent	57	15	15	50	7	16	29	50	35	41
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	11.4	10.0–	10.0–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 121
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 76. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Yellowstone County
	Mexican
Occupied housing units	**696**
TENURE	
Owner-occupied housing units	299
Renter-occupied housing units	397
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
Owner-occupied housing units	**299**
1989 to March 1990	–
1985 to 1988	14
1980 to 1984	30
1970 to 1979	116
1960 to 1969	27
1950 to 1959	34
1940 to 1949	42
1939 or earlier	36
Renter-occupied housing units	**397**
1989 to March 1990	–
1985 to 1988	38
1980 to 1984	31
1970 to 1979	117
1960 to 1969	62
1950 to 1959	26
1940 to 1949	26
1939 or earlier	97
BEDROOMS	
Owner-occupied housing units	**299**
None	–
1	20
2	95
3	143
4	34
5 or more	7
Renter-occupied housing units	**397**
None	33
1	65
2	207
3	67
4	9
5 or more	16
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company	657
Individual drilled well	32
Individual dug well	–
Some other source	7
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer	587
Septic tank or cesspool	109
Other means	–
KITCHEN FACILITIES	
Complete kitchen facilities	696
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas	556
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11
Electricity	111
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6
Coal or coke	–
Wood	12
Solar energy	–
Other fuel	–
No fuel used	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE	
None	161
1	254
2	205
3	52
4	10
5 or more	14
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	
Owner-occupied housing units	**299**
1989 to March 1990	51
1985 to 1988	58
1980 to 1984	61
1970 to 1979	77
1960 to 1969	26
1959 or earlier	26
Renter-occupied housing units	**397**
1989 to March 1990	196
1985 to 1988	119
1980 to 1984	8
1970 to 1979	52
1960 to 1969	22
1959 or earlier	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	
Owner-occupied housing units	**299**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–
1.01 or more	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**397**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–
1.01 or more	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 122
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 77. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Yellowstone County
	Mexican
Occupied housing units	**696**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	
Occupied housing units	**132**
Owner occupied	60
1-person households	52
Built 1939 or earlier	34
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	10 719
Female householder, no husband present	58
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–
No vehicle available	57
No telephone in unit	15
1-person households	7
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
Owner-occupied housing units	**43**
Married-couple families	18
With own children under 18 years	5
Families with female householder	19
With own children under 18 years	13
Householder worked in 1989	12
With public assistance income	12
With Social Security income	6
Built 1939 or earlier	6
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–
No vehicle available	12
No telephone in unit	7
1.01 or more persons per room	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**245**
Married-couple families	27
With own children under 18 years	27
Families with female householder	95
With own children under 18 years	76
Householder worked in 1989	114
With public assistance income	114
With Social Security income	19
Built 1939 or earlier	51
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–
No vehicle available	109
No telephone in unit	93
1.01 or more persons per room	22
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**12 174**
Owner occupied (dollars)	25 845
Renter occupied (dollars)	8 144
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**236**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	
With a mortgage	141
Less than $200	–
$200 to $299	14
$300 to $399	19
$400 to $499	45
$500 to $599	6
$600 to $699	12
$700 to $799	21
$800 to $899	18
$900 to $999	–
$1,000 to $1,249	6
$1,250 to $1,499	–
$1,500 to $1,999	–
$2,000 or more	–
Median (dollars)	471
Mean (dollars)	569
Not mortgaged	95
Less than $100	–
$100 to $199	77
$200 to $299	18
$300 to $399	–
$400 to $499	–
$500 or more	–
Median (dollars)	166
Mean (dollars)	172
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**397**
GROSS RENT	
Less than $100	11
$100 to $149	26
$150 to $199	75
$200 to $249	66
$250 to $299	42
$300 to $349	63
$350 to $399	16
$400 to $449	15
$450 to $499	20
$500 to $549	19
$550 to $599	6
$600 to $649	21
$650 to $699	–
$700 to $749	–
$750 to $999	6
$1,000 or more	–
No cash rent	11
Median (dollars)	259
Mean (dollars)	300

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 123
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 78. **Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Yellowstone County
	Mexican
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**236**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	
All income levels	236
Less than 10 percent	31
10 to 14 percent	59
15 to 19 percent	32
20 to 24 percent	29
25 to 29 percent	27
30 to 34 percent	12
35 to 49 percent	22
50 percent or more	18
Not computed	6
Median	18.9
Less than $20,000	98
Less than 20 percent	50
20 to 24 percent	6
25 to 29 percent	–
30 to 34 percent	6
35 percent or more	30
Not computed	6
Median	18.8
$20,000 to $34,999	66
Less than 20 percent	20
20 to 24 percent	17
25 to 29 percent	19
30 to 34 percent	–
35 percent or more	10
Not computed	–
Median	23.8
$35,000 to $49,999	54
Less than 20 percent	34
20 to 24 percent	6
25 to 29 percent	8
30 to 34 percent	6
35 percent or more	–
Not computed	–
Median	14.5
$50,000 or more	18
Less than 20 percent	18
20 to 24 percent	–
25 to 29 percent	–
30 to 34 percent	–
35 percent or more	–
Not computed	–
Median	15.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**397**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	
All income levels	397
Less than 10 percent	–
10 to 14 percent	17
15 to 19 percent	53
20 to 24 percent	42
25 to 29 percent	32
30 to 34 percent	42
35 to 49 percent	86
50 percent or more	102
Not computed	23
Median	35.2
Less than $10,000	232
Less than 20 percent	6
20 to 24 percent	6
25 to 29 percent	21
30 to 34 percent	22
35 percent or more	160
Not computed	17
Median	46.7
$10,000 to $19,999	109
Less than 20 percent	30
20 to 24 percent	14
25 to 29 percent	11
30 to 34 percent	20
35 percent or more	28
Not computed	6
Median	28.4
$20,000 to $34,999	35
Less than 20 percent	29
20 to 24 percent	6
25 to 29 percent	–
30 to 34 percent	–
35 percent or more	–
Not computed	–
Median	15.2
$35,000 or more	21
Less than 20 percent	5
20 to 24 percent	16
25 to 29 percent	–
30 to 34 percent	–
35 percent or more	–
Not computed	–
Median	21.7

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 124
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 79. **Structural Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Anaconda-Deer Lodge County	Billings city	Bozeman city	Butte-Silver Bow (remainder)	Great Falls city	Havre city
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS						
All housing units	**4 830**	**35 964**	**9 117**	**15 174**	**24 157**	**4 335**
Owner occupied	2 961	20 297	3 519	9 623	14 207	2 387
Renter occupied	1 099	12 884	5 232	4 017	8 432	1 631
Vacant for sale only	97	606	27	151	206	60
Vacant for rent	178	1 378	162	672	783	163
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	303	36	59	123	76	20
All other vacants	192	763	118	588	453	74
Condominium housing units	**–**	**1 142**	**658**	**76**	**500**	**15**
Owner occupied	–	566	286	–	332	6
Renter occupied	–	515	337	52	149	9
Vacant	–	61	35	24	19	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
All housing units	**4 830**	**35 964**	**9 117**	**15 174**	**24 157**	**4 335**
1989 to March 1990	–	140	68	70	132	6
1985 to 1988	36	1 963	585	298	535	72
1980 to 1984	71	4 940	1 091	412	1 073	295
1970 to 1979	551	8 879	2 231	2 652	4 223	818
1960 to 1969	471	5 696	1 300	1 494	5 403	584
1950 to 1959	789	6 783	1 057	1 754	4 735	1 031
1940 to 1949	416	3 678	706	1 456	3 212	638
1939 or earlier	2 496	3 885	2 079	7 038	4 844	891
Median	1940–	1966	1966	1944	1958	1956
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 961**	**20 297**	**3 519**	**9 623**	**14 207**	**2 387**
1989 to March 1990	–	104	19	48	94	–
1985 to 1988	15	934	174	230	404	55
1980 to 1984	49	2 490	267	310	656	102
1970 to 1979	321	4 895	832	1 555	2 288	484
1960 to 1969	205	3 545	607	1 136	3 354	306
1950 to 1959	616	4 708	444	1 352	3 425	681
1940 to 1949	289	2 010	247	810	1 597	323
1939 or earlier	1 466	1 611	929	4 182	2 389	436
Median	1941	1965	1962	1948	1959	1956
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 099**	**12 884**	**5 232**	**4 017**	**8 432**	**1 631**
1989 to March 1990	–	9	40	13	23	–
1985 to 1988	21	891	404	44	113	13
1980 to 1984	7	2 091	795	74	405	178
1970 to 1979	120	3 318	1 329	988	1 710	296
1960 to 1969	155	1 872	628	293	1 846	239
1950 to 1959	146	1 726	579	278	1 112	305
1940 to 1949	109	1 226	440	469	1 413	273
1939 or earlier	541	1 751	1 017	1 858	1 810	327
Median	1941	1969	1969	1943	1959	1957
BEDROOMS						
All housing units	**4 830**	**35 964**	**9 117**	**15 174**	**24 157**	**4 335**
None	91	752	273	294	832	204
1	909	4 477	1 525	2 640	3 408	637
2	1 679	11 805	3 642	4 863	7 535	1 241
3	1 483	10 571	2 103	4 968	7 138	1 252
4	514	6 289	1 211	1 810	3 961	712
5 or more	154	2 070	363	599	1 283	289
Occupied housing units	**4 060**	**33 181**	**8 751**	**13 640**	**22 639**	**4 018**
None	46	647	253	219	691	165
1	635	3 835	1 392	2 065	2 939	522
2	1 423	10 562	3 508	4 372	7 022	1 158
3	1 314	9 981	2 041	4 654	6 871	1 194
4	495	6 160	1 194	1 767	3 852	701
5 or more	147	1 996	363	563	1 264	278
All housing units	**4 830**	**35 964**	**9 117**	**15 174**	**24 157**	**4 335**
PLUMBING FACILITIES						
Complete plumbing facilities	4 729	35 846	9 096	15 040	23 940	4 335
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	101	118	21	134	217	–
SOURCE OF WATER						
Public system or private company	3 480	35 647	8 774	13 883	23 989	4 305
Individual drilled well	1 160	284	320	1 159	143	21
Individual dug well	92	15	16	79	17	–
Some other source	98	18	7	53	8	9
SEWAGE DISPOSAL						
Public sewer	3 405	34 736	8 823	13 983	23 916	4 305
Septic tank or cesspool	1 376	1 188	294	1 159	200	22
Other means	49	40	–	32	41	8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	87	260	12	106	127	22
Median rooms	4.9	5.3	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.1
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN						
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 410**	**16 815**	**2 563**	**7 877**	**11 846**	**1 926**
With second mortgage or home equity loan	94	1 403	128	435	1 119	147
No second mortgage or home equity loan	2 316	15 412	2 435	7 442	10 727	1 779
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS						
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	**–**	**566**	**286**	**–**	**332**	**6**
Median selected monthly owner costs:						
With a mortgage (dollars)	–	568	607	–	643	725
Not mortgaged (dollars)	–	234	186	–	268	–
Median value (dollars)	–	55 000	62 300	–	71 700	50 000–
MOBILE HOMES						
Owner-occupied mobile homes	**190**	**1 896**	**320**	**883**	**1 241**	**213**
Median selected monthly owner costs:						
With a mortgage (dollars)	377	402	401	449	442	485
Not mortgaged (dollars)	181	195	205	170	192	193

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 125
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 79. **Structural Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Helena city	Kalispell city	Missoula city	Orchard Homes CDP	Butte-Silver Bow
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS					
All housing units	**10 946**	**5 537**	**18 488**	**4 339**	**15 474**
Owner occupied	5 851	2 826	8 750	2 505	9 844
Renter occupied	4 465	2 411	8 927	1 664	4 055
Vacant for sale only	83	44	148	44	154
Vacant for rent	360	152	324	58	683
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	61	10	52	42	126
All other vacants	126	94	287	26	612
Condominium housing units	**209**	**104**	**259**	**–**	**76**
Owner occupied	131	44	78	–	–
Renter occupied	68	60	148	–	52
Vacant	10	–	33	–	24
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					
All housing units	**10 946**	**5 537**	**18 488**	**4 339**	**15 474**
1989 to March 1990	33	12	94	46	72
1985 to 1988	563	390	611	193	300
1980 to 1984	649	372	1 341	322	416
1970 to 1979	2 282	1 050	4 282	1 273	2 657
1960 to 1969	1 707	546	2 892	1 154	1 501
1950 to 1959	1 333	918	3 088	744	1 760
1940 to 1949	955	831	2 069	291	1 460
1939 or earlier	3 424	1 418	4 111	316	7 308
Median	1958	1956	1960	1967	1943
Owner-occupied housing units	**5 851**	**2 826**	**8 750**	**2 505**	**9 844**
1989 to March 1990	27	12	86	24	50
1985 to 1988	275	78	349	100	232
1980 to 1984	427	135	422	168	311
1970 to 1979	1 210	401	1 806	751	1 558
1960 to 1969	837	305	1 437	583	1 139
1950 to 1959	965	527	1 686	476	1 358
1940 to 1949	571	468	1 020	203	812
1939 or earlier	1 539	900	1 944	200	4 384
Median	1958	1951	1958	1966	1947
Renter-occupied housing units	**4 465**	**2 411**	**8 927**	**1 664**	**4 055**
1989 to March 1990	6	–	6	12	13
1985 to 1988	278	300	237	93	44
1980 to 1984	189	215	853	154	74
1970 to 1979	993	590	2 274	480	988
1960 to 1969	761	224	1 374	499	297
1950 to 1959	313	309	1 292	242	278
1940 to 1949	326	324	933	83	471
1939 or earlier	1 599	449	1 958	101	1 890
Median	1960	1966	1962	1968	1943
BEDROOMS					
All housing units	**10 946**	**5 537**	**18 488**	**4 339**	**15 474**
None	338	170	889	48	297
1	1 804	1 066	3 614	426	2 679
2	3 470	1 838	6 038	1 682	4 982
3	2 895	1 525	4 812	1 380	5 075
4	1 783	767	2 334	590	1 838
5 or more	656	171	801	213	603
Occupied housing units	**10 316**	**5 237**	**17 677**	**4 169**	**13 899**
None	289	140	821	48	219
1	1 608	1 036	3 346	389	2 093
2	3 241	1 683	5 812	1 549	4 479
3	2 786	1 445	4 622	1 380	4 749
4	1 751	767	2 293	590	1 792
5 or more	641	166	783	213	567
All housing units	**10 946**	**5 537**	**18 488**	**4 339**	**15 474**
PLUMBING FACILITIES					
Complete plumbing facilities	10 919	5 500	18 313	4 325	15 337
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	27	37	175	14	137
SOURCE OF WATER					
Public system or private company	10 785	5 461	17 901	2 056	14 178
Individual drilled well	155	63	566	2 254	1 162
Individual dug well	–	–	21	29	79
Some other source	6	13	–	–	55
SEWAGE DISPOSAL					
Public sewer	10 824	5 234	15 630	1 009	14 275
Septic tank or cesspool	116	303	2 813	3 307	1 164
Other means	6	–	45	23	35
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	38	21	151	6	109
Median rooms	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN					
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**4 789**	**2 496**	**7 392**	**1 689**	**8 094**
With second mortgage or home equity loan	395	145	606	117	437
No second mortgage or home equity loan	4 394	2 351	6 786	1 572	7 657
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS					
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	**131**	**44**	**78**	**–**	**–**
Median selected monthly owner costs:					
With a mortgage (dollars)	667	595	638	–	–
Not mortgaged (dollars)	234	220	233	–	–
Median value (dollars)	54 600	51 700	66 200	–	–
MOBILE HOMES					
Owner-occupied mobile homes	**431**	**62**	**592**	**558**	**887**
Median selected monthly owner costs:					
With a mortgage (dollars)	438	275	441	431	449
Not mortgaged (dollars)	221	167	203	185	169

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 126
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 80. **Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Anaconda-Deer Lodge County	Billings city	Bozeman city	Butte-Silver Bow (remainder)	Great Falls city	Havre city
Occupied housing units	**4 060**	**33 181**	**8 751**	**13 640**	**22 639**	**4 018**
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	3 039	27 687	5 260	11 308	19 922	3 388
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	40	235	84	221	174	18
Electricity	321	4 616	2 800	1 206	2 018	571
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	17	7	64	121	29	–
Coal or coke	–	13	–	5	–	–
Wood	623	479	386	638	397	23
Solar energy	–	21	7	19	–	–
Other fuel	20	110	92	112	62	18
No fuel used	–	13	58	10	37	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
None	428	2 630	489	1 536	2 284	317
1	1 208	11 486	3 508	4 442	7 637	1 262
2	1 482	12 805	3 096	4 757	8 527	1 517
3	716	4 682	1 222	1 998	3 227	599
4	162	1 163	331	647	712	224
5 or more	64	415	105	260	252	99
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 961**	**20 297**	**3 519**	**9 623**	**14 207**	**2 387**
1989 to March 1990	228	2 226	452	670	1 533	307
1985 to 1988	415	5 140	929	1 751	3 189	512
1980 to 1984	263	3 688	550	1 223	2 073	411
1970 to 1979	698	4 454	852	2 301	3 483	519
1960 to 1969	441	2 516	379	1 619	1 962	263
1959 or earlier	916	2 273	357	2 059	1 967	375
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 099**	**12 884**	**5 232**	**4 017**	**8 432**	**1 631**
1989 to March 1990	405	6 698	2 940	1 879	4 003	830
1985 to 1988	414	4 470	1 755	1 226	2 902	593
1980 to 1984	139	845	360	452	813	107
1970 to 1979	79	655	169	289	491	63
1960 to 1969	20	153	–	71	137	29
1959 or earlier	42	63	8	100	86	9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 961**	**20 297**	**3 519**	**9 623**	**14 207**	**2 387**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	26	39	–	50	6	–
1.00 or less	26	39	–	50	6	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 099**	**12 884**	**5 232**	**4 017**	**8 432**	**1 631**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6	64	16	30	122	–
1.00 or less	6	64	16	24	122	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	6	–	–
TELEPHONE IN UNIT						
Telephone in unit	3 711	31 664	8 376	12 804	21 287	3 787
No telephone in unit	349	1 517	375	836	1 352	231
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER						
Occupied housing units	**1 401**	**7 379**	**1 379**	**4 067**	**5 200**	**878**
Owner occupied	1 124	5 288	1 000	3 160	3 562	618
1-person households	733	3 503	713	2 123	2 565	422
Built 1939 or earlier	768	889	349	2 079	1 114	291
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	18 200	25 017	27 704	18 475	22 755	21 631
Female householder, no husband present	565	3 320	687	1 908	2 206	368
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	14	19	–	32	40	–
No vehicle available	285	1 284	220	967	1 085	183
No telephone in unit	64	146	17	131	121	19
1-person households	58	101	9	118	115	19
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Owner-occupied housing units	**287**	**1 135**	**262**	**852**	**814**	**115**
Married-couple families	106	369	37	251	286	29
With own children under 18 years	67	182	31	147	149	10
Families with female householder	33	131	22	152	167	24
With own children under 18 years	27	86	22	132	134	15
Householder 65 years and over	101	405	68	303	223	55
Householder worked in 1989	105	487	140	278	405	55
With public assistance income	67	47	18	228	77	11
With Social Security income	130	485	62	308	279	55
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 034	3 421	3 770	3 793	3 697	4 100
Built 1939 or earlier	175	168	80	475	204	17
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	14	14	–	10	–	–
No vehicle available	40	192	34	171	108	19
No telephone in unit	34	9	18	78	52	8
1.01 or more persons per room	–	5	6	24	27	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**411**	**3 332**	**1 806**	**1 369**	**2 723**	**518**
Married-couple families	86	390	285	229	385	65
With own children under 18 years	50	258	224	151	258	56
Families with female householder	90	1 025	214	351	801	150
With own children under 18 years	83	914	207	322	728	140
Householder 65 years and over	129	383	64	186	467	63
Householder worked in 1989	166	1 854	1 451	685	1 254	307
With public assistance income	187	1 013	158	635	1 180	140
With Social Security income	132	663	89	219	602	82
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 667	3 913	3 538	3 750	3 975	3 732
Built 1939 or earlier	198	564	309	679	754	81
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6	33	16	14	68	–
No vehicle available	148	1 049	192	487	998	178
No telephone in unit	140	758	133	404	756	115
1.01 or more persons per room	7	170	79	89	165	36

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 127
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 80. **Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Helena city	Kalispell city	Missoula city	Orchard Homes CDP	Butte-Silver Bow
Occupied housing units	**10 316**	**5 237**	**17 677**	**4 169**	**13 899**
HOUSE HEATING FUEL					
Utility gas	7 887	3 239	12 958	3 182	11 535
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	67	73	196	39	221
Electricity	1 818	1 404	3 656	636	1 210
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	140	141	12	121
Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	7
Wood	329	357	468	269	664
Solar energy	–	6	–	–	19
Other fuel	141	18	210	31	112
No fuel used	68	–	48	–	10
VEHICLES AVAILABLE					
None	1 034	642	1 767	174	1 568
1	3 914	2 071	6 920	1 339	4 516
2	3 521	1 677	6 349	1 649	4 838
3	1 440	616	1 977	718	2 050
4	297	186	512	218	665
5 or more	110	45	152	71	262
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT					
Owner-occupied housing units	**5 851**	**2 826**	**8 750**	**2 505**	**9 844**
1989 to March 1990	561	304	1 031	264	702
1985 to 1988	1 594	743	2 198	573	1 787
1980 to 1984	861	379	1 459	396	1 233
1970 to 1979	1 363	733	2 023	719	2 332
1960 to 1969	720	392	893	308	1 645
1959 or earlier	752	275	1 146	245	2 145
Renter-occupied housing units	**4 465**	**2 411**	**8 927**	**1 664**	**4 055**
1989 to March 1990	2 259	1 220	4 797	844	1 897
1985 to 1988	1 530	854	2 962	568	1 233
1980 to 1984	330	240	695	180	456
1970 to 1979	258	67	329	61	289
1960 to 1969	67	19	109	7	75
1959 or earlier	21	11	35	4	105
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM					
Owner-occupied housing units	**5 851**	**2 826**	**8 750**	**2 505**	**9 844**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	11	–	5	14	50
1.00 or less	5	–	5	9	50
1.01 or more	6	–	–	5	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**4 465**	**2 411**	**8 927**	**1 664**	**4 055**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	12	37	127	–	30
1.00 or less	12	37	127	–	24
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	6
TELEPHONE IN UNIT					
Telephone in unit	9 751	4 938	16 754	3 974	13 050
No telephone in unit	565	299	923	195	849
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER					
Occupied housing units	**2 338**	**1 552**	**3 489**	**815**	**4 148**
Owner occupied	1 540	894	2 239	658	3 232
1-person households	1 228	956	1 887	335	2 171
Built 1939 or earlier	655	485	891	89	2 148
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	24 444	18 893	24 247	19 513	18 382
Female householder, no husband present	1 198	862	1 851	312	1 948
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	11	10	24	–	32
No vehicle available	581	371	796	90	992
No telephone in unit	47	31	52	12	133
1-person households	35	31	38	6	120
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Owner-occupied housing units	**208**	**232**	**566**	**227**	**883**
Married-couple families	66	120	130	45	259
With own children under 18 years	31	63	73	35	150
Families with female householder	22	9	91	93	160
With own children under 18 years	17	9	53	67	135
Householder 65 years and over	90	108	227	33	316
Householder worked in 1989	84	91	282	159	286
With public assistance income	20	9	71	25	231
With Social Security income	83	126	211	49	327
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 760	2 397	3 682	3 323	3 786
Built 1939 or earlier	104	64	208	23	503
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	10
No vehicle available	33	32	112	9	178
No telephone in unit	13	6	22	19	79
1.01 or more persons per room	7	–	23	7	24
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 131**	**737**	**3 000**	**412**	**1 388**
Married-couple families	57	79	380	95	229
With own children under 18 years	57	62	220	54	151
Families with female householder	349	210	617	163	353
With own children under 18 years	316	185	583	145	322
Householder 65 years and over	190	169	283	15	191
Householder worked in 1989	524	337	2 266	294	689
With public assistance income	417	240	694	117	641
With Social Security income	296	224	392	21	226
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 510	3 339	3 373	3 436	3 751
Built 1939 or earlier	410	153	653	31	698
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	27	94	–	14
No vehicle available	449	288	678	44	499
No telephone in unit	224	142	473	92	412
1.01 or more persons per room	17	27	164	37	90

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 128
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 81. **Financial Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Anaconda-Deer Lodge County	Billings city	Bozeman city	Butte-Silver Bow (remainder)	Great Falls city	Havre city
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
Occupied housing units	**4 060**	**33 181**	**8 751**	**13 640**	**22 639**	**4 018**
Median income (dollars)	20 388	25 275	19 266	20 540	22 635	25 033
Owner occupied	2 961	20 297	3 519	9 623	14 207	2 387
Median income (dollars)	23 380	32 486	32 157	26 633	30 361	32 285
Renter occupied	1 099	12 884	5 232	4 017	8 432	1 631
Median income (dollars)	12 215	15 206	13 340	10 978	12 328	13 763
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 410**	**16 815**	**2 563**	**7 877**	**11 846**	**1 926**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
With a mortgage	889	12 147	1 743	3 418	8 040	1 183
Less than $200	12	50	11	21	29	–
$200 to $299	116	576	79	265	576	53
$300 to $399	247	1 245	154	599	1 060	126
$400 to $499	205	1 460	136	818	1 226	213
$500 to $599	130	1 758	356	534	1 406	251
$600 to $699	97	1 906	346	329	1 265	256
$700 to $799	23	1 832	135	317	892	71
$800 to $899	39	1 361	222	223	593	93
$900 to $999	–	688	144	106	369	41
$1,000 to $1,249	20	755	147	136	392	66
$1,250 to $1,499	–	267	–	29	116	6
$1,500 to $1,999	–	197	13	23	98	7
$2,000 or more	–	52	–	18	18	–
Median (dollars)	436	652	635	501	582	580
Mean (dollars)	471	681	668	573	623	611
Not mortgaged	1 521	4 668	820	4 459	3 806	743
Less than $100	136	48	5	81	120	44
$100 to $199	987	2 191	459	2 476	2 403	438
$200 to $299	322	1 865	297	1 612	1 050	190
$300 to $399	56	354	30	186	171	62
$400 to $499	14	121	14	57	51	9
$500 or more	6	89	15	47	11	–
Median (dollars)	160	204	189	189	179	181
Mean (dollars)	170	221	204	202	187	194
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
With a mortgage	889	12 147	1 743	3 418	8 040	1 183
Less than 10 percent	56	909	152	440	892	127
10 to 14 percent	261	1 939	282	735	1 272	223
15 to 19 percent	220	2 481	358	769	1 768	324
20 to 24 percent	182	2 641	350	520	1 557	224
25 to 29 percent	61	1 482	219	372	827	110
30 to 34 percent	26	660	155	165	557	40
35 percent or more	77	1 989	217	400	1 128	120
Not computed	6	46	10	17	39	15
Median	17.8	21.4	21.1	18.4	20.2	18.6
Not mortgaged	1 521	4 668	820	4 459	3 806	743
Less than 10 percent	678	2 027	411	1 781	1 980	420
10 to 14 percent	324	1 328	156	831	827	113
15 to 19 percent	209	450	126	658	417	74
20 to 24 percent	97	302	37	408	178	42
25 to 29 percent	48	164	6	264	113	41
30 to 34 percent	63	79	–	154	67	25
35 percent or more	93	281	69	307	203	28
Not computed	9	37	15	56	21	–
Median	11.2	11.1	10.0–	12.5	10.0–	10.0–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 065**	**12 868**	**5 223**	**3 972**	**8 413**	**1 611**
GROSS RENT						
Less than $100	91	288	79	242	403	69
$100 to $149	148	577	142	471	733	83
$150 to $199	253	793	290	520	796	158
$200 to $249	135	1 315	585	498	868	268
$250 to $299	164	1 550	919	536	1 064	227
$300 to $349	71	1 947	730	548	1 323	236
$350 to $399	47	2 039	647	439	1 115	216
$400 to $449	41	1 406	640	257	736	156
$450 to $499	15	834	397	161	470	72
$500 to $549	7	593	302	79	286	38
$550 to $599	–	527	158	30	161	25
$600 to $649	–	201	109	4	100	28
$650 to $699	–	112	54	–	67	13
$700 to $749	–	109	62	–	67	4
$750 to $999	–	188	25	–	41	–
$1,000 or more	–	125	7	–	26	4
No cash rent	93	264	77	187	157	14
Median (dollars)	199	346	337	262	310	297
Mean (dollars)	221	360	354	267	314	308

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 129
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 81. **Financial Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Helena city	Kalispell city	Missoula city	Orchard Homes CDP	Butte-Silver Bow
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989					
Occupied housing units	**10 316**	**5 237**	**17 677**	**4 169**	**13 899**
Median income (dollars)	24 501	19 636	20 797	22 201	20 468
Owner occupied	5 851	2 826	8 750	2 505	9 844
Median income (dollars)	33 034	27 701	31 946	28 950	26 469
Renter occupied	4 465	2 411	8 927	1 664	4 055
Median income (dollars)	14 323	12 479	13 354	14 986	10 942
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**4 789**	**2 496**	**7 392**	**1 689**	**8 094**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS					
With a mortgage	3 286	1 566	5 083	1 047	3 473
Less than $200	–	10	28	4	21
$200 to $299	59	51	157	37	269
$300 to $399	231	252	450	171	618
$400 to $499	461	370	669	122	834
$500 to $599	638	276	1 021	123	544
$600 to $699	582	218	849	199	332
$700 to $799	513	143	795	176	320
$800 to $899	331	102	351	125	223
$900 to $999	176	56	318	34	106
$1,000 to $1,249	188	50	313	52	136
$1,250 to $1,499	83	34	47	–	29
$1,500 to $1,999	14	4	67	4	23
$2,000 or more	10	–	18	–	18
Median (dollars)	646	543	626	631	499
Mean (dollars)	681	590	664	629	571
Not mortgaged	1 503	930	2 309	642	4 621
Less than $100	22	21	33	6	103
$100 to $199	493	572	1 171	400	2 581
$200 to $299	761	280	902	218	1 645
$300 to $399	176	42	157	12	188
$400 to $499	40	10	29	6	57
$500 or more	11	5	17	–	47
Median (dollars)	226	180	197	186	188
Mean (dollars)	232	192	206	191	200
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989					
With a mortgage	3 286	1 566	5 083	1 047	3 473
Less than 10 percent	220	103	462	122	448
10 to 14 percent	599	240	785	165	746
15 to 19 percent	812	380	1 133	338	793
20 to 24 percent	631	270	965	134	522
25 to 29 percent	336	136	615	82	376
30 to 34 percent	271	169	395	52	169
35 percent or more	400	256	709	144	400
Not computed	17	12	19	10	19
Median	20.0	21.0	20.8	18.4	18.4
Not mortgaged	1 503	930	2 309	642	4 621
Less than 10 percent	680	385	1 023	278	1 864
10 to 14 percent	372	202	416	167	850
15 to 19 percent	155	114	361	90	678
20 to 24 percent	73	52	192	27	419
25 to 29 percent	45	49	109	20	273
30 to 34 percent	46	42	58	27	156
35 percent or more	120	86	119	28	322
Not computed	12	–	31	5	59
Median	10.9	12.0	11.4	11.2	12.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**4 465**	**2 411**	**8 899**	**1 646**	**4 010**
GROSS RENT					
Less than $100	178	97	157	7	242
$100 to $149	264	217	369	12	475
$150 to $199	255	185	556	16	527
$200 to $249	528	238	1 247	139	506
$250 to $299	652	297	1 449	302	544
$300 to $349	763	341	1 253	233	552
$350 to $399	559	358	1 201	283	440
$400 to $449	399	212	862	247	258
$450 to $499	298	122	605	219	161
$500 to $549	234	102	408	65	79
$550 to $599	97	49	282	28	30
$600 to $649	73	28	170	23	4
$650 to $699	21	16	37	9	–
$700 to $749	37	–	57	7	–
$750 to $999	30	24	73	13	–
$1,000 or more	6	62	18	–	–
No cash rent	71	63	155	43	192
Median (dollars)	320	320	322	363	262
Mean (dollars)	329	340	339	370	267

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 130
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 82. **Household Income Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Anaconda-Deer Lodge County	Billings city	Bozeman city	Butte-Silver Bow (remainder)	Great Falls city	Havre city
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 410**	**16 815**	**2 563**	**7 877**	**11 846**	**1 926**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
All income levels	2 410	16 815	2 563	7 877	11 846	1 926
Less than 10 percent	734	2 936	563	2 221	2 872	547
10 to 14 percent	585	3 267	438	1 566	2 099	336
15 to 19 percent	429	2 931	484	1 427	2 185	398
20 to 24 percent	279	2 943	387	928	1 735	266
25 to 29 percent	109	1 646	225	636	940	151
30 to 34 percent	89	739	155	319	624	65
35 to 49 percent	82	1 320	161	325	844	86
50 percent or more	88	950	125	382	487	62
Not computed	15	83	25	73	60	15
Median	14.0	18.7	17.8	15.4	17.1	15.9
Less than $20,000	1 010	3 792	541	2 917	2 981	426
Less than 20 percent	559	1 151	212	1 147	1 177	120
20 to 24 percent	115	435	37	453	302	68
25 to 29 percent	75	312	24	363	262	58
30 to 34 percent	82	204	46	216	234	32
35 percent or more	164	1 607	197	665	960	133
Not computed	15	83	25	73	46	15
Median	18.5	29.3	26.9	23.0	24.8	26.5
$20,000 to $34,999	806	4 674	782	2 121	3 486	569
Less than 20 percent	666	1 964	369	1 558	1 758	359
20 to 24 percent	93	921	153	253	675	114
25 to 29 percent	34	833	104	183	420	48
30 to 34 percent	7	398	84	91	292	33
35 percent or more	6	558	72	36	341	15
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	11.1	22.0	20.7	13.1	19.8	16.2
$35,000 to $49,999	408	4 017	609	1 311	2 820	377
Less than 20 percent	342	2 324	360	1 081	1 967	286
20 to 24 percent	66	1 111	123	149	531	70
25 to 29 percent	–	394	90	63	206	21
30 to 34 percent	–	125	19	12	92	–
35 percent or more	–	63	17	6	24	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	12.4	18.2	18.1	12.4	16.6	16.2
$50,000 or more	186	4 332	631	1 528	2 559	554
Less than 20 percent	181	3 695	544	1 428	2 254	516
20 to 24 percent	5	476	74	73	227	14
25 to 29 percent	–	107	7	27	52	24
30 to 34 percent	–	12	6	–	6	–
35 percent or more	–	42	–	–	6	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	14	–
Median	10.0–	13.2	12.1	10.0–	10.8	11.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 065**	**12 868**	**5 223**	**3 972**	**8 413**	**1 611**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
All income levels	1 065	12 868	5 223	3 972	8 413	1 611
Less than 10 percent	160	438	133	305	338	106
10 to 14 percent	176	1 663	567	479	925	247
15 to 19 percent	113	2 070	642	489	1 201	226
20 to 24 percent	125	1 859	728	555	1 169	211
25 to 29 percent	70	1 381	557	430	1 020	198
30 to 34 percent	38	1 147	451	416	787	81
35 to 49 percent	150	1 580	724	436	1 127	183
50 percent or more	140	2 292	1 284	646	1 575	345
Not computed	93	438	137	216	271	14
Median	21.5	25.7	29.2	25.6	27.1	25.2
Less than $10,000	499	4 319	1 921	1 817	3 399	620
Less than 20 percent	60	166	34	137	258	18
20 to 24 percent	36	233	51	197	252	37
25 to 29 percent	61	327	104	189	305	32
30 to 34 percent	31	374	144	185	342	50
35 percent or more	261	2 973	1 474	998	2 063	469
Not computed	50	246	114	111	179	14
Median	39.8	50.0+	50.0+	40.4	46.7	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	250	3 675	1 698	1 177	2 597	418
Less than 20 percent	131	573	249	312	502	114
20 to 24 percent	53	722	358	265	502	98
25 to 29 percent	9	755	313	226	524	120
30 to 34 percent	7	676	244	225	412	31
35 percent or more	29	821	516	84	604	55
Not computed	21	128	18	65	53	–
Median	18.0	28.2	28.7	24.6	27.6	24.8
$20,000 to $34,999	233	3 168	1 208	598	1 782	377
Less than 20 percent	178	1 875	680	472	1 114	265
20 to 24 percent	36	816	314	93	396	62
25 to 29 percent	–	273	133	15	191	46
30 to 34 percent	–	97	63	6	27	–
35 percent or more	–	62	18	–	26	4
Not computed	19	45	–	12	28	–
Median	12.6	18.7	19.0	16.2	18.2	17.0
$35,000 or more	83	1 706	396	380	635	196
Less than 20 percent	80	1 557	379	352	590	182
20 to 24 percent	–	88	5	–	19	14
25 to 29 percent	–	26	7	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	6	–
35 percent or more	–	16	–	–	9	–
Not computed	3	19	5	28	11	–
Median	10.0–	13.1	12.8	10.6	11.8	10.7

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 131
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 82. **Household Income Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Helena city	Kalispell city	Missoula city	Orchard Homes CDP	Butte-Silver Bow
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**4 789**	**2 496**	**7 392**	**1 689**	**8 094**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989					
All income levels	4 789	2 496	7 392	1 689	8 094
Less than 10 percent	900	488	1 485	400	2 312
10 to 14 percent	971	442	1 201	332	1 596
15 to 19 percent	967	494	1 494	428	1 471
20 to 24 percent	704	322	1 157	161	941
25 to 29 percent	381	185	724	102	649
30 to 34 percent	317	211	453	79	325
35 to 49 percent	334	182	444	83	330
50 percent or more	186	160	384	89	392
Not computed	29	12	50	15	78
Median	17.6	18.2	18.3	16.2	15.3
Less than $20,000	954	818	1 790	453	3 023
Less than 20 percent	259	289	553	212	1 207
20 to 24 percent	88	70	228	34	464
25 to 29 percent	81	69	165	34	374
30 to 34 percent	89	116	157	31	220
35 percent or more	408	262	637	127	680
Not computed	29	12	50	15	78
Median	31.9	28.2	27.7	21.0	22.9
$20,000 to $34,999	1 347	720	2 064	444	2 174
Less than 20 percent	648	362	984	270	1 605
20 to 24 percent	226	129	290	43	255
25 to 29 percent	188	69	413	47	185
30 to 34 percent	179	84	212	39	93
35 percent or more	106	76	165	45	36
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–
Median	20.6	19.9	20.8	16.8	13.1
$35,000 to $49,999	1 095	557	1 771	430	1 345
Less than 20 percent	704	415	1 117	322	1 115
20 to 24 percent	283	95	474	78	149
25 to 29 percent	78	32	90	21	63
30 to 34 percent	24	11	64	9	12
35 percent or more	6	4	26	–	6
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–
Median	17.5	14.5	17.7	15.9	12.2
$50,000 or more	1 393	401	1 767	362	1 552
Less than 20 percent	1 227	358	1 526	356	1 452
20 to 24 percent	107	28	165	6	73
25 to 29 percent	34	15	56	–	27
30 to 34 percent	25	–	20	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–
Median	13.0	11.6	12.3	12.6	10.0–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**4 465**	**2 411**	**8 899**	**1 646**	**4 010**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989					
All income levels	4 465	2 411	8 899	1 646	4 010
Less than 10 percent	250	97	314	66	307
10 to 14 percent	546	204	821	218	481
15 to 19 percent	703	332	1 371	195	495
20 to 24 percent	592	304	1 187	240	557
25 to 29 percent	546	337	932	179	434
30 to 34 percent	393	217	685	143	416
35 to 49 percent	613	355	1 258	291	440
50 percent or more	701	439	2 088	265	659
Not computed	121	126	243	49	221
Median	25.7	28.0	28.4	27.2	25.6
Less than $10,000	1 546	910	3 434	436	1 842
Less than 20 percent	99	83	106	7	141
20 to 24 percent	48	60	111	6	197
25 to 29 percent	135	107	219	11	189
30 to 34 percent	128	50	186	33	185
35 percent or more	1 048	533	2 651	361	1 014
Not computed	88	77	161	18	116
Median	46.8	45.3	50.0+	50.0+	40.7
$10,000 to $19,999	1 369	789	2 762	614	1 188
Less than 20 percent	245	98	485	43	316
20 to 24 percent	308	131	590	137	267
25 to 29 percent	302	176	549	114	230
30 to 34 percent	251	149	411	110	225
35 percent or more	248	217	670	195	85
Not computed	15	18	57	15	65
Median	27.1	29.4	27.5	30.2	24.6
$20,000 to $34,999	1 059	454	1 770	338	598
Less than 20 percent	703	246	1 063	184	472
20 to 24 percent	216	95	418	89	93
25 to 29 percent	109	54	164	49	15
30 to 34 percent	8	6	88	–	6
35 percent or more	18	31	25	–	–
Not computed	5	22	12	16	12
Median	17.7	19.0	18.5	18.9	16.2
$35,000 or more	491	258	933	258	382
Less than 20 percent	452	206	852	245	354
20 to 24 percent	20	18	68	8	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	5	–
30 to 34 percent	6	12	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	13	–	–	–
Not computed	13	9	13	–	28
Median	12.3	13.7	13.4	12.5	10.6

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 132
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 83. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Billings city				Great Falls city				Missoula city	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Occupied housing units	**31 966**	**720**	**699**	**31 593**	**21 426**	**741**	**264**	**21 312**	**16 978**	**375**
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	19 932	211	244	19 781	13 818	165	108	13 779	8 548	108
Renter-occupied housing units	12 034	509	455	11 812	7 608	576	156	7 533	8 430	267
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
Owner-occupied housing units	**19 932**	**211**	**244**	**19 781**	**13 818**	**165**	**108**	**13 779**	**8 548**	**108**
1989 to March 1990	104	–	–	104	94	–	–	94	86	–
1985 to 1988	912	7	6	912	399	–	8	391	339	10
1980 to 1984	2 469	7	32	2 445	625	17	8	625	404	13
1970 to 1979	4 815	45	33	4 800	2 201	50	14	2 201	1 759	25
1960 to 1969	3 479	38	27	3 462	3 283	30	12	3 283	1 421	8
1950 to 1959	4 624	58	48	4 596	3 328	22	33	3 317	1 652	25
1940 to 1949	1 974	31	55	1 924	1 568	22	16	1 559	988	–
1939 or earlier	1 555	25	43	1 538	2 320	24	17	2 309	1 899	27
Renter-occupied housing units	**12 034**	**509**	**455**	**11 812**	**7 608**	**576**	**156**	**7 533**	**8 430**	**267**
1989 to March 1990	9	–	–	9	23	–	–	23	6	–
1985 to 1988	857	7	38	846	98	7	8	98	233	–
1980 to 1984	1 951	120	52	1 919	356	20	–	356	804	22
1970 to 1979	3 070	154	109	3 046	1 538	93	10	1 528	2 166	50
1960 to 1969	1 775	45	65	1 745	1 696	100	29	1 683	1 284	53
1950 to 1959	1 634	65	43	1 605	1 050	50	20	1 034	1 183	59
1940 to 1949	1 171	45	26	1 152	1 217	157	37	1 201	862	41
1939 or earlier	1 567	73	122	1 490	1 630	149	52	1 610	1 892	42
BEDROOMS										
Owner-occupied housing units	**19 932**	**211**	**244**	**19 781**	**13 818**	**165**	**108**	**13 779**	**8 548**	**108**
None	20	–	–	20	9	–	–	9	13	–
1	423	–	20	403	407	16	14	399	300	–
2	4 527	42	99	4 476	3 416	39	25	3 405	2 159	40
3	7 797	70	90	7 739	5 540	73	33	5 526	3 443	49
4	5 450	89	28	5 428	3 329	19	36	3 323	1 987	19
5 or more	1 715	10	7	1 715	1 117	18	–	1 117	646	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**12 034**	**509**	**455**	**11 812**	**7 608**	**576**	**156**	**7 533**	**8 430**	**267**
None	553	3	33	553	621	47	12	616	738	21
1	3 248	117	72	3 196	2 263	176	68	2 231	2 840	101
2	5 509	271	270	5 360	3 228	176	25	3 203	3 450	87
3	1 901	105	55	1 895	1 049	106	38	1 041	1 048	50
4	572	13	9	567	375	60	13	370	237	–
5 or more	251	–	16	241	72	11	–	72	117	8
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	31 693	720	685	31 334	21 272	741	264	21 158	16 471	375
Individual drilled well	250	–	14	236	129	–	–	129	492	–
Individual dug well	5	–	–	5	17	–	–	17	15	–
Some other source	18	–	–	18	8	–	–	8	–	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer	30 910	697	694	30 537	21 248	727	264	21 134	14 326	344
Septic tank or cesspool	1 037	11	5	1 037	178	–	–	178	2 619	31
Other means	19	12	–	19	–	14	–	–	33	–
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
Complete kitchen facilities	31 785	720	699	31 412	21 371	741	264	21 257	16 866	375
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	181	–	–	181	55	–	–	55	112	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	26 687	584	588	26 372	18 904	626	203	18 823	12 589	206
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	235	–	–	235	150	9	15	150	181	15
Electricity	4 406	136	106	4 348	1 864	89	39	1 838	3 387	125
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	–	–	7	29	–	–	29	141	–
Coal or coke	8	–	5	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	479	–	–	479	386	11	–	386	449	19
Solar energy	21	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	110	–	–	110	56	6	7	49	183	10
No fuel used	13	–	–	13	37	–	–	37	48	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	2 391	126	189	2 277	2 011	231	44	1 997	1 612	81
1	10 978	286	257	10 861	7 172	252	140	7 098	6 648	148
2	12 447	233	197	12 339	8 165	212	60	8 139	6 169	94
3	4 613	51	32	4 592	3 132	41	20	3 132	1 898	43
4	1 122	24	24	1 109	694	5	–	694	508	–
5 or more	415	–	–	415	252	–	–	252	143	9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	**19 932**	**211**	**244**	**19 781**	**13 818**	**165**	**108**	**13 779**	**8 548**	**108**
1989 to March 1990	2 195	9	19	2 189	1 455	46	25	1 455	975	17
1985 to 1988	4 986	93	73	4 946	3 080	42	64	3 060	2 161	30
1980 to 1984	3 646	27	55	3 606	2 033	–	9	2 024	1 404	33
1970 to 1979	4 358	64	45	4 333	3 390	44	–	3 390	1 992	21
1960 to 1969	2 486	12	26	2 466	1 943	12	–	1 943	893	–
1959 or earlier	2 261	6	26	2 241	1 917	21	10	1 907	1 123	7
Renter-occupied housing units	**12 034**	**509**	**455**	**11 812**	**7 608**	**576**	**156**	**7 533**	**8 430**	**267**
1989 to March 1990	6 085	391	275	5 953	3 536	341	68	3 498	4 450	208
1985 to 1988	4 277	94	107	4 241	2 643	166	65	2 614	2 846	36
1980 to 1984	817	14	8	817	750	34	23	742	667	17
1970 to 1979	639	10	43	607	456	35	–	456	323	6
1960 to 1969	153	–	22	131	137	–	–	137	109	–
1959 or earlier	63	–	–	63	86	–	–	86	35	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Owner-occupied housing units	**19 932**	**211**	**244**	**19 781**	**13 818**	**165**	**108**	**13 779**	**8 548**	**108**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	39	–	14	25	6	–	–	6	5	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**12 034**	**509**	**455**	**11 812**	**7 608**	**576**	**156**	**7 533**	**8 430**	**267**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	49	–	–	49	97	25	6	97	120	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 133
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 84. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Billings city				Great Falls city				Missoula city	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Occupied housing units	**31 966**	**720**	**699**	**31 593**	**21 426**	**741**	**264**	**21 312**	**16 978**	**375**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	**7 293**	**24**	**149**	**7 178**	**5 116**	**71**	**5**	**5 111**	**3 443**	**22**
Owner occupied	5 242	15	69	5 186	3 544	11	5	3 539	2 209	16
1-person households	3 471	15	68	3 416	2 497	55	–	2 497	1 874	13
Built 1939 or earlier	858	9	41	830	1 094	13	–	1 094	884	7
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	25 129	17 512	11 323	25 337	22 982	7 423	14 400	22 991	24 456	9 553
Female householder, no husband present	3 280	18	68	3 234	2 158	42	–	2 158	1 819	22
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	15	–	–	15	30	10	–	30	24	–
No vehicle available	1 248	6	59	1 210	1 029	49	–	1 029	796	–
No telephone in unit	127	–	15	127	121	–	–	121	52	–
1-person households	90	–	7	90	115	–	–	115	38	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 081**	**14**	**48**	**1 063**	**776**	**10**	**8**	**776**	**544**	**14**
Married-couple families	334	6	28	330	280	6	–	280	130	–
With own children under 18 years	158	6	22	154	143	6	–	143	73	–
Families with female householder	131	–	–	131	149	4	8	149	91	–
With own children under 18 years	86	–	–	86	122	4	8	122	53	–
Householder worked in 1989	474	–	27	460	381	10	8	381	274	–
With public assistance income	47	–	–	47	77	–	–	77	71	–
With Social Security income	462	8	5	462	257	–	8	257	196	7
Built 1939 or earlier	157	–	6	157	197	–	–	197	193	7
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	14	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	181	–	20	167	108	–	–	108	112	–
No telephone in unit	9	–	–	9	52	–	–	52	22	–
1.01 or more persons per room	5	–	–	5	27	–	–	27	23	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**2 827**	**314**	**237**	**2 731**	**2 255**	**418**	**54**	**2 235**	**2 658**	**181**
Married-couple families	296	56	13	290	236	143	–	236	324	4
With own children under 18 years	172	56	13	166	164	94	–	164	181	4
Families with female householder	810	170	102	750	618	150	40	606	503	100
With own children under 18 years	731	146	83	682	565	130	40	553	487	92
Householder worked in 1989	1 592	167	94	1 561	1 123	118	28	1 116	2 036	134
With public assistance income	817	141	120	749	874	293	40	861	586	70
With Social Security income	599	31	19	599	514	82	–	514	386	6
Built 1939 or earlier	468	37	45	447	637	117	26	617	613	21
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	18	–	–	18	52	16	6	52	87	–
No vehicle available	866	100	121	809	803	190	14	795	547	64
No telephone in unit	539	115	99	502	548	195	21	540	373	60
1.01 or more persons per room	74	55	22	64	67	90	–	67	105	36
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**25 584**	**11 500**	**11 532**	**25 729**	**23 114**	**8 130**	**19 828**	**23 141**	**21 109**	**12 411**
Owner occupied (dollars)	32 500	36 477	19 808	32 630	30 386	23 542	32 679	30 410	32 040	35 313
Renter occupied (dollars)	15 683	7 274	8 762	15 788	12 713	5 967	16 250	12 664	13 683	6 966
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**16 498**	**176**	**203**	**16 375**	**11 524**	**113**	**84**	**11 502**	**7 245**	**53**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	11 914	138	113	11 850	7 779	81	71	7 762	4 971	39
Less than $200	50	–	–	50	29	–	–	29	28	–
$200 to $299	562	6	8	562	576	–	5	571	157	–
$300 to $399	1 216	7	11	1 216	1 021	7	–	1 021	436	–
$400 to $499	1 400	34	46	1 373	1 171	36	19	1 165	661	–
$500 to $599	1 743	15	6	1 737	1 369	21	8	1 369	978	18
$600 to $699	1 871	24	17	1 865	1 227	4	20	1 221	823	14
$700 to $799	1 805	27	11	1 794	871	–	13	871	788	–
$800 to $899	1 323	16	14	1 309	565	6	–	565	344	7
$900 to $999	682	6	–	682	358	–	6	358	318	–
$1,000 to $1,249	746	3	–	746	367	–	–	367	306	–
$1,250 to $1,499	267	–	–	267	116	–	–	116	47	–
$1,500 to $1,999	197	–	–	197	91	7	–	91	67	–
$2,000 or more	52	–	–	52	18	–	–	18	18	–
Median (dollars)	653	622	478	654	581	494	615	581	628	613
Mean (dollars)	682	631	541	683	622	630	606	622	665	623
Not mortgaged	4 584	38	90	4 525	3 745	32	13	3 740	2 274	14
Less than $100	48	–	–	48	120	–	–	120	33	–
$100 to $199	2 144	22	79	2 090	2 361	21	–	2 361	1 142	14
$200 to $299	1 833	11	11	1 828	1 031	11	13	1 026	896	–
$300 to $399	354	–	–	354	171	–	–	171	157	–
$400 to $499	116	5	–	116	51	–	–	51	29	–
$500 or more	89	–	–	89	11	–	–	11	17	–
Median (dollars)	204	183	163	205	179	150	259	179	198	175
Mean (dollars)	221	211	163	222	188	158	263	188	206	168
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**12 018**	**509**	**455**	**11 796**	**7 589**	**576**	**156**	**7 514**	**8 402**	**267**
GROSS RENT										
Less than $100	251	26	11	240	343	53	14	336	135	12
$100 to $149	541	9	26	529	581	134	27	567	315	6
$150 to $199	694	49	73	651	707	69	14	707	509	23
$200 to $249	1 198	60	66	1 155	812	42	23	789	1 160	41
$250 to $299	1 447	79	42	1 422	977	66	8	969	1 354	60
$300 to $349	1 806	85	73	1 786	1 238	47	24	1 230	1 227	19
$350 to $399	1 927	71	42	1 907	1 041	38	15	1 026	1 138	51
$400 to $449	1 364	26	26	1 354	644	40	9	644	818	30
$450 to $499	767	52	37	745	430	19	4	430	594	–
$500 to $549	563	26	4	563	265	10	–	265	400	3
$550 to $599	492	18	17	492	145	16	–	145	276	6
$600 to $649	193	3	21	177	83	17	8	83	150	8
$650 to $699	112	–	–	112	50	11	–	50	37	–
$700 to $749	109	–	–	109	55	8	4	55	49	8
$750 to $999	182	–	6	182	41	–	–	41	73	–
$1,000 or more	125	–	–	125	26	–	–	26	18	–
No cash rent	247	5	11	247	151	6	6	151	149	–
Median (dollars)	349	312	303	350	312	235	235	313	324	293
Mean (dollars)	364	321	314	365	316	268	274	317	342	318

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 134
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 85. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Billings city				Great Falls city				Missoula city	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**16 498**	**176**	**203**	**16 375**	**11 524**	**113**	**84**	**11 502**	**7 245**	**53**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	16 498	176	203	16 375	11 524	113	84	11 502	7 245	53
Less than 10 percent	2 885	34	23	2 875	2 842	16	–	2 842	1 455	9
10 to 14 percent	3 210	23	52	3 179	2 058	27	13	2 053	1 186	15
15 to 19 percent	2 888	36	17	2 878	2 131	29	27	2 125	1 463	13
20 to 24 percent	2 863	58	50	2 824	1 641	29	26	1 636	1 145	–
25 to 29 percent	1 617	–	33	1 590	911	6	–	911	711	–
30 to 34 percent	709	19	6	709	588	–	6	588	437	9
35 to 49 percent	1 320	–	–	1 320	831	–	6	825	436	–
50 percent or more	935	–	16	929	462	6	6	462	362	7
Not computed	71	6	6	71	60	–	–	60	50	–
Median	18.7	18.9	20.6	18.6	17.0	17.3	20.4	16.9	18.3	16.0
Less than $20,000	3 722	12	92	3 672	2 890	39	17	2 879	1 747	14
Less than 20 percent	1 137	–	50	1 101	1 143	27	–	1 143	546	7
20 to 24 percent	412	6	14	404	302	–	5	297	228	–
25 to 29 percent	312	–	–	312	249	6	–	249	159	–
30 to 34 percent	198	–	6	198	220	–	–	220	157	–
35 percent or more	1 592	–	16	1 586	930	6	12	924	607	7
Not computed	71	6	6	71	46	–	–	46	50	–
Median	29.4	22.5	17.9	29.7	24.6	11.6	37.9	24.6	27.3	32.5
$20,000 to $34,999	4 586	63	69	4 533	3 391	30	26	3 386	2 012	9
Less than 20 percent	1 943	12	20	1 928	1 731	12	13	1 726	955	–
20 to 24 percent	884	32	30	859	639	18	13	639	290	–
25 to 29 percent	827	–	19	814	412	–	–	412	406	–
30 to 34 percent	374	19	–	374	276	–	–	276	196	9
35 percent or more	558	–	–	558	333	–	–	333	165	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	22.0	23.0	22.4	22.0	19.6	20.8	17.5	19.6	20.9	32.5
$35,000 to $49,999	3 913	52	42	3 893	2 738	26	35	2 732	1 749	6
Less than 20 percent	2 245	44	22	2 245	1 932	15	21	1 926	1 107	6
20 to 24 percent	1 103	8	6	1 097	498	11	8	498	462	–
25 to 29 percent	377	–	14	363	198	–	–	198	90	–
30 to 34 percent	125	–	–	125	86	–	6	86	64	–
35 percent or more	63	–	–	63	24	–	–	24	26	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	18.4	15.9	14.6	18.3	16.5	19.3	19.2	16.5	17.6	17.5
$50,000 or more	4 277	49	–	4 277	2 505	18	6	2 505	1 737	24
Less than 20 percent	3 658	37	–	3 658	2 225	18	6	2 225	1 496	24
20 to 24 percent	464	12	–	464	202	–	–	202	165	–
25 to 29 percent	101	–	–	101	52	–	–	52	56	–
30 to 34 percent	12	–	–	12	6	–	–	6	20	–
35 percent or more	42	–	–	42	6	–	–	6	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	14	–	–
Median	13.2	15.5	–	13.2	10.6	14.1	17.5	10.6	12.4	11.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**12 018**	**509**	**455**	**11 796**	**7 589**	**576**	**156**	**7 514**	**8 402**	**267**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	12 018	509	455	11 796	7 589	576	156	7 514	8 402	267
Less than 10 percent	407	31	–	407	321	8	10	311	309	–
10 to 14 percent	1 584	24	23	1 584	849	52	42	821	783	29
15 to 19 percent	2 021	23	77	1 953	1 119	22	18	1 101	1 332	14
20 to 24 percent	1 749	68	74	1 714	1 049	83	15	1 043	1 117	34
25 to 29 percent	1 308	31	43	1 284	874	78	29	874	866	42
30 to 34 percent	1 099	30	29	1 088	710	60	11	710	678	–
35 to 49 percent	1 470	32	79	1 448	1 041	77	4	1 041	1 190	48
50 percent or more	1 992	239	107	1 935	1 383	178	21	1 370	1 920	95
Not computed	388	31	23	383	243	18	6	243	207	5
Median	25.2	50.0	29.9	25.2	26.9	33.0	21.7	27.1	28.2	37.3
Less than $10,000	3 835	310	250	3 708	2 924	413	60	2 898	3 113	167
Less than 20 percent	139	9	6	133	237	21	7	230	89	6
20 to 24 percent	233	–	13	220	194	58	6	188	94	12
25 to 29 percent	310	3	21	297	230	49	13	230	196	9
30 to 34 percent	346	17	22	335	296	39	7	296	186	–
35 percent or more	2 599	250	171	2 520	1 816	228	21	1 803	2 423	135
Not computed	208	31	17	203	151	18	6	151	125	5
Median	49.4	50.0+	47.1	49.5	47.6	43.3	30.7	47.6	50.0+	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	3 492	104	83	3 452	2 421	114	42	2 413	2 690	31
Less than 20 percent	531	17	30	510	474	21	22	466	473	–
20 to 24 percent	679	34	14	671	477	16	–	477	572	6
25 to 29 percent	719	19	11	708	453	29	16	453	514	25
30 to 34 percent	656	13	7	656	391	21	–	391	404	–
35 percent or more	785	21	15	785	573	27	4	573	670	–
Not computed	122	–	6	122	53	–	–	53	57	–
Median	28.3	25.3	23.0	28.4	27.6	28.4	14.8	27.6	27.6	26.9
$20,000 to $34,999	3 048	57	95	3 003	1 635	49	44	1 604	1 696	55
Less than 20 percent	1 833	18	53	1 797	1 014	40	31	983	1 028	23
20 to 24 percent	764	30	31	755	359	9	9	359	395	16
25 to 29 percent	253	9	11	253	191	–	–	191	156	8
30 to 34 percent	97	–	–	97	17	–	4	17	88	–
35 percent or more	62	–	–	62	26	–	–	26	17	8
Not computed	39	–	–	39	28	–	–	28	12	–
Median	18.6	21.7	19.2	18.7	18.2	13.8	17.5	18.3	18.5	21.4
$35,000 or more	1 643	38	27	1 633	609	–	10	599	903	14
Less than 20 percent	1 509	34	11	1 504	564	–	10	554	834	14
20 to 24 percent	73	4	16	68	19	–	–	19	56	–
25 to 29 percent	26	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–
35 percent or more	16	–	–	16	9	–	–	9	–	–
Not computed	19	–	–	19	11	–	–	11	13	–
Median	13.2	10.0–	20.8	13.1	11.9	–	10.0–	12.0	13.4	12.5

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 135
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 86. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Billings city	Great Falls city	Missoula city
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian
Occupied housing units	**720**	**741**	**375**
TENURE			
Owner-occupied housing units	211	165	108
Renter-occupied housing units	509	576	267
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
Owner-occupied housing units	**211**	**165**	**108**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	7	–	10
1980 to 1984	7	17	13
1970 to 1979	45	50	25
1960 to 1969	38	30	8
1950 to 1959	58	22	25
1940 to 1949	31	22	–
1939 or earlier	25	24	27
Renter-occupied housing units	**509**	**576**	**267**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	7	7	–
1980 to 1984	120	20	22
1970 to 1979	154	93	50
1960 to 1969	45	100	53
1950 to 1959	65	50	59
1940 to 1949	45	157	41
1939 or earlier	73	149	42
BEDROOMS			
Owner-occupied housing units	**211**	**165**	**108**
None	–	–	–
1	–	16	–
2	42	39	40
3	70	73	49
4	89	19	19
5 or more	10	18	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**509**	**576**	**267**
None	3	47	21
1	117	176	101
2	271	176	87
3	105	106	50
4	13	60	–
5 or more	–	11	8
SOURCE OF WATER			
Public system or private company	720	741	375
Individual drilled well	–	–	–
Individual dug well	–	–	–
Some other source	–	–	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL			
Public sewer	697	727	344
Septic tank or cesspool	11	–	31
Other means	12	14	–
KITCHEN FACILITIES			
Complete kitchen facilities	720	741	375
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			
Utility gas	584	626	206
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	–	9	15
Electricity	136	89	125
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	–	–	–
Coal or coke	–	–	–
Wood	–	11	19
Solar energy	–	–	–
Other fuel	–	6	10
No fuel used	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
None	126	231	81
1	286	252	148
2	233	212	94
3	51	41	43
4	24	5	–
5 or more	–	–	9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT			
Owner-occupied housing units	**211**	**165**	**108**
1989 to March 1990	9	46	17
1985 to 1988	93	42	30
1980 to 1984	27	–	33
1970 to 1979	64	44	21
1960 to 1969	12	12	–
1959 or earlier	6	21	7
Renter-occupied housing units	**509**	**576**	**267**
1989 to March 1990	391	341	208
1985 to 1988	94	166	36
1980 to 1984	14	34	17
1970 to 1979	10	35	6
1960 to 1969	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM			
Owner-occupied housing units	**211**	**165**	**108**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**509**	**576**	**267**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	25	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 136
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 87. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Billings city	Great Falls city	Missoula city
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian
Occupied housing units	**720**	**741**	**375**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER			
Occupied housing units	**24**	**71**	**22**
Owner occupied	15	11	16
1-person households	15	55	13
Built 1939 or earlier	9	13	7
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	17 512	7 423	9 553
Female householder, no husband present	18	42	22
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	10	–
No vehicle available	6	49	–
No telephone in unit	–	–	–
1-person households	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
Owner-occupied housing units	**14**	**10**	**14**
Married-couple families	6	6	–
With own children under 18 years	6	6	–
Families with female householder	–	4	–
With own children under 18 years	–	4	–
Householder worked in 1989	–	10	–
With public assistance income	–	–	–
With Social Security income	8	–	7
Built 1939 or earlier	–	–	7
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–
No vehicle available	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**314**	**418**	**181**
Married-couple families	56	143	4
With own children under 18 years	56	94	4
Families with female householder	170	150	100
With own children under 18 years	146	130	92
Householder worked in 1989	167	118	134
With public assistance income	141	293	70
With Social Security income	31	82	6
Built 1939 or earlier	37	117	21
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	16	–
No vehicle available	100	190	64
No telephone in unit	115	195	60
1.01 or more persons per room	55	90	36
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989			
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**11 500**	**8 130**	**12 411**
Owner occupied (dollars)	36 477	23 542	35 313
Renter occupied (dollars)	7 274	5 967	6 966
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**176**	**113**	**53**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS			
With a mortgage	138	81	39
Less than $200	–	–	–
$200 to $299	6	–	–
$300 to $399	7	7	–
$400 to $499	34	36	–
$500 to $599	15	21	18
$600 to $699	24	4	14
$700 to $799	27	–	–
$800 to $899	16	6	7
$900 to $999	6	–	–
$1,000 to $1,249	3	–	–
$1,250 to $1,499	–	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	–	7	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	622	494	613
Mean (dollars)	631	630	623
Not mortgaged	38	32	14
Less than $100	–	–	–
$100 to $199	22	21	14
$200 to $299	11	11	–
$300 to $399	–	–	–
$400 to $499	5	–	–
$500 or more	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	183	150	175
Mean (dollars)	211	158	168
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**509**	**576**	**267**
GROSS RENT			
Less than $100	26	53	12
$100 to $149	9	134	6
$150 to $199	49	69	23
$200 to $249	60	42	41
$250 to $299	79	66	60
$300 to $349	85	47	19
$350 to $399	71	38	51
$400 to $449	26	40	30
$450 to $499	52	19	–
$500 to $549	26	10	3
$550 to $599	18	16	6
$600 to $649	3	17	8
$650 to $699	–	11	–
$700 to $749	–	8	8
$750 to $999	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–
No cash rent	5	6	–
Median (dollars)	312	235	293
Mean (dollars)	321	268	318

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 137
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 88. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Billings city	Great Falls city	Missoula city
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**176**	**113**	**53**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989			
All income levels	176	113	53
Less than 10 percent	34	16	9
10 to 14 percent	23	27	15
15 to 19 percent	36	29	13
20 to 24 percent	58	29	–
25 to 29 percent	–	6	–
30 to 34 percent	19	–	9
35 to 49 percent	–	–	–
50 percent or more	–	6	7
Not computed	6	–	–
Median	18.9	17.3	16.0
Less than $20,000	12	39	14
Less than 20 percent	–	27	7
20 to 24 percent	6	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	6	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	6	7
Not computed	6	–	–
Median	22.5	11.6	32.5
$20,000 to $34,999	63	30	9
Less than 20 percent	12	12	–
20 to 24 percent	32	18	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	19	–	9
35 percent or more	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–
Median	23.0	20.8	32.5
$35,000 to $49,999	52	26	6
Less than 20 percent	44	15	6
20 to 24 percent	8	11	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–
Median	15.9	19.3	17.5
$50,000 or more	49	18	24
Less than 20 percent	37	18	24
20 to 24 percent	12	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–
Median	15.5	14.1	11.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**509**	**576**	**267**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989			
All income levels	509	576	267
Less than 10 percent	31	8	–
10 to 14 percent	24	52	29
15 to 19 percent	23	22	14
20 to 24 percent	68	83	34
25 to 29 percent	31	78	42
30 to 34 percent	30	60	–
35 to 49 percent	32	77	48
50 percent or more	239	178	95
Not computed	31	18	5
Median	50.0	33.0	37.3
Less than $10,000	310	413	167
Less than 20 percent	9	21	6
20 to 24 percent	–	58	12
25 to 29 percent	3	49	9
30 to 34 percent	17	39	–
35 percent or more	250	228	135
Not computed	31	18	5
Median	50.0+	43.3	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	104	114	31
Less than 20 percent	17	21	–
20 to 24 percent	34	16	6
25 to 29 percent	19	29	25
30 to 34 percent	13	21	–
35 percent or more	21	27	–
Not computed	–	–	–
Median	25.3	28.4	26.9
$20,000 to $34,999	57	49	55
Less than 20 percent	18	40	23
20 to 24 percent	30	9	16
25 to 29 percent	9	–	8
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	8
Not computed	–	–	–
Median	21.7	13.8	21.4
$35,000 or more	38	–	14
Less than 20 percent	34	–	14
20 to 24 percent	4	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–
Median	10.0–	–	12.5

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 138
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 89. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Billings city
	Mexican
Occupied housing units	**539**
TENURE	
Owner-occupied housing units	186
Renter-occupied housing units	353
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
Owner-occupied housing units	**186**
1989 to March 1990	–
1985 to 1988	6
1980 to 1984	14
1970 to 1979	27
1960 to 1969	27
1950 to 1959	34
1940 to 1949	42
1939 or earlier	36
Renter-occupied housing units	**353**
1989 to March 1990	–
1985 to 1988	38
1980 to 1984	31
1970 to 1979	84
1960 to 1969	57
1950 to 1959	26
1940 to 1949	26
1939 or earlier	91
BEDROOMS	
Owner-occupied housing units	**186**
None	–
1	20
2	65
3	66
4	28
5 or more	7
Renter-occupied housing units	**353**
None	33
1	65
2	186
3	44
4	9
5 or more	16
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company	539
Individual drilled well	–
Individual dug well	–
Some other source	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer	539
Septic tank or cesspool	–
Other means	–
KITCHEN FACILITIES	
Complete kitchen facilities	539
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas	461
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	–
Electricity	78
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	–
Coal or coke	–
Wood	–
Solar energy	–
Other fuel	–
No fuel used	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE	
None	155
1	218
2	140
3	20
4	6
5 or more	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	
Owner-occupied housing units	**186**
1989 to March 1990	11
1985 to 1988	51
1980 to 1984	41
1970 to 1979	31
1960 to 1969	26
1959 or earlier	26
Renter-occupied housing units	**353**
1989 to March 1990	180
1985 to 1988	100
1980 to 1984	8
1970 to 1979	43
1960 to 1969	22
1959 or earlier	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	
Owner-occupied housing units	**186**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–
1.01 or more	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**353**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–
1.01 or more	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 139
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 90. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Billings city
	Mexican
Occupied housing units	**539**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	
Occupied housing units	**126**
Owner occupied	54
1-person households	52
Built 1939 or earlier	34
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	10 998
Female householder, no husband present	52
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–
No vehicle available	51
No telephone in unit	15
1-person households	7
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
Owner-occupied housing units	**17**
Married-couple families	11
With own children under 18 years	5
Families with female householder	–
With own children under 18 years	–
Householder worked in 1989	5
With public assistance income	–
With Social Security income	–
Built 1939 or earlier	6
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–
No vehicle available	6
No telephone in unit	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**217**
Married-couple families	13
With own children under 18 years	13
Families with female householder	90
With own children under 18 years	71
Householder worked in 1989	86
With public assistance income	108
With Social Security income	19
Built 1939 or earlier	45
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–
No vehicle available	109
No telephone in unit	87
1.01 or more persons per room	22
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**11 039**
Owner occupied (dollars)	21 731
Renter occupied (dollars)	7 414
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**171**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	
With a mortgage	89
Less than $200	–
$200 to $299	8
$300 to $399	11
$400 to $499	33
$500 to $599	6
$600 to $699	12
$700 to $799	11
$800 to $899	8
$900 to $999	–
$1,000 to $1,249	–
$1,250 to $1,499	–
$1,500 to $1,999	–
$2,000 or more	–
Median (dollars)	471
Mean (dollars)	527
Not mortgaged	82
Less than $100	–
$100 to $199	71
$200 to $299	11
$300 to $399	–
$400 to $499	–
$500 or more	–
Median (dollars)	161
Mean (dollars)	164
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**353**
GROSS RENT	
Less than $100	11
$100 to $149	26
$150 to $199	66
$200 to $249	66
$250 to $299	34
$300 to $349	56
$350 to $399	16
$400 to $449	10
$450 to $499	20
$500 to $549	4
$550 to $599	6
$600 to $649	21
$650 to $699	–
$700 to $749	–
$750 to $999	6
$1,000 or more	–
No cash rent	11
Median (dollars)	251
Mean (dollars)	293

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 140
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 91. **Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Billings city
	Mexican
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**171**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	
All income levels	171
Less than 10 percent	23
10 to 14 percent	52
15 to 19 percent	17
20 to 24 percent	29
25 to 29 percent	27
30 to 34 percent	6
35 to 49 percent	–
50 percent or more	11
Not computed	6
Median	17.2
Less than $20,000	79
Less than 20 percent	50
20 to 24 percent	6
25 to 29 percent	–
30 to 34 percent	6
35 percent or more	11
Not computed	6
Median	16.0
$20,000 to $34,999	56
Less than 20 percent	20
20 to 24 percent	17
25 to 29 percent	19
30 to 34 percent	–
35 percent or more	–
Not computed	–
Median	22.4
$35,000 to $49,999	36
Less than 20 percent	22
20 to 24 percent	6
25 to 29 percent	8
30 to 34 percent	–
35 percent or more	–
Not computed	–
Median	13.6
$50,000 or more	–
Less than 20 percent	–
20 to 24 percent	–
25 to 29 percent	–
30 to 34 percent	–
35 percent or more	–
Not computed	–
Median	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**353**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	
All income levels	353
Less than 10 percent	–
10 to 14 percent	17
15 to 19 percent	44
20 to 24 percent	42
25 to 29 percent	32
30 to 34 percent	29
35 to 49 percent	79
50 percent or more	87
Not computed	23
Median	35.3
Less than $10,000	223
Less than 20 percent	6
20 to 24 percent	6
25 to 29 percent	21
30 to 34 percent	22
35 percent or more	151
Not computed	17
Median	45.8
$10,000 to $19,999	74
Less than 20 percent	21
20 to 24 percent	14
25 to 29 percent	11
30 to 34 percent	7
35 percent or more	15
Not computed	6
Median	24.6
$20,000 to $34,999	35
Less than 20 percent	29
20 to 24 percent	6
25 to 29 percent	–
30 to 34 percent	–
35 percent or more	–
Not computed	–
Median	15.2
$35,000 or more	21
Less than 20 percent	5
20 to 24 percent	16
25 to 29 percent	–
30 to 34 percent	–
35 percent or more	–
Not computed	–
Median	21.7

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 141
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 92. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Belgrade city	Colstrip CDP	Columbia Falls city	Conrad city	Cut Bank city	Deer Lodge city	Dillon city	Evergreen CDP	Glasgow city
Occupied housing units	**1 208**	**1 014**	**1 108**	**1 126**	**1 361**	**1 411**	**1 602**	**1 548**	**1 528**
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units	784	768	698	765	942	988	899	1 106	961
Renter-occupied housing units	424	246	410	361	419	423	703	442	567
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990	18	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
1980 to 1988	411	420	195	149	131	57	154	129	109
1960 to 1979	509	521	413	289	413	527	572	864	672
1940 to 1959	85	35	429	423	437	388	288	505	466
1939 or earlier	185	38	62	265	380	439	588	50	281
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	445	–	634	909	1 038	1 090	877	885	1 278
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15	192	9	–	5	5	22	24	–
Electricity	416	655	269	150	263	137	399	297	213
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	43	–
All other fuels	332	167	196	67	55	179	276	299	37
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	33	5	118	79	107	109	211	54	197
1	372	173	268	316	459	468	505	490	469
2	553	508	477	479	517	542	539	595	545
3 or more	250	328	245	252	278	292	347	409	317
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
1989 to March 1990	372	204	264	188	221	337	383	335	298
1985 to 1988	315	288	272	266	273	280	397	447	351
1980 to 1984	241	323	161	176	213	216	160	264	228
1970 to 1979	202	171	222	226	283	295	332	286	268
1969 or earlier	78	28	189	270	371	283	330	216	383
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing facilities	1 208	1 006	1 108	1 112	1 348	1 411	1 580	1 548	1 528
1.01 or more	49	35	46	21	16	16	44	106	42
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	8	–	14	13	–	22	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED FACILITIES									
Water from public system or private company	1 162	1 014	1 071	1 126	1 361	1 400	1 498	1 329	1 522
Public sewer	1 160	1 005	1 022	1 126	1 351	1 360	1 523	196	1 522
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–	–	–	–	13	–	28	–	14
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Occupied housing units	**218**	**55**	**205**	**122**	**162**	**219**	**373**	**250**	**281**
Renter occupied	132	23	159	82	118	125	256	153	193
Built 1939 or earlier	23	–	–	7	35	76	139	5	79
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	14	–	–	22	–	–
No vehicle available	13	5	63	37	43	60	108	–	86
No telephone in unit	23	5	19	9	31	57	126	35	69
1.01 or more persons per room	31	7	13	5	16	16	10	33	27
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**21 310**	**43 274**	**22 365**	**24 044**	**24 299**	**21 324**	**18 774**	**18 388**	**20 723**
Owner occupied (dollars)	27 042	44 881	28 289	29 777	30 393	22 813	25 486	21 338	25 801
Renter occupied (dollars)	14 286	38 500	10 694	13 024	12 017	16 042	10 929	12 653	12 096
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**620**	**354**	**636**	**629**	**737**	**765**	**705**	**526**	**841**
With a mortgage	516	303	398	271	381	445	348	341	412
Less than $200	–	–	–	7	–	29	8	–	8
$200 to $299	37	–	32	21	46	66	35	37	53
$300 to $399	100	6	85	36	49	126	59	38	74
$400 to $499	82	35	74	80	69	123	104	54	108
$500 to $599	91	45	91	66	49	50	64	77	68
$600 to $699	149	70	17	33	43	33	38	90	63
$700 to $999	57	140	85	23	103	18	27	45	38
$1,000 to $1,999	–	7	14	5	22	–	13	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	551	683	508	489	565	401	461	545	472
Not mortgaged	104	51	238	358	356	320	357	185	429
Median (dollars)	186	141	173	178	179	154	159	142	185
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**620**	**354**	**636**	**629**	**737**	**765**	**705**	**526**	**841**
With a mortgage	516	303	398	271	381	445	348	341	412
Median	21.4	16.6	18.1	18.1	19.1	19.1	16.6	24.1	17.9
Not mortgaged	104	51	238	358	356	320	357	185	429
Median	12.9	10.0–	10.3	10.9	10.0–	11.5	13.1	11.3	12.8
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**424**	**246**	**410**	**361**	**419**	**423**	**703**	**442**	**567**
Less than $100	13	–	14	–	38	–	60	4	35
$100 to $199	24	6	66	44	111	124	168	28	70
$200 to $299	75	25	113	134	79	161	220	140	229
$300 to $399	177	93	143	104	70	74	147	137	106
$400 to $499	87	46	21	31	71	48	39	53	63
$500 to $599	24	44	35	6	32	4	27	59	37
$600 to $749	24	26	–	–	13	–	–	2	6
$750 to $999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	–	6	18	42	5	12	42	19	21
Median (dollars)	357	398	301	273	270	248	253	333	282
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**424**	**246**	**410**	**361**	**419**	**423**	**703**	**442**	**567**
Less than 20 percent	72	185	116	108	192	197	281	100	199
20 to 24 percent	83	16	100	68	43	34	83	49	38
25 to 29 percent	62	–	19	31	63	36	66	67	63
30 to 34 percent	44	–	8	24	25	26	51	25	29
35 percent or more	155	39	141	88	85	118	175	177	217
Not computed	8	6	26	42	11	12	47	24	21
Median	29.3	15.0	23.8	23.8	21.4	21.3	22.8	29.5	27.9

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 142
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Glendive city	Hamilton city	Hardin city	Helena Valley Southeast CDP	Helena Valley West Central CDP	Laurel city	Lewistown city	Libby city	Livingston city
Occupied housing units	**2 000**	**1 345**	**1 113**	**1 564**	**2 205**	**2 262**	**2 474**	**1 089**	**2 862**
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units	1 306	732	708	1 341	1 892	1 569	1 659	608	1 780
Renter-occupied housing units	694	613	405	223	313	693	815	481	1 082
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990	–	–	23	21	18	8	–	–	14
1980 to 1988	170	87	98	428	492	365	157	98	133
1960 to 1979	509	506	428	1 056	1 531	941	571	271	654
1940 to 1959	726	283	313	38	94	576	745	402	772
1939 or earlier	595	469	251	21	70	372	1 001	318	1 289
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	1 884	996	921	715	1 295	1 876	1 900	–	2 140
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15	18	6	26	102	6	16	106	9
Electricity	88	255	157	449	463	272	351	390	383
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	–	–	64	27	–	19	239	7
All other fuels	6	76	29	310	318	108	188	347	323
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	180	204	140	20	33	156	272	98	377
1	694	628	346	347	444	704	780	414	1 084
2	704	388	432	777	954	933	1 044	399	843
3 or more	422	125	195	420	774	469	378	178	558
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
1989 to March 1990	376	375	325	294	367	515	482	238	745
1985 to 1988	533	422	248	567	623	590	615	259	699
1980 to 1984	342	191	157	387	488	313	335	147	315
1970 to 1979	352	220	162	252	551	371	500	162	429
1969 or earlier	397	137	221	64	176	473	542	283	674
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing facilities	1 993	1 345	1 113	1 558	2 198	2 262	2 468	1 089	2 862
1.01 or more	16	41	29	54	27	49	44	17	69
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	–	–	6	7	–	6	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED FACILITIES									
Water from public system or private company	1 983	1 173	1 080	566	413	2 254	2 442	1 067	2 844
Public sewer	2 000	1 297	1 089	460	445	2 236	2 370	1 046	2 791
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	7	17	–	6	–	6	–	11	7
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Occupied housing units	**266**	**287**	**253**	**182**	**227**	**308**	**458**	**189**	**507**
Renter occupied	220	195	177	65	90	172	288	162	376
Built 1939 or earlier	126	119	69	–	–	41	233	51	229
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
No vehicle available	70	90	106	10	9	44	114	39	165
No telephone in unit	46	80	89	43	34	64	82	37	121
1.01 or more persons per room	5	14	22	10	17	9	9	9	38
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**22 839**	**15 015**	**20 148**	**26 593**	**31 306**	**21 342**	**19 619**	**17 055**	**19 052**
Owner occupied (dollars)	30 593	18 370	24 919	28 668	33 464	22 953	23 612	21 957	24 302
Renter occupied (dollars)	12 976	11 541	9 905	12 399	19 094	15 078	13 070	11 226	11 250
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 070**	**549**	**571**	**661**	**1 143**	**1 371**	**1 361**	**554**	**1 500**
With a mortgage	576	243	317	574	903	775	639	218	784
Less than $200	–	6	–	–	–	7	32	–	–
$200 to $299	68	30	9	2	28	56	57	5	45
$300 to $399	79	102	83	91	83	102	114	87	161
$400 to $499	102	45	75	128	110	197	151	60	226
$500 to $599	142	24	37	141	170	170	104	51	146
$600 to $699	64	12	58	121	160	87	94	15	116
$700 to $999	78	24	52	91	318	133	61	–	81
$1,000 to $1,999	43	–	3	–	34	23	26	–	9
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	518	384	481	558	638	513	476	434	482
Not mortgaged	494	306	254	87	240	596	722	336	716
Median (dollars)	216	139	148	208	185	167	158	154	171
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 070**	**549**	**571**	**661**	**1 143**	**1 371**	**1 361**	**554**	**1 500**
With a mortgage	576	243	317	574	903	775	639	218	784
Median	17.8	19.3	19.3	20.9	20.7	24.2	19.9	15.7	21.0
Not mortgaged	494	306	254	87	240	596	722	336	716
Median	12.8	12.6	11.5	10.0–	10.0–	12.2	11.4	14.2	10.0–
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**694**	**613**	**405**	**223**	**309**	**693**	**810**	**481**	**1 082**
Less than $100	16	21	7	–	–	25	26	40	34
$100 to $199	198	143	63	21	–	132	186	88	208
$200 to $299	172	207	163	70	14	206	228	165	328
$300 to $399	193	125	49	44	160	172	245	118	250
$400 to $499	47	60	76	38	50	99	86	29	126
$500 to $599	13	25	31	9	51	–	10	24	48
$600 to $749	11	4	5	35	15	8	4	–	24
$750 to $999	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	10
$1,000 or more	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	37	28	11	6	19	44	25	17	54
Median (dollars)	271	248	264	337	371	275	275	276	289
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**694**	**613**	**405**	**223**	**309**	**693**	**810**	**481**	**1 082**
Less than 20 percent	253	200	139	51	113	327	251	190	312
20 to 24 percent	101	64	23	47	50	65	115	53	158
25 to 29 percent	55	90	65	23	10	39	112	77	104
30 to 34 percent	51	57	25	19	14	70	53	30	74
35 percent or more	197	174	142	77	103	131	250	105	373
Not computed	37	28	11	6	19	61	29	26	61
Median	23.7	26.6	27.7	27.3	23.2	19.6	26.1	23.5	26.9

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 143
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 92. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Lockwood CDP	Lolo CDP	Malmstrom AFB CDP	Miles City city	Polson city	Shelby city	Sidney city	Whitefish city	Wolf Point city
Occupied housing units	**1 368**	**913**	**1 415**	**3 506**	**1 399**	**1 134**	**2 006**	**1 830**	**1 104**
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units	1 090	716	90	2 285	755	774	1 281	1 032	699
Renter-occupied housing units	278	197	1 325	1 221	644	360	725	798	405
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990	8	10	–	–	31	–	–	9	9
1980 to 1988	306	218	74	210	325	76	342	304	133
1960 to 1979	786	649	623	1 245	493	390	772	538	330
1940 to 1959	211	14	718	992	296	369	483	506	393
1939 or earlier	57	22	–	1 059	254	299	409	473	239
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	961	507	1 264	3 051	–	662	1 742	1 058	1 034
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	25	20	5	22	51	17	35	7	–
Electricity	243	164	140	219	764	432	155	466	62
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	–	32	–	–	337	–	12	75	–
All other fuels	139	190	6	190	247	23	62	217	8
No fuel used	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	7	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	62	21	19	290	156	100	135	113	95
1	348	242	525	1 240	610	480	711	628	399
2	608	417	760	1 310	446	340	814	802	426
3 or more	350	233	111	666	187	214	346	287	184
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
1989 to March 1990	275	251	626	796	396	246	458	537	263
1985 to 1988	371	254	743	835	341	254	523	526	322
1980 to 1984	281	140	46	426	284	192	286	252	185
1970 to 1979	338	214	–	709	259	231	406	228	134
1969 or earlier	103	54	–	740	119	211	333	287	200
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing facilities	1 368	913	1 415	3 476	1 399	1 124	1 999	1 830	1 104
1.01 or more	20	38	28	73	36	12	25	36	12
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	30	–	10	7	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED FACILITIES									
Water from public system or private company	1 250	579	1 409	3 434	1 388	1 134	1 790	1 795	1 104
Public sewer	64	593	1 393	3 456	1 383	1 128	1 959	1 682	1 104
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–	–	–	35	–	20	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Occupied housing units	**253**	**131**	**98**	**565**	**331**	**162**	**284**	**326**	**147**
Renter occupied	139	85	98	393	246	120	219	231	116
Built 1939 or earlier	23	9	–	188	88	57	52	62	43
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	26	21	–	152	69	40	69	45	40
No telephone in unit	48	25	9	142	76	17	78	57	37
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	5	26	–	12	7	8	5
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**25 534**	**27 091**	**22 394**	**20 868**	**13 790**	**24 734**	**23 435**	**20 656**	**21 354**
Owner occupied (dollars)	29 228	30 864	22 059	25 613	20 337	29 894	28 146	22 619	28 711
Renter occupied (dollars)	12 024	17 891	22 462	12 744	9 910	11 548	16 723	14 419	12 529
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**558**	**519**	**5**	**1 991**	**616**	**619**	**1 052**	**856**	**579**
With a mortgage	412	466	–	1 077	377	293	550	486	301
Less than $200	–	5	–	6	19	6	6	19	–
$200 to $299	17	23	–	126	45	22	34	30	–
$300 to $399	53	72	–	240	112	30	87	48	46
$400 to $499	64	37	–	209	80	86	112	95	55
$500 to $599	114	128	–	218	42	54	111	45	40
$600 to $699	65	86	–	102	19	39	77	87	91
$700 to $999	99	85	–	111	55	56	100	119	54
$1,000 to $1,999	–	30	–	65	5	–	23	30	15
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
Median (dollars)	570	574	–	470	417	505	522	623	609
Not mortgaged	146	53	5	914	239	326	502	370	278
Median (dollars)	168	197	100–	196	156	174	185	185	179
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**558**	**519**	**5**	**1 991**	**616**	**619**	**1 052**	**856**	**579**
With a mortgage	412	466	–	1 077	377	293	550	486	301
Median	20.2	20.7	–	18.7	22.5	18.2	18.6	24.2	19.8
Not mortgaged	146	53	5	914	239	326	502	370	278
Median	10.7	11.8	10.0–	12.0	13.4	10.0–	11.2	12.9	10.1
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**278**	**197**	**1 325**	**1 221**	**644**	**360**	**725**	**798**	**405**
Less than $100	13	–	6	40	67	32	19	38	9
$100 to $199	15	8	–	212	123	89	172	71	84
$200 to $299	28	47	47	429	162	98	214	200	106
$300 to $399	94	69	489	283	204	81	199	201	109
$400 to $499	54	28	181	119	46	31	67	153	55
$500 to $599	45	27	44	62	15	20	26	61	22
$600 to $749	12	8	32	5	6	–	–	37	–
$750 to $999	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	8	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	17	10	520	71	21	9	28	29	20
Median (dollars)	378	380	364	266	277	241	283	341	295
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**278**	**197**	**1 325**	**1 221**	**644**	**360**	**725**	**798**	**405**
Less than 20 percent	57	47	384	433	196	161	358	290	124
20 to 24 percent	6	37	214	169	88	33	87	104	47
25 to 29 percent	35	–	91	81	61	49	31	111	42
30 to 34 percent	28	15	59	91	35	26	40	37	–
35 percent or more	129	88	57	346	243	82	176	227	172
Not computed	23	10	520	101	21	9	33	29	20
Median	35.3	33.2	20.4	23.8	27.3	22.2	19.6	24.5	27.6

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 144
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 93. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 94. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 95. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 145
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 96. Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Beaverhead County	Big Horn County	Blaine County	Broadwater County	Carbon County	Carter County	Cascade County	Chouteau County	Custer County
All housing units	**177 637**	**2 324**	**3 001**	**2 930**	**1 593**	**4 828**	**816**	**6 335**	**2 668**	**1 399**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	126 438	1 605	2 241	2 211	1 099	3 775	563	4 566	1 953	917
1, attached	3 245	25	2	18	14	59	6	23	23	5
2	2 498	40	78	88	12	105	7	74	49	6
3 or 4	2 245	20	44	77	51	92	–	67	36	19
5 or more	3 753	8	20	125	36	96	8	38	85	70
Mobile home or trailer	37 083	575	560	393	348	682	216	1 531	514	348
Other	2 375	51	56	18	33	19	16	36	8	34
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	3 016	32	80	9	13	50	–	140	24	29
1980 to 1988	36 743	464	643	498	332	862	64	1 080	297	162
1960 to 1979	74 296	986	1 479	1 053	694	1 575	317	2 800	829	674
1940 to 1959	25 920	316	319	496	211	433	185	938	668	297
1939 or earlier	37 662	526	480	874	343	1 908	250	1 377	850	237
ROOMS										
1 room	3 742	123	41	39	21	62	5	83	–	35
2 rooms	6 739	114	105	105	58	180	34	179	61	73
3 rooms	14 754	226	207	248	151	422	85	426	250	130
4 rooms	35 078	457	645	626	329	1 141	174	1 217	499	357
5 rooms	41 463	472	1 028	730	390	1 107	229	1 561	623	299
6 rooms	29 780	347	546	525	247	742	126	1 089	521	162
7 rooms	18 781	222	254	290	140	534	78	698	235	123
8 rooms	12 337	155	80	168	142	386	55	514	179	99
9 or more rooms	14 963	208	95	199	115	254	30	568	300	121
Median, all housing units	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.3	4.8
Median, occupied housing units	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.7	6.0	5.3	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
Complete plumbing facilities	171 664	2 187	2 879	2 866	1 509	4 689	759	6 049	2 609	1 376
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5 973	137	122	64	84	139	57	286	59	23
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
Complete kitchen facilities	172 276	2 175	2 933	2 873	1 538	4 675	765	6 099	2 594	1 370
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	5 361	149	68	57	55	153	51	236	74	29
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	63 829	468	1 111	1 768	759	2 409	311	2 105	1 938	261
Individual drilled well	90 350	1 555	1 496	782	704	1 953	382	2 752	366	1 046
Individual dug well	8 586	138	142	77	35	123	47	443	112	56
Some other source	14 872	163	252	303	95	343	76	1 035	252	36
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer	54 297	207	1 123	1 712	731	2 454	286	1 344	1 360	415
Septic tank or cesspool	116 319	2 019	1 607	1 185	791	2 214	485	4 735	1 290	940
Other means	7 021	98	271	33	71	160	45	256	18	44
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	103 398	1 076	1 452	1 479	959	2 408	456	4 219	1 431	815
Renter-occupied housing units	33 598	533	883	900	321	861	133	869	633	310
PERSONS IN UNIT										
Occupied housing units	**136 996**	**1 609**	**2 335**	**2 379**	**1 280**	**3 269**	**589**	**5 088**	**2 064**	**1 125**
1 person	29 401	346	318	631	319	896	170	907	507	229
2 persons	47 556	505	524	680	450	1 205	175	1 852	724	410
3 persons	21 044	266	381	331	185	429	98	897	303	189
4 persons	21 986	280	431	346	185	440	80	835	311	174
5 persons	10 961	142	284	228	97	217	52	409	165	86
6 persons	3 981	52	180	89	35	51	14	137	40	21
7 or more persons	2 067	18	217	74	9	31	–	51	14	16
Median, occupied housing units	2.32	2.41	3.35	2.32	2.21	2.11	2.21	2.38	2.23	2.31
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.34	2.42	3.29	2.34	2.26	2.11	2.21	2.35	2.18	2.41
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.26	2.36	3.47	2.28	2.04	2.12	2.19	2.63	2.45	1.96
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units	**40 641**	**715**	**666**	**551**	**313**	**1 559**	**227**	**1 247**	**604**	**274**
For sale only	3 773	35	46	31	42	101	17	110	34	17
For rent	4 375	36	60	85	39	139	35	83	90	45
Rented or sold, not occupied	1 987	31	20	40	17	115	19	56	10	11
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	19 499	406	222	101	129	877	68	660	145	67
For migrant workers	585	61	41	13	10	19	9	6	30	–
Other vacant	10 422	146	277	281	76	308	79	332	295	134
Boarded up	638	13	21	22	2	18	3	41	21	18
DURATION OF VACANCY										
Vacant-for-sale-only housing units	**3 773**	**35**	**46**	**31**	**42**	**101**	**17**	**110**	**34**	**17**
Less than 2 months	383	–	14	10	5	8	2	20	6	–
2 up to 6 months	470	2	13	–	2	21	2	18	1	8
6 or more months	2 920	33	19	21	35	72	13	72	27	9
Vacant-for-rent housing units	**4 375**	**36**	**60**	**85**	**39**	**139**	**35**	**83**	**90**	**45**
Less than 2 months	1 241	11	15	34	29	30	8	47	18	6
2 up to 6 months	1 246	15	16	23	4	36	7	19	14	12
6 or more months	1 888	10	29	28	6	73	20	17	58	27

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 146
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 96. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Daniels County	Dawson County	Deer Lodge County	Fallon County	Fergus County	Flathead County	Gallatin County	Garfield County	Glacier County	Golden Valley County
All housing units	**1 220**	**2 096**	**1 271**	**1 525**	**2 865**	**16 344**	**10 943**	**924**	**3 265**	**432**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	970	1 526	952	1 113	2 124	11 585	7 180	646	2 005	356
1, attached	11	16	27	7	22	324	468	3	156	–
2	6	20	16	31	13	223	152	8	151	–
3 or 4	30	29	9	45	24	136	258	12	44	–
5 or more	32	–	14	58	64	491	294	6	111	–
Mobile home or trailer	157	463	239	262	606	3 368	2 442	239	767	71
Other	14	42	14	9	12	217	149	10	31	5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	13	6	–	4	14	299	345	5	43	–
1980 to 1988	116	284	93	145	330	5 176	3 082	119	938	57
1960 to 1979	300	945	442	554	945	7 138	4 920	368	1 504	114
1940 to 1959	235	504	272	234	446	2 424	1 135	166	324	63
1939 or earlier	556	357	464	588	1 130	1 307	1 461	266	456	198
ROOMS										
1 room	–	2	37	2	28	345	270	5	66	1
2 rooms	10	6	73	26	64	603	433	40	220	4
3 rooms	107	73	141	122	214	1 376	855	132	374	20
4 rooms	264	335	300	269	636	3 251	1 945	221	861	69
5 rooms	239	571	349	370	610	3 869	2 088	252	713	127
6 rooms	238	379	189	269	515	2 423	1 641	91	493	84
7 rooms	176	249	117	158	355	1 709	1 371	54	281	50
8 rooms	78	245	14	158	147	1 159	1 074	46	127	35
9 or more rooms	108	236	51	151	296	1 609	1 266	83	130	42
Median, all housing units	5.5	5.7	4.7	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.7	5.5
Median, occupied housing units	5.8	5.9	5.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.2	4.9	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	6.0	5.2	6.0	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.3	5.3	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.0	5.3	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.4	4.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
Complete plumbing facilities	1 184	2 052	1 211	1 508	2 783	15 937	10 758	888	3 126	417
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	36	44	60	17	82	407	185	36	139	15
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
Complete kitchen facilities	1 180	2 024	1 246	1 486	2 785	16 031	10 737	891	3 186	432
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	40	72	25	39	80	313	206	33	79	–
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	703	635	281	1 126	902	4 544	2 854	248	2 074	110
Individual drilled well	446	1 333	814	368	1 175	9 639	7 576	540	896	268
Individual dug well	52	99	78	18	473	624	229	76	146	40
Some other source	19	29	98	13	315	1 537	284	60	149	14
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer	702	883	206	1 071	697	2 075	3 248	274	1 836	207
Septic tank or cesspool	449	1 156	1 022	420	2 040	13 742	7 526	539	1 243	206
Other means	69	57	43	34	128	527	169	111	186	19
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	730	1 379	719	898	1 631	10 469	6 822	409	1 383	261
Renter-occupied housing units	189	312	182	268	498	2 642	2 234	168	1 072	69
PERSONS IN UNIT										
Occupied housing units	**919**	**1 691**	**901**	**1 166**	**2 129**	**13 111**	**9 056**	**577**	**2 455**	**330**
1 person	265	300	195	279	427	2 455	1 723	140	418	91
2 persons	334	591	346	414	770	4 805	3 330	182	548	121
3 persons	112	257	169	151	337	2 114	1 464	82	415	45
4 persons	113	335	119	163	308	2 285	1 536	95	430	42
5 persons	61	146	39	119	217	977	733	43	308	22
6 persons	32	52	20	29	62	364	185	24	216	6
7 or more persons	2	10	13	11	8	111	85	11	120	3
Median, occupied housing units	2.08	2.42	2.24	2.23	2.33	2.35	2.34	2.32	3.13	2.11
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.12	2.51	2.32	2.27	2.33	2.41	2.40	2.35	3.21	2.09
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.76	2.09	1.91	2.06	2.34	2.09	2.15	2.19	3.06	2.21
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units	**301**	**405**	**370**	**359**	**736**	**3 233**	**1 887**	**347**	**810**	**102**
For sale only	55	35	20	84	56	193	107	9	21	9
For rent	60	71	31	106	60	333	157	16	78	12
Rented or sold, not occupied	12	84	–	29	68	133	76	18	42	4
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	23	24	284	31	216	2 217	1 268	266	448	13
For migrant workers	–	–	–	2	11	–	23	4	6	–
Other vacant	151	191	35	107	325	357	256	34	215	64
Boarded up	7	2	13	2	22	25	25	3	13	4
DURATION OF VACANCY										
Vacant-for-sale-only housing units	**55**	**35**	**20**	**84**	**56**	**193**	**107**	**9**	**21**	**9**
Less than 2 months	4	3	–	4	5	15	37	–	4	–
2 up to 6 months	2	–	–	6	–	67	33	4	–	1
6 or more months	49	32	20	74	51	111	37	5	17	8
Vacant-for-rent housing units	**60**	**71**	**31**	**106**	**60**	**333**	**157**	**16**	**78**	**12**
Less than 2 months	21	21	19	5	10	87	43	–	16	–
2 up to 6 months	8	13	–	7	8	147	79	2	13	2
6 or more months	31	37	12	94	42	99	35	14	49	10

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 147
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 96. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Granite County	Hill County	Jefferson County	Judith Basin County	Lake County	Lewis and Clark County	Liberty County	Lincoln County	McCone County	Madison County
All housing units	**1 924**	**3 010**	**3 302**	**1 346**	**9 411**	**6 542**	**1 007**	**6 834**	**1 161**	**3 902**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	1 350	2 173	2 377	1 037	7 039	4 901	701	4 589	874	2 615
1, attached	14	13	17	8	130	20	8	48	6	38
2	11	54	45	11	168	94	24	38	15	66
3 or 4	28	4	36	4	91	76	3	67	24	52
5 or more	41	10	75	26	102	15	59	158	19	383
Mobile home or trailer	473	738	713	253	1 783	1 390	195	1 812	219	643
Other	7	18	39	7	98	46	17	122	4	105
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	36	43	53	10	320	92	4	202	–	94
1980 to 1988	329	494	775	160	1 801	1 412	120	1 421	98	817
1960 to 1979	602	1 222	1 403	344	4 334	3 064	317	3 254	439	1 544
1940 to 1959	330	558	265	197	1 690	754	249	1 111	335	480
1939 or earlier	627	693	806	635	1 266	1 220	317	846	289	967
ROOMS										
1 room	83	37	81	28	189	165	7	206	12	267
2 rooms	118	79	121	68	494	239	36	258	24	282
3 rooms	353	212	226	135	970	510	85	738	51	353
4 rooms	505	576	628	253	1 839	1 363	202	1 382	232	727
5 rooms	390	809	670	283	1 993	1 614	194	1 769	290	863
6 rooms	165	434	534	238	1 618	973	166	1 077	209	596
7 rooms	112	292	456	167	1 021	626	126	640	117	358
8 rooms	104	251	270	68	660	480	53	307	102	180
9 or more rooms	94	320	316	106	627	572	138	457	124	276
Median, all housing units	4.3	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.4	4.9
Median, occupied housing units	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.1	5.8	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.2	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.5	6.1	5.3	5.9	5.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.0	4.9	4.3	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.4	5.5	4.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
Complete plumbing facilities	1 788	2 854	3 190	1 176	9 137	6 348	957	6 512	1 125	3 775
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	136	156	112	170	274	194	50	322	36	127
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
Complete kitchen facilities	1 838	2 850	3 199	1 180	9 178	6 375	959	6 540	1 096	3 811
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	86	160	103	166	233	167	48	294	65	91
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	620	1 122	1 523	301	2 814	1 223	662	2 250	406	1 478
Individual drilled well	1 037	1 457	1 480	459	4 428	4 610	124	3 442	641	2 079
Individual dug well	84	171	123	369	384	317	44	252	68	99
Some other source	183	260	176	217	1 785	392	177	890	46	246
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer	718	1 264	1 195	429	1 728	1 720	568	820	394	1 512
Septic tank or cesspool	1 094	1 573	2 015	797	7 405	4 471	387	5 716	740	2 275
Other means	112	173	92	120	278	351	52	298	27	115
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	792	1 669	2 313	662	4 730	3 685	565	4 280	660	1 643
Renter-occupied housing units	259	739	554	246	1 685	879	223	1 299	184	744
PERSONS IN UNIT										
Occupied housing units	**1 051**	**2 408**	**2 867**	**908**	**6 415**	**4 564**	**788**	**5 579**	**844**	**2 387**
1 person	309	471	616	242	1 358	955	223	1 174	191	672
2 persons	362	745	1 011	335	2 359	1 654	255	1 965	301	863
3 persons	152	353	408	121	950	797	95	896	103	315
4 persons	140	401	501	138	899	669	117	925	151	315
5 persons	41	283	238	61	507	324	59	400	62	163
6 persons	30	69	67	7	215	109	24	140	27	40
7 or more persons	17	86	26	4	127	56	15	79	9	19
Median, occupied housing units	2.10	2.48	2.31	2.13	2.28	2.30	2.17	2.32	2.27	2.10
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.08	2.48	2.41	2.18	2.27	2.33	2.25	2.33	2.29	2.12
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.25	2.49	1.86	1.95	2.33	2.17	1.84	2.24	2.03	2.05
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units	**873**	**602**	**435**	**438**	**2 996**	**1 978**	**219**	**1 255**	**317**	**1 515**
For sale only	30	34	36	7	110	45	15	51	23	67
For rent	42	50	73	19	206	109	24	188	52	160
Rented or sold, not occupied	13	58	12	21	65	34	7	81	32	52
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	543	190	161	191	2 272	1 607	72	587	117	829
For migrant workers	8	4	12	–	26	6	–	2	–	54
Other vacant	237	266	141	200	317	177	101	346	93	353
Boarded up	2	16	18	14	19	12	2	2	7	21
DURATION OF VACANCY										
Vacant-for-sale-only housing units	**30**	**34**	**36**	**7**	**110**	**45**	**15**	**51**	**23**	**67**
Less than 2 months	–	13	3	–	19	–	1	7	2	11
2 up to 6 months	5	–	12	2	23	13	3	11	2	23
6 or more months	25	21	21	5	68	32	11	33	19	33
Vacant-for-rent housing units	**42**	**50**	**73**	**19**	**206**	**109**	**24**	**188**	**52**	**160**
Less than 2 months	14	2	21	5	59	38	12	64	5	113
2 up to 6 months	7	37	30	4	62	38	7	42	10	25
6 or more months	21	11	22	10	85	33	5	82	37	22

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 148
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 96. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Meagher County	Mineral County	Missoula County	Musselshell County	Park County	Petroleum County	Phillips County	Pondera County	Powder River County	Powell County
All housing units	**1 259**	**1 635**	**8 126**	**2 183**	**3 789**	**293**	**2 765**	**1 351**	**1 096**	**1 199**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	873	952	5 830	1 568	2 538	207	1 930	1 083	670	896
1, attached	2	12	19	15	10	–	26	23	5	–
2	24	31	66	17	41	–	31	2	23	10
3 or 4	18	22	42	17	49	–	81	8	11	18
5 or more	16	30	23	98	48	–	110	10	7	–
Mobile home or trailer	246	557	2 097	405	995	81	495	196	359	233
Other	80	31	49	63	108	5	92	29	21	42
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	11	5	167	4	95	2	5	8	8	24
1980 to 1988	153	284	2 206	372	798	35	468	80	189	210
1960 to 1979	375	840	4 409	688	1 604	100	882	519	422	401
1940 to 1959	286	244	741	369	531	51	430	265	222	206
1939 or earlier	434	262	603	750	761	105	980	479	255	358
ROOMS										
1 room	132	71	94	28	196	7	142	15	15	60
2 rooms	90	151	270	58	171	8	163	41	27	25
3 rooms	178	195	524	276	317	39	277	55	88	79
4 rooms	244	400	1 535	514	726	81	594	234	232	190
5 rooms	235	371	1 758	482	938	48	546	319	310	290
6 rooms	153	217	1 469	351	545	66	412	248	168	213
7 rooms	84	99	989	175	396	13	262	176	79	138
8 rooms	64	55	707	120	260	14	154	135	69	60
9 or more rooms	79	76	780	179	240	17	215	128	108	144
Median, all housing units	4.4	4.5	5.4	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.1	5.3
Median, occupied housing units	5.2	4.8	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.4	5.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.3	5.1	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.7	6.0	5.6	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.8	4.1	4.7	4.2	4.5	5.3	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
Complete plumbing facilities	1 047	1 507	8 013	2 102	3 615	264	2 543	1 317	1 017	1 160
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	212	128	113	81	174	29	222	34	79	39
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
Complete kitchen facilities	1 076	1 528	8 042	2 110	3 656	270	2 554	1 332	1 011	1 161
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	183	107	84	73	133	23	211	19	85	38
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	580	541	1 616	1 207	970	101	1 612	713	310	76
Individual drilled well	413	803	5 620	913	2 180	137	889	280	691	760
Individual dug well	24	18	488	39	125	24	95	139	24	287
Some other source	242	273	402	24	514	31	169	219	71	76
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer	479	522	516	1 126	543	95	1 490	438	309	76
Septic tank or cesspool	543	1 007	7 383	954	2 948	171	1 062	883	717	1 029
Other means	237	106	227	103	298	27	213	30	70	94
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	478	934	5 384	1 297	1 944	159	1 347	797	591	615
Renter-occupied housing units	231	348	1 205	364	813	50	584	323	214	208
PERSONS IN UNIT										
Occupied housing units	**709**	**1 282**	**6 589**	**1 661**	**2 757**	**209**	**1 931**	**1 120**	**805**	**823**
1 person	207	326	1 050	507	591	48	518	224	205	199
2 persons	259	456	2 118	578	1 014	88	608	389	273	279
3 persons	99	172	1 230	202	430	27	289	139	125	109
4 persons	81	187	1 346	209	409	27	283	168	116	146
5 persons	47	92	588	113	188	13	188	140	55	74
6 persons	12	25	167	38	96	4	23	36	19	8
7 or more persons	4	24	90	14	29	2	22	24	12	8
Median, occupied housing units	2.07	2.19	2.60	2.06	2.28	2.14	2.24	2.36	2.22	2.26
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.04	2.22	2.53	2.15	2.36	2.15	2.38	2.32	2.22	2.24
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.15	2.07	2.99	1.50–	2.04	2.12	1.81	2.57	2.22	2.34
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units	**550**	**353**	**1 537**	**522**	**1 032**	**84**	**834**	**231**	**291**	**376**
For sale only	15	13	96	79	52	4	54	22	13	17
For rent	51	63	37	103	76	10	89	20	55	22
Rented or sold, not occupied	15	41	39	24	14	–	77	5	2	68
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	348	148	1 022	101	730	40	234	64	86	191
For migrant workers	4	–	5	3	7	7	6	6	4	–
Other vacant	117	88	338	212	153	23	374	114	131	78
Boarded up	8	4	6	4	6	6	12	2	3	5
DURATION OF VACANCY										
Vacant-for-sale-only housing units	**15**	**13**	**96**	**79**	**52**	**4**	**54**	**22**	**13**	**17**
Less than 2 months	2	–	46	10	2	–	13	–	2	–
2 up to 6 months	3	–	21	7	10	–	10	6	2	–
6 or more months	10	13	29	62	40	4	31	16	9	17
Vacant-for-rent housing units	**51**	**63**	**37**	**103**	**76**	**10**	**89**	**20**	**55**	**22**
Less than 2 months	9	29	28	14	19	–	30	2	14	–
2 up to 6 months	36	22	–	46	28	4	21	10	9	–
6 or more months	6	12	9	43	29	6	38	8	32	22

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 149
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Table 96. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Prairie County	Ravalli County	Richland County	Roosevelt County	Rosebud County	Sanders County	Sheridan County	Silver Bow County	Stillwater County
All housing units	**749**	**9 623**	**2 462**	**3 029**	**3 059**	**4 335**	**2 417**	**1 139**	**3 291**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	579	7 304	1 715	2 241	1 814	3 047	1 766	993	2 388
1, attached	7	67	22	98	82	38	17	5	21
2	2	142	31	61	120	73	29	7	43
3 or 4	16	123	28	59	23	30	96	2	56
5 or more	21	75	58	43	152	96	140	–	70
Mobile home or trailer	118	1 784	606	509	826	957	350	132	695
Other	6	128	2	18	42	94	19	–	18
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990	2	221	5	111	67	85	4	30	54
1980 to 1988	58	2 332	467	614	789	909	359	190	680
1960 to 1979	208	4 314	935	1 090	1 393	1 758	735	322	1 082
1940 to 1959	183	965	566	463	300	711	458	27	603
1939 or earlier	298	1 791	489	751	510	872	861	570	872
ROOMS									
1 room	–	181	–	13	34	168	36	36	69
2 rooms	16	399	48	54	82	232	70	43	191
3 rooms	76	616	161	237	278	528	154	75	269
4 rooms	150	1 917	495	425	668	946	471	194	678
5 rooms	153	2 253	628	970	943	952	587	235	800
6 rooms	135	1 941	461	742	484	677	384	206	486
7 rooms	77	1 010	237	249	231	375	352	147	348
8 rooms	65	643	183	164	134	257	158	131	220
9 or more rooms	77	663	249	175	205	200	205	72	230
Median, all housing units	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.0
Median, occupied housing units	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.8	5.9	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Complete plumbing facilities	729	9 303	2 395	2 991	3 011	4 146	2 391	1 101	3 175
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	20	320	67	38	48	189	26	38	116
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
Complete kitchen facilities	732	9 330	2 354	2 995	2 999	4 213	2 390	1 120	3 192
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	17	293	108	34	60	122	27	19	99
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	91	1 323	630	1 974	1 779	1 925	1 540	389	1 279
Individual drilled well	598	7 702	1 584	898	1 121	1 458	798	661	1 565
Individual dug well	50	230	199	110	98	340	16	40	225
Some other source	10	368	49	47	61	612	63	49	222
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	464	1 291	671	1 946	1 801	1 150	1 540	379	1 420
Septic tank or cesspool	189	8 051	1 688	950	1 156	2 918	826	725	1 727
Other means	96	281	103	133	102	267	51	35	144
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units	448	6 549	1 516	1 662	1 627	2 551	1 463	820	1 857
Renter-occupied housing units	120	1 804	434	928	838	846	436	119	666
PERSONS IN UNIT									
Occupied housing units	**568**	**8 353**	**1 950**	**2 590**	**2 465**	**3 397**	**1 899**	**939**	**2 523**
1 person	154	1 690	384	521	564	922	527	231	605
2 persons	220	3 272	620	692	706	1 188	695	289	908
3 persons	72	1 324	314	422	369	467	232	130	364
4 persons	74	1 227	352	424	357	441	283	178	395
5 persons	28	526	163	261	256	249	107	91	171
6 persons	12	192	103	167	91	92	45	20	53
7 or more persons	8	122	14	103	122	38	10	–	27
Median, occupied housing units	2.09	2.26	2.45	2.69	2.45	2.15	2.11	2.33	2.22
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.13	2.24	2.41	2.38	2.44	2.16	2.13	2.34	2.23
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.78	2.36	2.72	3.30	2.48	2.10	1.97	2.14	2.18
VACANCY STATUS									
Vacant housing units	**181**	**1 270**	**512**	**439**	**594**	**938**	**518**	**200**	**768**
For sale only	11	133	80	52	69	76	64	10	49
For rent	39	149	81	123	148	134	152	40	70
Rented or sold, not occupied	–	84	30	22	79	35	15	11	40
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	21	582	10	59	77	370	86	68	449
For migrant workers	9	–	83	–	5	2	–	–	5
Other vacant	101	322	228	183	216	321	201	71	155
Boarded up	–	14	13	27	12	41	3	8	15
DURATION OF VACANCY									
Vacant-for-sale-only housing units	**11**	**133**	**80**	**52**	**69**	**76**	**64**	**10**	**49**
Less than 2 months	–	33	13	7	28	3	1	–	–
2 up to 6 months	2	45	3	5	–	12	12	–	–
6 or more months	9	55	64	40	41	61	51	10	49
Vacant-for-rent housing units	**39**	**149**	**81**	**123**	**148**	**134**	**152**	**40**	**70**
Less than 2 months	9	71	5	32	87	25	16	–	13
2 up to 6 months	7	46	14	51	14	50	22	23	29
6 or more months	23	32	62	40	47	59	114	17	28

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 150
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Table 96. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Sweet Grass County	Teton County	Toole County	Treasure County	Valley County	Wheatland County	Wibaux County	Yellowstone County	Yellowstone National Park
All housing units	**1 639**	**2 725**	**1 052**	**448**	**3 560**	**1 129**	**563**	**7 457**	**46**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	1 285	2 123	823	316	1 922	845	369	5 318	–
1, attached	11	14	7	4	1 184	7	–	38	–
2	43	23	9	3	19	13	6	18	6
3 or 4	33	31	–	–	18	38	27	21	–
5 or more	41	157	6	13	22	23	20	30	–
Mobile home or trailer	211	294	189	112	317	190	125	1 964	40
Other	15	83	18	–	78	13	16	68	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990	11	16	11	–	19	3	–	88	–
1980 to 1988	210	298	112	63	361	89	99	2 144	5
1960 to 1979	540	715	308	137	2 086	264	157	3 817	35
1940 to 1959	272	843	288	103	353	185	98	522	–
1939 or earlier	606	853	333	145	741	588	209	886	6
ROOMS									
1 room	50	77	17	2	25	7	1	26	–
2 rooms	82	127	38	6	98	42	16	84	–
3 rooms	147	183	66	32	218	124	38	326	6
4 rooms	294	476	164	104	461	232	107	1 227	16
5 rooms	375	568	313	135	617	260	154	1 721	–
6 rooms	258	501	178	73	1 320	157	92	1 182	24
7 rooms	148	341	156	41	448	124	64	1 013	–
8 rooms	112	230	46	29	149	58	40	744	–
9 or more rooms	173	222	74	26	224	125	51	1 134	–
Median, all housing units	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.8	5.1	5.3	5.8	5.5
Median, occupied housing units	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.4	5.4	6.0	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.6	6.3	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.7	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.8	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Complete plumbing facilities	1 587	2 655	1 011	432	3 420	1 115	561	7 361	46
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	52	70	41	16	140	14	2	96	–
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
Complete kitchen facilities	1 583	2 632	995	433	3 446	1 109	562	7 359	46
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	56	93	57	15	114	20	1	98	–
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	802	1 343	744	212	2 040	699	310	2 017	–
Individual drilled well	598	885	95	203	995	350	232	4 027	46
Individual dug well	58	367	6	11	189	34	15	416	–
Some other source	181	130	207	22	336	46	6	997	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	774	1 416	388	194	2 003	681	310	1 096	–
Septic tank or cesspool	800	1 232	629	240	1 418	444	251	6 250	46
Other means	65	77	35	14	139	4	2	111	–
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units	924	1 710	607	219	1 371	639	329	5 541	24
Renter-occupied housing units	357	619	181	120	369	210	125	1 197	–
PERSONS IN UNIT									
Occupied housing units	**1 281**	**2 329**	**788**	**339**	**1 740**	**849**	**454**	**6 738**	**24**
1 person	379	618	193	81	410	280	133	1 007	–
2 persons	442	849	280	113	584	310	152	2 358	–
3 persons	171	282	113	58	246	83	58	1 102	–
4 persons	167	307	118	53	281	94	60	1 415	24
5 persons	82	182	61	24	140	66	26	547	–
6 persons	37	48	15	8	46	14	18	255	–
7 or more persons	3	43	8	2	33	2	7	54	–
Median, occupied housing units	2.09	2.14	2.22	2.28	2.29	1.97	2.12	2.50	4.00
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.15	2.23	2.23	2.26	2.31	2.07	2.20	2.59	4.00
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.76	1.67	2.15	2.35	2.17	1.50–	1.79	2.30	–
VACANCY STATUS									
Vacant housing units	**358**	**396**	**264**	**109**	**1 820**	**280**	**109**	**719**	**22**
For sale only	16	32	18	19	1 171	14	9	145	–
For rent	63	54	18	17	39	44	48	160	11
Rented or sold, not occupied	19	13	20	4	111	4	5	50	–
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	174	128	19	17	275	90	14	57	5
For migrant workers	16	3	3	11	9	–	2	48	–
Other vacant	70	166	186	41	215	128	31	259	6
Boarded up	3	2	10	2	30	2	–	12	–
DURATION OF VACANCY									
Vacant-for-sale-only housing units	**16**	**32**	**18**	**19**	**1 171**	**14**	**9**	**145**	**–**
Less than 2 months	2	6	–	2	1	–	–	19	–
2 up to 6 months	7	2	–	5	4	7	3	30	–
6 or more months	7	24	18	12	1 166	7	6	96	–
Vacant-for-rent housing units	**63**	**54**	**18**	**17**	**39**	**44**	**48**	**160**	**11**
Less than 2 months	27	9	3	4	–	7	8	21	6
2 up to 6 months	17	9	–	7	6	6	6	71	5
6 or more months	19	36	15	6	33	31	34	68	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 151
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 97. Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Beaverhead County	Big Horn County	Blaine County	Broadwater County	Carbon County	Carter County	Cascade County	Chouteau County	Custer County
Occupied housing units	**136 996**	**1 609**	**2 335**	**2 379**	**1 280**	**3 269**	**589**	**5 088**	**2 064**	**1 125**
POPULATION										
All persons	**379 076**	**4 433**	**8 397**	**6 728**	**3 318**	**8 080**	**1 503**	**14 160**	**5 452**	**3 236**
Persons in occupied housing units	369 659	4 433	8 357	6 568	3 282	7 992	1 484	13 889	5 308	2 970
Per occupied housing unit	2.70	2.76	3.58	2.76	2.56	2.44	2.52	2.73	2.57	2.64
Owner-occupied housing units	281 607	3 074	4 937	4 222	2 468	5 715	1 155	11 644	3 550	2 125
Per owner-occupied housing unit	2.72	2.86	3.40	2.85	2.57	2.37	2.53	2.76	2.48	2.61
Renter-occupied housing units	88 052	1 359	3 420	2 346	814	2 277	329	2 245	1 758	845
Per renter-occupied housing unit	2.62	2.55	3.87	2.61	2.54	2.64	2.47	2.58	2.78	2.73
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Under 25 years	4 529	81	61	91	33	64	23	180	71	50
25 to 34 years	24 785	365	486	501	220	426	93	827	411	135
35 to 44 years	33 858	421	673	492	295	722	85	1 287	420	310
45 to 54 years	23 135	262	456	366	191	480	86	968	272	164
55 to 64 years	18 822	176	315	306	163	411	78	696	290	207
65 to 74 years	18 712	212	246	358	225	575	121	636	358	149
75 years and over	13 155	92	98	265	153	591	103	494	242	110
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	36 902	244	448	1 295	–	1 832	5	1 581	742	474
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21 106	195	804	461	320	276	415	885	368	409
Electricity	27 317	350	589	351	333	400	33	951	348	62
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 289	84	55	62	151	67	14	643	422	8
All other fuels	40 261	736	429	210	476	694	122	1 018	182	124
No fuel used	121	–	10	–	–	–	–	10	2	48
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	5 601	36	106	247	48	174	39	181	77	54
1	32 699	392	897	764	288	902	125	1 012	505	272
2	53 816	679	769	802	543	1 239	158	1 842	703	394
3 or more	44 880	502	563	566	401	954	267	2 053	779	405
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990	25 322	368	416	447	279	592	69	911	343	229
1985 to 1988	35 185	445	617	593	284	785	127	1 206	393	213
1980 to 1984	23 309	258	405	364	268	523	71	834	306	192
1979 or earlier	53 180	538	897	975	449	1 369	322	2 137	1 022	491
PERSONS PER ROOM										
0.50 or less	91 321	1 019	977	1 519	893	2 344	399	3 381	1 508	786
0.51 to 0.75	24 091	379	476	395	213	511	89	976	306	204
0.76 to 1.00	16 928	164	506	355	163	347	87	592	224	106
1.01 to 1.50	3 581	47	262	94	9	53	14	118	24	29
1.51 or more	1 075	–	114	16	2	14	–	21	2	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities	135 318	1 597	2 271	2 353	1 261	3 262	576	5 042	2 064	1 114
1.01 or more	4 476	47	357	108	11	67	14	139	26	29
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 678	12	64	26	19	7	13	46	–	11
1.01 or more	180	–	19	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	**31 867**	**304**	**344**	**623**	**378**	**1 166**	**224**	**1 130**	**600**	**259**
Owner occupied	27 337	267	257	470	323	1 022	196	977	486	203
1-person households	12 754	115	86	285	173	515	117	405	253	88
Built 1939 or earlier	9 681	91	86	209	101	573	85	352	213	52
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	20 494	18 398	18 485	18 501	18 988	16 397	21 158	25 490	27 022	28 294
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	450	5	13	5	7	5	8	24	–	–
No vehicle available	2 987	16	27	97	27	119	30	115	48	18
No telephone in unit	1 478	32	87	60	28	67	16	49	17	5
1-person households	1 010	24	47	27	23	25	14	36	17	5
Units in structure:										
1, detached or attached	24 834	246	270	473	274	949	175	833	460	169
2 or more	1 799	2	22	100	34	55	10	57	44	11
Mobile home, trailer, or other	5 234	56	52	50	70	162	39	240	96	79
Specified owner	14 822	156	114	339	178	618	80	440	289	87
Mean value (dollars)	54 600	61 000	46 600	40 200	47 500	48 000	24 000	55 500	48 000	46 300
Specified renter	3 860	29	75	151	46	124	23	110	88	41
Mean contract rent (dollars)	181	133	122	152	165	156	185	157	215	239
With meals included in rent	99	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean contract rent (dollars)	378	–	–	114	–	–	–	–	–	–
No meals included in rent	2 842	10	58	120	44	98	15	86	63	41
No cash rent	919	19	17	25	2	26	8	24	25	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units	**21 704**	**254**	**812**	**611**	**204**	**609**	**146**	**613**	**308**	**193**
Renter occupied	9 191	80	336	352	97	208	37	194	148	68
Built 1939 or earlier	4 711	64	133	132	62	257	40	191	92	11
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	688	5	35	15	12	3	4	13	–	3
No vehicle available	2 990	18	85	152	19	91	12	95	26	25
No telephone in unit	4 967	46	478	222	62	98	10	83	54	25
1.01 or more persons per room	1 868	19	228	70	3	30	7	32	2	11

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 152
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 97. **Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Daniels County	Dawson County	Deer Lodge County	Fallon County	Fergus County	Flathead County	Gallatin County	Garfield County	Glacier County	Golden Valley County
Occupied housing units	**919**	**1 691**	**901**	**1 166**	**2 129**	**13 111**	**9 056**	**577**	**2 455**	**330**
POPULATION										
All persons	**2 266**	**4 703**	**2 761**	**3 103**	**6 032**	**35 726**	**24 392**	**1 589**	**8 792**	**912**
Persons in occupied housing units	2 217	4 703	2 070	3 076	5 731	35 393	24 329	1 578	8 276	806
Per occupied housing unit	2.41	2.78	2.30	2.64	2.69	2.70	2.69	2.73	3.37	2.44
Owner-occupied housing units	1 681	4 004	1 684	2 371	4 555	29 739	18 453	1 124	4 836	617
Per owner-occupied housing unit	2.30	2.90	2.34	2.64	2.79	2.84	2.70	2.75	3.50	2.36
Renter-occupied housing units	536	699	386	705	1 176	5 654	5 876	454	3 440	189
Per renter-occupied housing unit	2.84	2.24	2.12	2.63	2.36	2.14	2.63	2.70	3.21	2.74
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Under 25 years	16	30	43	34	17	357	393	12	134	5
25 to 34 years	121	305	96	193	422	2 293	2 060	94	644	44
35 to 44 years	175	423	171	272	458	3 665	2 658	121	570	61
45 to 54 years	157	350	145	140	366	2 435	1 468	84	474	28
55 to 64 years	141	256	210	207	330	1 918	1 075	91	295	45
65 to 74 years	176	182	179	163	323	1 480	892	97	204	84
75 years and over	133	145	57	157	213	963	510	78	134	63
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	5	972	404	689	358	2 738	2 865	2	1 120	2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	376	413	23	349	455	647	877	365	125	104
Electricity	119	74	84	48	464	3 534	2 293	65	759	62
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	388	66	7	22	374	543	480	33	16	84
All other fuels	22	166	383	58	478	5 649	2 541	109	432	78
No fuel used	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	47	36	28	65	58	327	186	40	262	2
1	204	262	170	276	374	2 692	1 980	160	965	96
2	322	653	383	436	764	5 982	3 934	183	754	110
3 or more	346	740	320	389	933	4 110	2 956	194	474	122
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990	118	222	108	179	291	2 571	2 198	89	511	44
1985 to 1988	171	358	172	247	531	3 929	2 751	99	725	51
1980 to 1984	109	273	80	159	306	2 466	1 600	87	504	36
1979 or earlier	521	838	541	581	1 001	4 145	2 507	302	715	199
PERSONS PER ROOM										
0.50 or less	706	1 194	590	846	1 503	8 608	6 346	387	1 095	254
0.51 to 0.75	113	266	188	191	326	2 545	1 518	93	443	37
0.76 to 1.00	92	201	110	116	231	1 695	969	76	575	34
1.01 to 1.50	8	30	13	6	63	206	184	21	257	3
1.51 or more	–	–	–	7	6	57	39	–	85	2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities	912	1 686	887	1 164	2 121	12 880	8 983	565	2 399	321
1.01 or more	8	30	13	13	69	237	217	18	321	5
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	5	14	2	8	231	73	12	56	9
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	26	6	3	21	–
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	**309**	**327**	**236**	**320**	**536**	**2 443**	**1 402**	**175**	**338**	**147**
Owner occupied	269	303	210	263	491	2 147	1 204	149	233	126
1-person households	152	118	71	147	193	852	481	73	132	63
Built 1939 or earlier	162	83	114	164	285	316	329	60	60	76
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	19 176	21 154	21 284	18 637	21 017	21 892	22 888	19 020	14 673	21 674
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	14	–	8	33	13	5	–	6
No vehicle available	28	34	21	41	41	162	93	28	58	2
No telephone in unit	3	14	14	8	22	43	35	5	72	7
1-person households	–	10	14	5	12	43	25	2	30	7
Units in structure:										
1, detached or attached	273	277	221	269	461	1 839	977	142	201	123
2 or more	20	5	–	35	–	150	110	–	51	–
Mobile home, trailer, or other	16	45	15	16	75	454	315	33	86	24
Specified owner	194	168	135	176	182	1 272	580	64	123	57
Mean value (dollars)	32 400	27 800	36 900	33 800	42 100	86 500	77 500	34 500	39 000	29 500
Specified renter	35	16	19	50	33	268	185	22	105	18
Mean contract rent (dollars)	188	178	113	205	77	275	210	175	77	137
With meals included in rent	2	–	–	13	–	6	–	–	–	–
Mean contract rent (dollars)	90	–	–	317	–	50	–	–	–	–
No meals included in rent	26	10	7	29	12	195	172	6	77	3
No cash rent	7	6	12	8	21	67	13	16	28	15
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units	**156**	**252**	**92**	**142**	**257**	**1 828**	**949**	**95**	**944**	**65**
Renter occupied	43	58	25	56	95	659	475	36	521	18
Built 1939 or earlier	68	45	35	78	86	140	160	27	94	34
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	14	–	2	101	47	5	47	3
No vehicle available	19	6	15	17	37	184	90	19	209	–
No telephone in unit	8	34	21	13	52	295	146	2	370	13
1.01 or more persons per room	2	12	–	5	28	89	51	2	224	2

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 153
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Table 97. **Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Granite County	Hill County	Jefferson County	Judith Basin County	Lake County	Lewis and Clark County	Liberty County	Lincoln County	McCone County	Madison County
Occupied housing units	**1 051**	**2 408**	**2 867**	**908**	**6 415**	**4 564**	**788**	**5 579**	**844**	**2 387**
POPULATION										
All persons	**2 548**	**7 332**	**7 939**	**2 282**	**17 787**	**12 221**	**2 295**	**14 837**	**2 276**	**5 989**
Persons in occupied housing units	2 531	7 076	7 679	2 217	17 364	11 941	2 037	14 788	2 238	5 798
Per occupied housing unit	2.41	2.94	2.68	2.44	2.71	2.62	2.59	2.65	2.65	2.43
Owner-occupied housing units	1 841	5 126	6 554	1 656	13 002	9 448	1 479	11 600	1 683	4 188
Per owner-occupied housing unit	2.32	3.07	2.83	2.50	2.75	2.56	2.62	2.71	2.55	2.55
Renter-occupied housing units	690	1 950	1 125	561	4 362	2 493	558	3 188	555	1 610
Per renter-occupied housing unit	2.66	2.64	2.03	2.28	2.59	2.84	2.50	2.45	3.02	2.16
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Under 25 years	47	99	80	13	279	128	25	245	30	79
25 to 34 years	144	481	447	158	1 029	834	154	1 008	160	388
35 to 44 years	199	581	877	158	1 506	1 371	139	1 372	173	431
45 to 54 years	188	332	535	179	998	642	98	1 078	95	401
55 to 64 years	126	358	356	123	985	670	115	776	143	315
65 to 74 years	183	343	344	150	980	622	132	724	141	447
75 years and over	164	214	228	127	638	297	125	376	102	326
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	362	1 342	1 101	–	–	1 535	460	2	20	325
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	59	388	234	203	695	448	97	525	325	267
Electricity	136	324	421	230	1 932	706	130	1 198	164	488
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	64	198	157	235	1 323	345	83	454	267	329
All other fuels	430	156	952	238	2 465	1 530	18	3 391	68	978
No fuel used	–	–	2	2	–	–	–	9	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	62	142	118	46	351	96	61	223	35	108
1	300	551	540	203	1 646	998	201	1 444	203	547
2	445	793	1 058	311	2 534	1 798	308	2 490	282	914
3 or more	244	922	1 151	348	1 884	1 672	218	1 422	324	818
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990	217	409	519	116	1 366	687	105	1 090	86	453
1985 to 1988	246	513	916	186	1 553	1 346	140	1 413	180	608
1980 to 1984	145	408	510	177	1 044	720	153	924	113	389
1979 or earlier	443	1 078	922	429	2 452	1 811	390	2 152	465	937
PERSONS PER ROOM										
0.50 or less	730	1 552	2 001	684	4 231	3 161	587	3 456	626	1 704
0.51 to 0.75	137	413	529	134	1 132	800	93	1 069	101	354
0.76 to 1.00	127	301	269	82	731	479	80	851	105	257
1.01 to 1.50	53	104	60	6	204	90	23	149	12	58
1.51 or more	4	38	8	2	117	34	5	54	–	14
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities	1 033	2 390	2 829	890	6 337	4 511	780	5 450	842	2 329
1.01 or more	51	142	68	6	321	124	28	178	12	67
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	18	18	38	18	78	53	8	129	2	58
1.01 or more	6	–	–	2	–	–	–	25	–	5
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	**347**	**557**	**572**	**277**	**1 618**	**919**	**257**	**1 100**	**243**	**773**
Owner occupied	310	464	493	230	1 408	853	203	972	212	620
1-person households	179	231	196	121	606	335	131	418	96	327
Built 1939 or earlier	135	172	208	151	294	244	83	170	54	256
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	24 211	19 334	22 012	21 211	20 566	21 916	23 158	14 442	21 955	21 588
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	3	–	2	5	26	21	5	16	2	12
No vehicle available	42	71	62	33	165	64	40	111	26	72
No telephone in unit	16	15	42	5	106	14	2	44	9	21
1-person households	12	–	11	5	92	–	2	25	4	16
Units in structure:										
1, detached or attached	257	476	416	219	1 330	702	191	744	205	635
2 or more	15	–	28	28	82	27	37	52	8	32
Mobile home, trailer, or other	75	81	128	30	206	190	29	304	30	106
Specified owner	179	302	240	120	844	508	101	461	123	328
Mean value (dollars)	53 200	36 700	46 400	34 700	85 500	59 700	47 700	55 600	33 000	59 100
Specified renter	37	91	67	36	187	58	49	112	22	115
Mean contract rent (dollars)	158	166	160	155	160	152	217	136	130	144
With meals included in rent	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Mean contract rent (dollars)	–	–	–	–	137	–	–	–	–	–
No meals included in rent	29	62	56	31	140	43	39	91	14	69
No cash rent	8	29	11	5	44	15	10	21	8	46
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units	**211**	**451**	**251**	**135**	**1 228**	**494**	**102**	**815**	**151**	**412**
Renter occupied	89	241	99	58	566	200	34	372	39	185
Built 1939 or earlier	89	60	50	71	216	96	26	93	30	160
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	10	18	9	23	26	–	28	–	6
No vehicle available	25	73	58	25	155	38	12	124	20	38
No telephone in unit	66	126	69	32	364	33	9	195	3	62
1.01 or more persons per room	39	65	14	2	118	31	9	59	3	31

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 154
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Table 97. **Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990** —Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Meagher County	Mineral County	Missoula County	Musselshell County	Park County	Petroleum County	Phillips County	Pondera County	Powder River County	Powell County
Occupied housing units	**709**	**1 282**	**6 589**	**1 661**	**2 757**	**209**	**1 931**	**1 120**	**805**	**823**
POPULATION										
All persons	**1 819**	**3 315**	**18 935**	**4 106**	**7 861**	**519**	**5 163**	**3 583**	**2 090**	**3 276**
Persons in occupied housing units	1 697	3 268	18 935	4 001	7 281	519	5 005	3 225	2 057	2 152
Per occupied housing unit	2.39	2.55	2.87	2.41	2.64	2.48	2.59	2.88	2.56	2.61
Owner-occupied housing units	1 057	2 382	15 900	2 934	5 242	380	3 735	2 158	1 512	1 550
Per owner-occupied housing unit	2.21	2.55	2.95	2.26	2.70	2.39	2.77	2.71	2.56	2.52
Renter-occupied housing units	640	886	3 035	1 067	2 039	139	1 270	1 067	545	602
Per renter-occupied housing unit	2.77	2.55	2.52	2.93	2.51	2.78	2.17	3.30	2.55	2.89
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Under 25 years	20	49	177	37	71	14	98	42	31	31
25 to 34 years	121	215	1 432	186	507	44	408	170	134	70
35 to 44 years	138	320	2 013	390	767	49	350	222	172	232
45 to 54 years	117	181	1 314	211	489	27	260	173	132	148
55 to 64 years	111	220	782	219	321	32	255	191	113	129
65 to 74 years	121	199	567	347	362	27	306	165	123	91
75 years and over	81	98	304	271	240	16	254	157	100	122
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	–	15	1 544	2	409	–	1 113	366	4	162
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	254	153	625	324	617	61	335	264	473	87
Electricity	88	202	1 216	257	573	48	260	137	129	68
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	63	265	488	263	143	47	70	153	9	66
All other fuels	304	647	2 716	815	1 015	53	153	200	190	440
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	37	85	127	105	115	10	142	27	26	36
1	177	367	1 454	428	641	58	579	250	198	178
2	260	463	2 876	578	1 098	64	663	353	253	237
3 or more	235	367	2 132	550	903	77	547	490	328	372
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990	123	260	1 190	249	624	37	364	141	140	108
1985 to 1988	167	355	1 986	440	766	45	442	155	150	198
1980 to 1984	138	207	1 179	220	410	31	347	179	121	151
1979 or earlier	281	460	2 234	752	957	96	778	645	394	366
PERSONS PER ROOM										
0.50 or less	497	804	4 112	1 183	1 824	145	1 315	739	573	566
0.51 to 0.75	114	207	1 204	286	430	29	367	150	121	148
0.76 to 1.00	81	196	1 047	160	432	24	201	170	92	109
1.01 to 1.50	16	53	190	8	42	4	42	36	17	–
1.51 or more	1	22	36	24	29	7	6	25	2	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities	690	1 260	6 519	1 600	2 717	203	1 898	1 098	781	811
1.01 or more	12	73	219	26	65	9	45	61	19	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	19	22	70	61	40	6	33	22	24	12
1.01 or more	5	2	7	6	6	2	3	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	**202**	**297**	**871**	**618**	**602**	**43**	**560**	**322**	**223**	**213**
Owner occupied	170	255	820	517	529	37	436	266	201	160
1-person households	111	135	332	279	227	21	277	112	88	86
Built 1939 or earlier	77	43	115	273	177	23	224	155	63	85
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	20 317	17 855	25 069	14 523	25 382	17 632	18 347	24 302	26 587	15 525
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5	1	9	24	11	–	17	13	15	–
No vehicle available	15	22	77	72	49	5	96	9	16	31
No telephone in unit	19	13	41	46	5	1	25	18	5	9
1-person households	16	11	41	39	–	1	15	6	2	9
Units in structure:										
1, detached or attached	152	187	724	480	436	35	446	287	159	152
2 or more	14	1	5	54	22	–	66	7	5	18
Mobile home, trailer, or other	36	109	142	84	144	8	48	28	59	43
Specified owner	111	96	482	281	207	22	276	137	55	58
Mean value (dollars)	39 200	47 600	60 500	30 100	71 600	21 400	38 900	42 600	44 200	49 400
Specified renter	30	29	24	87	69	2	111	28	18	47
Mean contract rent (dollars)	163	150	313	152	144	163	198	170	177	192
With meals included in rent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean contract rent (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No meals included in rent	24	19	10	73	34	2	92	15	7	34
No cash rent	6	10	14	14	35	–	19	13	11	13
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units	**120**	**196**	**981**	**375**	**311**	**45**	**323**	**181**	**135**	**88**
Renter occupied	63	100	397	143	123	11	149	90	50	29
Built 1939 or earlier	52	47	87	129	64	8	107	55	31	31
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	9	42	45	10	4	14	10	6	–
No vehicle available	14	38	70	64	37	1	91	16	17	29
No telephone in unit	27	87	186	78	42	4	67	35	29	14
1.01 or more persons per room	2	21	52	11	9	6	11	22	12	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 155
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 97. **Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Prairie County	Ravalli County	Richland County	Roosevelt County	Rosebud County	Sanders County	Sheridan County	Silver Bow County	Stillwater County
Occupied housing units	**568**	**8 353**	**1 950**	**2 590**	**2 465**	**3 397**	**1 899**	**939**	**2 523**
POPULATION									
All persons	**1 383**	**22 273**	**5 499**	**8 119**	**7 320**	**8 669**	**4 732**	**2 526**	**6 536**
Persons in occupied housing units	1 368	21 975	5 499	7 981	7 180	8 597	4 624	2 526	6 452
Per occupied housing unit	2.41	2.63	2.82	3.08	2.91	2.53	2.43	2.69	2.56
Owner-occupied housing units	1 058	17 288	4 076	4 621	4 833	6 366	3 565	2 268	4 956
Per owner-occupied housing unit	2.36	2.64	2.69	2.78	2.97	2.50	2.44	2.77	2.67
Renter-occupied housing units	310	4 687	1 423	3 360	2 347	2 231	1 059	258	1 496
Per renter-occupied housing unit	2.58	2.60	3.28	3.62	2.80	2.64	2.43	2.17	2.25
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Under 25 years	18	182	68	133	147	116	44	8	84
25 to 34 years	62	1 284	431	536	558	493	317	111	509
35 to 44 years	104	1 913	495	599	530	795	336	313	500
45 to 54 years	77	1 515	229	456	436	570	237	188	404
55 to 64 years	89	1 224	201	358	315	407	246	135	280
65 to 74 years	102	1 255	366	275	328	554	367	117	427
75 years and over	116	980	160	233	151	462	352	67	319
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	248	2 072	752	1 119	836	4	72	374	1 209
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	194	596	686	871	608	347	883	82	382
Electricity	40	1 359	307	351	654	685	254	155	401
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	40	220	49	175	7	445	634	68	50
All other fuels	46	4 100	156	67	360	1 914	56	260	481
No fuel used	–	6	–	7	–	2	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	21	165	60	265	183	217	106	38	121
1	182	1 977	382	911	762	866	531	168	566
2	207	3 643	866	827	916	1 385	688	330	992
3 or more	158	2 568	642	587	604	929	574	403	844
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
1989 to March 1990	51	1 852	240	555	492	691	236	114	505
1985 to 1988	105	2 150	429	561	680	939	348	230	638
1980 to 1984	82	1 530	374	525	457	495	292	122	433
1979 or earlier	330	2 821	907	949	836	1 272	1 023	473	947
PERSONS PER ROOM									
0.50 or less	443	5 699	1 210	1 428	1 432	2 303	1 442	640	1 773
0.51 to 0.75	85	1 458	490	550	410	570	250	181	444
0.76 to 1.00	32	910	223	437	405	410	182	99	239
1.01 to 1.50	8	201	23	143	159	84	21	1	56
1.51 or more	–	85	4	32	59	30	4	18	11
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing facilities	558	8 251	1 947	2 573	2 430	3 316	1 891	929	2 519
1.01 or more	8	271	27	165	218	109	25	19	67
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	10	102	3	17	35	81	8	10	4
1.01 or more	–	15	–	10	–	5	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	**218**	**2 235**	**526**	**508**	**479**	**1 016**	**719**	**184**	**746**
Owner occupied	185	2 051	473	429	384	847	611	175	621
1-person households	80	765	218	198	213	499	314	90	346
Built 1939 or earlier	98	612	134	188	178	246	304	140	229
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	15 609	19 260	18 390	20 991	20 341	13 563	22 242	17 838	17 056
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6	14	3	–	15	17	8	10	4
No vehicle available	16	83	43	61	39	149	81	31	75
No telephone in unit	14	36	21	28	85	66	16	12	25
1-person households	12	26	16	8	47	62	14	12	25
Units in structure:									
1, detached or attached	176	1 803	461	415	357	742	596	165	576
2 or more	5	54	15	32	42	59	92	–	69
Mobile home, trailer, or other	37	378	50	61	80	215	31	19	101
Specified owner	115	1 022	250	256	216	467	346	120	364
Mean value (dollars)	21 900	65 400	35 100	34 900	49 900	43 700	41 200	36 800	58 500
Specified renter	27	154	46	69	69	164	108	9	112
Mean contract rent (dollars)	110	189	147	121	154	156	261	50	209
With meals included in rent	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–
Mean contract rent (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	625	–	–
No meals included in rent	11	127	29	67	47	116	82	4	102
No cash rent	16	27	17	2	22	48	13	5	10
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Occupied housing units	**104**	**1 247**	**318**	**750**	**559**	**665**	**270**	**119**	**310**
Renter occupied	27	526	108	441	301	244	91	54	121
Built 1939 or earlier	33	313	66	94	63	137	91	86	78
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2	17	3	17	23	15	–	10	4
No vehicle available	13	82	34	195	121	139	34	19	75
No telephone in unit	15	251	33	320	301	148	35	19	38
1.01 or more persons per room	4	116	4	114	129	44	12	19	15

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 156
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 97. **Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990** —Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Sweet Grass County	Teton County	Toole County	Treasure County	Valley County	Wheatland County	Wibaux County	Yellowstone County	Yellowstone National Park
Occupied housing units	**1 281**	**2 329**	**788**	**339**	**1 740**	**849**	**454**	**6 738**	**24**
POPULATION									
All persons	**3 154**	**6 271**	**2 283**	**874**	**4 665**	**2 246**	**1 191**	**19 527**	**52**
Persons in occupied housing units	3 100	5 917	2 014	874	4 665	1 978	1 157	19 429	52
Per occupied housing unit	2.42	2.54	2.56	2.58	2.68	2.33	2.55	2.88	2.17
Owner-occupied housing units	2 223	4 549	1 545	591	3 649	1 582	843	16 161	52
Per owner-occupied housing unit	2.41	2.66	2.55	2.70	2.66	2.48	2.56	2.92	2.17
Renter-occupied housing units	877	1 368	469	283	1 016	396	314	3 268	–
Per renter-occupied housing unit	2.46	2.21	2.59	2.36	2.75	1.89	2.51	2.73	–
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Under 25 years	21	102	44	17	32	30	13	180	–
25 to 34 years	182	356	140	56	284	121	77	1 442	–
35 to 44 years	289	470	162	75	387	146	84	1 921	–
45 to 54 years	206	334	138	65	251	114	54	1 347	24
55 to 64 years	145	339	82	46	297	130	75	903	–
65 to 74 years	212	358	131	39	294	172	74	607	–
75 years and over	226	370	91	41	195	136	77	338	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	602	922	224	–	743	444	219	2 524	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	141	352	105	89	272	75	164	934	24
Electricity	177	512	343	143	413	111	32	1 754	–
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	40	316	76	14	157	56	8	393	–
All other fuels	321	227	40	93	155	163	31	1 125	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	58	92	20	17	43	45	35	150	–
1	357	617	192	95	402	259	96	1 037	–
2	451	800	257	119	656	345	151	2 731	24
3 or more	415	820	319	108	639	200	172	2 820	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
1989 to March 1990	172	340	136	60	232	158	53	1 166	–
1985 to 1988	295	536	123	61	335	180	111	1 962	–
1980 to 1984	260	342	101	53	272	124	85	1 331	24
1979 or earlier	554	1 111	428	165	901	387	205	2 279	–
PERSONS PER ROOM									
0.50 or less	1 003	1 632	541	230	1 229	661	315	4 495	–
0.51 to 0.75	149	408	141	53	236	119	71	1 365	24
0.76 to 1.00	108	228	84	48	233	53	61	739	–
1.01 to 1.50	21	54	22	8	39	11	7	115	–
1.51 or more	–	7	–	–	3	5	–	24	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing facilities	1 275	2 321	788	337	1 728	846	452	6 707	24
1.01 or more	17	61	22	8	42	16	7	139	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6	8	–	2	12	3	2	31	–
1.01 or more	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	**438**	**728**	**222**	**80**	**489**	**308**	**151**	**945**	**–**
Owner occupied	351	544	214	65	412	257	123	843	–
1-person households	213	331	65	31	223	149	70	322	–
Built 1939 or earlier	196	213	67	25	165	203	61	209	–
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	19 461	21 988	26 919	22 914	21 280	16 086	18 608	24 081	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	2	–	–	8	1	–	29	–
No vehicle available	49	62	13	11	34	35	29	93	–
No telephone in unit	16	20	–	–	17	28	18	36	–
1-person households	15	20	–	–	14	21	15	30	–
Units in structure:									
1, detached or attached	360	543	209	64	432	266	106	698	–
2 or more	39	108	–	5	8	19	13	32	–
Mobile home, trailer, or other	39	77	13	11	49	23	32	215	–
Specified owner	212	314	109	42	189	192	64	361	–
Mean value (dollars)	47 200	44 200	57 800	37 200	28 600	31 300	33 800	70 500	–
Specified renter	67	159	8	7	55	38	28	83	–
Mean contract rent (dollars)	161	259	–	144	143	133	164	205	–
With meals included in rent	2	54	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean contract rent (dollars)	213	430	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No meals included in rent	57	91	–	7	40	26	20	60	–
No cash rent	8	14	8	–	15	12	8	23	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Occupied housing units	**171**	**360**	**101**	**53**	**256**	**152**	**94**	**640**	**–**
Renter occupied	78	149	28	22	107	44	32	274	–
Built 1939 or earlier	80	103	31	20	69	96	38	62	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	2	–	2	–	–	2	8	–
No vehicle available	20	35	16	4	26	19	16	78	–
No telephone in unit	33	46	4	13	41	28	18	64	–
1.01 or more persons per room	9	20	6	2	19	4	–	17	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 157
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 98. **Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Beaverhead County	Big Horn County	Blaine County	Broadwater County	Carbon County	Carter County	Cascade County	Chouteau County	Custer County
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	50 899	499	666	826	532	1 337	126	1 968	709	314
Less than $20,000	4 944	39	163	114	24	107	52	140	97	50
$20,000 to $39,999	10 230	84	200	282	154	400	43	300	229	78
$40,000 to $59,999	13 011	136	187	260	212	388	23	526	190	76
$60,000 to $79,999	11 338	131	87	119	90	251	6	452	124	78
$80,000 to $99,999	5 404	50	27	42	36	80	–	241	33	24
$100,000 to $149,999	4 094	44	–	9	10	59	2	211	19	8
$150,000 to $199,999	1 060	7	–	–	6	32	–	61	9	–
$200,000 to $249,999	461	8	2	–	–	12	–	11	–	–
$250,000 to $299,999	187	–	–	–	–	5	–	7	6	–
$300,000 to $399,999	68	–	–	–	–	3	–	19	–	–
$400,000 to $499,999	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$500,000 or more	63	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Median (dollars)	54 800	55 300	36 900	41 000	46 300	47 200	23 700	60 700	43 000	44 100
Mean (dollars)	62 900	63 600	39 300	43 200	50 900	55 700	28 300	69 400	50 000	48 700
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**50 899**	**499**	**666**	**826**	**532**	**1 337**	**126**	**1 968**	**709**	**314**
With a mortgage	27 234	281	313	394	331	567	22	1 182	234	183
Less than $200	830	3	93	84	5	10	3	5	4	–
$200 to $299	1 880	36	46	94	68	63	–	45	18	2
$300 to $399	3 560	42	50	55	52	101	5	78	43	22
$400 to $499	4 681	45	57	47	96	135	5	247	47	32
$500 to $599	4 345	46	53	53	44	65	5	188	45	29
$600 to $699	3 860	43	9	23	41	69	2	147	30	47
$700 to $999	6 264	61	5	34	23	78	2	330	36	26
$1,000 to $1,999	1 711	5	–	4	2	46	–	136	11	25
$2,000 or more	103	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Median (dollars)	559	526	321	355	452	476	430	616	511	612
Not mortgaged	23 665	218	353	432	201	770	104	786	475	131
Median (dollars)	160	131	149	170	160	148	150	162	183	201
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**50 899**	**499**	**666**	**826**	**532**	**1 337**	**126**	**1 968**	**709**	**314**
With a mortgage	27 234	281	313	394	331	567	22	1 182	234	183
Less than 20 percent	13 271	141	159	200	155	248	7	499	128	92
20 to 24 percent	4 972	35	28	51	52	94	2	252	25	20
25 to 29 percent	3 043	33	33	40	41	73	–	119	22	35
30 to 34 percent	1 607	27	39	25	20	27	2	68	14	–
35 percent or more	4 147	42	54	76	62	111	11	238	39	25
Not computed	194	3	–	2	1	14	–	6	6	11
Median	20.3	19.8	19.6	19.6	21.0	21.5	35.0	21.8	19.0	19.4
Not mortgaged	23 665	218	353	432	201	770	104	786	475	131
Median	10.7	13.0	12.5	11.0	10.0	14.7	12.3	10.8	10.5	12.6
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**27 437**	**354**	**705**	**786**	**276**	**687**	**92**	**642**	**465**	**189**
Less than $100	697	9	14	29	11	17	–	19	10	–
$100 to $199	3 883	21	176	193	42	90	16	80	81	37
$200 to $299	7 174	119	205	201	69	212	27	179	103	92
$300 to $399	6 123	55	121	130	59	162	2	170	79	37
$400 to $499	2 889	9	57	44	20	70	4	67	40	4
$500 to $599	1 090	5	5	11	16	20	–	10	11	–
$600 to $749	444	4	–	2	4	7	–	10	2	–
$750 to $999	160	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
$1,000 to $1,999	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	4 955	132	127	176	55	109	43	101	139	19
Median (dollars)	293	268	229	235	288	288	231	295	273	285
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	27 437	354	705	786	276	687	92	642	465	189
Less than 20 percent	10 128	150	281	246	107	290	20	226	131	34
20 to 24 percent	2 882	11	64	80	30	64	10	102	27	38
25 to 29 percent	2 067	4	37	59	37	51	5	38	36	13
30 to 34 percent	1 336	7	38	38	5	51	3	53	43	–
35 percent or more	5 841	50	158	187	37	104	11	122	83	85
Not computed	5 183	132	127	176	60	127	43	101	145	19
Median	21.7	16.3	20.6	23.7	20.2	19.6	22.2	22.2	25.3	32.5
MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**27 437**	**354**	**705**	**786**	**276**	**687**	**92**	**642**	**465**	**189**
With meals included in rent	239	15	–	12	–	–	–	–	2	3
Mean contract rent (dollars)	321	240	–	189	–	–	–	–	513	50
No meals included in rent	22 243	207	578	598	221	578	49	541	324	167
No cash rent	4 955	132	127	176	55	109	43	101	139	19
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**23 085**	**21 566**	**18 151**	**18 133**	**20 625**	**18 485**	**16 382**	**26 646**	**22 264**	**23 449**
Owner occupied (dollars)	25 886	22 850	19 259	22 034	22 263	18 908	16 812	28 270	25 531	28 484
Renter occupied (dollars)	16 591	19 596	14 815	11 658	16 164	17 712	15 368	21 373	17 244	15 536

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 158
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 98. **Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Daniels County	Dawson County	Deer Lodge County	Fallon County	Fergus County	Flathead County	Gallatin County	Garfield County	Glacier County	Golden Valley County
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	431	726	394	511	517	5 458	3 453	123	620	114
Less than $20,000	123	119	86	124	61	101	41	42	128	32
$20,000 to $39,999	145	273	108	165	162	444	277	35	152	46
$40,000 to $59,999	90	206	98	133	132	1 095	555	26	209	26
$60,000 to $79,999	49	95	63	81	62	1 648	1 011	16	84	6
$80,000 to $99,999	14	11	29	8	43	915	723	4	27	4
$100,000 to $149,999	10	14	7	–	57	811	518	–	6	–
$150,000 to $199,999	–	8	–	–	–	228	195	–	6	–
$200,000 to $249,999	–	–	–	–	–	134	71	–	–	–
$250,000 to $299,999	–	–	–	–	–	42	54	–	–	–
$300,000 to $399,999	–	–	–	–	–	16	8	–	–	–
$400,000 to $499,999	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	4	–
$500,000 or more	–	–	3	–	–	19	–	–	4	–
Median (dollars)	30 600	38 400	40 600	35 900	45 300	72 100	76 900	31 800	42 300	29 000
Mean (dollars)	36 600	42 300	47 400	37 700	52 400	85 500	87 400	35 500	48 500	33 100
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**431**	**726**	**394**	**511**	**517**	**5 458**	**3 453**	**123**	**620**	**114**
With a mortgage	126	380	138	227	189	3 559	2 428	32	274	34
Less than $200	–	–	–	–	4	29	2	2	86	2
$200 to $299	4	20	17	15	20	67	52	2	48	9
$300 to $399	28	49	42	55	37	387	122	9	41	2
$400 to $499	12	62	14	53	53	564	336	2	25	9
$500 to $599	29	117	17	27	16	662	329	10	25	9
$600 to $699	36	59	31	34	9	526	460	4	7	–
$700 to $999	10	64	17	39	42	1 006	878	3	42	3
$1,000 to $1,999	7	9	–	4	8	305	228	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	13	21	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	571	548	436	484	454	616	683	507	305	472
Not mortgaged	305	346	256	284	328	1 899	1 025	91	346	80
Median (dollars)	193	190	138	161	164	165	171	159	152	131
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**431**	**726**	**394**	**511**	**517**	**5 458**	**3 453**	**123**	**620**	**114**
With a mortgage	126	380	138	227	189	3 559	2 428	32	274	34
Less than 20 percent	50	226	84	123	113	1 572	1 059	19	163	19
20 to 24 percent	26	54	31	38	44	742	510	2	22	7
25 to 29 percent	21	44	23	31	1	385	274	2	36	–
30 to 34 percent	11	4	–	10	2	222	194	2	7	–
35 percent or more	15	52	–	25	20	625	374	7	46	8
Not computed	3	–	–	–	9	13	17	–	–	–
Median	22.2	18.1	18.4	19.1	17.2	21.4	21.4	17.9	17.7	18.9
Not mortgaged	305	346	256	284	328	1 899	1 025	91	346	80
Median	13.3	10.0–	11.6	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	13.6	13.6	10.0
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**150**	**216**	**148**	**242**	**299**	**2 262**	**1 881**	**121**	**993**	**47**
Less than $100	7	–	10	28	11	14	34	–	47	–
$100 to $199	36	15	58	45	24	169	155	8	229	–
$200 to $299	41	93	34	66	107	425	356	34	267	24
$300 to $399	18	50	–	42	37	677	523	16	189	4
$400 to $499	3	28	22	15	22	407	311	2	91	1
$500 to $599	11	6	–	9	–	148	161	2	18	–
$600 to $749	–	–	–	2	–	95	113	–	8	–
$750 to $999	–	–	–	–	–	53	26	–	4	–
$1,000 to $1,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	34	24	24	35	98	274	191	59	140	18
Median (dollars)	220	270	181	249	258	350	347	279	250	244
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	150	216	148	242	299	2 262	1 881	121	993	47
Less than 20 percent	68	114	95	117	110	913	643	24	325	15
20 to 24 percent	10	20	7	36	13	208	228	10	118	–
25 to 29 percent	13	19	–	11	11	183	230	11	53	9
30 to 34 percent	3	6	–	8	12	90	119	3	55	–
35 percent or more	18	28	22	33	55	588	457	14	296	5
Not computed	38	29	24	37	98	280	204	59	146	18
Median	16.5	16.9	12.8	18.0	18.4	21.9	24.3	23.5	24.2	19.6
MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**150**	**216**	**148**	**242**	**299**	**2 262**	**1 881**	**121**	**993**	**47**
With meals included in rent	2	3	–	13	–	28	–	–	13	–
Mean contract rent (dollars)	90	163	–	317	–	419	–	–	86	–
No meals included in rent	114	189	124	194	201	1 960	1 690	62	840	29
No cash rent	34	24	24	35	98	274	191	59	140	18
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**21 398**	**24 743**	**21 482**	**23 125**	**23 438**	**26 887**	**27 573**	**17 409**	**15 356**	**17 353**
Owner occupied (dollars)	22 227	26 009	22 083	24 231	24 692	29 017	31 130	20 694	20 689	18 750
Renter occupied (dollars)	18 523	19 250	16 964	20 089	20 083	20 069	18 557	14 605	11 469	15 625

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 159
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 98. **Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Granite County	Hill County	Jefferson County	Judith Basin County	Lake County	Lewis and Clark County	Liberty County	Lincoln County	McCone County	Madison County
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	406	789	1 240	263	2 298	2 003	272	2 191	273	737
Less than $20,000	82	135	55	70	95	74	36	131	86	56
$20,000 to $39,999	134	218	207	96	332	301	87	553	91	100
$40,000 to $59,999	90	207	291	56	552	724	66	741	54	229
$60,000 to $79,999	67	118	342	35	574	496	52	482	28	177
$80,000 to $99,999	14	60	207	6	233	199	18	161	7	96
$100,000 to $149,999	7	36	112	–	292	181	13	102	7	59
$150,000 to $199,999	–	15	17	–	104	15	–	19	–	11
$200,000 to $249,999	–	–	9	–	65	13	–	–	–	4
$250,000 to $299,999	4	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–
$300,000 to $399,999	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	2	–	5
$400,000 to $499,999	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
$500,000 or more	8	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	37 200	43 200	63 300	31 100	66 000	56 800	42 000	50 000	31 100	58 100
Mean (dollars)	53 800	49 500	66 200	35 000	82 000	62 200	47 500	54 500	35 700	65 000
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**406**	**789**	**1 240**	**263**	**2 298**	**2 003**	**272**	**2 191**	**273**	**737**
With a mortgage	151	384	826	85	1 187	1 254	80	1 184	63	285
Less than $200	–	50	3	7	97	18	3	32	3	–
$200 to $299	19	25	31	21	107	46	15	126	4	32
$300 to $399	44	66	88	21	205	161	15	252	6	27
$400 to $499	31	46	164	25	217	213	11	269	20	56
$500 to $599	12	41	134	7	156	228	15	227	19	38
$600 to $699	15	50	118	4	139	215	5	98	4	51
$700 to $999	30	80	250	–	186	300	9	149	7	61
$1,000 to $1,999	–	20	29	–	74	68	7	31	–	18
$2,000 or more	–	6	9	–	6	5	–	–	–	2
Median (dollars)	431	512	594	364	482	582	480	469	492	549
Not mortgaged	255	405	414	178	1 111	749	192	1 007	210	452
Median (dollars)	147	180	161	142	157	174	189	144	195	165
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**406**	**789**	**1 240**	**263**	**2 298**	**2 003**	**272**	**2 191**	**273**	**737**
With a mortgage	151	384	826	85	1 187	1 254	80	1 184	63	285
Less than 20 percent	50	212	499	60	595	598	50	655	34	122
20 to 24 percent	31	91	186	11	253	222	3	217	14	52
25 to 29 percent	35	12	45	5	111	190	5	104	3	22
30 to 34 percent	7	15	28	3	74	63	6	64	2	30
35 percent or more	26	54	68	6	154	169	16	127	10	59
Not computed	2	–	–	–	–	12	–	17	–	–
Median	24.0	19.1	17.9	16.2	20.0	20.5	17.8	18.6	18.9	22.0
Not mortgaged	255	405	414	178	1 111	749	192	1 007	210	452
Median	14.5	13.0	10.0–	10.0–	11.4	10.1	10.0–	10.2	13.6	11.3
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**239**	**669**	**514**	**171**	**1 436**	**697**	**181**	**1 150**	**132**	**529**
Less than $100	16	20	24	2	51	9	7	20	2	9
$100 to $199	27	114	72	30	268	54	29	176	5	57
$200 to $299	88	161	120	52	457	151	45	402	44	111
$300 to $399	32	96	143	21	244	211	29	291	29	123
$400 to $499	10	91	41	5	124	124	14	92	14	81
$500 to $599	–	15	19	–	36	48	6	26	1	12
$600 to $749	2	–	2	2	15	22	–	9	4	11
$750 to $999	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	2	–	5
$1,000 to $1,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	64	172	86	59	241	78	51	132	33	120
Median (dollars)	251	273	299	253	258	345	261	282	297	313
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	239	669	514	171	1 436	697	181	1 150	132	529
Less than 20 percent	86	297	232	56	435	317	55	464	59	171
20 to 24 percent	26	69	42	17	191	50	28	163	20	60
25 to 29 percent	7	33	48	16	113	44	15	61	7	40
30 to 34 percent	8	10	17	8	53	16	4	54	–	18
35 percent or more	42	76	87	15	376	186	28	246	13	112
Not computed	70	184	88	59	268	84	51	162	33	128
Median	19.7	17.5	18.8	20.0	23.9	19.6	21.8	20.9	18.5	22.5
MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**239**	**669**	**514**	**171**	**1 436**	**697**	**181**	**1 150**	**132**	**529**
With meals included in rent	–	3	–	–	14	8	–	16	–	4
Mean contract rent (dollars)	–	137	–	–	194	237	–	133	–	313
No meals included in rent	175	494	428	112	1 181	611	130	1 002	99	405
No cash rent	64	172	86	59	241	78	51	132	33	120
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**18 580**	**23 939**	**30 440**	**22 346**	**20 900**	**26 526**	**24 231**	**21 498**	**20 508**	**21 750**
Owner occupied (dollars)	20 714	28 019	33 352	25 988	23 871	28 239	26 891	23 401	21 179	24 407
Renter occupied (dollars)	12 930	16 806	18 793	17 155	13 149	19 120	16 875	15 327	18 088	17 319

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 160
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 98. **Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Meagher County	Mineral County	Missoula County	Musselshell County	Park County	Petroleum County	Phillips County	Pondera County	Powder River County	Powell County
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	263	423	2 621	623	697	62	705	325	154	206
Less than $20,000	50	56	55	181	38	36	153	74	17	24
$20,000 to $39,999	96	120	270	251	108	14	197	121	49	52
$40,000 to $59,999	68	136	636	124	184	10	188	63	38	64
$60,000 to $79,999	35	78	667	43	189	2	122	43	39	41
$80,000 to $99,999	3	16	474	15	67	–	32	13	9	8
$100,000 to $149,999	9	17	368	7	90	–	11	9	2	17
$150,000 to $199,999	–	–	94	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
$200,000 to $249,999	2	–	33	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
$250,000 to $299,999	–	–	17	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
$300,000 to $399,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$400,000 to $499,999	–	–	7	–	9	–	–	2	–	–
$500,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	37 800	43 300	70 000	31 000	61 400	14 300	40 300	35 700	44 600	50 600
Mean (dollars)	42 800	46 400	79 100	34 400	70 100	23 600	43 300	42 900	47 600	53 400
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**263**	**423**	**2 621**	**623**	**697**	**62**	**705**	**325**	**154**	**206**
With a mortgage	96	202	1 711	201	347	12	314	109	64	96
Less than $200	–	3	31	23	6	2	28	–	3	7
$200 to $299	9	25	68	25	9	2	19	27	3	7
$300 to $399	22	40	96	45	58	2	55	24	8	19
$400 to $499	25	37	223	36	71	4	69	5	13	8
$500 to $599	29	45	234	38	45	2	49	18	19	20
$600 to $699	11	22	310	17	87	–	38	16	11	14
$700 to $999	–	27	556	15	66	–	43	14	5	14
$1,000 to $1,999	–	3	193	2	3	–	13	5	2	7
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	460	488	667	419	579	375	483	475	531	525
Not mortgaged	167	221	910	422	350	50	391	216	90	110
Median (dollars)	132	144	161	139	163	167	157	182	175	135
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**263**	**423**	**2 621**	**623**	**697**	**62**	**705**	**325**	**154**	**206**
With a mortgage	96	202	1 711	201	347	12	314	109	64	96
Less than 20 percent	53	107	772	115	141	4	165	48	34	67
20 to 24 percent	14	28	327	27	79	–	53	24	11	11
25 to 29 percent	4	31	205	22	50	2	35	7	6	5
30 to 34 percent	4	10	151	4	16	2	18	3	4	–
35 percent or more	21	26	235	31	61	2	43	27	9	13
Not computed	–	–	21	2	–	2	–	–	–	–
Median	18.9	19.5	21.1	18.4	22.1	27.5	19.5	21.4	19.2	17.1
Not mortgaged	167	221	910	422	350	50	391	216	90	110
Median	11.0	10.0–	10.0–	12.0	10.0–	13.8	11.0	10.7	12.8	10.0–
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**175**	**304**	**1 111**	**312**	**568**	**31**	**524**	**237**	**150**	**157**
Less than $100	6	3	–	16	–	–	33	19	–	6
$100 to $199	25	43	32	55	49	–	90	31	14	7
$200 to $299	36	128	284	96	120	8	125	43	31	46
$300 to $399	41	60	359	70	162	5	88	30	38	26
$400 to $499	12	20	126	24	73	–	61	10	8	7
$500 to $599	–	9	135	2	31	–	12	8	2	–
$600 to $749	–	4	17	–	–	–	6	1	–	–
$750 to $999	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 to $1,999	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	54	35	133	49	133	18	109	95	57	65
Median (dollars)	265	263	353	265	326	291	271	242	303	268
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	175	304	1 111	312	568	31	524	237	150	157
Less than 20 percent	60	119	420	95	251	7	194	69	55	53
20 to 24 percent	13	25	89	45	31	2	60	31	9	28
25 to 29 percent	11	27	59	25	34	2	43	8	8	–
30 to 34 percent	10	17	49	28	45	–	23	10	4	–
35 percent or more	27	78	356	64	74	2	91	24	17	11
Not computed	54	38	138	55	133	18	113	95	57	65
Median	20.2	22.8	23.7	23.7	17.6	18.8	21.0	20.3	17.3	17.5
MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**175**	**304**	**1 111**	**312**	**568**	**31**	**524**	**237**	**150**	**157**
With meals included in rent	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean contract rent (dollars)	313	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No meals included in rent	119	269	978	263	435	13	415	142	93	92
No cash rent	54	35	133	49	133	18	109	95	57	65
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**19 688**	**21 053**	**28 986**	**16 597**	**24 838**	**18 984**	**21 470**	**23 380**	**22 736**	**21 616**
Owner occupied (dollars)	21 848	23 500	31 076	17 617	26 284	19 375	25 584	26 486	25 875	24 598
Renter occupied (dollars)	16 550	13 571	18 125	11 571	22 661	18 333	14 008	15 804	18 235	16 354

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 161
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 98. **Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Prairie County	Ravalli County	Richland County	Roosevelt County	Rosebud County	Sanders County	Sheridan County	Silver Bow County	Stillwater County
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	232	3 232	694	867	828	1 077	818	507	948
Less than $20,000	118	58	128	167	135	138	180	103	41
$20,000 to $39,999	73	415	193	282	231	372	237	131	166
$40,000 to $59,999	25	926	177	227	254	327	202	99	337
$60,000 to $79,999	16	1 054	135	138	155	156	123	57	249
$80,000 to $99,999	–	409	45	38	32	57	52	52	94
$100,000 to $149,999	–	289	16	13	16	21	15	60	51
$150,000 to $199,999	–	57	–	2	–	1	6	5	7
$200,000 to $249,999	–	20	–	–	–	3	3	–	–
$250,000 to $299,999	–	4	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
$300,000 to $399,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$400,000 to $499,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$500,000 or more	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	3
Median (dollars)	19 700	63 800	42 800	38 900	42 600	42 000	39 400	43 000	56 100
Mean (dollars)	25 400	68 400	45 100	41 900	48 000	44 900	43 700	52 100	60 500
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**232**	**3 232**	**694**	**867**	**828**	**1 077**	**818**	**507**	**948**
With a mortgage	53	1 760	326	393	442	360	287	195	501
Less than $200	2	11	–	50	48	15	6	–	12
$200 to $299	19	154	23	83	62	37	24	10	19
$300 to $399	11	229	54	71	68	75	60	19	108
$400 to $499	11	349	54	69	34	96	51	22	112
$500 to $599	2	345	46	51	72	72	51	47	77
$600 to $699	4	203	66	26	53	27	30	38	63
$700 to $999	4	400	77	41	90	33	41	38	102
$1,000 to $1,999	–	69	6	2	15	5	23	21	8
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
Median (dollars)	339	539	550	384	515	466	505	598	500
Not mortgaged	179	1 472	368	474	386	717	531	312	447
Median (dollars)	143	141	156	182	158	136	168	163	150
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**232**	**3 232**	**694**	**867**	**828**	**1 077**	**818**	**507**	**948**
With a mortgage	53	1 760	326	393	442	360	287	195	501
Less than 20 percent	38	762	191	220	279	176	129	114	309
20 to 24 percent	6	269	53	57	61	55	38	44	68
25 to 29 percent	4	257	21	31	53	32	37	13	55
30 to 34 percent	–	114	20	15	13	36	23	12	27
35 percent or more	5	330	41	68	36	61	58	10	40
Not computed	–	28	–	2	–	–	2	2	2
Median	16.6	21.9	18.7	18.5	17.7	20.4	21.8	18.2	18.1
Not mortgaged	179	1 472	368	474	386	717	531	312	447
Median	13.5	10.0–	12.7	12.5	11.2	12.5	10.9	10.6	12.6
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**92**	**1 475**	**332**	**843**	**723**	**730**	**374**	**87**	**516**
Less than $100	7	5	9	6	41	17	16	–	32
$100 to $199	12	137	58	171	167	160	46	29	45
$200 to $299	38	345	87	242	194	215	118	30	145
$300 to $399	7	431	66	176	119	157	72	22	141
$400 to $499	–	229	24	67	32	39	27	1	63
$500 to $599	–	111	9	31	23	8	10	–	22
$600 to $749	2	32	8	12	–	3	16	–	5
$750 to $999	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 to $1,999	–	6	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	26	179	71	134	147	131	67	5	63
Median (dollars)	242	330	276	276	236	244	269	245	302
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	92	1 475	332	843	723	730	374	87	516
Less than 20 percent	46	436	160	274	279	323	119	33	218
20 to 24 percent	6	190	12	87	66	73	56	20	70
25 to 29 percent	6	154	24	60	74	29	35	4	38
30 to 34 percent	–	119	10	31	46	62	24	–	16
35 percent or more	8	367	55	248	111	110	73	25	111
Not computed	26	209	71	143	147	133	67	5	63
Median	16.4	25.2	16.9	24.4	20.7	19.3	23.1	22.0	20.6
MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**92**	**1 475**	**332**	**843**	**723**	**730**	**374**	**87**	**516**
With meals included in rent	2	–	8	3	–	–	17	–	–
Mean contract rent (dollars)	213	–	437	113	–	–	650	–	–
No meals included in rent	64	1 296	253	706	576	599	290	82	453
No cash rent	26	179	71	134	147	131	67	5	63
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**16 611**	**21 468**	**23 141**	**18 214**	**20 830**	**18 392**	**20 526**	**29 583**	**22 927**
Owner occupied (dollars)	17 109	23 070	23 750	21 619	25 900	19 124	21 769	32 619	26 169
Renter occupied (dollars)	15 385	16 213	21 583	12 121	13 564	16 582	15 781	9 410	17 045

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 162
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 98. **Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Sweet Grass County	Teton County	Toole County	Treasure County	Valley County	Wheatland County	Wibaux County	Yellowstone County	Yellowstone National Park
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	507	904	250	108	651	405	141	2 855	–
Less than $20,000	38	91	112	20	224	138	44	62	–
$20,000 to $39,999	140	270	80	48	190	166	52	210	–
$40,000 to $59,999	161	327	35	30	123	71	33	568	–
$60,000 to $79,999	97	144	9	5	62	21	8	826	–
$80,000 to $99,999	46	51	2	5	33	7	–	532	–
$100,000 to $149,999	20	21	7	–	14	2	2	423	–
$150,000 to $199,999	5	–	–	–	3	–	–	135	–
$200,000 to $249,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	67	–
$250,000 to $299,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–
$300,000 to $399,999	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
$400,000 to $499,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
$500,000 or more	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	3	–
Median (dollars)	47 800	46 000	23 100	34 700	31 500	27 800	30 500	74 400	–
Mean (dollars)	52 500	47 500	40 700	36 500	37 300	31 100	35 200	84 200	–
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**507**	**904**	**250**	**108**	**651**	**405**	**141**	**2 855**	**–**
With a mortgage	212	382	75	39	275	132	38	2 219	–
Less than $200	10	11	3	–	9	2	3	–	–
$200 to $299	21	56	12	8	26	30	6	44	–
$300 to $399	50	84	20	21	47	49	5	115	–
$400 to $499	50	94	16	5	69	28	7	230	–
$500 to $599	32	54	11	2	46	9	4	279	–
$600 to $699	20	36	10	–	46	7	6	423	–
$700 to $999	26	41	3	3	28	5	5	816	–
$1,000 to $1,999	3	6	–	–	4	2	–	282	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	30	–
Median (dollars)	454	433	413	357	477	370	450	705	–
Not mortgaged	295	522	175	69	376	273	103	636	–
Median (dollars)	144	164	170	176	142	134	149	200	–
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**507**	**904**	**250**	**108**	**651**	**405**	**141**	**2 855**	**–**
With a mortgage	212	382	75	39	275	132	38	2 219	–
Less than 20 percent	122	188	49	28	159	64	16	989	–
20 to 24 percent	34	83	8	–	31	15	7	454	–
25 to 29 percent	22	45	4	3	27	14	3	310	–
30 to 34 percent	14	20	–	–	8	6	–	121	–
35 percent or more	20	46	14	8	47	32	10	334	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	3	1	2	11	–
Median	18.4	20.2	16.6	17.0	18.1	20.5	21.4	21.3	–
Not mortgaged	295	522	175	69	376	273	103	636	–
Median	10.0–	10.0–	11.9	11.7	10.0–	11.8	11.2	10.0–	–
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**279**	**471**	**145**	**61**	**265**	**155**	**105**	**942**	**–**
Less than $100	9	22	–	2	9	6	2	11	–
$100 to $199	51	80	33	19	63	35	34	90	–
$200 to $299	90	135	18	6	59	46	15	189	–
$300 to $399	57	85	20	3	47	17	24	210	–
$400 to $499	8	52	8	5	12	8	1	159	–
$500 to $599	9	12	3	–	4	–	–	53	–
$600 to $749	1	7	–	–	–	–	–	16	–
$750 to $999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	–
$1,000 to $1,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	54	78	63	26	71	43	29	186	–
Median (dollars)	251	270	263	191	232	223	225	348	–
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	279	471	145	61	265	155	105	942	–
Less than 20 percent	70	176	51	11	94	48	46	340	–
20 to 24 percent	44	38	5	5	42	25	3	65	–
25 to 29 percent	32	28	5	5	13	17	9	113	–
30 to 34 percent	17	31	2	6	9	4	4	47	–
35 percent or more	62	118	19	8	33	18	14	183	–
Not computed	54	80	63	26	74	43	29	194	–
Median	24.8	22.6	18.0	26.5	20.2	21.6	17.1	22.6	–
MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**279**	**471**	**145**	**61**	**265**	**155**	**105**	**942**	**–**
With meals included in rent	2	60	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Mean contract rent (dollars)	213	416	–	–	–	–	–	263	–
No meals included in rent	223	333	82	35	194	112	76	747	–
No cash rent	54	78	63	26	71	43	29	186	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**21 107**	**21 675**	**24 636**	**18 859**	**21 895**	**16 661**	**19 706**	**30 497**	**31 250**
Owner occupied (dollars)	24 885	24 701	26 908	21 094	23 843	17 806	21 250	33 176	31 250
Renter occupied (dollars)	13 606	14 153	18 438	15 000	16 875	12 500	17 279	20 164	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 163
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 99. Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Beaverhead County	Big Horn County	Blaine County	Broadwater County	Carbon County	Carter County	Cascade County	Chouteau County	Custer County
Occupied housing units	**16 657**	**264**	**349**	**392**	**142**	**481**	**247**	**618**	**621**	**354**
POPULATION										
All persons	**45 718**	**902**	**846**	**1 205**	**378**	**1 392**	**765**	**1 819**	**1 657**	**995**
Persons in occupied housing units	45 718	902	846	1 205	378	1 392	765	1 819	1 657	995
Per occupied housing unit	2.74	3.42	2.42	3.07	2.66	2.89	3.10	2.94	2.67	2.81
Owner-occupied housing units	36 812	590	639	955	264	1 002	657	1 401	1 058	665
Per owner-occupied housing unit	2.67	3.71	2.33	3.28	2.34	2.70	3.10	2.82	2.32	2.51
Renter-occupied housing units	8 906	312	207	250	114	390	108	418	599	330
Per renter-occupied housing unit	3.13	2.97	2.76	2.48	3.93	3.55	3.09	3.45	3.63	3.71
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	13 810	159	274	291	113	371	212	497	456	265
Renter-occupied housing units	2 847	105	75	101	29	110	35	121	165	89
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Under 25 years	332	19	–	9	–	–	7	16	28	2
25 to 34 years	2 072	72	43	93	7	40	48	41	96	22
35 to 44 years	3 912	84	49	71	28	79	36	169	161	99
45 to 54 years	3 067	33	87	106	27	139	51	77	100	64
55 to 64 years	3 170	21	110	68	24	117	40	124	109	101
65 to 74 years	2 777	30	39	35	24	76	42	117	84	40
75 years and over	1 327	5	21	10	32	30	23	74	43	26
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	149	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	8	16
1980 to 1988	2 310	31	18	52	27	103	19	71	81	48
1960 to 1979	5 179	75	108	125	53	133	105	107	178	117
1940 to 1959	3 379	42	81	63	25	46	45	166	156	62
1939 or earlier	5 640	116	142	152	37	199	78	261	198	111
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
Complete kitchen facilities	16 507	264	349	392	142	481	240	611	616	346
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	150	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	5	8
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	1 255	–	21	14	–	19	7	24	298	–
Individual drilled well	11 435	246	211	279	131	375	177	309	138	331
Individual dug well	1 841	7	32	15	2	28	23	100	76	12
Some other source	2 126	11	85	84	9	59	40	185	109	11
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer	297	–	13	18	–	5	2	–	16	–
Septic tank or cesspool	15 753	264	318	367	142	462	241	603	600	340
Other means	607	–	18	7	–	14	4	15	5	14
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	1 666	–	40	68	–	155	5	64	66	56
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 709	78	124	164	29	78	172	120	209	193
Electricity	2 660	42	28	53	18	35	9	88	106	22
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 842	27	27	23	40	32	8	216	186	8
All other fuels	4 770	117	130	84	55	181	53	130	54	75
No fuel used	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
BEDROOMS										
None	43	–	–	2	5	3	–	–	–	–
1	402	–	–	9	11	11	7	10	18	8
2	3 176	22	97	46	10	112	50	118	104	109
3	7 480	125	118	197	44	228	119	297	267	166
4	3 837	88	108	66	35	93	46	153	182	39
5 or more	1 719	29	26	72	37	34	25	40	50	32
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	144	–	–	21	–	10	–	–	2	7
1	1 859	39	73	51	11	43	27	47	73	54
2	5 304	99	114	128	62	187	63	143	137	117
3 or more	9 350	126	162	192	69	241	157	428	409	176
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990	1 176	52	39	47	21	32	16	65	60	43
1985 to 1988	2 794	44	51	82	9	117	50	75	87	51
1980 to 1984	2 557	49	35	52	30	63	29	102	85	65
1979 or earlier	10 130	119	224	211	82	269	152	376	389	195
PERSONS PER ROOM										
0.50 or less	11 924	157	282	286	117	364	149	455	476	233
0.51 to 0.75	2 708	72	57	64	–	56	40	60	78	54
0.76 to 1.00	1 650	21	10	38	25	52	49	84	62	45
1.01 to 1.50	299	14	–	3	–	6	9	19	5	22
1.51 or more	76	–	–	1	–	3	–	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities	16 444	264	349	385	137	481	240	611	621	346
1.01 or more	356	14	–	4	–	9	9	19	5	22
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	213	–	–	7	5	–	7	7	–	8
1.01 or more	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units	**2 262**	**54**	**78**	**73**	**32**	**64**	**66**	**74**	**76**	**35**
Renter occupied	492	7	12	26	21	15	11	29	23	9
Built 1939 or earlier	774	14	41	31	13	27	18	48	7	8
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	41	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	49	–	–	5	–	3	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	122	–	23	10	11	–	–	–	4	–
1.01 or more persons per room	134	6	–	3	–	9	7	2	–	4
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**27 259**	**25 313**	**30 052**	**20 333**	**18 250**	**30 021**	**19 271**	**34 891**	**28 977**	**28 077**
Owner occupied (dollars)	28 715	25 391	29 583	21 458	20 417	30 325	19 250	37 067	31 574	24 620
Renter occupied (dollars)	21 365	22 422	37 721	15 625	5 000–	24 231	19 375	30 987	21 875	29 306

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 164
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 99. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Daniels County	Dawson County	Deer Lodge County	Fallon County	Fergus County	Flathead County	Gallatin County	Garfield County	Glacier County	Golden Valley County
Occupied housing units	**223**	**384**	**70**	**213**	**590**	**673**	**623**	**237**	**225**	**93**
POPULATION										
All persons	**498**	**873**	**148**	**629**	**1 592**	**1 718**	**1 770**	**751**	**650**	**200**
Persons in occupied housing units	498	873	148	629	1 592	1 718	1 770	751	650	200
Per occupied housing unit	2.23	2.27	2.11	2.95	2.70	2.55	2.84	3.17	2.89	2.15
Owner-occupied housing units	429	749	133	556	1 295	1 580	1 449	578	520	152
Per owner-occupied housing unit	2.06	2.36	2.08	2.90	2.62	2.58	2.72	3.06	2.86	1.97
Renter-occupied housing units	69	124	15	73	297	138	321	173	130	48
Per renter-occupied housing unit	4.60	1.88	2.50	3.48	3.13	2.26	3.57	3.60	3.02	3.00
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	208	318	64	192	495	612	533	189	182	77
Renter-occupied housing units	15	66	6	21	95	61	90	48	43	16
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Under 25 years	–	9	9	6	2	7	14	–	7	–
25 to 34 years	32	34	9	28	70	66	101	33	47	11
35 to 44 years	38	74	16	69	136	171	194	48	32	26
45 to 54 years	51	92	–	22	153	117	64	38	52	6
55 to 64 years	34	69	8	36	92	126	105	50	63	15
65 to 74 years	44	49	20	41	83	135	118	50	12	33
75 years and over	24	57	8	11	54	51	27	18	12	2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	2	–	15	8	3	–	–
1980 to 1988	11	39	18	26	35	145	124	30	42	15
1960 to 1979	62	105	6	88	146	223	193	86	50	23
1940 to 1959	54	113	38	17	103	142	76	66	72	16
1939 or earlier	96	127	8	80	306	148	222	52	61	39
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
Complete kitchen facilities	223	384	70	213	588	673	623	232	225	93
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	5	–	–
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	–	6	8	4	25	26	19	–	20	6
Individual drilled well	190	336	53	184	263	520	571	196	166	70
Individual dug well	25	34	9	18	182	44	28	31	26	13
Some other source	8	8	–	7	120	83	5	10	13	4
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer	3	6	–	4	16	–	21	2	3	8
Septic tank or cesspool	200	372	70	197	561	673	602	201	214	80
Other means	20	6	–	12	13	–	–	34	8	5
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	–	28	8	12	25	50	102	–	60	2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	108	224	–	151	118	67	123	131	18	20
Electricity	46	25	15	15	143	158	109	28	106	25
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	65	52	–	15	173	101	123	16	–	32
All other fuels	4	55	47	20	131	297	166	59	41	14
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
BEDROOMS										
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1	–	–	–	7	10	34	–	15	3	–
2	25	96	8	40	106	159	40	63	48	27
3	100	167	36	101	264	297	330	86	97	26
4	83	78	26	58	170	134	181	41	50	25
5 or more	15	43	–	7	40	49	72	32	27	15
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	–	–	–	4	–	–	7	–	–	–
1	16	17	23	24	54	50	80	43	20	11
2	62	136	29	53	159	260	196	75	85	21
3 or more	145	231	18	132	377	363	340	119	120	61
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990	21	19	9	18	34	32	33	25	14	14
1985 to 1988	33	48	9	21	103	102	172	30	26	12
1980 to 1984	18	43	10	31	55	124	117	24	45	9
1979 or earlier	151	274	42	143	398	415	301	158	140	58
PERSONS PER ROOM										
0.50 or less	179	280	51	135	438	495	446	161	166	79
0.51 to 0.75	25	68	19	52	89	121	102	41	8	6
0.76 to 1.00	19	31	–	26	55	49	58	28	45	8
1.01 to 1.50	–	5	–	–	6	8	17	7	6	–
1.51 or more	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities	223	384	70	211	585	665	623	230	225	93
1.01 or more	–	5	–	–	8	8	17	4	6	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	2	5	8	–	7	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units	**57**	**76**	**9**	**57**	**34**	**55**	**16**	**34**	**18**	**14**
Renter occupied	5	5	–	5	4	–	–	10	13	4
Built 1939 or earlier	28	20	–	30	19	29	8	4	7	11
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	5	–	–	6	8	–	–	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**21 652**	**19 423**	**16 607**	**17 604**	**27 411**	**30 863**	**32 121**	**19 205**	**29 954**	**30 521**
Owner occupied (dollars)	21 875	23 077	16 875	17 292	28 295	31 845	34 917	21 771	29 167	31 563
Renter occupied (dollars)	20 313	15 250	16 250	28 036	25 893	19 821	25 804	15 682	36 635	16 250

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 165
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 99. Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Granite County	Hill County	Jefferson County	Judith Basin County	Lake County	Lewis and Clark County	Liberty County	Lincoln County	McCone County	Madison County
Occupied housing units	**140**	**390**	**94**	**295**	**726**	**259**	**155**	**97**	**275**	**282**
POPULATION										
All persons	**337**	**1 060**	**236**	**779**	**2 210**	**746**	**411**	**319**	**749**	**751**
Persons in occupied housing units	337	1 060	236	779	2 210	746	411	319	749	751
Per occupied housing unit	2.41	2.72	2.51	2.64	3.04	2.88	2.65	3.29	2.72	2.66
Owner-occupied housing units	294	935	236	633	1 933	525	325	298	597	544
Per owner-occupied housing unit	2.45	2.85	2.51	2.58	3.00	2.42	2.52	3.51	2.55	2.78
Renter-occupied housing units	43	125	–	146	277	221	86	21	152	207
Per renter-occupied housing unit	2.15	2.02	–	2.92	3.42	5.26	3.31	1.75	3.71	2.41
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	120	328	94	245	645	217	129	85	234	196
Renter-occupied housing units	20	62	–	50	81	42	26	12	41	86
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Under 25 years	5	–	–	2	21	7	1	–	10	5
25 to 34 years	10	77	–	29	89	36	33	8	33	37
35 to 44 years	11	86	12	58	190	103	27	27	55	52
45 to 54 years	40	69	23	77	102	44	17	38	39	68
55 to 64 years	28	107	15	53	165	44	22	5	73	27
65 to 74 years	37	43	35	41	126	25	33	16	50	73
75 years and over	9	8	9	35	33	–	22	3	15	20
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	–	–	7	–	26	6	–	10	–	–
1980 to 1988	8	48	10	22	86	43	34	35	29	31
1960 to 1979	31	132	39	63	283	81	14	47	109	147
1940 to 1959	61	83	13	65	136	36	45	3	67	39
1939 or earlier	40	127	25	145	195	93	62	2	70	65
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
Complete kitchen facilities	140	386	94	288	717	249	152	88	273	275
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–	4	–	7	9	10	3	9	2	7
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	19	133	6	4	126	–	42	–	–	4
Individual drilled well	81	175	80	155	450	172	43	57	245	201
Individual dug well	11	35	8	86	76	24	11	–	27	6
Some other source	29	47	–	50	74	63	59	40	3	71
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer	17	25	3	9	13	8	2	–	–	4
Septic tank or cesspool	123	343	91	277	701	222	145	88	275	271
Other means	–	22	–	9	12	29	8	9	–	7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	11	89	8	–	–	43	34	–	5	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13	104	35	54	76	57	53	–	114	26
Electricity	12	39	–	79	88	–	16	7	44	55
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	45	106	9	74	211	23	48	–	77	77
All other fuels	59	52	42	88	351	136	4	90	35	119
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
BEDROOMS										
None	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
1	7	18	7	13	35	–	6	6	2	8
2	26	50	19	36	123	38	26	48	41	51
3	52	167	41	142	289	126	51	11	122	122
4	31	87	27	75	223	77	49	18	82	45
5 or more	24	68	–	29	56	11	23	14	28	56
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	4	3	–	2	18	–	4	–	5	7
1	18	40	8	41	94	19	32	9	44	25
2	81	81	51	101	259	118	52	49	60	79
3 or more	37	266	35	151	355	122	67	39	166	171
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990	12	13	15	14	56	17	12	12	12	19
1985 to 1988	13	51	8	28	153	84	12	36	43	15
1980 to 1984	7	79	19	52	97	23	43	9	51	73
1979 or earlier	108	247	52	201	420	135	88	40	169	175
PERSONS PER ROOM										
0.50 or less	117	302	54	228	433	155	131	48	210	194
0.51 to 0.75	17	64	23	47	156	48	12	5	23	48
0.76 to 1.00	4	21	17	16	100	43	2	26	32	17
1.01 to 1.50	2	2	–	4	26	6	7	6	10	18
1.51 or more	–	1	–	–	11	7	3	12	–	5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities	140	380	94	286	719	249	152	80	275	275
1.01 or more	2	3	–	4	37	13	10	9	10	23
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	10	–	9	7	10	3	17	–	7
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units	**22**	**51**	**–**	**45**	**134**	**43**	**11**	**15**	**68**	**57**
Renter occupied	4	21	–	6	17	12	1	–	12	16
Built 1939 or earlier	5	16	–	26	51	12	–	–	13	20
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	10	–	2	–	–	–	3	–	–
No vehicle available	–	–	–	2	11	–	–	–	5	–
No telephone in unit	4	6	–	2	7	–	–	–	3	9
1.01 or more persons per room	–	1	–	–	16	6	3	12	3	17
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**26 000**	**28 643**	**35 750**	**29 583**	**24 559**	**29 539**	**31 458**	**32 721**	**18 984**	**31 250**
Owner occupied (dollars)	29 375	29 286	35 750	31 328	25 959	38 125	35 313	33 603	19 531	34 545
Renter occupied (dollars)	20 833	13 594	–	19 167	15 625	21 607	21 250	25 357	15 750	21 957

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 166
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 99. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Meagher County	Mineral County	Missoula County	Musselshell County	Park County	Petroleum County	Phillips County	Pondera County	Powder River County	Powell County
Occupied housing units	**68**	**31**	**309**	**180**	**289**	**72**	**320**	**260**	**263**	**121**
POPULATION										
All persons	**190**	**84**	**744**	**405**	**803**	**175**	**1 024**	**694**	**711**	**384**
Persons in occupied housing units	190	84	744	405	803	175	1 024	694	711	384
Per occupied housing unit	2.79	2.71	2.41	2.25	2.78	2.43	3.20	2.67	2.70	3.17
Owner-occupied housing units	107	79	744	372	614	133	818	537	531	312
Per owner-occupied housing unit	2.49	2.63	2.41	2.21	2.62	2.66	3.17	2.52	2.54	3.00
Renter-occupied housing units	83	5	–	33	189	42	206	157	180	72
Per renter-occupied housing unit	3.32	5.00	–	2.75	3.44	1.91	3.32	3.34	3.33	4.24
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	43	30	309	168	234	50	258	213	209	104
Renter-occupied housing units	25	1	–	12	55	22	62	47	54	17
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Under 25 years	–	–	–	6	8	3	17	–	5	–
25 to 34 years	12	–	38	8	20	19	75	24	41	6
35 to 44 years	21	13	61	88	69	22	47	74	63	61
45 to 54 years	13	1	77	10	48	5	38	53	43	23
55 to 64 years	13	10	77	9	73	13	66	30	42	11
65 to 74 years	7	7	47	38	57	5	54	47	42	6
75 years and over	2	–	9	21	14	5	23	32	27	14
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	–	–	7	–	2	–	3	–	–	–
1980 to 1988	5	7	89	52	47	15	46	17	33	13
1960 to 1979	29	21	136	47	73	29	117	82	91	29
1940 to 1959	12	–	41	44	67	17	52	51	46	31
1939 or earlier	22	3	36	37	100	11	102	110	93	48
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
Complete kitchen facilities	68	31	302	169	289	72	320	260	252	121
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–	–	7	11	–	–	–	–	11	–
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	–	–	13	10	4	–	8	58	6	–
Individual drilled well	59	23	224	152	154	54	257	102	236	60
Individual dug well	5	–	17	11	31	13	25	45	8	45
Some other source	4	8	55	7	100	5	30	55	13	16
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer	–	–	–	7	–	–	4	4	4	–
Septic tank or cesspool	63	31	302	157	238	70	312	254	248	93
Other means	5	–	7	16	51	2	4	2	11	28
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	–	–	47	–	23	–	76	87	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19	–	32	36	39	18	124	46	164	12
Electricity	4	2	65	19	35	14	45	24	24	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4	2	41	23	32	19	27	70	5	22
All other fuels	41	27	124	102	160	21	48	33	70	68
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
BEDROOMS										
None	–	–	–	4	–	3	–	–	–	–
1	–	–	7	3	8	3	17	–	5	–
2	21	17	82	20	49	10	82	60	65	23
3	24	10	107	63	142	39	102	100	117	67
4	20	2	70	64	63	10	46	88	40	17
5 or more	3	2	43	26	27	7	73	12	36	14
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	–	–	–	3	–	5	2	2	3	–
1	7	4	41	15	19	7	62	26	41	18
2	15	2	177	52	120	14	76	56	75	26
3 or more	46	25	91	110	150	46	180	176	144	77
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990	4	6	7	9	17	14	29	–	22	5
1985 to 1988	22	2	89	43	32	16	73	30	38	18
1980 to 1984	7	5	51	32	61	6	39	36	36	22
1979 or earlier	35	18	162	96	179	36	179	194	167	76
PERSONS PER ROOM										
0.50 or less	44	22	254	114	224	49	204	181	191	81
0.51 to 0.75	18	2	28	45	46	10	71	39	33	24
0.76 to 1.00	6	7	20	21	19	8	31	40	36	16
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	7	–	–	2	8	–	3	–
1.51 or more	–	–	–	–	–	3	6	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities	66	31	302	169	289	72	307	260	248	121
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	5	14	–	3	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2	–	7	11	–	–	13	–	15	–
1.01 or more	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units	**9**	**4**	**9**	**39**	**43**	**14**	**56**	**23**	**50**	**15**
Renter occupied	4	–	–	–	10	2	25	6	14	–
Built 1939 or earlier	3	–	–	–	20	–	24	17	10	7
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	2	–
No vehicle available	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	–	2	–	4	–	–	11	–	2	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**21 667**	**40 625**	**44 625**	**19 286**	**22 364**	**25 625**	**24 318**	**29 750**	**27 292**	**20 707**
Owner occupied (dollars)	21 250	40 833	44 625	19 583	21 932	29 500	30 882	29 375	29 125	21 324
Renter occupied (dollars)	21 875	26 250	–	15 000	23 542	19 375	18 500	30 469	19 500	11 932

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 167
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 99. Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Prairie County	Ravalli County	Richland County	Roosevelt County	Rosebud County	Sanders County	Sheridan County	Silver Bow County	Stillwater County
Occupied housing units	**163**	**572**	**424**	**315**	**299**	**278**	**214**	**67**	**351**
POPULATION									
All persons	**436**	**1 436**	**1 162**	**908**	**727**	**707**	**611**	**195**	**998**
Persons in occupied housing units	436	1 436	1 162	908	727	707	611	195	998
Per occupied housing unit	2.67	2.51	2.74	2.88	2.43	2.54	2.86	2.91	2.84
Owner-occupied housing units	342	1 344	929	732	533	641	496	190	753
Per owner-occupied housing unit	2.53	2.47	2.48	2.68	2.24	2.61	2.68	2.92	2.74
Renter-occupied housing units	94	92	233	176	194	66	115	5	245
Per renter-occupied housing unit	3.36	3.29	4.76	4.19	3.18	2.06	3.97	2.50	3.22
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units	135	544	375	273	238	246	185	65	275
Renter-occupied housing units	28	28	49	42	61	32	29	2	76
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Under 25 years	2	–	16	11	3	–	–	–	–
25 to 34 years	15	24	46	28	61	8	19	11	63
35 to 44 years	35	110	134	87	48	59	52	12	65
45 to 54 years	30	101	38	67	54	80	28	8	71
55 to 64 years	38	123	54	70	66	61	26	31	68
65 to 74 years	21	134	105	30	44	61	60	5	59
75 years and over	22	80	31	22	23	9	29	–	25
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990	2	3	–	2	–	11	–	–	–
1980 to 1988	10	109	70	33	61	41	15	26	60
1960 to 1979	46	193	134	100	122	125	45	10	81
1940 to 1959	48	59	142	62	33	54	36	7	75
1939 or earlier	57	208	78	118	83	47	118	24	135
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
Complete kitchen facilities	159	572	424	315	299	278	214	67	347
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	4	9	–	10	–	–	11	7	7
Individual drilled well	151	517	400	267	247	131	188	57	241
Individual dug well	4	22	10	20	34	68	3	–	65
Some other source	4	24	14	18	18	79	12	3	38
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	12	2	12	2	–	–	3	2	–
Septic tank or cesspool	105	570	412	283	275	232	211	65	331
Other means	46	–	–	30	24	46	–	–	20
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	11	73	41	13	7	–	–	16	49
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	86	46	233	213	133	23	96	–	112
Electricity	21	57	58	36	50	28	32	25	47
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19	25	33	38	–	46	76	7	26
All other fuels	26	371	59	8	109	181	10	19	117
No fuel used	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
BEDROOMS									
None	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
1	2	20	7	2	5	18	3	–	7
2	32	136	84	46	68	93	26	9	24
3	73	289	206	171	180	89	95	52	221
4	42	90	78	61	16	52	68	6	64
5 or more	14	27	49	35	30	26	22	–	31
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	–	–	–	3	3	2	2	2	–
1	34	66	41	8	21	47	9	5	30
2	40	175	181	93	88	91	50	21	105
3 or more	89	331	202	211	187	138	153	39	216
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
1989 to March 1990	7	16	23	20	34	32	4	6	13
1985 to 1988	25	89	56	36	66	45	11	28	105
1980 to 1984	19	119	49	52	36	56	21	12	37
1979 or earlier	112	348	296	207	163	145	178	21	196
PERSONS PER ROOM									
0.50 or less	117	441	285	222	225	198	152	42	266
0.51 to 0.75	34	70	89	84	40	54	30	7	49
0.76 to 1.00	10	41	39	4	13	26	32	18	36
1.01 to 1.50	2	11	11	5	10	–	–	–	–
1.51 or more	–	9	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing facilities	155	572	424	315	299	264	214	67	347
1.01 or more	2	20	11	5	21	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	8	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	4
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Occupied housing units	**36**	**50**	**55**	**35**	**50**	**26**	**22**	**2**	**22**
Renter occupied	8	–	4	1	29	–	–	2	8
Built 1939 or earlier	15	9	11	5	22	7	10	2	10
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
No vehicle available	–	–	–	3	3	–	–	2	–
No telephone in unit	–	5	–	–	3	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	2	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**16 823**	**30 223**	**22 031**	**23 807**	**27 679**	**26 000**	**23 250**	**42 679**	**38 155**
Owner occupied (dollars)	18 125	30 670	21 676	24 609	30 600	27 738	23 594	43 036	39 904
Renter occupied (dollars)	11 250	18 333	24 219	22 045	11 397	16 250	19 792	5 000–	32 167

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 168
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 99. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Sweet Grass County	Teton County	Toole County	Treasure County	Valley County	Wheatland County	Wibaux County	Yellowstone County	Yellowstone National Park
Occupied housing units	**251**	**586**	**158**	**70**	**509**	**153**	**78**	**744**	**–**
POPULATION									
All persons	**584**	**1 709**	**446**	**185**	**1 418**	**376**	**240**	**1 980**	**–**
Persons in occupied housing units	584	1 709	446	185	1 418	376	240	1 980	–
Per occupied housing unit	2.33	2.92	2.82	2.64	2.79	2.46	3.08	2.66	–
Owner-occupied housing units	375	1 299	397	124	1 218	285	180	1 735	–
Per owner-occupied housing unit	2.03	2.93	2.98	2.70	2.83	2.64	2.77	2.69	–
Renter-occupied housing units	209	410	49	61	200	91	60	245	–
Per renter-occupied housing unit	3.17	2.87	1.96	2.54	2.53	2.02	4.62	2.47	–
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units	185	443	133	46	430	108	65	645	–
Renter-occupied housing units	66	143	25	24	79	45	13	99	–
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Under 25 years	11	39	7	3	3	6	–	6	–
25 to 34 years	38	84	10	4	54	26	11	82	–
35 to 44 years	66	156	34	17	87	31	23	176	–
45 to 54 years	49	88	32	26	77	30	11	170	–
55 to 64 years	22	90	15	13	111	26	24	137	–
65 to 74 years	26	77	36	2	97	15	6	138	–
75 years and over	39	52	24	5	80	19	3	35	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
1980 to 1988	25	59	17	8	48	23	13	87	–
1960 to 1979	76	91	39	19	155	47	22	291	–
1940 to 1959	51	189	66	18	98	20	22	107	–
1939 or earlier	99	247	36	25	208	63	21	254	–
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
Complete kitchen facilities	251	569	158	70	507	153	78	735	–
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–	17	–	–	2	–	–	9	–
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	2	75	93	4	17	13	2	71	–
Individual drilled well	159	278	24	54	353	105	65	472	–
Individual dug well	16	178	–	7	101	15	9	100	–
Some other source	74	55	41	5	38	20	2	101	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	–	16	–	–	–	14	2	15	–
Septic tank or cesspool	245	559	158	70	482	139	76	729	–
Other means	6	11	–	–	27	–	–	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	19	44	32	–	53	13	5	121	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	65	138	21	13	124	37	64	156	–
Electricity	15	136	67	31	155	33	3	204	–
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23	189	38	6	101	28	3	125	–
All other fuels	129	79	–	20	76	42	3	138	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
BEDROOMS									
None	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
1	8	2	–	–	33	4	–	3	–
2	46	134	22	15	68	25	11	170	–
3	91	250	91	42	173	52	41	405	–
4	83	138	26	10	117	60	18	118	–
5 or more	23	62	19	3	113	12	8	48	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	10	–	–	–	–	4	–	9	–
1	22	71	38	14	47	24	–	56	–
2	79	134	35	16	170	59	21	276	–
3 or more	140	381	85	40	292	66	57	403	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
1989 to March 1990	18	37	7	2	14	20	8	26	–
1985 to 1988	31	95	18	11	45	18	13	174	–
1980 to 1984	65	109	–	7	99	22	16	104	–
1979 or earlier	137	345	133	50	351	93	41	440	–
PERSONS PER ROOM									
0.50 or less	194	406	111	44	362	116	56	502	–
0.51 to 0.75	36	134	26	20	91	26	6	141	–
0.76 to 1.00	15	38	13	6	54	7	16	95	–
1.01 to 1.50	6	8	8	–	–	4	–	6	–
1.51 or more	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing facilities	251	584	158	70	500	153	78	735	–
1.01 or more	6	8	8	–	2	4	–	6	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	2	–	–	9	–	–	9	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Occupied housing units	**25**	**113**	**12**	**16**	**67**	**23**	**11**	**67**	**–**
Renter occupied	14	34	–	7	16	9	2	9	–
Built 1939 or earlier	11	38	–	8	23	14	2	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	9	–
No telephone in unit	5	8	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	4	8	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**26 343**	**27 381**	**29 500**	**17 222**	**23 542**	**21 484**	**24 000**	**30 132**	**–**
Owner occupied (dollars)	30 893	27 917	35 179	23 750	24 352	22 500	25 156	31 553	–
Renter occupied (dollars)	15 833	26 806	23 875	13 750	20 625	16 875	18 750	24 479	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 169
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 100. Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND								
	All areas	Blackfeet Reservation, MT	Crow Reservation and Trust Lands, MT	Crow Reservation	Crow Trust Lands	Flathead Reservation, MT	Fort Belknap Reservation and Trust Lands, MT	Fort Belknap Reservation	Fort Belknap Trust Lands
Occupied housing units	**17 489**	**2 309**	**1 705**	**1 698**	**7**	**7 863**	**704**	**704**	**–**
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units	11 176	1 238	1 107	1 107	–	5 489	377	377	–
Renter-occupied housing units	6 313	1 071	598	591	7	2 374	327	327	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990	430	38	24	24	–	225	–	–	–
1980 to 1988	3 837	648	409	402	7	1 442	230	230	–
1960 to 1979	8 079	1 162	870	870	–	3 466	429	429	–
1940 to 1959	2 516	177	191	191	–	1 353	21	21	–
1939 or earlier	2 627	284	211	211	–	1 377	24	24	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	3 680	959	369	369	–	2	230	230	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 882	165	585	585	–	772	213	213	–
Electricity	5 128	702	366	366	–	2 652	177	177	–
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 026	16	55	55	–	1 805	12	12	–
All other fuels	3 751	464	320	313	7	2 632	72	72	–
No fuel used	22	3	10	10	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	1 583	278	87	87	–	574	114	114	–
1	6 041	965	621	621	–	2 284	261	261	–
2	5 981	703	600	593	7	2 891	216	216	–
3 or more	3 884	363	397	397	–	2 114	113	113	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
1989 to March 1990	3 784	507	294	287	7	1 764	134	134	–
1985 to 1988	4 417	690	504	504	–	1 831	215	215	–
1980 to 1984	3 090	487	259	259	–	1 304	121	121	–
1970 to 1979	3 798	421	400	400	–	1 830	180	180	–
1969 or earlier	2 400	204	248	248	–	1 134	54	54	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing facilities	17 259	2 242	1 669	1 662	7	7 804	689	689	–
1.01 or more	1 677	373	299	299	–	340	85	85	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	230	67	36	36	–	59	15	15	–
1.01 or more	51	17	11	11	–	–	5	5	–
SELECTED FACILITIES									
Water from public system or private company	9 915	1 620	669	669	–	4 001	426	426	–
Public sewer	9 070	1 590	665	665	–	3 274	411	411	–
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	162	49	9	9	–	54	13	13	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Occupied housing units	**5 198**	**965**	**605**	**605**	**–**	**1 709**	**316**	**316**	**–**
Renter occupied	2 743	537	232	232	–	878	198	198	–
Built 1939 or earlier	674	83	77	77	–	354	4	4	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	149	51	27	27	–	19	10	10	–
No vehicle available	1 015	217	74	74	–	278	88	88	–
No telephone in unit	2 162	372	358	358	–	461	169	169	–
1.01 or more persons per room	936	240	175	175	–	104	57	57	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**17 269**	**14 427**	**17 697**	**17 632**	**46 250**	**18 396**	**12 380**	**12 380**	**–**
Owner occupied (dollars)	21 044	19 853	18 738	18 738	–	22 335	18 125	18 125	–
Renter occupied (dollars)	11 992	11 379	14 872	14 760	46 250	11 541	9 531	9 531	–
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**5 911**	**588**	**466**	**466**	**–**	**2 863**	**189**	**189**	**–**
With a mortgage	2 997	264	211	211	–	1 475	152	152	–
Less than $200	564	86	72	72	–	162	84	84	–
$200 to $299	456	54	31	31	–	149	57	57	–
$300 to $399	551	47	41	41	–	302	9	9	–
$400 to $499	465	25	38	38	–	280	2	2	–
$500 to $599	331	22	23	23	–	203	–	–	–
$600 to $699	255	7	6	6	–	126	–	–	–
$700 to $999	299	23	–	–	–	194	–	–	–
$1,000 to $1,999	76	–	–	–	–	59	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	384	269	304	304	–	440	200–	200–	–
Not mortgaged	2 914	324	255	255	–	1 388	37	37	–
Median (dollars)	152	147	146	146	–	146	114	114	–
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**5 911**	**588**	**466**	**466**	**–**	**2 863**	**189**	**189**	**–**
With a mortgage	2 997	264	211	211	–	1 475	152	152	–
Median	19.0	17.0	23.6	23.6	–	19.6	14.0	14.0	–
Not mortgaged	2 914	324	255	255	–	1 388	37	37	–
Median	12.6	13.4	10.5	10.5	–	12.7	13.3	13.3	–
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**5 720**	**1 021**	**474**	**474**	**–**	**2 119**	**318**	**318**	**–**
Less than $100	274	62	14	14	–	114	23	23	–
$100 to $199	1 373	228	120	120	–	441	115	115	–
$200 to $299	1 565	282	136	136	–	623	59	59	–
$300 to $399	1 079	192	80	80	–	455	12	12	–
$400 to $499	417	86	45	45	–	146	4	4	–
$500 to $599	110	14	–	–	–	45	–	–	–
$600 to $749	34	8	–	–	–	15	–	–	–
$750 to $999	8	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	860	145	79	79	–	280	105	105	–
Median (dollars)	244	245	224	224	–	257	177	177	–
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**5 720**	**1 021**	**474**	**474**	**–**	**2 119**	**318**	**318**	**–**
Less than 20 percent	1 906	349	195	195	–	623	113	113	–
20 to 24 percent	677	121	48	48	–	279	24	24	–
25 to 29 percent	388	49	28	28	–	166	14	14	–
30 to 34 percent	250	64	33	33	–	93	13	13	–
35 percent or more	1 592	287	91	91	–	649	49	49	–
Not computed	907	151	79	79	–	309	105	105	–
Median	23.7	23.6	20.3	20.3	–	25.1	18.8	18.8	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 170
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.							
	Fort Peck Reservation, MT	Northern Cheyenne Reservation and Trust Lands, MT--SD (pt.)	Northern Cheyenne Reservation	Northern Cheyenne Trust Lands (pt.)	Rocky Boy's Reservation and Trust Lands, MT	Rocky Boy's Reservation	Rocky Boy's Trust Lands	Crow/ Northern Cheyenne Area, MT
Occupied housing units	**3 450**	**1 037**	**1 037**	**–**	**421**	**326**	**95**	**–**
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units	2 131	619	619	–	215	172	43	–
Renter-occupied housing units	1 319	418	418	–	206	154	52	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1989 to March 1990	124	13	13	–	6	2	4	–
1980 to 1988	681	315	315	–	112	84	28	–
1960 to 1979	1 244	628	628	–	280	230	50	–
1940 to 1959	745	22	22	–	7	5	2	–
1939 or earlier	656	59	59	–	16	5	11	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	2 107	5	5	–	8	–	8	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	647	296	296	–	204	168	36	–
Electricity	453	636	636	–	142	111	31	–
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	133	–	–	–	5	3	2	–
All other fuels	103	100	100	–	60	44	16	–
No fuel used	7	–	–	–	2	–	2	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	360	115	115	–	55	47	8	–
1	1 246	474	474	–	190	154	36	–
2	1 096	344	344	–	131	99	32	–
3 or more	748	104	104	–	45	26	19	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
1989 to March 1990	778	265	265	–	42	30	12	–
1985 to 1988	824	250	250	–	103	82	21	–
1980 to 1984	618	195	195	–	106	78	28	–
1970 to 1979	555	282	282	–	130	104	26	–
1969 or earlier	675	45	45	–	40	32	8	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Complete plumbing facilities	3 431	1 005	1 005	–	419	324	95	–
1.01 or more	206	255	255	–	119	101	18	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	19	32	32	–	2	2	–	–
1.01 or more	10	8	8	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED FACILITIES								
Water from public system or private company	2 398	626	626	–	175	140	35	–
Public sewer	2 398	625	625	–	107	65	42	–
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	14	16	16	–	7	7	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Occupied housing units	**950**	**468**	**468**	**–**	**185**	**146**	**39**	**–**
Renter occupied	607	200	200	–	91	71	20	–
Built 1939 or earlier	116	34	34	–	6	–	6	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	17	25	25	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	237	85	85	–	36	33	3	–
No telephone in unit	390	335	335	–	77	60	17	–
1.01 or more persons per room	136	160	160	–	64	53	11	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**18 295**	**14 284**	**14 284**	**–**	**16 964**	**17 206**	**14 219**	**–**
Owner occupied (dollars)	22 823	15 121	15 121	–	16 908	16 842	18 125	–
Renter occupied (dollars)	11 699	12 500	12 500	–	17 031	17 727	14 063	–
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 257**	**428**	**428**	**–**	**120**	**103**	**17**	**–**
With a mortgage	623	183	183	–	89	77	12	–
Less than $200	47	63	63	–	50	47	3	–
$200 to $299	78	61	61	–	26	21	5	–
$300 to $399	106	39	39	–	7	5	2	–
$400 to $499	107	13	13	–	–	–	–	–
$500 to $599	77	–	–	–	6	4	2	–
$600 to $699	109	7	7	–	–	–	–	–
$700 to $999	82	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 to $1,999	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	476	227	227	–	200–	200–	267	–
Not mortgaged	634	245	245	–	31	26	5	–
Median (dollars)	177	146	146	–	137	132	208	–
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 257**	**428**	**428**	**–**	**120**	**103**	**17**	**–**
With a mortgage	623	183	183	–	89	77	12	–
Median	19.4	15.1	15.1	–	16.6	15.3	19.0	–
Not mortgaged	634	245	245	–	31	26	5	–
Median	11.9	13.6	13.6	–	19.1	17.5	50.0+	–
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 204**	**408**	**408**	**–**	**176**	**133**	**43**	**–**
Less than $100	20	29	29	–	12	6	6	–
$100 to $199	261	160	160	–	48	29	19	–
$200 to $299	308	103	103	–	54	38	16	–
$300 to $399	262	60	60	–	18	18	–	–
$400 to $499	123	7	7	–	6	6	–	–
$500 to $599	48	–	–	–	3	3	–	–
$600 to $749	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$750 to $999	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	167	49	49	–	35	33	2	–
Median (dollars)	281	194	194	–	220	236	184	–
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 204**	**408**	**408**	**–**	**176**	**133**	**43**	**–**
Less than 20 percent	329	197	197	–	100	73	27	–
20 to 24 percent	155	38	38	–	12	7	5	–
25 to 29 percent	93	26	26	–	12	8	4	–
30 to 34 percent	37	8	8	–	2	2	–	–
35 percent or more	411	90	90	–	15	10	5	–
Not computed	179	49	49	–	35	33	2	–
Median	26.5	18.5	18.5	–	14.5	14.2	15.9	–

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 171
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 101. **Allocation of Housing Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All housing units			Percent distribution		
	Total	Not allocated	Allocated	Total	Not allocated	Allocated
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
All housing units	**361 155**	**265 323**	**95 832**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
1989 to March 1990	3 818	2 811	1 007	1.1	1.1	1.1
1985 to 1988	19 632	14 629	5 003	5.4	5.5	5.2
1980 to 1984	39 734	29 484	10 250	11.0	11.1	10.7
1970 to 1979	95 926	72 341	23 585	26.6	27.3	24.6
1960 to 1969	48 031	36 148	11 883	13.3	13.6	12.4
1950 to 1959	45 209	33 653	11 556	12.5	12.7	12.1
1940 to 1949	29 944	21 217	8 727	8.3	8.0	9.1
1939 or earlier	78 861	55 040	23 821	21.8	20.7	24.9
BEDROOMS						
All housing units	**361 155**	**311 206**	**49 949**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
None	8 785	4 391	4 394	2.4	1.4	8.8
1	45 067	35 328	9 739	12.5	11.4	19.5
2	113 209	98 492	14 717	31.3	31.6	29.5
3	125 581	111 051	14 530	34.8	35.7	29.1
4	51 532	46 673	4 859	14.3	15.0	9.7
5 or more	16 981	15 271	1 710	4.7	4.9	3.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES						
All housing units	**361 155**	**330 312**	**30 843**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Complete plumbing facilities	354 144	324 442	29 702	98.1	98.2	96.3
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7 011	5 870	1 141	1.9	1.8	3.7
SOURCE OF WATER						
All housing units	361 155	327 758	33 397	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public system or private company	236 532	221 484	15 048	65.5	67.6	45.1
Individual drilled well	100 222	86 440	13 782	27.8	26.4	41.3
Individual dug well	9 051	7 509	1 542	2.5	2.3	4.6
Some other source	15 350	12 325	3 025	4.3	3.8	9.1
SEWAGE DISPOSAL						
All housing units	**361 155**	**328 301**	**32 854**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Public sewer	218 372	204 645	13 727	60.5	62.3	41.8
Septic tank or cesspool	135 371	117 703	17 668	37.5	35.9	53.8
Other means	7 412	5 953	1 459	2.1	1.8	4.4
KITCHEN FACILITIES						
All housing units	**361 155**	**330 035**	**31 120**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Complete kitchen facilities	354 638	324 481	30 157	98.2	98.3	96.9
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	6 517	5 554	963	1.8	1.7	3.1
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS						
Occupied housing units	**306 163**	**295 535**	**10 628**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Condominium	3 531	3 492	39	1.2	1.2	.4
Not condominium	302 632	292 043	10 589	98.8	98.8	99.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Occupied housing units	**306 163**	**299 761**	**6 402**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
1989 to March 1990	69 562	68 106	1 456	22.7	22.7	22.7
1985 to 1988	81 630	79 939	1 691	26.7	26.7	26.4
1980 to 1984	45 965	44 972	993	15.0	15.0	15.5
1970 to 1979	57 623	56 503	1 120	18.8	18.8	17.5
1960 to 1969	23 203	22 690	513	7.6	7.6	8.0
1959 or earlier	28 180	27 551	629	9.2	9.2	9.8
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	93 906	87 420	6 486	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $100	2 862	2 803	59	3.0	3.2	.9
$100 to $199	13 216	12 503	713	14.1	14.3	11.0
$200 to $299	24 409	22 686	1 723	26.0	26.0	26.6
$300 to $399	24 786	23 020	1 766	26.4	26.3	27.2
$400 to $499	12 932	11 923	1 009	13.8	13.6	15.6
$500 to $599	5 457	5 131	326	5.8	5.9	5.0
$600 to $749	2 139	2 015	124	2.3	2.3	1.9
$750 to $999	585	530	55	.6	.6	.8
$1,000 or more	277	266	11	.3	.3	.2
No cash rent	7 243	6 543	700	7.7	7.5	10.8

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 172
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/12/93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/12/93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/12/93 16:20:59

Table 102. **Percent of Housing Units Allocated: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Occupied housing units	Percent allocated												
												Specified owner, selected monthly owner costs		
		Year structure built	Bedrooms	Plumbing facilities	Source of water	Sewage disposal	Kitchen facilities	Telephone in unit	House heating fuel	Vehicles avaiable	Year householder moved into unit	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	Specified renter, gross rent
The State	**306 163**	**19.6**	**6.2**	**1.2**	**1.7**	**1.8**	**1.3**	**1.4**	**2.6**	**1.8**	**2.1**	**8.3**	**12.5**	**6.9**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban	169 167	22.6	5.9	.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.3	2.0	7.2	10.8	5.7
Inside urbanized area	84 014	21.6	6.5	.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.4	2.1	6.3	9.9	5.2
Central place	73 497	21.3	6.5	.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.3	2.1	6.3	9.8	5.4
Urban fringe	10 517	23.6	6.3	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.8	6.1	10.0	4.0
Outside urbanized area	85 153	23.6	5.4	.9	1.3	1.4	.9	1.1	2.3	1.2	2.0	8.3	11.4	6.2
Place of 10,000 or more	44 441	25.7	5.2	.9	1.2	1.4	.9	1.0	2.4	1.2	2.2	8.2	11.6	5.5
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	40 712	21.3	5.5	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.2	1.8	8.3	11.2	7.2
Rural	136 996	15.9	6.6	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.7	3.3	2.4	2.2	10.2	14.8	9.8
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	20 660	22.7	5.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.8	8.0	11.5	9.6
Place of less than 1,000	15 149	24.2	7.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.8	3.4	2.2	2.0	12.3	15.3	10.6
Other rural	101 187	13.3	6.7	1.6	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.8	3.5	2.5	2.3	10.5	15.8	9.7
Rural farm	16 657	10.7	7.7	2.5	3.7	2.6	3.4	2.5	4.3	3.8	2.8	23.3	31.7	20.0
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA														
Inside metropolitan area	74 822	19.6	6.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.4	2.1	6.2	9.3	5.0
In central city	55 820	20.2	6.3	.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.3	2.2	6.2	9.0	5.0
Not in central city	19 002	17.9	5.4	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.4	1.7	6.5	10.0	5.1
Urban	7 176	28.7	5.3	.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	2.0	.9	1.8	5.9	8.4	3.2
Inside urbanized area	4 914	31.0	5.5	.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	.9	2.1	.9	1.3	5.8	6.0	3.9
Outside urbanized area	2 262	23.5	4.7	.9	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.7	.7	3.0	6.1	10.7	1.2
Rural	11 826	11.3	5.5	1.2	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.2	2.5	1.7	1.7	6.8	11.4	8.4
Outside metropolitan area	231 341	19.6	6.3	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.4	2.9	1.9	2.1	9.2	13.3	7.6
Urban	106 171	23.5	5.8	.9	1.3	1.5	.9	1.0	2.3	1.3	2.0	8.0	11.6	6.2
Inside urbanized area	23 280	23.1	7.4	.9	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.5	2.0	6.9	12.8	5.9
Outside urbanized area	82 891	23.6	5.4	.9	1.3	1.4	.9	1.1	2.3	1.2	2.0	8.4	11.4	6.3
Place of 10,000 or more	44 441	25.7	5.2	.9	1.2	1.4	.9	1.0	2.4	1.2	2.2	8.2	11.6	5.5
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	38 450	21.2	5.6	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.2	1.7	8.5	11.2	7.5
Rural	125 170	16.4	6.7	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.8	3.4	2.4	2.2	10.7	15.0	9.9
COUNTY														
Beaverhead County	3 211	21.2	5.8	1.4	2.2	2.1	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.0	13.2	11.0	8.9
Big Horn County	3 448	15.6	11.1	1.4	2.0	1.4	.9	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.5	12.7	14.5	9.1
Blaine County	2 379	21.1	7.2	1.8	2.4	1.8	2.3	2.1	3.3	1.7	2.3	8.9	11.6	9.8
Broadwater County	1 280	23.9	4.8	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.8	1.3	3.4	2.8	1.8	7.3	10.9	14.9
Carbon County	3 269	23.8	6.1	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	4.3	2.0	1.5	11.3	11.0	11.4
Carter County	589	18.0	7.5	2.0	1.7	2.7	1.4	1.9	6.5	2.4	2.7	22.7	7.7	9.8
Cascade County	30 133	22.0	6.0	.7	.9	1.1	.9	.7	1.5	1.1	1.4	5.5	9.3	5.0
Chouteau County	2 064	18.8	9.0	1.1	3.1	1.8	3.1	1.8	3.4	4.6	2.8	14.5	8.2	6.7
Custer County	4 631	22.1	6.7	.9	3.2	2.3	.9	1.4	3.4	2.1	2.4	10.9	17.6	8.0
Daniels County	919	11.9	7.0	3.8	1.7	1.3	1.7	2.2	6.3	3.3	2.4	11.1	13.4	9.3
Dawson County	3 691	16.8	5.0	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.2	2.8	11.3	24.6	7.0
Deer Lodge County	4 060	23.3	5.1	.9	1.0	1.5	.7	.7	3.4	1.3	2.7	12.1	10.6	5.4
Fallon County	1 166	14.2	6.0	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.7	7.0	2.5	2.1
Fergus County	4 603	20.0	4.8	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.8	3.1	1.7	2.8	15.8	16.0	11.9
Flathead County	22 834	16.2	5.4	1.3	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.5	2.8	1.5	1.9	8.8	11.3	6.8
Gallatin County	19 015	20.8	5.8	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.4	2.9	1.7	1.8	8.3	9.9	6.3
Garfield County	577	19.9	9.5	1.9	1.9	1.4	2.1	.7	2.8	2.3	.9	21.9	35.2	20.7
Glacier County	3 816	24.8	9.3	1.8	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.2	3.2	2.6	3.3	9.3	10.0	8.3
Golden Valley County	330	28.2	8.2	.9	4.2	5.2	3.0	3.6	2.7	3.0	3.6	52.9	25.0	17.0
Granite County	1 051	19.7	4.7	1.2	2.9	1.9	1.9	2.5	4.9	2.7	3.4	7.3	23.1	12.6
Hill County	6 426	23.2	6.5	.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.6	2.3	12.1	16.4	6.1
Jefferson County	2 867	12.8	6.0	1.1	.5	1.7	.2	.7	3.3	1.6	1.4	5.4	16.4	12.5
Judith Basin County	908	17.7	7.3	3.1	2.2	3.7	1.7	3.9	6.7	2.8	3.5	7.1	11.2	11.1
Lake County	7 814	18.2	6.7	.8	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.3	9.1	9.9	5.7
Lewis and Clark County	18 649	16.8	5.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.2	2.9	1.5	1.8	6.2	11.7	6.1
Liberty County	788	17.8	7.4	2.5	3.2	2.0	2.9	2.0	3.6	1.9	2.0	5.0	29.2	8.8
Lincoln County	6 668	22.5	6.4	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.4	1.9	4.0	2.8	2.3	11.0	15.0	11.3
McCone County	844	16.1	7.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.3	3.6	3.6	2.5	22.2	19.0	8.3
Madison County	2 387	14.2	7.4	1.8	1.5	1.5	.7	1.7	6.3	2.9	2.1	20.0	27.4	15.5
Meagher County	709	26.4	7.1	3.1	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.3	4.1	2.3	2.3	11.5	7.2	5.1
Mineral County	1 282	21.4	9.0	–	1.2	1.6	.6	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.9	7.9	5.9	11.5
Missoula County	30 782	19.9	6.8	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.4	1.5	1.9	7.6	14.5	6.4
Musselshell County	1 661	22.6	7.4	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.0	4.3	3.5	3.3	13.9	13.5	5.1
Park County	5 619	19.3	7.5	.7	.6	.9	.1	.6	1.9	1.9	1.4	5.7	15.9	3.6
Petroleum County	209	18.7	9.1	7.7	5.3	4.8	5.3	4.8	9.6	6.7	5.7	16.7	14.0	12.9
Phillips County	1 931	22.5	8.4	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.2	9.2	10.5	5.5
Pondera County	2 246	23.0	6.9	1.0	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.2	2.9	2.6	6.6	17.8	13.4
Powder River County	805	16.5	6.7	.5	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	6.3	2.1	1.7	17.2	23.3	6.7
Powell County	2 234	27.2	6.3	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.1	3.2	2.9	2.1	8.3	9.3	20.5
Prairie County	568	18.1	5.8	1.6	5.5	1.8	1.6	3.0	6.0	4.0	4.0	24.5	28.5	17.4
Ravalli County	9 698	15.8	6.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.8	3.5	2.8	1.9	11.5	12.9	11.9
Richland County	3 956	18.7	4.7	1.3	1.5	1.4	.6	1.0	2.9	.9	1.6	8.3	13.6	7.5
Roosevelt County	3 694	17.5	7.3	1.3	2.6	1.8	2.9	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.2	19.3	12.1	6.7
Rosebud County	3 479	17.8	7.6	1.7	1.3	2.9	1.6	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.4	8.5	8.9	12.8
Sanders County	3 397	17.8	5.0	1.5	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	16.4	12.1	10.7
Sheridan County	1 899	14.1	7.1	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	4.5	7.3	4.3
Silver Bow County	13 899	26.0	5.4	.8	1.4	1.4	.9	1.0	2.9	1.4	2.9	9.3	12.9	6.9
Stillwater County	2 523	18.5	6.3	1.7	.6	1.3	.3	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.3	7.4	9.4	5.8
Sweet Grass County	1 281	20.4	6.2	1.2	1.1	.5	.9	.4	3.7	2.4	2.0	10.4	8.8	8.2
Teton County	2 329	16.1	6.2	2.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	2.4	4.5	2.4	2.2	10.5	19.0	18.7

TIPSII [UPF] GH230 CENSUS90 71580800 07/20/93 5:40 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA30. 07/12/93 16:14:19 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 173
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Table 102. **Percent of Housing Units Allocated: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Occupied housing units	Percent allocated												
												Specified owner, selected monthly owner costs		
		Year structure built	Bedrooms	Plumbing facilities	Source of water	Sewage disposal	Kitchen facilities	Telephone in unit	House heating fuel	Vehicles avaiable	Year householder moved into unit	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	Specified renter, gross rent
COUNTY—Con.														
Toole County	1 922	30.0	9.6	2.8	2.7	1.2	2.7	2.0	3.8	3.3	2.8	16.3	8.2	10.3
Treasure County	339	14.2	6.5	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.8	3.5	2.1	2.4	5.1	7.2	–
Valley County	3 268	21.4	6.8	1.7	2.6	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.5	8.6	16.6	2.5
Wheatland County	849	21.1	6.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.8	.5	1.4	18.9	20.1	22.6
Wibaux County	454	20.0	7.5	1.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.5	2.6	5.1	3.7	5.3	14.6	7.6
Yellowstone County	44 689	17.9	6.1	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.5	6.7	9.3	5.0
Yellowstone National Park	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	–	–
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Anaconda-Deer Lodge County	4 060	23.3	5.1	.9	1.0	1.5	.7	.7	3.4	1.3	2.7	12.1	10.6	5.4
Belgrade city	1 208	26.2	5.6	3.1	2.9	2.9	1.6	2.6	4.4	3.0	1.5	12.0	18.3	9.7
Billings city	33 181	19.0	6.4	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.5	2.7	6.6	9.0	4.8
Bozeman city	8 751	30.1	5.1	.9	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.4	1.8	7.7	7.0	5.0
Butte-Silver Bow (remainder)	13 640	26.0	5.4	.8	1.4	1.5	.9	1.0	2.9	1.4	2.9	9.2	12.9	7.0
Colstrip CDP	1 014	10.3	9.8	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.6	3.0	3.7	3.6	2.0	6.6	–	19.9
Columbia Falls city	1 108	21.6	2.9	2.3	2.7	4.5	1.5	3.3	4.4	1.5	3.6	6.0	11.8	8.8
Conrad city	1 126	28.4	3.2	.8	1.7	.8	1.7	.8	.8	2.6	1.2	1.8	–	5.3
Cut Bank city	1 361	19.2	7.7	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	9.2	7.3	3.6
Deer Lodge city	1 411	28.8	5.9	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.4	.4	2.5	1.5	.9	3.1	7.8	22.7
Dillon city	1 602	27.7	5.3	.2	1.6	1.8	.6	1.2	.4	.8	1.8	9.8	12.9	7.3
Evergreen CDP	1 548	14.7	4.8	1.8	2.4	2.8	1.3	.8	3.5	1.7	.8	11.7	3.8	3.4
Glasgow city	1 528	27.8	6.1	.4	1.2	.9	1.2	.9	.4	.8	.9	8.7	10.7	2.3
Glendive city	2 000	19.4	3.8	1.1	1.6	3.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	.7	3.4	10.6	22.3	4.2
Great Falls city	22 639	21.9	6.1	.6	.8	1.1	.9	.7	1.5	1.1	1.5	5.5	9.1	5.2
Hamilton city	1 345	24.2	6.0	.9	.9	1.4	.9	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.7	16.9	12.4	10.0
Hardin city	1 113	18.2	7.6	–	1.6	.4	–	.4	–	–	.4	6.6	4.7	4.2
Havre city	4 018	26.5	5.3	–	.5	.4	.5	.4	.9	.2	1.3	10.0	5.4	3.7
Helena city	10 316	22.1	4.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.2	2.6	1.4	1.7	5.5	15.5	5.1
Helena Valley Southeast CDP	1 564	7.4	5.2	–	.9	1.1	.4	–	2.2	1.2	.4	9.8	6.9	11.2
Helena Valley West Central CDP	2 205	6.1	3.0	.5	.8	.2	.8	.2	2.0	–	.9	.7	3.8	12.3
Kalispell city	5 237	24.3	5.4	1.1	.9	1.8	.9	1.5	2.0	1.1	2.1	11.3	10.3	7.0
Laurel city	2 262	23.5	4.7	.9	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.7	.7	3.0	6.1	10.7	1.2
Lewistown city	2 474	22.7	5.0	1.3	.6	1.1	.5	1.1	3.1	1.7	3.1	12.8	15.9	13.2
Libby city	1 089	21.5	5.4	–	–	.6	–	.6	3.7	.6	1.0	5.0	8.0	7.5
Livingston city	2 862	26.3	6.2	.3	.7	.6	.1	.3	2.8	.2	.8	4.0	15.2	3.1
Lockwood CDP	1 368	16.3	4.9	.5	–	.3	–	.7	2.7	1.0	.4	2.9	9.6	12.6
Lolo CDP	913	8.3	6.0	.8	3.8	2.6	–	–	1.9	1.6	1.1	13.1	24.5	19.3
Malmstrom AFB CDP	1 415	53.4	3.3	.3	–	1.8	–	.8	.3	–	.8	–	100.0	1.0
Miles City city	3 506	25.1	7.2	.8	2.1	1.1	.7	1.4	2.3	1.8	2.6	12.7	15.8	7.4
Missoula city	17 677	25.0	7.5	.8	1.3	1.7	.9	.9	2.3	1.3	1.9	7.0	12.7	6.3
Orchard Homes CDP	4 169	17.3	5.3	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.1	.9	2.6	1.5	1.7	6.7	13.2	3.3
Polson city	1 399	23.4	3.6	.4	.4	.8	.4	.8	.4	1.5	1.3	7.7	5.0	5.3
Shelby city	1 134	30.3	7.3	1.0	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	17.7	7.7	3.1
Sidney city	2 006	22.9	4.7	.8	–	.6	–	.3	2.3	.2	1.3	9.6	8.2	7.2
Whitefish city	1 830	23.0	5.7	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	2.8	1.0	1.9	5.1	12.2	5.1
Wolf Point city	1 104	16.4	7.7	.5	1.4	.4	2.7	1.1	–	.5	1.7	5.3	8.3	5.7
Butte-Silver Bow	13 899	26.0	5.4	.8	1.4	1.4	.9	1.0	2.9	1.4	2.9	9.3	12.9	6.9

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Table 103. **Percent of Housing Units Allocated: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Occupied housing units	Percent allocated												
		Year structure built	Bedrooms	Plumbing facilities	Source of water	Sewage disposal	Kitchen facilities	Telephone in unit	House heating fuel	Vehicles avaiable	Year householder moved into unit	Specified owner, selected monthly owner costs		Specified renter, gross rent
												With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND														
All areas	17 489	19.7	8.5	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.3	2.5	1.9	1.9	12.9	13.0	7.8
Blackfeet Reservation, MT	2 309	29.4	11.2	1.9	3.7	2.6	2.9	1.7	3.6	2.4	3.7	9.5	11.7	10.3
Crow Reservation and Trust Lands, MT	1 705	12.2	14.5	2.5	1.6	.6	.8	.4	3.7	2.0	1.1	23.2	17.3	16.2
Crow Reservation	1 698	12.2	14.5	2.5	1.6	.6	.8	.4	3.7	2.0	1.1	23.2	17.3	16.2
Crow Trust Lands	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Flathead Reservation, MT	7 863	19.5	6.4	.7	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	9.8	12.2	6.3
Fort Belknap Reservation and Trust Lands, MT	704	17.0	8.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.1	6.0	2.8	2.1	4.6	5.4	4.1
Fort Belknap Reservation	704	17.0	8.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.1	6.0	2.8	2.1	4.6	5.4	4.1
Fort Belknap Trust Lands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fort Peck Reservation, MT	3 450	17.9	7.8	1.8	2.1	1.4	2.5	1.6	3.1	1.9	1.9	21.5	14.4	6.4
Northern Cheyenne Reservation and Trust Lands, MT--SD (pt.)	1 037	23.1	8.6	2.2	1.8	3.6	2.7	2.9	2.0	1.9	2.5	9.8	12.7	9.3
Northern Cheyenne Reservation	1 037	23.1	8.6	2.2	1.8	3.6	2.7	2.9	2.0	1.9	2.5	9.8	12.7	9.3
Northern Cheyenne Trust Lands (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rocky Boy's Reservation and Trust Lands, MT	421	8.8	12.6	1.7	2.4	1.2	2.4	.2	3.8	1.9	1.4	11.2	6.5	3.4
Rocky Boy's Reservation	326	8.3	15.3	1.2	.6	1.2	.6	–	4.0	2.5	1.5	10.4	7.7	4.5
Rocky Boy's Trust Lands	95	10.5	3.2	3.2	8.4	1.1	8.4	1.1	3.2	–	1.1	16.7	–	–
Crow/Northern Cheyenne Area, MT	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 104. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1990**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	**361 155**	**19.5**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE		
Urban	183 597	14.2
Inside urbanized area	89 816	14.1
Central place	78 609	14.1
Urban fringe	11 207	14.3
Outside urbanized area	93 781	14.3
Place of 10,000 or more	47 998	13.8
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	45 783	14.9
Rural	177 558	25.0
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	23 925	38.0
Place of less than 1,000	19 361	41.6
Other rural	134 272	20.3
Rural farm	–	–
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA		
Inside metropolitan area	81 844	15.0
In central city	60 121	14.2
Not in central city	21 723	17.1
Urban	7 903	14.2
Inside urbanized area	5 307	15.3
Outside urbanized area	2 596	11.9
Rural	13 820	18.7
Outside metropolitan area	279 311	20.9
Urban	115 573	14.2
Inside urbanized area	24 388	13.6
Outside urbanized area	91 185	14.4
Place of 10,000 or more	47 998	13.8
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	43 187	15.1
Rural	163 738	25.6
COUNTY		
Beaverhead County	4 128	17.8
Big Horn County	4 304	15.3
Blaine County	2 930	40.2
Broadwater County	1 593	41.0
Carbon County	4 828	35.6
Carter County	816	48.4
Cascade County	33 063	16.5
Chouteau County	2 668	34.7
Custer County	5 405	16.7
Daniels County	1 220	35.1
Dawson County	4 487	15.7
Deer Lodge County	4 830	15.0
Fallon County	1 525	42.2
Fergus County	5 732	19.8
Flathead County	26 979	14.2
Gallatin County	21 350	17.6
Garfield County	924	47.3
Glacier County	4 797	24.1
Golden Valley County	432	41.7
Granite County	1 924	35.1
Hill County	7 345	15.8
Jefferson County	3 302	27.6
Judith Basin County	1 346	48.6
Lake County	10 972	21.9
Lewis and Clark County	21 412	15.6
Liberty County	1 007	48.7
Lincoln County	8 002	21.3
McCone County	1 161	48.3
Madison County	3 902	25.0
Meagher County	1 259	49.1
Mineral County	1 635	36.0
Missoula County	33 466	13.5
COUNTY—Con.		
Musselshell County	2 183	33.0
Park County	6 926	15.9
Petroleum County	293	49.8
Phillips County	2 765	35.7
Pondera County	2 618	22.0
Powder River County	1 096	48.0
Powell County	2 835	15.4
Prairie County	749	48.9
Ravalli County	11 099	20.5
Richland County	4 825	19.2
Roosevelt County	4 265	28.4
Rosebud County	4 251	15.0
Sanders County	4 335	29.0
Sheridan County	2 417	41.2
Silver Bow County	15 474	14.2
Stillwater County	3 291	26.4
Sweet Grass County	1 639	38.3
Teton County	2 725	34.6
Toole County	2 354	21.7
Treasure County	448	48.7
Valley County	5 304	23.4
Wheatland County	1 129	47.0
Wibaux County	563	48.7
Yellowstone County	48 781	13.9
Yellowstone National Park	46	10.9
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION		
Anaconda-Deer Lodge County	4 830	15.0
Belgrade city	1 290	15.7
Billings city	35 964	13.5
Bozeman city	9 117	13.9
Butte-Silver Bow (remainder)	15 180	13.7
Colstrip CDP	1 178	14.5
Columbia Falls city	1 227	11.3
Conrad city	1 257	15.7
Cut Bank city	1 532	16.3
Deer Lodge city	1 592	15.5
Dillon city	1 804	16.1
Evergreen CDP	1 635	15.5
Glasgow city	1 749	16.0
Glendive city	2 391	12.4
Great Falls city	24 157	15.2
Hamilton city	1 476	16.3
Hardin city	1 303	15.2
Havre city	4 346	11.8
Helena city	11 053	14.5
Helena Valley Southeast CDP	1 643	16.5
Helena Valley West Central CDP	2 281	12.9
Kalispell city	5 537	13.7
Laurel city	2 596	11.9
Lewistown city	2 867	16.2
Libby city	1 141	15.8
Livingston city	3 137	13.6
Lockwood CDP	1 500	15.2
Lolo CDP	953	15.1
Malmstrom AFB CDP	1 496	16.1
Miles City city	4 006	16.0
Missoula city	18 488	13.6
Orchard Homes CDP	4 339	14.2
Polson city	1 565	15.8
Shelby city	1 302	15.4
Sidney city	2 363	16.3
Whitefish city	2 259	13.0
Wolf Point city	1 236	15.7
Butte-Silver Bow	15 474	14.2

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Table 105. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1990**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Housing units		American Indian Area	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND			**AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND**—Con.		
All areas	22 142	24.4	Fort Belknap Reservation and Trust Lands, MT	856	46.1
			Fort Belknap Reservation	854	46.1
Blackfeet Reservation, MT	3 004	28.6	Fort Belknap Trust Lands	2	50.0
			Fort Peck Reservation, MT	3 983	24.9
Crow Reservation and Trust Lands, MT	2 091	15.5	Northern Cheyenne Reservation and Trust Lands, MT--SD (pt.)	1 291	13.8
Crow Reservation	2 088	15.5	Northern Cheyenne Reservation	1 291	13.8
Crow Trust Lands	3	33.3	Northern Cheyenne Trust Lands (pt.)	–	–
			Rocky Boy's Reservation and Trust Lands, MT	514	46.1
Flathead Reservation, MT	10 399	23.2	Rocky Boy's Reservation	397	47.1
			Rocky Boy's Trust Lands	117	42.7
			Crow/ Northern Cheyenne Area, MT	4	50.0

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/ 12/ 93 16:14:44 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/ 12/ 93 16:14:44 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES30. 07/ 12/ 93 16:20:59

APPENDIX A.
Area Classifications

CONTENTS

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC) *(See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)*
Alaska Native Village (ANV) *(See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)*
Alaska Native Village Statistical Area *(See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)*
American Indian and Alaska Native Area ---- A–1
American Indian Reservation *(See American Indian and Alaska Native Area, see County Subdivision)*
American Indian Reservation and Trust Land *(See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)*
American Samoa *(See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)*
Area Measurement ---- A–3
Assessment District *(See County Subdivision)*
Block ---- A–3
Block Group (BG) ---- A–4
Block Numbering Area (BNA) *(See Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)*
Borough *(See County Subdivision, see Place)*
Borough and Census Area (Alaska) *(See County)*
Boundary Changes ---- A–4
Census Area (Alaska) *(See County)*
Census Block *(See Block)*
Census Code *(See Geographic Code)*
Census County Division (CCD) *(See County Subdivision)*
Census Designated Place (CDP) *(See Place)*
Census Division *(See Census Region and Census Division)*
Census Geographic Code *(See Geographic Code)*
Census Region and Census Division ---- A–4
Census Subarea (Alaska) *(See County Subdivision)*
Census Tract and Block Numbering Area ---- A–5
Central City *(See Metropolitan Area)*
Central Place *(See Urbanized Area)*
City *(See Place)*
Congressional District (CD) ---- A–6
Consolidated City *(See Place)*
Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA) *(See Metropolitan Area)*
County ---- A–6
County Subdivision ---- A–6
Crews of Vessels *(See Area Measurement, see Block, see Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)*
Division *(See Census Region and Division, see County Subdivision)*
Election District *(See County Subdivision, see Voting District)*
Extended City *(See Urban and Rural)*
Farm *(See Urban and Rural)*
Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code *(See Geographic Code)*
Geographic Block Group *(See Block Group)*
Geographic Code ---- A–7
Geographic Presentation ---- A–7
Gore *(See County Subdivision)*
Grant *(See County Subdivision)*
Guam *(See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)*
Hierarchical Presentation *(See Geographic Presentation)*
Historic Areas of Oklahoma *(See American Indian and Alaska Native Area, Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area)*
Historical Counts ---- A–8
Incorporated Place *(See Place)*
Independent City *(See County)*
Internal Point ---- A–8
Inventory Presentation *(See Geographic Presentation)*
Land Area *(See Area Measurement)*
Latitude *(See Internal Point)*
Longitude *(See Internal Point)*
Magisterial District *(See County Subdivision)*
Metropolitan Area (MA) ---- A–8
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) *(See Metropolitan Area)*
Minor Civil Division (MCD) *(See County Subdivision)*
Northern Mariana Islands *(See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)*
Outlying Areas of the United States ---- A–9
Palau *(See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)*
Parish (Louisiana) *(See County)*
Parish Governing Authority District *(See County Subdivision)*
Place ---- A–9
Plantation *(See County Subdivision)*
Population or Housing Unit Density ---- A–10
Precinct *(See County Subdivision, see Voting District)*
Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (PMSA) *(See Metropolitan Area)*
Puerto Rico *(See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)*
Purchase *(See County Subdivision)*
Region *(See Census Region and Census Division)*
Rural *(See Urban and Rural)*
Selected States *(See County Subdivision, see State)*
State ---- A–11
Supervisors' District *(See County Subdivision)*
Tabulation Block Group *(See Block Group)*
TIGER ---- A–11
Town *(See County Subdivision, see Place)*
Township *(See County Subdivision)*
Tract *(See Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)*
Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA) *(See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)*
Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA) *(See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)*
Trust Land *(See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)*
United States ---- A–11
Unorganized Territory (unorg.) *(See County Subdivision)*
Urban and Rural ---- A–11
Urbanized Area (UA) ---- A–12
Village *(See Place)*
Virgin Islands *(See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)*
Voting District (VTD) ---- A–12
Water Area *(See Area Measurement)*
ZIP Code® ---- A–13

These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into

12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

American Indian Reservation and Trust Land

American Indian Reservation—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/ or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by ''(State).'' Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/ or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called ''joint areas,'' and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

Trust Land—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by ''(State).'' The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a ''joint use area,'' which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the ''Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)'' shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see ''TIGER''). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. ''Inland water'' consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be ''coastal'' and ''territorial'' waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as ''inland water'' from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as ''intermittent water'' and ''glacier'' are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see ''Census Tract and Block Numbering Area'' and ''Block'') do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/ or sum the area measurements.

BLOCK

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been ''split'' into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers

with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were ''split'' in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix ''Z'' represents a ''crews-of-vessels'' entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

BLOCK GROUP (BG)

Geographic Block Group

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

Tabulation Block Group

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/ rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the ''User Notes'' section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION

Census Division

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

Northeast Region

New England Division:

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

Midwest Region

East North Central Division:

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

West North Central Division:

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

South Region

South Atlantic Division:

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida

East South Central Division:

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

West South Central Division:

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

West Region

Mountain Division:

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

Pacific Division:

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

Census Region

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA

Block Numbering Area (BNA)

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A ''crews-of-vessels'' BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

Census Tract

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as ''tracts'' in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A ''crews-of-vessels'' census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed ''counties.'' In Louisiana, these divisions are known as ''parishes.'' In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized ''boroughs'' and the ''census areas'' that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as ''independent cities'' and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/ or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/ or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.

The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

Unorganized Territory (unorg.)

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation ''unorg.''

GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as ''census codes'' only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either ''census'' or ''FIPS'' is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

Census Code

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme;* in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme;* in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

United States Postal Service (USPS) Code

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION

Hierarchical Presentation

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/ subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the ''standard census geographic hierarchy'': block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:

United States
  Region
    Division
      State
        County
          County subdivision
            Place (or part)
              Census tract/ block numbering area
               (or part)
                Block group (or part)
                  Block

Inventory Presentation

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census tract/

block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

State

County ''A''
County ''B''
County ''C''

Place ''X''
Place ''Y''
Place ''Z''

HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots ''...'' is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, ''(NA)'' is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the ''User Notes'' text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix ''r''). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas, such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the interagency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as ''metropolitan.'' The metropolitan category is subdivided into ''inside central city'' and ''outside central city.'' The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as ''nonmetropolitan.'' The

metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Central City

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as ''central cities'' under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively free-standing MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

Metropolitan Area Title and Code

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/ or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a ''2,'' it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

PLACE

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

Census Designated Place (CDP)

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.

Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by ''CDP.'' In the 1980 census, ''(CDP)'' was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by ''(U),'' meaning ''unincorporated place.''

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
   a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
   b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
   c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

Consolidated City

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a ''consolidated city.''

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the ''consolidated city (remainder).'' Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The ''consolidated city (remainder)'' is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the ''consolidated city (remainder).''

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the ''consolidated city (remainder)'' are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

Incorporated Place

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both ''persons (or housing units) per square kilometer'' and ''persons (or housing units) per square mile'' of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under ''CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION'' in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned ''0'' as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/ United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of ''TIGER Extract'' files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines ''urban'' for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, ''urban'' consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of ''extended cities.''
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute ''rural.'' In the 100-percent data products, ''rural'' is divided into ''places of less than 2,500'' and ''not in places.'' The ''not in places'' category comprises ''rural'' outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term ''other rural'' is used; ''other rural'' is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into ''rural farm'' and ''rural nonfarm.'' ''Rural farm'' comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which $1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); ''rural nonfarm'' comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, ''urban'' comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as ''urban under special rules.'' Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for

unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these ''special rule'' areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, ''extended cities'' were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels— although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Extended City

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in ''other rural.''

URBANIZED AREA (UA)

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places (''central place'') and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory (''urban fringe'') that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/ 2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Urbanized Area Central Place

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

Urbanized Area Title and Code

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,

each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the ''whole block'' criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as ''election precincts.''

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code ''ZZZZ'' is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded ''ZZZZ.''

ZIP CODE®

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.

APPENDIX B.
Definitions of Subject Characteristics

CONTENTS

SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS ---- B–1

Acreage ---- B–2
Age ---- B–3
Age of Structure *(See Year Structure Built)*
Agricultural Sales ---- B–3
American Indian *(See Race)*
Bedrooms ---- B–3
Boarded-Up Status ---- B–4
Business on Property ---- B–4
Condominium Fee ---- B–4
Condominium Status ---- B–5

Congregate Housing *(See Meals Included in Rent)*
Contract Rent ---- B–5
Crop Sales *(See Agricultural Sales)*
Duration of Vacancy ---- B–6
Families *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Family Size *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Family Type *(See Household type and Relationship)*
Farm Population ---- B–6
Group Quarters ---- B–6
Gross Rent ---- B–7

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989 ---- B–7
Hispanic Origin ---- B–7
Homeowner Vacancy Rate *(See Vacancy Status)*
House Heating Fuel ---- B–8
Household *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Household Income in 1989 *(See Income in 1989)*
Household Size *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Household Type and Relationship ---- B–8
Householder *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Housing Units *(See Living Quarters)*
Income in 1989 ---- B–10
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood ---- B–11

Kitchen Facilities ---- B–11
Living Quarters ---- B–1
Marital Status ---- B–12
Married Couples *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Meals Included in Rent ---- B–12
Mobile Home Costs ---- B–12
Months Vacant *(See Duration of Vacancy)*
Mortgage Payment ---- B–12
Mortgage Status ---- B–13
Noninstitutionalized Group Quarters *(See Group Quarters)*

Occupied Housing Units *(See Living Quarters)*
Own Children *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Owner-Occupied Housing Units *(See Tenure)*
Persons *(See Persons in Unit)*
Persons in Unit ---- B–13
Persons Per Family *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Persons Per Household *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Persons Per Room ---- B–13
Plumbing Facilities ---- B–13
Poverty Status in 1989 ---- B–14

Race ---- B–14
Real Estate Taxes ---- B–16
Related Children *(See Household Type and Relationship)*
Rental Vacancy Rate *(See Vacancy Status)*
Renter-Occupied Housing Units *(See Tenure)*
Rooms ---- B–17
Second or Junior Mortgage Payment ---- B–17
Selected Monthly Owner Costs ---- B–17

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989 ---- B–18
Sewage Disposal ---- B–18
Sex ---- B–18
Source of Water ---- B–18
Spanish Origin *(See Hispanic Origin)*
Telephone in Housing Unit ---- B–18
Tenure ---- B–19
Type of Structure *(See Units in Structure)*
Units in Structure ---- B–19
Usual Home Elsewhere ---- B–20

Utilities ---- B–20
Vacancy Status ---- B–20
Vacant Housing Units *(See Living Quarters)*
Value ---- B–21
Vehicles Available ---- B–21
Year Householder Moved into Unit ---- B–22
Year Structure Built ---- B–22

DERIVED MEASURES ---- B–22

Interpolation ---- B–22
Mean ---- B–22
Median ---- B–23
Percentages, Rates, and Ratios ---- B–23
Quartile ---- B–23

SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified as either housing units or group quarters. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Group Quarters.'') Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (for example, a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, or mobile home). Living quarters also may be in structures intended for nonresidential use (for example, the rooms in a warehouse where a guard lives), as well as in places such as tents, vans, shelters for the homeless, dormitories, barracks, and old railroad cars.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home or trailer, a group of rooms or a single room occupied as separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from outside the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. For vacant units, the criteria of

separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants.

Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory, except that recreational vehicles, boats, vans, tents, railroad cars, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage yards are excluded from the housing inventory.

If the living quarters contain nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge, (a total of ten unrelated persons), they are classified as group quarters. If the living quarters contain eight or fewer persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as housing units.

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; that is, away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, the count of occupied housing units for 100-percent tabulations is the same as the count of households. In sample tabulations, the counts of household and occupied housing units may vary slightly because of different sample weighting methods.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant. (For more information, see discussion under ''Usual Home Elsewhere.'')

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; that is, the roof, walls, windows, and/ or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is condemned or is to be demolished. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Hotels, Motels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; that is, persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from others in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered group quarters.

Comparability—The first Census of Housing in 1940 established the ''dwelling unit'' concept. Although the term became ''housing unit'' and the definition has been modified slightly in succeeding censuses, the 1990 definition is essentially comparable to previous censuses. There was no change in the housing unit definition between 1980 and 1990.

ACREAGE

The data on acreage were obtained from questionnaire items H5a and H19a. Question H5a is asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. Question H19a was asked on a sample basis at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes.

Question H5a asks whether the house or mobile home is located on a place of 10 or more acres. The intent of this item is to eliminate one-family houses on 10 or more acres from the specified owner- and renter-occupied universes for value and rent tabulations.

Question H19a provides data on whether the unit is located on land of less than 1 acre. The main purpose of this item, in conjunction with question H19b on agricultural sales, is to identify farm units. (For more information, see discussion under ''Farm Residence.'')

For both items the land may consist of more than one tract or plot. These tracts or plots are usually adjoining; however, they may be separated by a road or creek, or another piece of land.

Comparability—Question H5a is similar as that asked in 1970 and 1980. This item was asked for the first time of mobile home occupants in 1990. Question H19a is an abbreviated form of a question asked at all housing units in 1980. In previous censuses, information on city or suburban lot and number of acres was also obtained.

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question 5a was normally used to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year of birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under ''Household Type and Relationship.'')

Median Age—This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally, median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Limitation of the Data—Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to attempt to minimize this problem in 1990.

Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger.

For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990 and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990 is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses ''Comparability.'')

Comparability—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as ''imputation.'' The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

AGRICULTURAL SALES

Data on the sales of agricultural crops were obtained from questionnaire item H19b, which was asked on a sample basis at occupied one-family houses and mobile homes located on lots of one acre or more. Data for this item exclude units on lots of less than one acre, units located in structures containing 2 or more units, and all vacant units. This item refers to the total amount (before taxes and expenses) received in 1989 from the sale of crops, vegetables, fruits, nuts, livestock and livestock products, and nursery and forest products, produced on ''this property.'' Respondents new to a unit were asked to estimate total agricultural sales in 1989 even if some portion of the sales had been made by other occupants of the unit.

This item is used mainly to classify housing units as farm or nonfarm residences, not to provide detailed information on the sale of agricultural products. Detailed information on the sale of agricultural products is provided by the Census Bureau's Census of Agriculture *(Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics,* Bureau of the Census, 1989). (For more information, see the discussion under ''Farm Residence.'')

BEDROOMS

The data on bedrooms were obtained from questionnaire item H9, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger.

For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990 and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990 is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses ''Comparability.'')

Comparability—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as ''imputation.'' The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.) basis. The number of bedrooms is the count of rooms designed to be used as bedrooms; that is, the number of rooms that would be listed as bedrooms if the house or apartment were on the market for sale or for rent. Included are all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms even if they currently are being used for some other purpose. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Comparability—Data on bedrooms have been collected in every census since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, data for bedrooms were shown only for year-round units. In past censuses, a room was defined as a bedroom if it was used mainly for sleeping even if also used for other purposes. Rooms that were designed to be used as bedrooms but used mainly for other purposes were not considered to be bedrooms. A distribution of housing units by number of bedrooms calculated from data collected in a 1986 test showed virtually no differences in the two versions except in the two bedroom category, where the previous ''use'' definition showed a slightly lower proportion of units.

BOARDED-UP STATUS

Boarded-up status was obtained from questionnaire item C2 and was determined for all vacant units. Boarded-up units have windows and doors covered by wood, metal, or masonry to protect the interior and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure, a unit in a multi-unit structure, or an entire multi-unit structure may be boarded-up in this way. For certain census data products, boarded-up units are shown only for units in the ''Other vacant'' category. A unit classified as ''Usual home elsewhere'' can never be boarded up. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Usual Home Elsewhere.'')

Comparability—This item was first asked in the 1980 census and was shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all vacant housing units.

BUSINESS ON PROPERTY

The data for business on property were obtained from questionnaire item H5b, which was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. This question is used to exclude owner-occupied one-family on the property with business or medical offices from certain statistics on financial characteristics.

A business must be easily recognizable from the outside. It will usually have a separate outside entrance and have the appearance of a business, such as a grocery store, restaurant, or barbershop. It may be either attached to the house or mobile home or be located elsewhere on the property. Those housing units in which a room is used for business or professional purposes and have no recognizable alterations to the outside are *not* considered as having a business. Medical offices are considered businesses for tabulation purposes.

Comparability—Data on business on property have been collected since 1940.

CONDOMINIUM FEE

The data on condominium fee were obtained from questionnaire item H25, which was asked at owner-occupied condominiums. This item was asked on a sample basis. A condominium fee is normally charged monthly to the owners of the individual condominium units by the condominium owners association to cover operating, maintenance, administrative, and improvement costs of the common property, (grounds, halls, lobby, parking areas, laundry rooms, swimming pool, etc). The costs for utilities and fuels may be included in the condominium fee if the units do not have separate meters.

Data on condominium fees may include real estate tax and/ or insurance payments for the common property, but do not include real estate taxes nor fire, hazard, and flood insurance for the individual unit already reported in questions H21 and H22.

Amounts reported are the regular monthly payment, even if they are paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. Costs are estimated as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

The data from this item are added to payments for mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans), real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, utilities, and fuels to derive ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs'' and ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989'' for condominium owners.

Comparability—This is a new item in 1990.

CONDOMINIUM STATUS

The data on condominium housing units were obtained from questionnaire item H18, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. Condominium is a type of ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similarly owned units and to hold a common or joint ownership in some or all of the common areas and facilities such as land, roof, hallways, entrances, elevators, swimming pool, etc. Condominiums may be single-family houses as well as units in apartment buildings. A condominium unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such. A unit classified as ''mobile home or trailer'' or ''other'' (see discussion under ''Units in Structure'') cannot be a condominium unit.

Limitation of the Data—Testing done prior to the 1980 and 1990 censuses indicated that the number of condominiums may be slightly overstated.

Comparability—In 1970, condominiums were grouped together with cooperative housing units, and the data were reported only for owner-occupied cooperatives and condominiums. Beginning in 1980, the census identified all condominium units and the data were shown for renter-occupied and vacant year-round condominiums as well as owner occupied. In 1970 and 1980, the question on condominiums was asked on a 100-percent basis. In 1990, it was asked on a sample basis.

CONTRACT RENT

The data on contract rent (also referred to as ''rent asked'' for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H7a, which was asked at all occupied housing units that were rented for cash rent and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

Housing units that are renter occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as ''No cash rent'' in census data products. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. Rent-free houses or apartments may be provided to compensate caretakers, ministers, tenant farmers, sharecroppers, or others.

Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, fees, meals, or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the monthly rent asked for the rental unit at the time of enumeration.

If the contract rent includes rent for a business unit or for living quarters occupied by another household, the respondent was instructed to report that part of the rent estimated to be for his or her unit only. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

If a renter pays rent to the owner of a condominium or cooperative, and the condominium fee or cooperative carrying charge is also paid by the renter to the owner, the respondent was instructed to include the fee or carrying charge.

If a renter receives payments from lodgers or roomers who are listed as members of the household, the respondent was instructed to report the rent without deduction for any payments received from the lodgers or roomers. The respondent was instructed to report the rent agreed to or contracted for even if paid by someone else such as friends or relatives living elsewhere, or a church or welfare agency.

In some tabulations, contract rent is presented for all renter-occupied housing units, as well as specified renter-occupied and vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses and mobile homes on 10 or more acres. (For more information on rent, see the discussion under ''Gross Rent.'')

Median and Quartile Contract Rent—The median divides the rent distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the rent distribution into four equal parts. In computing median and quartile contract rent, units reported as ''No cash rent'' are excluded. Median and quartile rent calculations are rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Aggregate Contract Rent—To calculate aggregate contract rent, the amount assigned for the category ''Less than $80'' is $50. The amount assigned to the category ''$1,000 or more'' is $1,250. Mean contract rent is rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Limitation of the Data—In the 1970 and 1980 censuses, contract rent for vacant units had high allocation rates, about 35 percent.

Comparability—Data on this item have been collected since 1930. For 1990, quartiles were added because the range of rents and values in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large rent and value differences among various geographic areas.

DURATION OF VACANCY

The data for duration of vacancy (also referred to as ''months vacant'') were obtained from questionnaire item D, which was completed by census enumerators. The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months and years) between the date the last occupants moved from the unit and the time of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant.

For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed. Units occupied by an entire household with a usual home elsewhere are assigned to the ''Less than 1 month'' interval.

Comparability—Similar data have been collected since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units.

FARM POPULATION

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if (1) the housing unit is located on a property of one acre or more, and (2) at least $1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least $1,000 in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata samples (PUMS).

Comparability—These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least $50 worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least $250 worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989).

GROUP QUARTERS

All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as ''noninstitutional group quarters''). Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Institutionalized Persons—Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as ''patients or inmates'' of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

Institutions include schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere; hospital wards for drug/ alcohol abuse; rooms for long-term care patients in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, nursing homes, convalescent homes, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; juvenile institutions, including homes, schools, hospitals, orphanages, or residential-care facilities for neglected, abused, and dependent children; and correctional institutions, including halfway houses operated for correctional purposes. ''Staff residents''; that is, staff personnel who live at the institution are classified with the ''Noninstitutional group quarters'' population.

Other Persons in Group Quarters (also referred to as ''noninstitutional group quarters'')—Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are classified as ''other persons in group quarters'' when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

- Rooming Houses
- Group Homes
- Religious Group Quarters
- College Quarters Off Campus

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in ''noninstitutional group quarters'' regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

- College Dormitories
- Military Quarters
- Agriculture Workers' Dormitories
- Other Workers' Dormitories
- Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities)
- Visible in Street Locations
- Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals
- Crews of Maritime Vessels
- Staff Residents of Institutions
- Other Nonhousehold Living Situations
- Living Quarters for Victims of Natural Disasters

Comparability—For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of ''care'' only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: ''halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)'' and ''wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere,'' which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved.

As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase ''inmates of institutions'' was changed to ''institutionalized persons.'' Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were referred to as ''other persons in group quarters,'' and the phrase ''staff residents'' was used for staff living in institutions. (For more information on ''Group Quarters,'' see 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics.)*

GROSS RENT

Gross rent is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else). Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of utilities and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures for the tabulations. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as ''No cash rent'' in the tabulations. Gross rent is calculated on a sample basis.

Comparability—Data on gross rent have been collected since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989 is a computed ratio of monthly gross rent to monthly household income (total household income in 1989 divided by 12). The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole percentage. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss in 1989 comprise the category ''Not computed.'' This item is calculated on a sample basis.

HISPANIC ORIGIN

The data on Spanish/ Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who

classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—''Mexican,'' ''Puerto Rican,'' or ''Cuban''—as well as those who indicated that they were of ''other Spanish/ Hispanic'' origin. Persons of ''Other Spanish/ Hispanic'' origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the ''other Spanish/ Hispanic'' category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used. (See the discussion of householder under ''Household Type and Relationship.'')

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person's mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/ Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Comparability—There may be differences between the data on Hispanic origin of the householder based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/ Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin of the householder are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the word ''descent'' was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term ''Mexican-Amer.'' used in 1980 was shortened further to ''Mexican-Am.'' to reduce misreporting (of ''American'') in this category detected in the 1980 census. Also, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as ''other Spanish/ Hispanic'' to write in their specific Hispanic origin group. Misreporting in the ''Mexican-Amer.'' category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/ Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. (For more information on ''Hispanic Origin,'' see 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

The data on house heating fuel were obtained from questionnaire item H14, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The data show the type of fuel used most to heat the house or apartment.

Utility Gas—Includes gas piped through underground pipes from a central system to serve the neighborhood.

Bottled, Tank, or LP Gas—Includes liquid propane gas stored in bottles or tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty.

Fuel Oil, Kerosene, Etc.—Includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids.

Wood—Includes purchased wood, wood cut by household members on their property or elsewhere, driftwood, sawmill or construction scraps, or the like.

Solar Energy—Includes heat provided by sunlight which is collected, stored, and actively distributed to most of the rooms.

Other Fuel—Includes all other fuels not specified elsewhere.

No Fuel Used—Includes units that do not use any fuel or that do not have heating equipment.

Comparability—Data on house heating fuel have been collected since 1940. The category, ''Solar energy'' is new for 1990.

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is

occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

Persons Per Household—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Relationship to Householder

Householder—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of ''married-couple families'' or ''married-couple households'' in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of ''married persons with spouse present'' in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household, but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as ''spouse.'' For sample tabulations, the number of ''married persons with spouse present'' includes married-couple subfamilies and married-couple families.

Child—Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

Own Child—A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

''Related children'' in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Other Relatives—In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category.

Nonrelatives—Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family Type

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a ''married-couple family'' or ''other family'' according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

Married-Couple Family—A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Other Family:

Male Householder, No Wife Present—A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

Female Householder, No Husband Present—A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

Persons Per Family—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders). In cases where the measure, ''persons in family'' or ''persons per family'' are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Comparability—The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category ''Son/ daughter'' has been replaced by two categories, ''Natural-born or adopted son/ daughter'' and ''Stepson/ stepdaughter.'' ''Grandchild'' has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: ''Roomer, boarder'' and ''Partner, roommate'' have been replaced by the categories ''Roomer, boarder, or foster child,'' ''Housemate, roommate,'' and ''Unmarried partner.'' The 1980 nonrelative category ''Paid employee'' has been dropped.

INCOME IN 1989

The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. ''Total income'' is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income ''in kind'' from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Income of Households—Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Median Income—The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Median household income figures of $50,000 or less are calculated using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Mean Income—This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtained summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of

the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

In income tabulations for households, the lowest income group (e.g., less than $5,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on income ''in kind,'' savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households that reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

Comparability—The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a ''no'' or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, ''Accuracy of the Data.'')

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. (For more detailed information on ''Income in 1989,'' see 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics.)*

INSURANCE FOR FIRE, HAZARD, AND FLOOD

The data for fire, hazard, and flood insurance were obtained from questionnaire item H22, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics for this item refer to the annual premium for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property (land and buildings); that is, policies that protect the property and its contents against loss due to damage by fire, lightning, winds, hail, flood, explosion, and so on.

Liability policies are included only if they are paid with the fire, hazard, and flood insurance premiums and the amounts for fire, hazard, and flood cannot be separated. Premiums are included even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, the premiums are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance is added to payments for real estate taxes, utilities, fuels, and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs'' and ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989.''

A separate question (H23d) determines whether insurance premiums are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting these premiums twice in the computations.

Comparability—Data on payment for fire and hazard insurance were collected for the first time in 1980. Flood insurance was not specifically mentioned in the wording of the question in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It was also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

KITCHEN FACILITIES

Data on kitchen facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H11, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range, cook top and convection or microwave oven, or cookstove, and (3) a refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the

structure. They need not be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a refrigerator.

Comparability—Data on complete kitchen facilities were collected for the first time in 1970. Earlier censuses collected data on individual components, such as kitchen sink and type of refrigeration equipment. In 1970 and 1980, data for kitchen facilities were shown only for year-round units.

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were ''now married,'' ''widowed,'' ''divorced,'' ''separated,'' or ''never married.'' Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Comparability—The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term ''never married'' which replaces the term ''single'' in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT

The data on meals included in the rent were obtained from questionnaire item H7b, which was asked of all occupied housing units that were rented for cash and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

The statistics on meals included in rent are presented for specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Contract Rent.'')

Comparability—This is a new item in 1990. It is intended to measure ''congregate'' housing which is generally considered to be housing units where the rent includes meals and other services, such as transportation and recreation.

MOBILE HOME COSTS

The data on mobile home costs were obtained from questionnaire item H26, which was asked at owner-occupied mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis.

These data include the total yearly costs for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees, and license fees on all owner-occupied mobile homes. The instructions are to not include real estate taxes already reported in question H21.

Costs are estimated as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. Amounts are the total for an entire 12-month billing period, even if they are paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid.

The data from this item are added to payments for mortgages, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, utilities, and fuels to derive selected monthly owner costs for mobile homes owners.

Comparability—This item is new for 1990.

MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on mortgage payment were obtained from questionnaire item H23b, which was asked at owner occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis. Question H23b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid the lender for the first mortgage (deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt) on the property. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs'' and ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989'' for units with a mortgage.

The amounts reported include everything paid to the lender including principal and interest payments, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, and mortgage insurance premiums. Separate questions determine whether real estate taxes and fire, hazard, or flood insurance payments are included in the mortgage payment to the lender. This makes it possible to avoid counting these components twice in the computation of ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs.''

Comparability—Information on mortgage payment was collected for the first time in 1980. It was collected only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, one-family houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions on monthly mortgage payments were asked of all owner-occupied one-family

houses, including one-family houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office.

The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from a single question. Two questions were used in 1990; one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages or home equity loans. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Second or Junior Mortgage Payment.'')

MORTGAGE STATUS

The data on mortgage status were obtained from questionnaire items H23a and H24a, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. ''Mortgage'' refers to all forms of debt where the property is pledged as security for repayment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deeds of trust, trust deeds, contracts to purchase, land contracts, junior mortgages and home equity loans.

A mortgage is considered a first mortgage if it has prior claim over any other mortgage, or if it is the only mortgage on the property. All other mortgages, (second, third, etc.) are considered junior mortgages. A home equity loan is generally a junior mortgage. If no first mortgage is reported, but a junior mortgage or home equity loan is reported, then the loan is considered a first mortgage.

In most census data products, the tabulations for ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs'' and ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989'' are usually shown separately for units ''with a mortgage'' and for units ''not mortgaged.'' The category ''not mortgaged'' is comprised of housing units owned free and clear of debt.

Comparability—A question on mortgage status was included in the 1940 and 1950 censuses, but not in the 1960 and 1970 censuses. The item was reinstated in 1980 along with a separate question dealing with the existence of second or junior mortgages. In 1980, the mortgage status questions were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions were asked of all one-family owner-occupied housing units, including houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and houses with a business or medical office.

PERSONS IN UNIT

This item is based on the 100-percent count of persons in occupied housing units. All persons occupying the housing unit are counted, including the householder, occupants related to the householder and lodgers, roomers, boarders, and so forth.

The data on ''persons in unit'' show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. The phrase ''persons in unit'' is used for housing tabulations, ''persons in households'' for population items. Figures for ''persons in unit'' match those for ''persons in household'' for 100-percent data products. In sample products, they may differ because of the weighting process.

Median Persons in Unit—In computing median persons in unit, a whole number is used as the midpoint of an interval; thus, a unit with 4 persons is treated as an interval ranging from 3.5 to 4.5 persons. Median persons is rounded to the nearest hundredth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Persons in Occupied Housing Units—This is the total population minus those persons living in group quarters. ''Persons per occupied housing unit'' is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units.

PERSONS PER ROOM

''Persons per room'' is obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Mean Persons Per Room—This is computed by dividing persons in housing units by the aggregate number of rooms. This is intended to provide a measure of utilization. A higher mean may indicate a greater degree of utilization or crowding; a low mean may indicate underutilization. (For more information on means, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

PLUMBING FACILITIES

The data on plumbing facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H10, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Complete plumbing facilities include hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower. All three facilities must be located inside the house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Housing units are classified as lacking complete plumbing facilities when any of the three facilities are not present.

Comparability—The 1990 data on complete plumbing facilities are not strictly comparable with the 1980 data. In 1980, complete plumbing facilities were defined as hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet in the housing unit for the exclusive use of

the residents of that unit. In 1990, the Census Bureau dropped the requirement of exclusive use from the definition of complete plumbing facilities. Of the 2.3 million year-round housing units classified in 1980 as lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use, approximately 25 percent of these units had complete plumbing but the facilities were also used by members of another household. From 1940 to 1970, separate and more detailed questions were asked on piped water, bathing, and toilet facilities. In 1970 and 1980, the data on plumbing facilities were shown only for year-round units.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

The data on poverty status of households were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data. This item was asked on a sample basis. Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1989 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria; size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. (For more information, on ''Poverty Status in 1989'' and ''Income in 1989,'' see 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics.)*

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

White—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''White'' or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

Black—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Black or Negro'' or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut—Includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

American Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''American Indian,'' entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

Eskimo—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Eskimo'' or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

Aleut—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Aleut'' or reported entries such as Alutiiq, Egegik, and Pribilovian.

Asian or Pacific Islander—Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 1 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

Asian—Includes ''Chinese,'' ''Filipino,'' ''Japanese,'' ''Asian Indian,'' ''Korean,'' ''Vietnamese,'' and ''Other Asian.'' In some tables, ''Other Asian'' may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

Chinese—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Chinese'' or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as ''Taiwanese'' or ''Formosan'' are included here with Chinese.

In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

Filipino—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Filipino'' or reported entries such as Philipino, Philipine, or Filipino American.

Japanese—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Japanese'' and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

Asian Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Asian Indian'' and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

Korean—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Korean'' and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

Vietnamese—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Vietnamese'' and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.

Cambodian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

Hmong—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laohmong, or Mong.

Laotian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

Thai—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

Other Asian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 1 for other groups comprising ''Other Asian.''

Pacific Islander—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Pacific Islander'' by classifying themselves into one of the following race categories or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

Hawaiian—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Hawaiian'' as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.

Samoan—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Samoan'' or persons who identified themselves as American Samoan or Western Samoan.

Guamanian—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Guamanian'' or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

Other Pacific Islander—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 1 for other groups comprising ''Other Pacific Islander.''

Other Race—Includes all other persons not included in the ''White,'' ''Black,'' ''American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut,'' and the ''Asian or Pacific Islander'' race categories described above. Persons reporting in the ''Other race'' category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/ Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item—''Indian (Amer.),'' ''Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API),'' and ''Other race''—were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses ''Comparability.'')

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father's (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Limitation of the Data—In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the ''Other race'' circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for ''Other race'' and ''Other API'' responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the ''Other race'' category during the coding and editing process. Since sample processing included additional editing, there may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data.

Comparability—Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100-percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner ''Asian or Pacific Islander (API),'' the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, ''Other API,'' for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for ''Other API'' were reviewed, coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as ''Other Asian,'' while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as ''Other Pacific Islander.''

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the ''Other'' race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as ''Other race'' in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as ''Other Asian and Pacific Islander'' in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for ''Other Asian'' and ''Other Pacific Islander.''

Another difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/ Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as ''Other race'' or ''Other.'' These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses, these entries remained in the ''Other race'' or ''Other'' category, respectively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the ''White'' category. (For more information on ''Race,'' see 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

Figure 1. **Asian or Pacific Islander Groups Reported in the 1990 Census**

Asian	Pacific Islander
Chinese	Hawaiian
Filipino	Samoan
Japanese	Guamanian
Asian Indian	Other Pacific Islander[1]
Korean	Carolinian
Vietnamese	Fijian
Cambodian	Kosraean
Hmong	Melanesian[3]
Laotian	Micronesian[3]
Thai	Northern Mariana Islander
Other Asian[1]	Palauan
Bangladeshi	Papua New Guinean
Bhutanese	Ponapean (Pohnpeian)
Borneo	Polynesian[3]
Burmese	Solomon Islander
Celebesian	Tahitian
Ceram	Tarawa Islander
Indochinese	Tokelauan
Indonesian	Tongan
Iwo-Jiman	Trukese (Chuukese)
Javanese	Yapese
Malayan	Pacific Islander, not specified
Maldivian	
Nepali	
Okinawan	
Pakistani	
Sikkim	
Singaporean	
Sri Lankan	
Sumatran	
Asian, not specified[2]	

[1]In some data products, specific groups listed under ''Other Asian'' or ''Other Pacific Islander'' are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as ''All other Asian'' or ''All other Pacific Islander,'' respectively.

[2]Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.

[3]Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.

REAL ESTATE TAXES

The data on real estate taxes were obtained from questionnaire item H21, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics from this question refer to the total amount of all real estate taxes on the entire property (land and buildings) payable in 1989 to all taxing jurisdictions, including special assessments, school taxes, county taxes, and so forth.

Real estate taxes include state, local, and all other real estate taxes even if delinquent, unpaid, or paid by someone who is not a member of the household. However, taxes due from prior years are not included. If taxes are paid on other than a yearly basis, the payments are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for real estate taxes is added to payments for fire, hazard, and flood insurance, utilities, fuels, and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs'' and ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989.'' A separate

question (H23c) determines whether real estate taxes are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting taxes twice in the computations.

Comparability—Data for real estate taxes were collected for the first time in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes or trailers, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It was also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

ROOMS

The data on rooms were obtained from questionnaire item H3, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. The statistics on rooms are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes.

For each unit, rooms include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls or foyers, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling, but not if the partition consists solely of shelves or cabinets.

Median Rooms—This measure divides the room distribution into two equal parts, one-half of the cases falling below the median number of rooms and one-half above the median. In computing median rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval; thus, the category ''3 rooms'' is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. Median rooms is rounded to the nearest tenth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Aggregate Rooms—To calculate aggregate rooms, an arbitrary value of ''10'' is assigned to rooms for units falling within the terminal category, ''9 or more.'' (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Comparability—Data on rooms have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units.

SECOND OR JUNIOR MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on second or junior mortgage payments were obtained from questionnaire items H24a and H24b, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Question H24a asks whether a second and junior mortgage or a home equity loan exists on the property. Question H24b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid to the lender on all second or junior mortgages and home equity loans. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs'' and ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989'' for units with a mortgage.

All mortgages other than first mortgages are classified as ''junior'' mortgages. A second mortgage is a junior mortgage which gives the lender a claim against the property which is second to the claim of the holder of the first mortgage. Any other junior mortgage(s) would be subordinate to the second mortgage. A home equity loan is a line of credit available to the borrower that is secured by real estate. It may be placed on a property that already has a first or second mortgage, or it may be placed on a property that is owned free and clear.

If the respondents answered that no first mortgage existed, but a second mortgage did (as in the above case with a home equity loan), computer edit assigned the unit a first mortgage and made the first monthly mortgage payment the amount reported in the second mortgage. The second mortgage data were then made ''No'' in question H24a and blank in question H24b.

Comparability—The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from one single question. Two questions were used in 1990; one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages and home equity loans.

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

The data on selected monthly owner costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20 through H26 for owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, contracts to purchase, or similar debts on the property (including payments for the first mortgage, second or junior mortgages, and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). It also includes, where appropriate, the monthly condominium fee for condominiums and mobile home costs (personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees) for mobile homes.

In certain tabulations, selected monthly owner costs are presented separately for specified owner-occupied housing units (owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property), owner-occupied condominiums, and owner-occupied mobile homes. Data are usually shown separately for units ''with a mortgage'' and for units ''not mortgaged.''

Median Selected Monthly Owner Costs—This measure is rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

Comparability—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The 1990 tabulations of selected monthly owner costs for specified owner-occupied housing units are virtually identical to 1980, the primary difference was the amounts of the first and second mortgages were collected in separate questions in 1990, while the amounts were collected in a single question in 1980. The component parts of the item were tabulated for mobile homes and condominiums for the first time in 1990.

In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

The information on selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989 is the computed ratio of selected monthly owner costs to monthly household income in 1989. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and rounded to the nearest whole percentage. The data are tabulated separately for specified owner-occupied units, condominiums, and mobile homes.

Separate distributions are often shown for units ''with a mortgage'' and for units ''not mortgaged.'' Units occupied by households reporting no income or a net loss in 1989 are included in the ''not computed'' category. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs.'')

Comparability—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The tabulations of ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989'' for specified owner-occupied housing units are comparable to 1980.

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

The data on sewage disposal were obtained from questionnaire item H16, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, ''Other means'' includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

Comparability—Data on sewage disposal have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported, it was determined by the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Comparability—A question on the sex of individuals has been asked of the total population in every census.

SOURCE OF WATER

The data on source of water were obtained from questionnaire item H15, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to five or more units is classified as a ''Public system or private company.'' The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to five or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving four or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an ''Individual drilled well'' or an ''Individual dug well.'' Drilled wells or small diameter wells are usually less than 1-l/ 2 feet in diameter. Dug wells are usually larger than 1-1/ 2 feet wide and generally hand dug. The category, ''Some other source'' includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

Comparability—Data on source of water have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units.

TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT

The data on telephones were obtained from questionnaire item H12, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. A

telephone must be inside the house or apartment for the unit to be classified as having a telephone. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability—Data on telephones in 1980 are comparable to 1990. The 1960 and 1970 censuses collected data on telephone availability. A unit was classified as having a telephone available if there was a telephone number on which occupants of the unit could be reached. The telephone could have been in another unit, in a common hall, or outside the building.

TENURE

The data for tenure were obtained from questionnaire item H4, which was asked at all occupied housing units. All occupied housing units are classified as either owner occupied or renter occupied.

Owner Occupied—A housing unit is owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. The owner or co-owner must live in the unit and usually is the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire. The unit is ''Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan'' if it is being purchased with a mortgage or some other debt arrangement such as a deed of trust, trust deed, contract to purchase, land contract, or purchase agreement. The unit is also considered owned with a mortgage if it is built on leased land and there is a mortgage on the unit.

A housing unit is ''Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)'' if there is no mortgage or other similar debt on the house, apartment, or mobile home including units built on leased land if the unit is owned outright without a mortgage. Although owner-occupied units are divided between mortgaged and owned free and clear on the questionnaire, census data products containing 100-percent data show only total owner-occupied counts. More extensive mortgage information is collected from the long-form questionnaire and is shown in census products containing sample data. (For more information, see the discussion under '' Mortgage Status.'')

Renter Occupied—All occupied housing units which are not owner occupied, whether they are rented for cash rent or occupied without payment of cash rent, are classified as renter occupied. ''No cash rent'' units are separately identified in the rent tabulations. Such units are generally provided free by friends or relatives or in exchange for services such as resident manager, caretaker, minister, or tenant farmer. Housing units on military bases also are classified in the ''No cash rent'' category. ''Rented for cash rent'' includes units in continuing care, sometimes called life care arrangements. These arrangements usually involve a contract between one or more individuals and a health services provider guaranteeing the individual shelter, usually a house or apartment, and services, such as meals or transportation to shopping or recreation.

Comparability—Data on tenure have been collected since 1890. In 1970, the question on tenure also included a category for condominium and cooperative ownership. In 1980, condominium units and cooperatives were dropped from the tenure item, and since 1980, only condominium units are identified in a separate question.

For 1990, the response categories were expanded to allow the respondent to report whether the unit was owned with a mortgage or free and clear (without a mortgage). The distinction between units owned with a mortgage and units owned free and clear was added in 1990 to improve the count of owner-occupied units. Research after the 1980 census indicated some respondents did not consider their units owned if they had a mortgage.

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

The data on units in structure (also referred to as ''type of structure'') were obtained from questionnaire item H2, which was asked at all housing units. A structure is a separate building that either has open spaces on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In determining the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, are counted. Stores or office space are excluded.

The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings.

1-Unit, Detached—This is a 1-unit structure detached from any other house; that is, with open space on all four sides. Such structures are considered detached even if they have an adjoining shed or garage. A one-family house which contains a business is considered detached as long as the building has open space on all four sides. Mobile homes or trailers to which one or more permanent rooms have been added or built are also included.

1-Unit, Attached—This is a 1-unit structure which has one or more walls extending from ground to roof separating it from adjoining structures. In row houses (sometimes called townhouses), double houses, or houses attached to nonresidential structures, each house is a separate, attached structure if the dividing or common wall goes from ground to roof.

2 or More Units—These are units in structures containing 2 or more housing units, further categorized as units in structures with 2, 3 or 4, 5 to 9, 10 to 19, 20 to 49, and 50 or more units.

Mobile Home or Trailer—Both occupied and vacant mobile homes to which no permanent rooms have been added are counted in this category. Mobile homes or trailers used only for business purposes or for extra sleeping space and mobile homes or trailers for sale on a dealer's lot, at the factory, or in storage are not counted in the housing inventory.

Other—This category is for any living quarters occupied as a housing unit that does not fit the previous categories. Examples that fit this category are houseboats, railroad cars, campers, and vans.

Comparability—Data on units in structure have been collected since 1940 and on mobile homes and trailers since 1950. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units. In 1980, the data were collected on a sample basis. The category, ''Boat, tent, van, etc.'' was replaced in 1990 by the category ''Other.'' In some areas, the proportion of units classified as ''Other'' is far larger than the number of units that were classified as ''Boat, tent, van, etc.'' in 1980.

USUAL HOME ELSEWHERE

The data for usual home elsewhere are obtained from questionnaire item B, which was completed by census employees. A housing unit temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons with a usual residence elsewhere is classified as vacant. The occupants are classified as having a ''Usual home elsewhere'' and are counted at the address of their usual place of residence. Typical examples are people in a vacation home, persons renting living quarters temporarily for work, and migrant workers.

Limitation of the Data—Evidence from previous censuses suggests that in some areas enumerators marked units as ''vacant—usual home elsewhere'' when they should have marked ''vacant—regular.''

Comparability—Data for usual home elsewhere was tabulated for the first time in 1980.

UTILITIES

The data on utility costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20a through H20d, which were asked of occupied housing units. These items were asked on a sample basis.

Questions H20a through H20d asked for the yearly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and other fuels (oil, wood, kerosene, etc.). For the tabulations, these yearly amounts are divided by 12 to derive the average monthly cost and are then included in the computation of ''Gross Rent,'' ''Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989,'' ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs,'' and ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989.''

Costs are recorded if paid by or billed to occupants, a welfare agency, relatives, or friends. Costs that are paid by landlords, included in the rent payment, or included in condominium or cooperative fees are excluded.

Limitation of the Data—Research has shown that respondents tended to overstate their expenses for electricity and gas when compared to utility company records. There is some evidence that this overstatement is reduced when yearly costs are asked rather than monthly costs. Caution should be exercised in using these data for direct analysis because costs are not reported for certain kinds of units such as renter-occupied units with all utilities included in the rent and owner-occupied condominium units with utilities included in the condominium fee.

Comparability—The data on utility costs have been collected since 1980 for owner-occupied housing units, and since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

VACANCY STATUS

The data on vacancy status were obtained from questionnaire item C1, which was completed by census enumerators. Vacancy status and other characteristics of vacant units were determined by enumerators obtaining information from landlords, owners, neighbors, rental agents, and others. Vacant units are subdivided according to their housing market classification as follows:

For Rent—These are vacant units offered ''for rent,'' and vacant units offered either ''for rent'' or ''for sale.''

For Sale Only—These are vacant units being offered ''for sale only,'' including units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered ''for sale only.''

Rented or Sold, Not Occupied—If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the vacant unit is classified as ''rented or sold, not occupied.''

For Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use—These are vacant units used or intended for use only in certain seasons or for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year.

Seasonal units include those used for summer or winter sports or recreation, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins. Seasonal units may also include quarters for such workers as herders and loggers. Interval ownership units, sometimes called shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums, also are included here.

For Migrant Workers—These include vacant units intended for occupancy by migratory workers employed in farm work during the crop season. (Work in a cannery, a freezer plant, or a food processing plant is not farm work.)

Other Vacant—If a vacant unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as ''other vacant.'' For example, this category includes units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Homeowner Vacancy Rate—This is the percentage relationship between the number of vacant units for sale and the total homeowner inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for sale only by the sum of the owner-occupied units and the number of vacant units that are for sale only.

Rental Vacancy Rate—This is the percentage relationship of the number of vacant units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the number of vacant units for rent.

Comparability—Data on vacancy status have been collected since 1940. For 1990, the category, ''seasonal/ recreational/ occasional use'' combined vacant units classified in 1980 as ''seasonal or migratory'' and ''held for occasional use.'' Also, in 1970 and 1980, housing characteristics were generally presented only for year-round units. In 1990, housing characteristics are shown for all housing units.

VALUE

The data on value (also referred to as ''price asked'' for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H6, which was asked at housing units that were owned, being bought, or vacant for sale at the time of enumeration. Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot, mobile home and lot, or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale. If the house or mobile home is owned or being bought, but the land on which it sits is not, the respondent was asked to estimate the combined value of the house or mobile home and the land. For vacant units, value is the price asked for the property.

Value is tabulated separately for all owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale housing units, owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale mobile homes or trailers, and specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units. Specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property. The data for ''specified'' units exclude mobile homes, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings.

Median and Quartile Value—The median divides the value distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the value distribution into four equal parts. These measures are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Aggregate Value—To calculate aggregate value, the amount assigned for the category ''Less than $10,000'' is $9,000. The amount assigned to the category ''$500,000 or more'' is $600,000. Mean value is rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Comparability—In 1980, value was asked only at owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale one-family houses on less than 10 acres with no business or medical office on the property and at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale condominium housing units. Mobile homes were excluded. Value data were presented for specified owner-occupied housing units, specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units, and owner-occupied condominium housing units.

In 1990, the question was asked at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale-only housing units with no exclusions. Data presented for specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units will include one-family condominium houses but not condominiums in multi-unit structures since condominium units are now identified only in long-form questionnaires.

For 1990, quartiles have been added because the range of values and rents in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large value and rent differences among various geographic areas.

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

The data on vehicles available were obtained from questionnaire item H13, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data show the number of households with a specified number of passenger cars, vans, pickup or panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less kept at home and available for the use of household members. Vehicles rented or leased for one month or more, company vehicles, and police and government vehicles are included

if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or immobile vehicles are excluded. Vehicles kept at home but used only for business purposes are also excluded.

Vehicles Per Household—This is computed by dividing aggregate vehicles available by the number of occupied housing units.

Limitation of the Data—The 1980 census evaluations showed that the number of automobiles was slightly overreported; the number of vans and trucks slightly underreported. The statistics do not measure the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability—Data on automobiles available were collected from 1960 to 1980. In 1980, a separate question was also asked on the number of trucks and vans. The data on automobiles and trucks and vans were presented separately and also as a combined vehicles available tabulation. The 1990 data are comparable to the 1980 vehicles available tabulations.

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

The data on year householder moved into unit were obtained from questionnaire item H8, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data refer to the year of the latest move by the householder. If a householder moved back into a housing unit he or she previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another within the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year that the householder moved in is not necessarily the same year other members of the household moved, although in the great majority of cases an entire household moves at the same time.

Comparability—In 1960 and 1970, this question was asked of every person and included in population reports. This item in housing tabulations refers to the year the household head moved in. In 1980 and 1990, the question was asked only of the householder.

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

The data on year structure built were obtained from questionnaire item H17, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Data on year structure built refer to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For housing units under construction which met the housing unit definition; that is, all exterior windows, doors, and final usable floors were in place, the category ''1989 or March 1990'' was used. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year was assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in census data products relate to the number of units built during the specified periods and are still in existence at the time of enumeration.

Median Year Structure Built—The median divides the distribution into two equal parts. The median is rounded to the nearest calendar year. Median age of housing can be obtained by subtracting median year structure built from 1990. For example, if the median year structure built is 1957, the median age of housing in that area is 33 years (1990 minus 1957).

Limitation of the Data—Data on year structure built are more susceptible to errors of response and nonreporting than data on many other items since respondents must rely on their memory or on estimates of persons who have lived in the neighborhood a long time. Available evidence indicates there is underreporting in the older year structure built categories, especially ''Built in 1939 or earlier.'' The introduction of the ''Don't know'' category (see below the discussion on ''Comparability'') may result in relatively higher allocation rates. Data users should refer to the discussion in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data and to the allocation tables.

Comparability—Data on year structure built were collected for the first time in the 1940 census. Since then, the response categories have been modified to accommodate the 10-year period between each census. In 1990, the category, ''Don't Know'' was added in an effort to minimize the response error mentioned in the paragraph above on limitation of the data.

DERIVED MEASURES

Census data products include various derived measures such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by showing a dash (–).

Interpolation

Interpolation is frequently used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. ''Pareto interpolation'' is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than $2,500. In Pareto interpolation, the logarithm of the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

Mean

This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of

items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Median

This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of an open-ended distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+), or if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (–). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified value. (Additional information on medians is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Percentages, Rates, and Ratios

These measures are frequently presented in census products and are used to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1) subtraction which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items and (2) the quotient of two numbers which provides a relative measure of difference.

Quartile

This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.

APPENDIX C.
Accuracy of the Data

CONTENTS

Confidentiality of the Data C–1
Editing of Unacceptable Data C–9
Errors in the Data C–2
Estimation Procedure C–5
Sample Design C–1

INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100-percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addresses with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988) estimated population of fewer than 2,500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1-in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/ enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/ enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/ enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that

published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure of the data is preserved.

The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100-percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on ''Control of Nonsampling Error'' in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machine-readable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.

2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit ''percent-in-sample'' figure for this area. Use the person ''percent-in-sample'' figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit ''percent-in-sample'' figure for housing unit characteristics.

3. Use table C to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation

areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the ''2 or 98'' row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled ''Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors.''

Sums and Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

1. For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100-percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.

2. For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

$$SE_{\hat{X}} \text{ and } SE_{\hat{Y}} \text{ of estimates } \hat{X} \text{ and } \hat{Y}$$

$$SE_{\hat{X} \pm \hat{Y}} = SE_{\hat{X} \pm \hat{Y}} = \sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 \pm SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}$$

   This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.

3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

Ratios—Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for ''Totals and Percentages.''

2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.

$$SE_{\hat{X}/\hat{Y}} = \frac{1}{\hat{Y}} \sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 - \left(\frac{\hat{X}}{\hat{Y}}\right)^2 SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}$$

Medians—For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/ 2). Treat N/ 2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/ 2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/ 2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/ 2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100-percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier), and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90, or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table C which includes 16.0 percent-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for ''Employment status.''

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, SE, is

$$SE\$9{,}948\$ = \sqrt{5\$9{,}948\$ \; \$1\$9{,}948\$21{,}220\$}$$

$$= 163 \text{ persons.}$$

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 0.85 x 1.1 = 0.94 percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$\$9{,}948 \; \$ \; 1.645\$179\$\$ \text{ to } \$9{,}948 \; \$ \; 1.645\$179\$\$$$

or

9,654 to 10,242

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666. Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table B is 0.86

percentage points. We find that City B had a percent-in-sample of 15.7. The range which includes 15.7 percent-in-sample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for ''Employment Status.'' Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.9 percent) is 0.86 x 1.1 = 0.95 percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City A and City B of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.6 - 55.9 = 6.7 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$SE\$6.7\$ = \sqrt{\$SE\$62.6\$\$^2\$\$SE\$55.9\$\$^2} = \sqrt{\$0.94\$^2\$\$0.95\$^2}$$

$$= 1.34 \text{ percentage points}$$

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\$6.70 \$ 1.645\$1.34\$\$ \text{ to } \$6.70 \$ 1.645\$1.34\$\$$$

or

4.50 to 8.90

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$9948/\,9314 = 1.07$$

$$SE\ \$1.07\$ = \$\frac{9948}{9314}\$\sqrt{\$\frac{179^2}{\$9948\$^2} \$ \frac{188^2}{\$9314\$^2}}$$

$$= .029$$

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

$$\$1.07\$1.645\$.029\$\$ \text{ to } \$1.07\$1.645\$.029\$\$$$

or

1.02 to 1.12

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined ''weighting areas.'' Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1-in-2; sampling rate less than 1-in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/ nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Group Quarters
17	Persons in Group Quarters

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/ NONHOUSEHOLDER

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder

STAGE IV: AGE/ SEX/ RACE/ HISPANIC ORIGIN

Group	
	White
	Persons of Hispanic Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years
2	5 to 14 years
3	15 to 19 years
4	20 to 24 years
5	25 to 34 years
6	35 to 54 years
7	55 to 64 years
8	65 to 74 years
9	75 years and over
	Female
10-18	Same age categories as groups 1 through 9.
	Persons Not of Hispanic Origin
19-36	Same sex and age categories as groups 1 through 18.
	Black
37-72	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Asian or Pacific Islander
73-108	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
109-144	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
145-180	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting, was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100-percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/ Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/ 4 of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8, while the remaining 3/ 4 received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons. The third stage applied three units-in-structure categories; i.e. single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic origin-value/ rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	
	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.

All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1	Single unit structure
2	Multi-unit structure consisting of fewer than 10 individual units
3	Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or more individual units

STAGE IV: TENURE/ RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER/ VALUE OR RENT

Group	
	Owner
	White Householder
	Householder of Hispanic Origin
	Value
1	Less than $20,000
2	$20,000 to $39,999
3	$40,000 to $59,999
4	$60,000 to $79,999
5	$80,000 to $99,999
6	$100,000 to $149,999
7	$150,000 to $249,999
8	$250,000 to $299,999
9	$300,000 or more
10	Other[1]
	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
11-20	Same value categories as groups 1 through 10
	Black Householder
21-40	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
41-60	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
61-80	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Householder of Other Race
81-100	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Renter
	White Householder
	Householder of Hispanic origin
	Rent
101	Less than $100
102	$100 to $199
103	$200 to $299
104	$300 to $399
105	$400 to $499
106	$500 to $599
107	$600 to $749
108	$750 to $999
109	$1,000 or more
110	No cash rent
	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
111-120	Same rent categories as groups 101 through 110
	Black Householder
121-140	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
141-160	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
161-180	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Householder of Other Race
181-200	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Vacant Housing Units
1	Vacant for rent
2	Vacant for sale
3	Other vacant

[1]Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

Control of Nonsampling Error

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections and updated through a field operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained via the purchased address list noted above, census questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional recanvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/ probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely

reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as ''Don't know'' or ''NA'' were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and/ or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

Table A. **Unadjusted Standard Error for Estimated Totals**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total[1]	Size of publication area[2]													
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1,000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2,500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5,000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

[1]For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$SE(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\left(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$ = Estimate of characteristic total

[2]The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. **Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentage**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage[1]												
	500	750	1,000	1,500	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

[1]For a percentage and/ or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

$$SE(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$ = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Design Factors—Montana**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 15 percent	15 to 30 percent	30 to 45 percent	45 percent or more
HOUSING				
Age of householder	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race of householder	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin of householder	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Type of residence (urban/ rural)	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.4
Condominium status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Units in structure	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Tenure	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Occupancy status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Value	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Gross rent	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Year structure built	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Rooms, bedrooms	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Kitchen facilities	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6
Source of water, plumbing facilities	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Sewage disposal	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.4
House heating fuel	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Telephone in housing unit	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Vehicles available	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Year householder moved into structure	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989 by selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of income	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.5

APPENDIX D.
Collection and Processing Procedures

CONTENTS

Data Collection Procedures ---------- D–2
Enumeration and Residence Rules ---------- D–1
Processing Procedures ---------- D–4

ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her ''usual residence'' in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person's legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

Persons in the Armed Forces—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy's homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

Persons on Maritime Ships—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

Persons Away at School—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100-percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/ mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990)

The update/ leave/ mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/ enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States

Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

Followup

Nonresponse Followup—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. ''Shelter and Street Night'' (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.
4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing $12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/ alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of ''the homeless,'' and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of ''the homeless.'' Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.

5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for ''Shelter and Street Night.'' For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The ''street'' count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for ''Shelter and Street Night,'' the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing $4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were ''checked in'' and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied

by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in predesignated positions. FOSDIC electronically ''read'' these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, ''read'' by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.

APPENDIX E.
Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Your Guide for the

1990 U.S. Census Form

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

On the inside	Page
How to fill out your census form	**2**
Example	**2**
Your answers are confidential	**2**
Instructions for the census questions	**3–11**
What the census is about	**12**
Why the census asks certain questions	**12**

CENSUS '90

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

D-4

How to Fill Out Your Census Form

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

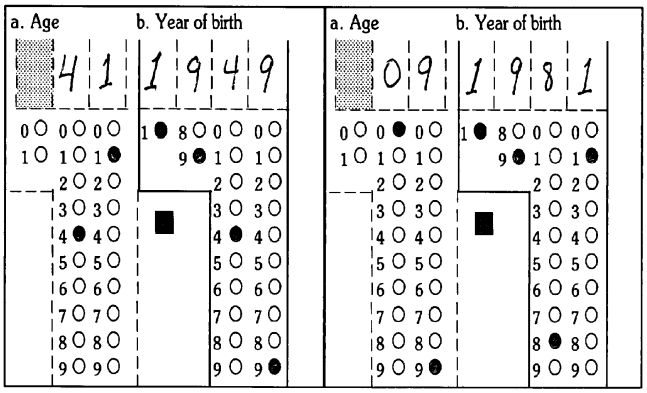
There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.**

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

Example



Your Answers Are Confidential

The law authorizing the census (Title 13, U.S. Code) also provides that your answers are confidential. No one except census workers may see your completed form and they can be fined and/or imprisoned for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years can your individual census form become available to other government agencies (whether federal, state, county, or local). Until then, no other person or business can see your individual report.

The same law that protects the confidentiality of your answers requires that you provide the information asked in this census to the best of your knowledge.

Information collected from the decennial census is used for a variety of statistical purposes. Census information is used to find out where funding is most needed for schools, health centers, highways, and other services. Census results are used by members of public and private groups--including community organizations--and by businesses and industries, as well as by agencies at all levels of government.

Instructions for Questions 1a through 7

1a. List everyone who lives at this address in question 1a. If you are not sure if you should list a person, see the rules on page 1 of the census form. If you are still not sure, answer as best you can and fill in "Yes" for question H1a or H1b, as appropriate.

If there are more than seven people in your household, please list all the persons in question 1a, complete the form for seven people, and mail it back in the enclosed envelope. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the additional persons.

b. If everyone listed in question 1a usually lives at another address(es), print the address(es) in 1b.

2. Fill one circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

If **Other relative** of the person in column 1, print the exact relationship such as son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, nephew, niece, mother-in-law, father-in-law, cousin, and so on.

If the **Stepson/stepdaughter** of the person in column 1 also has been legally adopted by the person in column 1, mark **Stepson/stepdaughter** but do not mark **Natural-born or adopted son/daughter**. In other words, **Stepson/stepdaughter** takes precedence over **Adopted son/daughter.**

4. Fill ONE circle for the race each person considers himself/herself to be.

If you fill the **Indian (Amer.)** circle, print the name of the tribe or tribes in which the person is enrolled. If the person is not enrolled in a tribe, print the name of the principal tribe(s).

If you fill the **Other API** circle [under **Asian or Pacific Islander (API)], only** print the name of the group to which the person belongs. For example, the **Other API** category includes persons who identify as Burmese, Fijian, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Tongan, Thai, Cambodian, Sri Lankan, and so on.

If you fill the **Other race** circle, be sure to print the name of the race.

If the person considers himself/herself to be **White, Black or Negro, Eskimo or Aleut, fill one circle only. Please do not print the race in the boxes.**

The **Black or Negro** category also includes persons who identify as African-American, Afro-American, Haitian, Jamaican, West Indian, Nigerian, and so on.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

5. Print age at last birthday in the space provided (print "00" for babies less than 1 year old). Fill in the matching circle below each box. Also, print year of birth in the space provided. Then fill in the matching circle below each box. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the **Example** on page 2 of this guide.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin if the person's origin (ancestry) is Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran, from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America, or from Spain.

If you fill the **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic** circle, print one group.

A person who is not of Spanish/Hispanic origin should answer this question by filling the **No (not Spanish/Hispanic)** circle. Note that the term **"Mexican-Am."** refers only to persons of Mexican origin or ancestry.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Instructions for Question H1a through H1b

H1a. Refer to the list of persons you entered in question 1a on page 1. If you left anyone out of your list because you were not sure if the person(s) should be listed, answer question H1a as **Yes.** Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you did not list the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1a as **No**.

b. If you included anyone on your list even though you were not sure that you should list the person(s), answer question H1b as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you listed the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1b as **No**.

Instructions for Questions H2 through H7b

H2. Fill only one circle.

Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of **A one-family house attached to one or more houses** is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.

A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house;* a porch or shed is not considered a room.

H3. Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.

H4. Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan** if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)** if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.

Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is **not** owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is **not** paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.

H5a. Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or a mobile home; include only land that you own or rent.

b. A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H6. If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.

H7a. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day	30	4 times a year	3
By the week	4	2 times a year	6
Every other week	2	Once a year	12

b. Answer **Yes** if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

Instructions for Questions H8 through H19b

H8. The *person listed in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house, apartment, or mobile home.

H9. Include all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms in this house, apartment, or mobile home, even if they are currently being used for other purposes.

H10. Mark **Yes, have all three facilities** if you have all the facilities mentioned; all facilities must be in your house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time. Mark **No** if any of the three facilities is not present.

H11. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cookstove.

H12. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your house, apartment, or mobile home.

H13. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks of one-ton capacity or less that are regularly kept at home and used by household members for nonbusiness purposes. Do **not** count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H14. Fill the circle for the fuel used most to heat your house, apartment, or mobile home. In buildings containing more than one apartment you may obtain this information from the owner, manager, or janitor.

Solar energy is provided by a system that collects, stores, and distributes heat from the sun. **Other fuel** includes any fuel not separately listed; for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H15. If a well provides water for five or more houses, apartments, or mobile homes, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for four or fewer houses, apartments, or mobile homes, fill one of the circles for **Individual well**.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. **Dug wells** are generally hand dug and are larger than 1½ feet wide.

H16. A **public sewer** may be operated by a government body or private organization. A **septic tank or cesspool** is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H17. Fill the circle corresponding to the period in which the original construction was completed, *not* the time of any later remodeling, additions, or conversions. In buildings containing more than one apartment, the owner, manager, or janitor may be of help in determining when the building was built.

If you live in a houseboat or a trailer or mobile home, fill the circle corresponding to the model year in which it was manufactured.

If you do not know the period when the building was first constructed, fill the circle for **Don't know**.

H18. A *condominium* is a type of ownership in which the apartments, houses, or mobile homes in a building or development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. Cooperative occupants should mark **No**.

H19a. Answer H19a and H19b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home.

b. *This property* is the acreage on which the house is located; it includes adjoining land you rent for your use. Report sales made in 1989 from this property by you or previous occupants.

Instructions for Questions H20 through H26

H20. If your house or apartment is rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H7a.**

If you live in a condominium, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to your condominium fee.**

If your fuel and utility costs are already included in your rent or condominium fee, fill the **Included in rent or in condominium fee** circle. Do not enter any dollar amounts.

The amounts to be reported should be the total amount for the past 12 months. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. If you have lived in this house or apartment less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own house or apartment. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket [ ] the two utilities.

H21. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions (city or town, county, state, school district, etc.) even if they are included in your mortgage payment, not yet paid or paid by someone else, or are delinquent. Do not include taxes past due from previous years.

H22. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis. Enter the yearly amount even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H23a. The word *mortgage* is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans that are secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a to change it to a monthly amount.

Include payments on first mortgages and contracts to purchase only. Payments for second or junior mortgages and home equity loans should be reported in H24b.

H24a. A second or junior mortgage or home equity loan is secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H7a and change it to a monthly amount. Include payments on all second or junior mortgages or home equity loans.

H25. A *condominium fee* is normally assessed by the condominium owners' association for the purpose of improving and maintaining the common areas. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a on how to change it to a monthly amount.

H26. Report amount even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else.

Include payments for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees and license fees. Do not include real estate taxes already reported in H21.The amount to be reported should be the total amount for an entire 12-month billing period even if made in two or more installments. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Instructions for Question 8

8. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person was born. If the person was born in Washington, D.C., print District of Columbia. If the person was born in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas.

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the name of the foreign country or area where the person was born. Use current boundaries, not boundaries at the time of the person's birth. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland, or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example,West Indies).

Instructions for Questions 9 through 13

9. A person should fill the **Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization** circle only if he/she has completed the naturalization process and is now a United States citizen. If the person was born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas, he/she should fill the **Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas** circle. If the person was born outside the United States (or at sea) and has at least one American parent, he/she should fill the **Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents** circle.

10. If the person has entered the United States (that is, the 50 states and the District of Columbia) more than once, fill the circle for the latest year he/she came to stay.

11. Do not include enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

A *public school* is any school or college that is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government. Schools are private if supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

12. Mark the category for the highest grade or level of schooling the person has **successfully completed** or the **highest degree** the person received. If the person is enrolled in school, mark the category containing the highest grade completed (the grade previous to the grade in which enrolled). Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American school system.

Persons who completed high school by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, and did not attend college, should fill the circle for high school graduate.

Do not include vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges unless they were college level associate degrees or higher.

Some examples of *professional school degrees* include medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology. Do not include barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade.

Do not include honorary degrees awarded by colleges and universities to individuals for their accomplishments. Include only "earned" degrees.

13. Print the ancestry group. Ancestry refers to the person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. *All* persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Persons who have more than one origin and cannot identify with a single ancestry group may report two ancestry groups (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific. For example, print whether West Indian, Asian Indian, or American Indian. West Indian includes persons whose ancestors came from Jamaica, Trinidad, Haiti, etc. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese; French Canadian from Canadian; and Dominican Republic from Dominica Island.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

Instructions for Questions 14a through 19

14a. Mark **Yes** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1985, even if he/she moved away and came back since then. Mark **No** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different lot or trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1985, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1)

If the person lived in the United States on April 1, 1985, print the name of the State (or District of Columbia) where he or she lived. Continue with parts (2) through (4).

If the person lived in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print the name of the territory or commonwealth, such as Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas. Then go to question 15a.

If the person lived outside the United States, print the name of the foreign country or area where he or she lived. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies). Then go to question 15a.

Part (2)

If the person lived in Louisiana, print the parish name. If the person lived in Alaska, print the borough name. If the person lived in New York city and the county name is not known, print the borough name. If the person lived in an independent city (not in any county) or in Washington, D.C., leave blank and enter the city name in part (3).

Part (3)

If the person lived in New England, print the name of the town rather than the village name, unless the name of the town is not known. If the person lived outside the limits or boundaries of any city or town, print the name of the post office or the nearest town and mark **No, lived outside the city/town limits** in part (4).

Part (4)

Mark **Yes** if the location is now inside the city/town limits even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1985; that is, if the area was annexed by the city/town since that time.

15. Mark **Yes** if the person sometimes or always speaks a language other than English at home.

Do not mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking is limited to a few expressions or slang.

Print the name of the language spoken at home. If this person speaks more than one non-English language and cannot determine which is spoken more often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

17a. For a person with service in the National Guard or a military reserve unit, fill one of the two **Yes, active duty** circles if and only if the person has ever been called up for active duty other than training; otherwise, mark **Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only**. For a person whose only service was as a civilian employee or volunteer for the Red Cross, USO, Public Health Service, or War or Defense Department, mark **No**. Count **World War II** Merchant Marine Seaman service as active duty; do **not** count other Merchant Marine service as active duty.

18. Mark **Yes** to part (a) if a health condition substantially limits this person in his or her choice of occupation or if the condition limits the amount of work that can be accomplished in a given period of time. Mark **Yes** to part (b) if the health condition prevents this person from holding any significant employment.

19. Consider a person to have difficulty with these activities if any of the following situations apply: (1) it takes extra time or extra effort for the person to perform one or more of the activities, (2) there are times when the person cannot perform one or more of the activities, or (3) the person is completely unable to perform one or more of the activities.

Instructions for Questions 20 through 23b

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with you. Do not include miscarriages or stillborn children or any adopted, foster, or stepchildren.

21a. *Count as work — Mark **Yes:***

- Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
- Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
- Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
- Active duty in Armed Forces.

*Do not count as work — Mark **No:***

- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- School work.
- Work done as a resident of an institution.

22a. Include the street type (for example, St., Road, Ave.) and the street direction (if a direction such as "North" is part of the address). For example, print 1239 N. Main St. or 1239 Main St., N.W. not just 1239 Main.

If the only known address is a post office box, give a description of the work *location*. For example, print the name of the building or shopping center where the person works, the nearest intersection, the nearest street where the workplace is located, etc. DO NOT GIVE A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER.

If the person worked at a military installation or military base that has no street address, report the name of the military installation or base.

If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she worked most last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), print the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked. If the exact address of a school is not known, print the name of the school.

If the person worked on a college or university campus and the exact address of the workplace is not known, print the name of the building where he or she worked.

d. *If the person worked in New York city* and the county is not known, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

If the person worked in Louisiana, print the name of the parish where the person worked.

If the person worked in Alaska, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

e. *If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.,* print the name of the country in 22e and leave the other parts of question 22 blank.

23a. *If the person usually used more than one type of transportation to get to work* (for example, rode the bus and transferred to the subway), fill the circle of the one method of transportation that he/she used for most of the distance during the trip.

b. *If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination,* fill the circle for **Drove alone.**

DO NOT include persons who rode to school or some other nonwork destination in the count of persons who rode in the vehicle.

Instructions for Questions 24a through 30

24a. Give the time of day the person usually *left home to go to work*. DO NOT give the time that the person usually began his or her work.

If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock midnight and 12:00 o'clock noon*, fill the **a.m.** circle.

If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock noon and 12:00 o'clock midnight*, fill the **p.m.** circle.

b. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in a carpool.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-by-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last 4 weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

27. Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm, and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that had no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his/her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a did. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person worked. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what to enter:

Enter a description like the following –	**Do not enter –**
Metal furniture manufacturing	Furniture company
Retail grocery store	Grocery store
Petroleum refining	Oil company
Cattle ranch	Ranch

29. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person did. If the person was a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what to enter:

Enter a description like the following –	**Do not enter –**
Production clerk	Clerk
Carpenter's helper	Helper
Auto engine mechanic	Mechanic
Registered nurse	Nurse

30. Mark **Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization** if the person worked for a cooperative, credit union, mutual insurance company, or similar organization.

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, and other international organizations should mark **PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization**.

For persons who worked at a public school, college or university, mark the appropriate *government* category; for example, mark **State GOVERNMENT employee** for a state university, or mark **Local GOVERNMENT employee** for a county-run community college or a city-run public school.

Instructions for Questions 31a through 32h

31a. Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the amount received during 1989.

If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and fill the **No** circle for the other person.

a. Include wages and salaries from *all* jobs *before* deductions. Be sure to include any tips, commissions, or bonuses. Owners of *incorporated* businesses should enter their salary here. Military personnel should include base pay plus cash housing and/or subsistence allowance, flight pay, uniform allotments, reenlistment bonuses, etc.

b. Include *NONFARM* profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated businesses you own.

c. Include *FARM* profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated farm businesses you own. Also *exclude* amounts from land rented for cash but include amounts from land rented for shares.

d. Include interest received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government bonds.

Include dividends received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.

Include profit (or loss) from royalties and the rental of land, buildings or real estate, or from roomers or boarders. Income received by self-employed persons whose *primary* source of income is from renting property or from royalties should be included in questions 32b or 32c above. Include regular payments from an estate or trust fund.

e. Include Social Security (and/or Railroad Retirement) payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, and to disabled workers *before* Medicare deductions.

f. Include Supplemental Security Income received by aged, blind, or disabled persons, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, or income from other government programs such as general or emergency assistance. Do not include assistance received from private charities. *Exclude* assistance to pay for heating (cooling) costs.

g. Include retirement, disability, or survivor benefits received from companies and unions; Federal, State, and local governments, and the U.S. military. Include regular income from annuities and IRA or KEOGH retirement plans.

h. Include Veterans' (VA) disability compensation and educational assistance payments (VEAP), unemployment compensation, child support or alimony, and all other regular payments such as Armed Forces transfer payments; assistance from private charities; regular contributions from persons not living in the household, etc.

Do not include the following as income in any item:

- Refunds or rebates of any kind
- Withdrawals from savings of any kind
- Capital gains or losses from the sale of homes, shares of stock, etc.
- Inheritances or insurance settlements
- Any type of loan
- Pay in-kind such as food, free rent, etc.

What the Census Is About — Some Questions and Answers

Why are we taking a census?
The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?
The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

How long have we been taking the census?
The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

How are you being counted?
Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

Why the Census Asks Certain Questions

Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.

It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.

Name?
Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

Value or rent?
Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

Complete plumbing?
This question gives information on the quality of housing. The data are used with other statistics to show how the "level of living" compares in various areas and how it has changed over time.

Place of birth?
This question provides information used to study long-term trends as to where people move and to study migration patterns and differences in growth patterns.

Job?
Answers to the questions about the jobs people hold provide information on the extent and types of employment in different areas of the country. From this information, training programs can be developed and the need for new industries can be determined.

Income?
Income, more than anything else, determines how families or persons live. Income information makes it possible to compare the economic levels of different areas.

CENSUS '90

OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM

Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years--or until the year 2062--only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else--no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency--is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

How to get started--and get help.

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

Please answer and return your form promptly.

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census.
Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.

Para personas de habla hispana –
(For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: **1-800-CUENTAN**
(o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

FORM **D-2**

OMB No. 0607-0628
Approval Expires 07/31/91

Page 1

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.

Include	Do NOT include
• Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees	• Persons who usually live somewhere else
• Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital	• Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
• College students who stay here while attending college	• College students who live somewhere else while attending college
• Persons in the Armed Forces who live here	• Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
• Newborn babies still in the hospital	
• Children in boarding schools below the college level	
• Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else	• Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working
• Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1	

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL		LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
1				7			
2				8			
3				9			
4				10			
5				11			
6				12			

1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle → ○ and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.

House number | Street or road/Rural route and box number | Apartment number

City | State | ZIP Code

County or foreign country | Names of nearest intersecting streets or roads

NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.

PLEASE ALSO ANSWER HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3 →

Please fill one column → for each person listed in Question 1a on page 1.

	PERSON 1	PERSON 2
	Last name First name Middle initial	Last name First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to PERSON 1? Fill ONE circle for each person. If **Other relative** of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, niece, cousin, and so on.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If a RELATIVE of Person 1: ○ Husband/wife ○ Brother/sister ○ Natural-born or adopted son/daughter ○ Father/mother ○ Grandchild ○ Other relative → ○ Stepson/ stepdaughter If NOT RELATED to Person 1: ○ Roomer, boarder, or foster child ○ Unmarried partner ○ Housemate, roommate ○ Other nonrelative
3. Sex Fill ONE circle for each person.	○ Male ○ Female	○ Male ○ Female
4. Race Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be. If **Indian (Amer.)**, print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. → If **Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)**, print one group, for example: Hmong, Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on. → If **Other race**, print race. →	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) → ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander (API) ○ Chinese ○ Japanese ○ Filipino ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Samoan ○ Korean ○ Guamanian ○ Vietnamese ○ Other API → ○ Other race (Print race) →	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) → ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander (API) ○ Chinese ○ Japanese ○ Filipino ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Samoan ○ Korean ○ Guamanian ○ Vietnamese ○ Other API → ○ Other race (Print race) →
5. Age and year of birth **a.** Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box. **b.** Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.	a. Age: 1 ● 8 b. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 0 0 0	a. Age: 1 ● 8 b. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 0 0 0
6. Marital status Fill ONE circle for each person.	○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced	○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin? Fill ONE circle for each person. If **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic**, print one group. →	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →
FOR CENSUS USE →	○ ○	○ ○

PERSON 7

Last name

First name | Middle initial

If a RELATIVE of Person 1:

- ○ Husband/wife
- ○ Natural-born or adopted son/daughter
- ○ Stepson/ stepdaughter
- ○ Brother/sister
- ○ Father/mother
- ○ Grandchild
- ○ Other relative

If NOT RELATED to Person 1:

- ○ Roomer, boarder, or foster child
- ○ Housemate, roommate
- ○ Unmarried partner
- ○ Other nonrelative

- ○ Male
- ○ Female

- ○ White
- ○ Black or Negro
- ○ Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.)
- ○ Eskimo
- ○ Aleut

Asian or Pacific Islander (API)

- ○ Chinese
- ○ Filipino
- ○ Hawaiian
- ○ Korean
- ○ Vietnamese
- ○ Japanese
- ○ Asian Indian
- ○ Samoan
- ○ Guamanian
- ○ Other API
- ○ Other race (Print race)

a. Age

b. Year of birth — 1 ● 8 ○ ○ ○ ○

- ○ Now married
- ○ Widowed
- ○ Divorced
- ○ Separated
- ○ Never married

- ○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
- ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano
- ○ Yes, Puerto Rican
- ○ Yes, Cuban
- ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.)

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a—H26 FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD

H1a. Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

○ Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).
○ No

b. Did you include anyone in your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 even though you were not sure that the person should be listed — for example, a visitor who is staying here temporarily or a person who usually lives somewhere else?

○ Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).
○ No

H2. Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ○ A mobile home or trailer
- ○ A one-family house detached from any other house
- ○ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
- ○ A building with 2 apartments
- ○ A building with 3 or 4 apartments
- ○ A building with 5 to 9 apartments
- ○ A building with 10 to 19 apartments
- ○ A building with 20 to 49 apartments
- ○ A building with 50 or more apartments
- ○ Other

H3. How many rooms do you have in this house or apartment? Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ○ 1 room
- ○ 2 rooms
- ○ 3 rooms
- ○ 4 rooms
- ○ 5 rooms
- ○ 6 rooms
- ○ 7 rooms
- ○ 8 rooms
- ○ 9 or more rooms

H4. Is this house or apartment —

- ○ Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan?
- ○ Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)?
- ○ Rented for cash rent?
- ○ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

If this is a ONE-FAMILY HOUSE —

H5a. Is this house on ten or more acres?

○ Yes ○ No

b. Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property?

○ Yes ○ No

Answer only if you or someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING this house or apartment —

H6. What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale?

- ○ Less than $10,000
- ○ $10,000 to $14,999
- ○ $15,000 to $19,999
- ○ $20,000 to $24,999
- ○ $25,000 to $29,999
- ○ $30,000 to $34,999
- ○ $35,000 to $39,999
- ○ $40,000 to $44,999
- ○ $45,000 to $49,999
- ○ $50,000 to $54,999
- ○ $55,000 to $59,999
- ○ $60,000 to $64,999
- ○ $65,000 to $69,999
- ○ $70,000 to $74,999
- ○ $75,000 to $79,999
- ○ $80,000 to $89,999
- ○ $90,000 to $99,999
- ○ $100,000 to $124,999
- ○ $125,000 to $149,999
- ○ $150,000 to $174,999
- ○ $175,000 to $199,999
- ○ $200,000 to $249,999
- ○ $250,000 to $299,999
- ○ $300,000 to $399,999
- ○ $400,000 to $499,999
- ○ $500,000 or more

Answer only if you PAY RENT for this house or apartment —

H7a. What is the monthly rent?

- ○ Less than $80
- ○ $80 to $99
- ○ $100 to $124
- ○ $125 to $149
- ○ $150 to $174
- ○ $175 to $199
- ○ $200 to $224
- ○ $225 to $249
- ○ $250 to $274
- ○ $275 to $299
- ○ $300 to $324
- ○ $325 to $349
- ○ $350 to $374
- ○ $375 to $399
- ○ $400 to $424
- ○ $425 to $449
- ○ $450 to $474
- ○ $475 to $499
- ○ $500 to $524
- ○ $525 to $549
- ○ $550 to $599
- ○ $600 to $649
- ○ $650 to $699
- ○ $700 to $749
- ○ $750 to $999
- ○ $1,000 or more

b. Does the monthly rent include any meals?

○ Yes ○ No

FOR CENSUS USE

A. Total persons

B. Type of unit

Occupied: ○ First form ○ Cont'n
Vacant: ○ Regular ○ Usual home elsewhere

C1. Vacancy status

- ○ For rent
- ○ For sale only
- ○ Rented or sold, not occupied
- ○ For seas/ rec/occ
- ○ For migrant workers
- ○ Other vacant

C2. Is this unit boarded up?

○ Yes ○ No

D. Months vacant

- ○ Less than 1
- ○ 1 up to 2
- ○ 2 up to 6
- ○ 6 up to 12
- ○ 12 up to 24
- ○ 24 or more

E. Complete after

○ LR ○ TC ○ QA JIC 1
○ P/F ○ RE ○ I/T ○
○ MV ○ ED ○ EN

○ P0 ○ P3 ○ P6
○ P1 ○ P4 ○ IA JIC 2
○ P2 ○ P5 ○ SM ○

F. Cov.

○ 1b ○ 1a ○ 7 ○ H1

G. DO ID

PLEASE ALSO ANSWER THESE

H8. When did the person listed in column 1 on page 2 move into this house or apartment?

- ○ 1989 or 1990
- ○ 1985 to 1988
- ○ 1980 to 1984
- ○ 1970 to 1979
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1959 or earlier

H9. How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how many bedrooms would you list if this house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent?

- ○ No bedroom
- ○ 1 bedroom
- ○ 2 bedrooms
- ○ 3 bedrooms
- ○ 4 bedrooms
- ○ 5 or more bedrooms

H10. Do you have COMPLETE plumbing facilities in this house or apartment; that is, 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower?

- ○ Yes, have all three facilities
- ○ No

H11. Do you have COMPLETE kitchen facilities; that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range or cookstove, and 3) a refrigerator?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H12. Do you have a telephone in this house or apartment?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H13. How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1
- ○ 2
- ○ 3
- ○ 4
- ○ 5
- ○ 6
- ○ 7 or more

H14. Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house or apartment?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Solar energy
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

H15. Do you get water from —

- ○ A public system such as a city water department, or private company?
- ○ An individual drilled well?
- ○ An individual dug well?
- ○ Some other source such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.?

H16. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

- ○ Yes, connected to public sewer
- ○ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
- ○ No, use other means

H17. About when was this building first built?

- ○ 1989 or 1990
- ○ 1985 to 1988
- ○ 1980 to 1984
- ○ 1970 to 1979
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1940 to 1949
- ○ 1939 or earlier
- ○ Don't know

H18. Is this house or apartment part of a condominium?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

If you live in an apartment building, skip to H20.

H19a. Is this house on less than 1 acre?

- ○ Yes — *Skip to H20*
- ○ No

b. In 1989, what were the actual sales of all agricultural products from this property?

- ○ None
- ○ $1 to $999
- ○ $1,000 to $2,499
- ○ $2,500 to $4,999
- ○ $5,000 to $9,999
- ○ $10,000 or more

H20. What are the yearly costs of utilities and fuels for this house or apartment?
If you have lived here less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

a. Electricity

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- ○ Included in rent or in condominium fee
- ○ No charge or electricity not used

b. Gas

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- ○ Included in rent or in condominium fee
- ○ No charge or gas not used

c. Water

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- ○ Included in rent or in condominium fee
- ○ No charge

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- ○ Included in rent or in condominium fee
- ○ No charge or these fuels not used

QUESTIONS FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

INSTRUCTION:

Answer questions H21 TO H26, if this is a one-family house, a condominium, or a mobile home that someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING; otherwise, go to page 6.

H21. What were the real estate taxes on THIS property last year?

$ .00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

○ None

H22. What was the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on THIS property?

$ .00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

○ None

H23a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?

○ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
○ Yes, contract to purchase
} *Go to H23b*
○ No — *Skip to H24a*

b. How much is your regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payment only on first mortgage or contract to purchase.

$ .00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

○ No regular payment required — *Skip to H24a*

c. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?

○ Yes, taxes included in payment
○ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

d. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?

○ Yes, insurance included in payment
○ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

H24a. Do you have a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?

○ Yes
○ No — *Skip to H25*

b. How much is your regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans?

$ .00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

○ No regular payment required

Answer ONLY if this is a CONDOMINIUM —

H25. What is the monthly condominium fee?

$ .00
Monthly amount — Dollars

Answer ONLY if this is a MOBILE HOME —

H26. What was the total cost for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on this mobile home and its site last year? Exclude real estate taxes.

$ .00
Yearly amount — Dollars

Please turn to page 6.

PLEASE ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

PERSON 1

Last name | First name | Middle initial

8. In what U.S. State or foreign country was this person born?

(Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)

9. Is this person a CITIZEN of the United States?

- ○ Yes, born in the United States — *Skip to 11*
- ○ Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas
- ○ Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents
- ○ Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization
- ○ No, not a citizen of the United States

10. When did this person come to the United States to stay?

- ○ 1987 to 1990
- ○ 1985 or 1986
- ○ 1982 to 1984
- ○ 1980 or 1981
- ○ 1975 to 1979
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1965 to 1969
- ○ 1960 to 1964
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ Before 1950

11. At any time since February 1, 1990, has this person attended regular school or college? Include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or a college degree.

- ○ No, has not attended since February 1
- ○ Yes, public school, public college
- ○ Yes, private school, private college

12. How much school has this person COMPLETED? Fill ONE circle for the highest level COMPLETED or degree RECEIVED. If currently enrolled, mark the level of previous grade attended or highest degree received.

- ○ No school completed
- ○ Nursery school
- ○ Kindergarten
- ○ 1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade
- ○ 5th, 6th, 7th, or 8th grade
- ○ 9th grade
- ○ 10th grade
- ○ 11th grade
- ○ 12th grade, **NO DIPLOMA**
- ○ **HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE** - high school DIPLOMA or the equivalent (For example: GED)
- ○ Some college but no degree
- ○ Associate degree in college - Occupational program
- ○ Associate degree in college - Academic program
- ○ Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS)
- ○ Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA)
- ○ Professional school degree (For example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD)
- ○ Doctorate degree (For example: PhD, EdD)

13. What is this person's ancestry or ethnic origin? **(See instruction guide for further information.)**

(For example: German, Italian, Afro-Amer., Croatian, Cape Verdean, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Haitian, Cajun, French Canadian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Irish, Polish, Slovak, Taiwanese, Thai, Ukrainian, etc.)

14a. Did this person live in this house or apartment 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)?

- ○ Born after April 1, 1985 — *Go to questions for the next person*
- ○ Yes — *Skip to 15a*
- ○ No

b. Where did this person live 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)?

(1) Name of U.S. State or foreign country

(If outside U.S., print answer above and skip to 15a.)

(2) Name of county in the U.S.

(3) Name of city or town in the U.S.

(4) Did this person live inside the city or town limits?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No, lived outside the city/town limits

15a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 16*

b. What is this language?

(For example: Chinese, Italian, Spanish, Vietnamese)

c. How well does this person speak English?

- ○ Very well
- ○ Well
- ○ Not well
- ○ Not at all

16. When was this person born?

- ○ Born before April 1, 1975 — *Go to 17a*
- ○ Born April 1, 1975 or later — *Go to questions for the next person*

17a. Has this person ever been on active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States or ever been in the United States military Reserves or the National Guard? If service was in Reserves or National Guard only, see instruction guide.

- ○ Yes, now on active duty
- ○ Yes, on active duty in past, but not now
- ○ Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only — *Skip to 18*
- ○ No — *Skip to 18*

b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.

- ○ September 1980 or later
- ○ May 1975 to August 1980
- ○ Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975)
- ○ February 1955—July 1964
- ○ Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955)
- ○ World War II (September 1940—July 1947)
- ○ World War I (April 1917—November 1918)
- ○ Any other time

c. In total, how many years of active-duty military service has this person had?

Years

18. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months and which —

a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Prevents this person from working at a job?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

19. Because of a health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months, does this person have any difficulty —

a. Going outside the home alone, for example, to shop or visit a doctor's office?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Taking care of his or her own personal needs, such as bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

If this person is a female —

20. How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.

None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more

○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

21a. Did this person work at any time LAST WEEK?

- ○ Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)
- ○ No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. — *Skip to 25*

b. How many hours did this person work LAST WEEK (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.

Hours

22. At what location did this person work LAST WEEK?

If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.

a. Address (Number and street)

(If the exact address is not known, give a description of the location such as the building name or the nearest street or intersection.)

b. Name of city, town, or post office

c. Is the work location inside the limits of that city or town?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No, outside the city/town limits

d. County

e. State

f. ZIP Code

FOR PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

23a. How did this person usually get to work LAST WEEK? If this person usually used more than one method of transportation during the trip, fill the circle of the one used for most of the distance.

- ○ Car, truck, or van
- ○ Bus or trolley bus
- ○ Streetcar or trolley car
- ○ Subway or elevated
- ○ Railroad
- ○ Ferryboat
- ○ Taxicab
- ○ Motorcycle
- ○ Bicycle
- ○ Walked
- ○ Worked at home — *Skip to 28*
- ○ Other method

If "car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise, skip to 24a.

b. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van LAST WEEK?

- ○ Drove alone
- ○ 2 people
- ○ 3 people
- ○ 4 people
- ○ 5 people
- ○ 6 people
- ○ 7 to 9 people
- ○ 10 or more people

24a. What time did this person usually leave home to go to work LAST WEEK?

- ○ a.m.
- ○ p.m.

b. How many minutes did it usually take this person to get from home to work LAST WEEK?

Minutes — *Skip to 28*

25. Was this person TEMPORARILY absent or on layoff from a job or business LAST WEEK?

- ○ Yes, on layoff
- ○ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
- ○ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 27*

b. Could this person have taken a job LAST WEEK if one had been offered?

- ○ No, already has a job
- ○ No, temporarily ill
- ○ No, other reasons (in school, etc.)
- ○ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?

- ○ 1990
- ○ 1989
- ○ 1988
- ○ 1985 to 1987

Go to 28

- ○ 1980 to 1984
- ○ 1979 or earlier
- ○ Never worked

Skip to 32

28-30. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY. Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for his/her last job or business since 1985.

28. Industry or Employer

a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, fill this circle → ○ and print the branch of the Armed Forces.

(Name of company, business, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, retail bakery)

c. Is this mainly — Fill ONE circle

- ○ Manufacturing
- ○ Wholesale trade
- ○ Retail trade
- ○ Other (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, cake icer)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, icing cakes)

30. Was this person — Fill ONE circle

- ○ Employee of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
- ○ Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT, tax-exempt, or charitable organization
- ○ Local GOVERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.)
- ○ State GOVERNMENT employee
- ○ Federal GOVERNMENT employee
- ○ SELF-EMPLOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
- ○ SELF-EMPLOYED in own INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
- ○ Working WITHOUT PAY in family business or farm

31a. Last year (1989), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 32*

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1989? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

c. During the weeks WORKED in 1989, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

Hours

32. INCOME IN 1989 —

Fill the "Yes" circle below for each income source received during 1989. Otherwise, fill the "No" circle. If "Yes," enter the total amount received during 1989.

For income received jointly, see instruction guide. If exact amount is not known, please give best estimate.

If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs — Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm business, including proprietorship and partnership — Report NET income after business expenses.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

c. Farm self-employment income — Report NET income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

d. Interest, dividends, net rental income or royalty income, or income from estates and trusts — Report even small amounts credited to an account.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

f. Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

g. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions — Do NOT include Social Security.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

h. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony — Do NOT include lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

33. What was this person's total income in 1989? Add entries in questions 32a through 32h; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

○ None OR $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars

Please turn the page and answer questions for Person 2 listed on page 1. If this is the last person listed in question 1a on page 1, go to the back of the form.

APPENDIX F.
Data Products and User Assistance

CONTENTS

Data Products ---- F–1
Geographic Products ---- F–3
Other Census Bureau Resources ---- F–5
Reference Materials ---- F–4
Sources of Assistance ---- F–4

The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA™. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the ''Sources of Assistance'' section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F–7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the ''long-form'' questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F–8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (1990 CPH), *1990 Census of Population* (1990 CP), and *1990 Census of Housing* (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the ''Sources of Assistance'' section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F–11 through F–13.

Public Law 94-171 Data—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative redistricting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA™. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

Summary Tape Files (STF's)— These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records (''microdata'') for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two standard PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

There also is a special 3-percent ''elderly'' file with the same geography as the 5-percent sample. Included are households with at least one person age 60 or more and all members of those households.

Other Special Computer Tape Files—Other files include the Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

Microfiche

All printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published. Plans to prepare microfiche versions of selected other products were canceled, so that more products could be produced on CD-ROM.

Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. (One 4 3/ 4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATA™, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATA™ is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATA™ provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3.

Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations— UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the ''Sources of Assistance'' section.)

Special Tabulations—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the ''Sources of Assistance'' section.)

GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these four series:

County Block Maps—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

County Subdivision Outline Maps—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

Census Tract/ Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/ BNA's. The Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

Voting District Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

Geographic Publications

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series shows the 1990 census geographic area codes and Federal information processing standards (FIPS) codes, as appropriate, for States, metropolitan areas, counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and other entities, along with some descriptive information about the codes. The code scheme also is offered on computer tape.

Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990 census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/ Line™ files. TIGER/ Line™ files contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/ longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/ Line™ files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP Codes for each side of street segments in major urban areas; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information.

TIGER/ Line™ files and other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/ Boundary™ and TIGER/ DataBase™, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide.* This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- *1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program.* A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census '90 Basics.* A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.
- *Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community.* A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.
- *Strength in Numbers.* A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.
- *TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base.* A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census and You.* The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- *Monthly Product Announcement.* A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.
- *Census Catalog and Guide.* A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/ Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List.* This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA™, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

Washington, DC, Contacts—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (fax number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

Regional Office Contacts—

Atlanta, GA	404-347-2274
Boston, MA	617-565-7078
Charlotte, NC	704-344-6144
Chicago, IL	312-353-0980
Dallas, TX	214-767-7105
Denver, CO	303-969-7750
Detroit, MI	313-259-0056
Kansas City, KS	913-236-3711
Los Angeles, CA	818-904-6339
New York, NY	212-264-4730
Philadelphia, PA	215-597-8313
Seattle, WA	206-728-5314

Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

Other Sources of Products and Services

State Data Centers—The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/ Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

Census Information Center (CIC)—The CIC program provides data-related services for nationally based nonprofit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through the project, five nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census Bureau. To learn more about the program, write to the Census Information Center Branch, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

National Clearinghouse—The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

Depository Libraries—There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- *People:* Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- *Business and industry:* Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- *Housing and construction:* Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- *Farms:* Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments:* Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- *Foreign trade:* Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- *Other nations:* Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in ''2'' and ''7.'' Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly ''economic indicators'' that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the annual *Census Catalog and Guide.* Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau's Customer Services for more information.

Current Demographic and Housing Programs

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau's many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national

sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

Economic Censuses and Surveys

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in ''2'' and ''7.'' The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports.* The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

Agriculture Census and Surveys

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

Governments Census and Surveys

The census of governments, also for years ending in ''2'' and ''7,'' covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

Foreign Trade Statistics

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. possessions.

Other Statistical Activities

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States,* the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).

Figure 1. **1990 Census Content**

100-PERCENT COMPONENT

Population	Housing
Household relationship	Number of units in structure
Sex	Number of rooms in unit
Race	Tenure—owned or rented
Age	Value of home or monthly rent
Marital status	Congregate housing (meals included in rent)
Hispanic origin	Vacancy characteristics

SAMPLE COMPONENT

Population	Housing
Social characteristics:	Year moved into residence
Education—enrollment and attainment	Number of bedrooms
Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.	Plumbing and kitchen facilities
Ancestry	Telephone in unit
Language spoken at home	Vehicles available
Migration (residence in 1985)	Heating fuel
Disability	Source of water and method of sewage disposal
Fertility	Year structure built
Veteran status	Condominium status
	Farm residence
Economic characteristics:	Shelter costs, including utilities
Labor force	
Occupation, industry, and class of worker	
Place of work and journey to work	
Work experience in 1989	
Income in 1989	
Year last worked	

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. **1990 Census Printed Reports**

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
		1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH)		
		100-Percent Data		
1990 CPH-1	**Summary Population and Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CPH-2	**Population and Housing Unit Counts**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
		100-Percent and Sample Data		
1990 CPH-3	**Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas**	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/ BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
1990 CPH-4	**Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress**	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
		Sample Data		
1990 CPH-5	**Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
		1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)		
		100-Percent Data		
1990 CP-1	**General Population Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural

Figure 2. **1990 Census Printed Reports**—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
		1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.		
		100-Percent Data—Con.		
1990 CP-1-1A	**General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	**General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	**General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
		Sample Data		
1990 CP-2	**Social and Economic Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	**Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	**Social and Economic Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	**Social and Economic Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	**Population Subject Reports**	Selected subjects	Reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 2. **1990 Census Printed Reports**—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
		1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH)		
		100-Percent Data		
1990 CH-1	**General Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	**General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	**General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	**General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
		Sample Data		
1990 CH-2	**Detailed Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	**Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	**Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	**Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	**Housing Subject Reports**	Selected subjects	Reports on housing census subjects such as structural and utilization characteristics in metropolitan areas	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 3. **1990 Census Summary Tape Files**

Summary Tape File (STF 1A, 1B, etc.) and data type (100 percent or sample)[1]		Geographic areas	Description
	A[2]	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	B[2]	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
STF 1 (100 percent)	C[2]	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas	Over 900 cells/ items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area
	D	Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas	
	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	
STF 2 (100 percent)	B	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 2,100 cells/ items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 2 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	
	A[2]	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	B[2]	Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State	
STF 3 (Sample)	C[2]	U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	Over 3,300 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area
	D	CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States	

Figure 3. **1990 Census Summary Tape Files**—Con.

Summary Tape File (STF 1A, 1B, etc.) and data type (100 percent or sample)[1]		Geographic areas	Description
	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	
STF 4 (Sample)	B	State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 8,500 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 4 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin.
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	

Note: STF 420 Place of Work 20 Destinations File. This is a new file for 1990. Comparable data were included as part of STF 4 in 1980, but for 1990 this is a separate file and must be ordered and purchased separately from STF 4. The file contains 20 place of work destinations for each county or county equivalent, minor civil division, place of 10,000 or more persons, and census tract or block numbering area. Data are also provided for each major race and for workers of Hispanic origin cross-classified by race. The geographic level of the destinations varies. A destination may be a place, county, balance of county, metropolitan area, or balance of metropolitan area.

[1]Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.
[2]Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.

Figure 4. **Other 1990 Census Data Products**

Title	Description	Geographic areas
Subject Summary Tape Files	Various computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series).	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Special File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant interstate county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metropolitan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
3 Percent—Elderly	As above, but includes only households with at least one person age 60 or more	Same as for 5-percent sample
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas

Maps are not available.