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U.S. Department of Commerce
Economics and Statistics Administration
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

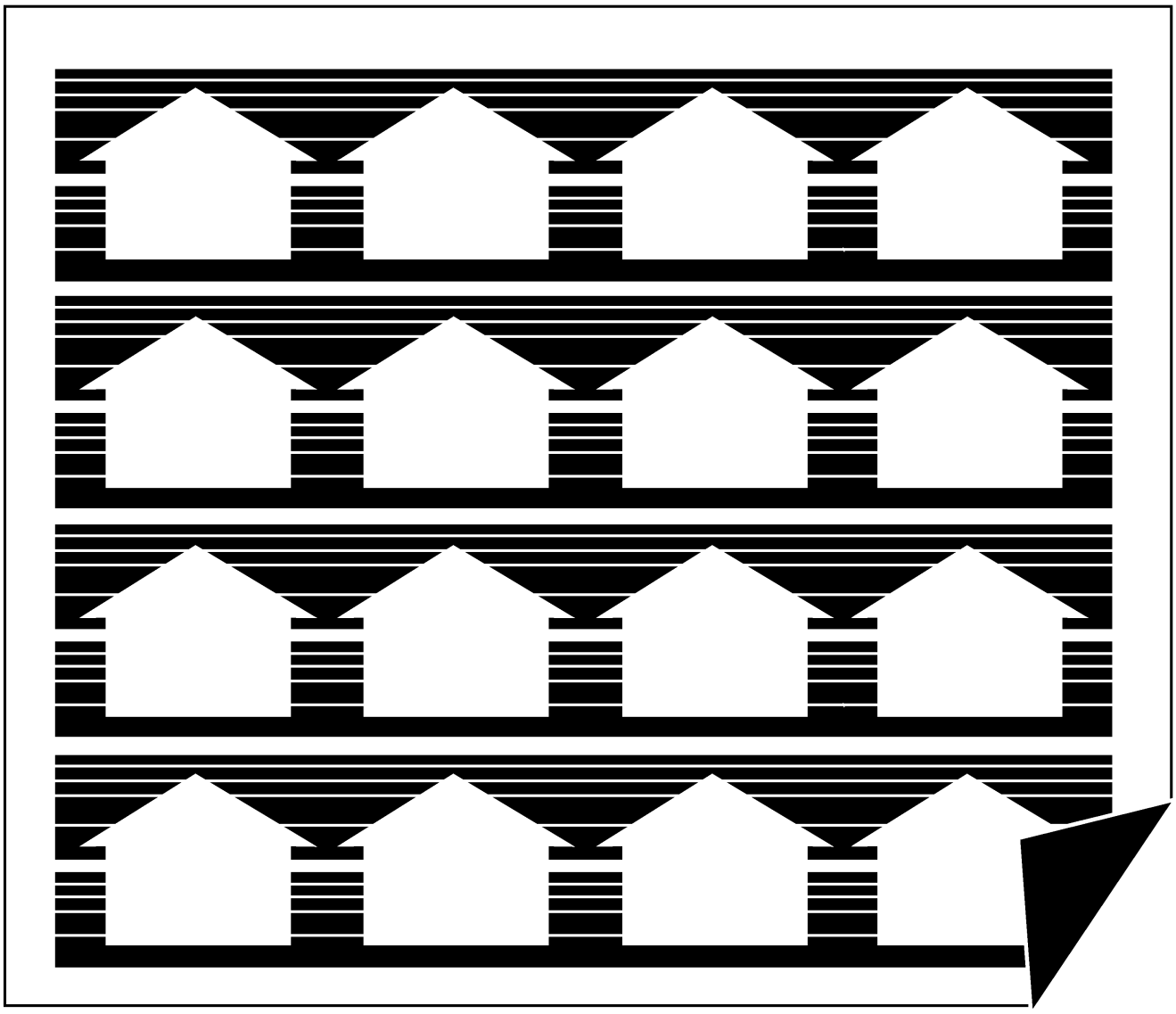
1990 CH-2-21

1990 Census of Housing

CENSUS '90

Detailed Housing Characteristics

Maine



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The Decennial Planning Division, **Susan M. Miskura,** Chief, coordinated and directed all census operations. **Patricia A. Berman,** Assistant Division Chief for Content and Data Products, directed the development and implementation of the 1990 Census Tabulation and Publication Program. Other assistant division chiefs were **Robert R. Bair, Rachel F. Brown, James L. Dinwiddie, Allan A. Stephenson,** and **Edwin B. Wagner, Jr.** The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Cheryl R. Landman, Adolfo L. Paez, A. Edward Pike,** and **William A. Starr.** Other important contributors were **Linda S. Brudvig, Cindy S. Easton, Avis L. Foote, Carolyn R. Hay, Douglas M. Lee, Gloria J. Porter,** and **A. Nishea Quash.**

The Decennial Operations Division, **Arnold A. Jackson,** Chief, was responsible for processing and tabulating census data. Assistant division chiefs were: **Donald R. Dalzell, Kenneth A. Riccini, Billy E. Stark,** and **James E. Steed.** Processing offices were managed by **Alfred Cruz, Jr., Earle B. Knapp, Jr., Judith N. Petty, Mark M. Taylor, Russell L. Valentine, Jr., Carol A. Van Horn,** and **C. Kemble Worley.** The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Jonathan G. Ankers, Sharron S. Baucom, Catharine W. Burt, Vickie L. Cotton, Robert J. Hemmig, George H. McLaughlin, Carol M. Miller, Lorraine D. Neece, Peggy S. Payne, William L. Peil, Cotty A. Smith, Dennis W. Stoudt,** and **Richard R. Warren.** Other important contributors were **Eleanor I. Banks, Miriam R. Barton, Danny L. Burkhead, J. Kenneth Butler, Jr., Albert A. Csellar, Donald H. Danbury, Judith A. Dawson, Donald R. Dwyer, Beverly B. Fransen, Katherine H. Gilbert, Lynn A. Hollabaugh, Ellen B. Katzoff, Randy M. Klear, Norman W. Larsen, Peter J. Long, Sue Love, Patricia O. Madson, Mark J. Matsko, John R. Murphy, Dan E. Philipp, Eugene M. Rashlich, Willie T. Robertson, Barbara A. Rosen, Sharon A. Schoch, Imelda B. Severdia, Diane J. Simmons, Emmett F. Spiers, Johanne M. Stovall, M. Lisa Sylla,** and **Jess D. Thompson.**

The Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division, **Daniel H. Weinberg,** Chief, developed the questionnaire content, designed the data tabulations, and reviewed the data for the economic and housing characteristics. **Gordon W. Green, Jr.,** Assistant Division Chief for Economic Characteristics, and **Leonard J. Norry,** Assistant Division Chief for Housing Characteristics, directed the development of this work. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **William A. Downs, Peter J. Fronczek, Patricia A. Johnson, Enrique J. Lamas, Charles T. Nelson,** and **Thomas S. Scopp.** Other important contributors were **Eleanor F. Baugher, Jeanne C. Benetti, Robert L. Bennefield, Robert W. Bonnette, William S. Chapin, Higinio Feliciano, Timothy S. Grall, Cynthia J. Harpine, Selwyn Jones, Mary C. Kirk, Richard G. Kreinsen, Gordon H. Lester, Mark S. Littman, Wilfred T. Masumura, John M. McNeil, Diane C. Murphy, George F. Patterson, Thomas J. Palumbo, Kirby G. Posey, John Priebe, Anne D. Smoler,** and **Carmina F. Young.**

The Population Division, **Paula J. Schneider,** Chief, developed the questionnaire content, designed the data tabulations, and reviewed the data for the demographic and social characteristics of the population. **Philip N. Fulton,** Assistant Division Chief for Census Programs, directed the development of this work. Other assistant division chiefs were **Nampeo R. McKenney** and **Arthur J. Norton.** The following branch and staff chiefs made significant contributions: **Jorge H. del Pinal, Campbell J. Gibson, Roderick J. Harrison, Donald J. Hernandez, Jane H. Ingold, Martin T. O'Connell, Marie Pees, J. Gregory Robinson, Phillip A. Salopek, Paul M. Siegel, Robert C. Speaker, Gregory K. Spencer,** and **Cynthia M. Taeuber.** Other important contributors were **Celia G. Boertlein, Rosalind R. Bruno, Janice A. Costanzo, Rosemarie C. Cowan, Arthur R. Cresce, Larry G. Curran, Carmen DeNavas, Robert O. Grymes, Kristin A. Hansen, Mary C. Hawkins, Rodger V. Johnson, Michael J. Levin, Edna L. Paisano, Sherry B. Pollock, Stanley J. Rolark, A. Dianne Schmidley, Denise I. Smith,** and **Nancy L. Sweet.**

The Data User Services Division, **Gerard C. Iannelli,** then Chief, directed the development of data product dissemination and information to increase awareness, understanding, and use of census data. **Marie G. Argana,** Assistant Chief for Data User Services, directed preparation of electronic data products and their dissemination. **Alfonso E. Mirabal,** Assistant Chief for Group Information and Advisory Services, directed activities related to the National Services Program, State Data Centers, and preparation of training materials. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Deborah D. Barrett, Frederick G. Bohme, Larry W. Carbaugh, James P. Curry, Samuel H. Johnson, John C. Kavaliunas,** and **Forrest B. Williams.** Other important contributors were **Molly Abramowitz, Celestin J. Aguigui, Barbara J. Aldrich, Delores A. Baldwin, Albert R. Barros, Geneva A. Burns, Carmen D. Campbell, James R. Clark, Virginia L. Collins, George H. Dailey, Jr., Barbara L. Hatchl, Theresa C. Johnson, Paul T. Manka, John D. McCall, Jo Ann Norris, David M. Pemberton, Sarabeth Rodriguez, Charles J. Wade, Joyce J. Ware,** and **Gary M. Young.**

The Geography Division, **Robert W. Marx,** Chief, directed and coordinated the census mapping and geographic activities. **Jack R. George,** Assistant Division Chief for Geoprocessing, directed the planning and development of the TIGER System and related software. **Robert A. LaMacchia,** Assistant Division Chief for Planning, directed the planning and implementation of processes for defining 1990 census geographic areas. **Silla G. Tomasi,** Assistant Division Chief for Operations, managed the planning and implementation of 1990 census mapping applications using the TIGER System. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Frederick R. Broome, Charles E. Dingman, Linda M. Franz, David E. Galdi, Dan N. Harding, Donald I. Hirschfeld, David B. Meixler, Peter Rosenson, Joel Sobel, Brian Swanhart,** and **Richard Trois.** Other important contributors were **Gerard Boudriault, Desmond J. Carron, Anthony W. Costanzo, Paul W. Daisey, Beverly A. Davis, Carl S. Hantman, Christine J. Kinnear, Terence D. McDowell, Linda M. Pike, Rose J. A. Quarato, Lourdes Ramirez, Gavin H. Shaw, Daniel L. Sweeney, Timothy F. Trainor, Phyllis S. Willette,** and **Walter E. Yergen.**

The Statistical Support Division, **John H. Thompson,** Chief, directed the application of mathematical statistical techniques in the design and conduct of the census. **John S. Linebarger,** Assistant Division Chief for Quality Assurance, directed the development and implementation of operational and software quality assurance. **Henry F. Woltman,** Assistant Division Chief for Census Design, directed the development and implementation of sample design, disclosure avoidance, weighting, and variance estimation. **Howard Hogan** and **David V. Bateman** were contributing assistant division chiefs. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Florence H. Abramson, Deborah H. Griffin, Richard A. Griffin, Lawrence I. Iskow,** and **Michael L. Mersch.** Other important contributors were **Linda A. Flores-Baez, Larry M. Bates, Somonica L. Green, James E. Hartman, Steven D. Jarvis, Alfredo Navarro, Eric L. Schindler, Carolyn T. Swan,** and **Glenn D. White.**

The 1990 Census Redistricting Data Office, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.,** Chief, assisted by **Cathy L. Talbert,** directed the development and implementation of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program.

The Administrative and Publications Services Division, **Walter C. Odom,** Chief, provided direction for the census administrative services, publications, printing, and graphics functions. **Michael G. Garland** was a contributing assistant division chief. The following branch and staff chiefs made significant contributions: **Bernard E. Baymler, Albert W. Cosner, Gary J. Lauffer, Gerald A. Mann, Clement B. Nettles, Russell Price,** and **Barbara J. Stanard.** Other important contributors were **Barbara M. Abbott, Robert J. Brown, David M. Coontz,** and **John T. Overby.**

The Data Preparation Division, **Joseph S. Harris,** Chief, provided management of a multi-operational facility including kit preparation, procurement, warehousing and supply, and census processing activities. **Plummer Alston, Jr.,** and **Patricia M. Clark** were assistant division chiefs.

The Field Division, **Stanley D. Matchett,** Chief, directed the census data collection and associated field operations. **Richard L. Bitzer, Richard F. Blass, Karl K. Kindel,** and **John W. Marshall** were assistant division chiefs. Regional office directors were **William F. Adams, John E. Bell, LaVerne Collins, Dwight P. Dean, Arthur G. Dukakis, Sheila H. Grimm, William F. Hill, James F. Holmes, Stanley D. Moore, Marvin L. Postma, John E. Reeder,** and **Leo C. Schilling.**

The Personnel Division, **David P. Warner,** Chief, provided management direction and guidance to the staffing, planning pay systems, and employee relations programs for the census. **Colleen A. Woodard** was the assistant chief.

The Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna,** Chief, designed, developed, deployed, and produced automated technology for census data processing.

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1990 Census of Housing

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U.S. Department of Commerce
Ronald H. Brown, Secretary

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Washington, DC 20402.

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HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

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INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, by geographic area, the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Table numbers without reference letters in parentheses indicate data for the total population only. Data by race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. Reference letters for population counts and subjects by race and Hispanic origin follow:

(A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin.
(B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian.
(C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian.
(D) Race by Hispanic origin.

Subject	The State		County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision[2]		American Indian and Alaska Native area[3]
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm[1]	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Age	20, 34, 65(B),	20, 56(A)	95, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	151	173(A)
Ancestry	17, 31	17	92	...	121	150	...
Disability	20, 34, 84(D)	20, 57(A)	95, 107(A)	...	136(A)	152	174(A)
Educational attainment	22, 36	22, 57(A)	97, 107(A)	169, 171	136(A)	160(A)	174(A)
Household type and relationship	21, 35	21, 56(A)	96, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	160(A)	173(A)
Industry	26, 40, 67(B)	26, 58(A)	101,108(A), 116(B),	170, 172	137(A) 148(C)	161(A) 167(C)	175(A)
Poverty status	29, 43, 72(B)	29, 63(A)	104, 113(A) 117(B)	170, 172	142(A) 149(C)	162(A) 168(C)	180(A)
Residence in 1985	23, 37, 67(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Veteran status	23, 37, 69(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Work status in 1989	27, 41, 69(B)	27, 60(A)	102, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)

... Not applicable.

[1]Type of residence categories are less detailed in tables 56–64 (which show characteristics by race and Hispanic origin) than in other tables.

[2]The selected States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

[3]Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population.

Tables identified in the table finding guide with a reference letter in parentheses after the table number present characteristics for racial groups or persons of Hispanic origin. The tables without reference letters contain data for the total population only. The table finding guide does not include cross-classifications of subject-matter items, nor does it distinguish among tables presenting data for all persons or housing units and tables presenting data for subgroups (for example, persons under 18 years or renter-occupied housing units) unless it is necessary to locate the subject.

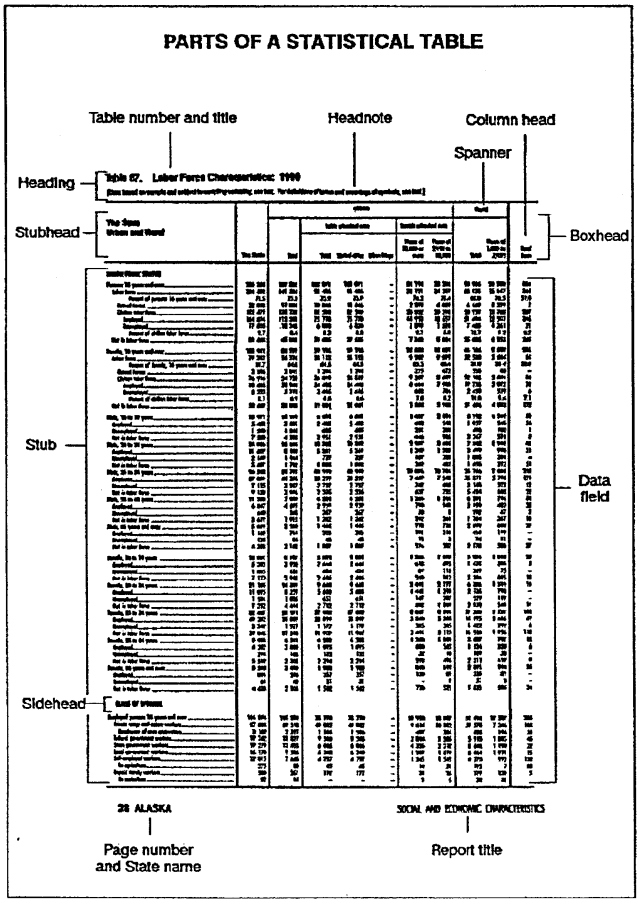
Additional information to locate data within specific reports often is provided in the headnote at the top of the table finding guide and in the footnotes at the bottom of the guide.

HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: *(1) heading, (2) boxhead, (3) stub, and (4) data field.*

A typical census report table is illustrated below.



The *heading* consists of the table number, title, and headnote. The table number indicates the position of the table within the report, while the title is a brief statement indicating the classification, nature, and time reference of the data presented in the table. The headnote is enclosed in brackets and is located under the title. It contains statements that qualify, explain, or provide information pertaining to the entire table. In some tables showing racial and Hispanic origin groups, the headnote includes information that data are presented only when certain population-size criteria (thresholds) are met. (For more information on thresholds, see the ''User Notes'' section.)

The *boxhead* is under the heading. This portion of the table, which contains the individual column heads or captions, describes the data in each vertical column. In the boxhead of many tables, a spanner appears across and above two or more column heads or across two or more lower spanners. The purpose of a spanner is to classify or qualify items below it or separate the table into identifiable blocks in terms of major aspects of the data.

The *stub* is located at the left edge of the table. It includes a listing of line or row captions or descriptions. At the top of the stub is the stubhead. The stubhead is considered to be an extension of the table title and usually shows generic geographic area designations and restrictions.

In the stub, several features are used to help the user better understand the contents of the table. Usually, a block of data lines is preceded by a sidehead. The sidehead, similar to a spanner, describes and classifies the stub entries following it. The use of indentation in a stub indicates the relationship of one data line to another. Indented data lines represent subcategories that in most instances, sum to a total. Occasionally in tables, it is desirable to show one or more single-line subcategories that do not sum to the total. The unit of measure, such as dollars, is shown when it is not clear from the general wording of the data line.

The *data field* is that part of the table that contains the data. It extends from the bottom of the boxhead to the bottom of the table and from the right of the stub to the right-hand edge of the page.

Both geographic and subject-matter terms appear in tables. It is important to read the definitions of the terms used in the tables because census terms often are defined in special ways that reflect the manner in which the questions were asked and the data were tabulated. Definitions of geographic terms are provided in appendix A. Subject-matter terms are defined in appendix B.

Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations

The following symbols are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A dash ''-'' represents zero or a percent that rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots ''...'' mean not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.

- The prefix ''r'' indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger ''†'' next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the ''User Notes'' section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the ''User Notes'' section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.
- A plus sign ''+ '' or a minus sign ''–'' following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures'' in appendix B.)
- A minus sign ''–'' preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A ''(pt.)'' next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a ''(pt.)'' next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be ''split'' by county, congressional district, urban/ rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be''split'' by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.
- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the ''User Notes'' section.

USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

CONTENTS OF THE APPENDIXES

Appendix A—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

Appendix B—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

Appendix C—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

Appendix D—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

Appendix E—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

Appendix F—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

Appendix G—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic origin group. Reference letters for housing characteristics by race and Hispanic origin of householder are:

(A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
(B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; all Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
(C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
(D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision[1]		American Indian and Alaska Native area[2]
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS	1, 6-11(A)	1, 6-11(A)	1, 6-11(A)	1, 6-11(A)	...	1, 6-11(A)	1, 6-11(A)	12
HOUSEHOLDER COUNTS BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	2-3(A-D), 96(A)	2(A-D)	3(A-D)	4(A-D)	96(A)	5(A-D)	5(A-D)	...
Bedrooms	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B),60(C), 63(D), 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	...	...
Condominium units	13, 35	13	35	66	...	79	...	...
Householder 65 years and over	14, 23-28(A) 36, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 97	14, 23-28(A)	35, 45-50(A)	67, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	97	80, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	...	100
Heating fuel	14, 17-22(A), 36, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 97, 99	14, 17-22(A)	36, 39-44(A)	67, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	97, 99	80, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Income in 1989, household	15, 23-28(A), 37, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 98, 99	15, 23-28(A)	37, 45-50(A)	68, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	98, 99	81, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Income in 1989 by gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	16, 29-34(A), 38, 51-56(A), 59(B), 62(C), 65(D)	16, 29-34(A)	38, 51-56(A)	69, 72(A), 75(B), 78(C)	...	82, 85(A), 88(B), 91(C)	...	...
Income in 1989 by selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	16, 29-34(A), 38, 51-56(A), 59(B), 62(C), 65(D)	16, 29-34(A)	38, 51-56(A)	69, 72(A), 75(B), 78(C)	...	82, 85(A), 88(B), 91(C)	...	...
Gross rent	15, 23-28(A), 37, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 98	15, 23-28(A)	37, 45-50(A)	68, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	98	81, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Gross rent as percentage of household income in 1989	98	...	...	...	98	...	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100

See symbol and footnotes at end of table.

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table or specific data within the table for each race and Hispanic origin group. Reference letters for housing characteristics by race and Hispanic origin of householder are:

(A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
(B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; all Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
(C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecudoran, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
(D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision[1]		American Indian and Alaska Native area[2]
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Kitchen facilities	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96, 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	...	...
Mobile homes	13, 35	13	35	66	...	79	...	...
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	15, 23-28(A), 37, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 98	15, 23-28(A)	37, 45-50(A)	68, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	98	81, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	15, 37, 98	15	37	68	98	81	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Plumbing facilities	13, 14, 17-22(A), 35, 36, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96, 97, 99	13, 14, 17-22(A)	35, 36, 39-44(A)	66, 67, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 97, 99	79, 80, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Poverty level in 1989, households below	14, 23-28(A), 36, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 97, 99	14, 23-28(A)	36, 45-50(A)	67, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	97, 99	80, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Second mortgage or home equity loan	13, 35	13	35	66	...	79	...	...
Sewage disposal	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96, 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Source of water	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96, 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Telephone in unit	14, 36	14	36	67	...	80	...	...
Tenure	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96(A)	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96(A)	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Vacancy status	13, 35, 96	13	35	66	96	79	...	...
Vehicles available	14, 17-22(A), 36, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 97, 99	14, 17-22(A)	36, 39-44(A)	67, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	97, 99	80, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100

See symbol and footnotes at end of table.

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table or specific data within the table for each race and Hispanic origin group. Reference letters for housing characteristics by race and Hispanic origin of householder are:

(A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
(B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; all Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
(C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecudoran, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
(D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision[1]		American Indian and Alaska Native area[2]
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Year householder moved into unit	14, 17-22(A), 36, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 97, 99	14, 17-22(A)	36, 39-44(A)	67, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	97, 99	80, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Year structure built	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60C), 63(D), 96, 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100

... Not applicable for this report.

[1]The selected States are: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

[2]Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut households.

USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division
Customer Services
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

William S. Chapin
Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division
Physical Characteristics Branch
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233

ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

GENERAL

User Note 1

Age Reporting—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under ''Age'' in appendix B.)

User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

User Note 3

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer, etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/ BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent

counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of ''Cherokee'' tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

User Note 4

Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds—To show characteristics for a large number of racial and Hispanic groups and to avoid using a large number of pages to show characteristics for small population groups, population thresholds are used in some tables in this report. Also, complementary population thresholds are used in some tables to avoid showing largely repetitive data for the White population and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population. Specifically, complementary thresholds are used to limit the presentation of characteristics for the White population when the population of races other than White is small and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population when the Hispanic origin population is small.

For example, assume that the threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 in a table showing data by race and Hispanic origin for counties. The threshold of 1,000 applies to each group, and in addition, the complementary threshold of 1,000 applies to White and to White, not of Hispanic origin. Figure 1 shows how the threshold and complementary threshold for race and Hispanic origin apply for a hypothetical county. (For simplicity, it is assumed that the ''Other race'' population of the county is zero because characteristics are not shown for the ''Other race'' population below the State level.) Thresholds are calculated for each race and Hispanic origin population

Figure 1. **Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds**

Race and Hispanic origin	Population	Characteristics shown	Reason
All persons	15,300	Yes	Threshold does not apply to total population.
White	13,800	Yes	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White persons, *and* there are 1,000 or more persons of races other than White.
Black	1,100	Yes	Threshold applies. There are 1,000 or more Black persons.
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	100	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons.
Asian or Pacific Islander	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Asian or Pacific Islander persons.
Hispanic origin (of any race)	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic persons.
White, not of Hispanic origin	13,500	No	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White, not of Hispanic origin persons, *but* there are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic origin persons.

Figure 2. **Race and Hispanic Population Subgroups**

Race	Hispanic origin
White	Hispanic origin (of any race)
Black	Mexican
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Puerto Rican
American Indian	Cuban
Eskimo	Other Hispanic
Aleut	Dominican (Dominican Republic)
	Central American
Asian or Pacific Islander	Costa Rican
All Asian	Guatemalan
Chinese	Honduran
Filipino	Nicaraguan
Japanese	Panamanian
Asian Indian	Salvadoran
Korean	South American
Vietnamese	Argentinean
Cambodian	Chilean
Hmong	Colombian
Laotian	Ecuadorian
Thai	Peruvian
All Pacific Islander	Venezuelan
Hawaiian	All other Hispanic origin
Samoan	
Guamanian	

subgroup as shown in figure 2 above. (For more information on the race and Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

The Census Bureau provides data in greater subject-matter and geographic detail on summary tape files (STF's) than in printed reports. Each printed report is derived from a specific summary tape file. For data not shown in a report because of the application of thresholds or complementary thresholds, see the corresponding summary tape file. For more information on computer tapes and other data products, see appendix F.

User Note 5

The Hispanic origin groups included in the category, ''All other Hispanic origin'' may vary among some data products. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin groups listed on the census questionnaire—''Mexican,'' ''Puerto Rican,'' ''Cuban,'' or ''other Spanish/ Hispanic'' origin.

In the tables of this report, the category, ''All other Hispanic origin'' includes only those persons who reported ''other Spanish/ Hispanic,'' *and* are not included in the specific groups listed under ''Other Hispanic.''

In other selected data products, ''All other Hispanic origin'' is a residual category that includes all persons who reported any Hispanic origin group but were not tabulated in any of the Hispanic origin groups listed in the table. (For more information on Hispanic origin, see appendix B.)

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES AND PRESENTATION

GENERAL

User Note 1

The latitude and longitude values shown by tick marks in the margins of the County Subdivision Outline Maps in appendix G are approximate. They are shown only for general reference. They are displayed accurately on the State and County Outline Maps.

MAINE

User Note 1

Some American Indian areas that have very small counts of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts in the 100-percent data have zero estimates of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts based on sample tabulations shown in this data product. This occurs because there is a statistical chance that a small population will not appear in a sample. The American Indian area affected is: Passamaquoddy Trust Lands.

Table 1. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	All housing units						Occupied housing units						
			Percent			Year structure built			Percent			Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		
		Total	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	Median year structure built	Total	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
The State	**1 227 928**	**587 045**	**1.8**	**3.5**	**2.5**	**20.7**	**34.9**	**1960**	**465 312**	**18.1**	**8.7**	**3.7**	**663**	**222**	**419**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	548 211	237 199	3.0	.5	.7	15.7	42.2	1949	216 255	22.9	12.9	4.1	716	246	420
Inside urbanized area	266 606	114 560	3.7	.5	.9	14.3	44.0	1946	106 220	24.3	14.2	3.8	771	263	444
Central place	160 945	72 946	3.3	.5	1.1	12.6	48.9	1941	66 791	26.9	18.2	4.9	763	268	428
Urban fringe	105 661	41 614	4.3	.4	.5	17.3	35.5	1953	39 429	19.9	7.3	1.8	780	255	493
Outside urbanized area	281 605	122 639	2.3	.6	.5	17.0	40.5	1951	110 035	21.5	11.7	4.5	661	234	395
Place of 10,000 or more	107 916	46 301	1.9	.7	.5	16.3	39.5	1951	42 451	21.9	12.7	4.2	726	247	417
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	173 689	76 338	2.6	.6	.5	17.4	41.0	1952	67 584	21.3	11.0	4.7	632	227	381
Rural	679 717	349 846	1.0	5.6	3.8	24.0	29.9	1968	249 057	13.8	5.0	3.4	626	200	415
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	79 535	36 776	1.8	.9	.9	17.8	42.4	1952	30 816	19.6	9.3	3.8	585	219	367
Place of less than 1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other rural	600 182	313 070	1.0	6.1	4.1	24.7	28.5	1969	218 241	13.0	4.4	3.3	632	197	432
Rural farm	11 008	3 780	–	3.2	1.7	13.4	52.3	1940–	3 780	5.5	1.7	1.9	594	191	367
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area	441 254	193 809	3.6	.9	.9	19.7	35.2	1957	169 744	20.7	10.3	3.0	789	255	460
In central city	161 605	73 183	3.3	.5	1.1	12.6	48.9	1941	66 997	26.9	18.2	4.9	762	268	428
Not in central city	279 649	120 626	3.7	1.1	.8	24.0	27.0	1965	102 747	16.6	5.1	1.7	799	248	516
Urban	127 141	53 094	5.6	.5	.5	19.9	33.4	1956	48 159	20.4	7.3	2.0	794	253	496
Inside urbanized area	105 416	41 506	4.3	.4	.5	17.4	35.5	1953	39 329	19.9	7.3	1.8	780	255	494
Outside urbanized area	21 725	11 588	10.3	.6	.6	28.9	25.9	1967	8 830	22.8	7.2	2.8	865	245	510
Rural	152 508	67 532	2.2	1.7	1.1	27.2	21.9	1971	54 588	13.3	3.2	1.4	804	242	555
Outside metropolitan area	786 674	393 236	1.0	4.8	3.3	21.1	34.7	1962	295 568	16.5	7.8	4.2	593	206	388
Urban	260 125	111 159	1.5	.6	.5	15.8	42.0	1950	101 305	21.4	12.1	4.6	644	233	389
Inside urbanized area	245	108	–	–	–	12.0	37.0	1965	100	8.0	15.0	–	888	175	388
Outside urbanized area	259 880	111 051	1.5	.6	.5	15.8	42.0	1950	101 205	21.4	12.1	4.6	644	233	389
Place of 10,000 or more	107 916	46 301	1.9	.7	.5	16.3	39.5	1951	42 451	21.9	12.7	4.2	726	247	417
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	151 964	64 750	1.2	.5	.5	15.4	43.7	1949	58 754	21.1	11.6	4.9	599	224	369
Rural	526 549	282 077	.8	6.5	4.4	23.2	31.8	1967	194 263	14.0	5.6	4.0	570	192	385
COUNTY															
Androscoggin County	105 259	43 815	1.1	1.2	1.3	16.9	39.0	1954	40 017	20.5	12.3	5.1	702	235	374
Aroostook County	86 936	38 421	.4	4.3	3.3	16.1	33.2	1957	31 366	18.2	8.5	3.6	486	199	331
Cumberland County	243 135	109 890	4.4	1.4	1.1	20.3	32.9	1958	94 512	20.5	10.1	2.2	843	264	522
Franklin County	29 008	17 280	4.2	7.1	5.1	21.4	36.4	1965	10 778	18.8	7.0	6.2	522	187	342
Hancock County	46 948	30 396	.2	5.8	4.0	24.8	37.0	1964	18 342	16.8	6.9	3.9	594	207	403
Kennebec County	115 904	51 648	1.0	1.9	1.1	19.3	32.1	1962	43 889	16.8	8.8	3.6	623	212	382
Knox County	36 310	19 009	.5	4.1	2.8	17.8	46.0	1950	14 344	15.4	10.4	4.0	595	231	399
Lincoln County	30 357	17 538	1.1	2.9	1.7	21.3	39.2	1959	11 968	12.2	5.5	3.3	617	212	440
Oxford County	52 602	29 689	.7	4.6	3.1	20.9	39.6	1960	20 064	15.3	8.3	4.9	536	189	335
Penobscot County	146 601	61 359	.8	4.1	2.7	19.5	32.4	1961	54 063	19.3	8.2	4.1	609	217	397
Piscataquis County	18 653	13 194	.7	17.7	14.0	18.8	36.8	1960	7 194	17.3	7.8	6.2	474	183	323
Sagadahoc County	33 535	14 633	1.2	2.5	1.1	22.8	34.0	1961	12 581	18.3	7.3	2.0	758	241	499
Somerset County	49 767	24 927	.2	4.2	2.4	21.6	39.3	1961	18 513	17.1	8.5	6.4	501	172	343
Waldo County	33 018	16 181	.4	8.0	5.2	22.1	36.0	1964	12 415	14.0	8.2	5.0	527	190	354
Washington County	35 308	19 124	–	11.2	8.1	18.3	39.7	1960	13 418	15.1	10.8	5.5	471	186	320
York County	164 587	79 941	3.3	.8	.7	25.8	30.4	1966	61 848	17.1	6.1	2.9	799	252	498
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Arundel town	2 669	1 036	–	1.6	.8	30.4	16.5	1974	973	12.5	3.3	1.6	790	225	556
Auburn city	24 309	10 406	2.9	.6	1.3	16.8	47.5	1943	9 547	22.5	14.1	5.3	736	249	396
Augusta city	21 325	9 572	1.6	1.1	.8	13.9	35.3	1954	8 856	21.2	11.8	4.1	666	237	386
Bangor city	33 181	14 366	2.0	.6	.9	16.2	49.2	1941	13 392	27.1	14.2	3.9	677	255	412
Bar Harbor CDP	2 768	1 537	–	.3	.9	22.3	49.1	1941	1 184	21.1	15.0	5.3	680	243	403
Bar Harbor town	4 443	2 586	.2	1.5	1.8	24.7	48.8	1942	1 851	20.7	11.3	4.5	671	243	406
Bath city	9 825	4 233	1.6	.4	–	14.2	47.1	1942	3 933	22.1	13.3	2.4	721	271	482
Belfast city	6 355	2 898	1.0	3.2	.2	15.4	49.4	1943	2 579	18.4	18.3	4.9	529	235	345
Berwick town	5 995	2 222	–	.9	.5	39.7	31.7	1972	2 058	13.9	3.3	5.5	903	266	516
Biddeford city	20 710	9 051	.2	.5	.4	11.3	48.6	1942	7 956	23.6	11.6	5.0	814	250	456
Boothbay town	2 648	1 714	.8	2.0	1.4	21.5	40.9	1953	1 048	16.2	4.0	4.0	672	253	488
Brewer city	9 021	3 780	1.3	.4	.1	13.9	38.7	1953	3 619	20.2	7.6	2.7	744	266	410
Bridgton town	4 098	2 814	4.1	3.4	5.0	21.1	27.9	1968	1 557	18.2	7.1	6.7	603	200	423
Brunswick CDP	14 683	5 914	4.4	–	–	27.8	26.9	1961	5 673	25.4	12.0	1.4	901	278	477
Brunswick town	20 906	8 197	4.7	.6	.2	30.3	22.7	1966	7 711	24.8	9.3	1.1	917	275	482
Bucksport CDP	2 989	1 289	–	–	–	15.8	48.1	1945	1 179	17.2	12.4	3.6	658	201	348
Bucksport town	4 824	2 079	–	1.4	.4	20.9	35.7	1962	1 811	15.8	8.7	3.0	618	191	353
Buxton town	6 494	2 362	–	1.6	1.4	19.1	17.5	1973	2 219	8.0	2.2	1.2	677	201	589
Calais city	3 963	1 773	–	1.7	1.7	11.5	55.4	1940–	1 536	18.4	16.3	2.2	504	246	318
Camden CDP	4 022	2 010	–	–	.4	15.0	52.3	1940–	1 730	23.4	13.1	2.9	816	247	397
Camden town	5 057	2 663	–	.8	1.2	18.3	49.4	1941	2 157	19.1	11.5	2.6	865	241	398
Cape Elizabeth town	8 854	3 456	7.2	.2	.3	18.8	22.0	1960	3 257	15.2	2.6	–	1 162	359	730
Caribou city	9 415	4 089	.7	.6	.4	18.2	24.3	1960	3 719	23.0	9.5	3.7	542	219	371
Casco town	3 018	1 677	2.3	5.4	2.6	28.2	17.8	1970	1 057	15.9	2.3	3.9	643	197	579
China town	3 713	1 694	–	1.5	1.1	29.3	20.5	1973	1 254	16.6	3.3	1.5	629	196	395
Clinton town	3 332	1 235	–	.6	–	28.7	26.4	1972	1 167	13.8	6.9	5.0	508	204	374
Cumberland town	5 836	2 365	1.2	3.0	.2	22.0	27.4	1962	2 021	9.0	1.3	.4	1 013	284	638
Dexter CDP	2 665	1 261	–	.9	–	8.9	52.1	1940–	1 060	20.2	9.8	12.4	518	191	358
Dexter town	4 426	2 116	–	3.4	1.2	17.7	35.8	1961	1 687	19.1	8.8	8.8	528	201	354
Dixfield town	2 574	1 081	–	4.5	3.8	20.4	33.1	1961	963	13.3	7.3	2.1	530	179	318

TIPSII [UPF] GH223 CENSUS90 71580800 07/22/93 9:28 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA23. 07/16/93 22:24:41 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	All housing units						Occupied housing units						
			Percent			Year structure built			Percent			Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		
		Total	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	Median year structure built	Total	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Dover-Foxcroft town	4 655	2 122	.5	2.3	.5	10.8	44.7	1947	1 695	18.4	6.8	5.7	546	201	346
Dover-Foxcroft CDP	3 077	1 288	.9	2.3	.5	8.8	55.9	1940–	1 195	20.4	9.0	6.9	550	206	336
Durham town	2 851	1 025	–	.8	–	34.1	19.4	1974	1 000	9.9	4.1	–	764	220	550
Eliot town	5 293	2 019	–	.5	–	20.0	26.8	1964	1 916	12.2	2.7	1.4	877	262	703
Ellsworth city	5 975	3 202	–	2.4	1.3	31.1	26.5	1972	2 416	18.9	8.8	2.9	557	230	396
Fairfield CDP	2 852	1 261	–	.2	.2	13.6	61.4	1940–	1 192	24.4	10.2	4.2	487	205	349
Fairfield town	6 763	2 639	–	1.0	.7	25.4	38.5	1960	2 466	20.3	7.2	2.6	554	208	359
Falmouth town	7 610	3 322	7.6	1.1	1.2	21.2	29.4	1956	3 076	14.0	4.1	.3	1 109	342	697
Farmingdale town	2 912	1 236	1.5	–	–	31.3	23.9	1963	1 161	16.7	7.1	1.7	631	189	409
Farmington CDP	4 197	1 644	–	.7	1.1	14.5	52.7	1940–	1 522	35.1	16.1	8.6	538	231	337
Farmington town	7 436	2 877	–	.9	1.1	17.0	39.9	1962	2 645	25.6	10.7	6.4	551	216	343
Fort Fairfield town	3 954	1 661	–	2.9	1.7	14.9	48.4	1943	1 494	17.5	11.5	2.5	495	217	266
Fort Kent town	4 277	1 640	–	1.4	–	14.9	34.5	1959	1 575	12.6	8.3	2.5	501	224	294
Freeport town	6 905	3 011	3.8	2.0	.6	28.8	26.5	1970	2 614	19.2	3.9	–	918	245	540
Fryeburg town	2 974	1 553	–	2.3	1.5	24.5	32.1	1965	1 103	17.7	7.6	4.7	602	218	407
Gardiner city	6 746	2 705	.5	1.2	1.0	7.7	59.9	1940–	2 513	20.0	9.4	4.2	648	237	376
Glenburn town	3 198	1 298	–	2.5	–	41.8	7.6	1977	1 101	18.3	2.2	1.5	662	205	370
Gorham CDP	3 618	1 091	1.4	.7	.7	13.1	35.9	1956	1 051	19.5	6.7	1.2	839	274	522
Gorham town	11 871	4 060	.4	.7	.8	24.4	26.0	1968	3 923	14.8	3.3	1.2	837	266	526
Gray town	5 904	2 836	.4	3.8	1.8	23.9	16.4	1968	2 144	12.9	5.2	1.7	776	209	543
Greene town	3 660	1 446	–	1.6	1.4	27.9	11.8	1974	1 223	12.1	1.7	2.7	701	201	456
Hallowell city	2 534	1 192	1.4	.3	.2	9.5	72.9	1940–	1 080	24.4	9.1	3.7	696	257	399
Hampden CDP	3 895	1 574	–	–	–	27.0	20.6	1961	1 490	15.4	3.9	2.2	848	236	453
Hampden town	5 843	2 288	–	.7	.3	25.5	23.1	1964	2 150	13.9	3.6	2.3	797	239	452
Harpswell town	5 012	3 432	–	8.3	4.7	26.5	27.2	1967	2 051	14.2	2.2	1.2	787	227	540
Hermon town	3 790	1 421	.6	1.4	.5	23.9	16.5	1972	1 358	16.1	2.8	3.0	633	195	453
Holden town	2 951	1 333	–	1.2	2.6	29.0	9.8	1975	1 132	14.9	2.4	1.8	671	199	456
Hollis town	3 573	1 254	–	1.5	.5	28.9	22.6	1974	1 193	10.6	2.8	.9	705	195	528
Houlton CDP	5 627	2 393	–	.9	.7	12.1	59.3	1940–	2 230	17.9	14.8	6.8	474	206	332
Houlton town	6 611	2 771	–	1.2	1.2	12.7	56.1	1940–	2 577	17.2	13.6	6.4	460	208	333
Jay town	5 080	2 002	–	1.7	1.7	21.6	22.7	1970	1 870	14.1	6.5	5.3	503	162	351
Kennebunk CDP	4 261	1 969	11.1	–	–	31.9	29.0	1970	1 691	17.7	4.4	1.8	967	304	566
Kennebunk town	7 994	4 021	6.0	.1	–	30.2	26.9	1971	3 141	14.0	4.6	1.3	931	316	596
Kennebunkport town	3 406	2 244	3.1	.4	.4	19.7	33.0	1959	1 419	18.0	3.2	.6	874	285	643
Kittery CDP	5 222	2 096	–	.5	1.2	10.5	42.3	1943	1 946	32.9	5.2	2.3	801	283	563
Kittery town	9 408	3 927	–	.5	.7	15.5	35.0	1949	3 624	23.0	5.5	1.5	820	290	574
Lebanon town	4 282	1 750	–	.5	1.1	38.5	23.8	1975	1 450	8.3	3.9	3.0	728	202	734
Lewiston city	39 757	17 118	.4	.4	1.3	9.8	45.1	1946	15 823	24.7	18.6	6.3	708	247	361
Limestone town	9 966	2 421	.7	.4	.1	10.6	6.4	1957	2 251	45.5	2.6	1.6	482	190	405
Limington town	2 796	1 058	–	4.4	1.6	25.0	20.7	1973	886	8.0	3.7	3.0	750	183	481
Lincoln CDP	3 399	1 454	–	1.2	.7	12.9	32.5	1955	1 342	19.7	12.9	7.5	470	199	356
Lincoln town	5 586	2 569	–	11.4	7.0	23.0	24.0	1966	2 096	19.0	9.5	5.2	500	197	369
Lisbon town	9 457	3 616	1.2	.7	.9	21.6	29.7	1966	3 474	17.6	4.1	1.4	704	225	446
Lisbon Falls CDP	4 674	1 759	1.5	–	.2	20.0	37.0	1958	1 697	20.3	2.3	2.9	702	229	468
Litchfield town	2 650	1 328	–	5.6	3.8	26.1	20.0	1973	926	12.6	3.2	2.9	655	184	409
Livermore Falls town	3 451	1 478	2.4	1.3	.7	13.5	42.2	1951	1 353	18.8	8.0	9.2	549	208	326
Loring AFB CDP	7 835	1 527	1.2	.1	.1	.2	1.8	1956	1 411	54.9	.4	.7	475	–	442
Lyman town	3 390	1 473	–	–	–	27.0	4.8	1975	1 108	7.5	1.4	2.2	810	212	577
Machias town	2 578	1 050	–	2.5	2.2	18.0	47.1	1948	949	25.0	11.3	5.0	534	229	309
Madawaska CDP	3 653	1 622	–	.4	–	15.4	28.6	1954	1 500	18.2	10.2	4.1	467	226	271
Madawaska town	4 890	2 246	–	1.3	.4	18.4	25.2	1958	1 937	17.0	7.9	3.2	491	223	274
Madison CDP	2 956	1 224	–	–	–	11.0	55.4	1940–	1 153	13.5	10.2	6.5	480	178	304
Madison town	4 711	2 180	–	3.2	2.8	17.6	48.7	1943	1 790	14.2	7.6	6.0	478	169	312
Mechanic Falls town	2 862	1 115	1.3	.4	.5	13.3	50.5	1940–	1 064	20.2	9.4	6.2	609	203	409
Mexico town	3 370	1 495	–	–	.3	11.8	40.9	1951	1 384	11.8	7.0	2.0	469	193	327
Milford town	2 931	1 178	–	2.9	.6	37.6	17.6	1974	1 116	24.6	2.2	4.2	537	202	403
Millinocket town	6 963	2 874	–	.3	.8	5.5	35.1	1951	2 704	13.8	6.8	4.8	569	229	363
Millinocket CDP	6 922	2 867	–	.3	.8	5.5	34.9	1951	2 697	13.8	6.8	4.8	571	229	363
Milo town	2 613	1 225	–	6.9	5.9	17.2	41.8	1949	1 047	18.5	7.5	6.3	436	223	246
Monmouth town	3 353	1 540	–	1.8	.8	23.8	25.2	1971	1 185	13.1	3.1	2.9	623	206	385
Naples town	2 860	1 946	8.0	3.3	2.7	32.1	15.3	1973	1 078	15.5	2.0	2.7	653	229	483
New Gloucester town	3 916	1 363	–	1.8	1.2	30.7	23.3	1972	1 221	16.0	2.9	2.2	723	210	578
Newport town	3 002	1 487	–	2.9	2.8	14.3	40.8	1954	1 184	19.3	7.7	7.7	575	211	379
Norridgewock town	3 044	1 193	.8	6.0	3.6	26.7	31.0	1973	1 084	20.1	7.7	3.9	509	146	318
North Berwick town	3 850	1 449	1.9	–	1.0	24.8	30.4	1970	1 275	12.5	3.1	1.0	814	242	564
North Windham CDP	4 077	1 636	4.5	2.7	2.8	24.1	9.7	1974	1 501	15.9	4.5	1.7	754	250	527
Norway CDP	3 029	1 419	5.1	1.1	.6	23.3	38.5	1962	1 290	23.3	16.7	8.4	596	188	329
Norway town	4 762	2 479	2.9	.9	.6	23.0	37.3	1964	1 923	20.0	12.9	6.3	575	185	332
Oakland CDP	3 587	1 481	1.1	–	–	22.9	25.7	1968	1 391	15.2	4.7	6.1	598	224	393
Oakland town	5 698	2 473	.6	–	–	22.6	21.5	1972	2 096	12.4	3.4	4.8	619	219	403
Old Orchard Beach town	7 789	5 668	18.9	.4	.3	35.3	27.3	1967	3 472	31.3	10.4	5.2	804	243	489
Old Orchard Beach CDP	7 789	5 668	18.9	.4	.3	35.3	27.3	1967	3 472	31.3	10.4	5.2	804	243	489
Old Town city	8 252	3 483	–	.5	–	13.7	44.5	1949	3 204	20.9	10.1	2.2	566	203	371
Orono town	10 570	2 685	2.2	.6	1.2	17.3	30.9	1957	2 452	31.3	8.2	1.9	768	281	429
Orono CDP	9 789	2 299	2.5	.7	1.3	16.6	33.4	1955	2 161	33.8	8.4	2.1	792	283	420
Orrington town	3 440	1 376	–	.9	1.3	17.4	29.5	1962	1 269	10.9	2.3	1.1	651	207	414
Oxford town	3 705	1 781	–	1.9	1.5	30.8	27.4	1973	1 298	13.1	6.2	5.7	557	199	383
Paris town	4 488	1 899	–	3.2	1.7	21.6	38.1	1958	1 723	19.2	9.3	6.6	590	209	360
Pittsfield CDP	3 222	1 292	–	–	–	15.9	54.3	1940–	1 201	19.7	12.0	6.3	531	199	393
Pittsfield town	4 191	1 713	–	–	–	16.7	50.1	1940–	1 545	17.1	10.2	6.4	521	201	396

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

Table 1. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	All housing units							Occupied housing units						
			Percent			Year structure built				Percent			Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		
		Total	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	Median year structure built	Total	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.															
Poland town	4 333	1 864	–	5.4	2.3	31.5	20.1	1972	1 484	9.0	4.4	5.6	706	205	427
Portland city	64 358	31 293	5.7	.4	.9	11.1	51.2	1940–	28 235	29.4	21.2	4.5	878	288	504
Presque Isle city	10 550	4 411	.5	1.0	1.1	17.5	30.6	1956	4 124	21.1	11.3	4.6	551	242	374
Raymond town	3 311	2 050	–	3.2	1.2	25.1	26.5	1966	1 160	16.8	–	–	847	251	657
Richmond town	3 054	1 322	–	3.7	1.2	16.7	46.8	1956	1 138	24.3	11.4	4.4	658	211	398
Rockland city	7 972	3 719	.5	.5	1.2	11.4	59.2	1940–	3 323	22.2	21.0	7.9	553	243	383
Rockport town	2 854	1 409	3.4	.3	.3	24.2	37.5	1959	1 174	15.8	4.2	1.6	756	278	478
Rumford CDP	5 386	2 595	–	.2	1.0	3.7	72.8	1940–	2 291	20.6	18.3	7.7	552	216	294
Rumford town	7 049	3 274	–	.2	.8	6.9	66.4	1940–	2 924	18.1	15.0	6.3	557	212	296
Sabattus town	3 696	1 394	–	.4	.7	30.9	22.7	1973	1 304	9.1	3.5	.9	712	192	407
Saco city	15 181	6 826	4.2	1.1	.5	26.8	36.3	1958	5 978	17.8	7.9	3.0	820	265	506
Sanford CDP	10 296	4 275	.5	.3	–	13.1	50.4	1940–	3 995	19.8	13.3	4.3	690	247	455
Sanford town	20 385	8 315	1.2	.3	.4	22.6	37.0	1960	7 645	18.2	9.0	4.1	752	249	453
Scarborough CDP	2 545	1 176	23.1	–	–	45.3	5.4	1978	1 094	16.7	3.4	–	748	234	664
Scarborough town	12 518	5 391	6.6	1.0	.4	27.2	18.7	1970	4 742	15.0	2.6	.4	907	247	676
Searsport town	2 603	1 237	.6	8.6	7.2	20.6	34.3	1962	979	14.5	8.1	3.5	554	227	357
Sidney town	2 593	1 123	–	2.7	1.2	32.1	20.1	1974	888	9.9	2.1	2.1	574	164	452
Skowhegan CDP	6 990	3 124	–	.3	.2	19.2	55.5	1940–	2 816	22.5	15.1	7.3	518	171	341
Skowhegan town	8 738	3 914	–	1.5	.9	21.3	47.1	1947	3 483	20.2	13.7	6.9	548	168	339
South Berwick town	5 877	2 262	6.4	1.7	.6	33.7	35.6	1971	2 104	15.7	3.3	1.9	863	234	534
South Eliot CDP	3 112	1 249	–	.8	–	16.5	31.1	1955	1 169	12.9	3.0	2.3	789	259	670
South Portland city	23 163	9 713	7.1	.4	.7	17.4	32.9	1949	9 288	16.8	10.2	.8	781	257	531
South Sanford CDP	3 929	1 635	–	.4	.4	33.6	5.8	1976	1 438	11.3	2.9	1.9	732	265	382
Springvale CDP	3 483	1 474	5.3	–	1.6	24.8	44.6	1953	1 315	24.7	5.1	7.1	745	245	461
Standish town	7 878	3 671	–	2.0	1.8	28.5	16.7	1974	2 590	10.2	2.5	2.1	759	223	473
Thomaston town	3 360	1 183	–	–	.5	17.2	50.8	1940–	1 087	16.3	7.4	3.2	622	262	382
Topsham CDP	6 147	2 285	4.6	.4	.6	29.2	19.4	1968	2 146	21.3	4.5	1.7	900	259	537
Topsham town	8 678	3 237	3.2	.3	.4	30.9	19.2	1971	3 061	20.4	3.2	1.2	895	264	539
Turner town	4 373	1 712	–	1.9	1.3	29.6	23.8	1973	1 477	23.4	2.1	5.8	637	189	413
Van Buren CDP	2 759	1 142	–	.3	–	7.4	47.6	1943	1 087	15.6	15.8	4.7	421	203	225
Van Buren town	2 950	1 214	–	.9	–	7.7	46.5	1944	1 146	15.8	15.6	4.5	432	202	223
Vassalboro town	3 679	1 602	–	4.3	3.6	24.8	30.8	1969	1 324	18.0	5.7	6.9	513	170	413
Waldoboro town	4 601	2 039	–	2.8	2.2	29.7	37.2	1962	1 738	13.6	8.9	7.0	577	201	341
Warren town	3 138	1 306	–	3.4	2.5	24.2	35.1	1969	1 142	12.9	3.2	1.4	519	181	414
Waterboro town	4 510	2 144	–	1.7	.3	35.8	10.1	1975	1 555	15.3	2.3	3.0	764	213	504
Waterville city	17 096	6 975	1.9	.6	.6	7.7	45.1	1945	6 550	22.6	19.6	6.1	569	230	359
Wells town	7 778	5 217	3.0	.5	2.3	31.3	17.7	1974	3 056	12.9	5.5	2.5	770	240	514
Westbrook city	16 121	6 617	3.6	.2	.2	16.0	39.0	1951	6 349	19.1	8.1	1.9	737	244	504
West Gardiner town	2 531	1 051	–	2.7	.6	28.4	16.7	1973	888	10.0	3.7	1.7	607	189	437
Wilton town	4 242	1 809	–	3.4	1.1	18.6	39.2	1960	1 588	20.9	6.7	5.1	591	216	324
Windham town	13 005	5 188	2.8	2.6	1.7	25.6	15.8	1971	4 512	15.0	3.2	1.3	773	231	570
Winslow CDP	5 436	2 270	4.1	.3	.3	14.8	19.0	1961	2 187	19.4	7.0	2.0	623	188	366
Winslow town	7 971	3 306	2.8	1.7	.5	18.1	17.0	1964	3 077	16.3	5.8	1.6	629	186	373
Winterport town	3 177	1 180	–	1.1	.5	26.5	32.7	1972	1 118	9.4	4.9	1.3	628	187	371
Winthrop CDP	2 837	1 366	–	–	–	17.8	35.4	1957	1 180	13.1	9.4	3.6	682	246	389
Winthrop town	5 987	2 859	.3	.6	.3	24.2	26.5	1969	2 298	12.0	6.5	2.2	697	218	398
Wiscasset town	3 343	1 374	2.2	2.3	–	24.7	28.8	1968	1 280	14.1	1.5	4.5	600	160	461
Woolwich town	2 638	1 017	–	2.6	1.2	28.2	28.1	1968	937	12.3	3.7	–	544	185	506
Yarmouth CDP	3 338	1 327	–	.5	–	14.8	39.2	1960	1 274	18.7	8.0	.4	919	223	589
Yarmouth town	7 862	3 309	7.8	1.2	.5	25.8	26.3	1970	3 068	23.3	3.6	.5	950	247	626
York town	9 818	6 504	2.5	.6	.8	28.9	29.4	1968	3 788	16.3	2.5	.7	960	299	629
York Harbor CDP	2 626	1 383	3.5	–	–	24.5	32.8	1962	1 093	19.9	4.0	–	1 086	304	605

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Table 2. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	**465 312**	**216 255**	**106 220**	**66 791**	**39 429**	**42 451**	**67 584**	**249 057**	**30 816**	**–**	**3 780**
White	459 803	212 833	104 388	65 508	38 880	41 805	66 640	246 970	30 576	–	3 767
Black	1 475	1 117	610	479	131	185	322	358	50	–	1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2 049	856	434	270	164	153	269	1 193	104	–	12
American Indian	2 022	843	421	257	164	153	269	1 179	97	–	12
Eskimo	22	13	13	13	–	–	–	9	7	–	–
Aleut	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	1 620	1 198	653	427	226	260	285	422	64	–	–
Asian	1 527	1 145	643	417	226	245	257	382	64	–	–
Chinese	307	253	130	87	43	35	88	54	11	–	–
Filipino	226	137	60	47	13	34	43	89	17	–	–
Japanese	160	61	42	24	18	8	11	99	24	–	–
Asian Indian	163	124	91	57	34	14	19	39	8	–	–
Korean	117	87	36	22	14	24	27	30	–	–	–
Vietnamese	234	188	130	92	38	32	26	46	4	–	–
Cambodian	197	197	91	70	21	84	22	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	11	11	5	–	5	–	6	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	112	87	58	18	40	14	15	25	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	93	53	10	10	–	15	28	40	–	–	–
Hawaiian	55	21	–	–	–	15	6	34	–	–	–
Samoan	20	20	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	16	12	10	10	–	–	2	4	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Other race	365	251	135	107	28	48	68	114	22	–	–
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	**465 312**	**216 255**	**106 220**	**66 791**	**39 429**	**42 451**	**67 584**	**249 057**	**30 816**	**–**	**3 780**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1 866	1 103	594	367	227	224	285	763	98	–	6
Mexican	525	305	140	49	91	66	99	220	30	–	2
Puerto Rican	386	198	69	50	19	61	68	188	24	–	4
Cuban	116	76	46	39	7	8	22	40	7	–	–
Other Hispanic	839	524	339	229	110	89	96	315	37	–	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	47	26	19	12	7	–	7	21	5	–	–
Central American	48	38	25	16	9	5	8	10	6	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	16	16	9	–	9	–	7	–	–	–	–
Honduran	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	6	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	24	22	16	16	–	5	1	2	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	138	96	47	40	7	24	25	42	2	–	–
Argentinean	30	19	–	–	–	9	10	11	2	–	–
Chilean	9	7	–	–	–	–	7	2	–	–	–
Colombian	33	22	22	22	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	11	8	–	–	–	–	8	3	–	–	–
Peruvian	13	11	11	4	7	–	–	2	–	–	–
Venezuelan	31	22	7	7	–	15	–	9	–	–	–
Other South American	11	7	7	7	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	606	364	248	161	87	60	56	242	24	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	463 446	215 152	105 626	66 424	39 202	42 227	67 299	248 294	30 718	–	3 774
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	**465 312**	**216 255**	**106 220**	**66 791**	**39 429**	**42 451**	**67 584**	**249 057**	**30 816**	**–**	**3 780**
White	459 803	212 833	104 388	65 508	38 880	41 805	66 640	246 970	30 576	–	3 767
Hispanic origin	1 404	799	442	255	187	158	199	605	74	–	6
Not of Hispanic origin	458 399	212 034	103 946	65 253	38 693	41 647	66 441	246 365	30 502	–	3 761
Black	1 475	1 117	610	479	131	185	322	358	50	–	1
Hispanic origin	52	34	4	4	–	18	12	18	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 423	1 083	606	475	131	167	310	340	50	–	1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2 049	856	434	270	164	153	269	1 193	104	–	12
Hispanic origin	39	18	12	–	12	–	6	21	11	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	2 010	838	422	270	152	153	263	1 172	93	–	12
Asian or Pacific Islander	1 620	1 198	653	427	226	260	285	422	64	–	–
Hispanic origin	46	23	23	23	–	–	–	23	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 574	1 175	630	404	226	260	285	399	64	–	–
Other race	365	251	135	107	28	48	68	114	22	–	–
Hispanic origin	325	229	113	85	28	48	68	96	13	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	40	22	22	22	–	–	–	18	9	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**–**	**100.0**
White	98.8	98.4	98.3	98.1	98.6	98.5	98.6	99.2	99.2	–	99.7
Black	.3	.5	.6	.7	.3	.4	.5	.1	.2	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.3	–	.3
American Indian	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.3	–	.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	.3	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.4	.2	.2	–	–
Asian	.3	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.4	.2	.2	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	–	.1	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**–**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.4	.5	.6	.5	.6	.5	.4	.3	.3	–	.2
Mexican	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	–	.1
Puerto Rican	.1	.1	.1	.1	–	.1	.1	.1	.1	–	.1
Cuban	–	–	–	.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7	–	99.8
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN											
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**–**	**100.0**
White	98.8	98.4	98.3	98.1	98.6	98.5	98.6	99.2	99.2	–	99.7
Not of Hispanic origin	98.5	98.0	97.9	97.7	98.1	98.1	98.3	98.9	99.0	–	99.5

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Table 3. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
				Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	**465 312**	**169 744**	**66 997**	**102 747**	**39 329**	**8 830**	**54 588**	**295 568**	**42 451**	**58 754**	**194 263**
White	459 803	167 323	65 714	101 609	38 780	8 748	54 081	292 480	41 805	57 892	192 683
Black	1 475	768	479	289	131	52	106	707	185	270	252
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2 049	680	270	410	164	16	230	1 369	153	253	963
American Indian	2 022	660	257	403	164	16	223	1 362	153	253	956
Eskimo	22	20	13	7	–	–	7	2	–	–	2
Aleut	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5
Asian or Pacific Islander	1 620	813	427	386	226	–	160	807	260	285	262
Asian	1 527	780	417	363	226	–	137	747	245	257	245
Chinese	307	155	87	68	43	–	25	152	35	88	29
Filipino	226	107	47	60	13	–	47	119	34	43	42
Japanese	160	55	24	31	18	–	13	105	8	11	86
Asian Indian	163	112	57	55	34	–	21	51	14	19	18
Korean	117	57	22	35	14	–	21	60	24	27	9
Vietnamese	234	130	92	38	38	–	–	104	32	26	46
Cambodian	197	91	70	21	21	–	–	106	84	22	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	11	5	–	5	5	–	–	6	–	6	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	112	68	18	50	40	–	10	44	14	15	15
Pacific Islander	93	33	10	23	–	–	23	60	15	28	17
Hawaiian	55	23	–	23	–	–	23	32	15	6	11
Samoan	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	20	–
Guamanian	16	10	10	–	–	–	–	6	–	2	4
Other Pacific Islander	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
Other race	365	160	107	53	28	14	11	205	48	54	103
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	**465 312**	**169 744**	**66 997**	**102 747**	**39 329**	**8 830**	**54 588**	**295 568**	**42 451**	**58 754**	**194 263**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1 866	860	367	493	227	53	213	1 006	224	232	550
Mexican	525	202	49	153	91	17	45	323	66	82	175
Puerto Rican	386	146	50	96	19	19	58	240	61	49	130
Cuban	116	55	39	16	7	–	9	61	8	22	31
Other Hispanic	839	457	229	228	110	17	101	382	89	79	214
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	47	27	12	15	7	–	8	20	–	7	13
Central American	48	25	16	9	9	–	–	23	5	8	10
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	16	9	–	9	9	–	–	7	–	7	–
Honduran	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	8
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	24	16	16	–	–	–	–	8	5	1	2
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	138	65	40	25	7	7	11	73	24	18	31
Argentinean	30	2	–	2	–	–	2	28	9	10	9
Chilean	9	7	–	7	–	7	–	2	–	–	2
Colombian	33	22	22	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	11
Ecuadorian	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	8	3
Peruvian	13	11	4	7	7	–	–	2	–	–	2
Venezuelan	31	16	7	9	–	–	9	15	15	–	–
Other South American	11	7	7	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4
All other Hispanic	606	340	161	179	87	10	82	266	60	46	160
Not of Hispanic origin	463 446	168 884	66 630	102 254	39 102	8 777	54 375	294 562	42 227	58 522	193 713
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	**465 312**	**169 744**	**66 997**	**102 747**	**39 329**	**8 830**	**54 588**	**295 568**	**42 451**	**58 754**	**194 263**
White	459 803	167 323	65 714	101 609	38 780	8 748	54 081	292 480	41 805	57 892	192 683
Hispanic origin	1 404	655	255	400	187	39	174	749	158	160	431
Not of Hispanic origin	458 399	166 668	65 459	101 209	38 593	8 709	53 907	291 731	41 647	57 732	192 252
Black	1 475	768	479	289	131	52	106	707	185	270	252
Hispanic origin	52	20	4	16	–	–	16	32	18	12	2
Not of Hispanic origin	1 423	748	475	273	131	52	90	675	167	258	250
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2 049	680	270	410	164	16	230	1 369	153	253	963
Hispanic origin	39	12	–	12	12	–	–	27	–	6	21
Not of Hispanic origin	2 010	668	270	398	152	16	230	1 342	153	247	942
Asian or Pacific Islander	1 620	813	427	386	226	–	160	807	260	285	262
Hispanic origin	46	37	23	14	–	–	14	9	–	–	9
Not of Hispanic origin	1 574	776	404	372	226	–	146	798	260	285	253
Other race	365	160	107	53	28	14	11	205	48	54	103
Hispanic origin	325	136	85	51	28	14	9	189	48	54	87
Not of Hispanic origin	40	24	22	2	–	–	2	16	–	–	16
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.8	98.6	98.1	98.9	98.6	99.1	99.1	99.0	98.5	98.5	99.2
Black	.3	.5	.7	.3	.3	.6	.2	.2	.4	.5	.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.2	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5
American Indian	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.2	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5
Asian or Pacific Islander	.3	.5	.6	.4	.6	–	.3	.3	.6	.5	.1
Asian	.3	.5	.6	.4	.6	–	.3	.3	.6	.4	.1
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	–	.1	.1	.1	.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.4	.3	.5	.4	.3
Mexican	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
Puerto Rican	.1	.1	.1	.1	–	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Cuban	–	–	.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1
Not of Hispanic origin	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.7
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN											
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.8	98.6	98.1	98.9	98.6	99.1	99.1	99.0	98.5	98.5	99.2
Not of Hispanic origin	98.5	98.2	97.7	98.5	98.1	98.6	98.8	98.7	98.1	98.3	99.0

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Table 4. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Androscoggin County	Aroostook County	Cumberland County	Franklin County	Hancock County	Kennebec County	Knox County	Lincoln County
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**40 017**	**31 366**	**94 512**	**10 778**	**18 342**	**43 889**	**14 344**	**11 968**
White	39 639	30 763	93 249	10 735	18 201	43 381	14 278	11 916
Black	132	254	465	7	23	94	9	8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	83	249	222	31	62	134	32	13
American Indian	83	249	219	29	62	134	32	13
Eskimo	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	103	63	489	4	45	265	25	12
Asian	89	55	489	4	45	247	25	12
Chinese	41	28	24	–	21	53	–	–
Filipino	7	22	89	–	3	26	3	–
Japanese	6	2	57	3	5	3	17	12
Asian Indian	7	–	71	1	3	35	–	–
Korean	–	1	49	–	–	6	3	–
Vietnamese	17	–	74	–	–	63	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	86	–	–	47	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	5	–	6	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	11	2	34	–	7	14	2	–
Pacific Islander	14	8	–	–	–	18	–	–
Hawaiian	–	6	–	–	–	18	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	14	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	60	37	87	1	11	15	–	19
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**40 017**	**31 366**	**94 512**	**10 778**	**18 342**	**43 889**	**14 344**	**11 968**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	194	109	459	26	68	117	5	48
Mexican	57	52	60	12	10	25	5	20
Puerto Rican	23	19	93	6	5	41	–	13
Cuban	14	9	39	1	–	9	–	–
Other Hispanic	100	29	267	7	53	42	–	15
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	20	7	12	–	–	–	–	6
Central American	–	6	31	–	7	2	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	9	–	7	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	6	–	–	2	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	6	16	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	2	2	65	–	14	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	2	16	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	2	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	7	–	4	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	78	14	159	7	32	40	–	9
Not of Hispanic origin	39 823	31 257	94 053	10 752	18 274	43 772	14 339	11 920
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**40 017**	**31 366**	**94 512**	**10 778**	**18 342**	**43 889**	**14 344**	**11 968**
White	39 639	30 763	93 249	10 735	18 201	43 381	14 278	11 916
Hispanic origin	119	65	359	23	58	81	5	29
Not of Hispanic origin	39 520	30 698	92 890	10 712	18 143	43 300	14 273	11 887
Black	132	254	465	7	23	94	9	8
Hispanic origin	8	4	4	–	–	18	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	124	250	461	7	23	76	9	8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	83	249	222	31	62	134	32	13
Hispanic origin	–	11	–	2	1	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	83	238	222	29	61	134	32	13
Asian or Pacific Islander	103	63	489	4	45	265	25	12
Hispanic origin	7	–	16	–	–	3	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	96	63	473	4	45	262	25	12
Other race	60	37	87	1	11	15	–	19
Hispanic origin	60	29	80	1	9	15	–	19
Not of Hispanic origin	–	8	7	–	2	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.1	98.1	98.7	99.6	99.2	98.8	99.5	99.6
Black	.3	.8	.5	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.2	.8	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1
American Indian	.2	.8	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1
Asian or Pacific Islander	.3	.2	.5	–	.2	.6	.2	.1
Asian	.2	.2	.5	–	.2	.6	.2	.1
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	.1	.1	.1	–	.1	–	–	.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.5	.3	.5	.2	.4	.3	–	.4
Mexican	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	–	.2
Puerto Rican	.1	.1	.1	.1	–	.1	–	.1
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	.2	.1	.3	.1	.3	.1	–	.1
Not of Hispanic origin	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.1	98.1	98.7	99.6	99.2	98.8	99.5	99.6
Not of Hispanic origin	98.8	97.9	98.3	99.4	98.9	98.7	99.5	99.3

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Table 4. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Oxford County	Penobscot County	Piscataquis County	Sagadahoc County	Somerset County	Waldo County	Washington County	York County
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**20 064**	**54 063**	**7 194**	**12 581**	**18 513**	**12 415**	**13 418**	**61 848**
White	19 957	53 131	7 140	12 384	18 383	12 358	12 978	61 310
Black	31	189	2	80	28	12	14	127
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	37	424	35	27	85	24	406	185
American Indian	37	411	35	27	85	24	404	178
Eskimo	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	7
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	34	261	17	57	9	19	17	200
Asian	26	232	17	43	9	17	17	200
Chinese	2	73	8	–	5	7	4	41
Filipino	–	8	5	21	2	–	6	34
Japanese	4	8	–	20	–	–	2	21
Asian Indian	6	34	–	–	2	2	2	–
Korean	–	32	–	2	–	8	–	16
Vietnamese	8	49	4	–	–	–	3	16
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	64
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	6	28	–	–	–	–	–	8
Pacific Islander	8	29	–	14	–	2	–	–
Hawaiian	–	27	–	2	–	2	–	–
Samoan	8	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	5	58	–	33	8	2	3	26
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**20 064**	**54 063**	**7 194**	**12 581**	**18 513**	**12 415**	**13 418**	**61 848**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	43	229	13	103	36	52	36	328
Mexican	17	59	7	43	19	13	11	115
Puerto Rican	12	36	–	12	7	2	13	104
Cuban	2	7	–	10	–	14	2	9
Other Hispanic	12	127	6	38	10	23	10	100
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	8	16	2	–	2	9	2	16
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	16
Chilean	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	9	–	–	2	4	–	–
Ecuadorian	8	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	4	109	4	36	8	14	8	84
Not of Hispanic origin	20 021	53 834	7 181	12 478	18 477	12 363	13 382	61 520
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**20 064**	**54 063**	**7 194**	**12 581**	**18 513**	**12 415**	**13 418**	**61 848**
White	19 957	53 131	7 140	12 384	18 383	12 358	12 978	61 310
Hispanic origin	38	157	13	56	27	52	33	289
Not of Hispanic origin	19 919	52 974	7 127	12 328	18 356	12 306	12 945	61 021
Black	31	189	2	80	28	12	14	127
Hispanic origin	–	8	–	10	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	31	181	2	70	28	12	14	127
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	37	424	35	27	85	24	406	185
Hispanic origin	–	5	–	2	5	–	–	13
Not of Hispanic origin	37	419	35	25	80	24	406	172
Asian or Pacific Islander	34	261	17	57	9	19	17	200
Hispanic origin	–	18	–	2	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	34	243	17	55	9	19	17	200
Other race	5	58	–	33	8	2	3	26
Hispanic origin	5	41	–	33	4	–	3	26
Not of Hispanic origin	–	17	–	–	4	2	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.5	98.3	99.2	98.4	99.3	99.5	96.7	99.1
Black	.2	.3	–	.6	.2	.1	.1	.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.2	.8	.5	.2	.5	.2	3.0	.3
American Indian	.2	.8	.5	.2	.5	.2	3.0	.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	.2	.5	.2	.5	–	.2	.1	.3
Asian	.1	.4	.2	.3	–	.1	.1	.3
Pacific Islander	–	.1	–	.1	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	.1	–	.3	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.2	.4	.2	.8	.2	.4	.3	.5
Mexican	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	.2
Puerto Rican	.1	.1	–	.1	–	–	.1	.2
Cuban	–	–	–	.1	–	.1	–	–
Other Hispanic	.1	.2	.1	.3	.1	.2	.1	.2
Not of Hispanic origin	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.5	98.3	99.2	98.4	99.3	99.5	96.7	99.1
Not of Hispanic origin	99.3	98.0	99.1	98.0	99.2	99.1	96.5	98.7

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

Table 5. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Arundel town	Auburn city	Augusta city	Bangor city	Bar Harbor CDP	Bar Harbor town	Bath city	Belfast city	Berwick town	Biddeford city
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**973**	**9 547**	**8 856**	**13 392**	**1 184**	**1 851**	**3 933**	**2 579**	**2 058**	**7 956**
White	960	9 421	8 693	13 041	1 168	1 830	3 846	2 557	2 012	7 896
Black	2	46	34	126	–	–	51	–	–	14
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	8	18	23	110	7	8	–	8	27	12
American Indian	8	18	23	97	7	8	–	8	27	12
Eskimo	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	3	44	102	77	9	13	20	14	19	30
Asian	3	44	95	77	9	13	8	14	19	30
Chinese	–	20	2	34	6	10	–	7	–	–
Filipino	–	–	16	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Japanese	–	–	–	5	3	3	–	–	–	–
Asian Indian	–	7	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	3	–	–	7	–	–	–	7	–	6
Vietnamese	–	17	16	31	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	47	–	–	–	–	–	11	24
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	7	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	18	4	38	–	–	16	–	–	4
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**973**	**9 547**	**8 856**	**13 392**	**1 184**	**1 851**	**3 933**	**2 579**	**2 058**	**7 956**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	3	54	18	72	–	–	34	12	7	41
Mexican	–	–	7	8	–	–	16	–	–	21
Puerto Rican	3	–	–	19	–	–	8	–	–	–
Cuban	–	7	–	7	–	–	10	12	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	47	11	38	–	–	–	–	7	20
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	–	42	11	25	–	–	–	–	7	20
Not of Hispanic origin	970	9 493	8 838	13 320	1 184	1 851	3 899	2 567	2 051	7 915
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**973**	**9 547**	**8 856**	**13 392**	**1 184**	**1 851**	**3 933**	**2 579**	**2 058**	**7 956**
White	960	9 421	8 693	13 041	1 168	1 830	3 846	2 557	2 012	7 896
Hispanic origin	3	36	14	49	–	–	8	12	–	37
Not of Hispanic origin	957	9 385	8 679	12 992	1 168	1 830	3 838	2 545	2 012	7 859
Black	2	46	34	126	–	–	51	–	–	14
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	2	46	34	126	–	–	41	–	–	14
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	8	18	23	110	7	8	–	8	27	12
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Not of Hispanic origin	8	18	23	110	7	8	–	8	20	12
Asian or Pacific Islander	3	44	102	77	9	13	20	14	19	30
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	3	44	102	77	9	13	20	14	19	30
Other race	–	18	4	38	–	–	16	–	–	4
Hispanic origin	–	18	4	23	–	–	16	–	–	4
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.7	98.7	98.2	97.4	98.6	98.9	97.8	99.1	97.8	99.2
Black	.2	.5	.4	.9	–	–	1.3	–	–	.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.8	.2	.3	.8	.6	.4	–	.3	1.3	.2
American Indian	.8	.2	.3	.7	.6	.4	–	.3	1.3	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	.3	.5	1.2	.6	.8	.7	.5	.5	.9	.4
Asian	.3	.5	1.1	.6	.8	.7	.2	.5	.9	.4
Pacific Islander	–	–	.1	–	–	–	.3	–	–	–
Other race	–	.2	–	.3	–	–	.4	–	–	.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.3	.6	.2	.5	–	–	.9	.5	.3	.5
Mexican	–	–	.1	.1	–	–	.4	–	–	.3
Puerto Rican	.3	–	–	.1	–	–	.2	–	–	–
Cuban	–	.1	–	.1	–	–	.3	.5	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	.5	.1	.3	–	–	–	–	.3	.3
Not of Hispanic origin	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.1	99.5	99.7	99.5
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.7	98.7	98.2	97.4	98.6	98.9	97.8	99.1	97.8	99.2
Not of Hispanic origin	98.4	98.3	98.0	97.0	98.6	98.9	97.6	98.7	97.8	98.8

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

Table 5. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Boothbay town	Brewer city	Bridgton town	Brunswick CDP	Brunswick town	Bucksport CDP	Bucksport town	Buxton town	Calais city	Camden CDP
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 048**	**3 619**	**1 557**	**5 673**	**7 711**	**1 179**	**1 811**	**2 219**	**1 536**	**1 730**
White	1 030	3 587	1 553	5 527	7 525	1 172	1 804	2 186	1 523	1 706
Black	6	–	–	67	81	–	–	6	5	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	6	12	4	26	32	–	–	7	8	18
American Indian	6	12	4	26	32	–	–	7	8	18
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	20	–	27	34	7	7	20	–	6
Asian	–	20	–	27	34	7	7	20	–	6
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–
Filipino	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	11	–	–
Japanese	–	–	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	6
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	15	–	8	8	7	7	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	6	–	–	26	39	–	–	–	–	–
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 048**	**3 619**	**1 557**	**5 673**	**7 711**	**1 179**	**1 811**	**2 219**	**1 536**	**1 730**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	6	16	–	64	105	7	14	10	12	–
Mexican	–	–	–	10	10	–	–	10	6	–
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	24	48	–	–	–	6	–
Cuban	–	–	–	8	14	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	6	16	–	22	33	7	14	–	–	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	6	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	6	7	7	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	–	15	15	–	–	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	15	15	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	–	16	–	7	7	–	7	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 042	3 603	1 557	5 609	7 606	1 172	1 797	2 209	1 524	1 730
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 048**	**3 619**	**1 557**	**5 673**	**7 711**	**1 179**	**1 811**	**2 219**	**1 536**	**1 730**
White	1 030	3 587	1 553	5 527	7 525	1 172	1 804	2 186	1 523	1 706
Hispanic origin	–	16	–	38	66	7	14	10	12	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 030	3 571	1 553	5 489	7 459	1 165	1 790	2 176	1 511	1 706
Black	6	–	–	67	81	–	–	6	5	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	6	–	–	67	81	–	–	6	5	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	6	12	4	26	32	–	–	7	8	18
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	6	12	4	26	32	–	–	7	8	18
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	20	–	27	34	7	7	20	–	6
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	20	–	27	34	7	7	20	–	6
Other race	6	–	–	26	39	–	–	–	–	–
Hispanic origin	6	–	–	26	39	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.3	99.1	99.7	97.4	97.6	99.4	99.6	98.5	99.2	98.6
Black	.6	–	–	1.2	1.1	–	–	.3	.3	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.6	.3	.3	.5	.4	–	–	.3	.5	1.0
American Indian	.6	.3	.3	.5	.4	–	–	.3	.5	1.0
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	.6	–	.5	.4	.6	.4	.9	–	.3
Asian	–	.6	–	.5	.4	.6	.4	.9	–	.3
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	.6	–	–	.5	.5	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.6	.4	–	1.1	1.4	.6	.8	.5	.8	–
Mexican	–	–	–	.2	.1	–	–	.5	.4	–
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	.4	.6	–	–	–	.4	–
Cuban	–	–	–	.1	.2	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	.6	.4	–	.4	.4	.6	.8	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	99.4	99.6	100.0	98.9	98.6	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.2	100.0
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.3	99.1	99.7	97.4	97.6	99.4	99.6	98.5	99.2	98.6
Not of Hispanic origin	98.3	98.7	99.7	96.8	96.7	98.8	98.8	98.1	98.4	98.6

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

Table 5. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Camden town	Cape Elizabeth town	Caribou city	Casco town	China town	Clinton town	Cumberland town	Dexter CDP	Dexter town	Dixfield town
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**2 157**	**3 257**	**3 719**	**1 057**	**1 254**	**1 167**	**2 021**	**1 060**	**1 687**	**963**
White	2 133	3 245	3 609	1 057	1 241	1 167	1 975	1 047	1 674	961
Black	–	–	46	–	–	–	–	7	7	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	18	–	28	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
American Indian	18	–	28	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	6	12	36	–	6	–	39	6	6	–
Asian	6	12	32	–	6	–	39	6	6	–
Chinese	–	–	21	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	–	7	11	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Japanese	6	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Korean	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**2 157**	**3 257**	**3 719**	**1 057**	**1 254**	**1 167**	**2 021**	**1 060**	**1 687**	**963**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Mexican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Other Hispanic	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	2 157	3 243	3 719	1 057	1 254	1 167	2 021	1 060	1 687	959
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**2 157**	**3 257**	**3 719**	**1 057**	**1 254**	**1 167**	**2 021**	**1 060**	**1 687**	**963**
White	2 133	3 245	3 609	1 057	1 241	1 167	1 975	1 047	1 674	961
Hispanic origin	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Not of Hispanic origin	2 133	3 231	3 609	1 057	1 241	1 167	1 975	1 047	1 674	959
Black	–	–	46	–	–	–	–	7	7	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	46	–	–	–	–	7	7	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	18	–	28	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	18	–	28	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	6	12	36	–	6	–	39	6	6	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	6	12	36	–	6	–	39	6	6	–
Other race	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.9	99.6	97.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	97.7	98.8	99.2	99.8
Black	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	.7	.4	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.8	–	.8	–	.6	–	.3	–	–	–
American Indian	.8	–	.8	–	.6	–	.3	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	.3	.4	1.0	–	.5	–	1.9	.6	.4	–
Asian	.3	.4	.9	–	.5	–	1.9	.6	.4	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	–	.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.4
Mexican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.2
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.2
Other Hispanic	–	.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.9	99.6	97.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	97.7	98.8	99.2	99.8
Not of Hispanic origin	98.9	99.2	97.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	97.7	98.8	99.2	99.6

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

Table 5. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Dover-Foxcroft town	Dover-Foxcroft CDP	Durham town	Eliot town	Ellsworth city	Fairfield CDP	Fairfield town	Falmouth town	Farmingdale town	Farmington CDP
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 695**	**1 195**	**1 000**	**1 916**	**2 416**	**1 192**	**2 466**	**3 076**	**1 161**	**1 522**
White	1 682	1 182	1 000	1 895	2 403	1 177	2 442	3 050	1 146	1 516
Black	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	5	8	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	5	5	–	3	–	15	24	7	–	6
American Indian	5	5	–	3	–	15	24	7	–	6
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	8	8	–	9	13	–	–	14	7	–
Asian	8	8	–	9	13	–	–	14	7	–
Chinese	8	8	–	–	7	–	–	–	7	–
Filipino	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Japanese	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 695**	**1 195**	**1 000**	**1 916**	**2 416**	**1 192**	**2 466**	**3 076**	**1 161**	**1 522**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	–	–	6	27	15	–	7	24	–	7
Mexican	–	–	6	21	–	–	7	–	–	7
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	24	–	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	9	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	15	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 695	1 195	994	1 889	2 401	1 192	2 459	3 052	1 161	1 515
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 695**	**1 195**	**1 000**	**1 916**	**2 416**	**1 192**	**2 466**	**3 076**	**1 161**	**1 522**
White	1 682	1 182	1 000	1 895	2 403	1 177	2 442	3 050	1 146	1 516
Hispanic origin	–	–	6	27	15	–	7	24	–	7
Not of Hispanic origin	1 682	1 182	994	1 868	2 388	1 177	2 435	3 026	1 146	1 509
Black	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	5	8	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	5	8	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	5	5	–	3	–	15	24	7	–	6
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	5	5	–	3	–	15	24	7	–	6
Asian or Pacific Islander	8	8	–	9	13	–	–	14	7	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	8	8	–	9	13	–	–	14	7	–
Other race	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.2	98.9	100.0	98.9	99.5	98.7	99.0	99.2	98.7	99.6
Black	–	–	–	.5	–	–	–	.2	.7	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.3	.4	–	.2	–	1.3	1.0	.2	–	.4
American Indian	.3	.4	–	.2	–	1.3	1.0	.2	–	.4
Asian or Pacific Islander	.5	.7	–	.5	.5	–	–	.5	.6	–
Asian	.5	.7	–	.5	.5	–	–	.5	.6	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	–	–	.6	1.4	.6	–	.3	.8	–	.5
Mexican	–	–	.6	1.1	–	–	.3	–	–	.5
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	.3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	–	–	–	.6	–	–	.8	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	100.0	100.0	99.4	98.6	99.4	100.0	99.7	99.2	100.0	99.5
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.2	98.9	100.0	98.9	99.5	98.7	99.0	99.2	98.7	99.6
Not of Hispanic origin	99.2	98.9	99.4	97.5	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.4	98.7	99.1

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Table 5. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Farmington town	Fort Fairfield town	Fort Kent town	Freeport town	Fryeburg town	Gardiner city	Glenburn town	Gorham CDP	Gorham town	Gray town
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**2 645**	**1 494**	**1 575**	**2 614**	**1 103**	**2 513**	**1 101**	**1 051**	**3 923**	**2 144**
White	2 634	1 473	1 564	2 603	1 103	2 498	1 079	1 033	3 879	2 134
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	6	13	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	11	21	11	11	–	6	11	6	19	–
American Indian	11	21	11	11	–	6	11	6	19	–
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	6	12	10
Asian	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	6	12	10
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
Filipino	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	12	–
Japanese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**2 645**	**1 494**	**1 575**	**2 614**	**1 103**	**2 513**	**1 101**	**1 051**	**3 923**	**2 144**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	7	7	20	–	–	4	17	9	9	9
Mexican	7	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	9
Cuban	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	9	9	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	9	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	9	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	2 638	1 487	1 555	2 614	1 103	2 509	1 084	1 042	3 914	2 135
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**2 645**	**1 494**	**1 575**	**2 614**	**1 103**	**2 513**	**1 101**	**1 051**	**3 923**	**2 144**
White	2 634	1 473	1 564	2 603	1 103	2 498	1 079	1 033	3 879	2 134
Hispanic origin	7	7	9	–	–	4	17	9	9	9
Not of Hispanic origin	2 627	1 466	1 555	2 603	1 103	2 494	1 062	1 024	3 870	2 125
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	6	13	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	6	13	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	11	21	11	11	–	6	11	6	19	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	11	21	–	11	–	6	11	6	19	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	6	12	10
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	6	12	10
Other race	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.6	98.6	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.0	98.3	98.9	99.5
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	.6	.3	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.4	1.4	.7	.4	–	.2	1.0	.6	.5	–
American Indian	.4	1.4	.7	.4	–	.2	1.0	.6	.5	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	.4	–	.6	.3	.5
Asian	–	–	–	–	–	.4	–	.6	.3	.5
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.3	.5	1.3	–	–	.2	1.5	.9	.2	.4
Mexican	.3	–	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	–	.2	–	–	–	.4
Cuban	–	.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	.9	.2	–
Not of Hispanic origin	99.7	99.5	98.7	100.0	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.1	99.8	99.6
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.6	98.6	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.0	98.3	98.9	99.5
Not of Hispanic origin	99.3	98.1	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.2	96.5	97.4	98.6	99.1

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Table 5. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Greene town	Hallowell city	Hampden CDP	Hampden town	Harpswell town	Hermon town	Holden town	Hollis town	Houlton CDP	Houlton town
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 223**	**1 080**	**1 490**	**2 150**	**2 051**	**1 358**	**1 132**	**1 193**	**2 230**	**2 577**
White	1 215	1 073	1 490	2 136	2 042	1 334	1 127	1 193	2 177	2 519
Black	8	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	11
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	15	5	–	40	40
American Indian	–	–	–	–	–	15	5	–	40	40
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	4	–	14	9	9	–	–	7	7
Asian	–	4	–	–	9	–	–	–	7	7
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	7
Filipino	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Japanese	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
Asian Indian	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	14	–	9	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	14	–	9	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 223**	**1 080**	**1 490**	**2 150**	**2 051**	**1 358**	**1 132**	**1 193**	**2 230**	**2 577**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	8	3	–	14	8	–	–	8	–	–
Mexican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	8	3	–	14	8	–	–	–	–	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	–	3	–	14	8	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 215	1 077	1 490	2 136	2 043	1 358	1 132	1 185	2 230	2 577
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 223**	**1 080**	**1 490**	**2 150**	**2 051**	**1 358**	**1 132**	**1 193**	**2 230**	**2 577**
White	1 215	1 073	1 490	2 136	2 042	1 334	1 127	1 193	2 177	2 519
Hispanic origin	–	3	–	–	8	–	–	8	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 215	1 070	1 490	2 136	2 034	1 334	1 127	1 185	2 177	2 519
Black	8	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	11
Hispanic origin	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	11
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	15	5	–	40	40
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	15	5	–	40	40
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	4	–	14	9	9	–	–	7	7
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	4	–	–	9	9	–	–	7	7
Other race	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.6	98.2	99.6	100.0	97.6	97.7
Black	.7	.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	.3	.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	.4	–	1.8	1.6
American Indian	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	.4	–	1.8	1.6
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	.4	–	.7	.4	.7	–	–	.3	.3
Asian	–	.4	–	–	.4	–	–	–	.3	.3
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	.7	–	.7	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.7	.3	–	.7	.4	–	–	.7	–	–
Mexican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.7	–	–
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	.7	.3	–	.7	.4	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0	100.0
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.6	98.2	99.6	100.0	97.6	97.7
Not of Hispanic origin	99.3	99.1	100.0	99.3	99.2	98.2	99.6	99.3	97.6	97.7

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

Table 5. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Jay town	Kennebunk CDP	Kennebunk town	Kennebunkport town	Kittery CDP	Kittery town	Lebanon town	Lewiston city	Limestone town	Limington town
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 870**	**1 691**	**3 141**	**1 419**	**1 946**	**3 624**	**1 450**	**15 823**	**2 251**	**886**
White	1 870	1 691	3 129	1 412	1 921	3 577	1 450	15 647	2 019	886
Black	–	–	–	–	16	16	–	66	157	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	34	28	–
American Indian	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	34	28	–
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	–	12	–	–	15	–	49	20	–
Asian	–	–	12	–	–	15	–	39	16	–
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	21	–	–
Filipino	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	7	11	–
Japanese	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	2	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	4	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	2	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	–	–	9	9	–	27	27	–
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 870**	**1 691**	**3 141**	**1 419**	**1 946**	**3 624**	**1 450**	**15 823**	**2 251**	**886**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	–	–	–	–	26	33	27	57	44	–
Mexican	–	–	–	–	17	17	–	18	20	–
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	9	9	15	12	10	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	–	–	–	–	7	12	20	14	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	13	6	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 870	1 691	3 141	1 419	1 920	3 591	1 423	15 766	2 207	886
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 870**	**1 691**	**3 141**	**1 419**	**1 946**	**3 624**	**1 450**	**15 823**	**2 251**	**886**
White	1 870	1 691	3 129	1 412	1 921	3 577	1 450	15 647	2 019	886
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	17	24	27	23	20	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 870	1 691	3 129	1 412	1 904	3 553	1 423	15 624	1 999	886
Black	–	–	–	–	16	16	–	66	157	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	16	16	–	66	155	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	34	28	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	34	28	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	–	12	–	–	15	–	49	20	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	12	–	–	15	–	42	20	–
Other race	–	–	–	–	9	9	–	27	27	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	9	9	–	27	22	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.5	98.7	98.7	100.0	98.9	89.7	100.0
Black	–	–	–	–	.8	.4	–	.4	7.0	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	–	–	.5	–	.2	–	.2	1.2	–
American Indian	–	–	–	.5	–	–	–	.2	1.2	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	–	.4	–	–	.4	–	.3	.9	–
Asian	–	–	.4	–	–	.4	–	.2	.7	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.1	.2	–
Other race	–	–	–	–	.5	.2	–	.2	1.2	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	–	–	–	–	1.3	.9	1.9	.4	2.0	–
Mexican	–	–	–	–	.9	.5	–	.1	.9	–
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	.5	.2	1.0	.1	.4	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	–	–	–	–	.2	.8	.1	.6	–
Not of Hispanic origin	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.7	99.1	98.1	99.6	98.0	100.0
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.5	98.7	98.7	100.0	98.9	89.7	100.0
Not of Hispanic origin	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.5	97.8	98.0	98.1	98.7	88.8	100.0

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Table 5. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Lincoln CDP	Lincoln town	Lisbon town	Lisbon Falls CDP	Litchfield town	Livermore Falls town	Loring AFB CDP	Lyman town	Machias town	Madawaska CDP
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 342**	**2 096**	**3 474**	**1 697**	**926**	**1 353**	**1 411**	**1 108**	**949**	**1 500**
White	1 336	2 090	3 436	1 676	920	1 334	1 236	1 108	941	1 500
Black	–	–	12	–	3	–	122	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	–	16	11	3	13	11	–	3	–
American Indian	–	–	16	11	3	13	11	–	3	–
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	6	6	–	–	–	6	20	–	5	–
Asian	6	6	–	–	–	6	16	–	5	–
Chinese	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Japanese	–	–	–	–	–	6	2	–	–	–
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Korean	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	10	10	–	–	22	–	–	–
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 342**	**2 096**	**3 474**	**1 697**	**926**	**1 353**	**1 411**	**1 108**	**949**	**1 500**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	–	12	30	22	2	8	44	7	3	–
Mexican	–	12	18	10	–	8	20	–	3	–
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	–	12	12	2	–	14	7	–	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	–	–	12	12	2	–	6	7	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 342	2 084	3 444	1 675	924	1 345	1 367	1 101	946	1 500
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 342**	**2 096**	**3 474**	**1 697**	**926**	**1 353**	**1 411**	**1 108**	**949**	**1 500**
White	1 336	2 090	3 436	1 676	920	1 334	1 236	1 108	941	1 500
Hispanic origin	–	12	20	12	2	8	20	7	3	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 336	2 078	3 416	1 664	918	1 326	1 216	1 101	938	1 500
Black	–	–	12	–	3	–	122	–	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	12	–	3	–	120	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	–	16	11	3	13	11	–	3	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	16	11	3	13	11	–	3	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	6	6	–	–	–	6	20	–	5	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	6	6	–	–	–	6	20	–	5	–
Other race	–	–	10	10	–	–	22	–	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	10	10	–	–	22	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.6	99.7	98.9	98.8	99.4	98.6	87.6	100.0	99.2	100.0
Black	–	–	.3	–	.3	–	8.6	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	–	.5	.6	.3	1.0	.8	–	.3	–
American Indian	–	–	.5	.6	.3	1.0	.8	–	.3	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	.4	.3	–	–	–	.4	1.4	–	.5	–
Asian	.4	.3	–	–	–	.4	1.1	–	.5	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	.3	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	.3	.6	–	–	1.6	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	–	.6	.9	1.3	.2	.6	3.1	.6	.3	–
Mexican	–	.6	.5	.6	–	.6	1.4	–	.3	–
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	.7	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	–	.3	.7	.2	–	1.0	.6	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.7	99.8	99.4	96.9	99.4	99.7	100.0
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.6	99.7	98.9	98.8	99.4	98.6	87.6	100.0	99.2	100.0
Not of Hispanic origin	99.6	99.1	98.3	98.1	99.1	98.0	86.2	99.4	98.8	100.0

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

Table 5. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Madawaska town	Madison CDP	Madison town	Mechanic Falls town	Mexico town	Milford town	Millinocket town	Millinocket CDP	Milo town	Monmouth town
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 937**	**1 153**	**1 790**	**1 064**	**1 384**	**1 116**	**2 704**	**2 697**	**1 047**	**1 185**
White	1 937	1 149	1 786	1 064	1 384	1 116	2 676	2 669	1 047	1 166
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	9	–	10
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
American Indian	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	19	–	–
Asian	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	19	–	–
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Japanese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	19	–	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 937**	**1 153**	**1 790**	**1 064**	**1 384**	**1 116**	**2 704**	**2 697**	**1 047**	**1 185**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	–	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Mexican	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Puerto Rican	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 937	1 142	1 779	1 064	1 384	1 116	2 704	2 697	1 047	1 180
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 937**	**1 153**	**1 790**	**1 064**	**1 384**	**1 116**	**2 704**	**2 697**	**1 047**	**1 185**
White	1 937	1 149	1 786	1 064	1 384	1 116	2 676	2 669	1 047	1 166
Hispanic origin	–	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Not of Hispanic origin	1 937	1 138	1 775	1 064	1 384	1 116	2 676	2 669	1 047	1 161
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	9	–	10
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	9	–	10
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	19	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	19	–	–
Other race	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	100.0	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	98.4
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	.3	.3	–	.8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	.3	.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	.8
American Indian	–	.3	.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	.8
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	.7	.7	–	–
Asian	–	–	–	–	–	–	.7	.7	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	–	1.0	.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	.4
Mexican	–	.6	.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Puerto Rican	–	.3	.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	.4
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	100.0	99.0	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	100.0	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	98.4
Not of Hispanic origin	100.0	98.7	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	98.0

TIPSII [UPF] GH223 CENSUS90 71580800 07/22/93 9:28 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA23. 07/16/93 22:24:41 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 16
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

Table 5. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Naples town	New Glouces-ter town	Newport town	Norridgewock town	North Berwick town	North Wind-ham CDP	Norway CDP	Norway town	Oakland CDP	Oakland town
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 078**	**1 221**	**1 184**	**1 084**	**1 275**	**1 501**	**1 290**	**1 923**	**1 391**	**2 096**
White	1 075	1 209	1 184	1 058	1 275	1 494	1 282	1 908	1 382	2 087
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	3	–	–	22	–	–	–	7	9	9
American Indian	3	–	–	22	–	–	–	7	9	9
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	6	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	–
Asian	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Japanese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	6	–	4	–	7	–	–	–	–
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 078**	**1 221**	**1 184**	**1 084**	**1 275**	**1 501**	**1 290**	**1 923**	**1 391**	**2 096**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	4	6	–	5	–	7	8	8	–	9
Mexican	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Other Hispanic	4	–	–	5	–	7	8	8	–	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	–	–	–	7	8	8	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	4	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 074	1 215	1 184	1 079	1 275	1 494	1 282	1 915	1 391	2 087
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 078**	**1 221**	**1 184**	**1 084**	**1 275**	**1 501**	**1 290**	**1 923**	**1 391**	**2 096**
White	1 075	1 209	1 184	1 058	1 275	1 494	1 282	1 908	1 382	2 087
Hispanic origin	4	–	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	9
Not of Hispanic origin	1 071	1 209	1 184	1 058	1 275	1 494	1 274	1 900	1 382	2 078
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	3	–	–	22	–	–	–	7	9	9
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	3	–	–	17	–	–	–	7	9	9
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	6	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	6	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	–
Other race	–	6	–	4	–	7	–	–	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	6	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.7	99.0	100.0	97.6	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.6
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.3	–	–	2.0	–	–	–	.4	.6	.4
American Indian	.3	–	–	2.0	–	–	–	.4	.6	.4
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	.5	–	–	–	–	.6	.4	–	–
Asian	–	.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	.6	.4	–	–
Other race	–	.5	–	.4	–	.5	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.4	.5	–	.5	–	.5	.6	.4	–	.4
Mexican	–	.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.4
Other Hispanic	.4	–	–	.5	–	.5	.6	.4	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.6
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.7	99.0	100.0	97.6	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.6
Not of Hispanic origin	99.4	99.0	100.0	97.6	100.0	99.5	98.8	98.8	99.4	99.1

TIPSII [UPF] GH223 CENSUS90 71580800 07/22/93 9:28 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA23. 07/16/93 22:24:41 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 17
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

Table 5. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Old Orchard Beach town	Old Orchard Beach CDP	Old Town city	Orono town	Orono CDP	Orrington town	Oxford town	Paris town	Pittsfield CDP	Pittsfield town
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**3 472**	**3 472**	**3 204**	**2 452**	**2 161**	**1 269**	**1 298**	**1 723**	**1 201**	**1 545**
White	3 424	3 424	3 111	2 404	2 113	1 261	1 291	1 711	1 187	1 527
Black	32	32	10	–	–	8	5	–	14	14
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	16	16	23	11	11	–	2	6	–	4
American Indian	16	16	23	11	11	–	2	6	–	4
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	–	51	28	28	–	–	6	–	–
Asian	–	–	51	28	28	–	–	6	–	–
Chinese	–	–	21	10	10	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Japanese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian Indian	–	–	24	10	10	–	–	6	–	–
Korean	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	9	9	9	–	–	–	–	–
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**3 472**	**3 472**	**3 204**	**2 452**	**2 161**	**1 269**	**1 298**	**1 723**	**1 201**	**1 545**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	39	39	22	32	32	8	–	–	5	5
Mexican	17	17	15	14	14	–	–	–	5	5
Puerto Rican	12	12	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	10	10	7	18	18	–	–	–	–	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	10	10	7	18	18	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	3 433	3 433	3 182	2 420	2 129	1 261	1 298	1 723	1 196	1 540
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**3 472**	**3 472**	**3 204**	**2 452**	**2 161**	**1 269**	**1 298**	**1 723**	**1 201**	**1 545**
White	3 424	3 424	3 111	2 404	2 113	1 261	1 291	1 711	1 187	1 527
Hispanic origin	39	39	13	18	18	–	–	–	5	5
Not of Hispanic origin	3 385	3 385	3 098	2 386	2 095	1 261	1 291	1 711	1 182	1 522
Black	32	32	10	–	–	8	5	–	14	14
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	32	32	10	–	–	–	5	–	14	14
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	16	16	23	11	11	–	2	6	–	4
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	16	16	23	6	6	–	2	6	–	4
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	–	51	28	28	–	–	6	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	51	28	28	–	–	6	–	–
Other race	–	–	9	9	9	–	–	–	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	9	9	9	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.6	98.6	97.1	98.0	97.8	99.4	99.5	99.3	98.8	98.8
Black	.9	.9	.3	–	–	.6	.4	–	1.2	.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.5	.5	.7	.4	.5	–	.2	.3	–	.3
American Indian	.5	.5	.7	.4	.5	–	.2	.3	–	.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	–	1.6	1.1	1.3	–	–	.3	–	–
Asian	–	–	1.6	1.1	1.3	–	–	.3	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	.3	.4	.4	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.1	1.1	.7	1.3	1.5	.6	–	–	.4	.3
Mexican	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	–	–	–	.4	.3
Puerto Rican	.3	.3	–	–	–	.6	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	.3	.3	.2	.7	.8	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	98.9	98.9	99.3	98.7	98.5	99.4	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.7
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.6	98.6	97.1	98.0	97.8	99.4	99.5	99.3	98.8	98.8
Not of Hispanic origin	97.5	97.5	96.7	97.3	96.9	99.4	99.5	99.3	98.4	98.5

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

Table 5. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Poland town	Portland city	Presque Isle city	Raymond town	Richmond town	Rockland city	Rockport town	Rumford CDP	Rumford town	Sabattus town
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 484**	**28 235**	**4 124**	**1 160**	**1 138**	**3 323**	**1 174**	**2 291**	**2 924**	**1 304**
White	1 484	27 605	4 048	1 153	1 135	3 314	1 174	2 263	2 883	1 304
Black	–	241	29	–	–	9	–	–	5	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	108	47	7	3	–	–	22	22	–
American Indian	–	108	47	7	3	–	–	22	22	–
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	257	–	–	–	–	–	6	14	–
Asian	–	257	–	–	–	–	–	6	14	–
Chinese	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	–	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Japanese	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian Indian	–	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Cambodian	–	70	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 484**	**28 235**	**4 124**	**1 160**	**1 138**	**3 323**	**1 174**	**2 291**	**2 924**	**1 304**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	13	184	15	–	17	–	–	5	12	–
Mexican	–	23	–	–	6	–	–	–	7	–
Puerto Rican	6	19	5	–	–	–	–	5	5	–
Cuban	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	7	124	10	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	16	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	16	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	7	81	5	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 471	28 051	4 109	1 160	1 121	3 323	1 174	2 286	2 912	1 304
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**1 484**	**28 235**	**4 124**	**1 160**	**1 138**	**3 323**	**1 174**	**2 291**	**2 924**	**1 304**
White	1 484	27 605	4 048	1 153	1 135	3 314	1 174	2 263	2 883	1 304
Hispanic origin	13	147	15	–	17	–	–	5	12	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 471	27 458	4 033	1 153	1 118	3 314	1 174	2 258	2 871	1 304
Black	–	241	29	–	–	9	–	–	5	–
Hispanic origin	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	237	29	–	–	9	–	–	5	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	108	47	7	3	–	–	22	22	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	108	47	7	3	–	–	22	22	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	257	–	–	–	–	–	6	14	–
Hispanic origin	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	241	–	–	–	–	–	6	14	–
Other race	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	100.0	97.8	98.2	99.4	99.7	99.7	100.0	98.8	98.6	100.0
Black	–	.9	.7	–	–	.3	–	–	.2	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	.4	1.1	.6	.3	–	–	1.0	.8	–
American Indian	–	.4	1.1	.6	.3	–	–	1.0	.8	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	.9	–	–	–	–	–	.3	.5	–
Asian	–	.9	–	–	–	–	–	.3	.5	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.9	.7	.4	–	1.5	–	–	.2	.4	–
Mexican	–	.1	–	–	.5	–	–	–	.2	–
Puerto Rican	.4	.1	.1	–	–	–	–	.2	.2	–
Cuban	–	.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	.5	.4	.2	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	99.1	99.3	99.6	100.0	98.5	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.6	100.0
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	100.0	97.8	98.2	99.4	99.7	99.7	100.0	98.8	98.6	100.0
Not of Hispanic origin	99.1	97.2	97.8	99.4	98.2	99.7	100.0	98.6	98.2	100.0

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

Table 5. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Saco city	Sanford CDP	Sanford town	Scarborough CDP	Scarborough town	Searsport town	Sidney town	Skowhegan CDP	Skowhegan town	South Berwick town
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**5 978**	**3 995**	**7 645**	**1 094**	**4 742**	**979**	**888**	**2 816**	**3 483**	**2 104**
White	5 954	3 922	7 484	1 094	4 725	977	883	2 795	3 453	2 098
Black	8	6	6	–	9	–	–	6	6	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	30	78	–	–	2	–	10	19	6
American Indian	–	30	78	–	–	2	–	10	19	6
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	16	30	64	–	8	–	3	5	5	–
Asian	16	30	64	–	8	–	–	5	5	–
Chinese	4	–	12	–	–	–	–	5	5	–
Filipino	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Japanese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	7	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	7	13	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**5 978**	**3 995**	**7 645**	**1 094**	**4 742**	**979**	**888**	**2 816**	**3 483**	**2 104**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	21	16	51	–	5	2	7	–	–	8
Mexican	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Puerto Rican	–	7	30	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	9	21	–	5	2	4	–	–	8
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	–	–	12	–	5	2	2	–	–	8
Not of Hispanic origin	5 957	3 979	7 594	1 094	4 737	977	881	2 816	3 483	2 096
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**5 978**	**3 995**	**7 645**	**1 094**	**4 742**	**979**	**888**	**2 816**	**3 483**	**2 104**
White	5 954	3 922	7 484	1 094	4 725	977	883	2 795	3 453	2 098
Hispanic origin	21	9	32	–	5	2	2	–	–	8
Not of Hispanic origin	5 933	3 913	7 452	1 094	4 720	975	881	2 795	3 453	2 090
Black	8	6	6	–	9	–	–	6	6	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	8	6	6	–	9	–	–	6	6	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	30	78	–	–	2	–	10	19	6
Hispanic origin	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	30	72	–	–	2	–	10	19	6
Asian or Pacific Islander	16	30	64	–	8	–	3	5	5	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	16	30	64	–	8	–	–	5	5	–
Other race	–	7	13	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	7	13	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.6	98.2	97.9	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.3	99.1	99.7
Black	.1	.2	.1	–	.2	–	–	.2	.2	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	.8	1.0	–	–	.2	–	.4	.5	.3
American Indian	–	.8	1.0	–	–	.2	–	.4	.5	.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	.3	.8	.8	–	.2	–	.3	.2	.1	–
Asian	.3	.8	.8	–	.2	–	–	.2	.1	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	.3	–	–	–
Other race	–	.2	.2	–	–	–	.2	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.4	.4	.7	–	.1	.2	.8	–	–	.4
Mexican	.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Puerto Rican	–	.2	.4	–	–	–	.3	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	.2	.3	–	.1	.2	.5	–	–	.4
Not of Hispanic origin	99.6	99.6	99.3	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.2	100.0	100.0	99.6
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.6	98.2	97.9	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.3	99.1	99.7
Not of Hispanic origin	99.2	97.9	97.5	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.3	99.1	99.3

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

Table 5. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	South Eliot CDP	South Portland city	South Sanford CDP	Springvale CDP	Standish town	Thomaston town	Topsham CDP	Topsham town
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**1 169**	**9 288**	**1 438**	**1 315**	**2 590**	**1 087**	**2 146**	**3 061**
White	1 151	9 217	1 404	1 267	2 590	1 078	2 110	3 015
Black	9	22	–	–	–	–	8	8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	–	17	25	–	–	5	5
American Indian	–	–	17	25	–	–	5	5
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	9	49	11	23	–	9	13	23
Asian	9	49	11	23	–	9	13	23
Chinese	–	12	–	12	–	–	–	–
Filipino	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	13
Japanese	9	–	–	–	–	9	–	10
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	10	11	11	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	6	–	–	–	10	10
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**1 169**	**9 288**	**1 438**	**1 315**	**2 590**	**1 087**	**2 146**	**3 061**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	21	54	12	12	–	–	32	32
Mexican	21	19	–	–	–	–	12	12
Puerto Rican	–	10	–	12	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	18	12	–	–	–	20	20
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	–	11	12	–	–	–	20	20
Not of Hispanic origin	1 148	9 234	1 426	1 303	2 590	1 087	2 114	3 029
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**1 169**	**9 288**	**1 438**	**1 315**	**2 590**	**1 087**	**2 146**	**3 061**
White	1 151	9 217	1 404	1 267	2 590	1 078	2 110	3 015
Hispanic origin	21	54	6	6	–	–	22	22
Not of Hispanic origin	1 130	9 163	1 398	1 261	2 590	1 078	2 088	2 993
Black	9	22	–	–	–	–	8	8
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	9	22	–	–	–	–	8	8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	–	17	25	–	–	5	5
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	17	19	–	–	5	5
Asian or Pacific Islander	9	49	11	23	–	9	13	23
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	9	49	11	23	–	9	13	23
Other race	–	–	6	–	–	–	10	10
Hispanic origin	–	–	6	–	–	–	10	10
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.5	99.2	97.6	96.3	100.0	99.2	98.3	98.5
Black	.8	.2	–	–	–	–	.4	.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	–	1.2	1.9	–	–	.2	.2
American Indian	–	–	1.2	1.9	–	–	.2	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	.8	.5	.8	1.7	–	.8	.6	.8
Asian	.8	.5	.8	1.7	–	.8	.6	.8
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	.4	–	–	–	.5	.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.8	.6	.8	.9	–	–	1.5	1.0
Mexican	1.8	.2	–	–	–	–	.6	.4
Puerto Rican	–	.1	–	.9	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	.2	.8	–	–	–	.9	.7
Not of Hispanic origin	98.2	99.4	99.2	99.1	100.0	100.0	98.5	99.0
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.5	99.2	97.6	96.3	100.0	99.2	98.3	98.5
Not of Hispanic origin	96.7	98.7	97.2	95.9	100.0	99.2	97.3	97.8

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Table 5. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Turner town	Van Buren CDP	Van Buren town	Vassalboro town	Waldoboro town	Warren town	Waterboro town	Waterville city
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**1 477**	**1 087**	**1 146**	**1 324**	**1 738**	**1 142**	**1 555**	**6 550**
White	1 472	1 087	1 143	1 316	1 729	1 142	1 548	6 435
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	32
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	21
American Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	21
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	–	–	8	9	–	–	55
Asian	–	–	–	8	9	–	–	47
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29
Filipino	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Japanese	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	6
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	5	–	3	–	–	–	–	7
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**1 477**	**1 087**	**1 146**	**1 324**	**1 738**	**1 142**	**1 555**	**6 550**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	5	–	–	–	14	–	–	49
Mexican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Puerto Rican	5	–	–	–	7	–	–	25
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	17
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	17
Not of Hispanic origin	1 472	1 087	1 146	1 324	1 724	1 142	1 555	6 501
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**1 477**	**1 087**	**1 146**	**1 324**	**1 738**	**1 142**	**1 555**	**6 550**
White	1 472	1 087	1 143	1 316	1 729	1 142	1 548	6 435
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	24
Not of Hispanic origin	1 472	1 087	1 143	1 316	1 715	1 142	1 548	6 411
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	32
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	21
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	21
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	–	–	8	9	–	–	55
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	8	9	–	–	55
Other race	5	–	3	–	–	–	–	7
Hispanic origin	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.5	98.2
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	.5	.3
American Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	.5	.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	–	–	.6	.5	–	–	.8
Asian	–	–	–	.6	.5	–	–	.7
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.1
Other race	.3	–	.3	–	–	–	–	.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.3	–	–	–	.8	–	–	.7
Mexican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.1
Puerto Rican	.3	–	–	–	.4	–	–	.4
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	–	–	–	.4	–	–	.3
Not of Hispanic origin	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.0	99.3
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.5	98.2
Not of Hispanic origin	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.4	98.7	100.0	99.5	97.9

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Table 5. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Wells town	Westbrook city	West Gardiner town	Wilton town	Windham town	Winslow CDP	Winslow town	Winterport town
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**3 056**	**6 349**	**888**	**1 588**	**4 512**	**2 187**	**3 077**	**1 118**
White	3 046	6 244	877	1 582	4 490	2 161	3 040	1 112
Black	–	56	–	2	11	–	–	6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	21	4	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian	–	21	4	–	–	–	–	–
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	10	28	7	4	4	26	37	–
Asian	10	28	7	4	4	26	37	–
Chinese	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Japanese	–	8	3	3	–	–	–	–
Asian Indian	–	–	–	1	–	17	17	–
Korean	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	12	–	–	–	9	20	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**3 056**	**6 349**	**888**	**1 588**	**4 512**	**2 187**	**3 077**	**1 118**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	7	6	–	–	16	–	–	6
Mexican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Puerto Rican	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	6	–	–	16	–	–	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	–	6	–	–	9	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	3 049	6 343	888	1 588	4 496	2 187	3 077	1 112
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**3 056**	**6 349**	**888**	**1 588**	**4 512**	**2 187**	**3 077**	**1 118**
White	3 046	6 244	877	1 582	4 490	2 161	3 040	1 112
Hispanic origin	7	6	–	–	9	–	–	6
Not of Hispanic origin	3 039	6 238	877	1 582	4 481	2 161	3 040	1 106
Black	–	56	–	2	11	–	–	6
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	56	–	2	11	–	–	6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	21	4	–	–	–	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	21	4	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	10	28	7	4	4	26	37	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	10	28	7	4	4	26	37	–
Other race	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.7	98.3	98.8	99.6	99.5	98.8	98.8	99.5
Black	–	.9	–	.1	.2	–	–	.5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	.3	.5	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian	–	.3	.5	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	.3	.4	.8	.3	.1	1.2	1.2	–
Asian	.3	.4	.8	.3	.1	1.2	1.2	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	–	–	.2	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.2	.1	–	–	.4	–	–	.5
Mexican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.5
Puerto Rican	.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	–	.1	–	–	.4	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	99.8	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.5
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.7	98.3	98.8	99.6	99.5	98.8	98.8	99.5
Not of Hispanic origin	99.4	98.3	98.8	99.6	99.3	98.8	98.8	98.9

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Table 5. **Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Winthrop CDP	Winthrop town	Wiscasset town	Woolwich town	Yarmouth CDP	Yarmouth town	York town	York Harbor CDP
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**1 180**	**2 298**	**1 280**	**937**	**1 274**	**3 068**	**3 788**	**1 093**
White	1 157	2 259	1 269	911	1 247	3 031	3 761	1 093
Black	–	–	–	8	20	26	27	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	14	14	–	11	–	–	–	–
American Indian	14	14	–	11	–	–	–	–
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	9	25	–	7	–	4	–	–
Asian	9	25	–	7	–	4	–	–
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Japanese	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Korean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	9	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	11	–	7	7	–	–
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**1 180**	**2 298**	**1 280**	**937**	**1 274**	**3 068**	**3 788**	**1 093**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	9	9	18	–	7	7	31	–
Mexican	9	9	18	–	–	–	–	–
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	7	7	22	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Other Hispanic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 171	2 289	1 262	937	1 267	3 061	3 757	1 093
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**1 180**	**2 298**	**1 280**	**937**	**1 274**	**3 068**	**3 788**	**1 093**
White	1 157	2 259	1 269	911	1 247	3 031	3 761	1 093
Hispanic origin	9	9	7	–	–	–	31	–
Not of Hispanic origin	1 148	2 250	1 262	911	1 247	3 031	3 730	1 093
Black	–	–	–	8	20	26	27	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	8	20	26	27	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	14	14	–	11	–	–	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	14	14	–	11	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	9	25	–	7	–	4	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	9	25	–	7	–	4	–	–
Other race	–	–	11	–	7	7	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	11	–	7	7	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.1	98.3	99.1	97.2	97.9	98.8	99.3	100.0
Black	–	–	–	.9	1.6	.8	.7	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1.2	.6	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
American Indian	1.2	.6	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	.8	1.1	–	.7	–	.1	–	–
Asian	.8	1.1	–	.7	–	.1	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	–	.9	–	.5	.2	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.8	.4	1.4	–	.5	.2	.8	–
Mexican	.8	.4	1.4	–	–	–	–	–
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	.5	.2	.6	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	.2	–
Other Hispanic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	99.2	99.6	98.6	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.2	100.0
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Occupied housing units	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.1	98.3	99.1	97.2	97.9	98.8	99.3	100.0
Not of Hispanic origin	97.3	97.9	98.6	97.2	97.9	98.8	98.5	100.0

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Table 6. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Percent							Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
			Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	Year structure built: 1980 to March 1990	Year structure built: 1939 or earlier		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
The State	**1 207 686**	**459 803**	**1.6**	**1.0**	**17.8**	**8.6**	**3.7**	**20.2**	**35.0**	**1960**	**662**	**222**	**419**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	536 152	212 833	.4	.5	22.6	12.9	4.1	15.4	41.5	1949	715	246	420
Inside urbanized area	260 207	104 388	.4	.7	24.0	14.0	3.7	14.0	43.0	1947	770	263	444
Central place	156 819	65 508	.4	.9	26.6	18.0	4.9	12.4	47.7	1943	762	268	428
Urban fringe	103 388	38 880	.3	.4	19.6	7.3	1.8	16.8	35.0	1953	779	255	493
Outside urbanized area	275 945	108 445	.5	.3	21.2	11.7	4.4	16.7	40.0	1952	661	234	394
Place of 10,000 or more	105 963	41 805	.6	.4	21.5	12.7	4.0	16.6	38.8	1951	725	247	417
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	169 982	66 640	.4	.2	21.0	11.1	4.7	16.8	40.8	1952	631	227	379
Rural	671 534	246 970	2.6	1.3	13.7	5.0	3.4	24.3	29.4	1969	627	200	416
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	78 317	30 576	.5	.3	19.4	9.3	3.8	16.9	42.3	1952	585	219	368
Place of less than 1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other rural	593 217	216 394	2.9	1.5	12.9	4.4	3.3	25.3	27.6	1971	633	197	434
Rural farm	10 966	3 767	3.2	1.7	5.5	1.7	1.9	13.4	52.2	1940–	583	191	367
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA													
Inside metropolitan area	432 410	167 323	.6	.6	20.4	10.1	2.9	19.1	34.8	1957	789	255	460
In central city	157 479	65 714	.4	.9	26.5	18.0	4.8	12.4	47.7	1943	762	268	428
Not in central city	274 931	101 609	.7	.4	16.5	5.1	1.7	23.5	26.5	1966	799	248	516
Urban	124 586	47 528	.3	.4	20.2	7.3	2.0	19.0	32.9	1956	793	253	495
Inside urbanized area	103 143	38 780	.3	.4	19.7	7.3	1.8	16.8	35.0	1953	778	255	493
Outside urbanized area	21 443	8 748	.4	.2	22.8	7.2	2.8	28.6	23.4	1968	867	245	507
Rural	150 345	54 081	.9	.4	13.3	3.1	1.4	27.5	20.9	1972	803	242	556
Outside metropolitan area	775 276	292 480	2.2	1.2	16.3	7.8	4.1	20.8	35.1	1961	593	206	387
Urban	254 747	99 797	.5	.3	21.0	12.1	4.6	15.6	41.5	1950	644	233	388
Inside urbanized area	245	100	–	–	8.0	15.0	–	5.0	40.0	1964	888	175	388
Outside urbanized area	254 502	99 697	.5	.3	21.1	12.1	4.6	15.6	41.5	1950	643	233	388
Place of 10,000 or more	105 963	41 805	.6	.4	21.5	12.7	4.0	16.6	38.8	1951	725	247	417
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	148 539	57 892	.4	.2	20.7	11.7	4.9	15.0	43.5	1949	598	224	367
Rural	520 529	192 683	3.1	1.6	13.9	5.5	3.9	23.4	31.7	1967	571	193	386
COUNTY													
Androscoggin County	103 850	39 639	.8	.9	20.3	12.2	5.0	16.8	38.2	1955	701	235	374
Aroostook County	84 576	30 763	1.4	.7	17.7	8.4	3.5	15.1	34.4	1956	485	199	330
Cumberland County	238 215	93 249	.5	.5	20.2	9.9	2.2	20.2	32.7	1958	842	264	522
Franklin County	28 797	10 735	3.4	2.3	18.9	7.1	6.2	19.5	35.7	1965	522	187	342
Hancock County	46 446	18 201	3.5	2.3	16.5	6.9	3.8	24.4	37.3	1964	594	207	402
Kennebec County	114 346	43 381	1.3	.6	16.6	8.8	3.5	18.3	33.0	1960	622	212	381
Knox County	36 030	14 278	1.8	1.0	15.3	10.4	4.0	17.8	45.9	1949	594	231	398
Lincoln County	30 121	11 916	2.6	1.0	12.1	5.5	3.3	22.9	37.6	1962	617	212	440
Oxford County	52 316	19 957	2.6	1.4	15.2	8.3	4.9	20.1	39.8	1958	536	189	335
Penobscot County	143 490	53 131	1.6	1.0	19.1	8.1	4.0	19.0	33.4	1960	608	217	396
Piscataquis County	18 471	7 140	4.0	2.2	17.2	7.8	6.2	17.7	42.5	1953	473	183	323
Sagadahoc County	32 766	12 384	1.5	.5	18.0	7.2	2.0	23.8	32.7	1962	761	242	499
Somerset County	49 439	18 383	2.6	1.2	16.9	8.4	6.4	21.4	39.8	1960	500	172	344
Waldo County	32 812	12 358	4.3	2.1	14.1	8.1	4.9	22.2	35.1	1966	527	190	354
Washington County	33 704	12 978	5.3	2.9	14.9	10.5	5.0	17.1	42.3	1956	478	186	329
York County	162 307	61 310	.7	.4	16.9	6.1	2.8	25.5	30.7	1966	798	252	499
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION													
Arundel town	2 653	960	1.6	.6	12.7	3.3	1.5	30.5	15.9	1974	782	225	563
Auburn city	23 848	9 421	.7	.7	22.1	14.1	5.2	16.0	47.5	1943	734	249	394
Augusta city	20 850	8 693	1.1	.6	20.6	11.9	4.1	13.9	34.2	1954	663	237	383
Bangor city	32 198	13 041	.7	1.0	26.8	14.2	3.8	15.4	49.2	1941	678	256	411
Bar Harbor CDP	2 696	1 168	–	.8	20.0	15.2	4.8	22.1	46.9	1945	680	243	398
Bar Harbor town	4 367	1 830	1.2	1.7	20.1	11.3	4.2	24.2	47.2	1945	671	243	402
Bath city	9 541	3 846	.4	–	21.4	13.2	2.4	14.1	47.4	1942	726	271	484
Belfast city	6 289	2 557	2.5	.3	18.6	18.1	5.0	16.0	48.5	1946	529	234	343
Berwick town	5 783	2 012	1.0	.5	12.7	3.3	5.7	39.2	31.0	1973	904	266	523
Biddeford city	20 542	7 896	.4	.3	23.2	11.5	4.9	12.0	48.1	1942	812	250	457
Boothbay town	2 595	1 030	2.6	1.2	14.8	4.1	4.1	26.2	38.0	1959	681	253	480
Brewer city	8 947	3 587	.5	.1	20.2	7.6	2.8	13.5	38.8	1953	743	266	411
Bridgton town	4 071	1 553	1.5	1.7	18.2	7.1	6.7	17.5	36.5	1963	603	200	426
Brunswick CDP	14 161	5 527	–	–	24.6	12.1	1.4	27.6	26.4	1960	905	278	480
Brunswick town	20 074	7 525	.1	–	23.8	9.4	1.0	30.5	22.4	1966	919	275	484
Bucksport CDP	2 915	1 172	–	–	16.7	12.5	3.6	17.0	48.0	1946	658	201	348
Bucksport town	4 750	1 804	1.2	–	15.5	8.7	3.0	22.5	36.7	1962	618	191	353
Buxton town	6 401	2 186	1.7	.8	8.1	2.2	1.2	19.5	16.7	1973	671	201	589
Calais city	3 915	1 523	.7	.7	18.5	16.5	2.2	11.9	56.3	1940–	509	246	317
Camden CDP	3 942	1 706	–	–	22.7	13.2	3.0	13.2	53.4	1940–	816	245	394
Camden town	4 977	2 133	–	–	18.5	11.6	2.6	16.6	49.8	1940	865	240	394
Cape Elizabeth town	8 816	3 245	.2	.4	15.1	2.7	–	18.7	21.2	1961	1 165	359	730
Caribou city	9 136	3 609	.2	.2	22.0	9.5	3.5	16.4	25.1	1959	535	220	368
Casco town	3 018	1 057	1.3	1.4	15.9	2.3	3.9	31.5	20.9	1972	643	197	579
China town	3 648	1 241	.6	.6	16.2	3.4	1.5	28.8	23.7	1973	626	196	402
Clinton town	3 299	1 167	.7	–	13.8	6.9	5.0	27.9	26.5	1972	508	204	374
Cumberland town	5 585	1 975	1.3	–	8.8	1.3	.4	22.7	23.8	1964	1 008	284	638
Dexter CDP	2 647	1 047	1.1	–	20.4	9.9	12.5	8.1	50.9	1940–	510	191	358
Dexter town	4 408	1 674	2.0	–	19.2	8.8	8.8	16.7	37.5	1959	525	201	354
Dixfield town	2 555	961	.5	.2	13.3	7.1	2.1	20.6	32.7	1961	530	179	319
Dover-Foxcroft town	4 597	1 682	1.8	.6	18.1	6.8	5.7	12.0	47.2	1943	541	201	347
Dover-Foxcroft CDP	3 019	1 182	1.6	.5	20.0	9.1	6.9	9.1	55.6	1940–	545	206	335
Durham town	2 845	1 000	.8	–	9.9	4.1	–	34.1	19.0	1974	764	220	550
Eliot town	5 237	1 895	.5	–	12.1	2.7	.9	19.6	25.9	1964	860	262	687
Ellsworth city	5 921	2 403	1.3	.8	18.4	8.8	2.9	28.3	30.5	1969	557	230	391

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Table 6. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Percent					Year structure built		Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
			Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.													
Fairfield CDP	2 812	1 177	–	–	24.7	9.6	4.2	13.6	61.6	1940–	487	207	352
Fairfield town	6 704	2 442	1.0	.6	20.1	6.9	2.7	25.2	38.6	1959	551	209	361
Falmouth town	7 524	3 050	.2	.4	14.0	3.9	.3	20.8	28.3	1957	1 109	344	697
Farmingdale town	2 872	1 146	–	–	16.3	7.2	1.7	30.1	24.9	1962	631	189	409
Farmington CDP	4 152	1 516	.3	.7	35.2	16.2	8.6	14.2	52.8	1940–	538	231	337
Farmington town	7 379	2 634	.4	.6	25.7	10.7	6.4	16.6	40.2	1961	549	216	343
Fort Fairfield town	3 892	1 473	.9	.5	17.8	11.7	2.6	15.3	49.4	1941	492	217	266
Fort Kent town	4 257	1 564	1.5	–	12.0	8.4	2.6	14.7	34.8	1959	501	224	291
Freeport town	6 830	2 603	1.6	–	19.2	3.9	–	29.7	26.4	1971	918	245	540
Fryeburg town	2 968	1 103	1.2	.4	17.7	7.6	4.7	27.9	30.3	1970	602	218	407
Gardiner city	6 665	2 498	.3	.3	19.8	9.4	4.2	6.8	59.3	1940–	648	237	377
Glenburn town	3 132	1 079	1.3	–	18.6	2.2	1.6	41.4	9.2	1977	667	201	370
Gorham CDP	3 530	1 033	–	–	19.3	6.8	1.3	11.9	36.2	1955	818	274	525
Gorham town	11 640	3 879	.5	.4	14.5	3.4	1.2	24.3	25.4	1968	835	266	531
Gray town	5 815	2 134	.4	.4	13.0	4.7	1.7	28.1	18.0	1972	776	209	538
Greene town	3 620	1 215	.7	–	12.2	1.7	2.7	26.7	11.2	1974	697	201	456
Hallowell city	2 496	1 073	.3	.2	24.5	9.1	3.7	9.5	72.1	1940–	694	257	398
Hampden CDP	3 895	1 490	–	–	15.4	3.9	2.2	26.0	20.9	1960	848	236	453
Hampden town	5 823	2 136	.7	.3	13.3	3.6	2.3	24.7	23.3	1963	797	239	445
Harpswell town	4 983	2 042	3.4	.7	14.3	2.2	1.2	28.7	28.7	1970	787	227	540
Hermon town	3 739	1 334	1.0	–	16.4	2.8	2.5	23.1	16.6	1972	628	193	453
Holden town	2 934	1 127	.6	.6	15.0	2.4	1.8	29.4	8.9	1975	680	199	456
Hollis town	3 573	1 193	1.6	.5	10.6	2.8	.9	28.6	23.0	1974	705	195	528
Houlton CDP	5 411	2 177	1.0	.6	17.1	14.8	6.9	11.6	58.7	1940–	475	206	330
Houlton town	6 377	2 519	1.2	.8	16.3	13.7	6.3	12.3	55.5	1940–	461	208	332
Jay town	5 053	1 870	1.6	1.9	14.1	6.5	5.3	21.9	21.9	1970	503	162	351
Kennebunk CDP	4 235	1 691	–	–	17.7	4.4	1.8	29.0	30.0	1968	967	304	566
Kennebunk town	7 884	3 129	.2	–	14.1	4.6	1.3	29.5	27.5	1970	931	316	602
Kennebunkport town	3 370	1 412	.6	.6	18.1	3.2	.6	24.1	31.9	1962	877	285	643
Kittery CDP	4 991	1 921	–	.8	32.6	4.9	2.3	11.0	40.5	1944	801	283	563
Kittery town	9 130	3 577	.2	.4	22.9	5.4	1.5	16.4	32.9	1950	825	290	574
Lebanon town	4 256	1 450	.6	1.4	8.3	3.9	3.0	39.0	23.0	1975	728	202	734
Lewiston city	39 173	15 647	.3	1.2	24.6	18.4	6.3	10.3	43.1	1949	708	247	361
Limestone town	8 852	2 019	.1	.1	45.2	2.3	1.6	9.5	7.1	1957	485	204	409
Limington town	2 763	886	4.0	.6	8.0	3.7	3.0	23.0	18.7	1973	750	183	481
Lincoln CDP	3 341	1 336	.5	–	19.3	12.9	7.5	13.5	31.7	1956	466	199	356
Lincoln town	5 521	2 090	2.2	1.6	18.8	9.6	5.2	22.2	26.7	1964	498	197	369
Lisbon town	9 317	3 436	.7	1.0	17.3	4.1	1.5	21.9	28.3	1967	701	225	441
Lisbon Falls CDP	4 596	1 676	–	.2	20.2	2.3	3.0	20.2	35.9	1959	692	229	465
Litchfield town	2 624	920	3.9	2.0	12.7	3.3	2.9	25.8	25.8	1972	655	185	409
Livermore Falls town	3 394	1 334	1.1	.5	17.7	8.1	8.9	14.3	39.4	1954	538	208	324
Loring AFB CDP	6 833	1 236	.2	.2	54.9	.2	.6	.2	1.7	1956	475	–	441
Lyman town	3 387	1 108	–	–	7.5	1.4	2.2	25.5	4.2	1975	810	212	577
Machias town	2 539	941	1.2	.7	25.2	11.4	5.0	18.6	45.2	1953	535	228	309
Madawaska CDP	3 641	1 500	.4	–	18.2	10.2	4.1	15.1	30.2	1954	467	226	271
Madawaska town	4 878	1 937	.8	.2	17.0	7.9	3.2	16.5	27.9	1956	491	223	274
Madison CDP	2 940	1 149	–	–	13.6	10.3	6.5	11.2	54.7	1940–	480	178	304
Madison town	4 679	1 786	.3	.3	14.3	7.6	6.0	18.0	48.3	1945	478	169	312
Mechanic Falls town	2 862	1 064	.4	.6	20.2	9.4	6.2	13.4	50.6	1940–	609	203	409
Mexico town	3 370	1 384	–	–	11.8	7.0	2.0	11.7	40.2	1951	469	193	327
Milford town	2 882	1 116	3.0	.6	24.6	2.2	4.2	37.7	18.5	1974	537	202	403
Millinocket town	6 827	2 676	.3	.3	13.9	6.8	4.9	5.0	34.0	1952	572	229	363
Millinocket CDP	6 786	2 669	.3	.3	14.0	6.9	4.9	5.0	33.9	1952	574	229	363
Milo town	2 605	1 047	3.4	1.7	18.5	7.5	6.3	13.6	45.3	1945	436	223	246
Monmouth town	3 282	1 166	2.3	1.1	11.7	3.2	2.1	20.9	30.4	1969	623	206	343
Naples town	2 842	1 075	1.0	.8	15.5	2.0	2.7	34.7	18.3	1974	650	229	483
New Gloucester town	3 885	1 209	1.1	.8	16.1	3.0	1.7	31.2	24.6	1972	723	210	559
Newport town	2 981	1 184	1.9	1.8	19.3	7.7	7.7	16.6	42.2	1954	575	211	379
Norridgewock town	2 996	1 058	3.1	2.1	19.7	7.0	4.0	26.5	28.7	1974	508	148	318
North Berwick town	3 830	1 275	–	.9	12.5	3.1	1.0	24.9	30.7	1970	814	242	564
North Windham CDP	4 061	1 494	.5	.5	16.0	4.5	1.7	24.5	8.2	1974	754	248	527
Norway CDP	3 022	1 282	1.2	.6	22.9	16.8	8.4	22.5	40.6	1961	596	188	327
Norway town	4 747	1 908	1.2	.8	19.7	13.0	6.4	21.8	38.3	1964	583	185	330
Oakland CDP	3 566	1 382	–	–	15.3	4.8	6.2	22.4	24.8	1969	592	224	393
Oakland town	5 667	2 087	–	–	12.4	3.4	4.8	21.9	22.2	1971	618	219	403
Old Orchard Beach town	7 635	3 424	.6	.3	31.5	10.6	5.3	37.3	23.3	1970	809	243	486
Old Orchard Beach CDP	7 635	3 424	.6	.3	31.5	10.6	5.3	37.3	23.3	1970	809	243	486
Old Town city	7 894	3 111	.5	–	21.2	10.1	1.9	12.9	44.8	1948	574	204	371
Orono town	10 156	2 404	–	.6	31.0	8.4	1.9	16.8	32.4	1957	776	281	433
Orono CDP	9 394	2 113	–	.7	33.5	8.6	2.2	15.4	34.3	1955	803	283	421
Orrington town	3 388	1 261	1.0	1.0	10.3	2.3	1.1	17.2	29.0	1963	651	207	409
Oxford town	3 677	1 291	1.4	1.0	12.8	6.3	5.7	31.1	22.3	1974	557	199	381
Paris town	4 466	1 711	3.6	1.6	19.3	9.4	6.6	21.6	37.3	1958	590	209	360
Pittsfield CDP	3 208	1 187	–	–	19.3	12.1	6.4	15.9	53.5	1940–	528	199	394
Pittsfield town	4 167	1 527	–	–	16.8	10.3	6.5	16.5	50.0	1940–	518	201	397
Poland town	4 287	1 484	4.0	1.6	9.0	4.4	5.6	30.7	20.3	1973	706	205	427
Portland city	62 260	27 605	.3	.8	29.0	20.8	4.4	11.0	49.7	1940	877	289	505
Presque Isle city	10 320	4 048	.7	.7	20.8	11.0	4.4	17.6	29.7	1956	552	242	374
Raymond town	3 248	1 153	–	–	16.9	–	–	27.1	24.9	1970	849	251	657
Richmond town	2 996	1 135	3.6	1.4	24.4	11.5	4.4	15.5	49.0	1950	658	211	398

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Table 6. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Percent					Year structure built		Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
			Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.													
Rockland city	7 951	3 314	.3	.3	22.0	21.0	7.9	10.9	59.4	1940–	553	243	382
Rockport town	2 847	1 174	–	–	15.8	4.2	1.6	22.4	37.5	1959	756	278	478
Rumford CDP	5 321	2 263	.3	.5	20.1	18.3	7.6	3.4	71.0	1940–	552	216	294
Rumford town	6 963	2 883	.2	.4	17.8	15.0	6.2	7.2	63.8	1940–	559	211	296
Sabattus town	3 688	1 304	.5	–	9.1	3.5	.9	33.1	20.9	1974	712	192	407
Saco city	15 076	5 954	.5	.1	17.9	7.9	3.0	27.3	35.9	1959	822	265	506
Sanford CDP	10 087	3 922	.3	–	19.6	12.9	3.9	13.5	50.4	1940–	687	247	456
Sanford town	19 848	7 484	.3	.4	17.6	8.8	3.9	22.7	36.9	1960	748	249	454
Scarborough CDP	2 545	1 094	–	–	16.7	3.4	–	43.9	5.9	1978	748	234	664
Scarborough town	12 438	4 725	.6	.2	14.9	2.6	.4	28.5	16.3	1971	907	247	676
Searsport town	2 573	977	2.9	1.6	14.5	7.9	3.5	22.0	32.1	1965	554	227	358
Sidney town	2 576	883	2.0	.6	9.7	2.2	2.2	32.6	18.0	1975	571	164	452
Skowhegan CDP	6 962	2 795	.3	–	22.5	15.2	7.4	18.7	55.3	1940–	518	171	342
Skowhegan town	8 703	3 453	.5	–	20.0	13.6	7.0	20.4	48.0	1945	548	168	341
South Berwick town	5 822	2 098	1.2	.7	15.7	3.3	1.9	34.0	35.2	1971	861	234	534
South Eliot CDP	3 077	1 151	.9	–	13.1	3.0	1.6	16.0	30.1	1955	779	259	650
South Portland city	22 845	9 217	.5	.6	16.5	10.2	.8	16.0	33.4	1949	779	257	529
South Sanford CDP	3 860	1 404	.5	.5	11.1	2.9	1.4	34.5	5.1	1976	735	265	361
Springvale CDP	3 267	1 267	–	1.8	22.3	5.3	7.4	24.4	43.3	1955	736	245	451
Standish town	7 857	2 590	.9	.6	10.2	2.5	2.1	28.5	16.3	1974	759	223	473
Thomaston town	3 303	1 078	–	.6	16.4	7.4	3.2	17.9	48.7	1943	622	262	376
Topsham CDP	5 929	2 110	.4	–	20.8	4.6	1.7	29.6	17.2	1968	897	259	536
Topsham town	8 450	3 015	.3	–	20.1	3.2	1.2	31.7	17.6	1971	897	264	538
Turner town	4 332	1 472	1.2	.5	23.4	2.1	5.8	28.9	24.9	1973	634	189	413
Van Buren CDP	2 747	1 087	.3	–	15.6	15.8	4.7	7.7	45.9	1945	421	203	225
Van Buren town	2 934	1 143	.3	–	15.8	15.7	4.5	8.0	45.1	1945	432	202	225
Vassalboro town	3 673	1 316	1.9	1.5	18.1	5.7	7.0	28.0	31.3	1970	516	170	413
Waldoboro town	4 576	1 729	2.7	1.3	13.6	8.4	7.1	29.0	37.5	1961	577	201	346
Warren town	3 129	1 142	2.7	1.7	12.9	3.2	1.4	24.3	36.3	1969	519	181	414
Waterboro town	4 456	1 548	1.0	–	15.4	2.3	3.0	37.4	10.5	1976	764	213	504
Waterville city	16 804	6 435	.7	.5	22.4	19.7	5.7	7.7	44.4	1946	568	230	358
Wells town	7 732	3 046	.8	.3	12.9	5.5	2.5	29.3	18.0	1974	770	240	514
Westbrook city	15 749	6 244	.1	.1	18.6	8.2	2.0	15.8	37.9	1952	731	244	499
West Gardiner town	2 509	877	1.5	.7	10.1	3.8	1.7	25.0	17.9	1972	601	189	456
Wilton town	4 190	1 582	2.5	1.1	21.0	6.8	5.1	16.9	41.7	1954	591	215	324
Windham town	12 893	4 490	.7	.5	15.1	3.2	1.3	26.4	13.9	1972	775	230	570
Winslow CDP	5 361	2 161	–	–	19.6	7.1	2.0	14.7	19.1	1961	631	188	364
Winslow town	7 859	3 040	.6	–	16.5	5.9	1.6	18.2	17.7	1963	639	186	372
Winterport town	3 168	1 112	1.2	.5	9.4	4.9	1.3	26.4	32.1	1972	628	187	371
Winthrop CDP	2 800	1 157	–	–	12.6	8.9	3.0	18.6	36.0	1956	681	246	387
Winthrop town	5 886	2 259	.4	.4	11.9	6.2	1.9	23.9	29.2	1966	694	218	396
Wiscasset town	3 274	1 269	2.5	–	14.2	1.5	4.6	24.4	28.9	1967	600	160	461
Woolwich town	2 561	911	2.3	.8	12.0	3.8	–	27.1	30.5	1965	546	185	506
Yarmouth CDP	3 284	1 247	.6	–	18.2	8.2	.4	15.8	38.1	1960	919	222	580
Yarmouth town	7 762	3 031	.4	.3	23.3	3.6	.5	25.4	25.0	1970	951	249	623
York town	9 622	3 761	.3	.3	16.4	2.5	.7	29.4	26.3	1970	958	299	632
York Harbor CDP	2 568	1 093	–	–	19.9	4.0	–	24.6	31.3	1963	1 086	304	605

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Table 7. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Percent							Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
			Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	Year structure built: 1980 to March 1990	Year structure built: 1939 or earlier		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
The State	**5 351**	**1 475**	**.7**	**.5**	**40.1**	**13.9**	**6.2**	**16.5**	**37.0**	**1954**	**738**	**265**	**422**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	3 840	1 117	–	–	43.5	16.9	5.7	15.0	41.9	1949	815	287	429
Inside urbanized area	2 030	610	–	–	41.5	24.4	6.1	19.3	46.7	1943	1 053	275	439
Central place	1 431	479	–	–	40.5	29.9	7.7	9.8	50.9	1940–	870	282	415
Urban fringe	599	131	–	–	45.0	4.6	–	54.2	31.3	1981	1 133	175	554
Outside urbanized area	1 810	507	–	–	46.0	7.9	5.3	9.9	36.1	1953	554	325	416
Place of 10,000 or more	523	185	–	–	48.6	16.2	13.0	10.3	40.5	1954	571	325	388
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	1 287	322	–	–	44.4	3.1	.9	9.6	33.5	1953	538	–	468
Rural	1 511	358	2.8	2.2	29.6	4.5	7.8	21.2	21.8	1971	606	175	386
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	427	50	–	–	40.0	–	–	20.0	36.0	1961	346	175	353
Place of less than 1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other rural	1 084	308	3.2	2.6	27.9	5.2	9.1	21.4	19.5	1972	608	175	390
Rural farm	5	1	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	1983	–	–	–
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA													
Inside metropolitan area	2 684	768	–	–	36.3	19.4	4.8	17.3	42.8	1947	917	275	461
In central city	1 431	479	–	–	40.5	29.9	7.7	9.8	50.9	1940–	870	282	415
Not in central city	1 253	289	–	–	29.4	2.1	–	29.8	29.4	1972	1 011	175	596
Urban	748	183	–	–	42.1	3.3	–	42.6	31.1	1968	1 038	175	596
Inside urbanized area	599	131	–	–	45.0	4.6	–	54.2	31.3	1981	1 133	175	554
Outside urbanized area	149	52	–	–	34.6	–	–	13.5	30.8	1951	719	–	706
Rural	505	106	–	–	7.5	–	–	7.5	26.4	1972	925	–	597
Outside metropolitan area	2 667	707	1.4	1.1	44.3	7.9	7.8	15.7	30.7	1958	542	197	393
Urban	1 661	455	–	–	47.3	8.8	5.9	9.5	36.7	1953	542	325	399
Inside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside urbanized area	1 661	455	–	–	47.3	8.8	5.9	9.5	36.7	1953	542	325	399
Place of 10,000 or more	523	185	–	–	48.6	16.2	13.0	10.3	40.5	1954	571	325	388
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	1 138	270	–	–	46.3	3.7	1.1	8.9	34.1	1953	520	–	446
Rural	1 006	252	4.0	3.2	38.9	6.3	11.1	27.0	19.8	1970	525	175	376
COUNTY													
Aroostook County	1 001	254	–	–	44.9	6.3	5.5	13.4	8.3	1959	377	175	363
Cumberland County	1 653	465	–	–	48.6	18.1	5.6	19.6	35.5	1959	1 089	281	479

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Table 8. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Percent							Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
			Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	Year structure built: 1980 to March 1990	Year structure built: 1939 or earlier		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
The State	**6 392**	**2 049**	**4.5**	**3.0**	**32.7**	**21.3**	**14.1**	**24.6**	**29.6**	**1970**	**494**	**175**	**374**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	2 373	856	1.5	.8	43.6	32.0	17.4	18.3	43.8	1948	630	197	413
Inside urbanized area	1 111	434	3.0	–	38.9	35.5	14.7	21.0	42.6	1949	633	194	428
Central place	593	270	4.8	–	51.9	47.4	17.4	27.8	45.9	1952	1 281	183	423
Urban fringe	518	164	–	–	17.7	15.9	10.4	9.8	37.2	1947	621	200	443
Outside urbanized area	1 262	422	–	1.7	48.3	28.4	20.1	15.6	45.0	1947	627	225	405
Place of 10,000 or more	321	153	–	4.6	61.4	47.1	32.0	19.0	49.0	1941	650	–	401
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	941	269	–	–	40.9	17.8	13.4	13.8	42.8	1952	627	225	406
Rural	4 019	1 193	6.6	4.5	24.9	13.7	11.7	29.1	19.4	1974	443	169	305
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	474	104	–	2.9	43.3	12.5	15.4	25.0	39.4	1946	521	147	339
Place of less than 1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other rural	3 545	1 089	7.3	4.7	23.1	13.8	11.4	29.5	17.4	1975	432	171	275
Rural farm	24	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	1940–	725	–	–
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA													
Inside metropolitan area	1 945	680	2.8	–	32.5	27.6	12.8	23.4	34.4	1962	617	198	429
In central city	593	270	4.8	–	51.9	47.4	17.4	27.8	45.9	1952	1 281	183	423
Not in central city	1 352	410	1.5	–	19.8	14.6	9.8	20.5	26.8	1965	605	202	434
Urban	616	180	–	–	16.1	14.4	9.4	8.9	42.8	1944	621	200	512
Inside urbanized area	518	164	–	–	17.7	15.9	10.4	9.8	37.2	1947	621	200	443
Outside urbanized area	98	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	1940–	–	–	525
Rural	736	230	2.6	–	22.6	14.8	10.0	29.6	14.3	1974	520	202	408
Outside metropolitan area	4 447	1 369	5.3	4.5	32.8	18.2	14.8	25.2	27.2	1972	467	170	346
Urban	1 164	406	–	1.7	50.2	29.6	20.9	16.3	42.9	1949	627	225	399
Inside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside urbanized area	1 164	406	–	1.7	50.2	29.6	20.9	16.3	42.9	1949	627	225	399
Place of 10,000 or more	321	153	–	4.6	61.4	47.1	32.0	19.0	49.0	1941	650	–	401
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	843	253	–	–	43.5	19.0	14.2	14.6	39.1	1954	627	225	398
Rural	3 283	963	7.6	5.6	25.4	13.4	12.1	29.0	20.6	1974	425	165	251
COUNTY													
Penobscot County	1 193	424	2.1	.2	27.6	22.4	17.9	27.1	23.8	1971	491	173	379
Washington County	1 442	406	2.5	3.2	20.4	21.2	19.5	32.3	12.6	1976	306	176	210

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Table 9. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Percent							Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
			Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	Year structure built: 1980 to March 1990	Year structure built: 1939 or earlier		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
The State	**6 859**	**1 620**	**1.1**	**.5**	**36.7**	**6.2**	**2.5**	**21.5**	**32.3**	**1962**	**822**	**264**	**485**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	4 865	1 198	1.0	–	42.9	5.2	2.0	19.5	37.6	1956	844	264	481
Inside urbanized area	2 685	653	–	–	41.0	9.5	2.5	17.0	41.5	1951	808	246	495
Central place	1 691	427	–	–	39.1	14.5	1.6	9.6	52.0	1940–	769	246	488
Urban fringe	994	226	–	–	44.7	–	4.0	31.0	21.7	1964	845	–	519
Outside urbanized area	2 180	545	2.2	–	45.1	–	1.5	22.6	32.8	1965	1 008	500+	465
Place of 10,000 or more	945	260	4.6	–	38.1	–	3.1	16.5	41.9	1952	1 050	425	482
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	1 235	285	–	–	51.6	–	–	28.1	24.6	1973	840	500+	451
Rural	1 994	422	1.4	1.9	19.2	9.0	4.0	27.3	17.5	1973	736	263	492
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	199	64	–	–	23.4	14.1	–	28.1	20.3	1973	647	231	441
Place of less than 1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other rural	1 795	358	1.7	2.2	18.4	8.1	4.7	27.1	17.0	1973	813	281	609
Rural farm	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA													
Inside metropolitan area	3 527	813	–	–	37.8	9.6	2.0	18.0	36.0	1956	840	246	510
In central city	1 691	427	–	–	39.1	14.5	1.6	9.6	52.0	1940–	769	246	488
Not in central city	1 836	386	–	–	36.3	4.1	2.3	27.2	18.4	1969	892	–	620
Urban	1 005	226	–	–	44.7	–	4.0	31.0	21.7	1964	845	–	519
Inside urbanized area	994	226	–	–	44.7	–	4.0	31.0	21.7	1964	845	–	519
Outside urbanized area	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	831	160	–	–	24.4	10.0	–	21.9	13.8	1973	913	–	675
Outside metropolitan area	3 332	807	2.2	1.0	35.7	2.7	3.1	25.2	28.6	1969	750	297	467
Urban	2 169	545	2.2	–	45.1	–	1.5	22.6	32.8	1965	1 008	500+	465
Inside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside urbanized area	2 169	545	2.2	–	45.1	–	1.5	22.6	32.8	1965	1 008	500+	465
Place of 10,000 or more	945	260	4.6	–	38.1	–	3.1	16.5	41.9	1952	1 050	425	482
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	1 224	285	–	–	51.6	–	–	28.1	24.6	1973	840	500+	451
Rural	1 163	262	2.3	3.1	16.0	8.4	6.5	30.5	19.8	1972	610	263	477
COUNTY													
Cumberland County	2 174	489	–	–	41.5	16.0	2.7	14.9	35.4	1953	995	264	546
Penobscot County	1 014	261	1.5	1.5	32.2	–	.8	33.0	32.2	1966	637	175	505
York County	1 088	200	6.0	–	30.0	–	4.5	21.0	20.5	1973	957	425	553

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Table 10. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Percent							Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
			Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	Year structure built: 1980 to March 1990	Year structure built: 1939 or earlier		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
The State	**7 069**	**1 866**	**2.0**	**.6**	**38.3**	**9.1**	**4.2**	**20.1**	**34.5**	**1956**	**807**	**211**	**499**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	3 914	1 103	–	–	46.1	14.2	5.3	14.1	40.0	1946	807	237	486
Inside urbanized area	2 014	594	–	–	41.2	16.5	5.1	7.4	42.4	1944	839	236	478
Central place	1 118	367	–	–	46.0	24.8	5.2	5.7	47.4	1941	625	225	476
Urban fringe	896	227	–	–	33.5	3.1	4.8	10.1	34.4	1954	981	241	516
Outside urbanized area	1 900	509	–	–	51.7	11.6	5.7	22.0	37.1	1952	650	238	496
Place of 10,000 or more	634	224	–	–	56.7	12.9	8.5	21.9	40.6	1952	475	225	490
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	1 266	285	–	–	47.7	10.5	3.5	22.1	34.4	1953	694	250	509
Rural	3 155	763	5.0	1.6	27.1	1.6	2.6	28.7	26.6	1971	807	174	559
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	511	98	–	–	59.2	3.1	8.2	13.3	34.7	1951	580	189	489
Place of less than 1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other rural	2 644	665	5.7	1.8	22.4	1.4	1.8	31.0	25.4	1972	832	160	589
Rural farm	48	6	33.3	–	33.3	–	–	33.3	33.3	1975	–	–	–
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA													
Inside metropolitan area	2 759	860	–	–	38.8	12.6	4.7	16.4	33.0	1949	898	249	509
In central city	1 118	367	–	–	46.0	24.8	5.2	5.7	47.4	1941	625	225	476
Not in central city	1 641	493	–	–	33.5	3.4	4.3	24.3	22.3	1964	1 020	264	592
Urban	1 042	280	–	–	38.6	6.1	7.5	16.8	30.4	1953	959	244	521
Inside urbanized area	896	227	–	–	33.5	3.1	4.8	10.1	34.4	1954	981	241	516
Outside urbanized area	146	53	–	–	60.4	18.9	18.9	45.3	13.2	1949	825	250	525
Rural	599	213	–	–	26.8	–	–	34.3	11.7	1973	1 065	500+	638
Outside metropolitan area	4 310	1 006	3.8	1.2	37.9	6.1	3.9	23.3	35.8	1962	669	173	492
Urban	1 754	456	–	–	50.7	10.7	4.2	19.3	39.9	1953	625	225	491
Inside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside urbanized area	1 754	456	–	–	50.7	10.7	4.2	19.3	39.9	1953	625	225	491
Place of 10,000 or more	634	224	–	–	56.7	12.9	8.5	21.9	40.6	1952	475	225	490
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	1 120	232	–	–	44.8	8.6	–	16.8	39.2	1954	672	–	496
Rural	2 556	550	6.9	2.2	27.3	2.2	3.6	26.5	32.4	1969	684	167	497
COUNTY													
Cumberland County	1 771	459	–	–	39.4	15.7	2.6	8.5	40.5	1944	1 108	260	531
York County	1 151	328	–	–	49.4	3.0	3.0	36.6	22.6	1973	882	300	589

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

Table 11. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Percent							Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
			Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	Year structure built: 1980 to March 1990	Year structure built: 1939 or earlier		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
The State	**1 202 407**	**458 399**	**1.6**	**1.0**	**17.8**	**8.6**	**3.7**	**20.2**	**35.0**	**1960**	**662**	**222**	**418**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	533 313	212 034	.4	.5	22.5	12.8	4.1	15.4	41.5	1949	715	246	419
Inside urbanized area	258 780	103 946	.4	.7	23.9	14.0	3.7	14.1	43.0	1947	770	263	444
Central place	156 075	65 253	.4	.9	26.5	18.0	4.9	12.4	47.7	1943	763	268	427
Urban fringe	102 705	38 693	.3	.4	19.6	7.3	1.7	16.8	35.0	1953	777	255	493
Outside urbanized area	274 533	108 088	.5	.3	21.1	11.7	4.4	16.7	40.1	1952	661	234	393
Place of 10,000 or more	105 496	41 647	.6	.4	21.4	12.7	4.0	16.5	38.8	1951	725	247	416
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	169 037	66 441	.4	.2	20.9	11.1	4.7	16.7	40.8	1952	631	227	378
Rural	669 094	246 365	2.6	1.4	13.7	5.0	3.4	24.3	29.4	1969	626	200	415
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	77 941	30 502	.5	.3	19.4	9.3	3.8	16.9	42.3	1952	585	219	367
Place of less than 1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other rural	591 153	215 863	2.9	1.5	12.9	4.4	3.3	25.3	27.6	1971	632	197	433
Rural farm	10 924	3 761	3.2	1.7	5.5	1.7	1.9	13.3	52.2	1940–	583	191	367
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA													
Inside metropolitan area	430 397	166 668	.6	.6	20.4	10.1	2.9	19.2	34.8	1957	788	255	460
In central city	156 735	65 459	.4	.9	26.5	17.9	4.8	12.4	47.7	1943	762	268	427
Not in central city	273 662	101 209	.7	.4	16.5	5.1	1.7	23.5	26.5	1966	798	248	515
Urban	123 790	47 302	.3	.4	20.1	7.3	1.9	19.0	32.9	1956	792	253	495
Inside urbanized area	102 460	38 593	.3	.4	19.6	7.3	1.7	16.9	35.0	1953	777	255	493
Outside urbanized area	21 330	8 709	.4	.2	22.5	7.2	2.7	28.5	23.5	1968	867	245	506
Rural	149 872	53 907	.9	.4	13.2	3.1	1.4	27.4	21.0	1972	802	242	555
Outside metropolitan area	772 010	291 731	2.2	1.2	16.3	7.8	4.1	20.8	35.1	1961	593	206	387
Urban	253 448	99 479	.5	.3	20.9	12.1	4.6	15.6	41.5	1950	644	233	388
Inside urbanized area	245	100	–	–	8.0	15.0	–	5.0	40.0	1964	888	175	388
Outside urbanized area	253 203	99 379	.5	.3	21.0	12.1	4.6	15.6	41.5	1950	643	233	388
Place of 10,000 or more	105 496	41 647	.6	.4	21.4	12.7	4.0	16.5	38.8	1951	725	247	416
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	147 707	57 732	.4	.2	20.7	11.7	5.0	15.0	43.5	1949	598	224	367
Rural	518 562	192 252	3.1	1.6	13.9	5.5	3.9	23.4	31.7	1968	570	193	385
COUNTY													
Androscoggin County	103 530	39 520	.8	.9	20.2	12.2	5.0	16.8	38.2	1955	700	235	374
Aroostook County	84 223	30 698	1.4	.7	17.6	8.4	3.6	15.1	34.4	1956	485	199	330
Cumberland County	236 865	92 890	.5	.5	20.1	9.9	2.2	20.2	32.7	1958	841	264	522
Franklin County	28 686	10 712	3.4	2.3	18.8	7.0	6.2	19.6	35.7	1965	521	187	342
Hancock County	46 204	18 143	3.5	2.3	16.6	7.0	3.8	24.5	37.4	1964	594	207	402
Kennebec County	114 082	43 300	1.3	.6	16.6	8.8	3.5	18.3	33.0	1960	622	212	381
Knox County	35 975	14 273	1.8	1.0	15.3	10.4	4.0	17.8	45.9	1949	594	231	398
Lincoln County	29 951	11 887	2.6	1.0	12.1	5.5	3.3	23.0	37.6	1962	617	212	440
Oxford County	52 110	19 919	2.6	1.4	15.2	8.3	4.9	20.1	39.8	1958	536	189	335
Penobscot County	142 921	52 974	1.6	1.0	19.1	8.1	4.0	19.0	33.3	1960	608	217	396
Piscataquis County	18 442	7 127	4.0	2.2	17.2	7.8	6.2	17.7	42.5	1953	473	183	323
Sagadahoc County	32 576	12 328	1.5	.5	18.0	7.3	2.0	23.8	32.6	1963	762	242	497
Somerset County	49 257	18 356	2.6	1.2	16.9	8.5	6.4	21.4	39.7	1960	500	172	343
Waldo County	32 662	12 306	4.3	2.1	14.0	8.1	4.9	22.3	35.0	1967	526	190	354
Washington County	33 564	12 945	5.2	2.9	14.9	10.5	5.1	17.1	42.2	1956	478	186	328
York County	161 359	61 021	.7	.4	16.7	6.1	2.8	25.5	30.7	1966	797	252	498
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION													
Arundel town	2 640	957	1.6	.6	12.4	3.3	1.5	30.6	16.0	1974	779	225	563
Auburn city	23 790	9 385	.7	.7	22.1	14.1	5.2	15.9	47.6	1943	734	249	394
Augusta city	20 792	8 679	1.1	.6	20.6	11.8	4.1	13.8	34.3	1954	663	237	383
Bangor city	32 009	12 992	.7	1.0	26.8	14.2	3.8	15.4	49.1	1941	679	256	411
Bar Harbor CDP	2 696	1 168	–	.8	20.0	15.2	4.8	22.1	46.9	1945	680	243	398
Bar Harbor town	4 362	1 830	1.2	1.7	20.1	11.3	4.2	24.2	47.2	1945	671	243	402
Bath city	9 477	3 838	.4	–	21.5	13.2	2.4	14.1	47.3	1942	730	271	484
Belfast city	6 274	2 545	2.5	.3	18.7	17.8	5.0	16.0	48.3	1947	529	234	345
Berwick town	5 774	2 012	1.0	.5	12.7	3.3	5.7	39.2	31.0	1973	904	266	523
Biddeford city	20 464	7 859	.4	.3	23.0	11.6	4.9	11.9	48.1	1942	812	251	457
Boothbay town	2 576	1 030	2.6	1.2	14.8	4.1	4.1	26.2	38.0	1959	681	253	480
Brewer city	8 906	3 571	.5	.1	20.3	7.7	2.8	13.6	38.5	1954	740	266	412
Bridgton town	4 038	1 553	1.5	1.7	18.2	7.1	6.7	17.5	36.5	1963	603	200	426
Brunswick CDP	14 016	5 489	–	–	24.5	12.0	1.4	27.7	26.6	1960	905	278	480
Brunswick town	19 771	7 459	.1	–	23.7	9.3	1.1	30.6	22.6	1966	919	275	483
Bucksport CDP	2 880	1 165	–	–	16.8	12.5	3.6	17.1	48.2	1946	662	201	348
Bucksport town	4 706	1 790	1.2	–	15.6	8.8	3.1	22.6	37.0	1962	617	191	353
Buxton town	6 375	2 176	1.7	.8	8.1	2.3	1.2	19.2	16.8	1973	671	201	589
Calais city	3 869	1 511	.7	.7	17.9	16.6	2.3	12.0	55.9	1940–	505	246	315
Camden CDP	3 942	1 706	–	–	22.7	13.2	3.0	13.2	53.4	1940–	816	245	394
Camden town	4 950	2 133	–	–	18.5	11.6	2.6	16.6	49.8	1940	865	240	394
Cape Elizabeth town	8 760	3 231	.2	.4	15.2	2.7	–	18.8	21.1	1961	1 166	359	739
Caribou city	9 132	3 609	.2	.2	22.0	9.5	3.5	16.4	25.1	1959	535	220	368
Casco town	3 010	1 057	1.3	1.4	15.9	2.3	3.9	31.5	20.9	1972	643	197	579
China town	3 648	1 241	.6	.6	16.2	3.4	1.5	28.8	23.7	1973	626	196	402
Clinton town	3 299	1 167	.7	–	13.8	6.9	5.0	27.9	26.5	1972	508	204	374
Cumberland town	5 585	1 975	1.3	–	8.8	1.3	.4	22.7	23.8	1964	1 008	284	638
Dexter CDP	2 618	1 047	1.1	–	20.4	9.9	12.5	8.1	50.9	1940–	510	191	358
Dexter town	4 379	1 674	2.0	–	19.2	8.8	8.8	16.7	37.5	1959	525	201	354
Dixfield town	2 540	959	.5	.2	13.3	7.1	2.1	20.6	32.7	1961	530	179	319

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

Table 11. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Percent							Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
			Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	Year structure built: 1980 to March 1990	Year structure built: 1939 or earlier		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.													
Dover-Foxcroft town	4 597	1 682	1.8	.6	18.1	6.8	5.7	12.0	47.2	1943	541	201	347
Dover-Foxcroft CDP	3 019	1 182	1.6	.5	20.0	9.1	6.9	9.1	55.6	1940–	545	206	335
Durham town	2 838	994	.8	–	9.4	4.1	–	33.7	19.1	1974	761	220	550
Eliot town	5 192	1 868	.5	–	12.3	2.8	1.0	19.5	26.2	1964	849	261	689
Ellsworth city	5 878	2 388	1.3	.8	18.6	8.9	2.9	28.5	30.7	1969	556	230	391
Fairfield CDP	2 790	1 177	–	–	24.7	9.6	4.2	13.6	61.6	1940–	487	207	352
Fairfield town	6 666	2 435	1.0	.6	20.2	6.9	2.7	25.3	38.4	1960	549	209	361
Falmouth town	7 471	3 026	.2	.4	13.8	4.0	.3	21.0	28.3	1957	1 109	342	689
Farmingdale town	2 872	1 146	–	–	16.3	7.2	1.7	30.1	24.9	1962	631	189	409
Farmington CDP	4 097	1 509	.3	.7	34.9	16.2	8.7	14.2	53.1	1940–	538	231	336
Farmington town	7 324	2 627	.4	.6	25.5	10.7	6.4	16.7	40.3	1961	549	216	342
Fort Fairfield town	3 885	1 466	.9	.5	17.4	11.7	2.6	15.3	49.1	1942	492	217	263
Fort Kent town	4 220	1 555	.9	–	12.0	8.4	2.6	14.2	35.0	1959	501	224	291
Freeport town	6 821	2 603	1.6	–	19.2	3.9	–	29.7	26.4	1971	918	245	540
Fryeburg town	2 954	1 103	1.2	.4	17.7	7.6	4.7	27.9	30.3	1970	602	218	407
Gardiner city	6 656	2 494	.3	.3	19.8	9.5	4.3	6.8	59.2	1940–	648	237	377
Glenburn town	3 114	1 062	1.3	–	18.9	2.3	1.6	40.5	9.3	1977	665	201	370
Gorham CDP	3 522	1 024	–	–	18.6	6.8	1.3	12.0	35.6	1955	797	274	525
Gorham town	11 614	3 870	.5	.4	14.3	3.4	1.2	24.4	25.2	1968	832	266	531
Gray town	5 793	2 125	.4	.4	12.6	4.8	1.7	28.2	18.1	1972	776	209	534
Greene town	3 612	1 215	.7	–	12.2	1.7	2.7	26.7	11.2	1974	697	201	456
Hallowell city	2 484	1 070	.3	.2	24.6	9.2	3.7	9.5	72.1	1940–	694	257	397
Hampden CDP	3 895	1 490	–	–	15.4	3.9	2.2	26.0	20.9	1960	848	236	453
Hampden town	5 813	2 136	.7	.3	13.3	3.6	2.3	24.7	23.3	1963	797	239	445
Harpswell town	4 976	2 034	3.4	.7	14.3	2.2	1.2	28.8	28.4	1970	779	227	540
Hermon town	3 739	1 334	1.0	–	16.4	2.8	2.5	23.1	16.6	1972	628	193	453
Holden town	2 934	1 127	.6	.6	15.0	2.4	1.8	29.4	8.9	1975	680	199	456
Hollis town	3 549	1 185	1.6	.5	10.6	2.9	.9	28.8	23.1	1974	709	195	528
Houlton CDP	5 411	2 177	1.0	.6	17.1	14.8	6.9	11.6	58.7	1940–	475	206	330
Houlton town	6 377	2 519	1.2	.8	16.3	13.7	6.3	12.3	55.5	1940–	461	208	332
Jay town	5 053	1 870	1.6	1.9	14.1	6.5	5.3	21.9	21.9	1970	503	162	351
Kennebunk CDP	4 168	1 691	–	–	17.7	4.4	1.8	29.0	30.0	1968	967	304	566
Kennebunk town	7 817	3 129	.2	–	14.1	4.6	1.3	29.5	27.5	1970	931	316	602
Kennebunkport town	3 327	1 412	.6	.6	18.1	3.2	.6	24.1	31.9	1962	877	285	643
Kittery CDP	4 866	1 904	–	.8	32.0	5.0	2.4	11.1	40.4	1944	801	283	561
Kittery town	8 980	3 553	.2	.5	22.6	5.4	1.5	16.5	32.8	1950	827	290	572
Lebanon town	4 183	1 423	.6	1.4	8.1	3.9	3.0	38.9	23.4	1975	736	202	734
Lewiston city	39 091	15 624	.3	1.2	24.6	18.4	6.3	10.3	43.2	1949	708	247	361
Limestone town	8 678	1 999	.1	.1	45.1	2.4	1.6	9.6	7.2	1957	485	204	407
Limington town	2 750	886	4.0	.6	8.0	3.7	3.0	23.0	18.7	1973	750	183	481
Lincoln CDP	3 341	1 336	.5	–	19.3	12.9	7.5	13.5	31.7	1956	466	199	356
Lincoln town	5 494	2 078	2.2	1.6	18.9	9.6	5.2	21.8	26.9	1964	498	197	360
Lisbon town	9 252	3 416	.7	1.0	17.2	4.1	1.5	22.0	28.5	1967	694	225	441
Lisbon Falls CDP	4 557	1 664	–	.2	20.4	2.3	3.0	20.3	36.2	1959	683	229	465
Litchfield town	2 612	918	3.7	2.0	12.7	3.3	2.9	25.8	25.6	1972	655	185	409
Livermore Falls town	3 357	1 326	1.1	.5	17.2	8.1	8.4	14.4	39.6	1954	538	208	324
Loring AFB CDP	6 665	1 216	.2	.2	54.9	.2	.6	.2	1.7	1956	475	–	438
Lyman town	3 356	1 101	–	–	7.5	1.5	2.2	25.6	4.3	1975	805	212	577
Machias town	2 522	938	1.2	.7	25.3	11.4	5.0	18.7	45.0	1954	535	228	307
Madawaska CDP	3 641	1 500	.4	–	18.2	10.2	4.1	15.1	30.2	1954	467	226	271
Madawaska town	4 878	1 937	.8	.2	17.0	7.9	3.2	16.5	27.9	1956	491	223	274
Madison CDP	2 926	1 138	–	–	13.4	10.4	6.6	11.3	54.3	1940–	480	178	304
Madison town	4 660	1 775	.3	.3	14.1	7.7	6.1	18.1	48.0	1946	478	169	311
Mechanic Falls town	2 862	1 064	.4	.6	20.2	9.4	6.2	13.4	50.6	1940–	609	203	409
Mexico town	3 370	1 384	–	–	11.8	7.0	2.0	11.7	40.2	1951	469	193	327
Milford town	2 865	1 116	3.0	.6	24.6	2.2	4.2	37.7	18.5	1974	537	202	403
Millinocket town	6 827	2 676	.3	.3	13.9	6.8	4.9	5.0	34.0	1952	572	229	363
Millinocket CDP	6 786	2 669	.3	.3	14.0	6.9	4.9	5.0	33.9	1952	574	229	363
Milo town	2 605	1 047	3.4	1.7	18.5	7.5	6.3	13.6	45.3	1945	436	223	246
Monmouth town	3 272	1 161	2.3	1.1	11.7	3.2	2.1	21.0	30.1	1969	623	206	343
Naples town	2 827	1 071	1.0	.8	15.4	2.1	2.5	34.8	18.2	1974	652	229	488
New Gloucester town	3 877	1 209	1.1	.8	16.1	3.0	1.7	31.2	24.6	1972	723	210	559
Newport town	2 981	1 184	1.9	1.8	19.3	7.7	7.7	16.6	42.2	1954	575	211	379
Norridgewock town	2 990	1 058	3.1	2.1	19.7	7.0	4.0	26.5	28.7	1974	508	148	318
North Berwick town	3 830	1 275	–	.9	12.5	3.1	1.0	24.9	30.7	1970	814	242	564
North Windham CDP	4 046	1 494	.5	.5	16.0	4.5	1.7	24.5	8.2	1974	754	248	527
Norway CDP	3 003	1 274	1.2	.6	22.4	16.9	8.5	22.7	40.8	1961	596	188	325
Norway town	4 728	1 900	1.2	.8	19.4	13.1	6.4	21.9	38.4	1964	583	185	328
Oakland CDP	3 566	1 382	–	–	15.3	4.8	6.2	22.4	24.8	1969	592	224	393
Oakland town	5 657	2 078	–	–	12.5	3.5	4.9	22.0	22.3	1971	618	219	403
Old Orchard Beach town	7 573	3 385	.6	.3	30.9	10.4	5.1	37.3	23.5	1970	807	243	483
Old Orchard Beach CDP	7 573	3 385	.6	.3	30.9	10.4	5.1	37.3	23.5	1970	807	243	483
Old Town city	7 869	3 098	.5	–	21.2	9.9	1.9	12.9	44.8	1948	572	204	371
Orono town	10 066	2 386	–	.6	30.8	8.5	1.5	16.9	32.6	1957	776	283	429
Orono CDP	9 321	2 095	–	.7	33.3	8.6	1.7	15.6	34.6	1955	803	286	419
Orrington town	3 388	1 261	1.0	1.0	10.3	2.3	1.1	17.2	29.0	1963	651	207	409
Oxford town	3 664	1 291	1.4	1.0	12.8	6.3	5.7	31.1	22.3	1974	557	199	381
Paris town	4 457	1 711	3.6	1.6	19.3	9.4	6.6	21.6	37.3	1958	590	209	360
Pittsfield CDP	3 182	1 182	–	–	19.0	12.2	6.4	15.6	53.7	1940–	528	199	392
Pittsfield town	4 139	1 522	–	–	16.5	10.4	6.5	16.2	50.2	1940–	518	201	396

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Table 11. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Percent							Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
			Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	Year structure built: 1980 to March 1990	Year structure built: 1939 or earlier		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.													
Poland town	4 271	1 471	4.0	1.6	8.7	4.4	5.6	30.1	20.5	1973	706	205	427
Portland city	61 845	27 458	.3	.8	28.9	20.8	4.4	11.0	49.6	1940	875	289	505
Presque Isle city	10 269	4 033	.7	.7	20.7	11.0	4.4	17.7	29.8	1956	552	242	374
Raymond town	3 229	1 153	–	–	16.9	–	–	27.1	24.9	1970	849	251	657
Richmond town	2 966	1 118	3.7	1.4	24.3	11.6	4.5	15.7	48.2	1952	664	217	398
Rockland city	7 951	3 314	.3	.3	22.0	21.0	7.9	10.9	59.4	1940–	553	243	382
Rockport town	2 847	1 174	–	–	15.8	4.2	1.6	22.4	37.5	1959	756	278	478
Rumford CDP	5 302	2 258	.3	.5	20.2	18.3	7.6	3.5	70.9	1940–	552	216	294
Rumford town	6 898	2 871	.2	.4	17.9	15.1	6.2	7.2	63.9	1940–	556	211	295
Sabattus town	3 688	1 304	.5	–	9.1	3.5	.9	33.1	20.9	1974	712	192	407
Saco city	15 016	5 933	.5	.1	17.6	8.0	3.1	27.3	35.8	1960	823	265	505
Sanford CDP	10 052	3 913	.3	–	19.6	12.9	3.9	13.3	50.5	1940–	687	247	456
Sanford town	19 746	7 452	.3	.4	17.4	8.8	3.9	22.5	37.0	1960	747	249	452
Scarborough CDP	2 535	1 094	–	–	16.7	3.4	–	43.9	5.9	1978	748	234	664
Scarborough town	12 412	4 720	.6	.2	14.9	2.6	.4	28.5	16.3	1971	908	247	676
Searsport town	2 561	975	2.9	1.6	14.6	7.9	3.5	22.1	32.0	1965	554	227	358
Sidney town	2 567	881	2.0	.6	9.8	2.2	2.2	32.7	17.8	1975	573	164	452
Skowhegan CDP	6 913	2 795	.3	–	22.5	15.2	7.4	18.7	55.3	1940–	518	171	342
Skowhegan town	8 654	3 453	.5	–	20.0	13.6	7.0	20.4	48.0	1945	548	168	341
South Berwick town	5 813	2 090	1.2	.7	15.8	3.3	1.9	33.7	35.4	1971	859	234	534
South Eliot CDP	3 048	1 130	.9	–	13.4	3.1	1.6	15.6	30.7	1955	771	257	668
South Portland city	22 643	9 163	.5	.6	16.6	10.3	.9	16.1	33.4	1949	778	258	528
South Sanford CDP	3 835	1 398	.5	.5	11.2	2.9	1.4	34.2	5.2	1976	735	265	361
Springvale CDP	3 237	1 261	–	1.8	22.0	5.3	7.5	24.5	43.0	1956	732	245	451
Standish town	7 857	2 590	.9	.6	10.2	2.5	2.1	28.5	16.3	1974	759	223	473
Thomaston town	3 303	1 078	–	.6	16.4	7.4	3.2	17.9	48.7	1943	622	262	376
Topsham CDP	5 876	2 088	.4	–	20.5	4.6	1.7	29.3	16.9	1968	897	259	534
Topsham town	8 397	2 993	.3	–	19.8	3.2	1.2	31.6	17.4	1971	897	264	537
Turner town	4 332	1 472	1.2	.5	23.4	2.1	5.8	28.9	24.9	1973	634	189	413
Van Buren CDP	2 747	1 087	.3	–	15.6	15.8	4.7	7.7	45.9	1945	421	203	225
Van Buren town	2 934	1 143	.3	–	15.8	15.7	4.5	8.0	45.1	1945	432	202	225
Vassalboro town	3 666	1 316	1.9	1.5	18.1	5.7	7.0	28.0	31.3	1970	516	170	413
Waldoboro town	4 561	1 715	2.7	1.3	13.8	8.5	7.1	29.3	37.4	1961	575	201	346
Warren town	3 129	1 142	2.7	1.7	12.9	3.2	1.4	24.3	36.3	1969	519	181	414
Waterboro town	4 456	1 548	1.0	–	15.4	2.3	3.0	37.4	10.5	1976	764	213	504
Waterville city	16 758	6 411	.7	.5	22.1	19.7	5.7	7.8	44.3	1946	568	230	357
Wells town	7 705	3 039	.8	.3	13.0	5.5	2.5	29.3	18.0	1974	767	240	514
Westbrook city	15 694	6 238	.1	.1	18.5	8.3	2.0	15.8	37.9	1952	731	244	500
West Gardiner town	2 509	877	1.5	.7	10.1	3.8	1.7	25.0	17.9	1972	601	189	456
Wilton town	4 186	1 582	2.5	1.1	21.0	6.8	5.1	16.9	41.7	1954	591	215	324
Windham town	12 848	4 481	.7	.5	15.1	3.2	1.3	26.5	13.9	1972	773	230	570
Winslow CDP	5 327	2 161	–	–	19.6	7.1	2.0	14.7	19.1	1961	631	188	364
Winslow town	7 825	3 040	.6	–	16.5	5.9	1.6	18.2	17.7	1963	639	186	372
Winterport town	3 161	1 106	1.2	.5	9.5	5.0	1.4	26.6	32.3	1972	628	187	371
Winthrop CDP	2 790	1 148	–	–	12.7	9.0	3.0	18.7	36.2	1956	677	246	387
Winthrop town	5 876	2 250	.4	.4	11.9	6.3	1.9	24.0	29.3	1966	691	218	396
Wiscasset town	3 206	1 262	2.5	–	14.3	1.5	4.6	24.6	29.1	1967	600	160	461
Woolwich town	2 545	911	2.3	.8	12.0	3.8	–	27.1	30.5	1965	546	185	506
Yarmouth CDP	3 248	1 247	.6	–	18.2	8.2	.4	15.8	38.1	1960	919	222	580
Yarmouth town	7 722	3 031	.4	.3	23.3	3.6	.5	25.4	25.0	1970	951	249	623
York town	9 557	3 730	.3	.3	16.3	2.5	.7	29.3	26.3	1969	949	299	632
York Harbor CDP	2 568	1 093	–	–	19.9	4.0	–	24.6	31.3	1963	1 086	304	605

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Table 12. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householders for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder							
		Percent				Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		
	Total	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit	Median year structure built	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND								
All areas	495	3.0	26.7	18.4	1977	290	166	227
Indian Township Reservation, ME	169	1.2	12.4	20.1	1978	243	158	206
Penobscot Reservation and Trust Lands, ME	163	3.7	30.7	11.7	1973	358	155	310
Penobscot Reservation	163	3.7	30.7	11.7	1973	358	155	310
Pleasant Point Reservation, ME	163	4.3	37.4	23.3	1977	301	174	194

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Table 13. **Structural Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS											
All housing units	**587 045**	**237 199**	**114 560**	**72 946**	**41 614**	**46 301**	**76 338**	**349 846**	**36 776**	**–**	**3 780**
Owner occupied	327 928	121 128	56 396	31 069	25 327	23 139	41 593	206 800	21 278	–	3 518
Renter occupied	137 384	95 127	49 824	35 722	14 102	19 312	25 991	42 257	9 538	–	262
Vacant for sale only	5 468	1 832	683	374	309	416	733	3 636	471	–	–
Vacant for rent	12 959	8 855	4 469	3 505	964	1 577	2 809	4 104	1 023	–	–
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	87 831	5 586	1 543	1 219	324	1 123	2 920	82 245	3 325	–	–
All other vacants	15 475	4 671	1 645	1 057	588	734	2 292	10 804	1 141	–	–
Condominium housing units	**10 733**	**7 087**	**4 218**	**2 427**	**1 791**	**890**	**1 979**	**3 646**	**652**	**–**	**–**
Owner occupied	3 902	3 127	1 947	1 148	799	499	681	775	194	–	–
Renter occupied	3 687	2 773	1 800	1 013	787	243	730	914	267	–	–
Vacant	3 144	1 187	471	266	205	148	568	1 957	191	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
All housing units	**587 045**	**237 199**	**114 560**	**72 946**	**41 614**	**46 301**	**76 338**	**349 846**	**36 776**	**–**	**3 780**
1989 to March 1990	14 347	4 022	1 802	1 237	565	628	1 592	10 325	1 354	–	58
1985 to 1988	60 512	18 732	8 746	5 189	3 557	3 613	6 373	41 780	2 638	–	199
1980 to 1984	46 389	14 552	5 885	2 791	3 094	3 327	5 340	31 837	2 543	–	248
1970 to 1979	116 337	33 067	13 767	7 888	5 879	7 370	11 930	83 270	5 828	–	626
1960 to 1969	58 059	21 194	11 003	6 650	4 353	3 470	6 721	36 865	3 496	–	276
1950 to 1959	48 543	24 408	11 669	7 026	4 643	5 159	7 580	24 135	3 085	–	246
1940 to 1949	38 148	21 195	11 267	6 506	4 761	4 448	5 480	16 953	2 229	–	150
1939 or earlier	204 710	100 029	50 421	35 659	14 762	18 286	31 322	104 681	15 603	–	1 977
Median	1960	1949	1946	1941	1953	1951	1952	1968	1952	–	1940–
Owner-occupied housing units	**327 928**	**121 128**	**56 396**	**31 069**	**25 327**	**23 139**	**41 593**	**206 800**	**21 278**	**–**	**3 518**
1989 to March 1990	7 182	1 805	719	494	225	387	699	5 377	479	–	58
1985 to 1988	34 517	9 086	3 804	2 092	1 712	2 129	3 153	25 431	1 285	–	191
1980 to 1984	24 879	6 054	2 425	1 090	1 335	1 522	2 107	18 825	908	–	243
1970 to 1979	69 249	16 264	6 120	3 033	3 087	3 615	6 529	52 985	3 194	–	577
1960 to 1969	35 088	13 582	6 894	3 439	3 455	2 150	4 538	21 506	2 434	–	259
1950 to 1959	30 501	16 250	8 340	4 591	3 749	3 414	4 496	14 251	2 180	–	218
1940 to 1949	22 367	12 537	6 540	3 309	3 231	2 431	3 566	9 830	1 541	–	136
1939 or earlier	104 145	45 550	21 554	13 021	8 533	7 491	16 505	58 595	9 257	–	1 836
Median	1962	1952	1950	1948	1952	1955	1952	1970	1949	–	1940–
Renter-occupied housing units	**137 384**	**95 127**	**49 824**	**35 722**	**14 102**	**19 312**	**25 991**	**42 257**	**9 538**	**–**	**262**
1989 to March 1990	2 881	1 437	761	489	272	126	550	1 444	483	–	–
1985 to 1988	12 398	7 590	4 159	2 595	1 564	1 284	2 147	4 808	981	–	8
1980 to 1984	12 083	7 395	3 141	1 556	1 585	1 572	2 682	4 688	1 103	–	5
1970 to 1979	23 603	14 707	7 093	4 513	2 580	3 301	4 313	8 896	1 758	–	49
1960 to 1969	10 242	6 410	3 749	2 923	826	1 071	1 590	3 832	551	–	17
1950 to 1959	9 150	6 591	2 843	2 082	761	1 347	2 401	2 559	562	–	28
1940 to 1949	8 547	6 896	3 996	2 714	1 282	1 600	1 300	1 651	357	–	14
1939 or earlier	58 480	44 101	24 082	18 850	5 232	9 011	11 008	14 379	3 743	–	141
Median	1952	1945	1942	1940–	1957	1944	1953	1967	1962	–	1940–
BEDROOMS											
All housing units	**587 045**	**237 199**	**114 560**	**72 946**	**41 614**	**46 301**	**76 338**	**349 846**	**36 776**	**–**	**3 780**
None	10 874	4 386	2 446	2 033	413	686	1 254	6 488	239	–	4
1	75 511	40 792	20 962	15 697	5 265	7 618	12 212	34 719	4 856	–	143
2	184 036	76 371	36 956	23 494	13 462	16 070	23 345	107 665	11 457	–	570
3	216 478	79 355	37 241	22 060	15 181	15 202	26 912	137 123	13 548	–	1 415
4	76 445	28 790	13 489	7 708	5 781	5 460	9 841	47 655	4 785	–	1 114
5 or more	23 701	7 505	3 466	1 954	1 512	1 265	2 774	16 196	1 891	–	534
Occupied housing units	**465 312**	**216 255**	**106 220**	**66 791**	**39 429**	**42 451**	**67 584**	**249 057**	**30 816**	**–**	**3 780**
None	4 635	3 265	2 000	1 683	317	554	711	1 370	131	–	4
1	54 136	35 375	18 578	13 854	4 724	6 735	10 062	18 761	3 909	–	143
2	141 163	68 742	33 859	21 215	12 644	14 639	20 244	72 421	9 103	–	570
3	180 948	74 474	35 413	20 739	14 674	14 130	24 931	106 474	11 845	–	1 415
4	65 318	27 498	13 070	7 456	5 614	5 241	9 187	37 820	4 263	–	1 114
5 or more	19 112	6 901	3 300	1 844	1 456	1 152	2 449	12 211	1 565	–	534
All housing units	**587 045**	**237 199**	**114 560**	**72 946**	**41 614**	**46 301**	**76 338**	**349 846**	**36 776**	**–**	**3 780**
PLUMBING FACILITIES											
Complete plumbing facilities	566 269	235 936	114 031	72 588	41 443	45 990	75 915	330 333	36 447	–	3 659
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	20 776	1 263	529	358	171	311	423	19 513	329	–	121
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	312 299	220 511	109 857	70 200	39 657	41 886	68 768	91 788	32 244	–	227
Individual drilled well	190 639	13 253	3 658	2 139	1 519	3 669	5 926	177 386	3 294	–	2 558
Individual dug well	55 192	2 547	810	491	319	584	1 153	52 645	937	–	722
Some other source	28 915	888	235	116	119	162	491	28 027	301	–	273
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	266 344	205 206	103 932	67 830	36 102	38 253	63 021	61 138	27 262	–	83
Septic tank or cesspool	301 373	31 266	10 326	4 945	5 381	7 940	13 000	270 107	9 262	–	3 604
Other means	19 328	727	302	171	131	108	317	18 601	252	–	93
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	14 769	1 602	1 003	783	220	238	361	13 167	314	–	63
Median rooms	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	–	6.7
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**215 996**	**90 641**	**43 363**	**23 243**	**20 120**	**16 685**	**30 593**	**125 355**	**15 838**	**–**	**486**
With second mortgage or home equity loan	30 175	13 853	7 532	3 988	3 544	2 413	3 908	16 322	1 698	–	38
No second mortgage or home equity loan	185 821	76 788	35 831	19 255	16 576	14 272	26 685	109 033	14 140	–	448
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS											
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	**3 902**	**3 127**	**1 947**	**1 148**	**799**	**499**	**681**	**775**	**194**	**–**	**–**
Median selected monthly owner costs:											
With a mortgage (dollars)	862	841	835	835	835	870	843	994	848	–	–
Not mortgaged (dollars)	380	372	396	390	403	285	357	416	498	–	–
Median value (dollars)	92 400	87 600	89 000	86 900	94 200	86 700	83 300	132 900	158 500	–	–
MOBILE HOMES											
Owner-occupied mobile homes	**40 208**	**8 993**	**2 987**	**1 443**	**1 544**	**1 970**	**4 036**	**31 215**	**2 429**	**–**	**207**
Median selected monthly owner costs:											
With a mortgage (dollars)	521	551	591	582	600	582	489	511	524	–	548
Not mortgaged (dollars)	216	252	277	277	276	266	223	206	208	–	183

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Table 14. **Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	**465 312**	**216 255**	**106 220**	**66 791**	**39 429**	**42 451**	**67 584**	**249 057**	**30 816**	**–**	**3 780**
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	8 181	7 918	7 704	5 944	1 760	113	101	263	75	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 018	3 474	1 852	1 192	660	525	1 097	5 544	543	–	42
Electricity	54 215	32 605	14 830	8 248	6 582	7 380	10 395	21 610	4 111	–	76
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	323 332	160 144	77 845	49 288	28 557	32 034	50 265	163 188	22 852	–	1 812
Coal or coke	3 285	1 292	496	255	241	454	342	1 993	189	–	26
Wood	65 410	9 620	2 902	1 413	1 489	1 711	5 007	55 790	2 990	–	1 799
Solar energy	387	54	29	15	14	7	18	333	15	–	20
Other fuel	812	610	338	247	91	107	165	202	19	–	5
No fuel used	672	538	224	189	35	120	194	134	22	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	40 483	27 920	15 055	12 176	2 879	5 400	7 465	12 563	2 856	–	64
1	159 138	85 300	41 675	27 029	14 646	17 231	26 394	73 838	11 663	–	615
2	192 711	79 268	37 934	21 563	16 371	15 323	26 011	113 443	12 228	–	1 646
3	53 614	17 906	8 578	4 710	3 868	3 459	5 869	35 708	3 032	–	1 001
4	14 083	4 335	2 242	946	1 296	788	1 305	9 748	689	–	347
5 or more	5 283	1 526	736	367	369	250	540	3 757	348	–	107
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**327 928**	**121 128**	**56 396**	**31 069**	**25 327**	**23 139**	**41 593**	**206 800**	**21 278**	**–**	**3 518**
1989 to March 1990	26 142	9 672	4 684	2 648	2 036	1 768	3 220	16 470	1 704	–	135
1985 to 1988	84 613	28 994	13 394	7 568	5 826	5 552	10 048	55 619	4 659	–	482
1980 to 1984	53 674	17 661	7 705	3 859	3 846	3 468	6 488	36 013	3 251	–	691
1970 to 1979	78 514	26 754	12 143	6 811	5 332	5 038	9 573	51 760	4 748	–	1 073
1960 to 1969	36 487	16 357	8 194	4 564	3 630	3 074	5 089	20 130	2 836	–	419
1959 or earlier	48 498	21 690	10 276	5 619	4 657	4 239	7 175	26 808	4 080	–	718
Renter-occupied housing units	**137 384**	**95 127**	**49 824**	**35 722**	**14 102**	**19 312**	**25 991**	**42 257**	**9 538**	**–**	**262**
1989 to March 1990	57 851	39 858	21 138	15 338	5 800	7 528	11 192	17 993	4 336	–	73
1985 to 1988	48 401	33 458	17 506	12 259	5 247	6 872	9 080	14 943	3 279	–	76
1980 to 1984	15 981	11 339	5 613	3 909	1 704	2 618	3 108	4 642	1 052	–	34
1970 to 1979	9 891	7 164	4 042	3 044	998	1 467	1 655	2 727	564	–	34
1960 to 1969	2 360	1 649	827	666	161	352	470	711	130	–	13
1959 or earlier	2 900	1 659	698	506	192	475	486	1 241	177	–	32
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**327 928**	**121 128**	**56 396**	**31 069**	**25 327**	**23 139**	**41 593**	**206 800**	**21 278**	**–**	**3 518**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5 941	499	163	77	86	147	189	5 442	113	–	112
1.00 or less	5 497	488	154	77	77	147	187	5 009	113	–	112
1.01 or more	444	11	9	–	9	–	2	433	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**137 384**	**95 127**	**49 824**	**35 722**	**14 102**	**19 312**	**25 991**	**42 257**	**9 538**	**–**	**262**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 536	416	248	204	44	96	72	1 120	32	–	9
1.00 or less	1 422	396	228	184	44	96	72	1 026	32	–	9
1.01 or more	114	20	20	20	–	–	–	94	–	–	–
TELEPHONE IN UNIT											
Telephone in unit	447 930	207 339	102 222	63 501	38 721	40 678	64 439	240 591	29 639	–	3 709
No telephone in unit	17 382	8 916	3 998	3 290	708	1 773	3 145	8 466	1 177	–	71
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**104 972**	**52 429**	**24 863**	**15 816**	**9 047**	**10 714**	**16 852**	**52 543**	**8 314**	**–**	**621**
Owner occupied	77 083	32 507	15 190	8 522	6 668	6 461	10 856	44 576	5 926	–	601
1-person households	49 551	27 551	13 371	9 019	4 352	5 585	8 595	22 000	4 108	–	144
Built 1939 or earlier	43 001	21 466	10 096	7 024	3 072	4 192	7 178	21 535	3 742	–	397
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	20 899	20 676	21 189	19 754	23 698	20 719	19 892	21 122	21 184	–	32 570
Female householder, no husband present	46 746	26 593	12 888	8 574	4 314	5 303	8 402	20 153	3 896	–	146
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2 238	376	149	101	48	107	120	1 862	86	–	19
No vehicle available	21 713	13 926	7 273	5 507	1 766	2 686	3 967	7 787	1 726	–	44
No telephone in unit	2 027	979	423	357	66	229	327	1 048	134	–	4
1-person households	1 478	751	367	311	56	177	207	727	90	–	4
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**24 910**	**6 336**	**2 382**	**1 432**	**950**	**1 167**	**2 787**	**18 574**	**1 783**	**–**	**269**
Married-couple families	8 224	1 608	492	304	188	328	788	6 616	497	–	133
With own children under 18 years	3 977	654	167	88	79	135	352	3 323	208	–	92
Families with female householder	3 677	891	347	136	211	98	446	2 786	353	–	26
With own children under 18 years	2 956	693	270	86	184	74	349	2 263	267	–	15
Householder 65 years and over	9 395	2 893	1 213	836	377	617	1 063	6 502	696	–	57
Householder worked in 1989	9 337	2 057	822	397	425	324	911	7 280	627	–	216
With public assistance income	5 486	1 101	344	190	154	204	553	4 385	436	–	28
With Social Security income	10 996	3 144	1 149	819	330	675	1 320	7 852	886	–	64
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 229	3 022	3 101	3 025	3 214	2 529	3 162	3 299	2 924	–	3 786
Built 1939 or earlier	9 004	2 829	1 127	743	384	558	1 144	6 175	804	–	156
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2 016	125	48	31	17	20	57	1 891	32	–	31
No vehicle available	4 634	1 484	601	442	159	273	610	3 150	389	–	16
No telephone in unit	1 681	204	30	11	19	33	141	1 477	58	–	12
1.01 or more persons per room	808	74	28	15	13	–	46	734	29	–	3
Renter-occupied housing units	**31 087**	**21 813**	**11 042**	**8 377**	**2 665**	**4 437**	**6 334**	**9 274**	**2 501**	**–**	**35**
Married-couple families	3 908	2 287	1 057	737	320	514	716	1 621	259	–	22
With own children under 18 years	2 666	1 484	704	497	207	311	469	1 182	191	–	13
Families with female householder	9 522	7 050	3 626	2 893	733	1 319	2 105	2 472	703	–	12
With own children under 18 years	9 063	6 722	3 454	2 739	715	1 258	2 010	2 341	672	–	12
Householder 65 years and over	8 637	5 882	2 716	2 137	579	1 285	1 881	2 755	836	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	12 874	9 053	4 913	3 488	1 425	1 708	2 432	3 821	847	–	24
With public assistance income	13 156	9 418	4 647	3 816	831	1 799	2 972	3 738	1 079	–	6
With Social Security income	10 576	7 335	3 292	2 575	717	1 634	2 409	3 241	998	–	5
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 156	3 141	3 214	3 274	3 027	2 998	3 114	3 192	2 917	–	3 657
Built 1939 or earlier	12 826	9 903	5 324	4 389	935	2 027	2 552	2 923	874	–	15
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	671	155	107	86	21	34	14	516	7	–	–
No vehicle available	13 378	10 452	5 513	4 690	823	2 094	2 845	2 926	1 021	–	–
No telephone in unit	4 756	3 235	1 545	1 340	205	689	1 001	1 521	421	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	1 131	722	452	346	106	63	207	409	99	–	–

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Table 15. **Financial Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units	**465 312**	**216 255**	**106 220**	**66 791**	**39 429**	**42 451**	**67 584**	**249 057**	**30 816**	**–**	**3 780**
Median income (dollars)	27 625	26 696	27 655	25 351	31 322	26 535	25 332	28 474	25 574	–	32 750
Owner occupied	327 928	121 128	56 396	31 069	25 327	23 139	41 593	206 800	21 278	–	3 518
Median income (dollars)	32 049	35 244	36 975	36 247	38 030	35 233	32 290	30 625	30 521	–	33 539
Renter occupied	137 384	95 127	49 824	35 722	14 102	19 312	25 991	42 257	9 538	–	262
Median income (dollars)	18 318	17 859	18 703	17 455	21 441	17 891	16 475	19 358	16 284	–	23 333
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**215 996**	**90 641**	**43 363**	**23 243**	**20 120**	**16 685**	**30 593**	**125 355**	**15 838**	**–**	**486**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	131 558	55 252	27 050	14 377	12 673	10 122	18 080	76 306	8 639	–	298
Less than $200	809	198	94	60	34	7	97	611	28	–	6
$200 to $299	4 721	1 320	373	226	147	236	711	3 401	398	–	20
$300 to $399	13 191	4 539	1 792	961	831	793	1 954	8 652	1 154	–	33
$400 to $499	19 088	6 843	2 785	1 416	1 369	1 212	2 846	12 245	1 554	–	58
$500 to $599	17 408	6 754	2 888	1 589	1 299	1 219	2 647	10 654	1 386	–	35
$600 to $699	16 401	6 978	3 290	1 893	1 397	1 333	2 355	9 423	1 185	–	34
$700 to $799	13 776	5 987	3 221	1 647	1 574	1 029	1 737	7 789	886	–	29
$800 to $899	11 325	5 280	2 688	1 494	1 194	1 130	1 462	6 045	634	–	32
$900 to $999	9 120	4 231	2 325	1 190	1 135	826	1 080	4 889	440	–	15
$1,000 to $1,249	13 545	7 136	4 042	2 145	1 897	1 273	1 821	6 409	428	–	25
$1,250 to $1,499	5 631	2 924	1 685	857	828	554	685	2 707	220	–	3
$1,500 to $1,999	4 405	2 169	1 327	680	647	324	518	2 236	190	–	8
$2,000 or more	2 138	893	540	219	321	186	167	1 245	136	–	–
Median (dollars)	663	716	771	763	780	726	632	626	585	–	594
Mean (dollars)	754	801	856	836	879	803	716	720	673	–	649
Not mortgaged	84 438	35 389	16 313	8 866	7 447	6 563	12 513	49 049	7 199	–	188
Less than $100	3 077	177	44	22	22	29	104	2 900	142	–	18
$100 to $199	29 585	8 031	2 551	1 254	1 297	1 304	4 176	21 554	2 766	–	85
$200 to $299	35 511	17 884	8 516	4 578	3 938	3 585	5 783	17 627	3 008	–	47
$300 to $399	11 272	6 597	3 631	2 093	1 538	1 133	1 833	4 675	860	–	23
$400 to $499	3 036	1 697	948	573	375	368	381	1 339	225	–	9
$500 or more	1 957	1 003	623	346	277	144	236	954	198	–	6
Median (dollars)	222	246	263	268	255	247	227	200	219	–	191
Mean (dollars)	237	264	282	285	278	262	242	217	241	–	222
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
With a mortgage	131 558	55 252	27 050	14 377	12 673	10 122	18 080	76 306	8 639	–	298
Less than 10 percent	9 402	4 132	1 965	1 033	932	700	1 467	5 270	652	–	34
10 to 14 percent	22 737	9 386	4 531	2 384	2 147	1 616	3 239	13 351	1 868	–	35
15 to 19 percent	26 891	11 235	5 414	2 919	2 495	2 022	3 799	15 656	1 961	–	69
20 to 24 percent	23 870	10 408	5 017	2 678	2 339	2 011	3 380	13 462	1 366	–	48
25 to 29 percent	17 628	7 635	4 096	2 252	1 844	1 389	2 150	9 993	1 004	–	49
30 to 34 percent	10 197	4 231	2 084	1 071	1 013	839	1 308	5 966	598	–	17
35 percent or more	20 428	8 083	3 905	2 024	1 881	1 518	2 660	12 345	1 154	–	46
Not computed	405	142	38	16	22	27	77	263	36	–	–
Median	21.4	21.3	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.8	20.7	21.4	19.5	–	21.1
Not mortgaged	84 438	35 389	16 313	8 866	7 447	6 563	12 513	49 049	7 199	–	188
Less than 10 percent	33 978	13 151	5 697	2 870	2 827	2 556	4 898	20 827	2 690	–	121
10 to 14 percent	18 241	7 877	3 756	2 040	1 716	1 570	2 551	10 364	1 581	–	29
15 to 19 percent	10 473	4 554	2 091	1 178	913	789	1 674	5 919	933	–	5
20 to 24 percent	6 283	2 791	1 319	769	550	462	1 010	3 492	502	–	11
25 to 29 percent	4 117	1 913	975	493	482	255	683	2 204	414	–	7
30 to 34 percent	2 740	1 243	492	270	222	268	483	1 497	281	–	–
35 percent or more	7 979	3 646	1 889	1 185	704	633	1 124	4 333	751	–	15
Not computed	627	214	94	61	33	30	90	413	47	–	–
Median	12.2	12.8	13.2	13.8	12.6	12.3	12.6	11.7	12.8	–	10.0–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**133 275**	**94 496**	**49 525**	**35 585**	**13 940**	**19 212**	**25 759**	**38 779**	**9 488**	**–**	**73**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	2 050	1 529	846	681	165	318	365	521	231	–	–
$100 to $149	7 669	5 821	3 084	2 478	606	1 006	1 731	1 848	795	–	–
$150 to $199	5 760	4 073	1 959	1 506	453	827	1 287	1 687	555	–	10
$200 to $249	5 927	4 053	1 921	1 425	496	852	1 280	1 874	570	–	9
$250 to $299	8 247	5 641	2 357	1 908	449	1 102	2 182	2 606	757	–	8
$300 to $349	11 950	8 656	3 706	3 055	651	1 954	2 996	3 294	1 085	–	–
$350 to $399	14 648	10 972	5 305	4 153	1 152	2 457	3 210	3 676	1 069	–	11
$400 to $449	14 857	10 980	5 636	4 186	1 450	2 252	3 092	3 877	1 033	–	–
$450 to $499	11 715	8 674	4 871	3 399	1 472	2 027	1 776	3 041	688	–	22
$500 to $549	10 716	7 906	4 414	3 146	1 268	1 939	1 553	2 810	667	–	–
$550 to $599	8 515	6 506	3 860	2 560	1 300	1 360	1 286	2 009	357	–	4
$600 to $649	6 151	4 755	2 981	1 871	1 110	902	872	1 396	210	–	–
$650 to $699	4 949	3 587	2 459	1 499	960	536	592	1 362	208	–	–
$700 to $749	2 966	2 047	1 428	818	610	346	273	919	164	–	5
$750 to $999	5 510	3 638	2 550	1 584	966	412	676	1 872	287	–	–
$1,000 or more	1 971	1 346	920	636	284	142	284	625	81	–	–
No cash rent	9 674	4 312	1 228	680	548	780	2 304	5 362	731	–	4
Median (dollars)	419	420	444	428	493	417	381	415	367	–	367
Mean (dollars)	434	433	457	441	499	418	395	436	381	–	381

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Table 16. **Household Income Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**215 996**	**90 641**	**43 363**	**23 243**	**20 120**	**16 685**	**30 593**	**125 355**	**15 838**	**–**	**486**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	215 996	90 641	43 363	23 243	20 120	16 685	30 593	125 355	15 838	–	486
Less than 10 percent	43 380	17 283	7 662	3 903	3 759	3 256	6 365	26 097	3 342	–	155
10 to 14 percent	40 978	17 263	8 287	4 424	3 863	3 186	5 790	23 715	3 449	–	64
15 to 19 percent	37 364	15 789	7 505	4 097	3 408	2 811	5 473	21 575	2 894	–	74
20 to 24 percent	30 153	13 199	6 336	3 447	2 889	2 473	4 390	16 954	1 868	–	59
25 to 29 percent	21 745	9 548	5 071	2 745	2 326	1 644	2 833	12 197	1 418	–	56
30 to 34 percent	12 937	5 474	2 576	1 341	1 235	1 107	1 791	7 463	879	–	17
35 to 49 percent	16 391	6 740	3 266	1 732	1 534	1 318	2 156	9 651	1 125	–	21
50 percent or more	12 016	4 989	2 528	1 477	1 051	833	1 628	7 027	780	–	40
Not computed	1 032	356	132	77	55	57	167	676	83	–	–
Median	18.1	18.4	18.8	19.0	18.5	18.3	17.8	17.9	16.9	–	16.6
Less than $20,000	53 131	19 504	8 341	4 678	3 663	3 352	7 811	33 627	4 477	–	128
Less than 20 percent	16 706	5 160	1 886	983	903	905	2 369	11 546	1 391	–	45
20 to 24 percent	6 788	2 771	1 187	684	503	455	1 129	4 017	511	–	18
25 to 29 percent	5 908	2 362	1 129	605	524	348	885	3 546	609	–	18
30 to 34 percent	4 540	1 648	633	367	266	333	682	2 892	469	–	7
35 percent or more	18 204	7 224	3 380	1 962	1 418	1 260	2 584	10 980	1 414	–	40
Not computed	985	339	126	77	49	51	162	646	83	–	–
Median	27.2	28.5	29.6	30.4	28.8	29.2	26.8	26.3	27.4	–	25.3
$20,000 to $34,999	57 803	22 900	10 630	5 867	4 763	4 373	7 897	34 903	4 436	–	135
Less than 20 percent	31 939	12 379	5 557	3 016	2 541	2 480	4 342	19 560	2 810	–	78
20 to 24 percent	8 141	3 162	1 367	778	589	561	1 234	4 979	558	–	18
25 to 29 percent	6 814	2 784	1 373	827	546	451	960	4 030	462	–	12
30 to 34 percent	4 188	1 687	840	452	388	312	535	2 501	224	–	8
35 percent or more	6 698	2 882	1 493	794	699	563	826	3 816	382	–	19
Not computed	23	6	–	–	–	6	–	17	–	–	–
Median	18.3	18.7	19.3	19.6	18.8	17.8	18.3	18.1	16.4	–	17.1
$35,000 to $49,999	49 909	21 611	10 450	5 532	4 918	4 114	7 047	28 298	3 394	–	130
Less than 20 percent	30 935	12 841	5 701	3 036	2 665	2 341	4 799	18 094	2 482	–	91
20 to 24 percent	8 223	3 568	1 823	997	826	739	1 006	4 655	499	–	14
25 to 29 percent	5 446	2 536	1 472	777	695	478	586	2 910	208	–	21
30 to 34 percent	2 908	1 490	766	381	385	337	387	1 418	129	–	2
35 percent or more	2 389	1 170	682	341	341	219	269	1 219	76	–	2
Not computed	8	6	6	–	6	–	–	2	–	–	–
Median	16.8	17.2	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.0	15.0	16.5	14.6	–	16.7
$50,000 or more	55 153	26 626	13 942	7 166	6 776	4 846	7 838	28 527	3 531	–	93
Less than 20 percent	42 142	19 955	10 310	5 389	4 921	3 527	6 118	22 187	3 002	–	79
20 to 24 percent	7 001	3 698	1 959	988	971	718	1 021	3 303	300	–	9
25 to 29 percent	3 577	1 866	1 097	536	561	367	402	1 711	139	–	5
30 to 34 percent	1 301	649	337	141	196	125	187	652	57	–	–
35 percent or more	1 116	453	239	112	127	109	105	663	33	–	–
Not computed	16	5	–	–	–	–	5	11	–	–	–
Median	13.6	14.0	14.4	14.2	14.6	13.9	13.3	13.2	11.7	–	10.0–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**133 275**	**94 496**	**49 525**	**35 585**	**13 940**	**19 212**	**25 759**	**38 779**	**9 488**	**–**	**73**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	133 275	94 496	49 525	35 585	13 940	19 212	25 759	38 779	9 488	–	73
Less than 10 percent	4 372	2 830	1 428	1 104	324	625	777	1 542	452	–	1
10 to 14 percent	12 602	9 008	4 673	3 361	1 312	1 902	2 433	3 594	776	–	12
15 to 19 percent	19 006	13 596	7 046	4 898	2 148	2 927	3 623	5 410	1 186	–	7
20 to 24 percent	19 009	13 833	7 870	5 799	2 071	2 687	3 276	5 176	1 339	–	2
25 to 29 percent	18 036	13 458	7 320	5 304	2 016	2 644	3 494	4 578	1 427	–	17
30 to 34 percent	11 455	8 201	4 281	3 075	1 206	1 723	2 197	3 254	959	–	8
35 to 49 percent	16 679	12 121	6 508	4 426	2 082	2 476	3 137	4 558	1 115	–	13
50 percent or more	21 466	16 392	8 790	6 626	2 164	3 291	4 311	5 074	1 429	–	9
Not computed	10 650	5 057	1 609	992	617	937	2 511	5 593	805	–	4
Median	26.8	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.9	27.2	26.0	27.1	–	28.7
Less than $10,000	37 120	26 826	13 232	10 275	2 957	5 491	8 103	10 294	3 084	–	20
Less than 20 percent	1 207	872	440	386	54	162	270	335	122	–	–
20 to 24 percent	2 255	1 672	898	770	128	274	500	583	256	–	–
25 to 29 percent	4 931	3 821	1 924	1 537	387	777	1 120	1 110	457	–	–
30 to 34 percent	2 653	1 916	944	700	244	351	621	737	325	–	8
35 percent or more	22 332	16 881	8 320	6 343	1 977	3 591	4 970	5 451	1 663	–	9
Not computed	3 742	1 664	706	539	167	336	622	2 078	261	–	3
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	48.9	43.0	–	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	35 326	25 282	13 049	9 603	3 446	5 079	7 154	10 044	2 549	–	25
Less than 20 percent	3 246	2 269	1 061	780	281	463	745	977	245	–	2
20 to 24 percent	4 143	3 083	1 493	1 254	239	704	886	1 060	276	–	2
25 to 29 percent	6 124	4 531	2 306	1 821	485	877	1 348	1 593	562	–	8
30 to 34 percent	5 596	4 134	2 045	1 516	529	900	1 189	1 462	431	–	–
35 percent or more	13 413	9 935	5 812	4 045	1 767	1 941	2 182	3 478	788	–	13
Not computed	2 804	1 330	332	187	145	194	804	1 474	247	–	–
Median	32.5	32.5	33.7	32.8	36.3	32.2	30.8	32.2	30.8	–	40.4
$20,000 to $34,999	36 561	25 649	13 582	9 299	4 283	5 349	6 718	10 912	2 465	–	25
Less than 20 percent	13 260	9 403	4 392	3 298	1 094	2 047	2 964	3 857	986	–	15
20 to 24 percent	9 310	6 811	3 849	2 706	1 143	1 483	1 479	2 499	614	–	–
25 to 29 percent	6 150	4 570	2 707	1 736	971	924	939	1 580	372	–	9
30 to 34 percent	2 913	1 967	1 178	784	394	421	368	946	186	–	–
35 percent or more	2 252	1 590	1 094	617	477	235	261	662	93	–	–
Not computed	2 676	1 308	362	158	204	239	707	1 368	214	–	1
Median	22.0	22.0	22.9	22.4	24.1	21.7	20.1	21.8	21.1	–	17.0
$35,000 or more	24 268	16 739	9 662	6 408	3 254	3 293	3 784	7 529	1 390	–	3
Less than 20 percent	18 267	12 890	7 254	4 899	2 355	2 782	2 854	5 377	1 061	–	3
20 to 24 percent	3 301	2 267	1 630	1 069	561	226	411	1 034	193	–	–
25 to 29 percent	831	536	383	210	173	66	87	295	36	–	–
30 to 34 percent	293	184	114	75	39	51	19	109	17	–	–
35 percent or more	148	107	72	47	25	–	35	41	–	–	–
Not computed	1 428	755	209	108	101	168	378	673	83	–	–
Median	15.3	15.2	15.8	15.3	16.7	14.5	14.4	15.4	13.9	–	16.3

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

Table 17. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	**459 803**	**212 833**	**104 388**	**65 508**	**38 880**	**41 805**	**66 640**	**246 970**	**30 576**	**–**	**3 767**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	325 335	119 904	55 725	30 701	25 024	22 925	41 254	205 431	21 154	–	3 506
Renter-occupied housing units	134 468	92 929	48 663	34 807	13 856	18 880	25 386	41 539	9 422	–	261
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**325 335**	**119 904**	**55 725**	**30 701**	**25 024**	**22 925**	**41 254**	**205 431**	**21 154**	**–**	**3 506**
1989 to March 1990	7 115	1 786	708	487	221	379	699	5 329	466	–	58
1985 to 1988	34 240	8 977	3 735	2 051	1 684	2 123	3 119	25 263	1 284	–	191
1980 to 1984	24 649	5 952	2 368	1 074	1 294	1 503	2 081	18 697	898	–	243
1970 to 1979	68 540	16 051	6 064	3 002	3 062	3 566	6 421	52 489	3 162	–	577
1960 to 1969	34 809	13 450	6 787	3 386	3 401	2 141	4 522	21 359	2 422	–	259
1950 to 1959	30 324	16 138	8 282	4 551	3 731	3 382	4 474	14 186	2 169	–	218
1940 to 1949	22 154	12 383	6 424	3 244	3 180	2 417	3 542	9 771	1 530	–	136
1939 or earlier	103 504	45 167	21 357	12 906	8 451	7 414	16 396	58 337	9 223	–	1 824
Renter-occupied housing units	**134 468**	**92 929**	**48 663**	**34 807**	**13 856**	**18 880**	**25 386**	**41 539**	**9 422**	**–**	**261**
1989 to March 1990	2 797	1 375	720	479	241	126	529	1 422	470	–	–
1985 to 1988	12 145	7 386	4 044	2 541	1 503	1 254	2 088	4 759	970	–	8
1980 to 1984	11 798	7 284	3 089	1 511	1 578	1 544	2 651	4 514	1 084	–	4
1970 to 1979	23 235	14 525	7 047	4 479	2 568	3 237	4 241	8 710	1 757	–	49
1960 to 1969	9 913	6 176	3 614	2 822	792	1 028	1 534	3 737	536	–	17
1950 to 1959	8 805	6 282	2 718	1 989	729	1 308	2 256	2 523	556	–	28
1940 to 1949	8 406	6 770	3 920	2 638	1 282	1 576	1 274	1 636	344	–	14
1939 or earlier	57 369	43 131	23 511	18 348	5 163	8 807	10 813	14 238	3 705	–	141
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**325 335**	**119 904**	**55 725**	**30 701**	**25 024**	**22 925**	**41 254**	**205 431**	**21 154**	**–**	**3 506**
None	751	70	40	28	12	18	12	681	6	–	4
1	11 186	3 018	1 198	749	449	602	1 218	8 168	447	–	122
2	85 290	30 115	13 819	7 648	6 171	6 130	10 166	55 175	5 267	–	515
3	152 552	56 751	26 426	14 386	12 040	10 685	19 640	95 801	10 145	–	1 355
4	58 336	23 815	11 318	6 272	5 046	4 447	8 050	34 521	3 821	–	1 036
5 or more	17 220	6 135	2 924	1 618	1 306	1 043	2 168	11 085	1 468	–	474
Renter-occupied housing units	**134 468**	**92 929**	**48 663**	**34 807**	**13 856**	**18 880**	**25 386**	**41 539**	**9 422**	**–**	**261**
None	3 826	3 150	1 930	1 635	295	530	690	676	125	–	–
1	41 916	31 559	16 892	12 701	4 191	5 918	8 749	10 357	3 423	–	21
2	54 218	37 476	19 418	13 129	6 289	8 338	9 720	16 742	3 776	–	55
3	26 534	16 782	8 568	6 102	2 466	3 250	4 964	9 752	1 586	–	47
4	6 308	3 279	1 534	1 043	491	735	1 010	3 029	425	–	78
5 or more	1 666	683	321	197	124	109	253	983	87	–	60
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	267 126	198 194	100 416	63 353	37 063	37 722	60 056	68 932	27 188	–	216
Individual drilled well	142 611	11 637	3 110	1 697	1 413	3 383	5 144	130 974	2 551	–	2 556
Individual dug well	38 655	2 258	652	346	306	553	1 053	36 397	671	–	722
Some other source	11 411	744	210	112	98	147	387	10 667	166	–	273
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	230 203	184 658	95 137	61 397	33 740	34 646	54 875	45 545	23 286	–	82
Septic tank or cesspool	222 068	27 642	9 046	4 007	5 039	7 070	11 526	194 426	7 182	–	3 592
Other means	7 532	533	205	104	101	89	239	6 999	108	–	93
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	455 413	211 776	103 636	64 913	38 723	41 652	66 488	243 637	30 475	–	3 704
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	4 390	1 057	752	595	157	153	152	3 333	101	–	63
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	8 052	7 795	7 587	5 851	1 736	107	101	257	75	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 827	3 344	1 786	1 152	634	481	1 077	5 483	538	–	42
Electricity	53 414	32 017	14 562	8 082	6 480	7 181	10 274	21 397	4 061	–	76
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	319 509	157 732	76 502	48 333	28 169	31 675	49 555	161 777	22 681	–	1 811
Coal or coke	3 255	1 262	492	251	241	442	328	1 993	189	–	26
Wood	64 925	9 525	2 883	1 403	1 480	1 693	4 949	55 400	2 976	–	1 787
Solar energy	383	54	29	15	14	7	18	329	15	–	20
Other fuel	783	581	323	232	91	99	159	202	19	–	5
No fuel used	655	523	224	189	35	120	179	132	22	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	39 697	27 355	14 658	11 811	2 847	5 298	7 399	12 342	2 834	–	64
1	157 030	83 935	40 971	26 514	14 457	16 974	25 990	73 095	11 566	–	614
2	190 676	78 096	37 373	21 274	16 099	15 098	25 625	112 580	12 127	–	1 644
3	53 179	17 676	8 484	4 640	3 844	3 397	5 795	35 503	3 029	–	991
4	13 986	4 287	2 202	916	1 286	788	1 297	9 699	678	–	347
5 or more	5 235	1 484	700	353	347	250	534	3 751	342	–	107
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**325 335**	**119 904**	**55 725**	**30 701**	**25 024**	**22 925**	**41 254**	**205 431**	**21 154**	**–**	**3 506**
1989 to March 1990	25 765	9 471	4 576	2 599	1 977	1 736	3 159	16 294	1 675	–	135
1985 to 1988	83 730	28 540	13 197	7 453	5 744	5 429	9 914	55 190	4 644	–	482
1980 to 1984	53 207	17 466	7 600	3 811	3 789	3 430	6 436	35 741	3 215	–	681
1970 to 1979	77 916	26 530	12 003	6 727	5 276	5 025	9 502	51 386	4 712	–	1 071
1960 to 1969	36 352	16 277	8 121	4 526	3 595	3 074	5 082	20 075	2 836	–	419
1959 or earlier	48 365	21 620	10 228	5 585	4 643	4 231	7 161	26 745	4 072	–	718
Renter-occupied housing units	**134 468**	**92 929**	**48 663**	**34 807**	**13 856**	**18 880**	**25 386**	**41 539**	**9 422**	**–**	**261**
1989 to March 1990	56 202	38 559	20 475	14 820	5 655	7 262	10 822	17 643	4 267	–	73
1985 to 1988	47 466	32 761	17 156	11 999	5 157	6 711	8 894	14 705	3 233	–	75
1980 to 1984	15 755	11 197	5 521	3 817	1 704	2 613	3 063	4 558	1 052	–	34
1970 to 1979	9 795	7 112	3 994	3 007	987	1 467	1 651	2 683	563	–	34
1960 to 1969	2 352	1 641	819	658	161	352	470	711	130	–	13
1959 or earlier	2 898	1 659	698	506	192	475	486	1 239	177	–	32
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**325 335**	**119 904**	**55 725**	**30 701**	**25 024**	**22 925**	**41 254**	**205 431**	**21 154**	**–**	**3 506**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5 857	487	163	77	86	135	189	5 370	113	–	112
1.01 or more	435	11	9	–	9	–	2	424	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**134 468**	**92 929**	**48 663**	**34 807**	**13 856**	**18 880**	**25 386**	**41 539**	**9 422**	**–**	**261**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 495	403	235	191	44	96	72	1 092	32	–	9
1.01 or more	102	20	20	20	–	–	–	82	–	–	–

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Table 18. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	**1 475**	**1 117**	**610**	**479**	**131**	**185**	**322**	**358**	**50**	**–**	**1**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	517	307	178	110	68	36	93	210	17	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	958	810	432	369	63	149	229	148	33	–	1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**517**	**307**	**178**	**110**	**68**	**36**	**93**	**210**	**17**	**–**	**–**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	58	37	30	13	17	–	7	21	–	–	–
1980 to 1984	25	14	14	–	14	–	–	11	–	–	–
1970 to 1979	112	11	–	–	–	6	5	101	6	–	–
1960 to 1969	39	19	10	10	–	–	9	20	–	–	–
1950 to 1959	38	28	12	12	–	7	9	10	6	–	–
1940 to 1949	45	34	25	18	7	–	9	11	–	–	–
1939 or earlier	200	164	87	57	30	23	54	36	5	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**958**	**810**	**432**	**369**	**63**	**149**	**229**	**148**	**33**	**–**	**1**
1989 to March 1990	28	21	12	–	12	–	9	7	4	–	–
1985 to 1988	73	62	40	19	21	7	15	11	6	–	–
1980 to 1984	60	34	22	15	7	12	–	26	–	–	1
1970 to 1979	61	47	12	12	–	24	11	14	–	–	–
1960 to 1969	161	115	59	47	12	23	33	46	10	–	–
1950 to 1959	163	161	47	47	–	25	89	2	–	–	–
1940 to 1949	66	66	42	42	–	6	18	–	–	–	–
1939 or earlier	346	304	198	187	11	52	54	42	13	–	–
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**517**	**307**	**178**	**110**	**68**	**36**	**93**	**210**	**17**	**–**	**–**
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–
2	71	38	17	17	–	–	21	33	–	–	–
3	240	144	81	35	46	29	34	96	12	–	–
4	139	98	53	40	13	7	38	41	–	–	–
5 or more	51	27	27	18	9	–	–	24	5	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**958**	**810**	**432**	**369**	**63**	**149**	**229**	**148**	**33**	**–**	**1**
None	18	18	12	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–
1	309	280	145	134	11	88	47	29	–	–	–
2	357	295	158	136	22	43	94	62	19	–	–
3	215	167	91	67	24	6	70	48	14	–	1
4	50	50	26	26	–	6	18	–	–	–	–
5 or more	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	1 182	1 059	572	461	111	179	308	123	44	–	1
Individual drilled well	243	50	30	10	20	6	14	193	6	–	–
Individual dug well	39	8	8	8	–	–	–	31	–	–	–
Some other source	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	1 156	1 035	562	461	101	165	308	121	50	–	1
Septic tank or cesspool	310	82	48	18	30	20	14	228	–	–	–
Other means	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	1 467	1 117	610	479	131	185	322	350	50	–	1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	59	59	53	46	7	6	–	–	–	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	52	47	23	6	17	12	12	5	5	–	–
Electricity	282	234	113	73	40	71	50	48	9	–	–
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	968	737	406	339	67	88	243	231	36	–	1
Coal or coke	2	2	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Wood	80	7	7	7	–	–	–	73	–	–	–
Solar energy	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
Other fuel	16	16	8	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
No fuel used	15	15	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	205	189	149	143	6	30	10	16	–	–	–
1	597	463	217	181	36	98	148	134	30	–	1
2	536	376	181	101	80	45	150	160	9	–	–
3	93	64	46	46	–	12	6	29	–	–	–
4	27	8	–	–	–	–	8	19	11	–	–
5 or more	17	17	17	8	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**517**	**307**	**178**	**110**	**68**	**36**	**93**	**210**	**17**	**–**	**–**
1989 to March 1990	41	29	15	–	15	7	7	12	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	138	92	53	30	23	7	32	46	–	–	–
1980 to 1984	79	41	10	4	6	8	23	38	11	–	–
1970 to 1979	176	85	48	29	19	6	31	91	6	–	–
1960 to 1969	36	25	25	20	5	–	–	11	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	47	35	27	27	–	8	–	12	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**958**	**810**	**432**	**369**	**63**	**149**	**229**	**148**	**33**	**–**	**1**
1989 to March 1990	551	457	238	194	44	83	136	94	20	–	–
1985 to 1988	338	293	151	137	14	61	81	45	13	–	1
1980 to 1984	32	32	15	15	–	5	12	–	–	–	–
1970 to 1979	29	20	20	15	5	–	–	9	–	–	–
1960 to 1969	8	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**517**	**307**	**178**	**110**	**68**	**36**	**93**	**210**	**17**	**–**	**–**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
1.01 or more	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**958**	**810**	**432**	**369**	**63**	**149**	**229**	**148**	**33**	**–**	**1**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 19. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	**2 049**	**856**	**434**	**270**	**164**	**153**	**269**	**1 193**	**104**	**–**	**12**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 094	314	178	55	123	47	89	780	66	–	12
Renter-occupied housing units	955	542	256	215	41	106	180	413	38	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 094**	**314**	**178**	**55**	**123**	**47**	**89**	**780**	**66**	**–**	**12**
1989 to March 1990	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	48	13	–	–
1985 to 1988	121	31	21	21	–	–	10	90	1	–	–
1980 to 1984	99	21	11	–	11	10	–	78	10	–	–
1970 to 1979	319	48	17	10	7	5	26	271	7	–	–
1960 to 1969	98	30	30	6	24	–	–	68	–	–	–
1950 to 1959	63	22	9	3	6	–	13	41	5	–	–
1940 to 1949	84	59	37	8	29	7	15	25	5	–	–
1939 or earlier	262	103	53	7	46	25	25	159	25	–	12
Renter-occupied housing units	**955**	**542**	**256**	**215**	**41**	**106**	**180**	**413**	**38**	**–**	**–**
1989 to March 1990	18	15	15	10	5	–	–	3	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	77	48	20	20	–	9	19	29	–	–	–
1980 to 1984	141	42	24	24	–	10	8	99	2	–	–
1970 to 1979	194	48	6	3	3	7	35	146	1	–	–
1960 to 1969	84	56	33	26	7	12	11	28	–	–	–
1950 to 1959	74	51	26	15	11	8	17	23	6	–	–
1940 to 1949	23	10	–	–	–	10	–	13	13	–	–
1939 or earlier	344	272	132	117	15	50	90	72	16	–	–
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 094**	**314**	**178**	**55**	**123**	**47**	**89**	**780**	**66**	**–**	**12**
None	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
1	64	23	23	13	10	–	–	41	–	–	–
2	281	103	45	7	38	28	30	178	12	–	–
3	549	150	78	27	51	19	53	399	45	–	12
4	115	23	17	8	9	–	6	92	9	–	–
5 or more	83	15	15	–	15	–	–	68	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**955**	**542**	**256**	**215**	**41**	**106**	**180**	**413**	**38**	**–**	**–**
None	16	14	14	14	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
1	300	207	120	108	12	63	24	93	11	–	–
2	320	203	80	68	12	27	96	117	16	–	–
3	216	85	31	16	15	7	47	131	8	–	–
4	66	27	9	9	–	9	9	39	–	–	–
5 or more	37	6	2	–	2	–	4	31	3	–	–
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	1 436	809	401	239	162	145	263	627	92	–	10
Individual drilled well	458	47	33	31	2	8	6	411	12	–	2
Individual dug well	81	–	–	–	–	–	–	81	–	–	–
Some other source	74	–	–	–	–	–	–	74	–	–	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	1 353	798	392	239	153	153	253	555	68	–	–
Septic tank or cesspool	616	58	42	31	11	–	16	558	34	–	12
Other means	80	–	–	–	–	–	–	80	2	–	–
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	1 988	849	434	270	164	146	269	1 139	101	–	12
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	61	7	–	–	–	7	–	54	3	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	30	24	24	17	7	–	–	6	–	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	85	58	28	22	6	22	8	27	–	–	–
Electricity	209	95	24	24	–	61	10	114	14	–	–
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 427	625	343	197	146	70	212	802	80	–	–
Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	285	41	8	3	5	–	33	244	10	–	12
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	13	13	7	7	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	437	274	154	128	26	72	48	163	13	–	–
1	705	272	127	67	60	39	106	433	22	–	–
2	672	208	110	52	58	18	80	464	66	–	2
3	190	85	26	8	18	24	35	105	3	–	10
4	45	17	17	15	2	–	–	28	–	–	–
5 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 094**	**314**	**178**	**55**	**123**	**47**	**89**	**780**	**66**	**–**	**12**
1989 to March 1990	155	39	18	13	5	10	11	116	23	–	–
1985 to 1988	332	113	44	14	30	37	32	219	3	–	–
1980 to 1984	235	59	45	18	27	–	14	176	19	–	10
1970 to 1979	249	45	27	3	24	–	18	204	13	–	2
1960 to 1969	61	37	30	7	23	–	7	24	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	62	21	14	–	14	–	7	41	8	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**955**	**542**	**256**	**215**	**41**	**106**	**180**	**413**	**38**	**–**	**–**
1989 to March 1990	515	334	151	127	24	84	99	181	22	–	–
1985 to 1988	274	139	54	43	11	22	63	135	15	–	–
1980 to 1984	103	37	23	23	–	–	14	66	–	–	–
1970 to 1979	63	32	28	22	6	–	4	31	1	–	–
1960 to 1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 094**	**314**	**178**	**55**	**123**	**47**	**89**	**780**	**66**	**–**	**12**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	56	–	–	–	–	–	–	56	–	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**955**	**542**	**256**	**215**	**41**	**106**	**180**	**413**	**38**	**–**	**–**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	36	13	13	13	–	–	–	23	–	–	–
1.01 or more	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–

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Table 20. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	**1 620**	**1 198**	**653**	**427**	**226**	**260**	**285**	**422**	**64**	**–**	**–**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	845	519	283	175	108	109	127	326	37	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	775	679	370	252	118	151	158	96	27	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**845**	**519**	**283**	**175**	**108**	**109**	**127**	**326**	**37**	**–**	**–**
1989 to March 1990	19	19	11	7	4	8	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	76	41	18	7	11	6	17	35	–	–	–
1980 to 1984	87	50	22	6	16	9	19	37	–	–	–
1970 to 1979	239	127	35	21	14	31	61	112	19	–	–
1960 to 1969	137	83	67	37	30	9	7	54	12	–	–
1950 to 1959	76	62	37	25	12	25	–	14	–	–	–
1940 to 1949	67	48	41	26	15	7	–	19	2	–	–
1939 or earlier	144	89	52	46	6	14	23	55	4	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**775**	**679**	**370**	**252**	**118**	**151**	**158**	**96**	**27**	**–**	**–**
1989 to March 1990	20	11	8	–	8	–	3	9	9	–	–
1985 to 1988	82	78	46	15	31	14	18	4	–	–	–
1980 to 1984	65	35	6	6	–	6	23	30	9	–	–
1970 to 1979	67	47	7	7	–	14	26	20	–	–	–
1960 to 1969	65	53	35	20	15	8	10	12	–	–	–
1950 to 1959	71	69	40	19	21	6	23	2	–	–	–
1940 to 1949	25	25	9	9	–	8	8	–	–	–	–
1939 or earlier	380	361	219	176	43	95	47	19	9	–	–
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**845**	**519**	**283**	**175**	**108**	**109**	**127**	**326**	**37**	**–**	**–**
None	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
1	31	13	13	13	–	–	–	18	–	–	–
2	153	106	87	41	46	13	6	47	–	–	–
3	418	232	87	63	24	66	79	186	35	–	–
4	208	151	85	47	38	30	36	57	–	–	–
5 or more	28	17	11	11	–	–	6	11	2	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**775**	**679**	**370**	**252**	**118**	**151**	**158**	**96**	**27**	**–**	**–**
None	13	13	4	–	4	–	9	–	–	–	–
1	247	220	163	121	42	49	8	27	18	–	–
2	343	309	148	88	60	60	101	34	9	–	–
3	128	95	42	38	4	42	11	33	–	–	–
4	32	30	13	5	8	–	17	2	–	–	–
5 or more	12	12	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	1 269	1 118	639	419	220	236	243	151	53	–	–
Individual drilled well	318	80	14	8	6	24	42	238	11	–	–
Individual dug well	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–
Some other source	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	1 266	1 114	617	405	212	236	261	152	53	–	–
Septic tank or cesspool	352	84	36	22	14	24	24	268	11	–	–
Other means	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	1 612	1 198	653	427	226	260	285	414	64	–	–
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	40	40	40	30	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	49	20	10	7	3	10	–	29	–	–	–
Electricity	257	219	109	62	47	63	47	38	27	–	–
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 156	865	490	324	166	164	211	291	33	–	–
Coal or coke	28	28	4	4	–	12	12	–	–	–	–
Wood	85	26	–	–	–	11	15	59	4	–	–
Solar energy	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Other fuel	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No fuel used	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	100	62	62	62	–	–	–	38	9	–	–
1	631	488	288	219	69	90	110	143	32	–	–
2	710	532	239	109	130	148	145	178	17	–	–
3	131	74	22	16	6	22	30	57	–	–	–
4	23	23	23	15	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 or more	25	19	19	6	13	–	–	6	6	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**845**	**519**	**283**	**175**	**108**	**109**	**127**	**326**	**37**	**–**	**–**
1989 to March 1990	174	133	75	36	39	15	43	41	6	–	–
1985 to 1988	346	211	94	65	29	64	53	135	12	–	–
1980 to 1984	120	74	29	9	20	30	15	46	2	–	–
1970 to 1979	158	81	65	52	13	–	16	77	17	–	–
1960 to 1969	30	13	13	6	7	–	–	17	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	17	7	7	7	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**775**	**679**	**370**	**252**	**118**	**151**	**158**	**96**	**27**	**–**	**–**
1989 to March 1990	421	381	193	131	62	84	104	40	9	–	–
1985 to 1988	272	225	123	67	56	67	35	47	18	–	–
1980 to 1984	80	73	54	54	–	–	19	7	–	–	–
1970 to 1979	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1960 to 1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**845**	**519**	**283**	**175**	**108**	**109**	**127**	**326**	**37**	**–**	**–**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	18	12	–	–	–	12	–	6	–	–	–
1.01 or more	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**775**	**679**	**370**	**252**	**118**	**151**	**158**	**96**	**27**	**–**	**–**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 21. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	**1 866**	**1 103**	**594**	**367**	**227**	**224**	**285**	**763**	**98**	**–**	**6**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	913	398	236	120	116	48	114	515	32	–	6
Renter-occupied housing units	953	705	358	247	111	176	171	248	66	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**913**	**398**	**236**	**120**	**116**	**48**	**114**	**515**	**32**	**–**	**6**
1989 to March 1990	25	7	–	–	–	7	–	18	–	–	2
1985 to 1988	101	10	4	4	–	–	6	91	–	–	–
1980 to 1984	68	14	–	–	–	–	14	54	3	–	–
1970 to 1979	214	101	47	23	24	14	40	113	–	–	2
1960 to 1969	67	17	12	–	12	5	–	50	–	–	–
1950 to 1959	30	18	18	3	15	–	–	12	–	–	–
1940 to 1949	96	73	66	40	26	–	7	23	2	–	–
1939 or earlier	312	158	89	50	39	22	47	154	27	–	2
Renter-occupied housing units	**953**	**705**	**358**	**247**	**111**	**176**	**171**	**248**	**66**	**–**	**–**
1989 to March 1990	20	15	6	–	6	–	9	5	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	84	55	29	12	17	9	17	29	2	–	–
1980 to 1984	77	55	5	5	–	33	17	22	8	–	–
1970 to 1979	145	86	60	30	30	19	7	59	11	–	–
1960 to 1969	75	47	22	14	8	13	12	28	11	–	–
1950 to 1959	97	66	23	12	11	15	28	31	16	–	–
1940 to 1949	123	98	50	50	–	18	30	25	11	–	–
1939 or earlier	332	283	163	124	39	69	51	49	7	–	–
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**913**	**398**	**236**	**120**	**116**	**48**	**114**	**515**	**32**	**–**	**6**
None	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
1	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	38	–	–	–
2	173	64	45	37	8	14	5	109	6	–	2
3	502	240	134	47	87	22	84	262	18	–	2
4	128	67	41	27	14	7	19	61	–	–	–
5 or more	69	27	16	9	7	5	6	42	8	–	2
Renter-occupied housing units	**953**	**705**	**358**	**247**	**111**	**176**	**171**	**248**	**66**	**–**	**–**
None	14	12	12	12	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
1	262	224	88	79	9	87	49	38	15	–	–
2	362	257	147	89	58	33	77	105	25	–	–
3	224	171	87	52	35	42	42	53	10	–	–
4	91	41	24	15	9	14	3	50	16	–	–
5 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	1 323	1 075	573	357	216	217	285	248	98	–	–
Individual drilled well	406	28	21	10	11	7	–	378	–	–	4
Individual dug well	116	–	–	–	–	–	–	116	–	–	2
Some other source	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	1 203	1 007	532	333	199	208	267	196	87	–	–
Septic tank or cesspool	643	96	62	34	28	16	18	547	11	–	4
Other means	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	2
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	1 854	1 103	594	367	227	224	285	751	98	–	6
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	45	37	37	33	4	–	–	8	8	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	72	53	31	18	13	12	10	19	–	–	–
Electricity	327	220	90	44	46	45	85	107	3	–	–
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 249	751	416	269	147	160	175	498	85	–	2
Coal or coke	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Wood	166	42	20	3	17	7	15	124	2	–	4
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	169	157	98	91	7	29	30	12	3	–	–
1	702	482	264	152	112	115	103	220	44	–	2
2	791	405	199	124	75	67	139	386	43	–	–
3	122	33	26	–	26	4	3	89	8	–	–
4	68	20	7	–	7	9	4	48	–	–	4
5 or more	14	6	–	–	–	–	6	8	–	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**913**	**398**	**236**	**120**	**116**	**48**	**114**	**515**	**32**	**–**	**6**
1989 to March 1990	98	47	22	5	17	7	18	51	5	–	2
1985 to 1988	355	163	83	47	36	22	58	192	8	–	–
1980 to 1984	142	47	35	21	14	–	12	95	3	–	–
1970 to 1979	198	87	58	23	35	14	15	111	8	–	4
1960 to 1969	56	31	22	15	7	5	4	25	2	–	–
1959 or earlier	64	23	16	9	7	–	7	41	6	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**953**	**705**	**358**	**247**	**111**	**176**	**171**	**248**	**66**	**–**	**–**
1989 to March 1990	617	461	223	164	59	120	118	156	53	–	–
1985 to 1988	277	207	112	69	43	49	46	70	10	–	–
1980 to 1984	38	21	14	14	–	7	–	17	3	–	–
1970 to 1979	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
1960 to 1969	9	9	9	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	8	7	–	–	–	–	7	1	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**913**	**398**	**236**	**120**	**116**	**48**	**114**	**515**	**32**	**–**	**6**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	–	–	2
1.01 or more	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**953**	**705**	**358**	**247**	**111**	**176**	**171**	**248**	**66**	**–**	**–**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
1.01 or more	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

Table 22. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area				
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
Occupied housing units	**458 399**	**212 034**	**103 946**	**65 253**	**38 693**	**41 647**	**66 441**	**246 365**	**30 502**	**–**	**3 761**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	324 599	119 610	55 525	30 601	24 924	22 899	41 186	204 989	21 122	–	3 500
Renter-occupied housing units	133 800	92 424	48 421	34 652	13 769	18 748	25 255	41 376	9 380	–	261
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**324 599**	**119 610**	**55 525**	**30 601**	**24 924**	**22 899**	**41 186**	**204 989**	**21 122**	**–**	**3 500**
1989 to March 1990	7 092	1 779	708	487	221	372	699	5 313	466	–	56
1985 to 1988	34 172	8 967	3 731	2 047	1 684	2 123	3 113	25 205	1 284	–	191
1980 to 1984	24 592	5 945	2 368	1 074	1 294	1 503	2 074	18 647	895	–	243
1970 to 1979	68 377	15 984	6 028	2 986	3 042	3 559	6 397	52 393	3 162	–	575
1960 to 1969	34 747	13 433	6 775	3 386	3 389	2 136	4 522	21 314	2 422	–	259
1950 to 1959	30 294	16 120	8 264	4 548	3 716	3 382	4 474	14 174	2 169	–	218
1940 to 1949	22 076	12 328	6 376	3 217	3 159	2 417	3 535	9 748	1 528	–	136
1939 or earlier	103 249	45 054	21 275	12 856	8 419	7 407	16 372	58 195	9 196	–	1 822
Renter-occupied housing units	**133 800**	**92 424**	**48 421**	**34 652**	**13 769**	**18 748**	**25 255**	**41 376**	**9 380**	**–**	**261**
1989 to March 1990	2 795	1 375	720	479	241	126	529	1 420	470	–	–
1985 to 1988	12 077	7 347	4 024	2 529	1 495	1 245	2 078	4 730	968	–	8
1980 to 1984	11 738	7 229	3 084	1 506	1 578	1 511	2 634	4 509	1 084	–	4
1970 to 1979	23 152	14 479	7 008	4 461	2 547	3 237	4 234	8 673	1 746	–	49
1960 to 1969	9 857	6 141	3 600	2 816	784	1 015	1 526	3 716	530	–	17
1950 to 1959	8 745	6 244	2 707	1 989	718	1 293	2 244	2 501	540	–	28
1940 to 1949	8 323	6 699	3 897	2 615	1 282	1 558	1 244	1 624	344	–	14
1939 or earlier	57 113	42 910	23 381	18 257	5 124	8 763	10 766	14 203	3 698	–	141
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**324 599**	**119 610**	**55 525**	**30 601**	**24 924**	**22 899**	**41 186**	**204 989**	**21 122**	**–**	**3 500**
None	748	70	40	28	12	18	12	678	6	–	4
1	11 158	3 018	1 198	749	449	602	1 218	8 140	447	–	122
2	85 146	30 064	13 787	7 624	6 163	6 116	10 161	55 082	5 261	–	513
3	152 137	56 575	26 301	14 339	11 962	10 678	19 596	95 562	10 127	–	1 353
4	58 246	23 762	11 284	6 252	5 032	4 447	8 031	34 484	3 821	–	1 036
5 or more	17 164	6 121	2 915	1 609	1 306	1 038	2 168	11 043	1 460	–	472
Renter-occupied housing units	**133 800**	**92 424**	**48 421**	**34 652**	**13 769**	**18 748**	**25 255**	**41 376**	**9 380**	**–**	**261**
None	3 812	3 138	1 918	1 623	295	530	690	674	125	–	–
1	41 745	31 419	16 839	12 648	4 191	5 864	8 716	10 326	3 413	–	21
2	53 967	37 290	19 332	13 095	6 237	8 305	9 653	16 677	3 762	–	55
3	26 359	16 638	8 486	6 055	2 431	3 219	4 933	9 721	1 576	–	47
4	6 251	3 256	1 525	1 034	491	721	1 010	2 995	417	–	78
5 or more	1 666	683	321	197	124	109	253	983	87	–	60
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	266 157	197 423	99 995	63 108	36 887	37 571	59 857	68 734	27 114	–	216
Individual drilled well	142 282	11 609	3 089	1 687	1 402	3 376	5 144	130 673	2 551	–	2 552
Individual dug well	38 556	2 258	652	346	306	553	1 053	36 298	671	–	720
Some other source	11 404	744	210	112	98	147	387	10 660	166	–	273
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	229 341	183 942	94 751	61 170	33 581	34 504	54 687	45 399	23 223	–	82
Septic tank or cesspool	221 546	27 559	8 990	3 979	5 011	7 054	11 515	193 987	7 171	–	3 588
Other means	7 512	533	205	104	101	89	239	6 979	108	–	91
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	454 014	210 977	103 194	64 658	38 536	41 494	66 289	243 037	30 401	–	3 698
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	4 385	1 057	752	595	157	153	152	3 328	101	–	63
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	8 007	7 758	7 550	5 818	1 732	107	101	249	67	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 772	3 308	1 760	1 139	621	481	1 067	5 464	538	–	42
Electricity	53 136	31 837	14 494	8 045	6 449	7 140	10 203	21 299	4 058	–	76
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	318 608	157 207	76 207	48 164	28 043	31 558	49 442	161 401	22 620	–	1 809
Coal or coke	3 248	1 262	492	251	241	442	328	1 986	189	–	26
Wood	64 807	9 504	2 867	1 400	1 467	1 693	4 944	55 303	2 974	–	1 783
Solar energy	383	54	29	15	14	7	18	329	15	–	20
Other fuel	783	581	323	232	91	99	159	202	19	–	5
No fuel used	655	523	224	189	35	120	179	132	22	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	39 569	27 237	14 585	11 745	2 840	5 275	7 377	12 332	2 831	–	64
1	156 563	83 639	40 799	26 423	14 376	16 901	25 939	72 924	11 535	–	612
2	190 042	77 757	37 209	21 176	16 033	15 045	25 503	112 285	12 095	–	1 644
3	53 078	17 650	8 458	4 640	3 818	3 397	5 795	35 428	3 021	–	991
4	13 920	4 267	2 195	916	1 279	779	1 293	9 653	678	–	343
5 or more	5 227	1 484	700	353	347	250	534	3 743	342	–	107
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**324 599**	**119 610**	**55 525**	**30 601**	**24 924**	**22 899**	**41 186**	**204 989**	**21 122**	**–**	**3 500**
1989 to March 1990	25 680	9 430	4 554	2 594	1 960	1 729	3 147	16 250	1 670	–	133
1985 to 1988	83 468	28 430	13 125	7 412	5 713	5 422	9 883	55 038	4 636	–	482
1980 to 1984	53 090	17 430	7 576	3 797	3 779	3 430	6 424	35 660	3 212	–	681
1970 to 1979	77 754	26 470	11 959	6 711	5 248	5 018	9 493	51 284	4 704	–	1 067
1960 to 1969	36 299	16 246	8 099	4 511	3 588	3 069	5 078	20 053	2 834	–	419
1959 or earlier	48 308	21 604	10 212	5 576	4 636	4 231	7 161	26 704	4 066	–	718
Renter-occupied housing units	**133 800**	**92 424**	**48 421**	**34 652**	**13 769**	**18 748**	**25 255**	**41 376**	**9 380**	**–**	**261**
1989 to March 1990	55 791	38 241	20 335	14 724	5 611	7 169	10 737	17 550	4 238	–	73
1985 to 1988	47 245	32 604	17 070	11 947	5 123	6 679	8 855	14 641	3 223	–	75
1980 to 1984	15 736	11 183	5 514	3 810	1 704	2 606	3 063	4 553	1 049	–	34
1970 to 1979	9 795	7 112	3 994	3 007	987	1 467	1 651	2 683	563	–	34
1960 to 1969	2 343	1 632	810	658	152	352	470	711	130	–	13
1959 or earlier	2 890	1 652	698	506	192	475	479	1 238	177	–	32
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**324 599**	**119 610**	**55 525**	**30 601**	**24 924**	**22 899**	**41 186**	**204 989**	**21 122**	**–**	**3 500**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5 831	487	163	77	86	135	189	5 344	113	–	110
1.01 or more	424	11	9	–	9	–	2	413	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**133 800**	**92 424**	**48 421**	**34 652**	**13 769**	**18 748**	**25 255**	**41 376**	**9 380**	**–**	**261**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 495	403	235	191	44	96	72	1 092	32	–	9
1.01 or more	102	20	20	20	–	–	–	82	–	–	–

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Table 23. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area				
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
Occupied housing units	**459 803**	**212 833**	**104 388**	**65 508**	**38 880**	**41 805**	**66 640**	**246 970**	**30 576**	**–**	**3 767**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**104 659**	**52 261**	**24 743**	**15 733**	**9 010**	**10 687**	**16 831**	**52 398**	**8 299**	**–**	**621**
Owner occupied	76 863	32 388	15 086	8 455	6 631	6 453	10 849	44 475	5 921	–	601
1-person households	49 396	27 467	13 321	8 983	4 338	5 558	8 588	21 929	4 094	–	144
Built 1939 or earlier	42 894	21 375	10 025	6 965	3 060	4 184	7 166	21 519	3 739	–	397
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	20 898	20 659	21 157	19 694	23 711	20 748	19 870	21 137	21 197	–	32 570
Female householder, no husband present	46 615	26 539	12 841	8 529	4 312	5 303	8 395	20 076	3 884	–	146
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2 236	376	149	101	48	107	120	1 860	86	–	19
No vehicle available	21 620	13 886	7 245	5 489	1 756	2 674	3 967	7 734	1 716	–	44
No telephone in unit	2 002	957	413	357	56	217	327	1 045	134	–	4
1-person households	1 464	739	367	311	56	165	207	725	90	–	4
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**24 660**	**6 257**	**2 346**	**1 413**	**933**	**1 137**	**2 774**	**18 403**	**1 778**	**–**	**269**
Married-couple families	8 138	1 593	492	304	188	313	788	6 545	496	–	133
With own children under 18 years	3 904	639	167	88	79	120	352	3 265	207	–	92
Families with female householder	3 634	885	347	136	211	98	440	2 749	351	–	26
With own children under 18 years	2 924	687	270	86	184	74	343	2 237	265	–	15
Householder worked in 1989	9 192	2 008	807	385	422	303	898	7 184	624	–	216
With public assistance income	5 406	1 084	336	190	146	195	553	4 322	432	–	28
With Social Security income	10 950	3 129	1 134	812	322	675	1 320	7 821	886	–	64
Built 1939 or earlier	8 922	2 784	1 112	736	376	534	1 138	6 138	802	–	156
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 982	125	48	31	17	20	57	1 857	32	–	31
No vehicle available	4 574	1 458	584	431	153	264	610	3 116	387	–	16
No telephone in unit	1 645	200	26	11	15	33	141	1 445	58	–	12
1.01 or more persons per room	803	74	28	15	13	–	46	729	29	–	3
Renter-occupied housing units	**30 367**	**21 316**	**10 715**	**8 084**	**2 631**	**4 326**	**6 275**	**9 051**	**2 490**	**–**	**34**
Married-couple families	3 750	2 165	986	683	303	473	706	1 585	259	–	22
With own children under 18 years	2 531	1 380	643	449	194	270	467	1 151	191	–	13
Families with female householder	9 252	6 880	3 525	2 794	731	1 285	2 070	2 372	701	–	11
With own children under 18 years	8 800	6 552	3 353	2 640	713	1 224	1 975	2 248	670	–	11
Householder worked in 1989	12 460	8 761	4 724	3 325	1 399	1 641	2 396	3 699	839	–	23
With public assistance income	12 769	9 145	4 472	3 648	824	1 740	2 933	3 624	1 074	–	6
With Social Security income	10 490	7 270	3 245	2 534	711	1 616	2 409	3 220	998	–	5
Built 1939 or earlier	12 574	9 682	5 161	4 239	922	1 976	2 545	2 892	863	–	15
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	646	142	94	73	21	34	14	504	7	–	–
No vehicle available	13 003	10 154	5 320	4 503	817	2 032	2 802	2 849	1 021	–	–
No telephone in unit	4 591	3 116	1 489	1 284	205	642	985	1 475	413	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	1 078	673	423	321	102	43	207	405	99	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**27 669**	**26 736**	**27 752**	**25 469**	**31 335**	**26 563**	**25 306**	**28 506**	**25 569**	**–**	**32 695**
Owner occupied (dollars)	32 049	35 234	36 993	36 282	38 018	35 241	32 246	30 637	30 521	–	33 474
Renter occupied (dollars)	18 319	17 843	18 775	17 572	21 419	17 820	16 328	19 390	16 231	–	23 542
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**214 169**	**89 697**	**42 816**	**22 955**	**19 861**	**16 548**	**30 333**	**124 472**	**15 743**	**–**	**476**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	130 116	54 475	26 623	14 170	12 453	9 997	17 855	75 641	8 579	–	288
Less than $200	789	198	94	60	34	7	97	591	28	–	6
$200 to $299	4 657	1 320	373	226	147	236	711	3 337	398	–	20
$300 to $399	13 024	4 471	1 779	961	818	778	1 914	8 553	1 143	–	33
$400 to $499	18 919	6 770	2 752	1 409	1 343	1 196	2 822	12 149	1 549	–	58
$500 to $599	17 251	6 666	2 852	1 564	1 288	1 192	2 622	10 585	1 375	–	35
$600 to $699	16 235	6 886	3 225	1 852	1 373	1 333	2 328	9 349	1 164	–	34
$700 to $799	13 651	5 911	3 167	1 613	1 554	1 029	1 715	7 740	884	–	19
$800 to $899	11 165	5 187	2 643	1 476	1 167	1 122	1 422	5 978	631	–	32
$900 to $999	9 059	4 186	2 293	1 165	1 128	819	1 074	4 873	438	–	15
$1,000 to $1,249	13 341	7 007	3 965	2 134	1 831	1 241	1 801	6 334	428	–	25
$1,250 to $1,499	5 547	2 855	1 639	829	810	542	674	2 692	220	–	3
$1,500 to $1,999	4 350	2 130	1 306	667	639	316	508	2 220	190	–	8
$2,000 or more	2 128	888	535	214	321	186	167	1 240	131	–	–
Median (dollars)	662	715	770	762	779	725	631	627	585	–	583
Mean (dollars)	754	800	855	835	878	803	716	721	672	–	647
Not mortgaged	84 053	35 222	16 193	8 785	7 408	6 551	12 478	48 831	7 164	–	188
Less than $100	3 030	172	39	22	17	29	104	2 858	142	–	18
$100 to $199	29 449	7 992	2 519	1 239	1 280	1 304	4 169	21 457	2 746	–	85
$200 to $299	35 368	17 800	8 453	4 530	3 923	3 585	5 762	17 568	2 998	–	47
$300 to $399	11 237	6 577	3 619	2 083	1 536	1 125	1 833	4 660	857	–	23
$400 to $499	3 030	1 693	948	573	375	364	381	1 337	223	–	9
$500 or more	1 939	988	615	338	277	144	229	951	198	–	6
Median (dollars)	222	246	263	268	255	247	227	200	219	–	191
Mean (dollars)	237	264	282	285	278	262	242	217	241	–	222
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**130 399**	**92 310**	**48 376**	**34 682**	**13 694**	**18 780**	**25 154**	**38 089**	**9 372**	**–**	**72**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	2 006	1 504	821	656	165	318	365	502	231	–	–
$100 to $149	7 587	5 780	3 055	2 449	606	994	1 731	1 807	795	–	–
$150 to $199	5 704	4 054	1 950	1 499	451	820	1 284	1 650	555	–	10
$200 to $249	5 780	3 980	1 884	1 388	496	834	1 262	1 800	556	–	9
$250 to $299	8 084	5 514	2 287	1 855	432	1 068	2 159	2 570	757	–	8
$300 to $349	11 709	8 504	3 607	2 973	634	1 924	2 973	3 205	1 045	–	–
$350 to $399	14 317	10 700	5 194	4 055	1 139	2 380	3 126	3 617	1 060	–	11
$400 to $449	14 452	10 650	5 439	4 031	1 408	2 201	3 010	3 802	1 026	–	–
$450 to $499	11 415	8 437	4 764	3 310	1 454	1 967	1 706	2 978	669	–	22
$500 to $549	10 524	7 727	4 314	3 083	1 231	1 899	1 514	2 797	663	–	–
$550 to $599	8 334	6 359	3 764	2 476	1 288	1 326	1 269	1 975	345	–	4
$600 to $649	6 015	4 637	2 899	1 804	1 095	893	845	1 378	210	–	–
$650 to $699	4 807	3 449	2 376	1 461	915	507	566	1 358	208	–	–
$700 to $749	2 893	1 994	1 384	783	601	346	264	899	164	–	5
$750 to $999	5 437	3 589	2 532	1 568	964	403	654	1 848	287	–	–
$1,000 or more	1 949	1 328	905	633	272	142	281	621	81	–	–
No cash rent	9 386	4 104	1 201	658	543	758	2 145	5 282	720	–	3
Median (dollars)	419	420	444	428	493	417	379	416	368	–	367
Mean (dollars)	434	432	457	441	498	418	394	437	381	–	381

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Table 24. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	**1 475**	**1 117**	**610**	**479**	**131**	**185**	**322**	**358**	**50**	**–**	**1**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**102**	**78**	**54**	**43**	**11**	**15**	**9**	**24**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Owner occupied	86	62	54	43	11	8	–	24	–	–	–
1-person households	43	37	22	11	11	15	–	6	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	61	52	44	39	5	8	–	9	–	–	–
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	26 705	31 125	36 477	38 261	29 501	13 693	28 065	12 341	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	21	18	18	18	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	6	4	4	4	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1-person households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**25**	**4**	**4**	**4**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**21**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Married-couple families	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Families with female householder	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	20	4	4	4	–	–	–	16	–	–	–
With public assistance income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
No vehicle available	7	4	4	4	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**164**	**139**	**119**	**106**	**13**	**18**	**2**	**25**	**–**	**–**	**1**
Married-couple families	31	27	13	6	7	12	2	4	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	31	27	13	6	7	12	2	4	–	–	–
Families with female householder	64	55	55	55	–	–	–	9	–	–	1
With own children under 18 years	64	55	55	55	–	–	–	9	–	–	1
Householder worked in 1989	109	95	75	68	7	18	2	14	–	–	1
With public assistance income	94	86	68	61	7	18	–	8	–	–	–
With Social Security income	33	33	27	21	6	6	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	76	73	67	61	6	6	–	3	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	111	102	84	78	6	18	–	9	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	56	44	32	32	–	12	–	12	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**25 645**	**24 984**	**24 333**	**22 917**	**36 023**	**23 750**	**27 083**	**29 821**	**30 417**	**–**	**5 360**
Owner occupied (dollars)	36 940	40 687	43 125	43 611	42 500	26 923	40 938	35 357	36 042	–	–
Renter occupied (dollars)	20 000	19 674	15 370	14 306	21 917	21 875	22 202	20 714	20 750	–	5 360
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**376**	**239**	**128**	**76**	**52**	**30**	**81**	**137**	**17**	**–**	**–**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	306	194	91	44	47	22	81	112	11	–	–
Less than $200	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
$300 to $399	35	15	–	–	–	–	15	20	6	–	–
$400 to $499	32	18	–	–	–	–	18	14	–	–	–
$500 to $599	44	25	–	–	–	15	10	19	–	–	–
$600 to $699	22	11	4	4	–	–	7	11	–	–	–
$700 to $799	28	21	12	6	6	–	9	7	–	–	–
$800 to $899	42	40	18	18	–	–	22	2	–	–	–
$900 to $999	12	3	3	3	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
$1,000 to $1,249	63	47	40	7	33	7	–	16	–	–	–
$1,250 to $1,499	21	14	14	6	8	–	–	7	–	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–
Median (dollars)	738	815	1 053	870	1 133	571	538	606	346	–	–
Mean (dollars)	828	823	1 055	946	1 158	732	587	837	1 848	–	–
Not mortgaged	70	45	37	32	5	8	–	25	6	–	–
Less than $100	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
$100 to $199	23	10	10	5	5	–	–	13	6	–	–
$200 to $299	20	17	17	17	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
$300 to $399	23	18	10	10	–	8	–	5	–	–	–
$400 to $499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$500 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	265	287	275	282	175	325	–	175	175	–	–
Mean (dollars)	248	281	274	292	157	317	–	187	195	–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**941**	**804**	**426**	**363**	**63**	**149**	**229**	**137**	**33**	**–**	**1**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	25	25	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $149	25	25	20	20	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
$150 to $199	7	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $249	18	14	8	8	–	6	–	4	–	–	–
$250 to $299	34	22	16	16	–	–	6	12	–	–	–
$300 to $349	91	61	36	36	–	25	–	30	16	–	–
$350 to $399	147	122	39	39	–	57	26	25	4	–	–
$400 to $449	106	99	63	63	–	13	23	7	–	–	–
$450 to $499	78	66	40	28	12	–	26	12	–	–	–
$500 to $549	74	68	38	22	16	20	10	6	4	–	–
$550 to $599	56	43	38	26	12	–	5	13	9	–	–
$600 to $649	18	18	18	12	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
$650 to $699	52	50	29	29	–	12	9	2	–	–	–
$700 to $749	15	15	6	6	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
$750 to $999	27	19	10	10	–	–	9	8	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	18	18	15	3	12	–	3	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	150	132	18	13	5	11	103	18	–	–	1
Median (dollars)	422	429	439	415	554	388	468	386	353	–	–
Mean (dollars)	456	461	464	423	714	405	509	431	418	–	–

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

Table 25. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	**2 049**	**856**	**434**	**270**	**164**	**153**	**269**	**1 193**	**104**	**–**	**12**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**144**	**45**	**33**	**7**	**26**	**12**	**–**	**99**	**4**	**–**	**–**
Owner occupied	92	26	26	–	26	–	–	66	3	–	–
1-person households	69	22	10	7	3	12	–	47	3	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	17	14	14	7	7	–	–	3	1	–	–
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	14 623	11 415	14 360	6 000	16 611	3 315	–	16 082	14 504	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	66	9	9	7	2	–	–	57	3	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
No vehicle available	69	29	17	7	10	12	–	40	1	–	–
No telephone in unit	22	22	10	–	10	12	–	–	–	–	–
1-person households	12	12	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**155**	**31**	**22**	**8**	**14**	**9**	**–**	**124**	**5**	**–**	**–**
Married-couple families	43	9	–	–	–	9	–	34	1	–	–
With own children under 18 years	43	9	–	–	–	9	–	34	1	–	–
Families with female householder	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	2	–	–
With own children under 18 years	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	2	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	66	8	8	8	–	–	–	58	3	–	–
With public assistance income	78	17	8	–	8	9	–	61	4	–	–
With Social Security income	39	8	8	–	8	–	–	31	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	39	17	8	–	8	9	–	22	2	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	–	–
No vehicle available	46	15	6	–	6	9	–	31	2	–	–
No telephone in unit	34	4	4	–	4	–	–	30	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**354**	**204**	**113**	**102**	**11**	**49**	**42**	**150**	**11**	**–**	**–**
Married-couple families	65	37	24	24	–	5	8	28	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	52	29	24	24	–	5	–	23	–	–	–
Families with female householder	104	48	8	6	2	14	26	56	2	–	–
With own children under 18 years	97	48	8	6	2	14	26	49	2	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	185	120	82	73	9	19	19	65	8	–	–
With public assistance income	200	120	51	51	–	30	39	80	5	–	–
With Social Security income	47	26	14	14	–	12	–	21	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	86	66	34	27	7	25	7	20	11	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	23	13	13	13	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
No vehicle available	215	161	75	75	–	44	42	54	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	105	75	24	24	–	35	16	30	8	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**21 453**	**19 091**	**15 645**	**11 731**	**25 694**	**20 625**	**21 875**	**23 011**	**24 167**	**–**	**46 000**
Owner occupied (dollars)	26 524	28 816	24 000	18 750	25 341	38 281	30 764	26 021	23 571	–	46 000
Renter occupied (dollars)	14 673	14 022	11 310	10 673	26 250	12 000	19 861	15 257	32 917	–	–
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**712**	**227**	**138**	**32**	**106**	**16**	**73**	**485**	**37**	**–**	**10**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	490	161	86	14	72	16	59	329	18	–	10
Less than $200	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–
$200 to $299	57	–	–	–	–	–	–	57	–	–	–
$300 to $399	96	29	13	–	13	–	16	67	3	–	–
$400 to $499	80	27	13	–	13	8	6	53	3	–	–
$500 to $599	37	5	5	–	5	–	–	32	7	–	–
$600 to $699	74	44	24	6	18	–	20	30	–	–	–
$700 to $799	33	11	–	–	–	–	11	22	2	–	10
$800 to $899	54	20	12	–	12	8	–	34	3	–	–
$900 to $999	6	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
$1,000 to $1,249	15	5	5	–	5	–	–	10	–	–	–
$1,250 to $1,499	20	14	14	8	6	–	–	6	–	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	494	630	633	1 281	621	650	627	443	521	–	725
Mean (dollars)	559	678	741	1 020	687	645	596	501	574	–	718
Not mortgaged	222	66	52	18	34	–	14	156	19	–	–
Less than $100	39	5	5	–	5	–	–	34	–	–	–
$100 to $199	104	29	22	10	12	–	7	75	14	–	–
$200 to $299	62	22	15	–	15	–	7	40	2	–	–
$300 to $399	9	2	2	–	2	–	–	7	3	–	–
$400 to $499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$500 or more	8	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	175	197	194	183	200	–	225	169	147	–	–
Mean (dollars)	199	269	279	416	206	–	232	169	205	–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**936**	**536**	**250**	**209**	**41**	**106**	**180**	**400**	**38**	**–**	**–**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–
$100 to $149	46	9	9	9	–	–	–	37	–	–	–
$150 to $199	42	5	2	–	2	–	3	37	–	–	–
$200 to $249	117	59	29	29	–	12	18	58	5	–	–
$250 to $299	76	52	31	24	7	13	8	24	–	–	–
$300 to $349	90	39	13	11	2	5	21	51	19	–	–
$350 to $399	95	66	19	16	3	20	27	29	5	–	–
$400 to $449	146	93	54	45	9	11	28	53	–	–	–
$450 to $499	79	61	20	20	–	14	27	18	–	–	–
$500 to $549	31	30	7	–	7	–	23	1	–	–	–
$550 to $599	34	22	22	22	–	–	–	12	3	–	–
$600 to $649	29	25	17	17	–	–	8	4	–	–	–
$650 to $699	42	40	18	9	9	17	5	2	–	–	–
$700 to $749	10	7	7	7	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
$750 to $999	19	11	2	–	2	9	–	8	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	61	17	–	–	–	5	12	44	6	–	–
Median (dollars)	374	413	428	423	443	401	406	305	339	–	–
Mean (dollars)	378	425	424	414	474	452	410	310	351	–	–

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

Table 26. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	**1 620**	**1 198**	**653**	**427**	**226**	**260**	**285**	**422**	**64**	**–**	**–**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**60**	**38**	**33**	**33**	**–**	**–**	**5**	**22**	**11**	**–**	**–**
Owner occupied	35	24	24	24	–	–	–	11	2	–	–
1-person households	36	18	18	18	–	–	–	18	11	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	22	18	13	13	–	–	5	4	2	–	–
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	29 236	35 840	26 794	26 794	–	–	95 543	17 828	13 805	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	37	20	20	20	–	–	–	17	9	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	18	7	7	7	–	–	–	11	9	–	–
No telephone in unit	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
1-person households	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**46**	**29**	**10**	**7**	**3**	**6**	**13**	**17**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Married-couple families	21	6	–	–	–	6	–	15	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	19	6	–	–	–	6	–	13	–	–	–
Families with female householder	6	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	6	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	39	22	3	–	3	6	13	17	–	–	–
With public assistance income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	7	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	28	13	7	7	–	–	6	15	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	7	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**165**	**126**	**75**	**71**	**4**	**40**	**11**	**39**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Married-couple families	52	48	28	24	4	20	–	4	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	42	38	18	18	–	20	–	4	–	–	–
Families with female householder	86	58	33	33	–	20	5	28	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	86	58	33	33	–	20	5	28	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	88	54	17	13	4	26	11	34	–	–	–
With public assistance income	77	58	51	51	–	7	–	19	–	–	–
With Social Security income	6	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	84	78	58	58	–	20	–	6	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	39	29	29	29	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	42	42	22	18	4	20	–	–	–	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**27 903**	**27 692**	**25 897**	**23 899**	**28 864**	**31 563**	**30 568**	**28 312**	**26 250**	**–**	**–**
Owner occupied (dollars)	38 272	43 365	39 018	35 062	57 307	44 327	49 432	29 474	35 625	–	–
Renter occupied (dollars)	18 322	19 155	17 012	15 300	20 556	25 391	21 250	12 083	15 893	–	–
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**658**	**426**	**266**	**169**	**97**	**84**	**76**	**232**	**37**	**–**	**–**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	588	384	235	138	97	80	69	204	27	–	–
Less than $200	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
$200 to $299	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$300 to $399	36	24	–	–	–	15	9	12	2	–	–
$400 to $499	57	28	20	7	13	8	–	29	2	–	–
$500 to $599	54	40	26	20	6	5	9	14	–	–	–
$600 to $699	63	31	31	25	6	–	–	32	21	–	–
$700 to $799	60	40	38	28	10	–	2	20	–	–	–
$800 to $899	57	33	15	–	15	–	18	24	–	–	–
$900 to $999	43	36	29	22	7	7	–	7	2	–	–
$1,000 to $1,249	126	77	32	4	28	25	20	49	–	–	–
$1,250 to $1,499	43	41	18	14	4	12	11	2	–	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	42	29	21	13	8	8	–	13	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	5	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	822	844	808	769	845	1 050	840	736	647	–	–
Mean (dollars)	899	932	952	946	962	927	869	836	636	–	–
Not mortgaged	70	42	31	31	–	4	7	28	10	–	–
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
$200 to $299	47	31	31	31	–	–	–	16	8	–	–
$300 to $399	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
$400 to $499	6	4	–	–	–	4	–	2	2	–	–
$500 or more	10	7	–	–	–	–	7	3	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	264	264	246	246	–	425	500+	263	231	–	–
Mean (dollars)	309	320	262	262	–	438	510	291	272	–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**773**	**679**	**370**	**252**	**118**	**151**	**158**	**94**	**27**	**–**	**–**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $149	7	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
$150 to $199	7	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $249	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	9	–	–
$250 to $299	46	46	16	6	10	21	9	–	–	–	–
$300 to $349	55	52	50	35	15	–	2	3	–	–	–
$350 to $399	60	57	33	23	10	–	24	3	–	–	–
$400 to $449	120	109	51	36	15	27	31	11	7	–	–
$450 to $499	96	73	35	29	6	24	14	23	11	–	–
$500 to $549	79	75	49	41	8	20	6	4	–	–	–
$550 to $599	54	54	17	17	–	34	3	–	–	–	–
$600 to $649	85	71	43	34	9	9	19	14	–	–	–
$650 to $699	48	48	36	–	36	–	12	–	–	–	–
$700 to $749	42	31	31	22	9	–	–	11	–	–	–
$750 to $999	15	13	–	–	–	–	13	2	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
No cash rent	46	36	9	9	–	2	25	10	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	485	481	495	488	519	482	451	492	441	–	–
Mean (dollars)	498	492	498	488	519	451	519	546	386	–	–

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Table 27. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units	**1 866**	**1 103**	**594**	**367**	**227**	**224**	**285**	**763**	**98**	**–**	**6**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**127**	**84**	**44**	**30**	**14**	**17**	**23**	**43**	**9**	**–**	**2**
Owner occupied	75	44	28	14	14	–	16	31	6	–	2
1-person households	52	35	11	11	–	17	7	17	9	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	48	31	17	17	–	–	14	17	6	–	2
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	25 860	27 428	22 379	14 564	39 126	17 030	44 771	22 798	9 509	–	38 211
Female householder, no husband present	45	33	16	16	–	10	7	12	9	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
No vehicle available	33	24	7	7	–	17	–	9	3	–	–
No telephone in unit	11	11	4	4	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
1-person households	11	11	4	4	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**86**	**29**	**14**	**14**	**–**	**15**	**–**	**57**	**6**	**–**	**–**
Married-couple families	36	9	9	9	–	–	–	27	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	25	9	9	9	–	–	–	16	–	–	–
Families with female householder	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	55	15	–	–	–	15	–	40	6	–	–
With public assistance income	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
With Social Security income	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	52	29	14	14	–	15	–	23	6	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
No vehicle available	7	5	5	5	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**175**	**130**	**75**	**48**	**27**	**20**	**35**	**45**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Married-couple families	35	19	6	–	6	4	9	16	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	28	12	6	–	6	4	2	16	–	–	–
Families with female householder	53	36	20	13	7	–	16	17	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	53	36	20	13	7	–	16	17	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	133	92	63	36	27	11	18	41	–	–	–
With public assistance income	46	29	25	25	–	4	–	17	–	–	–
With Social Security income	14	14	7	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	69	59	45	38	7	7	7	10	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	45	42	31	31	–	–	11	3	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	21	21	11	–	11	–	10	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	20	11	11	–	11	–	–	9	–	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**28 701**	**26 713**	**26 186**	**21 016**	**31 645**	**26 250**	**29 464**	**32 301**	**30 921**	**–**	**28 750**
Owner occupied (dollars)	36 268	38 929	40 417	40 789	39 643	56 235	36 000	34 855	36 250	–	28 750
Renter occupied (dollars)	22 959	21 936	17 037	15 417	27 375	24 250	22 917	26 083	30 921	–	–
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**639**	**314**	**189**	**87**	**102**	**21**	**104**	**325**	**32**	**–**	**–**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	525	270	166	82	84	14	90	255	10	–	–
Less than $200	10	10	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	2	–	–
$300 to $399	22	13	6	6	–	7	–	9	–	–	–
$400 to $499	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
$500 to $599	98	65	27	22	5	7	31	33	5	–	–
$600 to $699	76	28	13	6	7	–	15	48	3	–	–
$700 to $799	34	16	16	12	4	–	–	18	–	–	–
$800 to $899	60	37	21	–	21	–	16	23	–	–	–
$900 to $999	26	14	8	–	8	–	6	12	–	–	–
$1,000 to $1,249	105	45	39	7	32	–	6	60	–	–	–
$1,250 to $1,499	13	13	7	7	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	41	24	14	7	7	–	10	17	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	22	5	5	5	–	–	–	17	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	807	807	839	625	981	475	694	807	580	–	–
Mean (dollars)	910	877	921	831	1 008	465	862	945	556	–	–
Not mortgaged	114	44	23	5	18	7	14	70	22	–	–
Less than $100	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
$100 to $199	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	41	14	–	–
$200 to $299	47	37	16	5	11	7	14	10	–	–	–
$300 to $399	9	7	7	–	7	–	–	2	–	–	–
$400 to $499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$500 or more	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	–
Median (dollars)	211	237	236	225	241	225	250	174	189	–	–
Mean (dollars)	286	255	273	236	284	226	241	306	609	–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**933**	**705**	**358**	**247**	**111**	**176**	**171**	**228**	**66**	**–**	**–**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	19	19	7	–	7	12	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $149	16	14	7	7	–	7	–	2	–	–	–
$150 to $199	16	12	12	12	–	–	–	4	3	–	–
$200 to $249	11	6	6	–	6	–	–	5	–	–	–
$250 to $299	18	16	16	7	9	–	–	2	–	–	–
$300 to $349	48	31	–	–	–	10	21	17	11	–	–
$350 to $399	93	79	54	54	–	18	7	14	7	–	–
$400 to $449	85	72	41	23	18	8	23	13	–	–	–
$450 to $499	121	104	59	51	8	36	9	17	8	–	–
$500 to $549	96	72	29	21	8	11	32	24	8	–	–
$550 to $599	114	85	59	50	9	9	17	29	8	–	–
$600 to $649	69	40	22	4	18	6	12	29	6	–	–
$650 to $699	36	36	12	12	–	14	10	–	–	–	–
$700 to $749	47	31	18	–	18	13	–	16	–	–	–
$750 to $999	56	24	6	6	–	18	–	32	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
No cash rent	86	64	10	–	10	14	40	22	15	–	–
Median (dollars)	499	486	478	476	516	490	509	559	489	–	–
Mean (dollars)	499	482	472	467	483	494	493	552	455	–	–

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Table 28. **Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area				
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
Occupied housing units	**458 399**	**212 034**	**103 946**	**65 253**	**38 693**	**41 647**	**66 441**	**246 365**	**30 502**	**–**	**3 761**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**104 548**	**52 193**	**24 708**	**15 712**	**8 996**	**10 670**	**16 815**	**52 355**	**8 290**	**–**	**619**
Owner occupied	76 795	32 351	15 058	8 441	6 617	6 453	10 840	44 444	5 915	–	599
1-person households	49 351	27 439	13 310	8 972	4 338	5 541	8 588	21 912	4 085	–	144
Built 1939 or earlier	42 853	21 351	10 008	6 948	3 060	4 184	7 159	21 502	3 733	–	395
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	20 891	20 645	21 152	19 700	23 687	20 754	19 831	21 136	21 209	–	32 551
Female householder, no husband present	46 586	26 522	12 834	8 522	4 312	5 293	8 395	20 064	3 875	–	146
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2 232	376	149	101	48	107	120	1 856	86	–	19
No vehicle available	21 587	13 862	7 238	5 482	1 756	2 657	3 967	7 725	1 713	–	44
No telephone in unit	1 991	946	409	353	56	210	327	1 045	134	–	4
1-person households	1 453	728	363	307	56	158	207	725	90	–	4
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**24 596**	**6 243**	**2 332**	**1 399**	**933**	**1 137**	**2 774**	**18 353**	**1 772**	**–**	**269**
Married-couple families	8 105	1 584	483	295	188	313	788	6 521	496	–	133
With own children under 18 years	3 882	630	158	79	79	120	352	3 252	207	–	92
Families with female householder	3 630	885	347	136	211	98	440	2 745	351	–	26
With own children under 18 years	2 920	687	270	86	184	74	343	2 233	265	–	15
Householder worked in 1989	9 155	2 008	807	385	422	303	898	7 147	618	–	216
With public assistance income	5 397	1 084	336	190	146	195	553	4 313	432	–	28
With Social Security income	10 948	3 129	1 134	812	322	675	1 320	7 819	886	–	64
Built 1939 or earlier	8 885	2 770	1 098	722	376	534	1 138	6 115	796	–	156
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 971	125	48	31	17	20	57	1 846	32	–	31
No vehicle available	4 567	1 453	579	426	153	264	610	3 114	387	–	16
No telephone in unit	1 643	200	26	11	15	33	141	1 443	58	–	12
1.01 or more persons per room	792	74	28	15	13	–	46	718	29	–	3
Renter-occupied housing units	**30 236**	**21 214**	**10 660**	**8 050**	**2 610**	**4 310**	**6 244**	**9 022**	**2 490**	**–**	**34**
Married-couple families	3 725	2 156	986	683	303	473	697	1 569	259	–	22
With own children under 18 years	2 513	1 378	643	449	194	270	465	1 135	191	–	13
Families with female householder	9 224	6 853	3 510	2 786	724	1 285	2 058	2 371	701	–	11
With own children under 18 years	8 772	6 525	3 338	2 632	706	1 224	1 963	2 247	670	–	11
Householder worked in 1989	12 366	8 692	4 676	3 298	1 378	1 634	2 382	3 674	839	–	23
With public assistance income	12 748	9 125	4 452	3 628	824	1 740	2 933	3 623	1 074	–	6
With Social Security income	10 476	7 256	3 238	2 527	711	1 616	2 402	3 220	998	–	5
Built 1939 or earlier	12 509	9 627	5 120	4 205	915	1 969	2 538	2 882	863	–	15
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	646	142	94	73	21	34	14	504	7	–	–
No vehicle available	12 966	10 118	5 294	4 477	817	2 032	2 792	2 848	1 021	–	–
No telephone in unit	4 570	3 095	1 478	1 284	194	642	975	1 475	413	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	1 058	662	412	321	91	43	207	396	99	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**27 663**	**26 731**	**27 759**	**25 484**	**31 335**	**26 561**	**25 285**	**28 497**	**25 565**	**–**	**32 711**
Owner occupied (dollars)	32 035	35 212	36 973	36 263	37 995	35 213	32 240	30 626	30 521	–	33 490
Renter occupied (dollars)	18 302	17 822	18 788	17 596	21 391	17 720	16 308	19 381	16 172	–	23 542
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**213 657**	**89 465**	**42 656**	**22 881**	**19 775**	**16 534**	**30 275**	**124 192**	**15 711**	**–**	**476**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	129 690	54 273	26 486	14 101	12 385	9 990	17 797	75 417	8 569	–	288
Less than $200	779	188	84	50	34	7	97	591	28	–	6
$200 to $299	4 653	1 320	373	226	147	236	711	3 333	396	–	20
$300 to $399	13 002	4 458	1 773	955	818	771	1 914	8 544	1 143	–	33
$400 to $499	18 912	6 770	2 752	1 409	1 343	1 196	2 822	12 142	1 549	–	58
$500 to $599	17 190	6 636	2 837	1 549	1 288	1 192	2 607	10 554	1 370	–	35
$600 to $699	16 166	6 864	3 218	1 852	1 366	1 333	2 313	9 302	1 161	–	34
$700 to $799	13 621	5 899	3 155	1 601	1 554	1 029	1 715	7 722	884	–	19
$800 to $899	11 119	5 157	2 629	1 476	1 153	1 122	1 406	5 962	631	–	32
$900 to $999	9 042	4 178	2 285	1 165	1 120	819	1 074	4 864	438	–	15
$1,000 to $1,249	13 244	6 962	3 926	2 127	1 799	1 241	1 795	6 282	428	–	25
$1,250 to $1,499	5 534	2 842	1 632	822	810	542	668	2 692	220	–	3
$1,500 to $1,999	4 322	2 116	1 292	660	632	316	508	2 206	190	–	8
$2,000 or more	2 106	883	530	209	321	186	167	1 223	131	–	–
Median (dollars)	662	715	770	763	777	725	631	626	585	–	583
Mean (dollars)	753	799	855	835	877	803	715	720	672	–	647
Not mortgaged	83 967	35 192	16 170	8 780	7 390	6 544	12 478	48 775	7 142	–	188
Less than $100	3 030	172	39	22	17	29	104	2 858	142	–	18
$100 to $199	29 413	7 992	2 519	1 239	1 280	1 304	4 169	21 421	2 732	–	85
$200 to $299	35 335	17 777	8 437	4 525	3 912	3 578	5 762	17 558	2 998	–	47
$300 to $399	11 228	6 570	3 612	2 083	1 529	1 125	1 833	4 658	857	–	23
$400 to $499	3 030	1 693	948	573	375	364	381	1 337	223	–	9
$500 or more	1 931	988	615	338	277	144	229	943	190	–	6
Median (dollars)	222	246	263	268	255	247	227	200	219	–	191
Mean (dollars)	237	264	282	285	278	262	242	217	240	–	222
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**129 747**	**91 805**	**48 134**	**34 527**	**13 607**	**18 648**	**25 023**	**37 942**	**9 330**	**–**	**72**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	1 987	1 485	814	656	158	306	365	502	231	–	–
$100 to $149	7 573	5 766	3 048	2 442	606	987	1 731	1 807	795	–	–
$150 to $199	5 688	4 042	1 938	1 487	451	820	1 284	1 646	552	–	10
$200 to $249	5 769	3 974	1 878	1 388	490	834	1 262	1 795	556	–	9
$250 to $299	8 073	5 505	2 278	1 855	423	1 068	2 159	2 568	757	–	8
$300 to $349	11 672	8 473	3 607	2 973	634	1 914	2 952	3 199	1 045	–	–
$350 to $399	14 269	10 666	5 160	4 021	1 139	2 380	3 126	3 603	1 053	–	11
$400 to $449	14 400	10 607	5 427	4 019	1 408	2 193	2 987	3 793	1 026	–	–
$450 to $499	11 352	8 381	4 728	3 282	1 446	1 953	1 700	2 971	669	–	22
$500 to $549	10 437	7 661	4 291	3 062	1 229	1 888	1 482	2 776	655	–	–
$550 to $599	8 259	6 304	3 726	2 447	1 279	1 317	1 261	1 955	337	–	4
$600 to $649	5 964	4 601	2 881	1 804	1 077	887	833	1 363	204	–	–
$650 to $699	4 771	3 413	2 364	1 449	915	493	556	1 358	208	–	–
$700 to $749	2 852	1 963	1 366	783	583	333	264	889	164	–	5
$750 to $999	5 401	3 571	2 532	1 568	964	385	654	1 830	287	–	–
$1,000 or more	1 947	1 328	905	633	272	142	281	619	81	–	–
No cash rent	9 333	4 065	1 191	658	533	748	2 126	5 268	710	–	3
Median (dollars)	418	419	444	427	493	416	378	415	367	–	367
Mean (dollars)	433	432	457	441	498	417	393	437	381	–	381

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Table 29. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**214 169**	**89 697**	**42 816**	**22 955**	**19 861**	**16 548**	**30 333**	**124 472**	**15 743**	**–**	**476**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	214 169	89 697	42 816	22 955	19 861	16 548	30 333	124 472	15 743	–	476
Less than 10 percent	43 114	17 177	7 598	3 868	3 730	3 248	6 331	25 937	3 318	–	155
10 to 14 percent	40 665	17 092	8 201	4 367	3 834	3 160	5 731	23 573	3 434	–	64
15 to 19 percent	37 062	15 661	7 430	4 057	3 373	2 804	5 427	21 401	2 876	–	64
20 to 24 percent	29 892	13 043	6 253	3 423	2 830	2 433	4 357	16 849	1 864	–	59
25 to 29 percent	21 532	9 416	4 988	2 685	2 303	1 629	2 799	12 116	1 407	–	56
30 to 34 percent	12 792	5 374	2 523	1 324	1 199	1 083	1 768	7 418	870	–	17
35 to 49 percent	16 237	6 667	3 209	1 706	1 503	1 313	2 145	9 570	1 111	–	21
50 percent or more	11 861	4 911	2 482	1 448	1 034	821	1 608	6 950	780	–	40
Not computed	1 014	356	132	77	55	57	167	658	83	–	–
Median	18.1	18.3	18.7	18.9	18.5	18.3	17.8	17.9	16.9	–	16.5
Less than $20,000	52 735	19 370	8 255	4 632	3 623	3 333	7 782	33 365	4 459	–	128
Less than 20 percent	16 613	5 134	1 860	962	898	905	2 369	11 479	1 391	–	45
20 to 24 percent	6 757	2 758	1 174	681	493	455	1 129	3 999	507	–	18
25 to 29 percent	5 876	2 355	1 129	605	524	348	878	3 521	609	–	18
30 to 34 percent	4 508	1 627	627	367	260	325	675	2 881	469	–	7
35 percent or more	18 012	7 157	3 339	1 940	1 399	1 249	2 569	10 855	1 400	–	40
Not computed	969	339	126	77	49	51	162	630	83	–	–
Median	27.1	28.4	29.6	30.4	28.8	29.0	26.8	26.3	27.4	–	25.3
$20,000 to $34,999	57 257	22 620	10 456	5 774	4 682	4 337	7 827	34 637	4 393	–	135
Less than 20 percent	31 699	12 300	5 516	2 999	2 517	2 480	4 304	19 399	2 785	–	78
20 to 24 percent	8 060	3 104	1 341	771	570	538	1 225	4 956	558	–	18
25 to 29 percent	6 727	2 729	1 335	789	546	444	950	3 998	451	–	12
30 to 34 percent	4 124	1 640	800	435	365	312	528	2 484	217	–	8
35 percent or more	6 624	2 841	1 464	780	684	557	820	3 783	382	–	19
Not computed	23	6	–	–	–	6	–	17	–	–	–
Median	18.3	18.5	19.1	19.4	18.6	17.7	18.3	18.1	16.4	–	17.1
$35,000 to $49,999	49 495	21 380	10 354	5 484	4 870	4 063	6 963	28 115	3 367	–	120
Less than 20 percent	30 720	12 748	5 666	3 007	2 659	2 314	4 768	17 972	2 457	–	81
20 to 24 percent	8 145	3 525	1 805	991	814	731	989	4 620	499	–	14
25 to 29 percent	5 404	2 503	1 456	770	686	478	569	2 901	208	–	21
30 to 34 percent	2 859	1 458	759	381	378	321	378	1 401	127	–	2
35 percent or more	2 359	1 140	662	335	327	219	259	1 219	76	–	2
Not computed	8	6	6	–	6	–	–	2	–	–	–
Median	16.8	17.2	18.5	18.6	18.5	18.1	15.0	16.5	14.6	–	16.4
$50,000 or more	54 682	26 327	13 751	7 065	6 686	4 815	7 761	28 355	3 524	–	93
Less than 20 percent	41 809	19 748	10 187	5 324	4 863	3 513	6 048	22 061	2 995	–	79
20 to 24 percent	6 930	3 656	1 933	980	953	709	1 014	3 274	300	–	9
25 to 29 percent	3 525	1 829	1 068	521	547	359	402	1 696	139	–	5
30 to 34 percent	1 301	649	337	141	196	125	187	652	57	–	–
35 percent or more	1 103	440	226	99	127	109	105	663	33	–	–
Not computed	14	5	–	–	–	–	5	9	–	–	–
Median	13.6	14.0	14.4	14.2	14.6	13.8	13.4	13.2	11.7	–	10.0–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**130 399**	**92 310**	**48 376**	**34 682**	**13 694**	**18 780**	**25 154**	**38 089**	**9 372**	**–**	**72**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	130 399	92 310	48 376	34 682	13 694	18 780	25 154	38 089	9 372	–	72
Less than 10 percent	4 281	2 785	1 408	1 084	324	606	771	1 496	452	–	1
10 to 14 percent	12 294	8 798	4 583	3 300	1 283	1 825	2 390	3 496	756	–	12
15 to 19 percent	18 637	13 317	6 896	4 768	2 128	2 874	3 547	5 320	1 162	–	7
20 to 24 percent	18 692	13 576	7 737	5 711	2 026	2 639	3 200	5 116	1 321	–	2
25 to 29 percent	17 760	13 256	7 214	5 234	1 980	2 628	3 414	4 504	1 421	–	17
30 to 34 percent	11 252	8 044	4 188	2 996	1 192	1 698	2 158	3 208	954	–	8
35 to 49 percent	16 276	11 782	6 278	4 256	2 022	2 396	3 108	4 494	1 094	–	13
50 percent or more	20 885	15 929	8 509	6 375	2 134	3 206	4 214	4 956	1 418	–	9
Not computed	10 322	4 823	1 563	958	605	908	2 352	5 499	794	–	3
Median	26.7	27.0	26.9	26.9	27.0	26.9	27.2	26.0	27.1	–	28.7
Less than $10,000	36 387	26 308	12 889	9 964	2 925	5 399	8 020	10 079	3 070	–	19
Less than 20 percent	1 175	854	422	368	54	162	270	321	122	–	–
20 to 24 percent	2 230	1 651	884	756	128	267	500	579	256	–	–
25 to 29 percent	4 899	3 810	1 913	1 528	385	777	1 120	1 089	457	–	–
30 to 34 percent	2 637	1 909	937	693	244	351	621	728	325	–	8
35 percent or more	21 763	16 450	8 046	6 092	1 954	3 513	4 891	5 313	1 649	–	9
Not computed	3 683	1 634	687	527	160	329	618	2 049	261	–	2
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	49.6	48.6	42.8	–	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	34 521	24 650	12 722	9 344	3 378	4 974	6 954	9 871	2 509	–	25
Less than 20 percent	3 201	2 251	1 055	774	281	463	733	950	243	–	2
20 to 24 percent	4 067	3 025	1 448	1 221	227	704	873	1 042	267	–	2
25 to 29 percent	6 051	4 492	2 293	1 813	480	871	1 328	1 559	556	–	8
30 to 34 percent	5 458	4 031	1 978	1 463	515	893	1 160	1 427	426	–	–
35 percent or more	13 049	9 605	5 616	3 886	1 730	1 854	2 135	3 444	770	–	13
Not computed	2 695	1 246	332	187	145	189	725	1 449	247	–	–
Median	32.4	32.4	33.5	32.6	36.3	32.0	30.8	32.3	30.8	–	40.4
$20,000 to $34,999	35 711	24 958	13 288	9 079	4 209	5 185	6 485	10 753	2 434	–	25
Less than 20 percent	12 954	9 173	4 302	3 213	1 089	1 961	2 910	3 781	975	–	15
20 to 24 percent	9 131	6 655	3 789	2 670	1 119	1 442	1 424	2 476	605	–	–
25 to 29 percent	5 985	4 420	2 627	1 683	944	914	879	1 565	372	–	9
30 to 34 percent	2 867	1 923	1 159	765	394	403	361	944	186	–	–
35 percent or more	2 213	1 561	1 065	606	459	235	261	652	93	–	–
Not computed	2 561	1 226	346	142	204	230	650	1 335	203	–	1
Median	22.0	22.0	22.9	22.4	24.1	21.8	20.0	21.9	21.2	–	17.0
$35,000 or more	23 780	16 394	9 477	6 295	3 182	3 222	3 695	7 386	1 359	–	3
Less than 20 percent	17 882	12 622	7 108	4 797	2 311	2 719	2 795	5 260	1 030	–	3
20 to 24 percent	3 264	2 245	1 616	1 064	552	226	403	1 019	193	–	–
25 to 29 percent	825	534	381	210	171	66	87	291	36	–	–
30 to 34 percent	290	181	114	75	39	51	16	109	17	–	–
35 percent or more	136	95	60	47	13	–	35	41	–	–	–
Not computed	1 383	717	198	102	96	160	359	666	83	–	–
Median	15.3	15.3	15.8	15.3	16.6	14.6	14.5	15.4	13.9	–	16.3

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Table 30. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**376**	**239**	**128**	**76**	**52**	**30**	**81**	**137**	**17**	**–**	**–**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	376	239	128	76	52	30	81	137	17	–	–
Less than 10 percent	74	45	27	22	5	–	18	29	6	–	–
10 to 14 percent	74	38	16	16	–	7	15	36	11	–	–
15 to 19 percent	38	17	8	8	–	–	9	21	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	34	24	–	–	–	8	16	10	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	47	47	24	7	17	7	16	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	48	38	23	10	13	8	7	10	–	–	–
35 to 49 percent	29	23	23	6	17	–	–	6	–	–	–
50 percent or more	29	7	7	7	–	–	–	22	–	–	–
Not computed	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Median	20.1	24.1	27.7	15.0	31.5	25.0	19.2	15.5	11.1	–	–
Less than $20,000	48	15	7	7	–	8	–	33	–	–	–
Less than 20 percent	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	10	8	–	–	–	8	–	2	–	–	–
35 percent or more	31	7	7	7	–	–	–	24	–	–	–
Not computed	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Median	50.0+	34.7	50.0+	50.0+	–	32.5	–	50.0+	–	–	–
$20,000 to $34,999	108	77	36	16	20	15	26	31	6	–	–
Less than 20 percent	45	20	11	6	5	–	9	25	6	–	–
20 to 24 percent	8	8	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	17	17	–	–	–	7	10	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	25	23	16	10	6	–	7	2	–	–	–
35 percent or more	13	9	9	–	9	–	–	4	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	25.3	28.1	32.2	31.0	34.2	24.7	27.0	14.8	12.5	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	95	70	40	16	24	–	30	25	6	–	–
Less than 20 percent	43	24	9	9	–	–	15	19	6	–	–
20 to 24 percent	9	9	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	22	22	16	7	9	–	6	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	13	7	7	–	7	–	–	6	–	–	–
35 percent or more	8	8	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	22.5	25.5	28.4	10.0–	32.1	–	17.5	14.6	10.0–	–	–
$50,000 or more	125	77	45	37	8	7	25	48	5	–	–
Less than 20 percent	94	56	31	31	–	7	18	38	5	–	–
20 to 24 percent	17	7	–	–	–	–	7	10	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	8	8	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	6	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	12.1	12.2	14.7	12.7	27.5	12.5	10.0–	11.9	12.5	–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**941**	**804**	**426**	**363**	**63**	**149**	**229**	**137**	**33**	**–**	**1**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	941	804	426	363	63	149	229	137	33	–	1
Less than 10 percent	11	11	6	6	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 percent	88	69	37	37	–	30	2	19	9	–	–
15 to 19 percent	112	93	68	63	5	12	13	19	9	–	–
20 to 24 percent	103	92	41	35	6	8	43	11	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	126	100	58	43	15	6	36	26	6	–	–
30 to 34 percent	88	78	38	38	–	25	15	10	–	–	–
35 to 49 percent	107	97	64	45	19	33	–	10	9	–	–
50 percent or more	153	132	96	83	13	19	17	21	–	–	–
Not computed	153	132	18	13	5	11	103	21	–	–	1
Median	28.2	28.5	29.5	29.0	36.3	31.6	25.7	26.7	19.2	–	–
Less than $10,000	195	168	137	124	13	19	12	27	–	–	1
Less than 20 percent	18	18	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	14	14	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	7	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	150	129	98	85	13	19	12	21	–	–	–
Not computed	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	1
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	–	–	–
$10,000 to $19,999	284	243	108	101	7	51	84	41	15	–	–
Less than 20 percent	6	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	23	20	13	13	–	–	7	3	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	47	29	8	8	–	6	15	18	6	–	–
30 to 34 percent	58	50	31	31	–	7	12	8	–	–	–
35 percent or more	98	88	50	43	7	33	5	10	9	–	–
Not computed	52	50	–	–	–	5	45	2	–	–	–
Median	33.4	34.1	34.4	33.8	45.0	38.8	29.2	29.6	41.7	–	–
$20,000 to $34,999	304	269	102	81	21	61	106	35	9	–	–
Less than 20 percent	93	76	31	31	–	35	10	17	9	–	–
20 to 24 percent	50	50	14	8	6	8	28	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	79	71	50	35	15	–	21	8	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	20	18	–	–	–	18	–	2	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	62	54	7	7	–	–	47	8	–	–	–
Median	22.8	23.1	25.2	23.8	26.5	18.1	23.5	19.0	17.5	–	–
$35,000 or more	158	124	79	57	22	18	27	34	9	–	–
Less than 20 percent	94	73	56	51	5	12	5	21	9	–	–
20 to 24 percent	16	8	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	3	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	12	12	12	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	33	28	11	6	5	6	11	5	–	–	–
Median	15.7	16.4	16.6	15.3	36.5	12.5	21.9	13.8	12.5	–	–

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Table 31. **Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**712**	**227**	**138**	**32**	**106**	**16**	**73**	**485**	**37**	**–**	**10**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	712	227	138	32	106	16	73	485	37	–	10
Less than 10 percent	130	18	18	7	11	–	–	112	12	–	–
10 to 14 percent	130	39	5	–	5	8	26	91	2	–	–
15 to 19 percent	164	54	25	–	25	–	29	110	3	–	10
20 to 24 percent	84	45	37	3	34	8	–	39	2	–	–
25 to 29 percent	64	21	14	14	–	–	7	43	7	–	–
30 to 34 percent	18	6	6	–	6	–	–	12	3	–	–
35 to 49 percent	69	19	8	–	8	–	11	50	8	–	–
50 percent or more	44	25	25	8	17	–	–	19	–	–	–
Not computed	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Median	17.8	20.3	22.8	27.1	21.8	17.5	16.8	16.6	23.8	–	17.5
Less than $20,000	239	76	58	18	40	–	18	163	10	–	–
Less than 20 percent	72	12	12	7	5	–	–	60	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	26	13	13	3	10	–	–	13	2	–	–
25 to 29 percent	22	7	–	–	–	–	7	15	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	15	6	6	–	6	–	–	9	–	–	–
35 percent or more	95	38	27	8	19	–	11	57	8	–	–
Not computed	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Median	28.9	35.0	33.3	23.3	34.2	–	36.7	26.3	38.8	–	–
$20,000 to $34,999	243	67	44	6	38	–	23	176	23	–	–
Less than 20 percent	166	42	19	–	19	–	23	124	13	–	–
20 to 24 percent	28	19	19	–	19	–	–	9	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	34	6	6	6	–	–	–	28	7	–	–
30 to 34 percent	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3	–	–
35 percent or more	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	17.2	18.1	20.8	27.5	20.0	–	13.8	16.8	17.5	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	124	37	12	–	12	16	9	87	2	–	10
Less than 20 percent	93	23	6	–	6	8	9	70	2	–	10
20 to 24 percent	25	8	–	–	–	8	–	17	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	6	6	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.3	18.5	27.5	–	27.5	17.5	17.5	13.6	10.0–	–	17.5
$50,000 or more	106	47	24	8	16	–	23	59	2	–	–
Less than 20 percent	93	34	11	–	11	–	23	59	2	–	–
20 to 24 percent	5	5	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	8	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	12.6	16.9	21.0	27.5	17.0	–	15.2	10.0–	12.5	–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**936**	**536**	**250**	**209**	**41**	**106**	**180**	**400**	**38**	**–**	**–**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	936	536	250	209	41	106	180	400	38	–	–
Less than 10 percent	66	20	14	14	–	–	6	46	–	–	–
10 to 14 percent	97	39	13	7	6	9	17	58	11	–	–
15 to 19 percent	121	70	23	23	–	14	33	51	7	–	–
20 to 24 percent	84	59	38	22	16	7	14	25	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	104	66	18	9	9	10	38	38	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	46	15	15	15	–	–	–	31	–	–	–
35 to 49 percent	89	56	40	37	3	5	11	33	3	–	–
50 percent or more	252	187	82	82	–	56	49	65	11	–	–
Not computed	77	24	7	–	7	5	12	53	6	–	–
Median	28.0	30.7	35.3	42.0	23.4	50.0+	26.8	23.7	18.6	–	–
Less than $10,000	351	203	106	97	9	49	48	148	14	–	–
Less than 20 percent	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	30	11	11	9	2	–	–	19	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
35 percent or more	270	185	88	88	–	49	48	85	14	–	–
Not computed	26	7	7	–	7	–	–	19	–	–	–
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	27.5	50.0+	50.0+	46.8	50.0+	–	–
$10,000 to $19,999	215	116	61	53	8	12	43	99	2	–	–
Less than 20 percent	39	12	–	–	–	–	12	27	2	–	–
20 to 24 percent	26	20	14	14	–	–	6	6	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	26	10	5	–	5	–	5	16	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	30	8	8	8	–	–	–	22	–	–	–
35 percent or more	67	58	34	31	3	12	12	9	–	–	–
Not computed	27	8	–	–	–	–	8	19	–	–	–
Median	30.5	36.4	36.9	37.5	29.0	50.0+	24.6	27.2	17.5	–	–
$20,000 to $34,999	227	140	32	25	7	36	72	87	8	–	–
Less than 20 percent	106	51	10	10	–	14	27	55	2	–	–
20 to 24 percent	40	30	15	8	7	7	8	10	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	46	43	–	–	–	10	33	3	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	7	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Not computed	24	9	–	–	–	5	4	15	6	–	–
Median	19.7	22.4	22.0	21.6	22.5	21.1	24.4	15.7	17.5	–	–
$35,000 or more	143	77	51	34	17	9	17	66	14	–	–
Less than 20 percent	127	66	40	34	6	9	17	61	14	–	–
20 to 24 percent	14	9	9	–	9	–	–	5	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	2	2	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	12.7	12.8	14.4	12.1	21.4	12.5	11.1	12.7	13.2	–	–

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Table 32. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**658**	**426**	**266**	**169**	**97**	**84**	**76**	**232**	**37**	**–**	**–**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	658	426	266	169	97	84	76	232	37	–	–
Less than 10 percent	53	36	19	6	13	8	9	17	6	–	–
10 to 14 percent	104	94	65	41	24	11	18	10	2	–	–
15 to 19 percent	94	51	42	32	10	7	2	43	15	–	–
20 to 24 percent	122	76	42	21	21	17	17	46	2	–	–
25 to 29 percent	87	53	34	28	6	8	11	34	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	71	49	24	7	17	16	9	22	6	–	–
35 to 49 percent	56	31	26	20	6	5	–	25	6	–	–
50 percent or more	69	36	14	14	–	12	10	33	–	–	–
Not computed	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Median	23.2	22.1	20.8	21.3	20.4	24.7	22.6	24.9	18.5	–	–
Less than $20,000	93	36	21	21	–	11	4	57	8	–	–
Less than 20 percent	15	14	14	14	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	–
25 to 29 percent	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	66	22	7	7	–	11	4	44	6	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	48.9	48.0	18.8	18.8	–	50.0+	50.0+	49.1	43.3	–	–
$20,000 to $34,999	160	112	83	60	23	14	15	48	10	–	–
Less than 20 percent	20	11	11	11	–	–	–	9	6	–	–
20 to 24 percent	38	24	7	7	–	8	9	14	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	21	21	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	35	24	24	7	17	–	–	11	4	–	–
35 percent or more	46	32	20	14	6	6	6	14	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	30.1	30.0	30.5	27.9	33.4	24.4	24.2	30.5	18.8	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	165	103	40	32	8	35	28	62	19	–	–
Less than 20 percent	70	39	20	20	–	19	–	31	17	–	–
20 to 24 percent	33	22	14	6	8	–	8	11	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	20	11	–	–	–	–	11	9	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	36	25	–	–	–	16	9	11	2	–	–
35 percent or more	6	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	21.9	22.8	20.0	17.1	22.5	14.3	27.7	20.0	16.6	–	–
$50,000 or more	240	175	122	56	66	24	29	65	–	–	–
Less than 20 percent	146	117	81	34	47	7	29	29	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	49	30	21	8	13	9	–	19	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	36	21	13	7	6	8	–	15	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	7	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Median	16.6	15.1	15.2	17.3	14.2	22.8	11.5	20.7	–	–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**773**	**679**	**370**	**252**	**118**	**151**	**158**	**94**	**27**	**–**	**–**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	773	679	370	252	118	151	158	94	27	–	–
Less than 10 percent	14	14	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 percent	86	74	22	17	5	31	21	12	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	109	109	52	37	15	27	30	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	92	72	47	24	23	22	3	20	18	–	–
25 to 29 percent	26	18	12	–	12	–	6	8	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	57	57	33	19	14	–	24	–	–	–	–
35 to 49 percent	175	160	100	62	38	42	18	15	9	–	–
50 percent or more	152	125	88	77	11	6	31	27	–	–	–
Not computed	62	50	16	16	–	9	25	12	–	–	–
Median	32.5	32.4	36.1	39.4	31.4	19.8	31.4	35.7	23.8	–	–
Less than $10,000	154	123	84	80	4	20	19	31	–	–	–
Less than 20 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	7	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	129	102	77	73	4	6	19	27	–	–	–
Not computed	18	14	7	7	–	7	–	4	–	–	–
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	24.6	50.0+	50.0+	–	–	–
$10,000 to $19,999	257	229	127	74	53	42	60	28	18	–	–
Less than 20 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	27	18	18	6	12	–	–	9	9	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	38	38	21	7	14	–	17	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	175	160	88	61	27	42	30	15	9	–	–
Not computed	17	13	–	–	–	–	13	4	–	–	–
Median	39.0	39.2	38.8	40.0	35.3	39.8	39.1	37.1	30.0	–	–
$20,000 to $34,999	226	211	122	76	46	52	37	15	9	–	–
Less than 20 percent	96	96	42	37	5	37	17	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	51	42	24	13	11	15	3	9	9	–	–
25 to 29 percent	22	18	12	–	12	–	6	4	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	19	19	12	12	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	23	23	23	5	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	15	13	9	9	–	–	4	2	–	–	–
Median	20.9	20.4	23.0	19.5	27.9	18.0	19.9	23.6	22.5	–	–
$35,000 or more	136	116	37	22	15	37	42	20	–	–	–
Less than 20 percent	113	101	32	17	15	35	34	12	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	7	5	5	5	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	12	10	–	–	–	2	8	2	–	–	–
Median	13.4	13.3	15.5	13.2	17.5	10.8	14.0	13.8	–	–	–

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Table 33. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**639**	**314**	**189**	**87**	**102**	**21**	**104**	**325**	**32**	**–**	**–**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	639	314	189	87	102	21	104	325	32	–	–
Less than 10 percent	88	50	29	15	14	14	7	38	10	–	–
10 to 14 percent	71	38	23	19	4	–	15	33	2	–	–
15 to 19 percent	78	31	12	7	5	–	19	47	8	–	–
20 to 24 percent	63	16	9	–	9	7	–	47	6	–	–
25 to 29 percent	142	85	51	25	26	–	34	57	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	67	48	29	–	29	–	19	19	–	–	–
35 to 49 percent	68	15	15	7	8	–	–	53	6	–	–
50 percent or more	58	31	21	14	7	–	10	27	–	–	–
Not computed	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Median	25.6	26.3	27.1	25.5	28.7	10.0–	26.6	24.5	17.5	–	–
Less than $20,000	94	32	25	14	11	–	7	62	12	–	–
Less than 20 percent	22	4	4	–	4	–	–	18	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	6	–	–
25 to 29 percent	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	14	7	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–
35 percent or more	43	21	21	14	7	–	–	22	6	–	–
Not computed	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Median	34.3	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	–	32.5	30.0	30.0	–	–
$20,000 to $34,999	181	96	43	23	20	7	46	85	4	–	–
Less than 20 percent	36	16	10	10	–	–	6	20	4	–	–
20 to 24 percent	16	12	5	–	5	7	–	4	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	70	48	20	13	7	–	28	22	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	17	12	–	–	–	–	12	5	–	–	–
35 percent or more	42	8	8	–	8	–	–	34	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	27.7	27.1	26.6	25.6	28.6	22.5	28.0	29.2	10.0	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	193	97	73	33	40	–	24	96	8	–	–
Less than 20 percent	74	33	19	19	–	–	14	41	8	–	–
20 to 24 percent	31	4	4	–	4	–	–	27	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	33	21	21	7	14	–	–	12	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	29	22	22	–	22	–	–	7	–	–	–
35 percent or more	26	17	7	7	–	–	10	9	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	23.6	27.7	28.2	18.2	30.5	–	18.6	21.3	17.5	–	–
$50,000 or more	171	89	48	17	31	14	27	82	8	–	–
Less than 20 percent	105	66	31	12	19	14	21	39	8	–	–
20 to 24 percent	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	37	16	10	5	5	–	6	21	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	7	7	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.4	12.6	13.6	12.5	16.5	10.0–	14.5	21.4	10.0–	–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**933**	**705**	**358**	**247**	**111**	**176**	**171**	**228**	**66**	**–**	**–**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	933	705	358	247	111	176	171	228	66	–	–
Less than 10 percent	26	26	14	–	14	12	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 percent	81	56	23	5	18	19	14	25	11	–	–
15 to 19 percent	176	129	43	35	8	38	48	47	15	–	–
20 to 24 percent	138	106	40	23	17	42	24	32	8	–	–
25 to 29 percent	113	83	63	35	28	16	4	30	6	–	–
30 to 34 percent	57	54	24	24	–	11	19	3	3	–	–
35 to 49 percent	122	83	63	63	–	20	–	39	8	–	–
50 percent or more	119	89	73	57	16	4	12	30	–	–	–
Not computed	101	79	15	5	10	14	50	22	15	–	–
Median	24.8	24.8	29.1	34.8	23.1	21.4	19.8	24.8	19.8	–	–
Less than $10,000	143	106	60	47	13	11	35	37	3	–	–
Less than 20 percent	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	14	14	7	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3	–	–
35 percent or more	96	64	48	35	13	4	12	32	–	–	–
Not computed	28	28	5	5	–	–	23	–	–	–	–
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	28.9	50.0+	50.0+	32.5	–	–
$10,000 to $19,999	251	207	137	112	25	32	38	44	16	–	–
Less than 20 percent	40	37	25	12	13	12	–	3	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	8	5	–	–	–	–	5	3	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	16	13	9	–	9	–	4	3	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	33	33	21	21	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	125	102	82	79	3	20	–	23	8	–	–
Not computed	29	17	–	–	–	–	17	12	8	–	–
Median	36.3	35.6	37.0	38.4	19.6	36.0	30.6	42.5	45.0	–	–
$20,000 to $34,999	319	243	115	67	48	78	50	76	26	–	–
Less than 20 percent	58	41	9	7	2	16	16	17	7	–	–
20 to 24 percent	108	87	40	23	17	28	19	21	8	–	–
25 to 29 percent	72	56	47	28	19	9	–	16	6	–	–
30 to 34 percent	21	21	3	3	–	11	7	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	20	6	6	6	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
Not computed	40	32	10	–	10	14	8	8	5	–	–
Median	23.8	23.7	25.4	25.6	25.0	22.9	21.3	24.0	22.2	–	–
$35,000 or more	220	149	46	21	25	55	48	71	21	–	–
Less than 20 percent	183	133	46	21	25	41	46	50	19	–	–
20 to 24 percent	22	14	–	–	–	14	–	8	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	4	2	–	–	–	–	2	2	2	–	–
Median	16.1	15.7	13.5	16.7	11.5	16.9	16.4	17.1	14.3	–	–

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Table 34. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area				
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**213 657**	**89 465**	**42 656**	**22 881**	**19 775**	**16 534**	**30 275**	**124 192**	**15 711**	**–**	**476**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	213 657	89 465	42 656	22 881	19 775	16 534	30 275	124 192	15 711	–	476
Less than 10 percent	43 040	17 134	7 569	3 853	3 716	3 234	6 331	25 906	3 308	–	155
10 to 14 percent	40 603	17 054	8 178	4 348	3 830	3 160	5 716	23 549	3 432	–	64
15 to 19 percent	37 006	15 649	7 425	4 057	3 368	2 804	5 420	21 357	2 868	–	64
20 to 24 percent	29 855	13 043	6 253	3 423	2 830	2 433	4 357	16 812	1 858	–	59
25 to 29 percent	21 406	9 347	4 943	2 666	2 277	1 629	2 775	12 059	1 407	–	56
30 to 34 percent	12 733	5 333	2 494	1 324	1 170	1 083	1 756	7 400	870	–	17
35 to 49 percent	16 169	6 652	3 194	1 699	1 495	1 313	2 145	9 517	1 105	–	21
50 percent or more	11 831	4 897	2 468	1 434	1 034	821	1 608	6 934	780	–	40
Not computed	1 014	356	132	77	55	57	167	658	83	–	–
Median	18.1	18.3	18.7	18.9	18.4	18.3	17.8	17.9	16.9	–	16.5
Less than $20,000	52 677	19 352	8 237	4 618	3 619	3 333	7 782	33 325	4 447	–	128
Less than 20 percent	16 598	5 130	1 856	962	894	905	2 369	11 468	1 391	–	45
20 to 24 percent	6 751	2 758	1 174	681	493	455	1 129	3 993	501	–	18
25 to 29 percent	5 874	2 355	1 129	605	524	348	878	3 519	609	–	18
30 to 34 percent	4 501	1 627	627	367	260	325	675	2 874	469	–	7
35 percent or more	17 984	7 143	3 325	1 926	1 399	1 249	2 569	10 841	1 394	–	40
Not computed	969	339	126	77	49	51	162	630	83	–	–
Median	27.1	28.4	29.5	30.3	28.8	29.0	26.8	26.3	27.4	–	25.3
$20,000 to $34,999	57 117	22 558	10 424	5 757	4 667	4 337	7 797	34 559	4 389	–	135
Less than 20 percent	31 672	12 290	5 506	2 989	2 517	2 480	4 304	19 382	2 781	–	78
20 to 24 percent	8 056	3 104	1 341	771	570	538	1 225	4 952	558	–	18
25 to 29 percent	6 673	2 697	1 321	782	539	444	932	3 976	451	–	12
30 to 34 percent	4 108	1 628	800	435	365	312	516	2 480	217	–	8
35 percent or more	6 585	2 833	1 456	780	676	557	820	3 752	382	–	19
Not computed	23	6	–	–	–	6	–	17	–	–	–
Median	18.2	18.5	19.1	19.4	18.6	17.7	18.2	18.1	16.4	–	17.1
$35,000 to $49,999	49 343	21 311	10 292	5 458	4 834	4 063	6 956	28 032	3 359	–	120
Less than 20 percent	30 666	12 729	5 654	2 995	2 659	2 314	4 761	17 937	2 449	–	81
20 to 24 percent	8 125	3 525	1 805	991	814	731	989	4 600	499	–	14
25 to 29 percent	5 371	2 482	1 435	763	672	478	569	2 889	208	–	21
30 to 34 percent	2 830	1 436	737	381	356	321	378	1 394	127	–	2
35 percent or more	2 343	1 133	655	328	327	219	259	1 210	76	–	2
Not computed	8	6	6	–	6	–	–	2	–	–	–
Median	16.7	17.2	18.5	18.6	18.3	18.1	14.9	16.5	14.6	–	16.4
$50,000 or more	54 520	26 244	13 703	7 048	6 655	4 801	7 740	28 276	3 516	–	93
Less than 20 percent	41 713	19 688	10 156	5 312	4 844	3 499	6 033	22 025	2 987	–	79
20 to 24 percent	6 923	3 656	1 933	980	953	709	1 014	3 267	300	–	9
25 to 29 percent	3 488	1 813	1 058	516	542	359	396	1 675	139	–	5
30 to 34 percent	1 294	642	330	141	189	125	187	652	57	–	–
35 percent or more	1 088	440	226	99	127	109	105	648	33	–	–
Not computed	14	5	–	–	–	–	5	9	–	–	–
Median	13.6	14.0	14.4	14.2	14.6	13.8	13.4	13.2	11.7	–	10.0–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**129 747**	**91 805**	**48 134**	**34 527**	**13 607**	**18 648**	**25 023**	**37 942**	**9 330**	**–**	**72**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	129 747	91 805	48 134	34 527	13 607	18 648	25 023	37 942	9 330	–	72
Less than 10 percent	4 255	2 759	1 394	1 084	310	594	771	1 496	452	–	1
10 to 14 percent	12 273	8 782	4 578	3 295	1 283	1 825	2 379	3 491	756	–	12
15 to 19 percent	18 494	13 201	6 860	4 740	2 120	2 842	3 499	5 293	1 155	–	7
20 to 24 percent	18 601	13 504	7 704	5 695	2 009	2 608	3 192	5 097	1 313	–	2
25 to 29 percent	17 669	13 195	7 173	5 221	1 952	2 612	3 410	4 474	1 415	–	17
30 to 34 percent	11 202	7 997	4 171	2 979	1 192	1 687	2 139	3 205	951	–	8
35 to 49 percent	16 186	11 725	6 241	4 219	2 022	2 376	3 108	4 461	1 086	–	13
50 percent or more	20 808	15 868	8 460	6 336	2 124	3 206	4 202	4 940	1 418	–	9
Not computed	10 259	4 774	1 553	958	595	898	2 323	5 485	784	–	3
Median	26.7	27.0	26.9	26.9	27.0	26.9	27.2	26.0	27.1	–	28.7
Less than $10,000	36 284	26 226	12 845	9 927	2 918	5 392	7 989	10 058	3 067	–	19
Less than 20 percent	1 175	854	422	368	54	162	270	321	122	–	–
20 to 24 percent	2 230	1 651	884	756	128	267	500	579	256	–	–
25 to 29 percent	4 885	3 796	1 906	1 521	385	770	1 120	1 089	457	–	–
30 to 34 percent	2 634	1 909	937	693	244	351	621	725	322	–	8
35 percent or more	21 696	16 401	8 009	6 062	1 947	3 513	4 879	5 295	1 649	–	9
Not computed	3 664	1 615	687	527	160	329	599	2 049	261	–	2
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	49.5	48.6	42.8	–	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	34 325	24 498	12 625	9 272	3 353	4 942	6 931	9 827	2 493	–	25
Less than 20 percent	3 161	2 214	1 030	762	268	451	733	947	243	–	2
20 to 24 percent	4 059	3 020	1 448	1 221	227	704	868	1 039	267	–	2
25 to 29 percent	6 035	4 479	2 284	1 813	471	871	1 324	1 556	556	–	8
30 to 34 percent	5 432	4 005	1 964	1 449	515	893	1 148	1 427	426	–	–
35 percent or more	12 957	9 536	5 567	3 840	1 727	1 834	2 135	3 421	762	–	13
Not computed	2 681	1 244	332	187	145	189	723	1 437	239	–	–
Median	32.4	32.4	33.5	32.6	36.4	32.0	30.8	32.3	30.7	–	40.4
$20,000 to $34,999	35 496	24 796	13 215	9 054	4 161	5 128	6 453	10 700	2 413	–	25
Less than 20 percent	12 913	9 145	4 300	3 213	1 087	1 951	2 894	3 768	968	–	15
20 to 24 percent	9 062	6 602	3 756	2 654	1 102	1 425	1 421	2 460	597	–	–
25 to 29 percent	5 935	4 386	2 602	1 677	925	905	879	1 549	366	–	9
30 to 34 percent	2 846	1 902	1 156	762	394	392	354	944	186	–	–
35 percent or more	2 205	1 561	1 065	606	459	235	261	644	93	–	–
Not computed	2 535	1 200	336	142	194	220	644	1 335	203	–	1
Median	22.0	22.0	22.8	22.3	24.1	21.8	20.0	21.9	21.1	–	17.0
$35,000 or more	23 642	16 285	9 449	6 274	3 175	3 186	3 650	7 357	1 357	–	3
Less than 20 percent	17 773	12 529	7 080	4 776	2 304	2 697	2 752	5 244	1 030	–	3
20 to 24 percent	3 250	2 231	1 616	1 064	552	212	403	1 019	193	–	–
25 to 29 percent	814	534	381	210	171	66	87	280	36	–	–
30 to 34 percent	290	181	114	75	39	51	16	109	17	–	–
35 percent or more	136	95	60	47	13	–	35	41	–	–	–
Not computed	1 379	715	198	102	96	160	357	664	81	–	–
Median	15.3	15.2	15.8	15.3	16.7	14.6	14.4	15.4	13.9	–	16.3

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Table 35. **Structural Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS											
All housing units	**587 045**	**193 809**	**73 183**	**120 626**	**41 506**	**11 588**	**67 532**	**393 236**	**46 301**	**64 750**	**282 077**
Owner occupied	327 928	108 083	31 266	76 817	25 235	5 811	45 771	219 845	23 139	35 782	160 832
Renter occupied	137 384	61 661	35 731	25 930	14 094	3 019	8 817	75 723	19 312	22 972	33 431
Vacant for sale only	5 468	1 711	395	1 316	309	239	768	3 757	416	494	2 847
Vacant for rent	12 959	5 901	3 505	2 396	956	522	918	7 058	1 577	2 287	3 186
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	87 831	13 304	1 229	12 075	324	1 650	10 101	74 527	1 123	1 270	72 134
All other vacants	15 475	3 149	1 057	2 092	588	347	1 157	12 326	734	1 945	9 647
Condominium housing units	**10 733**	**6 924**	**2 427**	**4 497**	**1 791**	**1 195**	**1 511**	**3 809**	**890**	**784**	**2 135**
Owner occupied	3 902	2 781	1 148	1 633	799	335	499	1 121	499	346	276
Renter occupied	3 687	2 620	1 013	1 607	787	388	432	1 067	243	342	482
Vacant	3 144	1 523	266	1 257	205	472	580	1 621	148	96	1 377
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
All housing units	**587 045**	**193 809**	**73 183**	**120 626**	**41 506**	**11 588**	**67 532**	**393 236**	**46 301**	**64 750**	**282 077**
1989 to March 1990	14 347	4 079	1 237	2 842	565	311	1 966	10 268	628	1 281	8 359
1985 to 1988	60 512	20 277	5 204	15 073	3 544	2 186	9 343	40 235	3 613	4 187	32 422
1980 to 1984	46 389	13 821	2 798	11 023	3 094	857	7 072	32 568	3 327	4 483	24 758
1970 to 1979	116 337	33 198	7 921	25 277	5 852	2 069	17 356	83 139	7 370	9 861	65 881
1960 to 1969	58 059	19 939	6 664	13 275	4 325	1 148	7 802	38 120	3 470	5 573	29 049
1950 to 1959	48 543	18 377	7 073	11 304	4 643	1 194	5 467	30 166	5 159	6 386	18 621
1940 to 1949	38 148	15 817	6 526	9 291	4 761	816	3 714	22 331	4 448	4 664	13 219
1939 or earlier	204 710	68 301	35 760	32 541	14 722	3 007	14 812	136 409	18 286	28 315	89 768
Median	1960	1957	1941	1965	1953	1967	1971	1962	1951	1949	1967
Owner-occupied housing units	**327 928**	**108 083**	**31 266**	**76 817**	**25 235**	**5 811**	**45 771**	**219 845**	**23 139**	**35 782**	**160 832**
1989 to March 1990	7 182	2 010	494	1 516	225	162	1 129	5 172	387	537	4 248
1985 to 1988	34 517	11 423	2 107	9 316	1 707	920	6 689	23 094	2 129	2 233	18 727
1980 to 1984	24 879	7 516	1 097	6 419	1 335	370	4 714	17 363	1 522	1 737	14 104
1970 to 1979	69 249	20 145	3 055	17 090	3 060	1 053	12 977	49 104	3 615	5 476	39 986
1960 to 1969	35 088	12 899	3 453	9 446	3 427	777	5 242	22 189	2 150	3 761	16 250
1950 to 1959	30 501	12 608	4 638	7 970	3 749	639	3 582	17 893	3 414	3 857	10 622
1940 to 1949	22 367	9 445	3 319	6 126	3 231	488	2 407	12 922	2 431	3 078	7 413
1939 or earlier	104 145	32 037	13 103	18 934	8 501	1 402	9 031	72 108	7 491	15 103	49 482
Median	1962	1960	1948	1966	1952	1965	1972	1963	1955	1949	1968
Renter-occupied housing units	**137 384**	**61 661**	**35 731**	**25 930**	**14 094**	**3 019**	**8 817**	**75 723**	**19 312**	**22 972**	**33 431**
1989 to March 1990	2 881	1 071	489	582	272	38	272	1 810	126	512	1 172
1985 to 1988	12 398	5 917	2 595	3 322	1 564	656	1 102	6 481	1 284	1 491	3 706
1980 to 1984	12 083	4 562	1 556	3 006	1 585	366	1 055	7 521	1 572	2 316	3 633
1970 to 1979	23 603	9 648	4 513	5 135	2 580	630	1 925	13 955	3 301	3 683	6 971
1960 to 1969	10 242	4 885	2 923	1 962	826	205	931	5 357	1 071	1 385	2 901
1950 to 1959	9 150	3 895	2 082	1 813	761	307	745	5 255	1 347	2 094	1 814
1940 to 1949	8 547	4 548	2 714	1 834	1 282	133	419	3 999	1 600	1 167	1 232
1939 or earlier	58 480	27 135	18 859	8 276	5 224	684	2 368	31 345	9 011	10 324	12 002
Median	1952	1948	1940–	1965	1957	1973	1969	1955	1944	1950	1966
BEDROOMS											
All housing units	**587 045**	**193 809**	**73 183**	**120 626**	**41 506**	**11 588**	**67 532**	**393 236**	**46 301**	**64 750**	**282 077**
None	10 874	3 242	2 033	1 209	413	298	498	7 632	686	956	5 990
1	75 511	27 825	15 715	12 110	5 257	1 687	5 166	47 686	7 618	10 525	29 535
2	184 036	61 358	23 544	37 814	13 426	3 952	20 436	122 678	16 070	19 393	87 179
3	216 478	69 172	22 159	47 013	15 130	3 889	27 994	147 306	15 202	23 023	109 030
4	76 445	25 236	7 735	17 501	5 776	1 324	10 401	51 209	5 460	8 517	37 227
5 or more	23 701	6 976	1 997	4 979	1 504	438	3 037	16 725	1 265	2 336	13 116
Occupied housing units	**465 312**	**169 744**	**66 997**	**102 747**	**39 329**	**8 830**	**54 588**	**295 568**	**42 451**	**58 754**	**194 263**
None	4 635	2 211	1 683	528	317	78	133	2 424	554	633	1 237
1	54 136	23 221	13 872	9 349	4 724	1 186	3 439	30 915	6 735	8 876	15 304
2	141 163	51 729	21 244	30 485	12 608	2 815	15 062	89 434	14 639	17 429	57 330
3	180 948	62 915	20 828	42 087	14 623	3 257	24 207	118 033	14 130	21 674	82 178
4	65 318	23 479	7 483	15 996	5 609	1 179	9 208	41 839	5 241	8 008	28 585
5 or more	19 112	6 189	1 887	4 302	1 448	315	2 539	12 923	1 152	2 134	9 629
All housing units	**587 045**	**193 809**	**73 183**	**120 626**	**41 506**	**11 588**	**67 532**	**393 236**	**46 301**	**64 750**	**282 077**
PLUMBING FACILITIES											
Complete plumbing facilities	566 269	192 090	72 825	119 265	41 335	11 516	66 414	374 179	45 990	64 399	263 682
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	20 776	1 719	358	1 361	171	72	1 118	19 057	311	351	18 395
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	312 299	148 020	70 200	77 820	39 607	10 830	27 383	164 279	41 886	57 938	64 405
Individual drilled well	190 639	33 723	2 291	31 432	1 487	571	29 374	156 916	3 669	5 355	147 860
Individual dug well	55 192	9 322	543	8 779	293	133	8 353	45 870	584	1 020	44 240
Some other source	28 915	2 744	149	2 595	119	54	2 422	26 171	162	437	25 572
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	266 344	128 902	67 830	61 072	36 102	8 567	16 403	137 442	38 253	54 454	44 735
Septic tank or cesspool	301 373	63 662	5 167	58 495	5 273	2 972	50 250	237 711	7 940	10 028	219 635
Other means	19 328	1 245	186	1 059	131	49	879	18 083	108	268	17 707
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	14 769	1 794	783	1 011	220	64	727	12 975	238	297	12 440
Median rooms	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.2
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**215 996**	**79 467**	**23 357**	**56 110**	**20 082**	**4 473**	**31 555**	**136 529**	**16 685**	**26 120**	**93 686**
With second mortgage or home equity loan	30 175	14 699	3 988	10 711	3 526	980	6 205	15 476	2 413	2 928	10 117
No second mortgage or home equity loan	185 821	64 768	19 369	45 399	16 556	3 493	25 350	121 053	14 272	23 192	83 569
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS											
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	**3 902**	**2 781**	**1 148**	**1 633**	**799**	**335**	**499**	**1 121**	**499**	**346**	**276**
Median selected monthly owner costs:											
With a mortgage (dollars)	862	855	835	890	835	842	1 000+	884	870	844	929
Not mortgaged (dollars)	380	406	390	416	403	412	441	298	285	268	379
Median value (dollars)	92 400	93 500	86 900	102 900	94 200	87 700	141 500	89 500	86 700	78 200	119 900
MOBILE HOMES											
Owner-occupied mobile homes	**40 208**	**8 816**	**1 443**	**7 373**	**1 490**	**293**	**5 590**	**31 392**	**1 970**	**3 743**	**25 625**
Median selected monthly owner costs:											
With a mortgage (dollars)	521	599	582	603	596	750+	599	494	582	477	491
Not mortgaged (dollars)	216	265	277	262	275	255	256	205	266	222	198

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Table 36. **Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	**465 312**	**169 744**	**66 997**	**102 747**	**39 329**	**8 830**	**54 588**	**295 568**	**42 451**	**58 754**	**194 263**
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	8 181	7 828	5 944	1 884	1 760	26	98	353	113	75	165
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 018	3 494	1 192	2 302	649	197	1 456	5 524	525	900	4 088
Electricity	54 215	24 351	8 261	16 090	6 582	2 223	7 285	29 864	7 380	8 172	14 312
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	323 332	121 100	49 402	71 698	28 468	5 862	37 368	202 232	32 034	44 403	125 706
Coal or coke	3 285	1 293	255	1 038	241	31	766	1 992	454	311	1 227
Wood	65 410	10 885	1 492	9 393	1 489	457	7 447	54 525	1 711	4 550	48 264
Solar energy	387	111	15	96	14	–	82	276	7	18	251
Other fuel	812	419	247	172	91	24	57	393	107	141	145
No fuel used	672	263	189	74	35	10	29	409	120	184	105
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	40 483	17 400	12 176	5 224	2 864	633	1 727	23 083	5 400	6 832	10 836
1	159 138	58 800	27 074	31 726	14 620	3 043	14 063	100 338	17 231	23 351	59 730
2	192 711	68 345	21 657	46 688	16 320	3 808	26 560	124 366	15 323	22 203	86 789
3	53 614	18 268	4 766	13 502	3 860	1 027	8 615	35 346	3 459	4 842	27 037
4	14 083	5 034	953	4 081	1 296	206	2 579	9 049	788	1 099	7 162
5 or more	5 283	1 897	371	1 526	369	113	1 044	3 386	250	427	2 709
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**327 928**	**108 083**	**31 266**	**76 817**	**25 235**	**5 811**	**45 771**	**219 845**	**23 139**	**35 782**	**160 832**
1989 to March 1990	26 142	8 719	2 652	6 067	2 028	617	3 422	17 423	1 768	2 603	13 044
1985 to 1988	84 613	28 656	7 633	21 023	5 793	1 691	13 539	55 957	5 552	8 357	42 015
1980 to 1984	53 674	17 040	3 877	13 163	3 820	896	8 447	36 634	3 468	5 592	27 548
1970 to 1979	78 514	24 940	6 843	18 097	5 320	1 278	11 499	53 574	5 038	8 295	40 229
1960 to 1969	36 487	13 127	4 585	8 542	3 624	700	4 218	23 360	3 074	4 389	15 891
1959 or earlier	48 498	15 601	5 676	9 925	4 650	629	4 646	32 897	4 239	6 546	22 105
Renter-occupied housing units	**137 384**	**61 661**	**35 731**	**25 930**	**14 094**	**3 019**	**8 817**	**75 723**	**19 312**	**22 972**	**33 431**
1989 to March 1990	57 851	26 378	15 341	11 037	5 800	1 392	3 845	31 473	7 528	9 800	14 145
1985 to 1988	48 401	21 762	12 265	9 497	5 247	1 060	3 190	26 639	6 872	8 020	11 747
1980 to 1984	15 981	6 990	3 909	3 081	1 696	374	1 011	8 991	2 618	2 734	3 631
1970 to 1979	9 891	4 684	3 044	1 640	998	117	525	5 207	1 467	1 538	2 202
1960 to 1969	2 360	972	666	306	161	39	106	1 388	352	431	605
1959 or earlier	2 900	875	506	369	192	37	140	2 025	475	449	1 101
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**327 928**	**108 083**	**31 266**	**76 817**	**25 235**	**5 811**	**45 771**	**219 845**	**23 139**	**35 782**	**160 832**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5 941	539	77	462	86	17	359	5 402	147	172	5 083
1.00 or less	5 497	510	77	433	77	17	339	4 987	147	170	4 670
1.01 or more	444	29	–	29	9	–	20	415	–	2	413
Renter-occupied housing units	**137 384**	**61 661**	**35 731**	**25 930**	**14 094**	**3 019**	**8 817**	**75 723**	**19 312**	**22 972**	**33 431**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 536	410	204	206	44	18	144	1 126	96	54	976
1.00 or less	1 422	390	184	206	44	18	144	1 032	96	54	882
1.01 or more	114	20	20	–	–	–	–	94	–	–	94
TELEPHONE IN UNIT											
Telephone in unit	447 930	164 711	63 707	101 004	38 621	8 585	53 798	283 219	40 678	55 854	186 587
No telephone in unit	17 382	5 033	3 290	1 743	708	245	790	12 349	1 773	2 900	7 676
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**104 972**	**36 467**	**15 835**	**20 632**	**9 019**	**1 880**	**9 733**	**68 505**	**10 714**	**14 972**	**42 791**
Owner occupied	77 083	25 038	8 538	16 500	6 640	1 303	8 557	52 045	6 461	9 553	36 003
1-person households	49 551	18 161	9 027	9 134	4 345	892	3 897	31 390	5 585	7 703	18 095
Built 1939 or earlier	43 001	13 718	7 032	6 686	3 065	613	3 008	29 283	4 192	6 565	18 519
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	20 899	22 636	19 768	24 837	23 728	22 063	26 401	19 975	20 719	19 620	19 917
Female householder, no husband present	46 746	17 379	8 577	8 802	4 292	928	3 582	29 367	5 303	7 474	16 568
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2 238	366	101	265	48	11	206	1 872	107	109	1 656
No vehicle available	21 713	8 797	5 507	3 290	1 751	404	1 135	12 916	2 686	3 563	6 652
No telephone in unit	2 027	588	357	231	66	43	122	1 439	229	284	926
1-person households	1 478	504	311	193	56	37	100	974	177	170	627
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**24 910**	**4 881**	**1 443**	**3 438**	**934**	**194**	**2 310**	**20 029**	**1 167**	**2 593**	**16 253**
Married-couple families	8 224	1 305	311	994	188	52	754	6 919	328	736	5 855
With own children under 18 years	3 977	563	95	468	79	21	368	3 414	135	331	2 948
Families with female householder	3 677	741	136	605	202	22	381	2 936	98	424	2 405
With own children under 18 years	2 956	583	86	497	175	15	307	2 373	74	334	1 956
Householder 65 years and over	9 395	2 136	836	1 300	370	103	827	7 259	617	960	5 675
Householder worked in 1989	9 337	1 813	397	1 416	416	35	965	7 524	324	876	6 315
With public assistance income	5 486	729	190	539	154	6	379	4 757	204	547	4 006
With Social Security income	10 996	2 115	823	1 292	323	92	877	8 881	675	1 228	6 971
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 229	3 367	3 071	3 492	3 228	3 861	3 568	3 195	2 529	3 110	3 257
Built 1939 or earlier	9 004	1 757	747	1 010	377	47	586	7 247	558	1 097	5 585
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2 016	171	31	140	17	–	123	1 845	20	57	1 768
No vehicle available	4 634	1 021	442	579	152	61	366	3 613	273	549	2 784
No telephone in unit	1 681	150	11	139	19	16	104	1 531	33	125	1 373
1.01 or more persons per room	808	95	15	80	13	–	67	713	–	46	667
Renter-occupied housing units	**31 087**	**12 549**	**8 377**	**4 172**	**2 665**	**496**	**1 011**	**18 538**	**4 437**	**5 838**	**8 263**
Married-couple families	3 908	1 238	737	501	320	50	131	2 670	514	666	1 490
With own children under 18 years	2 666	825	497	328	207	35	86	1 841	311	434	1 096
Families with female householder	9 522	4 063	2 893	1 170	733	102	335	5 459	1 319	2 003	2 137
With own children under 18 years	9 063	3 872	2 739	1 133	715	93	325	5 191	1 258	1 917	2 016
Householder 65 years and over	8 637	3 170	2 137	1 033	579	136	318	5 467	1 285	1 745	2 437
Householder worked in 1989	12 874	5 520	3 488	2 032	1 425	172	435	7 354	1 708	2 260	3 386
With public assistance income	13 156	5 246	3 816	1 430	831	161	438	7 910	1 799	2 811	3 300
With Social Security income	10 576	3 808	2 575	1 233	717	182	334	6 768	1 634	2 227	2 907
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 156	3 195	3 274	3 037	3 027	2 944	3 109	3 130	2 998	3 129	3 203
Built 1939 or earlier	12 826	5 774	4 389	1 385	935	86	364	7 052	2 027	2 466	2 559
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	671	168	86	82	21	11	50	503	34	3	466
No vehicle available	13 378	5 922	4 690	1 232	823	127	282	7 456	2 094	2 718	2 644
No telephone in unit	4 756	1 731	1 340	391	205	52	134	3 025	689	949	1 387
1.01 or more persons per room	1 131	512	346	166	106	–	60	619	63	207	349

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Table 37. **Financial Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units	**465 312**	**169 744**	**66 997**	**102 747**	**39 329**	**8 830**	**54 588**	**295 568**	**42 451**	**58 754**	**194 263**
Median income (dollars)	27 625	30 760	25 391	34 195	31 319	32 232	36 521	26 072	26 535	24 149	26 463
Owner occupied	327 928	108 083	31 266	76 817	25 235	5 811	45 771	219 845	23 139	35 782	160 832
Median income (dollars)	32 049	37 858	36 236	38 715	38 081	38 761	39 105	29 796	35 233	31 403	28 591
Renter occupied	137 384	61 661	35 731	25 930	14 094	3 019	8 817	75 723	19 312	22 972	33 431
Median income (dollars)	18 318	20 021	17 454	23 035	21 432	22 635	26 465	17 094	17 891	15 863	17 512
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**215 996**	**79 467**	**23 357**	**56 110**	**20 082**	**4 473**	**31 555**	**136 529**	**16 685**	**26 120**	**93 686**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	131 558	52 669	14 454	38 215	12 642	3 005	22 568	78 889	10 122	15 075	53 661
Less than $200	809	150	60	90	34	4	52	659	7	93	559
$200 to $299	4 721	776	226	550	147	36	367	3 945	236	675	3 034
$300 to $399	13 191	3 221	966	2 255	831	125	1 299	9 970	793	1 829	7 348
$400 to $499	19 088	5 318	1 433	3 885	1 369	265	2 251	13 770	1 212	2 581	9 977
$500 to $599	17 408	5 443	1 601	3 842	1 293	271	2 278	11 965	1 219	2 376	8 364
$600 to $699	16 401	6 031	1 900	4 131	1 392	306	2 433	10 370	1 333	2 049	6 983
$700 to $799	13 776	6 038	1 661	4 377	1 574	285	2 518	7 738	1 029	1 452	5 257
$800 to $899	11 325	5 450	1 501	3 949	1 188	372	2 389	5 875	1 130	1 090	3 649
$900 to $999	9 120	4 734	1 198	3 536	1 129	346	2 061	4 386	826	734	2 820
$1,000 to $1,249	13 545	7 771	2 152	5 619	1 897	550	3 172	5 774	1 273	1 271	3 230
$1,250 to $1,499	5 631	3 411	857	2 554	828	176	1 550	2 220	554	509	1 157
$1,500 to $1,999	4 405	2 903	680	2 223	639	183	1 401	1 502	324	335	835
$2,000 or more	2 138	1 423	219	1 204	321	86	797	715	186	81	448
Median (dollars)	663	789	762	799	780	865	804	593	726	599	570
Mean (dollars)	754	880	836	897	879	916	904	670	803	676	643
Not mortgaged	84 438	26 798	8 903	17 895	7 440	1 468	8 987	57 640	6 563	11 045	40 025
Less than $100	3 077	238	22	216	22	14	180	2 839	29	90	2 720
$100 to $199	29 585	5 307	1 259	4 048	1 290	277	2 481	24 278	1 304	3 899	19 068
$200 to $299	35 511	13 235	4 610	8 625	3 938	783	3 904	22 276	3 585	5 000	13 691
$300 to $399	11 272	5 316	2 093	3 223	1 538	287	1 398	5 956	1 133	1 546	3 277
$400 to $499	3 036	1 563	573	990	375	74	541	1 473	368	307	798
$500 or more	1 957	1 139	346	793	277	33	483	818	144	203	471
Median (dollars)	222	255	268	248	255	245	242	206	247	224	192
Mean (dollars)	237	276	284	272	278	265	269	218	262	239	205
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
With a mortgage	131 558	52 669	14 454	38 215	12 642	3 005	22 568	78 889	10 122	15 075	53 661
Less than 10 percent	9 402	3 471	1 033	2 438	926	158	1 354	5 931	700	1 309	3 916
10 to 14 percent	22 737	8 328	2 394	5 934	2 147	356	3 431	14 409	1 616	2 883	9 910
15 to 19 percent	26 891	10 546	2 931	7 615	2 489	645	4 481	16 345	2 022	3 154	11 163
20 to 24 percent	23 870	9 845	2 698	7 147	2 339	656	4 152	14 025	2 011	2 724	9 290
25 to 29 percent	17 628	7 915	2 259	5 656	1 838	385	3 433	9 713	1 389	1 765	6 553
30 to 34 percent	10 197	4 226	1 092	3 134	1 005	253	1 876	5 971	839	1 055	4 069
35 percent or more	20 428	8 228	2 024	6 204	1 876	540	3 788	12 200	1 518	2 120	8 557
Not computed	405	110	23	87	22	12	53	295	27	65	203
Median	21.4	22.0	21.6	22.2	21.6	22.6	22.4	20.9	21.8	20.3	20.9
Not mortgaged	84 438	26 798	8 903	17 895	7 440	1 468	8 987	57 640	6 563	11 045	40 025
Less than 10 percent	33 978	10 144	2 887	7 257	2 827	582	3 848	23 834	2 556	4 316	16 962
10 to 14 percent	18 241	6 141	2 054	4 087	1 716	368	2 003	12 100	1 570	2 183	8 347
15 to 19 percent	10 473	3 438	1 178	2 260	913	176	1 171	7 035	789	1 498	4 748
20 to 24 percent	6 283	1 948	769	1 179	550	61	568	4 335	462	949	2 924
25 to 29 percent	4 117	1 432	493	939	482	69	388	2 685	255	614	1 816
30 to 34 percent	2 740	776	276	500	222	48	230	1 964	268	435	1 261
35 percent or more	7 979	2 714	1 185	1 529	697	133	699	5 265	633	991	3 634
Not computed	627	205	61	144	33	31	80	422	30	59	333
Median	12.2	12.6	13.7	12.0	12.6	11.9	11.5	12.0	12.3	12.7	11.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**133 275**	**60 794**	**35 588**	**25 206**	**13 932**	**2 955**	**8 319**	**72 481**	**19 212**	**22 804**	**30 457**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	2 050	904	681	223	165	20	38	1 146	318	345	483
$100 to $149	7 669	3 364	2 478	886	606	113	167	4 305	1 006	1 618	1 681
$150 to $199	5 760	2 226	1 506	720	453	71	196	3 534	827	1 216	1 491
$200 to $249	5 927	2 206	1 425	781	496	91	194	3 721	852	1 189	1 680
$250 to $299	8 247	2 764	1 908	856	449	118	289	5 483	1 102	2 064	2 317
$300 to $349	11 950	4 202	3 055	1 147	651	205	291	7 748	1 954	2 791	3 003
$350 to $399	14 648	5 935	4 153	1 782	1 144	189	449	8 713	2 457	3 021	3 227
$400 to $449	14 857	6 556	4 186	2 370	1 450	276	644	8 301	2 252	2 816	3 233
$450 to $499	11 715	5 807	3 399	2 408	1 472	286	650	5 908	2 027	1 490	2 391
$500 to $549	10 716	5 448	3 146	2 302	1 268	228	806	5 268	1 939	1 325	2 004
$550 to $599	8 515	4 864	2 560	2 304	1 300	218	786	3 651	1 360	1 068	1 223
$600 to $649	6 151	3 864	1 871	1 993	1 110	284	599	2 287	902	588	797
$650 to $699	4 949	3 329	1 499	1 830	960	231	639	1 620	536	361	723
$700 to $749	2 966	1 991	818	1 173	610	120	443	975	346	153	476
$750 to $999	5 510	3 864	1 584	2 280	966	267	1 047	1 646	412	409	825
$1,000 or more	1 971	1 417	636	781	284	115	382	554	142	169	243
No cash rent	9 674	2 053	683	1 370	548	123	699	7 621	780	2 181	4 660
Median (dollars)	419	460	428	516	494	510	555	388	417	369	385
Mean (dollars)	434	475	441	524	499	524	569	397	418	378	397

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Table 38. **Household Income Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**215 996**	**79 467**	**23 357**	**56 110**	**20 082**	**4 473**	**31 555**	**136 529**	**16 685**	**26 120**	**93 686**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	215 996	79 467	23 357	56 110	20 082	4 473	31 555	136 529	16 685	26 120	93 686
Less than 10 percent	43 380	13 615	3 920	9 695	3 753	740	5 202	29 765	3 256	5 625	20 878
10 to 14 percent	40 978	14 469	4 448	10 021	3 863	724	5 434	26 509	3 186	5 066	18 257
15 to 19 percent	37 364	13 984	4 109	9 875	3 402	821	5 652	23 380	2 811	4 652	15 911
20 to 24 percent	30 153	11 793	3 467	8 326	2 889	717	4 720	18 360	2 473	3 673	12 214
25 to 29 percent	21 745	9 347	2 752	6 595	2 320	454	3 821	12 398	1 644	2 379	8 369
30 to 34 percent	12 937	5 002	1 368	3 634	1 227	301	2 106	7 935	1 107	1 490	5 330
35 to 49 percent	16 391	6 508	1 732	4 776	1 522	469	2 785	9 883	1 318	1 687	6 866
50 percent or more	12 016	4 434	1 477	2 957	1 051	204	1 702	7 582	833	1 424	5 325
Not computed	1 032	315	84	231	55	43	133	717	57	124	536
Median	18.1	19.1	19.0	19.2	18.5	19.6	19.5	17.5	18.3	17.5	17.3
Less than $20,000	53 131	14 168	4 698	9 470	3 651	735	5 084	38 963	3 352	7 076	28 523
Less than 20 percent	16 706	3 573	990	2 583	903	205	1 475	13 133	905	2 164	10 064
20 to 24 percent	6 788	1 808	684	1 124	503	49	572	4 980	455	1 080	3 445
25 to 29 percent	5 908	1 742	605	1 137	524	93	520	4 166	348	792	3 026
30 to 34 percent	4 540	1 102	373	729	266	54	409	3 438	333	628	2 477
35 percent or more	18 204	5 645	1 962	3 683	1 406	291	1 986	12 559	1 260	2 293	8 994
Not computed	985	298	84	214	49	43	122	687	51	119	517
Median	27.2	29.5	30.4	29.1	28.8	29.9	29.2	26.2	29.2	26.5	25.8
$20,000 to $34,999	57 803	18 957	5 928	13 029	4 763	1 087	7 179	38 846	4 373	6 810	27 663
Less than 20 percent	31 939	9 356	3 044	6 312	2 541	554	3 217	22 583	2 480	3 788	16 315
20 to 24 percent	8 141	2 443	783	1 660	589	152	919	5 698	561	1 082	4 055
25 to 29 percent	6 814	2 403	834	1 569	546	89	934	4 411	451	871	3 089
30 to 34 percent	4 188	1 583	473	1 110	388	106	616	2 605	312	429	1 864
35 percent or more	6 698	3 161	794	2 367	699	186	1 482	3 537	563	640	2 334
Not computed	23	11	–	11	–	–	11	12	6	–	6
Median	18.3	20.2	19.6	20.6	18.8	19.6	22.0	17.5	17.8	18.1	17.3
$35,000 to $49,999	49 909	19 716	5 547	14 169	4 906	1 100	8 163	30 193	4 114	5 947	20 120
Less than 20 percent	30 935	10 343	3 051	7 292	2 659	532	4 101	20 592	2 341	4 267	13 978
20 to 24 percent	8 223	3 504	997	2 507	826	185	1 496	4 719	739	821	3 159
25 to 29 percent	5 446	2 946	777	2 169	689	150	1 330	2 500	478	436	1 580
30 to 34 percent	2 908	1 542	381	1 161	385	95	681	1 366	337	292	737
35 percent or more	2 389	1 375	341	1 034	341	138	555	1 014	219	131	664
Not computed	8	6	–	6	6	–	–	2	–	–	2
Median	16.8	19.3	18.5	19.6	18.6	20.5	19.9	15.4	18.0	14.2	15.2
$50,000 or more	55 153	26 626	7 184	19 442	6 762	1 551	11 129	28 527	4 846	6 287	17 380
Less than 20 percent	42 142	18 796	5 392	13 404	4 915	994	7 495	23 346	3 527	5 124	14 689
20 to 24 percent	7 001	4 038	1 003	3 035	971	331	1 733	2 963	718	690	1 555
25 to 29 percent	3 577	2 256	536	1 720	561	122	1 037	1 321	367	280	674
30 to 34 percent	1 301	775	141	634	188	46	400	526	125	141	252
35 percent or more	1 116	761	112	649	127	58	464	355	109	47	199
Not computed	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	5	11
Median	13.6	15.3	14.2	15.7	14.6	17.1	16.1	12.2	13.9	12.5	11.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**133 275**	**60 794**	**35 588**	**25 206**	**13 932**	**2 955**	**8 319**	**72 481**	**19 212**	**22 804**	**30 457**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	133 275	60 794	35 588	25 206	13 932	2 955	8 319	72 481	19 212	22 804	30 457
Less than 10 percent	4 372	1 747	1 104	643	324	64	255	2 625	625	713	1 287
10 to 14 percent	12 602	5 542	3 361	2 181	1 304	183	694	7 060	1 902	2 250	2 900
15 to 19 percent	19 006	8 981	4 898	4 083	2 148	519	1 416	10 025	2 927	3 104	3 994
20 to 24 percent	19 009	9 671	5 799	3 872	2 071	406	1 395	9 338	2 687	2 870	3 781
25 to 29 percent	18 036	8 896	5 304	3 592	2 016	535	1 041	9 140	2 644	2 959	3 537
30 to 34 percent	11 455	5 454	3 075	2 379	1 206	276	897	6 001	1 723	1 921	2 357
35 to 49 percent	16 679	7 770	4 426	3 344	2 082	310	952	8 909	2 476	2 827	3 606
50 percent or more	21 466	10 202	6 626	3 576	2 164	476	936	11 264	3 291	3 835	4 138
Not computed	10 650	2 531	995	1 536	617	186	733	8 119	937	2 325	4 857
Median	26.8	26.8	27.0	26.5	27.0	27.0	25.2	26.7	26.9	27.2	26.2
Less than $10,000	37 120	15 105	10 278	4 827	2 957	662	1 208	22 015	5 491	7 441	9 083
Less than 20 percent	1 207	484	386	98	54	–	44	723	162	270	291
20 to 24 percent	2 255	997	770	227	128	42	57	1 258	274	458	526
25 to 29 percent	4 931	2 130	1 537	593	387	74	132	2 801	777	1 046	978
30 to 34 percent	2 653	1 039	700	339	244	11	84	1 614	351	610	653
35 percent or more	22 332	9 384	6 343	3 041	1 977	443	621	12 948	3 591	4 527	4 830
Not computed	3 742	1 071	542	529	167	92	270	2 671	336	530	1 805
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	49.4	48.4
$10,000 to $19,999	35 326	15 442	9 603	5 839	3 446	597	1 796	19 884	5 079	6 557	8 248
Less than 20 percent	3 246	1 195	780	415	281	23	111	2 051	463	722	866
20 to 24 percent	4 143	1 684	1 254	430	239	52	139	2 459	704	834	921
25 to 29 percent	6 124	2 625	1 821	804	485	122	197	3 499	877	1 226	1 396
30 to 34 percent	5 596	2 460	1 516	944	529	107	308	3 136	900	1 082	1 154
35 percent or more	13 413	6 966	4 045	2 921	1 767	267	887	6 447	1 941	1 915	2 591
Not computed	2 804	512	187	325	145	26	154	2 292	194	778	1 320
Median	32.5	34.0	32.8	36.1	36.3	34.1	36.6	31.3	32.2	30.5	31.2
$20,000 to $34,999	36 561	17 224	9 299	7 925	4 283	947	2 695	19 337	5 349	5 771	8 217
Less than 20 percent	13 260	5 125	3 298	1 827	1 094	244	489	8 135	2 047	2 720	3 368
20 to 24 percent	9 310	4 701	2 706	1 995	1 143	174	678	4 609	1 483	1 305	1 821
25 to 29 percent	6 150	3 531	1 736	1 795	971	279	545	2 619	924	660	1 035
30 to 34 percent	2 913	1 766	784	982	394	146	442	1 147	421	222	504
35 percent or more	2 252	1 514	617	897	477	66	354	738	235	195	308
Not computed	2 676	587	158	429	204	38	187	2 089	239	669	1 181
Median	22.0	23.4	22.4	24.8	24.1	25.7	25.8	20.5	21.7	19.5	20.4
$35,000 or more	24 268	13 023	6 408	6 615	3 246	749	2 620	11 245	3 293	3 035	4 909
Less than 20 percent	18 267	9 466	4 899	4 567	2 347	499	1 721	8 801	2 782	2 355	3 656
20 to 24 percent	3 301	2 289	1 069	1 220	561	138	521	1 012	226	273	513
25 to 29 percent	831	610	210	400	173	60	167	221	66	27	128
30 to 34 percent	293	189	75	114	39	12	63	104	51	7	46
35 percent or more	148	108	47	61	25	10	26	40	–	25	15
Not computed	1 428	361	108	253	101	30	122	1 067	168	348	551
Median	15.3	16.3	15.3	17.1	16.7	17.7	17.4	14.1	14.5	13.7	14.1

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Table 39. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
				Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
Occupied housing units	**459 803**	**167 323**	**65 714**	**101 609**	**38 780**	**8 748**	**54 081**	**292 480**	**41 805**	**57 892**	**192 683**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	325 335	107 008	30 898	76 110	24 932	5 765	45 413	218 327	22 925	35 489	159 821
Renter-occupied housing units	134 468	60 315	34 816	25 499	13 848	2 983	8 668	74 153	18 880	22 403	32 862
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**325 335**	**107 008**	**30 898**	**76 110**	**24 932**	**5 765**	**45 413**	**218 327**	**22 925**	**35 489**	**159 821**
1989 to March 1990	7 115	1 989	487	1 502	221	162	1 119	5 126	379	537	4 210
1985 to 1988	34 240	11 304	2 066	9 238	1 679	913	6 646	22 936	2 123	2 206	18 602
1980 to 1984	24 649	7 430	1 081	6 349	1 294	363	4 692	17 219	1 503	1 718	13 998
1970 to 1979	68 540	19 943	3 024	16 919	3 035	1 053	12 831	48 597	3 566	5 368	39 636
1960 to 1969	34 809	12 739	3 400	9 339	3 373	777	5 189	22 070	2 141	3 745	16 156
1950 to 1959	30 324	12 522	4 598	7 924	3 731	630	3 563	17 802	3 382	3 844	10 576
1940 to 1949	22 154	9 302	3 254	6 048	3 180	479	2 389	12 852	2 417	3 063	7 372
1939 or earlier	103 504	31 779	12 988	18 791	8 419	1 388	8 984	71 725	7 414	15 008	49 271
Renter-occupied housing units	**134 468**	**60 315**	**34 816**	**25 499**	**13 848**	**2 983**	**8 668**	**74 153**	**18 880**	**22 403**	**32 862**
1989 to March 1990	2 797	1 030	479	551	241	38	272	1 767	126	491	1 150
1985 to 1988	12 145	5 790	2 541	3 249	1 503	656	1 090	6 355	1 254	1 432	3 669
1980 to 1984	11 798	4 486	1 511	2 975	1 578	366	1 031	7 312	1 544	2 285	3 483
1970 to 1979	23 235	9 533	4 479	5 054	2 568	619	1 867	13 702	3 237	3 622	6 843
1960 to 1969	9 913	4 740	2 822	1 918	792	205	921	5 173	1 028	1 329	2 816
1950 to 1959	8 805	3 761	1 989	1 772	729	307	736	5 044	1 308	1 949	1 787
1940 to 1949	8 406	4 472	2 638	1 834	1 282	133	419	3 934	1 576	1 141	1 217
1939 or earlier	57 369	26 503	18 357	8 146	5 155	659	2 332	30 866	8 807	10 154	11 897
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**325 335**	**107 008**	**30 898**	**76 110**	**24 932**	**5 765**	**45 413**	**218 327**	**22 925**	**35 489**	**159 821**
None	751	89	28	61	12	–	49	662	18	12	632
1	11 186	2 718	761	1 957	449	190	1 318	8 468	602	1 028	6 838
2	85 290	26 214	7 674	18 540	6 135	1 461	10 944	59 076	6 130	8 705	44 205
3	152 552	51 390	14 475	36 915	11 997	2 767	22 151	101 162	10 685	16 873	73 561
4	58 336	21 003	6 299	14 704	5 041	1 043	8 620	37 333	4 447	7 007	25 874
5 or more	17 220	5 594	1 661	3 933	1 298	304	2 331	11 626	1 043	1 864	8 711
Renter-occupied housing units	**134 468**	**60 315**	**34 816**	**25 499**	**13 848**	**2 983**	**8 668**	**74 153**	**18 880**	**22 403**	**32 862**
None	3 826	2 092	1 635	457	295	78	84	1 734	530	612	592
1	41 916	19 961	12 707	7 254	4 191	987	2 076	21 955	5 918	7 762	8 275
2	54 218	24 773	13 132	11 641	6 289	1 314	4 038	29 445	8 338	8 406	12 701
3	26 534	10 794	6 102	4 692	2 458	464	1 770	15 740	3 250	4 500	7 982
4	6 308	2 186	1 043	1 143	491	129	523	4 122	735	881	2 506
5 or more	1 666	509	197	312	124	11	177	1 157	109	242	806
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	267 126	129 115	63 353	65 762	37 021	8 136	20 605	138 011	37 722	51 920	48 327
Individual drilled well	142 611	28 894	1 828	27 066	1 381	451	25 234	113 717	3 383	4 693	105 609
Individual dug well	38 655	7 738	398	7 340	280	116	6 944	30 917	553	937	29 401
Some other source	11 411	1 576	135	1 441	98	45	1 298	9 835	147	342	9 346
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	230 203	112 473	61 397	51 076	33 740	6 134	11 202	117 730	34 646	48 741	34 343
Septic tank or cesspool	222 068	54 099	4 198	49 901	4 939	2 585	42 377	167 969	7 070	8 941	151 858
Other means	7 532	751	119	632	101	29	502	6 781	89	210	6 482
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	455 413	166 315	65 119	101 196	38 623	8 730	53 843	289 098	41 652	57 758	189 588
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	4 390	1 008	595	413	157	18	238	3 382	153	134	3 095
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	8 052	7 705	5 851	1 854	1 736	26	92	347	107	75	165
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 827	3 410	1 152	2 258	623	197	1 438	5 417	481	880	4 045
Electricity	53 414	23 995	8 095	15 900	6 480	2 183	7 237	29 419	7 181	8 091	14 147
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	319 509	119 355	48 447	70 908	28 080	5 836	36 992	200 154	31 675	43 719	124 671
Coal or coke	3 255	1 289	251	1 038	241	31	766	1 966	442	297	1 227
Wood	64 925	10 791	1 482	9 309	1 480	441	7 388	54 134	1 693	4 508	47 933
Solar energy	383	111	15	96	14	–	82	272	7	18	247
Other fuel	783	404	232	172	91	24	57	379	99	135	145
No fuel used	655	263	189	74	35	10	29	392	120	169	103
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	39 697	16 953	11 811	5 142	2 832	633	1 677	22 744	5 298	6 766	10 665
1	157 030	57 949	26 559	31 390	14 431	3 029	13 930	99 081	16 974	22 961	59 120
2	190 676	67 491	21 368	46 123	16 048	3 756	26 319	123 185	15 098	21 869	86 167
3	53 179	18 092	4 696	13 396	3 836	1 011	8 549	35 087	3 397	4 784	26 898
4	13 986	4 977	923	4 054	1 286	206	2 562	9 009	788	1 091	7 130
5 or more	5 235	1 861	357	1 504	347	113	1 044	3 374	250	421	2 703
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**325 335**	**107 008**	**30 898**	**76 110**	**24 932**	**5 765**	**45 413**	**218 327**	**22 925**	**35 489**	**159 821**
1989 to March 1990	25 765	8 569	2 603	5 966	1 969	610	3 387	17 196	1 736	2 549	12 903
1985 to 1988	83 730	28 307	7 518	20 789	5 711	1 675	13 403	55 423	5 429	8 239	41 722
1980 to 1984	53 207	16 870	3 829	13 041	3 763	887	8 391	36 337	3 430	5 549	27 332
1970 to 1979	77 916	24 696	6 759	17 937	5 264	1 271	11 402	53 220	5 025	8 231	39 952
1960 to 1969	36 352	13 044	4 547	8 497	3 589	700	4 208	23 308	3 074	4 382	15 846
1959 or earlier	48 365	15 522	5 642	9 880	4 636	622	4 622	32 843	4 231	6 539	22 066
Renter-occupied housing units	**134 468**	**60 315**	**34 816**	**25 499**	**13 848**	**2 983**	**8 668**	**74 153**	**18 880**	**22 403**	**32 862**
1989 to March 1990	56 202	25 638	14 823	10 815	5 655	1 381	3 779	30 564	7 262	9 441	13 861
1985 to 1988	47 466	21 339	12 005	9 334	5 157	1 035	3 142	26 127	6 711	7 859	11 557
1980 to 1984	15 755	6 869	3 817	3 052	1 696	374	982	8 886	2 613	2 689	3 576
1970 to 1979	9 795	4 630	3 007	1 623	987	117	519	5 165	1 467	1 534	2 164
1960 to 1969	2 352	964	658	306	161	39	106	1 388	352	431	605
1959 or earlier	2 898	875	506	369	192	37	140	2 023	475	449	1 099
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**325 335**	**107 008**	**30 898**	**76 110**	**24 932**	**5 765**	**45 413**	**218 327**	**22 925**	**35 489**	**159 821**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5 857	539	77	462	86	17	359	5 318	135	172	5 011
1.01 or more	435	29	–	29	9	–	20	406	–	2	404
Renter-occupied housing units	**134 468**	**60 315**	**34 816**	**25 499**	**13 848**	**2 983**	**8 668**	**74 153**	**18 880**	**22 403**	**32 862**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 495	391	191	200	44	18	138	1 104	96	54	954
1.01 or more	102	20	20	–	–	–	–	82	–	–	82

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Table 40. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	**1 475**	**768**	**479**	**289**	**131**	**52**	**106**	**707**	**185**	**270**	**252**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	517	299	110	189	68	32	89	218	36	61	121
Renter-occupied housing units	958	469	369	100	63	20	17	489	149	209	131
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**517**	**299**	**110**	**189**	**68**	**32**	**89**	**218**	**36**	**61**	**121**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	58	45	13	32	17	7	8	13	–	–	13
1980 to 1984	25	14	–	14	14	–	–	11	–	–	11
1970 to 1979	112	59	–	59	–	–	59	53	6	5	42
1960 to 1969	39	19	10	9	–	–	9	20	–	9	11
1950 to 1959	38	23	12	11	–	9	2	15	7	–	8
1940 to 1949	45	34	18	16	7	9	–	11	–	–	11
1939 or earlier	200	105	57	48	30	7	11	95	23	47	25
Renter-occupied housing units	**958**	**469**	**369**	**100**	**63**	**20**	**17**	**489**	**149**	**209**	**131**
1989 to March 1990	28	12	–	12	12	–	–	16	–	9	7
1985 to 1988	73	40	19	21	21	–	–	33	7	15	11
1980 to 1984	60	22	15	7	7	–	–	38	12	–	26
1970 to 1979	61	23	12	11	–	11	–	38	24	–	14
1960 to 1969	161	59	47	12	12	–	–	102	23	33	46
1950 to 1959	163	47	47	–	–	–	–	116	25	89	2
1940 to 1949	66	42	42	–	–	–	–	24	6	18	–
1939 or earlier	346	224	187	37	11	9	17	122	52	45	25
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**517**	**299**	**110**	**189**	**68**	**32**	**89**	**218**	**36**	**61**	**121**
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1	16	8	–	8	–	–	8	8	–	–	8
2	71	33	17	16	–	16	–	38	–	5	33
3	240	137	35	102	46	9	47	103	29	25	49
4	139	72	40	32	13	7	12	67	7	31	29
5 or more	51	49	18	31	9	–	22	2	–	–	2
Renter-occupied housing units	**958**	**469**	**369**	**100**	**63**	**20**	**17**	**489**	**149**	**209**	**131**
None	18	12	6	6	6	–	–	6	6	–	–
1	309	154	134	20	11	9	–	155	88	38	29
2	357	175	136	39	22	8	9	182	43	86	53
3	215	102	67	35	24	3	8	113	6	67	40
4	50	26	26	–	–	–	–	24	6	18	–
5 or more	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	9
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	1 182	644	461	183	111	43	29	538	179	265	94
Individual drilled well	243	97	10	87	20	9	58	146	6	5	135
Individual dug well	39	19	8	11	–	–	11	20	–	–	20
Some other source	11	8	–	8	–	–	8	3	–	–	3
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	1 156	634	461	173	101	43	29	522	165	265	92
Septic tank or cesspool	310	134	18	116	30	9	77	176	20	5	151
Other means	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	9
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	1 467	768	479	289	131	52	106	699	185	270	244
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	8
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	59	53	46	7	7	–	–	6	6	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	52	28	6	22	17	–	5	24	12	12	–
Electricity	282	161	73	88	40	33	15	121	71	17	33
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	968	482	339	143	67	19	57	486	88	224	174
Coal or coke	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–
Wood	80	36	7	29	–	–	29	44	–	–	44
Solar energy	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1
Other fuel	16	8	8	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	–
No fuel used	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	15	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	205	149	143	6	6	–	–	56	30	10	16
1	597	239	181	58	36	7	15	358	98	141	119
2	536	300	101	199	80	45	74	236	45	105	86
3	93	58	46	12	–	–	12	35	12	6	17
4	27	5	–	5	–	–	5	22	–	8	14
5 or more	17	17	8	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**517**	**299**	**110**	**189**	**68**	**32**	**89**	**218**	**36**	**61**	**121**
1989 to March 1990	41	22	–	22	15	7	–	19	7	–	12
1985 to 1988	138	77	30	47	23	9	15	61	7	23	31
1980 to 1984	79	26	4	22	6	9	7	53	8	14	31
1970 to 1979	176	116	29	87	19	7	61	60	6	24	30
1960 to 1969	36	25	20	5	5	–	–	11	–	–	11
1959 or earlier	47	33	27	6	–	–	6	14	8	–	6
Renter-occupied housing units	**958**	**469**	**369**	**100**	**63**	**20**	**17**	**489**	**149**	**209**	**131**
1989 to March 1990	551	257	194	63	44	11	8	294	83	125	86
1985 to 1988	338	169	137	32	14	9	9	169	61	72	36
1980 to 1984	32	15	15	–	–	–	–	17	5	12	–
1970 to 1979	29	20	15	5	5	–	–	9	–	–	9
1960 to 1969	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**517**	**299**	**110**	**189**	**68**	**32**	**89**	**218**	**36**	**61**	**121**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	10
1.01 or more	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3
Renter-occupied housing units	**958**	**469**	**369**	**100**	**63**	**20**	**17**	**489**	**149**	**209**	**131**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 41. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city				Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban		Rural		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
Occupied housing units	**2 049**	**680**	**270**	**410**	**164**	**16**	**230**	**1 369**	**153**	**253**	**963**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 094	319	55	264	123	–	141	775	47	89	639
Renter-occupied housing units	955	361	215	146	41	16	89	594	106	164	324
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 094**	**319**	**55**	**264**	**123**	**–**	**141**	**775**	**47**	**89**	**639**
1989 to March 1990	48	10	–	10	–	–	10	38	–	–	38
1985 to 1988	121	44	21	23	–	–	23	77	–	10	67
1980 to 1984	99	20	–	20	11	–	9	79	10	–	69
1970 to 1979	319	53	10	43	7	–	36	266	5	26	235
1960 to 1969	98	59	6	53	24	–	29	39	–	–	39
1950 to 1959	63	20	3	17	6	–	11	43	–	13	30
1940 to 1949	84	42	8	34	29	–	5	42	7	15	20
1939 or earlier	262	71	7	64	46	–	18	191	25	25	141
Renter-occupied housing units	**955**	**361**	**215**	**146**	**41**	**16**	**89**	**594**	**106**	**164**	**324**
1989 to March 1990	18	15	10	5	5	–	–	3	–	–	3
1985 to 1988	77	32	20	12	–	–	12	45	9	19	17
1980 to 1984	141	38	24	14	–	–	14	103	10	8	85
1970 to 1979	194	44	3	41	3	–	38	150	7	35	108
1960 to 1969	84	43	26	17	7	–	10	41	12	11	18
1950 to 1959	74	26	15	11	11	–	–	48	8	17	23
1940 to 1949	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	10	–	13
1939 or earlier	344	163	117	46	15	16	15	181	50	74	57
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 094**	**319**	**55**	**264**	**123**	**–**	**141**	**775**	**47**	**89**	**639**
None	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
1	64	36	13	23	10	–	13	28	–	–	28
2	281	85	7	78	38	–	40	196	28	30	138
3	549	157	27	130	51	–	79	392	19	53	320
4	115	26	8	18	9	–	9	89	–	6	83
5 or more	83	15	–	15	15	–	–	68	–	–	68
Renter-occupied housing units	**955**	**361**	**215**	**146**	**41**	**16**	**89**	**594**	**106**	**164**	**324**
None	16	14	14	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
1	300	134	108	26	12	–	14	166	63	24	79
2	320	109	68	41	12	16	13	211	27	80	104
3	216	72	16	56	15	–	41	144	7	47	90
4	66	30	9	21	–	–	21	36	9	9	18
5 or more	37	2	–	2	2	–	–	35	–	4	31
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	1 436	543	239	304	162	16	126	893	145	247	501
Individual drilled well	458	123	31	92	2	–	90	335	8	6	321
Individual dug well	81	–	–	–	–	–	–	81	–	–	81
Some other source	74	14	–	14	–	–	14	60	–	–	60
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	1 353	527	239	288	153	16	119	826	153	237	436
Septic tank or cesspool	616	142	31	111	11	–	100	474	–	16	458
Other means	80	11	–	11	–	–	11	69	–	–	69
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	1 988	680	270	410	164	16	230	1 308	146	253	909
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	61	–	–	–	–	–	–	61	7	–	54
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	30	30	17	13	7	–	6	–	–	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	85	31	22	9	6	–	3	54	22	8	24
Electricity	209	44	24	20	–	–	20	165	61	10	94
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 427	524	197	327	146	–	181	903	70	212	621
Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	285	44	3	41	5	16	20	241	–	17	224
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	13	7	7	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	437	188	128	60	26	–	34	249	72	48	129
1	705	221	67	154	60	–	94	484	39	106	339
2	672	186	52	134	58	–	76	486	18	80	388
3	190	56	8	48	18	16	14	134	24	19	91
4	45	29	15	14	2	–	12	16	–	–	16
5 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 094**	**319**	**55**	**264**	**123**	**–**	**141**	**775**	**47**	**89**	**639**
1989 to March 1990	155	28	13	15	5	–	10	127	10	11	106
1985 to 1988	332	104	14	90	30	–	60	228	37	32	159
1980 to 1984	235	79	18	61	27	–	34	156	–	14	142
1970 to 1979	249	36	3	33	24	–	9	213	–	18	195
1960 to 1969	61	40	7	33	23	–	10	21	–	7	14
1959 or earlier	62	32	–	32	14	–	18	30	–	7	23
Renter-occupied housing units	**955**	**361**	**215**	**146**	**41**	**16**	**89**	**594**	**106**	**164**	**324**
1989 to March 1990	515	193	127	66	24	–	42	322	84	99	139
1985 to 1988	274	95	43	52	11	16	25	179	22	47	110
1980 to 1984	103	39	23	16	–	–	16	64	–	14	50
1970 to 1979	63	34	22	12	6	–	6	29	–	4	25
1960 to 1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 094**	**319**	**55**	**264**	**123**	**–**	**141**	**775**	**47**	**89**	**639**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	56	–	–	–	–	–	–	56	–	–	56
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**955**	**361**	**215**	**146**	**41**	**16**	**89**	**594**	**106**	**164**	**324**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	36	19	13	6	–	–	6	17	–	–	17
1.01 or more	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	9

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Table 42. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city				Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		
				Total	Urban		Rural		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
Occupied housing units	**1 620**	**813**	**427**	**386**	**226**	**–**	**160**	**807**	**260**	**285**	**262**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	845	409	175	234	108	–	126	436	109	127	200
Renter-occupied housing units	775	404	252	152	118	–	34	371	151	158	62
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**845**	**409**	**175**	**234**	**108**	**–**	**126**	**436**	**109**	**127**	**200**
1989 to March 1990	19	11	7	4	4	–	–	8	8	–	–
1985 to 1988	76	30	7	23	11	–	12	46	6	17	23
1980 to 1984	87	35	6	29	16	–	13	52	9	19	24
1970 to 1979	239	84	21	63	14	–	49	155	31	61	63
1960 to 1969	137	82	37	45	30	–	15	55	9	7	39
1950 to 1959	76	43	25	18	12	–	6	33	25	–	8
1940 to 1949	67	54	26	28	15	–	13	13	7	–	6
1939 or earlier	144	70	46	24	6	–	18	74	14	23	37
Renter-occupied housing units	**775**	**404**	**252**	**152**	**118**	**–**	**34**	**371**	**151**	**158**	**62**
1989 to March 1990	20	8	–	8	8	–	–	12	–	3	9
1985 to 1988	82	46	15	31	31	–	–	36	14	18	4
1980 to 1984	65	16	6	10	–	–	10	49	6	23	20
1970 to 1979	67	27	7	20	–	–	20	40	14	26	–
1960 to 1969	65	35	20	15	15	–	–	30	8	10	12
1950 to 1959	71	40	19	21	21	–	–	31	6	23	2
1940 to 1949	25	9	9	–	–	–	–	16	8	8	–
1939 or earlier	380	223	176	47	43	–	4	157	95	47	15
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**845**	**409**	**175**	**234**	**108**	**–**	**126**	**436**	**109**	**127**	**200**
None	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	7
1	31	23	13	10	–	–	10	8	–	–	8
2	153	87	41	46	46	–	–	66	13	6	47
3	418	173	63	110	24	–	86	245	66	79	100
4	208	106	47	59	38	–	21	102	30	36	36
5 or more	28	20	11	9	–	–	9	8	–	6	2
Renter-occupied housing units	**775**	**404**	**252**	**152**	**118**	**–**	**34**	**371**	**151**	**158**	**62**
None	13	4	–	4	4	–	–	9	–	9	–
1	247	163	121	42	42	–	–	84	49	8	27
2	343	166	88	78	60	–	18	177	60	101	16
3	128	58	38	20	4	–	16	70	42	11	17
4	32	13	5	8	8	–	–	19	–	17	2
5 or more	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	12	–
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	1 269	691	419	272	220	–	52	578	236	243	99
Individual drilled well	318	122	8	114	6	–	108	196	24	42	130
Individual dug well	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	21
Some other source	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	12
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	1 266	661	405	256	212	–	44	605	236	261	108
Septic tank or cesspool	352	152	22	130	14	–	116	200	24	24	152
Other means	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	1 612	813	427	386	226	–	160	799	260	285	254
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	8
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	40	40	30	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	49	20	7	13	3	–	10	29	10	–	19
Electricity	257	120	62	58	47	–	11	137	63	47	27
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 156	619	324	295	166	–	129	537	164	211	162
Coal or coke	28	4	4	–	–	–	–	24	12	12	–
Wood	85	10	–	10	–	–	10	75	11	15	49
Solar energy	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3
Other fuel	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No fuel used	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	100	78	62	16	–	–	16	22	–	–	22
1	631	312	219	93	69	–	24	319	90	110	119
2	710	319	109	210	130	–	80	391	148	145	98
3	131	62	16	46	6	–	40	69	22	30	17
4	23	23	15	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 or more	25	19	6	13	13	–	–	6	–	–	6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**845**	**409**	**175**	**234**	**108**	**–**	**126**	**436**	**109**	**127**	**200**
1989 to March 1990	174	98	36	62	39	–	23	76	15	43	18
1985 to 1988	346	155	65	90	29	–	61	191	64	53	74
1980 to 1984	120	44	9	35	20	–	15	76	30	15	31
1970 to 1979	158	92	52	40	13	–	27	66	–	16	50
1960 to 1969	30	13	6	7	7	–	–	17	–	–	17
1959 or earlier	17	7	7	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	10
Renter-occupied housing units	**775**	**404**	**252**	**152**	**118**	**–**	**34**	**371**	**151**	**158**	**62**
1989 to March 1990	421	209	131	78	62	–	16	212	84	104	24
1985 to 1988	272	137	67	70	56	–	14	135	67	35	33
1980 to 1984	80	58	54	4	–	–	4	22	–	19	3
1970 to 1979	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1960 to 1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**845**	**409**	**175**	**234**	**108**	**–**	**126**	**436**	**109**	**127**	**200**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	12	–	6
1.01 or more	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	6
Renter-occupied housing units	**775**	**404**	**252**	**152**	**118**	**–**	**34**	**371**	**151**	**158**	**62**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 43. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	**1 866**	**860**	**367**	**493**	**227**	**53**	**213**	**1 006**	**224**	**232**	**550**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	913	409	120	289	116	21	152	504	48	93	363
Renter-occupied housing units	953	451	247	204	111	32	61	502	176	139	187
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**913**	**409**	**120**	**289**	**116**	**21**	**152**	**504**	**48**	**93**	**363**
1989 to March 1990	25	6	–	6	–	–	6	19	7	–	12
1985 to 1988	101	54	4	50	–	–	50	47	–	6	41
1980 to 1984	68	31	–	31	–	14	17	37	–	–	37
1970 to 1979	214	76	23	53	24	–	29	138	14	40	84
1960 to 1969	67	26	–	26	12	–	14	41	5	–	36
1950 to 1959	30	25	3	22	15	–	7	5	–	–	5
1940 to 1949	96	80	40	40	26	–	14	16	–	7	9
1939 or earlier	312	111	50	61	39	7	15	201	22	40	139
Renter-occupied housing units	**953**	**451**	**247**	**204**	**111**	**32**	**61**	**502**	**176**	**139**	**187**
1989 to March 1990	20	6	–	6	6	–	–	14	–	9	5
1985 to 1988	84	39	12	27	17	10	–	45	9	7	29
1980 to 1984	77	5	5	–	–	–	–	72	33	17	22
1970 to 1979	145	78	30	48	30	–	18	67	19	7	41
1960 to 1969	75	31	14	17	8	–	9	44	13	12	19
1950 to 1959	97	38	12	26	11	–	15	59	15	28	16
1940 to 1949	123	81	50	31	–	22	9	42	18	8	16
1939 or earlier	332	173	124	49	39	–	10	159	69	51	39
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**913**	**409**	**120**	**289**	**116**	**21**	**152**	**504**	**48**	**93**	**363**
None	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3
1	38	17	–	17	–	–	17	21	–	–	21
2	173	74	37	37	8	–	29	99	14	5	80
3	502	238	47	191	87	21	83	264	22	63	179
4	128	56	27	29	14	–	15	72	7	19	46
5 or more	69	24	9	15	7	–	8	45	5	6	34
Renter-occupied housing units	**953**	**451**	**247**	**204**	**111**	**32**	**61**	**502**	**176**	**139**	**187**
None	14	12	12	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
1	262	107	79	28	9	10	9	155	87	39	29
2	362	202	89	113	58	22	33	160	33	55	72
3	224	106	52	54	35	–	19	118	42	42	34
4	91	24	15	9	9	–	–	67	14	3	50
5 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	1 323	713	357	356	216	53	87	610	217	232	161
Individual drilled well	406	113	10	103	11	–	92	293	7	–	286
Individual dug well	116	26	–	26	–	–	26	90	–	–	90
Some other source	21	8	–	8	–	–	8	13	–	–	13
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	1 203	635	333	302	199	46	57	568	208	221	139
Septic tank or cesspool	643	225	34	191	28	7	156	418	16	11	391
Other means	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	20
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	1 854	860	367	493	227	53	213	994	224	232	538
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	12
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	45	37	33	4	4	–	–	8	–	–	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	72	41	18	23	13	10	–	31	12	–	19
Electricity	327	165	44	121	46	24	51	162	45	61	56
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 249	573	269	304	147	19	138	676	160	156	360
Coal or coke	7	7	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Wood	166	37	3	34	17	–	17	129	7	15	107
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	169	108	91	17	7	10	–	61	29	20	12
1	702	347	152	195	112	19	64	355	115	84	156
2	791	345	124	221	75	24	122	446	67	115	264
3	122	38	–	38	26	–	12	84	4	3	77
4	68	22	–	22	7	–	15	46	9	4	33
5 or more	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	6	8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**913**	**409**	**120**	**289**	**116**	**21**	**152**	**504**	**48**	**93**	**363**
1989 to March 1990	98	37	5	32	17	–	15	61	7	18	36
1985 to 1988	355	170	47	123	36	7	80	185	22	51	112
1980 to 1984	142	67	21	46	14	7	25	75	–	5	70
1970 to 1979	198	83	23	60	35	–	25	115	14	15	86
1960 to 1969	56	22	15	7	7	–	–	34	5	4	25
1959 or earlier	64	30	9	21	7	7	7	34	–	–	34
Renter-occupied housing units	**953**	**451**	**247**	**204**	**111**	**32**	**61**	**502**	**176**	**139**	**187**
1989 to March 1990	617	297	164	133	59	32	42	320	120	86	114
1985 to 1988	277	122	69	53	43	–	10	155	49	46	60
1980 to 1984	38	23	14	9	–	–	9	15	7	–	8
1970 to 1979	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4
1960 to 1969	9	9	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	7	1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**913**	**409**	**120**	**289**	**116**	**21**	**152**	**504**	**48**	**93**	**363**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	–	–	35
1.01 or more	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	15
Renter-occupied housing units	**953**	**451**	**247**	**204**	**111**	**32**	**61**	**502**	**176**	**139**	**187**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3
1.01 or more	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3

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Table 44. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area					Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city				Urban, outside urbanized area		
				Total	Urban: Inside urbanized area	Urban: Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	**458 399**	**166 668**	**65 459**	**101 209**	**38 593**	**8 709**	**53 907**	**291 731**	**41 647**	**57 732**	**192 252**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	324 599	106 657	30 798	75 859	24 832	5 758	45 269	217 942	22 899	35 428	159 523
Renter-occupied housing units	133 800	60 011	34 661	25 350	13 761	2 951	8 638	73 789	18 748	22 304	32 729
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**324 599**	**106 657**	**30 798**	**75 859**	**24 832**	**5 758**	**45 269**	**217 942**	**22 899**	**35 428**	**159 523**
1989 to March 1990	7 092	1 983	487	1 496	221	162	1 113	5 109	372	537	4 200
1985 to 1988	34 172	11 258	2 062	9 196	1 679	913	6 604	22 914	2 123	2 200	18 586
1980 to 1984	24 592	7 406	1 081	6 325	1 294	356	4 675	17 186	1 503	1 718	13 965
1970 to 1979	68 377	19 878	3 008	16 870	3 015	1 053	12 802	48 499	3 559	5 344	39 569
1960 to 1969	34 747	12 713	3 400	9 313	3 361	777	5 175	22 034	2 136	3 745	16 125
1950 to 1959	30 294	12 497	4 595	7 902	3 716	630	3 556	17 797	3 382	3 844	10 571
1940 to 1949	22 076	9 240	3 227	6 013	3 159	479	2 375	12 836	2 417	3 056	7 363
1939 or earlier	103 249	31 682	12 938	18 744	8 387	1 388	8 969	71 567	7 407	14 984	49 144
Renter-occupied housing units	**133 800**	**60 011**	**34 661**	**25 350**	**13 761**	**2 951**	**8 638**	**73 789**	**18 748**	**22 304**	**32 729**
1989 to March 1990	2 795	1 030	479	551	241	38	272	1 765	126	491	1 148
1985 to 1988	12 077	5 760	2 529	3 231	1 495	646	1 090	6 317	1 245	1 432	3 640
1980 to 1984	11 738	4 481	1 506	2 975	1 578	366	1 031	7 257	1 511	2 268	3 478
1970 to 1979	23 152	9 490	4 461	5 029	2 547	619	1 863	13 662	3 237	3 615	6 810
1960 to 1969	9 857	4 717	2 816	1 901	784	205	912	5 140	1 015	1 321	2 804
1950 to 1959	8 745	3 744	1 989	1 755	718	307	730	5 001	1 293	1 937	1 771
1940 to 1949	8 323	4 418	2 615	1 803	1 282	111	410	3 905	1 558	1 133	1 214
1939 or earlier	57 113	26 371	18 266	8 105	5 116	659	2 330	30 742	8 763	10 107	11 864
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**324 599**	**106 657**	**30 798**	**75 859**	**24 832**	**5 758**	**45 269**	**217 942**	**22 899**	**35 428**	**159 523**
None	748	89	28	61	12	–	49	659	18	12	629
1	11 158	2 709	761	1 948	449	190	1 309	8 449	602	1 028	6 819
2	85 146	26 153	7 650	18 503	6 127	1 461	10 915	58 993	6 116	8 700	44 141
3	152 137	51 175	14 428	36 747	11 919	2 760	22 068	100 962	10 678	16 836	73 405
4	58 246	20 954	6 279	14 675	5 027	1 043	8 605	37 292	4 447	6 988	25 852
5 or more	17 164	5 577	1 652	3 925	1 298	304	2 323	11 587	1 038	1 864	8 677
Renter-occupied housing units	**133 800**	**60 011**	**34 661**	**25 350**	**13 761**	**2 951**	**8 638**	**73 789**	**18 748**	**22 304**	**32 729**
None	3 812	2 080	1 623	457	295	78	84	1 732	530	612	590
1	41 745	19 889	12 654	7 235	4 191	977	2 067	21 856	5 864	7 739	8 253
2	53 967	24 646	13 098	11 548	6 237	1 292	4 019	29 321	8 305	8 361	12 655
3	26 359	10 710	6 055	4 655	2 423	464	1 768	15 649	3 219	4 469	7 953
4	6 251	2 177	1 034	1 143	491	129	523	4 074	721	881	2 472
5 or more	1 666	509	197	312	124	11	177	1 157	109	242	806
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	266 157	128 591	63 108	65 483	36 845	8 097	20 541	137 566	37 571	51 760	48 193
Individual drilled well	142 282	28 789	1 818	26 971	1 370	451	25 150	113 493	3 376	4 693	105 392
Individual dug well	38 556	7 712	398	7 314	280	116	6 918	30 844	553	937	29 328
Some other source	11 404	1 576	135	1 441	98	45	1 298	9 828	147	342	9 339
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	229 341	112 014	61 170	50 844	33 581	6 095	11 168	117 327	34 504	48 592	34 231
Septic tank or cesspool	221 546	53 903	4 170	49 733	4 911	2 585	42 237	167 643	7 054	8 930	151 559
Other means	7 512	751	119	632	101	29	502	6 761	89	210	6 462
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	454 014	165 660	64 864	100 796	38 436	8 691	53 669	288 354	41 494	57 598	189 162
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	4 385	1 008	595	413	157	18	238	3 377	153	134	3 090
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	8 007	7 668	5 818	1 850	1 732	26	92	339	107	75	157
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 772	3 374	1 139	2 235	610	187	1 438	5 398	481	880	4 026
Electricity	53 136	23 859	8 058	15 801	6 449	2 166	7 186	29 277	7 140	8 037	14 100
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	318 608	118 949	48 278	70 671	27 954	5 824	36 893	199 659	31 558	43 618	124 394
Coal or coke	3 248	1 282	251	1 031	241	31	759	1 966	442	297	1 227
Wood	64 807	10 758	1 479	9 279	1 467	441	7 371	54 049	1 693	4 503	47 853
Solar energy	383	111	15	96	14	–	82	272	7	18	247
Other fuel	783	404	232	172	91	24	57	379	99	135	145
No fuel used	655	263	189	74	35	10	29	392	120	169	103
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	39 569	16 870	11 745	5 125	2 825	623	1 677	22 699	5 275	6 754	10 655
1	156 563	57 715	26 468	31 247	14 350	3 017	13 880	98 848	16 901	22 922	58 999
2	190 042	67 213	21 270	45 943	15 982	3 739	26 222	122 829	15 045	21 764	85 969
3	53 078	18 054	4 696	13 358	3 810	1 011	8 537	35 024	3 397	4 784	26 835
4	13 920	4 955	923	4 032	1 279	206	2 547	8 965	779	1 087	7 099
5 or more	5 227	1 861	357	1 504	347	113	1 044	3 366	250	421	2 695
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**324 599**	**106 657**	**30 798**	**75 859**	**24 832**	**5 758**	**45 269**	**217 942**	**22 899**	**35 428**	**159 523**
1989 to March 1990	25 680	8 532	2 598	5 934	1 952	610	3 372	17 148	1 729	2 537	12 874
1985 to 1988	83 468	28 163	7 477	20 686	5 680	1 675	13 331	55 305	5 422	8 208	41 642
1980 to 1984	53 090	16 814	3 815	12 999	3 753	880	8 366	36 276	3 430	5 544	27 276
1970 to 1979	77 754	24 627	6 743	17 884	5 236	1 271	11 377	53 127	5 018	8 222	39 875
1960 to 1969	36 299	13 022	4 532	8 490	3 582	700	4 208	23 277	3 069	4 378	15 824
1959 or earlier	48 308	15 499	5 633	9 866	4 629	622	4 615	32 809	4 231	6 539	22 032
Renter-occupied housing units	**133 800**	**60 011**	**34 661**	**25 350**	**13 761**	**2 951**	**8 638**	**73 789**	**18 748**	**22 304**	**32 729**
1989 to March 1990	55 791	25 446	14 727	10 719	5 611	1 349	3 759	30 345	7 169	9 388	13 788
1985 to 1988	47 245	21 243	11 953	9 290	5 123	1 035	3 132	26 002	6 679	7 820	11 503
1980 to 1984	15 736	6 862	3 810	3 052	1 696	374	982	8 874	2 606	2 689	3 571
1970 to 1979	9 795	4 630	3 007	1 623	987	117	519	5 165	1 467	1 534	2 164
1960 to 1969	2 343	955	658	297	152	39	106	1 388	352	431	605
1959 or earlier	2 890	875	506	369	192	37	140	2 015	475	442	1 098
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**324 599**	**106 657**	**30 798**	**75 859**	**24 832**	**5 758**	**45 269**	**217 942**	**22 899**	**35 428**	**159 523**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5 831	539	77	462	86	17	359	5 292	135	172	4 985
1.01 or more	424	29	–	29	9	–	20	395	–	2	393
Renter-occupied housing units	**133 800**	**60 011**	**34 661**	**25 350**	**13 761**	**2 951**	**8 638**	**73 789**	**18 748**	**22 304**	**32 729**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 495	391	191	200	44	18	138	1 104	96	54	954
1.01 or more	102	20	20	–	–	–	–	82	–	–	82

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Table 45. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area					Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city				Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban					
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	**459 803**	**167 323**	**65 714**	**101 609**	**38 780**	**8 748**	**54 081**	**292 480**	**41 805**	**57 892**	**192 683**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**104 659**	**36 314**	**15 752**	**20 562**	**8 982**	**1 873**	**9 707**	**68 345**	**10 687**	**14 958**	**42 672**
Owner occupied	76 863	24 906	8 471	16 435	6 603	1 296	8 536	51 957	6 453	9 553	35 923
1-person households	49 396	18 096	8 991	9 105	4 331	885	3 889	31 300	5 558	7 703	18 032
Built 1939 or earlier	42 894	13 632	6 973	6 659	3 053	606	3 000	29 262	4 184	6 560	18 511
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	20 898	22 630	19 709	24 867	23 741	22 112	26 440	19 979	20 748	19 589	19 926
Female householder, no husband present	46 615	17 315	8 532	8 783	4 290	921	3 572	29 300	5 303	7 474	16 501
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2 236	366	101	265	48	11	206	1 870	107	109	1 654
No vehicle available	21 620	8 764	5 489	3 275	1 741	404	1 130	12 856	2 674	3 563	6 604
No telephone in unit	2 002	578	357	221	56	43	122	1 424	217	284	923
1-person households	1 464	504	311	193	56	37	100	960	165	170	625
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**24 660**	**4 819**	**1 424**	**3 395**	**917**	**194**	**2 284**	**19 841**	**1 137**	**2 580**	**16 108**
Married-couple families	8 138	1 293	311	982	188	52	742	6 845	313	736	5 796
With own children under 18 years	3 904	560	95	465	79	21	365	3 344	120	331	2 893
Families with female householder	3 634	735	136	599	202	22	375	2 899	98	418	2 374
With own children under 18 years	2 924	577	86	491	175	15	301	2 347	74	328	1 936
Householder worked in 1989	9 192	1 784	385	1 399	413	35	951	7 408	303	863	6 233
With public assistance income	5 406	714	190	524	146	6	372	4 692	195	547	3 950
With Social Security income	10 950	2 097	816	1 281	315	92	874	8 853	675	1 228	6 943
Built 1939 or earlier	8 922	1 742	740	1 002	369	47	586	7 180	534	1 091	5 548
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 982	171	31	140	17	–	123	1 811	20	57	1 734
No vehicle available	4 574	995	431	564	146	61	357	3 579	264	549	2 759
No telephone in unit	1 645	144	11	133	15	16	102	1 501	33	125	1 343
1.01 or more persons per room	803	95	15	80	13	–	67	708	–	46	662
Renter-occupied housing units	**30 367**	**12 158**	**8 084**	**4 074**	**2 631**	**496**	**947**	**18 209**	**4 326**	**5 779**	**8 104**
Married-couple families	3 750	1 155	683	472	303	50	119	2 595	473	656	1 466
With own children under 18 years	2 531	752	449	303	194	35	74	1 779	270	432	1 077
Families with female householder	9 252	3 922	2 794	1 128	731	102	295	5 330	1 285	1 968	2 077
With own children under 18 years	8 800	3 734	2 640	1 094	713	93	288	5 066	1 224	1 882	1 960
Householder worked in 1989	12 460	5 297	3 325	1 972	1 399	172	401	7 163	1 641	2 224	3 298
With public assistance income	12 769	5 028	3 648	1 380	824	161	395	7 741	1 740	2 772	3 229
With Social Security income	10 490	3 755	2 534	1 221	711	182	328	6 735	1 616	2 227	2 892
Built 1939 or earlier	12 574	5 611	4 239	1 372	922	86	364	6 963	1 976	2 459	2 528
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	646	152	73	79	21	11	47	494	34	3	457
No vehicle available	13 003	5 697	4 503	1 194	817	127	250	7 306	2 032	2 675	2 599
No telephone in unit	4 591	1 672	1 284	388	205	52	131	2 919	642	933	1 344
1.01 or more persons per room	1 078	483	321	162	102	–	60	595	43	207	345
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**27 669**	**30 845**	**25 510**	**34 224**	**31 333**	**32 263**	**36 546**	**26 090**	**26 563**	**24 134**	**26 485**
Owner occupied (dollars)	32 049	37 879	36 272	38 727	38 069	38 830	39 123	29 797	35 241	31 341	28 606
Renter occupied (dollars)	18 319	20 077	17 571	23 034	21 409	22 393	26 555	17 038	17 820	15 714	17 508
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**214 169**	**78 631**	**23 069**	**55 562**	**19 823**	**4 434**	**31 305**	**135 538**	**16 548**	**25 899**	**93 053**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	130 116	51 996	14 247	37 749	12 422	2 980	22 347	78 120	9 997	14 875	53 217
Less than $200	789	150	60	90	34	4	52	639	7	93	539
$200 to $299	4 657	770	226	544	147	36	361	3 887	236	675	2 976
$300 to $399	13 024	3 199	966	2 233	818	125	1 290	9 825	778	1 789	7 258
$400 to $499	18 919	5 255	1 426	3 829	1 343	256	2 230	13 664	1 196	2 566	9 902
$500 to $599	17 251	5 374	1 576	3 798	1 282	271	2 245	11 877	1 192	2 351	8 328
$600 to $699	16 235	5 945	1 859	4 086	1 368	306	2 412	10 290	1 333	2 022	6 930
$700 to $799	13 651	5 966	1 627	4 339	1 554	276	2 509	7 685	1 029	1 439	5 217
$800 to $899	11 165	5 377	1 483	3 894	1 161	365	2 368	5 788	1 122	1 057	3 603
$900 to $999	9 059	4 694	1 173	3 521	1 122	346	2 053	4 365	819	728	2 812
$1,000 to $1,249	13 341	7 632	2 141	5 491	1 831	550	3 110	5 709	1 241	1 251	3 217
$1,250 to $1,499	5 547	3 352	829	2 523	810	176	1 537	2 195	542	498	1 155
$1,500 to $1,999	4 350	2 869	667	2 202	631	183	1 388	1 481	316	325	832
$2,000 or more	2 128	1 413	214	1 199	321	86	792	715	186	81	448
Median (dollars)	662	789	762	799	778	867	803	593	725	598	571
Mean (dollars)	754	879	834	897	878	918	904	670	803	675	644
Not mortgaged	84 053	26 635	8 822	17 813	7 401	1 454	8 958	57 418	6 551	11 024	39 836
Less than $100	3 030	230	22	208	17	14	177	2 800	29	90	2 681
$100 to $199	29 449	5 264	1 244	4 020	1 273	277	2 470	24 185	1 304	3 892	18 982
$200 to $299	35 368	13 143	4 562	8 581	3 923	769	3 889	22 225	3 585	4 993	13 647
$300 to $399	11 237	5 304	2 083	3 221	1 536	287	1 398	5 933	1 125	1 546	3 262
$400 to $499	3 030	1 563	573	990	375	74	541	1 467	364	307	796
$500 or more	1 939	1 131	338	793	277	33	483	808	144	196	468
Median (dollars)	222	255	268	248	255	245	242	206	247	224	193
Mean (dollars)	237	277	284	273	278	265	269	218	262	239	205
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**130 399**	**59 462**	**34 685**	**24 777**	**13 686**	**2 919**	**8 172**	**70 937**	**18 780**	**22 235**	**29 914**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	2 006	878	656	222	165	20	37	1 128	318	345	465
$100 to $149	7 587	3 321	2 449	872	606	113	153	4 266	994	1 618	1 654
$150 to $199	5 704	2 217	1 499	718	451	71	196	3 487	820	1 213	1 454
$200 to $249	5 780	2 167	1 388	779	496	91	192	3 613	834	1 171	1 608
$250 to $299	8 084	2 688	1 855	833	432	118	283	5 396	1 068	2 041	2 287
$300 to $349	11 709	4 088	2 973	1 115	634	205	276	7 621	1 924	2 768	2 929
$350 to $399	14 317	5 821	4 055	1 766	1 131	189	446	8 496	2 380	2 937	3 171
$400 to $449	14 452	6 335	4 031	2 304	1 408	276	620	8 117	2 201	2 734	3 182
$450 to $499	11 415	5 690	3 310	2 380	1 454	286	640	5 725	1 967	1 420	2 338
$500 to $549	10 524	5 332	3 083	2 249	1 231	212	806	5 192	1 899	1 302	1 991
$550 to $599	8 334	4 744	2 476	2 268	1 288	218	762	3 590	1 326	1 051	1 213
$600 to $649	6 015	3 768	1 804	1 964	1 095	284	585	2 247	893	561	793
$650 to $699	4 807	3 237	1 461	1 776	915	222	639	1 570	507	344	719
$700 to $749	2 893	1 929	783	1 146	601	112	433	964	346	152	466
$750 to $999	5 437	3 832	1 568	2 264	964	267	1 033	1 605	403	387	815
$1,000 or more	1 949	1 395	633	762	272	112	378	554	142	169	243
No cash rent	9 386	2 020	661	1 359	543	123	693	7 366	758	2 022	4 586
Median (dollars)	419	460	428	516	493	507	556	387	417	367	386
Mean (dollars)	434	475	441	524	498	523	570	397	418	376	398

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Table 46. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	**1 475**	**768**	**479**	**289**	**131**	**52**	**106**	**707**	**185**	**270**	**252**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**102**	**69**	**43**	**26**	**11**	**–**	**15**	**33**	**15**	**9**	**9**
Owner occupied	86	69	43	26	11	–	15	17	8	–	9
1-person households	43	22	11	11	11	–	–	21	15	–	6
Built 1939 or earlier	61	50	39	11	5	–	6	11	8	–	3
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	26 705	30 292	38 261	17 111	29 501	–	8 026	19 206	13 693	28 065	19 533
Female householder, no husband present	21	18	18	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	6	4	4	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
No telephone in unit	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1-person households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**25**	**13**	**4**	**9**	**–**	**–**	**9**	**12**	**–**	**–**	**12**
Married-couple families	19	9	–	9	–	–	9	10	–	–	10
With own children under 18 years	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	8
Families with female householder	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	20	13	4	9	–	–	9	7	–	–	7
With public assistance income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5
No vehicle available	7	4	4	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3
No telephone in unit	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
1.01 or more persons per room	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3
Renter-occupied housing units	**164**	**119**	**106**	**13**	**13**	**–**	**–**	**45**	**18**	**2**	**25**
Married-couple families	31	13	6	7	7	–	–	18	12	2	4
With own children under 18 years	31	13	6	7	7	–	–	18	12	2	4
Families with female householder	64	55	55	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	9
With own children under 18 years	64	55	55	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	9
Householder worked in 1989	109	75	68	7	7	–	–	34	18	2	14
With public assistance income	94	68	61	7	7	–	–	26	18	–	8
With Social Security income	33	27	21	6	6	–	–	6	6	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	76	67	61	6	6	–	–	9	6	–	3
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	111	84	78	6	6	–	–	27	18	–	9
No telephone in unit	56	32	32	–	–	–	–	24	12	–	12
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**25 645**	**27 723**	**22 917**	**36 205**	**36 023**	**35 147**	**48 125**	**23 995**	**23 750**	**23 929**	**24 333**
Owner occupied (dollars)	36 940	41 719	43 611	40 469	42 500	32 500	50 891	32 500	26 923	42 917	32 132
Renter occupied (dollars)	20 000	16 563	14 306	28 750	21 917	35 313	17 361	21 016	21 875	21 012	20 774
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**376**	**211**	**76**	**135**	**52**	**25**	**58**	**165**	**30**	**56**	**79**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	306	174	44	130	47	25	58	132	22	56	54
Less than $200	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
$300 to $399	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	–	15	20
$400 to $499	32	18	–	18	–	9	9	14	–	9	5
$500 to $599	44	17	–	17	–	–	17	27	15	10	2
$600 to $699	22	4	4	–	–	–	–	18	–	7	11
$700 to $799	28	21	6	15	6	9	–	7	–	–	7
$800 to $899	42	25	18	7	–	7	–	17	–	15	2
$900 to $999	12	9	3	6	–	–	6	3	–	–	3
$1,000 to $1,249	63	54	7	47	33	–	14	9	7	–	2
$1,250 to $1,499	21	21	6	15	8	–	7	–	–	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	5	5	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	738	917	870	1 011	1 133	719	925	542	571	520	525
Mean (dollars)	828	1 013	946	1 035	1 158	657	1 099	585	732	556	555
Not mortgaged	70	37	32	5	5	–	–	33	8	–	25
Less than $100	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4
$100 to $199	23	10	5	5	5	–	–	13	–	–	13
$200 to $299	20	17	17	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3
$300 to $399	23	10	10	–	–	–	–	13	8	–	5
$400 to $499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$500 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	265	275	282	175	175	–	–	197	325	–	175
Mean (dollars)	248	274	292	157	157	–	–	219	317	–	187
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**941**	**463**	**363**	**100**	**63**	**20**	**17**	**478**	**149**	**209**	**120**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	25	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $149	25	20	20	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–
$150 to $199	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $249	18	8	8	–	–	–	–	10	6	–	4
$250 to $299	34	16	16	–	–	–	–	18	–	6	12
$300 to $349	91	36	36	–	–	–	–	55	25	–	30
$350 to $399	147	39	39	–	–	–	–	108	57	26	25
$400 to $449	106	63	63	–	–	–	–	43	13	23	7
$450 to $499	78	40	28	12	12	–	–	38	–	26	12
$500 to $549	74	38	22	16	16	–	–	36	20	10	6
$550 to $599	56	47	26	21	12	–	9	9	–	5	4
$600 to $649	18	18	12	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
$650 to $699	52	38	29	9	–	9	–	14	12	–	2
$700 to $749	15	14	6	8	–	8	–	1	–	1	–
$750 to $999	27	18	10	8	–	–	8	9	–	9	–
$1,000 or more	18	18	3	15	12	3	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	150	18	13	5	5	–	–	132	11	103	18
Median (dollars)	422	461	415	596	554	706	597	393	388	446	376
Mean (dollars)	456	488	423	726	714	757	731	415	405	463	381

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Table 47. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	**2 049**	**680**	**270**	**410**	**164**	**16**	**230**	**1 369**	**153**	**253**	**963**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**144**	**44**	**7**	**37**	**26**	**–**	**11**	**100**	**12**	**–**	**88**
Owner occupied	92	32	–	32	26	–	6	60	–	–	60
1-person households	69	18	7	11	3	–	8	51	12	–	39
Built 1939 or earlier	17	16	7	9	7	–	2	1	–	–	1
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	14 623	15 000	6 000	16 703	16 611	–	16 920	14 458	3 315	–	15 977
Female householder, no husband present	66	19	7	12	2	–	10	47	–	–	47
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
No vehicle available	69	22	7	15	10	–	5	47	12	–	35
No telephone in unit	22	10	–	10	10	–	–	12	12	–	–
1-person households	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	12	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**155**	**37**	**8**	**29**	**14**	**–**	**15**	**118**	**9**	**–**	**109**
Married-couple families	43	3	–	3	–	–	3	40	9	–	31
With own children under 18 years	43	3	–	3	–	–	3	40	9	–	31
Families with female householder	33	6	–	6	–	–	6	27	–	–	27
With own children under 18 years	26	6	–	6	–	–	6	20	–	–	20
Householder worked in 1989	66	11	8	3	–	–	3	55	–	–	55
With public assistance income	78	13	–	13	8	–	5	65	9	–	56
With Social Security income	39	11	–	11	8	–	3	28	–	–	28
Built 1939 or earlier	39	8	–	8	8	–	–	31	9	–	22
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	–	29
No vehicle available	46	15	–	15	6	–	9	31	9	–	22
No telephone in unit	34	6	–	6	4	–	2	28	–	–	28
1.01 or more persons per room	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
Renter-occupied housing units	**354**	**149**	**102**	**47**	**11**	**–**	**36**	**205**	**49**	**42**	**114**
Married-couple families	65	32	24	8	–	–	8	33	5	8	20
With own children under 18 years	52	32	24	8	–	–	8	20	5	–	15
Families with female householder	104	24	6	18	2	–	16	80	14	26	40
With own children under 18 years	97	21	6	15	2	–	13	76	14	26	36
Householder worked in 1989	185	88	73	15	9	–	6	97	19	19	59
With public assistance income	200	80	51	29	–	–	29	120	30	39	51
With Social Security income	47	20	14	6	–	–	6	27	12	–	15
Built 1939 or earlier	86	34	27	7	7	–	–	52	25	7	20
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	23	16	13	3	–	–	3	7	–	–	7
No vehicle available	215	97	75	22	–	–	22	118	44	42	32
No telephone in unit	105	27	24	3	–	–	3	78	35	16	27
1.01 or more persons per room	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**21 453**	**20 833**	**11 731**	**25 441**	**25 694**	**26 250**	**24 886**	**21 682**	**20 625**	**21 106**	**22 117**
Owner occupied (dollars)	26 524	25 436	18 750	25 640	25 341	–	25 742	27 708	38 281	30 764	26 250
Renter occupied (dollars)	14 673	12 292	10 673	25 100	26 250	26 250	17 125	15 441	12 000	18 750	14 342
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**712**	**225**	**32**	**193**	**106**	**–**	**87**	**487**	**16**	**73**	**398**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	490	144	14	130	72	–	58	346	16	59	271
Less than $200	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	18
$200 to $299	57	6	–	6	–	–	6	51	–	–	51
$300 to $399	96	22	–	22	13	–	9	74	–	16	58
$400 to $499	80	25	–	25	13	–	12	55	8	6	41
$500 to $599	37	10	–	10	5	–	5	27	–	–	27
$600 to $699	74	34	6	28	18	–	10	40	–	20	20
$700 to $799	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	–	11	22
$800 to $899	54	12	–	12	12	–	–	42	8	–	34
$900 to $999	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–
$1,000 to $1,249	15	15	–	15	5	–	10	–	–	–	–
$1,250 to $1,499	20	20	8	12	6	–	6	–	–	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	494	617	1 281	605	621	–	520	467	650	627	425
Mean (dollars)	559	705	1 020	671	687	–	652	499	645	596	469
Not mortgaged	222	81	18	63	34	–	29	141	–	14	127
Less than $100	39	8	–	8	5	–	3	31	–	–	31
$100 to $199	104	33	10	23	12	–	11	71	–	7	64
$200 to $299	62	30	–	30	15	–	15	32	–	7	25
$300 to $399	9	2	–	2	2	–	–	7	–	–	7
$400 to $499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$500 or more	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	175	198	183	202	200	–	202	170	–	225	165
Mean (dollars)	199	248	416	201	206	–	194	170	–	232	163
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**936**	**353**	**209**	**144**	**41**	**16**	**87**	**583**	**106**	**164**	**313**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	19	1	–	1	–	–	1	18	–	–	18
$100 to $149	46	23	9	14	–	–	14	23	–	–	23
$150 to $199	42	2	–	2	2	–	–	40	–	3	37
$200 to $249	117	31	29	2	–	–	2	86	12	18	56
$250 to $299	76	37	24	13	7	–	6	39	13	8	18
$300 to $349	90	28	11	17	2	–	15	62	5	21	36
$350 to $399	95	22	16	6	3	–	3	73	20	27	26
$400 to $449	146	78	45	33	9	–	24	68	11	28	29
$450 to $499	79	30	20	10	–	–	10	49	14	27	8
$500 to $549	31	23	–	23	7	16	–	8	–	7	1
$550 to $599	34	28	22	6	–	–	6	6	–	–	6
$600 to $649	29	17	17	–	–	–	–	12	–	8	4
$650 to $699	42	18	9	9	9	–	–	24	17	5	2
$700 to $749	10	7	7	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3
$750 to $999	19	8	–	8	2	–	6	11	9	–	2
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	61	–	–	–	–	–	–	61	5	12	44
Median (dollars)	374	429	423	434	443	525	408	346	401	398	251
Mean (dollars)	378	420	414	428	474	533	387	350	452	397	285

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Table 48. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	**1 620**	**813**	**427**	**386**	**226**	**–**	**160**	**807**	**260**	**285**	**262**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**60**	**33**	**33**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**27**	**–**	**5**	**22**
Owner occupied	35	24	24	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	11
1-person households	36	18	18	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	18
Built 1939 or earlier	22	13	13	–	–	–	–	9	–	5	4
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	29 236	26 794	26 794	–	–	–	–	32 219	–	95 543	17 828
Female householder, no husband present	37	20	20	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	17
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	18	7	7	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	11
No telephone in unit	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3
1-person households	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**46**	**10**	**7**	**3**	**3**	**–**	**–**	**36**	**6**	**13**	**17**
Married-couple families	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	6	–	15
With own children under 18 years	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	6	–	13
Families with female householder	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–
With own children under 18 years	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–
Householder worked in 1989	39	3	–	3	3	–	–	36	6	13	17
With public assistance income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	28	7	7	–	–	–	–	21	–	6	15
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**165**	**103**	**71**	**32**	**4**	**–**	**28**	**62**	**40**	**11**	**11**
Married-couple families	52	32	24	8	4	–	4	20	20	–	–
With own children under 18 years	42	22	18	4	–	–	4	20	20	–	–
Families with female householder	86	57	33	24	–	–	24	29	20	5	4
With own children under 18 years	86	57	33	24	–	–	24	29	20	5	4
Householder worked in 1989	88	45	13	32	4	–	28	43	26	11	6
With public assistance income	77	65	51	14	–	–	14	12	7	–	5
With Social Security income	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	84	58	58	–	–	–	–	26	20	–	6
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	39	39	29	10	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
1.01 or more persons per room	42	22	18	4	4	–	–	20	20	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**27 903**	**27 785**	**23 899**	**38 108**	**28 864**	**–**	**46 389**	**28 012**	**31 563**	**30 568**	**21 250**
Owner occupied (dollars)	38 272	46 250	35 062	52 471	57 307	–	49 545	29 727	44 327	49 432	21 750
Renter occupied (dollars)	18 322	16 341	15 300	18 125	20 556	–	5 882	24 417	25 391	21 250	17 143
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**658**	**371**	**169**	**202**	**97**	**–**	**105**	**287**	**84**	**76**	**127**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	588	340	138	202	97	–	105	248	80	69	99
Less than $200	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
$200 to $299	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$300 to $399	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	36	15	9	12
$400 to $499	57	20	7	13	13	–	–	37	8	–	29
$500 to $599	54	37	20	17	6	–	11	17	5	9	3
$600 to $699	63	42	25	17	6	–	11	21	–	–	21
$700 to $799	60	47	28	19	10	–	9	13	–	2	11
$800 to $899	57	36	–	36	15	–	21	21	–	18	3
$900 to $999	43	31	22	9	7	–	2	12	7	–	5
$1,000 to $1,249	126	70	4	66	28	–	38	56	25	20	11
$1,250 to $1,499	43	18	14	4	4	–	–	25	12	11	2
$1,500 to $1,999	42	34	13	21	8	–	13	8	8	–	–
$2,000 or more	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	822	840	769	892	845	–	913	750	1 050	840	610
Mean (dollars)	899	971	946	988	962	–	1 012	800	927	869	649
Not mortgaged	70	31	31	–	–	–	–	39	4	7	28
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4
$200 to $299	47	31	31	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	16
$300 to $399	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3
$400 to $499	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	4	–	2
$500 or more	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	7	3
Median (dollars)	264	246	246	–	–	–	–	297	425	500+	263
Mean (dollars)	309	262	262	–	–	–	–	346	438	510	291
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**773**	**404**	**252**	**152**	**118**	**–**	**34**	**369**	**151**	**158**	**60**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $149	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–
$150 to $199	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–
$200 to $249	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	9
$250 to $299	46	16	6	10	10	–	–	30	21	9	–
$300 to $349	55	50	35	15	15	–	–	5	–	2	3
$350 to $399	60	33	23	10	10	–	–	27	–	24	3
$400 to $449	120	51	36	15	15	–	–	69	27	31	11
$450 to $499	96	35	29	6	6	–	–	61	24	14	23
$500 to $549	79	49	41	8	8	–	–	30	20	6	4
$550 to $599	54	17	17	–	–	–	–	37	34	3	–
$600 to $649	85	57	34	23	9	–	14	28	9	19	–
$650 to $699	48	36	–	36	36	–	–	12	–	12	–
$700 to $749	42	41	22	19	9	–	10	1	–	–	1
$750 to $999	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	13	2
$1,000 or more	4	4	–	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	46	15	9	6	–	–	6	31	2	25	4
Median (dollars)	485	510	488	620	519	–	675	467	482	451	477
Mean (dollars)	498	517	488	565	519	–	763	476	451	519	438

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Table 49. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
				Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
Occupied housing units	**1 866**	**860**	**367**	**493**	**227**	**53**	**213**	**1 006**	**224**	**232**	**550**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**127**	**51**	**30**	**21**	**14**	**7**	**–**	**76**	**17**	**16**	**43**
Owner occupied	75	35	14	21	14	7	–	40	–	9	31
1-person households	52	18	11	7	–	7	–	34	17	–	17
Built 1939 or earlier	48	24	17	7	–	7	–	24	–	7	17
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	25 860	20 546	14 564	29 090	39 126	9 020	–	29 427	17 030	60 412	22 798
Female householder, no husband present	45	23	16	7	–	7	–	22	10	–	12
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4
No vehicle available	33	7	7	–	–	–	–	26	17	–	9
No telephone in unit	11	4	4	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–
1-person households	11	4	4	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**86**	**21**	**14**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**7**	**65**	**15**	**–**	**50**
Married-couple families	36	16	9	7	–	–	7	20	–	–	20
With own children under 18 years	25	9	9	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	16
Families with female householder	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	8
With own children under 18 years	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4
Householder worked in 1989	55	–	–	–	–	–	–	55	15	–	40
With public assistance income	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	9
With Social Security income	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
Built 1939 or earlier	52	21	14	7	–	–	7	31	15	–	16
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	11
No vehicle available	7	5	5	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
No telephone in unit	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
1.01 or more persons per room	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	11
Renter-occupied housing units	**175**	**120**	**48**	**72**	**27**	**22**	**23**	**55**	**20**	**13**	**22**
Married-couple families	35	6	–	6	6	–	–	29	4	9	16
With own children under 18 years	28	6	–	6	6	–	–	22	4	2	16
Families with female householder	53	46	13	33	7	12	14	7	–	4	3
With own children under 18 years	53	46	13	33	7	12	14	7	–	4	3
Householder worked in 1989	133	98	36	62	27	12	23	35	11	6	18
With public assistance income	46	39	25	14	–	–	14	7	4	–	3
With Social Security income	14	7	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–
Built 1939 or earlier	69	45	38	7	7	–	–	24	7	7	10
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	45	41	31	10	–	10	–	4	–	1	3
No telephone in unit	21	21	–	21	11	10	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	20	11	–	11	11	–	–	9	–	–	9
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**28 701**	**27 462**	**21 016**	**33 221**	**31 645**	**7 646**	**38 594**	**30 043**	**26 250**	**30 870**	**30 571**
Owner occupied (dollars)	36 268	40 445	40 789	40 281	39 643	28 750	41 023	34 085	56 235	36 875	32 813
Renter occupied (dollars)	22 959	16 632	15 417	24 375	27 375	5 000–	17 083	25 556	24 250	24 583	26 927
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**639**	**326**	**87**	**239**	**102**	**21**	**116**	**313**	**21**	**83**	**209**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	525	281	82	199	84	7	108	244	14	83	147
Less than $200	10	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	9
$300 to $399	22	13	6	7	–	–	7	9	7	–	2
$400 to $499	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	9
$500 to $599	98	32	22	10	5	–	5	66	7	31	28
$600 to $699	76	28	6	22	7	–	15	48	–	15	33
$700 to $799	34	16	12	4	4	–	–	18	–	–	18
$800 to $899	60	42	–	42	21	7	14	18	–	9	9
$900 to $999	26	8	–	8	8	–	–	18	–	6	12
$1,000 to $1,249	105	89	7	82	32	–	50	16	–	6	10
$1,250 to $1,499	13	7	7	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–
$1,500 to $1,999	41	14	7	7	7	–	–	27	–	10	17
$2,000 or more	22	22	5	17	–	–	17	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	807	898	625	1 020	981	825	1 065	669	475	672	684
Mean (dollars)	910	1 003	831	1 073	1 008	800	1 142	804	465	867	800
Not mortgaged	114	45	5	40	18	14	8	69	7	–	62
Less than $100	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	9
$100 to $199	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	41	–	–	41
$200 to $299	47	30	5	25	11	14	–	17	7	–	10
$300 to $399	9	7	–	7	7	–	–	2	–	–	2
$400 to $499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$500 or more	8	8	–	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	211	249	225	264	241	250	500+	173	225	–	167
Mean (dollars)	286	457	236	485	284	241	1 365	175	226	–	169
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**933**	**451**	**247**	**204**	**111**	**32**	**61**	**482**	**176**	**139**	**167**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	19	7	–	7	7	–	–	12	12	–	–
$100 to $149	16	7	7	–	–	–	–	9	7	–	2
$150 to $199	16	12	12	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4
$200 to $249	11	6	–	6	6	–	–	5	–	–	5
$250 to $299	18	16	7	9	9	–	–	2	–	–	2
$300 to $349	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	48	10	21	17
$350 to $399	93	54	54	–	–	–	–	39	18	7	14
$400 to $449	85	51	23	28	18	10	–	34	8	13	13
$450 to $499	121	59	51	8	8	–	–	62	36	9	17
$500 to $549	96	45	21	24	8	12	4	51	11	20	20
$550 to $599	114	68	50	18	9	–	9	46	9	17	20
$600 to $649	69	45	4	41	18	–	23	24	6	12	6
$650 to $699	36	22	12	10	–	10	–	14	14	–	–
$700 to $749	47	27	–	27	18	–	9	20	13	–	7
$750 to $999	56	20	6	14	–	–	14	36	18	–	18
$1,000 or more	2	2	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	86	10	–	10	10	–	–	76	14	40	22
Median (dollars)	499	509	476	592	516	525	638	492	490	496	497
Mean (dollars)	499	506	467	556	483	534	689	491	494	480	494

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Table 50. **Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area					Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban: Inside urbanized area	Urban: Outside urbanized area	Rural			
								Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
Occupied housing units	**458 399**	**166 668**	**65 459**	**101 209**	**38 593**	**8 709**	**53 907**	**291 731**	**41 647**	**57 732**	**192 252**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**104 548**	**36 279**	**15 731**	**20 548**	**8 968**	**1 873**	**9 707**	**68 269**	**10 670**	**14 942**	**42 629**
Owner occupied	76 795	24 878	8 457	16 421	6 589	1 296	8 536	51 917	6 453	9 544	35 892
1-person households	49 351	18 085	8 980	9 105	4 331	885	3 889	31 266	5 541	7 703	18 015
Built 1939 or earlier	42 853	13 615	6 956	6 659	3 053	606	3 000	29 238	4 184	6 553	18 494
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	20 891	22 628	19 715	24 857	23 717	22 112	26 440	19 968	20 754	19 545	19 923
Female householder, no husband present	46 586	17 308	8 525	8 783	4 290	921	3 572	29 278	5 293	7 474	16 489
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2 232	366	101	265	48	11	206	1 866	107	109	1 650
No vehicle available	21 587	8 757	5 482	3 275	1 741	404	1 130	12 830	2 657	3 563	6 595
No telephone in unit	1 991	574	353	221	56	43	122	1 417	210	284	923
1-person households	1 453	500	307	193	56	37	100	953	158	170	625
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**24 596**	**4 798**	**1 410**	**3 388**	**917**	**194**	**2 277**	**19 798**	**1 137**	**2 580**	**16 065**
Married-couple families	8 105	1 277	302	975	188	52	735	6 828	313	736	5 779
With own children under 18 years	3 882	551	86	465	79	21	365	3 331	120	331	2 880
Families with female householder	3 630	735	136	599	202	22	375	2 895	98	418	2 370
With own children under 18 years	2 920	577	86	491	175	15	301	2 343	74	328	1 932
Householder worked in 1989	9 155	1 784	385	1 399	413	35	951	7 371	303	863	6 196
With public assistance income	5 397	714	190	524	146	6	372	4 683	195	547	3 941
With Social Security income	10 948	2 097	816	1 281	315	92	874	8 851	675	1 228	6 941
Built 1939 or earlier	8 885	1 721	726	995	369	47	579	7 164	534	1 091	5 532
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 971	171	31	140	17	–	123	1 800	20	57	1 723
No vehicle available	4 567	990	426	564	146	61	357	3 577	264	549	2 757
No telephone in unit	1 643	144	11	133	15	16	102	1 499	33	125	1 341
1.01 or more persons per room	792	95	15	80	13	–	67	697	–	46	651
Renter-occupied housing units	**30 236**	**12 072**	**8 050**	**4 022**	**2 610**	**474**	**938**	**18 164**	**4 310**	**5 770**	**8 084**
Married-couple families	3 725	1 155	683	472	303	50	119	2 570	473	647	1 450
With own children under 18 years	2 513	752	449	303	194	35	74	1 761	270	430	1 061
Families with female householder	9 224	3 895	2 786	1 109	724	90	295	5 329	1 285	1 968	2 076
With own children under 18 years	8 772	3 707	2 632	1 075	706	81	288	5 065	1 224	1 882	1 959
Householder worked in 1989	12 366	5 228	3 298	1 930	1 378	160	392	7 138	1 634	2 222	3 282
With public assistance income	12 748	5 008	3 628	1 380	824	161	395	7 740	1 740	2 772	3 228
With Social Security income	10 476	3 748	2 527	1 221	711	182	328	6 728	1 616	2 220	2 892
Built 1939 or earlier	12 509	5 570	4 205	1 365	915	86	364	6 939	1 969	2 452	2 518
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	646	152	73	79	21	11	47	494	34	3	457
No vehicle available	12 966	5 661	4 477	1 184	817	117	250	7 305	2 032	2 675	2 598
No telephone in unit	4 570	1 651	1 284	367	194	42	131	2 919	642	933	1 344
1.01 or more persons per room	1 058	472	321	151	91	–	60	586	43	207	336
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**27 663**	**30 848**	**25 525**	**34 231**	**31 332**	**32 312**	**36 538**	**26 083**	**26 561**	**24 100**	**26 481**
Owner occupied (dollars)	32 035	37 858	36 252	38 709	38 047	38 857	39 096	29 788	35 213	31 324	28 600
Renter occupied (dollars)	18 302	20 096	17 594	23 041	21 382	22 461	26 607	16 997	17 720	15 681	17 484
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**213 657**	**78 356**	**22 995**	**55 361**	**19 737**	**4 427**	**31 197**	**135 301**	**16 534**	**25 848**	**92 881**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	129 690	51 752	14 178	37 574	12 354	2 973	22 247	77 938	9 990	14 824	53 093
Less than $200	779	140	50	90	34	4	52	639	7	93	539
$200 to $299	4 653	770	226	544	147	36	361	3 883	236	675	2 972
$300 to $399	13 002	3 186	960	2 226	818	125	1 283	9 816	771	1 789	7 256
$400 to $499	18 912	5 255	1 426	3 829	1 343	256	2 230	13 657	1 196	2 566	9 895
$500 to $599	17 190	5 354	1 561	3 793	1 282	271	2 240	11 836	1 192	2 336	8 302
$600 to $699	16 166	5 923	1 859	4 064	1 361	306	2 397	10 243	1 333	2 007	6 898
$700 to $799	13 621	5 954	1 615	4 339	1 554	276	2 509	7 667	1 029	1 439	5 199
$800 to $899	11 119	5 342	1 483	3 859	1 147	358	2 354	5 777	1 122	1 048	3 601
$900 to $999	9 042	4 686	1 173	3 513	1 114	346	2 053	4 356	819	728	2 803
$1,000 to $1,249	13 244	7 551	2 134	5 417	1 799	550	3 068	5 693	1 241	1 245	3 207
$1,250 to $1,499	5 534	3 345	822	2 523	810	176	1 537	2 189	542	492	1 155
$1,500 to $1,999	4 322	2 855	660	2 195	624	183	1 388	1 467	316	325	818
$2,000 or more	2 106	1 391	209	1 182	321	86	775	715	186	81	448
Median (dollars)	662	788	762	798	777	867	802	593	725	598	570
Mean (dollars)	753	879	834	896	877	918	903	670	803	675	644
Not mortgaged	83 967	26 604	8 817	17 787	7 383	1 454	8 950	57 363	6 544	11 024	39 788
Less than $100	3 030	230	22	208	17	14	177	2 800	29	90	2 681
$100 to $199	29 413	5 264	1 244	4 020	1 273	277	2 470	24 149	1 304	3 892	18 946
$200 to $299	35 335	13 127	4 557	8 570	3 912	769	3 889	22 208	3 578	4 993	13 637
$300 to $399	11 228	5 297	2 083	3 214	1 529	287	1 398	5 931	1 125	1 546	3 260
$400 to $499	3 030	1 563	573	990	375	74	541	1 467	364	307	796
$500 or more	1 931	1 123	338	785	277	33	475	808	144	196	468
Median (dollars)	222	255	268	248	255	245	242	206	247	224	193
Mean (dollars)	237	276	284	272	278	265	268	218	262	239	206
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**129 747**	**59 158**	**34 530**	**24 628**	**13 599**	**2 887**	**8 142**	**70 589**	**18 648**	**22 136**	**29 797**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	1 987	871	656	215	158	20	37	1 116	306	345	465
$100 to $149	7 573	3 314	2 442	872	606	113	153	4 259	987	1 618	1 654
$150 to $199	5 688	2 205	1 487	718	451	71	196	3 483	820	1 213	1 450
$200 to $249	5 769	2 161	1 388	773	490	91	192	3 608	834	1 171	1 603
$250 to $299	8 073	2 679	1 855	824	423	118	283	5 394	1 068	2 041	2 285
$300 to $349	11 672	4 088	2 973	1 115	634	205	276	7 584	1 914	2 747	2 923
$350 to $399	14 269	5 787	4 021	1 766	1 131	189	446	8 482	2 380	2 937	3 157
$400 to $449	14 400	6 313	4 019	2 294	1 408	266	620	8 087	2 193	2 721	3 173
$450 to $499	11 352	5 654	3 282	2 372	1 446	286	640	5 698	1 953	1 414	2 331
$500 to $549	10 437	5 293	3 062	2 231	1 229	200	802	5 144	1 888	1 282	1 974
$550 to $599	8 259	4 706	2 447	2 259	1 279	218	762	3 553	1 317	1 043	1 193
$600 to $649	5 964	3 741	1 804	1 937	1 077	284	576	2 223	887	549	787
$650 to $699	4 771	3 215	1 449	1 766	915	212	639	1 556	493	344	719
$700 to $749	2 852	1 902	783	1 119	583	112	424	950	333	152	465
$750 to $999	5 401	3 826	1 568	2 258	964	267	1 027	1 575	385	387	803
$1,000 or more	1 947	1 393	633	760	272	112	376	554	142	169	243
No cash rent	9 333	2 010	661	1 349	533	123	693	7 323	748	2 003	4 572
Median (dollars)	418	460	427	515	493	506	555	387	416	367	385
Mean (dollars)	433	475	441	524	498	522	569	396	417	376	398

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Table 51. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**214 169**	**78 631**	**23 069**	**55 562**	**19 823**	**4 434**	**31 305**	**135 538**	**16 548**	**25 899**	**93 053**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	214 169	78 631	23 069	55 562	19 823	4 434	31 305	135 538	16 548	25 899	93 053
Less than 10 percent	43 114	13 501	3 885	9 616	3 724	733	5 159	29 613	3 248	5 598	20 761
10 to 14 percent	40 665	14 357	4 391	9 966	3 834	724	5 408	26 308	3 160	5 007	18 141
15 to 19 percent	37 062	13 853	4 069	9 784	3 367	812	5 605	23 209	2 804	4 615	15 784
20 to 24 percent	29 892	11 655	3 443	8 212	2 830	701	4 681	18 237	2 433	3 656	12 148
25 to 29 percent	21 532	9 235	2 692	6 543	2 297	454	3 792	12 297	1 629	2 345	8 317
30 to 34 percent	12 792	4 924	1 351	3 573	1 191	294	2 088	7 868	1 083	1 474	5 303
35 to 49 percent	16 237	6 439	1 706	4 733	1 491	469	2 773	9 798	1 313	1 676	6 797
50 percent or more	11 861	4 356	1 448	2 908	1 034	204	1 670	7 505	821	1 404	5 280
Not computed	1 014	311	84	227	55	43	129	703	57	124	522
Median	18.1	19.1	19.0	19.1	18.5	19.5	19.5	17.5	18.3	17.5	17.3
Less than $20,000	52 735	14 031	4 652	9 379	3 611	728	5 040	38 704	3 333	7 054	28 305
Less than 20 percent	16 613	3 547	969	2 578	898	205	1 475	13 066	905	2 164	9 997
20 to 24 percent	6 757	1 792	681	1 111	493	49	569	4 965	455	1 080	3 430
25 to 29 percent	5 876	1 742	605	1 137	524	93	520	4 134	348	785	3 001
30 to 34 percent	4 508	1 086	373	713	260	47	406	3 422	325	628	2 469
35 percent or more	18 012	5 570	1 940	3 630	1 387	291	1 952	12 442	1 249	2 278	8 903
Not computed	969	294	84	210	49	43	118	675	51	119	505
Median	27.1	29.4	30.4	28.9	28.7	29.8	29.0	26.2	29.0	26.4	25.8
$20,000 to $34,999	57 257	18 730	5 835	12 895	4 682	1 078	7 135	38 527	4 337	6 749	27 441
Less than 20 percent	31 699	9 284	3 027	6 257	2 517	545	3 195	22 415	2 480	3 759	16 176
20 to 24 percent	8 060	2 412	776	1 636	570	152	914	5 648	538	1 073	4 037
25 to 29 percent	6 727	2 358	796	1 562	546	89	927	4 369	444	861	3 064
30 to 34 percent	4 124	1 543	456	1 087	365	106	616	2 581	312	422	1 847
35 percent or more	6 624	3 122	780	2 342	684	186	1 472	3 502	557	634	2 311
Not computed	23	11	–	11	–	–	11	12	6	–	6
Median	18.3	20.2	19.4	20.6	18.6	19.8	22.0	17.5	17.7	18.1	17.3
$35,000 to $49,999	49 495	19 532	5 499	14 033	4 858	1 084	8 091	29 963	4 063	5 879	20 009
Less than 20 percent	30 720	10 262	3 022	7 240	2 653	525	4 062	20 458	2 314	4 243	13 895
20 to 24 percent	8 145	3 468	991	2 477	814	176	1 487	4 677	731	813	3 133
25 to 29 percent	5 404	2 921	770	2 151	680	150	1 321	2 483	478	419	1 580
30 to 34 percent	2 859	1 520	381	1 139	378	95	666	1 339	321	283	735
35 percent or more	2 359	1 355	335	1 020	327	138	555	1 004	219	121	664
Not computed	8	6	–	6	6	–	–	2	–	–	2
Median	16.8	19.3	18.6	19.5	18.4	20.5	19.9	15.4	18.1	14.1	15.2
$50,000 or more	54 682	26 338	7 083	19 255	6 672	1 544	11 039	28 344	4 815	6 217	17 298
Less than 20 percent	41 809	18 618	5 327	13 291	4 857	994	7 440	23 191	3 513	5 054	14 618
20 to 24 percent	6 930	3 983	995	2 988	953	324	1 711	2 947	709	690	1 548
25 to 29 percent	3 525	2 214	521	1 693	547	122	1 024	1 311	359	280	672
30 to 34 percent	1 301	775	141	634	188	46	400	526	125	141	252
35 percent or more	1 103	748	99	649	127	58	464	355	109	47	199
Not computed	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	5	9
Median	13.6	15.3	14.2	15.7	14.6	17.0	16.1	12.2	13.8	12.5	11.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**130 399**	**59 462**	**34 685**	**24 777**	**13 686**	**2 919**	**8 172**	**70 937**	**18 780**	**22 235**	**29 914**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	130 399	59 462	34 685	24 777	13 686	2 919	8 172	70 937	18 780	22 235	29 914
Less than 10 percent	4 281	1 727	1 084	643	324	64	255	2 554	606	707	1 241
10 to 14 percent	12 294	5 428	3 300	2 128	1 275	183	670	6 866	1 825	2 207	2 826
15 to 19 percent	18 637	8 815	4 768	4 047	2 128	519	1 400	9 822	2 874	3 028	3 920
20 to 24 percent	18 692	9 508	5 711	3 797	2 026	398	1 373	9 184	2 639	2 802	3 743
25 to 29 percent	17 760	8 758	5 234	3 524	1 980	510	1 034	9 002	2 628	2 904	3 470
30 to 34 percent	11 252	5 349	2 996	2 353	1 192	273	888	5 903	1 698	1 885	2 320
35 to 49 percent	16 276	7 517	4 256	3 261	2 022	310	929	8 759	2 396	2 798	3 565
50 percent or more	20 885	9 888	6 375	3 513	2 134	476	903	10 997	3 206	3 738	4 053
Not computed	10 322	2 472	961	1 511	605	186	720	7 850	908	2 166	4 776
Median	26.7	26.7	26.9	26.4	27.0	27.0	25.1	26.7	26.9	27.2	26.2
Less than $10,000	36 387	14 702	9 967	4 735	2 925	662	1 148	21 685	5 399	7 358	8 928
Less than 20 percent	1 175	466	368	98	54	–	44	709	162	270	277
20 to 24 percent	2 230	979	756	223	128	42	53	1 251	267	458	526
25 to 29 percent	4 899	2 119	1 528	591	385	74	132	2 780	777	1 046	957
30 to 34 percent	2 637	1 027	693	334	244	11	79	1 610	351	610	649
35 percent or more	21 763	9 066	6 092	2 974	1 954	443	577	12 697	3 513	4 448	4 736
Not computed	3 683	1 045	530	515	160	92	263	2 638	329	526	1 783
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	48.9	48.2
$10,000 to $19,999	34 521	15 092	9 344	5 748	3 378	597	1 773	19 429	4 974	6 357	8 098
Less than 20 percent	3 201	1 189	774	415	281	23	111	2 012	463	710	839
20 to 24 percent	4 067	1 633	1 221	412	227	52	133	2 434	704	821	909
25 to 29 percent	6 051	2 612	1 813	799	480	122	197	3 439	871	1 206	1 362
30 to 34 percent	5 458	2 389	1 463	926	515	107	304	3 069	893	1 053	1 123
35 percent or more	13 049	6 761	3 886	2 875	1 730	267	878	6 288	1 854	1 868	2 566
Not computed	2 695	508	187	321	145	26	150	2 187	189	699	1 299
Median	32.4	33.9	32.6	36.1	36.3	34.1	36.6	31.2	32.0	30.4	31.3
$20,000 to $34,999	35 711	16 881	9 079	7 802	4 209	922	2 671	18 830	5 185	5 563	8 082
Less than 20 percent	12 954	5 023	3 213	1 810	1 089	244	477	7 931	1 961	2 666	3 304
20 to 24 percent	9 131	4 637	2 670	1 967	1 119	174	674	4 494	1 442	1 250	1 802
25 to 29 percent	5 985	3 423	1 683	1 740	944	254	542	2 562	914	625	1 023
30 to 34 percent	2 867	1 747	765	982	394	146	442	1 120	403	215	502
35 percent or more	2 213	1 482	606	876	459	66	351	731	235	195	301
Not computed	2 561	569	142	427	204	38	185	1 992	230	612	1 150
Median	22.0	23.4	22.4	24.8	24.1	25.5	25.8	20.5	21.8	19.4	20.4
$35,000 or more	23 780	12 787	6 295	6 492	3 174	738	2 580	10 993	3 222	2 957	4 806
Less than 20 percent	17 882	9 292	4 797	4 495	2 303	499	1 693	8 590	2 719	2 296	3 567
20 to 24 percent	3 264	2 259	1 064	1 195	552	130	513	1 005	226	273	506
25 to 29 percent	825	604	210	394	171	60	163	221	66	27	128
30 to 34 percent	290	186	75	111	39	9	63	104	51	7	46
35 percent or more	136	96	47	49	13	10	26	40	–	25	15
Not computed	1 383	350	102	248	96	30	122	1 033	160	329	544
Median	15.3	16.3	15.3	17.1	16.7	17.7	17.4	14.2	14.6	13.7	14.1

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Table 52. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
				Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**376**	**211**	**76**	**135**	**52**	**25**	**58**	**165**	**30**	**56**	**79**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	376	211	76	135	52	25	58	165	30	56	79
Less than 10 percent	74	44	22	22	5	–	17	30	–	18	12
10 to 14 percent	74	21	16	5	–	–	5	53	7	15	31
15 to 19 percent	38	23	8	15	–	9	6	15	–	–	15
20 to 24 percent	34	23	–	23	–	16	7	11	8	–	3
25 to 29 percent	47	24	7	17	17	–	–	23	7	16	–
30 to 34 percent	48	29	10	19	13	–	6	19	8	7	4
35 to 49 percent	29	23	6	17	17	–	–	6	–	–	6
50 percent or more	29	24	7	17	–	–	17	5	–	–	5
Not computed	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3
Median	20.1	23.8	15.0	25.7	31.5	21.1	20.7	14.8	25.0	13.3	14.2
Less than $20,000	48	24	7	17	–	–	17	24	8	–	16
Less than 20 percent	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	8	–	2
35 percent or more	31	24	7	17	–	–	17	7	–	–	7
Not computed	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	–	–	50.0+	33.2	32.5	–	42.5
$20,000 to $34,999	108	45	16	29	20	9	–	63	15	17	31
Less than 20 percent	45	20	6	14	5	9	–	25	–	–	25
20 to 24 percent	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	–
25 to 29 percent	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	7	10	–
30 to 34 percent	25	16	10	6	6	–	–	9	–	7	2
35 percent or more	13	9	–	9	9	–	–	4	–	–	4
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	25.3	30.8	31.0	30.4	34.2	17.5	–	24.1	24.7	29.2	14.8
$35,000 to $49,999	95	55	16	39	24	9	6	40	–	21	19
Less than 20 percent	43	9	9	–	–	–	–	34	–	15	19
20 to 24 percent	9	9	–	9	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	22	16	7	9	9	–	–	6	–	6	–
30 to 34 percent	13	13	–	13	7	–	6	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	8	8	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	22.5	28.0	10.0–	30.6	32.1	22.5	32.5	13.2	–	13.5	12.5
$50,000 or more	125	87	37	50	8	7	35	38	7	18	13
Less than 20 percent	94	59	31	28	–	–	28	35	7	18	10
20 to 24 percent	17	14	–	14	–	7	7	3	–	–	3
25 to 29 percent	8	8	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	12.1	14.5	12.7	17.5	27.5	22.5	10.5	10.0–	12.5	10.0–	12.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**941**	**463**	**363**	**100**	**63**	**20**	**17**	**478**	**149**	**209**	**120**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	941	463	363	100	63	20	17	478	149	209	120
Less than 10 percent	11	6	6	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–
10 to 14 percent	88	37	37	–	–	–	–	51	30	2	19
15 to 19 percent	112	68	63	5	5	–	–	44	12	13	19
20 to 24 percent	103	57	35	22	6	8	8	46	8	35	3
25 to 29 percent	126	67	43	24	15	9	–	59	6	27	26
30 to 34 percent	88	41	38	3	–	3	–	47	25	12	10
35 to 49 percent	107	73	45	28	19	–	9	34	33	–	1
50 percent or more	153	96	83	13	13	–	–	57	19	17	21
Not computed	153	18	13	5	5	–	–	135	11	103	21
Median	28.2	29.1	29.0	29.3	36.3	26.1	40.6	27.2	31.6	25.6	26.6
Less than $10,000	195	137	124	13	13	–	–	58	19	12	27
Less than 20 percent	18	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	14	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	150	98	85	13	13	–	–	52	19	12	21
Not computed	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	6
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	–	–	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	284	117	101	16	7	–	9	167	51	84	32
Less than 20 percent	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	23	13	13	–	–	–	–	10	–	7	3
25 to 29 percent	47	8	8	–	–	–	–	39	6	15	18
30 to 34 percent	58	31	31	–	–	–	–	27	7	12	8
35 percent or more	98	59	43	16	7	–	9	39	33	5	1
Not computed	52	–	–	–	–	–	–	52	5	45	2
Median	33.4	35.3	33.8	45.0	45.0	–	45.0	31.6	38.8	29.2	28.3
$20,000 to $34,999	304	111	81	30	21	9	–	193	61	97	35
Less than 20 percent	93	31	31	–	–	–	–	62	35	10	17
20 to 24 percent	50	14	8	6	6	–	–	36	8	28	–
25 to 29 percent	79	59	35	24	15	9	–	20	–	12	8
30 to 34 percent	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	18	–	2
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	62	7	7	–	–	–	–	55	–	47	8
Median	22.8	25.6	23.8	26.9	26.5	27.5	–	21.0	18.1	22.7	19.0
$35,000 or more	158	98	57	41	22	11	8	60	18	16	26
Less than 20 percent	94	56	51	5	5	–	–	38	12	5	21
20 to 24 percent	16	16	–	16	–	8	8	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	3	3	–	3	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	12	12	–	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	33	11	6	5	5	–	–	22	6	11	5
Median	15.7	18.0	15.3	24.1	36.5	23.4	22.5	12.9	12.5	15.8	12.8

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Table 53. **Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city				Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban		Rural		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**712**	**225**	**32**	**193**	**106**	**–**	**87**	**487**	**16**	**73**	**398**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	712	225	32	193	106	–	87	487	16	73	398
Less than 10 percent	130	36	7	29	11	–	18	94	–	–	94
10 to 14 percent	130	18	–	18	5	–	13	112	8	26	78
15 to 19 percent	164	38	–	38	25	–	13	126	–	29	97
20 to 24 percent	84	45	3	42	34	–	8	39	8	–	31
25 to 29 percent	64	21	14	7	–	–	7	43	–	7	36
30 to 34 percent	18	9	–	9	6	–	3	9	–	–	9
35 to 49 percent	69	20	–	20	8	–	12	49	–	11	38
50 percent or more	44	34	8	26	17	–	9	10	–	–	10
Not computed	9	4	–	4	–	–	4	5	–	–	5
Median	17.8	22.1	27.1	21.1	21.8	–	19.0	16.4	17.5	16.8	16.3
Less than $20,000	239	79	18	61	40	–	21	160	–	18	142
Less than 20 percent	72	12	7	5	5	–	–	60	–	–	60
20 to 24 percent	26	16	3	13	10	–	3	10	–	–	10
25 to 29 percent	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	7	15
30 to 34 percent	15	9	–	9	6	–	3	6	–	–	6
35 percent or more	95	38	8	30	19	–	11	57	–	11	46
Not computed	9	4	–	4	–	–	4	5	–	–	5
Median	28.9	41.3	23.3	43.8	34.2	–	50.0+	26.7	–	36.7	24.2
$20,000 to $34,999	243	88	6	82	38	–	44	155	–	23	132
Less than 20 percent	166	41	–	41	19	–	22	125	–	23	102
20 to 24 percent	28	24	–	24	19	–	5	4	–	–	4
25 to 29 percent	34	13	6	7	–	–	7	21	–	–	21
30 to 34 percent	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3
35 percent or more	12	10	–	10	–	–	10	2	–	–	2
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	17.2	20.6	27.5	20.0	20.0	–	20.0	15.4	–	13.8	15.9
$35,000 to $49,999	124	29	–	29	12	–	17	95	16	9	70
Less than 20 percent	93	23	–	23	6	–	17	70	8	9	53
20 to 24 percent	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	8	–	17
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	6	6	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.3	12.5	–	12.5	27.5	–	10.0–	15.8	17.5	17.5	15.0
$50,000 or more	106	29	8	21	16	–	5	77	–	23	54
Less than 20 percent	93	16	–	16	11	–	5	77	–	23	54
20 to 24 percent	5	5	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	12.6	18.5	27.5	14.2	17.0	–	10.8	11.5	–	15.2	10.0–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**936**	**353**	**209**	**144**	**41**	**16**	**87**	**583**	**106**	**164**	**313**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	936	353	209	144	41	16	87	583	106	164	313
Less than 10 percent	66	14	14	–	–	–	–	52	–	6	46
10 to 14 percent	97	28	7	21	6	–	15	69	9	17	43
15 to 19 percent	121	39	23	16	–	–	16	82	14	33	35
20 to 24 percent	84	52	22	30	16	–	14	32	7	14	11
25 to 29 percent	104	37	9	28	9	16	3	67	10	22	35
30 to 34 percent	46	24	15	9	–	–	9	22	–	–	22
35 to 49 percent	89	54	37	17	3	–	14	35	5	11	19
50 percent or more	252	91	82	9	–	–	9	161	56	49	56
Not computed	77	14	–	14	7	–	7	63	5	12	46
Median	28.0	29.9	42.0	24.7	23.4	27.5	23.2	26.9	50.0+	26.4	24.3
Less than $10,000	351	142	97	45	9	–	36	209	49	48	112
Less than 20 percent	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	12
20 to 24 percent	4	4	–	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	30	11	9	2	2	–	–	19	–	–	19
30 to 34 percent	9	5	–	5	–	–	5	4	–	–	4
35 percent or more	270	108	88	20	–	–	20	162	49	48	65
Not computed	26	14	–	14	7	–	7	12	–	–	12
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	38.8	27.5	–	39.6	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	215	71	53	18	8	–	10	144	12	43	89
Less than 20 percent	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	–	12	27
20 to 24 percent	26	20	14	6	–	–	6	6	–	6	–
25 to 29 percent	26	5	–	5	5	–	–	21	–	5	16
30 to 34 percent	30	12	8	4	–	–	4	18	–	–	18
35 percent or more	67	34	31	3	3	–	–	33	12	12	9
Not computed	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	–	8	19
Median	30.5	34.4	37.5	28.0	29.0	–	24.2	28.2	50.0+	24.6	27.5
$20,000 to $34,999	227	70	25	45	7	16	22	157	36	56	65
Less than 20 percent	106	22	10	12	–	–	12	84	14	27	43
20 to 24 percent	40	19	8	11	7	–	4	21	7	8	6
25 to 29 percent	46	19	–	19	–	16	3	27	10	17	–
30 to 34 percent	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	4	3	–	3	–	–	3	1	–	–	1
Not computed	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	5	4	15
Median	19.7	23.4	21.6	24.8	22.5	27.5	19.5	18.1	21.1	19.8	12.9
$35,000 or more	143	70	34	36	17	–	19	73	9	17	47
Less than 20 percent	127	59	34	25	6	–	19	68	9	17	42
20 to 24 percent	14	9	–	9	9	–	–	5	–	–	5
25 to 29 percent	2	2	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	12.7	14.0	12.1	14.7	21.4	–	13.7	11.8	12.5	11.1	11.9

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Table 54. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**658**	**371**	**169**	**202**	**97**	**–**	**105**	**287**	**84**	**76**	**127**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	658	371	169	202	97	–	105	287	84	76	127
Less than 10 percent	53	27	6	21	13	–	8	26	8	9	9
10 to 14 percent	104	73	41	32	24	–	8	31	11	18	2
15 to 19 percent	94	70	32	38	10	–	28	24	7	2	15
20 to 24 percent	122	66	21	45	21	–	24	56	17	17	22
25 to 29 percent	87	56	28	28	6	–	22	31	8	11	12
30 to 34 percent	71	33	7	26	17	–	9	38	16	9	13
35 to 49 percent	56	26	20	6	6	–	–	30	5	–	25
50 percent or more	69	20	14	6	–	–	6	49	12	10	27
Not computed	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
Median	23.2	21.2	21.3	21.1	20.4	–	21.8	25.9	24.7	22.6	31.0
Less than $20,000	93	27	21	6	–	–	6	66	11	4	51
Less than 20 percent	15	14	14	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1
20 to 24 percent	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
25 to 29 percent	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	10
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	66	13	7	6	–	–	6	53	11	4	38
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	48.9	19.8	18.8	50.0+	–	–	50.0+	49.1	50.0+	50.0+	47.4
$20,000 to $34,999	160	83	60	23	23	–	–	77	14	15	48
Less than 20 percent	20	11	11	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	9
20 to 24 percent	38	7	7	–	–	–	–	31	8	9	14
25 to 29 percent	21	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	35	24	7	17	17	–	–	11	–	–	11
35 percent or more	46	20	14	6	6	–	–	26	6	6	14
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	30.1	30.5	27.9	33.4	33.4	–	–	24.8	24.4	24.2	30.5
$35,000 to $49,999	165	89	32	57	8	–	49	76	35	28	13
Less than 20 percent	70	42	20	22	–	–	22	28	19	–	9
20 to 24 percent	33	23	6	17	8	–	9	10	–	8	2
25 to 29 percent	20	9	–	9	–	–	9	11	–	11	–
30 to 34 percent	36	9	–	9	–	–	9	27	16	9	2
35 percent or more	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	21.9	20.5	17.1	21.9	22.5	–	21.4	25.0	14.3	27.7	15.8
$50,000 or more	240	172	56	116	66	–	50	68	24	29	15
Less than 20 percent	146	103	34	69	47	–	22	43	7	29	7
20 to 24 percent	49	36	8	28	13	–	15	13	9	–	4
25 to 29 percent	36	26	7	19	6	–	13	10	8	–	2
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
Median	16.6	16.9	17.3	16.6	14.2	–	21.0	16.2	22.8	11.5	19.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**773**	**404**	**252**	**152**	**118**	**–**	**34**	**369**	**151**	**158**	**60**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	773	404	252	152	118	–	34	369	151	158	60
Less than 10 percent	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	14	–	–
10 to 14 percent	86	22	17	5	5	–	–	64	31	21	12
15 to 19 percent	109	52	37	15	15	–	–	57	27	30	–
20 to 24 percent	92	47	24	23	23	–	–	45	22	3	20
25 to 29 percent	26	16	–	16	12	–	4	10	–	6	4
30 to 34 percent	57	33	19	14	14	–	–	24	–	24	–
35 to 49 percent	175	100	62	38	38	–	–	75	42	18	15
50 percent or more	152	112	77	35	11	–	24	40	6	31	3
Not computed	62	22	16	6	–	–	6	40	9	25	6
Median	32.5	37.1	39.4	35.0	31.4	–	50.0+	23.3	19.8	31.4	23.8
Less than $10,000	154	108	80	28	4	–	24	46	20	19	7
Less than 20 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	129	101	73	28	4	–	24	28	6	19	3
Not computed	18	7	7	–	–	–	–	11	7	–	4
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	–	50.0+	50.0+	24.6	50.0+	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	257	131	74	57	53	–	4	126	42	60	24
Less than 20 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	27	18	6	12	12	–	–	9	–	–	9
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	38	21	7	14	14	–	–	17	–	17	–
35 percent or more	175	88	61	27	27	–	–	87	42	30	15
Not computed	17	4	–	4	–	–	4	13	–	13	–
Median	39.0	38.8	40.0	35.3	35.3	–	–	39.1	39.8	39.1	37.1
$20,000 to $34,999	226	124	76	48	46	–	2	102	52	37	13
Less than 20 percent	96	42	37	5	5	–	–	54	37	17	–
20 to 24 percent	51	24	13	11	11	–	–	27	15	3	9
25 to 29 percent	22	12	–	12	12	–	–	10	–	6	4
30 to 34 percent	19	12	12	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–
35 percent or more	23	23	5	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	15	11	9	2	–	–	2	4	–	4	–
Median	20.9	23.0	19.5	27.9	27.9	–	–	19.4	18.0	19.9	23.6
$35,000 or more	136	41	22	19	15	–	4	95	37	42	16
Less than 20 percent	113	32	17	15	15	–	–	81	35	34	12
20 to 24 percent	7	5	5	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
25 to 29 percent	4	4	–	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	2	8	2
Median	13.4	16.2	13.2	18.2	17.5	–	27.5	12.5	10.8	14.0	12.9

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Table 55. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**639**	**326**	**87**	**239**	**102**	**21**	**116**	**313**	**21**	**83**	**209**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	639	326	87	239	102	21	116	313	21	83	209
Less than 10 percent	88	44	15	29	14	7	8	44	14	–	30
10 to 14 percent	71	23	19	4	4	–	–	48	–	15	33
15 to 19 percent	78	24	7	17	5	–	12	54	–	19	35
20 to 24 percent	63	32	–	32	9	–	23	31	7	–	24
25 to 29 percent	142	76	25	51	26	–	25	66	–	34	32
30 to 34 percent	67	50	–	50	29	14	7	17	–	5	12
35 to 49 percent	68	48	7	41	8	–	33	20	–	–	20
50 percent or more	58	29	14	15	7	–	8	29	–	10	19
Not computed	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4
Median	25.6	27.6	25.5	28.7	28.7	31.3	28.0	21.4	10.0–	26.1	20.9
Less than $20,000	94	47	14	33	11	7	15	47	–	–	47
Less than 20 percent	22	4	–	4	4	–	–	18	–	–	18
20 to 24 percent	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	9
25 to 29 percent	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
30 to 34 percent	14	14	–	14	–	7	7	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	43	29	14	15	7	–	8	14	–	–	14
Not computed	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4
Median	34.3	50.0+	50.0+	34.5	50.0+	32.5	50.0+	21.9	–	–	21.9
$20,000 to $34,999	181	65	23	42	20	7	15	116	7	39	70
Less than 20 percent	36	10	10	–	–	–	–	26	–	6	20
20 to 24 percent	16	5	–	5	5	–	–	11	7	–	4
25 to 29 percent	70	26	13	13	7	–	6	44	–	28	16
30 to 34 percent	17	7	–	7	–	7	–	10	–	5	5
35 percent or more	42	17	–	17	8	–	9	25	–	–	25
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	27.7	28.4	25.6	32.1	28.6	32.5	35.8	27.4	22.5	27.4	28.4
$35,000 to $49,999	193	124	33	91	40	7	44	69	–	17	52
Less than 20 percent	74	38	19	19	–	7	12	36	–	7	29
20 to 24 percent	31	20	–	20	4	–	16	11	–	–	11
25 to 29 percent	33	28	7	21	14	–	7	5	–	–	5
30 to 34 percent	29	22	–	22	22	–	–	7	–	–	7
35 percent or more	26	16	7	9	–	–	9	10	–	10	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	23.6	25.7	18.2	26.5	30.5	10.0–	23.1	19.6	–	50.0+	18.9
$50,000 or more	171	90	17	73	31	–	42	81	14	27	40
Less than 20 percent	105	39	12	27	19	–	8	66	14	21	31
20 to 24 percent	7	7	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	37	22	5	17	5	–	12	15	–	6	9
30 to 34 percent	7	7	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	15	15	–	15	–	–	15	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.4	24.3	12.5	25.7	16.5	–	27.5	12.8	10.0–	14.5	14.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**933**	**451**	**247**	**204**	**111**	**32**	**61**	**482**	**176**	**139**	**167**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	933	451	247	204	111	32	61	482	176	139	167
Less than 10 percent	26	14	–	14	14	–	–	12	12	–	–
10 to 14 percent	81	32	5	27	18	–	9	49	19	14	16
15 to 19 percent	176	53	35	18	8	10	–	123	38	38	47
20 to 24 percent	138	48	23	25	17	–	8	90	42	24	24
25 to 29 percent	113	67	35	32	28	–	4	46	16	4	26
30 to 34 percent	57	24	24	–	–	–	–	33	11	19	3
35 to 49 percent	122	80	63	17	–	–	17	42	20	–	22
50 percent or more	119	108	57	51	16	12	23	11	4	–	7
Not computed	101	25	5	20	10	10	–	76	14	40	22
Median	24.8	29.9	34.8	26.3	23.1	50.0+	43.2	21.1	21.4	19.7	22.0
Less than $10,000	143	105	47	58	13	22	23	38	11	13	14
Less than 20 percent	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	14	7	7	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–
30 to 34 percent	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3
35 percent or more	96	83	35	48	13	12	23	13	4	–	9
Not computed	28	15	5	10	–	10	–	13	–	13	–
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	35.8	28.9	–	38.3
$10,000 to $19,999	251	146	112	34	25	–	9	105	32	38	35
Less than 20 percent	40	25	12	13	13	–	–	15	12	–	3
20 to 24 percent	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	5	3
25 to 29 percent	16	9	–	9	9	–	–	7	–	4	3
30 to 34 percent	33	21	21	–	–	–	–	12	–	12	–
35 percent or more	125	91	79	12	3	–	9	34	20	–	14
Not computed	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	17	12
Median	36.3	37.6	38.4	27.2	19.6	–	45.0	33.3	36.0	30.6	40.5
$20,000 to $34,999	319	127	67	60	48	–	12	192	78	50	64
Less than 20 percent	58	9	7	2	2	–	–	49	16	16	17
20 to 24 percent	108	40	23	17	17	–	–	68	28	19	21
25 to 29 percent	72	51	28	23	19	–	4	21	9	–	12
30 to 34 percent	21	3	3	–	–	–	–	18	11	7	–
35 percent or more	20	14	6	8	–	–	8	6	–	–	6
Not computed	40	10	–	10	10	–	–	30	14	8	8
Median	23.8	25.9	25.6	26.3	25.0	–	36.7	22.4	22.9	21.3	22.6
$35,000 or more	220	73	21	52	25	10	17	147	55	38	54
Less than 20 percent	183	65	21	44	25	10	9	118	41	36	41
20 to 24 percent	22	8	–	8	–	–	8	14	14	–	–
25 to 29 percent	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	11
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	2	2
Median	16.1	14.6	16.7	13.5	11.5	17.5	14.7	16.7	16.9	15.9	17.2

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Table 56. **Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city				Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban		Rural		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**213 657**	**78 356**	**22 995**	**55 361**	**19 737**	**4 427**	**31 197**	**135 301**	**16 534**	**25 848**	**92 881**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	213 657	78 356	22 995	55 361	19 737	4 427	31 197	135 301	16 534	25 848	92 881
Less than 10 percent	43 040	13 464	3 870	9 594	3 710	733	5 151	29 576	3 234	5 598	20 738
10 to 14 percent	40 603	14 334	4 372	9 962	3 830	724	5 408	26 269	3 160	4 992	18 117
15 to 19 percent	37 006	13 836	4 069	9 767	3 362	812	5 593	23 170	2 804	4 608	15 752
20 to 24 percent	29 855	11 632	3 443	8 189	2 830	701	4 658	18 223	2 433	3 656	12 134
25 to 29 percent	21 406	9 165	2 673	6 492	2 271	454	3 767	12 241	1 629	2 321	8 285
30 to 34 percent	12 733	4 881	1 351	3 530	1 162	287	2 081	7 852	1 083	1 469	5 292
35 to 49 percent	16 169	6 391	1 699	4 692	1 483	469	2 740	9 778	1 313	1 676	6 777
50 percent or more	11 831	4 342	1 434	2 908	1 034	204	1 670	7 489	821	1 404	5 264
Not computed	1 014	311	84	227	55	43	129	703	57	124	522
Median	18.1	19.1	18.9	19.1	18.4	19.5	19.4	17.5	18.3	17.5	17.3
Less than $20,000	52 677	14 006	4 638	9 368	3 607	728	5 033	38 671	3 333	7 054	28 272
Less than 20 percent	16 598	3 543	969	2 574	894	205	1 475	13 055	905	2 164	9 986
20 to 24 percent	6 751	1 792	681	1 111	493	49	569	4 959	455	1 080	3 424
25 to 29 percent	5 874	1 742	605	1 137	524	93	520	4 132	348	785	2 999
30 to 34 percent	4 501	1 079	373	706	260	47	399	3 422	325	628	2 469
35 percent or more	17 984	5 556	1 926	3 630	1 387	291	1 952	12 428	1 249	2 278	8 889
Not computed	969	294	84	210	49	43	118	675	51	119	505
Median	27.1	29.4	30.3	28.9	28.7	29.8	29.0	26.2	29.0	26.4	25.8
$20,000 to $34,999	57 117	18 676	5 818	12 858	4 667	1 071	7 120	38 441	4 337	6 726	27 378
Less than 20 percent	31 672	9 274	3 017	6 257	2 517	545	3 195	22 398	2 480	3 759	16 159
20 to 24 percent	8 056	2 412	776	1 636	570	152	914	5 644	538	1 073	4 033
25 to 29 percent	6 673	2 338	789	1 549	539	89	921	4 335	444	843	3 048
30 to 34 percent	4 108	1 536	456	1 080	365	99	616	2 572	312	417	1 843
35 percent or more	6 585	3 105	780	2 325	676	186	1 463	3 480	557	634	2 289
Not computed	23	11	–	11	–	–	11	12	6	–	6
Median	18.2	20.1	19.4	20.5	18.6	19.6	22.0	17.4	17.7	18.0	17.3
$35,000 to $49,999	49 343	19 426	5 473	13 953	4 822	1 084	8 047	29 917	4 063	5 872	19 970
Less than 20 percent	30 666	10 238	3 010	7 228	2 653	525	4 050	20 428	2 314	4 236	13 872
20 to 24 percent	8 125	3 452	991	2 461	814	176	1 471	4 673	731	813	3 129
25 to 29 percent	5 371	2 893	763	2 130	666	150	1 314	2 478	478	419	1 575
30 to 34 percent	2 830	1 498	381	1 117	356	95	666	1 332	321	283	728
35 percent or more	2 343	1 339	328	1 011	327	138	546	1 004	219	121	664
Not computed	8	6	–	6	6	–	–	2	–	–	2
Median	16.7	19.2	18.5	19.5	18.3	20.5	19.9	15.4	18.1	14.1	15.2
$50,000 or more	54 520	26 248	7 066	19 182	6 641	1 544	10 997	28 272	4 801	6 196	17 261
Less than 20 percent	41 713	18 579	5 315	13 264	4 838	994	7 432	23 134	3 499	5 039	14 590
20 to 24 percent	6 923	3 976	995	2 981	953	324	1 704	2 947	709	690	1 548
25 to 29 percent	3 488	2 192	516	1 676	542	122	1 012	1 296	359	274	663
30 to 34 percent	1 294	768	141	627	181	46	400	526	125	141	252
35 percent or more	1 088	733	99	634	127	58	449	355	109	47	199
Not computed	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	5	9
Median	13.6	15.3	14.2	15.6	14.5	17.0	16.1	12.2	13.8	12.5	11.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**129 747**	**59 158**	**34 530**	**24 628**	**13 599**	**2 887**	**8 142**	**70 589**	**18 648**	**22 136**	**29 797**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	129 747	59 158	34 530	24 628	13 599	2 887	8 142	70 589	18 648	22 136	29 797
Less than 10 percent	4 255	1 713	1 084	629	310	64	255	2 542	594	707	1 241
10 to 14 percent	12 273	5 423	3 295	2 128	1 275	183	670	6 850	1 825	2 196	2 821
15 to 19 percent	18 494	8 769	4 740	4 029	2 120	509	1 400	9 725	2 842	2 990	3 893
20 to 24 percent	18 601	9 475	5 695	3 780	2 009	398	1 373	9 126	2 608	2 794	3 724
25 to 29 percent	17 669	8 713	5 221	3 492	1 952	510	1 030	8 956	2 612	2 900	3 444
30 to 34 percent	11 202	5 332	2 979	2 353	1 192	273	888	5 870	1 687	1 866	2 317
35 to 49 percent	16 186	7 463	4 219	3 244	2 022	310	912	8 723	2 376	2 798	3 549
50 percent or more	20 808	9 818	6 336	3 482	2 124	464	894	10 990	3 206	3 738	4 046
Not computed	10 259	2 452	961	1 491	595	176	720	7 807	898	2 147	4 762
Median	26.7	26.7	26.9	26.4	27.0	27.0	25.1	26.8	26.9	27.3	26.2
Less than $10,000	36 284	14 627	9 930	4 697	2 918	640	1 139	21 657	5 392	7 349	8 916
Less than 20 percent	1 175	466	368	98	54	–	44	709	162	270	277
20 to 24 percent	2 230	979	756	223	128	42	53	1 251	267	458	526
25 to 29 percent	4 885	2 112	1 521	591	385	74	132	2 773	770	1 046	957
30 to 34 percent	2 634	1 027	693	334	244	11	79	1 607	351	610	646
35 percent or more	21 696	9 008	6 062	2 946	1 947	431	568	12 688	3 513	4 448	4 727
Not computed	3 664	1 035	530	505	160	82	263	2 629	329	517	1 783
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	48.9	48.2
$10,000 to $19,999	34 325	14 986	9 272	5 714	3 353	597	1 764	19 339	4 942	6 334	8 063
Less than 20 percent	3 161	1 164	762	402	268	23	111	1 997	451	710	836
20 to 24 percent	4 059	1 633	1 221	412	227	52	133	2 426	704	816	906
25 to 29 percent	6 035	2 603	1 813	790	471	122	197	3 432	871	1 202	1 359
30 to 34 percent	5 432	2 375	1 449	926	515	107	304	3 057	893	1 041	1 123
35 percent or more	12 957	6 703	3 840	2 863	1 727	267	869	6 254	1 834	1 868	2 552
Not computed	2 681	508	187	321	145	26	150	2 173	189	697	1 287
Median	32.4	33.9	32.6	36.1	36.4	34.1	36.5	31.2	32.0	30.4	31.3
$20,000 to $34,999	35 496	16 796	9 054	7 742	4 161	922	2 659	18 700	5 128	5 531	8 041
Less than 20 percent	12 913	5 021	3 213	1 808	1 087	244	477	7 892	1 951	2 650	3 291
20 to 24 percent	9 062	4 604	2 654	1 950	1 102	174	674	4 458	1 425	1 247	1 786
25 to 29 percent	5 935	3 394	1 677	1 717	925	254	538	2 541	905	625	1 011
30 to 34 percent	2 846	1 744	762	982	394	146	442	1 102	392	208	502
35 percent or more	2 205	1 474	606	868	459	66	343	731	235	195	301
Not computed	2 535	559	142	417	194	38	185	1 976	220	606	1 150
Median	22.0	23.4	22.3	24.8	24.1	25.5	25.8	20.5	21.8	19.4	20.4
$35,000 or more	23 642	12 749	6 274	6 475	3 167	728	2 580	10 893	3 186	2 922	4 777
Less than 20 percent	17 773	9 254	4 776	4 478	2 296	489	1 693	8 519	2 697	2 263	3 551
20 to 24 percent	3 250	2 259	1 064	1 195	552	130	513	991	212	273	506
25 to 29 percent	814	604	210	394	171	60	163	210	66	27	117
30 to 34 percent	290	186	75	111	39	9	63	104	51	7	46
35 percent or more	136	96	47	49	13	10	26	40	–	25	15
Not computed	1 379	350	102	248	96	30	122	1 029	160	327	542
Median	15.3	16.3	15.3	17.1	16.7	17.7	17.4	14.1	14.6	13.6	14.1

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Table 57. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
Occupied housing units	**2 022**	**1 527**	**307**	**226**	**160**	**163**	**117**
TENURE							
Owner-occupied housing units	1 069	812	115	135	85	114	80
Renter-occupied housing units	953	715	192	91	75	49	37
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 069**	**812**	**115**	**135**	**85**	**114**	**80**
1989 to March 1990	46	19	7	–	8	4	–
1985 to 1988	108	64	25	6	3	10	8
1980 to 1984	99	87	19	13	–	4	24
1970 to 1979	319	237	12	71	20	40	24
1960 to 1969	98	135	12	19	22	32	3
1950 to 1959	63	76	16	–	–	6	–
1940 to 1949	84	67	5	7	21	6	8
1939 or earlier	252	127	19	19	11	12	13
Renter-occupied housing units	**953**	**715**	**192**	**91**	**75**	**49**	**37**
1989 to March 1990	18	20	7	2	3	–	–
1985 to 1988	77	82	42	2	11	14	–
1980 to 1984	141	61	18	13	11	–	13
1970 to 1979	194	53	9	–	7	8	–
1960 to 1969	82	55	21	5	12	–	–
1950 to 1959	74	69	15	29	4	12	1
1940 to 1949	23	25	2	17	–	–	–
1939 or earlier	344	350	78	23	27	15	23
BEDROOMS							
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 069**	**812**	**115**	**135**	**85**	**114**	**80**
None	2	5	–	–	3	–	–
1	51	29	10	–	3	6	10
2	274	146	9	19	24	14	8
3	544	403	49	69	37	57	20
4	115	201	38	41	13	35	42
5 or more	83	28	9	6	5	2	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**953**	**715**	**192**	**91**	**75**	**49**	**37**
None	16	13	9	–	–	4	–
1	300	243	51	13	32	10	18
2	320	313	88	74	18	31	–
3	214	114	27	4	18	4	11
4	66	20	5	–	7	–	8
5 or more	37	12	12	–	–	–	–
SOURCE OF WATER							
Public system or private company	1 429	1 202	251	142	99	150	71
Individual drilled well	438	304	54	81	51	10	43
Individual dug well	81	15	2	3	4	3	3
Some other source	74	6	–	–	6	–	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL							
Public sewer	1 353	1 199	269	140	99	145	61
Septic tank or cesspool	591	328	38	86	61	18	56
Other means	78	–	–	–	–	–	–
KITCHEN FACILITIES							
Complete kitchen facilities	1 961	1 525	307	226	160	161	117
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	61	2	–	–	–	2	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas	30	40	–	–	7	6	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	85	49	20	7	–	–	3
Electricity	209	257	84	18	33	50	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 402	1 081	202	161	108	102	87
Coal or coke	–	16	–	12	–	–	–
Wood	283	81	1	25	12	5	21
Solar energy	–	3	–	3	–	–	–
Other fuel	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
None	437	94	7	2	23	–	10
1	692	601	144	74	76	91	36
2	661	662	143	124	39	36	52
3	187	122	5	13	13	30	19
4	45	23	8	–	8	–	–
5 or more	–	25	–	13	1	6	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 069**	**812**	**115**	**135**	**85**	**114**	**80**
1989 to March 1990	140	174	32	27	19	19	–
1985 to 1988	332	332	58	58	30	31	34
1980 to 1984	235	105	10	3	–	13	28
1970 to 1979	249	156	12	40	17	49	17
1960 to 1969	61	30	3	7	13	–	1
1959 or earlier	52	15	–	–	6	2	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**953**	**715**	**192**	**91**	**75**	**49**	**37**
1989 to March 1990	515	385	114	59	20	32	16
1985 to 1988	272	258	66	12	53	9	18
1980 to 1984	103	70	12	20	–	8	3
1970 to 1979	63	–	–	–	–	–	–
1960 to 1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	–	2	–	–	2	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM							
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 069**	**812**	**115**	**135**	**85**	**114**	**80**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	56	12	–	12	–	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**953**	**715**	**192**	**91**	**75**	**49**	**37**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	36	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more	9	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 57. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Guamanian
Occupied housing units	**234**	**197**	**–**	**93**	**55**	**16**
TENURE						
Owner-occupied housing units	143	59	–	33	31	–
Renter-occupied housing units	91	138	–	60	24	16
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
Owner-occupied housing units	**143**	**59**	**–**	**33**	**31**	**–**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	2	–	–	12	12	–
1980 to 1984	11	–	–	–	–	–
1970 to 1979	45	18	–	2	2	–
1960 to 1969	19	10	–	2	–	–
1950 to 1959	15	17	–	–	–	–
1940 to 1949	13	7	–	–	–	–
1939 or earlier	38	7	–	17	17	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**91**	**138**	**–**	**60**	**24**	**16**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	7	–	–	–	–	–
1980 to 1984	–	6	–	4	–	4
1970 to 1979	–	25	–	14	14	–
1960 to 1969	–	8	–	10	2	–
1950 to 1959	–	6	–	2	–	2
1940 to 1949	–	–	–	–	–	–
1939 or earlier	84	93	–	30	8	10
BEDROOMS						
Owner-occupied housing units	**143**	**59**	**–**	**33**	**31**	**–**
None	–	–	–	2	2	–
1	–	–	–	2	2	–
2	44	20	–	7	7	–
3	82	32	–	15	13	–
4	11	7	–	7	7	–
5 or more	6	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**91**	**138**	**–**	**60**	**24**	**16**
None	–	–	–	–	–	–
1	66	46	–	4	–	4
2	25	46	–	30	22	–
3	–	46	–	14	2	12
4	–	–	–	12	–	–
5 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
SOURCE OF WATER						
Public system or private company	180	197	–	67	35	12
Individual drilled well	54	–	–	14	12	–
Individual dug well	–	–	–	6	2	4
Some other source	–	–	–	6	6	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL						
Public sewer	182	197	–	67	35	12
Septic tank or cesspool	52	–	–	24	18	4
Other means	–	–	–	2	2	–
KITCHEN FACILITIES						
Complete kitchen facilities	234	197	–	87	49	16
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–	–	–	6	6	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	6	10	–	–	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19	–	–	–	–	–
Electricity	19	39	–	–	–	–
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	177	144	–	75	49	16
Coal or coke	–	4	–	12	–	–
Wood	13	–	–	4	4	–
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	–	–	–	–	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	2	2	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
None	9	30	–	6	2	4
1	73	67	–	30	20	–
2	137	79	–	48	24	12
3	15	14	–	9	9	–
4	–	7	–	–	–	–
5 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Owner-occupied housing units	**143**	**59**	**–**	**33**	**31**	**–**
1989 to March 1990	6	45	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	88	7	–	14	12	–
1980 to 1984	33	–	–	15	15	–
1970 to 1979	10	–	–	2	2	–
1960 to 1969	6	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	–	7	–	2	2	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**91**	**138**	**–**	**60**	**24**	**16**
1989 to March 1990	66	62	–	36	24	4
1985 to 1988	25	53	–	14	–	2
1980 to 1984	–	23	–	10	–	10
1970 to 1979	–	–	–	–	–	–
1960 to 1969	–	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
Owner-occupied housing units	**143**	**59**	**–**	**33**	**31**	**–**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	6	6	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	6	6	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**91**	**138**	**–**	**60**	**24**	**16**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 58. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
Occupied housing units	**2 022**	**1 527**	**307**	**226**	**160**	**163**	**117**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER							
Occupied housing units	**144**	**60**	**5**	**18**	**14**	**4**	**1**
Owner occupied	92	35	–	9	3	4	1
1-person households	69	36	–	–	14	4	–
Built 1939 or earlier	17	22	5	6	–	4	–
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	14 623	29 236	95 543	35 373	14 918	36 000	12 355
Female householder, no husband present	66	37	–	9	14	2	1
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	69	18	–	–	11	–	–
No telephone in unit	22	3	–	–	–	2	1
1-person households	12	2	–	–	–	2	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Owner-occupied housing units	**155**	**46**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**13**
Married-couple families	43	21	–	5	–	–	6
With own children under 18 years	43	19	–	5	–	–	6
Families with female householder	33	6	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	26	6	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	66	39	–	5	–	–	13
With public assistance income	78	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	39	7	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	39	28	–	5	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	46	7	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**354**	**151**	**13**	**5**	**7**	**7**	**13**
Married-couple families	65	52	6	–	–	4	–
With own children under 18 years	52	42	–	–	–	–	–
Families with female householder	104	72	6	5	–	–	10
With own children under 18 years	97	72	6	5	–	–	10
Householder worked in 1989	185	74	9	5	–	7	10
With public assistance income	200	63	6	–	–	–	3
With Social Security income	47	6	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	86	84	5	–	7	3	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	215	39	4	–	–	–	10
No telephone in unit	105	2	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	4	42	–	–	–	4	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**21 569**	**28 189**	**25 583**	**36 944**	**28 214**	**55 515**	**30 536**
Owner occupied (dollars)	26 753	38 971	36 875	57 362	29 821	59 559	37 143
Renter occupied (dollars)	14 613	19 375	21 000	21 750	25 625	18 125	16 719
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**710**	**638**	**98**	**87**	**55**	**104**	**46**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
With a mortgage	488	568	85	81	52	82	45
Less than $200	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	57	–	–	–	–	–	–
$300 to $399	96	36	–	–	10	9	–
$400 to $499	78	57	8	–	4	12	7
$500 to $599	37	54	–	7	–	–	22
$600 to $699	74	63	15	20	12	6	–
$700 to $799	33	49	8	6	–	–	–
$800 to $899	54	53	23	6	–	–	3
$900 to $999	6	40	10	9	–	–	7
$1,000 to $1,249	15	126	10	27	13	9	–
$1,250 to $1,499	20	43	11	6	–	20	6
$1,500 to $1,999	–	42	–	–	8	26	–
$2,000 or more	–	5	–	–	5	–	–
Median (dollars)	495	827	825	938	850	1 313	581
Mean (dollars)	560	905	886	927	1 032	1 155	728
Not mortgaged	222	70	13	6	3	22	1
Less than $100	39	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	104	4	–	3	–	–	1
$200 to $299	62	47	2	–	–	20	–
$300 to $399	9	3	–	3	–	–	–
$400 to $499	–	6	4	–	–	2	–
$500 or more	8	10	7	–	3	–	–
Median (dollars)	175	264	500+	275	500+	268	175
Mean (dollars)	199	309	446	277	521	287	191
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**934**	**713**	**192**	**91**	**73**	**49**	**37**
GROSS RENT							
Less than $100	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $149	46	7	–	–	–	–	–
$150 to $199	40	7	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $249	117	9	–	–	9	–	–
$250 to $299	76	46	40	–	–	–	–
$300 to $349	90	55	18	–	–	6	3
$350 to $399	95	60	6	5	–	15	–
$400 to $449	146	102	30	2	–	4	–
$450 to $499	79	88	–	46	21	–	–
$500 to $549	31	75	8	–	13	–	7
$550 to $599	34	54	4	9	3	18	–
$600 to $649	29	59	28	–	5	–	8
$650 to $699	42	48	33	–	–	–	8
$700 to $749	10	42	1	5	16	6	10
$750 to $999	19	15	–	13	2	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	4	4	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	61	42	20	11	4	–	1
Median (dollars)	375	484	436	487	517	447	650
Mean (dollars)	379	495	493	567	534	490	619

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Table 58. **Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Guamanian
Occupied housing units	**234**	**197**	**–**	**93**	**55**	**16**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER						
Occupied housing units	**–**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Owner occupied	–	7	–	–	–	–
1-person households	–	7	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	–	7	–	–	–	–
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	–	3 800	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	–	7	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	–	–	–	–	–	–
1-person households	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Owner-occupied housing units	**13**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Married-couple families	10	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	8	–	–	–	–	–
Families with female householder	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	13	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	–	7	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	8	7	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	–	7	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**24**	**66**	**–**	**14**	**14**	**–**
Married-couple families	6	32	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	6	32	–	–	–	–
Families with female householder	11	34	–	14	14	–
With own children under 18 years	11	34	–	14	14	–
Householder worked in 1989	7	20	–	14	14	–
With public assistance income	15	39	–	14	14	–
With Social Security income	6	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	17	52	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	9	16	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	2	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	6	32	–	–	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**28 725**	**25 469**	**–**	**17 125**	**18 438**	**38 000**
Owner occupied (dollars)	29 968	29 437	–	32 321	31 964	–
Renter occupied (dollars)	23 015	17 000	–	11 667	5 000–	38 000
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**123**	**59**	**–**	**20**	**18**	**–**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
With a mortgage	109	59	–	20	18	–
Less than $200	–	–	–	2	2	–
$200 to $299	–	–	–	–	–	–
$300 to $399	2	7	–	–	–	–
$400 to $499	13	–	–	–	–	–
$500 to $599	25	–	–	–	–	–
$600 to $699	3	7	–	–	–	–
$700 to $799	15	20	–	11	9	–
$800 to $899	–	–	–	4	4	–
$900 to $999	–	14	–	3	3	–
$1,000 to $1,249	51	11	–	–	–	–
$1,250 to $1,499	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	771	777	–	744	739	–
Mean (dollars)	807	800	–	705	697	–
Not mortgaged	14	–	–	–	–	–
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	14	–	–	–	–	–
$300 to $399	–	–	–	–	–	–
$400 to $499	–	–	–	–	–	–
$500 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	256	–	–	–	–	–
Mean (dollars)	241	–	–	–	–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**91**	**138**	**–**	**60**	**24**	**16**
GROSS RENT						
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $149	–	7	–	–	–	–
$150 to $199	–	7	–	–	–	–
$200 to $249	–	–	–	–	–	–
$250 to $299	6	–	–	–	–	–
$300 to $349	28	–	–	–	–	–
$350 to $399	9	18	–	–	–	–
$400 to $449	23	43	–	18	–	10
$450 to $499	6	9	–	8	8	–
$500 to $549	12	27	–	4	–	4
$550 to $599	–	14	–	–	–	–
$600 to $649	–	9	–	26	14	–
$650 to $699	7	–	–	–	–	–
$700 to $749	–	4	–	–	–	–
$750 to $999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	–	–	–	4	2	2
Median (dollars)	404	447	–	525	611	417
Mean (dollars)	409	458	–	530	568	445

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Table 59. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**710**	**638**	**98**	**87**	**55**	**104**	**46**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
All income levels	710	638	98	87	55	104	46
Less than 10 percent	130	53	–	11	1	27	–
10 to 14 percent	128	104	28	15	–	12	13
15 to 19 percent	164	91	6	24	8	21	12
20 to 24 percent	84	111	24	4	3	15	–
25 to 29 percent	64	87	17	6	31	9	–
30 to 34 percent	18	71	9	13	–	–	7
35 to 49 percent	69	56	–	8	9	13	5
50 percent or more	44	65	14	6	3	7	9
Not computed	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	17.8	23.2	23.1	18.6	27.5	18.1	19.2
Less than $20,000	239	89	2	3	19	14	15
Less than 20 percent	72	15	–	–	–	14	1
20 to 24 percent	26	2	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	22	10	–	–	10	–	–
30 to 34 percent	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	95	62	2	3	9	–	14
Not computed	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	28.9	48.0	50.0+	45.0	29.7	17.5	50.0+
$20,000 to $34,999	243	160	37	15	6	9	–
Less than 20 percent	166	20	2	–	–	2	–
20 to 24 percent	28	38	8	–	3	–	–
25 to 29 percent	34	21	8	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	3	35	7	4	–	–	–
35 percent or more	12	46	12	11	3	7	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	17.2	30.1	30.4	38.5	30.0	50.0+	–
$35,000 to $49,999	122	154	23	27	3	12	25
Less than 20 percent	91	70	4	18	3	6	18
20 to 24 percent	25	22	8	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	20	9	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	36	2	9	–	–	7
35 percent or more	6	6	–	–	–	6	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.5	21.6	24.7	18.8	17.5	25.0	17.5
$50,000 or more	106	235	36	42	27	69	6
Less than 20 percent	93	143	28	32	6	38	6
20 to 24 percent	5	49	8	4	–	15	–
25 to 29 percent	8	36	–	6	21	9	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	7	–	–	–	7	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	12.6	16.6	14.1	13.3	26.8	16.5	12.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**934**	**713**	**192**	**91**	**73**	**49**	**37**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
All income levels	934	713	192	91	73	49	37
Less than 10 percent	66	14	–	–	–	14	–
10 to 14 percent	95	76	29	–	12	2	–
15 to 19 percent	121	109	17	42	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	84	92	18	–	28	–	7
25 to 29 percent	104	22	16	–	6	–	–
30 to 34 percent	46	57	26	–	–	16	8
35 to 49 percent	89	167	41	24	9	13	8
50 percent or more	252	118	25	14	7	4	13
Not computed	77	58	20	11	11	–	1
Median	28.0	31.3	31.2	19.8	23.4	32.7	43.8
Less than $10,000	351	132	33	5	7	4	13
Less than 20 percent	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	4	7	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	270	107	31	5	–	4	13
Not computed	26	18	2	–	7	–	–
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	–	50.0+	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	215	233	57	37	16	25	8
Less than 20 percent	39	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	26	27	12	–	9	–	–
25 to 29 percent	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	30	38	19	–	–	12	–
35 percent or more	67	155	26	28	7	13	8
Not computed	27	13	–	9	–	–	–
Median	30.5	38.7	34.3	39.7	24.4	40.4	45.0
$20,000 to $34,999	225	222	72	34	29	4	15
Less than 20 percent	104	96	27	29	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	40	51	6	–	12	–	7
25 to 29 percent	46	18	12	–	6	–	–
30 to 34 percent	7	19	7	–	–	4	8
35 percent or more	4	23	9	5	9	–	–
Not computed	24	15	11	–	2	–	–
Median	19.7	20.7	22.9	17.9	26.3	32.5	30.3
$35,000 or more	143	126	30	15	21	16	1
Less than 20 percent	127	103	19	13	12	16	–
20 to 24 percent	14	7	–	–	7	–	–
25 to 29 percent	2	4	4	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	12	7	2	2	–	1
Median	12.7	13.5	13.0	17.5	14.0	10.0–	–

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Table 59. **Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Guamanian
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**123**	**59**	**–**	**20**	**18**	**–**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
All income levels	123	59	–	20	18	–
Less than 10 percent	6	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 percent	6	14	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	17	–	–	3	3	–
20 to 24 percent	49	–	–	11	9	–
25 to 29 percent	3	21	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	25	10	–	–	–	–
35 to 49 percent	6	7	–	–	–	–
50 percent or more	11	7	–	4	4	–
Not computed	–	–	–	2	2	–
Median	23.3	28.7	–	22.7	22.8	–
Less than $20,000	13	7	–	4	4	–
Less than 20 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	2	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	11	7	–	4	4	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	50.0+	50.0+	–	50.0+	50.0+	–
$20,000 to $34,999	45	27	–	–	–	–
Less than 20 percent	2	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	27	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	3	10	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	7	10	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	6	7	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	23.8	31.7	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	30	18	–	11	9	–
Less than 20 percent	6	7	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	6	–	–	11	9	–
25 to 29 percent	–	11	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	18	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	30.8	25.9	–	22.5	22.5	–
$50,000 or more	35	7	–	5	5	–
Less than 20 percent	21	7	–	3	3	–
20 to 24 percent	14	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	2	2	–
Median	18.8	12.5	–	17.5	17.5	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**91**	**138**	**–**	**60**	**24**	**16**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
All income levels	91	138	–	60	24	16
Less than 10 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 percent	19	14	–	10	–	10
15 to 19 percent	30	11	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	6	33	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	4	–	4
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 to 49 percent	11	53	–	8	8	–
50 percent or more	23	20	–	34	14	–
Not computed	2	7	–	4	2	2
Median	19.2	36.4	–	50.0+	50.0+	13.5
Less than $10,000	24	34	–	22	14	–
Less than 20 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	7	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	22	20	–	22	14	–
Not computed	2	7	–	–	–	–
Median	50.0+	50.0+	–	50.0+	50.0+	–
$10,000 to $19,999	18	53	–	24	10	2
Less than 20 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	6	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	12	53	–	20	8	–
Not computed	–	–	–	4	2	2
Median	38.0	40.2	–	50.0+	37.5	–
$20,000 to $34,999	29	37	–	4	–	4
Less than 20 percent	29	11	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	26	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	4	–	4
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	17.0	21.4	–	27.5	–	27.5
$35,000 or more	20	14	–	10	–	10
Less than 20 percent	20	14	–	10	–	10
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	13.6	12.5	–	12.5	–	12.5

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Table 60. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Panamanian
Occupied housing units	**525**	**386**	**116**	**839**	**47**	**48**	**–**	**16**	**24**
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units	226	164	64	459	8	20	–	16	2
Renter-occupied housing units	299	222	52	380	39	28	–	–	22
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
Owner-occupied housing units	**226**	**164**	**64**	**459**	**8**	**20**	**–**	**16**	**2**
1989 to March 1990	15	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	16	26	6	53	8	2	–	–	–
1980 to 1984	35	4	6	23	–	–	–	–	–
1970 to 1979	68	35	25	86	–	–	–	–	–
1960 to 1969	11	5	–	51	–	–	–	–	–
1950 to 1959	8	8	–	14	–	2	–	–	2
1940 to 1949	14	7	–	75	–	7	–	7	–
1939 or earlier	59	69	27	157	–	9	–	9	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**299**	**222**	**52**	**380**	**39**	**28**	**–**	**–**	**22**
1989 to March 1990	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	46	11	–	27	–	–	–	–	–
1980 to 1984	51	8	2	16	–	–	–	–	–
1970 to 1979	40	31	2	72	6	–	–	–	–
1960 to 1969	20	17	–	38	7	6	–	–	–
1950 to 1959	25	33	–	39	5	1	–	–	1
1940 to 1949	31	31	8	53	–	5	–	–	5
1939 or earlier	66	91	40	135	21	16	–	–	16
BEDROOMS									
Owner-occupied housing units	**226**	**164**	**64**	**459**	**8**	**20**	**–**	**16**	**2**
None	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1	8	1	–	29	8	–	–	–	–
2	44	22	6	101	–	2	–	–	–
3	118	110	44	230	–	16	–	16	–
4	46	21	14	47	–	2	–	–	2
5 or more	7	10	–	52	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**299**	**222**	**52**	**380**	**39**	**28**	**–**	**–**	**22**
None	2	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
1	75	46	33	108	7	–	–	–	–
2	93	85	16	168	20	27	–	–	21
3	71	72	3	78	12	1	–	–	1
4	58	19	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
5 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	360	258	100	605	31	46	–	16	24
Individual drilled well	114	104	14	174	6	2	–	–	–
Individual dug well	49	20	2	45	2	–	–	–	–
Some other source	2	4	–	15	8	–	–	–	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	330	261	91	521	31	44	–	16	22
Septic tank or cesspool	187	122	25	309	16	4	–	–	2
Other means	8	3	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
Complete kitchen facilities	520	382	116	836	47	48	–	16	24
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	5	4	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	–	8	8	29	–	6	–	–	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22	19	1	30	7	–	–	–	–
Electricity	112	52	30	133	2	2	–	–	–
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	342	279	68	560	38	40	–	16	18
Coal or coke	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	49	28	9	80	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	49	33	21	66	–	7	–	–	7
1	183	161	44	314	27	7	–	–	7
2	209	155	47	380	14	34	–	16	10
3	57	11	4	50	6	–	–	–	–
4	25	26	–	17	–	–	–	–	–
5 or more	2	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	**226**	**164**	**64**	**459**	**8**	**20**	**–**	**16**	**2**
1989 to March 1990	34	31	9	24	–	11	–	9	–
1985 to 1988	57	55	48	195	8	7	–	7	–
1980 to 1984	63	23	7	49	–	–	–	–	–
1970 to 1979	47	34	–	117	–	–	–	–	–
1960 to 1969	16	7	–	33	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	9	14	–	41	–	2	–	–	2
Renter-occupied housing units	**299**	**222**	**52**	**380**	**39**	**28**	**–**	**–**	**22**
1989 to March 1990	193	154	19	251	27	22	–	–	16
1985 to 1988	86	68	31	92	12	6	–	–	6
1980 to 1984	12	–	2	24	–	–	–	–	–
1970 to 1979	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
1960 to 1969	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Owner-occupied housing units	**226**	**164**	**64**	**459**	**8**	**20**	**–**	**16**	**2**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	15	6	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more	11	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**299**	**222**	**52**	**380**	**39**	**28**	**–**	**–**	**22**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 60. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**—Con.

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	**–**	**138**	**30**	**33**	**11**	**13**	**31**	**606**
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units	–	80	19	24	–	2	15	351
Renter-occupied housing units	–	58	11	9	11	11	16	255
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
Owner-occupied housing units	**–**	**80**	**19**	**24**	**–**	**2**	**15**	**351**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	39
1980 to 1984	–	12	5	–	–	–	–	11
1970 to 1979	–	14	10	2	–	2	–	72
1960 to 1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	51
1950 to 1959	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
1940 to 1949	–	16	–	9	–	–	–	52
1939 or earlier	–	34	4	13	–	–	15	114
Renter-occupied housing units	**–**	**58**	**11**	**9**	**11**	**11**	**16**	**255**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1985 to 1988	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	18
1980 to 1984	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
1970 to 1979	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	59
1960 to 1969	–	11	–	2	–	–	9	14
1950 to 1959	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33
1940 to 1949	–	15	–	7	8	–	–	33
1939 or earlier	–	16	2	–	3	11	–	82
BEDROOMS								
Owner-occupied housing units	**–**	**80**	**19**	**24**	**–**	**2**	**15**	**351**
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21
2	–	9	–	–	–	2	–	90
3	–	51	17	10	–	–	15	163
4	–	6	–	2	–	–	–	39
5 or more	–	14	2	12	–	–	–	38
Renter-occupied housing units	**–**	**58**	**11**	**9**	**11**	**11**	**16**	**255**
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
1	–	19	–	7	3	–	9	82
2	–	18	–	–	–	11	7	103
3	–	19	11	–	8	–	–	46
4	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	12
5 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	–	101	21	25	8	11	22	427
Individual drilled well	–	31	5	8	3	–	9	135
Individual dug well	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	39
Some other source	–	2	–	–	–	2	–	5
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer	–	91	21	22	8	11	22	355
Septic tank or cesspool	–	47	9	11	3	2	9	242
Other means	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
Complete kitchen facilities	–	138	30	33	11	13	31	603
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	16
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23
Electricity	–	30	14	2	–	–	7	99
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	–	90	16	22	11	13	15	392
Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Wood	–	11	–	2	–	–	9	69
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	59
1	–	54	–	11	8	4	31	226
2	–	76	25	19	3	9	–	256
3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	44
4	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	12
5 or more	–	3	–	3	–	–	–	9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	**–**	**80**	**19**	**24**	**–**	**2**	**15**	**351**
1989 to March 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
1985 to 1988	–	53	15	3	–	2	15	127
1980 to 1984	–	6	–	4	–	–	–	43
1970 to 1979	–	12	4	8	–	–	–	105
1960 to 1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33
1959 or earlier	–	9	–	9	–	–	–	30
Renter-occupied housing units	**–**	**58**	**11**	**9**	**11**	**11**	**16**	**255**
1989 to March 1990	–	42	2	9	11	11	9	160
1985 to 1988	–	16	9	–	–	–	7	58
1980 to 1984	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24
1970 to 1979	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
1960 to 1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
1959 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Owner-occupied housing units	**–**	**80**	**19**	**24**	**–**	**2**	**15**	**351**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	12
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**–**	**58**	**11**	**9**	**11**	**11**	**16**	**255**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 61. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Panamanian
Occupied housing units	**525**	**386**	**116**	**839**	**47**	**48**	**–**	**16**	**24**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	**32**	**12**	**13**	**70**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Owner occupied	11	9	6	49	–	–	–	–	–
1-person households	14	12	7	19	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	10	9	7	22	–	–	–	–	–
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	41 198	8 126	15 969	23 726	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	14	7	7	17	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	14	3	7	9	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
1-person households	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	**30**	**11**	**–**	**45**	**–**	**2**	**–**	**–**	**2**
Married-couple families	12	9	–	15	–	2	–	–	2
With own children under 18 years	12	2	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Families with female householder	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	25	2	–	28	–	2	–	–	2
With public assistance income	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	–	2
Built 1939 or earlier	15	11	–	26	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	9	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	5	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	9	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**47**	**51**	**9**	**68**	**7**	**1**	**–**	**–**	**1**
Married-couple families	27	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	20	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Families with female householder	11	17	2	23	7	1	–	–	1
With own children under 18 years	11	17	2	23	7	1	–	–	1
Householder worked in 1989	31	46	2	54	7	1	–	–	1
With public assistance income	8	17	2	19	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	18	29	7	15	7	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	–	24	9	12	–	1	–	–	1
No telephone in unit	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	9	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**29 735**	**30 673**	**25 333**	**27 813**	**22 917**	**38 587**	**–**	**45 278**	**38 125**
Owner occupied (dollars)	34 342	41 923	35 278	36 068	13 750	45 278	–	45 278	5 000–
Renter occupied (dollars)	26 250	23 690	19 583	20 288	24 028	37 813	–	–	38 281
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**160**	**104**	**38**	**337**	**8**	**18**	**–**	**16**	**2**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	120	95	32	278	8	16	–	16	–
Less than $200	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	–	5	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
$300 to $399	7	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
$400 to $499	2	5	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
$500 to $599	9	18	10	61	–	–	–	–	–
$600 to $699	17	20	–	39	–	7	–	7	–
$700 to $799	11	–	6	17	–	–	–	–	–
$800 to $899	24	5	–	31	–	–	–	–	–
$900 to $999	8	11	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 to $1,249	24	10	9	62	8	9	–	9	–
$1,250 to $1,499	–	6	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	16	–	7	18	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	2	15	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	847	698	875	729	1 125	1 028	–	1 028	–
Mean (dollars)	942	1 033	973	847	1 184	933	–	933	–
Not mortgaged	40	9	6	59	–	2	–	–	2
Less than $100	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	28	2	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	5	7	6	29	–	2	–	–	2
$300 to $399	7	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
$400 to $499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$500 or more	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	181	218	275	224	–	275	–	–	275
Mean (dollars)	204	217	266	355	–	250	–	–	250
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**285**	**222**	**50**	**376**	**39**	**28**	**–**	**–**	**22**
GROSS RENT									
Less than $100	12	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $149	–	–	9	7	–	–	–	–	–
$150 to $199	3	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $249	2	3	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
$250 to $299	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–
$300 to $349	24	9	12	3	–	–	–	–	–
$350 to $399	25	23	7	38	7	–	–	–	–
$400 to $449	25	13	8	39	–	–	–	–	–
$450 to $499	36	36	10	39	10	–	–	–	–
$500 to $549	16	32	1	47	–	6	–	–	6
$550 to $599	42	22	–	50	–	10	–	–	10
$600 to $649	20	9	–	40	7	6	–	–	–
$650 to $699	24	–	3	9	–	–	–	–	–
$700 to $749	–	13	–	34	6	–	–	–	–
$750 to $999	21	25	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	35	24	–	27	9	6	–	–	6
Median (dollars)	498	503	364	519	470	575	–	–	560
Mean (dollars)	502	517	370	505	530	576	–	–	557

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Table 61. **Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**—Con.

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	**–**	**138**	**30**	**33**	**11**	**13**	**31**	**606**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	**–**	**2**	**–**	**2**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**68**
Owner occupied	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	47
1-person households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
Built 1939 or earlier	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	20
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	–	53 805	–	53 805	–	–	–	22 841
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
No vehicle available	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
No telephone in unit	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
1-person households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	**–**	**19**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**15**	**24**
Married-couple families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Families with female householder	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	–	15	–	–	–	–	15	11
With public assistance income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	–	15	–	–	–	–	15	11
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
No vehicle available	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
No telephone in unit	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Renter-occupied housing units	**–**	**13**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**4**	**9**	**47**
Married-couple families	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Families with female householder	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
Householder worked in 1989	–	13	–	–	–	4	9	33
With public assistance income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
With Social Security income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	–	4	–	–	–	4	–	4
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
No telephone in unit	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**–**	**30 625**	**35 500**	**35 208**	**45 781**	**75 255**	**6 905**	**26 842**
Owner occupied (dollars)	–	35 000	26 875	37 083	–	28 750	5 360	36 108
Renter occupied (dollars)	–	29 643	45 972	6 882	45 781	75 810	8 941	16 193
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**–**	**52**	**19**	**15**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**259**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage	–	37	19	11	–	–	–	217
Less than $200	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
$200 to $299	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	2
$300 to $399	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	9
$400 to $499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
$500 to $599	–	10	10	–	–	–	–	51
$600 to $699	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	30
$700 to $799	–	8	5	3	–	–	–	9
$800 to $899	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	29
$900 to $999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
$1,000 to $1,249	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	38
$1,250 to $1,499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
$1,500 to $1,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Median (dollars)	–	663	588	346	–	–	–	725
Mean (dollars)	–	669	593	542	–	–	–	859
Not mortgaged	–	15	–	4	–	–	–	42
Less than $100	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	5
$100 to $199	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	9
$200 to $299	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	20
$300 to $399	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	–
$400 to $499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$500 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Median (dollars)	–	261	–	225	–	–	–	217
Mean (dollars)	–	199	–	214	–	–	–	415
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**–**	**58**	**11**	**9**	**11**	**11**	**16**	**251**
GROSS RENT								
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
$100 to $149	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
$150 to $199	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $249	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
$250 to $299	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
$300 to $349	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
$350 to $399	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31
$400 to $449	–	3	–	–	3	–	–	36
$450 to $499	–	14	–	7	–	–	7	15
$500 to $549	–	10	–	2	8	–	–	31
$550 to $599	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40
$600 to $649	–	4	–	–	–	4	–	23
$650 to $699	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
$700 to $749	–	16	–	–	–	7	9	12
$750 to $999	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	1
$1,000 or more	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Median (dollars)	–	625	903	466	516	711	706	492
Mean (dollars)	–	622	803	486	494	678	625	466

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Table 62. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Panamanian
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**160**	**104**	**38**	**337**	**8**	**18**	**–**	**16**	**2**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels	160	104	38	337	8	18	–	16	2
Less than 10 percent	25	7	–	56	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 percent	26	10	13	22	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	15	9	–	54	–	7	–	7	–
20 to 24 percent	22	25	–	16	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	30	19	16	77	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	20	8	–	39	–	9	–	9	–
35 to 49 percent	14	26	9	19	–	–	–	–	–
50 percent or more	8	–	–	50	8	2	–	–	2
Not computed	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Median	23.2	25.3	26.9	26.2	50.0+	31.1	–	30.6	50.0+
Less than $20,000	25	9	–	60	8	2	–	–	2
Less than 20 percent	11	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	3	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	11	–	–	32	8	2	–	–	2
Not computed	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Median	22.5	31.8	–	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	–	–	50.0+
$20,000 to $34,999	46	34	22	79	–	–	–	–	–
Less than 20 percent	6	3	6	21	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	5	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	17	8	16	29	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	7	1	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	11	11	–	20	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	28.5	26.9	26.6	28.2	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	26	9	9	149	–	16	–	16	–
Less than 20 percent	6	2	–	66	–	7	–	7	–
20 to 24 percent	14	7	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	6	–	–	23	–	9	–	9	–
35 percent or more	–	–	9	17	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	22.5	21.8	37.5	24.2	–	30.6	–	30.6	–
$50,000 or more	63	52	7	49	–	–	–	–	–
Less than 20 percent	43	21	7	34	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	13	9	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	13.5	23.6	12.5	10.0–	–	–	–	–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**285**	**222**	**50**	**376**	**39**	**28**	**–**	**–**	**22**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels	285	222	50	376	39	28	–	–	22
Less than 10 percent	12	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 percent	45	15	–	21	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	58	46	9	63	13	16	–	–	16
20 to 24 percent	54	41	8	35	5	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	28	20	12	53	–	6	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	18	–	21	18	–	–	–	–	–
35 to 49 percent	29	36	–	57	5	–	–	–	–
50 percent or more	6	35	–	78	7	–	–	–	–
Not computed	35	29	–	37	9	6	–	–	6
Median	20.9	24.3	28.3	28.4	22.0	18.4	–	–	17.5
Less than $10,000	21	43	9	70	7	1	–	–	1
Less than 20 percent	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	6	38	–	52	7	–	–	–	–
Not computed	12	5	–	11	–	1	–	–	1
Median	50.0+	50.0+	26.8	50.0+	50.0+	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $19,999	58	58	18	117	7	–	–	–	–
Less than 20 percent	14	13	–	13	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	3	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	4	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	8	–	18	7	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	17	27	–	81	5	–	–	–	–
Not computed	16	9	–	4	2	–	–	–	–
Median	32.5	36.4	32.5	38.8	45.0	–	–	–	–
$20,000 to $34,999	111	66	23	119	19	11	–	–	5
Less than 20 percent	22	12	7	17	7	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	37	28	8	35	5	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	28	5	5	34	–	6	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	7	–	3	11	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	12	6	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	5	15	–	20	7	5	–	–	5
Median	24.2	22.4	22.8	24.6	19.3	27.5	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	95	55	–	70	6	16	–	–	16
Less than 20 percent	79	36	–	68	6	16	–	–	16
20 to 24 percent	14	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	2	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.2	18.0	–	16.0	17.5	17.5	–	–	17.5

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Table 62. **Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**—Con.

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**–**	**52**	**19**	**15**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**259**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	–	52	19	15	–	–	–	259
Less than 10 percent	–	9	–	2	–	–	–	47
10 to 14 percent	–	10	2	8	–	–	–	12
15 to 19 percent	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	45
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
25 to 29 percent	–	22	15	–	–	–	–	55
30 to 34 percent	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	28
35 to 49 percent	–	3	–	3	–	–	–	16
50 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40
Not computed	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	25.7	26.8	13.4	–	–	–	25.9
Less than $20,000	–	6	–	2	–	–	–	44
Less than 20 percent	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	9
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
Not computed	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	12.5	–	12.5	–	–	–	42.5
$20,000 to $34,999	–	17	12	5	–	–	–	62
Less than 20 percent	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	19
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	10	10	–	–	–	–	19
30 to 34 percent	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	7
35 percent or more	–	3	–	3	–	–	–	17
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	28.2	27.0	41.7	–	–	–	28.2
$35,000 to $49,999	–	27	7	6	–	–	–	106
Less than 20 percent	–	15	2	6	–	–	–	44
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
25 to 29 percent	–	12	5	–	–	–	–	21
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	16.3	26.5	12.5	–	–	–	24.5
$50,000 or more	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	47
Less than 20 percent	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	32
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	10.0–	–	10.0–	–	–	–	10.0–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**–**	**58**	**11**	**9**	**11**	**11**	**16**	**251**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	–	58	11	9	11	11	16	251
Less than 10 percent	–	7	–	–	–	7	–	7
10 to 14 percent	–	8	–	–	8	–	–	13
15 to 19 percent	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	25
20 to 24 percent	–	12	–	2	3	–	7	18
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	47
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
35 to 49 percent	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	50
50 percent or more	–	20	–	7	–	4	9	51
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
Median	–	22.1	18.1	50.0+	13.4	10.0–	50.0+	31.3
Less than $10,000	–	16	–	7	–	–	9	46
Less than 20 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	16	–	7	–	–	9	29
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Median	–	50.0+	–	50.0+	–	–	50.0+	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	–	4	–	–	–	4	–	106
Less than 20 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
35 percent or more	–	4	–	–	–	4	–	72
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Median	–	50.0+	–	–	–	50.0+	–	38.1
$20,000 to $34,999	–	14	2	2	3	–	7	75
Less than 20 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
20 to 24 percent	–	12	–	2	3	–	7	18
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	28
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
35 percent or more	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Median	–	22.9	45.0	22.5	22.5	–	22.5	26.0
$35,000 or more	–	24	9	–	8	7	–	24
Less than 20 percent	–	24	9	–	8	7	–	22
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Median	–	13.1	17.5	–	12.5	10.0–	–	15.0

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Table 63. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Occupied housing units	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	**465 312**	**459 803**	**458 399**	**1 475**	**1 423**	**2 049**	**2 010**	**1 620**	**1 574**	**365**	**40**
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	327 928	325 335	324 599	517	499	1 094	1 067	845	829	137	21
Renter-occupied housing units	137 384	134 468	133 800	958	924	955	943	775	745	228	19
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**327 928**	**325 335**	**324 599**	**517**	**499**	**1 094**	**1 067**	**845**	**829**	**137**	**21**
1989 to March 1990	7 182	7 115	7 092	–	–	48	46	19	19	–	–
1985 to 1988	34 517	34 240	34 172	58	50	121	121	76	73	22	–
1980 to 1984	24 879	24 649	24 592	25	25	99	97	87	87	19	10
1970 to 1979	69 249	68 540	68 377	112	112	319	314	239	230	39	2
1960 to 1969	35 088	34 809	34 747	39	39	98	98	137	137	5	–
1950 to 1959	30 501	30 324	30 294	38	38	63	63	76	76	–	–
1940 to 1949	22 367	22 154	22 076	45	45	84	79	67	67	17	4
1939 or earlier	104 145	103 504	103 249	200	190	262	249	144	140	35	5
Renter-occupied housing units	**137 384**	**134 468**	**133 800**	**958**	**924**	**955**	**943**	**775**	**745**	**228**	**19**
1989 to March 1990	2 881	2 797	2 795	28	28	18	18	20	20	18	–
1985 to 1988	12 398	12 145	12 077	73	73	77	77	82	82	21	5
1980 to 1984	12 083	11 798	11 738	60	60	141	140	65	65	19	3
1970 to 1979	23 603	23 235	23 152	61	59	194	194	67	53	46	–
1960 to 1969	10 242	9 913	9 857	161	159	84	84	65	65	19	2
1950 to 1959	9 150	8 805	8 745	163	163	74	74	71	71	37	–
1940 to 1949	8 547	8 406	8 323	66	66	23	12	25	16	27	7
1939 or earlier	58 480	57 369	57 113	346	316	344	344	380	373	41	2
BEDROOMS											
Owner-occupied housing units	**327 928**	**325 335**	**324 599**	**517**	**499**	**1 094**	**1 067**	**845**	**829**	**137**	**21**
None	760	751	748	–	–	2	2	7	7	–	–
1	11 297	11 186	11 158	16	8	64	64	31	29	–	–
2	85 841	85 290	85 146	71	71	281	279	153	153	46	19
3	153 814	152 552	152 137	240	230	549	531	418	414	55	–
4	58 828	58 336	58 246	139	139	115	115	208	198	30	2
5 or more	17 388	17 220	17 164	51	51	83	76	28	28	6	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**137 384**	**134 468**	**133 800**	**958**	**924**	**955**	**943**	**775**	**745**	**228**	**19**
None	3 875	3 826	3 812	18	18	16	16	13	13	2	2
1	42 839	41 916	41 745	309	287	300	300	247	240	67	5
2	55 322	54 218	53 967	357	355	320	309	343	320	84	9
3	27 134	26 534	26 359	215	205	216	215	128	128	41	3
4	6 490	6 308	6 251	50	50	66	66	32	32	34	–
5 or more	1 724	1 666	1 666	9	9	37	37	12	12	–	–
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	271 298	267 126	266 157	1 182	1 148	1 436	1 407	1 269	1 232	285	31
Individual drilled well	143 691	142 611	142 282	243	233	458	453	318	315	61	2
Individual dug well	38 808	38 655	38 556	39	39	81	76	21	19	12	2
Some other source	11 515	11 411	11 404	11	3	74	74	12	8	7	5
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	234 245	230 203	229 341	1 156	1 122	1 353	1 323	1 266	1 229	267	27
Septic tank or cesspool	223 439	222 068	221 546	310	292	616	607	352	343	93	8
Other means	7 628	7 532	7 512	9	9	80	80	2	2	5	5
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	460 840	455 413	454 014	1 467	1 415	1 988	1 949	1 612	1 570	360	38
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	4 472	4 390	4 385	8	8	61	61	8	4	5	2
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	8 181	8 052	8 007	59	59	30	30	40	40	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 018	8 827	8 772	52	40	85	85	49	49	5	–
Electricity	54 215	53 414	53 136	282	282	209	209	257	257	53	4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	323 332	319 509	318 608	968	928	1 427	1 397	1 156	1 114	272	36
Coal or coke	3 285	3 255	3 248	2	2	–	–	28	28	–	–
Wood	65 410	64 925	64 807	80	80	285	276	85	81	35	–
Solar energy	387	383	383	1	1	–	–	3	3	–	–
Other fuel	812	783	783	16	16	13	13	–	–	–	–
No fuel used	672	655	655	15	15	–	–	2	2	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	40 483	39 697	39 569	205	199	437	437	100	100	44	9
1	159 138	157 030	156 563	597	567	705	697	631	599	175	10
2	192 711	190 676	190 042	536	520	672	641	710	696	117	21
3	53 614	53 179	53 078	93	93	190	190	131	131	21	–
4	14 083	13 986	13 920	27	27	45	45	23	23	2	–
5 or more	5 283	5 235	5 227	17	17	–	–	25	25	6	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**327 928**	**325 335**	**324 599**	**517**	**499**	**1 094**	**1 067**	**845**	**829**	**137**	**21**
1989 to March 1990	26 142	25 765	25 680	41	41	155	147	174	174	7	2
1985 to 1988	84 613	83 730	83 468	138	120	332	327	346	343	67	–
1980 to 1984	53 674	53 207	53 090	79	79	235	233	120	116	33	14
1970 to 1979	78 514	77 916	77 754	176	176	249	237	158	149	15	–
1960 to 1969	36 487	36 352	36 299	36	36	61	61	30	30	8	5
1959 or earlier	48 498	48 365	48 308	47	47	62	62	17	17	7	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**137 384**	**134 468**	**133 800**	**958**	**924**	**955**	**943**	**775**	**745**	**228**	**19**
1989 to March 1990	57 851	56 202	55 791	551	527	515	504	421	398	162	14
1985 to 1988	48 401	47 466	47 245	338	328	274	274	272	272	51	5
1980 to 1984	15 981	15 755	15 736	32	32	103	102	80	73	11	–
1970 to 1979	9 891	9 795	9 795	29	29	63	63	–	–	4	–
1960 to 1969	2 360	2 352	2 343	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	2 900	2 898	2 890	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units	**327 928**	**325 335**	**324 599**	**517**	**499**	**1 094**	**1 067**	**845**	**829**	**137**	**21**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5 941	5 857	5 831	10	10	56	51	18	14	–	–
1.01 or more	444	435	424	3	3	–	–	6	2	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**137 384**	**134 468**	**133 800**	**958**	**924**	**955**	**943**	**775**	**745**	**228**	**19**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 536	1 495	1 495	–	–	36	36	–	–	5	2
1.01 or more	114	102	102	–	–	9	9	–	–	3	–

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Table 64. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Occupied housing units	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	**465 312**	**459 803**	**458 399**	**1 475**	**1 423**	**2 049**	**2 010**	**1 620**	**1 574**	**365**	**40**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**104 972**	**104 659**	**104 548**	**102**	**102**	**144**	**144**	**60**	**51**	**7**	**–**
Owner occupied	77 083	76 863	76 795	86	86	92	92	35	35	7	–
1-person households	49 551	49 396	49 351	43	43	69	69	36	36	7	–
Built 1939 or earlier	43 001	42 894	42 853	61	61	17	17	22	22	7	–
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	20 899	20 898	20 891	26 705	26 705	14 623	14 623	29 236	32 162	9 020	–
Female householder, no husband present	46 746	46 615	46 586	21	21	66	66	37	28	7	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2 238	2 236	2 232	–	–	2	2	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	21 713	21 620	21 587	6	6	69	69	18	18	–	–
No telephone in unit	2 027	2 002	1 991	–	–	22	22	3	3	–	–
1-person households	1 478	1 464	1 453	–	–	12	12	2	2	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**24 910**	**24 660**	**24 596**	**25**	**25**	**155**	**155**	**46**	**46**	**24**	**2**
Married-couple families	8 224	8 138	8 105	19	19	43	43	21	21	3	–
With own children under 18 years	3 977	3 904	3 882	8	8	43	43	19	19	3	–
Families with female householder	3 677	3 634	3 630	–	–	33	33	6	6	4	–
With own children under 18 years	2 956	2 924	2 920	–	–	26	26	6	6	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	9 337	9 192	9 155	20	20	66	66	39	39	20	2
With public assistance income	5 486	5 406	5 397	–	–	78	78	–	–	2	2
With Social Security income	10 996	10 950	10 948	–	–	39	39	7	7	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	9 004	8 922	8 885	–	–	39	39	28	28	15	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2 016	1 982	1 971	5	5	29	29	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	4 634	4 574	4 567	7	7	46	46	7	7	–	–
No telephone in unit	1 681	1 645	1 643	2	2	34	34	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	808	803	792	3	3	2	2	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**31 087**	**30 367**	**30 236**	**164**	**164**	**354**	**354**	**165**	**151**	**37**	**7**
Married-couple families	3 908	3 750	3 725	31	31	65	65	52	52	10	–
With own children under 18 years	2 666	2 531	2 513	31	31	52	52	42	42	10	–
Families with female householder	9 522	9 252	9 224	64	64	104	104	86	72	16	5
With own children under 18 years	9 063	8 800	8 772	64	64	97	97	86	72	16	5
Householder worked in 1989	12 874	12 460	12 366	109	109	185	185	88	74	32	7
With public assistance income	13 156	12 769	12 748	94	94	200	200	77	63	16	5
With Social Security income	10 576	10 490	10 476	33	33	47	47	6	6	–	–
Built 1939 or earlier	12 826	12 574	12 509	76	76	86	86	84	84	6	2
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	671	646	646	–	–	23	23	–	–	2	2
No vehicle available	13 378	13 003	12 966	111	111	215	215	39	39	10	2
No telephone in unit	4 756	4 591	4 570	56	56	105	105	2	2	2	2
1.01 or more persons per room	1 131	1 078	1 058	7	7	4	4	42	42	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**27 625**	**27 669**	**27 663**	**25 645**	**25 645**	**21 453**	**21 284**	**27 903**	**28 178**	**26 595**	**17 143**
Owner occupied (dollars)	32 049	32 049	32 035	36 940	38 281	26 524	26 479	38 272	38 640	32 731	27 188
Renter occupied (dollars)	18 318	18 319	18 302	20 000	19 364	14 673	14 315	18 322	19 309	24 138	11 250
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**215 996**	**214 169**	**213 657**	**376**	**358**	**712**	**685**	**658**	**648**	**81**	**9**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	131 558	130 116	129 690	306	288	490	468	588	578	58	9
Less than $200	809	789	779	–	–	18	18	2	2	–	–
$200 to $299	4 721	4 657	4 653	2	2	57	57	–	–	5	–
$300 to $399	13 191	13 024	13 002	35	35	96	96	36	36	–	–
$400 to $499	19 088	18 919	18 912	32	32	80	78	57	57	–	–
$500 to $599	17 408	17 251	17 190	44	34	37	30	54	47	22	9
$600 to $699	16 401	16 235	16 166	22	22	74	74	63	63	7	–
$700 to $799	13 776	13 651	13 621	28	28	33	33	60	60	4	–
$800 to $899	11 325	11 165	11 119	42	42	54	47	57	57	7	–
$900 to $999	9 120	9 059	9 042	12	12	6	–	43	40	–	–
$1,000 to $1,249	13 545	13 341	13 244	63	55	15	15	126	126	–	–
$1,250 to $1,499	5 631	5 547	5 534	21	21	20	20	43	43	–	–
$1,500 to $1,999	4 405	4 350	4 322	–	–	–	–	42	42	13	–
$2,000 or more	2 138	2 128	2 106	5	5	–	–	5	5	–	–
Median (dollars)	663	662	662	738	740	494	486	822	824	617	555
Mean (dollars)	754	754	753	828	829	559	550	899	903	834	540
Not mortgaged	84 438	84 053	83 967	70	70	222	217	70	70	23	–
Less than $100	3 077	3 030	3 030	4	4	39	34	–	–	4	–
$100 to $199	29 585	29 449	29 413	23	23	104	104	4	4	5	–
$200 to $299	35 511	35 368	35 335	20	20	62	62	47	47	14	–
$300 to $399	11 272	11 237	11 228	23	23	9	9	3	3	–	–
$400 to $499	3 036	3 030	3 030	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–
$500 or more	1 957	1 939	1 931	–	–	8	8	10	10	–	–
Median (dollars)	222	222	222	265	265	175	177	264	264	218	–
Mean (dollars)	237	237	237	248	248	199	201	309	309	193	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**133 275**	**130 399**	**129 747**	**941**	**909**	**936**	**924**	**773**	**743**	**226**	**19**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $100	2 050	2 006	1 987	25	25	19	19	–	–	–	–
$100 to $149	7 669	7 587	7 573	25	25	46	46	7	7	4	2
$150 to $199	5 760	5 704	5 688	7	7	42	42	7	7	–	–
$200 to $249	5 927	5 780	5 769	18	18	117	117	9	9	3	3
$250 to $299	8 247	8 084	8 073	34	34	76	76	46	46	7	–
$300 to $349	11 950	11 709	11 672	91	91	90	79	55	55	5	5
$350 to $399	14 648	14 317	14 269	147	129	95	95	60	60	29	2
$400 to $449	14 857	14 452	14 400	106	106	146	146	120	120	33	–
$450 to $499	11 715	11 415	11 352	78	74	79	79	96	89	47	–
$500 to $549	10 716	10 524	10 437	74	74	31	30	79	79	8	–
$550 to $599	8 515	8 334	8 259	56	56	34	34	54	45	37	7
$600 to $649	6 151	6 015	5 964	18	18	29	29	85	71	4	–
$650 to $699	4 949	4 807	4 771	52	52	42	42	48	48	–	–
$700 to $749	2 966	2 893	2 852	15	15	10	10	42	42	6	–
$750 to $999	5 510	5 437	5 401	27	19	19	19	15	15	12	–
$1,000 or more	1 971	1 949	1 947	18	18	–	–	4	4	–	–
No cash rent	9 674	9 386	9 333	150	148	61	61	46	46	31	–
Median (dollars)	419	419	418	422	424	374	377	485	479	473	322
Mean (dollars)	434	434	433	456	453	378	379	498	494	482	383

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Table 65. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Occupied housing units	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**215 996**	**214 169**	**213 657**	**376**	**358**	**712**	**685**	**658**	**648**	**81**	**9**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	215 996	214 169	213 657	376	358	712	685	658	648	81	9
Less than 10 percent	43 380	43 114	43 040	74	74	130	125	53	53	9	–
10 to 14 percent	40 978	40 665	40 603	74	74	130	126	104	104	5	–
15 to 19 percent	37 364	37 062	37 006	38	38	164	158	94	84	6	–
20 to 24 percent	30 153	29 892	29 855	34	34	84	79	122	122	21	–
25 to 29 percent	21 745	21 532	21 406	47	37	64	64	87	87	15	9
30 to 34 percent	12 937	12 792	12 733	48	48	18	18	71	71	8	–
35 to 49 percent	16 391	16 237	16 169	29	29	69	69	56	56	–	–
50 percent or more	12 016	11 861	11 831	29	21	44	37	69	69	13	–
Not computed	1 032	1 014	1 014	3	3	9	9	2	2	4	–
Median	18.1	18.1	18.1	20.1	18.9	17.8	17.8	23.2	23.4	24.4	27.5
Less than $20,000	53 131	52 735	52 677	48	40	239	227	93	93	16	–
Less than 20 percent	16 706	16 613	16 598	4	4	72	67	15	15	2	–
20 to 24 percent	6 788	6 757	6 751	–	–	26	26	2	2	3	–
25 to 29 percent	5 908	5 876	5 874	–	–	22	22	10	10	–	–
30 to 34 percent	4 540	4 508	4 501	10	10	15	15	–	–	7	–
35 percent or more	18 204	18 012	17 984	31	23	95	88	66	66	–	–
Not computed	985	969	969	3	3	9	9	–	–	4	–
Median	27.2	27.1	27.1	50.0+	50.0+	28.9	28.6	48.9	48.9	30.7	–
$20,000 to $34,999	57 803	57 257	57 117	108	98	243	238	160	160	35	9
Less than 20 percent	31 939	31 699	31 672	45	45	166	166	20	20	9	–
20 to 24 percent	8 141	8 060	8 056	8	8	28	23	38	38	7	–
25 to 29 percent	6 814	6 727	6 673	17	7	34	34	21	21	15	9
30 to 34 percent	4 188	4 124	4 108	25	25	3	3	35	35	1	–
35 percent or more	6 698	6 624	6 585	13	13	12	12	46	46	3	–
Not computed	23	23	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	18.3	18.3	18.2	25.3	22.5	17.2	17.0	30.1	30.1	25.5	27.5
$35,000 to $49,999	49 909	49 495	49 343	95	95	124	120	165	158	30	–
Less than 20 percent	30 935	30 720	30 666	43	43	93	89	70	63	9	–
20 to 24 percent	8 223	8 145	8 125	9	9	25	25	33	33	11	–
25 to 29 percent	5 446	5 404	5 371	22	22	–	–	20	20	–	–
30 to 34 percent	2 908	2 859	2 830	13	13	–	–	36	36	–	–
35 percent or more	2 389	2 359	2 343	8	8	6	6	6	6	10	–
Not computed	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	16.8	16.8	16.7	22.5	22.5	15.3	15.6	21.9	22.4	22.7	–
$50,000 or more	55 153	54 682	54 520	125	125	106	100	240	237	–	–
Less than 20 percent	42 142	41 809	41 713	94	94	93	87	146	143	–	–
20 to 24 percent	7 001	6 930	6 923	17	17	5	5	49	49	–	–
25 to 29 percent	3 577	3 525	3 488	8	8	8	8	36	36	–	–
30 to 34 percent	1 301	1 301	1 294	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	1 116	1 103	1 088	6	6	–	–	7	7	–	–
Not computed	16	14	14	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	–
Median	13.6	13.6	13.6	12.1	12.1	12.6	12.0	16.6	16.6	–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**133 275**	**130 399**	**129 747**	**941**	**909**	**936**	**924**	**773**	**743**	**226**	**19**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	133 275	130 399	129 747	941	909	936	924	773	743	226	19
Less than 10 percent	4 372	4 281	4 255	11	11	66	66	14	14	–	–
10 to 14 percent	12 602	12 294	12 273	88	76	97	86	86	86	37	–
15 to 19 percent	19 006	18 637	18 494	112	106	121	121	109	109	27	–
20 to 24 percent	19 009	18 692	18 601	103	95	84	83	92	92	38	–
25 to 29 percent	18 036	17 760	17 669	126	122	104	104	26	26	20	2
30 to 34 percent	11 455	11 252	11 202	88	88	46	46	57	57	12	5
35 to 49 percent	16 679	16 276	16 186	107	107	89	89	175	168	32	7
50 percent or more	21 466	20 885	20 808	153	153	252	252	152	129	24	5
Not computed	10 650	10 322	10 259	153	151	77	77	62	62	36	–
Median	26.8	26.7	26.7	28.2	28.7	28.0	28.2	32.5	31.2	24.1	43.6
Less than $10,000	37 120	36 387	36 284	195	195	351	351	154	140	33	7
Less than 20 percent	1 207	1 175	1 175	18	18	12	12	–	–	2	–
20 to 24 percent	2 255	2 230	2 230	14	14	4	4	7	7	–	–
25 to 29 percent	4 931	4 899	4 885	–	–	30	30	–	–	2	2
30 to 34 percent	2 653	2 637	2 634	7	7	9	9	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	22 332	21 763	21 696	150	150	270	270	129	115	20	5
Not computed	3 742	3 683	3 664	6	6	26	26	18	18	9	–
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	35 326	34 521	34 325	284	282	215	215	257	241	49	12
Less than 20 percent	3 246	3 201	3 161	6	6	39	39	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	4 143	4 067	4 059	23	23	26	26	27	27	–	–
25 to 29 percent	6 124	6 051	6 035	47	47	26	26	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	5 596	5 458	5 432	58	58	30	30	38	38	12	5
35 percent or more	13 413	13 049	12 957	98	98	67	67	175	159	24	7
Not computed	2 804	2 695	2 681	52	50	27	27	17	17	13	–
Median	32.5	32.4	32.4	33.4	33.4	30.5	30.5	39.0	38.8	38.8	41.4
$20,000 to $34,999	36 561	35 711	35 496	304	294	227	226	226	226	93	–
Less than 20 percent	13 260	12 954	12 913	93	87	106	106	96	96	11	–
20 to 24 percent	9 310	9 131	9 062	50	50	40	39	51	51	38	–
25 to 29 percent	6 150	5 985	5 935	79	75	46	46	22	22	18	–
30 to 34 percent	2 913	2 867	2 846	20	20	7	7	19	19	–	–
35 percent or more	2 252	2 213	2 205	–	–	4	4	23	23	12	–
Not computed	2 676	2 561	2 535	62	62	24	24	15	15	14	–
Median	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.8	22.9	19.7	19.6	20.9	20.9	23.8	–
$35,000 or more	24 268	23 780	23 642	158	138	143	132	136	136	51	–
Less than 20 percent	18 267	17 882	17 773	94	82	127	116	113	113	51	–
20 to 24 percent	3 301	3 264	3 250	16	8	14	14	7	7	–	–
25 to 29 percent	831	825	814	–	–	2	2	4	4	–	–
30 to 34 percent	293	290	290	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	148	136	136	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	1 428	1 383	1 379	33	33	–	–	12	12	–	–
Median	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.7	16.0	12.7	12.8	13.4	13.4	13.4	–

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Table 66. **Structural Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Androscoggin County	Aroostook County	Cumberland County	Franklin County	Hancock County	Kennebec County	Knox County	Lincoln County
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS								
All housing units	**43 815**	**38 421**	**109 890**	**17 280**	**30 396**	**51 648**	**19 009**	**17 538**
Owner occupied	24 906	21 810	60 812	8 151	13 876	31 098	10 564	9 955
Renter occupied	15 111	9 556	33 700	2 627	4 466	12 791	3 780	2 013
Vacant for sale only	303	357	928	152	255	366	193	219
Vacant for rent	1 646	729	2 512	286	445	1 020	413	210
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	1 181	4 464	10 237	5 527	10 074	5 281	3 614	4 719
All other vacants	668	1 505	1 701	537	1 280	1 092	445	422
Condominium housing units	**470**	**144**	**4 827**	**727**	**65**	**518**	**92**	**191**
Owner occupied	164	6	2 379	9	2	306	3	55
Renter occupied	260	84	1 749	71	41	155	13	45
Vacant	46	54	699	647	22	57	76	91
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
All housing units	**43 815**	**38 421**	**109 890**	**17 280**	**30 396**	**51 648**	**19 009**	**17 538**
1989 to March 1990	1 074	849	1 977	603	989	1 217	399	353
1985 to 1988	3 879	2 658	11 987	1 646	3 356	5 059	1 568	1 877
1980 to 1984	2 430	2 686	8 356	1 445	3 199	3 677	1 409	1 507
1970 to 1979	7 427	7 860	18 723	4 125	6 359	11 632	3 383	3 287
1960 to 1969	4 838	3 973	12 031	1 676	2 317	5 092	1 338	1 673
1950 to 1959	4 043	4 553	10 809	853	1 490	5 038	1 370	1 128
1940 to 1949	3 044	3 099	9 861	644	1 445	3 376	806	832
1939 or earlier	17 080	12 743	36 146	6 288	11 241	16 557	8 736	6 881
Median	1954	1957	1958	1965	1964	1962	1950	1959
Owner-occupied housing units	**24 906**	**21 810**	**60 812**	**8 151**	**13 876**	**31 098**	**10 564**	**9 955**
1989 to March 1990	563	309	1 110	228	404	677	186	230
1985 to 1988	2 272	1 246	6 989	662	1 575	3 206	970	1 184
1980 to 1984	1 475	1 131	4 635	710	1 259	2 063	782	895
1970 to 1979	5 001	4 829	10 518	2 105	2 934	7 075	2 141	1 987
1960 to 1969	3 118	2 197	7 473	967	1 184	3 599	684	919
1950 to 1959	3 011	2 386	7 154	455	802	3 380	801	668
1940 to 1949	2 026	1 923	5 587	272	673	2 169	477	466
1939 or earlier	7 440	7 789	17 346	2 752	5 045	8 929	4 523	3 606
Median	1960	1955	1960	1966	1964	1963	1954	1963
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 111**	**9 556**	**33 700**	**2 627**	**4 466**	**12 791**	**3 780**	**2 013**
1989 to March 1990	383	339	339	120	124	190	76	11
1985 to 1988	1 298	728	3 295	151	457	859	213	166
1980 to 1984	766	1 013	2 660	238	678	1 019	332	271
1970 to 1979	2 003	1 411	5 754	614	858	2 677	507	365
1960 to 1969	1 358	947	2 692	208	287	641	216	182
1950 to 1959	759	1 569	2 273	109	167	976	199	87
1940 to 1949	715	644	3 066	95	112	817	183	47
1939 or earlier	7 829	2 905	13 621	1 092	1 783	5 612	2 054	884
Median	1940–	1958	1951	1961	1966	1950	1940–	1959
BEDROOMS								
All housing units	**43 815**	**38 421**	**109 890**	**17 280**	**30 396**	**51 648**	**19 009**	**17 538**
None	564	915	2 018	663	802	570	315	173
1	6 464	4 838	15 517	2 421	3 916	6 985	2 530	1 574
2	14 593	11 797	34 634	4 989	9 057	16 495	5 516	5 128
3	15 658	14 999	37 977	6 223	11 223	19 000	7 128	7 412
4	5 117	4 422	15 621	2 273	3 769	6 760	2 680	2 372
5 or more	1 419	1 450	4 123	711	1 629	1 838	840	879
Occupied housing units	**40 017**	**31 366**	**94 512**	**10 778**	**18 342**	**43 889**	**14 344**	**11 968**
None	396	283	1 439	144	240	397	176	76
1	5 459	3 376	12 705	1 220	2 053	5 564	1 657	994
2	12 944	9 046	28 417	3 108	5 470	13 620	3 998	3 360
3	14 914	13 311	33 855	4 285	7 306	16 593	5 705	5 219
4	4 954	4 072	14 328	1 542	2 393	6 121	2 192	1 700
5 or more	1 350	1 278	3 768	479	880	1 594	616	619
All housing units	**43 815**	**38 421**	**109 890**	**17 280**	**30 396**	**51 648**	**19 009**	**17 538**
PLUMBING FACILITIES								
Complete plumbing facilities	43 311	36 755	108 298	16 054	28 644	50 646	18 239	17 032
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	504	1 666	1 592	1 226	1 752	1 002	770	506
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	31 483	16 851	77 178	7 809	7 570	27 376	8 863	4 128
Individual drilled well	7 523	16 563	22 234	4 760	17 437	18 651	8 175	10 596
Individual dug well	3 922	2 375	7 134	3 187	3 127	3 604	1 167	1 707
Some other source	887	2 632	3 344	1 524	2 262	2 017	804	1 107
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer	29 447	17 285	64 642	5 338	7 084	25 069	6 266	2 582
Septic tank or cesspool	13 930	19 748	44 057	10 825	21 557	25 673	11 963	14 430
Other means	438	1 388	1 191	1 117	1 755	906	780	526
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	583	1 252	1 263	884	1 219	593	538	304
Median rooms	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**16 267**	**14 462**	**46 130**	**4 910**	**8 529**	**19 733**	**7 126**	**5 759**
With second mortgage or home equity loan	2 908	953	8 782	365	748	2 940	810	685
No second mortgage or home equity loan	13 359	13 509	37 348	4 545	7 781	16 793	6 316	5 074
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS								
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	**164**	**6**	**2 379**	**9**	**2**	**306**	**3**	**55**
Median selected monthly owner costs:								
With a mortgage (dollars)	717	625	933	1 000+	950	589	250	1 000+
Not mortgaged (dollars)	319	–	402	250	–	245	–	500+
Median value (dollars)	79 300	112 500	99 000	88 300	85 000	71 900	50 000–	141 300
MOBILE HOMES								
Owner-occupied mobile homes	**3 358**	**3 042**	**3 719**	**1 244**	**1 894**	**3 985**	**987**	**1 268**
Median selected monthly owner costs:								
With a mortgage (dollars)	568	445	605	452	476	508	500	500
Not mortgaged (dollars)	244	202	269	191	199	215	179	196

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Table 66. **Structural Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Oxford County	Penobscot County	Piscataquis County	Sagadahoc County	Somerset County	Waldo County	Washington County	York County
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS								
All housing units	**29 689**	**61 359**	**13 194**	**14 633**	**24 927**	**16 181**	**19 124**	**79 941**
Owner occupied	15 262	37 679	5 694	8 909	14 303	10 028	10 568	44 313
Renter occupied	4 802	16 384	1 500	3 672	4 210	2 387	2 850	17 535
Vacant for sale only	248	483	152	95	198	208	295	1 016
Vacant for rent	544	1 320	177	312	308	203	327	2 507
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	7 893	4 008	5 305	1 265	4 705	2 700	4 005	12 853
All other vacants	940	1 485	366	380	1 203	655	1 079	1 717
Condominium housing units	**197**	**476**	**88**	**171**	**60**	**68**	**8**	**2 631**
Owner occupied	11	152	6	104	10	–	–	695
Renter occupied	66	233	19	57	47	40	8	799
Vacant	120	91	63	10	3	28	–	1 137
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
All housing units	**29 689**	**61 359**	**13 194**	**14 633**	**24 927**	**16 181**	**19 124**	**79 941**
1989 to March 1990	873	1 785	352	372	789	535	426	1 754
1985 to 1988	2 994	5 660	1 132	1 396	2 435	1 739	1 647	11 479
1980 to 1984	2 327	4 520	993	1 568	2 154	1 310	1 431	7 377
1970 to 1979	5 716	12 848	2 612	2 814	4 984	3 628	4 449	16 490
1960 to 1969	2 945	6 620	1 583	1 290	2 236	1 537	1 616	7 294
1950 to 1959	1 860	6 116	958	933	1 561	1 043	1 000	5 788
1940 to 1949	1 232	3 908	707	1 280	965	569	961	5 419
1939 or earlier	11 742	19 902	4 857	4 980	9 803	5 820	7 594	24 340
Median	1960	1961	1960	1961	1961	1964	1960	1966
Owner-occupied housing units	**15 262**	**37 679**	**5 694**	**8 909**	**14 303**	**10 028**	**10 568**	**44 313**
1989 to March 1990	379	944	120	226	487	299	196	824
1985 to 1988	1 495	3 541	416	1 088	1 482	1 126	797	6 468
1980 to 1984	1 073	2 499	439	926	1 203	804	693	4 292
1970 to 1979	3 211	8 040	954	1 768	3 042	2 536	2 522	10 586
1960 to 1969	1 615	4 511	480	890	1 467	924	819	4 241
1950 to 1959	1 250	4 229	375	510	941	610	592	3 337
1940 to 1949	751	2 558	358	555	579	348	536	3 089
1939 or earlier	5 488	11 357	2 552	2 946	5 102	3 381	4 413	11 476
Median	1961	1962	1948	1965	1964	1967	1956	1970
Renter-occupied housing units	**4 802**	**16 384**	**1 500**	**3 672**	**4 210**	**2 387**	**2 850**	**17 535**
1989 to March 1990	128	519	56	104	57	96	66	273
1985 to 1988	395	1 411	132	166	329	220	252	2 326
1980 to 1984	552	1 425	116	491	412	198	344	1 568
1970 to 1979	697	3 132	494	660	666	529	649	2 587
1960 to 1969	269	1 295	87	263	202	162	220	1 213
1950 to 1959	141	1 187	56	325	164	102	108	928
1940 to 1949	106	785	65	489	137	96	75	1 115
1939 or earlier	2 514	6 630	494	1 174	2 243	984	1 136	7 525
Median	1940–	1957	1971	1955	1940–	1961	1965	1951
BEDROOMS								
All housing units	**29 689**	**61 359**	**13 194**	**14 633**	**24 927**	**16 181**	**19 124**	**79 941**
None	565	1 200	577	166	559	366	567	854
1	3 260	8 481	1 945	1 657	3 209	1 812	2 479	8 423
2	9 157	19 198	4 504	4 381	7 928	5 316	5 532	25 811
3	11 048	22 975	4 228	5 754	9 209	5 701	7 092	30 851
4	4 162	7 501	1 482	2 098	2 979	2 197	2 522	10 490
5 or more	1 497	2 004	458	577	1 043	789	932	3 512
Occupied housing units	**20 064**	**54 063**	**7 194**	**12 581**	**18 513**	**12 415**	**13 418**	**61 848**
None	136	518	55	84	143	123	98	327
1	2 041	6 628	774	1 278	2 009	1 087	1 283	6 008
2	6 246	16 524	2 246	3 609	5 900	3 810	3 724	19 141
3	7 740	21 412	2 651	5 230	7 233	4 850	5 659	24 985
4	2 900	7 123	1 117	1 885	2 381	1 896	1 926	8 788
5 or more	1 001	1 858	351	495	847	649	728	2 599
All housing units	**29 689**	**61 359**	**13 194**	**14 633**	**24 927**	**16 181**	**19 124**	**79 941**
PLUMBING FACILITIES								
Complete plumbing facilities	28 327	58 827	10 862	14 264	23 885	14 882	16 979	79 264
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 362	2 532	2 332	369	1 042	1 299	2 145	677
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	11 369	35 373	4 640	7 749	11 340	3 895	5 858	50 817
Individual drilled well	7 871	20 458	5 142	5 579	8 958	9 018	8 210	19 464
Individual dug well	8 350	2 746	1 196	1 051	3 273	1 413	2 447	8 493
Some other source	2 099	2 782	2 216	254	1 356	1 855	2 609	1 167
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer	9 131	33 532	3 890	6 330	9 142	2 912	4 856	38 838
Septic tank or cesspool	18 603	25 771	7 212	8 017	14 630	12 197	12 425	40 335
Other means	1 955	2 056	2 092	286	1 155	1 072	1 843	768
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	925	1 672	1 841	163	598	835	1 552	547
Median rooms	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.3
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**9 114**	**23 971**	**3 532**	**5 882**	**7 953**	**4 889**	**6 583**	**31 156**
With second mortgage or home equity loan	678	3 357	179	797	590	520	496	5 367
No second mortgage or home equity loan	8 436	20 614	3 353	5 085	7 363	4 369	6 087	25 789
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS								
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	**11**	**152**	**6**	**104**	**10**	**–**	**–**	**695**
Median selected monthly owner costs:								
With a mortgage (dollars)	–	686	525	841	–	–	–	869
Not mortgaged (dollars)	275	354	–	–	175	–	–	413
Median value (dollars)	122 900	70 000	50 000–	74 600	52 500	–	–	108 900
MOBILE HOMES								
Owner-occupied mobile homes	**2 468**	**6 092**	**666**	**1 082**	**2 557**	**1 788**	**1 737**	**4 321**
Median selected monthly owner costs:								
With a mortgage (dollars)	495	512	458	594	462	446	446	654
Not mortgaged (dollars)	216	212	181	236	199	199	185	265

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Table 67. **Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Androscoggin County	Aroostook County	Cumberland County	Franklin County	Hancock County	Kennebec County	Knox County	Lincoln County
Occupied housing units	**40 017**	**31 366**	**94 512**	**10 778**	**18 342**	**43 889**	**14 344**	**11 968**
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	2 355	10	5 365	6	6	11	29	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	592	321	2 207	205	657	785	163	150
Electricity	3 550	1 896	15 508	1 061	1 908	5 207	1 816	1 272
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	29 632	23 010	64 017	6 164	12 086	31 157	9 691	7 889
Coal or coke	103	286	1 042	23	82	299	67	188
Wood	3 572	5 697	6 017	3 293	3 500	6 261	2 529	2 419
Solar energy	8	2	73	17	30	24	20	34
Other fuel	125	38	158	9	30	72	11	9
No fuel used	80	106	125	–	43	73	18	7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	4 925	2 653	9 504	758	1 265	3 844	1 487	659
1	14 126	11 255	31 800	3 629	6 347	15 320	4 862	3 662
2	15 490	12 934	39 099	4 597	7 927	17 770	5 798	5 368
3	4 108	3 355	9 993	1 316	2 098	5 192	1 673	1 737
4	1 014	923	2 951	345	508	1 246	346	390
5 or more	354	246	1 165	133	197	517	178	152
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	**24 906**	**21 810**	**60 812**	**8 151**	**13 876**	**31 098**	**10 564**	**9 955**
1989 to March 1990	2 184	1 569	4 807	722	1 123	2 379	647	717
1985 to 1988	6 168	4 619	16 651	1 962	3 623	7 990	2 556	2 468
1980 to 1984	3 434	3 202	9 712	1 353	2 447	5 294	1 860	1 843
1970 to 1979	5 896	5 811	13 828	2 008	3 186	7 473	2 623	2 465
1960 to 1969	3 376	2 791	7 250	1 009	1 302	3 509	1 178	1 058
1959 or earlier	3 848	3 818	8 564	1 097	2 195	4 453	1 700	1 404
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 111**	**9 556**	**33 700**	**2 627**	**4 466**	**12 791**	**3 780**	**2 013**
1989 to March 1990	6 036	4 129	14 571	1 309	1 952	5 003	1 566	744
1985 to 1988	5 242	3 348	11 804	790	1 604	4 687	1 327	792
1980 to 1984	1 844	1 029	3 807	294	476	1 562	501	228
1970 to 1979	1 289	589	2 520	155	250	891	229	171
1960 to 1969	305	200	545	31	79	345	55	31
1959 or earlier	395	261	453	48	105	303	102	47
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Owner-occupied housing units	**24 906**	**21 810**	**60 812**	**8 151**	**13 876**	**31 098**	**10 564**	**9 955**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	217	367	292	307	552	451	178	237
1.00 or less	208	330	275	284	499	429	171	217
1.01 or more	9	37	17	23	53	22	7	20
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 111**	**9 556**	**33 700**	**2 627**	**4 466**	**12 791**	**3 780**	**2 013**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	87	68	223	62	97	103	73	69
1.00 or less	87	62	214	58	83	102	70	61
1.01 or more	–	6	9	4	14	1	3	8
TELEPHONE IN UNIT								
Telephone in unit	37 989	30 241	92 417	10 109	17 634	42 290	13 767	11 572
No telephone in unit	2 028	1 125	2 095	669	708	1 599	577	396
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	**8 943**	**6 953**	**20 562**	**2 351**	**4 628**	**9 521**	**4 094**	**3 377**
Owner occupied	5 582	4 759	14 434	1 827	3 575	6 912	3 126	2 925
1-person households	4 427	3 286	10 243	1 038	2 138	4 503	1 866	1 431
Built 1939 or earlier	4 014	3 025	6 890	1 017	2 090	3 570	2 073	1 483
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	18 690	14 954	24 601	17 611	20 261	20 307	27 257	27 184
Female householder, no husband present	4 108	2 949	9 703	973	2 001	4 188	1 717	1 294
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	114	164	195	93	124	223	88	77
No vehicle available	2 353	1 357	4 899	442	839	1 939	863	481
No telephone in unit	223	163	265	77	73	134	75	67
1-person households	192	124	222	50	56	78	61	39
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 546**	**2 436**	**2 350**	**813**	**1 258**	**1 904**	**968**	**932**
Married-couple families	489	947	609	303	349	609	294	314
With own children under 18 years	217	441	238	139	151	317	134	183
Families with female householder	225	368	361	106	169	268	120	73
With own children under 18 years	171	294	277	88	134	232	83	44
Householder 65 years and over	658	899	991	321	495	746	354	369
Householder worked in 1989	437	878	942	286	498	628	398	405
With public assistance income	309	691	330	240	203	402	195	186
With Social Security income	779	1 136	949	416	565	919	340	398
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 033	3 023	3 372	3 005	3 052	3 378	3 131	3 136
Built 1939 or earlier	552	1 002	909	292	559	624	434	335
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	73	145	70	94	189	147	60	55
No vehicle available	271	397	501	144	239	340	212	183
No telephone in unit	66	124	68	76	128	74	52	55
1.01 or more persons per room	58	60	17	44	46	81	32	43
Renter-occupied housing units	**3 824**	**2 779**	**5 706**	**760**	**891**	**3 116**	**834**	**377**
Married-couple families	379	508	613	86	109	467	90	62
With own children under 18 years	268	361	423	64	90	303	62	41
Families with female householder	1 360	678	1 789	167	228	889	241	64
With own children under 18 years	1 315	654	1 693	157	216	831	225	53
Householder 65 years and over	1 132	939	1 450	192	269	890	304	119
Householder worked in 1989	1 524	1 078	2 496	402	409	1 129	311	167
With public assistance income	1 622	1 229	2 334	258	325	1 454	315	101
With Social Security income	1 398	1 162	1 604	231	280	1 166	321	149
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 235	2 883	3 357	2 922	3 167	3 153	2 885	3 064
Built 1939 or earlier	1 993	864	2 506	276	272	1 294	404	116
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	17	33	91	29	50	47	19	47
No vehicle available	1 942	1 226	2 871	227	292	1 392	436	109
No telephone in unit	733	403	749	122	119	493	122	62
1.01 or more persons per room	154	86	198	21	25	63	35	23

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Table 67. **Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Oxford County	Penobscot County	Piscataquis County	Sagadahoc County	Somerset County	Waldo County	Washington County	York County
Occupied housing units	**20 064**	**54 063**	**7 194**	**12 581**	**18 513**	**12 415**	**13 418**	**61 848**
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	17	104	–	72	4	13	4	185
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	461	774	96	211	333	253	330	1 480
Electricity	1 716	4 627	513	1 594	1 376	896	799	10 476
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 171	41 331	4 651	8 744	12 068	7 652	9 689	42 380
Coal or coke	54	161	29	125	84	41	27	674
Wood	4 603	6 860	1 893	1 788	4 616	3 520	2 546	6 296
Solar energy	4	15	5	24	8	10	2	111
Other fuel	36	121	5	–	18	26	9	145
No fuel used	2	70	2	23	6	4	12	101
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	1 656	4 428	562	913	1 582	1 024	1 451	3 772
1	6 796	19 080	2 658	4 028	6 600	3 851	4 781	20 343
2	8 303	22 192	2 962	5 573	7 562	5 231	5 301	26 604
3	2 455	6 146	762	1 463	2 049	1 703	1 464	8 100
4	631	1 744	167	440	520	438	349	2 071
5 or more	223	473	83	164	200	168	72	958
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	**15 262**	**37 679**	**5 694**	**8 909**	**14 303**	**10 028**	**10 568**	**44 313**
1989 to March 1990	1 126	3 366	588	723	1 364	829	765	3 233
1985 to 1988	3 957	9 765	1 316	2 485	3 573	2 602	2 381	12 497
1980 to 1984	2 364	5 884	1 031	1 629	2 264	1 745	1 615	7 997
1970 to 1979	3 578	8 984	1 230	2 015	3 408	2 521	2 718	10 770
1960 to 1969	1 648	4 258	574	792	1 427	1 041	1 021	4 253
1959 or earlier	2 589	5 422	955	1 265	2 267	1 290	2 068	5 563
Renter-occupied housing units	**4 802**	**16 384**	**1 500**	**3 672**	**4 210**	**2 387**	**2 850**	**17 535**
1989 to March 1990	1 951	7 056	659	1 585	1 799	912	1 265	7 314
1985 to 1988	1 542	6 027	451	1 309	1 454	960	943	6 121
1980 to 1984	679	1 687	225	413	416	208	335	2 277
1970 to 1979	386	1 214	115	213	345	209	169	1 146
1960 to 1969	68	211	15	70	73	40	32	260
1959 or earlier	176	189	35	82	123	58	106	417
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Owner-occupied housing units	**15 262**	**37 679**	**5 694**	**8 909**	**14 303**	**10 028**	**10 568**	**44 313**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	439	683	232	157	417	455	583	374
1.00 or less	406	646	211	149	367	411	535	359
1.01 or more	33	37	21	8	50	44	48	15
Renter-occupied housing units	**4 802**	**16 384**	**1 500**	**3 672**	**4 210**	**2 387**	**2 850**	**17 535**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	87	205	61	39	72	88	113	89
1.00 or less	81	178	61	37	66	72	108	82
1.01 or more	6	27	–	2	6	16	5	7
TELEPHONE IN UNIT								
Telephone in unit	19 084	51 867	6 749	12 334	17 329	11 798	12 683	60 067
No telephone in unit	980	2 196	445	247	1 184	617	735	1 781
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	**5 072**	**10 994**	**1 840**	**2 425**	**4 274**	**2 958**	**3 733**	**13 247**
Owner occupied	3 913	7 985	1 395	1 846	3 366	2 418	2 968	10 052
1-person households	2 300	5 366	829	1 165	2 024	1 293	1 768	5 874
Built 1939 or earlier	2 467	4 095	871	941	2 161	1 357	1 986	4 961
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	16 983	18 644	16 407	23 859	14 813	21 075	15 445	24 346
Female householder, no husband present	2 124	5 313	751	1 128	1 988	1 214	1 688	5 607
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	156	245	71	78	89	130	198	193
No vehicle available	949	2 274	351	518	860	598	848	2 142
No telephone in unit	125	253	47	12	124	56	108	225
1-person households	93	179	28	7	75	34	74	166
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 326**	**3 112**	**709**	**423**	**1 714**	**1 387**	**1 817**	**2 215**
Married-couple families	539	1 075	262	133	479	546	627	649
With own children under 18 years	263	543	136	51	249	292	333	290
Families with female householder	205	548	114	95	249	196	303	277
With own children under 18 years	168	469	88	82	217	145	237	227
Householder 65 years and over	492	1 016	220	157	696	432	647	902
Householder worked in 1989	477	1 200	299	184	585	582	724	814
With public assistance income	264	739	189	98	467	310	546	317
With Social Security income	624	1 214	332	165	841	545	798	975
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 297	3 557	3 287	3 286	3 042	3 460	3 079	3 168
Built 1939 or earlier	469	785	255	148	622	473	782	763
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	121	253	109	44	115	191	266	84
No vehicle available	202	532	117	100	359	248	409	380
No telephone in unit	113	234	89	15	178	143	197	69
1.01 or more persons per room	77	109	31	9	74	47	63	17
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 305**	**4 460**	**477**	**574**	**1 304**	**718**	**1 033**	**2 929**
Married-couple families	163	543	88	57	164	154	165	260
With own children under 18 years	94	345	59	41	123	109	127	156
Families with female householder	456	1 363	119	262	463	222	276	945
With own children under 18 years	433	1 312	119	254	439	215	251	896
Householder 65 years and over	399	987	159	114	337	201	346	799
Householder worked in 1989	548	2 046	110	274	529	321	419	1 111
With public assistance income	595	1 941	179	238	653	329	446	1 137
With Social Security income	525	1 261	169	175	446	270	379	1 040
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	2 809	3 167	2 866	3 455	3 158	3 107	3 224	3 188
Built 1939 or earlier	666	1 625	164	154	613	218	391	1 270
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	29	100	16	10	52	40	53	38
No vehicle available	575	1 707	160	225	519	282	410	1 005
No telephone in unit	234	564	59	28	296	154	154	464
1.01 or more persons per room	27	237	14	16	82	27	51	72

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Table 68. **Financial Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Androscoggin County	Aroostook County	Cumberland County	Franklin County	Hancock County	Kennebec County	Knox County	Lincoln County
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units	**40 017**	**31 366**	**94 512**	**10 778**	**18 342**	**43 889**	**14 344**	**11 968**
Median income (dollars)	26 665	22 220	32 262	24 051	25 075	28 362	25 095	28 336
Owner occupied	24 906	21 810	60 812	8 151	13 876	31 098	10 564	9 955
Median income (dollars)	33 271	26 592	39 488	27 511	27 931	33 618	28 772	30 264
Renter occupied	15 111	9 556	33 700	2 627	4 466	12 791	3 780	2 013
Median income (dollars)	16 620	15 011	22 086	14 523	16 964	16 801	16 803	19 781
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**16 267**	**14 462**	**46 130**	**4 910**	**8 529**	**19 733**	**7 126**	**5 759**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage	10 514	7 584	31 039	2 779	4 271	12 709	3 987	3 203
Less than $200	39	78	71	41	49	89	26	25
$200 to $299	209	607	474	180	173	456	172	134
$300 to $399	756	1 531	1 824	468	535	1 361	526	393
$400 to $499	1 283	1 840	2 969	580	720	2 033	701	532
$500 to $599	1 389	1 387	2 670	472	702	1 928	599	423
$600 to $699	1 550	957	3 065	369	613	2 014	532	507
$700 to $799	1 479	510	3 183	248	370	1 367	479	299
$800 to $899	1 167	285	3 026	207	333	1 037	252	236
$900 to $999	832	106	2 889	69	215	838	182	192
$1,000 to $1,249	1 116	202	5 042	75	292	910	212	234
$1,250 to $1,499	350	51	2 490	35	123	361	151	97
$1,500 to $1,999	282	23	2 129	16	99	257	83	65
$2,000 or more	62	7	1 207	19	47	58	72	66
Median (dollars)	702	486	843	522	594	623	595	617
Mean (dollars)	750	526	942	579	679	681	704	695
Not mortgaged	5 753	6 878	15 091	2 131	4 258	7 024	3 139	2 556
Less than $100	71	260	173	162	252	200	45	106
$100 to $199	1 561	3 242	2 671	1 061	1 748	2 815	998	1 047
$200 to $299	2 886	2 709	7 173	728	1 568	3 111	1 360	857
$300 to $399	876	540	3 276	129	475	698	452	381
$400 to $499	251	94	997	25	114	134	170	101
$500 or more	108	33	801	26	101	66	114	64
Median (dollars)	235	199	264	187	207	212	231	212
Mean (dollars)	249	207	287	197	225	220	255	233
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
With a mortgage	10 514	7 584	31 039	2 779	4 271	12 709	3 987	3 203
Less than 10 percent	675	704	2 028	182	378	942	185	239
10 to 14 percent	1 744	1 627	4 585	592	745	2 627	619	496
15 to 19 percent	2 245	1 747	5 772	660	881	2 973	733	652
20 to 24 percent	2 135	1 237	5 740	430	674	2 598	835	493
25 to 29 percent	1 644	799	4 797	307	530	1 429	526	434
30 to 34 percent	697	449	2 706	188	313	800	363	227
35 percent or more	1 354	964	5 368	403	739	1 297	691	654
Not computed	20	57	43	17	11	43	35	8
Median	21.4	19.1	22.7	19.6	20.9	19.6	22.6	22.1
Not mortgaged	5 753	6 878	15 091	2 131	4 258	7 024	3 139	2 556
Less than 10 percent	2 122	2 605	5 900	979	1 706	3 360	1 108	1 086
10 to 14 percent	1 282	1 415	3 472	426	849	1 423	717	501
15 to 19 percent	709	843	1 975	188	555	765	414	292
20 to 24 percent	425	597	1 045	145	329	458	300	205
25 to 29 percent	295	385	774	153	213	240	127	111
30 to 34 percent	186	264	397	81	153	201	119	106
35 percent or more	701	715	1 388	148	412	527	346	227
Not computed	33	54	140	11	41	50	8	28
Median	12.9	12.9	12.3	11.0	12.4	10.4	13.2	11.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**14 857**	**9 275**	**33 197**	**2 504**	**4 112**	**12 507**	**3 619**	**1 769**
GROSS RENT								
Less than $100	326	164	380	68	75	204	51	5
$100 to $149	1 139	786	1 537	132	252	704	230	83
$150 to $199	739	463	1 056	188	146	556	103	70
$200 to $249	788	498	901	162	253	634	135	56
$250 to $299	1 162	904	883	276	230	1 100	224	74
$300 to $349	1 942	1 255	1 201	356	353	1 531	365	117
$350 to $399	2 395	1 171	2 290	312	402	1 979	556	217
$400 to $449	1 992	968	3 005	307	566	1 913	442	207
$450 to $499	1 249	427	3 220	129	319	1 148	339	205
$500 to $549	1 039	230	3 355	116	311	915	311	194
$550 to $599	746	151	3 100	70	215	546	203	80
$600 to $649	357	55	2 676	34	142	262	109	78
$650 to $699	191	51	2 698	40	101	138	97	50
$700 to $749	123	35	1 621	13	38	145	39	28
$750 to $999	152	88	2 889	23	67	171	87	90
$1,000 or more	169	15	1 055	18	29	16	24	2
No cash rent	348	2 014	1 330	260	613	545	304	213
Median (dollars)	374	331	522	342	403	382	399	440
Mean (dollars)	379	329	526	351	400	380	410	441

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Table 68. **Financial Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Oxford County	Penobscot County	Piscataquis County	Sagadahoc County	Somerset County	Waldo County	Washington County	York County
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units	**20 064**	**54 063**	**7 194**	**12 581**	**18 513**	**12 415**	**13 418**	**61 848**
Median income (dollars)	24 497	26 282	22 018	31 811	22 695	22 686	19 832	32 150
Owner occupied	15 262	37 679	5 694	8 909	14 303	10 028	10 568	44 313
Median income (dollars)	27 391	31 708	25 676	36 241	25 504	25 184	21 843	36 760
Renter occupied	4 802	16 384	1 500	3 672	4 210	2 387	2 850	17 535
Median income (dollars)	15 754	16 907	13 262	22 232	15 450	13 372	12 425	21 781
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**9 114**	**23 971**	**3 532**	**5 882**	**7 953**	**4 889**	**6 583**	**31 156**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage	4 778	14 245	1 738	3 860	4 280	2 577	3 054	20 940
Less than $200	44	117	15	–	43	41	80	51
$200 to $299	291	483	115	74	406	245	339	363
$300 to $399	688	1 550	377	223	773	404	677	1 105
$400 to $499	1 051	2 448	475	433	909	486	629	1 999
$500 to $599	807	2 320	356	539	811	383	508	2 114
$600 to $699	634	2 092	184	401	474	338	334	2 337
$700 to $799	441	1 496	99	453	360	272	195	2 525
$800 to $899	300	1 107	54	373	238	142	98	2 470
$900 to $999	191	749	25	392	99	80	92	2 169
$1,000 to $1,249	210	1 119	19	592	104	103	68	3 247
$1,250 to $1,499	70	384	10	204	26	33	24	1 222
$1,500 to $1,999	39	277	9	157	23	37	8	901
$2,000 or more	12	103	–	19	14	13	2	437
Median (dollars)	536	609	474	758	501	527	471	799
Mean (dollars)	594	678	510	807	543	584	508	861
Not mortgaged	4 336	9 726	1 794	2 022	3 673	2 312	3 529	10 216
Less than $100	313	389	133	55	334	192	287	105
$100 to $199	2 140	3 538	982	530	2 158	1 095	1 778	2 221
$200 to $299	1 504	4 329	552	924	971	657	1 194	4 988
$300 to $399	270	1 055	111	412	174	267	231	1 925
$400 to $499	72	280	13	68	21	76	30	590
$500 or more	37	135	3	33	15	25	9	387
Median (dollars)	189	217	183	241	172	190	186	252
Mean (dollars)	197	226	189	251	180	207	192	271
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
With a mortgage	4 778	14 245	1 738	3 860	4 280	2 577	3 054	20 940
Less than 10 percent	435	1 250	186	216	444	183	207	1 148
10 to 14 percent	1 023	2 893	388	546	900	506	638	2 808
15 to 19 percent	955	3 206	412	673	878	496	636	3 972
20 to 24 percent	745	2 508	218	751	697	437	443	3 929
25 to 29 percent	564	1 568	192	621	488	331	332	3 066
30 to 34 percent	383	921	97	383	281	177	202	2 010
35 percent or more	659	1 844	243	668	575	434	584	3 951
Not computed	14	55	2	2	17	13	12	56
Median	19.8	19.6	18.6	23.3	19.5	21.1	20.5	23.2
Not mortgaged	4 336	9 726	1 794	2 022	3 673	2 312	3 529	10 216
Less than 10 percent	1 838	4 271	687	915	1 512	850	1 209	3 830
10 to 14 percent	937	1 920	389	427	789	466	758	2 470
15 to 19 percent	639	1 143	202	210	480	289	429	1 340
20 to 24 percent	258	714	138	144	281	238	299	707
25 to 29 percent	185	448	101	71	180	135	218	481
30 to 34 percent	157	330	88	65	85	92	132	284
35 percent or more	303	799	185	175	324	211	456	1 062
Not computed	19	101	4	15	22	31	28	42
Median	11.7	11.4	12.7	11.0	12.0	13.1	13.6	12.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**4 599**	**15 993**	**1 439**	**3 533**	**3 931**	**2 113**	**2 664**	**17 163**
GROSS RENT								
Less than $100	84	330	10	71	26	50	76	130
$100 to $149	332	986	132	162	230	93	244	627
$150 to $199	346	785	104	111	178	178	221	516
$200 to $249	381	814	152	112	248	123	198	472
$250 to $299	436	1 169	127	79	510	208	263	602
$300 to $349	720	1 679	211	132	632	260	215	981
$350 to $399	457	1 925	176	299	486	246	314	1 423
$400 to $449	422	2 106	153	354	459	197	176	1 590
$450 to $499	296	1 593	67	316	271	178	179	1 779
$500 to $549	204	1 191	61	406	139	127	132	1 985
$550 to $599	172	962	11	424	114	75	63	1 583
$600 to $649	45	617	39	231	85	57	27	1 337
$650 to $699	87	374	2	135	56	15	26	888
$700 to $749	50	154	–	63	34	22	13	588
$750 to $999	59	407	1	257	17	28	15	1 159
$1,000 or more	11	66	3	101	–	2	3	457
No cash rent	497	835	190	280	446	254	499	1 046
Median (dollars)	335	397	323	499	343	354	320	498
Mean (dollars)	348	398	323	499	353	361	324	503

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Table 69. **Household Income Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Androscoggin County	Aroostook County	Cumberland County	Franklin County	Hancock County	Kennebec County	Knox County	Lincoln County
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**16 267**	**14 462**	**46 130**	**4 910**	**8 529**	**19 733**	**7 126**	**5 759**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	16 267	14 462	46 130	4 910	8 529	19 733	7 126	5 759
Less than 10 percent	2 797	3 309	7 928	1 161	2 084	4 302	1 293	1 325
10 to 14 percent	3 026	3 042	8 057	1 018	1 594	4 050	1 336	997
15 to 19 percent	2 954	2 590	7 747	848	1 436	3 738	1 147	944
20 to 24 percent	2 560	1 834	6 785	575	1 003	3 056	1 135	698
25 to 29 percent	1 939	1 184	5 571	460	743	1 669	653	545
30 to 34 percent	883	713	3 103	269	466	1 001	482	333
35 to 49 percent	1 191	968	3 908	272	692	1 038	556	499
50 percent or more	864	711	2 848	279	459	786	481	382
Not computed	53	111	183	28	52	93	43	36
Median	18.9	16.6	19.5	16.5	17.0	17.0	19.0	17.9
Less than $20,000	3 380	5 018	7 809	1 603	2 699	4 109	2 172	1 638
Less than 20 percent	912	1 613	1 912	520	972	1 371	600	448
20 to 24 percent	422	724	959	210	362	579	324	195
25 to 29 percent	470	636	937	234	270	421	179	215
30 to 34 percent	252	460	609	156	237	430	214	158
35 percent or more	1 271	1 476	3 220	455	808	1 221	812	588
Not computed	53	109	172	28	50	87	43	34
Median	28.5	25.9	30.1	26.2	24.9	25.7	28.9	28.7
$20,000 to $34,999	4 479	4 475	10 616	1 418	2 249	5 306	2 251	1 657
Less than 20 percent	2 183	2 951	5 241	885	1 305	3 037	1 231	900
20 to 24 percent	661	708	1 223	206	292	898	385	246
25 to 29 percent	628	413	1 302	158	272	621	287	206
30 to 34 percent	405	205	804	85	144	319	164	119
35 percent or more	602	196	2 035	84	236	425	184	186
Not computed	–	2	11	–	–	6	–	–
Median	20.4	16.3	20.3	16.2	17.0	17.8	18.5	18.5
$35,000 to $49,999	4 083	2 992	11 118	1 070	1 865	5 041	1 333	1 252
Less than 20 percent	2 275	2 511	5 549	873	1 358	3 375	905	902
20 to 24 percent	862	323	1 865	135	237	954	252	159
25 to 29 percent	620	105	1 718	37	131	430	98	92
30 to 34 percent	168	46	1 073	18	71	168	43	40
35 percent or more	158	7	913	7	68	114	35	59
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	18.4	12.4	20.0	13.9	14.2	16.4	14.7	15.2
$50,000 or more	4 325	1 977	16 587	819	1 716	5 277	1 370	1 212
Less than 20 percent	3 407	1 866	11 030	749	1 479	4 307	1 040	1 016
20 to 24 percent	615	79	2 738	24	112	625	174	98
25 to 29 percent	221	30	1 614	31	70	197	89	32
30 to 34 percent	58	2	617	10	14	84	61	16
35 percent or more	24	–	588	5	39	64	6	48
Not computed	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
Median	14.1	10.0–	15.9	10.4	11.3	12.9	12.6	10.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**14 857**	**9 275**	**33 197**	**2 504**	**4 112**	**12 507**	**3 619**	**1 769**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	14 857	9 275	33 197	2 504	4 112	12 507	3 619	1 769
Less than 10 percent	637	345	740	119	142	424	109	53
10 to 14 percent	1 709	765	2 764	218	342	1 476	276	177
15 to 19 percent	2 081	940	5 007	410	601	1 993	462	206
20 to 24 percent	2 397	988	5 192	278	568	1 716	473	290
25 to 29 percent	2 127	1 121	4 864	307	429	1 594	505	222
30 to 34 percent	1 204	653	3 117	176	298	1 013	345	161
35 to 49 percent	1 763	926	4 384	303	508	1 523	539	229
50 percent or more	2 471	1 488	5 602	420	576	2 084	561	204
Not computed	468	2 049	1 527	273	648	684	349	227
Median	25.9	27.6	27.2	26.5	25.9	25.9	28.1	26.0
Less than $10,000	4 676	3 313	7 252	932	1 170	3 779	1 059	442
Less than 20 percent	147	108	237	28	73	131	43	2
20 to 24 percent	381	227	416	67	81	175	40	49
25 to 29 percent	655	478	1 087	102	129	501	175	46
30 to 34 percent	358	249	479	71	84	219	67	19
35 percent or more	2 877	1 919	4 517	531	571	2 406	606	220
Not computed	258	332	516	133	232	347	128	106
Median	49.8	47.5	50.0+	47.9	43.8	50.0+	50.0+	47.8
$10,000 to $19,999	3 964	2 698	7 713	684	1 232	3 510	1 130	484
Less than 20 percent	356	250	466	81	98	407	79	43
20 to 24 percent	678	403	491	88	123	500	95	53
25 to 29 percent	964	468	991	174	171	697	191	88
30 to 34 percent	667	355	1 141	84	159	682	211	82
35 percent or more	1 209	459	4 293	188	472	1 100	457	175
Not computed	90	763	331	69	209	124	97	43
Median	29.7	28.4	37.9	29.0	33.8	30.7	33.6	32.2
$20,000 to $34,999	4 105	2 273	9 666	568	1 169	3 441	881	502
Less than 20 percent	2 066	981	1 916	345	501	1 736	353	132
20 to 24 percent	1 177	330	2 641	120	322	977	259	153
25 to 29 percent	499	168	2 356	28	123	378	136	83
30 to 34 percent	165	40	1 302	18	51	108	64	58
35 percent or more	144	36	1 084	4	40	101	37	38
Not computed	54	718	367	53	132	141	32	38
Median	19.9	18.3	25.2	18.1	20.3	19.7	21.4	23.3
$35,000 or more	2 112	991	8 566	320	541	1 777	549	341
Less than 20 percent	1 858	711	5 892	293	413	1 619	372	259
20 to 24 percent	161	28	1 644	3	42	64	79	35
25 to 29 percent	9	7	430	3	6	18	3	5
30 to 34 percent	14	9	195	3	4	4	3	2
35 percent or more	4	–	92	–	1	–	–	–
Not computed	66	236	313	18	75	72	92	40
Median	12.9	12.1	17.1	12.8	13.7	13.1	14.3	14.4

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Table 69. **Household Income Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Oxford County	Penobscot County	Piscataquis County	Sagadahoc County	Somerset County	Waldo County	Washington County	York County
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**9 114**	**23 971**	**3 532**	**5 882**	**7 953**	**4 889**	**6 583**	**31 156**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	9 114	23 971	3 532	5 882	7 953	4 889	6 583	31 156
Less than 10 percent	2 273	5 521	873	1 131	1 956	1 033	1 416	4 978
10 to 14 percent	1 960	4 813	777	973	1 689	972	1 396	5 278
15 to 19 percent	1 594	4 349	614	883	1 358	785	1 065	5 312
20 to 24 percent	1 003	3 222	356	895	978	675	742	4 636
25 to 29 percent	749	2 016	293	692	668	466	550	3 547
30 to 34 percent	540	1 251	185	448	366	269	334	2 294
35 to 49 percent	533	1 558	264	503	494	318	538	3 059
50 percent or more	429	1 085	164	340	405	327	502	1 954
Not computed	33	156	6	17	39	44	40	98
Median	16.0	16.8	15.9	19.7	16.1	17.7	17.2	20.0
Less than $20,000	2 907	5 979	1 361	1 106	2 952	1 795	2 932	5 671
Less than 20 percent	1 302	1 906	504	289	1 263	617	984	1 493
20 to 24 percent	291	756	176	150	334	245	383	678
25 to 29 percent	269	643	150	93	344	191	339	517
30 to 34 percent	263	530	136	93	184	160	235	423
35 percent or more	749	1 994	389	464	793	540	957	2 467
Not computed	33	150	6	17	34	42	34	93
Median	22.3	27.0	24.9	30.7	22.9	25.4	26.2	31.2
$20,000 to $34,999	2 879	6 347	1 024	1 564	2 307	1 507	1 847	7 877
Less than 20 percent	1 814	3 700	699	699	1 443	925	1 287	3 639
20 to 24 percent	387	1 027	129	249	381	227	235	887
25 to 29 percent	305	735	121	262	248	189	161	906
30 to 34 percent	214	480	39	120	132	77	89	792
35 percent or more	159	405	36	234	103	89	71	1 653
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Median	15.8	17.4	15.1	21.7	16.3	16.8	14.6	21.7
$35,000 to $49,999	1 760	5 580	758	1 485	1 424	848	1 044	8 256
Less than 20 percent	1 302	3 939	683	725	1 134	628	894	3 882
20 to 24 percent	238	916	49	224	187	134	91	1 597
25 to 29 percent	135	371	20	218	71	46	42	1 312
30 to 34 percent	42	184	3	183	30	28	8	803
35 percent or more	43	164	3	135	2	12	7	662
Not computed	–	6	–	–	–	–	2	–
Median	13.9	15.5	11.8	20.4	13.0	14.6	12.2	20.8
$50,000 or more	1 568	6 065	389	1 727	1 270	739	760	9 352
Less than 20 percent	1 409	5 138	378	1 274	1 163	620	712	6 554
20 to 24 percent	87	523	2	272	76	69	33	1 474
25 to 29 percent	40	267	2	119	5	40	8	812
30 to 34 percent	21	57	7	52	20	4	2	276
35 percent or more	11	80	–	10	1	4	5	231
Not computed	–	–	–	–	5	2	–	5
Median	10.1	12.2	10.0–	14.3	10.2	11.1	10.1	15.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**4 599**	**15 993**	**1 439**	**3 533**	**3 931**	**2 113**	**2 664**	**17 163**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	4 599	15 993	1 439	3 533	3 931	2 113	2 664	17 163
Less than 10 percent	257	595	40	95	126	98	119	473
10 to 14 percent	551	1 544	167	246	534	158	207	1 468
15 to 19 percent	591	2 218	141	504	479	260	263	2 850
20 to 24 percent	546	2 227	157	703	466	215	276	2 517
25 to 29 percent	552	2 362	202	460	386	230	288	2 387
30 to 34 percent	399	1 369	116	361	284	186	228	1 545
35 to 49 percent	564	1 977	184	395	463	334	352	2 235
50 percent or more	626	2 693	238	475	733	370	410	2 515
Not computed	513	1 008	194	294	460	262	521	1 173
Median	25.9	26.9	27.9	25.8	26.7	29.2	28.6	26.4
Less than $10,000	1 592	4 798	563	765	1 345	815	1 102	3 517
Less than 20 percent	85	176	15	53	12	14	50	33
20 to 24 percent	79	305	31	65	40	66	58	175
25 to 29 percent	212	663	87	94	104	66	125	407
30 to 34 percent	208	339	41	38	94	66	95	226
35 percent or more	807	2 908	314	445	885	497	561	2 268
Not computed	201	407	75	70	210	106	213	408
Median	39.3	50.0+	48.1	50.0+	50.0+	48.5	42.6	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	1 208	4 632	484	821	1 093	604	751	4 318
Less than 20 percent	180	531	68	61	134	71	103	318
20 to 24 percent	203	648	68	58	194	49	101	391
25 to 29 percent	255	915	105	110	205	103	108	579
30 to 34 percent	145	735	64	189	135	111	111	725
35 percent or more	352	1 579	108	327	303	203	192	1 996
Not computed	73	224	71	76	122	67	136	309
Median	28.6	30.7	28.4	33.8	28.8	32.0	29.8	34.9
$20,000 to $34,999	1 086	4 319	276	1 115	1 037	439	574	5 110
Less than 20 percent	581	1 843	162	203	606	217	260	1 358
20 to 24 percent	200	996	58	370	211	90	113	1 293
25 to 29 percent	81	729	10	250	77	61	45	1 126
30 to 34 percent	46	286	11	124	55	7	22	556
35 percent or more	31	183	–	77	8	4	9	456
Not computed	147	282	35	91	80	60	125	321
Median	18.2	20.9	16.9	24.2	17.9	19.1	18.5	24.0
$35,000 or more	713	2 244	116	832	456	255	237	4 218
Less than 20 percent	553	1 807	103	528	387	214	176	3 082
20 to 24 percent	64	278	–	210	21	10	4	658
25 to 29 percent	4	55	–	6	–	–	10	275
30 to 34 percent	–	9	–	10	–	2	–	38
35 percent or more	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	30
Not computed	92	95	13	57	48	29	47	135
Median	12.5	13.7	13.0	17.3	12.9	12.2	12.6	16.9

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Table 70. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Androscoggin County	Aroostook County		Cumberland County					Kennebec County
	White	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
Occupied housing units	**39 639**	**30 763**	**254**	**93 249**	**465**	**489**	**459**	**92 890**	**43 381**
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units	24 783	21 586	57	60 308	137	274	195	60 149	30 887
Renter-occupied housing units	14 856	9 177	197	32 941	328	215	264	32 741	12 494
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
Owner-occupied housing units	**24 783**	**21 586**	**57**	**60 308**	**137**	**274**	**195**	**60 149**	**30 887**
1989 to March 1990	563	309	–	1 102	–	8	–	1 102	677
1985 to 1988	2 249	1 218	–	6 945	23	21	2	6 943	3 187
1980 to 1984	1 469	1 118	–	4 576	14	16	13	4 570	2 049
1970 to 1979	4 983	4 763	16	10 433	31	54	28	10 412	7 001
1960 to 1969	3 094	2 182	11	7 396	9	50	7	7 389	3 585
1950 to 1959	3 011	2 367	13	7 102	4	45	–	7 102	3 362
1940 to 1949	1 995	1 904	–	5 506	19	47	55	5 451	2 162
1939 or earlier	7 419	7 725	17	17 248	37	33	90	17 180	8 864
Renter-occupied housing units	**14 856**	**9 177**	**197**	**32 941**	**328**	**215**	**264**	**32 741**	**12 494**
1989 to March 1990	367	329	7	327	12	–	–	327	183
1985 to 1988	1 278	710	13	3 248	26	12	–	3 248	845
1980 to 1984	750	971	14	2 605	16	16	24	2 595	989
1970 to 1979	2 003	1 389	2	5 687	42	11	39	5 659	2 638
1960 to 1969	1 311	880	55	2 600	57	14	43	2 562	633
1950 to 1959	738	1 419	102	2 210	26	13	16	2 194	955
1940 to 1949	702	626	–	3 022	21	9	46	2 992	798
1939 or earlier	7 707	2 853	4	13 242	128	140	96	13 164	5 453
BEDROOMS									
Owner-occupied housing units	**24 783**	**21 586**	**57**	**60 308**	**137**	**274**	**195**	**60 149**	**30 887**
None	26	75	–	91	–	–	–	91	38
1	583	694	–	1 569	–	6	9	1 560	1 083
2	6 627	5 341	7	14 762	–	80	19	14 743	8 105
3	11 807	10 828	35	27 680	87	112	106	27 603	14 598
4	4 510	3 547	15	12 710	16	70	34	12 683	5 567
5 or more	1 230	1 101	–	3 496	34	6	27	3 469	1 496
Renter-occupied housing units	**14 856**	**9 177**	**197**	**32 941**	**328**	**215**	**264**	**32 741**	**12 494**
None	361	208	–	1 331	12	–	12	1 319	350
1	4 767	2 629	8	10 853	108	85	82	10 791	4 348
2	6 174	3 458	80	13 290	133	93	76	13 234	5 355
3	3 017	2 267	82	5 776	60	24	57	5 723	1 835
4	417	460	18	1 459	15	13	37	1 442	508
5 or more	120	155	9	232	–	–	–	232	98
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	28 766	15 118	197	70 163	434	399	408	69 845	24 876
Individual drilled well	6 795	13 225	57	16 747	20	90	49	16 708	14 887
Individual dug well	3 476	1 550	–	5 032	11	–	2	5 030	2 687
Some other source	602	870	–	1 307	–	–	–	1 307	931
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	26 769	15 513	211	59 174	430	385	380	58 877	22 758
Septic tank or cesspool	12 586	14 842	43	33 573	35	104	79	33 511	20 114
Other means	284	408	–	502	–	–	–	502	509
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
Complete kitchen facilities	39 281	30 540	254	92 771	465	489	459	92 412	43 100
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	358	223	–	478	–	–	–	478	281
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	2 324	10	–	5 286	33	29	33	5 253	11
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	587	306	–	2 136	28	7	18	2 118	747
Electricity	3 492	1 846	6	15 330	90	69	68	15 269	5 067
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	29 366	22 522	244	63 132	305	359	301	62 918	30 868
Coal or coke	103	284	2	1 038	–	4	7	1 031	299
Wood	3 561	5 649	2	5 979	1	21	32	5 953	6 228
Solar energy	8	2	–	73	–	–	–	73	24
Other fuel	118	38	–	150	8	–	–	150	64
No fuel used	80	106	–	125	–	–	–	125	73
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	4 836	2 592	16	9 246	84	78	72	9 187	3 805
1	13 975	10 988	124	31 350	166	172	218	31 203	15 090
2	15 380	12 709	98	38 730	162	140	144	38 602	17 577
3	4 080	3 321	8	9 883	40	58	18	9 865	5 146
4	1 014	907	8	2 901	5	23	7	2 894	1 246
5 or more	354	246	–	1 139	8	18	–	1 139	517
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	**24 783**	**21 586**	**57**	**60 308**	**137**	**274**	**195**	**60 149**	**30 887**
1989 to March 1990	2 171	1 557	–	4 693	15	89	14	4 679	2 370
1985 to 1988	6 127	4 540	12	16 489	36	89	86	16 425	7 879
1980 to 1984	3 401	3 131	20	9 647	11	28	13	9 634	5 250
1970 to 1979	5 871	5 759	23	13 732	45	48	53	13 686	7 436
1960 to 1969	3 365	2 789	2	7 229	8	13	5	7 224	3 507
1959 or earlier	3 848	3 810	–	8 518	22	7	24	8 501	4 445
Renter-occupied housing units	**14 856**	**9 177**	**197**	**32 941**	**328**	**215**	**264**	**32 741**	**12 494**
1989 to March 1990	5 884	3 874	114	14 110	211	114	167	13 987	4 835
1985 to 1988	5 190	3 240	70	11 585	94	72	84	11 517	4 566
1980 to 1984	1 808	1 022	4	3 753	15	29	9	3 744	1 554
1970 to 1979	1 274	580	9	2 503	–	–	4	2 503	891
1960 to 1969	305	200	–	537	8	–	–	537	345
1959 or earlier	395	261	–	453	–	–	–	453	303
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Owner-occupied housing units	**24 783**	**21 586**	**57**	**60 308**	**137**	**274**	**195**	**60 149**	**30 887**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	217	361	–	292	–	–	–	292	441
1.01 or more	9	37	–	17	–	–	–	17	22
Renter-occupied housing units	**14 856**	**9 177**	**197**	**32 941**	**328**	**215**	**264**	**32 741**	**12 494**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	87	65	–	210	–	–	–	210	103
1.01 or more	–	6	–	9	–	–	–	9	1

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Table 70. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Penobscot County			Washington County		York County			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	**53 131**	**424**	**261**	**12 978**	**406**	**61 310**	**200**	**328**	**61 021**
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units	37 177	250	149	10 297	249	44 020	115	182	43 864
Renter-occupied housing units	15 954	174	112	2 681	157	17 290	85	146	17 157
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
Owner-occupied housing units	**37 177**	**250**	**149**	**10 297**	**249**	**44 020**	**115**	**182**	**43 864**
1989 to March 1990	931	2	11	182	14	814	–	7	807
1985 to 1988	3 484	31	20	767	30	6 443	–	35	6 408
1980 to 1984	2 445	14	30	678	15	4 271	21	22	4 249
1970 to 1979	7 948	64	15	2 379	135	10 483	58	57	10 439
1960 to 1969	4 431	39	29	812	3	4 231	3	7	4 224
1950 to 1959	4 186	27	6	579	11	3 319	9	7	3 312
1940 to 1949	2 536	16	–	527	7	3 068	7	14	3 054
1939 or earlier	11 216	57	38	4 373	34	11 391	17	33	11 371
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 954**	**174**	**112**	**2 681**	**157**	**17 290**	**85**	**146**	**17 157**
1989 to March 1990	506	5	8	64	–	273	–	–	273
1985 to 1988	1 350	35	17	242	8	2 290	21	47	2 252
1980 to 1984	1 395	28	–	280	64	1 565	–	9	1 556
1970 to 1979	3 043	45	14	589	60	2 563	20	4	2 563
1960 to 1969	1 263	6	6	215	5	1 161	20	8	1 153
1950 to 1959	1 121	11	21	105	3	921	–	15	906
1940 to 1949	766	–	–	75	–	1 115	–	22	1 093
1939 or earlier	6 510	44	46	1 111	17	7 402	24	41	7 361
BEDROOMS									
Owner-occupied housing units	**37 177**	**250**	**149**	**10 297**	**249**	**44 020**	**115**	**182**	**43 864**
None	63	–	–	62	–	20	–	–	20
1	1 149	39	7	488	7	1 391	13	–	1 391
2	9 848	68	15	2 714	28	11 239	8	17	11 222
3	18 133	122	65	4 774	142	21 201	63	130	21 077
4	6 341	13	57	1 676	35	7 861	22	22	7 846
5 or more	1 643	8	5	583	37	2 308	9	13	2 308
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 954**	**174**	**112**	**2 681**	**157**	**17 290**	**85**	**146**	**17 157**
None	451	–	4	36	–	301	–	–	301
1	5 287	62	47	764	24	4 536	11	22	4 514
2	6 425	47	42	942	28	7 758	32	60	7 698
3	2 955	42	19	659	64	3 598	30	41	3 561
4	636	21	–	205	10	855	–	23	841
5 or more	200	2	–	75	31	242	12	–	242
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	32 178	308	219	4 607	350	38 145	152	235	37 949
Individual drilled well	17 722	102	35	5 759	43	15 546	45	64	15 482
Individual dug well	2 293	8	3	1 588	3	6 766	3	29	6 737
Some other source	938	6	4	1 024	10	853	–	–	853
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	30 471	309	217	3 828	338	29 120	152	185	28 974
Septic tank or cesspool	21 923	99	44	8 559	63	31 652	48	143	31 509
Other means	737	16	–	591	5	538	–	–	538
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
Complete kitchen facilities	52 622	423	257	12 602	393	61 064	200	328	60 775
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	509	1	4	376	13	246	–	–	246
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	91	6	–	4	–	179	–	–	179
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	755	9	10	330	–	1 451	10	14	1 437
Electricity	4 533	34	16	780	17	10 312	50	67	10 249
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	40 579	348	221	9 351	309	42 103	122	224	41 907
Coal or coke	161	–	–	27	–	662	12	–	662
Wood	6 809	27	11	2 463	80	6 246	6	23	6 230
Solar energy	12	–	3	2	–	111	–	–	111
Other fuel	121	–	–	9	–	145	–	–	145
No fuel used	70	–	–	12	–	101	–	–	101
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	4 314	95	–	1 362	86	3 725	–	10	3 715
1	18 723	150	133	4 588	170	20 210	41	118	20 112
2	21 819	151	91	5 183	110	26 304	159	151	26 166
3	6 068	19	36	1 429	35	8 062	–	7	8 055
4	1 735	9	–	344	5	2 066	–	36	2 030
5 or more	472	–	1	72	–	943	–	6	943
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	**37 177**	**250**	**149**	**10 297**	**249**	**44 020**	**115**	**182**	**43 864**
1989 to March 1990	3 305	25	30	719	46	3 192	18	39	3 159
1985 to 1988	9 587	81	71	2 313	58	12 406	55	48	12 358
1980 to 1984	5 797	50	21	1 577	38	7 953	18	31	7 922
1970 to 1979	8 893	36	25	2 616	96	10 663	24	43	10 640
1960 to 1969	4 200	38	–	1 010	7	4 253	–	–	4 253
1959 or earlier	5 395	20	2	2 062	4	5 553	–	21	5 532
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 954**	**174**	**112**	**2 681**	**157**	**17 290**	**85**	**146**	**17 157**
1989 to March 1990	6 851	92	54	1 221	37	7 172	42	123	7 062
1985 to 1988	5 867	43	58	865	73	6 040	32	23	6 017
1980 to 1984	1 648	25	–	300	35	2 262	11	–	2 262
1970 to 1979	1 188	14	–	157	12	1 139	–	–	1 139
1960 to 1969	211	–	–	32	–	260	–	–	260
1959 or earlier	189	–	–	106	–	417	–	–	417
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Owner-occupied housing units	**37 177**	**250**	**149**	**10 297**	**249**	**44 020**	**115**	**182**	**43 864**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	676	3	4	573	7	362	12	–	362
1.01 or more	33	–	4	45	–	15	–	–	15
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 954**	**174**	**112**	**2 681**	**157**	**17 290**	**85**	**146**	**17 157**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	199	6	–	110	3	82	–	–	82
1.01 or more	27	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 71. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Androscoggin County	Aroostook County		Cumberland County					Kennebec County
	White	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
Occupied housing units	**39 639**	**30 763**	**254**	**93 249**	**465**	**489**	**459**	**92 890**	**43 381**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	**8 916**	**6 945**	**–**	**20 474**	**52**	**22**	**41**	**20 449**	**9 509**
Owner occupied	5 562	4 751	–	14 362	45	13	20	14 349	6 904
1-person households	4 402	3 286	–	10 212	17	7	17	10 202	4 491
Built 1939 or earlier	4 000	3 024	–	6 844	26	13	7	6 844	3 562
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	18 687	14 956	–	24 584	32 111	28 923	20 691	24 581	20 320
Female householder, no husband present	4 090	2 949	–	9 675	12	9	26	9 665	4 184
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	114	162	–	195	–	–	–	195	223
No vehicle available	2 346	1 355	–	4 888	4	7	10	4 878	1 939
No telephone in unit	223	163	–	265	–	–	–	265	134
1-person households	192	124	–	222	–	–	–	222	78
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 546**	**2 424**	**–**	**2 304**	**13**	**7**	**20**	**2 299**	**1 882**
Married-couple families	489	941	–	597	9	–	–	597	590
With own children under 18 years	217	435	–	235	–	–	–	235	298
Families with female householder	225	366	–	361	–	–	–	361	265
With own children under 18 years	171	292	–	277	–	–	–	277	229
Householder worked in 1989	437	870	–	903	13	–	15	903	628
With public assistance income	309	685	–	330	–	–	–	330	380
With Social Security income	779	1 136	–	942	–	7	–	942	916
Built 1939 or earlier	552	998	–	884	–	7	20	879	605
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	73	143	–	70	–	–	–	70	137
No vehicle available	271	395	–	490	4	7	5	485	331
No telephone in unit	66	124	–	68	–	–	–	68	74
1.01 or more persons per room	58	60	–	17	–	–	–	17	81
Renter-occupied housing units	**3 750**	**2 702**	**22**	**5 511**	**67**	**72**	**39**	**5 476**	**3 060**
Married-couple families	367	487	8	565	17	22	–	565	442
With own children under 18 years	262	350	8	375	17	22	–	375	278
Families with female householder	1 332	642	5	1 707	32	43	7	1 700	868
With own children under 18 years	1 287	618	5	1 611	32	43	7	1 604	810
Householder worked in 1989	1 457	1 023	17	2 401	48	14	39	2 366	1 084
With public assistance income	1 595	1 184	11	2 222	34	51	12	2 210	1 431
With Social Security income	1 389	1 160	–	1 584	–	6	–	1 584	1 156
Built 1939 or earlier	1 963	849	–	2 395	24	58	30	2 369	1 268
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	17	30	–	78	–	–	–	78	47
No vehicle available	1 901	1 172	15	2 745	40	39	19	2 726	1 378
No telephone in unit	712	375	11	719	21	–	–	719	474
1.01 or more persons per room	147	86	–	180	–	18	–	180	43
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**26 718**	**22 214**	**25 104**	**32 348**	**23 506**	**29 087**	**26 622**	**32 364**	**28 379**
Owner occupied (dollars)	33 243	26 538	40 208	39 488	43 672	45 882	40 197	39 472	33 674
Renter occupied (dollars)	16 669	14 813	20 917	22 146	16 339	15 917	22 188	22 168	16 671
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**16 166**	**14 316**	**50**	**45 739**	**104**	**238**	**137**	**45 623**	**19 580**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	10 424	7 469	44	30 721	83	218	100	30 628	12 571
Less than $200	39	78	–	71	–	–	–	71	89
$200 to $299	209	605	–	474	–	–	–	474	456
$300 to $399	756	1 492	28	1 816	–	8	–	1 816	1 352
$400 to $499	1 278	1 827	–	2 952	10	–	–	2 952	2 000
$500 to $599	1 382	1 371	7	2 630	17	23	20	2 617	1 919
$600 to $699	1 535	942	–	3 051	–	7	7	3 044	2 002
$700 to $799	1 469	504	–	3 142	6	32	–	3 142	1 348
$800 to $899	1 155	272	9	3 014	–	12	7	3 007	1 027
$900 to $999	832	106	–	2 860	–	29	–	2 860	835
$1,000 to $1,249	1 096	202	–	4 952	24	66	37	4 915	875
$1,250 to $1,499	329	40	–	2 462	21	7	7	2 455	353
$1,500 to $1,999	282	23	–	2 095	–	34	15	2 080	257
$2,000 or more	62	7	–	1 202	5	–	7	1 195	58
Median (dollars)	701	485	377	842	1 089	995	1 108	841	622
Mean (dollars)	748	524	483	941	1 147	1 033	1 168	940	680
Not mortgaged	5 742	6 847	6	15 018	21	20	37	14 995	7 009
Less than $100	71	251	–	173	–	–	–	173	200
$100 to $199	1 561	3 223	6	2 668	–	–	–	2 668	2 812
$200 to $299	2 875	2 707	–	7 115	17	20	29	7 100	3 107
$300 to $399	876	539	–	3 272	4	–	–	3 272	690
$400 to $499	251	94	–	997	–	–	–	997	134
$500 or more	108	33	–	793	–	–	8	785	66
Median (dollars)	235	199	175	264	281	264	260	264	212
Mean (dollars)	249	207	195	287	292	271	484	286	220
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**14 608**	**8 906**	**187**	**32 438**	**328**	**215**	**264**	**32 238**	**12 210**
GROSS RENT									
Less than $100	318	164	–	368	12	–	–	368	204
$100 to $149	1 132	784	–	1 523	5	–	–	1 523	704
$150 to $199	739	460	–	1 049	7	–	12	1 037	549
$200 to $249	764	486	–	884	4	–	6	878	623
$250 to $299	1 148	880	9	869	8	6	2	867	1 070
$300 to $349	1 904	1 217	17	1 140	46	10	10	1 130	1 508
$350 to $399	2 353	1 126	30	2 232	26	23	21	2 211	1 916
$400 to $449	1 956	927	–	2 895	46	19	18	2 881	1 866
$450 to $499	1 217	418	4	3 141	20	28	43	3 121	1 100
$500 to $549	1 021	223	5	3 293	34	21	20	3 273	881
$550 to $599	741	147	4	3 023	25	23	41	2 998	520
$600 to $649	341	54	–	2 631	12	22	26	2 609	262
$650 to $699	191	41	–	2 612	41	27	9	2 603	138
$700 to $749	123	34	1	1 568	14	32	29	1 539	145
$750 to $999	152	88	–	2 858	10	–	12	2 858	171
$1,000 or more	169	15	–	1 037	18	–	–	1 037	16
No cash rent	339	1 842	117	1 315	–	4	15	1 305	537
Median (dollars)	374	330	363	522	479	546	531	522	381
Mean (dollars)	379	328	374	526	519	540	523	526	379

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Table 71. **Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Penobscot County			Washington County		York County			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	**53 131**	**424**	**261**	**12 978**	**406**	**61 310**	**200**	**328**	**61 021**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	**10 944**	**37**	**–**	**3 675**	**55**	**13 231**	**–**	**–**	**13 231**
Owner occupied	7 940	32	–	2 931	34	10 048	–	–	10 048
1-person households	5 345	14	–	1 741	25	5 858	–	–	5 858
Built 1939 or earlier	4 075	9	–	1 983	–	4 961	–	–	4 961
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	18 650	14 995	–	15 410	17 149	24 370	–	–	24 370
Female householder, no husband present	5 295	12	–	1 656	31	5 605	–	–	5 605
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	245	–	–	198	–	193	–	–	193
No vehicle available	2 256	18	–	821	27	2 130	–	–	2 130
No telephone in unit	243	10	–	108	–	213	–	–	213
1-person households	179	–	–	74	–	154	–	–	154
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 067**	**36**	**7**	**1 763**	**49**	**2 209**	**6**	**7**	**2 202**
Married-couple families	1 067	6	2	617	5	643	6	7	636
With own children under 18 years	537	6	–	323	5	284	6	–	284
Families with female householder	542	6	–	289	14	277	–	–	277
With own children under 18 years	463	6	–	230	7	227	–	–	227
Householder worked in 1989	1 184	7	7	692	30	808	6	–	808
With public assistance income	721	16	–	527	19	317	–	–	317
With Social Security income	1 199	15	–	787	11	975	–	–	975
Built 1939 or earlier	775	8	2	777	5	763	–	7	756
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	252	1	–	256	7	84	–	–	84
No vehicle available	514	18	–	389	17	380	–	–	380
No telephone in unit	228	6	–	169	26	69	–	–	69
1.01 or more persons per room	109	–	–	60	–	17	–	–	17
Renter-occupied housing units	**4 319**	**89**	**27**	**971**	**59**	**2 874**	**7**	**39**	**2 839**
Married-couple families	516	23	4	156	9	246	–	8	242
With own children under 18 years	322	23	–	121	6	142	–	8	138
Families with female householder	1 323	24	16	242	34	934	7	12	922
With own children under 18 years	1 275	21	16	221	30	885	7	12	873
Householder worked in 1989	1 962	51	25	392	27	1 097	–	16	1 085
With public assistance income	1 862	53	14	417	29	1 104	7	4	1 104
With Social Security income	1 243	6	–	372	7	1 022	–	–	1 022
Built 1939 or earlier	1 594	16	2	380	8	1 248	–	4	1 244
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	97	3	–	51	2	38	–	–	38
No vehicle available	1 648	46	–	396	14	969	–	10	959
No telephone in unit	541	21	2	139	15	440	–	10	430
1.01 or more persons per room	233	–	4	47	4	72	–	–	72
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**26 307**	**19 100**	**25 179**	**19 855**	**19 118**	**32 155**	**42 500**	**36 522**	**32 128**
Owner occupied (dollars)	31 723	25 703	50 239	21 812	23 203	36 751	45 536	41 875	36 712
Renter occupied (dollars)	16 921	11 364	12 500	12 363	14 375	21 772	30 687	30 000	21 711
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**23 629**	**164**	**108**	**6 368**	**195**	**30 951**	**82**	**143**	**30 834**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	13 990	96	105	2 913	129	20 746	78	129	20 643
Less than $200	117	–	–	62	18	51	–	–	51
$200 to $299	477	6	–	292	44	363	–	–	363
$300 to $399	1 525	25	–	628	49	1 098	7	7	1 091
$400 to $499	2 394	20	25	622	7	1 987	–	–	1 987
$500 to $599	2 292	11	12	502	3	2 086	–	13	2 086
$600 to $699	2 031	27	21	327	3	2 326	11	23	2 303
$700 to $799	1 479	–	11	193	2	2 516	–	5	2 511
$800 to $899	1 069	7	13	95	3	2 428	20	22	2 413
$900 to $999	744	–	2	90	–	2 150	7	13	2 143
$1,000 to $1,249	1 115	–	4	68	–	3 193	27	25	3 168
$1,250 to $1,499	380	–	4	24	–	1 210	6	6	1 204
$1,500 to $1,999	269	–	8	8	–	901	–	–	901
$2,000 or more	98	–	5	2	–	437	–	15	422
Median (dollars)	608	491	637	478	306	798	957	882	797
Mean (dollars)	677	509	860	516	322	861	910	1 038	860
Not mortgaged	9 639	68	3	3 455	66	10 205	4	14	10 191
Less than $100	381	8	–	274	13	105	–	–	105
$100 to $199	3 492	33	3	1 741	34	2 219	–	–	2 219
$200 to $299	4 304	25	–	1 178	13	4 986	–	7	4 979
$300 to $399	1 047	2	–	225	6	1 922	–	7	1 915
$400 to $499	280	–	–	28	–	586	4	–	586
$500 or more	135	–	–	9	–	387	–	–	387
Median (dollars)	217	173	175	186	176	252	425	300	252
Mean (dollars)	227	183	186	192	168	271	438	298	271
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**15 571**	**166**	**112**	**2 500**	**152**	**16 918**	**85**	**146**	**16 785**
GROSS RENT									
Less than $100	324	1	–	58	18	130	–	12	118
$100 to $149	959	14	–	232	12	620	7	–	620
$150 to $199	779	6	–	192	29	516	–	–	516
$200 to $249	812	2	–	160	38	454	–	–	454
$250 to $299	1 121	30	10	253	10	602	–	–	602
$300 to $349	1 629	29	21	210	5	981	–	–	981
$350 to $399	1 895	6	10	299	15	1 382	11	–	1 382
$400 to $449	2 027	40	13	172	1	1 553	11	19	1 543
$450 to $499	1 568	18	–	169	3	1 747	12	16	1 735
$500 to $549	1 161	–	20	132	–	1 962	–	12	1 950
$550 to $599	927	13	–	63	–	1 566	8	18	1 548
$600 to $649	588	–	29	27	–	1 315	9	8	1 307
$650 to $699	354	–	9	26	–	869	12	24	845
$700 to $749	154	–	–	13	–	579	9	–	579
$750 to $999	392	7	–	13	–	1 156	–	35	1 121
$1,000 or more	66	–	–	3	–	453	4	2	451
No cash rent	815	–	–	478	21	1 033	2	–	1 033
Median (dollars)	396	379	505	329	210	499	553	589	498
Mean (dollars)	398	373	472	330	214	503	558	569	502

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Table 72. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Androscoggin County	Aroostook County		Cumberland County					Kennebec County
	White	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**16 166**	**14 316**	**50**	**45 739**	**104**	**238**	**137**	**45 623**	**19 580**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels	16 166	14 316	50	45 739	104	238	137	45 623	19 580
Less than 10 percent	2 797	3 278	15	7 865	34	22	15	7 857	4 288
10 to 14 percent	3 015	2 976	23	8 021	5	31	16	8 005	4 041
15 to 19 percent	2 931	2 578	5	7 688	1	44	12	7 683	3 714
20 to 24 percent	2 544	1 827	–	6 741	7	34	–	6 741	3 005
25 to 29 percent	1 908	1 177	7	5 510	17	37	40	5 470	1 667
30 to 34 percent	883	713	–	3 064	13	19	25	3 046	977
35 to 49 percent	1 179	951	–	3 863	14	31	16	3 847	1 021
50 percent or more	856	707	–	2 807	13	20	13	2 794	774
Not computed	53	109	–	180	–	–	–	180	93
Median	18.8	16.6	12.2	19.5	26.5	23.2	28.2	19.5	16.9
Less than $20,000	3 366	4 985	–	7 743	13	32	16	7 734	4 085
Less than 20 percent	912	1 606	–	1 898	–	14	4	1 894	1 369
20 to 24 percent	422	719	–	956	–	–	–	956	579
25 to 29 percent	470	636	–	937	–	–	–	937	421
30 to 34 percent	252	460	–	602	–	–	7	602	422
35 percent or more	1 257	1 457	–	3 181	13	18	5	3 176	1 207
Not computed	53	107	–	169	–	–	–	169	87
Median	28.4	25.9	–	30.0	50.0+	44.0	32.9	30.0	25.6
$20,000 to $34,999	4 447	4 432	18	10 549	6	40	32	10 517	5 251
Less than 20 percent	2 167	2 919	11	5 227	–	–	6	5 221	3 032
20 to 24 percent	654	706	–	1 223	–	–	–	1 223	870
25 to 29 percent	619	406	7	1 285	–	10	7	1 278	621
30 to 34 percent	405	205	–	788	6	10	2	786	312
35 percent or more	602	194	–	2 015	–	20	17	1 998	410
Not computed	–	2	–	11	–	–	–	11	6
Median	20.4	16.3	18.0	20.2	32.5	37.5	35.6	20.1	17.7
$35,000 to $49,999	4 061	2 958	23	11 024	34	53	62	10 976	5 003
Less than 20 percent	2 275	2 477	23	5 500	10	32	25	5 489	3 356
20 to 24 percent	853	323	–	1 859	–	6	–	1 859	944
25 to 29 percent	613	105	–	1 709	9	–	21	1 688	430
30 to 34 percent	168	46	–	1 057	7	9	9	1 048	159
35 percent or more	152	7	–	899	8	6	7	892	114
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	18.3	12.4	11.6	20.0	28.9	18.5	26.4	20.0	16.3
$50,000 or more	4 292	1 941	9	16 423	51	113	27	16 396	5 241
Less than 20 percent	3 389	1 830	9	10 949	30	51	8	10 941	4 286
20 to 24 percent	615	79	–	2 703	7	28	–	2 703	612
25 to 29 percent	206	30	–	1 579	8	27	12	1 567	195
30 to 34 percent	58	2	–	617	–	–	7	610	84
35 percent or more	24	–	–	575	6	7	–	575	64
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	14.0	10.0–	10.0–	15.9	10.5	21.0	27.3	15.9	12.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**14 608**	**8 906**	**187**	**32 438**	**328**	**215**	**264**	**32 238**	**12 210**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels	14 608	8 906	187	32 438	328	215	264	32 238	12 210
Less than 10 percent	630	345	–	735	5	–	7	728	410
10 to 14 percent	1 691	736	6	2 695	27	7	2	2 693	1 404
15 to 19 percent	2 037	904	14	4 917	29	38	71	4 858	1 938
20 to 24 percent	2 369	981	3	5 104	36	12	27	5 088	1 695
25 to 29 percent	2 112	1 098	13	4 796	40	12	23	4 784	1 573
30 to 34 percent	1 197	631	14	3 048	50	19	6	3 042	987
35 to 49 percent	1 710	912	–	4 214	75	50	54	4 172	1 483
50 percent or more	2 403	1 424	20	5 424	66	66	59	5 378	2 051
Not computed	459	1 875	117	1 505	–	11	15	1 495	669
Median	25.8	27.5	29.6	27.1	32.7	38.9	28.8	27.1	26.0
Less than $10,000	4 587	3 236	20	7 059	80	56	37	7 022	3 741
Less than 20 percent	139	108	–	232	5	–	–	232	131
20 to 24 percent	374	227	–	409	7	–	–	409	175
25 to 29 percent	655	478	–	1 078	–	–	–	1 078	501
30 to 34 percent	358	249	–	479	–	–	–	479	219
35 percent or more	2 803	1 851	20	4 352	68	49	37	4 315	2 375
Not computed	258	323	–	509	–	7	–	509	340
Median	49.2	46.6	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	3 901	2 570	73	7 501	103	73	88	7 426	3 419
Less than 20 percent	356	243	–	466	–	–	18	448	407
20 to 24 percent	669	402	1	473	13	–	–	473	500
25 to 29 percent	964	458	10	991	–	–	–	991	676
30 to 34 percent	660	335	12	1 105	29	7	6	1 099	656
35 percent or more	1 162	449	–	4 139	61	62	64	4 088	1 058
Not computed	90	683	50	327	–	4	–	327	122
Median	29.6	28.3	30.2	37.8	38.7	44.5	40.4	37.8	30.5
$20,000 to $34,999	4 033	2 160	68	9 455	88	59	95	9 403	3 345
Less than 20 percent	2 030	951	14	1 863	22	23	18	1 849	1 665
20 to 24 percent	1 165	324	2	2 600	8	7	27	2 584	956
25 to 29 percent	484	155	3	2 297	40	12	23	2 285	378
30 to 34 percent	165	38	2	1 272	18	12	–	1 272	108
35 percent or more	144	36	–	1 067	–	5	12	1 067	101
Not computed	45	656	47	356	–	–	15	346	137
Median	19.9	18.2	18.8	25.2	26.7	24.6	24.1	25.2	19.7
$35,000 or more	2 087	940	26	8 423	57	27	44	8 387	1 705
Less than 20 percent	1 833	683	6	5 786	34	22	44	5 750	1 549
20 to 24 percent	161	28	–	1 622	8	5	–	1 622	64
25 to 29 percent	9	7	–	430	–	–	–	430	18
30 to 34 percent	14	9	–	192	3	–	–	192	4
35 percent or more	4	–	–	80	12	–	–	80	–
Not computed	66	213	20	313	–	–	–	313	70
Median	12.9	12.0	12.5	17.1	18.6	17.2	17.0	17.1	13.2

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Table 72. **Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Penobscot County			Washington County		York County			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**23 629**	**164**	**108**	**6 368**	**195**	**30 951**	**82**	**143**	**30 834**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels	23 629	164	108	6 368	195	30 951	82	143	30 834
Less than 10 percent	5 450	36	16	1 365	51	4 975	–	21	4 954
10 to 14 percent	4 744	20	31	1 348	42	5 256	11	–	5 256
15 to 19 percent	4 308	21	12	1 012	51	5 267	18	19	5 260
20 to 24 percent	3 161	42	19	734	8	4 595	8	32	4 570
25 to 29 percent	1 997	6	8	535	15	3 520	20	14	3 506
30 to 34 percent	1 211	9	14	319	9	2 272	16	20	2 252
35 to 49 percent	1 546	12	–	526	12	3 038	–	30	3 008
50 percent or more	1 060	14	8	492	7	1 930	9	7	1 930
Not computed	152	4	–	37	–	98	–	–	98
Median	16.8	20.4	17.9	17.2	15.4	19.9	26.0	24.9	19.9
Less than $20,000	5 910	64	2	2 840	86	5 643	9	7	5 643
Less than 20 percent	1 894	12	–	944	40	1 491	–	–	1 491
20 to 24 percent	743	13	–	377	6	678	–	–	678
25 to 29 percent	643	–	–	324	15	517	–	–	517
30 to 34 percent	521	9	–	229	6	423	–	–	423
35 percent or more	1 963	26	2	935	19	2 441	9	7	2 441
Not computed	146	4	–	31	–	93	–	–	93
Median	26.9	32.8	50.0+	26.3	22.5	31.1	50.0+	50.0+	31.1
$20,000 to $34,999	6 224	59	31	1 775	60	7 821	–	26	7 808
Less than 20 percent	3 657	29	3	1 224	55	3 624	–	6	3 624
20 to 24 percent	1 003	24	–	233	2	872	–	7	872
25 to 29 percent	716	6	8	161	–	899	–	–	899
30 to 34 percent	449	–	14	82	3	792	–	7	785
35 percent or more	399	–	6	71	–	1 634	–	6	1 628
Not computed	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Median	17.3	20.1	31.6	14.5	15.4	21.6	–	27.5	21.6
$35,000 to $49,999	5 539	23	18	1 023	19	8 170	66	52	8 118
Less than 20 percent	3 909	23	7	875	19	3 857	22	7	3 850
20 to 24 percent	905	–	11	91	–	1 578	8	18	1 560
25 to 29 percent	371	–	–	42	–	1 292	20	5	1 287
30 to 34 percent	184	–	–	6	–	781	16	13	768
35 percent or more	164	–	–	7	–	662	–	9	653
Not computed	6	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.5	10.0–	20.9	12.2	11.8	20.7	25.7	26.0	20.7
$50,000 or more	5 956	18	57	730	30	9 317	7	58	9 265
Less than 20 percent	5 042	13	49	682	30	6 526	7	27	6 505
20 to 24 percent	510	5	8	33	–	1 467	–	7	1 460
25 to 29 percent	267	–	–	8	–	812	–	9	803
30 to 34 percent	57	–	–	2	–	276	–	–	276
35 percent or more	80	–	–	5	–	231	–	15	216
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5
Median	12.2	11.7	12.6	10.3	10.0–	15.7	17.5	21.4	15.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**15 571**	**166**	**112**	**2 500**	**152**	**16 918**	**85**	**146**	**16 785**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels	15 571	166	112	2 500	152	16 918	85	146	16 785
Less than 10 percent	578	11	–	77	42	473	–	12	461
10 to 14 percent	1 497	5	5	180	27	1 435	24	9	1 435
15 to 19 percent	2 176	19	7	252	11	2 819	11	19	2 800
20 to 24 percent	2 178	16	18	272	2	2 484	27	40	2 444
25 to 29 percent	2 318	15	–	278	10	2 355	4	28	2 327
30 to 34 percent	1 315	24	14	220	8	1 545	–	–	1 545
35 to 49 percent	1 934	17	26	340	10	2 195	17	8	2 187
50 percent or more	2 608	45	40	384	21	2 452	–	20	2 436
Not computed	967	14	2	497	21	1 160	2	10	1 150
Median	26.9	32.1	37.5	29.0	14.4	26.4	21.2	23.5	26.5
Less than $10,000	4 656	81	42	1 046	53	3 461	7	30	3 435
Less than 20 percent	171	–	–	38	12	33	–	–	33
20 to 24 percent	301	4	–	58	–	168	7	–	168
25 to 29 percent	661	2	–	117	8	407	–	–	407
30 to 34 percent	327	5	–	93	2	226	–	–	226
35 percent or more	2 812	56	40	534	27	2 219	–	20	2 203
Not computed	384	14	2	206	4	408	–	10	398
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	42.8	38.1	50.0+	22.5	50.0+	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	4 531	29	49	699	45	4 260	8	12	4 248
Less than 20 percent	525	–	–	82	21	318	–	12	306
20 to 24 percent	624	6	18	101	–	391	–	–	391
25 to 29 percent	899	8	–	106	2	573	–	–	573
30 to 34 percent	700	12	14	105	6	725	–	–	725
35 percent or more	1 559	3	17	181	4	1 951	8	–	1 951
Not computed	224	–	–	124	12	302	–	–	302
Median	30.8	30.2	32.3	29.9	17.5	34.8	37.5	10.0–	34.8
$20,000 to $34,999	4 225	29	21	535	39	5 019	42	51	4 968
Less than 20 percent	1 810	12	12	228	32	1 330	11	–	1 330
20 to 24 percent	985	4	–	111	2	1 267	20	26	1 241
25 to 29 percent	705	3	–	45	–	1 104	–	17	1 087
30 to 34 percent	279	7	–	22	–	556	–	–	556
35 percent or more	171	3	9	9	–	447	9	8	439
Not computed	275	–	–	120	5	315	2	–	315
Median	20.8	23.1	18.9	19.1	10.0	24.0	22.2	24.9	24.0
$35,000 or more	2 159	27	–	220	15	4 178	28	53	4 134
Less than 20 percent	1 745	23	–	161	15	3 046	24	28	3 027
20 to 24 percent	268	2	–	2	–	658	–	14	644
25 to 29 percent	53	2	–	10	–	271	4	11	260
30 to 34 percent	9	–	–	–	–	38	–	–	38
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	30
Not computed	84	–	–	47	–	135	–	–	135
Median	13.7	14.2	–	13.0	10.0–	16.9	12.9	19.6	16.9

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Table 73. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cumberland County	Penobscot County	Washington County	York County
	All Asian	American Indian	American Indian	All Asian
Occupied housing units	**489**	**411**	**404**	**200**
TENURE				
Owner-occupied housing units	274	237	249	115
Renter-occupied housing units	215	174	155	85
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Owner-occupied housing units	**274**	**237**	**249**	**115**
1989 to March 1990	8	2	14	–
1985 to 1988	21	18	30	–
1980 to 1984	16	14	15	21
1970 to 1979	54	64	135	58
1960 to 1969	50	39	3	3
1950 to 1959	45	27	11	9
1940 to 1949	47	16	7	7
1939 or earlier	33	57	34	17
Renter-occupied housing units	**215**	**174**	**155**	**85**
1989 to March 1990	–	5	–	–
1985 to 1988	12	35	8	21
1980 to 1984	16	28	64	–
1970 to 1979	11	45	60	20
1960 to 1969	14	6	3	20
1950 to 1959	13	11	3	–
1940 to 1949	9	–	–	–
1939 or earlier	140	44	17	24
BEDROOMS				
Owner-occupied housing units	**274**	**237**	**249**	**115**
None	–	–	–	–
1	6	26	7	13
2	80	68	28	8
3	112	122	142	63
4	70	13	35	22
5 or more	6	8	37	9
Renter-occupied housing units	**215**	**174**	**155**	**85**
None	–	–	–	–
1	85	62	24	11
2	93	47	28	32
3	24	42	62	30
4	13	21	10	–
5 or more	–	2	31	12
SOURCE OF WATER				
Public system or private company	399	308	350	152
Individual drilled well	90	89	41	45
Individual dug well	–	8	3	3
Some other source	–	6	10	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL				
Public sewer	385	309	338	152
Septic tank or cesspool	104	86	63	48
Other means	–	16	3	–
KITCHEN FACILITIES				
Complete kitchen facilities	489	410	391	200
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–	1	13	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Utility gas	29	6	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7	9	–	10
Electricity	69	34	17	50
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	359	335	307	122
Coal or coke	4	–	–	12
Wood	21	27	80	6
Solar energy	–	–	–	–
Other fuel	–	–	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
None	78	95	86	–
1	172	137	170	41
2	140	151	108	159
3	58	19	35	–
4	23	9	5	–
5 or more	18	–	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Owner-occupied housing units	**274**	**237**	**249**	**115**
1989 to March 1990	89	12	46	18
1985 to 1988	89	81	58	55
1980 to 1984	28	50	38	18
1970 to 1979	48	36	96	24
1960 to 1969	13	38	7	–
1959 or earlier	7	20	4	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**215**	**174**	**155**	**85**
1989 to March 1990	114	92	37	42
1985 to 1988	72	43	71	32
1980 to 1984	29	25	35	11
1970 to 1979	–	14	12	–
1960 to 1969	–	–	–	–
1959 or earlier	–	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM				
Owner-occupied housing units	**274**	**237**	**249**	**115**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	3	7	12
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**215**	**174**	**155**	**85**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	6	3	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–

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Table 74. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cumberland County	Penobscot County	Washington County	York County
	All Asian	American Indian	American Indian	All Asian
Occupied housing units	**489**	**411**	**404**	**200**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER				
Occupied housing units	**22**	**37**	**55**	**–**
Owner occupied	13	32	34	–
1-person households	7	14	25	–
Built 1939 or earlier	13	9	–	–
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	28 923	14 995	17 149	–
Female householder, no husband present	9	12	31	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	7	18	27	–
No telephone in unit	–	10	–	–
1-person households	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Owner-occupied housing units	**7**	**36**	**49**	**6**
Married-couple families	–	6	5	6
With own children under 18 years	–	6	5	6
Families with female householder	–	6	14	–
With own children under 18 years	–	6	7	–
Householder worked in 1989	–	7	30	6
With public assistance income	–	16	19	–
With Social Security income	7	15	11	–
Built 1939 or earlier	7	8	5	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	1	7	–
No vehicle available	7	18	17	–
No telephone in unit	–	6	26	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**72**	**89**	**59**	**7**
Married-couple families	22	23	9	–
With own children under 18 years	22	23	6	–
Families with female householder	43	24	34	7
With own children under 18 years	43	21	30	7
Householder worked in 1989	14	51	27	–
With public assistance income	51	53	29	7
With Social Security income	6	6	7	–
Built 1939 or earlier	58	16	8	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	3	2	–
No vehicle available	39	46	14	–
No telephone in unit	–	21	15	–
1.01 or more persons per room	18	–	4	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989				
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**29 087**	**19 750**	**18 971**	**42 500**
Owner occupied (dollars)	45 882	26 211	23 203	45 536
Renter occupied (dollars)	15 917	11 364	14 125	30 687
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**238**	**164**	**195**	**82**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS				
With a mortgage	218	96	129	78
Less than $200	–	–	18	–
$200 to $299	–	6	44	–
$300 to $399	8	25	49	7
$400 to $499	–	20	7	–
$500 to $599	23	11	3	–
$600 to $699	7	27	3	11
$700 to $799	32	–	2	–
$800 to $899	12	7	3	20
$900 to $999	29	–	–	7
$1,000 to $1,249	66	–	–	27
$1,250 to $1,499	7	–	–	6
$1,500 to $1,999	34	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	995	491	306	957
Mean (dollars)	1 033	509	322	910
Not mortgaged	20	68	66	4
Less than $100	–	8	13	–
$100 to $199	–	33	34	–
$200 to $299	20	25	13	–
$300 to $399	–	2	6	–
$400 to $499	–	–	–	4
$500 or more	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	264	173	176	425
Mean (dollars)	271	183	168	438
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**215**	**166**	**150**	**85**
GROSS RENT				
Less than $100	–	1	18	–
$100 to $149	–	14	12	7
$150 to $199	–	6	27	–
$200 to $249	–	2	38	–
$250 to $299	6	30	10	–
$300 to $349	10	29	5	–
$350 to $399	23	6	15	11
$400 to $449	19	40	1	11
$450 to $499	28	18	3	12
$500 to $549	21	–	–	–
$550 to $599	23	13	–	8
$600 to $649	22	–	–	9
$650 to $699	27	–	–	12
$700 to $749	32	–	–	9
$750 to $999	–	7	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	4
No cash rent	4	–	21	2
Median (dollars)	546	379	212	553
Mean (dollars)	540	373	214	558

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Table 75. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cumberland County	Penobscot County	Washington County	York County
	All Asian	American Indian	American Indian	All Asian
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**238**	**164**	**195**	**82**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989				
All income levels	238	164	195	82
Less than 10 percent	22	36	51	–
10 to 14 percent	31	20	42	11
15 to 19 percent	44	21	51	18
20 to 24 percent	34	42	8	8
25 to 29 percent	37	6	15	20
30 to 34 percent	19	9	9	16
35 to 49 percent	31	12	12	–
50 percent or more	20	14	7	9
Not computed	–	4	–	–
Median	23.2	20.4	15.4	26.0
Less than $20,000	32	64	86	9
Less than 20 percent	14	12	40	–
20 to 24 percent	–	13	6	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	15	–
30 to 34 percent	–	9	6	–
35 percent or more	18	26	19	9
Not computed	–	4	–	–
Median	44.0	32.8	22.5	50.0+
$20,000 to $34,999	40	59	60	–
Less than 20 percent	–	29	55	–
20 to 24 percent	–	24	2	–
25 to 29 percent	10	6	–	–
30 to 34 percent	10	–	3	–
35 percent or more	20	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–
Median	37.5	20.1	15.4	–
$35,000 to $49,999	53	23	19	66
Less than 20 percent	32	23	19	22
20 to 24 percent	6	–	–	8
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	20
30 to 34 percent	9	–	–	16
35 percent or more	6	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–
Median	18.5	10.0–	11.8	25.7
$50,000 or more	113	18	30	7
Less than 20 percent	51	13	30	7
20 to 24 percent	28	5	–	–
25 to 29 percent	27	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	7	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–
Median	21.0	11.7	10.0–	17.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**215**	**166**	**150**	**85**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989				
All income levels	215	166	150	85
Less than 10 percent	–	11	42	–
10 to 14 percent	7	5	25	24
15 to 19 percent	38	19	11	11
20 to 24 percent	12	16	2	27
25 to 29 percent	12	15	10	4
30 to 34 percent	19	24	8	–
35 to 49 percent	50	17	10	17
50 percent or more	66	45	21	–
Not computed	11	14	21	2
Median	38.9	32.1	14.5	21.2
Less than $10,000	56	81	53	7
Less than 20 percent	–	–	12	–
20 to 24 percent	–	4	–	7
25 to 29 percent	–	2	8	–
30 to 34 percent	–	5	2	–
35 percent or more	49	56	27	–
Not computed	7	14	4	–
Median	50.0+	50.0+	38.1	22.5
$10,000 to $19,999	73	29	45	8
Less than 20 percent	–	–	21	–
20 to 24 percent	–	6	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	8	2	–
30 to 34 percent	7	12	6	–
35 percent or more	62	3	4	8
Not computed	4	–	12	–
Median	44.5	30.2	17.5	37.5
$20,000 to $34,999	59	29	37	42
Less than 20 percent	23	12	30	11
20 to 24 percent	7	4	2	20
25 to 29 percent	12	3	–	–
30 to 34 percent	12	7	–	–
35 percent or more	5	3	–	9
Not computed	–	–	5	2
Median	24.6	23.1	10.0–	22.2
$35,000 or more	27	27	15	28
Less than 20 percent	22	23	15	24
20 to 24 percent	5	2	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	2	–	4
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–
Median	17.2	14.2	10.0–	12.9

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Table 76. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 77. **Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 78. **Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

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Table 79. **Structural Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Auburn city	Augusta city	Bangor city	Biddeford city	Brunswick CDP	Brunswick town	Gorham town	Lewiston city	Orono town	Portland city
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS										
All housing units	**10 406**	**9 572**	**14 366**	**9 051**	**5 914**	**8 197**	**4 060**	**17 118**	**2 685**	**31 293**
Owner occupied	5 439	5 016	6 491	3 879	3 213	4 640	3 134	7 441	1 242	11 895
Renter occupied	4 108	3 840	6 901	4 077	2 460	3 071	789	8 382	1 210	16 340
Vacant for sale only	81	83	76	42	52	83	40	99	10	139
Vacant for rent	438	345	597	445	103	112	52	999	110	1 471
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	164	63	37	518	13	169	23	17	86	1 011
All other vacants	176	225	264	90	73	122	22	180	27	437
Condominium housing units	**304**	**149**	**282**	**17**	**263**	**382**	**15**	**71**	**58**	**1 770**
Owner occupied	140	94	124	–	185	264	7	24	7	860
Renter occupied	118	30	106	17	58	90	–	47	37	742
Vacant	46	25	52	–	20	28	8	–	14	168
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
All housing units	**10 406**	**9 572**	**14 366**	**9 051**	**5 914**	**8 197**	**4 060**	**17 118**	**2 685**	**31 293**
1989 to March 1990	311	138	347	71	118	210	92	256	113	323
1985 to 1988	855	395	1 237	521	906	1 256	452	1 066	211	2 046
1980 to 1984	585	799	747	429	621	1 021	446	362	141	1 104
1970 to 1979	1 029	1 914	1 538	1 321	852	1 261	955	2 187	507	3 167
1960 to 1969	659	833	1 008	644	495	848	432	2 280	273	2 717
1950 to 1959	1 094	1 100	1 452	846	794	1 143	477	1 903	375	2 624
1940 to 1949	932	1 013	967	824	537	596	152	1 339	236	3 288
1939 or earlier	4 941	3 380	7 070	4 395	1 591	1 862	1 054	7 725	829	16 024
Median	1943	1954	1941	1942	1961	1966	1968	1946	1957	1940–
Owner-occupied housing units	**5 439**	**5 016**	**6 491**	**3 879**	**3 213**	**4 640**	**3 134**	**7 441**	**1 242**	**11 895**
1989 to March 1990	47	88	134	60	78	139	40	183	42	130
1985 to 1988	299	254	520	347	626	891	368	442	86	846
1980 to 1984	197	325	292	208	373	614	361	189	36	419
1970 to 1979	621	920	604	638	440	747	831	1 053	173	777
1960 to 1969	369	619	396	389	216	392	373	1 289	190	1 399
1950 to 1959	872	735	885	507	569	722	387	1 283	223	1 598
1940 to 1949	665	500	446	372	312	356	128	832	112	1 376
1939 or earlier	2 369	1 575	3 214	1 358	599	779	646	2 170	380	5 350
Median	1945	1956	1941	1954	1966	1971	1970	1956	1956	1944
Renter-occupied housing units	**4 108**	**3 840**	**6 901**	**4 077**	**2 460**	**3 071**	**789**	**8 382**	**1 210**	**16 340**
1989 to March 1990	184	21	139	–	23	30	46	65	64	101
1985 to 1988	458	124	588	141	257	318	74	571	105	978
1980 to 1984	363	417	419	188	216	366	66	173	93	601
1970 to 1979	351	887	880	511	394	462	94	1 063	289	2 219
1960 to 1969	210	170	579	198	266	388	41	942	64	1 192
1950 to 1959	175	299	502	229	225	380	86	509	126	896
1940 to 1949	212	419	465	332	192	192	24	395	70	1 642
1939 or earlier	2 155	1 503	3 329	2 478	887	935	358	4 664	399	8 711
Median	1940–	1950	1943	1940–	1957	1961	1951	1940–	1962	1940–
BEDROOMS										
All housing units	**10 406**	**9 572**	**14 366**	**9 051**	**5 914**	**8 197**	**4 060**	**17 118**	**2 685**	**31 293**
None	196	139	354	124	97	108	22	257	67	1 226
1	1 854	1 772	2 961	1 373	1 053	1 145	348	3 376	509	7 524
2	3 311	3 497	4 603	3 030	1 783	2 489	1 188	5 839	782	9 791
3	3 248	2 987	4 348	3 216	1 726	2 693	1 731	5 852	855	8 711
4	1 388	951	1 662	979	1 095	1 546	633	1 494	295	3 191
5 or more	409	226	438	329	160	216	138	300	177	850
Occupied housing units	**9 547**	**8 856**	**13 392**	**7 956**	**5 673**	**7 711**	**3 923**	**15 823**	**2 452**	**28 235**
None	139	121	304	82	89	100	14	213	45	1 027
1	1 571	1 588	2 615	1 153	976	1 045	327	2 918	485	6 768
2	2 955	3 201	4 266	2 683	1 686	2 336	1 114	5 302	651	8 721
3	3 111	2 813	4 166	2 875	1 701	2 561	1 706	5 629	819	7 922
4	1 362	917	1 616	889	1 070	1 462	624	1 485	275	3 020
5 or more	409	216	425	274	151	207	138	276	177	777
All housing units	**10 406**	**9 572**	**14 366**	**9 051**	**5 914**	**8 197**	**4 060**	**17 118**	**2 685**	**31 293**
PLUMBING FACILITIES										
Complete plumbing facilities	10 339	9 466	14 275	9 010	5 914	8 148	4 031	17 054	2 669	31 157
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	67	106	91	41	–	49	29	64	16	136
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	9 063	7 903	13 792	8 538	5 217	6 266	1 961	16 604	2 208	30 741
Individual drilled well	926	1 440	531	454	546	1 551	1 628	398	440	436
Individual dug well	289	154	43	54	92	231	361	95	27	116
Some other source	128	75	–	5	59	149	110	21	10	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer	8 317	7 283	13 599	7 062	4 817	5 539	1 203	16 139	2 139	29 775
Septic tank or cesspool	2 032	2 219	719	1 978	1 091	2 592	2 823	964	538	1 452
Other means	57	70	48	11	6	66	34	15	8	66
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	136	73	132	37	–	18	32	218	31	297
Median rooms	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.6	4.7	4.9	4.8
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**4 115**	**3 377**	**4 516**	**2 778**	**2 130**	**2 856**	**2 176**	**5 406**	**938**	**9 320**
With second mortgage or home equity loan	702	349	802	620	336	478	424	992	149	1 492
No second mortgage or home equity loan	3 413	3 028	3 714	2 158	1 794	2 378	1 752	4 414	789	7 828
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	**140**	**94**	**124**	**–**	**185**	**264**	**7**	**24**	**7**	**860**
Median selected monthly owner costs:										
With a mortgage (dollars)	727	444	705	–	1 000+	1 000+	1 000+	557	675	922
Not mortgaged (dollars)	339	277	393	–	297	315	–	225	–	404
Median value (dollars)	80 600	74 200	71 900	–	112 400	108 500	112 500	75 700	72 500	90 200
MOBILE HOMES										
Owner-occupied mobile homes	**87**	**579**	**833**	**102**	**620**	**1 013**	**356**	**523**	**86**	**–**
Median selected monthly owner costs:										
With a mortgage (dollars)	489	540	561	720	633	608	652	613	471	–
Not mortgaged (dollars)	284	266	279	255	308	288	361	275	255	–

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Table 79. **Structural Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Presque Isle city	Saco city	Sanford CDP	Sanford town	Scarborough town	South Portland city	Waterville city	Westbrook city	Windham town
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
All housing units	**4 411**	**6 826**	**4 275**	**8 315**	**5 391**	**9 713**	**6 975**	**6 617**	**5 188**
Owner occupied	2 449	3 775	2 128	4 862	3 642	5 811	3 237	3 836	3 541
Renter occupied	1 675	2 203	1 867	2 783	1 100	3 477	3 313	2 513	971
Vacant for sale only	56	100	37	83	6	116	46	15	53
Vacant for rent	69	253	161	243	70	169	219	145	58
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	71	388	19	153	470	28	59	13	497
All other vacants	91	107	63	191	103	112	101	95	68
Condominium housing units	**23**	**286**	**20**	**98**	**354**	**690**	**132**	**238**	**145**
Owner occupied	6	119	–	33	183	297	95	109	72
Renter occupied	17	75	20	42	147	278	26	121	60
Vacant	–	92	–	23	24	115	11	8	13
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
All housing units	**4 411**	**6 826**	**4 275**	**8 315**	**5 391**	**9 713**	**6 975**	**6 617**	**5 188**
1989 to March 1990	63	158	33	119	72	22	74	66	126
1985 to 1988	330	945	313	1 080	950	894	280	474	596
1980 to 1984	377	724	213	677	444	776	181	520	605
1970 to 1979	843	1 055	464	1 621	1 277	1 128	1 104	928	1 466
1960 to 1969	398	436	358	655	664	780	406	745	780
1950 to 1959	436	595	352	533	635	1 148	1 082	665	474
1940 to 1949	614	437	387	552	343	1 768	702	639	320
1939 or earlier	1 350	2 476	2 155	3 078	1 006	3 197	3 146	2 580	821
Median	1956	1958	1940–	1960	1970	1949	1945	1951	1971
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 449**	**3 775**	**2 128**	**4 862**	**3 642**	**5 811**	**3 237**	**3 836**	**3 541**
1989 to March 1990	33	67	14	43	58	18	74	39	60
1985 to 1988	168	486	134	668	595	287	191	252	394
1980 to 1984	65	431	29	380	239	242	108	336	400
1970 to 1979	563	746	205	971	937	421	261	423	1 027
1960 to 1969	271	313	173	395	524	574	219	552	583
1950 to 1959	321	379	239	368	470	917	697	546	329
1940 to 1949	290	247	285	429	213	1 045	481	498	204
1939 or earlier	738	1 106	1 049	1 608	606	2 307	1 206	1 190	544
Median	1956	1965	1941	1961	1970	1946	1949	1954	1971
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 675**	**2 203**	**1 867**	**2 783**	**1 100**	**3 477**	**3 313**	**2 513**	**971**
1989 to March 1990	30	52	–	39	–	–	–	27	35
1985 to 1988	135	400	169	341	283	461	58	203	165
1980 to 1984	299	195	184	259	171	494	73	170	140
1970 to 1979	241	236	244	563	249	671	799	491	320
1960 to 1969	110	41	165	205	61	189	163	188	102
1950 to 1959	97	103	76	95	108	198	331	114	58
1940 to 1949	285	138	76	76	63	684	168	119	73
1939 or earlier	478	1 038	953	1 205	165	780	1 721	1 201	78
Median	1958	1945	1940–	1961	1976	1964	1940–	1945	1975
BEDROOMS									
All housing units	**4 411**	**6 826**	**4 275**	**8 315**	**5 391**	**9 713**	**6 975**	**6 617**	**5 188**
None	115	21	63	75	12	84	127	79	54
1	584	839	557	1 061	239	1 110	1 486	886	727
2	1 684	2 516	1 469	2 829	1 611	3 681	2 340	2 361	1 537
3	1 622	2 477	1 511	3 032	2 233	3 432	1 982	2 458	2 022
4	344	772	571	1 081	961	1 235	835	646	647
5 or more	62	201	104	237	335	171	205	187	201
Occupied housing units	**4 124**	**5 978**	**3 995**	**7 645**	**4 742**	**9 288**	**6 550**	**6 349**	**4 512**
None	86	15	63	63	–	84	98	72	32
1	557	670	494	889	197	980	1 343	780	538
2	1 542	2 173	1 349	2 570	1 410	3 487	2 216	2 273	1 247
3	1 535	2 208	1 438	2 882	2 013	3 339	1 875	2 404	1 866
4	342	738	547	1 015	833	1 227	825	636	638
5 or more	62	174	104	226	289	171	193	184	191
All housing units	**4 411**	**6 826**	**4 275**	**8 315**	**5 391**	**9 713**	**6 975**	**6 617**	**5 188**
PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Complete plumbing facilities	4 368	6 754	4 263	8 289	5 337	9 671	6 932	6 604	5 051
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	43	72	12	26	54	42	43	13	137
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	3 377	5 946	4 197	6 951	4 522	9 693	6 797	6 470	2 752
Individual drilled well	969	654	47	831	633	9	154	89	1 403
Individual dug well	58	210	31	470	163	–	17	39	801
Some other source	7	16	–	63	73	11	7	19	232
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	3 457	5 077	4 084	6 130	3 402	9 491	6 576	5 894	524
Septic tank or cesspool	948	1 736	191	2 179	1 976	202	391	721	4 561
Other means	6	13	–	6	13	20	8	2	103
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	49	35	–	30	20	65	44	13	90
Median rooms	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.9	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.2
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 736**	**2 741**	**1 782**	**3 856**	**2 955**	**5 073**	**2 438**	**2 816**	**2 787**
With second mortgage or home equity loan	185	468	191	505	616	906	277	516	605
No second mortgage or home equity loan	1 551	2 273	1 591	3 351	2 339	4 167	2 161	2 300	2 182
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	**6**	**119**	**–**	**33**	**183**	**297**	**95**	**109**	**72**
Median selected monthly owner costs:									
With a mortgage (dollars)	625	789	–	758	912	786	816	769	775
Not mortgaged (dollars)	–	325	–	254	401	329	245	125	325
Median value (dollars)	112 500	79 700	–	77 200	101 100	79 900	73 800	84 100	83 800
MOBILE HOMES									
Owner-occupied mobile homes	**421**	**282**	**8**	**344**	**149**	**103**	**117**	**285**	**149**
Median selected monthly owner costs:									
With a mortgage (dollars)	505	567	–	574	674	625	481	714	544
Not mortgaged (dollars)	220	248	325	280	291	279	242	354	189

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Table 80. **Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Auburn city	Augusta city	Bangor city	Biddeford city	Brunswick CDP	Brunswick town	Gorham town	Lewiston city	Orono town	Portland city
Occupied housing units	**9 547**	**8 856**	**13 392**	**7 956**	**5 673**	**7 711**	**3 923**	**15 823**	**2 452**	**28 235**
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	842	–	52	21	10	31	–	1 510	25	3 540
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	176	100	265	82	81	105	115	191	15	560
Electricity	816	1 423	1 617	1 141	1 215	1 462	524	1 235	362	4 593
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 054	6 591	11 071	6 441	4 145	5 634	2 804	12 329	1 918	18 948
Coal or coke	34	64	64	25	29	65	104	15	5	142
Wood	568	637	272	176	186	398	372	407	127	245
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	7	16	4	4	–	11
Other fuel	21	23	28	44	–	–	–	94	–	104
No fuel used	36	18	23	26	–	–	–	38	–	92
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	1 348	1 046	1 904	920	681	717	131	2 943	202	5 981
1	3 426	3 670	5 723	3 374	2 158	2 832	1 087	6 582	941	11 343
2	3 759	3 119	4 447	2 697	2 238	3 241	1 938	4 858	864	8 593
3	840	825	1 083	665	469	698	565	1 070	278	1 773
4	114	159	187	222	104	193	132	277	134	375
5 or more	60	37	48	78	23	30	70	93	33	170
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	**5 439**	**5 016**	**6 491**	**3 879**	**3 213**	**4 640**	**3 134**	**7 441**	**1 242**	**11 895**
1989 to March 1990	476	391	604	267	296	468	208	634	95	938
1985 to 1988	1 237	1 070	1 844	867	1 046	1 567	1 104	1 395	343	3 157
1980 to 1984	728	808	986	468	597	818	533	722	166	1 441
1970 to 1979	1 169	1 091	1 344	1 045	499	801	693	1 928	271	2 402
1960 to 1969	738	741	731	544	292	403	279	1 308	181	1 808
1959 or earlier	1 091	915	982	688	483	583	317	1 454	186	2 149
Renter-occupied housing units	**4 108**	**3 840**	**6 901**	**4 077**	**2 460**	**3 071**	**789**	**8 382**	**1 210**	**16 340**
1989 to March 1990	1 671	1 484	3 020	1 614	1 147	1 442	372	3 281	672	7 369
1985 to 1988	1 368	1 338	2 604	1 336	790	1 039	262	2 888	388	5 405
1980 to 1984	551	457	608	587	270	302	65	989	75	1 761
1970 to 1979	333	366	570	320	157	172	75	827	64	1 314
1960 to 1969	81	95	63	83	24	24	7	176	–	346
1959 or earlier	104	100	36	137	72	92	8	221	11	145
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Owner-occupied housing units	**5 439**	**5 016**	**6 491**	**3 879**	**3 213**	**4 640**	**3 134**	**7 441**	**1 242**	**11 895**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	42	76	–	9	–	–	15	7	–	28
1.00 or less	42	76	–	9	–	–	15	7	–	28
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**4 108**	**3 840**	**6 901**	**4 077**	**2 460**	**3 071**	**789**	**8 382**	**1 210**	**16 340**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	20	19	85	21	–	8	4	43	–	56
1.00 or less	20	19	74	21	–	8	4	43	–	47
1.01 or more	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
TELEPHONE IN UNIT										
Telephone in unit	9 043	8 491	12 869	7 560	5 594	7 628	3 877	14 827	2 406	26 968
No telephone in unit	504	365	523	396	79	83	46	996	46	1 267
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	**2 364**	**2 162**	**2 872**	**1 754**	**1 597**	**1 949**	**706**	**3 987**	**473**	**6 612**
Owner occupied	1 347	1 345	1 728	978	992	1 318	587	2 077	318	3 386
1-person households	1 262	1 253	1 620	788	930	1 025	269	2 100	250	4 045
Built 1939 or earlier	1 174	735	1 332	815	394	473	201	1 900	131	2 626
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	20 619	20 412	19 999	20 863	22 495	23 861	30 026	17 966	30 905	20 451
Female householder, no husband present	1 123	1 149	1 682	873	854	946	233	1 999	248	3 773
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	30	54	9	7	–	8	5	20	–	42
No vehicle available	689	528	822	384	446	463	72	1 332	104	2 664
No telephone in unit	61	43	30	44	15	15	6	119	9	147
1-person households	50	36	30	30	15	15	6	106	9	125
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	**335**	**263**	**382**	**186**	**135**	**201**	**110**	**287**	**27**	**439**
Married-couple families	51	62	97	82	35	56	15	95	–	68
With own children under 18 years	29	13	23	27	15	20	10	26	–	17
Families with female householder	15	17	58	7	6	6	15	43	–	20
With own children under 18 years	15	7	44	–	6	6	15	12	–	15
Householder 65 years and over	202	161	201	86	53	91	41	172	14	261
Householder worked in 1989	46	49	134	57	50	77	49	67	13	150
With public assistance income	39	26	76	6	10	10	6	35	5	40
With Social Security income	240	196	189	72	58	85	40	170	–	224
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	2 416	2 283	3 816	2 279	2 894	2 872	3 758	2 789	770	3 106
Built 1939 or earlier	127	105	223	77	52	61	42	179	5	218
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	15	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
No vehicle available	78	66	122	23	15	35	14	67	14	175
No telephone in unit	–	–	–	–	7	7	11	11	9	–
1.01 or more persons per room	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**978**	**936**	**1 821**	**944**	**408**	**475**	**96**	**2 192**	**431**	**3 386**
Married-couple families	82	163	205	58	48	63	14	188	26	262
With own children under 18 years	61	104	136	32	29	44	4	131	17	169
Families with female householder	350	269	611	328	89	133	35	835	27	1 097
With own children under 18 years	336	242	575	319	89	133	35	806	27	1 022
Householder 65 years and over	304	274	395	201	145	153	29	631	43	807
Householder worked in 1989	388	315	853	333	213	260	31	898	356	1 349
With public assistance income	393	432	871	386	79	107	61	968	51	1 584
With Social Security income	363	347	471	277	113	125	15	788	49	953
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 067	3 111	3 162	3 349	3 181	3 336	3 420	3 306	2 449	3 373
Built 1939 or earlier	515	390	822	545	168	168	65	1 253	157	1 799
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	8	50	–	–	8	–	–	–	29
No vehicle available	556	428	841	396	202	218	42	1 223	73	2 070
No telephone in unit	166	139	223	248	30	34	17	432	24	519
1.01 or more persons per room	26	32	70	14	–	–	10	92	70	158

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Table 80. **Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Presque Isle city	Saco city	Sanford CDP	Sanford town	Scarborough town	South Portland city	Waterville city	Westbrook city	Windham town
Occupied housing units	**4 124**	**5 978**	**3 995**	**7 645**	**4 742**	**9 288**	**6 550**	**6 349**	**4 512**
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	–	–	82	82	59	1 198	–	378	14
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	77	81	30	56	108	170	83	102	135
Electricity	455	1 425	523	1 242	995	1 736	1 198	1 040	836
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 009	4 064	3 208	5 616	3 158	5 913	5 086	4 627	2 852
Coal or coke	168	120	37	93	103	86	32	37	49
Wood	398	263	92	516	319	180	100	136	620
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	6
Other fuel	–	25	–	7	–	5	15	12	–
No fuel used	17	–	23	33	–	–	36	8	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	464	472	533	685	123	944	1 284	515	143
1	1 720	2 131	1 646	2 865	1 431	3 559	2 756	2 442	1 039
2	1 583	2 680	1 280	2 911	2 243	3 715	2 079	2 594	2 419
3	229	540	407	877	619	776	368	557	647
4	110	121	75	177	235	247	39	183	179
5 or more	18	34	54	130	91	47	24	58	85
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 449**	**3 775**	**2 128**	**4 862**	**3 642**	**5 811**	**3 237**	**3 836**	**3 541**
1989 to March 1990	208	238	159	380	293	476	266	252	282
1985 to 1988	652	1 051	423	1 404	1 040	1 078	635	896	928
1980 to 1984	326	658	231	738	439	899	476	620	746
1970 to 1979	634	841	519	1 135	942	1 149	541	747	909
1960 to 1969	300	420	316	540	444	926	491	543	355
1959 or earlier	329	567	480	665	484	1 283	828	778	321
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 675**	**2 203**	**1 867**	**2 783**	**1 100**	**3 477**	**3 313**	**2 513**	**971**
1989 to March 1990	661	827	634	1 008	419	1 086	1 212	961	394
1985 to 1988	701	806	703	1 033	548	1 418	1 246	871	412
1980 to 1984	179	395	279	373	100	564	469	391	122
1970 to 1979	108	115	167	231	16	294	240	230	20
1960 to 1969	26	32	30	40	–	65	62	25	19
1959 or earlier	–	28	54	98	17	50	84	35	4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 449**	**3 775**	**2 128**	**4 862**	**3 642**	**5 811**	**3 237**	**3 836**	**3 541**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	17	39	7	21	–	20	5	–	22
1.00 or less	17	39	7	21	–	11	5	–	22
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 675**	**2 203**	**1 867**	**2 783**	**1 100**	**3 477**	**3 313**	**2 513**	**971**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	13	–	5	5	28	22	38	6	8
1.00 or less	13	–	5	5	28	22	38	6	8
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
TELEPHONE IN UNIT									
Telephone in unit	3 933	5 797	3 822	7 330	4 721	9 210	6 150	6 226	4 453
No telephone in unit	191	181	173	315	21	78	400	123	59
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	**912**	**1 401**	**1 045**	**1 743**	**1 007**	**2 426**	**1 884**	**1 363**	**699**
Owner occupied	553	927	614	1 081	905	1 718	1 093	952	604
1-person households	498	624	487	832	410	1 246	1 019	646	246
Built 1939 or earlier	293	613	534	733	238	786	816	462	175
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	16 904	22 557	19 817	21 055	23 181	22 965	20 259	19 777	25 896
Female householder, no husband present	472	544	448	774	421	1 262	977	615	251
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6	16	5	5	20	11	19	–	15
No vehicle available	211	252	273	367	91	604	592	303	79
No telephone in unit	51	45	27	36	7	18	16	13	7
1-person households	45	34	12	21	7	18	11	13	7
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	**139**	**142**	**118**	**259**	**115**	**216**	**199**	**76**	**74**
Married-couple families	44	23	40	92	39	37	57	26	32
With own children under 18 years	24	23	16	42	7	19	27	9	7
Families with female householder	26	21	6	33	14	48	15	12	24
With own children under 18 years	19	21	6	33	14	35	15	5	17
Householder 65 years and over	74	66	53	71	50	71	124	43	25
Householder worked in 1989	61	34	23	79	50	104	60	33	37
With public assistance income	52	50	21	51	10	28	39	–	7
With Social Security income	73	92	65	102	41	57	119	32	39
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	3 950	2 295	2 390	3 342	3 121	3 262	2 809	2 489	2 273
Built 1939 or earlier	57	58	78	123	22	90	136	30	32
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7
No vehicle available	38	36	14	41	19	46	81	5	23
No telephone in unit	11	8	7	7	–	–	–	–	7
1.01 or more persons per room	10	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**420**	**348**	**409**	**574**	**34**	**536**	**982**	**487**	**88**
Married-couple families	66	8	73	93	–	57	108	91	24
With own children under 18 years	52	–	31	43	–	40	73	75	24
Families with female householder	126	83	161	235	7	166	263	179	33
With own children under 18 years	126	83	136	210	7	159	263	168	33
Householder 65 years and over	89	133	146	178	9	137	297	101	8
Householder worked in 1989	243	111	175	236	25	234	328	262	34
With public assistance income	162	101	179	260	–	212	470	162	55
With Social Security income	114	187	180	241	9	147	416	116	15
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)	2 765	2 634	2 761	2 995	3 663	3 487	2 822	3 411	3 967
Built 1939 or earlier	124	190	152	208	–	86	458	228	19
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	–	5	5	–	13	14	–	8
No vehicle available	212	141	191	223	–	216	524	153	22
No telephone in unit	72	20	43	82	–	55	137	31	14
1.01 or more persons per room	–	4	9	21	–	–	4	26	–

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Table 81. **Financial Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Auburn city	Augusta city	Bangor city	Biddeford city	Brunswick CDP	Brunswick town	Gorham town	Lewiston city	Orono town	Portland city
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units	**9 547**	**8 856**	**13 392**	**7 956**	**5 673**	**7 711**	**3 923**	**15 823**	**2 452**	**28 235**
Median income (dollars)	27 251	25 857	24 011	28 387	30 479	31 047	36 865	23 474	27 238	26 599
Owner occupied	5 439	5 016	6 491	3 879	3 213	4 640	3 134	7 441	1 242	11 895
Median income (dollars)	35 352	34 783	34 590	36 774	37 904	37 075	40 148	34 278	45 500	39 030
Renter occupied	4 108	3 840	6 901	4 077	2 460	3 071	789	8 382	1 210	16 340
Median income (dollars)	17 305	17 113	17 206	20 081	20 565	22 035	24 271	15 587	16 420	18 894
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**4 115**	**3 377**	**4 516**	**2 778**	**2 130**	**2 856**	**2 176**	**5 406**	**938**	**9 320**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	2 631	1 803	2 885	1 814	1 342	1 852	1 565	3 152	588	5 786
Less than $200	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	4	24
$200 to $299	36	12	70	17	45	45	–	69	–	51
$300 to $399	201	119	259	93	36	50	63	194	14	312
$400 to $499	279	251	326	185	98	129	137	344	57	484
$500 to $599	368	240	395	169	86	143	115	324	113	514
$600 to $699	297	365	489	244	158	238	193	598	76	516
$700 to $799	319	216	359	178	81	108	195	445	55	538
$800 to $899	224	218	278	174	166	193	221	425	48	574
$900 to $999	253	153	191	217	102	160	138	180	34	574
$1,000 to $1,249	326	104	285	291	255	367	231	375	103	1 166
$1,250 to $1,499	148	73	104	120	176	226	126	76	44	529
$1,500 to $1,999	129	41	108	66	101	149	129	91	31	352
$2,000 or more	27	11	21	60	38	44	17	19	9	152
Median (dollars)	736	666	677	814	901	917	837	708	768	878
Mean (dollars)	806	736	750	883	988	980	923	757	852	935
Not mortgaged	1 484	1 574	1 631	964	788	1 004	611	2 254	350	3 534
Less than $100	6	20	6	4	–	–	11	–	–	10
$100 to $199	296	349	257	149	99	148	67	404	29	302
$200 to $299	793	906	882	545	395	481	332	1 225	178	1 710
$300 to $399	251	238	303	202	140	196	150	470	81	1 069
$400 to $499	98	35	122	36	112	112	29	87	52	266
$500 or more	40	26	61	28	42	67	22	68	10	177
Median (dollars)	249	237	255	250	278	275	266	247	281	288
Mean (dollars)	268	247	277	269	297	297	274	267	293	306
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
With a mortgage	2 631	1 803	2 885	1 814	1 342	1 852	1 565	3 152	588	5 786
Less than 10 percent	154	91	274	51	114	135	58	261	66	344
10 to 14 percent	376	358	598	221	148	225	209	593	142	827
15 to 19 percent	584	446	660	370	251	353	293	651	90	1 036
20 to 24 percent	550	390	473	288	276	380	318	606	142	1 069
25 to 29 percent	470	217	360	260	207	278	257	412	59	1 017
30 to 34 percent	214	96	165	215	163	213	136	180	27	533
35 percent or more	271	191	349	402	183	268	294	449	62	955
Not computed	12	14	6	7	–	–	–	–	–	5
Median	21.8	20.0	19.3	24.5	22.9	22.8	23.5	20.6	19.8	23.2
Not mortgaged	1 484	1 574	1 631	964	788	1 004	611	2 254	350	3 534
Less than 10 percent	476	644	557	404	361	462	287	774	200	1 080
10 to 14 percent	346	326	377	282	156	196	152	551	63	780
15 to 19 percent	230	189	204	103	89	138	42	242	37	502
20 to 24 percent	130	121	143	50	44	58	26	176	–	320
25 to 29 percent	60	90	65	29	23	35	34	118	17	250
30 to 34 percent	25	56	79	34	17	17	14	98	6	74
35 percent or more	210	142	187	62	82	82	49	281	27	507
Not computed	7	6	19	–	16	16	7	14	–	21
Median	13.8	12.1	13.3	11.4	10.8	10.8	10.5	13.1	10.0–	14.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**4 041**	**3 817**	**6 849**	**4 064**	**2 440**	**3 041**	**741**	**8 370**	**1 193**	**16 328**
GROSS RENT										
Less than $100	57	42	165	41	61	65	–	245	22	214
$100 to $149	334	229	466	207	103	119	8	666	84	1 012
$150 to $199	212	162	274	127	99	103	7	410	39	610
$200 to $249	242	254	284	218	71	75	26	469	55	430
$250 to $299	276	313	440	136	68	85	15	711	49	481
$300 to $349	393	411	750	296	188	208	10	1 290	103	622
$350 to $399	512	635	719	536	215	263	62	1 587	164	1 335
$400 to $449	471	621	963	351	210	268	110	1 195	98	1 557
$450 to $499	441	393	761	564	254	305	70	573	146	1 624
$500 to $549	286	323	583	632	260	312	81	562	82	1 715
$550 to $599	385	143	518	421	179	203	100	200	59	1 457
$600 to $649	109	77	285	195	203	217	41	164	122	1 313
$650 to $699	46	52	165	112	100	127	59	85	19	1 203
$700 to $749	34	36	49	45	94	101	42	14	40	721
$750 to $999	13	41	192	62	109	161	63	100	64	1 279
$1,000 or more	157	–	17	14	75	107	5	5	18	457
No cash rent	73	85	218	107	151	322	42	94	29	298
Median (dollars)	396	386	412	456	477	482	526	361	429	504
Mean (dollars)	415	380	405	434	478	488	533	354	448	507

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Table 81. **Financial Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Presque Isle city	Saco city	Sanford CDP	Sanford town	Scarborough town	South Portland city	Waterville city	Westbrook city	Windham town
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units	**4 124**	**5 978**	**3 995**	**7 645**	**4 742**	**9 288**	**6 550**	**6 349**	**4 512**
Median income (dollars)	22 720	32 061	23 901	27 262	38 955	31 511	22 020	29 919	36 742
Owner occupied	2 449	3 775	2 128	4 862	3 642	5 811	3 237	3 836	3 541
Median income (dollars)	29 621	37 821	34 812	34 467	43 025	37 236	32 454	37 083	39 451
Renter occupied	1 675	2 203	1 867	2 783	1 100	3 477	3 313	2 513	971
Median income (dollars)	15 831	22 785	17 423	17 495	31 250	24 508	14 539	21 418	28 555
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 736**	**2 741**	**1 782**	**3 856**	**2 955**	**5 073**	**2 438**	**2 816**	**2 787**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	1 038	1 852	1 020	2 628	2 133	3 186	1 480	1 778	2 088
Less than $200	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	9	5
$200 to $299	39	7	17	44	–	52	118	31	44
$300 to $399	187	76	123	205	148	262	206	186	86
$400 to $499	186	165	108	284	142	356	245	178	209
$500 to $599	231	119	166	339	186	330	264	154	272
$600 to $699	139	222	108	282	209	285	135	228	220
$700 to $799	78	283	107	351	164	397	99	215	275
$800 to $899	69	269	148	381	201	281	89	214	261
$900 to $999	32	130	70	218	226	391	135	158	143
$1,000 to $1,249	62	308	152	365	338	477	113	267	326
$1,250 to $1,499	6	119	14	110	194	165	46	86	128
$1,500 to $1,999	9	85	7	49	231	146	15	44	113
$2,000 or more	–	62	–	–	94	44	15	8	6
Median (dollars)	551	820	690	752	907	781	569	737	773
Mean (dollars)	595	906	719	768	1 000	830	656	784	830
Not mortgaged	698	889	762	1 228	822	1 887	958	1 038	699
Less than $100	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
$100 to $199	208	108	159	256	154	265	263	167	207
$200 to $299	324	487	450	715	442	1 087	498	631	328
$300 to $399	129	220	107	202	154	455	108	196	111
$400 to $499	24	64	37	41	43	38	60	35	25
$500 or more	8	10	9	14	29	42	29	9	11
Median (dollars)	242	265	247	249	247	257	230	244	231
Mean (dollars)	250	281	258	257	267	270	248	259	241
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
With a mortgage	1 038	1 852	1 020	2 628	2 133	3 186	1 480	1 778	2 088
Less than 10 percent	76	112	81	155	158	275	191	124	129
10 to 14 percent	231	239	154	327	379	446	326	345	321
15 to 19 percent	223	327	119	392	340	606	339	363	425
20 to 24 percent	195	410	220	501	384	605	269	273	422
25 to 29 percent	134	287	150	425	314	488	154	237	310
30 to 34 percent	57	182	84	273	199	250	59	159	161
35 percent or more	122	295	212	547	359	506	136	277	320
Not computed	–	–	–	8	–	10	6	–	–
Median	19.8	23.0	23.5	24.4	22.5	22.2	18.2	21.0	22.0
Not mortgaged	698	889	762	1 228	822	1 887	958	1 038	699
Less than 10 percent	204	295	292	445	354	642	382	405	313
10 to 14 percent	226	206	178	281	164	451	225	242	220
15 to 19 percent	51	106	110	160	185	271	141	143	57
20 to 24 percent	37	113	58	112	37	168	39	51	43
25 to 29 percent	36	28	28	56	15	81	21	98	19
30 to 34 percent	47	38	40	69	–	83	36	42	23
35 percent or more	87	103	56	100	59	191	106	46	24
Not computed	10	–	–	5	8	–	8	11	–
Median	13.1	13.6	12.5	13.0	11.6	13.3	12.1	12.2	10.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 668**	**2 166**	**1 867**	**2 761**	**1 075**	**3 456**	**3 313**	**2 459**	**939**
GROSS RENT									
Less than $100	–	15	39	44	–	38	120	33	–
$100 to $149	28	80	83	127	–	162	276	107	–
$150 to $199	33	130	73	114	32	99	203	96	28
$200 to $249	61	21	68	96	22	83	164	99	36
$250 to $299	156	78	71	124	10	52	288	67	24
$300 to $349	313	99	171	230	13	38	481	118	36
$350 to $399	292	187	115	201	37	169	499	125	28
$400 to $449	198	199	246	364	28	379	460	271	58
$450 to $499	124	211	273	344	54	469	234	270	72
$500 to $549	48	267	233	345	149	333	188	231	106
$550 to $599	44	232	178	239	37	425	163	286	144
$600 to $649	14	256	93	166	76	332	64	247	46
$650 to $699	22	146	83	110	104	428	21	173	137
$700 to $749	25	85	17	44	90	169	44	109	51
$750 to $999	52	64	55	105	281	153	29	154	95
$1,000 or more	9	33	7	7	92	66	4	22	32
No cash rent	249	63	62	101	50	61	75	51	46
Median (dollars)	374	506	455	453	676	531	359	504	570
Mean (dollars)	396	489	439	443	675	519	354	496	571

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Table 82. **Household Income Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Auburn city	Augusta city	Bangor city	Biddeford city	Brunswick CDP	Brunswick town	Gorham town	Lewiston city	Orono town	Portland city
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**4 115**	**3 377**	**4 516**	**2 778**	**2 130**	**2 856**	**2 176**	**5 406**	**938**	**9 320**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	4 115	3 377	4 516	2 778	2 130	2 856	2 176	5 406	938	9 320
Less than 10 percent	630	735	831	455	475	597	345	1 035	266	1 424
10 to 14 percent	722	684	975	503	304	421	361	1 144	205	1 607
15 to 19 percent	814	635	864	473	340	491	335	893	127	1 538
20 to 24 percent	680	511	616	338	320	438	344	782	142	1 389
25 to 29 percent	530	307	425	289	230	313	291	530	76	1 267
30 to 34 percent	239	152	244	249	180	230	150	278	33	607
35 to 49 percent	265	244	290	275	151	206	177	410	53	767
50 percent or more	216	89	246	189	114	144	166	320	36	695
Not computed	19	20	25	7	16	16	7	14	–	26
Median	19.3	17.0	17.5	19.5	19.1	19.1	20.6	17.9	15.0	20.3
Less than $20,000	817	767	866	497	355	433	291	1 175	97	1 840
Less than 20 percent	234	223	166	130	68	97	70	285	24	305
20 to 24 percent	111	132	121	50	44	58	22	178	–	274
25 to 29 percent	89	109	92	37	25	37	26	137	17	287
30 to 34 percent	48	67	84	41	25	25	21	106	6	135
35 percent or more	316	222	378	232	177	200	145	455	50	813
Not computed	19	14	25	7	16	16	7	14	–	26
Median	28.0	26.0	32.5	33.4	35.8	33.3	36.5	29.3	35.5	31.5
$20,000 to $34,999	1 179	862	1 197	747	359	532	522	1 407	208	2 145
Less than 20 percent	587	549	604	440	191	291	236	752	118	1 101
20 to 24 percent	204	88	187	61	24	37	32	142	46	250
25 to 29 percent	186	86	178	60	59	73	93	198	18	272
30 to 34 percent	85	53	124	60	37	53	26	124	–	140
35 percent or more	117	80	104	126	48	78	135	191	26	382
Not computed	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	20.1	16.3	19.9	17.0	18.8	18.6	23.9	18.5	18.0	19.6
$35,000 to $49,999	973	842	1 057	766	511	715	562	1 326	186	2 191
Less than 20 percent	501	563	721	348	262	355	238	801	124	1 028
20 to 24 percent	180	157	192	115	94	142	155	273	37	352
25 to 29 percent	172	76	80	113	56	64	79	151	8	374
30 to 34 percent	72	22	36	131	83	117	64	36	8	237
35 percent or more	48	24	28	59	16	37	26	65	9	200
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	19.6	16.2	16.2	21.5	19.5	20.1	21.4	16.7	14.5	21.0
$50,000 or more	1 146	906	1 396	768	905	1 176	801	1 498	447	3 144
Less than 20 percent	844	719	1 179	513	598	766	497	1 234	332	2 135
20 to 24 percent	185	134	116	112	158	201	135	189	59	513
25 to 29 percent	83	36	75	79	90	139	93	44	33	334
30 to 34 percent	34	10	–	17	35	35	39	12	19	95
35 percent or more	–	7	26	47	24	35	37	19	4	67
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	15.3	13.0	13.0	15.3	15.9	16.2	16.9	13.1	12.5	15.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**4 041**	**3 817**	**6 849**	**4 064**	**2 440**	**3 041**	**741**	**8 370**	**1 193**	**16 328**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	4 041	3 817	6 849	4 064	2 440	3 041	741	8 370	1 193	16 328
Less than 10 percent	159	173	207	192	48	64	4	389	38	349
10 to 14 percent	430	466	683	408	201	263	115	1 064	88	1 184
15 to 19 percent	635	556	946	715	413	496	114	1 080	149	2 237
20 to 24 percent	618	504	1 145	573	309	380	79	1 395	77	2 641
25 to 29 percent	634	544	1 014	446	305	407	56	1 162	166	2 494
30 to 34 percent	336	286	578	422	266	288	88	680	148	1 481
35 to 49 percent	394	419	801	545	384	422	159	1 038	252	2 193
50 percent or more	718	703	1 184	621	363	391	77	1 413	246	3 311
Not computed	117	166	291	142	151	330	49	149	29	438
Median	25.9	26.2	26.5	25.8	27.8	26.9	28.0	25.8	32.2	28.1
Less than $10,000	1 246	1 170	1 986	1 055	607	655	101	2 744	264	4 302
Less than 20 percent	52	26	91	10	32	32	–	89	13	154
20 to 24 percent	110	36	157	62	36	36	–	246	10	257
25 to 29 percent	212	196	306	108	135	142	8	342	28	677
30 to 34 percent	116	65	117	83	24	24	–	191	14	276
35 percent or more	697	741	1 216	707	367	392	80	1 769	199	2 661
Not computed	59	106	99	85	13	29	13	107	–	277
Median	48.7	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	47.4	48.2	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	1 045	952	1 999	974	590	712	205	2 318	533	4 241
Less than 20 percent	93	104	207	60	32	36	6	213	67	267
20 to 24 percent	185	121	336	108	63	63	–	431	25	302
25 to 29 percent	229	154	354	119	53	71	6	616	87	622
30 to 34 percent	158	200	326	226	99	114	59	415	89	617
35 percent or more	356	358	710	438	317	343	130	629	263	2 350
Not computed	24	15	66	23	26	85	4	14	2	83
Median	30.1	32.2	31.1	34.2	37.4	36.8	37.5	29.1	34.9	37.6
$20,000 to $34,999	1 116	1 147	1 787	1 207	660	942	171	2 215	282	4 181
Less than 20 percent	505	569	718	470	177	239	38	1 238	108	837
20 to 24 percent	307	323	464	369	150	205	30	630	35	1 305
25 to 29 percent	184	194	322	208	95	159	37	204	48	1 026
30 to 34 percent	49	21	126	113	117	124	29	74	45	535
35 percent or more	59	23	59	21	63	78	26	53	36	446
Not computed	12	17	98	26	58	137	11	16	10	32
Median	20.8	19.9	21.4	21.6	24.1	24.0	26.6	19.1	24.0	24.7
$35,000 or more	634	548	1 077	828	583	732	264	1 093	114	3 604
Less than 20 percent	574	496	820	775	421	516	189	993	87	2 512
20 to 24 percent	16	24	188	34	60	76	49	88	7	777
25 to 29 percent	9	–	32	11	22	35	5	–	3	169
30 to 34 percent	13	–	9	–	26	26	–	–	–	53
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	47
Not computed	22	28	28	8	54	79	21	12	17	46
Median	13.3	12.3	14.1	15.1	16.7	16.5	16.0	12.5	14.3	17.2

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Table 82. **Household Income Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Presque Isle city	Saco city	Sanford CDP	Sanford town	Scarborough town	South Portland city	Waterville city	Westbrook city	Windham town
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 736**	**2 741**	**1 782**	**3 856**	**2 955**	**5 073**	**2 438**	**2 816**	**2 787**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels	1 736	2 741	1 782	3 856	2 955	5 073	2 438	2 816	2 787
Less than 10 percent	280	407	373	600	512	917	573	529	442
10 to 14 percent	457	445	332	608	543	897	551	587	541
15 to 19 percent	274	433	229	552	525	877	480	506	482
20 to 24 percent	232	523	278	613	421	773	308	324	465
25 to 29 percent	170	315	178	481	329	569	175	335	329
30 to 34 percent	104	220	124	342	199	333	95	201	184
35 to 49 percent	108	262	166	401	212	430	140	204	214
50 percent or more	101	136	102	246	206	267	102	119	130
Not computed	10	–	–	13	8	10	14	11	–
Median	17.3	20.8	19.1	21.3	19.0	19.1	15.9	17.8	19.3
Less than $20,000	444	379	399	825	368	975	561	525	365
Less than 20 percent	96	58	131	201	127	226	212	179	105
20 to 24 percent	37	76	73	133	37	141	43	64	36
25 to 29 percent	69	28	28	56	15	121	52	98	44
30 to 34 percent	57	50	40	82	11	100	58	38	42
35 percent or more	175	167	127	345	170	377	182	135	138
Not computed	10	–	–	8	8	10	14	11	–
Median	31.3	32.7	24.7	31.1	30.5	29.8	26.8	25.7	29.7
$20,000 to $34,999	603	721	499	1 083	651	1 286	693	674	715
Less than 20 percent	364	328	210	406	335	678	444	350	302
20 to 24 percent	104	127	65	133	27	169	123	46	112
25 to 29 percent	61	74	64	157	71	120	63	80	97
30 to 34 percent	40	65	47	136	76	109	22	87	61
35 percent or more	34	127	113	251	142	210	41	111	143
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	17.5	21.3	23.0	25.1	19.5	19.1	14.8	18.9	22.5
$35,000 to $49,999	355	699	493	1 069	708	1 280	505	761	702
Less than 20 percent	262	298	277	499	337	694	378	420	376
20 to 24 percent	55	145	101	251	151	189	78	108	114
25 to 29 percent	31	113	50	175	95	220	43	100	124
30 to 34 percent	7	57	37	93	53	87	–	71	53
35 percent or more	–	86	28	51	72	90	6	62	35
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	14.3	21.8	16.8	20.7	20.6	18.3	15.5	18.2	19.2
$50,000 or more	334	942	391	879	1 228	1 532	679	856	1 005
Less than 20 percent	289	601	316	654	781	1 093	570	673	682
20 to 24 percent	36	175	39	96	206	274	64	106	203
25 to 29 percent	9	100	36	93	148	108	17	57	64
30 to 34 percent	–	48	–	31	59	37	15	5	28
35 percent or more	–	18	–	–	34	20	13	15	28
Not computed	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Median	11.5	16.6	10.3	13.4	16.4	15.0	11.9	14.4	16.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 668**	**2 166**	**1 867**	**2 761**	**1 075**	**3 456**	**3 313**	**2 459**	**939**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels	1 668	2 166	1 867	2 761	1 075	3 456	3 313	2 459	939
Less than 10 percent	49	48	36	62	47	66	89	62	23
10 to 14 percent	115	180	154	246	85	383	378	220	102
15 to 19 percent	145	382	227	347	168	584	514	369	234
20 to 24 percent	183	399	200	334	228	504	536	413	149
25 to 29 percent	220	338	330	488	160	500	491	371	125
30 to 34 percent	113	241	162	232	144	310	233	175	88
35 to 49 percent	216	213	297	407	54	491	425	341	80
50 percent or more	368	283	399	544	139	544	560	440	92
Not computed	259	82	62	101	50	74	87	68	46
Median	29.8	25.5	29.3	28.5	24.7	26.5	26.0	26.8	22.9
Less than $10,000	528	414	517	745	76	701	1 206	549	94
Less than 20 percent	–	–	16	16	–	12	78	15	–
20 to 24 percent	–	27	28	37	11	23	85	38	–
25 to 29 percent	34	45	59	122	12	110	200	57	–
30 to 34 percent	18	75	21	25	–	98	65	39	–
35 percent or more	431	239	383	516	46	423	729	371	82
Not computed	45	28	10	29	7	35	49	29	12
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	49.1	45.6	50.0+	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	555	525	582	856	139	719	945	595	146
Less than 20 percent	35	54	48	83	–	35	130	63	5
20 to 24 percent	108	86	35	74	–	12	188	49	16
25 to 29 percent	135	80	110	147	19	52	242	48	18
30 to 34 percent	70	72	93	144	11	96	140	78	25
35 percent or more	131	224	272	375	98	517	224	342	59
Not computed	76	9	24	33	11	7	21	15	23
Median	28.6	32.6	34.6	33.7	50.0+	41.4	28.0	39.3	34.5
$20,000 to $34,999	401	648	539	769	428	1 054	809	755	335
Less than 20 percent	127	128	156	213	27	239	444	124	93
20 to 24 percent	75	186	137	218	130	311	255	244	49
25 to 29 percent	51	200	146	193	97	274	44	258	101
30 to 34 percent	16	82	48	63	116	111	24	58	50
35 percent or more	22	33	41	60	40	95	32	56	31
Not computed	110	19	11	22	18	24	10	15	11
Median	21.2	25.0	23.9	23.7	27.5	24.4	19.4	25.0	26.0
$35,000 or more	184	579	229	391	432	982	353	560	364
Less than 20 percent	147	428	197	343	273	747	329	449	261
20 to 24 percent	–	100	–	5	87	158	8	82	84
25 to 29 percent	–	13	15	26	32	64	5	8	6
30 to 34 percent	9	12	–	–	17	5	4	–	13
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	12	–
Not computed	28	26	17	17	14	8	7	9	–
Median	12.0	16.9	13.8	13.7	17.9	16.5	13.0	16.1	17.5

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Table 83. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Portland city
	White
Occupied housing units	**27 605**
TENURE	
Owner-occupied housing units	11 732
Renter-occupied housing units	15 873
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
Owner-occupied housing units	**11 732**
1989 to March 1990	130
1985 to 1988	833
1980 to 1984	419
1970 to 1979	763
1960 to 1969	1 385
1950 to 1959	1 566
1940 to 1949	1 337
1939 or earlier	5 299
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 873**
1989 to March 1990	101
1985 to 1988	968
1980 to 1984	583
1970 to 1979	2 202
1960 to 1969	1 159
1950 to 1959	855
1940 to 1949	1 598
1939 or earlier	8 407
BEDROOMS	
Owner-occupied housing units	**11 732**
None	14
1	308
2	2 924
3	5 405
4	2 400
5 or more	681
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 873**
None	1 002
1	6 252
2	5 597
3	2 407
4	543
5 or more	72
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company	27 436
Individual drilled well	141
Individual dug well	28
Some other source	–
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer	26 861
Septic tank or cesspool	734
Other means	10
KITCHEN FACILITIES	
Complete kitchen facilities	27 390
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	215
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas	3 485
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	538
Electricity	4 514
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	18 489
Coal or coke	138
Wood	242
Solar energy	11
Other fuel	96
No fuel used	92
VEHICLES AVAILABLE	
None	5 752
1	11 103
2	8 510
3	1 739
4	345
5 or more	156
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	
Owner-occupied housing units	**11 732**
1989 to March 1990	914
1985 to 1988	3 111
1980 to 1984	1 433
1970 to 1979	2 360
1960 to 1969	1 794
1959 or earlier	2 120
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 873**
1989 to March 1990	7 082
1985 to 1988	5 285
1980 to 1984	1 716
1970 to 1979	1 307
1960 to 1969	338
1959 or earlier	145
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	
Owner-occupied housing units	**11 732**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	28
1.01 or more	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 873**
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	43
1.01 or more	9

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Table 84. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Portland city
	White
Occupied housing units	**27 605**
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	
Occupied housing units	**6 560**
Owner occupied	3 343
1-person households	4 034
Built 1939 or earlier	2 587
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	20 321
Female householder, no husband present	3 752
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	42
No vehicle available	2 653
No telephone in unit	147
1-person households	125
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
Owner-occupied housing units	**420**
Married-couple families	68
With own children under 18 years	17
Families with female householder	20
With own children under 18 years	15
Householder worked in 1989	138
With public assistance income	40
With Social Security income	217
Built 1939 or earlier	211
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	16
No vehicle available	164
No telephone in unit	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**3 223**
Married-couple families	229
With own children under 18 years	136
Families with female householder	1 032
With own children under 18 years	957
Householder worked in 1989	1 286
With public assistance income	1 479
With Social Security income	933
Built 1939 or earlier	1 695
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	16
No vehicle available	1 961
No telephone in unit	493
1.01 or more persons per room	140
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**26 852**
Owner occupied (dollars)	39 161
Renter occupied (dollars)	19 127
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**9 184**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	
With a mortgage	5 702
Less than $200	24
$200 to $299	51
$300 to $399	312
$400 to $499	484
$500 to $599	507
$600 to $699	509
$700 to $799	516
$800 to $899	574
$900 to $999	552
$1,000 to $1,249	1 166
$1,250 to $1,499	516
$1,500 to $1,999	339
$2,000 or more	152
Median (dollars)	877
Mean (dollars)	934
Not mortgaged	3 482
Less than $100	10
$100 to $199	299
$200 to $299	1 673
$300 to $399	1 065
$400 to $499	266
$500 or more	169
Median (dollars)	289
Mean (dollars)	305
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**15 861**
GROSS RENT	
Less than $100	202
$100 to $149	1 003
$150 to $199	603
$200 to $249	417
$250 to $299	467
$300 to $349	584
$350 to $399	1 293
$400 to $449	1 483
$450 to $499	1 577
$500 to $549	1 682
$550 to $599	1 398
$600 to $649	1 277
$650 to $699	1 174
$700 to $749	686
$750 to $999	1 263
$1,000 or more	454
No cash rent	298
Median (dollars)	505
Mean (dollars)	507

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Table 85. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Portland city
	White
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**9 184**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	
All income levels	9 184
Less than 10 percent	1 401
10 to 14 percent	1 594
15 to 19 percent	1 517
20 to 24 percent	1 372
25 to 29 percent	1 257
30 to 34 percent	607
35 to 49 percent	741
50 percent or more	669
Not computed	26
Median	20.2
Less than $20,000	1 804
Less than 20 percent	291
20 to 24 percent	271
25 to 29 percent	287
30 to 34 percent	135
35 percent or more	794
Not computed	26
Median	31.5
$20,000 to $34,999	2 121
Less than 20 percent	1 101
20 to 24 percent	250
25 to 29 percent	262
30 to 34 percent	140
35 percent or more	368
Not computed	–
Median	19.5
$35,000 to $49,999	2 157
Less than 20 percent	1 006
20 to 24 percent	346
25 to 29 percent	374
30 to 34 percent	237
35 percent or more	194
Not computed	–
Median	21.0
$50,000 or more	3 102
Less than 20 percent	2 114
20 to 24 percent	505
25 to 29 percent	334
30 to 34 percent	95
35 percent or more	54
Not computed	–
Median	15.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**15 861**
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	
All income levels	15 861
Less than 10 percent	349
10 to 14 percent	1 160
15 to 19 percent	2 188
20 to 24 percent	2 588
25 to 29 percent	2 456
30 to 34 percent	1 440
35 to 49 percent	2 081
50 percent or more	3 168
Not computed	431
Median	27.9
Less than $10,000	4 137
Less than 20 percent	149
20 to 24 percent	250
25 to 29 percent	668
30 to 34 percent	276
35 percent or more	2 524
Not computed	270
Median	50.0+
$10,000 to $19,999	4 087
Less than 20 percent	267
20 to 24 percent	284
25 to 29 percent	622
30 to 34 percent	588
35 percent or more	2 243
Not computed	83
Median	37.4
$20,000 to $34,999	4 083
Less than 20 percent	814
20 to 24 percent	1 282
25 to 29 percent	997
30 to 34 percent	523
35 percent or more	435
Not computed	32
Median	24.7
$35,000 or more	3 554
Less than 20 percent	2 467
20 to 24 percent	772
25 to 29 percent	169
30 to 34 percent	53
35 percent or more	47
Not computed	46
Median	17.2

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Table 86. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 87. **Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 88. **Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 89. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 90. **Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 91. **Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

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Table 92. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Arundel town	Bar Harbor CDP	Bar Harbor town	Bath city	Belfast city	Berwick town	Boothbay town	Brewer city	Bridgton town	Bucksport CDP
Occupied housing units	**973**	**1 184**	**1 851**	**3 933**	**2 579**	**2 058**	**1 048**	**3 619**	**1 557**	**1 179**
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	865	621	1 141	2 132	1 728	1 592	903	2 318	1 176	776
Renter-occupied housing units	108	563	710	1 801	851	466	145	1 301	381	403
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	28	66	108	60	121	29	16	34	22	7
1980 to 1988	267	195	338	499	287	778	254	458	250	192
1960 to 1979	429	252	343	563	715	475	253	997	546	276
1940 to 1959	94	117	192	942	208	135	134	733	168	142
1939 or earlier	155	554	870	1 869	1 248	641	391	1 397	571	562
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	–	–	–	42	9	–	–	6	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22	53	110	99	69	25	16	40	69	7
Electricity	98	262	294	580	266	242	109	385	260	212
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	714	763	1 174	3 061	1 814	1 482	688	3 027	976	826
All other fuels	136	71	238	135	421	309	235	161	252	134
No fuel used	3	35	35	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	32	178	209	524	472	67	42	274	110	146
1	222	526	741	1 717	873	635	329	1 316	627	338
2	485	396	703	1 386	920	949	546	1 520	659	535
3 or more	234	84	198	306	314	407	131	509	161	160
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990	122	250	384	870	475	286	170	732	283	203
1985 to 1988	301	375	548	1 081	650	764	236	1 085	417	394
1980 to 1984	148	212	290	622	373	291	194	451	240	197
1970 to 1979	279	144	285	573	602	341	232	654	348	138
1969 or earlier	123	203	344	787	479	376	216	697	269	247
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities	958	1 184	1 829	3 917	2 516	2 038	1 021	3 602	1 534	1 179
1.01 or more	5	14	27	31	14	65	22	17	65	5
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	15	–	22	16	63	20	27	17	23	–
1.01 or more	–	–	9	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company	94	1 144	1 281	3 736	1 828	868	271	3 285	715	769
Public sewer	18	1 121	1 209	3 713	1 385	903	20	3 251	210	822
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	6	9	31	–	7	10	12	5	26	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units	**61**	**144**	**219**	**428**	**521**	**113**	**78**	**370**	**245**	**189**
Renter occupied	25	116	144	337	260	47	25	278	124	102
Built 1939 or earlier	12	35	65	118	221	62	19	177	44	91
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6	–	8	–	31	4	5	6	–	–
No vehicle available	8	64	81	162	235	7	21	129	70	56
No telephone in unit	2	–	6	7	83	4	11	31	45	23
1.01 or more persons per room	2	4	4	–	–	–	5	4	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**32 367**	**25 213**	**26 497**	**28 897**	**19 368**	**35 275**	**30 119**	**29 164**	**24 735**	**24 009**
Owner occupied (dollars)	35 190	36 172	34 779	38 062	25 553	38 214	32 215	38 058	26 284	29 180
Renter occupied (dollars)	22 083	16 217	16 932	19 268	12 449	29 044	21 932	20 076	16 563	15 880
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**471**	**466**	**818**	**1 741**	**1 005**	**996**	**608**	**1 888**	**797**	**534**
With a mortgage	360	248	446	1 005	507	769	367	1 160	483	303
Less than $200	–	5	10	–	20	–	–	6	–	5
$200 to $299	2	–	4	18	58	27	16	7	35	–
$300 to $399	17	32	51	69	59	26	26	60	42	22
$400 to $499	40	36	53	100	95	42	42	142	76	29
$500 to $599	51	13	34	175	43	26	46	162	88	46
$600 to $699	35	48	91	117	88	112	63	147	90	88
$700 to $999	112	52	114	316	95	288	62	388	132	91
$1,000 to $1,999	96	56	83	210	49	248	83	239	20	22
$2,000 or more	7	6	6	–	–	–	29	9	–	–
Median (dollars)	790	680	671	721	529	903	672	744	603	658
Not mortgaged	111	218	372	736	498	227	241	728	314	231
Median (dollars)	225	243	243	271	235	266	253	266	200	201
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**471**	**466**	**818**	**1 741**	**1 005**	**996**	**608**	**1 888**	**797**	**534**
With a mortgage	360	248	446	1 005	507	769	367	1 160	483	303
Median	24.6	20.6	20.3	22.4	22.2	23.3	25.8	20.3	24.8	18.5
Not mortgaged	111	218	372	736	498	227	241	728	314	231
Median	12.1	10.2	11.6	11.5	17.6	13.5	12.1	13.5	12.3	13.9
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**99**	**544**	**673**	**1 801**	**827**	**436**	**128**	**1 301**	**376**	**403**
Less than $100	–	27	27	35	14	–	–	22	14	10
$100 to $199	–	80	80	207	127	20	–	125	46	61
$200 to $299	–	72	90	105	143	26	5	158	38	58
$300 to $399	22	74	102	228	212	43	23	276	67	119
$400 to $499	10	144	164	379	158	94	34	276	77	83
$500 to $599	21	63	85	460	89	127	27	204	57	28
$600 to $749	13	36	44	196	39	57	11	163	26	11
$750 to $999	12	11	16	112	–	37	14	22	25	–
$1,000 or more	5	9	14	35	–	12	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	16	28	51	44	45	20	14	55	26	33
Median (dollars)	556	403	406	482	345	516	488	410	423	348
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**99**	**544**	**673**	**1 801**	**827**	**436**	**128**	**1 301**	**376**	**403**
Less than 20 percent	19	178	207	373	223	192	22	357	50	124
20 to 24 percent	17	85	107	375	45	104	14	201	86	88
25 to 29 percent	6	69	81	312	111	44	15	269	81	26
30 to 34 percent	9	50	55	234	78	12	13	113	20	13
35 percent or more	32	124	159	463	325	53	50	298	113	119
Not computed	16	38	64	44	45	31	14	63	26	33
Median	29.6	24.4	24.6	27.1	30.8	20.5	32.3	26.1	27.4	23.5

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Table 92. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Bucksport town	Buxton town	Calais city	Camden CDP	Camden town	Cape Elizabeth town	Caribou city	Casco town	China town	Clinton town
Occupied housing units	**1 811**	**2 219**	**1 536**	**1 730**	**2 157**	**3 257**	**3 719**	**1 057**	**1 254**	**1 167**
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 350	1 961	1 055	1 101	1 481	2 796	2 490	866	1 080	999
Renter-occupied housing units	461	258	481	629	676	461	1 229	191	174	168
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	42	22	10	11	11	47	96	46	49	70
1980 to 1988	363	414	171	214	344	564	533	287	314	256
1960 to 1979	548	1 162	389	350	424	1 065	1 159	355	486	402
1940 to 1959	196	255	96	238	309	893	1 013	148	111	130
1939 or earlier	662	366	870	917	1 069	688	918	221	294	309
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	–	10	–	–	–	95	–	6	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	29	30	31	–	–	46	39	60	26	25
Electricity	230	288	129	327	372	472	505	156	92	38
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 254	1 464	1 227	1 268	1 575	2 474	2 785	598	791	857
All other fuels	298	427	149	135	210	170	379	237	345	247
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	157	49	251	226	247	86	353	24	42	80
1	507	409	625	685	765	800	1 540	290	280	307
2	842	1 136	503	613	817	1 715	1 401	529	633	608
3 or more	305	625	157	206	328	656	425	214	299	172
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990	286	177	282	404	411	496	854	168	208	161
1985 to 1988	622	571	459	369	465	855	879	372	418	338
1980 to 1984	325	447	152	213	313	539	463	190	234	205
1970 to 1979	247	675	237	296	406	689	789	187	224	335
1969 or earlier	331	349	406	448	562	678	734	140	170	128
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities	1 789	2 182	1 525	1 730	2 157	3 251	3 712	1 043	1 246	1 159
1.01 or more	5	54	18	–	–	12	28	–	8	26
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	22	37	11	–	–	6	7	14	8	8
1.01 or more	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company	775	–	1 346	1 627	1 656	3 153	2 215	48	51	437
Public sewer	822	12	1 283	1 495	1 500	2 109	2 424	30	30	380
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–	17	11	–	–	12	7	15	8	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units	**215**	**160**	**298**	**182**	**187**	**113**	**640**	**100**	**101**	**173**
Renter occupied	102	33	175	90	90	55	372	32	21	57
Built 1939 or earlier	98	20	183	90	95	30	137	27	30	30
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	11	–	–	–	7	8	8	8
No vehicle available	56	28	135	64	64	10	227	19	8	47
No telephone in unit	29	9	17	–	–	–	63	12	–	21
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	10	–	–	–	16	–	8	10
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**26 534**	**36 723**	**23 788**	**28 864**	**29 417**	**48 118**	**22 034**	**28 370**	**32 847**	**29 890**
Owner occupied (dollars)	30 484	38 328	30 896	37 047	35 706	51 694	25 776	29 529	35 821	31 936
Renter occupied (dollars)	16 969	20 500	12 813	20 313	21 111	31 202	14 385	22 891	25 096	21 750
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**778**	**1 252**	**752**	**853**	**1 120**	**2 497**	**1 679**	**658**	**601**	**510**
With a mortgage	475	961	398	429	540	1 789	925	477	479	370
Less than $200	5	28	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	14
$200 to $299	11	32	20	–	9	7	49	6	32	6
$300 to $399	57	65	83	45	59	74	140	25	41	73
$400 to $499	66	136	93	52	52	62	207	119	78	88
$500 to $599	81	149	69	–	20	56	167	61	56	57
$600 to $699	94	97	62	76	76	114	126	37	81	47
$700 to $999	133	334	55	105	105	362	177	188	119	69
$1,000 to $1,999	28	120	16	134	180	873	59	35	65	16
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	17	39	241	–	–	7	–
Median (dollars)	618	677	504	816	865	1 162	542	643	629	508
Not mortgaged	303	291	354	424	580	708	754	181	122	140
Median (dollars)	191	201	246	247	241	359	219	197	196	204
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**778**	**1 252**	**752**	**853**	**1 120**	**2 497**	**1 679**	**658**	**601**	**510**
With a mortgage	475	961	398	429	540	1 789	925	477	479	370
Median	18.2	19.3	18.4	24.2	23.4	23.2	20.3	22.8	18.7	18.1
Not mortgaged	303	291	354	424	580	708	754	181	122	140
Median	12.7	10.0–	15.3	14.3	14.1	13.5	13.9	10.9	10.0–	10.0–
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**453**	**225**	**468**	**602**	**649**	**417**	**1 213**	**182**	**143**	**168**
Less than $100	10	–	7	8	8	–	39	–	–	8
$100 to $199	61	–	66	45	45	10	150	6	–	10
$200 to $299	67	20	119	38	53	26	168	–	21	29
$300 to $399	125	22	147	201	208	12	356	21	51	31
$400 to $499	92	23	39	97	97	41	359	19	33	42
$500 to $599	35	38	40	84	84	41	72	44	14	31
$600 to $749	17	67	14	58	83	72	20	36	16	4
$750 to $999	–	28	8	18	18	101	9	23	3	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	19	19	85	–	5	–	–
No cash rent	46	27	28	34	34	29	40	28	5	13
Median (dollars)	353	589	318	397	398	730	371	579	395	374
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**453**	**225**	**468**	**602**	**649**	**417**	**1 213**	**182**	**143**	**168**
Less than 20 percent	129	48	102	138	174	93	336	24	44	69
20 to 24 percent	103	42	61	96	107	84	171	4	34	23
25 to 29 percent	26	15	56	101	101	42	179	26	17	6
30 to 34 percent	17	17	48	51	51	26	78	40	5	5
35 percent or more	132	76	173	174	174	143	409	60	38	52
Not computed	46	27	28	42	42	29	40	28	5	13
Median	23.6	28.0	30.1	27.3	26.1	27.0	27.2	32.9	23.7	21.8

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Cumberland town	Dexter CDP	Dexter town	Dixfield town	Dover-Foxcroft town	Dover-Foxcroft CDP	Durham town	Eliot town	Ellsworth city	Fairfield CDP
Occupied housing units	**2 021**	**1 060**	**1 687**	**963**	**1 695**	**1 195**	**1 000**	**1 916**	**2 416**	**1 192**
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 873	647	1 186	749	1 272	813	890	1 614	1 612	729
Renter-occupied housing units	148	413	501	214	423	382	110	302	804	463
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	48	–	11	37	39	19	50	23	27	41
1980 to 1988	408	85	269	163	168	94	291	361	659	127
1960 to 1979	728	285	551	291	489	307	359	663	749	104
1940 to 1959	367	144	216	158	205	118	110	370	247	195
1939 or earlier	470	546	640	314	794	657	190	499	734	725
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	25	34	42	5	35	35	4	43	102	31
Electricity	197	114	163	105	138	113	63	244	398	110
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 636	772	1 204	650	1 196	905	720	1 378	1 545	973
All other fuels	163	125	263	203	326	142	213	251	371	78
No fuel used	–	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	26	104	148	70	115	108	41	52	212	121
1	370	460	644	317	631	502	173	576	925	522
2	1 082	375	678	424	685	417	525	812	952	404
3 or more	543	121	217	152	264	168	261	476	327	145
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990	182	214	322	128	312	244	99	233	456	291
1985 to 1988	589	275	415	238	427	319	373	495	792	298
1980 to 1984	308	97	201	154	294	189	179	283	326	116
1970 to 1979	546	246	409	220	296	188	171	484	383	181
1969 or earlier	396	228	340	223	366	255	178	421	459	306
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities	1 995	1 049	1 654	958	1 664	1 176	992	1 906	2 384	1 192
1.01 or more	6	17	47	29	25	5	9	22	21	5
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	26	11	33	5	31	19	8	10	32	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company	1 093	988	1 155	605	1 089	1 060	–	882	1 403	1 192
Public sewer	612	958	1 122	592	964	957	–	466	1 398	1 176
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–	–	–	2	10	6	–	–	20	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units	**73**	**146**	**247**	**121**	**246**	**176**	**81**	**92**	**265**	**197**
Renter occupied	2	121	178	59	132	126	27	15	162	141
Built 1939 or earlier	40	46	55	25	68	57	7	20	116	120
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	11	–	–	2	14	7	–	–	14	–
No vehicle available	6	61	98	34	60	53	15	5	74	94
No telephone in unit	8	55	55	7	25	25	–	–	31	23
1.01 or more persons per room	–	9	9	5	–	–	–	–	6	5
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**51 026**	**19 434**	**21 270**	**25 313**	**23 902**	**23 969**	**35 670**	**37 452**	**22 230**	**19 420**
Owner occupied (dollars)	53 024	26 198	27 009	27 473	28 472	31 275	36 830	38 241	29 432	26 250
Renter occupied (dollars)	40 125	14 427	12 413	16 042	13 431	12 687	25 147	36 250	14 190	13 860
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 557**	**439**	**684**	**485**	**737**	**530**	**534**	**1 169**	**1 079**	**475**
With a mortgage	1 107	198	377	288	428	314	397	746	634	248
Less than $200	2	7	7	3	–	–	–	–	7	14
$200 to $299	10	–	26	17	18	11	20	13	30	12
$300 to $399	53	58	80	36	63	54	15	13	70	41
$400 to $499	72	26	47	68	96	52	43	78	124	73
$500 to $599	80	48	92	61	89	76	47	76	134	43
$600 to $699	102	20	62	34	74	38	45	70	41	21
$700 to $999	223	34	52	57	73	68	143	192	123	40
$1,000 to $1,999	485	5	11	9	15	15	84	295	102	4
$2,000 or more	80	–	–	3	–	–	–	9	3	–
Median (dollars)	1 013	518	528	530	546	550	764	877	557	487
Not mortgaged	450	241	307	197	309	216	137	423	445	227
Median (dollars)	284	191	201	179	201	206	220	262	230	205
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 557**	**439**	**684**	**485**	**737**	**530**	**534**	**1 169**	**1 079**	**475**
With a mortgage	1 107	198	377	288	428	314	397	746	634	248
Median	21.7	20.2	17.5	17.4	19.4	17.7	21.3	23.8	20.5	17.0
Not mortgaged	450	241	307	197	309	216	137	423	445	227
Median	10.0–	10.0–	10.3	11.3	11.7	12.0	10.0–	13.5	15.4	13.5
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**148**	**413**	**486**	**207**	**418**	**382**	**80**	**302**	**780**	**454**
Less than $100	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	14	–
$100 to $199	–	55	90	36	75	75	4	–	94	47
$200 to $299	–	78	78	39	62	62	–	–	120	85
$300 to $399	–	141	155	68	125	115	10	16	148	139
$400 to $499	9	77	93	27	82	65	16	19	174	85
$500 to $599	18	11	19	6	30	30	29	57	91	20
$600 to $749	53	19	19	5	–	–	21	57	83	35
$750 to $999	25	–	–	6	–	–	–	98	7	8
$1,000 or more	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	7	–
No cash rent	34	32	32	18	44	35	–	21	42	35
Median (dollars)	638	358	354	318	346	336	550	703	396	349
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**148**	**413**	**486**	**207**	**418**	**382**	**80**	**302**	**780**	**454**
Less than 20 percent	59	133	141	74	100	96	19	56	189	104
20 to 24 percent	5	31	39	30	51	41	39	77	117	60
25 to 29 percent	18	47	47	23	67	67	–	31	52	45
30 to 34 percent	24	22	46	17	33	33	17	38	83	29
35 percent or more	8	140	173	45	123	110	5	79	284	176
Not computed	34	40	40	18	44	35	–	21	55	40
Median	19.7	27.4	29.6	23.4	27.7	27.7	22.7	26.2	30.3	29.8

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Fairfield town	Falmouth town	Farmingdale town	Farmington CDP	Farmington town	Fort Fairfield town	Fort Kent town	Freeport town	Fryeburg town	Gardiner city
Occupied housing units	**2 466**	**3 076**	**1 161**	**1 522**	**2 645**	**1 494**	**1 575**	**2 614**	**1 103**	**2 513**
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 804	2 463	785	593	1 548	1 099	1 131	1 941	872	1 582
Renter-occupied housing units	662	613	376	929	1 097	395	444	673	231	931
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	87	48	71	101	127	–	15	114	27	11
1980 to 1988	537	586	281	114	311	225	215	658	281	159
1960 to 1979	605	750	272	394	922	344	540	770	336	525
1940 to 1959	294	816	252	112	226	191	261	384	125	322
1939 or earlier	943	876	285	801	1 059	734	544	688	334	1 496
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	13	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	53	75	13	53	78	13	9	54	115	38
Electricity	269	673	196	363	422	30	51	472	119	283
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 856	2 145	876	996	1 648	1 193	1 240	1 766	665	1 963
All other fuels	288	176	76	110	497	258	261	309	204	224
No fuel used	–	7	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	5
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	177	126	82	245	282	172	131	102	84	236
1	926	1 085	442	678	992	451	496	740	391	941
2	940	1 289	445	500	1 077	576	741	1 222	420	1 002
3 or more	423	576	192	99	294	295	207	550	208	334
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990	500	432	194	534	677	262	198	501	195	503
1985 to 1988	694	756	373	384	725	367	403	756	322	729
1980 to 1984	294	545	144	211	401	253	183	377	139	345
1970 to 1979	463	609	184	210	462	286	367	464	206	427
1969 or earlier	515	734	266	183	380	326	424	516	241	509
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities	2 442	3 069	1 161	1 518	2 634	1 481	1 552	2 573	1 090	2 506
1.01 or more	60	–	8	26	49	15	47	–	24	32
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	24	7	–	4	11	13	23	41	13	7
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	7	9	–	–	–
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company	1 612	2 488	915	1 487	2 024	884	763	1 073	663	2 344
Public sewer	1 379	1 666	865	1 445	1 540	869	1 085	876	60	1 916
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	15	12	–	10	17	7	–	–	4	7
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units	**334**	**161**	**44**	**369**	**508**	**267**	**256**	**113**	**147**	**297**
Renter occupied	202	80	37	332	351	177	151	49	74	229
Built 1939 or earlier	164	44	13	160	191	128	70	25	34	182
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	–	–	–	–	–	9	18	13	7
No vehicle available	119	37	33	92	110	95	73	24	47	85
No telephone in unit	31	6	7	33	48	33	21	–	13	42
1.01 or more persons per room	5	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**26 685**	**44 034**	**29 925**	**17 456**	**21 816**	**21 988**	**23 468**	**36 528**	**26 098**	**27 623**
Owner occupied (dollars)	31 237	48 002	36 157	31 116	28 877	26 474	30 657	42 103	29 924	34 321
Renter occupied (dollars)	15 288	32 906	20 135	11 939	13 415	13 173	9 936	27 118	17 171	15 204
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 117**	**2 002**	**581**	**432**	**947**	**777**	**841**	**1 238**	**573**	**1 098**
With a mortgage	737	1 236	417	221	565	438	457	894	364	783
Less than $200	14	7	9	5	5	6	11	–	2	–
$200 to $299	39	7	26	–	11	72	–	23	16	35
$300 to $399	92	60	38	49	109	46	81	29	44	89
$400 to $499	151	65	30	46	117	100	135	98	95	120
$500 to $599	140	68	67	33	93	74	90	44	24	78
$600 to $699	82	90	96	36	86	99	36	45	62	117
$700 to $999	170	224	131	32	97	30	94	306	70	218
$1,000 to $1,999	49	548	20	15	42	4	10	318	51	126
$2,000 or more	–	167	–	5	5	7	–	31	–	–
Median (dollars)	554	1 109	631	538	551	495	501	918	602	648
Not mortgaged	380	766	164	211	382	339	384	344	209	315
Median (dollars)	208	342	189	231	216	217	224	245	218	237
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 117**	**2 002**	**581**	**432**	**947**	**777**	**841**	**1 238**	**573**	**1 098**
With a mortgage	737	1 236	417	221	565	438	457	894	364	783
Median	21.2	23.5	16.5	17.0	19.3	21.8	19.4	22.2	21.0	21.8
Not mortgaged	380	766	164	211	382	339	384	344	209	315
Median	12.8	12.0	13.3	10.7	12.5	17.9	15.4	12.3	11.7	11.6
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**621**	**585**	**371**	**929**	**1 079**	**377**	**444**	**626**	**223**	**924**
Less than $100	–	7	–	30	30	17	21	–	–	14
$100 to $199	65	26	31	125	125	131	64	50	27	39
$200 to $299	103	21	27	172	197	48	122	33	32	159
$300 to $399	163	36	102	286	327	88	103	62	35	303
$400 to $499	114	80	125	175	188	35	67	112	53	231
$500 to $599	40	58	65	54	72	6	16	134	18	99
$600 to $749	56	93	–	15	31	15	–	141	26	34
$750 to $999	8	168	–	18	18	9	–	76	13	3
$1,000 or more	–	57	–	13	13	4	–	–	4	–
No cash rent	72	39	21	41	78	24	51	18	15	42
Median (dollars)	359	697	409	337	343	266	294	540	407	376
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**621**	**585**	**371**	**929**	**1 079**	**377**	**444**	**626**	**223**	**924**
Less than 20 percent	158	164	119	238	316	95	125	145	43	277
20 to 24 percent	76	97	66	119	129	18	30	131	34	103
25 to 29 percent	59	71	15	127	132	87	61	153	20	94
30 to 34 percent	36	40	56	84	89	46	21	99	43	99
35 percent or more	215	174	94	320	335	107	149	80	68	290
Not computed	77	39	21	41	78	24	58	18	15	61
Median	28.2	25.8	24.2	28.4	27.1	28.6	28.1	25.9	30.8	27.7

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Glenburn town	Gorham CDP	Gray town	Greene town	Hallowell city	Hampden CDP	Hampden town	Harpswell town	Hermon town	Holden town
Occupied housing units	**1 101**	**1 051**	**2 144**	**1 223**	**1 080**	**1 490**	**2 150**	**2 051**	**1 358**	**1 132**
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 003	710	1 717	1 075	603	1 128	1 746	1 569	1 137	975
Renter-occupied housing units	98	341	427	148	477	362	404	482	221	157
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	28	21	40	48	13	72	72	25	49	94
1980 to 1988	425	114	570	285	89	316	455	561	276	237
1960 to 1979	474	307	761	654	105	364	652	653	601	621
1940 to 1959	75	229	389	100	94	427	473	226	211	80
1939 or earlier	99	380	384	136	779	311	498	586	221	100
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20	26	34	7	25	6	13	74	26	19
Electricity	78	189	286	102	106	110	133	370	97	101
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	798	776	1 467	842	869	1 270	1 745	1 226	1 103	823
All other fuels	205	60	343	272	80	104	248	381	132	189
No fuel used	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	24	70	111	21	98	58	77	45	38	27
1	279	356	498	250	481	452	624	547	392	403
2	551	502	1 075	644	371	669	1 002	1 028	650	505
3 or more	247	123	460	308	130	311	447	431	278	197
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990	201	205	277	148	263	229	299	291	219	169
1985 to 1988	413	321	690	363	321	500	670	667	414	389
1980 to 1984	140	144	423	240	134	174	315	248	135	188
1970 to 1979	205	208	515	318	163	218	340	442	318	288
1969 or earlier	142	173	239	154	199	369	526	403	272	98
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities	1 087	1 051	2 136	1 215	1 077	1 490	2 135	1 982	1 345	1 125
1.01 or more	–	6	19	14	6	6	32	67	19	12
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	14	–	8	8	3	–	15	69	13	7
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company	36	887	947	26	946	1 395	1 466	72	60	297
Public sewer	39	683	113	26	921	1 173	1 216	65	83	144
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–	–	9	–	2	–	7	15	–	7
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units	**80**	**77**	**90**	**109**	**88**	**103**	**169**	**103**	**106**	**109**
Renter occupied	27	54	33	22	64	57	71	35	24	32
Built 1939 or earlier	13	40	18	12	71	10	19	39	6	6
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5	–	8	8	–	–	–	16	–	–
No vehicle available	13	37	38	8	38	16	16	–	6	12
No telephone in unit	8	13	–	6	12	–	10	–	6	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	4	12
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**31 652**	**34 495**	**37 574**	**34 415**	**30 313**	**31 552**	**32 270**	**33 502**	**32 346**	**32 586**
Owner occupied (dollars)	35 083	38 542	40 069	38 836	40 052	38 929	37 331	35 957	34 943	35 945
Renter occupied (dollars)	16 429	21 750	20 821	22 065	19 954	21 629	21 250	25 526	22 361	21 343
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**579**	**523**	**1 269**	**584**	**476**	**980**	**1 352**	**1 207**	**670**	**482**
With a mortgage	416	323	909	474	294	643	925	701	488	350
Less than $200	–	–	–	–	3	–	8	8	–	–
$200 to $299	–	–	9	–	2	7	7	32	15	–
$300 to $399	38	21	43	14	28	29	37	47	80	15
$400 to $499	80	25	85	48	32	93	132	102	63	58
$500 to $599	51	35	79	70	38	59	89	50	60	66
$600 to $699	61	28	144	104	46	60	118	74	70	44
$700 to $999	147	105	320	172	96	181	269	156	134	92
$1,000 to $1,999	39	109	216	66	47	208	259	176	66	44
$2,000 or more	–	–	13	–	2	6	6	56	–	31
Median (dollars)	662	839	776	701	696	848	797	787	633	671
Not mortgaged	163	200	360	110	182	337	427	506	182	132
Median (dollars)	205	274	209	201	257	236	239	227	195	199
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**579**	**523**	**1 269**	**584**	**476**	**980**	**1 352**	**1 207**	**670**	**482**
With a mortgage	416	323	909	474	294	643	925	701	488	350
Median	22.4	22.8	22.7	20.7	19.4	22.3	22.7	21.3	20.8	20.4
Not mortgaged	163	200	360	110	182	337	427	506	182	132
Median	11.5	11.5	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	11.2	10.0–	10.0–
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**98**	**341**	**413**	**132**	**477**	**339**	**370**	**466**	**197**	**157**
Less than $100	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
$100 to $199	15	15	–	15	38	–	–	18	11	6
$200 to $299	6	33	44	15	66	42	42	21	20	44
$300 to $399	22	28	31	23	131	61	78	45	28	–
$400 to $499	10	65	65	21	98	107	107	61	47	43
$500 to $599	11	91	86	25	88	49	49	94	47	38
$600 to $749	–	64	109	21	22	43	57	73	5	–
$750 to $999	11	23	36	–	20	14	14	56	23	7
$1,000 or more	–	5	–	–	2	7	7	29	–	11
No cash rent	8	17	42	12	12	16	16	69	13	8
Median (dollars)	370	522	543	456	399	453	452	540	453	456
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**98**	**341**	**413**	**132**	**477**	**339**	**370**	**466**	**197**	**157**
Less than 20 percent	24	112	74	51	154	80	80	164	81	33
20 to 24 percent	40	24	78	14	82	77	77	51	33	29
25 to 29 percent	–	34	67	8	52	36	36	33	7	52
30 to 34 percent	7	27	25	10	34	26	30	34	11	6
35 percent or more	19	127	127	37	136	90	117	109	45	29
Not computed	8	17	42	12	19	30	30	75	20	8
Median	22.6	28.8	27.5	23.2	24.6	24.8	26.8	23.1	21.1	26.2

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Hollis town	Houlton CDP	Houlton town	Jay town	Kennebunk CDP	Kennebunk town	Kennebunkport town	Kittery CDP	Kittery town	Lebanon town
Occupied housing units	**1 193**	**2 230**	**2 577**	**1 870**	**1 691**	**3 141**	**1 419**	**1 946**	**3 624**	**1 450**
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 045	1 351	1 641	1 508	1 200	2 385	1 209	930	2 343	1 318
Renter-occupied housing units	148	879	936	362	491	756	210	1 016	1 281	132
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	36	41	62	58	15	35	46	37	75	15
1980 to 1988	305	211	247	352	476	888	294	183	519	550
1960 to 1979	509	315	428	855	501	1 012	394	272	847	499
1940 to 1959	69	346	404	195	191	347	227	660	980	53
1939 or earlier	274	1 317	1 436	410	508	859	458	794	1 203	333
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	14
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	50	38	46	7	8	16	77	58	98	66
Electricity	166	132	132	155	557	810	259	230	431	45
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	722	1 863	2 125	1 144	991	1 974	786	1 556	2 770	1 046
All other fuels	255	170	247	564	135	341	297	75	286	279
No fuel used	–	27	27	–	–	–	–	27	27	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	34	329	351	122	74	144	45	101	199	56
1	327	916	1 030	598	612	1 069	524	870	1 292	378
2	512	757	883	846	745	1 371	588	771	1 588	645
3 or more	320	228	313	304	260	557	262	204	545	371
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990	126	400	444	263	299	441	255	641	835	121
1985 to 1988	322	593	718	413	496	1 019	264	475	940	558
1980 to 1984	280	325	371	277	290	517	312	174	460	224
1970 to 1979	345	399	451	407	307	597	264	198	470	335
1969 or earlier	120	513	593	510	299	567	324	458	919	212
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities	1 174	2 208	2 547	1 841	1 691	3 135	1 410	1 946	3 616	1 442
1.01 or more	28	25	25	17	18	27	10	15	24	15
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	19	22	30	29	–	6	9	–	8	8
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company	45	2 119	2 214	1 249	1 618	2 560	903	1 925	3 232	134
Public sewer	45	2 016	2 076	977	1 269	1 693	617	1 498	1 684	–
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	6	12	20	35	–	–	9	16	16	20
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units	**115**	**481**	**532**	**256**	**121**	**218**	**107**	**104**	**172**	**49**
Renter occupied	41	365	382	112	45	56	21	68	76	–
Built 1939 or earlier	31	276	294	83	26	86	29	57	65	7
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	12	5	13	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	14	222	234	70	27	58	19	15	38	7
No telephone in unit	11	94	107	29	–	–	–	13	13	–
1.01 or more persons per room	12	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**33 851**	**19 701**	**19 880**	**25 072**	**35 569**	**37 508**	**33 777**	**31 775**	**34 177**	**32 349**
Owner occupied (dollars)	35 129	25 546	25 080	30 088	39 478	41 237	36 458	39 603	38 732	32 435
Renter occupied (dollars)	25 469	10 559	11 019	11 563	24 417	25 924	27 222	26 023	27 185	26 071
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**670**	**1 174**	**1 319**	**969**	**991**	**1 901**	**972**	**778**	**1 752**	**616**
With a mortgage	498	650	717	544	667	1 265	526	379	952	455
Less than $200	–	7	7	7	7	7	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	23	53	61	42	8	17	12	10	24	7
$300 to $399	41	140	168	85	24	24	26	10	26	37
$400 to $499	48	164	195	133	26	78	39	77	98	49
$500 to $599	65	122	122	102	69	106	61	10	64	48
$600 to $699	67	92	92	50	73	130	71	35	94	72
$700 to $999	169	50	50	107	150	343	170	151	377	170
$1,000 to $1,999	85	22	22	18	266	487	115	77	237	72
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	44	73	32	9	32	–
Median (dollars)	705	474	460	503	967	931	874	801	820	728
Not mortgaged	172	524	602	425	324	636	446	399	800	161
Median (dollars)	195	206	208	162	304	316	285	283	290	202
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**670**	**1 174**	**1 319**	**969**	**991**	**1 901**	**972**	**778**	**1 752**	**616**
With a mortgage	498	650	717	544	667	1 265	526	379	952	455
Median	21.3	18.1	18.9	18.6	23.2	23.8	24.2	20.5	21.6	24.8
Not mortgaged	172	524	602	425	324	636	446	399	800	161
Median	13.2	15.5	14.9	10.5	13.1	12.5	14.5	12.6	13.6	13.2
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**130**	**879**	**929**	**356**	**483**	**744**	**200**	**1 006**	**1 271**	**108**
Less than $100	–	5	5	8	–	–	–	4	4	–
$100 to $199	–	163	163	54	12	12	–	24	32	–
$200 to $299	14	156	166	74	58	69	–	10	18	20
$300 to $399	17	332	343	84	86	97	–	93	118	8
$400 to $499	6	147	157	76	47	88	14	196	218	9
$500 to $599	59	35	35	19	57	87	41	191	235	–
$600 to $749	19	–	–	11	136	225	55	203	238	16
$750 to $999	10	–	8	–	38	46	44	87	171	33
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	29	74	11	30	50	10
No cash rent	5	41	52	30	20	46	35	168	187	12
Median (dollars)	528	332	333	351	566	596	643	563	574	734
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**130**	**879**	**929**	**356**	**483**	**744**	**200**	**1 006**	**1 271**	**108**
Less than 20 percent	48	240	254	90	102	202	40	260	336	34
20 to 24 percent	13	119	119	28	73	85	39	156	255	11
25 to 29 percent	11	89	89	44	117	142	35	90	133	21
30 to 34 percent	22	77	83	23	32	58	9	70	70	–
35 percent or more	31	302	321	135	139	211	42	262	290	30
Not computed	5	52	63	36	20	46	35	168	187	12
Median	25.7	28.1	28.4	29.8	27.4	27.2	25.5	25.2	24.0	25.7

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Limestone town	Limington town	Lincoln CDP	Lincoln town	Lisbon town	Lisbon Falls CDP	Litchfield town	Livermore Falls town	Loring AFB CDP	Lyman town
Occupied housing units	**2 251**	**886**	**1 342**	**2 096**	**3 474**	**1 697**	**926**	**1 353**	**1 411**	**1 108**
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	539	788	955	1 621	2 634	1 205	840	954	6	1 028
Renter-occupied housing units	1 712	98	387	475	840	492	86	399	1 405	80
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	87	22	5	35	51	24	31	20	–	28
1980 to 1988	136	182	182	435	720	320	206	171	3	254
1960 to 1979	573	441	417	694	1 261	493	388	415	325	668
1940 to 1959	1 301	75	314	373	465	258	64	216	1 056	111
1939 or earlier	154	166	424	559	977	602	237	531	27	47
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15	46	–	–	76	48	27	–	1	52
Electricity	78	42	180	210	533	288	46	134	3	73
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 081	563	981	1 486	2 484	1 174	558	1 041	1 405	778
All other fuels	77	235	166	385	381	187	292	178	2	205
No fuel used	–	–	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	58	33	173	200	141	39	30	108	5	16
1	1 068	182	493	691	1 235	581	210	542	688	251
2	961	442	517	947	1 583	839	452	461	644	547
3 or more	164	229	159	258	515	238	234	242	74	294
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990	1 025	71	264	398	613	345	117	255	775	83
1985 to 1988	798	318	277	488	1 143	520	257	433	588	368
1980 to 1984	167	180	193	350	483	183	182	149	48	169
1970 to 1979	135	214	207	337	601	304	244	140	–	347
1969 or earlier	126	103	401	523	634	345	126	376	–	141
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities	2 249	851	1 335	2 051	3 450	1 697	890	1 338	1 409	1 108
1.01 or more	21	31	25	42	42	14	13	29	5	14
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2	35	7	45	24	–	36	15	2	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	9	–	–	2	–	–	–
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company	1 865	–	1 196	1 351	2 923	1 646	12	1 038	1 411	30
Public sewer	1 888	–	1 155	1 220	2 464	1 433	12	900	1 409	8
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	2	5	–	33	33	4	18	7	2	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units	**204**	**68**	**267**	**362**	**343**	**132**	**83**	**283**	**70**	**59**
Renter occupied	157	16	153	163	168	63	10	159	70	12
Built 1939 or earlier	19	18	42	52	109	71	17	93	2	6
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	23	8	–	11	8	–	–
No vehicle available	38	7	109	119	73	8	13	38	1	–
No telephone in unit	9	13	45	45	14	14	–	50	–	12
1.01 or more persons per room	8	–	12	21	8	–	–	13	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**22 058**	**30 542**	**20 250**	**21 843**	**29 939**	**30 376**	**30 083**	**22 224**	**21 949**	**36 400**
Owner occupied (dollars)	28 494	32 292	26 917	24 753	32 951	34 288	31 042	28 590	23 750	37 102
Renter occupied (dollars)	20 819	20 147	11 510	13 725	20 000	21 225	21 667	13 589	21 932	29 063
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**363**	**456**	**737**	**1 132**	**1 674**	**909**	**398**	**488**	**6**	**655**
With a mortgage	245	323	348	611	1 147	622	257	301	6	527
Less than $200	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	16	10	18	34	22	8	9	–	–	10
$300 to $399	60	25	63	102	36	23	36	33	2	17
$400 to $499	63	31	116	169	153	98	32	90	2	72
$500 to $599	37	49	36	108	169	93	35	55	2	30
$600 to $699	43	36	27	54	187	87	30	32	–	73
$700 to $999	13	106	52	86	415	202	86	81	–	212
$1,000 to $1,999	13	66	36	58	165	111	27	10	–	113
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	482	750	470	500	704	702	655	549	475	810
Not mortgaged	118	133	389	521	527	287	141	187	–	128
Median (dollars)	190	183	199	197	225	229	184	208	–	212
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**363**	**456**	**737**	**1 132**	**1 674**	**909**	**398**	**488**	**6**	**655**
With a mortgage	245	323	348	611	1 147	622	257	301	6	527
Median	17.6	20.7	21.9	21.5	22.6	22.4	24.1	19.1	22.5	21.1
Not mortgaged	118	133	389	521	527	287	141	187	–	128
Median	12.4	10.0–	11.5	11.1	14.3	15.4	10.0–	12.4	–	10.0–
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 689**	**81**	**387**	**464**	**818**	**492**	**72**	**399**	**1 403**	**80**
Less than $100	–	–	9	9	8	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	32	12	49	49	65	27	–	71	2	8
$200 to $299	55	–	80	97	79	39	14	86	3	–
$300 to $399	150	9	71	87	167	82	15	139	79	–
$400 to $499	180	28	129	129	201	129	17	75	99	14
$500 to $599	53	9	29	51	157	125	10	9	41	20
$600 to $749	26	9	–	–	88	54	3	5	26	7
$750 to $999	3	–	–	–	34	17	2	–	3	17
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	13	4	4	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	1 190	14	20	29	15	15	11	14	1 150	14
Median (dollars)	405	481	356	369	446	468	409	326	442	577
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 689**	**81**	**387**	**464**	**818**	**492**	**72**	**399**	**1 403**	**80**
Less than 20 percent	152	12	94	131	203	131	23	114	119	19
20 to 24 percent	125	–	24	45	147	104	16	30	67	28
25 to 29 percent	78	28	41	41	126	57	8	50	35	6
30 to 34 percent	55	9	35	35	40	40	2	44	22	–
35 percent or more	89	18	173	183	279	137	12	141	10	7
Not computed	1 190	14	20	29	23	23	11	20	1 150	20
Median	23.9	28.8	33.5	30.1	26.9	25.0	22.3	29.5	20.6	22.0

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Table 92. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Machias town	Madawaska CDP	Madawaska town	Madison CDP	Madison town	Mechanic Falls town	Mexico town	Milford town	Millinocket town	Millinocket CDP
Occupied housing units	**949**	**1 500**	**1 937**	**1 153**	**1 790**	**1 064**	**1 384**	**1 116**	**2 704**	**2 697**
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	578	956	1 357	757	1 289	776	1 010	915	1 960	1 953
Renter-occupied housing units	371	544	580	396	501	288	374	201	744	744
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	35	52	57	15	30	26	33	154	17	17
1980 to 1988	140	174	263	114	291	117	129	267	135	135
1960 to 1979	282	387	555	269	448	235	373	355	872	872
1940 to 1959	65	434	522	122	154	148	293	133	760	760
1939 or earlier	427	453	540	633	867	538	556	207	920	913
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	4	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	66	7	7	–	7	35	5	32	22	22
Electricity	129	159	180	114	132	160	66	65	150	150
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	662	1 160	1 468	913	1 258	758	1 183	953	2 305	2 298
All other fuels	86	166	274	126	393	105	123	66	219	219
No fuel used	2	8	8	–	–	6	–	–	8	8
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	107	153	153	118	136	100	97	25	183	183
1	409	674	758	456	672	295	676	433	1 094	1 094
2	337	516	751	464	781	492	447	495	1 228	1 221
3 or more	96	157	275	115	201	177	164	163	199	199
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990	237	273	329	156	255	215	164	275	373	373
1985 to 1988	231	326	423	319	468	259	315	341	565	565
1980 to 1984	113	218	296	227	321	186	234	131	381	374
1970 to 1979	177	300	385	161	320	190	244	199	716	716
1969 or earlier	191	383	504	290	426	214	427	170	669	669
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities	938	1 494	1 922	1 153	1 785	1 060	1 384	1 082	2 696	2 689
1.01 or more	8	18	28	14	19	15	28	20	6	6
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	11	6	15	–	5	4	–	34	8	8
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company	678	1 373	1 381	1 115	1 179	780	1 224	769	2 679	2 679
Public sewer	685	1 452	1 538	1 075	1 101	688	1 138	694	2 656	2 656
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	10	–	3	–	5	6	–	7	9	9
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units	**194**	**222**	**265**	**224**	**306**	**168**	**218**	**110**	**307**	**307**
Renter occupied	137	154	160	155	197	107	99	35	151	151
Built 1939 or earlier	60	44	51	95	111	85	99	6	92	92
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	–	9	–	5	–	–	11	–	–
No vehicle available	55	73	73	80	98	75	44	11	97	97
No telephone in unit	22	21	21	36	53	49	5	4	38	38
1.01 or more persons per room	5	13	13	–	5	–	8	–	6	6
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**19 656**	**26 906**	**29 125**	**19 986**	**22 872**	**25 580**	**21 862**	**26 277**	**32 483**	**32 425**
Owner occupied (dollars)	26 447	35 000	35 292	26 326	28 285	30 274	24 561	28 153	36 362	36 291
Renter occupied (dollars)	11 146	11 530	11 978	14 400	13 826	11 550	16 964	15 288	24 048	24 048
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**387**	**737**	**979**	**516**	**803**	**534**	**668**	**533**	**1 494**	**1 487**
With a mortgage	210	367	507	269	448	351	268	346	773	766
Less than $200	2	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
$200 to $299	13	18	29	38	51	22	11	4	43	43
$300 to $399	29	68	75	50	89	62	70	59	58	58
$400 to $499	40	142	163	68	116	26	68	90	186	179
$500 to $599	42	42	62	73	94	60	51	46	146	146
$600 to $699	33	38	90	25	59	45	24	40	107	107
$700 to $999	42	32	56	15	39	114	31	89	184	184
$1,000 to $1,999	9	27	32	–	–	22	5	18	49	49
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	534	467	491	480	478	609	469	537	569	571
Not mortgaged	177	370	472	247	355	183	400	187	721	721
Median (dollars)	229	226	223	178	169	203	193	202	229	229
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**387**	**737**	**979**	**516**	**803**	**534**	**668**	**533**	**1 494**	**1 487**
With a mortgage	210	367	507	269	448	351	268	346	773	766
Median	20.0	17.6	18.3	17.3	18.2	21.4	18.6	20.3	17.3	17.4
Not mortgaged	177	370	472	247	355	183	400	187	721	721
Median	14.4	10.0–	10.0–	11.3	10.7	13.6	12.8	10.1	11.9	11.9
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**368**	**536**	**572**	**386**	**475**	**288**	**361**	**195**	**744**	**744**
Less than $100	10	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	16	16
$100 to $199	79	126	126	82	88	57	44	–	94	94
$200 to $299	76	184	190	91	99	8	74	17	107	107
$300 to $399	87	177	189	105	117	37	150	74	197	197
$400 to $499	47	12	24	55	95	100	47	61	191	191
$500 to $599	34	14	14	29	29	24	20	28	82	82
$600 to $749	7	–	–	4	4	30	–	7	27	27
$750 to $999	2	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	9	9
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	26	23	29	20	43	32	14	8	21	21
Median (dollars)	309	271	274	304	312	409	327	403	363	363
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**368**	**536**	**572**	**386**	**475**	**288**	**361**	**195**	**744**	**744**
Less than 20 percent	76	173	198	126	132	66	138	52	352	352
20 to 24 percent	50	90	90	34	48	35	37	15	88	88
25 to 29 percent	56	66	71	57	62	31	65	20	81	81
30 to 34 percent	47	70	70	36	42	13	10	22	9	9
35 percent or more	113	114	114	113	148	111	97	67	184	184
Not computed	26	23	29	20	43	32	14	19	30	30
Median	29.0	24.6	24.1	27.0	27.9	29.4	24.8	30.2	20.3	20.3

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Table 92. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Milo town	Monmouth town	Naples town	New Gloucester town	Newport town	Norridgewock town	North Berwick town	North Windham CDP	Norway CDP	Norway town
Occupied housing units	**1 047**	**1 185**	**1 078**	**1 221**	**1 184**	**1 084**	**1 275**	**1 501**	**1 290**	**1 923**
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	870	1 014	888	1 074	819	919	1 026	1 143	718	1 280
Renter-occupied housing units	177	171	190	147	365	165	249	358	572	643
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	4	8	55	63	72	58	20	17	10	41
1980 to 1988	138	246	318	320	125	232	297	356	279	375
1960 to 1979	192	502	397	442	351	450	455	834	368	626
1940 to 1959	239	74	108	98	136	40	112	172	113	144
1939 or earlier	474	355	200	298	500	304	391	122	520	737
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	9	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3	55	46	52	36	15	33	37	23	39
Electricity	33	165	116	54	147	59	128	330	267	286
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	873	664	672	800	779	715	871	968	913	1 276
All other fuels	138	301	240	315	222	295	243	157	87	322
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	79	37	22	36	91	84	40	67	215	248
1	456	388	344	222	433	391	330	391	567	732
2	419	465	529	672	452	388	645	765	450	701
3 or more	93	295	183	291	208	221	260	278	58	242
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990	194	155	167	195	228	218	159	239	301	384
1985 to 1988	256	309	362	346	366	310	379	532	369	528
1980 to 1984	245	230	177	224	159	178	221	208	235	332
1970 to 1979	121	273	232	252	210	237	353	393	191	351
1969 or earlier	231	218	140	204	221	141	163	129	194	328
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities	1 011	1 158	1 067	1 208	1 162	1 046	1 275	1 494	1 275	1 901
1.01 or more	4	12	25	42	30	9	42	16	25	38
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	36	27	11	13	22	38	–	7	15	22
1.01 or more	–	–	–	6	–	5	–	–	–	–
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company	868	242	49	15	756	438	493	1 176	1 160	1 160
Public sewer	716	377	35	7	669	49	415	152	1 167	1 167
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	18	13	9	10	21	22	11	7	8	15
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units	**191**	**90**	**101**	**75**	**209**	**159**	**113**	**54**	**200**	**241**
Renter occupied	102	42	22	19	110	59	53	41	156	183
Built 1939 or earlier	66	42	28	26	61	32	72	10	70	98
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	18	5	3	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	44	–	13	8	56	44	21	–	88	99
No telephone in unit	26	7	6	–	34	17	–	10	31	38
1.01 or more persons per room	2	–	5	–	13	11	13	–	6	6
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**21 530**	**29 322**	**27 379**	**33 918**	**22 296**	**25 476**	**36 789**	**36 153**	**18 444**	**21 663**
Owner occupied (dollars)	26 333	30 885	29 244	34 643	28 750	26 693	40 962	37 917	23 625	26 790
Renter occupied (dollars)	8 281	18 594	23 400	33 073	15 875	12 750	18 598	28 182	10 833	11 378
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**667**	**559**	**599**	**568**	**534**	**492**	**686**	**934**	**376**	**632**
With a mortgage	351	392	403	408	344	326	501	712	123	309
Less than $200	–	6	2	–	7	4	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	13	15	17	15	23	–	11	–	10	10
$300 to $399	100	21	41	27	58	79	18	25	–	15
$400 to $499	114	46	59	63	35	71	17	62	19	87
$500 to $599	102	95	55	48	77	77	29	113	33	53
$600 to $699	11	49	54	35	52	56	61	99	26	47
$700 to $999	11	125	123	137	65	37	219	249	35	68
$1,000 to $1,999	–	35	48	83	19	–	146	164	–	26
$2,000 or more	–	–	4	–	8	2	–	–	–	3
Median (dollars)	436	623	653	723	575	509	814	754	596	575
Not mortgaged	316	167	196	160	190	166	185	222	253	323
Median (dollars)	223	206	229	210	211	146	242	250	188	185
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**667**	**559**	**599**	**568**	**534**	**492**	**686**	**934**	**376**	**632**
With a mortgage	351	392	403	408	344	326	501	712	123	309
Median	16.6	22.3	25.2	23.5	20.9	19.8	26.2	22.4	14.6	17.9
Not mortgaged	316	167	196	160	190	166	185	222	253	323
Median	14.2	12.6	12.6	10.0–	15.4	10.9	12.3	11.4	15.2	15.2
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**173**	**163**	**169**	**147**	**359**	**150**	**244**	**334**	**572**	**621**
Less than $100	2	–	–	–	13	7	–	–	9	9
$100 to $199	41	–	15	–	61	14	20	23	115	123
$200 to $299	42	21	12	7	48	22	17	47	90	90
$300 to $399	31	62	24	26	69	45	15	18	157	157
$400 to $499	6	44	26	22	62	7	25	62	93	111
$500 to $599	–	15	27	15	60	10	64	54	66	69
$600 to $749	31	5	36	53	23	16	83	90	7	7
$750 to $999	–	7	2	6	–	–	16	25	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	15	–	–
No cash rent	20	9	23	14	23	29	4	–	35	55
Median (dollars)	246	385	483	578	379	318	564	527	329	332
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**173**	**163**	**169**	**147**	**359**	**150**	**244**	**334**	**572**	**621**
Less than 20 percent	20	47	47	65	76	53	60	164	179	179
20 to 24 percent	28	9	18	11	50	6	15	34	47	56
25 to 29 percent	21	10	20	15	91	12	39	47	47	47
30 to 34 percent	5	18	26	11	27	–	17	29	85	85
35 percent or more	79	70	35	31	86	50	104	60	163	183
Not computed	20	9	23	14	29	29	9	–	51	71
Median	40.7	33.1	27.0	20.7	27.1	25.6	31.0	20.4	28.7	29.3

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Oakland CDP	Oakland town	Old Orchard Beach town	Old Orchard Beach CDP	Old Town city	Orono CDP	Orrington town	Oxford town	Paris town	Pittsfield CDP
Occupied housing units	**1 391**	**2 096**	**3 472**	**3 472**	**3 204**	**2 161**	**1 269**	**1 298**	**1 723**	**1 201**
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 016	1 645	1 951	1 951	1 939	1 006	1 093	1 085	1 211	816
Renter-occupied housing units	375	451	1 521	1 521	1 265	1 155	176	213	512	385
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	17	23	78	78	75	93	25	29	54	5
1980 to 1988	293	434	1 207	1 207	326	255	192	380	316	192
1960 to 1979	499	893	697	697	830	590	451	516	440	230
1940 to 1959	239	282	670	670	548	499	227	85	268	133
1939 or earlier	343	464	820	820	1 425	724	374	288	645	641
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	–	–	17	17	–	24	–	–	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	42	52	82	82	31	15	17	11	9	5
Electricity	126	180	1 280	1 280	393	354	54	123	270	149
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 074	1 516	1 947	1 947	2 580	1 688	963	876	1 112	893
All other fuels	149	348	136	136	200	80	235	288	332	154
No fuel used	–	–	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	66	72	362	362	324	181	29	81	161	144
1	501	697	1 500	1 500	1 184	845	351	447	566	398
2	665	1 027	1 266	1 266	1 226	732	570	511	750	557
3 or more	159	300	344	344	470	403	319	259	246	102
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990	212	259	1 085	1 085	671	730	138	170	331	237
1985 to 1988	558	749	1 059	1 059	851	608	369	446	513	302
1980 to 1984	238	366	471	471	393	203	209	225	194	166
1970 to 1979	165	391	357	357	435	286	307	280	323	265
1969 or earlier	218	331	500	500	854	334	246	177	362	231
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities	1 391	2 096	3 451	3 451	3 188	2 161	1 256	1 280	1 662	1 201
1.01 or more	35	45	75	75	66	83	3	46	27	17
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	21	21	16	–	13	18	61	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company	1 037	1 099	3 348	3 348	2 824	2 077	94	367	1 125	1 135
Public sewer	864	878	3 121	3 121	2 769	1 979	35	89	1 064	1 055
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–	–	11	11	–	15	13	13	27	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units	**198**	**228**	**406**	**406**	**564**	**440**	**111**	**123**	**215**	**179**
Renter occupied	113	122	325	325	432	419	49	39	130	117
Built 1939 or earlier	33	33	69	69	195	160	40	42	83	95
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	11	11	8	–	–	18	30	–
No vehicle available	29	29	132	132	174	87	11	46	69	79
No telephone in unit	45	45	58	58	27	33	7	34	78	29
1.01 or more persons per room	35	35	–	–	22	60	3	15	15	12
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**25 195**	**28 514**	**27 969**	**27 969**	**22 118**	**26 387**	**32 926**	**25 983**	**25 088**	**21 883**
Owner occupied (dollars)	31 038	32 175	34 457	34 457	33 822	49 286	35 516	26 904	30 344	23 977
Renter occupied (dollars)	17 526	17 795	18 286	18 286	15 322	16 385	16 047	20 703	14 306	17 216
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**570**	**998**	**1 275**	**1 275**	**1 344**	**822**	**840**	**595**	**777**	**602**
With a mortgage	412	719	740	740	704	518	548	394	371	317
Less than $200	7	7	–	–	15	4	–	–	5	–
$200 to $299	–	–	10	10	–	–	–	38	9	26
$300 to $399	68	132	41	41	64	6	81	44	62	63
$400 to $499	68	107	67	67	176	52	43	77	57	40
$500 to $599	65	97	77	77	153	91	80	64	57	62
$600 to $699	79	110	60	60	91	62	113	68	46	33
$700 to $999	94	190	308	308	158	131	111	82	93	78
$1,000 to $1,999	31	76	177	177	47	163	110	21	42	15
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	9	10	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	598	619	804	804	566	792	651	557	590	531
Not mortgaged	158	279	535	535	640	304	292	201	406	285
Median (dollars)	224	219	243	243	203	283	207	199	209	199
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**570**	**998**	**1 275**	**1 275**	**1 344**	**822**	**840**	**595**	**777**	**602**
With a mortgage	412	719	740	740	704	518	548	394	371	317
Median	18.7	19.5	23.3	23.3	18.6	19.7	19.4	23.8	19.9	18.8
Not mortgaged	158	279	535	535	640	304	292	201	406	285
Median	13.3	11.6	13.6	13.6	12.4	10.0–	13.1	12.2	11.3	16.4
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**368**	**438**	**1 511**	**1 511**	**1 261**	**1 152**	**170**	**213**	**497**	**385**
Less than $100	–	–	13	13	38	22	–	9	4	8
$100 to $199	43	52	124	124	168	123	16	35	70	59
$200 to $299	20	20	86	86	175	104	14	25	73	54
$300 to $399	130	137	229	229	322	267	25	55	132	66
$400 to $499	84	110	298	298	282	227	30	39	91	106
$500 to $599	68	89	225	225	108	134	39	32	73	47
$600 to $749	17	17	296	296	73	181	–	13	20	9
$750 to $999	–	–	124	124	48	50	8	–	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	45	45	–	18	–	–	7	–
No cash rent	6	13	71	71	47	26	38	5	27	36
Median (dollars)	393	403	489	489	371	420	414	383	360	393
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**368**	**438**	**1 511**	**1 511**	**1 261**	**1 152**	**170**	**213**	**497**	**385**
Less than 20 percent	124	137	310	310	263	268	33	91	117	102
20 to 24 percent	35	45	178	178	140	77	18	34	48	57
25 to 29 percent	42	59	291	291	222	166	26	38	75	31
30 to 34 percent	42	42	156	156	148	141	24	7	84	42
35 percent or more	119	142	459	459	436	474	31	38	146	117
Not computed	6	13	117	117	52	26	38	5	27	36
Median	27.6	27.6	28.6	28.6	29.5	31.8	27.9	21.9	29.7	27.5

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pittsfield town	Poland town	Raymond town	Richmond town	Rockland city	Rockport town	Rumford CDP	Rumford town	Sabattus town	Scarborough CDP
Occupied housing units	**1 545**	**1 484**	**1 160**	**1 138**	**3 323**	**1 174**	**2 291**	**2 924**	**1 304**	**1 094**
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 132	1 313	1 032	863	1 776	924	1 143	1 717	1 135	767
Renter-occupied housing units	413	171	128	275	1 547	250	1 148	1 207	169	327
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	11	37	35	34	63	16	8	42	51	10
1980 to 1988	249	419	278	142	306	247	70	166	380	470
1960 to 1979	345	582	412	345	518	318	349	525	529	404
1940 to 1959	170	145	148	58	469	153	241	322	72	146
1939 or earlier	770	301	287	559	1 967	440	1 623	1 869	272	64
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	59
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13	28	64	6	34	17	7	12	21	32
Electricity	167	192	100	124	661	140	238	238	125	396
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 062	909	787	822	2 437	741	1 971	2 415	988	586
All other fuels	303	355	209	180	170	276	75	259	170	21
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	158	65	–	130	697	49	420	439	46	37
1	504	376	349	359	1 254	408	976	1 143	346	375
2	697	695	536	411	1 083	488	700	993	667	539
3 or more	186	348	275	238	289	229	195	349	245	143
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1989 to March 1990	264	134	195	277	738	185	471	529	119	183
1985 to 1988	407	453	377	253	1 012	326	539	713	490	403
1980 to 1984	200	273	228	189	522	222	351	419	238	157
1970 to 1979	339	383	169	251	404	250	388	518	232	211
1969 or earlier	335	241	191	168	647	191	542	745	225	140
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing facilities	1 545	1 425	1 160	1 097	3 314	1 174	2 285	2 918	1 298	1 094
1.01 or more	30	82	26	38	45	10	6	18	25	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	59	–	41	9	–	6	6	6	–
1.01 or more	–	7	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED FACILITIES										
Water from public system or private company	1 142	40	–	607	3 243	675	2 216	2 413	518	1 056
Public sewer	1 055	37	–	594	2 909	67	2 265	2 490	423	897
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–	24	–	16	9	–	11	11	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Occupied housing units	**260**	**144**	**25**	**126**	**572**	**75**	**455**	**527**	**116**	**55**
Renter occupied	124	28	7	53	430	34	383	397	34	30
Built 1939 or earlier	133	33	11	72	281	40	357	385	28	7
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	16	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	89	38	–	62	330	35	240	247	10	10
No telephone in unit	46	29	–	–	80	12	57	57	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	21	18	–	7	34	6	6	6	19	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**22 096**	**30 187**	**38 143**	**27 784**	**21 339**	**30 726**	**20 333**	**21 366**	**29 773**	**32 230**
Owner occupied (dollars)	23 697	31 213	40 077	30 483	28 768	31 622	31 854	30 591	31 151	35 259
Renter occupied (dollars)	16 875	27 196	28 382	20 625	13 605	21 429	13 288	13 492	17 981	29 583
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**744**	**684**	**839**	**445**	**1 341**	**640**	**852**	**1 219**	**587**	**553**
With a mortgage	395	471	626	270	816	381	433	593	381	421
Less than $200	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	26	6	–	10	47	–	8	17	–	–
$300 to $399	80	48	18	14	88	24	86	125	47	45
$400 to $499	68	59	93	36	167	52	71	89	51	28
$500 to $599	71	78	24	59	170	50	85	121	44	40
$600 to $699	37	39	47	36	150	31	67	74	40	39
$700 to $999	91	171	251	83	152	141	84	104	179	203
$1,000 to $1,999	22	70	161	32	36	65	32	63	17	66
$2,000 or more	–	–	32	–	–	18	–	–	3	–
Median (dollars)	521	706	847	658	553	756	552	557	712	748
Not mortgaged	349	213	213	175	525	259	419	626	206	132
Median (dollars)	201	205	251	211	243	278	216	212	192	234
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**744**	**684**	**839**	**445**	**1 341**	**640**	**852**	**1 219**	**587**	**553**
With a mortgage	395	471	626	270	816	381	433	593	381	421
Median	19.5	20.9	27.1	22.3	21.8	23.7	16.6	16.4	24.5	22.6
Not mortgaged	349	213	213	175	525	259	419	626	206	132
Median	16.1	10.0–	10.0–	20.4	13.0	12.8	10.8	12.0	10.6	10.0–
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**410**	**147**	**121**	**260**	**1 547**	**246**	**1 148**	**1 188**	**165**	**316**
Less than $100	8	–	–	23	39	–	24	24	10	–
$100 to $199	63	9	–	10	185	–	242	242	18	12
$200 to $299	54	7	9	21	156	29	315	322	10	–
$300 to $399	70	46	–	66	483	20	335	347	34	13
$400 to $499	117	18	–	64	358	91	134	134	41	21
$500 to $599	53	29	17	31	192	46	32	32	33	54
$600 to $749	9	17	62	9	55	24	17	23	5	157
$750 to $999	–	–	12	12	27	16	10	10	–	41
$1,000 or more	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
No cash rent	36	21	10	24	52	20	39	54	14	–
Median (dollars)	396	427	657	398	383	478	294	296	407	664
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**410**	**147**	**121**	**260**	**1 547**	**246**	**1 148**	**1 188**	**165**	**316**
Less than 20 percent	113	64	23	90	359	68	386	393	28	68
20 to 24 percent	57	22	18	33	157	31	99	110	53	56
25 to 29 percent	31	32	10	36	287	26	196	196	19	61
30 to 34 percent	46	8	22	21	162	7	105	105	17	55
35 percent or more	127	–	38	56	517	82	323	330	34	76
Not computed	36	21	10	24	65	32	39	54	14	–
Median	27.7	19.8	31.0	24.2	28.9	26.5	26.8	26.6	24.5	27.8

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Searsport town	Sidney town	Skowhegan CDP	Skowhegan town	South Berwick town	South Eliot CDP	South Sanford CDP	Springvale CDP	Standish town
Occupied housing units	**979**	**888**	**2 816**	**3 483**	**2 104**	**1 169**	**1 438**	**1 315**	**2 590**
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units	748	800	1 749	2 272	1 600	946	1 160	802	2 273
Renter-occupied housing units	231	88	1 067	1 211	504	223	278	513	317
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990	31	33	85	116	58	–	13	33	82
1980 to 1988	184	260	438	590	661	193	481	294	655
1960 to 1979	334	375	392	706	479	334	764	306	1 156
1940 to 1959	116	61	335	394	167	286	101	115	275
1939 or earlier	314	159	1 566	1 677	739	356	79	567	422
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10	20	56	56	69	22	14	6	147
Electricity	100	59	304	407	321	180	293	272	265
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	690	575	2 214	2 565	1 361	831	928	899	1 719
All other fuels	178	234	236	449	353	136	203	128	459
No fuel used	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	10	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	79	19	425	478	69	35	41	67	65
1	310	209	1 169	1 404	527	400	431	576	637
2	417	454	946	1 227	1 102	451	684	486	1 198
3 or more	173	206	276	374	406	283	282	186	690
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
1989 to March 1990	142	88	634	704	330	151	163	325	265
1985 to 1988	298	274	828	1 047	801	253	557	351	778
1980 to 1984	147	138	333	439	343	137	280	205	443
1970 to 1979	183	247	405	586	341	299	334	212	730
1969 or earlier	209	141	616	707	289	329	104	222	374
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing facilities	951	870	2 807	3 467	2 079	1 159	1 431	1 315	2 567
1.01 or more	21	23	34	42	9	8	19	29	82
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	28	18	9	16	25	10	7	–	23
1.01 or more	6	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED FACILITIES									
Water from public system or private company	536	22	2 404	2 504	1 214	808	823	1 246	552
Public sewer	358	22	2 510	2 650	1 095	424	489	1 202	25
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	16	5	–	–	14	–	7	23	15
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Occupied housing units	**165**	**54**	**474**	**594**	**103**	**51**	**95**	**159**	**137**
Renter occupied	67	15	289	361	54	15	37	116	26
Built 1939 or earlier	64	11	281	308	56	15	8	75	63
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	11	8	–	–	18	–	7	–	–
No vehicle available	25	6	214	247	16	–	6	31	41
No telephone in unit	6	5	64	64	8	–	8	31	14
1.01 or more persons per room	4	2	24	24	–	–	7	12	11
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**22 569**	**35 246**	**21 494**	**21 992**	**36 975**	**35 587**	**31 739**	**22 417**	**34 792**
Owner occupied (dollars)	26 500	36 435	26 059	26 667	41 951	35 636	34 091	31 771	36 455
Renter occupied (dollars)	12 379	22 750	16 812	15 437	22 295	35 469	16 250	17 212	27 135
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**384**	**424**	**1 091**	**1 335**	**1 207**	**756**	**776**	**699**	**1 643**
With a mortgage	177	320	561	701	922	453	619	499	1 262
Less than $200	–	3	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	16	6	80	87	6	13	10	17	19
$300 to $399	39	48	90	99	21	13	24	24	77
$400 to $499	20	76	89	102	99	39	69	66	182
$500 to $599	29	41	116	140	98	53	103	48	119
$600 to $699	24	41	50	76	38	55	75	54	170
$700 to $999	32	69	97	154	324	131	176	200	422
$1,000 to $1,999	17	36	39	39	336	144	162	90	238
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	35
Median (dollars)	554	574	518	548	863	789	732	745	759
Not mortgaged	207	104	530	634	285	303	157	200	381
Median (dollars)	227	164	171	168	234	259	265	245	223
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**384**	**424**	**1 091**	**1 335**	**1 207**	**756**	**776**	**699**	**1 643**
With a mortgage	177	320	561	701	922	453	619	499	1 262
Median	21.0	18.8	18.5	19.5	22.1	21.5	24.4	27.2	23.3
Not mortgaged	207	104	530	634	285	303	157	200	381
Median	12.5	10.0–	13.5	12.6	11.6	13.2	11.7	19.9	10.0–
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**224**	**79**	**1 067**	**1 187**	**469**	**223**	**263**	**513**	**294**
Less than $100	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	2
$100 to $199	26	3	57	92	33	–	41	44	15
$200 to $299	30	2	233	258	17	–	43	25	23
$300 to $399	66	11	428	443	41	16	48	97	32
$400 to $499	36	29	161	183	83	8	69	98	68
$500 to $599	32	7	64	68	103	49	19	136	25
$600 to $749	9	3	49	62	89	47	18	55	46
$750 to $999	–	4	6	6	68	65	10	29	43
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–
No cash rent	18	20	69	75	35	14	15	24	40
Median (dollars)	357	452	341	339	534	670	382	461	473
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**224**	**79**	**1 067**	**1 187**	**469**	**223**	**263**	**513**	**294**
Less than 20 percent	61	30	376	376	161	46	88	119	112
20 to 24 percent	25	8	88	109	66	33	32	86	14
25 to 29 percent	22	6	99	118	56	28	59	76	25
30 to 34 percent	15	–	68	87	27	34	11	37	29
35 percent or more	79	15	367	422	124	68	58	171	74
Not computed	22	20	69	75	35	14	15	24	40
Median	28.4	19.9	26.8	28.0	24.2	29.6	25.3	27.6	25.2

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Thomaston town	Topsham CDP	Topsham town	Turner town	Van Buren CDP	Van Buren town	Vassalboro town	Waldoboro town
Occupied housing units	**1 087**	**2 146**	**3 061**	**1 477**	**1 087**	**1 146**	**1 324**	**1 738**
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units	786	1 397	2 158	1 204	649	690	1 069	1 422
Renter-occupied housing units	301	749	903	273	438	456	255	316
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1989 to March 1990	13	45	99	131	29	36	29	75
1980 to 1988	180	592	871	295	55	58	340	436
1960 to 1979	261	755	1 104	616	326	346	393	368
1940 to 1959	99	384	449	68	178	190	150	211
1939 or earlier	534	370	538	367	499	516	412	648
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	20	18	18	3	–	–	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6	42	42	24	–	7	40	37
Electricity	175	433	534	80	20	26	80	163
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	723	1 397	2 036	1 032	889	918	877	1 147
All other fuels	163	256	424	338	171	188	327	387
No fuel used	–	–	7	–	7	7	–	4
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	80	97	97	31	172	179	75	155
1	366	592	851	306	396	399	391	546
2	480	1 092	1 586	729	415	452	580	710
3 or more	161	365	527	411	104	116	278	327
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
1989 to March 1990	177	457	623	345	170	181	238	236
1985 to 1988	359	760	1 067	392	271	288	348	511
1980 to 1984	140	307	411	177	183	191	232	284
1970 to 1979	222	304	510	352	191	207	261	293
1969 or earlier	189	318	450	211	272	279	245	414
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Complete plumbing facilities	1 087	2 137	3 052	1 459	1 084	1 143	1 299	1 692
1.01 or more	17	23	32	36	8	8	38	49
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	9	9	18	3	3	25	46
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
SELECTED FACILITIES								
Water from public system or private company	942	1 976	2 238	55	1 087	1 089	364	501
Public sewer	781	1 302	1 371	47	1 087	1 089	281	417
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	6	–	–	7	–	–	20	22
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Occupied housing units	**161**	**134**	**166**	**150**	**258**	**279**	**139**	**346**
Renter occupied	108	112	126	58	208	222	71	91
Built 1939 or earlier	80	37	37	53	110	121	6	96
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	–	13	3	3	9	23
No vehicle available	59	47	47	8	111	118	27	75
No telephone in unit	6	16	16	27	35	35	27	39
1.01 or more persons per room	–	9	9	11	6	6	–	28
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**25 446**	**34 733**	**34 212**	**29 638**	**17 131**	**17 562**	**29 227**	**22 417**
Owner occupied (dollars)	32 722	41 761	39 231	32 385	26 463	27 074	33 189	25 357
Renter occupied (dollars)	17 891	24 023	25 406	20 550	7 930	7 984	15 368	15 122
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**608**	**1 166**	**1 640**	**666**	**486**	**501**	**584**	**675**
With a mortgage	371	886	1 280	556	212	220	428	381
Less than $200	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
$200 to $299	12	18	18	21	16	16	47	11
$300 to $399	24	15	48	41	83	83	64	52
$400 to $499	62	79	103	106	62	62	85	73
$500 to $599	75	120	133	82	41	41	71	77
$600 to $699	43	50	88	64	10	10	66	70
$700 to $999	126	277	414	138	–	8	76	75
$1,000 to $1,999	29	327	476	94	–	–	19	12
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	5
Median (dollars)	622	900	895	637	421	432	513	577
Not mortgaged	237	280	360	110	274	281	156	294
Median (dollars)	262	259	264	189	203	202	170	201
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**608**	**1 166**	**1 640**	**666**	**486**	**501**	**584**	**675**
With a mortgage	371	886	1 280	556	212	220	428	381
Median	23.0	24.0	25.3	21.8	18.1	18.5	18.0	24.2
Not mortgaged	237	280	360	110	274	281	156	294
Median	15.0	11.1	11.6	12.4	11.7	12.0	10.0–	16.4
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**294**	**735**	**874**	**237**	**438**	**445**	**250**	**294**
Less than $100	–	9	9	6	15	15	–	–
$100 to $199	58	45	45	6	172	172	18	73
$200 to $299	37	–	18	30	96	99	34	45
$300 to $399	56	56	81	53	80	80	37	56
$400 to $499	48	116	116	65	43	43	100	40
$500 to $599	49	189	222	32	8	8	11	40
$600 to $749	19	100	132	21	–	–	17	10
$750 to $999	8	63	78	–	–	–	4	11
$1,000 or more	–	55	55	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	19	102	118	24	24	28	29	19
Median (dollars)	382	537	539	413	225	223	413	341
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**294**	**735**	**874**	**237**	**438**	**445**	**250**	**294**
Less than 20 percent	53	152	198	74	79	79	30	35
20 to 24 percent	55	126	175	34	40	40	37	77
25 to 29 percent	39	58	58	46	107	107	27	47
30 to 34 percent	48	53	64	24	63	63	27	51
35 percent or more	73	235	252	28	125	128	100	61
Not computed	26	111	127	31	24	28	29	23
Median	28.3	27.9	25.0	24.3	29.1	29.2	33.1	27.5

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Table 92. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Warren town	Waterboro town	Wells town	West Gardiner town	Wilton town	Winslow CDP	Winslow town	Winterport town
Occupied housing units	**1 142**	**1 555**	**3 056**	**888**	**1 588**	**2 187**	**3 077**	**1 118**
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units	944	1 378	2 499	788	1 240	1 527	2 327	963
Renter-occupied housing units	198	177	557	100	348	660	750	155
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1989 to March 1990	35	77	68	18	36	33	54	59
1980 to 1988	242	502	823	205	231	284	509	235
1960 to 1979	374	581	1 266	410	481	817	1 204	362
1940 to 1959	77	232	342	98	180	640	773	99
1939 or earlier	414	163	557	157	660	413	537	363
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	–	–	4	–	6	–	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	–	29	97	12	11	15	34	31
Electricity	72	209	735	76	210	283	338	89
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	697	1 001	1 857	627	956	1 796	2 446	765
All other fuels	373	316	363	173	405	81	247	233
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	12	12	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	37	36	168	33	107	153	180	55
1	367	406	920	231	569	948	1 145	286
2	508	805	1 287	402	648	780	1 229	575
3 or more	230	308	681	222	264	306	523	202
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
1989 to March 1990	147	238	394	89	332	424	501	105
1985 to 1988	318	538	888	265	357	524	847	355
1980 to 1984	231	275	748	160	267	291	472	191
1970 to 1979	252	317	763	235	261	385	558	245
1969 or earlier	194	187	263	139	371	563	699	222
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Complete plumbing facilities	1 111	1 533	3 032	875	1 549	2 187	3 060	1 105
1.01 or more	7	32	–	20	47	13	28	30
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	31	22	24	13	39	–	17	13
1.01 or more	–	7	–	–	2	–	–	–
SELECTED FACILITIES								
Water from public system or private company	244	245	1 452	17	1 054	2 142	2 308	325
Public sewer	28	56	1 125	15	965	2 078	2 111	313
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	19	7	8	6	18	–	–	6
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Occupied housing units	**182**	**46**	**201**	**48**	**206**	**233**	**302**	**95**
Renter occupied	30	–	63	13	99	158	182	14
Built 1939 or earlier	52	12	50	6	75	87	87	22
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	10	–	16	–	10	–	17	13
No vehicle available	16	8	44	14	48	71	89	28
No telephone in unit	7	–	–	3	24	7	14	3
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	15	6	13	3
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**22 647**	**31 250**	**34 941**	**34 200**	**27 473**	**28 089**	**29 461**	**30 856**
Owner occupied (dollars)	27 773	32 287	36 465	35 047	29 440	35 056	32 430	31 306
Renter occupied (dollars)	17 687	24 514	21 659	29 643	20 156	17 466	18 214	26 016
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**515**	**1 022**	**1 758**	**441**	**827**	**1 137**	**1 588**	**581**
With a mortgage	315	802	1 227	324	498	708	1 043	368
Less than $200	–	–	–	2	3	–	–	–
$200 to $299	9	26	21	6	24	42	42	26
$300 to $399	61	57	70	33	62	66	77	34
$400 to $499	71	100	98	48	81	112	189	58
$500 to $599	63	84	181	69	86	105	173	61
$600 to $699	26	83	130	63	79	154	214	27
$700 to $999	65	301	430	69	130	154	238	126
$1,000 to $1,999	20	144	275	34	27	75	110	36
$2,000 or more	–	7	22	–	6	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	519	764	770	607	591	623	629	628
Not mortgaged	200	220	531	117	329	429	545	213
Median (dollars)	181	213	240	189	216	188	186	187
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**515**	**1 022**	**1 758**	**441**	**827**	**1 137**	**1 588**	**581**
With a mortgage	315	802	1 227	324	498	708	1 043	368
Median	23.9	25.7	22.0	19.6	21.1	18.9	19.9	21.3
Not mortgaged	200	220	531	117	329	429	545	213
Median	11.7	12.3	12.5	10.0–	11.2	10.0–	10.0–	12.6
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**180**	**177**	**539**	**92**	**344**	**650**	**733**	**149**
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	28	–	–	–
$100 to $199	7	24	14	4	52	80	88	29
$200 to $299	17	15	44	4	52	103	103	22
$300 to $399	47	13	38	28	70	225	240	28
$400 to $499	54	31	134	24	71	166	190	23
$500 to $599	25	34	63	18	33	42	42	11
$600 to $749	9	37	141	5	10	15	43	11
$750 to $999	7	14	26	3	–	6	6	6
$1,000 or more	–	2	22	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	14	7	57	6	28	13	21	19
Median (dollars)	414	504	514	437	324	366	373	371
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**180**	**177**	**539**	**92**	**344**	**650**	**733**	**149**
Less than 20 percent	9	63	175	46	149	224	255	53
20 to 24 percent	43	24	60	4	61	102	102	25
25 to 29 percent	13	42	29	6	23	98	107	7
30 to 34 percent	27	4	96	6	15	59	70	38
35 percent or more	74	37	117	24	61	147	171	7
Not computed	14	7	62	6	35	20	28	19
Median	33.3	24.6	25.6	19.5	20.5	24.5	24.8	22.4

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Table 92. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Winthrop CDP	Winthrop town	Wiscasset town	Woolwich town	Yarmouth CDP	Yarmouth town	York town	York Harbor CDP
Occupied housing units	**1 180**	**2 298**	**1 280**	**937**	**1 274**	**3 068**	**3 788**	**1 093**
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units	837	1 826	979	827	802	2 083	3 019	787
Renter-occupied housing units	343	472	301	110	472	985	769	306
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1989 to March 1990	10	40	22	54	17	47	49	16
1980 to 1988	213	508	299	204	180	726	1 058	253
1960 to 1979	319	757	473	273	436	1 182	1 276	334
1940 to 1959	216	327	119	128	150	338	408	148
1939 or earlier	422	666	367	278	491	775	997	342
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	–	–	–	5	–	17	16	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	28	61	5	17	17	51	228	55
Electricity	141	280	159	40	227	703	774	276
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	875	1 497	916	629	951	2 057	2 300	726
All other fuels	136	460	200	246	79	240	470	36
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	111	149	19	35	102	110	94	44
1	393	716	339	176	371	901	953	329
2	486	1 036	616	524	625	1 497	1 884	483
3 or more	190	397	306	202	176	560	857	237
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
1989 to March 1990	154	276	180	115	238	716	616	218
1985 to 1988	347	715	381	260	365	880	1 067	295
1980 to 1984	160	345	204	149	166	377	813	251
1970 to 1979	256	550	233	183	261	601	678	166
1969 or earlier	263	412	282	230	244	494	614	163
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Complete plumbing facilities	1 180	2 290	1 248	911	1 267	3 056	3 775	1 093
1.01 or more	7	7	27	19	5	11	35	17
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	8	32	26	7	12	13	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED FACILITIES								
Water from public system or private company	1 025	1 303	353	131	1 228	2 856	2 488	1 062
Public sewer	946	1 138	469	11	1 171	2 440	1 128	583
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	–	8	–	12	–	10	13	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Occupied housing units	**93**	**135**	**137**	**48**	**83**	**175**	**169**	**44**
Renter occupied	87	106	60	6	56	84	47	17
Built 1939 or earlier	29	39	55	24	31	66	71	13
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–	14	7	–	–	13	–
No vehicle available	39	39	19	18	26	26	27	14
No telephone in unit	30	30	6	–	–	–	13	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**30 850**	**34 042**	**31 051**	**36 114**	**38 167**	**40 197**	**39 548**	**39 554**
Owner occupied (dollars)	37 114	37 963	33 262	37 364	48 393	50 306	41 857	48 160
Renter occupied (dollars)	14 014	17 639	21 012	30 200	27 941	30 375	31 375	25 652
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**644**	**1 312**	**599**	**486**	**650**	**1 736**	**2 311**	**634**
With a mortgage	388	851	336	294	492	1 306	1 584	418
Less than $200	–	–	–	–	4	4	–	–
$200 to $299	–	6	26	12	19	35	–	–
$300 to $399	41	62	52	19	26	51	63	4
$400 to $499	39	109	67	66	43	111	109	–
$500 to $599	50	91	23	64	16	82	96	6
$600 to $699	86	163	57	36	28	64	184	59
$700 to $999	56	180	95	50	162	363	399	103
$1,000 to $1,999	109	233	16	47	145	438	613	215
$2,000 or more	7	7	–	–	49	158	120	31
Median (dollars)	682	697	600	544	919	950	960	1 086
Not mortgaged	256	461	263	192	158	430	727	216
Median (dollars)	246	218	160	185	223	247	299	304
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**644**	**1 312**	**599**	**486**	**650**	**1 736**	**2 311**	**634**
With a mortgage	388	851	336	294	492	1 306	1 584	418
Median	20.2	20.2	17.5	19.1	21.1	21.6	24.9	24.5
Not mortgaged	256	461	263	192	158	430	727	216
Median	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	10.0–	11.0	12.3	12.8	12.0
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**343**	**461**	**271**	**91**	**465**	**964**	**769**	**306**
Less than $100	8	8	–	–	7	7	–	–
$100 to $199	32	32	31	–	22	22	15	15
$200 to $299	45	56	–	11	24	24	31	10
$300 to $399	99	119	42	5	45	53	57	41
$400 to $499	89	116	78	22	54	64	93	41
$500 to $599	36	54	64	24	83	221	115	35
$600 to $749	14	36	16	18	150	371	155	56
$750 to $999	–	–	16	–	45	104	122	59
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	13	57	127	35
No cash rent	20	40	24	11	22	41	54	14
Median (dollars)	389	398	461	506	589	626	629	605
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**343**	**461**	**271**	**91**	**465**	**964**	**769**	**306**
Less than 20 percent	81	154	84	32	133	272	238	79
20 to 24 percent	63	63	40	14	77	165	99	40
25 to 29 percent	41	58	48	11	101	162	109	60
30 to 34 percent	27	27	23	10	43	121	67	22
35 percent or more	102	110	52	13	86	200	202	91
Not computed	29	49	24	11	25	44	54	14
Median	26.6	24.1	24.9	22.9	25.5	25.7	25.9	27.2

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Table 93. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Limestone town	Loring AFB CDP
	White	White
Occupied housing units	**2 019**	**1 236**
TENURE		
Owner-occupied housing units	510	6
Renter-occupied housing units	1 509	1 230
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
1989 to March 1990	83	–
1980 to 1988	108	3
1960 to 1979	521	288
1940 to 1959	1 163	924
1939 or earlier	144	21
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
Utility gas	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	1
Electricity	78	3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 868	1 232
All other fuels	65	–
No fuel used	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE		
None	47	3
1	950	586
2	871	580
3 or more	151	67
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT		
1989 to March 1990	913	678
1985 to 1988	713	514
1980 to 1984	147	44
1970 to 1979	120	–
1969 or earlier	126	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM		
Complete plumbing facilities	2 017	1 234
1.01 or more	21	5
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2	2
1.01 or more	–	–
SELECTED FACILITIES		
Water from public system or private company	1 665	1 236
Public sewer	1 675	1 234
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	2	2
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		
Occupied housing units	**189**	**64**
Renter occupied	142	64
Built 1939 or earlier	19	2
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	–	–
No vehicle available	28	–
No telephone in unit	9	–
1.01 or more persons per room	8	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989		
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**22 226**	**22 188**
Owner occupied (dollars)	28 239	23 750
Renter occupied (dollars)	20 995	22 168
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**341**	**6**
With a mortgage	239	6
Less than $200	–	–
$200 to $299	16	–
$300 to $399	54	2
$400 to $499	63	2
$500 to $599	37	2
$600 to $699	43	–
$700 to $999	13	–
$1,000 to $1,999	13	–
$2,000 or more	–	–
Median (dollars)	485	475
Not mortgaged	102	–
Median (dollars)	204	–
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989		
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**341**	**6**
With a mortgage	239	6
Median	17.9	22.5
Not mortgaged	102	–
Median	14.5	–
GROSS RENT		
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 486**	**1 228**
Less than $100	–	–
$100 to $199	32	2
$200 to $299	46	3
$300 to $399	124	68
$400 to $499	171	90
$500 to $599	46	38
$600 to $749	24	24
$750 to $999	3	3
$1,000 or more	–	–
No cash rent	1 040	1 000
Median (dollars)	409	441
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989		
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 486**	**1 228**
Less than 20 percent	135	110
20 to 24 percent	120	62
25 to 29 percent	65	28
30 to 34 percent	46	18
35 percent or more	80	10
Not computed	1 040	1 000
Median	23.7	20.3

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Table 94. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 95. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

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Table 96. Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Androscoggin County	Aroostook County	Cumberland County	Franklin County	Hancock County	Kennebec County	Knox County	Lincoln County
All housing units	**349 846**	**13 336**	**24 555**	**46 891**	**15 636**	**25 703**	**26 087**	**13 334**	**17 538**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	265 586	8 790	17 495	37 587	11 174	20 473	19 561	11 011	13 840
1, attached	4 358	95	167	1 476	213	253	180	156	160
2	9 571	658	639	1 646	544	395	600	442	380
3 or 4	8 454	328	932	1 221	582	385	508	263	448
5 or more	9 447	438	865	1 200	920	419	682	192	430
Mobile home or trailer	42 042	2 731	3 169	3 318	1 591	2 499	3 473	1 114	1 701
Other	10 388	296	1 288	443	612	1 279	1 083	156	579
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990	10 325	476	557	1 325	489	860	889	331	353
1980 to 1988	73 617	2 878	3 709	11 013	2 967	5 649	5 957	2 345	3 384
1960 to 1979	120 135	5 218	8 361	16 553	5 374	7 560	10 073	3 788	4 960
1940 to 1959	41 088	1 414	3 585	7 309	1 385	2 406	2 921	1 381	1 960
1939 or earlier	104 681	3 350	8 343	10 691	5 421	9 228	6 247	5 489	6 881
ROOMS									
1 room	5 735	61	622	427	568	526	172	153	147
2 rooms	11 149	207	1 089	1 081	720	1 213	676	392	425
3 rooms	28 491	940	2 535	3 536	1 558	2 246	1 837	1 071	1 212
4 rooms	67 020	2 883	4 883	8 445	2 696	4 752	5 066	2 135	3 110
5 rooms	79 530	3 426	5 964	9 822	3 227	5 461	6 318	2 967	3 759
6 rooms	64 652	2 397	4 200	8 857	2 855	4 723	4 724	2 669	3 328
7 rooms	41 473	1 537	2 459	6 234	1 788	3 012	3 240	1 645	2 366
8 rooms	25 481	970	1 477	4 106	1 081	1 786	1 957	1 047	1 602
9 or more rooms	26 315	915	1 326	4 383	1 143	1 984	2 097	1 255	1 589
Median, all housing units	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5
Median, occupied housing units	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Complete plumbing facilities	330 333	12 985	22 959	45 555	14 422	23 971	25 276	12 583	17 032
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	19 513	351	1 596	1 336	1 214	1 732	811	751	506
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
Complete kitchen facilities	336 679	13 150	23 373	46 085	14 770	24 519	25 646	12 851	17 234
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	13 167	186	1 182	806	866	1 184	441	483	304
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	91 788	2 771	4 741	16 298	6 215	3 804	4 639	3 381	4 128
Individual drilled well	177 386	6 251	14 934	20 663	4 719	16 613	16 251	8 011	10 596
Individual dug well	52 645	3 576	2 285	6 721	3 182	3 068	3 346	1 162	1 707
Some other source	28 027	738	2 595	3 209	1 520	2 218	1 851	780	1 107
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	61 138	2 271	4 944	8 235	3 786	3 297	3 965	1 332	2 582
Septic tank or cesspool	270 107	10 716	18 242	37 604	10 733	20 673	21 323	11 235	14 430
Other means	18 601	349	1 369	1 052	1 117	1 733	799	767	526
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units	206 800	10 010	14 918	29 422	7 558	11 549	17 280	7 730	9 955
Renter-occupied housing units	42 257	1 844	3 602	6 641	1 698	2 791	2 852	1 610	2 013
PERSONS IN UNIT									
Occupied housing units	**249 057**	**11 854**	**18 520**	**36 063**	**9 256**	**14 340**	**20 132**	**9 340**	**11 968**
1 person	47 359	1 973	3 572	6 334	1 853	3 164	3 398	2 087	2 815
2 persons	85 656	3 751	6 251	12 462	3 190	5 326	6 844	3 436	4 396
3 persons	46 706	2 429	3 520	7 015	1 720	2 442	3 860	1 631	1 882
4 persons	45 081	2 347	3 216	6 860	1 593	2 332	3 978	1 434	1 894
5 persons	17 142	935	1 385	2 431	611	799	1 393	555	664
6 persons	5 073	267	406	706	188	203	469	153	224
7 or more persons	2 040	152	170	255	101	74	190	44	93
Median, occupied housing units	2.40	2.58	2.41	2.44	2.37	2.25	2.47	2.25	2.22
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.46	2.71	2.51	2.48	2.42	2.30	2.57	2.28	2.27
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.07	2.05	1.90	2.22	2.09	2.00	2.02	2.05	1.88
VACANCY STATUS									
Vacant housing units	**100 789**	**1 482**	**6 035**	**10 828**	**6 380**	**11 363**	**5 955**	**3 994**	**5 570**
For sale only	3 636	125	222	483	148	239	198	146	219
For rent	4 104	149	349	450	227	323	210	119	210
Rented or sold, not occupied	2 315	70	272	353	72	234	97	65	71
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	82 245	940	4 361	8 996	5 517	9 769	4 942	3 398	4 719
For migrant workers	136	8	46	–	–	4	–	–	–
Other vacant	8 353	190	785	546	416	794	508	266	351
Boarded up	429	7	38	39	14	32	19	14	22
DURATION OF VACANCY									
Vacant-for-sale-only housing units	**3 636**	**125**	**222**	**483**	**148**	**239**	**198**	**146**	**219**
Less than 2 months	329	36	25	68	20	18	7	10	11
2 up to 6 months	816	35	66	155	46	52	31	25	56
6 or more months	2 491	54	131	260	82	169	160	111	152
Vacant-for-rent housing units	**4 104**	**149**	**349**	**450**	**227**	**323**	**210**	**119**	**210**
Less than 2 months	1 191	16	126	199	81	58	54	36	61
2 up to 6 months	1 431	58	127	124	56	93	92	45	87
6 or more months	1 482	75	96	127	90	172	64	38	62

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Table 96. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Oxford County	Penobscot County	Piscataquis County	Sagadahoc County	Somerset County	Waldo County	Washington County	York County
All housing units	**25 675**	**29 816**	**11 906**	**8 115**	**18 026**	**13 361**	**17 779**	**42 088**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached	18 583	20 602	9 967	6 096	13 590	10 303	13 449	33 065
1, attached	181	239	44	54	92	66	135	847
2	800	784	245	152	354	211	357	1 364
3 or 4	790	695	309	156	351	183	388	915
5 or more	1 566	576	295	207	190	271	414	782
Mobile home or trailer	3 107	5 530	886	1 285	2 770	1 966	2 366	4 536
Other	648	1 390	160	165	679	361	670	579
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1989 to March 1990	844	1 074	333	261	602	417	416	1 098
1980 to 1988	4 924	6 269	2 031	1 808	3 664	2 737	2 977	11 305
1960 to 1979	7 897	12 151	3 863	2 758	6 164	4 368	5 737	15 310
1940 to 1959	2 704	3 877	1 542	745	1 681	1 406	1 878	4 894
1939 or earlier	9 306	6 445	4 137	2 543	5 915	4 433	6 771	9 481
ROOMS								
1 room	395	578	528	81	496	248	480	253
2 rooms	638	941	635	209	722	481	917	803
3 rooms	1 972	2 566	1 656	584	1 533	1 083	1 707	2 455
4 rooms	5 166	6 252	2 445	1 615	3 625	2 561	3 462	7 924
5 rooms	5 956	7 534	2 193	1 901	4 422	3 080	4 005	9 495
6 rooms	4 768	5 399	1 995	1 465	2 989	2 307	3 039	8 937
7 rooms	2 701	3 196	1 172	938	1 986	1 659	2 087	5 453
8 rooms	1 826	1 731	659	647	1 208	994	1 072	3 318
9 or more rooms	2 253	1 619	623	675	1 045	948	1 010	3 450
Median, all housing units	5.3	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.5
Median, occupied housing units	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES								
Complete plumbing facilities	24 334	27 460	9 604	7 771	16 996	12 156	15 634	41 595
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 341	2 356	2 302	344	1 030	1 205	2 145	493
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
Complete kitchen facilities	24 784	28 345	10 071	7 966	17 437	12 533	16 227	41 688
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	891	1 471	1 835	149	589	828	1 552	400
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	7 567	5 519	3 519	1 623	5 007	1 796	4 567	16 213
Individual drilled well	7 770	19 010	4 975	5 249	8 603	8 428	8 162	17 151
Individual dug well	8 252	2 583	1 196	997	3 121	1 338	2 441	7 670
Some other source	2 086	2 704	2 216	246	1 295	1 799	2 609	1 054
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer	5 287	4 411	2 877	901	2 836	1 331	3 612	9 471
Septic tank or cesspool	18 446	23 406	7 020	6 936	14 041	11 007	12 337	31 958
Other means	1 942	1 999	2 009	278	1 149	1 023	1 830	659
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units	13 401	20 883	4 881	5 380	10 252	8 378	9 727	25 476
Renter-occupied housing units	3 082	3 703	1 118	1 122	1 899	1 536	2 480	4 266
PERSONS IN UNIT								
Occupied housing units	**16 483**	**24 586**	**5 999**	**6 502**	**12 151**	**9 914**	**12 207**	**29 742**
1 person	3 328	4 176	1 288	1 209	2 239	1 994	2 834	5 095
2 persons	5 771	8 135	2 102	2 243	4 101	3 378	4 276	9 994
3 persons	3 077	4 933	1 106	1 238	2 251	1 855	2 063	5 684
4 persons	2 808	4 937	890	1 165	2 200	1 642	1 942	5 843
5 persons	1 014	1 740	422	457	948	721	790	2 277
6 persons	319	497	128	140	304	217	218	634
7 or more persons	166	168	63	50	108	107	84	215
Median, occupied housing units	2.35	2.50	2.31	2.41	2.44	2.38	2.26	2.48
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.42	2.60	2.41	2.43	2.47	2.42	2.32	2.54
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.00	2.10	1.81	2.28	2.22	2.08	1.98	2.18
VACANCY STATUS								
Vacant housing units	**9 192**	**5 230**	**5 907**	**1 613**	**5 875**	**3 447**	**5 572**	**12 346**
For sale only	226	250	141	79	138	182	277	563
For rent	333	252	147	68	136	119	272	740
Rented or sold, not occupied	182	148	87	23	149	103	104	285
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	7 852	3 823	5 293	1 226	4 653	2 656	4 000	10 100
For migrant workers	13	5	20	2	22	2	6	8
Other vacant	586	752	219	215	777	385	913	650
Boarded up	3	45	8	25	37	21	95	10
DURATION OF VACANCY								
Vacant-for-sale-only housing units	**226**	**250**	**141**	**79**	**138**	**182**	**277**	**563**
Less than 2 months	14	19	12	15	14	2	9	49
2 up to 6 months	58	61	18	16	52	33	32	80
6 or more months	154	170	111	48	72	147	236	434
Vacant-for-rent housing units	**333**	**252**	**147**	**68**	**136**	**119**	**272**	**740**
Less than 2 months	122	68	60	15	41	30	62	162
2 up to 6 months	120	96	50	16	56	54	81	276
6 or more months	91	88	37	37	39	35	129	302

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Table 97. Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Androscoggin County	Aroostook County	Cumberland County	Franklin County	Hancock County	Kennebec County	Knox County	Lincoln County
Occupied housing units	**249 057**	**11 854**	**18 520**	**36 063**	**9 256**	**14 340**	**20 132**	**9 340**	**11 968**
POPULATION									
All persons	**679 717**	**33 813**	**50 468**	**100 766**	**24 811**	**37 502**	**56 343**	**24 464**	**30 357**
Persons in occupied housing units	670 905	33 533	50 011	98 137	24 685	36 358	55 924	23 717	30 133
Per occupied housing unit	2.69	2.83	2.70	2.72	2.67	2.54	2.78	2.54	2.52
Owner-occupied housing units	574 447	29 327	42 037	82 606	20 688	30 166	49 476	20 175	25 805
Per owner-occupied housing unit	2.78	2.93	2.82	2.81	2.74	2.61	2.86	2.61	2.59
Renter-occupied housing units	96 458	4 206	7 974	15 531	3 997	6 192	6 448	3 542	4 328
Per renter-occupied housing unit	2.28	2.28	2.21	2.34	2.35	2.22	2.26	2.20	2.15
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Under 25 years	8 775	383	694	1 276	431	569	641	234	265
25 to 34 years	50 690	2 834	3 616	7 828	1 886	2 769	4 232	1 608	1 996
35 to 44 years	61 385	3 132	4 321	9 674	1 997	3 342	5 424	2 184	2 666
45 to 54 years	40 170	1 819	3 065	6 039	1 560	2 146	3 439	1 469	1 852
55 to 64 years	35 494	1 625	2 723	4 614	1 432	2 064	2 877	1 331	1 812
65 to 74 years	30 570	1 281	2 370	3 894	1 155	1 901	2 194	1 526	1 823
75 years and over	21 973	780	1 731	2 738	795	1 549	1 325	988	1 554
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	263	3	10	76	6	6	11	23	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 544	171	168	1 136	152	536	454	129	150
Electricity	21 610	1 023	635	5 003	698	1 093	1 647	836	1 272
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	163 188	8 211	12 857	24 217	5 168	9 427	12 903	6 020	7 889
All other fuels	58 318	2 440	4 808	5 606	3 232	3 270	5 115	2 329	2 650
No fuel used	134	6	42	25	–	8	2	3	7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	12 563	523	1 183	985	513	756	850	564	659
1	73 838	3 088	5 777	9 572	2 951	4 776	5 630	2 923	3 662
2	113 443	5 581	8 181	17 617	4 097	6 433	9 268	4 144	5 368
3 or more	49 213	2 662	3 379	7 889	1 695	2 375	4 384	1 709	2 279
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
1989 to March 1990	34 463	1 640	2 557	5 293	1 497	2 267	2 473	1 077	1 461
1985 to 1988	70 562	3 632	4 314	11 158	2 368	3 951	5 909	2 517	3 260
1980 to 1984	40 655	1 923	2 680	5 625	1 436	2 333	3 478	1 626	2 071
1979 or earlier	103 377	4 659	8 969	13 987	3 955	5 789	8 272	4 120	5 176
PERSONS PER ROOM									
0.50 or less	161 976	7 155	11 615	24 610	5 955	9 564	12 734	6 608	8 400
0.51 to 0.75	51 507	2 811	3 862	7 544	1 976	2 790	4 608	1 592	1 993
0.76 to 1.00	30 653	1 602	2 664	3 432	1 100	1 711	2 442	1 002	1 331
1.01 to 1.50	4 043	236	299	452	169	208	296	119	188
1.51 or more	878	50	80	25	56	67	52	19	56
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing facilities	242 495	11 684	18 142	35 700	8 891	13 691	19 726	9 098	11 662
1.01 or more	4 394	277	336	469	198	208	327	128	216
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6 562	170	378	363	365	649	406	242	306
1.01 or more	527	9	43	8	27	67	21	10	28
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	**52 543**	**2 061**	**4 101**	**6 632**	**1 950**	**3 450**	**3 519**	**2 514**	**3 377**
Owner occupied	44 576	1 747	3 101	5 886	1 636	2 892	3 055	2 168	2 925
1-person households	22 000	852	1 758	2 572	814	1 499	1 379	1 059	1 431
Built 1939 or earlier	21 535	720	1 955	2 226	873	1 696	1 329	1 281	1 483
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	21 122	17 959	14 561	28 867	17 644	21 247	20 217	28 867	27 184
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 862	52	136	142	93	124	150	79	77
No vehicle available	7 787	280	647	624	345	542	447	400	481
No telephone in unit	1 048	43	100	72	62	66	44	44	67
1-person households	727	36	73	51	50	49	18	30	39
Units in structure:									
1, detached or attached	39 425	1 289	2 912	5 450	1 448	2 752	2 597	2 053	2 645
2 or more	5 820	278	731	595	237	301	327	215	378
Mobile home, trailer, or other	7 298	494	458	587	265	397	595	246	354
Specified owner	26 657	807	2 003	4 117	1 002	1 846	1 523	1 448	1 729
Mean value (dollars)	98 100	70 700	40 800	143 800	68 200	120 400	73 600	129 700	144 400
Specified renter	7 519	297	960	718	299	493	442	298	428
Mean contract rent (dollars)	224	160	179	345	176	236	286	245	273
With meals included in rent	57	–	5	29	–	–	–	6	11
Mean contract rent (dollars)	400	–	153	569	–	–	–	313	247
No meals included in rent	5 875	248	776	517	252	334	353	216	360
No cash rent	1 587	49	179	172	47	159	89	76	57
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Occupied housing units	**27 848**	**1 332**	**3 074**	**1 915**	**1 204**	**1 623**	**1 731**	**1 048**	**1 309**
Renter occupied	9 274	519	1 216	607	428	539	547	314	377
Built 1939 or earlier	9 098	369	1 137	623	408	616	427	467	451
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2 407	68	157	103	123	239	151	79	102
No vehicle available	6 076	245	745	386	279	352	371	254	292
No telephone in unit	2 998	176	238	146	165	193	155	94	117
1.01 or more persons per room	1 143	66	96	31	65	61	67	33	66

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Table 97. **Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Oxford County	Penobscot County	Piscataquis County	Sagadahoc County	Somerset County	Waldo County	Washington County	York County
Occupied housing units	**16 483**	**24 586**	**5 999**	**6 502**	**12 151**	**9 914**	**12 207**	**29 742**
POPULATION								
All persons	**44 187**	**68 346**	**15 576**	**17 563**	**33 747**	**26 857**	**32 120**	**82 797**
Persons in occupied housing units	43 660	67 950	15 449	17 563	33 448	26 597	31 201	82 539
Per occupied housing unit	2.65	2.76	2.58	2.70	2.75	2.68	2.56	2.78
Owner-occupied housing units	36 689	59 730	13 123	14 915	28 898	23 149	25 262	72 401
Per owner-occupied housing unit	2.74	2.86	2.69	2.77	2.82	2.76	2.60	2.84
Renter-occupied housing units	6 971	8 220	2 326	2 648	4 550	3 448	5 939	10 138
Per renter-occupied housing unit	2.26	2.22	2.08	2.36	2.40	2.24	2.39	2.38
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Under 25 years	581	952	292	253	623	396	481	704
25 to 34 years	3 325	5 260	1 163	1 560	2 398	1 814	2 143	6 258
35 to 44 years	3 701	6 119	1 312	1 664	2 865	2 566	2 415	8 003
45 to 54 years	2 585	4 185	746	1 122	2 067	1 520	1 842	4 714
55 to 64 years	2 350	3 705	983	783	1 630	1 397	1 915	4 253
65 to 74 years	2 263	2 567	796	623	1 565	1 234	1 915	3 463
75 years and over	1 678	1 798	707	497	1 003	987	1 496	2 347
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	17	22	–	12	4	4	4	65
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	431	355	61	70	241	194	312	984
Electricity	1 211	1 246	400	581	699	630	670	3 966
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10 287	17 202	3 746	4 286	7 075	5 887	8 717	19 296
All other fuels	4 535	5 752	1 790	1 546	4 132	3 195	2 492	5 426
No fuel used	2	9	2	7	–	4	12	5
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	1 021	1 166	454	292	774	566	1 238	1 019
1	5 253	7 309	2 156	1 719	4 055	2 993	4 287	7 687
2	7 153	11 294	2 545	3 095	5 191	4 347	4 901	14 228
3 or more	3 056	4 817	844	1 396	2 131	2 008	1 781	6 808
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
1989 to March 1990	2 305	3 452	1 003	981	1 845	1 275	1 806	3 531
1985 to 1988	4 591	7 022	1 448	1 953	3 280	2 919	2 971	9 269
1980 to 1984	2 457	4 053	1 067	1 113	1 838	1 587	1 839	5 529
1979 or earlier	7 130	10 059	2 481	2 455	5 188	4 133	5 591	11 413
PERSONS PER ROOM								
0.50 or less	10 805	15 084	3 935	4 228	7 395	6 375	8 009	19 504
0.51 to 0.75	3 277	5 440	1 196	1 306	2 698	1 948	2 367	6 099
0.76 to 1.00	1 986	3 537	734	828	1 708	1 287	1 567	3 722
1.01 to 1.50	325	455	104	96	280	239	210	367
1.51 or more	90	70	30	44	70	65	54	50
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Complete plumbing facilities	15 978	23 842	5 725	6 331	11 671	9 434	11 511	29 409
1.01 or more	376	472	113	130	294	244	211	395
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	505	744	274	171	480	480	696	333
1.01 or more	39	53	21	10	56	60	53	22
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	**3 941**	**4 365**	**1 503**	**1 120**	**2 568**	**2 221**	**3 411**	**5 810**
Owner occupied	3 291	3 599	1 178	982	2 217	1 951	2 739	5 209
1-person households	1 692	1 899	682	480	1 112	904	1 585	2 282
Built 1939 or earlier	1 820	1 364	661	460	1 118	1 000	1 777	1 772
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	17 498	16 592	16 377	23 128	15 118	20 372	15 519	25 736
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	143	203	58	62	80	122	198	143
No vehicle available	628	678	276	211	431	350	744	703
No telephone in unit	77	129	29	12	105	33	108	57
1-person households	54	94	21	7	61	26	74	44
Units in structure:								
1, detached or attached	2 856	2 891	1 078	823	1 819	1 747	2 510	4 555
2 or more	527	609	278	89	233	146	512	364
Mobile home, trailer, or other	558	865	147	208	516	328	389	891
Specified owner	1 927	1 826	725	527	1 134	1 001	1 801	3 241
Mean value (dollars)	70 200	53 200	48 800	90 000	51 100	85 600	56 300	149 600
Specified renter	625	737	320	133	327	226	648	568
Mean contract rent (dollars)	189	197	182	219	189	176	152	356
With meals included in rent	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3
Mean contract rent (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	50	263
No meals included in rent	488	629	282	105	233	173	522	387
No cash rent	137	108	38	28	94	53	123	178
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Occupied housing units	**1 976**	**3 132**	**1 010**	**435**	**1 944**	**1 600**	**2 651**	**1 864**
Renter occupied	766	1 000	351	125	602	458	902	523
Built 1939 or earlier	708	634	362	147	644	478	1 043	584
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	150	289	118	54	167	200	319	88
No vehicle available	449	591	224	116	411	303	722	336
No telephone in unit	259	345	123	20	322	214	334	97
1.01 or more persons per room	92	169	45	16	115	74	104	43

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Table 98. Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Androscoggin County	Aroostook County	Cumberland County	Franklin County	Hancock County	Kennebec County	Knox County	Lincoln County
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	125 355	5 308	9 174	21 306	4 478	6 824	9 993	4 975	5 759
Less than $20,000	4 153	82	944	122	200	253	214	41	84
$20,000 to $39,999	12 684	292	2 831	311	567	604	765	245	232
$40,000 to $59,999	19 362	661	3 096	866	1 116	955	1 480	526	425
$60,000 to $79,999	22 857	1 186	1 568	1 904	1 253	1 349	2 648	963	934
$80,000 to $99,999	20 238	1 382	493	3 547	673	1 032	2 029	1 021	1 131
$100,000 to $149,999	25 758	1 260	205	6 986	499	1 254	1 900	1 107	1 440
$150,000 to $199,999	10 575	313	31	3 599	82	638	591	467	727
$200,000 to $249,999	4 324	96	2	1 743	43	257	203	260	282
$250,000 to $299,999	2 177	15	4	867	12	183	88	144	206
$300,000 to $399,999	1 759	9	–	745	31	178	55	127	140
$400,000 to $499,999	551	–	–	178	2	49	5	39	76
$500,000 or more	917	12	–	438	–	72	15	35	82
Median (dollars)	83 400	85 900	44 000	123 800	65 700	84 100	79 200	93 700	102 000
Mean (dollars)	101 900	92 900	47 100	151 200	71 900	110 800	90 100	118 900	130 300
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**125 355**	**5 308**	**9 174**	**21 306**	**4 478**	**6 824**	**9 993**	**4 975**	**5 759**
With a mortgage	76 306	3 785	4 771	14 986	2 558	3 317	6 841	2 763	3 203
Less than $200	611	3	71	34	36	32	79	20	25
$200 to $299	3 401	89	451	276	180	155	247	125	134
$300 to $399	8 652	322	999	831	419	425	744	393	393
$400 to $499	12 245	527	1 129	1 604	534	560	1 166	489	532
$500 to $599	10 654	553	845	1 308	439	564	1 088	435	423
$600 to $699	9 423	476	612	1 530	333	451	1 032	306	507
$700 to $999	18 723	1 311	548	4 315	492	700	1 714	664	727
$1,000 to $1,999	11 352	488	109	4 407	111	389	748	276	396
$2,000 or more	1 245	16	7	681	14	41	23	55	66
Median (dollars)	626	683	476	825	521	586	609	582	617
Not mortgaged	49 049	1 523	4 403	6 320	1 920	3 507	3 152	2 212	2 556
Median (dollars)	200	200	187	242	182	202	186	225	212
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**125 355**	**5 308**	**9 174**	**21 306**	**4 478**	**6 824**	**9 993**	**4 975**	**5 759**
With a mortgage	76 306	3 785	4 771	14 986	2 558	3 317	6 841	2 763	3 203
Less than 20 percent	34 277	1 645	2 541	5 942	1 298	1 513	3 490	1 084	1 387
20 to 24 percent	13 462	796	721	2 721	394	547	1 310	548	493
25 to 29 percent	9 993	586	573	2 226	291	410	812	357	434
30 to 34 percent	5 966	249	292	1 281	182	264	501	241	227
35 percent or more	12 345	494	597	2 800	376	572	705	530	654
Not computed	263	15	47	16	17	11	23	3	8
Median	21.4	21.5	19.2	22.8	19.8	21.3	19.7	22.7	22.1
Not mortgaged	49 049	1 523	4 403	6 320	1 920	3 507	3 152	2 212	2 556
Median	11.7	11.3	12.5	11.1	11.0	12.0	10.0–	12.9	11.8
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**38 779**	**1 667**	**3 346**	**6 328**	**1 575**	**2 456**	**2 615**	**1 476**	**1 769**
Less than $100	521	16	105	27	38	24	20	4	5
$100 to $199	3 535	214	575	210	195	163	158	103	153
$200 to $299	4 480	196	591	279	266	233	322	165	130
$300 to $399	6 970	372	844	556	382	418	596	237	334
$400 to $499	6 918	338	504	914	261	507	685	326	412
$500 to $599	4 819	191	140	1 221	132	351	311	238	274
$600 to $749	3 677	149	42	1 308	72	172	149	132	156
$750 to $999	1 872	22	24	839	5	49	72	48	90
$1,000 to $1,999	625	3	6	287	5	13	10	5	2
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	5 362	166	515	687	219	526	292	218	213
Median (dollars)	415	384	314	566	348	421	407	429	440
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	38 779	1 667	3 346	6 328	1 575	2 456	2 615	1 476	1 769
Less than 20 percent	10 546	469	855	1 741	509	615	857	356	436
20 to 24 percent	5 176	214	335	1 007	159	282	291	220	290
25 to 29 percent	4 578	229	455	873	180	282	232	117	222
30 to 34 percent	3 254	148	238	676	92	170	233	132	161
35 percent or more	9 632	428	934	1 320	403	569	706	409	433
Not computed	5 593	179	529	711	232	538	296	242	227
Median	26.0	26.3	27.4	25.3	25.1	26.1	25.2	26.8	26.0
MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**38 779**	**1 667**	**3 346**	**6 328**	**1 575**	**2 456**	**2 615**	**1 476**	**1 769**
With meals included in rent	123	2	5	43	7	3	3	9	13
Mean contract rent (dollars)	355	1 250	153	502	142	213	163	225	242
No meals included in rent	33 294	1 499	2 826	5 598	1 349	1 927	2 320	1 249	1 543
No cash rent	5 362	166	515	687	219	526	292	218	213
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**28 474**	**29 757**	**23 006**	**36 355**	**25 145**	**25 549**	**31 199**	**26 192**	**28 336**
Owner occupied (dollars)	30 625	32 019	25 938	39 606	27 245	27 325	33 043	28 167	30 264
Renter occupied (dollars)	19 358	17 336	13 024	27 534	15 840	18 641	19 827	18 511	19 781

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Table 98. **Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Oxford County	Penobscot County	Piscataquis County	Sagadahoc County	Somerset County	Waldo County	Washington County	York County
VALUE								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 886	11 480	3 002	2 975	5 269	3 927	5 965	17 034
Less than $20,000	232	571	209	33	346	211	564	47
$20,000 to $39,999	1 004	1 709	932	188	1 001	491	1 272	240
$40,000 to $59,999	1 614	2 774	974	272	1 545	792	1 689	577
$60,000 to $79,999	1 954	2 955	498	517	1 337	988	1 339	1 464
$80,000 to $99,999	1 458	1 762	206	647	526	595	581	3 155
$100,000 to $149,999	1 052	1 302	125	786	372	511	321	6 638
$150,000 to $199,999	386	270	37	292	75	195	121	2 751
$200,000 to $249,999	115	79	14	128	46	64	32	960
$250,000 to $299,999	31	47	3	57	11	40	20	449
$300,000 to $399,999	21	2	2	24	8	17	15	385
$400,000 to $499,999	–	9	2	21	–	8	–	162
$500,000 or more	19	–	–	10	2	15	11	206
Median (dollars)	71 200	64 100	45 300	94 500	55 000	69 800	52 300	119 900
Mean (dollars)	79 600	69 700	52 600	110 500	61 800	81 400	59 900	140 400
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**7 886**	**11 480**	**3 002**	**2 975**	**5 269**	**3 927**	**5 965**	**17 034**
With a mortgage	4 222	6 890	1 424	1 969	2 885	2 078	2 717	11 897
Less than $200	44	85	15	–	29	21	80	37
$200 to $299	273	336	104	38	250	187	319	237
$300 to $399	602	943	323	139	529	345	602	643
$400 to $499	961	1 334	423	254	639	399	548	1 146
$500 to $599	689	1 232	280	244	517	340	446	1 251
$600 to $699	541	1 039	146	234	345	250	306	1 315
$700 to $999	813	1 348	110	625	467	399	330	4 160
$1,000 to $1,999	287	517	23	416	95	124	84	2 882
$2,000 or more	12	56	–	19	14	13	2	226
Median (dollars)	532	557	459	726	499	526	465	794
Not mortgaged	3 664	4 590	1 578	1 006	2 384	1 849	3 248	5 137
Median (dollars)	186	191	180	213	162	181	181	243
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**7 886**	**11 480**	**3 002**	**2 975**	**5 269**	**3 927**	**5 965**	**17 034**
With a mortgage	4 222	6 890	1 424	1 969	2 885	2 078	2 717	11 897
Less than 20 percent	2 050	3 506	795	741	1 415	958	1 270	4 642
20 to 24 percent	692	1 181	159	365	490	377	406	2 262
25 to 29 percent	528	720	180	316	309	247	290	1 714
30 to 34 percent	353	448	77	185	217	145	202	1 102
35 percent or more	585	998	211	360	442	338	537	2 146
Not computed	14	37	2	2	12	13	12	31
Median	20.4	19.7	18.8	23.3	20.2	21.0	21.0	22.9
Not mortgaged	3 664	4 590	1 578	1 006	2 384	1 849	3 248	5 137
Median	11.6	10.5	12.8	10.7	11.3	12.1	13.5	12.4
GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 879**	**3 396**	**1 057**	**997**	**1 639**	**1 286**	**2 294**	**3 999**
Less than $100	51	58	10	27	18	36	69	13
$100 to $199	321	415	161	21	163	144	417	122
$200 to $299	412	500	217	86	295	188	393	207
$300 to $399	685	758	272	147	380	294	397	298
$400 to $499	491	656	155	175	323	217	316	638
$500 to $599	278	403	42	181	93	113	161	690
$600 to $749	158	115	41	133	78	55	52	865
$750 to $999	49	70	1	82	3	28	7	483
$1,000 to $1,999	11	24	3	11	–	2	3	240
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	423	397	155	134	286	209	479	443
Median (dollars)	360	369	318	483	347	360	309	569
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 879	3 396	1 057	997	1 639	1 286	2 294	3 999
Less than 20 percent	834	936	252	320	431	293	507	1 135
20 to 24 percent	400	425	116	202	227	170	242	596
25 to 29 percent	309	463	135	90	154	119	238	480
30 to 34 percent	209	286	83	74	109	108	204	331
35 percent or more	704	840	312	172	423	379	602	998
Not computed	423	446	159	139	295	217	501	459
Median	24.9	26.2	28.0	22.7	25.5	28.0	28.1	25.4
MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 879**	**3 396**	**1 057**	**997**	**1 639**	**1 286**	**2 294**	**3 999**
With meals included in rent	–	–	4	12	–	11	3	8
Mean contract rent (dollars)	–	–	213	335	–	272	50	434
No meals included in rent	2 456	2 999	898	851	1 353	1 066	1 812	3 548
No cash rent	423	397	155	134	286	209	479	443
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**25 506**	**26 944**	**21 798**	**32 530**	**23 610**	**23 403**	**19 545**	**35 291**
Owner occupied (dollars)	27 311	29 330	24 828	34 493	25 438	25 098	21 385	36 977
Renter occupied (dollars)	17 442	16 127	13 468	25 753	15 210	14 506	12 477	25 913

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Table 99. Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Androscoggin County	Aroostook County	Cumberland County	Franklin County	Hancock County	Kennebec County	Knox County	Lincoln County
Occupied housing units	**3 780**	**205**	**420**	**283**	**176**	**171**	**476**	**116**	**173**
POPULATION									
All persons	**11 008**	**605**	**1 236**	**831**	**530**	**451**	**1 370**	**327**	**460**
Persons in occupied housing units	11 008	605	1 236	831	530	451	1 370	327	460
Per occupied housing unit	2.91	2.95	2.94	2.94	3.01	2.64	2.88	2.82	2.66
Owner-occupied housing units	10 188	517	1 184	755	479	423	1 280	319	420
Per owner-occupied housing unit	2.90	2.97	2.89	2.90	3.05	2.64	2.90	2.85	2.64
Renter-occupied housing units	820	88	52	76	51	28	90	8	40
Per renter-occupied housing unit	3.13	2.84	4.73	3.30	2.68	2.55	2.65	2.00	2.86
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units	3 518	174	409	260	157	160	442	112	159
Renter-occupied housing units	262	31	11	23	19	11	34	4	14
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Under 25 years	30	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 34 years	412	12	44	39	17	20	36	4	28
35 to 44 years	1 016	52	112	99	27	60	122	43	46
45 to 54 years	896	47	112	44	59	26	144	38	38
55 to 64 years	805	51	85	47	48	29	100	13	14
65 to 74 years	405	22	29	37	10	26	53	14	40
75 years and over	216	21	31	17	15	10	21	4	7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990	58	4	2	12	–	2	4	–	5
1980 to 1988	447	3	62	27	17	24	53	17	19
1960 to 1979	902	65	81	80	46	48	120	22	17
1940 to 1959	396	9	57	48	4	14	51	4	30
1939 or earlier	1 977	124	218	116	109	83	248	73	102
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
Complete kitchen facilities	3 717	203	420	283	162	168	474	114	173
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	63	2	–	–	14	3	2	2	–
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	227	11	5	63	28	1	25	11	13
Individual drilled well	2 558	95	368	107	100	116	365	83	126
Individual dug well	722	81	34	92	23	34	53	17	20
Some other source	273	18	13	21	25	20	33	5	14
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	83	5	2	10	20	3	7	–	2
Septic tank or cesspool	3 604	198	415	268	133	162	460	116	171
Other means	93	2	3	5	23	6	9	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	42	2	–	–	–	20	–	2	–
Electricity	76	8	4	20	–	–	4	7	4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 812	88	270	158	44	72	238	57	103
All other fuels	1 850	107	146	105	132	79	234	50	66
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
BEDROOMS									
None	4	2	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
1	143	3	24	22	2	9	8	2	6
2	570	27	45	29	37	33	54	28	39
3	1 415	49	175	85	60	77	191	35	58
4	1 114	93	125	85	39	18	167	47	56
5 or more	534	31	51	62	36	34	56	4	14
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	64	6	2	5	8	8	7	–	2
1	615	28	40	30	26	15	88	25	30
2	1 646	85	175	122	71	115	175	45	74
3 or more	1 455	86	203	126	71	33	206	46	67
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
1989 to March 1990	208	14	17	25	7	10	19	4	10
1985 to 1988	558	6	60	30	34	26	67	12	48
1980 to 1984	725	24	62	60	24	48	99	31	25
1979 or earlier	2 289	161	281	168	111	87	291	69	90
PERSONS PER ROOM									
0.50 or less	2 635	140	270	205	125	127	333	76	127
0.51 to 0.75	778	51	114	44	39	36	100	19	41
0.76 to 1.00	296	11	34	25	12	8	33	21	5
1.01 to 1.50	57	3	2	9	–	–	10	–	–
1.51 or more	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing facilities	3 659	203	403	278	161	162	474	114	173
1.01 or more	71	3	2	9	–	–	10	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	121	2	17	5	15	9	2	2	–
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Occupied housing units	**304**	**25**	**29**	**27**	**–**	**14**	**20**	**11**	**20**
Renter occupied	35	14	–	–	–	1	–	–	4
Built 1939 or earlier	171	12	20	19	–	4	5	6	17
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	31	–	5	–	–	3	–	–	–
No vehicle available	16	–	2	3	–	3	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	12	–	2	2	–	–	–	3	–
1.01 or more persons per room	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**32 750**	**24 432**	**37 083**	**47 614**	**33 636**	**30 313**	**34 583**	**29 375**	**27 039**
Owner occupied (dollars)	33 539	25 000	37 583	50 221	33 920	29 545	35 000	28 958	30 313
Renter occupied (dollars)	23 333	14 375	12 292	21 964	29 375	37 083	26 667	77 197	15 938

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Table 99. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Oxford County	Penobscot County	Piscataquis County	Sagadahoc County	Somerset County	Waldo County	Washington County	York County
Occupied housing units	**204**	**390**	**117**	**109**	**246**	**250**	**142**	**302**
POPULATION								
All persons	**569**	**1 196**	**325**	**277**	**820**	**787**	**390**	**834**
Persons in occupied housing units	569	1 196	325	277	820	787	390	834
Per occupied housing unit	2.79	3.07	2.78	2.54	3.33	3.15	2.75	2.76
Owner-occupied housing units	569	1 117	321	240	694	717	390	763
Per owner-occupied housing unit	2.79	3.09	2.79	2.55	3.20	3.22	2.75	2.64
Renter-occupied housing units	–	79	4	37	126	70	–	71
Per renter-occupied housing unit	–	2.72	2.00	2.47	4.34	2.59	–	5.46
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units	204	361	115	94	217	223	142	289
Renter-occupied housing units	–	29	2	15	29	27	–	13
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Under 25 years	–	8	–	–	7	5	3	–
25 to 34 years	25	43	13	4	45	28	9	45
35 to 44 years	66	104	36	19	66	65	31	68
45 to 54 years	36	74	21	30	63	66	36	62
55 to 64 years	54	110	35	31	35	50	35	68
65 to 74 years	10	26	12	18	24	29	23	32
75 years and over	13	25	–	7	6	7	5	27
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1989 to March 1990	10	4	2	–	2	5	3	3
1980 to 1988	30	50	9	8	27	22	12	67
1960 to 1979	29	117	28	26	53	49	45	76
1940 to 1959	11	45	6	18	22	36	15	26
1939 or earlier	124	174	72	57	142	138	67	130
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
Complete kitchen facilities	197	386	117	104	246	244	132	294
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	7	4	–	5	–	6	10	8
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	14	14	2	–	34	–	2	4
Individual drilled well	69	341	100	77	154	206	94	157
Individual dug well	90	20	4	30	38	33	28	125
Some other source	31	15	11	2	20	11	18	16
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer	–	5	4	7	18	–	–	–
Septic tank or cesspool	202	371	113	92	226	247	128	302
Other means	2	14	–	10	2	3	14	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2	6	–	–	2	–	–	8
Electricity	7	4	3	9	2	–	–	4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	74	175	38	66	99	83	72	175
All other fuels	121	205	76	34	143	167	70	115
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
BEDROOMS								
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1	2	11	–	11	–	12	5	26
2	30	65	19	24	32	17	28	63
3	56	155	49	46	81	110	52	136
4	84	112	36	18	75	67	43	49
5 or more	32	47	13	10	58	44	14	28
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	–	8	–	4	2	4	3	5
1	38	77	14	33	61	45	20	45
2	92	159	60	49	109	117	57	141
3 or more	74	146	43	23	74	84	62	111
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
1989 to March 1990	16	30	5	7	15	11	6	12
1985 to 1988	45	49	9	6	29	34	16	87
1980 to 1984	29	81	31	34	49	44	37	47
1979 or earlier	114	230	72	62	153	161	83	156
PERSONS PER ROOM								
0.50 or less	156	266	88	73	171	164	98	216
0.51 to 0.75	41	88	16	18	46	47	35	43
0.76 to 1.00	4	32	13	18	12	31	6	31
1.01 to 1.50	3	4	–	–	17	3	3	3
1.51 or more	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Complete plumbing facilities	191	379	117	97	244	243	126	294
1.01 or more	3	4	–	–	17	8	3	12
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	13	11	–	12	2	7	16	8
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Occupied housing units	**9**	**30**	**10**	**21**	**24**	**33**	**16**	**15**
Renter occupied	–	10	–	–	5	–	–	1
Built 1939 or earlier	4	18	8	17	7	17	7	10
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2	1	–	7	–	4	9	–
No vehicle available	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	–
No telephone in unit	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**32 500**	**29 750**	**29 792**	**31 250**	**36 429**	**24 118**	**29 444**	**35 000**
Owner occupied (dollars)	32 500	30 809	29 375	31 000	35 982	25 139	29 444	35 855
Renter occupied (dollars)	–	21 250	36 250	50 049	42 083	19 375	–	28 750

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Table 100. Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND						
	All areas	Indian Township Reservation, ME	Passamaquoddy Trust Lands, ME	Penobscot Reservation and Trust Lands, ME	Penobscot Reservation	Penobscot Trust Lands	Pleasant Point Reservation, ME
Occupied housing units	**534**	**187**	**4**	**178**	**176**	**2**	**165**
TENURE							
Owner-occupied housing units	300	87	4	95	94	1	114
Renter-occupied housing units	234	100	–	83	82	1	51
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
1989 to March 1990	11	4	–	–	–	–	7
1980 to 1988	157	75	–	34	34	–	48
1960 to 1979	273	85	–	87	85	2	101
1940 to 1959	31	12	–	12	12	–	7
1939 or earlier	62	11	4	45	45	–	2
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas	6	–	–	6	6	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4	–	–	4	3	1	–
Electricity	26	16	–	10	10	–	–
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	421	125	4	139	139	–	153
All other fuels	77	46	–	19	18	1	12
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
None	132	21	–	50	50	–	61
1	212	100	–	67	66	1	45
2	135	48	–	47	47	–	40
3 or more	55	18	4	14	13	1	19
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
1989 to March 1990	88	17	–	23	23	–	48
1985 to 1988	173	75	–	58	56	2	40
1980 to 1984	119	49	–	43	43	–	27
1970 to 1979	119	44	–	25	25	–	50
1969 or earlier	35	2	4	29	29	–	–
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM							
Complete plumbing facilities	519	185	4	172	170	2	158
1.01 or more	21	10	–	–	–	–	11
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	15	2	–	6	6	–	7
1.01 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED FACILITIES							
Water from public system or private company	506	174	4	170	170	–	158
Public sewer	498	170	–	173	173	–	155
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	9	2	–	–	–	–	7
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Occupied housing units	**176**	**65**	**–**	**77**	**77**	**–**	**34**
Renter occupied	99	40	–	45	45	–	14
Built 1939 or earlier	18	3	–	15	15	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	12	2	–	3	3	–	7
No vehicle available	64	15	–	37	37	–	12
No telephone in unit	49	22	–	9	9	–	18
1.01 or more persons per room	4	4	–	–	–	–	–
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Occupied housing units (dollars)	**16 402**	**17 434**	**18 750**	**13 958**	**13 864**	**15 000**	**18 750**
Owner occupied (dollars)	20 000	20 250	18 750	17 321	18 750	13 750	21 000
Renter occupied (dollars)	13 667	15 962	–	8 405	8 204	16 250	12 250
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**232**	**71**	**4**	**66**	**66**	**–**	**91**
With a mortgage	135	46	4	22	22	–	63
Less than $200	18	8	–	–	–	–	10
$200 to $299	53	23	–	9	9	–	21
$300 to $399	44	6	–	6	6	–	32
$400 to $499	11	6	–	5	5	–	–
$500 to $599	3	3	–	–	–	–	–
$600 to $699	6	–	4	2	2	–	–
$700 to $999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000 to $1,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	293	244	625	333	333	–	301
Not mortgaged	97	25	–	44	44	–	28
Median (dollars)	168	175	–	155	155	–	174
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**232**	**71**	**4**	**66**	**66**	**–**	**91**
With a mortgage	135	46	4	22	22	–	63
Median	17.1	14.6	37.5	14.3	14.3	–	17.7
Not mortgaged	97	25	–	44	44	–	28
Median	11.5	11.1	–	23.3	23.3	–	10.0–
GROSS RENT							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**233**	**100**	**–**	**82**	**82**	**–**	**51**
Less than $100	19	8	–	1	1	–	10
$100 to $199	61	27	–	16	16	–	18
$200 to $299	70	29	–	21	21	–	20
$300 to $399	32	9	–	20	20	–	3
$400 to $499	14	3	–	11	11	–	–
$500 to $599	6	–	–	6	6	–	–
$600 to $749	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$750 to $999	3	–	–	3	3	–	–
$1,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	28	24	–	4	4	–	–
Median (dollars)	228	206	–	302	302	–	190
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**233**	**100**	**–**	**82**	**82**	**–**	**51**
Less than 20 percent	91	52	–	5	5	–	34
20 to 24 percent	20	–	–	20	20	–	–
25 to 29 percent	17	7	–	7	7	–	3
30 to 34 percent	14	3	–	9	9	–	2
35 percent or more	48	13	–	23	23	–	12
Not computed	43	25	–	18	18	–	–
Median	21.0	13.6	–	30.0	30.0	–	10.9

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

Table 101. **Allocation of Housing Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All housing units			Percent distribution		
	Total	Not allocated	Allocated	Total	Not allocated	Allocated
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
All housing units	**587 045**	**404 720**	**182 325**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
1989 to March 1990	14 347	10 104	4 243	2.4	2.5	2.3
1985 to 1988	60 512	43 782	16 730	10.3	10.8	9.2
1980 to 1984	46 389	32 704	13 685	7.9	8.1	7.5
1970 to 1979	116 337	82 677	33 660	19.8	20.4	18.5
1960 to 1969	58 059	40 858	17 201	9.9	10.1	9.4
1950 to 1959	48 543	34 594	13 949	8.3	8.5	7.7
1940 to 1949	38 148	26 536	11 612	6.5	6.6	6.4
1939 or earlier	204 710	133 465	71 245	34.9	33.0	39.1
BEDROOMS						
All housing units	**587 045**	**481 809**	**105 236**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
None	10 874	4 783	6 091	1.9	1.0	5.8
1	75 511	61 069	14 442	12.9	12.7	13.7
2	184 036	151 007	33 029	31.3	31.3	31.4
3	216 478	181 500	34 978	36.9	37.7	33.2
4	76 445	64 489	11 956	13.0	13.4	11.4
5 or more	23 701	18 961	4 740	4.0	3.9	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES						
All housing units	**587 045**	**506 024**	**81 021**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Complete plumbing facilities	566 269	489 567	76 702	96.5	96.7	94.7
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	20 776	16 457	4 319	3.5	3.3	5.3
SOURCE OF WATER						
All housing units	587 045	501 872	85 173	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public system or private company	312 299	282 759	29 540	53.2	56.3	34.7
Individual drilled well	190 639	154 849	35 790	32.5	30.9	42.0
Individual dug well	55 192	42 160	13 032	9.4	8.4	15.3
Some other source	28 915	22 104	6 811	4.9	4.4	8.0
SEWAGE DISPOSAL						
All housing units	**587 045**	**501 218**	**85 827**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Public sewer	266 344	241 695	24 649	45.4	48.2	28.7
Septic tank or cesspool	301 373	244 678	56 695	51.3	48.8	66.1
Other means	19 328	14 845	4 483	3.3	3.0	5.2
KITCHEN FACILITIES						
All housing units	**587 045**	**505 759**	**81 286**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Complete kitchen facilities	572 276	494 026	78 250	97.5	97.7	96.3
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	14 769	11 733	3 036	2.5	2.3	3.7
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS						
Occupied housing units	**465 312**	**451 352**	**13 960**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Condominium	7 589	7 455	134	1.6	1.7	1.0
Not condominium	457 723	443 897	13 826	98.4	98.3	99.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Occupied housing units	**465 312**	**454 629**	**10 683**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
1989 to March 1990	83 993	82 206	1 787	18.1	18.1	16.7
1985 to 1988	133 014	130 156	2 858	28.6	28.6	26.8
1980 to 1984	69 655	67 991	1 664	15.0	15.0	15.6
1970 to 1979	88 405	86 235	2 170	19.0	19.0	20.3
1960 to 1969	38 847	38 039	808	8.3	8.4	7.6
1959 or earlier	51 398	50 002	1 396	11.0	11.0	13.1
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	133 275	126 680	6 595	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $100	2 050	1 948	102	1.5	1.5	1.5
$100 to $199	13 429	12 857	572	10.1	10.1	8.7
$200 to $299	14 174	13 544	630	10.6	10.7	9.6
$300 to $399	26 598	25 421	1 177	20.0	20.1	17.8
$400 to $499	26 572	25 050	1 522	19.9	19.8	23.1
$500 to $599	19 231	18 149	1 082	14.4	14.3	16.4
$600 to $749	14 066	13 409	657	10.6	10.6	10.0
$750 to $999	5 510	5 176	334	4.1	4.1	5.1
$1,000 or more	1 971	1 872	99	1.5	1.5	1.5
No cash rent	9 674	9 254	420	7.3	7.3	6.4

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Table 102. **Percent of Housing Units Allocated: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Occupied housing units	Percent allocated												
												Specified owner, selected monthly owner costs		
		Year structure built	Bedrooms	Plumbing facilities	Source of water	Sewage disposal	Kitchen facilities	Telephone in unit	House heating fuel	Vehicles avaiable	Year householder moved into unit	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	Specified renter, gross rent
The State	**465 312**	**19.5**	**4.8**	**1.5**	**2.1**	**2.3**	**1.4**	**1.6**	**3.1**	**1.8**	**2.3**	**7.5**	**9.9**	**4.9**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban	216 255	25.3	4.7	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.4	2.5	1.6	2.2	6.8	9.7	4.4
Inside urbanized area	106 220	25.3	4.7	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.6	2.2	6.6	10.3	4.2
Central place	66 791	29.4	5.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.3	1.6	2.3	6.8	11.4	4.0
Urban fringe	39 429	18.3	4.1	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.6	2.1	6.4	9.0	4.6
Outside urbanized area	110 035	25.3	4.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.3	2.8	1.5	2.2	7.0	9.2	4.7
Place of 10,000 or more	42 451	28.6	4.6	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.3	2.2	1.5	2.5	7.6	10.8	5.1
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	67 584	23.2	4.6	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.3	3.1	1.5	2.1	6.7	8.4	4.5
Rural	249 057	14.5	5.0	1.6	2.5	2.8	1.6	1.7	3.6	1.9	2.4	8.1	10.0	6.2
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	30 816	21.3	3.8	1.0	1.2	1.7	.9	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.7	9.2	10.2	5.4
Place of less than 1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other rural	218 241	13.5	5.1	1.7	2.7	2.9	1.7	1.8	3.8	2.0	2.5	7.9	9.9	6.5
Rural farm	3 780	12.4	6.2	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.7	1.9	5.4	3.5	2.5	10.1	12.8	19.2
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA														
Inside metropolitan area	169 744	20.2	4.5	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.3	2.5	1.6	2.2	6.5	10.0	4.2
In central city	66 997	29.4	5.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.3	1.7	2.3	6.7	11.5	4.0
Not in central city	102 747	14.2	4.0	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.2	1.3	2.6	1.5	2.1	6.4	9.2	4.5
Urban	48 159	18.3	4.1	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.5	2.3	1.6	2.1	6.1	9.0	4.5
Inside urbanized area	39 329	18.4	4.1	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.6	2.1	6.3	9.0	4.6
Outside urbanized area	8 830	17.8	4.1	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.0	1.3	2.7	1.6	2.1	4.9	9.2	4.4
Rural	54 588	10.6	4.0	1.3	2.1	2.6	1.1	1.2	2.9	1.5	2.1	6.7	9.5	4.6
Outside metropolitan area	295 568	19.1	5.0	1.6	2.3	2.5	1.6	1.7	3.4	1.9	2.4	8.2	9.8	5.6
Urban	101 305	25.9	4.6	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.3	2.8	1.5	2.3	7.3	9.2	4.8
Inside urbanized area	100	14.0	–	–	–	–	–	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	19.4	–	–
Outside urbanized area	101 205	25.9	4.6	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.3	2.8	1.5	2.3	7.2	9.2	4.8
Place of 10,000 or more	42 451	28.6	4.6	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.3	2.2	1.5	2.5	7.6	10.8	5.1
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	58 754	24.0	4.6	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.3	3.2	1.5	2.1	7.0	8.3	4.5
Rural	194 263	15.5	5.2	1.7	2.7	2.8	1.7	1.9	3.8	2.1	2.4	8.7	10.0	6.7
COUNTY														
Androscoggin County	40 017	24.9	4.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.1	2.7	1.6	1.9	6.3	10.8	4.4
Aroostook County	31 366	22.9	5.7	2.2	3.3	3.0	2.1	2.1	4.5	2.3	2.4	10.1	9.4	4.5
Cumberland County	94 512	18.5	4.6	1.4	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.6	2.7	1.7	2.6	6.3	10.0	4.3
Franklin County	10 778	17.0	5.4	.9	3.0	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.5	8.7	9.7	6.7
Hancock County	18 342	16.2	6.3	1.8	3.2	3.3	1.9	2.3	3.7	2.3	2.9	9.8	10.6	7.3
Kennebec County	43 889	21.9	4.2	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.2	2.7	1.3	2.3	6.9	9.4	5.1
Knox County	14 344	18.7	5.3	1.4	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.3	2.6	1.8	2.2	5.2	11.3	4.1
Lincoln County	11 968	13.4	4.9	1.7	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.4	6.3	10.2	6.2
Oxford County	20 064	16.8	5.5	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.6	3.0	1.6	1.8	8.5	9.4	5.8
Penobscot County	54 063	20.8	4.1	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.2	2.7	1.4	2.0	6.5	8.4	4.7
Piscataquis County	7 194	21.9	5.8	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.6	5.8	2.7	2.5	14.8	11.0	4.9
Sagadahoc County	12 581	16.8	4.6	1.2	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.8	5.3	9.1	4.9
Somerset County	18 513	20.9	6.2	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.2	2.2	6.3	2.3	2.6	11.5	8.1	7.0
Waldo County	12 415	17.5	5.4	1.9	2.9	3.0	1.9	1.7	3.7	2.5	2.8	7.2	10.1	5.3
Washington County	13 418	17.2	5.4	1.7	2.7	2.7	1.8	2.0	3.2	2.1	2.4	10.4	12.2	7.9
York County	61 848	17.4	4.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.4	3.0	1.8	2.4	8.5	10.3	5.2
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Arundel town	973	11.7	5.7	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.3	4.6	2.4	3.8	9.7	19.8	2.0
Auburn city	9 547	27.6	5.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	.8	2.2	2.1	1.5	6.2	13.8	3.1
Augusta city	8 856	30.6	4.4	1.8	1.7	2.7	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.6	2.1	8.0	11.6	5.3
Bangor city	13 392	27.9	5.2	.7	1.0	1.8	.9	1.2	1.7	1.4	2.4	7.4	9.3	4.3
Bar Harbor CDP	1 184	26.4	5.3	2.3	2.7	3.4	1.9	2.6	3.3	2.8	3.4	11.3	6.9	5.9
Bar Harbor town	1 851	23.7	5.3	1.8	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.6	9.6	8.9	7.7
Bath city	3 933	24.0	4.1	.8	1.2	1.2	.7	.4	1.1	.6	1.3	3.4	14.3	2.8
Belfast city	2 579	21.8	6.5	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.7	1.8	4.0	3.6	2.1	8.5	7.8	5.6
Berwick town	2 058	12.4	2.3	.7	2.5	1.1	1.9	.5	2.3	.9	.8	8.3	–	7.1
Biddeford city	7 956	34.5	4.8	1.0	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.9	10.6	15.5	5.8
Boothbay town	1 048	12.2	5.2	2.0	3.2	2.1	1.0	1.6	5.3	2.2	1.6	3.5	15.4	9.4
Brewer city	3 619	19.5	4.6	.8	1.1	1.5	.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	5.9	9.6	2.8
Bridgton town	1 557	17.0	5.8	1.9	2.5	5.6	1.3	3.5	2.7	2.7	4.2	6.6	3.8	7.4
Brunswick CDP	5 673	21.0	5.2	1.1	1.5	1.8	.9	1.1	2.3	1.3	2.5	5.3	7.2	4.9
Brunswick town	7 711	20.3	5.3	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.4	2.5	1.5	2.7	4.9	7.3	4.8
Bucksport CDP	1 179	10.7	7.2	1.9	2.4	3.1	1.9	3.6	4.9	4.2	4.6	7.9	2.6	6.2
Bucksport town	1 811	10.8	5.9	1.5	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.7	4.0	3.1	3.3	6.1	3.3	5.5
Buxton town	2 219	9.6	2.8	1.5	1.2	2.2	.5	1.3	2.1	1.5	2.0	6.1	9.3	1.8
Calais city	1 536	19.3	4.1	.3	.5	.7	.5	1.0	3.8	1.0	1.0	4.8	11.3	3.0
Camden CDP	1 730	21.4	2.4	1.4	2.9	3.6	1.3	.9	2.7	.9	1.6	5.8	8.5	–
Camden town	2 157	18.8	3.1	1.1	2.9	2.9	1.3	.7	2.7	.7	1.7	5.4	14.0	–
Cape Elizabeth town	3 257	7.2	3.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	6.0	12.7	6.2
Caribou city	3 719	22.2	3.9	1.5	3.5	2.6	1.2	.8	4.5	.9	1.0	10.7	11.4	6.4
Casco town	1 057	13.2	2.2	.3	3.4	5.4	.3	2.2	2.6	1.1	2.6	2.3	9.9	7.7
China town	1 254	14.4	5.8	.8	3.5	2.7	.6	.3	5.0	1.7	.3	6.3	6.6	–
Clinton town	1 167	20.9	1.2	.5	.6	1.0	.6	–	2.4	1.7	–	3.5	10.0	3.0
Cumberland town	2 021	5.3	3.1	1.3	1.9	2.8	1.5	1.7	3.0	.9	2.8	6.5	14.2	8.8
Dexter CDP	1 060	31.4	6.1	3.1	.8	1.4	1.5	.8	3.9	.8	2.6	6.1	6.2	4.1
Dexter town	1 687	23.0	5.2	2.5	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.1	3.0	1.8	2.1	4.5	7.5	3.5
Dixfield town	963	17.8	3.3	1.8	1.1	1.2	.6	1.2	2.4	1.3	1.9	11.1	11.2	3.9
Dover-Foxcroft town	1 695	19.9	6.0	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.0	2.2	5.8	2.4	1.4	6.1	6.1	1.4
Dover-Foxcroft CDP	1 195	21.3	6.4	.9	.9	1.0	.9	2.1	6.3	1.6	1.4	8.3	3.2	–
Durham town	1 000	9.1	3.7	1.8	1.8	.9	2.7	.9	.9	2.6	.9	10.8	19.7	–
Eliot town	1 916	10.0	3.9	1.7	2.6	2.8	1.7	1.6	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.0	11.8	3.6
Ellsworth city	2 416	18.3	5.9	1.5	1.9	2.9	1.8	2.4	3.2	1.9	2.5	8.8	13.9	8.7

TIPSII [UPF] GH223 CENSUS90 71580800 07/22/93 9:28 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA23. 07/16/93 22:24:41 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 152
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

Table 102. **Percent of Housing Units Allocated: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Occupied housing units	Percent allocated												
												Specified owner, selected monthly owner costs		
		Year structure built	Bedrooms	Plumbing facilities	Source of water	Sewage disposal	Kitchen facilities	Telephone in unit	House heating fuel	Vehicles avaiable	Year householder moved into unit	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	Specified renter, gross rent
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Fairfield CDP	1 192	33.2	5.0	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.8	2.0	6.7	1.5	1.5	8.1	7.5	1.8
Fairfield town	2 466	24.1	6.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.8	1.9	10.8	2.9	2.7	9.8	9.7	6.6
Falmouth town	3 076	9.5	3.5	1.1	.9	1.6	1.3	1.0	2.4	1.9	2.9	7.4	7.8	7.2
Farmingdale town	1 161	16.9	3.0	1.5	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.8	3.1	1.9	2.8	9.8	32.3	3.8
Farmington CDP	1 522	33.0	3.6	.3	8.6	.7	.5	.3	1.2	.5	.9	10.0	11.8	5.2
Farmington town	2 645	23.5	4.2	.2	5.3	.7	.6	.2	1.4	1.7	1.0	11.0	8.9	5.7
Fort Fairfield town	1 494	24.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	1.8	1.9	10.0	18.0	2.9
Fort Kent town	1 575	16.7	5.8	.4	2.7	2.1	.8	.2	6.4	–	.2	5.5	8.9	2.0
Freeport town	2 614	11.6	3.3	1.4	.7	1.1	.6	1.4	3.4	1.1	1.4	5.9	7.0	2.6
Fryeburg town	1 103	18.2	5.3	.5	1.3	4.5	.2	1.0	2.1	.7	.8	4.9	10.0	–
Gardiner city	2 513	22.7	3.9	.9	.7	1.8	.7	.7	2.6	.3	2.8	4.1	11.1	4.8
Glenburn town	1 101	10.7	3.0	1.3	2.6	5.5	1.3	2.4	1.8	1.8	3.0	3.6	12.3	–
Gorham CDP	1 051	14.3	6.7	1.8	3.9	4.9	.7	1.2	2.5	1.2	3.5	2.8	16.0	7.9
Gorham town	3 923	11.9	5.2	1.2	3.1	3.2	.8	1.1	2.7	1.2	2.7	4.2	11.9	6.3
Gray town	2 144	12.5	5.2	1.5	1.2	5.1	.4	1.5	3.1	.8	3.2	5.0	9.7	3.9
Greene town	1 223	10.2	1.5	.8	3.8	4.6	.8	1.9	2.2	.8	2.9	1.3	–	–
Hallowell city	1 080	20.9	4.2	.2	.8	1.2	.4	.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	6.5	3.3	6.7
Hampden CDP	1 490	15.4	2.2	1.8	–	1.1	–	–	1.8	.6	–	9.2	12.2	5.9
Hampden town	2 150	13.4	3.0	1.7	1.1	1.2	.5	.5	2.5	1.0	.5	9.1	9.6	5.4
Harpswell town	2 051	9.0	4.6	.6	3.9	4.3	.3	1.5	3.4	1.1	2.1	8.8	5.7	5.2
Hermon town	1 358	7.7	4.2	.4	3.2	4.3	–	.7	1.3	1.5	1.2	3.9	11.5	5.1
Holden town	1 132	9.5	3.5	2.9	2.9	4.8	1.7	.8	4.7	1.1	1.8	12.9	18.2	8.9
Hollis town	1 193	8.2	3.1	2.8	6.0	4.0	2.6	.6	3.8	.6	.6	5.6	12.2	–
Houlton CDP	2 230	22.7	3.6	.8	.3	.3	–	.3	1.8	.5	1.4	5.1	2.7	1.5
Houlton town	2 577	21.6	4.1	.7	.5	.3	.2	.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	6.6	5.8	1.4
Jay town	1 870	19.7	3.9	.5	1.4	.9	.7	.9	1.4	2.2	1.2	4.6	6.8	5.9
Kennebunk CDP	1 691	10.9	3.9	.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.1	.9	.5	1.6	8.8	10.8	1.4
Kennebunk town	3 141	10.0	3.0	.5	.7	2.0	.7	1.1	.9	1.1	1.4	6.9	12.3	2.8
Kennebunkport town	1 419	8.8	4.5	.6	.7	–	.7	2.5	5.1	3.8	3.3	17.3	13.9	7.0
Kittery CDP	1 946	19.9	7.7	1.5	1.7	2.8	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.3	10.6	4.3	4.8
Kittery town	3 624	13.8	6.1	1.0	2.0	2.8	.7	1.0	2.5	1.5	1.7	6.4	5.6	5.6
Lebanon town	1 450	10.1	6.9	4.1	3.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	6.9	3.9	4.5	9.0	–	5.6
Lewiston city	15 823	33.2	4.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.1	7.2	9.6	4.5
Limestone town	2 251	37.5	3.6	1.5	2.1	3.0	1.0	.7	2.5	2.6	.8	4.9	4.2	4.3
Limington town	886	13.4	3.8	4.0	2.8	3.7	1.5	2.8	5.8	4.5	6.8	16.1	9.8	–
Lincoln CDP	1 342	30.4	3.5	2.9	2.2	.8	1.4	1.4	5.8	.8	3.0	2.6	4.4	8.3
Lincoln town	2 096	24.3	2.7	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.3	.9	7.0	.9	1.9	7.0	3.3	9.1
Lisbon town	3 474	18.0	3.4	1.4	1.1	1.6	.9	1.6	3.0	1.4	2.4	4.4	10.4	7.6
Lisbon Falls CDP	1 697	19.6	2.4	1.3	.6	1.5	.6	2.1	3.4	1.8	2.1	7.4	10.1	7.5
Litchfield town	926	12.5	2.8	2.4	1.8	3.2	1.6	2.7	2.9	1.5	3.8	8.9	9.9	5.6
Livermore Falls town	1 353	23.8	3.7	.7	2.0	1.1	.9	–	.7	1.0	.9	6.3	10.2	5.0
Loring AFB CDP	1 411	33.3	1.4	.6	.4	1.6	.4	.1	.6	1.0	.3	100.0	–	2.9
Lyman town	1 108	7.4	1.1	.5	.7	.6	.5	.6	4.4	.5	3.2	8.0	24.2	–
Machias town	949	16.1	4.1	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.4	2.5	4.2	2.4	1.7	8.1	11.9	4.9
Madawaska CDP	1 500	22.6	10.5	6.6	5.8	5.7	5.4	4.9	8.3	5.7	5.3	5.7	2.7	3.9
Madawaska town	1 937	20.2	11.0	5.9	6.3	5.0	5.6	4.3	8.6	5.8	4.6	8.1	3.4	3.7
Madison CDP	1 153	20.7	7.6	2.9	2.9	2.3	4.0	2.3	6.2	2.9	3.9	16.0	10.5	5.4
Madison town	1 790	22.2	6.6	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.1	6.0	1.8	2.8	11.2	7.3	4.4
Mechanic Falls town	1 064	15.9	5.4	1.4	2.7	2.9	1.4	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.9	11.7	–	12.8
Mexico town	1 384	19.6	6.6	–	.4	1.7	–	1.7	3.8	.5	2.6	13.8	5.5	1.9
Milford town	1 116	18.4	4.7	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.0	.8	.5	4.6	1.6	3.1
Millinocket town	2 704	20.7	2.0	.6	1.0	.3	1.0	.3	2.1	.6	1.1	8.2	7.4	6.7
Millinocket CDP	2 697	20.5	2.0	.6	1.0	.3	1.0	.3	2.2	.6	1.1	8.2	7.4	6.7
Milo town	1 047	28.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.0	4.1	3.8	33.0	13.3	2.9
Monmouth town	1 185	13.0	6.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	1.8	2.0	3.7	2.1	4.1	–	12.0	5.5
Naples town	1 078	12.0	4.2	2.3	5.1	4.1	3.2	1.9	5.2	2.2	2.6	10.7	8.7	8.3
New Gloucester town	1 221	12.4	3.1	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.9	2.9	3.0	8.1	7.5	–
Newport town	1 184	30.2	4.6	1.8	2.6	1.8	2.6	1.3	2.8	2.5	1.8	11.6	18.9	4.2
Norridgewock town	1 084	17.3	3.9	.6	1.8	6.2	1.1	1.7	4.3	.6	1.7	14.7	–	4.0
North Berwick town	1 275	13.4	4.1	1.6	1.6	2.7	.9	1.1	3.5	2.1	1.7	7.6	8.1	3.7
North Windham CDP	1 501	10.9	5.5	.9	2.1	3.4	.9	1.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.0	6.3	–
Norway CDP	1 290	38.0	6.1	1.0	.9	1.6	.9	1.4	3.3	1.6	1.7	4.9	7.1	10.0
Norway town	1 923	29.6	6.9	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	3.3	2.5	1.8	7.4	5.6	9.2
Oakland CDP	1 391	24.1	.7	.7	.6	.6	–	–	2.6	.7	1.9	4.4	–	8.7
Oakland town	2 096	18.2	2.8	.5	.4	.4	–	–	1.7	.5	1.2	7.6	–	9.6
Old Orchard Beach town	3 472	23.2	4.9	2.2	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.4	3.1	2.1	2.8	2.8	13.6	6.3
Old Orchard Beach CDP	3 472	23.2	4.9	2.2	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.4	3.1	2.1	2.8	2.8	13.6	6.3
Old Town city	3 204	23.1	3.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.4	2.9	1.8	1.9	2.8	9.4	2.3
Orono town	2 452	29.0	3.2	.5	1.5	.7	.9	.9	2.0	1.6	1.3	4.3	7.7	5.6
Orono CDP	2 161	31.9	3.4	.6	1.7	.8	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.5	4.8	6.3	5.8
Orrington town	1 269	10.7	2.8	–	1.8	2.9	–	1.5	1.6	–	2.3	2.7	4.1	–
Oxford town	1 298	8.8	3.9	.7	2.6	1.1	1.8	.6	1.3	.3	.8	9.6	3.5	4.2
Paris town	1 723	19.9	3.6	1.7	3.1	2.0	2.2	1.1	3.4	.8	1.1	4.0	1.7	2.6
Pittsfield CDP	1 201	13.2	6.4	3.1	3.1	4.2	3.1	4.3	3.5	3.7	4.2	14.5	7.0	2.9
Pittsfield town	1 545	13.1	6.0	3.4	2.9	4.2	2.9	4.6	5.6	3.9	4.2	13.4	8.6	4.6
Poland town	1 484	8.0	4.0	2.4	3.2	3.1	1.6	1.1	3.3	1.5	1.1	7.0	22.1	–
Portland city	28 235	28.5	5.3	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.7	2.5	1.7	2.5	6.3	12.8	3.9
Presque Isle city	4 124	22.2	5.9	1.4	2.3	2.0	1.4	2.0	2.9	1.8	2.1	10.9	10.3	3.3
Raymond town	1 160	9.0	3.4	–	1.7	2.2	.8	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.3	6.7	7.5	–
Richmond town	1 138	20.3	3.4	.4	.9	3.3	.9	2.7	.4	.4	3.8	3.7	–	14.6

TIPSII [UPF] GH223 CENSUS90 71580800 07/22/93 9:28 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*H2TIPSDA23. 07/16/93 22:24:41 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 153
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/16/93 22:25:06 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/16/93 22:25:07 META:CENSUS90*H2TABLES23. 07/16/93 22:31:12

Table 102. **Percent of Housing Units Allocated: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Occupied housing units	Percent allocated												
												Specified owner, selected monthly owner costs		
		Year structure built	Bedrooms	Plumbing facilities	Source of water	Sewage disposal	Kitchen facilities	Telephone in unit	House heating fuel	Vehicles avaiable	Year householder moved into unit	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	Specified renter, gross rent
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Rockland city	3 323	33.8	6.0	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.3	1.6	2.9	1.8	2.4	3.1	8.4	4.3
Rockport town	1 174	7.4	7.5	.5	–	2.0	1.3	.4	.5	1.8	.4	3.7	14.7	1.6
Rumford CDP	2 291	19.6	3.1	.3	.2	.8	.2	1.0	3.4	1.0	1.0	5.8	19.3	3.1
Rumford town	2 924	16.8	4.1	.4	.5	.8	.5	1.4	2.9	1.5	1.0	7.3	19.0	3.6
Sabattus town	1 304	13.5	3.3	–	.6	1.2	–	.6	3.8	.5	1.5	4.2	8.3	–
Saco city	5 978	21.9	4.1	1.1	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.2	3.0	6.6	11.4	6.0
Sanford CDP	3 995	27.8	4.7	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.3	2.5	1.5	2.0	4.9	10.0	5.2
Sanford town	7 645	22.8	4.2	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.1	2.6	1.2	1.8	8.2	7.2	4.5
Scarborough CDP	1 094	19.0	2.7	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.1	3.7	10.0	4.5	–
Scarborough town	4 742	14.2	3.6	1.0	.6	1.2	.4	.8	1.8	1.1	2.6	6.5	6.1	2.0
Searsport town	979	15.0	4.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.5	1.8	2.2	7.9	13.0	.9
Sidney town	888	9.0	3.3	1.8	4.6	3.7	2.0	1.0	3.2	1.2	2.3	6.3	10.6	2.5
Skowhegan CDP	2 816	35.9	5.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.5	1.9	4.1	2.2	3.5	6.2	6.2	7.4
Skowhegan town	3 483	31.6	5.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.7	4.3	1.8	3.0	7.7	6.3	7.3
South Berwick town	2 104	8.4	4.4	.7	2.2	1.4	1.6	.7	2.6	1.7	1.3	6.8	–	6.4
South Eliot CDP	1 169	11.5	4.2	2.2	1.7	4.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.2	12.5	4.0
South Portland city	9 288	16.4	4.1	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.7	3.4	2.5	3.3	7.7	9.6	4.6
South Sanford CDP	1 438	12.2	4.2	.8	1.0	3.2	.6	1.3	3.8	1.1	1.7	9.9	8.3	1.9
Springvale CDP	1 315	28.1	3.1	1.0	.5	1.1	.4	–	1.5	.4	1.1	9.6	–	2.9
Standish town	2 590	11.4	4.7	1.9	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.8	3.0	2.4	4.2	8.1	10.5	8.5
Thomaston town	1 087	12.6	1.7	–	1.9	–	1.9	–	.8	1.2	–	3.5	10.1	7.1
Topsham CDP	2 146	16.4	4.9	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	5.3	6.1	4.9
Topsham town	3 061	14.4	4.4	1.0	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	4.9	4.7	4.1
Turner town	1 477	9.6	.8	.4	3.0	3.2	.7	1.6	2.0	.9	2.2	5.4	5.5	8.0
Van Buren CDP	1 087	36.7	7.4	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.8	3.0	13.1	4.4	3.7	–	8.0	2.1
Van Buren town	1 146	35.6	7.0	2.9	3.6	2.9	3.6	2.9	12.6	4.2	3.5	–	7.8	2.0
Vassalboro town	1 324	16.5	4.2	1.1	1.3	3.2	.7	2.9	4.2	2.0	3.9	9.8	4.5	–
Waldoboro town	1 738	14.3	4.4	.3	1.2	1.8	.6	1.6	3.0	.7	2.1	4.2	5.4	3.1
Warren town	1 142	14.9	3.8	.5	.4	3.2	.4	.8	1.5	–	2.2	4.1	11.0	5.0
Waterboro town	1 555	9.9	4.8	2.1	2.8	5.1	1.8	3.3	4.5	2.5	3.3	11.8	15.0	7.3
Waterville city	6 550	34.4	4.1	.8	.6	.6	.7	.6	1.8	1.1	2.9	7.7	8.4	4.1
Wells town	3 056	12.5	4.7	1.0	1.8	2.5	.8	.5	4.4	3.0	1.8	11.4	9.4	8.5
Westbrook city	6 349	21.0	3.4	.7	.7	1.2	.8	1.0	1.0	.6	1.3	6.2	7.9	4.8
West Gardiner town	888	11.0	4.3	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.4	1.1	2.7	.9	2.4	5.9	6.0	–
Wilton town	1 588	7.9	4.3	.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	.9	.9	.9	.9	5.6	9.4	2.6
Windham town	4 512	12.2	6.4	1.5	2.8	4.7	1.5	2.0	3.8	3.0	2.5	4.9	11.3	3.0
Winslow CDP	2 187	18.3	4.8	.8	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.6	.7	1.1	2.1	6.9	13.1	8.9
Winslow town	3 077	16.4	5.3	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.4	2.6	6.7	12.5	7.9
Winterport town	1 118	13.5	2.1	.6	2.3	2.2	2.0	.5	.8	.8	1.0	4.3	13.6	–
Winthrop CDP	1 180	20.4	3.7	–	.8	–	.8	–	–	–	1.1	11.9	3.1	3.8
Winthrop town	2 298	19.7	4.0	.4	2.6	2.6	.7	.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	9.4	4.6	6.1
Wiscasset town	1 280	17.5	4.7	1.3	2.6	1.7	1.1	.5	2.5	1.0	1.3	2.1	8.7	8.9
Woolwich town	937	12.6	6.2	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.2	3.8	2.2	1.7	9.9	11.5	11.0
Yarmouth CDP	1 274	17.2	5.3	2.3	2.2	2.7	1.6	1.6	2.9	1.6	3.1	5.5	4.4	3.0
Yarmouth town	3 068	16.4	5.5	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.7	2.2	2.4	5.7	9.8	3.3
York town	3 788	11.2	2.7	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.3	.5	1.1	11.6	9.2	–
York Harbor CDP	1 093	14.2	.8	1.0	.7	1.4	.7	2.1	2.7	–	.5	6.2	–	–

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Table 103. **Percent of Housing Units Allocated: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Occupied housing units	Percent allocated												
		Year structure built	Bedrooms	Plumbing facilities	Source of water	Sewage disposal	Kitchen facilities	Telephone in unit	House heating fuel	Vehicles avaiable	Year householder moved into unit	Specified owner, selected monthly owner costs		Specified renter, gross rent
												With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND														
All areas	534	12.0	10.1	1.9	3.2	2.1	3.2	2.2	4.1	3.6	3.0	8.1	7.2	7.3
Indian Township Reservation, ME	187	8.0	6.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.2	5.3	4.3	3.2	–	–	2.0
Passamaquoddy Trust Lands, ME	4	100.0	–	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–
Penobscot Reservation and Trust Lands, ME	178	18.5	5.6	1.1	2.8	1.7	2.8	1.7	3.9	1.1	1.7	–	4.5	12.2
Penobscot Reservation	176	18.8	5.7	1.1	2.8	1.1	2.8	1.1	4.0	1.1	1.1	–	4.5	12.2
Penobscot Trust Lands	2	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	50.0	–	–	50.0	–	–	–
Pleasant Point Reservation, ME	165	7.3	19.4	–	–	–	–	1.8	3.0	5.5	4.2	11.1	17.9	9.8

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Table 104. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	**587 045**	**24.5**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE		
Urban	236 741	14.3
Inside urbanized area	114 536	14.4
Central place	72 946	14.0
Urban fringe	41 590	15.0
Outside urbanized area	122 205	14.2
Place of 10,000 or more	46 306	13.2
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	75 899	14.9
Rural	350 304	31.3
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	36 839	23.6
Place of less than 1,000	–	–
Other rural	313 465	32.3
Rural farm	–	–
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA		
Inside metropolitan area	193 812	14.6
In central city	73 183	14.0
Not in central city	120 629	14.9
Urban	52 980	14.4
Inside urbanized area	41 499	15.0
Outside urbanized area	11 481	12.3
Rural	67 649	15.3
Outside metropolitan area	393 233	29.3
Urban	110 815	14.5
Inside urbanized area	91	17.6
Outside urbanized area	110 724	14.5
Place of 10,000 or more	46 306	13.2
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	64 418	15.4
Rural	282 418	35.2
COUNTY		
Androscoggin County	43 815	16.0
Aroostook County	38 421	30.0
Cumberland County	109 890	15.7
Franklin County	17 280	36.4
Hancock County	30 396	39.2
Kennebec County	51 648	21.3
Knox County	19 009	27.8
Lincoln County	17 538	36.5
Oxford County	29 689	32.7
Penobscot County	61 359	23.1
Piscataquis County	13 194	35.4
Sagadahoc County	14 633	23.8
Somerset County	24 927	29.3
Waldo County	16 181	37.8
Washington County	19 124	42.3
York County	79 941	16.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION		
Arundel town	1 036	42.5
Auburn city	10 406	15.1
Augusta city	9 572	13.7
Bangor city	14 366	13.7
Bar Harbor CDP	1 537	15.7
Bar Harbor town	2 586	21.1
Bath city	4 236	12.2
Belfast city	2 898	12.0
Berwick town	2 222	11.3
Biddeford city	9 051	13.0
Boothbay town	1 714	16.0
Brewer city	3 780	16.0
Bridgton town	2 921	12.1
Brunswick CDP	5 914	12.2
Brunswick town	8 197	12.8
Bucksport CDP	1 289	14.4
Bucksport town	2 078	14.4
Buxton town	2 362	11.7
Calais city	1 773	13.6
Camden CDP	2 010	11.0
Camden town	2 654	11.3
Cape Elizabeth town	3 456	16.2
Caribou city	4 089	15.5
Casco town	1 677	16.3
China town	1 703	16.4
Clinton town	1 226	15.6
Cumberland town	2 365	14.7
Dexter CDP	1 238	11.3
Dexter town	2 095	11.4
Dixfield town	1 081	50.1
Dover-Foxcroft town	2 128	15.1
Dover-Foxcroft CDP	1 288	15.1
Durham town	994	14.6
Eliot town	2 038	16.1
Ellsworth city	3 202	17.5
Fairfield CDP	1 261	14.8
Fairfield town	2 658	14.4
Falmouth town	3 322	16.0
Farmingdale town	1 237	11.6
Farmington CDP	1 644	16.0
Farmington town	2 877	16.2
Fort Fairfield town	1 648	14.7
Fort Kent town	1 634	15.9
Freeport town	3 011	12.1
Fryeburg town	1 549	24.9
Gardiner city	2 705	16.0
Glenburn town	1 298	13.9
Gorham CDP	1 091	16.4
Gorham town	4 048	16.1
Gray town	2 836	11.7
Greene town	1 446	16.1
Hallowell city	1 192	46.2
Hampden CDP	1 574	11.7
Hampden town	2 326	11.5
Harpswell town	3 432	12.2
Hermon town	1 423	16.0
Holden town	1 332	12.3
Hollis town	1 254	15.6
Houlton CDP	2 393	15.6
Houlton town	2 774	15.5
Jay town	2 002	15.9
Kennebunk CDP	1 971	11.3
Kennebunk town	3 985	11.4
Kennebunkport town	2 280	11.0
Kittery CDP	2 104	11.1
Kittery town	3 908	11.7
Lebanon town	1 734	15.2
Lewiston city	17 118	13.2
Limestone town	2 434	36.7
Limington town	1 058	15.4
Lincoln CDP	1 454	11.6
Lincoln town	2 569	11.9
Lisbon town	3 616	15.5
Lisbon Falls CDP	1 759	15.5
Litchfield town	1 328	45.2
Livermore Falls town	1 474	16.1
Loring AFB CDP	1 532	49.5
Lyman town	1 473	15.3
Machias town	1 043	47.1
Madawaska CDP	1 622	16.2
Madawaska town	2 212	16.1
Madison CDP	1 224	16.3
Madison town	2 200	16.2
Mechanic Falls town	1 118	14.0
Mexico town	1 459	15.7
Milford town	1 126	15.9
Millinocket town	2 874	12.1
Millinocket CDP	2 867	12.1
Milo town	1 235	18.2
Monmouth town	1 540	14.2
Naples town	1 946	44.5
New Gloucester town	1 363	16.2
Newport town	1 496	15.2
Norridgewock town	1 215	15.9
North Berwick town	1 452	15.2
North Windham CDP	1 636	12.2
Norway CDP	1 373	15.9
Norway town	2 440	15.8
Oakland CDP	1 448	10.7
Oakland town	2 472	10.8
Old Orchard Beach town	5 668	11.8
Old Orchard Beach CDP	5 668	11.8
Old Town city	3 547	12.9
Orono town	2 687	15.4
Orono CDP	2 299	15.5
Orrington town	1 338	15.4
Oxford town	1 781	21.4
Paris town	1 945	15.8
Pittsfield CDP	1 292	16.3
Pittsfield town	1 711	16.3
Poland town	1 895	15.5
Portland city	31 293	14.3
Presque Isle city	4 411	15.1
Raymond town	2 050	11.8
Richmond town	1 313	15.8
Rockland city	3 719	13.3
Rockport town	1 409	15.4
Rumford CDP	2 623	15.9
Rumford town	3 308	16.0
Sabattus town	1 394	14.6
Saco city	6 826	13.7
Sanford CDP	4 275	12.0
Sanford town	8 326	13.4
Scarborough CDP	1 169	11.6
Scarborough town	5 391	11.7
Searsport town	1 237	45.8
Sidney town	1 123	47.0
Skowhegan CDP	3 124	14.9
Skowhegan town	3 895	14.9
South Berwick town	2 262	12.2

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Table 104. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.		
South Eliot CDP	1 249	15.9
South Portland city	9 713	14.7
South Sanford CDP	1 635	15.4
Springvale CDP	1 469	15.2
Standish town	3 569	12.0
Thomaston town	1 212	12.0
Topsham CDP	2 285	12.2
Topsham town	3 243	12.0
Turner town	1 707	15.6
Van Buren CDP	1 142	15.8
Van Buren town	1 247	15.6
Vassalboro town	1 602	15.5
Waldoboro town	2 039	16.1
Warren town	1 277	11.8
Waterboro town	2 144	15.1
Waterville city	7 008	12.7
Wells town	5 217	11.7
Westbrook city	6 617	14.4
West Gardiner town	1 051	42.1
Wilton town	1 809	23.0
Windham town	5 200	13.7
Winslow CDP	2 270	12.1
Winslow town	3 274	12.1
Winterport town	1 180	15.8
Winthrop CDP	1 292	11.5
Winthrop town	2 827	11.3
Wiscasset town	1 386	12.1
Woolwich town	1 011	16.9
Yarmouth CDP	1 327	16.3
Yarmouth town	3 309	16.2
York town	6 504	12.3
York Harbor CDP	1 276	11.2

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Table 105. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1990**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Housing units		American Indian Area	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND			**AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND**—Con.		
			Passamaquoddy Trust Lands, ME	16	43.8
All areas	691	36.8	Penobscot Reservation and Trust Lands, ME	260	35.0
			Penobscot Reservation	182	30.2
			Penobscot Trust Lands	78	46.2
Indian Township Reservation, ME	232	47.0	Pleasant Point Reservation, ME	183	25.7

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APPENDIX A.
Area Classifications

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These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into

12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

American Indian Reservation and Trust Land

American Indian Reservation—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/ or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by ''(State).'' Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/ or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called ''joint areas,'' and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

Trust Land—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by ''(State).'' The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a ''joint use area,'' which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the ''Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)'' shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see ''TIGER''). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. ''Inland water'' consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be ''coastal'' and ''territorial'' waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as ''inland water'' from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as ''intermittent water'' and ''glacier'' are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see ''Census Tract and Block Numbering Area'' and ''Block'') do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/ or sum the area measurements.

BLOCK

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been ''split'' into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers

with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were ''split'' in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix ''Z'' represents a ''crews-of-vessels'' entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

BLOCK GROUP (BG)

Geographic Block Group

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

Tabulation Block Group

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/ rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the ''User Notes'' section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION

Census Division

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

Northeast Region

New England Division:

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

Midwest Region

East North Central Division:

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

West North Central Division:

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

South Region

South Atlantic Division:

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida

East South Central Division:

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

West South Central Division:

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

West Region

Mountain Division:

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

Pacific Division:

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

Census Region

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA

Block Numbering Area (BNA)

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A ''crews-of-vessels'' BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

Census Tract

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as ''tracts'' in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A ''crews-of-vessels'' census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed ''counties.'' In Louisiana, these divisions are known as ''parishes.'' In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized ''boroughs'' and the ''census areas'' that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as ''independent cities'' and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/ or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/ or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.

The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

Unorganized Territory (unorg.)

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation ''unorg.''

GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as ''census codes'' only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either ''census'' or ''FIPS'' is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

Census Code

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme;* in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme;* in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

United States Postal Service (USPS) Code

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION

Hierarchical Presentation

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/ subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the ''standard census geographic hierarchy'': block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:

United States
  Region
    Division
      State
        County
          County subdivision
            Place (or part)
              Census tract/ block numbering area
               (or part)
                Block group (or part)
                  Block

Inventory Presentation

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census tract/

block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

State

County ''A''
County ''B''
County ''C''

Place ''X''
Place ''Y''
Place ''Z''

HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots ''...'' is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, ''(NA)'' is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the ''User Notes'' text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix ''r''). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas, such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the interagency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as ''metropolitan.'' The metropolitan category is subdivided into ''inside central city'' and ''outside central city.'' The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as ''nonmetropolitan.'' The

metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Central City

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as ''central cities'' under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively free-standing MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

Metropolitan Area Title and Code

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/ or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a ''2,'' it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

PLACE

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

Census Designated Place (CDP)

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.

Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by ''CDP.'' In the 1980 census, ''(CDP)'' was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by ''(U),'' meaning ''unincorporated place.''

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
   a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
   b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
   c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

Consolidated City

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a ''consolidated city.''

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the ''consolidated city (remainder).'' Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The ''consolidated city (remainder)'' is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the ''consolidated city (remainder).''

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the ''consolidated city (remainder)'' are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

Incorporated Place

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both ''persons (or housing units) per square kilometer'' and ''persons (or housing units) per square mile'' of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under ''CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION'' in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned ''0'' as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/ United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of ''TIGER Extract'' files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines ''urban'' for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, ''urban'' consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of ''extended cities.''
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute ''rural.'' In the 100-percent data products, ''rural'' is divided into ''places of less than 2,500'' and ''not in places.'' The ''not in places'' category comprises ''rural'' outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term ''other rural'' is used; ''other rural'' is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into ''rural farm'' and ''rural nonfarm.'' ''Rural farm'' comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which $1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); ''rural nonfarm'' comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, ''urban'' comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as ''urban under special rules.'' Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for

unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these ''special rule'' areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, ''extended cities'' were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels— although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Extended City

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in ''other rural.''

URBANIZED AREA (UA)

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places (''central place'') and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory (''urban fringe'') that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/ 2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Urbanized Area Central Place

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

Urbanized Area Title and Code

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,

each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the ''whole block'' criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as ''election precincts.''

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code ''ZZZZ'' is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded ''ZZZZ.''

ZIP CODE®

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.

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SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified as either housing units or group quarters. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Group Quarters.'') Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (for example, a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, or mobile home). Living quarters also may be in structures intended for nonresidential use (for example, the rooms in a warehouse where a guard lives), as well as in places such as tents, vans, shelters for the homeless, dormitories, barracks, and old railroad cars.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home or trailer, a group of rooms or a single room occupied as separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from outside the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. For vacant units, the criteria of

separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants.

Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory, except that recreational vehicles, boats, vans, tents, railroad cars, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage yards are excluded from the housing inventory.

If the living quarters contain nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge, (a total of ten unrelated persons), they are classified as group quarters. If the living quarters contain eight or fewer persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as housing units.

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; that is, away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, the count of occupied housing units for 100-percent tabulations is the same as the count of households. In sample tabulations, the counts of household and occupied housing units may vary slightly because of different sample weighting methods.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant. (For more information, see discussion under ''Usual Home Elsewhere.'')

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; that is, the roof, walls, windows, and/ or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is condemned or is to be demolished. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Hotels, Motels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; that is, persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from others in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered group quarters.

Comparability—The first Census of Housing in 1940 established the ''dwelling unit'' concept. Although the term became ''housing unit'' and the definition has been modified slightly in succeeding censuses, the 1990 definition is essentially comparable to previous censuses. There was no change in the housing unit definition between 1980 and 1990.

ACREAGE

The data on acreage were obtained from questionnaire items H5a and H19a. Question H5a is asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. Question H19a was asked on a sample basis at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes.

Question H5a asks whether the house or mobile home is located on a place of 10 or more acres. The intent of this item is to eliminate one-family houses on 10 or more acres from the specified owner- and renter-occupied universes for value and rent tabulations.

Question H19a provides data on whether the unit is located on land of less than 1 acre. The main purpose of this item, in conjunction with question H19b on agricultural sales, is to identify farm units. (For more information, see discussion under ''Farm Residence.'')

For both items the land may consist of more than one tract or plot. These tracts or plots are usually adjoining; however, they may be separated by a road or creek, or another piece of land.

Comparability—Question H5a is similar as that asked in 1970 and 1980. This item was asked for the first time of mobile home occupants in 1990. Question H19a is an abbreviated form of a question asked at all housing units in 1980. In previous censuses, information on city or suburban lot and number of acres was also obtained.

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question 5a was normally used to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year of birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under ''Household Type and Relationship.'')

Median Age—This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally, median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Limitation of the Data—Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to attempt to minimize this problem in 1990.

Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger.

For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990 and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990 is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses ''Comparability.'')

Comparability—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as ''imputation.'' The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

AGRICULTURAL SALES

Data on the sales of agricultural crops were obtained from questionnaire item H19b, which was asked on a sample basis at occupied one-family houses and mobile homes located on lots of one acre or more. Data for this item exclude units on lots of less than one acre, units located in structures containing 2 or more units, and all vacant units. This item refers to the total amount (before taxes and expenses) received in 1989 from the sale of crops, vegetables, fruits, nuts, livestock and livestock products, and nursery and forest products, produced on ''this property.'' Respondents new to a unit were asked to estimate total agricultural sales in 1989 even if some portion of the sales had been made by other occupants of the unit.

This item is used mainly to classify housing units as farm or nonfarm residences, not to provide detailed information on the sale of agricultural products. Detailed information on the sale of agricultural products is provided by the Census Bureau's Census of Agriculture *(Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics,* Bureau of the Census, 1989). (For more information, see the discussion under ''Farm Residence.'')

BEDROOMS

The data on bedrooms were obtained from questionnaire item H9, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger.

For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990 and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990 is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses ''Comparability.'')

Comparability—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as ''imputation.'' The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.) basis. The number of bedrooms is the count of rooms designed to be used as bedrooms; that is, the number of rooms that would be listed as bedrooms if the house or apartment were on the market for sale or for rent. Included are all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms even if they currently are being used for some other purpose. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Comparability—Data on bedrooms have been collected in every census since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, data for bedrooms were shown only for year-round units. In past censuses, a room was defined as a bedroom if it was used mainly for sleeping even if also used for other purposes. Rooms that were designed to be used as bedrooms but used mainly for other purposes were not considered to be bedrooms. A distribution of housing units by number of bedrooms calculated from data collected in a 1986 test showed virtually no differences in the two versions except in the two bedroom category, where the previous ''use'' definition showed a slightly lower proportion of units.

BOARDED-UP STATUS

Boarded-up status was obtained from questionnaire item C2 and was determined for all vacant units. Boarded-up units have windows and doors covered by wood, metal, or masonry to protect the interior and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure, a unit in a multi-unit structure, or an entire multi-unit structure may be boarded-up in this way. For certain census data products, boarded-up units are shown only for units in the ''Other vacant'' category. A unit classified as ''Usual home elsewhere'' can never be boarded up. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Usual Home Elsewhere.'')

Comparability—This item was first asked in the 1980 census and was shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all vacant housing units.

BUSINESS ON PROPERTY

The data for business on property were obtained from questionnaire item H5b, which was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. This question is used to exclude owner-occupied one-family on the property with business or medical offices from certain statistics on financial characteristics.

A business must be easily recognizable from the outside. It will usually have a separate outside entrance and have the appearance of a business, such as a grocery store, restaurant, or barbershop. It may be either attached to the house or mobile home or be located elsewhere on the property. Those housing units in which a room is used for business or professional purposes and have no recognizable alterations to the outside are *not* considered as having a business. Medical offices are considered businesses for tabulation purposes.

Comparability—Data on business on property have been collected since 1940.

CONDOMINIUM FEE

The data on condominium fee were obtained from questionnaire item H25, which was asked at owner-occupied condominiums. This item was asked on a sample basis. A condominium fee is normally charged monthly to the owners of the individual condominium units by the condominium owners association to cover operating, maintenance, administrative, and improvement costs of the common property, (grounds, halls, lobby, parking areas, laundry rooms, swimming pool, etc). The costs for utilities and fuels may be included in the condominium fee if the units do not have separate meters.

Data on condominium fees may include real estate tax and/ or insurance payments for the common property, but do not include real estate taxes nor fire, hazard, and flood insurance for the individual unit already reported in questions H21 and H22.

Amounts reported are the regular monthly payment, even if they are paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. Costs are estimated as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

The data from this item are added to payments for mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans), real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, utilities, and fuels to derive ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs'' and ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989'' for condominium owners.

Comparability—This is a new item in 1990.

CONDOMINIUM STATUS

The data on condominium housing units were obtained from questionnaire item H18, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. Condominium is a type of ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similarly owned units and to hold a common or joint ownership in some or all of the common areas and facilities such as land, roof, hallways, entrances, elevators, swimming pool, etc. Condominiums may be single-family houses as well as units in apartment buildings. A condominium unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such. A unit classified as ''mobile home or trailer'' or ''other'' (see discussion under ''Units in Structure'') cannot be a condominium unit.

Limitation of the Data—Testing done prior to the 1980 and 1990 censuses indicated that the number of condominiums may be slightly overstated.

Comparability—In 1970, condominiums were grouped together with cooperative housing units, and the data were reported only for owner-occupied cooperatives and condominiums. Beginning in 1980, the census identified all condominium units and the data were shown for renter-occupied and vacant year-round condominiums as well as owner occupied. In 1970 and 1980, the question on condominiums was asked on a 100-percent basis. In 1990, it was asked on a sample basis.

CONTRACT RENT

The data on contract rent (also referred to as ''rent asked'' for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H7a, which was asked at all occupied housing units that were rented for cash rent and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

Housing units that are renter occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as ''No cash rent'' in census data products. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. Rent-free houses or apartments may be provided to compensate caretakers, ministers, tenant farmers, sharecroppers, or others.

Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, fees, meals, or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the monthly rent asked for the rental unit at the time of enumeration.

If the contract rent includes rent for a business unit or for living quarters occupied by another household, the respondent was instructed to report that part of the rent estimated to be for his or her unit only. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

If a renter pays rent to the owner of a condominium or cooperative, and the condominium fee or cooperative carrying charge is also paid by the renter to the owner, the respondent was instructed to include the fee or carrying charge.

If a renter receives payments from lodgers or roomers who are listed as members of the household, the respondent was instructed to report the rent without deduction for any payments received from the lodgers or roomers. The respondent was instructed to report the rent agreed to or contracted for even if paid by someone else such as friends or relatives living elsewhere, or a church or welfare agency.

In some tabulations, contract rent is presented for all renter-occupied housing units, as well as specified renter-occupied and vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses and mobile homes on 10 or more acres. (For more information on rent, see the discussion under ''Gross Rent.'')

Median and Quartile Contract Rent—The median divides the rent distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the rent distribution into four equal parts. In computing median and quartile contract rent, units reported as ''No cash rent'' are excluded. Median and quartile rent calculations are rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Aggregate Contract Rent—To calculate aggregate contract rent, the amount assigned for the category ''Less than $80'' is $50. The amount assigned to the category ''$1,000 or more'' is $1,250. Mean contract rent is rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Limitation of the Data—In the 1970 and 1980 censuses, contract rent for vacant units had high allocation rates, about 35 percent.

Comparability—Data on this item have been collected since 1930. For 1990, quartiles were added because the range of rents and values in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large rent and value differences among various geographic areas.

DURATION OF VACANCY

The data for duration of vacancy (also referred to as ''months vacant'') were obtained from questionnaire item D, which was completed by census enumerators. The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months and years) between the date the last occupants moved from the unit and the time of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant.

For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed. Units occupied by an entire household with a usual home elsewhere are assigned to the ''Less than 1 month'' interval.

Comparability—Similar data have been collected since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units.

FARM POPULATION

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if (1) the housing unit is located on a property of one acre or more, and (2) at least $1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least $1,000 in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata samples (PUMS).

Comparability—These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least $50 worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least $250 worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989).

GROUP QUARTERS

All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as ''noninstitutional group quarters''). Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Institutionalized Persons—Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as ''patients or inmates'' of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

Institutions include schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere; hospital wards for drug/ alcohol abuse; rooms for long-term care patients in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, nursing homes, convalescent homes, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; juvenile institutions, including homes, schools, hospitals, orphanages, or residential-care facilities for neglected, abused, and dependent children; and correctional institutions, including halfway houses operated for correctional purposes. ''Staff residents''; that is, staff personnel who live at the institution are classified with the ''Noninstitutional group quarters'' population.

Other Persons in Group Quarters (also referred to as ''noninstitutional group quarters'')—Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are classified as ''other persons in group quarters'' when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

- Rooming Houses
- Group Homes
- Religious Group Quarters
- College Quarters Off Campus

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in ''noninstitutional group quarters'' regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

- College Dormitories
- Military Quarters
- Agriculture Workers' Dormitories
- Other Workers' Dormitories
- Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities)
- Visible in Street Locations
- Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals
- Crews of Maritime Vessels
- Staff Residents of Institutions
- Other Nonhousehold Living Situations
- Living Quarters for Victims of Natural Disasters

Comparability—For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of ''care'' only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: ''halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)'' and ''wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere,'' which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved.

As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase ''inmates of institutions'' was changed to ''institutionalized persons.'' Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were referred to as ''other persons in group quarters,'' and the phrase ''staff residents'' was used for staff living in institutions. (For more information on ''Group Quarters,'' see 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics.)*

GROSS RENT

Gross rent is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else). Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of utilities and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures for the tabulations. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as ''No cash rent'' in the tabulations. Gross rent is calculated on a sample basis.

Comparability—Data on gross rent have been collected since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989 is a computed ratio of monthly gross rent to monthly household income (total household income in 1989 divided by 12). The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole percentage. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss in 1989 comprise the category ''Not computed.'' This item is calculated on a sample basis.

HISPANIC ORIGIN

The data on Spanish/ Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who

classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—''Mexican,'' ''Puerto Rican,'' or ''Cuban''—as well as those who indicated that they were of ''other Spanish/ Hispanic'' origin. Persons of ''Other Spanish/ Hispanic'' origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the ''other Spanish/ Hispanic'' category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used. (See the discussion of householder under ''Household Type and Relationship.'')

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person's mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/ Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Comparability—There may be differences between the data on Hispanic origin of the householder based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/ Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin of the householder are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the word ''descent'' was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term ''Mexican-Amer.'' used in 1980 was shortened further to ''Mexican-Am.'' to reduce misreporting (of ''American'') in this category detected in the 1980 census. Also, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as ''other Spanish/ Hispanic'' to write in their specific Hispanic origin group. Misreporting in the ''Mexican-Amer.'' category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/ Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. (For more information on ''Hispanic Origin,'' see 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

The data on house heating fuel were obtained from questionnaire item H14, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The data show the type of fuel used most to heat the house or apartment.

Utility Gas—Includes gas piped through underground pipes from a central system to serve the neighborhood.

Bottled, Tank, or LP Gas—Includes liquid propane gas stored in bottles or tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty.

Fuel Oil, Kerosene, Etc.—Includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids.

Wood—Includes purchased wood, wood cut by household members on their property or elsewhere, driftwood, sawmill or construction scraps, or the like.

Solar Energy—Includes heat provided by sunlight which is collected, stored, and actively distributed to most of the rooms.

Other Fuel—Includes all other fuels not specified elsewhere.

No Fuel Used—Includes units that do not use any fuel or that do not have heating equipment.

Comparability—Data on house heating fuel have been collected since 1940. The category, ''Solar energy'' is new for 1990.

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is

occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

Persons Per Household—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Relationship to Householder

Householder—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of ''married-couple families'' or ''married-couple households'' in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of ''married persons with spouse present'' in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household, but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as ''spouse.'' For sample tabulations, the number of ''married persons with spouse present'' includes married-couple subfamilies and married-couple families.

Child—Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

Own Child—A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

''Related children'' in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Other Relatives—In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category.

Nonrelatives—Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family Type

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a ''married-couple family'' or ''other family'' according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

Married-Couple Family—A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Other Family:

Male Householder, No Wife Present—A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

Female Householder, No Husband Present—A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

Persons Per Family—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders). In cases where the measure, ''persons in family'' or ''persons per family'' are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Comparability—The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category ''Son/ daughter'' has been replaced by two categories, ''Natural-born or adopted son/ daughter'' and ''Stepson/ stepdaughter.'' ''Grandchild'' has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: ''Roomer, boarder'' and ''Partner, roommate'' have been replaced by the categories ''Roomer, boarder, or foster child,'' ''Housemate, roommate,'' and ''Unmarried partner.'' The 1980 nonrelative category ''Paid employee'' has been dropped.

INCOME IN 1989

The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. ''Total income'' is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income ''in kind'' from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Income of Households—Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Median Income—The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Median household income figures of $50,000 or less are calculated using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Mean Income—This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtained summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of

the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

In income tabulations for households, the lowest income group (e.g., less than $5,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on income ''in kind,'' savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households that reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

Comparability—The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a ''no'' or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, ''Accuracy of the Data.'')

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. (For more detailed information on ''Income in 1989,'' see 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics.)*

INSURANCE FOR FIRE, HAZARD, AND FLOOD

The data for fire, hazard, and flood insurance were obtained from questionnaire item H22, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics for this item refer to the annual premium for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property (land and buildings); that is, policies that protect the property and its contents against loss due to damage by fire, lightning, winds, hail, flood, explosion, and so on.

Liability policies are included only if they are paid with the fire, hazard, and flood insurance premiums and the amounts for fire, hazard, and flood cannot be separated. Premiums are included even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, the premiums are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance is added to payments for real estate taxes, utilities, fuels, and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs'' and ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989.''

A separate question (H23d) determines whether insurance premiums are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting these premiums twice in the computations.

Comparability—Data on payment for fire and hazard insurance were collected for the first time in 1980. Flood insurance was not specifically mentioned in the wording of the question in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It was also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

KITCHEN FACILITIES

Data on kitchen facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H11, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range, cook top and convection or microwave oven, or cookstove, and (3) a refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the

structure. They need not be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a refrigerator.

Comparability—Data on complete kitchen facilities were collected for the first time in 1970. Earlier censuses collected data on individual components, such as kitchen sink and type of refrigeration equipment. In 1970 and 1980, data for kitchen facilities were shown only for year-round units.

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were ''now married,'' ''widowed,'' ''divorced,'' ''separated,'' or ''never married.'' Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Comparability—The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term ''never married'' which replaces the term ''single'' in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT

The data on meals included in the rent were obtained from questionnaire item H7b, which was asked of all occupied housing units that were rented for cash and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

The statistics on meals included in rent are presented for specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Contract Rent.'')

Comparability—This is a new item in 1990. It is intended to measure ''congregate'' housing which is generally considered to be housing units where the rent includes meals and other services, such as transportation and recreation.

MOBILE HOME COSTS

The data on mobile home costs were obtained from questionnaire item H26, which was asked at owner-occupied mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis.

These data include the total yearly costs for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees, and license fees on all owner-occupied mobile homes. The instructions are to not include real estate taxes already reported in question H21.

Costs are estimated as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. Amounts are the total for an entire 12-month billing period, even if they are paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid.

The data from this item are added to payments for mortgages, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, utilities, and fuels to derive selected monthly owner costs for mobile homes owners.

Comparability—This item is new for 1990.

MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on mortgage payment were obtained from questionnaire item H23b, which was asked at owner occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis. Question H23b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid the lender for the first mortgage (deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt) on the property. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs'' and ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989'' for units with a mortgage.

The amounts reported include everything paid to the lender including principal and interest payments, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, and mortgage insurance premiums. Separate questions determine whether real estate taxes and fire, hazard, or flood insurance payments are included in the mortgage payment to the lender. This makes it possible to avoid counting these components twice in the computation of ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs.''

Comparability—Information on mortgage payment was collected for the first time in 1980. It was collected only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, one-family houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions on monthly mortgage payments were asked of all owner-occupied one-family

houses, including one-family houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office.

The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from a single question. Two questions were used in 1990; one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages or home equity loans. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Second or Junior Mortgage Payment.'')

MORTGAGE STATUS

The data on mortgage status were obtained from questionnaire items H23a and H24a, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. ''Mortgage'' refers to all forms of debt where the property is pledged as security for repayment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deeds of trust, trust deeds, contracts to purchase, land contracts, junior mortgages and home equity loans.

A mortgage is considered a first mortgage if it has prior claim over any other mortgage, or if it is the only mortgage on the property. All other mortgages, (second, third, etc.) are considered junior mortgages. A home equity loan is generally a junior mortgage. If no first mortgage is reported, but a junior mortgage or home equity loan is reported, then the loan is considered a first mortgage.

In most census data products, the tabulations for ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs'' and ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989'' are usually shown separately for units ''with a mortgage'' and for units ''not mortgaged.'' The category ''not mortgaged'' is comprised of housing units owned free and clear of debt.

Comparability—A question on mortgage status was included in the 1940 and 1950 censuses, but not in the 1960 and 1970 censuses. The item was reinstated in 1980 along with a separate question dealing with the existence of second or junior mortgages. In 1980, the mortgage status questions were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions were asked of all one-family owner-occupied housing units, including houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and houses with a business or medical office.

PERSONS IN UNIT

This item is based on the 100-percent count of persons in occupied housing units. All persons occupying the housing unit are counted, including the householder, occupants related to the householder and lodgers, roomers, boarders, and so forth.

The data on ''persons in unit'' show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. The phrase ''persons in unit'' is used for housing tabulations, ''persons in households'' for population items. Figures for ''persons in unit'' match those for ''persons in household'' for 100-percent data products. In sample products, they may differ because of the weighting process.

Median Persons in Unit—In computing median persons in unit, a whole number is used as the midpoint of an interval; thus, a unit with 4 persons is treated as an interval ranging from 3.5 to 4.5 persons. Median persons is rounded to the nearest hundredth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Persons in Occupied Housing Units—This is the total population minus those persons living in group quarters. ''Persons per occupied housing unit'' is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units.

PERSONS PER ROOM

''Persons per room'' is obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Mean Persons Per Room—This is computed by dividing persons in housing units by the aggregate number of rooms. This is intended to provide a measure of utilization. A higher mean may indicate a greater degree of utilization or crowding; a low mean may indicate underutilization. (For more information on means, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

PLUMBING FACILITIES

The data on plumbing facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H10, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Complete plumbing facilities include hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower. All three facilities must be located inside the house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Housing units are classified as lacking complete plumbing facilities when any of the three facilities are not present.

Comparability—The 1990 data on complete plumbing facilities are not strictly comparable with the 1980 data. In 1980, complete plumbing facilities were defined as hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet in the housing unit for the exclusive use of

the residents of that unit. In 1990, the Census Bureau dropped the requirement of exclusive use from the definition of complete plumbing facilities. Of the 2.3 million year-round housing units classified in 1980 as lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use, approximately 25 percent of these units had complete plumbing but the facilities were also used by members of another household. From 1940 to 1970, separate and more detailed questions were asked on piped water, bathing, and toilet facilities. In 1970 and 1980, the data on plumbing facilities were shown only for year-round units.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

The data on poverty status of households were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data. This item was asked on a sample basis. Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1989 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria; size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. (For more information, on ''Poverty Status in 1989'' and ''Income in 1989,'' see 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics.)*

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

White—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''White'' or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

Black—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Black or Negro'' or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut—Includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

American Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''American Indian,'' entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

Eskimo—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Eskimo'' or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

Aleut—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Aleut'' or reported entries such as Alutiiq, Egegik, and Pribilovian.

Asian or Pacific Islander—Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 1 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

Asian—Includes ''Chinese,'' ''Filipino,'' ''Japanese,'' ''Asian Indian,'' ''Korean,'' ''Vietnamese,'' and ''Other Asian.'' In some tables, ''Other Asian'' may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

Chinese—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Chinese'' or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as ''Taiwanese'' or ''Formosan'' are included here with Chinese.

In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

Filipino—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Filipino'' or reported entries such as Philipino, Philipine, or Filipino American.

Japanese—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Japanese'' and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

Asian Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Asian Indian'' and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

Korean—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Korean'' and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

Vietnamese—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Vietnamese'' and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.

Cambodian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

Hmong—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laohmong, or Mong.

Laotian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

Thai—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

Other Asian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 1 for other groups comprising ''Other Asian.''

Pacific Islander—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Pacific Islander'' by classifying themselves into one of the following race categories or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

Hawaiian—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Hawaiian'' as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.

Samoan—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Samoan'' or persons who identified themselves as American Samoan or Western Samoan.

Guamanian—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Guamanian'' or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

Other Pacific Islander—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 1 for other groups comprising ''Other Pacific Islander.''

Other Race—Includes all other persons not included in the ''White,'' ''Black,'' ''American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut,'' and the ''Asian or Pacific Islander'' race categories described above. Persons reporting in the ''Other race'' category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/ Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item—''Indian (Amer.),'' ''Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API),'' and ''Other race''—were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses ''Comparability.'')

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father's (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Limitation of the Data—In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the ''Other race'' circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for ''Other race'' and ''Other API'' responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the ''Other race'' category during the coding and editing process. Since sample processing included additional editing, there may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data.

Comparability—Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100-percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner ''Asian or Pacific Islander (API),'' the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, ''Other API,'' for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for ''Other API'' were reviewed, coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as ''Other Asian,'' while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as ''Other Pacific Islander.''

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the ''Other'' race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as ''Other race'' in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as ''Other Asian and Pacific Islander'' in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for ''Other Asian'' and ''Other Pacific Islander.''

Another difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/ Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as ''Other race'' or ''Other.'' These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses, these entries remained in the ''Other race'' or ''Other'' category, respectively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the ''White'' category. (For more information on ''Race,'' see 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

Figure 1. **Asian or Pacific Islander Groups Reported in the 1990 Census**

Asian	Pacific Islander
Chinese	Hawaiian
Filipino	Samoan
Japanese	Guamanian
Asian Indian	Other Pacific Islander[1]
Korean	Carolinian
Vietnamese	Fijian
Cambodian	Kosraean
Hmong	Melanesian[3]
Laotian	Micronesian[3]
Thai	Northern Mariana Islander
Other Asian[1]	Palauan
Bangladeshi	Papua New Guinean
Bhutanese	Ponapean (Pohnpeian)
Borneo	Polynesian[3]
Burmese	Solomon Islander
Celebesian	Tahitian
Ceram	Tarawa Islander
Indochinese	Tokelauan
Indonesian	Tongan
Iwo-Jiman	Trukese (Chuukese)
Javanese	Yapese
Malayan	Pacific Islander, not specified
Maldivian	
Nepali	
Okinawan	
Pakistani	
Sikkim	
Singaporean	
Sri Lankan	
Sumatran	
Asian, not specified[2]	

[1]In some data products, specific groups listed under ''Other Asian'' or ''Other Pacific Islander'' are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as ''All other Asian'' or ''All other Pacific Islander,'' respectively.

[2]Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.

[3]Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.

REAL ESTATE TAXES

The data on real estate taxes were obtained from questionnaire item H21, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics from this question refer to the total amount of all real estate taxes on the entire property (land and buildings) payable in 1989 to all taxing jurisdictions, including special assessments, school taxes, county taxes, and so forth.

Real estate taxes include state, local, and all other real estate taxes even if delinquent, unpaid, or paid by someone who is not a member of the household. However, taxes due from prior years are not included. If taxes are paid on other than a yearly basis, the payments are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for real estate taxes is added to payments for fire, hazard, and flood insurance, utilities, fuels, and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs'' and ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989.'' A separate

question (H23c) determines whether real estate taxes are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting taxes twice in the computations.

Comparability—Data for real estate taxes were collected for the first time in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes or trailers, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It was also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

ROOMS

The data on rooms were obtained from questionnaire item H3, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. The statistics on rooms are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes.

For each unit, rooms include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls or foyers, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling, but not if the partition consists solely of shelves or cabinets.

Median Rooms—This measure divides the room distribution into two equal parts, one-half of the cases falling below the median number of rooms and one-half above the median. In computing median rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval; thus, the category ''3 rooms'' is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. Median rooms is rounded to the nearest tenth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Aggregate Rooms—To calculate aggregate rooms, an arbitrary value of ''10'' is assigned to rooms for units falling within the terminal category, ''9 or more.'' (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Comparability—Data on rooms have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units.

SECOND OR JUNIOR MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on second or junior mortgage payments were obtained from questionnaire items H24a and H24b, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Question H24a asks whether a second and junior mortgage or a home equity loan exists on the property. Question H24b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid to the lender on all second or junior mortgages and home equity loans. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs'' and ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989'' for units with a mortgage.

All mortgages other than first mortgages are classified as ''junior'' mortgages. A second mortgage is a junior mortgage which gives the lender a claim against the property which is second to the claim of the holder of the first mortgage. Any other junior mortgage(s) would be subordinate to the second mortgage. A home equity loan is a line of credit available to the borrower that is secured by real estate. It may be placed on a property that already has a first or second mortgage, or it may be placed on a property that is owned free and clear.

If the respondents answered that no first mortgage existed, but a second mortgage did (as in the above case with a home equity loan), computer edit assigned the unit a first mortgage and made the first monthly mortgage payment the amount reported in the second mortgage. The second mortgage data were then made ''No'' in question H24a and blank in question H24b.

Comparability—The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from one single question. Two questions were used in 1990; one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages and home equity loans.

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

The data on selected monthly owner costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20 through H26 for owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, contracts to purchase, or similar debts on the property (including payments for the first mortgage, second or junior mortgages, and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). It also includes, where appropriate, the monthly condominium fee for condominiums and mobile home costs (personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees) for mobile homes.

In certain tabulations, selected monthly owner costs are presented separately for specified owner-occupied housing units (owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property), owner-occupied condominiums, and owner-occupied mobile homes. Data are usually shown separately for units ''with a mortgage'' and for units ''not mortgaged.''

Median Selected Monthly Owner Costs—This measure is rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

Comparability—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The 1990 tabulations of selected monthly owner costs for specified owner-occupied housing units are virtually identical to 1980, the primary difference was the amounts of the first and second mortgages were collected in separate questions in 1990, while the amounts were collected in a single question in 1980. The component parts of the item were tabulated for mobile homes and condominiums for the first time in 1990.

In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

The information on selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989 is the computed ratio of selected monthly owner costs to monthly household income in 1989. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and rounded to the nearest whole percentage. The data are tabulated separately for specified owner-occupied units, condominiums, and mobile homes.

Separate distributions are often shown for units ''with a mortgage'' and for units ''not mortgaged.'' Units occupied by households reporting no income or a net loss in 1989 are included in the ''not computed'' category. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs.'')

Comparability—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The tabulations of ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989'' for specified owner-occupied housing units are comparable to 1980.

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

The data on sewage disposal were obtained from questionnaire item H16, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, ''Other means'' includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

Comparability—Data on sewage disposal have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported, it was determined by the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Comparability—A question on the sex of individuals has been asked of the total population in every census.

SOURCE OF WATER

The data on source of water were obtained from questionnaire item H15, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to five or more units is classified as a ''Public system or private company.'' The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to five or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving four or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an ''Individual drilled well'' or an ''Individual dug well.'' Drilled wells or small diameter wells are usually less than 1-l/ 2 feet in diameter. Dug wells are usually larger than 1-1/ 2 feet wide and generally hand dug. The category, ''Some other source'' includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

Comparability—Data on source of water have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units.

TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT

The data on telephones were obtained from questionnaire item H12, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. A

telephone must be inside the house or apartment for the unit to be classified as having a telephone. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability—Data on telephones in 1980 are comparable to 1990. The 1960 and 1970 censuses collected data on telephone availability. A unit was classified as having a telephone available if there was a telephone number on which occupants of the unit could be reached. The telephone could have been in another unit, in a common hall, or outside the building.

TENURE

The data for tenure were obtained from questionnaire item H4, which was asked at all occupied housing units. All occupied housing units are classified as either owner occupied or renter occupied.

Owner Occupied—A housing unit is owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. The owner or co-owner must live in the unit and usually is the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire. The unit is ''Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan'' if it is being purchased with a mortgage or some other debt arrangement such as a deed of trust, trust deed, contract to purchase, land contract, or purchase agreement. The unit is also considered owned with a mortgage if it is built on leased land and there is a mortgage on the unit.

A housing unit is ''Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)'' if there is no mortgage or other similar debt on the house, apartment, or mobile home including units built on leased land if the unit is owned outright without a mortgage. Although owner-occupied units are divided between mortgaged and owned free and clear on the questionnaire, census data products containing 100-percent data show only total owner-occupied counts. More extensive mortgage information is collected from the long-form questionnaire and is shown in census products containing sample data. (For more information, see the discussion under '' Mortgage Status.'')

Renter Occupied—All occupied housing units which are not owner occupied, whether they are rented for cash rent or occupied without payment of cash rent, are classified as renter occupied. ''No cash rent'' units are separately identified in the rent tabulations. Such units are generally provided free by friends or relatives or in exchange for services such as resident manager, caretaker, minister, or tenant farmer. Housing units on military bases also are classified in the ''No cash rent'' category. ''Rented for cash rent'' includes units in continuing care, sometimes called life care arrangements. These arrangements usually involve a contract between one or more individuals and a health services provider guaranteeing the individual shelter, usually a house or apartment, and services, such as meals or transportation to shopping or recreation.

Comparability—Data on tenure have been collected since 1890. In 1970, the question on tenure also included a category for condominium and cooperative ownership. In 1980, condominium units and cooperatives were dropped from the tenure item, and since 1980, only condominium units are identified in a separate question.

For 1990, the response categories were expanded to allow the respondent to report whether the unit was owned with a mortgage or free and clear (without a mortgage). The distinction between units owned with a mortgage and units owned free and clear was added in 1990 to improve the count of owner-occupied units. Research after the 1980 census indicated some respondents did not consider their units owned if they had a mortgage.

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

The data on units in structure (also referred to as ''type of structure'') were obtained from questionnaire item H2, which was asked at all housing units. A structure is a separate building that either has open spaces on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In determining the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, are counted. Stores or office space are excluded.

The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings.

1-Unit, Detached—This is a 1-unit structure detached from any other house; that is, with open space on all four sides. Such structures are considered detached even if they have an adjoining shed or garage. A one-family house which contains a business is considered detached as long as the building has open space on all four sides. Mobile homes or trailers to which one or more permanent rooms have been added or built are also included.

1-Unit, Attached—This is a 1-unit structure which has one or more walls extending from ground to roof separating it from adjoining structures. In row houses (sometimes called townhouses), double houses, or houses attached to nonresidential structures, each house is a separate, attached structure if the dividing or common wall goes from ground to roof.

2 or More Units—These are units in structures containing 2 or more housing units, further categorized as units in structures with 2, 3 or 4, 5 to 9, 10 to 19, 20 to 49, and 50 or more units.

Mobile Home or Trailer—Both occupied and vacant mobile homes to which no permanent rooms have been added are counted in this category. Mobile homes or trailers used only for business purposes or for extra sleeping space and mobile homes or trailers for sale on a dealer's lot, at the factory, or in storage are not counted in the housing inventory.

Other—This category is for any living quarters occupied as a housing unit that does not fit the previous categories. Examples that fit this category are houseboats, railroad cars, campers, and vans.

Comparability—Data on units in structure have been collected since 1940 and on mobile homes and trailers since 1950. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units. In 1980, the data were collected on a sample basis. The category, ''Boat, tent, van, etc.'' was replaced in 1990 by the category ''Other.'' In some areas, the proportion of units classified as ''Other'' is far larger than the number of units that were classified as ''Boat, tent, van, etc.'' in 1980.

USUAL HOME ELSEWHERE

The data for usual home elsewhere are obtained from questionnaire item B, which was completed by census employees. A housing unit temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons with a usual residence elsewhere is classified as vacant. The occupants are classified as having a ''Usual home elsewhere'' and are counted at the address of their usual place of residence. Typical examples are people in a vacation home, persons renting living quarters temporarily for work, and migrant workers.

Limitation of the Data—Evidence from previous censuses suggests that in some areas enumerators marked units as ''vacant—usual home elsewhere'' when they should have marked ''vacant—regular.''

Comparability—Data for usual home elsewhere was tabulated for the first time in 1980.

UTILITIES

The data on utility costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20a through H20d, which were asked of occupied housing units. These items were asked on a sample basis.

Questions H20a through H20d asked for the yearly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and other fuels (oil, wood, kerosene, etc.). For the tabulations, these yearly amounts are divided by 12 to derive the average monthly cost and are then included in the computation of ''Gross Rent,'' ''Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989,'' ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs,'' and ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989.''

Costs are recorded if paid by or billed to occupants, a welfare agency, relatives, or friends. Costs that are paid by landlords, included in the rent payment, or included in condominium or cooperative fees are excluded.

Limitation of the Data—Research has shown that respondents tended to overstate their expenses for electricity and gas when compared to utility company records. There is some evidence that this overstatement is reduced when yearly costs are asked rather than monthly costs. Caution should be exercised in using these data for direct analysis because costs are not reported for certain kinds of units such as renter-occupied units with all utilities included in the rent and owner-occupied condominium units with utilities included in the condominium fee.

Comparability—The data on utility costs have been collected since 1980 for owner-occupied housing units, and since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

VACANCY STATUS

The data on vacancy status were obtained from questionnaire item C1, which was completed by census enumerators. Vacancy status and other characteristics of vacant units were determined by enumerators obtaining information from landlords, owners, neighbors, rental agents, and others. Vacant units are subdivided according to their housing market classification as follows:

For Rent—These are vacant units offered ''for rent,'' and vacant units offered either ''for rent'' or ''for sale.''

For Sale Only—These are vacant units being offered ''for sale only,'' including units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered ''for sale only.''

Rented or Sold, Not Occupied—If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the vacant unit is classified as ''rented or sold, not occupied.''

For Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use—These are vacant units used or intended for use only in certain seasons or for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year.

Seasonal units include those used for summer or winter sports or recreation, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins. Seasonal units may also include quarters for such workers as herders and loggers. Interval ownership units, sometimes called shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums, also are included here.

For Migrant Workers—These include vacant units intended for occupancy by migratory workers employed in farm work during the crop season. (Work in a cannery, a freezer plant, or a food processing plant is not farm work.)

Other Vacant—If a vacant unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as ''other vacant.'' For example, this category includes units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Homeowner Vacancy Rate—This is the percentage relationship between the number of vacant units for sale and the total homeowner inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for sale only by the sum of the owner-occupied units and the number of vacant units that are for sale only.

Rental Vacancy Rate—This is the percentage relationship of the number of vacant units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the number of vacant units for rent.

Comparability—Data on vacancy status have been collected since 1940. For 1990, the category, ''seasonal/ recreational/ occasional use'' combined vacant units classified in 1980 as ''seasonal or migratory'' and ''held for occasional use.'' Also, in 1970 and 1980, housing characteristics were generally presented only for year-round units. In 1990, housing characteristics are shown for all housing units.

VALUE

The data on value (also referred to as ''price asked'' for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H6, which was asked at housing units that were owned, being bought, or vacant for sale at the time of enumeration. Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot, mobile home and lot, or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale. If the house or mobile home is owned or being bought, but the land on which it sits is not, the respondent was asked to estimate the combined value of the house or mobile home and the land. For vacant units, value is the price asked for the property.

Value is tabulated separately for all owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale housing units, owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale mobile homes or trailers, and specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units. Specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property. The data for ''specified'' units exclude mobile homes, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings.

Median and Quartile Value—The median divides the value distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the value distribution into four equal parts. These measures are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Aggregate Value—To calculate aggregate value, the amount assigned for the category ''Less than $10,000'' is $9,000. The amount assigned to the category ''$500,000 or more'' is $600,000. Mean value is rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Comparability—In 1980, value was asked only at owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale one-family houses on less than 10 acres with no business or medical office on the property and at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale condominium housing units. Mobile homes were excluded. Value data were presented for specified owner-occupied housing units, specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units, and owner-occupied condominium housing units.

In 1990, the question was asked at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale-only housing units with no exclusions. Data presented for specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units will include one-family condominium houses but not condominiums in multi-unit structures since condominium units are now identified only in long-form questionnaires.

For 1990, quartiles have been added because the range of values and rents in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large value and rent differences among various geographic areas.

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

The data on vehicles available were obtained from questionnaire item H13, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data show the number of households with a specified number of passenger cars, vans, pickup or panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less kept at home and available for the use of household members. Vehicles rented or leased for one month or more, company vehicles, and police and government vehicles are included

if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or immobile vehicles are excluded. Vehicles kept at home but used only for business purposes are also excluded.

Vehicles Per Household—This is computed by dividing aggregate vehicles available by the number of occupied housing units.

Limitation of the Data—The 1980 census evaluations showed that the number of automobiles was slightly overreported; the number of vans and trucks slightly underreported. The statistics do not measure the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability—Data on automobiles available were collected from 1960 to 1980. In 1980, a separate question was also asked on the number of trucks and vans. The data on automobiles and trucks and vans were presented separately and also as a combined vehicles available tabulation. The 1990 data are comparable to the 1980 vehicles available tabulations.

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

The data on year householder moved into unit were obtained from questionnaire item H8, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data refer to the year of the latest move by the householder. If a householder moved back into a housing unit he or she previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another within the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year that the householder moved in is not necessarily the same year other members of the household moved, although in the great majority of cases an entire household moves at the same time.

Comparability—In 1960 and 1970, this question was asked of every person and included in population reports. This item in housing tabulations refers to the year the household head moved in. In 1980 and 1990, the question was asked only of the householder.

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

The data on year structure built were obtained from questionnaire item H17, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Data on year structure built refer to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For housing units under construction which met the housing unit definition; that is, all exterior windows, doors, and final usable floors were in place, the category ''1989 or March 1990'' was used. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year was assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in census data products relate to the number of units built during the specified periods and are still in existence at the time of enumeration.

Median Year Structure Built—The median divides the distribution into two equal parts. The median is rounded to the nearest calendar year. Median age of housing can be obtained by subtracting median year structure built from 1990. For example, if the median year structure built is 1957, the median age of housing in that area is 33 years (1990 minus 1957).

Limitation of the Data—Data on year structure built are more susceptible to errors of response and nonreporting than data on many other items since respondents must rely on their memory or on estimates of persons who have lived in the neighborhood a long time. Available evidence indicates there is underreporting in the older year structure built categories, especially ''Built in 1939 or earlier.'' The introduction of the ''Don't know'' category (see below the discussion on ''Comparability'') may result in relatively higher allocation rates. Data users should refer to the discussion in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data and to the allocation tables.

Comparability—Data on year structure built were collected for the first time in the 1940 census. Since then, the response categories have been modified to accommodate the 10-year period between each census. In 1990, the category, ''Don't Know'' was added in an effort to minimize the response error mentioned in the paragraph above on limitation of the data.

DERIVED MEASURES

Census data products include various derived measures such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by showing a dash (–).

Interpolation

Interpolation is frequently used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. ''Pareto interpolation'' is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than $2,500. In Pareto interpolation, the logarithm of the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

Mean

This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of

items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Median

This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of an open-ended distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+), or if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (–). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified value. (Additional information on medians is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Percentages, Rates, and Ratios

These measures are frequently presented in census products and are used to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1) subtraction which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items and (2) the quotient of two numbers which provides a relative measure of difference.

Quartile

This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.

APPENDIX C.
Accuracy of the Data

CONTENTS

Confidentiality of the Data C–1
Editing of Unacceptable Data C–9
Errors in the Data C–2
Estimation Procedure C–5
Sample Design C–1

INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100-percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addresses with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988) estimated population of fewer than 2,500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1-in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/ enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/ enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/ enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that

published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure of the data is preserved.

The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100-percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on ''Control of Nonsampling Error'' in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machine-readable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.

2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit ''percent-in-sample'' figure for this area. Use the person ''percent-in-sample'' figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit ''percent-in-sample'' figure for housing unit characteristics.

3. Use table C to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation

areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the ''2 or 98'' row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled ''Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors.''

Sums and Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

1. For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100-percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.

2. For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

$$SE_{\hat{X}} \text{ and } SE_{\hat{Y}} \text{ of estimates } \hat{X} \text{ and } \hat{Y}$$

$$SE_{\hat{X} \pm \hat{Y}} = SE_{\hat{X} \pm \hat{Y}} = \sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 \pm SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}$$

   This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.

3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

Ratios—Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for ''Totals and Percentages.''

2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.

$$SE_{\hat{X}/\hat{Y}} = \frac{1}{\hat{Y}} \sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 - \left(\frac{\hat{X}}{\hat{Y}}\right)^2 SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}$$

Medians—For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/ 2). Treat N/ 2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/ 2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/ 2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/ 2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100-percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier), and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90, or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table C which includes 16.0 percent-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for ''Employment status.''

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, SE, is

$$SE\$9{,}948\$ = \sqrt{5\$9{,}948\$ \; \$1\$9{,}948\$21{,}220\$}$$

$$= 163 \text{ persons.}$$

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 0.85 x 1.1 = 0.94 percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$\$9{,}948 \; \$ \; 1.645\$179\$\$ \text{ to } \$9{,}948 \; \$ \; 1.645\$179\$\$$$

or

9,654 to 10,242

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666. Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table B is 0.86

percentage points. We find that City B had a percent-in-sample of 15.7. The range which includes 15.7 percent-in-sample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for ''Employment Status.'' Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.9 percent) is 0.86 x 1.1 = 0.95 percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City A and City B of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.6 - 55.9 = 6.7 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$SE\$6.7\$ = \sqrt{\$SE\$62.6\$\$^2\$\$SE\$55.9\$\$^2} = \sqrt{\$0.94\$^2\$\$0.95\$^2}$$

$$= 1.34 \text{ percentage points}$$

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\$6.70 \$ 1.645\$1.34\$\$ \text{ to } \$6.70 \$ 1.645\$1.34\$\$$$

or

4.50 to 8.90

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$9948/\,9314 = 1.07$$

$$SE\ \$1.07\$ = \$\frac{9948}{9314}\$\sqrt{\$\frac{179^2}{\$9948\$^2} \$ \frac{188^2}{\$9314\$^2}}$$

$$= .029$$

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

$$\$1.07\$1.645\$.029\$\$ \text{ to } \$1.07\$1.645\$.029\$\$$$

or

1.02 to 1.12

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined ''weighting areas.'' Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1-in-2; sampling rate less than 1-in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/ nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Group Quarters
17	Persons in Group Quarters

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/ NONHOUSEHOLDER

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder

STAGE IV: AGE/ SEX/ RACE/ HISPANIC ORIGIN

Group	
	White
	Persons of Hispanic Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years
2	5 to 14 years
3	15 to 19 years
4	20 to 24 years
5	25 to 34 years
6	35 to 54 years
7	55 to 64 years
8	65 to 74 years
9	75 years and over
	Female
10-18	Same age categories as groups 1 through 9.
	Persons Not of Hispanic Origin
19-36	Same sex and age categories as groups 1 through 18.
	Black
37-72	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Asian or Pacific Islander
73-108	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
109-144	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
145-180	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting, was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100-percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/ Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/ 4 of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8, while the remaining 3/ 4 received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons. The third stage applied three units-in-structure categories; i.e. single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic origin-value/ rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	
	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.

All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1	Single unit structure
2	Multi-unit structure consisting of fewer than 10 individual units
3	Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or more individual units

STAGE IV: TENURE/ RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER/ VALUE OR RENT

Group	
	Owner
	White Householder
	Householder of Hispanic Origin
	Value
1	Less than $20,000
2	$20,000 to $39,999
3	$40,000 to $59,999
4	$60,000 to $79,999
5	$80,000 to $99,999
6	$100,000 to $149,999
7	$150,000 to $249,999
8	$250,000 to $299,999
9	$300,000 or more
10	Other[1]
	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
11-20	Same value categories as groups 1 through 10
	Black Householder
21-40	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
41-60	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
61-80	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Householder of Other Race
81-100	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Renter
	White Householder
	Householder of Hispanic origin
	Rent
101	Less than $100
102	$100 to $199
103	$200 to $299
104	$300 to $399
105	$400 to $499
106	$500 to $599
107	$600 to $749
108	$750 to $999
109	$1,000 or more
110	No cash rent
	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
111-120	Same rent categories as groups 101 through 110
	Black Householder
121-140	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
141-160	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
161-180	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Householder of Other Race
181-200	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Vacant Housing Units
1	Vacant for rent
2	Vacant for sale
3	Other vacant

[1]Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

Control of Nonsampling Error

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections and updated through a field operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained via the purchased address list noted above, census questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional recanvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/ probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely

reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as ''Don't know'' or ''NA'' were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and/ or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

Table A. **Unadjusted Standard Error for Estimated Totals**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total[1]	Size of publication area[2]													
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1,000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2,500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5,000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

[1]For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$SE(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\left(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$ = Estimate of characteristic total

[2]The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. **Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentage**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage[1]												
	500	750	1,000	1,500	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

[1]For a percentage and/ or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

$$SE(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$ = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Design Factors—Maine**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 15 percent	15 to 30 percent	30 to 45 percent	45 percent or more
HOUSING				
Age of householder	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race of householder	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin of householder	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Type of residence (urban/ rural)	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.5
Condominium status	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Units in structure	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Tenure	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Occupancy status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Value	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Gross rent	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Household income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Year structure built	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Rooms, bedrooms	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Kitchen facilities	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.5
Source of water, plumbing facilities	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Sewage disposal	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5
House heating fuel	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Telephone in housing unit	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Vehicles available	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Year householder moved into structure	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989 by selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of income	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5

APPENDIX D.
Collection and Processing Procedures

CONTENTS

Data Collection Procedures ---------- D–2
Enumeration and Residence Rules ---------- D–1
Processing Procedures ---------- D–4

ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her ''usual residence'' in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person's legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

Persons in the Armed Forces—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy's homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

Persons on Maritime Ships—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

Persons Away at School—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100-percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/ mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990)

The update/ leave/ mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/ enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States

Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

Followup

Nonresponse Followup—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. ''Shelter and Street Night'' (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.
4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing $12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/ alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of ''the homeless,'' and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of ''the homeless.'' Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.

5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for ''Shelter and Street Night.'' For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The ''street'' count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for ''Shelter and Street Night,'' the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing $4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were ''checked in'' and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied

by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in predesignated positions. FOSDIC electronically ''read'' these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, ''read'' by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.

APPENDIX E.
Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Your Guide for the

1990 U.S. Census Form

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

On the inside	Page
How to fill out your census form	**2**
Example	**2**
Your answers are confidential	**2**
Instructions for the census questions	**3–11**
What the census is about	**12**
Why the census asks certain questions	**12**

CENSUS '90

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

D-4

How to Fill Out Your Census Form

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

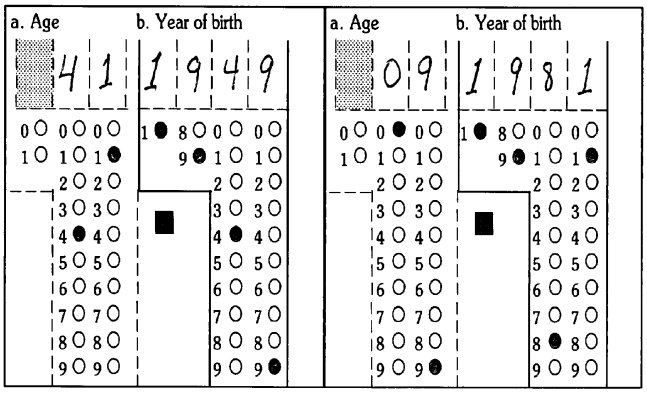
There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.**

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

Example



Your Answers Are Confidential

The law authorizing the census (Title 13, U.S. Code) also provides that your answers are confidential. No one except census workers may see your completed form and they can be fined and/or imprisoned for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years can your individual census form become available to other government agencies (whether federal, state, county, or local). Until then, no other person or business can see your individual report.

The same law that protects the confidentiality of your answers requires that you provide the information asked in this census to the best of your knowledge.

Information collected from the decennial census is used for a variety of statistical purposes. Census information is used to find out where funding is most needed for schools, health centers, highways, and other services. Census results are used by members of public and private groups--including community organizations--and by businesses and industries, as well as by agencies at all levels of government.

Instructions for Questions 1a through 7

1a. List everyone who lives at this address in question 1a. If you are not sure if you should list a person, see the rules on page 1 of the census form. If you are still not sure, answer as best you can and fill in "Yes" for question H1a or H1b, as appropriate.

If there are more than seven people in your household, please list all the persons in question 1a, complete the form for seven people, and mail it back in the enclosed envelope. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the additional persons.

b. If everyone listed in question 1a usually lives at another address(es), print the address(es) in 1b.

2. Fill one circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

If **Other relative** of the person in column 1, print the exact relationship such as son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, nephew, niece, mother-in-law, father-in-law, cousin, and so on.

If the **Stepson/stepdaughter** of the person in column 1 also has been legally adopted by the person in column 1, mark **Stepson/stepdaughter** but do not mark **Natural-born or adopted son/daughter**. In other words, **Stepson/stepdaughter** takes precedence over **Adopted son/daughter.**

4. Fill ONE circle for the race each person considers himself/herself to be.

If you fill the **Indian (Amer.)** circle, print the name of the tribe or tribes in which the person is enrolled. If the person is not enrolled in a tribe, print the name of the principal tribe(s).

If you fill the **Other API** circle [under **Asian or Pacific Islander (API)], only** print the name of the group to which the person belongs. For example, the **Other API** category includes persons who identify as Burmese, Fijian, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Tongan, Thai, Cambodian, Sri Lankan, and so on.

If you fill the **Other race** circle, be sure to print the name of the race.

If the person considers himself/herself to be **White, Black or Negro, Eskimo or Aleut, fill one circle only. Please do not print the race in the boxes.**

The **Black or Negro** category also includes persons who identify as African-American, Afro-American, Haitian, Jamaican, West Indian, Nigerian, and so on.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

5. Print age at last birthday in the space provided (print "00" for babies less than 1 year old). Fill in the matching circle below each box. Also, print year of birth in the space provided. Then fill in the matching circle below each box. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the **Example** on page 2 of this guide.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin if the person's origin (ancestry) is Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran, from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America, or from Spain.

If you fill the **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic** circle, print one group.

A person who is not of Spanish/Hispanic origin should answer this question by filling the **No (not Spanish/Hispanic)** circle. Note that the term **"Mexican-Am."** refers only to persons of Mexican origin or ancestry.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Instructions for Question H1a through H1b

H1a. Refer to the list of persons you entered in question 1a on page 1. If you left anyone out of your list because you were not sure if the person(s) should be listed, answer question H1a as **Yes.** Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you did not list the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1a as **No**.

b. If you included anyone on your list even though you were not sure that you should list the person(s), answer question H1b as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you listed the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1b as **No**.

Instructions for Questions H2 through H7b

H2. Fill only one circle.

Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of **A one-family house attached to one or more houses** is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.

A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house;* a porch or shed is not considered a room.

H3. Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.

H4. Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan** if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)** if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.

Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is **not** owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is **not** paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.

H5a. Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or a mobile home; include only land that you own or rent.

b. A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H6. If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.

H7a. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day	30	4 times a year	3
By the week	4	2 times a year	6
Every other week	2	Once a year	12

b. Answer **Yes** if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

Instructions for Questions H8 through H19b

H8. The *person listed in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house, apartment, or mobile home.

H9. Include all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms in this house, apartment, or mobile home, even if they are currently being used for other purposes.

H10. Mark **Yes, have all three facilities** if you have all the facilities mentioned; all facilities must be in your house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time. Mark **No** if any of the three facilities is not present.

H11. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cookstove.

H12. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your house, apartment, or mobile home.

H13. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks of one-ton capacity or less that are regularly kept at home and used by household members for nonbusiness purposes. Do **not** count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H14. Fill the circle for the fuel used most to heat your house, apartment, or mobile home. In buildings containing more than one apartment you may obtain this information from the owner, manager, or janitor.

Solar energy is provided by a system that collects, stores, and distributes heat from the sun. **Other fuel** includes any fuel not separately listed; for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H15. If a well provides water for five or more houses, apartments, or mobile homes, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for four or fewer houses, apartments, or mobile homes, fill one of the circles for **Individual well**.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. **Dug wells** are generally hand dug and are larger than 1½ feet wide.

H16. A **public sewer** may be operated by a government body or private organization. A **septic tank or cesspool** is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H17. Fill the circle corresponding to the period in which the original construction was completed, *not* the time of any later remodeling, additions, or conversions. In buildings containing more than one apartment, the owner, manager, or janitor may be of help in determining when the building was built.

If you live in a houseboat or a trailer or mobile home, fill the circle corresponding to the model year in which it was manufactured.

If you do not know the period when the building was first constructed, fill the circle for **Don't know**.

H18. A *condominium* is a type of ownership in which the apartments, houses, or mobile homes in a building or development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. Cooperative occupants should mark **No**.

H19a. Answer H19a and H19b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home.

b. *This property* is the acreage on which the house is located; it includes adjoining land you rent for your use. Report sales made in 1989 from this property by you or previous occupants.

Instructions for Questions H20 through H26

H20. If your house or apartment is rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H7a.**

If you live in a condominium, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to your condominium fee.**

If your fuel and utility costs are already included in your rent or condominium fee, fill the **Included in rent or in condominium fee** circle. Do not enter any dollar amounts.

The amounts to be reported should be the total amount for the past 12 months. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. If you have lived in this house or apartment less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own house or apartment. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket [ ] the two utilities.

H21. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions (city or town, county, state, school district, etc.) even if they are included in your mortgage payment, not yet paid or paid by someone else, or are delinquent. Do not include taxes past due from previous years.

H22. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis. Enter the yearly amount even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H23a. The word *mortgage* is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans that are secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a to change it to a monthly amount.

Include payments on first mortgages and contracts to purchase only. Payments for second or junior mortgages and home equity loans should be reported in H24b.

H24a. A second or junior mortgage or home equity loan is secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H7a and change it to a monthly amount. Include payments on all second or junior mortgages or home equity loans.

H25. A *condominium fee* is normally assessed by the condominium owners' association for the purpose of improving and maintaining the common areas. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a on how to change it to a monthly amount.

H26. Report amount even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else.

Include payments for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees and license fees. Do not include real estate taxes already reported in H21.The amount to be reported should be the total amount for an entire 12-month billing period even if made in two or more installments. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Instructions for Question 8

8. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person was born. If the person was born in Washington, D.C., print District of Columbia. If the person was born in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas.

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the name of the foreign country or area where the person was born. Use current boundaries, not boundaries at the time of the person's birth. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland, or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example,West Indies).

Instructions for Questions 9 through 13

9. A person should fill the **Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization** circle only if he/she has completed the naturalization process and is now a United States citizen. If the person was born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas, he/she should fill the **Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas** circle. If the person was born outside the United States (or at sea) and has at least one American parent, he/she should fill the **Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents** circle.

10. If the person has entered the United States (that is, the 50 states and the District of Columbia) more than once, fill the circle for the latest year he/she came to stay.

11. Do not include enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

A *public school* is any school or college that is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government. Schools are private if supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

12. Mark the category for the highest grade or level of schooling the person has **successfully completed** or the **highest degree** the person received. If the person is enrolled in school, mark the category containing the highest grade completed (the grade previous to the grade in which enrolled). Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American school system.

Persons who completed high school by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, and did not attend college, should fill the circle for high school graduate.

Do not include vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges unless they were college level associate degrees or higher.

Some examples of *professional school degrees* include medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology. Do not include barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade.

Do not include honorary degrees awarded by colleges and universities to individuals for their accomplishments. Include only "earned" degrees.

13. Print the ancestry group. Ancestry refers to the person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. *All* persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Persons who have more than one origin and cannot identify with a single ancestry group may report two ancestry groups (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific. For example, print whether West Indian, Asian Indian, or American Indian. West Indian includes persons whose ancestors came from Jamaica, Trinidad, Haiti, etc. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese; French Canadian from Canadian; and Dominican Republic from Dominica Island.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

Instructions for Questions 14a through 19

14a. Mark **Yes** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1985, even if he/she moved away and came back since then. Mark **No** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different lot or trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1985, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1)

If the person lived in the United States on April 1, 1985, print the name of the State (or District of Columbia) where he or she lived. Continue with parts (2) through (4).

If the person lived in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print the name of the territory or commonwealth, such as Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas. Then go to question 15a.

If the person lived outside the United States, print the name of the foreign country or area where he or she lived. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies). Then go to question 15a.

Part (2)

If the person lived in Louisiana, print the parish name. If the person lived in Alaska, print the borough name. If the person lived in New York city and the county name is not known, print the borough name. If the person lived in an independent city (not in any county) or in Washington, D.C., leave blank and enter the city name in part (3).

Part (3)

If the person lived in New England, print the name of the town rather than the village name, unless the name of the town is not known. If the person lived outside the limits or boundaries of any city or town, print the name of the post office or the nearest town and mark **No, lived outside the city/town limits** in part (4).

Part (4)

Mark **Yes** if the location is now inside the city/town limits even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1985; that is, if the area was annexed by the city/town since that time.

15. Mark **Yes** if the person sometimes or always speaks a language other than English at home.

Do not mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking is limited to a few expressions or slang.

Print the name of the language spoken at home. If this person speaks more than one non-English language and cannot determine which is spoken more often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

17a. For a person with service in the National Guard or a military reserve unit, fill one of the two **Yes, active duty** circles if and only if the person has ever been called up for active duty other than training; otherwise, mark **Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only**. For a person whose only service was as a civilian employee or volunteer for the Red Cross, USO, Public Health Service, or War or Defense Department, mark **No**. Count **World War II** Merchant Marine Seaman service as active duty; do **not** count other Merchant Marine service as active duty.

18. Mark **Yes** to part (a) if a health condition substantially limits this person in his or her choice of occupation or if the condition limits the amount of work that can be accomplished in a given period of time. Mark **Yes** to part (b) if the health condition prevents this person from holding any significant employment.

19. Consider a person to have difficulty with these activities if any of the following situations apply: (1) it takes extra time or extra effort for the person to perform one or more of the activities, (2) there are times when the person cannot perform one or more of the activities, or (3) the person is completely unable to perform one or more of the activities.

Instructions for Questions 20 through 23b

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with you. Do not include miscarriages or stillborn children or any adopted, foster, or stepchildren.

21a. *Count as work — Mark **Yes:***

- Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
- Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
- Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
- Active duty in Armed Forces.

*Do not count as work — Mark **No:***

- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- School work.
- Work done as a resident of an institution.

22a. Include the street type (for example, St., Road, Ave.) and the street direction (if a direction such as "North" is part of the address). For example, print 1239 N. Main St. or 1239 Main St., N.W. not just 1239 Main.

If the only known address is a post office box, give a description of the work *location*. For example, print the name of the building or shopping center where the person works, the nearest intersection, the nearest street where the workplace is located, etc. DO NOT GIVE A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER.

If the person worked at a military installation or military base that has no street address, report the name of the military installation or base.

If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she worked most last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), print the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked. If the exact address of a school is not known, print the name of the school.

If the person worked on a college or university campus and the exact address of the workplace is not known, print the name of the building where he or she worked.

d. *If the person worked in New York city* and the county is not known, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

If the person worked in Louisiana, print the name of the parish where the person worked.

If the person worked in Alaska, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

e. *If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.,* print the name of the country in 22e and leave the other parts of question 22 blank.

23a. *If the person usually used more than one type of transportation to get to work* (for example, rode the bus and transferred to the subway), fill the circle of the one method of transportation that he/she used for most of the distance during the trip.

b. *If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination,* fill the circle for **Drove alone.**

DO NOT include persons who rode to school or some other nonwork destination in the count of persons who rode in the vehicle.

Instructions for Questions 24a through 30

24a. Give the time of day the person usually *left home to go to work*. DO NOT give the time that the person usually began his or her work.

If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock midnight and 12:00 o'clock noon*, fill the **a.m.** circle.

If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock noon and 12:00 o'clock midnight*, fill the **p.m.** circle.

b. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in a carpool.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-by-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last 4 weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

27. Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm, and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that had no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his/her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a did. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person worked. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what to enter:

Enter a description like the following –	**Do not enter –**
Metal furniture manufacturing	Furniture company
Retail grocery store	Grocery store
Petroleum refining	Oil company
Cattle ranch	Ranch

29. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person did. If the person was a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what to enter:

Enter a description like the following –	**Do not enter –**
Production clerk	Clerk
Carpenter's helper	Helper
Auto engine mechanic	Mechanic
Registered nurse	Nurse

30. Mark **Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization** if the person worked for a cooperative, credit union, mutual insurance company, or similar organization.

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, and other international organizations should mark **PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization**.

For persons who worked at a public school, college or university, mark the appropriate *government* category; for example, mark **State GOVERNMENT employee** for a state university, or mark **Local GOVERNMENT employee** for a county-run community college or a city-run public school.

Instructions for Questions 31a through 32h

31a. Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the amount received during 1989.

If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and fill the **No** circle for the other person.

a. Include wages and salaries from *all* jobs *before* deductions. Be sure to include any tips, commissions, or bonuses. Owners of *incorporated* businesses should enter their salary here. Military personnel should include base pay plus cash housing and/or subsistence allowance, flight pay, uniform allotments, reenlistment bonuses, etc.

b. Include *NONFARM* profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated businesses you own.

c. Include *FARM* profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated farm businesses you own. Also *exclude* amounts from land rented for cash but include amounts from land rented for shares.

d. Include interest received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government bonds.

Include dividends received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.

Include profit (or loss) from royalties and the rental of land, buildings or real estate, or from roomers or boarders. Income received by self-employed persons whose *primary* source of income is from renting property or from royalties should be included in questions 32b or 32c above. Include regular payments from an estate or trust fund.

e. Include Social Security (and/or Railroad Retirement) payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, and to disabled workers *before* Medicare deductions.

f. Include Supplemental Security Income received by aged, blind, or disabled persons, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, or income from other government programs such as general or emergency assistance. Do not include assistance received from private charities. *Exclude* assistance to pay for heating (cooling) costs.

g. Include retirement, disability, or survivor benefits received from companies and unions; Federal, State, and local governments, and the U.S. military. Include regular income from annuities and IRA or KEOGH retirement plans.

h. Include Veterans' (VA) disability compensation and educational assistance payments (VEAP), unemployment compensation, child support or alimony, and all other regular payments such as Armed Forces transfer payments; assistance from private charities; regular contributions from persons not living in the household, etc.

Do not include the following as income in any item:

- Refunds or rebates of any kind
- Withdrawals from savings of any kind
- Capital gains or losses from the sale of homes, shares of stock, etc.
- Inheritances or insurance settlements
- Any type of loan
- Pay in-kind such as food, free rent, etc.

What the Census Is About — Some Questions and Answers

Why are we taking a census?
The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?
The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

How long have we been taking the census?
The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

How are you being counted?
Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

Why the Census Asks Certain Questions

Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.

It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.

Name?
Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

Value or rent?
Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

Complete plumbing?
This question gives information on the quality of housing. The data are used with other statistics to show how the "level of living" compares in various areas and how it has changed over time.

Place of birth?
This question provides information used to study long-term trends as to where people move and to study migration patterns and differences in growth patterns.

Job?
Answers to the questions about the jobs people hold provide information on the extent and types of employment in different areas of the country. From this information, training programs can be developed and the need for new industries can be determined.

Income?
Income, more than anything else, determines how families or persons live. Income information makes it possible to compare the economic levels of different areas.

CENSUS '90

OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM

Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years--or until the year 2062--only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else--no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency--is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

How to get started--and get help.

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

Please answer and return your form promptly.

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census.
Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.

Para personas de habla hispana –
(For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: **1-800-CUENTAN**
(o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

FORM **D-2**

OMB No. 0607-0628
Approval Expires 07/31/91

Page 1

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.

Include	Do NOT include
• Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees	• Persons who usually live somewhere else
• Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital	• Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
• College students who stay here while attending college	• College students who live somewhere else while attending college
• Persons in the Armed Forces who live here	• Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
• Newborn babies still in the hospital	
• Children in boarding schools below the college level	
• Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else	• Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working
• Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1	

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL		LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
1				7			
2				8			
3				9			
4				10			
5				11			
6				12			

1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle → ○ and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.

House number | Street or road/Rural route and box number | Apartment number

City | State | ZIP Code

County or foreign country | Names of nearest intersecting streets or roads

NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.

PLEASE ALSO ANSWER HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3 →

Please fill one column → for each person listed in Question 1a on page 1.

	PERSON 1	PERSON 2
	Last name First name Middle initial	Last name First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to PERSON 1? Fill ONE circle for each person. If **Other relative** of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, niece, cousin, and so on.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If a RELATIVE of Person 1: ○ Husband/wife ○ Brother/sister ○ Natural-born or adopted son/daughter ○ Father/mother ○ Grandchild ○ Other relative → ○ Stepson/ stepdaughter If NOT RELATED to Person 1: ○ Roomer, boarder, or foster child ○ Unmarried partner ○ Housemate, roommate ○ Other nonrelative
3. Sex Fill ONE circle for each person.	○ Male ○ Female	○ Male ○ Female
4. Race Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be. If **Indian (Amer.)**, print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. → If **Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)**, print one group, for example: Hmong, Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on. → If **Other race**, print race. →	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) → ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander (API) ○ Chinese ○ Japanese ○ Filipino ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Samoan ○ Korean ○ Guamanian ○ Vietnamese ○ Other API → ○ Other race (Print race) →	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) → ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander (API) ○ Chinese ○ Japanese ○ Filipino ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Samoan ○ Korean ○ Guamanian ○ Vietnamese ○ Other API → ○ Other race (Print race) →
5. Age and year of birth **a.** Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box. **b.** Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.	a. Age: 1 ● 8 b. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 0 0 0	a. Age: 1 ● 8 b. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 0 0 0
6. Marital status Fill ONE circle for each person.	○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced	○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin? Fill ONE circle for each person. If **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic**, print one group. →	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →
FOR CENSUS USE →	○ ○	○ ○

PERSON 7

Last name

First name | Middle initial

If a RELATIVE of Person 1:

- ○ Husband/wife
- ○ Natural-born or adopted son/daughter
- ○ Stepson/ stepdaughter
- ○ Brother/sister
- ○ Father/mother
- ○ Grandchild
- ○ Other relative

If NOT RELATED to Person 1:

- ○ Roomer, boarder, or foster child
- ○ Housemate, roommate
- ○ Unmarried partner
- ○ Other nonrelative

- ○ Male
- ○ Female

- ○ White
- ○ Black or Negro
- ○ Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.)
- ○ Eskimo
- ○ Aleut

Asian or Pacific Islander (API)

- ○ Chinese
- ○ Filipino
- ○ Hawaiian
- ○ Korean
- ○ Vietnamese
- ○ Japanese
- ○ Asian Indian
- ○ Samoan
- ○ Guamanian
- ○ Other API
- ○ Other race (Print race)

a. Age

b. Year of birth — 1 ● 8 ○ ○ ○ ○

- ○ Now married
- ○ Widowed
- ○ Divorced
- ○ Separated
- ○ Never married

- ○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
- ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano
- ○ Yes, Puerto Rican
- ○ Yes, Cuban
- ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.)

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a—H26 FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD

H1a. Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

○ Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).
○ No

b. Did you include anyone in your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 even though you were not sure that the person should be listed — for example, a visitor who is staying here temporarily or a person who usually lives somewhere else?

○ Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).
○ No

H2. Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ○ A mobile home or trailer
- ○ A one-family house detached from any other house
- ○ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
- ○ A building with 2 apartments
- ○ A building with 3 or 4 apartments
- ○ A building with 5 to 9 apartments
- ○ A building with 10 to 19 apartments
- ○ A building with 20 to 49 apartments
- ○ A building with 50 or more apartments
- ○ Other

H3. How many rooms do you have in this house or apartment? Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ○ 1 room
- ○ 2 rooms
- ○ 3 rooms
- ○ 4 rooms
- ○ 5 rooms
- ○ 6 rooms
- ○ 7 rooms
- ○ 8 rooms
- ○ 9 or more rooms

H4. Is this house or apartment —

- ○ Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan?
- ○ Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)?
- ○ Rented for cash rent?
- ○ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

If this is a ONE-FAMILY HOUSE —

H5a. Is this house on ten or more acres?

○ Yes ○ No

b. Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property?

○ Yes ○ No

Answer only if you or someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING this house or apartment —

H6. What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale?

- ○ Less than $10,000
- ○ $10,000 to $14,999
- ○ $15,000 to $19,999
- ○ $20,000 to $24,999
- ○ $25,000 to $29,999
- ○ $30,000 to $34,999
- ○ $35,000 to $39,999
- ○ $40,000 to $44,999
- ○ $45,000 to $49,999
- ○ $50,000 to $54,999
- ○ $55,000 to $59,999
- ○ $60,000 to $64,999
- ○ $65,000 to $69,999
- ○ $70,000 to $74,999
- ○ $75,000 to $79,999
- ○ $80,000 to $89,999
- ○ $90,000 to $99,999
- ○ $100,000 to $124,999
- ○ $125,000 to $149,999
- ○ $150,000 to $174,999
- ○ $175,000 to $199,999
- ○ $200,000 to $249,999
- ○ $250,000 to $299,999
- ○ $300,000 to $399,999
- ○ $400,000 to $499,999
- ○ $500,000 or more

Answer only if you PAY RENT for this house or apartment —

H7a. What is the monthly rent?

- ○ Less than $80
- ○ $80 to $99
- ○ $100 to $124
- ○ $125 to $149
- ○ $150 to $174
- ○ $175 to $199
- ○ $200 to $224
- ○ $225 to $249
- ○ $250 to $274
- ○ $275 to $299
- ○ $300 to $324
- ○ $325 to $349
- ○ $350 to $374
- ○ $375 to $399
- ○ $400 to $424
- ○ $425 to $449
- ○ $450 to $474
- ○ $475 to $499
- ○ $500 to $524
- ○ $525 to $549
- ○ $550 to $599
- ○ $600 to $649
- ○ $650 to $699
- ○ $700 to $749
- ○ $750 to $999
- ○ $1,000 or more

b. Does the monthly rent include any meals?

○ Yes ○ No

FOR CENSUS USE

A. Total persons

B. Type of unit

Occupied: ○ First form ○ Cont'n
Vacant: ○ Regular ○ Usual home elsewhere

C1. Vacancy status

- ○ For rent
- ○ For sale only
- ○ Rented or sold, not occupied
- ○ For seas/ rec/occ
- ○ For migrant workers
- ○ Other vacant

C2. Is this unit boarded up?

○ Yes ○ No

D. Months vacant

- ○ Less than 1
- ○ 1 up to 2
- ○ 2 up to 6
- ○ 6 up to 12
- ○ 12 up to 24
- ○ 24 or more

E. Complete after

○ LR ○ TC ○ QA JIC 1
○ P/F ○ RE ○ I/T ○
○ MV ○ ED ○ EN

○ P0 ○ P3 ○ P6
○ P1 ○ P4 ○ IA JIC 2
○ P2 ○ P5 ○ SM ○

F. Cov.

○ 1b ○ 1a ○ 7 ○ H1

G. DO ID

PLEASE ALSO ANSWER THESE

H8. When did the person listed in column 1 on page 2 move into this house or apartment?

- ○ 1989 or 1990
- ○ 1985 to 1988
- ○ 1980 to 1984
- ○ 1970 to 1979
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1959 or earlier

H9. How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how many bedrooms would you list if this house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent?

- ○ No bedroom
- ○ 1 bedroom
- ○ 2 bedrooms
- ○ 3 bedrooms
- ○ 4 bedrooms
- ○ 5 or more bedrooms

H10. Do you have COMPLETE plumbing facilities in this house or apartment; that is, 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower?

- ○ Yes, have all three facilities
- ○ No

H11. Do you have COMPLETE kitchen facilities; that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range or cookstove, and 3) a refrigerator?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H12. Do you have a telephone in this house or apartment?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H13. How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1
- ○ 2
- ○ 3
- ○ 4
- ○ 5
- ○ 6
- ○ 7 or more

H14. Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house or apartment?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Solar energy
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

H15. Do you get water from —

- ○ A public system such as a city water department, or private company?
- ○ An individual drilled well?
- ○ An individual dug well?
- ○ Some other source such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.?

H16. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

- ○ Yes, connected to public sewer
- ○ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
- ○ No, use other means

H17. About when was this building first built?

- ○ 1989 or 1990
- ○ 1985 to 1988
- ○ 1980 to 1984
- ○ 1970 to 1979
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1940 to 1949
- ○ 1939 or earlier
- ○ Don't know

H18. Is this house or apartment part of a condominium?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

If you live in an apartment building, skip to H20.

H19a. Is this house on less than 1 acre?

- ○ Yes — *Skip to H20*
- ○ No

b. In 1989, what were the actual sales of all agricultural products from this property?

- ○ None
- ○ $1 to $999
- ○ $1,000 to $2,499
- ○ $2,500 to $4,999
- ○ $5,000 to $9,999
- ○ $10,000 or more

H20. What are the yearly costs of utilities and fuels for this house or apartment?
If you have lived here less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

a. Electricity

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- ○ Included in rent or in condominium fee
- ○ No charge or electricity not used

b. Gas

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- ○ Included in rent or in condominium fee
- ○ No charge or gas not used

c. Water

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- ○ Included in rent or in condominium fee
- ○ No charge

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- ○ Included in rent or in condominium fee
- ○ No charge or these fuels not used

QUESTIONS FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

INSTRUCTION:

Answer questions H21 TO H26, if this is a one-family house, a condominium, or a mobile home that someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING; otherwise, go to page 6.

H21. What were the real estate taxes on THIS property last year?

$ .00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

○ None

H22. What was the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on THIS property?

$ .00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

○ None

H23a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?

○ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
○ Yes, contract to purchase
} *Go to H23b*
○ No — *Skip to H24a*

b. How much is your regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payment only on first mortgage or contract to purchase.

$ .00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

○ No regular payment required — *Skip to H24a*

c. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?

○ Yes, taxes included in payment
○ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

d. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?

○ Yes, insurance included in payment
○ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

H24a. Do you have a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?

○ Yes
○ No — *Skip to H25*

b. How much is your regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans?

$ .00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

○ No regular payment required

Answer ONLY if this is a CONDOMINIUM —

H25. What is the monthly condominium fee?

$ .00
Monthly amount — Dollars

Answer ONLY if this is a MOBILE HOME —

H26. What was the total cost for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on this mobile home and its site last year? Exclude real estate taxes.

$ .00
Yearly amount — Dollars

Please turn to page 6.

PLEASE ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

PERSON 1

Last name | First name | Middle initial

8. In what U.S. State or foreign country was this person born?

(Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)

9. Is this person a CITIZEN of the United States?

- ○ Yes, born in the United States — *Skip to 11*
- ○ Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas
- ○ Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents
- ○ Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization
- ○ No, not a citizen of the United States

10. When did this person come to the United States to stay?

- ○ 1987 to 1990
- ○ 1985 or 1986
- ○ 1982 to 1984
- ○ 1980 or 1981
- ○ 1975 to 1979
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1965 to 1969
- ○ 1960 to 1964
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ Before 1950

11. At any time since February 1, 1990, has this person attended regular school or college? Include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or a college degree.

- ○ No, has not attended since February 1
- ○ Yes, public school, public college
- ○ Yes, private school, private college

12. How much school has this person COMPLETED? Fill ONE circle for the highest level COMPLETED or degree RECEIVED. If currently enrolled, mark the level of previous grade attended or highest degree received.

- ○ No school completed
- ○ Nursery school
- ○ Kindergarten
- ○ 1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade
- ○ 5th, 6th, 7th, or 8th grade
- ○ 9th grade
- ○ 10th grade
- ○ 11th grade
- ○ 12th grade, **NO DIPLOMA**
- ○ **HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE** - high school DIPLOMA or the equivalent (For example: GED)
- ○ Some college but no degree
- ○ Associate degree in college - Occupational program
- ○ Associate degree in college - Academic program
- ○ Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS)
- ○ Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA)
- ○ Professional school degree (For example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD)
- ○ Doctorate degree (For example: PhD, EdD)

13. What is this person's ancestry or ethnic origin? **(See instruction guide for further information.)**

(For example: German, Italian, Afro-Amer., Croatian, Cape Verdean, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Haitian, Cajun, French Canadian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Irish, Polish, Slovak, Taiwanese, Thai, Ukrainian, etc.)

14a. Did this person live in this house or apartment 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)?

- ○ Born after April 1, 1985 — *Go to questions for the next person*
- ○ Yes — *Skip to 15a*
- ○ No

b. Where did this person live 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)?

(1) Name of U.S. State or foreign country

(If outside U.S., print answer above and skip to 15a.)

(2) Name of county in the U.S.

(3) Name of city or town in the U.S.

(4) Did this person live inside the city or town limits?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No, lived outside the city/town limits

15a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 16*

b. What is this language?

(For example: Chinese, Italian, Spanish, Vietnamese)

c. How well does this person speak English?

- ○ Very well
- ○ Well
- ○ Not well
- ○ Not at all

16. When was this person born?

- ○ Born before April 1, 1975 — *Go to 17a*
- ○ Born April 1, 1975 or later — *Go to questions for the next person*

17a. Has this person ever been on active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States or ever been in the United States military Reserves or the National Guard? If service was in Reserves or National Guard only, see instruction guide.

- ○ Yes, now on active duty
- ○ Yes, on active duty in past, but not now
- ○ Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only — *Skip to 18*
- ○ No — *Skip to 18*

b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.

- ○ September 1980 or later
- ○ May 1975 to August 1980
- ○ Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975)
- ○ February 1955—July 1964
- ○ Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955)
- ○ World War II (September 1940—July 1947)
- ○ World War I (April 1917—November 1918)
- ○ Any other time

c. In total, how many years of active-duty military service has this person had?

Years

18. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months and which —

a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Prevents this person from working at a job?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

19. Because of a health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months, does this person have any difficulty —

a. Going outside the home alone, for example, to shop or visit a doctor's office?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Taking care of his or her own personal needs, such as bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

If this person is a female —

20. How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.

None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more

○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

21a. Did this person work at any time LAST WEEK?

- ○ Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)
- ○ No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. — *Skip to 25*

b. How many hours did this person work LAST WEEK (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.

Hours

22. At what location did this person work LAST WEEK?

If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.

a. Address (Number and street)

(If the exact address is not known, give a description of the location such as the building name or the nearest street or intersection.)

b. Name of city, town, or post office

c. Is the work location inside the limits of that city or town?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No, outside the city/town limits

d. County

e. State

f. ZIP Code

FOR PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

23a. How did this person usually get to work LAST WEEK? If this person usually used more than one method of transportation during the trip, fill the circle of the one used for most of the distance.

- ○ Car, truck, or van
- ○ Bus or trolley bus
- ○ Streetcar or trolley car
- ○ Subway or elevated
- ○ Railroad
- ○ Ferryboat
- ○ Taxicab
- ○ Motorcycle
- ○ Bicycle
- ○ Walked
- ○ Worked at home — *Skip to 28*
- ○ Other method

If "car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise, skip to 24a.

b. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van LAST WEEK?

- ○ Drove alone
- ○ 2 people
- ○ 3 people
- ○ 4 people
- ○ 5 people
- ○ 6 people
- ○ 7 to 9 people
- ○ 10 or more people

24a. What time did this person usually leave home to go to work LAST WEEK?

- ○ a.m.
- ○ p.m.

b. How many minutes did it usually take this person to get from home to work LAST WEEK?

Minutes — *Skip to 28*

25. Was this person TEMPORARILY absent or on layoff from a job or business LAST WEEK?

- ○ Yes, on layoff
- ○ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
- ○ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 27*

b. Could this person have taken a job LAST WEEK if one had been offered?

- ○ No, already has a job
- ○ No, temporarily ill
- ○ No, other reasons (in school, etc.)
- ○ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?

- ○ 1990
- ○ 1989
- ○ 1988
- ○ 1985 to 1987

Go to 28

- ○ 1980 to 1984
- ○ 1979 or earlier
- ○ Never worked

Skip to 32

28-30. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY. Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for his/her last job or business since 1985.

28. Industry or Employer

a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, fill this circle → ○ and print the branch of the Armed Forces.

(Name of company, business, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, retail bakery)

c. Is this mainly — Fill ONE circle

- ○ Manufacturing
- ○ Wholesale trade
- ○ Retail trade
- ○ Other (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, cake icer)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, icing cakes)

30. Was this person — Fill ONE circle

- ○ Employee of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
- ○ Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT, tax-exempt, or charitable organization
- ○ Local GOVERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.)
- ○ State GOVERNMENT employee
- ○ Federal GOVERNMENT employee
- ○ SELF-EMPLOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
- ○ SELF-EMPLOYED in own INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
- ○ Working WITHOUT PAY in family business or farm

31a. Last year (1989), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 32*

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1989? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

c. During the weeks WORKED in 1989, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

Hours

32. INCOME IN 1989 —

Fill the "Yes" circle below for each income source received during 1989. Otherwise, fill the "No" circle. If "Yes," enter the total amount received during 1989.

For income received jointly, see instruction guide. If exact amount is not known, please give best estimate.

If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs — Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm business, including proprietorship and partnership — Report NET income after business expenses.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

c. Farm self-employment income — Report NET income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

d. Interest, dividends, net rental income or royalty income, or income from estates and trusts — Report even small amounts credited to an account.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

f. Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

g. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions — Do NOT include Social Security.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

h. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony — Do NOT include lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

33. What was this person's total income in 1989? Add entries in questions 32a through 32h; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

○ None OR $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars

Please turn the page and answer questions for Person 2 listed on page 1. If this is the last person listed in question 1a on page 1, go to the back of the form.

APPENDIX F.
Data Products and User Assistance

CONTENTS

Data Products F–1
Geographic Products F–3
Other Census Bureau Resources F–6
Reference Materials F–4
Sources of Assistance F–5

The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA™. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the ''Sources of Assistance'' section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F–7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the ''long-form'' questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F–8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (1990 CPH), *1990 Census of Population* (1990 CP), and *1990 Census of Housing* (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the ''Sources of Assistance'' section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F–11 through F–13.

Public Law 94-171 Data—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative redistricting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA™. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

Summary Tape Files (STF's)— These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records (''microdata'') for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two standard PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

There also is a special 3-percent ''elderly'' file with the same geography as the 5-percent sample. Included are households with at least one person age 60 or more and all members of those households.

Other Special Computer Tape Files—Other files include the Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

Microfiche

All printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published. Plans to prepare microfiche versions of selected other products were canceled, so that more products could be produced on CD-ROM.

Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. The Census Bureau also offers on CD-ROM: PUMS Files, SSTF's, Census EEO File, and County-to-County Migration File. (One 4 3/ 4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATA™, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATA™ is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATA™ provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3. CENDATA™ also offers the entire Census EEO File.

Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations— UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County

Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the ''Sources of Assistance'' section.)

Special Tabulations—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the ''Sources of Assistance'' section.)

GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these series:

County Block Maps—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

County Subdivision Outline Maps—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

Census Tract/ Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/ BNA's. The Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

Urbanized Area Outline/ Boundary Maps—Maps in this urbanized area-based series depict the boundaries of the urbanized area and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show the boundaries for American Indian and Alaska Native areas (AIANA's), States, counties, county subdivisions (MCD's/ CCD's), places (incorporated and census designated), the map series subject area, and selected base features and their names at a small scale. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of the 1990 CPH-2 series and the Supplementary Report, *Population and Land Area of Urbanized Areas for the United States and Puerto Rico: 1990.*

Voting District Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

Geographic Publications

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series will not be printed. Persons interested in this report are encouraged to use the TIGER/ GICS™ tape file (which also will be available on CD-ROM) described below. Listings similar to the tables that would have been included in the report may be offered. Contact Customer Serivces, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100.

The *Congressional District Atlas, 103rd Congress of the United States* is a two-volume, 1,200-page atlas depicting the boundaries and number of the districts for the 103rd Congress as defined following the 1990 decennial census. This is the first Congress defined following the 1990 decennial census and, therefore, illustrates the most significant changes of the decade, including the reapportionment of the U.S. House of Representatives. Congressional district boundaries following governmental unit boundaries such as an incorporated place of a minor civil division, are illustrated using symbology identified in the map legend. Wherever possible, features used as congressional district boundaries are identified by their feature name or their feature type. The Census Bureau may produce subsequent atlases if court ordered or State mandated redistricting creates new congressional district boundaries. The Atlas is sold by the Superintendent of Documents (stock no. 003-024-08683-2; $42).

Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990

census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/ Line™ files. TIGER/ Line™ files (released on tape and CD-ROM) contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/ longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/ Line™ files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP Codes for each side of street segments that have city-style (house number/ street name) addresses; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information. The 1992 version also includes school district codes, 1990 census urbanized area codes, codes for districts of the 103rd Congress, and address range coverage expanded to include all areas that have city-style addresses.

TIGER/ GICS™ file is another extract. This file contains a total of 12 files, organized on a national or State-by-State basis, for a variety of geographic entities, such as metropolitan areas and their components as of the 1990 census, 1990 census urbanized areas and their components, American Indian and Alaska Native areas and their related states and counties, as well as more familiar entities including counties with their county subdivisions and places). This file contains high-level geographic names, codes, and relationship information. It can be used to link geographic entity names to the codes in the TIGER/ Line™, TIGER/ SDTS™ and other TIGER extract files. It also contains 1990 census population and housing counts, population density (CD-ROM version only, but can be calculated using the tape version), and area measurement information (including land area, total water area and separate measurements for each of the four components of water—Inland, Great Lakes, Coastal, and Territorial), as well as the latitude and longitude for an internal point within each geography entity. The TIGER/ GICS™ also includes corrections to names for selected entities and corrections to the FIPS 55 codes for county subdivisions and places. The first 300 characters of each record in this file are the same as those in the Data Dictionary for the Summary Tape Files; and additional 100 characters provide the above mentioned corrections and components of water. Listings of the files in the TIGER/ GICS™ may be offered. Call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

Other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/ Census Tract Comparability™ file and TIGER/ UA Limit file, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide.* This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (Part A, Text: stock no. 003-024-08574-7, $11. Part B, Glossary: stock no. 003-024-08679-4, $5.50.)

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program.* A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.

- *Census '90 Basics.* A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.

- *Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community.* A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.

- *Maps and More.* A free, tabloid-size booklet that describes the geographic entities for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. The booklet provides information on the types of geographic entities, how their boundaries are established, and how they relate to each other. It also covers how these entities differ among the censuses and surveys and describes the geographic products available from the Census Bureau. Request from Customer Services.

- *Strength in Numbers.* A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.

- *TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base.* A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census and You.* The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- *Monthly Product Announcement.* A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.
- *Census Catalog and Guide.* A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/ Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List.* This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA™, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

Washington, DC, Contacts—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (fax number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

Regional Office Contacts—

Atlanta, GA	404-347-2274
Boston, MA	617-565-7078
Charlotte, NC	704-344-6144
Chicago, IL	312-353-0980
Dallas, TX	214-767-7105
Denver, CO	303-969-7750
Detroit, MI	313-259-0056
Kansas City, KS	913-236-3711
Los Angeles, CA	818-904-6339
New York, NY	212-264-4730
Philadelphia, PA	215-597-8313
Seattle, WA	206-728-5314

Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

Other Sources of Products and Services

State Data Centers—The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/ Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

Census Information Center (CIC)—The CIC program provides data-related services for nationally based nonprofit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through the project, five nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census

Bureau. To learn more about the program, write to the Census Information Center Branch, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

National Clearinghouse—The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

Depository Libraries—There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- *People:* Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- *Business and industry:* Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- *Housing and construction:* Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- *Farms:* Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments:* Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- *Foreign trade:* Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- *Other nations:* Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in ''2'' and ''7.'' Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly ''economic indicators'' that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the annual *Census Catalog and Guide.* Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau's Customer Services for more information.

Current Demographic and Housing Programs

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau's many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

Economic Censuses and Surveys

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in ''2'' and ''7.'' The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports.* The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

Agriculture Census and Surveys

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

Governments Census and Surveys

The census of governments, also for years ending in ''2'' and ''7,'' covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

Foreign Trade Statistics

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories.

Other Statistical Activities

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States,* the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).

Figure 1. **1990 Census Content**

100-PERCENT COMPONENT

Population	**Housing**
Household relationship	Number of units in structure
Sex	Number of rooms in unit
Race	Tenure—owned or rented
Age	Value of home or monthly rent
Marital status	Congregate housing (meals included in rent)
Hispanic origin	Vacancy characteristics

SAMPLE COMPONENT

Population	**Housing**
Social characteristics:	Year moved into residence
Education—enrollment and attainment	Number of bedrooms
Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.	Plumbing and kitchen facilities
Ancestry	Telephone in unit
Language spoken at home	Vehicles available
Migration (residence in 1985)	Heating fuel
Disability	Source of water and method of sewage disposal
Fertility	Year structure built
Veteran status	Condominium status
	Farm residence
Economic characteristics:	Shelter costs, including utilities
Labor force	
Occupation, industry, and class of worker	
Place of work and journey to work	
Work experience in 1989	
Income in 1989	
Year last worked	

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. **1990 Census Printed Reports**

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
		1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH)		
		100-Percent Data		
1990 CPH-1	**Summary Population and Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CPH-2	**Population and Housing Unit Counts**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
		100-Percent and Sample Data		
1990 CPH-3	**Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas**	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/ BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
1990 CPH-4	**Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress**	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
		Sample Data		
1990 CPH-5	**Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
		1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)		
		100-Percent Data		
1990 CP-1	**General Population Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural

Figure 2. **1990 Census Printed Reports**—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
		1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.		
		100-Percent Data—Con.		
1990 CP-1-1A	**General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	**General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	**General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
		Sample Data		
1990 CP-2	**Social and Economic Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	**Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	**Social and Economic Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	**Social and Economic Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	**Population Subject Reports**	Selected subjects	Reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 2. **1990 Census Printed Reports**—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
		1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH)		
		100-Percent Data		
1990 CH-1	**General Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	**General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	**General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	**General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
		Sample Data		
1990 CH-2	**Detailed Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	**Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	**Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	**Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	**Housing Subject Reports**	Selected subjects	Reports on housing census subjects such as structural and utilization characteristics in metropolitan areas	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 3. **1990 Census Summary Tape Files**

Summary Tape File (STF 1A, 1B, etc.) and data type (100 percent or sample)[1]		Geographic areas	Description
STF 1 (100 percent)	A[2]	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	Over 900 cells/ items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area
	B[2]	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	C[2]	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas	
	D	Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas	
STF 2 (100 percent)	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	Over 2,100 cells/ items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 2 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin
	B	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	
STF 3 (Sample)	A[2]	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	Over 3,300 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area
	B[2]	Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State	
	C[2]	U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	
	D	CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States	

Figure 3. **1990 Census Summary Tape Files**—Con.

Summary Tape File (STF 1A, 1B, etc.) and data type (100 percent or sample)[1]		Geographic areas	Description
	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	
STF 4 (Sample)	B	State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 8,500 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 4 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin.
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	

Note: STF 420 Place of Work 20 Destinations File. This is a new file for 1990. Comparable data were included as part of STF 4 in 1980, but for 1990 this is a separate file and must be ordered and purchased separately from STF 4. The file contains 20 place of work destinations for each county or county equivalent, minor civil division, place of 10,000 or more persons, and census tract or block numbering area. Data are also provided for each major race and for workers of Hispanic origin cross-classified by race. The geographic level of the destinations varies. A destination may be a place, county, balance of county, metropolitan area, or balance of metropolitan area.

[1]Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.
[2]Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.

Figure 4. **Other 1990 Census Data Products**

Title	Description	Geographic areas
Subject Summary Tape Files	Various computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series).	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant interstate county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metropolitan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
3 Percent—Elderly	As above, but includes only households with at least one person age 60 or more	Same as for 5-percent sample
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas

Maps are not available.