

Current Humanitarian Situation

- **Decreased post-Gulf War living standards, but improvements since OFF, especially in North**
- **Heavy reliance on OFF, distro system**
 - **All Iraqis get food rations**
 - **60% as only food source**
 - **Run by UN (North) and GOI (South/Center) with 55,000 ration agents**
 - **Also provides most medicines**
- **800,000 Iraqis internally displaced**
- **740,000 Iraqi refugees in neighboring countries**

Iraqi Social Indicators

	<u>Pre-Gulf War</u>	<u>2001</u>
GDP per capita (USD)	\$4,714	\$2,475
Life expectancy	62 years	56 years
Infant mortality (est.)	72 / 1,000	92 / 1,000
Daily calories per capita	2,932	2,232
Literacy rate	55%	58%