

Table A-12. States — **Government Expenditure, Earnings, and Employment**

State	Federal government expenditure				Federal, state, and local governments <sup>1</sup>								
					Earnings				Employment				
	2004				2005				2005				
	Total (mil. dol.)	Percent change, 2000– 2004	Per capita (dol.)	Direct payments to individ- uals, percent of total	2000 (mil. dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Percent of total	Percent change, 2000– 2005	2000 (mil. dol.)	Total	Percent of total	Percent change, 2000– 2005	2000
UNITED STATES . . .	2,143,782	31.9	27,300	50.2	21,624,777	1,319,146	16.5	32.5	995,592	23,837,000	13.7	3.9	22,944,000
Alabama . . . . .	39,047	33.5	8,619	51.9	29,250	19,935	20.2	30.9	15,232	400,711	16.0	3.9	385,840
Alaska . . . . .	8,445	41.6	12,885	19.5	5,963	6,430	31.9	35.0	4,762	101,843	23.3	5.2	96,774
Arizona . . . . .	41,979	43.4	7,309	46.7	29,282	22,687	16.5	44.8	15,664	432,718	13.4	11.3	388,894
Arkansas . . . . .	19,489	31.3	7,080	59.5	14,847	10,149	18.6	40.0	7,251	222,969	14.3	8.1	206,332
California . . . . .	232,387	32.1	6,474	48.3	175,967	168,589	15.8	36.5	123,531	2,656,123	12.9	3.7	2,560,477
Colorado . . . . .	30,060	31.1	6,533	44.4	22,929	22,428	15.6	36.0	16,495	411,010	13.4	6.8	384,788
Connecticut . . . . .	30,304	55.2	8,649	44.1	19,527	15,660	12.2	25.1	12,516	261,041	12.0	1.0	258,498
Delaware . . . . .	5,253	32.6	6,326	59.8	3,962	3,805	14.2	38.3	2,752	68,313	12.9	3.1	66,249
District of Columbia . . . . .	37,630	37.2	67,982	8.6	27,418	27,185	41.5	40.1	19,410	254,116	31.9	5.5	240,769
Florida . . . . .	121,934	31.3	7,009	64.6	92,882	65,282	16.0	34.8	48,439	1,161,853	11.5	6.3	1,093,169
Georgia . . . . .	55,153	29.7	6,247	51.0	42,525	39,149	17.1	37.2	28,527	752,395	14.5	8.2	695,234
Hawaii . . . . .	12,187	34.9	9,651	37.8	9,036	11,046	31.3	44.0	7,670	172,708	20.7	3.9	166,273
Idaho . . . . .	8,968	27.9	6,437	49.3	7,012	5,532	18.4	32.9	4,164	125,106	14.4	6.2	117,850
Illinois . . . . .	76,828	27.9	6,043	57.6	60,046	50,586	13.8	26.0	40,144	893,899	12.0	-0.1	894,899
Indiana . . . . .	37,918	31.9	6,079	58.3	28,743	21,423	14.3	29.7	16,517	439,733	11.9	1.9	431,482
Iowa . . . . .	19,218	30.2	6,505	56.3	14,761	11,675	16.4	26.4	9,236	260,403	13.2	1.6	256,251
Kansas . . . . .	19,131	33.9	6,993	52.5	14,282	13,834	19.8	43.6	9,634	289,010	16.1	3.6	279,003
Kentucky . . . . .	31,714	29.6	7,649	52.3	24,472	17,595	19.4	35.8	12,957	356,173	15.0	2.9	346,110
Louisiana . . . . .	32,954	26.8	7,298	55.1	25,995	19,035	21.4	34.5	14,158	408,868	16.6	-1.2	413,981
Maine . . . . .	10,865	38.3	8,248	48.7	7,853	5,591	19.2	34.4	4,159	110,927	13.5	3.0	107,733
Maryland . . . . .	64,726	42.7	11,645	32.8	45,365	37,401	22.8	33.9	27,935	530,082	15.9	2.6	516,474
Massachusetts . . . . .	53,120	30.0	8,279	48.5	40,860	25,904	11.5	21.4	21,335	438,013	10.6	-3.7	454,616
Michigan . . . . .	60,489	29.1	5,981	64.0	46,851	36,158	14.0	21.6	29,725	687,129	12.5	-1.6	698,242
Minnesota . . . . .	28,791	25.1	5,644	54.2	23,013	21,034	13.8	26.8	16,594	415,134	11.9	2.1	406,659
Mississippi . . . . .	22,338	21.5	7,695	53.3	18,389	12,340	24.1	32.1	9,339	277,407	18.4	1.3	273,722
Missouri . . . . .	45,730	28.0	7,947	49.8	35,730	22,252	15.8	26.0	17,660	475,815	13.3	1.3	469,823
Montana . . . . .	7,494	26.6	8,085	46.7	5,920	4,399	22.2	34.4	3,274	92,756	15.1	4.1	89,095
Nebraska . . . . .	11,795	22.6	6,751	52.6	9,617	8,027	17.8	33.4	6,017	170,891	14.0	5.1	162,618
Nevada . . . . .	12,769	47.9	5,469	57.5	8,633	9,588	14.2	46.2	6,559	155,942	10.2	19.4	130,585
New Hampshire . . . . .	7,959	37.1	6,124	53.9	5,805	4,439	12.1	39.8	3,175	92,470	11.1	6.7	86,664
New Jersey . . . . .	55,264	26.6	6,353	59.3	43,654	40,926	14.7	32.5	30,880	655,757	13.1	8.6	604,043
New Mexico . . . . .	19,864	37.1	10,437	34.3	14,484	11,381	28.6	39.7	8,144	219,567	20.6	8.5	202,390
New York . . . . .	143,903	30.3	7,484	51.1	110,459	91,727	14.5	24.8	73,526	1,499,714	13.9	1.1	1,483,872
North Carolina . . . . .	55,233	33.4	6,467	55.3	41,414	40,012	19.4	35.9	29,436	803,802	15.7	8.6	740,400
North Dakota . . . . .	6,035	15.0	9,513	38.1	5,246	3,583	22.0	37.6	2,605	80,693	17.1	5.1	76,779
Ohio . . . . .	73,195	27.5	6,388	58.7	57,387	43,647	15.4	29.0	33,839	843,041	12.4	2.5	822,856
Oklahoma . . . . .	26,644	28.4	7,562	53.7	20,758	16,603	20.9	30.5	12,727	347,025	16.7	5.0	330,563
Oregon . . . . .	21,871	32.0	6,084	59.7	16,568	17,329	18.9	47.4	11,753	284,292	12.7	2.3	277,838
Pennsylvania . . . . .	94,900	28.7	7,649	60.0	73,745	43,137	13.3	26.8	34,025	813,076	11.4	3.5	785,266
Rhode Island . . . . .	8,245	19.9	6,330	53.3	6,879	4,894	18.1	28.6	3,806	75,375	12.4	-1.4	76,410
South Carolina . . . . .	30,051	34.6	7,158	53.7	22,323	18,562	20.9	28.3	14,469	383,221	16.2	(Z)	383,222
South Dakota . . . . .	6,602	28.4	8,564	45.7	5,141	3,495	19.3	33.0	2,628	80,055	14.9	2.7	77,984
Tennessee . . . . .	45,441	35.3	7,701	51.3	33,588	20,546	13.9	30.3	15,765	438,664	12.1	4.3	420,670
Texas . . . . .	141,858	33.0	6,308	48.7	106,671	91,458	14.8	34.9	67,784	1,828,003	14.0	6.3	1,720,427
Utah . . . . .	13,684	36.3	5,728	43.8	10,043	10,783	18.9	36.5	7,901	220,758	14.6	8.4	203,739
Vermont . . . . .	4,633	37.7	7,456	47.1	3,364	2,746	17.9	42.2	1,931	55,527	13.1	5.3	52,752
Virginia . . . . .	90,638	44.3	12,150	32.2	62,808	54,200	23.7	36.4	39,726	847,623	17.9	4.9	807,976
Washington . . . . .	44,841	32.2	7,228	48.5	33,923	33,585	19.1	33.3	25,204	598,542	16.0	6.2	563,358
West Virginia . . . . .	15,183	29.2	8,364	58.5	11,751	7,510	22.6	26.3	5,947	151,623	16.7	(Z)	151,638
Wisconsin . . . . .	31,554	29.8	5,728	58.8	24,308	20,698	14.8	26.0	16,425	426,577	12.1	2.1	417,767
Wyoming . . . . .	4,393	36.4	8,673	39.4	3,221	3,163	23.1	41.3	2,239	68,507	19.0	5.5	64,946

Z Less than .05 percent.

<sup>1</sup>Government includes federal civilian and military and state and local.

<sup>2</sup>Includes data not distributed by state.

Survey, Census, or Data Collection Method: Federal government expenditure—Based on information systems in various federal government agencies; for information, see <<http://ftp2.census.gov/govs/cfr/generictech.pdf>>. Government earnings and employment—Based on the Regional Economic Information System; for more information, see Appendix B, Limitations of the Data and Methodology, and also <<http://www.bea.gov/regional/methods.cfm>>.

Sources: Federal government expenditure—U.S. Census Bureau, *Consolidated Federal Funds Report*, accessed February 28, 2006 (related Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/cfr.html>>). Government earnings and employment—U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Information System (REIS), downloaded estimates and software, accessed June 5, 2007 (related Internet site <<http://www.bea.gov/regional/docs/reis2005dvd.cfm>>).