

## Index

### A

- Abraham, Spencer 129
  - Adeniji, Oluyemi 20
  - Administrative and Management reform, UN *see* reform
    - UN administration and management
  - Afghanistan 5–8
    - Bonn Agreement 7–8
    - human rights 6
    - humanitarian aid 6, 76, 78
    - International Security Assistance Force 7
    - security 7–8
    - September 11 terrorist attacks 6–7
      - military strikes 7
      - Operation Enduring Freedom 7
    - Taliban 5–6, 7
    - UN Commission on Human Rights 6
    - women 6
      - UN Commission on the Status of Women 6
  - Al-Khasawneh, Awn Shawkat 95
  - Alleyne, George 155
  - Al-Megrahi, Abdel Bassel 18
  - American Samoa 46
  - Angola 12–13
    - humanitarian aid 13
    - National Union for the Total Independence of Angola 12, 13
    - sanctions 12
  - Annan, Kofi 49, 150
  - Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty *see* disarmament
    - UN First Committee
  - Arlacchi, Pino 70
  - Armenian Relief Society *see* non-governmental organizations
  - Atomic Radiation, UN Scientific Committee on the Effects of 94
    - budget 94
    - Environment Program, UN 94
    - environmental issues 94
  - audit reports 112–114
    - peacekeeping operations 113
      - high vacancy rates 113
    - recommendation implementation 113–114
    - UN High Commissioner for Refugees 113
  - Aung San Suu Kyi 24
- ### B
- Baker, James III 22, 23
  - Bangladesh 87
  - BCPR *see* Bureau for Crisis Prevention and Recovery under the entry Development Program, UN
  - Bedjaoui, Mohammed 95
  - Bellamy, Carol 75
  - Bennett, Steve 33
  - Bertini, Catherine 78
  - Blix, Hans 11
  - Boden, Dieter 30
  - Bonn Agreement *see* Afghanistan
  - BONUCA *see* UN Peace-Building Support Office in the Central African Republic under the entry Central African Republic
  - Bosnia-Herzegovina 34–36
    - International Police Task Force 34–35
      - Law Enforcement Personnel Registry 35
    - refugees 35–36
      - UN High Commissioner for Refugees 35–36
    - State Border Service 35
    - UN Mission in Bosnia and Herzegovina 34–36
      - civilian police 35
      - Special Trafficking Operation Program 35
  - Botswana 87
  - Bougainville 24

Comprehensive Peace Agreement 24  
peace process 24  
UN Political Office in Bougainville 24  
Brahimi, Lakhdar 7  
Brayshaw, Charles 31  
Brown, Mark Malloch 73  
Brundtland, Gro Harlem 151  
Buddhas of Bamiyan  
Afghanistan 6  
UN Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization 145  
budget, UN 108–109  
2002–2003 budget 108–109  
program budget augmentation 108  
Buergenthal, Thomas 95  
Bureau for Crisis Prevention and Recovery *see* Development Program, UN  
Burma 24–26  
Burma Contact Group 25  
human rights 25–26  
UN Commission on Human Rights 25–26  
International Labor Organization 26  
Article 33 sanctions 26  
forced labor 26  
narcotics 25  
opium cultivation 25  
UN International Drug Control Program 25  
Wa region 25  
political dialogue 24–25  
Burma Contact Group *see* Burma  
Burundi 13–14  
Implementation Monitoring Committee 13, 14  
peace process 13  
Special Protection Unit 14  
Bush, George W. 150  
Buyoya, Pierre 13

## C

C–24 *see* Committee of 24 under the entry non–self–governing territories  
CAEP *see* Committee on Aviation Environmental Protection under the entry International Civil Aviation Organization  
Cambodia 26–27  
Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia for Prosecuting Crimes Committed During the Period of Democratic Kampuchea 26  
tribunal mechanism 26  
human rights 27  
UN Commission on Human Rights 27  
Capacity Building Task Force *see* environmental issues *and also* Environment Program, UN  
CAR *see* Central African Republic  
CD *see* Conference on Disarmament under the entry disarmament  
Central African Republic 14–15  
UN Peace–Building Support Office in the Central African Republic 14–15  
Charter Committee 102  
reform 102  
third–country effects of sanctions 102  
child labor *see*  
International Labor Organization  
exploitative child labor  
Children’s Fund, UN 75–77  
Afghanistan 76  
budget 76–77  
reform 75–76  
Medium–Term Strategic Plan 75–76  
refugees 76  
Sierra Leone 20  
U.S. contributions 76–77

- UN Development Group 73
- UN General Assembly Special Session on Children 76
- China
  - disarmament 39
  - human rights
    - UN Commission on Human Rights 63
  - nongovernmental organizations 72
  - UN Population Fund 86
- Cisco Systems, Inc. *see* Development Program, UN
- Cissé, Lamine 14
- Civil Registry Unit *see* East Timor
  - UN Transitional Administration in East Timor
- climate 92–93
  - Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change 92–93
  - UN Framework Convention on Climate Change 92–93
    - greenhouse gases 93
    - Kyoto Protocol 93
- CND *see* UN Commission on Narcotic Drugs under the entry
  - drug abuse control
    - UN International Drug Control Program
- COI *see* Committee on Information under the entry
  - reform
    - public information
- Colombia 137
- Commission for Social Development *see* Social Development, Commission for
- Commission on Sustainable Development *see* Sustainable Development, Commission on
- Committee for Program and Coordination 111–112
  - program evaluations 112
  - program narrative of the UN budget 111–112
- Committee on Aviation Environmental Protection *see* International Civil Aviation Organization
- Committee on Information *see* reform
  - public information
- Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space 45
- Comprehensive Peace Agreement *see* Bougainville
- Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty *see* disarmament
  - UN First Committee
- Conference on Disarmament *see* disarmament
- Conference on the Illicit Trade in Small Arms and Light Weapons in All Its Aspects *see* disarmament
- Congo, Democratic Republic of the 15–16
  - Inter-Congolese Dialogue 16
  - peace process 15–16
  - Rwanda 18–19
    - UN Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo 15–16
- Convention on Assignment of Receivables in International Trade *see* international trade law
- Convention on Mobile Equipment Financing *see* International Civil Aviation Organization
- COPUOS *see* Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space
- Counter Terrorism Committee *see* international terrorism
- CPC *see* Committee for Program and Coordination
- crime prevention and control 67–68
  - Crime Center 68
    - Plan of Action for future work 68
    - U.S. contributions 68
  - Crime Commission 67–68

- Croatia 36–37
- CSD *see* Sustainable Development, Commission on
- CSocD *see* Social Development, Commission for
- CSW *see* UN Commission on the Status of Women under the entries
  - Afghanistan
  - women
- CTBT *see* Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty under the entry disarmament
  - UN First Committee
- CTC *see* Counter Terrorism Committee under the entry international terrorism
- Cuba 37
  - embargo 37
  - Helms–Burton Act 37
  - human rights 37
    - UN Commission on Human Rights 37, 63
  - humanitarian aid 37
  - nongovernmental organizations 72
- Cyprus 29
  - peace process 29
  - UN Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus 29
- D**
- de Soto, Alvaro 29
- del Ponte, Carla 103, 104
- Department of Information *see* reform
  - public information
- Development Program, UN 73–75
  - Afghanistan Interim Authority 73
  - Bureau for Crisis Prevention and Recovery 75
  - Cisco Systems, Inc 74
  - East Timor 74
  - micro-financing for women 74
  - reform 74–75
  - U.S. contributions 75
- UN Development Group 73
  - UN Children’s Fund 73
  - UN Population Fund 73
  - World Food Program 73
- Dinka, Berhanu 13, 14
- Diouf, Jacques 125
- disarmament 38–40
  - China 39
  - Conference on Disarmament 38–39
    - arms control and disarmament 38–39
    - Fissile Materials Cutoff Treaty 39
  - Conference on the Illicit Trade in Small Arms and Light Weapons in All Its Aspects 40
    - Program of Action 40
  - Iraq 40
  - Japan 40
  - Mexico 39–40
  - Pakistan 39
  - Russia 39, 40
  - UN Disarmament Commission 38
  - UN First Committee 39–40
    - Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty 40
    - Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty 40
- disaster and humanitarian relief activities 81–86
  - Convention on the Safety of UN and Associated Personnel 83
  - countries in crisis or transition resolutions 85–86
- demining 83–84
  - UN Mine Action Service 83–84
- El Nino 81
- International Strategy for Disaster Reduction 84
- natural and environmental disaster resolutions 85
- Office for the Coordination of

- Humanitarian Affairs 81–83
    - standard practices 82
    - U.S. contributions 82
    - Urban Search and Rescue 81–82
    - Working Group on Emergency Telecommunications 82
  - DPI *see* Department of Public Information under the entry
    - reform
      - public information
  - DPKO *see* UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations under the entry
    - reform
      - peacekeeping
  - DRC *see* Congo, Democratic Republic of the
    - see also* Rwanda
  - drug abuse control 68–71
    - Burma 25
    - General Assembly Special Session 69
    - International Narcotics Control Board 68, 71
    - UN International Drug Control Program 25, 68, 69–71
      - budget 70
      - Office of Internal Oversight Services 70
        - boat report 70
      - poor management 69
      - projects 70–71
      - U.S. contributions 70–71
      - UN Commission on Narcotic Drugs 69
  - Durban Declaration *see*
    - human rights
      - UN World Conference Against Racism
- E**
- Eagleton, Bill 23
  - East Timor 27–29
    - Development Program, UN 74
    - humanitarian aid
      - U.S. Support Group East Timor 28
    - Serious Crimes Unit 28
      - Team Alpha 28
    - UN Transitional Administration in East Timor 27–29
      - Civil Registry Unit 27
        - elections 27
      - East Timor Police Service 28
        - scaled-down mission 28
  - East Timor Police *see* East Timor
    - UN Transitional Administration in East Timor
  - ECE *see* Economic Commission for Europe
  - ECLAC *see* Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
  - Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific 61–62
  - Economic Commission for Europe 59–60
  - Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean 60–61
    - Free Trade Area of the Americas 61
    - publications 61
    - Summit of the Americas 61
  - Egypt 9
  - El Nino *see* disaster and humanitarian relief activities
  - El Salvador 135
  - Elaraby, Nabil 95
  - El-Baradei, Mohamed 128
  - employment of Americans 120–124
    - desirable ranges 121
    - women 124
  - Environment Program, UN 91–92
    - Atomic Radiation, UN Scientific Committee on the Effects of 94
    - budget 92

- Capacity Building Task Force 92
  - reform 92
  - Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants 92
  - environmental issues 91–94
    - Atomic Radiation, UN Scientific Committee on the Effects of 94
    - Capacity Building Task Force 92
    - climate 92–93
      - Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change 92–93
      - UN Framework Convention on Climate Change 92–93
    - greenhouse gases 93
    - International Atomic Energy Agency
      - radioactive sources 130–131
    - International Civil Aviation Organization
      - aircraft noise standard 132
    - International Maritime Organization
      - International Convention on the Control of Harmful Anti-fouling Systems on Ships 139–140
      - single hull oil tankers 139
    - Kyoto Protocol 93
    - Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants 92
    - Sustainable Development, Commission on 57–58
  - Eritrea 16–17
    - sanctions 16–17
    - UN Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea 16–17
  - ESCAP *see* Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
  - e-signatures *see* international trade law
  - Ethiopia 16–17
    - sanctions 16–17
    - UN Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea 16–17
  - ETPS *see* East Timor Police Service under the entry
  - East Timor
    - UN Transitional Administration in East Timor
  - EU *see* European Union under the entry Kosovo
  - European Union *see* Kosovo
  - expert group meeting on energy services *see* Trade and Development, UN Conference on
  - expert group on consumer protection *see* Trade and Development, UN Conference on
- F**
- Family, International Year of the *see* Social Development, Commission for
  - FAO *see* Food and Agriculture Organization
  - FCCC *see* UN Framework Convention on Climate Change under the entries
    - climate
    - environmental issues
    - climate
  - FCTC *see* Framework Convention on Tobacco Control under the entry World Health Organization
  - Federal Republic of Yugoslavia 36–37
  - financial situation of the United Nations 107–108
    - arrears 107
    - debt 108
  - Fissile Materials Cutoff Treaty *see* disarmament
    - Conference on Disarmament
  - Fleischhauer, Carl–August 95
  - FMCT *see* Fissile Materials Cutoff Treaty under the entry disarmament
    - Conference on Disarmament
  - Food and Agriculture Organization

- 125–128  
 budget 127–128  
 fisheries 127  
 forests and land degradation 127  
 natural disasters 126–127  
 reform 125  
 Rotterdam Convention on Prior Informed Consent for Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade 127  
 U.S. contributions 128  
 forced labor *see*  
   Burma  
     International Labor Organization *and also*  
   International Organization  
     Burma  
 Framework Agreement *see* Western Sahara  
 Framework Convention on Climate Change, UN *see* under the entries  
   climate  
   environmental issues  
   climate  
 Framework Convention on Tobacco Control *see* World Health Organization  
 Framework for Cooperation *see*  
   refugees  
     UN High Commissioner for Refugees  
 Free Trade Area of the Americas *see* Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean  
 Freedom House *see* nongovernmental organizations  
 Frente Popular para la Liberacion de Saguia el-Hamra y de Rio de Oro *see* Western Sahara  
 FRY *see* Federal Republic of Yugoslavia  
   *and also* Prevlaka  
 FTAA *see* Free Trade of the Americas under the entry Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean  
 Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
- G**
- Gambari, Ibrahim 12  
 gender mainstreaming *see* women  
 Georgia 29–30  
   peace process 29–30  
   UN Observer Mission in Georgia 29–30  
 GFEI *see* Global Fund for Education Initiative under the entry World Food Program  
 Global Food for Education Initiative *see* World Food Program  
 Global Fund to Combat HIV/AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria *see*  
   HIV/AIDS  
     UN General Assembly Special Session on HIV/AIDS  
 Global Navigation Satellite Systems *see* International Civil Aviation Organization  
 Global Positioning System *see* International Civil Aviation Organization  
 GNSS *see* Global Navigation Satellite Systems under the entry International Civil Aviation Organization  
 Golan Heights 10  
 GPS *see* Global Positioning System under the entry International Civil Aviation Organization  
 Guam 46  
 Guatemala 37–38  
   peace process 37–38  
   UN Population Fund 87  
   UN Verification Mission in Guatemala 38  
     scaled-down mission 38  
 Guehenno, Jean-Marie 51  
 Guiliani, Rudolph 42  
 Guillaume, Gilbert 95  
 Guinea-Bissau 17  
   UN Peace-Building Support

Office in Guinea-Bissau 17

## H

Haekkerup, Hans 31, 32

Hansen, Peter 88

Hayes, Rita 152

Hays, Donald 51

Helms-Burton Act *see* Cuba

Herczegh, Geza 95

Higgins, Rosalyn 95

HIV/AIDS 156-157

Joint UN Program on HIV/  
AIDS 156-157

budget 157

country-coordination theme  
groups 157

International Labor Organiza-  
tion 157

U.S. contributions 157

Pan American Health Organiza-  
tion 155

peace and security 44-45

UN General Assembly Special  
Session on HIV/AIDS 150,  
154

Declaration of Commitment  
154

Global Fund to Fight HIV/  
AIDS, Tuberculosis, and  
Malaria 154

World Health Organization 151

Host Country, Committee on Rela-  
tions with the 101-102

Human Cloning, UN General As-  
sembly Initiative on 155

human resources management  
118-120

administration of justice 119

composition of the Secretariat  
119

conditions of service 119-120

consultants 119

mechanisms of accountability  
118-119

mobility of staff 118

recruitment, placement, and  
promotion 118

reform 50

safety, security, and protection  
of personnel 120

status of women 120

human rights 62-66

Afghanistan 6

Burma 25-26

Cambodia 27

China 63

Cuba 37, 63

Iraq 11

Libya 63

Office of the High Commission-  
er for Human Rights 64

anti-discrimination unit 65

budget 64

Sudan 21-22

UN Commission on Human  
Rights 6, 21-22, 25-26, 27, 37,  
63-64

U.S. loss of seat 63

UN World Conference Against  
Racism 65

Durban Declaration 65

Israel 65

Middle East situation 65

Program of Action 65

UN High Commissioner for  
Human Rights 65

Vietnam 63

women 66

human settlements 87-88

UN Center for Human Settle-  
ments 87-88

UN General Assembly Spe-  
cial Session 88

UN Human Settlements  
Program 87-88

technical assistance 88

Iraq 88

humanitarian aid

Afghanistan 6, 76, 78

Africa 77-78

Angola 13



- Cuba 37  
East Timor 28
- I**
- IAEA *see* International Atomic Energy Agency *and also* under the entries  
environmental issues  
Iraq
- IARC *see* International Agency for Research on Cancer under the entry World Health Organization
- IBRD *see* International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
- ICAO *see* International Civil Aviation Organization *and also* under the entry  
environmental issues
- ICD *see* Inter–Congolese Dialogue under the entry  
Congo, Democratic Republic of the  
peace process
- ICJ *see* International Court of Justice
- ICPD *see* International Conference on Population and Development under the entry population activities
- ICSC *see* International Civil Service Commission
- ICTR *see* International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
- ICTY *see* International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia
- IDA *see* International Development Association
- Idris, Kamil 158
- IFAD *see* International Fund for Agricultural Development
- IFC *see* International Finance Corporation
- IFFAS *see* International Finance Facility for Aviation Safety under the entry International Civil Aviation Organization
- ILC *see* International Law Commission
- ILO *see* International Labor Organization *and also* under the entries  
Burma  
HIV/AIDS  
Joint UN Program on HIV/AIDS
- IMC *see* Implementation Monitoring Committee under the entry Burundi
- IMO *see* International Maritime Organization *and also* under the entry  
environmental issues
- Implementation Monitoring Committee *see* Burundi
- INCB *see* International Narcotics Control Board under the entry drug abuse control
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change *see* under the entries  
climate  
environmental issues  
climate
- International Atomic Energy Agency 128–132  
budget 131  
environmental issues  
radioactive sources 130–131  
Extra–budgetary Program on the Safety of Nuclear Installations in South East Asia, Pacific and Far East Countries 130  
global safety regime 130  
nuclear material security 129  
Nuclear Non–Proliferation Treaty 129  
nuclear verification 130  
results–based budget 131  
safeguards 129  
Model Additional Protocol 129  
September 11 terrorist attacks 128

- technical cooperation 131
- U.S. contributions 131
- undeclared nuclear material 129–130
  - Iraq 129–130
  - North Korea 129–130
- International Bank for Reconstruction and Development 149
- International Civil Aviation Organization 132–134
  - budget 134
  - Committee on Aviation Environmental Protection 132
  - communication networks 134
    - ICAO–Net 134
  - Convention on Mobile Equipment Financing 133
  - environmental issues
    - aircraft noise standard 132
  - Global Navigation Satellite Systems 133–134
  - Global Positioning System 133–134
  - hushkitted aircraft 132–133
  - International Finance Facility for Aviation Safety 134
  - Montreal Convention 133
  - Russian Global Navigation Satellite System 134
  - September 11 terrorist attacks 132
  - U.S. contributions 134
  - Universal Safety Oversight Audit Program 133
- International Civil Service Commission 116–118
- International Conference on Financing for Development *see* World Bank Group
- International Conference on Population and Development *see* population activities
- International Convention on Civil Liability for Bunker Oil Pollution Damage *see* International Maritime Organization
- International Court of Justice 95–97
  - Germany v. United States of America 96–97
  - Iran v. United States of America 95–96
    - Iranian oil platforms 95–96
  - Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v. United States of America 96
  - Montreal Convention 96
  - Pan Am 103 96
- International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda 103–104
  - budget 103–104
  - exit strategy 104
  - Office of Internal Oversight Services 104
  - reform 104
  - U.S. contributions 103–104
- International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia 103–104
  - budget 103–104
  - exit strategy 104
  - Office of Internal Oversight Services 104
  - reform 104
  - U.S. contributions 103–104
- International Development Association 149
- International Finance Corporation 149
- International Fund for Agricultural Development 134–136
  - projects 135
    - El Salvador 135
    - Pakistan 135
    - Rwanda 135
    - Tanzania 135
  - rural poverty 134–136
  - U.S. contributions 136
- International Labor Organization 136–138
  - budget 138
  - Burma 26, 138
    - Article 33 sanctions 26

- forced labor 26, 138
- Colombia 137
  - violence against trade unionists 137
- exploitative child labor 137
- HIV/AIDS 157
- International Program for the Elimination of Child Labor 137
- social dimensions of globalization 138
- U.S. contributions 138
- UN Staff College 138
- International Law Commission 97–98
  - draft articles on State Responsibility 98
- International Maritime Organization 139–140
  - budget 140
  - environmental issues
    - International Convention on the Control of Harmful Anti-fouling Systems on Ships 139–140
    - single hull oil tankers 139
  - International Convention on Civil Liability for Bunker Oil Pollution Damage 140
  - maritime security 139
  - September 11 terrorist attacks 139
  - U.S. contributions 140
- International Narcotics Control Board *see* drug abuse control
- International Police Task Force *see* Bosnia–Herzegovina
- International Program for the Elimination of Child Labor *see* International Labor Organization
- International Seabed Authority *see* Law of the Sea
- International Security Assistance Force *see* Afghanistan
- International Strategy for Disaster Reduction *see* disaster and humanitarian relief activities
- International Telecommunication Union 140–142
  - budget 142
  - reform 141–142
    - financial management 141–142
    - cost recovery 142
  - Working Group on Reform 141
  - U.S. contributions 142
- World Radio Communication Conferences 142
- World Summit on the Information Society 141
- World Telecommunication Development Conference 142
- international terrorism 41–43
  - Counter Terrorism Committee 41
  - General Assembly plenary debate 42
    - Measures to Eliminate International Terrorism 42
  - September 11 terrorist attacks 41–42
- International Trade Center 143
  - Joint Integrated Technical Assistance Program in Selected Least-Developed and Other African Countries 143
  - World Tr@de Net Program 143
- international trade law 98–101
  - Convention on Assignment of Receivables in International Trade 99
  - e–signatures 100
    - Model Law on Electronic Signatures 100
  - modern trade law 100
  - nongovernmental organizations 99
  - UN Commission on International Trade Law 98–101
- International Tribunal on the Law of the Sea *see* Law of the Sea
- International Year of the Family

*see* Social Development, Commission for  
IPCC *see* Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change under the entries  
    climate  
    environmental issues  
    climate  
IPEC *see* International Program for the Elimination of Child Labor under the entry International Labor Organization  
IPTF *see* International Police Task Force under the entry Bosnia–Herzegovina  
Iranian oil platforms, *see*  
    International Court of Justice  
        Iran v. United States of America  
Iraq 10–11  
    disarmament 40  
    human rights 11  
    human settlements 88  
    International Atomic Energy Agency 129–130  
    Oil–for–Food 11  
        Goods Review List 11  
    sanctions 11  
        UN Monitoring, Verification and Inspection Commission 11  
ISA *see* International Seabed Authority under the entry Law of the Sea  
ISAF *see* International Security Assistance Force under the entry Afghanistan  
ISDR *see* International Strategy for Disaster Reduction under the entry disaster and humanitarian relief activities  
Ismail, Razali 24  
Israel  
    situation in the Middle East 8  
    UN Disengagement Observer Force 10  
    UN Interim Force in Lebanon 9

UN Truce Supervision Organization 9  
UN World Conference Against Racism 65

ITC *see* International Trade Center  
ITU *see* International Telecommunication Union

## **J**

Japan 40  
JITAP *see* Joint Integrated Technical Assistance Program in Selected Least–Developed and Other African Countries under the entry International Trade Center  
JIU *see* Joint Inspection Unit  
Jiuyong, Shi 95  
Joint Inspection Unit 114–115  
Joint Integrated Technical Assistance Program in Selected Least–Developed and Other African Countries *see* International Trade Center  
Joint UN Program on HIV/AIDS *see* HIV/AIDS  
Jordan 9

## **K**

Kabbah, Ahmad Tejan 20  
Kabila, Joseph 15  
Kabila, Laurent 15  
Kagame, Paul 15  
Kemp–Kasten amendment *see* population activities  
KFOR *see* Kosovo Force under the entry Kosovo  
Kim, Hak–Su 62  
King, Betty 55, 64  
Kleihues, Paul 156  
Klein, Jacques Paul 36  
KOCB *see* Kosovo Organized Crime Bureau under the entry Kosovo  
    UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo  
        civil administration and police and justice

- Kooijmans, Pieter H. 95  
 Koroma, Abdul G. 95  
 Kosovo 31–34  
   elections 32, 33  
   European Union 34  
   Kosovo Force 31, 32  
   Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe 33–34  
   refugees 32–33  
     UN High Commissioner for Refugees 32–33  
   UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo 31–34  
     civil administration and police and justice 31–32  
     judicial system 32  
     Kosovo Organized Crime Bureau 32  
     Kosovo Police Service 31–32  
   institution–building 33–34  
     government organization 33–34  
     Kosovo Assembly 33  
     Kosovo Police Service 33  
     Kosovo Police Service School 33  
   Office of Return and Community Affairs 33  
   reconstruction 34  
     banking 34  
     Kosovo Electric Company 34  
     tax collection systems 34  
 Kosovo Assembly *see*  
   Kosovo  
     UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo  
       institution–building  
 Kosovo Force *see* Kosovo  
 Kosovo Organized Crime Bureau *see*  
   Kosovo  
     UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo  
       civil administration and police and justice
- Kosovo Police Service *see*  
   Kosovo  
     UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo  
       civil administration and police and justice *and*  
       institution–building
- Kotaite, Assad 132  
 Kotor Bay 36  
 Kouchner, Bernard 31  
 KPS *see* Kosovo Police Service  
   under the entries  
     Kosovo  
       UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo  
         civil administration and police and justice *and*  
         institution–building
- Kyoto Protocol *see*  
   climate  
     UN Framework Convention on Climate Change *and also*  
     under the entry  
   environmental issues
- L**
- Laden, Usama bin 5  
 LaGrand, Karl 97  
 LaGrand, Walter 97  
 Law Enforcement Personnel Registry *see*  
   Bosnia–Herzegovina  
     International Police Task Force
- Law of the Sea 104–105  
   budget 105  
   continental shelf claim  
     Russia 105  
   International Seabed Authority 104–105  
   International Tribunal on the Law of the Sea 105  
     British nuclear facility 105  
   UN Convention on the Law of the Sea 104
- LDC *see* least developed countries

under the entry Trade and Development, UN Conference on  
Leavey, Thomas E. 146  
Lebanon  
    UN Interim Force in Lebanon 8–9  
    UN Truce Supervision Organization 9  
Legwaila, Legwaila Joseph 16  
Leuprecht, Peter 27  
Liberia 17–18  
    sanctions 18  
    UN Mission in Sierra Leone 17–18  
Libya 18  
    human rights  
        UN Commission on Human Rights 63  
    Montreal Convention 96  
    Pan Am 103 18  
    sanctions 18  
LOS Convention *see* UN Convention on the Law of the Sea under the entry Law of the Sea  
Lubbers, Ruud 80

## **M**

Mandela, Nelson 13, 14  
Martinez, Mel 88  
Masire, Sir Ketumile 16  
Matsuura, Koichiro 144  
Merrem, Gerard 38  
Mettler, Fred 94  
Mexico 39–40  
Middle East 8  
MIGA *see* Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency  
Milosevic, Slobodan 103  
MINUGUA *see* UN Verification Mission in Guatemala under the entry Guatemala  
MINURSO *see* UN Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara under the entry Western Sahara  
Model Additional Protocol *see* International Atomic Energy Agency

safeguards  
Model Law on Electronic Signatures *see*  
    international trade law  
        e–signatures  
modern trade law *see* international trade law  
Montreal Convention *see*  
    International Civil Aviation Organization *and also* under the entry  
    International Court of Justice  
        Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v. United States of America  
    Libya  
MONUC *see* UN Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo under the entry Congo, Democratic Republic of the  
Moose, George 152  
Morocco 22–23  
MTSP *see* Medium–Term Strategic Plan under the entry  
    Children’s Fund, UN  
        reform  
Mujica, Rodolfo Sergio 37  
Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency 149  
Myers, Lucretia 116

## **N**

Nana–Sinkam, Samuel C. 17  
National Union for the Total Independence of Angola *see* Angola  
Negroponte, John D. 51  
NGO *see* nongovernmental organizations *and also* under the entry international trade law  
nongovernmental organizations 71–72  
    Armenian Relief Society 72  
    consultative status 71–72  
    Freedom House 72  
    international trade law 99  
    NGO Committee 71–72  
non–self–governing territories 45–

- 46  
 American Samoa 46  
 Committee of 24 45–46  
 Guam 46  
 U.S. Virgin Islands 46  
 North Korea 129–130  
 nuclear material security *see* International Atomic Energy Agency  
 Nuclear Non–Proliferation Treaty *see* International Atomic Energy Agency  
 nuclear verification *see* International Atomic Energy Agency
- O**
- O’Neil, William 139  
 Obaid, Thoraya 86  
 Obasanjo, Olusegun 150  
 Obasi, G.O.P. 160  
 Ocampo, Jose Antonio 60  
 OCHA *see* Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs under the entry disaster and humanitarian relief activities  
 Oda, Shigeru 95  
 Office of Internal Oversight Services 49, 70, 104, 115–116  
 Office Return and Community Affairs *see*  
 Kosovo  
 UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo  
 Ogata, Sadako 80  
 Oil–for–Food *see* Iraq  
 OIOS, *see* Office of Internal Oversight Services and also  
 International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia  
 International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda  
 drug abuse control  
 UN International Drug Control Program  
 reform  
 UN Administration and Management  
 oversight  
 Open–Ended Working Group on the Question of Equitable Representation on and Increase in the Membership of the Security Council *see*  
 reform  
 Security Council  
 Operation Enduring Freedom *see*  
 September 11 terrorist attacks  
 Afghanistan *and also*  
 Afghanistan  
 September 11 terrorist attacks  
 Operation Focus Relief *see* Sierra Leone  
 ORC *see* Office of Return and Community Affairs under the entry  
 Kosovo  
 UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo  
 Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe *see* Kosovo  
 OSCE *see* Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe under the entry Kosovo  
 Oshima, Kenzo 6
- P**
- PAHO *see* Pan American Health Organization  
 Pakistan  
 disarmament 39  
 International Fund for Agricultural Development 135  
 Palestine 8  
 Pan Am 103 *see* Libya *and also* under the entry  
 International Court of Justice  
 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v. United States of America  
 Pan American Health Organization 155–156  
 budget 155–156  
 HIV/AIDS 155  
 U.S. contributions 156

- Parra-Aranguren, Gonzalo 95
  - Patassean, Ange-Felix 14
  - peace and security 43-45
    - civilian police 44
    - force protection 44
      - U.S. Military Observer Group-Washington 44
      - UN Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea 44
      - HIV/AIDS 44-45
      - peacekeeping 43
        - funding 43
  - peace process
    - Bougainville 24
    - Burundi 13
    - Congo, Democratic Republic of the 15-16
    - Cyprus 29
    - Georgia 29-30
    - Guatemala 37-38
    - Prevlaka 36-37
    - UN Disengagement Observer Force 10
    - UN Interim Force in Lebanon 8-9
    - UN Truce Supervision Organization 9-10
  - peacekeeping reform *see* reform
    - peacekeeping
  - Pereira, R. C. Costa 132
  - Petrovsky, Vladimir 39
  - PIC *see* Rotterdam Convention on Prior Informed Consent for Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade under the entry Food and Agriculture Organization
  - Pinheiro, Paulo 25
  - Piot, Peter 157
  - POLISARIO Front *see* Frente Popular para la Liberacion de Saguia el-Hamra y de Rio do Oro under the entry Western Sahara
  - POPs *see* Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants
    - under the entries
      - environmental issues
      - Environment Program, UN
    - population activities 86-87
      - International Conference on Population and Development 86
      - Kemp-Kasten amendment 86
      - UN Population Fund 86-87
        - Bangladesh 87
        - Botswana 87
        - China 86
        - Guatemala 87
        - September 11 terrorist attacks 86
        - U.S. contributions 87
        - UN Development Group 73
    - Postal Union of the Americas, Spain and Portugal *see* Universal Postal Union
    - Powell, Colin 15, 150, 154
    - Prevlaka 36-37
      - Croatia 36-37
      - Federal Republic of Yugoslavia 36-37
      - Kotor Bay 36
      - peace process 36-37
      - UN Mission of Observers in Prevlaka 36-37
        - Blue Zone 36
        - Yellow Zone 36
    - prisoner releases *see* Western Sahara
    - PUASP *see* Postal Union of the Americas, Spain and Portugal under the entry Universal Postal Union
    - public information reform *see* reform
      - public information
- R**
- Ranjeva, Raymond 95
  - reform
    - Charter Committee 102



- Development Program, UN 74–75
- Environment Program, UN 92
- Food and Agriculture Organization 125
- International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda 104
- International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia 104
- International Telecommunication Union 141–142
- peacekeeping 51–54
  - civilian police 54
  - comprehensive review 52
  - new posts 53
  - Security Council Working Group of the Whole on Peacekeeping Operations 53
  - UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations 52–54
    - collaboration 52
    - reorganization 52
    - strategic equipment reserve 52–53
- public information 50–51
  - Committee on Information 50–51
  - Department of Information 50–51
    - efficiency and management 50
- Security Council 54
  - expansion 54
  - Open-Ended Working Group on the Question of Equitable Representation on and Increase in the Membership of the Security Council 54
- UN administration and management 49–50
  - human resources management system 50
  - new reform proposals 50
  - oversight 49–50
    - Board of Auditors 49–50
    - Office of Internal Oversight Services 49
      - results-based budget 49
      - sunset provisions 50
- UN Children’s Fund 75–76
- UN Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization 144, 145
- World Food Program 78
- World Intellectual Property Organization 158–159
- refugees 79–81
  - Bosnia–Herzegovina 35–36
  - Children’s Fund, UN 76
  - Kosovo 32–33
  - Sierra Leone 21
  - Sudan 22
  - UN High Commissioner for Refugees 21, 22, 23, 32–33, 35–36, 79–81, 113
    - budget 80
    - Framework for Cooperation 80
    - U.S. contributions 80
  - Western Sahara 23
- regional economic commissions 59–62
  - Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia 59
  - Economic Commission for Africa 59
- re-mail *see* Universal Postal Union
- results-based budget
  - International Atomic Energy Agency 131
  - UN Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization 145
  - United Nations 49
  - World Food Program 78
  - World Health Organization 151
- Revolutionary United Front *see* Sierra Leone
- Rezak, Francisco 95
- Ricupero, Rubens 57
- Robinson, Mary 64, 65
- Roed-Larsen, Terje 8
- Rosenstock, Robert 98

- RUF *see* Revolutionary United Front under the entry Sierra Leone
- Russia  
disarmament 39, 40  
Law of the Sea 105
- Russian Global Navigation Satellite System *see* International Civil Aviation Organization
- Rwanda 18–19  
Congo, Democratic Republic of the 18–19  
International Fund for Agricultural Development 135
- S**
- safeguards *see* International Atomic Energy Agency
- sanctions  
Angola 12  
Burma 26  
Charter Committee 102  
Eritrea 16–17  
Ethiopia 16–17  
Iraq 11  
Liberia 18  
Libya 18  
Sierra Leone 20  
Sudan 22
- SBS *see* State Border Service under the entry Bosnia–Herzegovina
- scale of assessments 109–111  
Article 19 109–110
- Security Council reform *see* reform  
Security Council
- Security Council thematic debates 46–47
- Security Council Working Group of the Whole on Peacekeeping Operations *see* reform  
peacekeeping
- September 11 terrorist attacks
- Afghanistan 6–7  
Operation Enduring Freedom 7  
U.S. military strikes 7
- International Atomic Energy Agency 128
- International Civil Aviation Organization 132
- International Maritime Organization 139
- international terrorism 41–42  
UN Population Fund 86
- Serious Crimes Unit *see* East Timor
- Settlement Plan *see* Western Sahara
- Sheehan, Michael 51
- Sierra Leone 17–18, 19–21  
Children’s Fund, UN 20  
Operation Focus Relief 19  
refugees 21  
Revolutionary United Front 20  
sanctions 20  
Special Court 21  
Truth and Reconciliation Commission 20  
UN High Commissioner for Refugees 21  
UN Mission in Sierra Leone 19, 21
- Sinclair, Noel 24
- Social Development, Commission for 58–59  
International Year of the Family 58  
voluntarism 58
- Somavia, Juan 136
- Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization *see* Charter Committee
- Special Committee on the Situation with Regard to the Implementation of the Declaration on the Granting of Independence to

- Colonial Countries and Peoples  
*see*  
non-self-governing territories  
Committee of 24
- Special Court *see* Sierra Leone
- Special Protection Unit *see* Burundi
- Special Session on Children *see*  
Children's Fund, UN
- Special Trafficking Operation  
Program *see*  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
UN Mission in Bosnia and  
Herzegovina
- SPU *see* Special Protection Unit  
under the entry Burundi
- SS/C *see* UN General Assembly  
Special Session on Children under  
the entry Children's Fund,  
UN
- Staff College, UN *see* International  
Labor Organization
- State Border Service *see* Bosnia-  
Herzegovina
- State Responsibility *see* Interna-  
tional Law Commission
- Stephen, David 17
- Stockholm Convention on Persist-  
ent Organic Pollutants *see* under  
entries  
environmental issues  
Environment Program, UN
- STOP *see* Special Trafficking Op-  
eration Program under the entry  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
UN Mission in Bosnia and  
Herzegovina
- Sudan 21-22  
human rights 21-22  
UN Commission on Human  
Rights 21-22  
nongovernmental organizations  
72  
refugees  
UN High Commissioner for  
Refugees 22  
sanctions 22
- Summit of the Americas *see* Eco-  
nomic Commission for Latin  
America and the Caribbean
- sunset provisions *see*  
reform  
UN administration and man-  
agement
- Sustainable Development, Com-  
mission on 57-58  
environmental issues 57-58  
World Summit on Sustainable  
Development 58
- Swing, Bill 23
- Sy, Cheikh 14
- Syria  
UN Disengagement Observer  
Force 10  
UN Truce Supervision Organi-  
zation 9
- ## T
- Taft, Julia 75
- Tahir-Kehli, Shirin 63
- Taiwan 152
- Taliban *see* Afghanistan
- Tanzania 135
- Taylor, Charles 18
- Tharoor, Shashi 50
- Third UN Conference on Least De-  
veloped Countries (LDC III) *see*  
Trade and Development, UN  
Conference on
- Thompson, Tommy 150, 151, 152,  
154, 155
- Tibajuka, Anna 88
- Toepfer, Klaus 88, 91, 92
- Trade and Development, UN Con-  
ference on 56-57  
expert group meeting on energy  
services 57  
expert group on consumer pro-  
tection 57  
least developed countries 56, 57  
Third UN Conference on Least  
Developed Countries (LDC  
III) 57

Program of Action 57  
Truth and Reconciliation Commission *see* Sierra Leone  
Turner, Ted 107

## U

U Aung Shwe 25  
U Tin Oo 25  
U.S. contributions  
  Children's Fund, UN 76–77  
  Crime Center 68  
  Development Program, UN 75  
  Food and Agriculture Organization 128  
  International Atomic Energy Agency 131  
  International Civil Aviation Organization 134  
  International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda 103–104  
  International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia 103–104  
  International Fund for Agricultural Development 136  
  International Labor Organization 138  
  International Maritime Organization 140  
  International Telecommunication Union 142  
  Joint UN Program on HIV/AIDS 157  
  Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs 82  
  Pan American Health Organization 156  
  UN Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization 144  
  UN High Commissioner for Refugees 80  
  UN International Drug Control Program 70–71  
  UN Population Fund 87  
  UN Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East 89

Universal Postal Union 148  
World Food Program 77  
World Health Organization 153  
World Intellectual Property Organization 159  
World Meteorological Organization 161  
U.S. Military Observer Group–Washington *see*  
  peace and security  
  force protection  
U.S. Virgin Islands 46  
UN Administrative and Management reform *see*  
  reform  
    UN administration and management  
UN Center for Human Settlements *see* human settlements  
UN Center for International Crime Prevention *see*  
  crime prevention and control  
    Crime Center  
UN Children's Fund *see* Children's Fund, UN  
UN Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice *see*  
  crime prevention and control  
    Crime Commission  
UN Commission on Human Rights *see* under the entries  
  Afghanistan  
  Burma  
  Cambodia  
  China  
  Cuba  
  human rights  
  Libya  
  Sudan  
UN Commission on Human Settlements *see*  
  human settlements  
    UN Human Settlements Program  
UN Commission on International

- Trade Law *see* international trade law
- UN Commission on Narcotic Drugs *see*
  - drug abuse control
    - UN International Drug Control Program
- UN Commission on the Status of Women *see* under the entries
  - Afghanistan
  - women
- UN Conference on Trade and Development *see* Trade and Development, UN Conference on
- UN Convention on the Law of the Sea *see* Law of the Sea
- UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations *see*
  - reform
    - peacekeeping
- UN Development Group *see* Development Program, UN
- UN Development Program *see* Development Program, UN
- UN Disarmament Commission *see* disarmament
- UN Disengagement Observer Force 10
- UN Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization 144–146
  - 31st General Conference 145
  - reform 144, 145
  - results-based budget 145
  - safeguarding Afghanistan's cultural heritage 145–146
  - U.S. contributions 144
- UN Environment Program *see* Environment Program, UN
- UN First Committee *see* disarmament
- UN Framework Convention on Climate Change *see* under the entries
  - climate
  - environmental issues
    - climate
- UN High Commissioner for Refugees *see* under the entries
  - audit reports
  - Bosnia–Herzegovina
  - Kosovo
  - refugees
  - Sierra Leone
  - Sudan
  - U.S. contributions
  - Western Sahara
- UN Human Settlements Program *see* human settlements
- UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo *see* Kosovo
- UN Interim Force in Lebanon 8–9
- UN International Drug Control Program *see* drug abuse control
- UN Iraq/Kuwait Observer Mission 11–12
- UN Mine Action Service *see*
  - disaster and humanitarian relief activities
  - demining
    - UN Mine Action Service
- UN Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara *see* Western Sahara
- UN Mission in Bosnia and Herzegovina *see* Bosnia–Herzegovina
- UN Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea *see* Ethiopia
  - UN Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea *and also* under the entries
  - Eritrea
    - UN Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea
  - peace and security
  - force protection
    - U.S. Military Observer Group–Washington
- UN Mission in Sierra Leone *see* Sierra Leone *and also* under the entry
  - Liberia
- UN Mission of Observers in Prevlaka *see* Prevlaka

- UN Monitoring, Verification and Inspection Commission *see* Iraq
- UN Observer Mission in Georgia *see* Georgia
- UN Peace-Building Support Office in Guinea-Bissau *see* Guinea-Bissau
- UN Peace-Building Support Office in the Central African Republic *see* Central African Republic
- UN Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus *see* Cyprus
- UN Political Office in Bougainville *see* Bougainville
- UN Population Fund *see* under the entries
  - Development Program, UN
  - UN Development Group
  - population activities
- UN Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East 88–89
  - U.S. contributions 89
- UN Secretariat 173–174
  - Senior Management Group 174
  - Under-Secretaries-General 173–174
- UN Transitional Administration in East Timor *see* East Timor
- UN Truce Supervision Organization 9–10
  - UN Disengagement Observer Force 9
  - UN Interim Force in Lebanon 9
- UN Verification Mission in Guatemala *see* Guatemala
- UN World Conference Against Racism *see* human rights
- UNAIDS *see* Joint UN Program on HIV/AIDS under the entry HIV/AIDS
- UNAMSIL *see* UN Mission in Sierra Leone under the entry Sierra Leone
- UNCHR *see* UN Commission on Human Rights under the entries
  - Afghanistan
  - Burma
  - Cambodia
  - China
  - Cuba
  - human rights
  - Libya
  - Sudan
- UNCITRAL *see* UN Commission on International Trade Law under the entry international trade law
- UNCTAD *see* Trade and Development, UN Conference on
- UNDC *see* UN Disarmament Commission under the entry disarmament
- UNDCP *see* UN International Drug Control Program under the entries
  - Burma
  - drug abuse control
- UNDOF *see* UN Disengagement Observer Force *and also* under the entries
  - Israel
  - peace process
  - Syria
  - UN Truce Supervision Organization
- UNDP *see* Development Program, UN
- UNEP *see* Environment Program, UN *and also* under the entry
  - Atomic Radiation, UN Scientific Committee on the Effects of
- UNESCO *see* UN Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization
- UNFC *see* UN First Committee under the entry disarmament
- UNFICYP *see* UN Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus under the entry Cyprus
- UNFPA *see* UN Population Fund under the entry population activities
- UN-HABITAT *see* UN Human

- Settlements Program under the entry human settlements
- UNHCR *see* UN High Commissioner for Refugees under the entries
  - audit reports
  - Bosnia–Herzegovina
  - Kosovo
  - refugees
  - Sierra Leone
  - Sudan
  - U.S. contributions
  - Western Sahara
- UNICEF *see* Children’s Fund, UN *and also see* UN Children’s Fund under the entry
  - Development Program, UN
  - UN Development Group
- UNIFIL *see* UN Interim Force in Lebanon *and also* under the entries
  - Israel
  - Lebanon
  - peace process
  - UN Truce Supervision Organization
- UNIKOM *see* UN Iraq/Kuwait Observer Mission
- UNITA *see* National Union for the Total Independence of Angola under the entry Angola
- Universal Postal Union 146–149
  - budget 148
  - Postal Union of the Americas, Spain and Portugal 148
  - private–sector Advisory Group 147
  - re-mail 147–148
  - U.S. contributions 148
- Universal Safety Oversight Audit Program *see* International Civil Aviation Organization
- UNMAS *see* UN Mine Action Service under the entry
  - disaster and humanitarian relief activities
  - demining
- UNMEE *see* UN Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea under the entries
  - Eritrea
  - Ethiopia
  - peace and security
  - force protection
    - U.S. Military Observer Group–Washington
- UNMIBH *see* UN Mission in Bosnia and Herzegovina under the entry Bosnia–Herzegovina
- UNMIK *see* UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo under the entry Kosovo
- UNMOP *see* UN Mission of Observers in Prevlaka under the entry Prevlaka
- UNMOVIC *see* UN Monitoring, Verification and Inspection Commission under the entry Iraq
- UNOGBIS *see* UN Peace–Building Support Office in Guinea–Bissau under the entry Guinea–Bissau
- UNOMIG *see* UN Observer Mission in Georgia under the entry Georgia
- UNPOB *see* UN Political Office in Bougainville under the entry Bougainville
- UNRWA *see* UN Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East
- UNSCEAR *see* Atomic Radiation, UN Scientific Committee on the Effects of
  - and also* under the entry environmental issues
- UNTAET *see* UN Transitional Administration in East Timor under the entry East Timor
- UNTSO *see* UN Truce Supervision Organization *and also* under the entries

- Israel
  - Lebanon
  - peace process
  - Syria
  - UPU *see* Universal Postal Union
  - USAR *see* Urban Search and Rescue under the entry
    - disaster and humanitarian relief activities
      - Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs
  - USGET *see* U.S. Support Group East Timor under the entry
    - East Timor
      - humanitarian aid
  - USMOG-W *see* U.S. Military Observer Group-Washington under the entry
    - peace and security
    - force protection
  - Utsumi, Yoshio 141
- V**
- Vendrell, Francesc 5
  - Vereshchetin, Vladlen S. 95
  - Vietnam 63
  - voluntarism *see* Social Development, Commission for
  - Vorontsov, Yuli 11
- W**
- Weissbrodt, David 64
  - Western Sahara 22-23
    - Framework Agreement 23
    - Frente Popular para la Liberacion de Saguia el-Hamra y de Rio de Oro 22-23
    - Morocco 22-23
    - prisoner releases 23
    - refugees
      - UN High Commissioner for Refugees 23
    - Settlement Plan 23
    - UN Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara 22-23
  - WFP *see* World Food Program and *also* under the entry
    - Development Program, UN
    - UN Development Group
  - WGCR *see* Working Group on Constitutional Reform under the entry
    - World Intellectual Property Organization
      - reform
  - WGET *see* Working Group on Emergency Telecommunications under the entry
    - disaster and humanitarian relief activities
      - Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs
  - WGR *see* Working Group on Reform under the entry
    - International Telecommunication Union
      - reform
  - WHO *see* World Health Organization and *also* under the entry
    - HIV/AIDS
  - Williams, Graeme 37
  - Williamson, Clint 32
  - WIPO *see* World Intellectual Property Organization
  - WMO *see* World Meteorological Organization
  - Wolfensohn, James 149
  - women 66-67
    - Afghanistan 6
    - employment of Americans 124
    - gender mainstreaming 66
    - human resources management 120
    - human rights 66
    - UN Commission on the Status of Women 6, 66-67
  - Working Group of the Whole on Peacekeeping Operations *see* reform
    - peacekeeping
    - Security Council Working



- Group of the Whole on Peacekeeping Operations
- Working Group on Constitutional Reform *see*
- World Intellectual Property Organization reform
- World Bank Group 149–150
  - International Bank for Reconstruction and Development 149
  - International Conference on Financing for Development 149
  - International Development Association 149
  - International Finance Corporation 149
  - Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency 149
- World Food Program 77–79
  - Afghanistan 78
  - Africa 77–78
  - budget 77
    - results-based 78
  - Global Food for Education Initiative 79
  - reform 78
  - U.S. contributions 77
  - UN Development Group 73
- World Health Organization 151–154
  - Arab population health conditions 152–153
  - budget 153
    - results-based budget 151
  - Framework Convention on Tobacco Control 153
  - global health security 151–152
  - HIV/AIDS 151
  - International Agency for Research on Cancer 156
    - budget 156
  - Taiwan 152
  - U.S. contributions 153
- World Intellectual Property Organization 158–160
  - budget 159
  - new office building and office center 159
  - reform 158–159
    - filing fees 159
    - streamlining 158–159
  - Working Group on Constitutional Reform 158
  - U.S. contributions 159
- World Meteorological Organization 160–161
  - budget 161
  - First Consultative Meeting on High-level Policy on Satellite Matters 161
  - U.S. contributions 161
  - World Weather Watch 160–161
- World Radio Communication Conferences *see* International Telecommunication Union
- World Summit on Sustainable Development *see* Sustainable Development, Commission on
- World Summit on the Information Society *see* International Telecommunication Union
- World Telecommunication Development Conference *see* International Telecommunication Union
- World Tr@de Net Program *see* International Trade Center
- World Weather Watch, *see* World Meteorological Organization
- WRC *see* World Radiocommunication Conferences under the entry International Telecommunication Union
- WSIS *see* World Summit on the Information Society under the entry International Telecommunication Union
- WSSD *see* World Summit on Sustainable Development under the entry Sustainable Development, Commission on
- WTDC *see* World Telecommuni-

ation Development Conference  
under the entry International  
Telecommunication Union  
Wynes, M. Deborah 114

**Y**

Yala, Kumba 17

Yugoslavia, former 30–37

**Z**

Zaire *see* Congo, Democratic Re-  
public of the  
Zoellick, Robert 152