

Table 268. Degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1869–70 through 2017–18

Year	Associate's degrees			Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			First-professional degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1869–70.....	—	—	—	9,371 ²	7,993 ²	1,378 ²	0	0	0	(³)	(³)	(³)	1	1	0
1879–80.....	—	—	—	12,896 ²	10,411 ²	2,485 ²	879	868	11	(³)	(³)	(³)	54	51	3
1889–90.....	—	—	—	15,539 ²	12,857 ²	2,682 ²	1,015	821	194	(³)	(³)	(³)	149	147	2
1899–1900.....	—	—	—	27,410 ²	22,173 ²	5,237 ²	1,583	1,280	303	(³)	(³)	(³)	382	359	23
1909–10.....	—	—	—	37,199 ²	28,762 ²	8,437 ²	2,113	1,555	558	(³)	(³)	(³)	443	399	44
1919–20.....	—	—	—	48,622 ²	31,980 ²	16,642 ²	4,279	2,985	1,294	(³)	(³)	(³)	615	522	93
1929–30.....	—	—	—	122,484 ²	73,615 ²	48,869 ²	14,969	8,925	6,044	(³)	(³)	(³)	2,299	1,946	353
1939–40.....	—	—	—	186,500 ²	109,546 ²	76,954 ²	26,731	16,508	10,223	(³)	(³)	(³)	3,290	2,861	429
1949–50.....	—	—	—	432,058 ²	328,841 ²	103,217 ²	58,183	41,220	16,963	(³)	(³)	(³)	6,420	5,804	616
1959–60.....	—	—	—	392,440 ²	254,063 ²	138,377 ²	74,435	50,898	23,537	(³)	(³)	(³)	9,829	8,801	1,028
1969–70.....	206,023	117,432	88,591	792,316	451,097	341,219	208,291	125,624	82,667	34,918	33,077	1,841	29,866	25,890	3,976
1970–71.....	252,311	144,144	108,167	839,730	475,594	364,136	230,509	138,146	92,363	37,946	35,544	2,402	32,107	27,530	4,577
1971–72.....	292,014	166,227	125,787	887,273	500,590	386,683	251,633	149,550	102,083	43,411	40,723	2,688	33,363	28,090	5,273
1972–73.....	316,174	175,413	140,761	922,362	518,191	404,171	263,371	154,468	108,903	50,018	46,489	3,529	34,777	28,571	6,206
1973–74.....	343,924	188,591	155,333	945,776	527,313	418,463	277,033	157,842	119,191	53,816	48,530	5,286	33,816	27,365	6,451
1974–75.....	360,171	191,017	169,154	922,933	504,841	418,092	292,450	161,570	130,880	55,916	48,956	6,960	34,083	26,817	7,266
1975–76.....	391,454	209,996	181,458	925,746	504,925	420,821	311,771	167,248	144,523	62,649	52,892	9,757	34,064	26,267	7,797
1976–77.....	406,377	210,842	195,535	919,549	495,545	424,004	317,164	167,783	149,381	64,359	52,374	11,985	33,232	25,142	8,090
1977–78.....	412,246	204,718	207,528	921,204	487,347	433,857	311,620	161,212	150,408	66,581	52,270	14,311	32,131	23,658	8,473
1978–79.....	402,702	192,091	210,611	921,390	477,344	444,046	301,079	153,370	147,709	68,848	52,652	16,196	32,730	23,541	9,189
1979–80.....	400,910	183,737	217,173	929,417	473,611	455,806	298,081	150,749	147,332	70,131	52,716	17,415	32,615	22,943	9,672
1980–81.....	416,377	188,638	227,739	935,140	469,883	465,257	295,739	147,043	148,696	71,956	52,792	19,164	32,958	22,711	10,247
1981–82.....	434,526	196,944	237,582	952,998	473,364	479,634	295,546	145,532	150,014	72,032	52,223	19,809	32,707	22,224	10,483
1982–83.....	449,620	203,991	245,629	969,510	479,140	490,370	289,921	144,697	145,224	73,054	51,250	21,804	32,775	21,902	10,873
1983–84.....	452,240	202,704	249,536	974,309	482,319	491,990	284,263	143,595	140,668	74,468	51,378	23,090	33,209	22,064	11,145
1984–85.....	454,712	202,932	251,780	979,477	482,528	496,949	286,251	143,390	142,861	75,063	50,455	24,608	32,943	21,700	11,243
1985–86.....	446,047	196,166	249,881	987,823	485,923	501,900	288,567	143,508	145,059	73,910	49,261	24,649	33,653	21,819	11,834
1986–87.....	436,304	190,839	245,465	991,264	480,782	510,482	289,349	141,269	148,080	71,617	46,523	25,094	34,041	22,061	11,980
1987–88.....	435,085	190,407	245,038	994,829	477,203	517,626	299,317	145,163	154,154	70,735	45,484	25,251	34,870	22,615	12,255
1988–89.....	436,764	186,316	250,448	1,018,755	483,346	535,409	310,621	149,354	161,267	70,856	45,046	25,810	35,720	22,648	13,072
1989–90.....	455,102	191,195	263,907	1,051,344	491,696	559,648	324,301	153,653	170,648	70,988	43,961	27,027	38,371	24,401	13,970
1990–91.....	481,720	198,634	283,086	1,094,538	504,045	590,493	337,168	156,482	180,686	71,948	43,846	28,102	39,294	24,756	14,538
1991–92.....	504,231	207,481	296,750	1,136,553	520,811	615,742	352,838	161,842	190,996	74,146	45,071	29,075	40,659	25,557	15,102
1992–93.....	514,756	211,964	302,792	1,165,178	532,881	632,297	369,585	169,258	200,327	75,387	45,153	30,234	42,132	26,073	16,059
1993–94.....	530,632	215,261	315,371	1,169,275	532,422	636,853	387,070	176,085	210,985	75,418	44,707	30,711	43,185	26,552	16,633
1994–95.....	539,691	218,352	321,339	1,160,134	526,131	634,003	397,629	178,598	219,031	75,800	44,853	30,947	44,446	26,916	17,530
1995–96.....	555,216	219,514	335,702	1,164,792	522,454	642,338	406,301	179,081	227,220	76,734	44,748	31,986	44,652	26,841	17,811
1996–97.....	571,226	223,948	347,278	1,172,879	520,515	652,364	419,401	180,947	238,454	78,730	45,564	33,166	45,876	27,146	18,730
1997–98.....	558,555	217,613	340,942	1,184,406	519,956	664,450	430,164	184,375	245,789	78,598	44,911	33,687	46,010	26,664	19,346
1998–99.....	559,954	218,417	341,537	1,200,303	518,746	681,557	439,986	186,148	253,838	78,439	44,339	34,100	44,077	25,146	18,931
1999–2000.....	564,933	224,721	340,212	1,237,875	530,367	707,508	457,056	191,792	265,264	80,057	44,239	35,818	44,808	25,028	19,780
2000–01.....	578,865	231,645	347,220	1,244,171	531,840	712,331	468,476	194,351	274,125	79,707	42,862	36,845	44,904	24,728	20,176
2001–02.....	595,133	238,109	357,024	1,291,900	549,816	742,084	482,118	199,120	322,998	80,698	42,507	38,191	44,160	23,708	20,452
2002–03.....	634,016	253,451	380,565	1,348,811	573,258	775,553	513,339	211,664	301,675	80,897	41,887	39,010	46,042	24,351	21,691
2003–04.....	665,301	260,033	405,268	1,399,542	595,425	804,117	558,940	229,545	329,395	83,041	42,169	40,472	48,378	25,323	23,055
2004–05.....	696,660	267,536	429,124	1,439,264	613,000	826,264	574,618	233,590	341,028	87,289	43,849	43,849	52,631	26,973	25,658
2005–06.....	713,066	270,095	442,971	1,485,242	630,600	854,642	594,065	237,896	356,169	87,655	44,038	43,617	56,067	28,634	27,433
2006–07.....	728,114	275,187	452,927	1,524,092	649,570	874,522	604,607	238,189	366,418	90,064	45,057	45,007	60,616	30,251	30,365
2007–08 ⁴	718,000	272,000	446,000	1,563,000	658,000	904,000	631,000	248,000	383,000	91,800	46,000	45,800	61,700	30,000	31,700
2008–09 ⁴	731,000	277,000	454,000	1,603,000	675,000	928,000	649,000	258,000	391,000	93,300	46,800	46,400	61,700	30,100	31,600
2009–10 ⁴	741,000	282,000	459,000	1,634,000	689,000	945,000	659,000	265,000	393,000	94,400	47,500	46,900	63,500	31,300	32,300
2010–11 ⁴	743,000	283,000	459,000	1,653,000	699,000	954,000	663,000	269,000	394,000	95,100	48,000	47,100	63,800	31,700	32,100
2011–12 ⁴	745,000	285,000	460,000	1,667,000	707,000	961,000	670,000	273,000	398,000	96,100	48,500	47,600	63,500	31,700	31,800
2012–13 ⁴	747,000	286,000	461,000	1,681,000	713,000	968,000	680,000	277,000	402,000	97,200	49,100	48,100	66,700	33,300	33,400
2013–14 ⁴	750,000	287,000	463,000	1,692,000	718,000	974,000	694,000	284,000	411,000	98,900	49,800	49,200	68,200	34,000	34,200
2014–15 ⁴	755,000	288,000	467,000	1,700,000	720,000	980,000	712,000	291,000	422,000	101,000	50,500	50,500	69,900	34,800	35,100
2015–16 ⁴	757,000	288,000	470,000	1,703,000	718,000	985,000	730,000	297,000	433,000	103,100	51,200	51,900	71,600	35,	

Table 269. Associate's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by discipline division: 1995–96 through 2006–07

Discipline division	1995–96	1996–97	1997–98	1998–99	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Total	555,216	571,226	558,555	559,954	564,933	578,865	595,133	634,016	665,301	696,660	713,066	728,114
Agriculture and natural resources, total.....	6,182	6,463	6,673	6,632	6,666	6,649	6,494	6,210	6,283	6,404	6,168	5,838
Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences.....	4,723	5,021	5,206	5,220	5,292	5,200	5,125	4,892	4,959	5,137	4,958	4,638
Natural resources and conservation.....	1,459	1,442	1,467	1,412	1,374	1,449	1,369	1,318	1,324	1,267	1,210	1,200
Architecture and related services.....	256	316	265	405	392	417	443	440	492	583	656	517
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies.....	110	82	97	85	113	73	94	120	105	115	124	164
Biological and biomedical sciences.....	2,049	2,133	2,113	2,213	1,448	1,443	1,534	1,496	1,456	1,709	1,827	2,060
Business, management, and marketing.....	90,945	92,228	87,672	86,964	86,106	87,059	86,713	89,627	92,605	96,677	96,933	99,998
Accounting.....	15,926	16,017	14,807	14,325	13,562	13,158	12,315	13,229	14,506	13,988	13,620	14,232
Business, general.....	11,397	11,385	11,311	11,514	12,283	12,621	12,936	13,054	13,387	12,050	13,297	12,725
Business administration and management.....	28,901	29,804	28,793	28,615	28,486	28,947	30,268	33,112	33,652	42,979	43,868	47,684
Business and management, other.....	15,910	15,197	14,148	14,027	13,398	13,122	13,269	13,108	14,909	13,042	13,925	14,486
Management information systems.....	4,539	4,936	4,261	4,526	5,394	6,016	6,417	5,600	4,214	2,812	2,179	2,007
Secretarial and related programs.....	14,272	14,889	14,352	13,957	12,983	13,195	11,508	11,524	11,397	11,196	10,044	8,864
Communications.....	2,187	2,030	2,368	2,639	2,754	2,949	2,819	2,589	2,444	2,545	2,629	2,609
Communications technologies.....	2,807	2,863	2,642	2,528	2,625	3,038	3,006	3,304	3,401	3,516	3,380	3,095
Computer and information sciences.....	12,500	14,607	18,185	22,445	28,185	34,356	40,127	46,234	41,845	36,173	31,246	27,712
Construction trades.....	2,141	1,928	2,172	2,137	2,337	2,682	2,639	3,009	3,560	3,512	3,850	3,895
Education.....	9,809	10,587	9,461	10,165	8,510	9,533	9,611	11,205	12,465	13,329	14,475	13,021
Engineering.....	2,158	1,921	2,118	2,012	1,722	1,795	1,691	2,177	2,737	2,441	2,162	2,136
Engineering-related technologies.....	40,447	41,349	40,784	42,362	43,732	42,366	40,217	39,998	36,915	33,548	30,461	29,199
English language and literature/letters.....	813	892	1,035	1,032	947	877	864	896	828	995	1,105	1,249
Family and consumer sciences.....	7,651	7,998	7,811	8,063	8,031	8,329	9,208	9,496	9,478	9,707	9,488	9,124
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	1,612	1,768	1,674	1,705	1,059	1,100	1,085	1,050	1,047	1,234	1,161	1,207
Health professions and related sciences.....	104,775	102,077	94,940	93,218	86,676	84,656	82,361	90,716	106,208	122,520	134,931	145,436
Dental assisting.....	4,564	4,866	4,904	6,628	5,569	5,193	5,223	5,498	5,652	5,813	6,085	6,313
Emergency medical technician—ambulance and paramedic.....	889	1,048	975	918	1,152	1,134	1,203	1,410	1,617	1,825	1,980	2,008
Medical lab technician.....	2,982	2,641	2,370	2,033	1,644	1,502	1,384	1,496	1,678	1,932	2,030	2,160
Medical assisting.....	4,941	5,019	5,102	5,358	5,414	5,863	4,748	5,859	8,499	10,411	12,367	12,071
Nursing assisting.....	7	13	23	12	7	2	0	8	4	38	101	158
Practical nursing.....	605	429	499	447	575	619	814	916	1,049	1,388	1,481	1,509
Nursing, R.N. and other.....	56,469	52,983	47,329	43,029	40,767	40,278	40,800	45,117	51,552	58,007	62,095	66,516
Health sciences, other.....	34,318	35,078	33,738	34,793	31,548	30,065	28,189	30,412	36,157	43,106	48,792	54,701
Legal professions and studies.....	11,916	11,242	9,890	9,133	8,842	8,119	7,815	8,412	9,466	9,885	10,509	10,391
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities.....	174,970	181,341	186,248	181,977	187,454	196,843	207,163	217,361	227,650	240,131	244,689	250,030
Library science.....	94	126	96	86	98	103	96	87	114	108	136	84
Mathematics.....	758	792	844	823	675	695	685	732	801	807	753	827
Mechanics and repairers.....	12,519	12,126	10,576	10,781	11,678	12,689	12,063	12,028	12,553	13,619	14,454	15,432
Military technologies.....	556	556	22	42	65	120	62	85	293	355	610	781
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	8,619	9,182	9,402	8,661	11,784	10,439	13,205	14,067	14,794	13,888	14,473	15,838
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies.....	897	885	840	819	819	790	764	805	923	966	1,128	1,251
Personal and culinary services.....	7,720	8,172	7,648	8,933	9,203	9,786	9,325	12,607	14,239	16,311	17,162	16,103
Philosophy and religion.....	84	91	101	297	209	299	359	379	404	422	367	375
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	2,612	2,526	2,286	2,399	2,460	2,337	2,308	2,190	2,676	2,814	2,902	3,404
Physical sciences.....	1,749	1,728	1,584	1,679	1,350	1,207	1,346	1,141	1,588	1,626	1,733	2,015
Science technologies.....	863	798	702	720	1,110	1,130	962	1,049	1,088	1,188	1,169	1,389
Precision production trades.....	1,727	1,773	1,929	2,201	2,308	2,256	2,260	2,287	1,968	2,039	1,977	1,973
Psychology.....	1,583	1,612	1,765	1,625	1,455	1,554	1,705	1,785	1,887	1,942	1,944	2,213
Public administration and social services.....	4,218	4,270	4,156	3,881	3,656	3,333	3,323	3,534	3,728	4,027	4,415	4,338
Security and protective services.....	19,196	19,889	19,002	17,430	16,298	16,425	16,689	18,614	20,573	23,749	26,425	28,208
Criminal justice and corrections.....	15,990	16,644	15,915	14,448	13,487	13,589	13,603	15,155	17,040	19,942	22,351	23,917
Fire control and safety.....	2,523	2,638	2,480	2,395	2,364	2,346	2,619	2,941	3,012	3,366	3,554	3,811
Security and protective services, other.....	683	607	607	587	447	490	467	518	521	441	520	480
Social sciences and history.....	4,021	4,056	4,196	4,550	5,136	5,132	5,593	5,720	6,245	6,533	6,730	7,080
Social sciences.....	3,727	3,741	3,910	4,254	4,812	4,877	5,304	5,404	5,875	6,233	6,308	6,673
History.....	294	315	286	296	324	255	289	316	370	300	422	407
Theology and religious vocations.....	608	574	570	476	636	576	414	425	492	581	570	608
Transportation and material moving workers.....	1,551	1,572	977	1,101	956	1,028	1,122	1,211	1,217	1,435	1,472	1,674
Visual and performing arts.....	13,534	13,593	14,980	17,640	17,100	18,435	20,911	23,120	23,949	22,650	21,754	20,244
Fine arts, general.....	1,515	1,516	1,281	3,029	1,314	1,435	1,521	1,763	1,326	1,623	1,651	1,758
Design and music.....	10,579	10,459	11,591	12,026	12,780	14,410	16,388	18,342	18,836	17,482	16,387	15,467
Visual and performing arts, other.....	1,440	1,618	2,108	2,585	3,006	2,590	3,002	3,015	3,787	3,545	3,716	3,019
Not classified by field of study.....	1,591	7,606	3,017	2,494	2,798	584	365	0	0	0	0	0

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1995–96 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Comple-

tions Survey" (IPEDS-C:94–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared September 2008.)

Table 270. Associate's degrees and other subbaccalaureate awards conferred by degree-granting institutions, by length of curriculum, sex of student, and discipline division: 2006–07

Discipline division	Less-than-1-year awards			1- to less-than-4-year awards			Associate's degrees		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total	248,941	112,007	136,934	189,005	71,869	117,136	728,114	275,187	452,927
Agriculture and natural resources, total.....	3,376	2,495	881	1,626	1,030	596	5,838	3,626	2,212
Agriculture, agriculture operations and related sciences....	2,315	1,554	761	1,554	975	579	4,638	2,710	1,928
Natural resources and conservation.....	1,061	941	120	72	55	17	1,200	916	284
Architecture and related services.....	164	95	69	178	67	111	517	231	286
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies.....	379	101	278	121	36	85	164	53	111
Biological and biomedical sciences.....	111	32	79	29	11	18	2,060	676	1,384
Business, management, and marketing.....	32,981	10,608	22,373	15,589	3,836	11,753	99,998	32,996	67,002
Accounting.....	4,173	809	3,364	3,279	652	2,627	14,232	3,203	11,029
Business, general.....	1,159	705	454	956	441	515	12,725	5,057	7,668
Business administration and management.....	6,768	2,600	4,168	3,302	1,239	2,063	47,684	18,105	29,579
Business and management, other.....	11,845	4,352	7,493	2,196	725	1,471	14,486	4,738	9,748
Management information systems.....	408	287	121	605	428	177	2,007	1,237	770
Secretarial and related programs.....	8,628	1,855	6,773	5,251	351	4,900	8,864	656	8,208
Communications.....	470	252	218	446	273	173	2,609	1,311	1,298
Communications technologies.....	753	475	278	768	511	257	3,095	1,874	1,221
Computer and information sciences.....	8,403	5,378	3,025	4,856	3,070	1,786	27,712	20,459	7,253
Construction trades.....	8,946	8,455	491	7,266	6,975	291	3,895	3,696	199
Education.....	2,949	307	2,642	1,830	152	1,678	13,021	1,773	11,248
Engineering.....	192	135	57	58	47	11	2,136	1,835	301
Engineering-related technologies.....	7,594	6,368	1,226	6,475	5,594	881	29,199	25,155	4,044
English language and literature/letters.....	995	365	630	266	101	165	1,249	378	871
Family and consumer sciences.....	10,739	1,686	9,053	3,521	670	2,851	9,124	333	8,791
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	799	220	579	463	47	416	1,207	195	1,012
Health professions and related sciences.....	92,276	17,911	74,365	86,344	11,071	75,273	145,436	21,214	124,222
Dental assisting.....	2,784	156	2,628	5,663	268	5,395	6,313	277	6,036
Emergency medical technician—ambulance and paramedic..	12,352	8,484	3,868	3,277	2,497	780	2,008	1,358	650
Medical lab technician.....	264	22	242	397	220	177	2,160	518	1,642
Medical assisting.....	10,836	654	10,182	13,748	692	13,056	12,071	667	11,404
Nursing assisting.....	24,438	2,477	21,961	244	25	219	158	10	148
Practical nursing.....	4,327	431	3,896	29,529	2,917	26,612	1,509	129	1,380
Nursing, R.N. and other.....	2,047	189	1,858	4,430	481	3,949	66,516	8,222	58,294
Health sciences, other.....	35,228	5,498	29,730	29,056	3,971	25,085	54,701	10,033	44,668
Legal professions and studies.....	1,558	208	1,350	2,266	297	1,969	10,391	1,046	9,345
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities.....	318	82	236	4,271	1,771	2,500	250,030	93,711	156,319
Library science.....	163	10	153	52	9	43	84	8	76
Mathematics.....	40	23	17	7	4	3	827	548	279
Mechanics and repairers.....	17,103	15,900	1,203	21,177	20,349	828	15,432	14,720	712
Military technologies.....	74	65	9	5	5	0	781	641	140
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	525	231	294	873	280	593	15,838	6,578	9,260
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies.....	347	174	173	182	72	110	1,251	749	502
Personal and culinary services.....	6,922	1,662	5,260	9,564	1,637	7,927	16,103	8,417	7,686
Philosophy and religion.....	11	8	3	74	49	25	375	115	260
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	291	146	145	303	136	167	3,404	1,948	1,456
Physical sciences.....	27	14	13	12	5	7	2,015	1,149	866
Science technologies.....	264	132	132	291	131	160	1,389	799	590
Precision production trades.....	6,019	5,666	353	4,985	4,752	233	1,973	1,849	124
Psychology.....	138	16	122	25	1	24	2,213	517	1,696
Public administration and social services.....	845	161	684	549	108	441	4,338	596	3,742
Security and protective services.....	20,893	15,689	5,204	5,265	3,927	1,338	28,208	15,481	12,727
Criminal justice and corrections.....	15,547	10,769	4,778	3,812	2,578	1,234	23,917	11,671	12,246
Fire control and safety.....	5,185	4,822	363	1,377	1,321	56	3,811	3,531	280
Security and protective services, other.....	161	98	63	129	81	48	480	279	201
Social sciences and history.....	352	193	159	200	103	97	7,080	2,494	4,586
Social sciences.....	344	192	152	191	98	93	6,673	2,252	4,421
History.....	8	1	7	9	5	4	407	242	165
Theology and religious vocations.....	139	53	86	445	230	215	608	313	295
Transportation and material moving workers.....	16,659	14,735	1,924	2,102	2,022	80	1,674	1,442	232
Visual and performing arts.....	5,417	2,102	3,315	6,824	2,626	4,198	20,244	8,209	12,035
Fine arts, general.....	3,056	1,137	1,919	4,105	1,523	2,582	11,758	574	1,184
Design and music.....	1,863	709	1,154	2,310	861	1,449	15,467	6,097	9,370
Visual and performing arts, other.....	498	256	242	409	242	167	3,019	1,538	1,481

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2007. (This table was prepared September 2008.)

Table 271. Bachelor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by field of study: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2006–07

Field of study	1970–71	1975–76	1980–81	1985–86	1990–91	1995–96	1996–97	1997–98	1998–99	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Total	839,730	925,746	935,140	987,823	1,094,538	1,164,792	1,172,879	1,184,406	1,200,303	1,237,875	1,244,171	1,291,900	1,348,811	1,399,542	1,439,264	1,485,242	1,524,092
Agriculture and natural resources.....	12,672	19,402	21,886	16,823	13,124	21,425	22,597	23,276	23,916	24,238	23,370	23,331	23,348	22,835	23,002	23,053	23,133
Architecture and related services.....	5,570	9,146	9,455	9,119	9,781	8,352	7,944	7,652	8,246	8,462	8,480	8,808	9,056	8,838	9,237	9,515	9,717
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies.....	2,579	3,577	2,887	3,021	4,776	5,633	5,692	5,976	6,009	6,212	6,160	6,390	6,634	7,181	7,569	7,879	8,194
Biological and biomedical sciences.....	35,683	54,085	43,003	38,320	39,377	60,750	63,679	65,583	64,608	63,005	59,865	59,415	60,104	61,509	64,611	69,178	75,151
Business.....	115,396	143,171	200,521	236,700	249,165	226,623	225,934	232,079	240,947	256,070	263,515	278,217	293,391	307,149	311,574	318,042	327,531
Communication, journalism, and related programs.....	10,324	20,045	29,428	41,666	51,650	47,320	47,230	49,385	51,384	55,760	58,013	62,791	67,895	70,968	72,715	73,955	74,783
Communications technologies.....	478	1,237	1,854	1,479	1,397	853	664	878	1,076	1,298	1,178	1,245	1,933	2,034	2,523	2,981	3,637
Computer and information sciences.....	2,388	5,652	15,121	42,337	25,159	24,506	25,422	27,829	30,574	37,788	44,142	50,365	57,433	59,488	54,111	47,480	42,170
Education.....	176,307	154,437	108,074	87,147	110,807	105,384	105,116	105,833	107,086	108,034	105,458	106,295	105,845	106,278	105,451	107,238	105,641
Engineering.....	45,034	38,733	63,642	77,391	62,448	62,257	61,418	60,252	58,260	58,822	58,315	59,627	62,655	63,558	64,906	67,045	67,092
Engineering technologies.....	5,148	7,943	11,713	19,731	17,303	15,829	14,339	14,397	14,405	14,597	14,660	15,052	14,664	14,669	14,837	14,565	14,980
English language and literature/letters.....	63,914	41,452	31,922	34,083	51,064	49,928	48,641	49,016	49,800	50,106	50,569	52,375	53,699	53,984	54,379	55,096	55,122
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences.....	11,167	17,409	18,370	13,847	13,920	14,353	14,886	15,654	16,059	16,321	16,421	16,938	17,929	19,172	20,074	20,775	21,400
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	20,988	17,068	11,638	11,550	13,937	14,832	14,487	15,279	15,821	15,886	16,128	16,258	16,912	17,754	18,386	19,410	20,275
Health professions and related clinical sciences.....	25,223	53,885	63,665	65,309	59,875	86,087	87,997	86,843	85,214	80,863	75,933	72,887	71,261	73,934	80,685	91,973	101,810
Legal professions and studies.....	545	531	776	1,223	1,827	2,123	2,083	2,079	1,960	1,969	1,991	2,003	2,474	2,841	3,161	3,302	3,596
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities.....	7,481	18,855	21,643	21,336	30,526	33,997	34,776	33,202	34,772	36,104	37,962	39,333	40,480	42,106	43,751	44,898	44,255
Library science.....	1,013	843	375	155	90	58	48	73	78	154	52	74	99	72	76	76	82
Mathematics and statistics.....	24,801	15,984	11,078	16,122	14,393	12,713	12,401	11,795	11,966	11,418	11,171	11,950	12,505	13,327	14,351	14,770	14,954
Military technologies.....	357	952	42	255	183	7	4	3	2	7	21	3	6	10	40	33	168
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	6,346	13,778	13,061	13,829	17,879	27,149	26,887	26,960	27,545	28,561	27,189	28,943	28,639	29,162	30,243	32,012	33,792
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies.....	1,621	5,182	5,729	4,623	4,315	12,974	14,246	15,422	16,532	17,571	17,948	18,885	21,432	22,164	22,888	25,490	27,430
Philosophy and religious studies.....	8,149	8,447	6,776	6,396	7,423	7,541	7,832	8,384	8,506	8,535	8,717	9,473	10,344	11,152	11,584	11,985	11,969
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	21,410	21,458	23,936	21,711	16,334	19,627	19,496	19,362	18,285	18,331	17,919	17,799	17,950	17,983	18,905	20,318	21,073
Precision production.....	0	0	0	2	2	12	19	52	43	33	31	47	42	61	64	55	23
Psychology.....	38,187	50,278	41,068	40,628	58,655	73,416	74,308	74,107	73,636	74,194	73,645	76,775	78,650	82,098	85,614	88,134	90,039
Public administration and social services.....	5,466	15,440	16,707	11,887	14,350	19,849	20,649	20,408	20,287	20,185	19,447	19,392	19,900	20,552	21,769	21,986	23,147
Security and protective services.....	2,045	12,507	13,707	12,704	16,806	24,810	25,165	25,076	24,601	24,877	25,211	25,536	26,200	28,175	30,723	35,319	39,206
Social sciences and history.....	155,324	126,396	100,513	93,840	125,107	126,479	124,891	125,040	124,658	127,101	128,036	132,874	143,256	150,357	156,892	161,485	164,183
Theology and religious vocations.....	3,720	5,490	5,808	5,510	4,799	5,292	5,542	5,855	6,235	6,789	6,945	7,762	7,962	8,126	9,284	8,548	8,696
Transportation and materials moving.....	0	225	263	1,838	2,622	3,561	3,547	3,206	3,383	3,395	3,748	4,020	4,631	4,824	4,904	5,349	5,657
Visual and performing arts.....	30,394	42,138	40,479	37,241	42,186	49,296	50,083	52,077	54,404	58,791	61,148	66,773	71,482	77,181	80,955	83,297	85,186
Not classified by field of study.....	0	0	0	0	13,258	1,756	4,856	1,373	5	2,398	783	264	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: The new Classification of Instructional Programs was initiated in 2002–03. The figures for earlier years have been reclassified when necessary to make them conform to the new taxonomy. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS "Completions Survey": "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; "Business" includes Business, management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services; and

"Engineering technologies" includes Engineering technologies/technicians, Construction trades, and Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1990–91 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared September 2008.)

Table 272. Master's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by field of study: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2006–07

Field of study	1970–71	1975–76	1980–81	1985–86	1990–91	1995–96	1997–98	1998–99	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Total	230,509	311,771	295,739	288,567	337,168	406,301	430,164	439,986	457,056	468,476	482,118	513,339	558,940	574,618	594,065	604,607
Agriculture and natural resources.....	2,457	3,340	4,003	3,801	3,295	4,551	4,464	4,404	4,360	4,272	4,503	4,492	4,783	4,746	4,640	4,623
Architecture and related services.....	1,705	3,215	3,153	3,260	3,490	3,993	4,347	4,172	4,268	4,302	4,566	4,925	5,424	5,674	5,743	5,951
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies.....	1,032	993	802	915	1,233	1,652	1,528	1,438	1,544	1,555	1,541	1,509	1,683	1,755	2,080	1,699
Biological and biomedical sciences.....	5,623	6,453	5,759	5,043	4,796	6,544	6,788	6,913	6,781	6,955	6,937	6,990	7,657	8,199	8,681	8,747
Business.....	26,490	42,592	57,888	66,676	78,255	93,554	101,652	107,477	111,532	115,602	119,725	127,685	139,347	142,617	146,406	150,211
Communication, journalism, and related programs.....	1,770	2,961	2,896	3,500	4,123	5,080	5,611	5,293	5,169	5,218	5,510	6,053	6,535	6,762	7,244	6,773
Communications technologies.....	86	165	209	308	204	481	486	263	356	427	470	442	365	433	501	499
Computer and information sciences.....	1,588	2,603	4,218	8,070	9,324	10,579	11,765	12,858	14,990	16,911	17,173	19,509	20,143	18,416	17,055	16,232
Education.....	87,666	126,061	96,713	74,816	87,352	104,936	113,374	118,048	123,045	127,829	135,189	147,883	162,345	167,490	174,620	176,572
Engineering.....	16,813	16,472	16,893	21,529	24,454	26,892	25,146	24,734	24,850	25,259	24,908	28,338	32,698	32,633	30,989	29,472
Engineering technologies.....	134	328	323	617	996	2,054	2,181	2,004	1,876	2,013	2,149	2,332	2,499	2,500	2,541	2,690
English language and literature/letters.....	10,441	8,599	5,742	5,335	6,784	7,657	7,587	7,288	7,022	6,763	7,097	7,428	7,956	8,468	8,845	8,742
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences.....	1,452	2,179	2,570	2,011	1,541	1,712	1,838	1,736	1,882	1,838	1,683	1,607	1,794	1,827	1,983	2,080
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	5,480	4,432	2,934	2,690	3,049	3,443	3,181	3,106	3,037	3,035	3,075	3,049	3,124	3,407	3,539	3,443
Health professions and related clinical sciences.....	5,330	12,164	16,176	18,603	21,354	33,920	39,567	40,707	42,593	43,623	43,560	42,748	44,939	46,703	51,380	54,531
Legal professions and studies.....	955	1,442	1,832	1,924	2,057	2,751	3,228	3,308	3,750	3,829	4,053	4,141	4,243	4,170	4,453	4,486
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities.....	885	2,633	2,375	1,586	2,213	2,778	2,801	3,101	3,256	3,193	2,754	3,314	3,697	3,680	3,702	3,634
Library science.....	7,001	8,037	4,859	3,564	4,763	5,099	4,871	4,752	4,577	4,727	5,113	5,295	6,015	6,213	6,448	6,767
Mathematics and statistics.....	5,191	3,857	2,567	3,131	3,549	3,651	3,409	3,286	3,208	3,209	3,350	3,620	4,191	4,477	4,730	4,884
Military technologies.....	2	0	43	83	0	136	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	202
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	926	1,287	2,363	2,890	2,117	2,762	3,067	3,073	3,487	3,475	3,708	3,781	4,047	4,252	4,491	4,762
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies.....	218	571	643	570	483	1,684	1,917	2,011	2,322	2,354	2,580	2,978	3,199	3,740	3,992	4,110
Philosophy and religious studies.....	1,326	1,358	1,231	1,193	1,471	1,363	1,396	1,357	1,376	1,386	1,371	1,578	1,578	1,647	1,739	1,716
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	6,336	5,428	5,246	5,860	5,281	5,807	5,328	5,124	4,810	5,049	5,012	5,109	5,570	5,678	5,922	5,839
Precision production.....	0	0	0	0	0	8	10	7	5	2	2	3	13	6	9	5
Psychology.....	5,717	10,167	10,223	9,845	11,349	15,152	15,142	15,688	15,740	16,539	16,357	17,161	17,898	18,830	19,770	21,037
Public administration and social services.....	7,785	15,209	17,803	15,692	17,905	24,229	25,144	24,925	25,594	25,268	25,448	25,903	28,250	29,552	30,510	31,131
Security and protective services.....	194	1,197	1,538	1,074	1,108	1,812	2,000	2,249	2,609	2,514	2,935	2,956	3,717	3,991	4,277	4,906
Social sciences and history.....	16,539	15,953	11,945	10,564	12,233	15,012	14,938	14,431	14,066	13,791	14,112	14,630	16,110	16,952	17,369	17,665
Theology and religious vocations.....	2,692	3,258	4,163	4,543	4,803	5,030	4,649	4,679	5,534	4,850	4,909	5,133	5,486	5,815	6,092	6,446
Transportation and materials moving.....	0	0	0	454	406	919	736	713	697	756	709	765	728	802	784	985
Visual and performing arts.....	6,675	8,817	8,629	8,420	8,657	10,280	11,145	10,753	10,918	11,404	11,595	11,982	12,906	13,183	13,530	13,767
Not classified by field of study.....	0	0	0	0	8,523	780	868	88	1,802	528	24	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: The new Classification of Instructional Programs was initiated in 2002–03. The figures for earlier years have been reclassified when necessary to make them conform to the new taxonomy. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS "Completions Survey": "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; "Business" includes Business, management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services; and

"Engineering technologies" includes Engineering technologies/technicians, Construction trades, and Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1990–91 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared September 2008.)

Table 273. Doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by field of study: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2006–07

Field of study	1970–71	1975–76	1980–81	1985–86	1990–91	1995–96	1997–98	1998–99	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Total	32,107	34,064	32,958	33,653	39,294	44,652	46,010	44,077	44,808	44,904	44,160	46,042	48,378	52,631	56,067	60,616
Agriculture and natural resources.....	1,086	928	1,067	1,158	1,185	1,259	1,290	1,231	1,168	1,127	1,148	1,229	1,185	1,173	1,194	1,272
Architecture and related services.....	36	82	93	73	135	141	131	123	129	153	183	152	173	179	201	178
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies.....	143	186	161	156	159	183	176	187	205	216	212	186	209	189	226	233
Biological and biomedical sciences.....	3,595	3,313	3,591	3,352	4,034	5,035	5,236	5,024	5,180	4,953	4,823	5,003	5,242	5,578	5,775	6,354
Business.....	774	906	808	923	1,185	1,366	1,290	1,201	1,194	1,180	1,156	1,252	1,481	1,498	1,711	2,029
Communication, journalism, and related programs.....	145	196	171	212	259	338	354	347	347	368	374	394	418	465	461	479
Communications technologies.....	0	8	11	6	13	7	5	5	10	2	9	4	8	3	3	1
Computer and information sciences.....	128	244	252	344	676	869	858	801	779	768	752	816	909	1,119	1,416	1,595
Education.....	6,041	7,202	7,279	6,610	6,189	6,246	6,261	6,394	6,409	6,284	6,549	6,832	7,088	7,681	7,584	8,261
Engineering.....	3,687	2,872	2,598	3,444	5,316	6,381	5,996	5,432	5,390	5,542	5,187	5,276	5,923	6,547	7,396	8,062
Engineering technologies.....	1	2	10	12	14	50	42	29	31	62	58	57	58	54	75	61
English language and literature/letters.....	1,554	1,514	1,040	895	1,056	1,395	1,489	1,407	1,470	1,330	1,291	1,246	1,207	1,212	1,254	1,178
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences.....	123	178	247	307	229	375	386	323	327	354	311	376	329	331	340	337
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	1,084	1,245	931	768	889	1,020	1,118	1,049	1,086	1,078	1,003	1,042	1,031	1,027	1,074	1,059
Health professions and related clinical sciences.....	518	617	868	1,139	1,534	1,651	1,975	1,920	2,053	2,242	2,913	3,329	4,361	5,868	7,128	8,355
Legal professions and studies.....	20	76	60	54	90	91	66	58	74	286	79	105	119	98	129	143
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities.....	32	162	121	90	70	75	87	78	83	102	113	78	95	109	84	77
Library science.....	39	71	71	62	56	53	48	55	68	58	45	62	47	42	44	52
Mathematics and statistics.....	1,199	856	728	742	978	1,158	1,215	1,090	1,075	997	923	1,007	1,060	1,176	1,293	1,351
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	109	190	285	405	424	764	843	754	792	784	765	899	876	983	987	1,093
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies.....	2	15	42	39	28	104	129	137	134	177	151	199	222	207	194	218
Philosophy and religious studies.....	555	556	411	480	464	550	590	584	598	600	610	662	595	586	578	637
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	4,324	3,388	3,105	3,521	4,248	4,512	4,520	4,142	3,963	3,911	3,760	3,858	3,815	4,114	4,489	4,846
Psychology.....	2,144	3,157	3,576	3,593	3,932	4,141	4,541	4,695	4,731	5,091	4,759	4,835	4,827	5,106	4,921	5,153
Public administration and social services.....	174	292	362	382	430	499	499	532	537	574	571	599	649	673	704	726
Security and protective services.....	1	9	21	21	28	38	39	48	52	44	49	72	54	94	80	85
Social sciences and history.....	3,660	4,157	3,122	2,955	3,012	3,760	4,127	3,855	4,095	3,930	3,902	3,850	3,811	3,819	3,914	3,844
Theology and religious vocations.....	312	1,022	1,273	1,185	1,076	1,517	1,451	1,440	1,630	1,461	1,350	1,329	1,304	1,422	1,429	1,573
Transportation and materials moving.....	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts.....	621	620	654	722	838	1,067	1,163	1,130	1,127	1,167	1,114	1,293	1,282	1,278	1,383	1,364
Not classified by field of study.....	0	0	0	0	747	7	85	6	71	63	0	0	0	0	0	0

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NOTE: Includes Ph.D., E.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Excludes first-professional degrees such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees. The new Classification of Instructional Programs was initiated in 2002–03. The figures for earlier years have been reclassified when necessary to make them conform to the new taxonomy. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS "Completions Survey": "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; "Business" includes Business, management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services;

and "Engineering technologies" includes Engineering technologies/technicians, Construction trades, and Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1990–91 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared September 2008.)

Table 274. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by field of study and year: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2006–07

Degree and year	Number of degrees conferred								Percentage distribution of degrees conferred							
	Total degrees	Humanities ¹	Social and behavioral sciences ²	Natural sciences ³	Computer sciences and engineering ⁴	Education	Business	Other fields ⁵	Total degrees	Humanities ¹	Social and behavioral sciences ²	Natural sciences ³	Computer sciences and engineering ⁴	Education	Business	Other fields ⁵
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Bachelor's degrees																
1970–71.....	839,730	143,571	193,511	81,894	52,570	176,307	115,396	76,481	100.0	17.1	23.0	9.8	6.3	21.0	13.7	9.1
1975–76.....	925,746	150,805	176,674	91,527	52,328	154,437	143,171	156,804	100.0	16.3	19.1	9.9	5.7	16.7	15.5	16.9
1980–81.....	935,140	134,214	141,581	78,017	90,476	108,074	200,521	182,257	100.0	14.4	15.1	8.3	9.7	11.6	21.4	19.5
1985–86.....	987,823	132,966	134,468	76,153	139,459	87,147	236,700	180,930	100.0	13.5	13.6	7.7	14.1	8.8	24.0	18.3
1990–91.....	1,094,538	172,590	183,762	70,104	104,910	110,807	249,165	203,200	100.0	15.8	16.8	6.4	9.6	10.1	22.8	18.6
1995–96.....	1,164,792	193,668	199,895	93,090	102,592	105,384	226,623	243,540	100.0	16.6	17.2	8.0	8.8	9.0	19.5	20.9
2000–01.....	1,244,171	214,818	201,681	88,955	117,117	105,458	263,515	252,627	100.0	17.3	16.2	7.1	9.4	8.5	21.2	20.3
2002–03.....	1,348,811	236,152	221,906	90,559	134,752	105,845	293,391	266,206	100.0	17.5	16.5	6.7	10.0	7.8	21.8	19.7
2003–04.....	1,399,542	246,646	232,455	92,819	137,715	106,278	307,149	276,480	100.0	17.6	16.6	6.6	9.8	7.6	21.9	19.8
2004–05.....	1,439,264	256,151	242,506	97,867	133,854	105,451	311,574	291,861	100.0	17.8	16.8	6.8	9.3	7.3	21.6	20.3
2005–06.....	1,485,242	263,125	249,619	104,266	129,090	107,238	318,042	313,862	100.0	17.7	16.8	7.0	8.7	7.2	21.4	21.1
2006–07.....	1,524,092	267,489	254,222	111,178	124,242	105,641	327,531	333,789	100.0	17.6	16.7	7.3	8.2	6.9	21.5	21.9
Master's degrees																
1970–71.....	230,509	29,457	22,256	17,150	18,535	87,666	26,490	28,955	100.0	12.8	9.7	7.4	8.0	38.0	11.5	12.6
1975–76.....	311,771	31,377	26,120	15,738	19,403	126,061	42,592	50,480	100.0	10.1	8.4	5.0	6.2	40.4	13.7	16.2
1980–81.....	295,739	28,239	22,168	13,572	21,434	96,713	57,888	55,725	100.0	9.5	7.5	4.6	7.2	32.7	19.6	18.8
1985–86.....	288,567	27,572	20,409	14,034	30,216	74,816	66,676	54,844	100.0	9.6	7.1	4.9	10.5	25.9	23.1	19.0
1990–91.....	337,168	30,327	23,582	13,626	34,774	87,352	78,255	69,252	100.0	9.0	7.0	4.0	10.3	25.9	23.2	20.5
1995–96.....	406,301	34,965	30,164	16,002	39,525	104,936	93,554	87,155	100.0	8.6	7.4	3.9	9.7	25.8	23.0	21.5
2000–01.....	468,476	35,661	30,330	15,213	44,183	127,829	115,602	99,658	100.0	7.6	6.5	3.2	9.4	27.3	24.7	21.3
2002–03.....	513,339	37,774	31,791	15,719	50,179	147,883	127,685	102,308	100.0	7.4	6.2	3.1	9.8	28.8	24.9	19.9
2003–04.....	558,940	40,477	34,008	17,418	55,340	162,345	139,347	110,005	100.0	7.2	6.1	3.1	9.9	29.0	24.9	19.7
2004–05.....	574,618	42,207	35,782	18,354	53,549	167,490	142,617	114,619	100.0	7.3	6.2	3.2	9.3	29.1	24.8	19.9
2005–06.....	594,065	44,018	37,139	19,333	50,585	174,620	146,406	121,964	100.0	7.4	6.3	3.3	8.5	29.4	24.6	20.5
2006–07.....	604,607	44,209	38,702	19,470	48,394	176,572	150,211	127,049	100.0	7.3	6.4	3.2	8.0	29.2	24.8	21.0
Doctor's degrees																
1970–71.....	32,107	4,410	5,804	9,118	3,816	6,041	774	2,144	100.0	13.7	18.1	28.4	11.9	18.8	2.4	6.7
1975–76.....	34,064	5,495	7,314	7,557	3,118	7,202	906	2,472	100.0	16.1	21.5	22.2	9.2	21.1	2.7	7.3
1980–81.....	32,958	4,876	6,698	7,424	2,860	7,279	808	3,013	100.0	14.8	20.3	22.5	8.7	22.1	2.5	9.1
1985–86.....	33,653	4,701	6,548	7,615	3,800	6,610	923	3,456	100.0	14.0	19.5	22.6	11.3	19.6	2.7	10.3
1990–91.....	39,294	4,976	6,944	9,260	6,006	6,189	1,185	4,734	100.0	12.7	17.7	23.6	15.3	15.8	3.0	12.0
1995–96.....	44,652	6,571	7,901	10,705	7,300	6,246	1,366	4,563	100.0	14.7	17.7	24.0	16.3	14.0	3.1	10.2
2000–01.....	44,904	6,738	9,021	9,861	6,372	6,284	1,180	5,448	100.0	15.0	20.1	22.0	14.2	14.0	2.6	12.1
2002–03.....	46,042	6,735	8,685	9,868	6,149	6,832	1,252	6,521	100.0	14.6	18.9	21.4	13.4	14.8	2.7	14.2
2003–04.....	48,378	6,599	8,638	10,117	6,890	7,088	1,481	7,565	100.0	13.6	17.9	20.9	14.2	14.7	3.1	15.6
2004–05.....	52,631	6,806	8,925	10,868	7,720	7,681	1,498	9,133	100.0	12.9	17.0	20.6	14.7	14.6	2.8	17.4
2005–06.....	56,067	7,015	8,835	11,557	8,887	7,584	1,711	10,478	100.0	12.5	15.8	20.6	15.9	13.5	3.1	18.7
2006–07.....	60,616	7,214	8,997	12,551	9,718	8,261	2,029	11,846	100.0	11.9	14.8	20.7	16.0	13.6	3.3	19.5

¹Includes degrees in Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies; English language and literature/letters; Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics; Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities; Multi/interdisciplinary studies; Philosophy and religious studies; Theology and religious vocations; and Visual and performing arts.

²Includes Psychology; and Social sciences and history.

³Includes Biological and biomedical sciences; Mathematics and statistics; and Physical sciences and science technologies.

⁴Includes Computer and information sciences; Engineering; and Engineering technologies.

⁵Includes Agriculture and natural resources; Architecture and related services; Communication, journalism, and related programs; Communications technologies; Family and consumer sciences/human sciences; Health professions and related clinical sciences; Legal professions and studies; Library science; Military technologies; Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies; Precision production; Public administration and social services; Security and protective services; Transportation and materials moving; and Not classified by field of study.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1990–91 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–96), and Fall 2001 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared September 2008.)

Table 275. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2006-07

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.) ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
All fields, total	1,524,092	649,570	874,522	604,607	238,189	366,418	60,616	30,251	30,365
Agriculture and natural resources.....	23,133	12,309	10,824	4,623	2,174	2,449	1,272	768	504
Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences.....	14,473	7,539	6,934	2,089	1,020	1,069	778	465	313
Agriculture, general.....	1,400	838	562	251	122	129	14	8	6
Agricultural business and management, general.....	858	572	286	44	27	17	0	0	0
Agribusiness/agricultural business operations.....	1,651	1,116	535	33	17	16	0	0	0
Agricultural economics.....	863	611	252	381	229	152	166	110	56
Farm/farm and ranch management.....	91	66	25	10	8	2	0	0	0
Agricultural/farm supplies retailing and wholesaling.....	75	46	29	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural business technology.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural business and management, other.....	421	265	156	8	3	5	0	0	0
Agricultural mechanization, general.....	272	255	17	2	2	0	0	0	0
Agricultural power machinery operation.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural mechanics and equipment/machine technology.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural mechanization, other.....	25	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural production operations, general.....	67	43	24	18	13	5	0	0	0
Animal/livestock husbandry and production.....	30	14	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aquaculture.....	36	27	9	24	19	5	7	5	2
Crop production.....	32	26	6	8	7	1	3	2	1
Horse husbandry/equine science and management.....	7	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural and food products processing.....	36	15	21	3	1	2	7	5	2
Equestrian/equine studies.....	402	23	379	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural and domestic animal services, other.....	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Applied horticulture/horticultural operations, general.....	205	128	77	16	8	8	11	7	4
Ornamental horticulture.....	147	96	51	4	1	3	3	3	0
Landscaping and groundskeeping.....	191	123	68	10	5	5	0	0	0
Turf and turfgrass management.....	115	112	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Floriculture/floristry operations and management.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Applied horticulture/horticultural business services, other.....	17	15	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
International agriculture.....	13	4	9	11	5	6	0	0	0
Agricultural and extension education services.....	33	13	20	14	4	10	3	2	1
Agricultural communication/journalism.....	183	43	140	16	2	14	0	0	0
Agricultural public services, other.....	61	34	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
Animal sciences, general.....	3,990	1,134	2,856	346	127	219	132	76	56
Agricultural animal breeding.....	24	8	16	6	4	2	5	4	1
Animal health.....	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	0
Animal nutrition.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1
Dairy science.....	125	70	55	10	7	3	2	2	0
Livestock management.....	6	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poultry science.....	120	70	50	15	4	11	13	7	6
Animal sciences, other.....	107	34	73	7	3	4	2	2	0
Food science.....	809	257	552	262	87	175	130	53	77
Food technology and processing.....	5	3	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
Food science and technology, other.....	21	15	6	13	6	7	7	4	3
Plant sciences, general.....	270	196	74	99	54	45	46	23	23
Agronomy and crop science.....	394	315	79	128	78	50	84	59	25
Horticultural science.....	733	477	256	81	46	35	33	20	13
Agricultural and horticultural plant breeding.....	0	0	0	9	5	4	10	9	1
Plant protection and integrated pest management.....	10	3	7	9	3	6	1	1	0
Range science and management.....	147	102	45	60	34	26	8	4	4
Plant sciences, other.....	64	47	17	41	19	22	11	9	2
Soil science and agronomy, general.....	110	79	31	79	39	40	54	36	18
Soil chemistry and physics.....	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Soil sciences, other.....	11	9	2	14	4	10	7	3	4
Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences, other.....	290	209	81	50	26	24	15	8	7
Natural resources and conservation.....	8,660	4,770	3,890	2,534	1,154	1,380	494	303	191
Natural resources/conservation, general.....	1,035	628	407	318	139	179	72	45	27
Environmental studies.....	2,781	1,238	1,543	454	177	277	60	28	32
Environmental science.....	1,989	998	991	582	245	337	96	52	44
Environmental science/studies.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Natural resources conservation and research, other.....	0	0	0	7	5	2	3	2	1
Natural resources management and policy.....	364	231	133	319	140	179	42	26	16
Natural resource economics.....	15	9	6	10	3	7	3	2	1
Water, wetlands, and marine resources management.....	63	26	37	41	16	25	1	0	1
Land use planning and management/development.....	31	17	14	57	37	20	6	5	1
Natural resources management and policy, other.....	105	66	39	8	3	5	0	0	0
Fishing and fisheries sciences and management.....	169	114	55	85	42	43	20	13	7
Forestry, general.....	581	426	155	269	126	143	80	55	25
Forest sciences and biology.....	157	124	33	100	67	33	38	27	11
Forest management/forest resources management.....	92	77	15	33	23	10	7	5	2
Urban forestry.....	31	22	9	5	4	1	0	0	0
Wood science and wood products/pulp and paper technology.....	94	86	8	26	19	7	7	6	1
Forest resources production and management.....	1	1	0	12	8	4	4	4	0
Forest technology/technician.....	7	6	1	0	0	0	6	5	1
Forestry, other.....	36	29	7	11	6	5	4	0	4
Wildlife and wildlands science and management.....	927	562	365	177	88	89	33	23	10
Natural resources and conservation, other.....	182	110	72	20	6	14	12	5	7

See notes at end of table.

Table 275. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2006-07—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.) ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Architecture and related services	9,717	5,393	4,324	5,951	3,304	2,647	178	104	74
Architecture	5,869	3,452	2,417	3,278	1,984	1,294	87	49	38
City/urban, community and regional planning	757	478	279	2,008	1,066	942	68	42	26
Environmental design/architecture	828	471	357	22	8	14	17	11	6
Interior architecture	817	60	757	34	9	25	0	0	0
Landscape architecture	1,015	659	356	488	186	302	1	1	0
Architectural history and criticism, general	17	11	6	16	4	12	4	0	4
Architectural technology/technician	61	41	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
Architecture and related services, other	353	221	132	105	47	58	1	1	0
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies	8,194	2,572	5,622	1,699	617	1,082	233	95	138
African studies	35	8	27	25	7	18	2	2	0
American/United States studies/civilization	1,666	588	1,078	237	86	151	75	26	49
Asian studies/civilization	647	291	356	93	53	40	1	0	1
East Asian studies	422	204	218	103	45	58	16	7	9
Central/Middle and Eastern European studies	6	3	3	10	7	3	0	0	0
European studies/civilization	159	37	122	19	5	14	0	0	0
Latin American studies	552	154	398	277	94	183	5	2	3
Near and Middle Eastern studies	154	71	83	114	53	61	37	25	12
Pacific Area/Pacific rim studies	13	6	7	6	0	6	0	0	0
Russian studies	87	33	54	67	26	41	0	0	0
Scandinavian studies	21	7	14	5	1	4	1	0	1
South Asian studies	12	7	5	21	7	14	1	1	0
Southeast Asian studies	1	0	1	13	7	6	0	0	0
Western European studies	3	0	3	60	25	35	1	1	0
Canadian studies	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slavic studies	7	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ural-Altaic and Central Asian studies	0	0	0	9	8	1	3	2	1
Regional studies (US, Canadian, foreign)	29	17	12	2	0	2	6	1	5
Chinese studies	16	6	9	9	4	5	0	0	0
French studies	37	6	31	0	0	0	6	3	3
German studies	57	20	37	4	1	3	3	0	3
Italian studies	44	9	35	6	0	6	1	0	1
Japanese studies	44	22	22	6	4	2	0	0	0
Korean studies	0	0	0	4	3	1	0	0	0
Spanish and Iberian studies	18	6	12	0	0	0	1	0	1
Tibetan studies	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Area studies, other	570	224	346	64	25	39	3	0	3
African-American/Black studies	757	259	498	102	34	68	27	13	14
American Indian/Native American studies	186	75	111	20	11	9	8	5	3
Hispanic-American, Puerto Rican, and Mexican-American/Chicano studies	324	103	221	33	9	24	2	0	2
Asian-American studies	159	64	95	20	10	10	0	0	0
Women's studies	1,195	40	1,155	150	7	143	7	0	7
Gay/lesbian studies	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnic, cultural minority, and gender studies, other	461	136	325	85	21	64	19	4	15
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies, other	506	173	333	135	64	71	8	3	5
Biological and biomedical sciences	75,151	29,951	45,200	8,747	3,568	5,179	6,354	3,221	3,133
Biology/biological sciences, general	52,527	20,146	32,381	2,679	1,084	1,595	788	403	385
Biomedical sciences, general	1,535	583	952	321	137	184	227	103	124
Biochemistry	5,022	2,445	2,577	231	102	129	526	306	220
Biophysics	87	67	20	40	22	18	134	97	37
Molecular biology	563	253	310	140	57	83	261	141	120
Molecular biochemistry	334	165	169	22	16	6	59	33	26
Molecular biophysics	0	0	0	1	1	0	17	9	8
Structural biology	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1
Radiation biology/radiobiology	5	0	5	20	12	8	8	6	2
Biochemistry/biophysics and molecular biology	452	214	238	78	36	42	119	66	53
Biochemistry, biophysics and molecular biology, other	75	36	39	2	1	1	4	1	3
Botany/plant biology	172	68	104	90	28	62	130	57	73
Plant pathology/phytopathology	11	4	7	49	16	33	65	36	29
Plant physiology	0	0	0	5	3	2	16	8	8
Plant molecular biology	0	0	0	1	1	0	7	4	3
Botany/plant biology, other	7	1	6	13	4	9	9	3	6
Cell/cellular biology and histology	470	217	253	29	13	16	163	81	82
Anatomy	312	130	182	87	47	40	69	34	35
Developmental biology and embryology	0	0	0	25	9	16	33	16	17
Neuroanatomy	0	0	0	4	0	4	4	4	0
Cell/cellular and molecular biology	1,596	713	883	102	37	65	333	171	162
Cell biology and anatomy	6	3	3	11	3	8	28	17	11
Cell/cellular biology and anatomical sciences, other	387	172	215	130	58	72	135	55	80
Microbiology, general	1,498	668	830	182	76	106	217	112	105
Medical microbiology and bacteriology	705	287	418	91	32	59	192	92	100
Virology	0	0	0	2	1	1	17	9	8
Parasitology	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Immunology	0	0	0	36	16	20	129	57	72
Microbiological sciences and immunology, other	144	52	92	58	14	44	110	53	57
Zoology/animal biology	1,687	623	1,064	141	53	88	98	61	37

See notes at end of table.

Table 275. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2006-07—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.) ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Entomology.....	108	45	63	186	82	104	93	61	32
Animal physiology.....	196	83	113	71	31	40	62	31	31
Animal behavior and ethology.....	34	9	25	3	1	2	5	3	2
Wildlife biology.....	198	116	82	14	5	9	5	2	3
Physiology, human and animal.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zoology/animal biology, other.....	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Genetics, general.....	242	101	141	62	20	42	157	60	97
Molecular genetics.....	94	41	53	25	10	15	71	34	37
Animal genetics.....	78	33	45	31	13	18	39	18	21
Plant genetics.....	0	0	0	8	5	3	5	3	2
Human/medical genetics.....	6	1	5	66	10	56	60	23	37
Genetics, plant and animal.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Genetics, other.....	0	0	0	4	2	2	6	4	2
Physiology, general.....	907	365	542	285	167	118	151	82	69
Molecular physiology.....	0	0	0	6	4	2	26	9	17
Cell physiology.....	0	0	0	6	1	5	15	7	8
Endocrinology.....	0	0	0	4	1	3	4	2	2
Reproductive biology.....	0	0	0	6	1	5	1	1	0
Neurobiology and neurophysiology.....	307	121	186	17	13	4	92	57	35
Cardiovascular science.....	0	0	0	3	2	1	4	4	0
Exercise physiology.....	762	350	412	41	17	24	11	6	5
Vision science/physiological optics.....	200	59	141	4	0	4	9	3	6
Pathology/experimental pathology.....	20	4	16	115	37	78	146	70	76
Oncology and cancer biology.....	0	0	0	17	5	12	53	23	30
Medical physiology.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Physiology, pathology, and related sciences, other.....	21	10	11	2	1	1	22	16	6
Pharmacology.....	59	29	30	115	58	57	208	103	105
Molecular pharmacology.....	0	0	0	6	3	3	33	15	18
Neuropharmacology.....	0	0	0	8	7	1	1	1	0
Toxicology.....	49	18	31	50	22	28	94	43	51
Molecular toxicology.....	0	0	0	2	0	2	5	2	3
Environmental toxicology.....	20	9	11	9	4	5	23	12	11
Pharmacology and toxicology.....	66	32	34	23	10	13	40	19	21
Biometry/biometrics.....	21	15	6	12	2	10	16	6	10
Biostatistics.....	17	9	8	253	92	161	113	51	62
Bioinformatics.....	118	70	48	149	86	63	56	44	12
Biomathematics and bioinformatics, other.....	9	6	3	4	2	2	5	3	2
Biotechnology.....	488	246	242	536	220	316	4	2	2
Ecology.....	638	282	356	199	74	125	166	90	76
Marine biology and biological oceanography.....	843	268	575	197	84	113	60	31	29
Evolutionary biology.....	24	6	18	12	5	7	36	16	20
Aquatic biology/limnology.....	61	35	26	11	6	5	0	0	0
Environmental biology.....	196	92	104	45	16	29	7	2	5
Population biology.....	0	0	0	5	2	3	8	4	4
Conservation biology.....	120	62	58	38	12	26	2	0	2
Epidemiology.....	0	0	0	628	187	441	203	55	148
Ecology, evolution, systematics and population biology, other.....	274	106	168	35	12	23	56	28	28
Biological and biomedical sciences, other.....	1,380	481	899	843	356	487	278	136	142
Business, management, marketing, and personal and culinary services.....	327,531	166,350	161,181	150,211	84,115	66,096	2,029	1,188	841
Business, management, marketing, and related support services.....	326,795	166,000	160,795	150,204	84,114	66,090	2,029	1,188	841
Business/commerce, general.....	21,826	11,914	9,912	9,704	5,810	3,894	394	235	159
Business administration and management, general.....	128,365	64,455	63,910	89,010	51,829	37,181	837	491	346
Purchasing, procurement/acquisitions and contracts management.....	313	169	144	229	121	108	0	0	0
Logistics and materials management.....	1,036	742	294	288	185	103	2	2	0
Office management and supervision.....	437	179	258	8	1	7	0	0	0
Operations management and supervision.....	2,471	1,697	774	1,078	668	410	14	11	3
Nonprofit/public/organizational management.....	567	242	325	748	222	526	4	0	4
Customer service management.....	47	23	24	6	2	4	0	0	0
E-commerce/electronic commerce.....	293	185	108	267	153	114	12	8	4
Transportation/transportation management.....	61	42	19	39	26	13	0	0	0
Business administration, management and operations, other.....	7,943	4,090	3,853	3,403	2,040	1,363	39	27	12
Accounting.....	41,964	18,018	23,946	10,415	4,773	5,642	35	19	16
Accounting technology/technician and bookkeeping.....	119	59	60	4	1	3	0	0	0
Auditing.....	0	0	0	45	25	20	0	0	0
Accounting and finance.....	967	298	669	714	254	460	0	0	0
Accounting and business/management.....	382	153	229	52	27	25	1	1	0
Accounting and related services, other.....	380	200	180	303	194	109	2	1	1
Administrative assistant and secretarial science, general.....	39	8	31	5	0	5	0	0	0
Executive assistant/executive secretary.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business/office automation/technology/data entry.....	124	62	62	0	0	0	0	0	0
General office occupations and clerical services.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business operations support and secretarial services, other.....	13	5	8	67	23	44	0	0	0
Business/corporate communications.....	493	144	349	176	37	139	0	0	0
Business/managerial economics.....	4,254	2,830	1,424	280	151	129	57	42	15
Entrepreneurship/entrepreneurial studies.....	1,216	794	422	220	158	62	0	0	0
Franchising and franchise operations.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Small business administration/management.....	167	82	85	62	35	27	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 275. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2006-07—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.) ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Entrepreneurial and small business operations, other.....	35	25	10	9	5	4	0	0	0
Finance, general.....	29,078	19,251	9,827	4,393	2,966	1,427	59	34	25
Banking and financial support services.....	507	314	193	147	107	40	4	1	3
Financial planning and services.....	242	180	62	212	143	69	0	0	0
International finance.....	9	4	5	119	64	55	0	0	0
Investments and securities.....	654	337	317	255	174	81	0	0	0
Public finance.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finance and financial management services, other.....	233	134	99	446	286	160	0	0	0
Hospitality administration/management, general.....	4,633	1,699	2,934	256	98	158	15	7	8
Tourism and travel services management.....	505	217	288	171	90	81	0	0	0
Hotel/motel administration/management.....	1,745	770	975	109	47	62	7	5	2
Restaurant/food services management.....	447	239	208	5	1	4	0	0	0
Resort management.....	73	32	41	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hotel/motel and restaurant management.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospitality administration/management, other.....	563	228	335	20	13	7	3	2	1
Human resources management/personnel administration, general.....	5,447	1,694	3,753	4,051	988	3,063	44	15	29
Labor and industrial relations.....	820	417	403	570	202	368	10	6	4
Organizational behavior studies.....	3,282	1,249	2,033	1,848	696	1,152	272	139	133
Labor studies.....	31	15	16	0	0	0	1	1	0
Human resources development.....	283	75	208	640	201	439	6	5	1
Human resources management and services, other.....	765	359	406	1,590	586	1,004	0	0	0
International business/trade/commerce.....	5,285	2,507	2,778	3,010	1,792	1,218	23	12	11
Management information systems, general.....	8,771	6,413	2,358	5,499	3,806	1,693	30	21	9
Information resources management/CIO training.....	129	101	28	326	247	79	37	29	8
Knowledge management.....	8	4	4	73	39	34	1	1	0
Management information systems and services, other.....	320	244	76	42	28	14	0	0	0
Management science, general.....	4,697	2,639	2,058	1,655	809	846	17	9	8
Business statistics.....	42	31	11	25	13	12	5	1	4
Actuarial science.....	516	314	202	94	49	45	0	0	0
Management sciences and quantitative methods, other.....	269	149	120	352	165	187	11	7	4
Marketing/marketing management, general.....	32,407	14,477	17,930	2,183	954	1,229	43	26	17
Marketing research.....	47	16	31	102	45	57	1	1	0
International marketing.....	112	18	94	60	16	44	0	0	0
Marketing, other.....	1,049	525	524	107	52	55	5	4	1
Real estate.....	882	610	272	533	403	130	1	1	0
Taxation.....	0	0	0	1,138	510	628	0	0	0
Insurance.....	615	386	229	90	58	32	4	2	2
Sales, distribution, and marketing operations, general.....	1,378	679	699	266	142	124	3	2	1
Merchandising and buying operations.....	110	27	83	9	0	9	0	0	0
Retailing and retail operations.....	209	64	145	14	0	14	0	0	0
Selling skills and sales operations.....	307	164	143	1	0	1	0	0	0
General merchandising/sales/related marketing operations, other.....	237	83	154	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fashion merchandising.....	1,948	61	1,887	2	0	2	0	0	0
Apparel and accessories marketing operations.....	237	16	221	1	0	1	0	0	0
Tourism and travel services marketing operations.....	40	14	26	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tourism promotion operations.....	66	23	43	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vehicle and vehicle parts and accessories marketing operations.....	132	120	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business and personal/financial services marketing operations.....	17	7	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Special products marketing operations.....	144	43	101	14	9	5	0	0	0
Hospitality and recreation marketing operations.....	72	55	17	24	9	15	0	0	0
Specialized merchandising/sales/related marketing operations, other.....	68	16	52	49	19	30	0	0	0
Construction management.....	1,455	1,356	99	139	100	39	0	0	0
Business/management/marketing/related support services, other.....	2,397	1,208	1,189	2,432	1,447	985	30	20	10
Personal and culinary services.....	736	350	386	7	1	6	0	0	0
Funeral service and mortuary science, general.....	160	77	83	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cosmetology/cosmetologist, general.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cooking and related culinary arts, general.....	20	11	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baking and pastry arts/baker/pastry chef.....	53	15	38	2	0	2	0	0	0
Culinary arts/chef training.....	321	163	158	0	0	0	0	0	0
Restaurant, culinary, and catering management/manager.....	148	68	80	0	0	0	0	0	0
Meat cutting/meat cutter.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Food service, waiter/waitress, and dining room management/manager.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Institutional food workers.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Institutional food workers and administrators, general.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Culinary arts and related services, other.....	33	16	17	5	1	4	0	0	0
Communication and communications technologies.....	78,420	29,009	49,411	7,272	2,485	4,787	480	188	292
Communication, journalism, and related programs.....	74,783	26,444	48,339	6,773	2,153	4,620	479	188	291
Communication studies/speech communication and rhetoric.....	32,535	11,120	21,415	2,164	611	1,553	277	102	175
Mass communication/media studies.....	7,752	2,857	4,895	634	231	403	92	40	52
Communication and media studies, other.....	1,134	349	785	270	103	167	26	13	13
Journalism.....	12,045	3,871	8,174	1,432	465	967	8	3	5
Broadcast journalism.....	935	384	551	64	10	54	11	3	8
Photojournalism.....	172	71	101	0	0	0	0	0	0
Journalism, other.....	884	318	566	133	45	88	0	0	0
Radio and television.....	5,890	3,304	2,586	321	139	182	17	9	8
Digital communication and media/multimedia.....	961	587	374	149	93	56	11	8	3

See notes at end of table.

Table 275. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2006-07—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.) ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Radio, television, and digital communication, other.....	383	181	202	11	7	4	0	0	0
Organizational communication, general.....	989	306	683	167	38	129	3	1	2
Public relations/image management.....	3,938	751	3,187	193	42	151	0	0	0
Advertising.....	4,581	1,291	3,290	262	70	192	7	2	5
Political communication.....	49	16	33	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health communication.....	18	2	16	17	3	14	1	0	1
Public relations, advertising and applied communication, other.....	485	141	344	89	14	75	0	0	0
Publishing.....	0	0	0	72	13	59	0	0	0
Communication, journalism, and related programs, other.....	2,032	895	1,137	795	269	526	26	7	19
Communications technologies/technicians and support services.....	3,637	2,565	1,072	499	332	167	1	0	1
Communications technology/technician.....	65	44	21	77	52	25	0	0	0
Photographic and film/video technology/technician and assistant.....	32	20	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Radio and television broadcasting technology/technician.....	481	271	210	138	73	65	1	0	1
Recording arts technology/technician.....	393	345	48	1	1	0	0	0	0
Audiovisual communications technologies/technicians, other.....	205	188	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
Graphic communications, general.....	200	85	115	15	11	4	0	0	0
Printing management.....	78	37	41	11	7	4	0	0	0
Prepress/desktop publishing and digital imaging design.....	50	21	29	0	0	0	0	0	0
Animation/interactive technology/video graphics/special effects.....	1,796	1,361	435	203	143	60	0	0	0
Graphic and printing equipment operator, general production.....	67	29	38	0	0	0	0	0	0
Printing press operator.....	11	4	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer typography and composition equipment operator.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Graphic communications, other.....	24	14	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communications technologies/technicians and support services, other.....	235	146	89	54	45	9	0	0	0
Computer and information sciences and support services.....	42,170	34,342	7,828	16,232	11,985	4,247	1,595	1,267	328
Computer and information sciences, general.....	12,570	10,524	2,046	5,761	4,367	1,394	749	619	130
Artificial intelligence and robotics.....	0	0	0	40	31	9	10	9	1
Information technology.....	6,777	5,281	1,496	785	557	228	15	11	4
Computer and information sciences, other.....	106	85	21	13	8	5	1	0	1
Computer programming/programmer, general.....	554	459	95	94	68	26	0	0	0
Computer programming, specific applications.....	20	11	9	50	30	20	0	0	0
Computer programming, other.....	249	206	43	0	0	0	0	0	0
Data processing and data processing technology/technician.....	186	146	40	21	12	9	0	0	0
Information science/studies.....	5,119	3,820	1,299	2,519	1,658	861	90	59	31
Computer systems analysis/analyst.....	1,050	803	247	261	190	71	8	7	1
Computer science.....	8,496	7,366	1,130	4,415	3,422	993	657	522	135
Web page, digital/multimedia and information resources design.....	746	529	217	40	26	14	0	0	0
Data modeling/warehousing and database administration.....	69	36	33	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer graphics.....	741	591	150	63	44	19	0	0	0
Computer software and media applications, other.....	176	142	34	57	40	17	0	0	0
Computer systems networking and telecommunications.....	2,500	2,056	444	508	376	132	6	5	1
System administration/administrator.....	83	73	10	2	0	2	0	0	0
System, networking, and LAN/WAN management/manager.....	216	190	26	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer and information systems security.....	946	827	119	287	242	45	0	0	0
Web/multimedia management and webmaster.....	56	35	21	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer/information tech. services admin. and management, other.....	532	386	146	437	291	146	1	1	0
Computer and information sciences and support services, other.....	978	776	202	879	623	256	58	34	24
Education.....	105,641	22,516	83,125	176,572	40,164	136,408	8,261	2,681	5,580
Education, general.....	2,476	483	1,993	26,668	6,162	20,506	1,295	349	946
Bilingual and multilingual.....	187	7	180	1,198	276	922	17	5	12
Multicultural education.....	0	0	0	19	2	17	14	1	13
Indian/Native American education.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilingual, multilingual, and multicultural education, other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Curriculum and instruction.....	1	1	0	16,616	3,305	13,311	981	243	738
Educational leadership and administration, general.....	37	16	21	18,477	6,784	11,693	2,789	978	1,811
Administration of special education.....	0	0	0	28	8	20	6	2	4
Adult and continuing education administration.....	5	2	3	194	50	144	57	16	41
Educational, instructional, and curriculum supervision.....	43	4	39	1,186	368	818	68	19	49
Higher education/higher education administration.....	0	0	0	1,541	501	1,040	362	148	214
Community college education.....	0	0	0	46	17	29	16	3	13
Elementary and middle school administration/principalship.....	0	0	0	1,160	420	740	44	17	27
Secondary school administration/principalship.....	0	0	0	363	160	203	48	18	30
Urban education and leadership.....	53	13	40	229	71	158	35	11	24
Superintendency and educational system administration.....	0	0	0	521	168	353	15	4	11
Elementary, middle and secondary education/administration.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Educational administration and supervision, other.....	0	0	0	1,119	413	706	319	126	193
Educational/instructional media design.....	37	21	16	3,904	1,169	2,735	143	59	84
Educational evaluation and research.....	0	0	0	43	16	27	39	11	28
Educational statistics and research methods.....	0	0	0	49	16	33	16	7	9
Educational assessment, testing, and measurement.....	0	0	0	56	9	47	23	7	16
Educational assessment, evaluation, and research, other.....	0	0	0	21	2	19	0	0	0
International and comparative education.....	0	0	0	153	31	122	9	3	6
Social and philosophical foundations of education.....	3	0	3	489	136	353	142	63	79
Special education and teaching, general.....	6,549	657	5,892	13,063	2,071	10,992	217	43	174
Education/teaching of individuals with hearing impairments/deafness.....	168	5	163	164	24	140	4	1	3

See notes at end of table.

Table 275. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2006-07—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.) ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Education/teaching of the gifted and talented	0	0	0	328	34	294	1	0	1
Education/teaching of individuals with emotional disturbances.....	124	11	113	122	19	103	2	2	0
Education/teaching of individuals with mental retardation.....	238	22	216	115	14	101	1	1	0
Education/teaching of individuals with multiple disabilities.....	106	25	81	391	51	340	0	0	0
Educ/teach. of individuals with orthopedic/physical health impair.....	9	1	8	23	3	20	3	1	2
Education/teaching of individuals with vision impairments/blindness.....	30	3	27	83	15	68	0	0	0
Educ/teach. of individuals with specific learning disabilities	293	33	260	1,082	161	921	2	1	1
Education/teaching of individuals with speech/language impairments.....	270	6	264	176	2	174	0	0	0
Education/teaching of individuals with autism	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0
Education/teaching of individuals who are developmentally delayed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Educ/teach. of individuals in early childhood spec. educ. programs	70	2	68	334	28	306	3	0	3
Special education and teaching, other	389	39	350	671	101	570	8	2	6
Counselor education/school counseling and guidance services	37	10	27	12,237	2,067	10,170	283	89	194
College student counseling and personnel services	0	0	0	812	205	607	13	8	5
Student counseling and personnel services, other.....	1	0	1	167	27	140	0	0	0
Adult and continuing education and teaching.....	39	20	19	1,265	369	896	172	53	119
Elementary education and teaching	42,424	4,112	38,312	18,407	2,062	16,345	48	9	39
Junior high/intermediate/middle school education and teaching	2,436	540	1,896	1,165	253	912	2	1	1
Secondary education and teaching	4,174	1,694	2,480	7,998	2,951	5,047	26	7	19
Teacher education, multiple levels	1,243	164	1,079	4,770	1,095	3,675	43	4	39
Montessori teacher education	0	0	0	129	8	121	0	0	0
Waldorf/Steiner teacher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kindergarten/preschool education and teaching.....	2,008	55	1,953	453	16	437	15	2	13
Early childhood education and teaching.....	8,408	302	8,106	2,188	89	2,099	15	2	13
Pre-elementary/early childhood/kindergarten teacher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Teacher educ. and prof. dev., specific levels and methods, other	310	70	240	4,527	935	3,592	62	23	39
Agricultural teacher education	479	213	266	484	129	355	54	25	29
Art teacher education	1,621	272	1,349	989	166	823	34	9	25
Business teacher education	519	206	313	317	122	195	4	1	3
Driver and safety teacher education.....	0	0	0	4	1	3	0	0	0
English/language arts teacher education	2,793	549	2,244	1,249	282	967	17	5	12
Foreign language teacher education	126	16	110	215	35	180	16	7	9
Health teacher education.....	1,675	490	1,185	623	182	441	52	10	42
Family and consumer sciences/home economics teacher education.....	420	15	405	89	2	87	6	2	4
Technology teacher education/industrial arts teacher education	799	647	152	539	310	229	14	5	9
Sales and marketing operations/marketing and dist. teacher educ.	38	13	25	18	3	15	0	0	0
Mathematics teacher education.....	2,133	781	1,352	1,757	586	1,171	49	20	29
Music teacher education.....	3,483	1,331	2,152	1,145	438	707	65	35	30
Physical education teaching and coaching.....	8,947	5,112	3,835	2,248	1,194	1,054	113	62	51
Reading teacher education.....	145	14	131	8,248	393	7,855	53	6	47
Science teacher education/general science teacher education	755	284	471	864	295	569	54	21	33
Social science teacher education	694	352	342	269	127	142	2	2	0
Social studies teacher education	2,291	1,265	1,026	781	423	358	0	0	0
Technical teacher education	262	172	90	179	65	114	66	20	46
Trade and industrial teacher education.....	1,264	795	469	352	131	221	20	10	10
Computer teacher education	22	14	8	962	300	662	3	1	2
Biology teacher education	378	138	240	226	66	160	0	0	0
Chemistry teacher education.....	64	21	43	42	17	25	0	0	0
Drama and dance teacher education	130	15	115	56	13	43	0	0	0
French language teacher education	58	11	47	22	4	18	0	0	0
German language teacher education	13	3	10	2	1	1	0	0	0
Health occupations teacher education	11	3	8	34	13	21	1	0	1
History teacher education.....	838	493	345	96	50	46	0	0	0
Physics teacher education.....	35	25	10	25	16	9	0	0	0
Spanish language teacher education	414	68	346	157	27	130	0	0	0
Speech teacher education.....	198	74	124	7	3	4	0	0	0
Geography teacher education	14	9	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latin teacher education	6	1	5	2	0	2	0	0	0
School librarian/library media specialist	4	2	2	170	11	159	0	0	0
Psychology teacher education.....	6	1	5	1	0	1	0	0	0
Teacher educ. and prof. dev., specific subject areas, other	530	143	387	1,556	334	1,222	37	7	30
Teaching Eng. as a second/foreign language/ESL language instructor	124	16	108	2,275	487	1,788	19	5	14
Teaching French as a second or foreign language.....	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Teacher assistant/aide	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adult literacy tutor/instructor.....	0	0	0	37	1	36	0	0	0
Teaching assistants/aides, other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education, other	2,184	634	1,550	5,776	1,253	4,523	224	89	135
Engineering and engineering technologies	82,072	68,230	13,842	32,162	24,865	7,297	8,123	6,422	1,701
Engineering	67,092	54,745	12,347	29,472	22,872	6,600	8,062	6,377	1,685
Engineering, general	1,812	1,420	392	1,384	1,064	320	260	218	42
Aerospace, aeronautical and astronautical engineering.....	2,828	2,376	452	912	742	170	234	204	30
Agricultural/biological engineering and bioengineering	680	460	220	190	109	81	76	57	19
Architectural engineering.....	664	504	160	132	92	40	4	2	2
Biomedical/medical engineering.....	3,149	1,948	1,201	1,227	747	480	563	363	200
Ceramic sciences and engineering	76	57	19	10	8	2	22	17	5
Chemical engineering.....	4,492	2,888	1,604	957	636	321	835	627	208
Civil engineering, general.....	9,462	7,456	2,006	3,220	2,360	860	762	571	191

See notes at end of table.

Table 275. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2006-07—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.) ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Geotechnical engineering.....	0	0	0	5	4	1	0	0	0
Structural engineering.....	145	110	35	57	45	12	10	8	2
Transportation and highway engineering.....	0	0	0	86	67	19	5	5	0
Water resources engineering.....	4	4	0	36	21	15	19	16	3
Civil engineering, other.....	60	42	18	78	64	14	9	9	0
Computer engineering, general.....	4,620	4,186	434	1,472	1,142	330	302	254	48
Computer hardware engineering.....	14	12	2	10	9	1	0	0	0
Computer software engineering.....	231	221	10	598	432	166	3	3	0
Computer engineering, other.....	187	159	28	197	164	33	30	25	5
Electrical, electronics and communications engineering.....	13,089	11,534	1,555	7,777	6,306	1,471	2,042	1,719	323
Engineering mechanics.....	102	81	21	62	53	9	32	25	7
Engineering physics.....	414	357	57	66	51	15	35	30	5
Engineering science.....	325	240	85	188	137	51	83	66	17
Environmental/environmental health engineering.....	428	244	184	534	287	247	121	69	52
Materials engineering.....	582	437	145	542	401	141	422	325	97
Mechanical engineering.....	16,601	14,637	1,964	4,294	3,722	572	1,106	966	140
Metallurgical engineering.....	149	110	39	62	50	12	24	15	9
Mining and mineral engineering.....	129	116	13	51	46	5	12	10	2
Naval architecture and marine engineering.....	338	303	35	22	16	6	6	4	2
Nuclear engineering.....	384	306	78	221	166	55	83	75	8
Ocean engineering.....	147	126	21	55	41	14	6	5	1
Petroleum engineering.....	450	375	75	225	186	39	37	26	11
Systems engineering.....	600	470	130	1,110	881	229	78	65	13
Textile sciences and engineering.....	140	58	82	39	20	19	30	12	18
Materials science.....	218	149	69	173	119	54	195	137	58
Polymer/plastics engineering.....	60	49	11	46	31	15	42	28	14
Construction engineering.....	280	265	15	13	10	3	0	0	0
Forest engineering.....	14	14	0	6	4	2	1	1	0
Industrial engineering.....	2,780	1,898	882	1,615	1,201	414	301	213	88
Industrial/manufacturing engineering.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing engineering.....	253	223	30	246	205	41	14	13	1
Operations research.....	354	253	101	273	204	69	55	39	16
Surveying engineering.....	34	33	1	5	2	3	3	3	0
Geological/geophysical engineering.....	119	79	40	41	32	9	13	11	2
Engineering, other.....	678	545	133	1,235	995	240	187	141	46
Engineering technologies/construction trades/mechanics and repairs.....	14,980	13,485	1,495	2,690	1,993	697	61	45	16
Engineering technologies/technicians.....	14,588	13,114	1,474	2,690	1,993	697	61	45	16
Engineering technology, general.....	842	765	77	138	108	30	0	0	0
Architectural engineering technology/technician.....	655	565	90	0	0	0	0	0	0
Civil engineering technology/technician.....	492	420	72	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electrical/electronic/communications eng. technology/technician.....	2,190	1,998	192	24	19	5	0	0	0
Laser and optical technology/technician.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Telecommunications technology/technician.....	65	58	7	80	66	14	0	0	0
Electrical/electronic eng. technologies/technicians, other.....	274	259	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Biomedical technology/technician.....	67	48	19	13	4	9	3	2	1
Electromechanical technology/electromechanical eng. technology.....	111	108	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Instrumentation technology/technician.....	23	22	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Robotics technology/technician.....	27	25	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electromechanical/instrumentation and maintenance technol./tech.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heating, air conditioning and refrigeration technology/technician.....	13	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Energy management and systems technology/technician.....	32	32	0	27	22	5	0	0	0
Solar energy technology/technician.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Water quality/wastewater treatment man./recycling technol./tech.....	30	13	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental engineering technology/environmental technology.....	56	34	22	68	47	21	0	0	0
Hazardous materials management and waste technology/technician.....	1	1	0	6	2	4	0	0	0
Environmental control technologies/technicians, other.....	6	3	3	45	27	18	0	0	0
Plastics engineering technology/technician.....	67	58	9	3	3	0	0	0	0
Metallurgical technology/technician.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Industrial technology/technician.....	1,703	1,554	149	262	189	73	5	5	0
Manufacturing technology/technician.....	589	540	49	35	26	9	0	0	0
Industrial/manufacturing technology/technician.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Industrial production technologies/technicians, other.....	316	275	41	17	15	2	0	0	0
Occupational safety and health technology/technician.....	437	351	86	75	45	30	0	0	0
Quality control technology/technician.....	8	7	1	66	41	25	0	0	0
Industrial safety technology/technician.....	50	41	9	8	4	4	0	0	0
Quality control and safety technologies/technicians, other.....	14	10	4	7	6	1	0	0	0
Aeronautical/aerospace engineering technology/technician.....	64	60	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Automotive engineering technology/technician.....	322	301	21	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanical engineering/mechanical technology/technician.....	1,246	1,180	66	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanical engineering related technologies/technicians, other.....	337	312	25	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mining technology/technician.....	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Petroleum technology/technician.....	14	13	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mining and petroleum technologies/technicians, other.....	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Construction engineering technology/technician.....	1,713	1,595	118	98	75	23	0	0	0
Surveying technology/surveying.....	191	171	20	7	5	2	4	4	0
Engineering-related technologies, other.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer engineering technology/technician.....	778	698	80	4	3	1	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 275. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2006-07—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.) ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Computer technology/computer systems technology	441	366	75	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer software technology/technician	68	66	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer engineering technologies/technicians, other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Drafting/design engineering technologies/technicians, general	37	29	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAD/CADD drafting and/or design technology/technician	53	46	7	8	7	1	0	0	0
Electrical/electronics drafting and electrical/electronics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanical drafting and mechanical drafting CAD/CADD	121	96	25	0	0	0	0	0	0
Drafting/design engineering technologies/technicians, other	8	7	1	9	7	2	0	0	0
Engineering/industrial management	368	296	72	1,562	1,178	384	49	34	15
Engineering technologies/technicians, other	747	669	78	127	93	34	0	0	0
Construction trades	129	122	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mason/masonry	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carpentry/carpenter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electrician	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Building/home/construction inspection/inspector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Building/construction finishing, mgmt., and inspection	13	12	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Building/construction finishing, mgmt., and inspection, other	51	47	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plumber and pipefitter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction trades, other	64	62	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	263	249	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanics and repairers, general	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business machine repair	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communications systems installation and repair technology	65	61	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Industrial electronics technology/technician	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heavy equipment maintenance technology/technician	8	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Industrial mechanics and maintenance technology	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Autobody/collision and repair technology/technician	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Automobile/automotive mechanics technology/technician	36	35	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diesel mechanics technology/technician	22	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Airframe mechanics and aircraft maintenance technology/technician	50	45	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aircraft powerplant technology/technician	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avionics maintenance technology/technician	80	77	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
English language and literature/letters	55,122	17,475	37,647	8,742	2,867	5,875	1,178	478	700
English language and literature, general	42,313	13,038	29,275	5,120	1,664	3,456	978	397	581
English composition	441	183	258	72	18	54	6	4	2
Creative writing	2,097	815	1,282	2,449	861	1,588	16	7	9
American literature (United States)	85	28	57	14	3	11	1	1	0
English literature (British and Commonwealth)	872	269	603	146	33	113	35	16	19
Speech and rhetorical studies	7,830	2,659	5,171	559	180	379	92	37	55
Technical and business writing	480	162	318	230	62	168	9	2	7
English language and literature/letters, other	1,004	321	683	152	46	106	41	14	27
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences	21,400	2,594	18,806	2,080	292	1,788	337	73	264
Work and family studies	53	31	22	14	8	6	0	0	0
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences, general	4,450	439	4,011	456	69	387	58	17	41
Business family and consumer sciences/human sciences	265	96	169	3	0	3	5	1	4
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences communication	31	2	29	3	1	2	0	0	0
Consumer merchandising/retailing management	115	11	104	4	0	4	3	1	2
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences business serv, other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Family resource management studies, general	522	247	275	36	3	33	11	5	6
Consumer economics	404	155	249	5	0	5	0	0	0
Consumer services and advocacy	7	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Family and consumer economics and related services, other	311	25	286	5	1	4	6	0	6
Foods, nutrition, and wellness studies, general	1,922	294	1,628	433	46	387	24	7	17
Human nutrition	265	33	232	138	20	118	24	10	14
Food service systems administration/management	674	346	328	6	1	5	0	0	0
Foods, nutrition, and related services, other	21	4	17	16	4	12	0	0	0
Housing and human environments, general	311	57	254	6	0	6	3	2	1
Facilities planning and management	32	24	8	9	9	0	0	0	0
Housing and human environments, other	23	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	0
Human development and family studies, general	6,237	502	5,735	520	83	437	73	12	61
Adult development and aging	32	5	27	24	4	20	0	0	0
Family systems	462	37	425	30	10	20	9	2	7
Child development	1,288	44	1,244	118	8	110	72	8	64
Family and community services	753	76	677	83	7	76	11	1	10
Child care and support services management	229	8	221	46	2	44	0	0	0
Child care provider/assistant	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Human development, family studies, and related services, other	234	7	227	31	7	24	8	0	8
Apparel and textiles, general	2,435	140	2,295	75	8	67	18	2	16
Apparel and textile manufacture	53	1	52	0	0	0	0	0	0
Textile science	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Apparel and textile marketing management	230	5	225	4	1	3	2	0	2
Fashion and fabric consultant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences, other	31	5	26	15	0	15	8	3	5

See notes at end of table.

Table 275. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2006-07—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.) ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	20,275	6,173	14,102	3,443	1,058	2,385	1,059	437	622
Foreign languages and literatures, general.....	1,544	459	1,085	242	59	183	28	14	14
Linguistics.....	1,290	446	844	570	171	399	213	86	127
Language interpretation and translation.....	60	20	40	115	25	90	0	0	0
Comparative literature.....	859	266	593	183	56	127	136	47	89
Linguistic/comparative/related language studies and serv., other.....	50	15	35	11	2	9	6	3	3
African languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	0
East Asian languages, literatures, and linguistics, general.....	113	67	46	53	25	28	22	10	12
Chinese language and literature.....	261	139	122	30	6	24	2	0	2
Japanese language and literature.....	545	305	240	31	14	17	9	2	7
Korean language and literature.....	13	10	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asian languages, literatures, and linguistics, other.....	104	56	48	22	6	16	20	13	7
Slavic languages, literatures, and linguistics, general.....	59	22	37	51	20	31	27	6	21
Russian language and literature.....	311	163	148	18	8	10	4	2	2
Czech language and literature.....	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Polish language and literature.....	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slavic/Baltic/Albanian languages, lit, and linguistics, other.....	2	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Germanic languages, literatures, and linguistics, general.....	96	58	38	38	16	22	26	14	12
German language and literature.....	1,055	444	611	158	57	101	56	23	33
Scandinavian languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	10	3	7	3	1	2	3	2	1
Danish language and literature.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norwegian language and literature.....	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Swedish language and literature.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Germanic languages, literatures, and linguistics, other.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Modern Greek language and literature.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Asian languages, literatures, and linguistics, general.....	4	0	4	5	4	1	5	5	0
Sanskrit and classical Indian languages, lit., and linguistics.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Iranian and Persian languages, lit., and linguistics.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romance languages, literatures, and linguistics, general.....	107	21	86	64	23	41	27	6	21
French language and literature.....	2,462	485	1,977	364	89	275	95	28	67
Italian language and literature.....	280	74	206	97	30	67	20	6	14
Portuguese language and literature.....	28	14	14	14	6	8	2	0	2
Spanish language and literature.....	9,013	2,309	6,704	982	254	728	195	76	119
Romanian language and literature.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romance languages, literatures, and linguistics, other.....	78	16	62	62	16	46	43	21	22
American Indian/Native American languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Semitic languages, literatures, and linguistics, general.....	7	4	3	4	2	2	5	4	1
Arabic language and literature.....	68	35	33	2	1	1	0	0	0
Hebrew language and literature.....	27	16	11	14	5	9	3	1	2
Ancient Near Eastern and biblical languages, lit., and linguistics.....	37	30	7	18	11	7	6	5	1
Middle/Near Eastern and Semitic languages, lit., and ling., other.....	50	20	30	57	31	26	23	11	12
Classics and classical languages, lit., and linguistics, general.....	1,154	522	632	177	91	86	65	43	22
Ancient/classical Greek language and literature.....	35	21	14	3	2	1	2	2	0
Latin language and literature.....	104	43	61	13	4	9	0	0	0
Classics and classical languages, lit., and linguistics, other.....	10	7	3	26	16	10	1	1	0
Celtic languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	2	0	2	2	2	0	1	0	1
Filipino/Tagalog language and literature.....	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
American sign language (ASL).....	49	8	41	0	0	0	0	0	0
Linguistics of ASL and other sign languages.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign language interpretation and translation.....	202	17	185	2	1	1	0	0	0
American sign language, other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics, other.....	161	47	114	7	3	4	12	4	8
Health professions and related clinical sciences.....	101,810	14,325	87,485	54,531	10,636	43,895	8,355	2,242	6,113
Health services/allied health/health sciences, general.....	2,707	552	2,155	176	42	134	7	1	6
Communication disorders, general.....	2,063	86	1,977	1,250	54	1,196	27	4	23
Audiology/audiologist and hearing sciences.....	151	12	139	134	8	126	1,024	117	907
Speech-language pathology/pathologist.....	829	29	800	1,831	47	1,784	22	4	18
Audiology/audiologist and speech-language pathology/pathologist.....	3,611	168	3,443	2,334	76	2,258	136	25	111
Communication disorders sciences and services, other.....	86	1	85	79	3	76	12	5	7
Dental clinical sciences, general.....	0	0	0	265	177	88	8	2	6
Advanced general dentistry.....	0	0	0	13	7	6	0	0	0
Oral biology and oral pathology.....	0	0	0	30	13	17	15	8	7
Dental public health and education.....	0	0	0	9	3	6	0	0	0
Dental materials (MS, PhD).....	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Endodontics/endodontology.....	0	0	0	16	12	4	0	0	0
Oral/maxillofacial surgery.....	0	0	0	3	3	0	1	0	1
Orthodontics/orthodontology.....	0	0	0	79	48	31	0	0	0
Pediatric dentistry/pedodontics.....	0	0	0	22	11	11	0	0	0
Periodontics/periodontology.....	0	0	0	31	24	7	0	0	0
Prosthodontics/prosthodontology.....	0	0	0	12	6	6	0	0	0
Advanced/graduate dentistry and oral sciences, other.....	0	0	0	38	19	19	13	5	8
Dental assisting/assistant.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dental hygiene/hygienist.....	1,510	35	1,475	13	0	13	0	0	0
Dental laboratory technology/technician.....	8	4	4	1	0	1	0	0	0
Dental services and allied professions, other.....	5	0	5	1	1	0	0	0	0
Health/health care administration/management.....	3,839	814	3,025	5,069	1,483	3,586	96	41	55
Hospital and health care facilities administration/management.....	1,110	250	860	671	238	433	1	1	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 275. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2006-07—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.) ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Health unit manager/ward supervisor.....	0	0	0	10	3	7	0	0	0
Medical office management/administration.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health information/medical records administration/administrator.....	644	89	555	30	2	28	0	0	0
Health information/medical records technology/technician.....	6	2	4	3	3	0	4	4	0
Medical office assistant/specialist.....	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medical/health management and clinical assistant/specialist.....	40	8	32	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health/medical claims examiner.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medical administrative/executive assistant and medical secretary.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medical staff services technology/technician.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health and medical administrative services, other.....	539	111	428	295	68	227	11	4	7
Medical/clinical assistant.....	7	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clinical/medical laboratory assistant.....	13	4	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Occupational therapist assistant.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pharmacy technician/assistant.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Physical therapist assistant.....	33	6	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
Veterinary/animal health technology/technician and vet. assistant.....	209	14	195	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anesthesiologist assistant.....	0	0	0	41	14	27	0	0	0
Pathology/pathologist assistant.....	13	4	9	4	0	4	0	0	0
Respiratory therapy technician/assistant.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Allied health and medical assisting services, other.....	131	24	107	53	19	34	0	0	0
Cardiovascular technology/technologist.....	53	18	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electrocardiograph technology/technician.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electroneurodiagnostic/electroencephalographic tech./technologist.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Emergency medical technology/technician (EMT paramedic).....	107	71	36	10	6	4	0	0	0
Nuclear medical technology/technologist.....	325	139	186	0	0	0	0	0	0
Perfusion technology/perfusionist.....	7	4	3	16	8	8	0	0	0
Medical radiologic technology/science radiation therapist.....	1,020	251	769	8	5	3	0	0	0
Respiratory care therapy/therapist.....	605	158	447	6	3	3	0	0	0
Surgical technology/technologist.....	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diagnostic medical sonography/sonographer and ultrasound technician.....	383	74	309	0	0	0	0	0	0
Radiologic technology/science radiographer.....	665	175	490	4	2	2	2	1	1
Physician assistant.....	960	310	650	3,274	807	2,467	0	0	0
Athletic training/trainer.....	2,188	816	1,372	196	83	113	0	0	0
Gene/genetic therapy.....	11	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
Radiation protection/health physics technician.....	12	2	10	17	12	5	0	0	0
Allied health diagnostic/intervention/treatment professions, other.....	188	67	121	31	10	21	0	0	0
Cytotechnology/cytotechnologist.....	93	26	67	9	3	6	0	0	0
Hematology technology/technician.....	0	0	0	9	5	4	0	0	0
Clinical/medical laboratory technician.....	34	9	25	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clinical laboratory science/medical technology/technologist.....	2,244	537	1,707	186	65	121	1	1	0
Histologic technology/histotechnologist.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cytogenetics/genetics/clinical genetics technology/technologist.....	17	4	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clinical/medical laboratory science and allied professions, other.....	88	22	66	106	43	63	4	2	2
Pre-dentistry studies.....	72	38	34	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-medicine/pre-medical studies.....	533	240	293	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-pharmacy studies.....	118	51	67	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-veterinary studies.....	121	22	99	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-nursing studies.....	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health/medical preparatory programs, other.....	516	141	375	20	7	13	0	0	0
Medical scientist (M.S., Ph.D.).....	0	0	0	229	108	121	26	14	12
Substance abuse/addiction counseling.....	247	40	207	184	68	116	0	0	0
Psychiatric/mental health services technician.....	116	23	93	18	2	16	0	0	0
Clinical/medical social work.....	149	19	130	301	40	261	6	3	3
Community health services/liaison/counseling.....	974	134	840	219	39	180	4	1	3
Marriage and family therapy/counseling.....	3	0	3	1,746	305	1,441	62	22	40
Clinical pastoral counseling/patient counseling.....	2	1	1	150	50	100	4	1	3
Psychoanalysis and psychotherapy.....	0	0	0	7	3	4	0	0	0
Mental health counseling/counselor.....	2	0	2	576	93	483	5	2	3
Genetic counseling/counselor.....	4	0	4	86	7	79	0	0	0
Mental and social health services and allied professions, other.....	409	43	366	399	55	344	11	4	7
Nursing/registered nurse training (RN, ASN, BSN, MSN).....	57,072	5,794	51,278	6,208	543	5,665	222	14	208
Nursing administration.....	177	11	166	1,063	61	1,002	17	1	16
Adult health nurse/nursing.....	12	1	11	449	43	406	0	0	0
Nurse anesthetist.....	0	0	0	1,304	508	796	0	0	0
Family practice nurse/nurse practitioner.....	0	0	0	1,461	129	1,332	2	0	2
Maternal/child health and neonatal nurse/nursing.....	0	0	0	182	5	177	0	0	0
Nurse midwife/nursing midwifery.....	0	0	0	56	1	55	0	0	0
Nursing science.....	797	96	701	2,584	182	2,402	280	17	263
Pediatric nurse/nursing.....	0	0	0	167	7	160	0	0	0
Psychiatric/mental health nurse/nursing.....	0	0	0	116	20	96	0	0	0
Public health/community nurse/nursing.....	0	0	0	164	10	154	0	0	0
Perioperative/operating room and surgical nurse/nursing.....	0	0	0	11	1	10	0	0	0
Licensed practical/voc. nurse training (LPN, LVN, AAS).....	7	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clinical nurse specialist.....	1	0	1	171	15	156	0	0	0
Critical care nursing.....	16	0	16	99	13	86	0	0	0
Occupational and environmental health nursing.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nursing, other.....	1,565	131	1,434	1,776	145	1,631	135	7	128
Ophthalmic technician/technologist.....	3	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 275. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2006-07—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.) ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Ophthalmic/optometric support services/allied professions, other	26	15	11	7	4	3	3	1	2
Pharmacy (PharmD, BS/BPharm)	239	112	127	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pharmacy admin. and pharmacy policy and regulatory affairs	0	0	0	119	54	65	32	17	15
Pharmaceutics and drug design	161	55	106	98	44	54	186	110	76
Medicinal and pharmaceutical chemistry	1	0	1	31	16	15	81	47	34
Natural products chemistry and pharmacognosy	0	0	0	4	0	4	12	3	9
Clinical and industrial drug development (M.S., Ph.D.)	16	6	10	192	55	137	0	0	0
Pharmacoeconomics/pharmaceutical economics	0	0	0	12	5	7	2	0	2
Clinical, hospital, and managed care pharmacy	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Industrial and physical pharmacy and cosmetic sciences	0	0	0	4	1	3	0	0	0
Pharmacy, pharmaceutical sciences, and administration, other	221	90	131	140	59	81	128	52	76
Public health, general	451	105	346	4,620	1,290	3,330	244	69	175
Environmental health	236	123	113	317	137	180	61	33	28
Health/medical physics	22	16	6	51	37	14	1	1	0
Occupational health and industrial hygiene	54	27	27	83	46	37	14	9	5
Public health education and promotion	952	201	751	444	60	384	47	13	34
Community health and preventive medicine	360	76	284	185	40	145	34	7	27
Maternal and child health	0	0	0	68	4	64	4	0	4
International public health/international health	0	0	0	116	25	91	1	1	0
Health services administration	342	38	304	417	140	277	13	7	6
Public health, other	282	81	201	897	263	634	112	37	75
Art therapy/therapist	85	2	83	273	17	256	0	0	0
Dance therapy/therapist	0	0	0	25	2	23	0	0	0
Music therapy/therapist	243	15	228	39	4	35	1	0	1
Occupational therapy/therapist	870	82	788	2,846	226	2,620	117	17	100
Orthotist/prosthetist	38	22	16	13	6	7	0	0	0
Physical therapy/therapist	561	116	445	2,656	740	1,916	4,667	1,311	3,356
Therapeutic recreation/recreational therapy	372	67	305	28	8	20	6	2	4
Vocational rehabilitation counseling/counselor	217	33	184	901	214	687	8	3	5
Kinesiotherapy/kinesiotherapist	27	7	20	4	0	4	0	0	0
Assistive/augmentative technology and rehabilitation engineering	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rehabilitation and therapeutic professions, other	679	131	548	398	70	328	44	17	27
Veterinary sciences/veterinary clinical sciences, general	26	11	15	184	70	114	126	60	66
Veterinary anatomy	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Veterinary physiology	0	0	0	5	2	3	1	0	1
Veterinary microbiology and immunobiology	0	0	0	3	0	3	6	4	2
Veterinary pathology and pathobiology	0	0	0	2	2	0	3	3	0
Veterinary toxicology and pharmacology (M.S., Ph.D.)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Large animal/food animal/equine surgery and medicine	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Small/companion animal surgery and medicine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Comparative and laboratory animal medicine	0	0	0	20	1	19	0	0	0
Veterinary preventive medicine epidemiology/public health	0	0	0	8	2	6	0	0	0
Veterinary infectious diseases	0	0	0	4	1	3	1	1	0
Veterinary biomedical and clinical sciences, other	0	0	0	2	0	2	4	2	2
Health aide	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medical illustration/medical illustrator	38	8	30	26	10	16	0	0	0
Medical informatics	8	0	8	54	25	29	23	18	5
Dietetics/dietitian (RD)	1,870	137	1,733	214	13	201	2	0	2
Clinical nutrition/nutritionist	33	6	27	66	5	61	4	1	3
Dietetics/human nutritional services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dietetics and clinical nutrition services, other	57	3	54	7	1	6	0	0	0
Bioethics/medical ethics	5	0	5	129	58	71	8	2	6
Acupuncture	3	2	1	1,156	421	735	4	2	2
Traditional Chinese/Asian medicine and Chinese herbology	15	5	10	565	170	395	12	6	6
Naturopathic medicine/naturopathy (ND)	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	3	13
Ayurvedic medicine/ayurveda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acupuncture and oriental medicine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alternative and complementary medicine and medical systems, other	43	9	34	16	0	16	0	0	0
Direct entry midwifery (LM, CPM)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alternative and complementary medical support services, other	17	4	13	3	0	3	0	0	0
Massage therapy/therapeutic massage	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian bodywork therapy	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Movement therapy and movement education	19	1	18	20	3	17	3	1	2
Movement and mind-body therapies and education, other	11	3	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Herbalism/herbalist	21	3	18	13	1	12	0	0	0
Health professions and related clinical sciences, other	3,700	1,028	2,672	910	384	526	164	69	95
Legal professions and studies	3,596	1,008	2,588	4,486	2,335	2,151	143	78	65
Legal studies, general	1,331	446	885	102	34	68	0	0	0
Pre-law studies	261	111	150	0	0	0	0	0	0
Advanced legal research/studies, general (M.C.L., M.L.I., M.S.L.) ²	24	7	17	547	277	270	108	60	48
Programs for foreign lawyers (LL.M., M.C.L.)	0	0	0	699	390	309	0	0	0
American/U.S. law/legal studies/jurisprudence (M.C.J.) ²	30	12	18	178	81	97	8	3	5
Banking, corporate, finance, and securities law ²	0	0	0	116	61	55	0	0	0
Comparative law (LL.M., M.C.L., J.S.D./S.J.D.)	0	0	0	124	72	52	1	1	0
Energy, environment, and natural resources law (M.S.) ²	0	0	0	24	12	12	0	0	0
Health law (LL.M., M.J., J.S.D./S.J.D.)	0	0	0	79	23	56	1	1	0
International law and legal studies ²	0	0	0	199	99	100	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 275. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2006-07—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.) ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
International business, trade, and tax law ²	3	1	2	82	51	31	0	0	0
Tax law/taxation ²	0	0	0	434	242	192	0	0	0
Legal research and advanced professional studies, other	5	1	4	880	512	368	6	5	1
Legal administrative assistant/secretary	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legal assistant/paralegal	1,496	259	1,237	35	6	29	0	0	0
Court reporting/court reporter	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legal professions and studies, other	441	171	270	987	475	512	19	8	11
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities	44,255	14,123	30,132	3,634	1,352	2,282	77	38	39
Liberal arts and sciences/liberal studies	27,003	7,730	19,273	2,296	857	1,439	9	6	3
General studies	11,690	4,560	7,130	66	27	39	1	1	0
Humanities/humanistic studies	2,813	927	1,886	656	225	431	53	24	29
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities, other	2,749	906	1,843	616	243	373	14	7	7
Library science	82	10	72	6,767	1,309	5,458	52	18	34
Library science/librarianship	82	10	72	6,586	1,272	5,314	51	17	34
Library assistant/technician	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Library science, other	0	0	0	181	37	144	1	1	0
Mathematics and statistics	14,954	8,360	6,594	4,884	2,859	2,025	1,351	949	402
Mathematics, general	13,146	7,236	5,910	2,680	1,581	1,099	866	635	231
Analysis and functional analysis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mathematics, other	167	86	81	12	6	6	3	3	0
Applied mathematics	894	586	308	524	350	174	164	120	44
Computational mathematics	54	47	7	16	10	6	11	7	4
Applied mathematics, other	126	86	40	93	73	20	3	3	0
Statistics, general	444	244	200	1,397	731	666	292	172	120
Mathematical statistics and probability	7	4	3	7	3	4	1	1	0
Statistics, other	15	13	2	8	4	4	7	4	3
Mathematics and statistics, other	101	58	43	147	101	46	4	4	0
Military technologies	168	152	16	202	178	24	0	0	0
Military technologies	168	152	16	202	178	24	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	33,792	10,439	23,353	4,762	1,703	3,059	1,093	485	608
Biological and physical sciences	1,684	692	992	238	110	128	43	29	14
Peace studies and conflict resolution	254	91	163	350	122	228	22	9	13
Systems science and theory	130	111	19	228	122	106	18	14	4
Mathematics and computer science	181	146	35	42	25	17	7	7	0
Biopsychology	114	25	89	0	0	0	6	2	4
Gerontology	174	17	157	231	39	192	31	1	30
Historic preservation and conservation	117	27	90	185	44	141	0	0	0
Cultural resource management and policy analysis	0	0	0	10	3	7	0	0	0
Historic preservation and conservation, other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medieval and renaissance studies	41	12	29	15	7	8	4	2	2
Museology/museum studies	12	2	10	226	40	186	0	0	0
Science, technology and society	288	170	118	120	51	69	16	8	8
Accounting and computer science	8	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Behavioral sciences	1,464	278	1,186	89	28	61	21	3	18
Natural sciences	508	244	264	83	41	42	1	0	1
Nutrition sciences	847	117	730	455	63	392	124	29	95
International/global studies	2,366	859	1,507	125	73	52	0	0	0
Holocaust and related studies	0	0	0	9	4	5	0	0	0
Ancient studies/civilization	92	32	60	6	2	4	3	1	2
Classical, ancient Mediterranean/Near Eastern studies/archaeology	88	31	57	3	1	2	8	2	6
Intercultural/multicultural and diversity studies	120	29	91	89	32	57	0	0	0
Neuroscience	1,681	649	1,032	151	71	80	410	219	191
Cognitive science	350	192	158	5	3	2	24	14	10
Multi/interdisciplinary studies, other	23,273	6,712	16,561	2,102	822	1,280	355	145	210
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	27,430	14,190	13,240	4,110	2,116	1,994	218	109	109
Parks, recreation and leisure studies	2,686	1,258	1,428	236	112	124	17	8	9
Parks, recreation and leisure facilities management	2,991	1,581	1,410	289	129	160	13	3	10
Health and physical education, general	8,510	4,440	4,070	1,169	565	604	37	20	17
Sport and fitness administration/management	4,461	3,129	1,332	1,349	837	512	11	9	2
Kinesiology and exercise science	7,755	3,293	4,462	934	425	509	113	59	54
Health and physical education/fitness, other	884	409	475	121	41	80	17	4	13
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies, other	143	80	63	12	7	5	10	6	4
Philosophy and religious studies	11,969	7,430	4,539	1,716	1,087	629	637	453	184
Philosophy	6,850	4,730	2,120	720	561	159	383	286	97
Logic	2	0	2	8	4	4	5	4	1
Ethics	27	11	16	16	6	10	0	0	0
Philosophy, other	84	47	37	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religion/religious studies	4,095	2,131	1,964	598	313	285	210	132	78
Buddhist studies	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	0
Christian studies	189	131	58	68	35	33	0	0	0
Islamic studies	8	4	4	6	1	5	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 275. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2006-07—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.) ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Jewish/Judaic studies	223	70	153	94	45	49	13	8	5
Religion/religious studies, other	21	13	8	15	11	4	0	0	0
Philosophy and religious studies, other	470	293	177	188	110	78	26	23	3
Physical sciences and science technologies	21,073	12,455	8,618	5,839	3,556	2,283	4,846	3,317	1,529
Physical sciences	20,783	12,295	8,488	5,811	3,539	2,272	4,844	3,315	1,529
Physical sciences	247	143	104	37	23	14	8	5	3
Astronomy	191	117	74	107	65	42	95	59	36
Astrophysics	121	76	45	34	20	14	23	18	5
Planetary astronomy and science	0	0	0	4	3	1	1	1	0
Astronomy and astrophysics, other	20	7	13	7	5	2	9	7	2
Atmospheric physics and dynamics	577	381	196	159	101	58	76	46	30
Atmospheric sciences and meteorology, general	8	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Meteorology	155	95	60	34	23	11	11	8	3
Atmospheric sciences and meteorology, other	5	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chemistry, general	10,489	5,304	5,185	2,026	1,080	946	2,410	1,514	896
Analytical chemistry	15	7	8	29	13	16	10	7	3
Inorganic chemistry	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	4	1
Organic chemistry	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	10	2
Physical and theoretical chemistry	1	0	1	0	0	0	5	4	1
Polymer chemistry	4	3	1	16	11	5	41	27	14
Chemical physics	12	9	3	3	3	0	6	6	0
Chemistry, other	473	218	255	23	12	11	25	17	8
Geology/earth science, general	2,851	1,670	1,181	1,104	598	506	388	241	147
Geochemistry	5	2	3	13	3	10	5	2	3
Geophysics and seismology	53	36	17	76	49	27	72	48	24
Paleontology	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Hydrology and water resources science	28	15	13	28	12	16	7	6	1
Oceanography, chemical and physical	139	59	80	127	54	73	127	69	58
Geological and earth sciences/geosciences, other	242	131	111	88	50	38	41	21	20
Physics, general	4,591	3,621	970	1,566	1,194	372	1,304	1,073	231
Atomic/molecular physics	21	15	6	12	8	4	9	8	1
Elementary particle physics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nuclear physics	0	0	0	2	2	0	5	1	4
Optics/optical sciences	59	47	12	65	51	14	41	34	7
Solid state and low-temperature physics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acoustics	7	6	1	22	19	3	5	3	2
Theoretical and mathematical physics	20	18	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Physics, other	145	116	29	110	90	20	78	58	20
Physical sciences, other	303	192	111	118	50	68	25	18	7
Science technologies/technicians	290	160	130	28	17	11	2	2	0
Biology technician/biotechnology laboratory technician	32	13	19	0	0	0	2	2	0
Nuclear/nuclear power technology/technician	10	10	0	7	5	2	0	0	0
Chemical technology/technician	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Physical science technologies/technicians, other	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Science technologies/technicians, other	241	133	108	21	12	9	0	0	0
Precision production	23	12	11	5	2	3	0	0	0
Machine tool technology/machinist	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tool and die technology/technician	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Welding technology/welder	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Precision metal working, other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Furniture design and manufacturing	16	5	11	5	2	3	0	0	0
Psychology	90,039	20,343	69,696	21,037	4,265	16,772	5,153	1,382	3,771
Psychology, general	84,932	19,272	65,660	5,399	1,339	4,060	1,461	460	1,001
Clinical psychology	143	35	108	2,611	503	2,108	2,155	516	1,639
Cognitive psychology and psycholinguistics	56	17	39	16	5	11	6	3	3
Community psychology	229	21	208	337	50	287	3	0	3
Comparative psychology	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	0
Counseling psychology	414	75	339	7,430	1,356	6,074	360	95	265
Developmental and child psychology	596	50	546	88	8	80	39	8	31
Experimental psychology	288	74	214	60	22	38	66	25	41
Industrial and organizational psychology	248	89	159	723	247	476	116	48	68
Personality psychology	37	8	29	1	0	1	0	0	0
Physiological psychology/psychobiology	524	137	387	7	5	2	18	7	11
Social psychology	1,005	230	775	54	7	47	31	10	21
School psychology	0	0	0	1,491	187	1,304	242	38	204
Educational psychology	193	23	170	1,200	215	985	382	102	280
Psychometrics and quantitative psychology	1	0	1	6	2	4	3	0	3
Clinical child psychology	0	0	0	6	3	3	12	3	9
Environmental psychology	12	9	3	7	0	7	5	1	4
Geropsychology	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Health/medical psychology	19	5	14	28	4	24	16	6	10
Psychopharmacology	0	0	0	75	36	39	0	0	0
Family psychology	38	7	31	16	2	14	20	5	15
Forensic psychology	470	84	386	523	80	443	23	3	20
Psychology, other	834	207	627	954	193	761	195	52	143

See notes at end of table.

Table 275. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2006-07—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.) ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Public administration and social service professions.....	23,147	4,354	18,793	31,131	7,758	23,373	726	253	473
Human services, general.....	2,261	412	1,849	496	111	385	29	13	16
Community organization and advocacy.....	2,077	443	1,634	560	171	389	10	2	8
Public administration.....	2,582	1,375	1,207	9,163	3,976	5,187	183	86	97
Public policy analysis.....	887	388	499	2,019	874	1,145	163	64	99
Social work.....	14,307	1,563	12,744	17,858	2,262	15,596	297	66	231
Youth services/administration.....	14	2	12	1	0	1	0	0	0
Social work, other.....	19	4	15	63	6	57	0	0	0
Public administration and social service professions, other.....	1,000	167	833	971	358	613	44	22	22
Security and protective services.....	39,206	19,505	19,701	4,906	2,315	2,591	85	43	42
Corrections.....	533	223	310	8	2	6	0	0	0
Criminal justice/law enforcement administration.....	10,592	5,417	5,175	1,382	678	704	11	5	6
Criminal justice/safety studies.....	22,684	11,017	11,667	2,061	903	1,158	69	36	33
Forensic science and technology.....	584	133	451	517	124	393	0	0	0
Criminal justice/police science.....	1,651	1,018	633	55	24	31	0	0	0
Security and loss prevention services.....	66	51	15	35	22	13	0	0	0
Juvenile corrections.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Criminalistics and criminal science.....	95	24	71	0	0	0	0	0	0
Securities services administration/management.....	18	15	3	194	82	112	0	0	0
Corrections administration.....	50	31	19	12	2	10	0	0	0
Corrections and criminal justice, other.....	2,285	1,008	1,277	143	81	62	5	2	3
Fire protection and safety technology/technician.....	179	158	21	8	6	2	0	0	0
Fire services administration.....	251	232	19	9	8	1	0	0	0
Fire science/firefighting.....	58	54	4	35	35	0	0	0	0
Fire protection, other.....	42	34	8	2	1	1	0	0	0
Security and protective services, other.....	116	90	26	445	347	98	0	0	0
Social sciences and history.....	164,183	82,417	81,766	17,665	8,577	9,088	3,844	2,110	1,734
Social sciences.....	129,737	62,200	67,537	14,521	6,879	7,642	3,037	1,627	1,410
Social sciences, general.....	8,129	3,102	5,027	615	224	391	13	7	6
Anthropology.....	7,851	2,390	5,461	1,170	358	812	506	193	313
Physical anthropology.....	0	0	0	7	3	4	0	0	0
Anthropology, other.....	22	5	17	4	1	3	1	1	0
Archeology.....	188	55	133	33	13	20	12	5	7
Criminology.....	5,483	2,610	2,873	470	200	270	24	13	11
Demography and population studies.....	0	0	0	25	10	15	4	1	3
Economics, general.....	22,821	15,915	6,906	2,320	1,491	829	905	619	286
Applied economics.....	126	88	38	142	84	58	10	7	3
Econometrics and quantitative economics.....	150	120	30	30	23	7	0	0	0
Development economics and international development.....	208	61	147	286	108	178	10	4	6
International economics.....	186	99	87	146	79	67	11	8	3
Economics, other.....	425	277	148	38	24	14	5	1	4
Geography.....	4,305	2,818	1,487	834	480	354	207	118	89
Cartography.....	106	88	18	25	16	9	4	3	1
Geography, other.....	141	66	75	34	24	10	0	0	0
International relations and affairs.....	7,766	3,058	4,708	3,684	1,723	1,961	60	35	25
Political science and government, general.....	38,915	21,025	17,890	1,941	1,063	878	614	357	257
American government and politics (United States).....	179	109	70	116	57	59	0	0	0
Canadian government and politics.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Political science and government, other.....	805	426	379	45	15	30	0	0	0
Sociology.....	28,960	8,674	20,286	1,545	474	1,071	569	210	359
Urban studies/affairs.....	884	398	486	346	119	227	51	31	20
Social sciences, other.....	2,087	816	1,271	665	290	375	31	14	17
History.....	34,446	20,217	14,229	3,144	1,698	1,446	807	483	324
History, general.....	33,680	19,801	13,879	2,964	1,608	1,356	745	450	295
American history (United States).....	84	48	36	24	13	11	10	3	7
European history.....	38	20	18	2	2	0	0	0	0
History and philosophy of science and technology.....	114	44	70	28	10	18	27	13	14
Public/applied history and archival administration.....	26	9	17	50	11	39	0	0	0
Asian history.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2
History, other.....	504	295	209	76	54	22	22	16	6
Theology and religious vocations.....	8,696	5,761	2,935	6,446	3,909	2,537	1,573	1,227	346
Bible/biblical studies.....	2,709	1,697	1,012	443	332	111	21	16	5
Missions/missionary studies and missiology.....	439	164	275	283	157	126	52	41	11
Religious education.....	859	427	432	555	247	308	21	10	11
Religious/sacred music.....	201	120	81	71	32	39	0	0	0
Theology/theological studies.....	1,280	872	408	2,918	1,851	1,067	766	619	147
Pre-theology/pre-ministerial studies.....	293	212	81	0	0	0	0	0	0
Talmudic studies.....	1,058	1,058	0	353	353	0	26	26	0
Theological and ministerial studies, other.....	328	231	97	503	330	173	359	281	78
Pastoral studies/counseling.....	499	349	150	670	233	437	141	105	36
Youth ministry.....	515	356	159	74	38	36	0	0	0
Pastoral counseling and specialized ministries, other.....	126	44	82	122	59	63	13	12	1
Theology and religious vocations, other.....	389	231	158	454	277	177	174	117	57

See notes at end of table.

Table 275. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2006-07—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.) ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Transportation and materials moving.....	5,657	5,043	614	985	828	157	0	0	0
Aeronautics/aviation/aerospace science and technology, general.....	3,159	2,884	275	22	18	4	0	0	0
Airline/commercial/professional pilot and flight crew	1,225	1,102	123	820	705	115	0	0	0
Aviation/airway management and operations	747	628	119	90	68	22	0	0	0
Air traffic controller.....	206	163	43	0	0	0	0	0	0
Flight instructor.....	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air transportation, other.....	5	5	0	38	30	8	0	0	0
Ground transportation, other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marine science/merchant marine officer.....	288	245	43	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marine transportation, other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transportation and materials moving, other	22	11	11	15	7	8	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts	85,186	32,729	52,457	13,767	5,910	7,857	1,364	625	739
Visual and performing arts, general.....	1,913	712	1,201	131	50	81	4	0	4
Crafts/craft design, folk art and artisanry.....	184	48	136	11	4	7	0	0	0
Dance, general	1,820	163	1,657	221	29	192	6	1	5
Ballet.....	31	1	30	2	0	2	0	0	0
Dance, other	24	2	22	0	0	0	4	0	4
Design and visual communications, general	3,216	1,366	1,850	151	54	97	3	2	1
Commercial and advertising art.....	2,525	1,082	1,443	221	107	114	0	0	0
Industrial design	1,264	855	409	115	59	56	0	0	0
Commercial photography.....	78	24	54	17	6	11	0	0	0
Fashion/apparel design	1,827	129	1,698	63	7	56	0	0	0
Interior design.....	4,030	346	3,684	244	34	210	0	0	0
Graphic design	3,909	1,683	2,226	116	51	65	0	0	0
Illustration	958	470	488	54	31	23	2	0	0
Design and applied arts, other.....	849	493	356	227	91	136	2	1	1
Drama and dramatics/theatre arts, general.....	8,763	3,122	5,641	1,141	498	643	95	42	53
Technical theatre/theatre design and technology	337	144	193	75	26	49	0	0	0
Playwriting and screenwriting	101	56	45	102	57	45	0	0	0
Theatre literature, history and criticism.....	33	14	19	2	1	1	3	1	2
Acting.....	521	223	298	116	53	63	0	0	0
Directing and theatrical production	48	25	23	43	25	18	0	0	0
Theatre/theatre arts management.....	74	16	58	61	39	22	0	0	0
Acting and directing.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dramatic/theatre arts and stagecraft, other.....	229	70	159	84	30	54	2	1	1
Film/cinema studies	2,254	1,450	804	335	181	154	18	9	9
Cinematography and film/video production	3,025	2,127	898	528	303	225	9	2	7
Photography	1,818	584	1,234	195	95	100	0	0	0
Film/video and photographic arts, other	936	575	361	43	22	21	0	0	0
Art/art studies, general.....	13,040	4,208	8,832	777	331	446	18	2	16
Fine/studio arts, general	8,782	3,086	5,696	1,343	586	757	1	1	0
Art history, criticism and conservation	3,496	464	3,032	678	101	577	200	52	148
Arts management.....	519	143	376	356	59	297	1	0	1
Drawing.....	281	86	195	29	15	14	0	0	0
Intermedia/multimedia	678	414	264	89	56	33	0	0	0
Painting.....	793	291	502	217	103	114	0	0	0
Sculpture	289	141	148	63	33	30	0	0	0
Printmaking.....	173	62	111	48	17	31	0	0	0
Ceramic arts and ceramics.....	223	67	156	58	19	39	0	0	0
Fiber, textile and weaving arts	155	8	147	26	2	24	1	1	0
Metal and jewelry arts	106	18	88	30	4	26	0	0	0
Fine arts and art studies, other.....	1,236	438	798	274	93	181	0	0	0
Music, general	7,326	3,613	3,713	1,682	867	815	413	218	195
Music history, literature, and theory	114	55	59	42	20	22	10	5	5
Music performance, general.....	3,746	1,885	1,861	2,077	990	1,087	335	153	182
Music theory and composition.....	490	367	123	219	158	61	59	47	12
Musicology and ethnomusicology.....	39	27	12	61	16	45	38	16	22
Conducting	0	0	0	91	64	27	32	20	12
Piano and organ	115	52	63	125	43	82	37	14	23
Voice and opera.....	251	69	182	196	57	139	7	3	4
Music management and merchandising.....	1,056	601	455	6	1	5	0	0	0
Jazz/jazz studies.....	256	214	42	94	82	12	10	7	3
Violin, viola, guitar and other stringed instruments.....	145	52	93	139	44	95	18	7	11
Music pedagogy.....	41	12	29	29	10	19	3	1	2
Music, other	641	381	260	208	124	84	17	12	5
Visual and performing arts, other	428	195	233	512	162	350	18	7	11

¹Excludes first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.

²Includes LL.M. and J.S.D./S.J.D.

NOTE: Aggregations by field of study derived from the Classification of Instructional Programs developed by the National Center for Education Statistics.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2006-07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2007. (This table was prepared June 2008.)

Table 276. Degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by control of institution and level of degree: 1969–70 through 2006–07

Year	Public institutions					Private institutions				
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	First-professional degrees ¹	Doctor's degrees ²	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	First-professional degrees ¹	Doctor's degrees ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1969–70.....	170,966	519,550	134,545	14,542	19,183	35,057	272,766	73,746	20,376	10,683
1970–71.....	215,645	557,996	151,603	16,139	20,788	36,666	281,734	78,906	21,807	11,319
1971–72.....	255,218	599,615	167,075	18,521	21,776	36,796	287,658	84,558	24,890	11,587
1972–73.....	278,132	630,899	174,405	21,872	22,357	38,042	291,463	88,966	28,146	12,420
1973–74.....	303,188	651,544	184,632	23,208	21,810	40,736	294,232	92,401	30,608	12,006
1974–75.....	318,474	634,785	193,804	23,612	22,176	41,697	288,148	98,646	32,304	11,907
1975–76.....	345,006	635,161	206,298	25,766	21,751	46,448	290,585	105,473	36,883	12,313
1976–77.....	355,650	630,463	208,901	26,344	21,229	50,727	289,086	108,263	38,015	12,003
1977–78.....	358,874	627,903	202,099	27,097	20,456	53,372	293,301	109,521	39,484	11,675
1978–79.....	346,808	621,666	192,016	27,785	20,817	55,894	299,724	109,063	41,063	11,913
1979–80.....	344,536	624,084	187,499	27,942	20,608	56,374	305,333	110,582	42,189	12,007
1980–81.....	352,391	626,452	184,384	29,128	20,895	63,986	308,688	111,355	42,828	12,063
1981–82.....	366,732	636,475	182,295	29,611	20,889	67,794 ³	316,523	113,251	42,421	11,818
1982–83.....	377,817	646,317	176,246	29,757	21,186	71,803	323,193	113,675	43,297	11,589
1983–84.....	379,249	646,013	170,693	29,586	21,141	72,991 ³	328,296	113,570	44,882	12,068
1984–85.....	377,625	652,246	170,000	30,152	21,337	77,087	327,231	116,251	44,911	11,606
1985–86.....	369,052	658,586	169,903	29,568	21,433	76,995	329,237	118,664	44,342	12,220
1986–87.....	358,811	659,260	167,797	29,346	21,870	77,493	332,004	121,552	42,271	12,171
1987–88.....	354,180	658,491	173,778	29,153	22,488	80,905	336,338	125,539	41,582	12,382
1988–89.....	357,001	675,675	179,109	28,993	22,970	79,763	343,080	131,512	41,863	12,750
1989–90.....	375,635	700,015	186,104	28,810	24,641	79,467	351,329	138,197	42,178	13,730
1990–91.....	398,055	724,062	193,057	29,554	25,681	83,665	370,476	144,111	42,394	13,613
1991–92.....	420,265	759,475	203,398	29,366	26,820	83,966	377,078	149,440	44,780	13,839
1992–93.....	430,321	785,112	213,843	29,628	27,392	84,435	380,066	155,742	45,759	14,740
1993–94.....	444,373	789,148	221,428	29,842	28,524	86,259	380,127	165,642	45,576	14,661
1994–95.....	451,539	776,670	224,152	29,871	28,917	88,152	383,464	173,477	45,929	15,529
1995–96.....	454,291	774,070	227,179	29,882	29,516	100,925	390,722	179,122	46,852	15,136
1996–97.....	465,494	776,677	233,237	31,243	29,838	105,732	396,202	186,164	47,487	16,038
1997–98.....	455,084	784,296	235,922	31,233	29,715	103,471	400,110	194,242	47,365	16,295
1998–99.....	448,334	790,287	238,501	31,693	28,134	111,620	410,016	201,485	46,746	15,943
1999–2000.....	448,446	810,855	243,157	32,247	28,408	116,487	427,020	213,899	47,810	16,400
2000–01.....	456,487	812,438	246,054	32,633	28,187	122,378	431,733	222,422	47,074	16,717
2001–02.....	471,660	841,512	249,828	33,439	27,622	123,473	450,388	232,290	47,259	16,538
2002–03 ³	498,279	875,596	265,643	33,549	28,062	135,737	473,215	247,696	47,348	17,980
2003–04.....	524,875	905,718	285,138	34,499	29,706	140,426	493,824	273,802	48,542	18,672
2004–05.....	547,519	932,443	291,505	35,768	31,743	149,141	506,821	283,113	51,521	20,888
2005–06.....	557,134	955,369	293,517	36,269	33,767	155,932	529,873	300,548	51,386	22,300
2006–07.....	566,535	975,513	291,971	36,855	36,230	161,579	548,579	312,636	53,209	24,386

¹Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of preprofessional training).

²Doctor's degrees include Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Excludes first-professional degrees such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.

³Data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1969–70 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared June 2008.)

Table 277. Degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by control of institution, level of degree, and field of study: 2006–07

Field of study	Public institutions				Private institutions			
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
All fields, total	566,535	975,513	291,971	36,230	161,579	548,579	312,636	24,386
Agriculture and natural resources.....	5,619	20,028	3,912	1,189	219	3,105	711	83
Architecture and related services.....	455	7,325	3,784	120	62	2,392	2,167	58
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies	153	5,076	1,022	139	11	3,118	677	94
Biological and biomedical sciences	1,958	51,460	5,558	4,320	102	23,691	3,189	2,034
Business	67,236	180,825	52,615	953	48,865	146,706	97,596	1,076
Communications, journalism, and related programs	2,052	51,885	3,299	362	557	22,898	3,474	117
Communications technologies.....	2,388	909	53	0	707	2,728	446	1
Computer and information sciences	13,179	20,070	7,963	1,073	14,533	22,100	8,269	522
Construction trades	3,026	126	0	0	869	3	0	0
Education.....	11,945	75,125	84,806	4,916	1,076	30,516	91,766	3,345
Engineering	1,750	51,369	20,176	5,936	386	15,723	9,296	2,126
Engineering technologies ²	19,502	11,401	1,436	10	9,697	3,187	1,254	51
English language and literature/letters	1,237	38,427	5,828	886	12	16,695	2,914	292
Family and consumer sciences	8,392	18,233	1,482	244	732	3,167	598	93
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	1,195	13,847	2,480	658	12	6,428	963	401
Health professions and related clinical sciences.....	104,337	62,627	26,920	3,657	41,099	39,183	27,611	4,698
Legal professions and studies.....	5,408	2,004	1,113	27	4,983	1,592	3,373	116
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	239,766	31,574	1,550	27	10,264	12,681	2,084	50
Library science	84	82	5,599	51	0	0	1,168	1
Mathematics and statistics	819	9,861	3,685	973	8	5,093	1,199	378
Mechanics and repair technologies.....	9,085	152	0	0	6,347	111	0	0
Military technologies.....	781	55	0	0	0	113	202	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	15,580	24,283	2,902	638	258	9,509	1,860	455
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies.....	976	20,697	3,341	193	275	6,733	769	25
Philosophy and religious studies	74	5,409	563	252	301	6,560	1,153	385
Physical sciences and science technologies	3,321	14,244	4,371	3,441	83	6,829	1,468	1,405
Precision production.....	1,817	7	0	0	156	16	5	0
Psychology	2,069	60,637	7,987	2,194	144	29,402	13,050	2,959
Public administration and social service professions	3,930	14,878	19,761	428	408	8,269	11,370	298
Security and protective services.....	20,624	25,242	2,382	82	7,584	13,964	2,524	3
Social sciences and history	6,959	110,162	10,402	2,505	121	54,021	7,263	1,339
Social sciences.....	6,567	87,403	8,032	1,984	106	42,334	6,489	1,053
History.....	392	22,759	2,370	521	15	11,687	774	286
Theology and religious vocations	0	4	0	0	608	8,692	6,446	1,573
Transportation and materials moving.....	967	2,261	66	0	707	3,396	919	0
Visual and performing arts	9,851	45,228	6,915	956	10,393	39,958	6,852	408

¹Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Excludes first-professional degrees, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.

²Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanics and repair technologies," which are listed separately.

NOTE: To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural resources" includes

Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2007. (This table was prepared June 2008.)

Table 278. Number of degree-granting institutions conferring degrees, by control, level of degree, and field of study: 2006–07

Field of study	Total number of institutions				Public institutions				Private institutions			
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All fields, total	2,725	2,256	1,695	648	1,299	609	515	256	1,426	1,647	1,180	392
Agriculture and natural resources.....	456	580	200	88	428	275	157	82	28	305	43	6
Architecture and related services.....	61	183	142	34	58	113	98	24	3	70	44	10
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies	51	462	122	43	45	221	78	25	6	241	44	18
Biological and biomedical sciences..	220	1,310	463	245	202	500	335	169	18	810	128	76
Business	1,871	1,733	1,043	150	1,134	556	388	90	737	1,177	655	60
Communications, journalism, and related programs	262	1,078	286	63	217	427	189	48	45	651	97	15
Communications technologies.....	272	148	16	1	236	39	3	0	36	109	13	1
Computer and information sciences	1,432	1,447	448	151	905	499	269	102	527	948	179	49
Construction trades	285	8	0	0	259	7	0	0	26	1	0	0
Education.....	670	1,189	1,062	302	578	436	448	187	92	753	614	115
Engineering	291	457	301	199	255	249	198	142	36	208	103	57
Engineering technologies ²	1,129	339	136	8	866	209	92	3	263	130	44	5
English language and literature/ letters.....	152	1,299	455	144	147	500	308	97	5	799	147	47
Family and consumer sciences	611	327	143	43	564	206	107	34	47	121	36	9
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	167	907	215	89	162	404	157	60	5	503	58	29
Health professions and related clinical sciences.....	1,716	1,141	827	271	1,058	471	357	148	658	670	470	123
Legal professions and studies	712	187	116	22	424	60	45	5	288	127	71	17
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities.....	1,380	882	188	15	1,089	369	94	5	291	513	94	10
Library science	32	8	68	13	32	8	55	12	0	0	13	1
Mathematics and statistics	153	1,154	333	163	150	484	259	114	3	670	74	49
Mechanics and repair technologies..	626	27	0	0	567	10	0	0	59	17	0	0
Military technologies.....	4	5	1	0	4	4	0	0	0	1	1	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	290	822	307	138	268	319	191	90	22	503	116	48
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies	190	727	214	40	164	322	169	36	26	405	45	4
Philosophy and religious studies	51	908	217	110	32	305	93	56	19	603	124	54
Physical sciences and science technologies	307	1,076	322	210	292	472	234	143	15	604	88	67
Precision production	317	3	1	0	306	1	0	0	11	2	1	0
Psychology	175	1,354	640	282	153	500	321	143	22	854	319	139
Public administration and social service professions.....	315	728	422	113	289	313	281	73	26	415	141	40
Security and protective services.....	1,117	713	207	18	843	299	127	16	274	414	80	2
Social sciences and history	238	1,334	426	185	213	510	301	127	25	824	125	58
Social sciences	228	1,257	360	166	205	495	253	114	23	762	107	52
History.....	81	1,202	334	133	78	474	257	92	3	728	77	41
Theology and religious vocations	88	396	306	137	0	1	0	0	88	395	306	137
Transportation and materials moving.....	100	78	13	0	88	45	4	0	12	33	9	0
Visual and performing arts	759	1,369	408	102	549	468	245	67	210	901	163	35

¹Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Excludes first-professional degrees, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.
²Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanics and repair technologies," which are listed separately.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 279. Number of institutions and first-professional degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions in dentistry, medicine, and law, by sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2006–07

Year	Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.)				Medicine (M.D.)				Law (LL.B. or J.D.)			
	Number of institutions conferring degrees	Degrees conferred			Number of institutions conferring degrees	Degrees conferred			Number of institutions conferring degrees	Degrees conferred		
		Total	Males	Females		Total	Males	Females		Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1949–50.....	40	2,579	2,561	18	72	5,612	5,028	584	—	—	—	—
1951–52.....	41	2,918	2,895	23	72	6,201	5,871	330	—	—	—	—
1953–54.....	42	3,102	3,063	39	73	6,712	6,377	335	—	—	—	—
1955–56.....	42	3,009	2,975	34	73	6,810	6,464	346	131	8,262	7,974	288
1957–58.....	43	3,065	3,031	34	75	6,816	6,469	347	131	9,394	9,122	272
1959–60.....	45	3,247	3,221	26	79	7,032	6,645	387	134	9,240	9,010	230
1961–62.....	46	3,183	3,166	17	81	7,138	6,749	389	134	9,364	9,091	273
1963–64.....	46	3,180	3,168	12	82	7,303	6,878	425	133	10,679	10,372	307
1964–65.....	46	3,108	3,086	22	81	7,304	6,832	472	137	11,583	11,216	367
1965–66.....	47	3,178	3,146	32	84	7,673	7,170	503	136	13,246	12,776	470
1967–68.....	48	3,422	3,375	47	85	7,944	7,318	626	138	16,454	15,805	649
1968–69.....	—	3,408	3,376	32	—	8,025	7,415	610	—	17,053	16,373	680
1969–70.....	48	3,718	3,684	34	86	8,314	7,615	699	145	14,916	14,115	801
1970–71.....	48	3,745	3,703	42	89	8,919	8,110	809	147	17,421	16,181	1,240
1971–72.....	48	3,862	3,819	43	92	9,253	8,423	830	147	21,764	20,266	1,498
1972–73.....	51	4,047	3,992	55	97	10,307	9,388	919	152	27,205	25,037	2,168
1973–74.....	52	4,440	4,355	85	99	11,356	10,093	1,263	151	29,326	25,986	3,340
1974–75.....	52	4,773	4,627	146	104	12,447	10,818	1,629	154	29,296	24,881	4,415
1975–76.....	56	5,425	5,187	238	107	13,426	11,252	2,174	166	32,293	26,085	6,208
1976–77.....	57	5,138	4,764	374	109	13,461	10,891	2,570	169	34,104	26,447	7,657
1977–78.....	57	5,189	4,623	566	109	14,279	11,210	3,069	169	34,402	25,457	8,945
1978–79.....	58	5,434	4,794	640	109	14,786	11,381	3,405	175	35,206	25,180	10,026
1979–80.....	58	5,258	4,558	700	112	14,902	11,416	3,486	179	35,647	24,893	10,754
1980–81.....	58	5,460	4,672	788	116	15,505	11,672	3,833	176	36,331	24,563	11,768
1981–82.....	59	5,282	4,467	815	119	15,814	11,867	3,947	180	35,991	23,965	12,026
1982–83.....	59	5,585	4,631	954	118	15,484	11,350	4,134	177	36,853	23,550	13,303
1983–84.....	60	5,353	4,302	1,051	119	15,813	11,359	4,454	179	37,012	23,382	13,630
1984–85.....	59	5,339	4,233	1,106	120	16,041	11,167	4,874	181	37,491	23,070	14,421
1985–86.....	59	5,046	3,907	1,139	120	15,938	11,022	4,916	181	35,844	21,874	13,970
1986–87.....	58	4,741	3,603	1,138	121	15,428	10,431	4,997	179	36,056	21,561	14,495
1987–88.....	57	4,477	3,300	1,177	122	15,358	10,278	5,080	180	35,397	21,067	14,330
1988–89.....	58	4,265	3,124	1,141	124	15,460	10,310	5,150	182	35,634	21,069	14,565
1989–90.....	57	4,100	2,834	1,266	124	15,075	9,923	5,152	182	36,485	21,079	15,406
1990–91.....	55	3,699	2,510	1,189	121	15,043	9,629	5,414	179	37,945	21,643	16,302
1991–92.....	52	3,593	2,431	1,162	120	15,243	9,796	5,447	177	38,848	22,260	16,588
1992–93.....	55	3,605	2,383	1,222	122	15,531	9,679	5,852	184	40,302	23,182	17,120
1993–94.....	53	3,787	2,330	1,457	121	15,368	9,544	5,824	185	40,044	22,826	17,218
1994–95.....	53	3,897	2,480	1,417	119	15,537	9,507	6,030	183	39,349	22,592	16,757
1995–96.....	53	3,697	2,374	1,323	119	15,341	9,061	6,280	183	39,828	22,508	17,320
1996–97.....	52	3,784	2,387	1,397	118	15,571	9,121	6,450	184	40,079	22,548	17,531
1997–98.....	53	4,032	2,490	1,542	117	15,424	9,006	6,418	185	39,331	21,876	17,455
1998–99.....	53	4,144	2,674	1,470	118	15,562	8,954	6,608	188	39,167	21,628	17,539
1999–2000.....	54	4,250	2,547	1,703	118	15,286	8,761	6,525	190	38,152	20,638	17,514
2000–01.....	54	4,391	2,696	1,695	118	15,403	8,728	6,675	192	37,904	19,981	17,923
2001–02.....	53	4,239	2,608	1,631	118	15,237	8,469	6,768	192	38,981	20,254	18,727
2002–03.....	53	4,345	2,654	1,691	118	15,034	8,221	6,813	194	39,067	19,916	19,151
2003–04.....	53	4,335	2,532	1,803	118	15,442	8,273	7,169	195	40,209	20,332	19,877
2004–05.....	53	4,454	2,505	1,949	120	15,461	8,151	7,310	198	43,423	22,297	21,126
2005–06.....	54	4,389	2,435	1,954	119	15,455	7,900	7,555	197	43,440	22,597	20,843
2006–07.....	55	4,596	2,548	2,048	120	15,730	7,987	7,743	200	43,486	22,777	20,709

—Not available.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 through 1964–65; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1965–66 through

1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared June 2008.)

Table 280. First-professional degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student, control of institution, and field of study: Selected years, 1985–86 through 2006–07

Control of institution and field of study	1985–86	1990–91	1995–96	1997–98	1998–99	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05			2005–06			2006–07		
											Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Total, all institutions	73,910	71,948	76,734	78,598	78,439	80,057	79,707	80,698	80,897	83,041	87,289	43,849	43,440	87,655	44,038	43,617	90,064	45,057	45,007
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.)	5,046	3,699	3,697	4,032	4,144	4,250	4,391	4,239	4,345	4,335	4,454	2,505	1,949	4,389	2,435	1,954	4,596	2,548	2,048
Medicine (M.D.).....	15,938	15,043	15,341	15,424	15,562	15,286	15,403	15,237	15,034	15,442	15,461	8,151	7,310	15,455	7,900	7,555	15,730	7,987	7,743
Optometry (O.D.)	1,029	1,115	1,231	1,274	1,285	1,293	1,289	1,280	1,281	1,275	1,252	482	770	1,198	490	708	1,311	493	818
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.).....	1,547	1,459	1,895	2,110	2,135	2,236	2,450	2,416	2,596	2,722	2,762	1,482	1,280	2,718	1,434	1,284	2,992	1,475	1,517
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.).....	903	1,244	2,555	3,660	3,992	5,669	6,324	7,076	7,474	8,221	8,885	2,889	5,996	9,292	3,032	6,260	10,439	3,394	7,045
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.)	612	589	650	594	578	569	528	474	439	382	343	195	148	347	191	156	331	173	158
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.)	2,270	2,032	2,109	2,193	2,226	2,251	2,248	2,289	2,354	2,228	2,354	574	1,780	2,370	535	1,835	2,443	537	1,906
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.)	3,395	2,640	3,379	3,735	3,639	3,809	3,796	3,284	2,718	2,730	2,560	1,665	895	2,564	1,615	949	2,525	1,617	908
Law (LL.B. or J.D.).....	35,844	37,945	39,828	39,331	39,167	38,152	37,904	38,981	39,067	40,209	43,423	22,297	21,126	43,440	22,597	20,843	43,486	22,777	20,709
Theology (M. Div., M.H.L., B.D., or Ord. and M.H.L./Rav.).....	7,283	5,695	5,879	5,873	5,558	6,129	5,026	5,195	5,360	5,332	5,533	3,565	1,968	5,666	3,760	1,906	5,990	4,000	1,990
Other.....	43	487	170	372	153	413	348	227	229	165	262	44	218	216	49	167	221	56	165
Total, public institutions	29,568	29,554	29,882	31,233	31,693	32,247	32,633	33,439	33,549	34,499	35,768	17,175	18,593	36,269	17,268	19,001	36,855	17,471	19,384
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.)	2,827	2,308	2,198	2,468	2,479	2,512	2,477	2,525	2,493	2,498	2,577	1,488	1,089	2,669	1,515	1,154	2,769	1,586	1,183
Medicine (M.D.).....	9,911	9,364	9,370	9,474	9,515	9,389	9,408	9,390	9,276	9,418	9,536	5,069	4,467	9,650	4,944	4,706	9,733	4,993	4,740
Optometry (O.D.)	441	477	499	537	488	493	497	503	481	476	477	159	318	462	185	277	518	198	320
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.).....	486	493	528	568	548	535	562	538	571	586	568	285	283	585	284	301	637	301	336
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.).....	473	808	1,557	2,212	2,503	3,485	3,876	4,382	4,558	4,930	5,352	1,768	3,584	5,523	1,861	3,662	5,903	1,966	3,937
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.)	0	0	0	103	97	84	84	75	81	64	64	40	24	65	31	34	66	32	34
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.)	1,931	1,814	1,889	1,971	1,989	2,021	2,017	2,052	2,023	1,912	2,033	473	1,560	2,048	482	1,566	2,116	474	1,642
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Law (LL.B. or J.D.).....	13,419	14,290	13,841	13,900	14,074	13,728	13,712	13,974	14,066	14,615	15,161	7,893	7,268	15,267	7,966	7,301	15,113	7,921	7,192
Theology (M. Div., M.H.L., B.D., or Ord. and M.H.L./Rav.).....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total, private institutions	44,342	42,394	46,852	47,365	46,746	47,810	47,074	47,259	47,348	48,542	51,521	26,674	24,847	51,386	26,770	24,616	53,209	27,586	25,623
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.)	2,219	1,391	1,499	1,564	1,665	1,738	1,914	1,714	1,852	1,837	1,877	1,017	860	1,720	920	800	1,827	962	865
Medicine (M.D.).....	5,947	5,679	5,971	5,950	6,047	5,897	5,995	5,847	5,758	6,024	5,925	3,082	2,843	5,805	2,956	2,849	5,997	2,994	3,003
Optometry (O.D.)	588	638	732	737	797	800	792	777	800	799	775	323	452	736	305	431	793	295	498
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.).....	1,061	966	1,367	1,542	1,587	1,701	1,888	1,878	2,025	2,136	2,194	1,197	997	2,133	1,150	983	2,355	1,174	1,181
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.).....	430	436	998	1,448	1,489	2,184	2,448	2,694	2,916	3,291	3,533	1,121	2,412	3,769	1,171	2,598	4,536	1,428	3,108
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.)	612	589	650	491	481	485	444	399	358	318	279	155	124	282	160	122	265	141	124
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.)	339	218	220	222	237	230	231	237	331	316	321	101	220	322	53	269	327	63	264
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.)	3,395	2,640	3,379	3,735	3,639	3,809	3,796	3,284	2,718	2,730	2,560	1,665	895	2,564	1,615	949	2,525	1,617	908
Law (LL.B. or J.D.).....	22,425	23,655	25,987	25,431	25,093	24,424	24,192	25,007	25,001	25,594	28,262	14,404	13,858	28,173	14,631	13,542	28,373	14,856	13,517
Theology (M. Div., M.H.L., B.D., or Ord. and M.H.L./Rav.).....	7,283	5,695	5,879	5,873	5,558	6,129	5,026	5,195	5,360	5,332	5,533	3,565	1,968	5,666	3,760	1,906	5,990	4,000	1,990
Other.....	43	487	170	372	153	413	348	227	229	165	262	44	218	216	49	167	221	56	165

NOTE: Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of pre-professional training).
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred," 1985–86; and 1990–91 through 2006–07 Integrated Post-

secondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared June 2008.)

Table 281. Associate's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976-77 through 2006-07

Year and sex	Number of degrees conferred							Percentage distribution of degrees conferred						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Total														
1976-77 ¹	404,956	342,290	33,159	16,636	7,044	2,498	3,329	100.0	84.5	8.2	4.1	1.7	0.6	0.8
1980-81 ²	410,174	339,167	35,330	17,800	8,650	2,584	6,643	100.0	82.7	8.6	4.3	2.1	0.6	1.6
1989-90	455,102	376,816	34,326	21,504	13,066	3,430	5,960	100.0	82.8	7.5	4.7	2.9	0.8	1.3
1990-91	481,720	391,264	38,835	25,540	15,257	3,871	6,953	100.0	81.2	8.1	5.3	3.2	0.8	1.4
1992-93	514,756	411,435	42,886	30,283	16,763	4,408	8,981	100.0	79.9	8.3	5.9	3.3	0.9	1.7
1993-94	530,632	419,694	45,523	32,118	18,444	4,876	9,977	100.0	79.1	8.6	6.1	3.5	0.9	1.9
1994-95	539,691	420,656	47,067	35,962	20,677	5,482	9,847	100.0	77.9	8.7	6.7	3.8	1.0	1.8
1995-96	555,216	426,106	52,014	38,254	23,138	5,573	10,131	100.0	76.7	9.4	6.9	4.2	1.0	1.8
1996-97	571,226	429,464	56,306	43,549	25,159	5,984	10,764	100.0	75.2	9.9	7.6	4.4	1.0	1.9
1997-98	558,555	413,561	55,314	45,876	25,196	6,246	12,362	100.0	74.0	9.9	8.2	4.5	1.1	2.2
1998-99	559,954	409,086	57,439	48,670	27,586	6,424	10,749	100.0	73.1	10.3	8.7	4.9	1.1	1.9
1999-2000	564,933	408,772	60,221	51,573	27,782	6,497	10,088	100.0	72.4	10.7	9.1	4.9	1.2	1.8
2000-01	578,865	411,075	63,855	57,288	28,463	6,623	11,561	100.0	71.0	11.0	9.9	4.9	1.1	2.0
2001-02	595,133	417,733	67,343	60,003	30,945	6,832	12,277	100.0	70.2	11.3	10.1	5.2	1.1	2.1
2002-03	634,016	438,261	75,609	66,673	32,629	7,461	13,383	100.0	69.1	11.9	10.5	5.1	1.2	2.1
2003-04	665,301	456,047	81,183	72,270	33,149	8,119	14,533	100.0	68.5	12.2	10.9	5.0	1.2	2.2
2004-05	696,660	475,513	86,402	78,557	33,669	8,435	14,084	100.0	68.3	12.4	11.3	4.8	1.2	2.0
2005-06	713,066	485,297	89,784	80,854	35,201	8,552	13,378	100.0	68.1	12.6	11.3	4.9	1.2	1.9
2006-07	728,114	491,572	91,529	85,410	37,266	8,583	13,754	100.0	67.5	12.6	11.7	5.1	1.2	1.9
Males														
1976-77 ¹	209,672	178,236	15,330	9,105	3,630	1,216	2,155	100.0	85.0	7.3	4.3	1.7	0.6	1.0
1980-81 ²	183,819	151,242	14,290	8,327	4,557	1,108	4,295	100.0	82.3	7.8	4.5	2.5	0.6	2.3
1989-90	191,195	158,954	12,502	9,370	6,170	1,364	2,835	100.0	83.1	6.5	4.9	3.2	0.7	1.5
1990-91	198,634	161,858	14,143	10,738	7,164	1,439	3,292	100.0	81.5	7.1	5.4	3.6	0.7	1.7
1992-93	211,964	169,841	15,689	13,014	7,937	1,680	3,803	100.0	80.1	7.4	6.1	3.7	0.8	1.8
1993-94	215,261	170,905	16,931	13,214	8,289	1,837	4,085	100.0	79.4	7.9	6.1	3.9	0.9	1.9
1994-95	218,352	170,251	16,727	15,670	9,252	2,098	4,354	100.0	78.0	7.7	7.2	4.2	1.0	2.0
1995-96	219,514	169,230	17,941	15,740	10,229	1,993	4,381	100.0	77.1	8.2	7.2	4.7	0.9	2.0
1996-97	223,948	168,882	19,394	17,990	10,937	2,068	4,677	100.0	75.4	8.7	8.0	4.9	0.9	2.1
1997-98	217,613	161,212	18,686	19,108	10,953	2,252	5,402	100.0	74.1	8.6	8.8	5.0	1.0	2.5
1998-99	218,417	160,794	19,402	19,379	11,671	2,241	4,930	100.0	73.6	8.9	8.9	5.3	1.0	2.3
1999-2000	224,721	164,315	20,967	20,946	12,010	2,225	4,258	100.0	73.1	9.3	9.3	5.3	1.0	1.9
2000-01	231,645	166,322	22,147	23,350	12,339	2,294	5,193	100.0	71.8	9.6	10.1	5.3	1.0	2.2
2001-02	238,109	170,622	22,806	23,963	13,256	2,308	5,154	100.0	71.7	9.6	10.1	5.6	1.0	2.2
2002-03	253,451	179,163	25,591	26,461	14,057	2,618	5,561	100.0	70.7	10.1	10.4	5.5	1.0	2.2
2003-04	260,033	183,819	25,961	27,828	13,907	2,740	5,778	100.0	70.7	10.0	10.7	5.3	1.1	2.2
2004-05	267,536	188,569	27,151	29,658	13,802	2,774	5,582	100.0	70.5	10.1	11.1	5.2	1.0	2.1
2005-06	270,095	190,139	27,619	30,040	14,224	2,774	5,299	100.0	70.4	10.2	11.1	5.3	1.0	2.0
2006-07	275,187	191,565	28,273	31,646	15,510	2,873	5,320	100.0	69.6	10.3	11.5	5.6	1.0	1.9
Females														
1976-77 ¹	195,284	164,054	17,829	7,531	3,414	1,282	1,174	100.0	84.0	9.1	3.9	1.7	0.7	0.6
1980-81 ²	226,355	187,925	21,040	9,473	4,093	1,476	2,348	100.0	83.0	9.3	4.2	1.8	0.7	1.0
1989-90	263,907	217,862	21,824	12,134	6,896	2,066	3,125	100.0	82.6	8.3	4.6	2.6	0.8	1.2
1990-91	283,086	229,406	24,992	14,802	8,093	2,432	3,661	100.0	81.0	8.7	5.2	2.9	0.9	1.3
1992-93	302,792	241,594	27,197	17,269	8,826	2,728	5,178	100.0	79.8	9.0	5.7	2.9	0.9	1.7
1993-94	315,371	248,789	28,592	18,904	10,155	3,039	5,892	100.0	78.9	9.1	6.0	3.2	1.0	1.9
1994-95	321,339	250,405	30,340	20,292	11,425	3,384	5,493	100.0	77.9	9.4	6.3	3.6	1.1	1.7
1995-96	335,702	256,876	34,073	22,514	12,909	3,580	5,750	100.0	76.5	10.1	6.7	3.8	1.1	1.7
1996-97	347,278	260,582	36,912	25,559	14,222	3,916	6,087	100.0	75.0	10.6	7.4	4.1	1.1	1.8
1997-98	340,942	252,349	36,628	26,768	14,243	3,994	6,960	100.0	74.0	10.7	7.9	4.2	1.2	2.0
1998-99	341,537	248,292	38,037	29,291	15,915	4,183	5,819	100.0	72.7	11.1	8.6	4.7	1.2	1.7
1999-2000	340,212	244,457	39,254	30,627	15,772	4,272	5,830	100.0	71.9	11.5	9.0	4.6	1.3	1.7
2000-01	347,220	244,753	41,708	33,938	16,124	4,329	6,368	100.0	70.5	12.0	9.8	4.6	1.2	1.8
2001-02	357,024	247,111	44,537	36,040	17,689	4,524	7,123	100.0	69.2	12.5	10.1	5.0	1.3	2.0
2002-03	380,565	259,098	50,018	40,212	18,572	4,843	7,822	100.0	68.1	13.1	10.6	4.9	1.3	2.1
2003-04	405,268	272,228	55,222	44,442	19,242	5,379	8,755	100.0	67.2	13.6	11.0	4.7	1.3	2.2
2004-05	429,124	286,944	59,251	48,899	19,867	5,661	8,502	100.0	66.9	13.8	11.4	4.6	1.3	2.0
2005-06	442,971	295,158	62,165	50,814	20,977	5,778	8,079	100.0	66.6	14.0	11.5	4.7	1.3	1.8
2006-07	452,927	300,007	63,256	53,764	21,756	5,710	8,434	100.0	66.2	14.0	11.9	4.8	1.3	1.9

¹Excludes 1,170 males and 251 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

²Excludes 4,819 males and 1,384 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For 1989-90 and later years, reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1976-77 and 1980-81; and 1989-90 through 2006-07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90-99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 282. Associate's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex, race/ethnicity, and field of study: 2006–07

Field of study	Total							Males							Females						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
All fields, total	728,114	491,572	91,529	85,410	37,266	8,583	13,754	275,187	191,565	28,273	31,646	15,510	2,873	5,320	452,927	300,007	63,256	53,764	21,756	5,710	8,434
Agriculture and natural resources.....	5,838	5,459	72	172	34	83	18	3,626	3,419	49	95	15	38	10	2,212	2,040	23	77	19	45	8
Architecture and related services	517	316	38	115	29	3	16	231	116	31	62	15	2	5	286	200	7	53	14	1	11
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies	164	39	15	33	6	70	1	53	12	8	13	2	18	0	111	27	7	20	4	52	1
Biological and biomedical sciences	2,060	1,144	192	342	270	58	54	676	383	68	96	83	16	30	1,384	761	124	246	187	42	24
Business	116,101	74,402	18,032	12,413	6,405	1,313	3,536	41,413	27,654	5,135	4,410	2,495	387	1,332	74,688	46,748	12,897	8,003	3,910	926	2,204
Communications, journalism, and related programs	2,609	1,889	244	283	80	21	92	1,311	981	105	144	40	8	33	1,298	908	139	139	40	13	59
Communications technologies.....	3,095	2,289	344	270	121	27	44	1,874	1,397	207	155	75	15	25	1,221	892	137	115	46	12	19
Computer and information sciences	27,712	18,379	4,301	3,008	1,282	315	427	20,459	14,119	2,617	2,282	943	204	294	7,253	4,260	1,684	726	339	111	133
Construction trades	3,895	3,342	262	170	72	45	4	3,696	3,192	243	148	68	41	4	199	150	19	22	4	4	0
Education.....	13,021	8,479	2,139	1,542	221	509	131	1,773	1,254	218	162	27	95	17	11,248	7,225	1,921	1,380	194	414	114
Engineering	2,136	1,338	201	291	184	31	91	1,835	1,173	166	246	149	25	76	301	165	35	45	35	6	15
Engineering technologies ¹	29,199	21,284	3,190	2,989	1,144	298	294	25,155	18,555	2,637	2,527	962	231	243	4,044	2,729	553	462	182	67	51
English language and literature/letters	1,249	709	102	286	104	15	33	378	213	29	83	45	3	5	871	496	73	203	59	12	28
Family and consumer sciences	9,124	4,864	1,978	1,679	329	140	134	333	189	68	47	18	2	9	8,791	4,675	1,910	1,632	311	138	125
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	1,207	784	76	262	41	13	31	195	111	13	51	10	1	9	1,012	673	63	211	31	12	22
Health professions and related clinical sciences	145,436	104,730	18,861	12,294	6,672	1,501	1,378	21,214	14,227	2,493	2,245	1,745	196	308	124,222	90,503	16,368	10,049	4,927	1,305	1,070
Legal professions and studies.....	10,391	6,751	1,937	1,324	228	103	48	1,046	635	206	142	37	20	6	9,345	6,116	1,731	1,182	191	83	42
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	250,030	166,142	27,673	33,684	14,239	2,709	5,583	93,711	63,901	8,982	11,851	5,832	929	2,216	156,319	102,241	18,691	21,833	8,407	1,780	3,367
Library science	84	69	4	5	2	4	0	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	76	61	4	5	2	4	0
Mathematics and statistics	827	462	49	187	85	15	29	548	296	36	133	57	8	18	279	166	13	54	28	7	11
Mechanics and repair technologies	15,432	11,364	1,127	1,780	821	246	94	14,720	10,913	1,040	1,678	781	223	85	712	451	87	102	40	23	9
Military technologies.....	781	539	106	80	49	7	0	641	447	84	66	39	5	0	140	92	22	14	10	2	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	15,838	9,248	1,716	2,589	1,814	106	365	6,578	4,047	729	888	733	44	137	9,260	5,201	987	1,701	1,081	62	228
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies	1,251	873	179	116	32	26	25	749	515	116	72	23	17	6	502	358	63	44	9	9	19
Philosophy and religious studies	375	329	17	17	5	1	6	115	86	12	10	4	1	2	260	243	5	7	1	0	4
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	3,404	2,212	258	378	376	43	137	1,948	1,295	136	232	181	18	86	1,456	917	122	146	195	25	51
Precision production.....	1,973	1,735	81	97	41	16	3	1,849	1,630	70	93	39	14	3	124	105	11	4	2	2	0
Psychology	2,213	1,335	214	470	96	77	21	517	307	37	117	27	25	4	1,696	1,028	177	353	69	52	17
Public administration and social service professions.....	4,338	2,275	1,238	616	78	96	35	596	296	164	101	14	16	5	3,742	1,979	1,074	515	64	80	30
Security and protective services.....	28,208	18,952	4,171	4,095	592	299	99	15,481	11,675	1,342	1,907	380	134	43	12,727	7,277	2,829	2,188	212	165	56
Social sciences and history.....	7,080	3,953	723	1,446	609	208	141	2,494	1,464	223	460	248	48	51	4,586	2,489	500	986	361	160	90
Social sciences.....	6,673	3,666	714	1,366	587	200	140	2,252	1,290	218	411	238	44	51	4,421	2,376	496	955	349	156	89
History.....	407	287	9	80	22	8	1	242	174	5	49	10	4	0	165	113	4	31	12	4	1
Theology and religious vocations	608	469	105	18	5	4	7	313	224	71	10	2	2	4	295	245	34	8	3	2	3
Transportation and materials moving.....	1,674	1,276	112	163	65	24	34	1,442	1,120	94	137	52	19	20	232	156	18	26	13	5	14
Visual and performing arts	20,244	14,141	1,772	2,196	1,135	157	843	8,209	5,711	844	983	369	68	234	12,035	8,430	928	1,213	766	89	609

¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanics and repair technologies," which are listed separately.
 NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources

and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

Table 283. Associate's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex, race/ethnicity, and field of study: 2005–06

Field of study	Total							Males							Females						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
All fields, total	713,066	485,297	89,784	80,854	35,201	8,552	13,378	270,095	190,139	27,619	30,040	14,224	2,774	5,299	442,971	295,158	62,165	50,814	20,977	5,778	8,079
Agriculture and natural resources.....	6,168	5,733	59	143	70	98	65	3,792	3,575	38	93	23	47	16	2,376	2,158	21	50	47	51	49
Architecture and related services	656	416	49	122	47	2	20	247	141	30	55	16	0	5	409	275	19	67	31	2	15
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies	124	22	21	19	3	54	5	37	7	7	7	1	14	1	87	15	14	12	2	40	4
Biological and biomedical sciences	1,827	1,031	162	280	228	69	57	626	361	67	92	75	16	15	1,201	670	95	188	153	53	42
Business	114,095	73,280	17,764	12,288	6,425	1,366	2,972	40,136	27,013	5,020	4,248	2,365	398	1,092	73,959	46,267	12,744	8,040	4,060	968	1,880
Communications, journalism, and related programs	2,629	1,905	253	279	103	27	62	1,316	988	103	144	40	16	25	1,313	917	150	135	63	11	37
Communications technologies.....	3,380	2,449	395	333	128	27	48	2,036	1,437	253	235	79	12	20	1,344	1,012	142	98	49	15	28
Computer and information sciences	31,246	20,474	5,011	3,279	1,576	358	548	22,464	15,499	2,930	2,371	1,095	197	372	8,782	4,975	2,081	908	481	161	176
Construction trades	3,850	3,262	239	202	61	74	12	3,633	3,096	213	187	58	69	10	217	166	26	15	3	5	2
Education.....	14,475	8,994	2,532	2,103	222	513	111	2,232	1,505	332	262	34	78	21	12,243	7,489	2,200	1,841	188	435	90
Engineering	2,162	1,378	224	312	140	23	85	1,861	1,197	193	270	108	20	73	301	181	31	42	32	3	12
Engineering technologies ¹	30,461	22,101	3,336	3,222	1,140	348	314	25,982	19,088	2,609	2,780	970	279	256	4,479	3,013	727	442	170	69	58
English language and literature/letters	1,105	694	94	200	63	13	41	370	233	32	67	24	5	9	735	461	62	133	39	8	32
Family and consumer sciences	9,488	5,172	2,032	1,668	346	140	130	418	246	72	56	25	6	13	9,070	4,926	1,960	1,612	321	134	117
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	1,161	771	64	240	43	17	26	216	125	6	58	17	2	8	945	646	58	182	26	15	18
Health professions and related clinical sciences	134,931	98,252	17,615	10,446	5,844	1,436	1,338	19,668	13,551	2,252	1,944	1,426	178	317	115,263	84,701	15,363	8,502	4,418	1,258	1,021
Legal professions and studies.....	10,509	6,960	1,768	1,404	209	115	53	1,093	642	210	177	38	19	7	9,416	6,318	1,558	1,227	171	96	46
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	244,689	164,099	26,878	31,962	13,256	2,661	5,833	89,955	61,989	8,638	10,943	5,208	833	2,344	154,734	102,110	18,240	21,019	8,048	1,828	3,489
Library science	136	114	3	11	7	0	1	15	10	1	2	2	0	0	121	104	2	9	5	0	1
Mathematics and statistics	753	400	36	163	90	10	54	483	250	22	116	58	6	31	270	150	14	47	32	4	23
Mechanics and repair technologies	14,454	11,152	1,028	1,347	673	156	98	13,713	10,663	936	1,262	616	146	90	741	489	92	85	57	10	8
Military technologies	610	399	113	54	41	3	0	510	335	92	46	34	3	0	100	64	21	8	7	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	14,473	8,889	1,646	1,944	1,578	98	318	6,224	3,945	693	777	647	38	124	8,249	4,944	953	1,167	931	60	194
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies	1,128	816	141	89	28	20	34	656	473	83	47	19	16	18	472	343	58	42	9	4	16
Philosophy and religious studies	367	332	4	20	4	2	5	97	70	3	17	2	2	3	270	262	1	3	2	0	2
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	2,902	1,907	259	282	273	33	148	1,702	1,146	121	171	161	17	86	1,200	761	138	111	112	16	62
Precision production	1,977	1,710	73	100	65	25	4	1,800	1,597	55	84	37	23	4	177	113	18	16	28	2	0
Psychology	1,944	1,205	207	384	83	43	22	446	281	44	81	19	13	8	1,498	924	163	303	64	30	14
Public administration and social service professions.....	4,415	2,312	1,235	652	98	75	43	642	313	191	97	17	16	8	3,773	1,999	1,044	555	81	59	35
Security and protective services.....	26,425	18,379	3,673	3,404	547	359	63	14,578	11,308	1,113	1,655	327	145	30	11,847	7,071	2,560	1,749	220	214	33
Social sciences and history	6,730	3,893	735	1,277	509	172	144	2,338	1,398	218	404	210	57	51	4,392	2,495	517	873	299	115	93
Social sciences	6,308	3,592	716	1,208	491	163	138	2,095	1,232	210	351	199	56	47	4,213	2,360	506	857	292	107	91
History.....	422	301	19	69	18	9	6	243	166	8	53	11	1	4	179	135	11	16	7	8	2
Theology and religious vocations	570	376	148	25	8	2	11	248	170	54	13	5	2	4	322	206	94	12	3	0	7
Transportation and materials moving.....	1,472	1,149	87	137	48	17	34	1,268	1,002	76	112	40	16	22	204	147	11	25	8	1	12
Visual and performing arts	21,754	15,271	1,900	2,463	1,245	196	679	9,293	6,485	912	1,167	428	85	216	12,461	8,786	988	1,296	817	111	463

¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanics and repair technologies," which are listed separately.
 NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources

and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

Table 284. Bachelor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976-77 through 2006-07

Year and sex	Number of degrees conferred							Percentage distribution of degrees conferred						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Total														
1976-77 ¹	917,900	807,688	58,636	18,743	13,793	3,326	15,714	100.0	88.0	6.4	2.0	1.5	0.4	1.7
1980-81 ²	934,800	807,319	60,673	21,832	18,794	3,593	22,589	100.0	86.4	6.5	2.3	2.0	0.4	2.4
1989-90	1,051,344	887,151	61,046	32,829	39,230	4,390	26,698	100.0	84.4	5.8	3.1	3.7	0.4	2.5
1990-91	1,094,538	914,093	66,375	37,342	42,529	4,583	29,616	100.0	83.5	6.1	3.4	3.9	0.4	2.7
1992-93	1,165,178	952,194	78,099	45,417	51,481	5,683	32,304	100.0	81.7	6.7	3.9	4.4	0.5	2.8
1993-94	1,169,275	939,008	83,909	50,299	55,689	6,192	34,178	100.0	80.3	7.2	4.3	4.8	0.5	2.9
1994-95	1,160,134	914,610	87,236	54,230	60,502	6,610	36,946	100.0	78.8	7.5	4.7	5.2	0.6	3.2
1995-96	1,164,792	905,846	91,496	58,351	64,433	6,976	37,690	100.0	77.8	7.9	5.0	5.5	0.6	3.2
1996-97	1,172,879	900,809	94,349	62,509	68,859	7,425	38,928	100.0	76.8	8.0	5.3	5.9	0.6	3.3
1997-98	1,184,406	901,344	98,251	66,005	71,678	7,903	39,225	100.0	76.1	8.3	5.6	6.1	0.7	3.3
1998-99	1,200,303	907,245	102,214	70,085	74,197	8,423	38,139	100.0	75.6	8.5	5.8	6.2	0.7	3.2
1999-2000	1,237,875	929,106	108,013	75,059	77,912	8,719	39,066	100.0	75.1	8.7	6.1	6.3	0.7	3.2
2000-01	1,244,171	927,357	111,307	77,745	78,902	9,049	39,811	100.0	74.5	8.9	6.2	6.3	0.7	3.2
2001-02	1,291,900	958,597	116,623	82,966	83,093	9,165	41,456	100.0	74.2	9.0	6.4	6.4	0.7	3.2
2002-03	1,348,811	994,616	124,253	89,029	87,964	9,875	43,074	100.0	73.7	9.2	6.6	6.5	0.7	3.2
2003-04	1,399,542	1,026,114	131,241	94,644	92,073	10,638	44,832	100.0	73.3	9.4	6.8	6.6	0.8	3.2
2004-05	1,439,264	1,049,141	136,122	101,124	97,209	10,307	45,361	100.0	72.9	9.5	7.0	6.8	0.7	3.2
2005-06	1,485,242	1,075,561	142,420	107,588	102,376	10,940	46,357	100.0	72.4	9.6	7.2	6.9	0.7	3.1
2006-07	1,524,092	1,099,850	146,653	114,936	105,297	11,455	45,901	100.0	72.2	9.6	7.5	6.9	0.8	3.0
Males														
1976-77 ¹	494,424	438,161	25,147	10,318	7,638	1,804	11,356	100.0	88.6	5.1	2.1	1.5	0.4	2.3
1980-81 ²	469,625	406,173	24,511	10,810	10,107	1,700	16,324	100.0	86.5	5.2	2.3	2.2	0.4	3.5
1989-90	491,696	414,982	23,257	14,932	19,711	1,860	16,954	100.0	84.4	4.7	3.0	4.0	0.4	3.4
1990-91	504,045	421,290	24,800	16,598	21,203	1,938	18,216	100.0	83.6	4.9	3.3	4.2	0.4	3.6
1992-93	532,881	437,262	28,962	19,883	25,303	2,450	19,021	100.0	82.1	5.4	3.7	4.7	0.5	3.6
1993-94	532,422	430,526	30,766	21,834	26,952	2,620	19,724	100.0	80.9	5.8	4.1	5.1	0.5	3.7
1994-95	526,131	417,878	31,793	23,626	28,992	2,739	21,103	100.0	79.4	6.0	4.5	5.5	0.5	4.0
1995-96	522,454	409,565	32,974	25,029	30,669	2,885	21,332	100.0	78.4	6.3	4.8	5.9	0.6	4.1
1996-97	520,515	403,366	33,616	26,318	32,521	2,996	21,698	100.0	77.5	6.5	5.1	6.2	0.6	4.2
1997-98	519,956	399,553	34,510	27,677	33,445	3,151	21,620	100.0	76.8	6.6	5.3	6.4	0.6	4.2
1998-99	518,746	396,996	34,876	28,662	34,225	3,323	20,664	100.0	76.5	6.7	5.5	6.6	0.6	4.0
1999-2000	530,367	402,961	37,024	30,301	35,853	3,464	20,764	100.0	76.0	7.0	5.7	6.8	0.7	3.9
2000-01	531,840	401,780	38,103	31,368	35,865	3,700	21,024	100.0	75.5	7.2	5.9	6.7	0.7	4.0
2001-02	549,816	414,892	39,196	32,951	37,660	3,624	21,493	100.0	75.5	7.1	6.0	6.8	0.7	3.9
2002-03	573,258	430,248	41,494	35,101	40,230	3,870	22,315	100.0	75.1	7.2	6.1	7.0	0.7	3.9
2003-04	595,425	445,483	43,851	37,288	41,360	4,244	23,199	100.0	74.8	7.4	6.3	6.9	0.7	3.9
2004-05	613,000	456,592	45,810	39,490	43,711	4,143	23,254	100.0	74.5	7.5	6.4	7.1	0.7	3.8
2005-06	630,600	467,467	48,079	41,814	45,809	4,203	23,228	100.0	74.1	7.6	6.6	7.3	0.7	3.7
2006-07	649,570	480,558	49,685	44,750	47,582	4,505	22,490	100.0	74.0	7.6	6.9	7.3	0.7	3.5
Females														
1976-77 ¹	423,476	369,527	33,489	8,425	6,155	1,522	4,358	100.0	87.3	7.9	2.0	1.5	0.4	1.0
1980-81 ²	465,175	401,146	36,162	11,022	8,687	1,893	6,265	100.0	86.2	7.8	2.4	1.9	0.4	1.3
1989-90	559,648	472,169	37,789	17,897	19,519	2,530	9,744	100.0	84.4	6.8	3.2	3.5	0.5	1.7
1990-91	590,493	492,803	41,575	20,744	21,326	2,645	11,400	100.0	83.5	7.0	3.5	3.6	0.4	1.9
1992-93	632,297	514,932	49,137	25,534	26,178	3,233	13,283	100.0	81.4	7.8	4.0	4.1	0.5	2.1
1993-94	636,853	508,482	53,143	28,465	28,737	3,572	14,454	100.0	79.8	8.3	4.5	4.5	0.6	2.3
1994-95	634,003	496,732	55,443	30,604	31,510	3,871	15,843	100.0	78.3	8.7	4.8	5.0	0.6	2.5
1995-96	642,338	496,281	58,522	33,322	33,764	4,091	16,358	100.0	77.3	9.1	5.2	5.3	0.6	2.5
1996-97	652,364	497,443	60,733	36,191	36,338	4,429	17,230	100.0	76.3	9.3	5.5	5.6	0.7	2.6
1997-98	664,450	501,791	63,741	38,328	38,233	4,752	17,605	100.0	75.5	9.6	5.8	5.8	0.7	2.6
1998-99	681,557	510,249	67,338	41,423	39,972	5,100	17,475	100.0	74.9	9.9	6.1	5.9	0.7	2.6
1999-2000	707,508	526,145	70,989	44,758	42,059	5,255	18,302	100.0	74.4	10.0	6.3	5.9	0.7	2.6
2000-01	712,331	525,577	73,204	46,377	43,037	5,349	18,787	100.0	73.8	10.3	6.5	6.0	0.8	2.6
2001-02	742,084	543,705	77,427	50,015	45,433	5,541	19,963	100.0	73.3	10.4	6.7	6.1	0.7	2.7
2002-03	775,553	564,368	82,759	53,928	47,734	6,005	20,759	100.0	72.8	10.7	7.0	6.2	0.8	2.7
2003-04	804,117	580,631	87,390	57,356	50,713	6,394	21,633	100.0	72.2	10.9	7.1	6.3	0.8	2.7
2004-05	826,264	592,549	90,312	61,634	53,498	6,164	22,107	100.0	71.7	10.9	7.5	6.5	0.7	2.7
2005-06	854,642	608,094	94,341	65,774	56,567	6,737	23,129	100.0	71.2	11.0	7.7	6.6	0.8	2.7
2006-07	874,522	619,292	96,968	70,186	57,715	6,950	23,411	100.0	70.8	11.1	8.0	6.6	0.8	2.7

¹Excludes 1,121 males and 528 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

²Excludes 258 males and 82 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For 1989-90 and later years, reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1976-77 and 1980-81; and 1989-90 through 2006-07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90-99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 285. Bachelor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex, race/ethnicity, and field of study: 2006–07

Field of study	Total							Males							Females						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
All fields, total	1,524,092	1,099,850	146,653	114,936	105,297	11,455	45,901	649,570	480,558	49,685	44,750	47,582	4,505	22,490	874,522	619,292	96,968	70,186	57,715	6,950	23,411
Agriculture and natural resources	23,133	20,116	680	859	901	214	363	12,309	10,961	290	399	383	111	165	10,824	9,155	390	460	518	103	198
Architecture and related services	9,717	6,983	455	948	867	51	413	5,393	3,965	264	541	393	33	197	4,324	3,018	191	407	474	18	216
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies	8,194	4,486	1,095	1,175	1,045	194	199	2,572	1,399	352	363	335	69	54	5,622	3,087	743	812	710	125	145
Biological and biomedical sciences	75,151	50,120	5,950	4,651	11,665	539	2,226	29,951	20,797	1,577	1,807	4,727	209	834	45,200	29,323	4,373	2,844	6,938	330	1,392
Business	327,531	223,221	37,054	24,724	24,361	2,174	15,997	166,350	120,356	13,947	11,099	11,789	995	8,164	161,181	102,865	23,107	13,625	12,572	1,179	7,833
Communications, journalism, and related programs	74,783	56,929	7,528	5,031	3,329	452	1,514	26,444	20,491	2,537	1,698	1,049	147	522	48,339	36,438	4,991	3,333	2,280	305	992
Communications technologies	3,637	2,614	346	306	251	19	101	2,565	1,879	212	231	164	12	67	1,072	735	134	75	87	7	34
Computer and information sciences	42,170	27,626	5,066	2,835	3,937	275	2,431	34,342	23,600	3,262	2,257	3,121	205	1,897	7,828	4,026	1,804	578	816	70	534
Construction trades	129	113	4	6	5	0	1	122	108	3	6	4	0	1	7	5	1	0	1	0	0
Education	105,641	89,868	6,739	5,111	2,043	909	971	22,516	18,979	1,661	979	434	185	278	83,125	70,889	5,078	4,132	1,609	724	693
Engineering	67,092	45,994	3,307	4,092	8,980	316	4,403	54,745	38,574	2,299	3,181	6,934	248	3,509	12,347	7,420	1,008	911	2,046	68	894
Engineering technologies ¹	14,588	11,125	1,396	854	700	141	372	13,114	10,194	1,135	738	617	112	318	1,474	931	261	116	83	29	54
English language and literature/letters	55,122	43,722	4,148	3,669	2,648	378	557	17,475	14,248	1,008	1,164	763	136	156	37,647	29,474	3,140	2,505	1,885	242	401
Family and consumer sciences	21,400	16,334	2,312	1,237	1,052	195	270	2,594	1,885	342	158	145	27	37	18,806	14,449	1,970	1,079	907	168	233
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	20,275	14,420	828	3,366	1,133	129	399	6,173	4,522	214	928	358	41	110	14,102	9,898	614	2,438	775	88	289
Health professions and related clinical sciences	101,810	75,579	11,413	6,069	5,993	777	1,979	14,325	10,146	1,483	1,043	1,182	120	351	87,485	65,433	9,930	5,026	4,811	657	1,628
Legal professions and studies	3,596	2,290	661	356	239	22	28	1,008	684	135	101	80	2	6	2,588	1,606	526	255	159	20	22
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	44,255	29,719	6,040	4,722	2,520	499	755	14,123	9,978	1,799	1,092	844	162	248	30,132	19,741	4,241	3,630	1,676	337	507
Library science	82	78	1	1	0	2	0	10	10	0	0	0	0	72	68	1	1	0	2	0	0
Mathematics and statistics	14,954	10,965	858	956	1,469	66	640	8,360	6,160	415	540	812	37	396	6,594	4,805	443	416	657	29	244
Mechanics and repair technologies	263	197	21	21	11	5	8	249	187	19	19	11	5	8	14	10	2	2	0	0	0
Military technologies	168	150	5	6	4	3	0	152	136	5	6	2	3	0	16	14	0	2	0	2	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	33,792	23,266	2,883	4,193	2,326	299	825	10,439	7,459	830	914	859	101	276	23,353	15,807	2,053	3,279	1,467	198	549
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies	27,430	21,467	2,557	1,830	852	242	482	14,190	10,888	1,491	1,017	441	114	239	13,240	10,579	1,066	813	411	128	243
Philosophy and religious studies	11,969	9,750	600	662	692	92	173	7,430	6,157	321	387	401	55	109	4,539	3,593	279	275	291	37	64
Physical sciences and science technologies	21,073	15,909	1,208	953	2,031	157	815	12,455	9,826	522	548	1,018	78	463	8,618	6,083	686	405	1,013	79	352
Precision production	23	17	0	2	3	1	0	12	10	0	1	0	1	0	11	7	0	1	3	0	0
Psychology	90,039	63,219	10,361	8,334	5,922	646	1,557	20,343	14,587	1,879	1,802	1,591	142	342	69,696	48,632	8,482	6,532	4,331	504	1,215
Public administration and social service professions	23,147	13,605	5,355	2,753	820	280	334	4,354	2,604	868	561	195	65	61	18,793	11,001	4,487	2,192	625	215	273
Security and protective services	39,206	25,215	7,162	4,795	1,179	362	493	19,505	13,804	2,575	2,101	649	163	213	19,701	11,411	4,587	2,694	530	199	280
Social sciences and history	164,183	117,453	14,689	13,762	12,626	1,295	4,358	82,417	62,263	5,449	6,012	5,947	583	2,163	81,766	55,190	9,240	7,750	6,679	712	2,195
Social sciences	129,737	88,837	12,993	11,472	11,261	1,024	4,150	62,200	45,075	4,674	4,720	5,248	440	2,043	67,537	43,762	8,319	6,752	6,013	584	2,107
History	34,446	28,616	1,696	2,290	1,365	271	208	20,217	17,188	775	1,292	699	143	120	14,229	11,428	921	998	666	128	88
Theology and religious vocations	8,696	7,323	638	308	222	41	164	5,761	4,956	344	186	134	29	112	2,935	2,367	294	122	88	12	52
Transportation and materials moving	5,657	4,592	296	372	210	67	120	5,043	4,101	268	331	181	58	104	614	491	28	41	29	9	16
Visual and performing arts	85,186	65,385	4,997	5,977	5,261	613	2,953	32,729	24,644	2,179	2,540	2,019	257	1,090	52,457	40,741	2,818	3,437	3,242	356	1,863

¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanics and repair technologies," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources

and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 286. Bachelor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex, race/ethnicity, and field of study: 2005–06

Field of study	Total							Males							Females						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
All fields, total	1,485,242	1,075,561	142,420	107,588	102,376	10,940	46,357	630,600	467,467	48,079	41,814	45,809	4,203	23,228	854,642	608,094	94,341	65,774	56,567	6,737	23,129
Agriculture and natural resources.....	23,053	20,190	685	764	806	256	352	12,063	10,801	296	338	347	120	161	10,990	9,389	389	426	459	136	191
Architecture and related services	9,515	6,991	455	826	794	46	403	5,414	4,094	267	463	355	18	217	4,101	2,897	188	363	439	28	186
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies	7,879	4,307	1,167	1,081	1,004	146	174	2,420	1,336	371	317	309	38	49	5,459	2,971	796	764	695	108	125
Biological and biomedical sciences	69,178	46,877	5,409	4,203	10,165	489	2,035	26,651	18,801	1,398	1,573	3,957	164	758	42,527	28,076	4,011	2,630	6,208	325	1,277
Business	318,042	216,567	36,195	23,100	24,154	2,087	15,939	159,683	115,773	13,138	10,355	11,234	926	8,257	158,359	100,794	23,057	12,745	12,920	1,161	7,682
Communications, journalism, and related programs	73,955	56,648	7,325	4,758	3,224	423	1,577	26,135	20,366	2,492	1,609	1,036	146	486	47,820	36,282	4,833	3,149	2,188	277	1,091
Communications technologies.....	2,981	2,191	295	222	181	15	77	2,007	1,509	159	147	131	11	50	974	682	136	75	50	4	27
Computer and information sciences	47,480	29,864	5,875	3,164	5,180	304	3,093	37,705	25,237	3,502	2,455	3,937	215	2,359	9,775	4,627	2,373	709	1,243	89	734
Construction trades	141	123	9	2	4	0	3	134	118	7	2	4	0	3	7	5	2	0	0	0	0
Education.....	107,238	91,279	6,864	5,196	1,954	902	1,043	22,448	18,950	1,693	934	397	197	277	84,790	72,329	5,171	4,262	1,557	705	766
Engineering	67,045	45,465	3,355	4,051	9,070	364	4,740	54,036	37,681	2,335	3,179	6,849	290	3,702	13,009	7,784	1,020	872	2,221	74	1,038
Engineering technologies ¹	14,178	10,600	1,536	824	699	140	379	12,604	9,670	1,171	700	624	125	314	1,574	930	365	124	75	15	65
English language and literature/letters	55,096	43,872	4,242	3,545	2,600	341	496	17,316	14,224	1,048	1,090	718	109	127	37,780	29,648	3,194	2,455	1,882	232	369
Family and consumer sciences	20,775	16,083	2,227	1,163	898	160	244	2,436	1,810	328	123	116	14	45	18,339	14,273	1,899	1,040	782	146	199
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	19,410	13,819	799	3,231	1,039	82	440	5,842	4,320	200	849	310	28	135	13,568	9,499	599	2,382	729	54	305
Health professions and related clinical sciences	91,973	69,092	10,268	5,230	5,102	673	1,608	12,914	9,248	1,339	920	1,001	100	306	79,059	59,844	8,929	4,310	4,101	573	1,302
Legal professions and studies.....	3,302	2,081	578	335	247	35	26	982	643	132	108	81	9	9	2,320	1,438	446	227	166	26	17
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	44,898	30,162	5,701	4,938	2,808	501	788	14,144	10,074	1,614	1,140	875	150	291	30,754	20,088	4,087	3,798	1,933	351	497
Library science	76	73	2	1	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	71	68	2	1	0	0	0	0
Mathematics and statistics	14,770	10,700	871	892	1,491	68	748	8,115	5,905	437	482	790	35	466	6,655	4,795	434	410	701	33	282
Mechanics and repair technologies	246	173	19	26	17	2	9	239	167	19	25	17	2	9	7	6	0	1	0	0	0
Military technologies	33	32	0	1	0	0	0	29	28	0	1	0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	32,012	22,495	2,746	3,431	2,252	254	834	9,959	7,206	815	732	780	86	340	22,053	15,289	1,931	2,699	1,472	168	494
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies	25,490	20,189	2,271	1,646	767	205	412	13,310	10,312	1,348	949	367	108	226	12,180	9,877	923	697	400	97	186
Philosophy and religious studies	11,985	9,801	689	654	622	66	153	7,428	6,117	395	425	354	39	98	4,557	3,684	294	229	268	27	55
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	20,318	15,421	1,178	903	1,818	155	843	11,831	9,421	477	494	884	83	472	8,487	6,000	701	409	934	72	371
Precision production	55	46	1	2	5	0	1	35	34	0	1	0	0	20	12	1	1	5	0	1	1
Psychology	88,134	62,645	9,663	8,051	5,568	628	1,579	19,865	14,474	1,764	1,741	1,430	136	320	68,269	48,171	7,899	6,310	4,138	492	1,259
Public administration and social service professions.....	21,986	13,168	5,187	2,365	716	239	311	4,126	2,543	861	448	162	49	63	17,860	10,625	4,326	1,917	554	190	248
Security and protective services.....	35,319	23,208	6,412	4,005	1,013	356	325	17,498	12,659	2,212	1,769	563	145	150	17,821	10,549	4,200	2,236	450	211	175
Social sciences and history	161,485	115,808	14,683	12,818	12,416	1,307	4,453	80,799	61,029	5,554	5,598	5,851	561	2,206	80,686	54,779	9,129	7,220	6,565	746	2,247
Social sciences	128,332	88,131	12,995	10,808	11,095	1,072	4,231	61,365	44,460	4,735	4,503	5,155	431	2,081	66,967	43,671	8,260	6,305	5,940	641	2,150
History.....	33,153	27,677	1,688	2,010	1,321	235	222	19,434	16,569	819	1,095	696	130	125	13,719	11,108	869	915	625	105	97
Theology and religious vocations	8,548	7,275	553	329	176	42	173	5,593	4,846	310	182	114	22	119	2,955	2,429	243	147	62	20	54
Transportation and materials moving.....	5,349	4,382	305	290	194	42	136	4,717	3,876	272	246	169	38	116	632	506	33	44	25	4	20
Visual and performing arts	83,297	63,934	4,855	5,541	5,392	612	2,963	32,117	24,190	2,125	2,419	2,047	239	1,097	51,180	39,744	2,730	3,122	3,345	373	1,866

¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanics and repair technologies," which are listed separately.
NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources

and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2005-06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

Table 287. Master's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976-77 through 2006-07

Year and sex	Number of degrees conferred							Percentage distribution of degrees conferred						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Total														
1976-77 ¹	316,602	266,061	21,037	6,071	5,122	967	17,344	100.0	84.0	6.6	1.9	1.6	0.3	5.5
1980-81 ²	294,183	241,216	17,133	6,461	6,282	1,034	22,057	100.0	82.0	5.8	2.2	2.1	0.4	7.5
1989-90	324,301	254,299	15,336	7,892	10,439	1,090	35,245	100.0	78.4	4.7	2.4	3.2	0.3	10.9
1990-91	337,168	261,232	16,616	8,887	11,650	1,178	37,605	100.0	77.5	4.9	2.6	3.5	0.3	11.2
1992-93	369,585	279,827	19,744	10,638	13,863	1,405	44,108	100.0	75.7	5.3	2.9	3.8	0.4	11.9
1993-94	387,070	289,536	21,986	11,933	15,411	1,699	46,505	100.0	74.8	5.7	3.1	4.0	0.4	12.0
1994-95	397,629	293,345	24,166	12,905	16,847	1,621	48,745	100.0	73.8	6.1	3.2	4.2	0.4	12.3
1995-96	406,301	298,133	25,822	14,442	18,216	1,778	47,910	100.0	73.4	6.4	3.6	4.5	0.4	11.8
1996-97	419,401	305,005	28,403	15,440	19,061	1,940	49,552	100.0	72.7	6.8	3.7	4.5	0.5	11.8
1997-98	430,164	308,196	30,155	16,248	21,133	2,053	52,379	100.0	71.6	7.0	3.8	4.9	0.5	12.2
1998-99	439,986	313,487	32,541	17,838	22,072	2,016	52,032	100.0	71.2	7.4	4.1	5.0	0.5	11.8
1999-2000	457,056	320,485	35,874	19,253	23,218	2,246	55,980	100.0	70.1	7.8	4.2	5.1	0.5	12.2
2000-01	468,476	320,480	38,265	21,543	24,283	2,481	61,424	100.0	68.4	8.2	4.6	5.2	0.5	13.1
2001-02	482,118	327,645	40,370	22,385	25,411	2,624	63,683	100.0	68.0	8.4	4.6	5.3	0.5	13.2
2002-03	513,339	342,131	44,438	25,047	27,264	2,858	71,601	100.0	66.6	8.7	4.9	5.3	0.6	13.9
2003-04	558,940	369,582	50,657	29,666	30,952	3,192	74,891	100.0	66.1	9.1	5.3	5.5	0.6	13.4
2004-05	574,618	379,350	54,482	31,485	32,783	3,295	73,223	100.0	66.0	9.5	5.5	5.7	0.6	12.7
2005-06	594,065	393,357	58,976	32,438	34,029	3,504	71,761	100.0	66.2	9.9	5.5	5.7	0.6	12.1
2006-07	604,607	399,267	62,574	34,822	36,134	3,575	68,235	100.0	66.0	10.3	5.8	6.0	0.6	11.3
Males														
1976-77 ¹	167,396	139,210	7,781	3,268	3,123	521	13,493	100.0	83.2	4.6	2.0	1.9	0.3	8.1
1980-81 ²	145,666	115,562	6,158	3,085	3,773	501	16,587	100.0	79.3	4.2	2.1	2.6	0.3	11.4
1989-90	153,653	114,203	5,474	3,548	5,896	455	24,077	100.0	74.3	3.6	2.3	3.8	0.3	15.7
1990-91	156,482	114,419	5,916	3,936	6,575	488	25,148	100.0	73.1	3.8	2.5	4.2	0.3	16.1
1992-93	169,258	120,783	6,803	4,722	7,545	584	28,821	100.0	71.4	4.0	2.8	4.5	0.3	17.0
1993-94	176,085	124,409	7,424	5,122	8,298	692	30,140	100.0	70.7	4.2	2.9	4.7	0.4	17.1
1994-95	178,598	124,277	8,097	5,487	8,923	659	31,155	100.0	69.6	4.5	3.1	5.0	0.4	17.4
1995-96	179,081	124,847	8,445	5,843	9,400	705	29,841	100.0	69.7	4.7	3.3	5.2	0.4	16.7
1996-97	180,947	125,552	8,960	6,246	9,218	734	30,237	100.0	69.4	5.0	3.5	5.1	0.4	16.7
1997-98	184,375	125,605	9,652	6,512	10,262	782	31,562	100.0	68.1	5.2	3.5	5.6	0.4	17.1
1998-99	186,148	126,674	10,058	7,032	10,491	771	31,122	100.0	68.1	5.4	3.8	5.6	0.4	16.7
1999-2000	191,792	128,046	11,212	7,635	11,047	836	33,016	100.0	66.8	5.8	4.0	5.8	0.4	17.2
2000-01	194,351	125,993	11,568	8,271	11,349	917	36,253	100.0	64.8	6.0	4.3	5.8	0.5	18.7
2001-02	199,120	128,776	11,795	8,430	11,746	993	37,380	100.0	64.7	5.9	4.2	5.9	0.5	18.8
2002-03	211,664	133,398	12,869	9,270	12,518	1,027	42,582	100.0	63.0	6.1	4.4	5.9	0.5	20.1
2003-04	229,545	143,827	14,653	10,813	14,347	1,127	44,778	100.0	62.7	6.4	4.7	6.3	0.5	19.5
2004-05	233,590	147,546	15,733	11,385	15,031	1,160	42,735	100.0	63.2	6.7	4.9	6.4	0.5	18.3
2005-06	237,896	150,954	16,959	11,637	15,803	1,244	41,299	100.0	63.5	7.1	4.9	6.6	0.5	17.4
2006-07	238,189	151,358	17,907	12,362	16,451	1,264	38,847	100.0	63.5	7.5	5.2	6.9	0.5	16.3
Females														
1976-77 ¹	149,206	126,851	13,256	2,803	1,999	446	3,851	100.0	85.0	8.9	1.9	1.3	0.3	2.6
1980-81 ²	148,517	125,654	10,975	3,376	2,509	533	5,470	100.0	84.6	7.4	2.3	1.7	0.4	3.7
1989-90	170,648	140,096	9,862	4,344	4,543	635	11,168	100.0	82.1	5.8	2.5	2.7	0.4	6.5
1990-91	180,686	146,813	10,700	4,951	5,075	690	12,457	100.0	81.3	5.9	2.7	2.8	0.4	6.9
1992-93	200,327	159,044	12,941	5,916	6,318	821	15,287	100.0	79.4	6.5	3.0	3.2	0.4	7.6
1993-94	210,985	165,127	14,562	6,811	7,113	1,007	16,365	100.0	78.3	6.9	3.2	3.4	0.5	7.8
1994-95	219,031	169,068	16,069	7,418	7,924	962	17,590	100.0	77.2	7.3	3.4	3.6	0.4	8.0
1995-96	227,220	173,286	17,377	8,599	8,816	1,073	18,069	100.0	76.3	7.6	3.8	3.9	0.5	8.0
1996-97	238,454	179,453	19,443	9,194	9,843	1,206	19,315	100.0	75.3	8.2	3.9	4.1	0.5	8.1
1997-98	245,789	182,591	20,503	9,736	10,871	1,271	20,817	100.0	74.3	8.3	4.0	4.4	0.5	8.5
1998-99	253,838	186,813	22,483	10,806	11,581	1,245	20,910	100.0	73.6	8.9	4.3	4.6	0.5	8.2
1999-2000	265,264	192,439	24,662	11,618	12,171	1,410	22,964	100.0	72.5	9.3	4.4	4.6	0.5	8.7
2000-01	274,125	194,487	26,697	13,272	12,934	1,564	25,171	100.0	70.9	9.7	4.8	4.7	0.6	9.2
2001-02	282,998	198,869	28,575	13,955	13,665	1,631	26,303	100.0	70.3	10.1	4.9	4.8	0.6	9.3
2002-03	301,675	208,733	31,569	15,777	14,746	1,831	29,019	100.0	69.2	10.5	5.2	4.9	0.6	9.6
2003-04	329,395	225,755	36,004	18,853	16,605	2,065	30,113	100.0	68.5	10.9	5.7	5.0	0.6	9.1
2004-05	341,028	231,804	38,749	20,100	17,752	2,135	30,488	100.0	68.0	11.4	5.9	5.2	0.6	8.9
2005-06	356,169	242,403	42,017	20,801	18,226	2,260	30,462	100.0	68.1	11.8	5.8	5.1	0.6	8.6
2006-07	366,418	247,909	44,667	22,460	19,683	2,311	29,388	100.0	67.7	12.2	6.1	5.4	0.6	8.0

¹Excludes 387 men and 175 women whose racial/ethnic group was not available.
²Excludes 1,377 men and 179 women whose racial/ethnic group was not available.
 NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For 1989-90 and later years, reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1976-77 and 1980-81; and 1989-90 through 2006-07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90-99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 288. Master's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex, race/ethnicity, and field of study: 2006–07

Field of study	Total							Males							Females						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
All fields, total	604,607	399,267	62,574	34,822	36,134	3,575	68,235	238,189	151,358	17,907	12,362	16,451	1,264	38,847	366,418	247,909	44,667	22,460	19,683	2,311	29,388
Agriculture and natural resources	4,623	3,469	158	139	147	39	671	2,174	1,633	52	62	57	13	357	2,449	1,836	106	77	90	26	314
Architecture and related services	5,951	3,902	301	391	390	24	943	3,304	2,243	156	217	159	10	519	2,647	1,659	145	174	231	14	424
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies	1,699	995	175	163	128	27	211	617	365	49	61	53	16	73	1,082	630	126	102	75	11	138
Biological and biomedical sciences	8,747	5,525	505	392	989	37	1,299	3,568	2,375	134	132	382	20	525	5,179	3,150	371	260	607	17	774
Business	150,211	87,416	19,746	7,966	12,705	806	21,572	84,115	51,925	7,152	4,285	7,204	420	13,129	66,096	35,491	12,594	3,681	5,501	386	8,443
Communications, journalism, and related programs	6,773	4,404	714	332	374	27	922	2,153	1,489	166	93	120	9	276	4,620	2,915	548	239	254	18	646
Communications technologies	499	203	63	17	33	12	171	332	142	41	15	16	8	110	167	61	22	2	17	4	61
Computer and information sciences	16,232	6,342	1,043	479	2,038	46	6,284	11,985	5,012	641	368	1,406	39	4,519	4,247	1,330	402	111	632	7	1,765
Construction trades	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education	176,572	135,539	18,361	11,857	4,731	1,140	4,944	40,164	31,068	3,843	2,695	953	284	1,321	136,408	104,471	14,518	9,162	3,778	856	3,623
Engineering	29,472	12,415	924	1,131	3,502	70	11,430	22,872	10,117	625	851	2,464	51	8,764	6,600	2,298	299	280	1,038	19	2,666
Engineering technologies ¹	2,690	1,395	229	135	270	16	645	1,993	1,059	148	90	197	12	487	697	336	81	45	73	4	158
English language and literature/letters	8,742	7,119	435	395	312	66	415	2,867	2,406	90	135	85	23	128	5,875	4,713	345	260	227	43	287
Family and consumer sciences	2,080	1,489	233	101	88	5	164	292	207	28	12	12	1	32	1,788	1,282	205	89	76	4	132
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	3,443	1,960	86	530	129	12	726	1,058	647	30	138	34	5	204	2,385	1,313	56	392	95	7	522
Health professions and related clinical sciences	54,531	38,847	5,632	2,875	4,005	358	2,814	10,636	7,067	886	619	1,052	69	943	43,895	31,780	4,746	2,256	2,953	289	1,871
Legal professions and studies	4,486	1,397	257	192	232	15	2,393	2,335	784	95	78	110	7	1,261	2,151	613	162	114	122	8	1,132
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	3,634	2,792	311	205	161	20	145	1,352	1,048	96	72	68	7	61	2,282	1,744	215	133	93	13	84
Library science	6,767	5,651	288	351	311	37	129	1,309	1,090	36	72	73	8	30	5,458	4,561	252	279	238	29	99
Mathematics and statistics	4,884	2,342	169	163	483	15	1,712	2,859	1,430	87	103	250	9	980	2,025	912	82	60	233	6	732
Mechanics and repair technologies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies	202	178	11	4	7	2	0	178	162	8	2	4	2	0	24	16	3	2	3	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	4,762	3,306	363	260	280	38	515	1,703	1,130	125	96	93	12	247	3,059	2,176	238	164	187	26	268
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies	4,110	3,233	374	134	113	27	229	2,116	1,639	214	64	51	15	133	1,994	1,594	160	70	62	12	96
Philosophy and religious studies	1,716	1,388	66	66	64	5	127	1,087	876	38	43	43	2	85	629	512	28	23	21	3	42
Physical sciences and science technologies	5,839	3,549	157	185	331	22	1,595	3,556	2,171	74	116	173	13	1,009	2,283	1,378	83	69	158	9	586
Precision production	5	3	0	1	1	0	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	1
Psychology	21,037	15,002	2,719	1,523	902	139	752	4,265	3,196	470	262	166	35	136	16,772	11,806	2,249	1,261	736	104	616
Public administration and social service professions	31,131	19,579	5,733	2,677	1,334	328	1,480	7,758	4,829	1,211	613	355	59	691	23,373	14,750	4,522	2,064	979	269	789
Security and protective services	4,906	3,339	929	349	139	40	110	2,315	1,674	322	160	85	17	57	2,591	1,665	607	189	54	23	53
Social sciences and history	17,665	11,240	1,287	952	876	110	3,200	8,577	5,651	486	428	336	47	1,629	9,088	5,589	801	524	540	63	1,571
Social sciences	14,521	8,597	1,150	801	797	85	3,091	6,879	4,192	421	354	302	35	1,575	7,642	4,405	729	447	495	50	1,516
History	3,144	2,643	137	151	79	25	1,099	1,698	1,459	65	74	34	12	54	1,446	1,184	72	77	45	13	55
Theology and religious vocations	6,446	4,794	600	213	275	20	544	3,909	2,945	290	126	148	14	386	2,537	1,849	310	87	127	6	158
Transportation and materials moving	985	767	78	55	32	9	44	828	652	64	45	26	6	35	157	115	14	10	6	3	9
Visual and performing arts	13,767	9,687	627	590	752	63	2,048	5,910	4,325	250	309	275	31	720	7,857	5,362	377	281	477	32	1,328

¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanics and repair technologies," which are listed separately.
NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natu-

ral resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 289. Master's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex, race/ethnicity, and field of study: 2005–06

Field of study	Total							Males							Females						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
All fields, total	594,065	393,357	58,976	32,438	34,029	3,504	71,761	237,896	150,954	16,959	11,637	15,803	1,244	41,299	356,169	242,403	42,017	20,801	18,226	2,260	30,462
Agriculture and natural resources.....	4,640	3,480	128	153	97	42	740	2,280	1,694	51	63	38	21	413	2,360	1,786	77	90	59	21	327
Architecture and related services	5,743	3,791	237	315	372	36	992	3,165	2,179	122	169	150	24	521	2,578	1,612	115	146	222	12	471
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies	2,080	1,223	184	204	159	35	275	771	491	56	66	48	10	100	1,309	732	128	138	111	25	175
Biological and biomedical sciences	8,681	5,602	468	344	920	49	1,298	3,654	2,433	147	162	389	18	505	5,027	3,169	321	182	531	31	793
Business	146,406	86,404	17,933	7,191	11,923	731	22,224	83,550	52,133	6,578	3,920	6,872	360	13,687	62,856	34,271	11,355	3,271	5,051	371	8,537
Communications, journalism, and related programs	7,244	4,730	702	381	380	25	1,026	2,282	1,546	158	117	103	8	350	4,962	3,184	544	264	277	17	676
Communications technologies.....	501	227	62	22	47	1	142	329	165	43	13	28	1	79	172	62	19	9	19	0	63
Computer and information sciences	17,055	6,680	996	494	2,168	68	6,649	12,470	5,261	584	360	1,423	49	4,793	4,585	1,419	412	134	745	19	1,856
Construction trades	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education.....	174,620	134,221	18,237	11,233	4,446	1,144	5,339	40,700	31,556	3,852	2,578	962	303	1,449	133,920	102,665	14,385	8,655	3,484	841	3,890
Engineering	30,989	12,570	880	980	3,340	89	13,130	23,855	10,048	615	747	2,344	67	10,034	7,134	2,522	265	233	996	22	3,096
Engineering technologies ¹	2,541	1,363	235	106	249	15	573	1,811	989	132	72	179	11	428	730	374	103	34	70	4	145
English language and literature/letters	8,845	7,247	465	377	293	61	402	2,860	2,416	126	114	79	23	102	5,985	4,831	339	263	214	38	300
Family and consumer sciences	1,983	1,417	225	97	62	17	165	259	191	26	9	5	3	25	1,724	1,226	199	88	57	14	140
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	3,539	2,076	77	489	160	10	727	1,049	649	19	111	56	2	212	2,490	1,427	58	378	104	8	515
Health professions and related clinical sciences	51,380	36,452	5,054	2,780	3,717	349	3,028	10,630	6,963	820	642	1,048	81	1,076	40,750	29,489	4,234	2,138	2,669	268	1,952
Legal professions and studies.....	4,453	1,549	259	171	223	17	2,234	2,374	844	110	83	111	7	1,219	2,079	705	149	88	112	10	1,015
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	3,702	2,946	298	178	114	20	146	1,403	1,100	112	58	52	9	72	2,299	1,846	186	120	62	11	74
Library science	6,448	5,485	306	240	226	42	149	1,211	1,034	42	51	44	6	34	5,237	4,451	264	189	182	36	115
Mathematics and statistics	4,730	2,268	163	146	412	12	1,729	2,712	1,289	80	93	220	8	1,022	2,018	979	83	53	192	4	707
Mechanics and repair technologies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	4,491	3,134	325	275	209	37	511	1,560	1,045	91	89	69	10	256	2,931	2,089	234	186	140	27	255
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies	3,992	3,197	327	140	108	9	211	2,069	1,655	164	70	58	4	118	1,923	1,542	163	70	50	5	93
Philosophy and religious studies	1,739	1,358	89	68	64	11	149	1,046	804	47	43	44	10	98	693	554	42	25	20	1	51
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	5,922	3,583	195	193	266	19	1,666	3,568	2,174	98	113	139	12	1,032	2,354	1,409	97	80	127	7	634
Precision production	9	6	0	0	1	0	2	6	5	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	1	0	1
Psychology	19,770	14,340	2,403	1,354	803	141	729	4,079	3,065	397	278	160	19	160	15,691	11,275	2,006	1,076	643	122	569
Public administration and social service professions.....	30,510	19,529	5,474	2,425	1,222	279	1,581	7,572	4,703	1,169	555	338	65	742	22,938	14,826	4,305	1,870	884	214	839
Security and protective services.....	4,277	2,965	754	288	126	22	122	2,096	1,528	272	147	68	9	72	2,181	1,437	482	141	58	13	50
Social sciences and history	17,369	10,932	1,333	945	883	110	3,166	8,415	5,470	497	437	371	44	1,596	8,954	5,462	836	508	512	66	1,570
Social sciences	14,377	8,439	1,198	806	820	83	3,031	6,792	4,094	433	357	340	31	1,537	7,585	4,345	765	449	480	52	1,494
History.....	2,992	2,493	135	139	63	27	135	1,623	1,376	64	80	31	13	59	1,369	1,117	71	59	32	14	76
Theology and religious vocations	6,092	4,490	501	194	305	25	577	3,658	2,724	225	127	158	16	408	2,434	1,766	276	67	147	9	169
Transportation and materials moving.....	784	601	68	46	27	13	29	661	511	58	37	26	9	20	123	90	10	9	1	4	9
Visual and performing arts	13,530	9,491	598	609	707	75	2,050	5,801	4,289	268	313	221	35	675	7,729	5,202	330	296	486	40	1,375

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¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanics and repair technologies," which are listed separately.
NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources

and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2005-06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

Table 290. Doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976–77 through 2006–07

Year and sex	Number of degrees conferred ¹							Percentage distribution of degrees conferred ¹						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Total														
1976–77 ²	33,126	26,851	1,253	522	658	95	3,747	100.0	81.1	3.8	1.6	2.0	0.3	11.3
1980–81 ³	32,839	25,908	1,265	456	877	130	4,203	100.0	78.9	3.9	1.4	2.7	0.4	12.8
1989–90	38,371	26,221	1,149	780	1,225	98	8,898	100.0	68.3	3.0	2.0	3.2	0.3	23.2
1990–91	39,294	25,855	1,248	757	1,504	106	9,824	100.0	65.8	3.2	1.9	3.8	0.3	25.0
1992–93	42,132	26,816	1,350	824	1,578	107	11,457	100.0	63.6	3.2	2.0	3.7	0.3	27.2
1993–94	43,185	27,212	1,385	900	2,024	134	11,530	100.0	63.0	3.2	2.1	4.7	0.3	26.7
1994–95	44,446	27,846	1,667	984	2,689	130	11,130	100.0	62.7	3.8	2.2	6.1	0.3	25.0
1995–96	44,652	27,773	1,632	997	2,641	159	11,450	100.0	62.2	3.7	2.2	5.9	0.4	25.6
1996–97	45,876	28,596	1,865	1,120	2,667	175	11,453	100.0	62.3	4.1	2.4	5.8	0.4	25.0
1997–98	46,010	28,803	2,067	1,275	2,339	186	11,340	100.0	62.6	4.5	2.8	5.1	0.4	24.6
1998–99	44,077	27,838	2,136	1,302	2,299	194	10,308	100.0	63.2	4.8	3.0	5.2	0.4	23.4
1999–2000	44,808	27,843	2,246	1,305	2,420	160	10,834	100.0	62.1	5.0	2.9	5.4	0.4	24.2
2000–01	44,904	27,454	2,207	1,516	2,587	177	10,963	100.0	61.1	4.9	3.4	5.8	0.4	24.4
2001–02	44,160	26,903	2,395	1,434	2,319	180	10,929	100.0	60.9	5.4	3.2	5.3	0.4	24.7
2002–03	46,042	27,709	2,522	1,562	2,424	196	11,629	100.0	60.2	5.5	3.4	5.3	0.4	25.3
2003–04	48,378	28,214	2,900	1,662	2,632	217	12,753	100.0	58.3	6.0	3.4	5.4	0.4	26.4
2004–05	52,631	30,261	3,056	1,824	2,911	237	14,342	100.0	57.5	5.8	3.5	5.5	0.5	27.3
2005–06	56,067	31,601	3,122	1,882	3,257	230	15,975	100.0	56.4	5.6	3.4	5.8	0.4	28.5
2006–07	60,616	34,071	3,727	2,034	3,541	249	16,994	100.0	56.2	6.1	3.4	5.8	0.4	28.0
Males														
1976–77 ²	25,036	20,032	766	383	540	67	3,248	100.0	80.0	3.1	1.5	2.2	0.3	13.0
1980–81 ³	22,595	17,310	694	277	655	95	3,564	100.0	76.6	3.1	1.2	2.9	0.4	15.8
1989–90	24,401	15,314	531	419	865	49	7,223	100.0	62.8	2.2	1.7	3.5	0.2	29.6
1990–91	24,756	14,853	597	399	1,017	59	7,831	100.0	60.0	2.4	1.6	4.1	0.2	31.6
1992–93	26,073	14,991	617	437	1,040	52	8,936	100.0	57.5	2.4	1.7	4.0	0.2	34.3
1993–94	26,552	15,159	627	463	1,373	66	8,864	100.0	57.1	2.4	1.7	5.2	0.2	33.4
1994–95	26,916	15,375	730	488	1,756	58	8,509	100.0	57.1	2.7	1.8	6.5	0.2	31.6
1995–96	26,841	15,112	727	514	1,692	80	8,716	100.0	56.3	2.7	1.9	6.3	0.3	32.5
1996–97	27,146	15,499	795	585	1,645	87	8,535	100.0	57.1	2.9	2.2	6.1	0.3	31.4
1997–98	26,664	15,399	824	652	1,392	83	8,314	100.0	57.8	3.1	2.4	5.2	0.3	31.2
1998–99	25,146	14,726	873	625	1,337	92	7,493	100.0	58.6	3.5	2.5	5.3	0.4	29.8
1999–2000	25,028	14,472	876	611	1,356	57	7,656	100.0	57.8	3.5	2.4	5.4	0.2	30.6
2000–01	24,728	13,937	855	687	1,453	76	7,720	100.0	56.4	3.5	2.8	5.9	0.3	31.2
2001–02	23,708	13,330	922	650	1,242	67	7,497	100.0	56.2	3.9	2.7	5.2	0.3	31.6
2002–03	24,351	13,478	915	741	1,243	76	7,898	100.0	55.3	3.8	3.0	5.1	0.3	32.4
2003–04	25,323	13,567	1,015	766	1,293	90	8,592	100.0	53.6	4.0	3.0	5.1	0.4	33.9
2004–05	26,973	14,023	1,049	764	1,403	87	9,647	100.0	52.0	3.9	2.8	5.2	0.3	35.8
2005–06	28,634	14,659	1,081	826	1,555	105	10,408	100.0	51.2	3.8	2.9	5.4	0.4	36.3
2006–07	30,251	15,268	1,282	892	1,703	96	11,010	100.0	50.5	4.2	2.9	5.6	0.3	36.4
Females														
1976–77 ²	8,090	6,819	487	139	118	28	499	100.0	84.3	6.0	1.7	1.5	0.3	6.2
1980–81 ³	10,244	8,598	571	179	222	35	639	100.0	83.9	5.6	1.7	2.2	0.3	6.2
1989–90	13,970	10,907	618	361	360	49	1,675	100.0	78.1	4.4	2.6	2.6	0.4	12.0
1990–91	14,538	11,002	651	358	487	47	1,993	100.0	75.7	4.5	2.5	3.3	0.3	13.7
1992–93	16,059	11,825	733	387	538	55	2,521	100.0	73.6	4.6	2.4	3.4	0.3	15.7
1993–94	16,633	12,053	758	437	651	68	2,666	100.0	72.5	4.6	2.6	3.9	0.4	16.0
1994–95	17,530	12,471	937	496	933	72	2,621	100.0	71.1	5.3	2.8	5.3	0.4	15.0
1995–96	17,811	12,661	905	483	949	79	2,734	100.0	71.1	5.1	2.7	5.3	0.4	15.4
1996–97	18,730	13,097	1,070	535	1,022	88	2,918	100.0	69.9	5.7	2.9	5.5	0.5	15.6
1997–98	19,346	13,404	1,243	623	947	103	3,026	100.0	69.3	6.4	3.2	4.9	0.5	15.6
1998–99	18,931	13,112	1,263	677	962	102	2,815	100.0	69.3	6.7	3.6	5.1	0.5	14.9
1999–2000	19,780	13,371	1,370	694	1,064	103	3,178	100.0	67.6	6.9	3.5	5.4	0.5	16.1
2000–01	20,176	13,517	1,352	829	1,134	101	3,243	100.0	67.0	6.7	4.1	5.6	0.5	16.1
2001–02	20,452	13,573	1,473	784	1,077	113	3,432	100.0	66.4	7.2	3.8	5.3	0.6	16.8
2002–03	21,691	14,231	1,607	821	1,181	120	3,731	100.0	65.6	7.4	3.8	5.4	0.6	17.2
2003–04	23,055	14,647	1,885	896	1,339	127	4,161	100.0	63.5	8.2	3.9	5.8	0.6	18.0
2004–05	25,658	16,238	2,007	1,060	1,508	150	4,695	100.0	63.3	7.8	4.1	5.9	0.6	18.3
2005–06	27,433	16,942	2,041	1,056	1,702	125	5,567	100.0	61.8	7.4	3.8	6.2	0.5	20.3
2006–07	30,365	18,803	2,445	1,142	1,838	153	5,984	100.0	61.9	8.1	3.8	6.1	0.5	19.7

¹Includes Ph.D., Ed.D, and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Excludes first-professional degrees, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.²Excludes 106 men whose racial/ethnic group was not available.³Excludes 116 men and 3 women whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For 1989–90 and later years, reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not

reported. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1976–77 and 1980–81; and 1989–90 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 291. Doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex, race/ethnicity, and field of study: 2006–07

Field of study	Total							Males							Females						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
All fields, total	60,616	34,071	3,727	2,034	3,541	249	16,994	30,251	15,268	1,282	892	1,703	96	11,010	30,365	18,803	2,445	1,142	1,838	153	5,984
Agriculture and natural resources	1,272	634	26	18	30	3	561	768	384	7	12	13	1	351	504	250	19	6	17	2	210
Architecture and related services	178	68	4	9	9	0	88	104	37	3	5	4	0	55	74	31	1	4	5	0	33
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies	233	123	45	16	18	6	25	95	52	20	5	8	3	7	138	71	25	11	10	3	18
Biological and biomedical sciences	6,354	3,463	182	203	566	23	1,917	3,221	1,790	75	99	257	8	992	3,133	1,673	107	104	309	15	925
Business	2,029	928	173	66	148	6	708	1,188	552	78	45	87	5	421	841	376	95	21	61	1	287
Communications, journalism, and related programs	479	268	44	5	19	1	142	188	102	7	3	6	0	70	291	166	37	2	13	1	72
Communications technologies	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Computer and information sciences	1,595	496	34	19	127	3	916	1,267	401	20	15	96	2	733	328	95	14	4	31	1	183
Construction trades	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education	8,261	5,394	1,464	383	302	60	658	2,681	1,840	383	125	84	16	233	5,580	3,554	1,081	258	218	44	425
Engineering	8,062	2,143	127	147	552	9	5,084	6,377	1,693	85	97	422	7	4,073	1,685	450	42	50	130	2	1,011
Engineering technologies ¹	61	23	3	3	3	0	29	45	18	2	2	1	0	22	16	5	1	1	2	0	7
English language and literature/letters	1,178	890	68	41	46	9	124	478	386	12	19	16	2	43	700	504	56	22	30	7	81
Family and consumer sciences	337	189	40	10	10	2	86	73	43	5	0	4	1	20	264	146	35	10	6	1	66
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	1,059	533	17	86	62	1	360	437	243	6	37	22	0	129	622	290	11	49	40	1	231
Health professions and related clinical sciences	8,355	6,530	363	255	483	26	698	2,242	1,588	105	87	141	6	315	6,113	4,942	258	168	342	20	383
Legal professions and studies	143	19	4	2	3	0	115	78	7	3	1	1	0	66	65	12	1	1	2	0	49
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	77	59	5	4	1	2	6	38	24	3	4	1	1	5	39	35	2	0	0	1	1
Library science	52	25	6	2	2	0	17	18	8	1	1	1	0	7	34	17	5	1	1	0	10
Mathematics and statistics	1,351	508	24	24	86	1	708	949	360	18	19	54	0	498	402	148	6	5	32	1	210
Mechanics and repair technologies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	1,093	687	60	48	75	6	217	485	270	31	24	43	3	114	608	417	29	24	32	3	103
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies	218	134	12	7	13	0	52	109	70	3	3	8	0	25	109	64	9	4	5	0	27
Philosophy and religious studies	637	444	28	24	31	2	108	453	317	20	19	19	1	77	184	127	8	5	12	1	31
Physical sciences and science technologies	4,846	2,233	100	107	249	10	2,147	3,317	1,530	57	64	146	9	1,511	1,529	703	43	43	103	1	636
Precision production	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychology	5,153	3,853	347	297	310	46	300	1,382	1,069	78	70	65	15	85	3,771	2,784	269	227	245	31	215
Public administration and social service professions	726	409	112	34	39	4	128	253	130	34	11	11	2	65	473	279	78	23	28	2	63
Security and protective services	85	58	7	6	2	1	11	43	29	4	3	1	0	6	42	29	3	3	1	1	5
Social sciences and history	3,844	2,139	187	147	167	23	1,181	2,110	1,132	70	80	82	12	734	1,734	1,007	117	67	85	11	447
Social sciences	3,037	1,547	138	104	140	17	1,091	1,627	775	43	54	68	9	678	1,410	772	95	50	72	8	413
History	807	592	49	43	27	6	90	483	357	27	26	14	3	56	324	235	22	17	13	3	34
Theology and religious vocations	1,573	946	213	30	108	3	273	1,227	738	138	20	95	2	234	346	208	75	10	13	1	39
Transportation and materials moving	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts	1,364	874	32	41	80	2	335	625	455	14	22	15	0	119	739	419	18	19	65	2	216

¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanics and repair technologies," which are listed separately.
 NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources

and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Excludes first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 292. Doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex, race/ethnicity, and field of study: 2005–06

Field of study	Total							Males							Females						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
All fields, total	56,067	31,601	3,122	1,882	3,257	230	15,975	28,634	14,659	1,081	826	1,555	105	10,408	27,433	16,942	2,041	1,056	1,702	125	5,567
Agriculture and natural resources	1,194	592	33	43	32	1	493	710	364	17	24	13	0	292	484	228	16	19	19	1	201
Architecture and related services	201	59	3	9	15	0	115	108	30	2	2	12	0	62	93	29	1	7	3	0	53
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies	226	110	44	15	17	6	34	98	51	14	9	6	1	17	128	59	30	6	11	5	17
Biological and biomedical sciences	5,775	3,243	175	178	491	19	1,669	2,933	1,684	72	87	242	12	836	2,842	1,559	103	91	249	7	833
Business	1,711	787	137	39	102	12	634	1,049	489	62	25	59	7	407	662	298	75	14	43	5	227
Communications, journalism, and related programs	461	275	24	16	18	1	127	206	118	4	7	11	0	66	255	157	20	9	7	1	61
Communications technologies	3	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1
Computer and information sciences	1,416	410	24	6	105	6	865	1,109	323	15	3	77	3	688	307	87	9	3	28	3	177
Construction trades	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education	7,584	5,107	1,093	362	240	53	729	2,664	1,858	319	131	75	19	262	4,920	3,249	774	231	165	34	467
Engineering	7,396	1,960	116	104	510	7	4,699	5,913	1,576	71	72	369	7	3,818	1,483	384	45	32	141	0	881
Engineering technologies ¹	75	30	5	2	3	1	34	50	18	2	2	3	0	25	25	12	3	0	0	1	9
English language and literature/letters	1,254	965	67	42	48	6	126	510	418	16	11	14	0	51	744	547	51	31	34	6	75
Family and consumer sciences	340	193	33	8	12	3	91	71	42	3	1	3	0	22	269	151	30	7	9	3	69
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	1,074	536	18	102	57	1	360	436	227	7	46	13	1	142	638	309	11	56	44	0	218
Health professions and related clinical sciences	7,128	5,340	356	207	517	18	690	1,959	1,337	78	62	166	8	308	5,169	4,003	278	145	351	10	382
Legal professions and studies	129	46	5	0	7	0	71	68	19	0	0	7	0	42	61	27	5	0	0	0	29
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	84	72	2	3	1	0	6	37	32	1	2	0	0	2	47	40	1	1	1	0	4
Library science	44	23	2	1	2	0	16	20	8	1	1	0	0	10	24	15	1	0	2	0	6
Mathematics and statistics	1,293	465	21	29	67	0	711	911	353	16	17	46	0	479	382	112	5	12	21	0	232
Mechanics and repair technologies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	987	615	43	52	55	5	217	461	268	16	27	21	3	126	526	347	27	25	34	2	91
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies	194	130	10	6	7	0	41	103	69	4	3	3	0	24	91	61	6	3	4	0	17
Philosophy and religious studies	578	410	41	21	24	3	79	420	297	25	17	19	3	59	158	113	16	4	5	0	20
Physical sciences and science technologies	4,489	2,092	63	100	249	9	1,976	3,143	1,483	38	64	140	9	1,409	1,346	609	25	36	109	0	567
Precision production	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychology	4,921	3,687	315	290	278	39	312	1,347	1,030	56	75	71	11	104	3,574	2,657	259	215	207	28	208
Public administration and social service professions	704	412	106	28	27	6	125	285	156	37	11	10	3	68	419	256	69	17	17	3	57
Security and protective services	80	57	7	7	5	0	4	42	31	2	6	2	0	1	38	26	5	1	3	0	3
Social sciences and history	3,914	2,244	182	153	181	22	1,132	2,218	1,251	82	82	70	11	722	1,696	993	100	71	111	11	410
Social sciences	3,062	1,591	146	124	139	17	1,045	1,712	847	61	69	57	9	669	1,350	744	85	55	82	8	376
History	852	653	36	29	42	5	87	506	404	21	13	13	2	53	346	249	15	16	29	3	34
Theology and religious vocations	1,429	840	171	27	94	6	291	1,123	675	104	21	75	4	244	306	165	67	6	19	2	47
Transportation and materials moving	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts	1,383	900	26	32	93	6	326	639	452	17	18	28	3	121	744	448	9	14	65	3	205

¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanics and repair technologies," which are listed separately.
 NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources

and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Excludes first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

Table 293. First-professional degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976-77 through 2006-07

Year and sex	Number of degrees conferred							Percentage distribution of degrees conferred						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Total														
1976-77 ¹	63,953	58,422	2,537	1,076	1,021	196	701	100.0	91.4	4.0	1.7	1.6	0.3	1.1
1980-81 ²	71,340	64,551	2,931	1,541	1,456	192	669	100.0	90.5	4.1	2.2	2.0	0.3	0.9
1989-90	70,988	60,487	3,409	2,425	3,362	257	1,048	100.0	85.2	4.8	3.4	4.7	0.4	1.5
1990-91	71,948	60,631	3,588	2,547	3,835	261	1,086	100.0	84.3	5.0	3.5	5.3	0.4	1.5
1992-93	75,387	61,165	4,132	2,996	5,176	370	1,548	100.0	81.1	5.5	4.0	6.9	0.5	2.1
1993-94	75,418	60,143	4,444	3,131	5,892	371	1,437	100.0	79.7	5.9	4.2	7.8	0.5	1.9
1994-95	75,800	59,402	4,747	3,231	6,396	413	1,611	100.0	78.4	6.3	4.3	8.4	0.5	2.1
1995-96	76,734	59,525	5,022	3,475	6,627	463	1,622	100.0	77.6	6.5	4.5	8.6	0.6	2.1
1996-97	78,730	60,280	5,301	3,615	7,374	514	1,646	100.0	76.6	6.7	4.6	9.4	0.7	2.1
1997-98	78,598	59,443	5,499	3,552	7,757	561	1,786	100.0	75.6	7.0	4.5	9.9	0.7	2.3
1998-99	78,439	58,720	5,333	3,864	8,152	612	1,758	100.0	74.9	6.8	4.9	10.4	0.8	2.2
1999-2000	80,057	59,637	5,555	3,865	8,584	564	1,852	100.0	74.5	6.9	4.8	10.7	0.7	2.3
2000-01	79,707	58,598	5,416	3,806	9,261	543	2,083	100.0	73.5	6.8	4.8	11.6	0.7	2.6
2001-02	80,698	58,874	5,811	3,965	9,584	581	1,883	100.0	73.0	7.2	4.9	11.9	0.7	2.3
2002-03	80,897	58,740	5,719	4,093	9,798	586	1,961	100.0	72.6	7.1	5.1	12.1	0.7	2.4
2003-04	83,041	60,379	5,930	4,273	9,964	565	1,930	100.0	72.7	7.1	5.1	12.0	0.7	2.3
2004-05	87,289	63,429	6,313	4,445	10,501	564	2,037	100.0	72.7	7.2	5.1	12.0	0.6	2.3
2005-06	87,655	63,590	6,223	4,446	10,645	710	2,041	100.0	72.5	7.1	5.1	12.1	0.8	2.3
2006-07	90,064	64,546	6,474	4,700	11,686	681	1,977	100.0	71.7	7.2	5.2	13.0	0.8	2.2
Males														
1976-77 ¹	51,980	47,777	1,761	893	776	159	614	100.0	91.9	3.4	1.7	1.5	0.3	1.2
1980-81 ²	52,194	47,629	1,772	1,131	991	134	537	100.0	91.3	3.4	2.2	1.9	0.3	1.0
1989-90	43,961	38,036	1,671	1,449	1,962	135	708	100.0	86.5	3.8	3.3	4.5	0.3	1.6
1990-91	43,846	37,533	1,679	1,517	2,211	144	762	100.0	85.6	3.8	3.5	5.0	0.3	1.7
1992-93	45,153	37,415	1,801	1,771	2,871	192	1,103	100.0	82.9	4.0	3.9	6.4	0.4	2.4
1993-94	44,707	36,574	1,902	1,780	3,214	222	1,015	100.0	81.8	4.3	4.0	7.2	0.5	2.3
1994-95	44,853	36,147	2,077	1,835	3,490	223	1,081	100.0	80.6	4.6	4.1	7.8	0.5	2.4
1995-96	44,748	35,786	2,112	1,947	3,539	256	1,108	100.0	80.0	4.7	4.4	7.9	0.6	2.5
1996-97	45,564	36,008	2,201	1,985	3,959	290	1,121	100.0	79.0	4.8	4.4	8.7	0.6	2.5
1997-98	44,911	35,172	2,310	1,973	4,017	291	1,148	100.0	78.3	5.1	4.4	8.9	0.6	2.6
1998-99	44,339	34,271	2,197	2,064	4,333	333	1,141	100.0	77.3	5.0	4.7	9.8	0.8	2.6
1999-2000	44,239	34,004	2,313	2,095	4,372	285	1,170	100.0	76.9	5.2	4.7	9.9	0.6	2.6
2000-01	42,862	32,717	2,110	1,977	4,518	278	1,262	100.0	76.3	4.9	4.6	10.5	0.6	2.9
2001-02	42,507	32,224	2,223	2,045	4,613	292	1,110	100.0	75.8	5.2	4.8	10.9	0.7	2.6
2002-03	41,887	31,635	2,174	2,050	4,624	296	1,108	100.0	75.5	5.2	4.9	11.0	0.7	2.6
2003-04	42,169	31,994	2,248	2,080	4,528	275	1,044	100.0	75.9	5.3	4.9	10.7	0.7	2.5
2004-05	43,849	33,268	2,257	2,214	4,709	288	1,113	100.0	75.9	5.1	5.0	10.7	0.7	2.5
2005-06	44,038	33,544	2,290	2,123	4,641	332	1,108	100.0	76.2	5.2	4.8	10.5	0.8	2.5
2006-07	45,057	33,866	2,368	2,266	5,152	335	1,070	100.0	75.2	5.3	5.0	11.4	0.7	2.4
Females														
1976-77 ¹	11,973	10,645	776	183	245	37	87	100.0	88.9	6.5	1.5	2.0	0.3	0.7
1980-81 ²	19,146	16,922	1,159	410	465	58	132	100.0	88.4	6.1	2.1	2.4	0.3	0.7
1989-90	27,027	22,451	1,738	976	1,400	122	340	100.0	83.1	6.4	3.6	5.2	0.5	1.3
1990-91	28,102	23,098	1,909	1,030	1,624	117	324	100.0	82.2	6.8	3.7	5.8	0.4	1.2
1992-93	30,234	23,750	2,331	1,225	2,305	178	445	100.0	78.6	7.7	4.1	7.6	0.6	1.5
1993-94	30,711	23,569	2,542	1,351	2,678	149	422	100.0	76.7	8.3	4.4	8.7	0.5	1.4
1994-95	30,947	23,255	2,670	1,396	2,906	190	530	100.0	75.1	8.6	4.5	9.4	0.6	1.7
1995-96	31,986	23,739	2,910	1,528	3,088	207	514	100.0	74.2	9.1	4.8	9.7	0.6	1.6
1996-97	33,166	24,272	3,100	1,630	3,415	224	525	100.0	73.2	9.3	4.9	10.3	0.7	1.6
1997-98	33,687	24,271	3,189	1,579	3,740	270	638	100.0	72.0	9.5	4.7	11.1	0.8	1.9
1998-99	34,100	24,449	3,136	1,800	3,819	279	617	100.0	71.7	9.2	5.3	11.2	0.8	1.8
1999-2000	35,818	25,633	3,242	1,770	4,212	279	682	100.0	71.6	9.1	4.9	11.8	0.8	1.9
2000-01	36,845	25,881	3,306	1,829	4,743	265	821	100.0	70.2	9.0	5.0	12.9	0.7	2.2
2001-02	38,191	26,650	3,588	1,920	4,971	289	773	100.0	69.8	9.4	5.0	13.0	0.8	2.0
2002-03	39,010	27,105	3,545	2,043	5,174	290	853	100.0	69.5	9.1	5.2	13.3	0.7	2.2
2003-04	40,872	28,385	3,682	2,193	5,436	290	886	100.0	69.4	9.0	5.4	13.3	0.7	2.2
2004-05	43,440	30,161	4,056	2,231	5,792	276	924	100.0	69.4	9.3	5.1	13.3	0.6	2.1
2005-06	43,617	30,046	3,933	2,323	6,004	378	933	100.0	68.9	9.0	5.3	13.8	0.9	2.1
2006-07	45,007	30,680	4,106	2,434	6,534	346	907	100.0	68.2	9.1	5.4	14.5	0.8	2.0

¹Excludes 394 men and 12 women whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

²Excludes 598 men and 18 women whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

NOTE: Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of preprofessional training). Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For 1989-90 and later years, reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/

ethnicity was not reported. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1976-77 and 1980-81; and 1989-90 through 2006-07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90-99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 294. First-professional degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex, race/ethnicity, and field of study: 2006–07

Field of study	Total							Males							Females						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
All fields, total	90,064	64,546	6,474	4,700	11,686	681	1,977	45,057	33,866	2,368	2,266	5,152	335	1,070	45,007	30,680	4,106	2,434	6,534	346	907
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.).....	4,596	2,915	210	199	922	28	322	2,548	1,773	83	102	420	18	152	2,048	1,142	127	97	502	10	170
Medicine (M.D.).....	15,730	10,340	1,128	736	3,218	123	185	7,987	5,489	384	345	1,614	68	87	7,743	4,851	744	391	1,604	55	98
Optometry (O.D.).....	1,311	820	42	52	317	12	68	493	354	7	15	79	4	34	818	466	35	37	238	8	34
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.).....	2,992	2,277	113	117	455	20	10	1,475	1,142	41	55	225	9	3	1,517	1,135	72	62	230	11	7
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.).....	10,439	6,735	730	442	2,251	78	203	3,394	2,312	224	128	648	24	58	7,045	4,423	506	314	1,603	54	145
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.).....	331	198	58	26	41	3	5	173	119	24	9	17	1	3	158	79	34	17	24	2	2
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.).....	2,443	2,228	55	67	70	12	11	537	489	15	16	15	2	0	1,906	1,739	40	51	55	10	11
Chiropractic medicine (D.C. or D.C.M.).....	2,525	2,000	109	110	196	18	92	1,617	1,297	45	74	124	15	62	908	703	64	36	72	3	30
Naturopathic medicine.....	221	179	8	12	12	2	8	56	46	2	2	3	0	3	165	133	6	10	9	2	5
Law (LL.B. or J.D.).....	43,486	32,552	3,189	2,793	3,849	371	732	22,777	17,956	1,119	1,410	1,733	183	376	20,709	14,596	2,070	1,383	2,116	188	356
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D., or Ord.).....	5,990	4,302	832	146	355	14	341	4,000	2,889	424	110	274	11	292	1,990	1,413	408	36	81	3	49

NOTE: Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of preprofessional training). Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 295. First-professional degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex, race/ethnicity, and field of study: 2005–06

Field of study	Total							Males							Females						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
All fields, total	87,655	63,590	6,223	4,446	10,645	710	2,041	44,038	33,544	2,290	2,123	4,641	332	1,108	43,617	30,046	3,933	2,323	6,004	378	933
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.).....	4,389	2,810	214	222	799	29	315	2,435	1,748	76	105	346	15	145	1,954	1,062	138	117	453	14	170
Medicine (M.D.).....	15,455	10,172	1,159	681	3,145	143	155	7,900	5,445	400	355	1,557	70	73	7,555	4,727	759	326	1,588	73	82
Optometry (O.D.).....	1,198	790	34	42	260	9	63	490	385	6	20	56	3	20	708	405	28	22	204	6	43
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.).....	2,718	2,113	95	102	373	24	11	1,434	1,184	28	44	158	14	6	1,284	929	67	58	215	10	5
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.).....	9,292	5,966	744	368	1,918	91	205	3,032	2,001	245	131	558	21	76	6,260	3,965	499	237	1,360	70	129
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.).....	347	209	41	32	43	2	20	191	136	12	13	17	1	12	156	73	29	19	26	1	8
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.).....	2,370	2,148	51	65	72	18	16	535	490	13	12	11	5	4	1,835	1,658	38	53	61	13	12
Chiropractic medicine (D.C. or D.C.M.).....	2,564	1,968	114	115	209	15	143	1,615	1,254	54	65	143	7	92	949	714	60	50	66	8	51
Naturopathic medicine.....	216	177	5	9	10	2	13	49	39	0	3	2	1	4	167	138	5	6	8	1	9
Law (LL.B. or J.D.).....	43,440	33,154	2,939	2,678	3,556	363	750	22,597	18,149	1,033	1,272	1,565	187	391	20,843	15,005	1,906	1,406	1,991	176	359
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D., or Ord.).....	5,666	4,083	827	132	260	14	350	3,760	2,713	423	103	228	8	285	1,906	1,370	404	29	32	6	65

NOTE: Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of preprofessional training). Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

Table 296. Degrees in agriculture and natural resources conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2006–07

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1970–71.....	12,672	†	12,136	536	2,457	2,313	144	1,086	1,055	31
1971–72.....	13,516	6.7	12,779	737	2,680	2,490	190	971	945	26
1972–73.....	14,756	9.2	13,661	1,095	2,807	2,588	219	1,059	1,031	28
1973–74.....	16,253	10.1	14,684	1,569	2,928	2,640	288	930	897	33
1974–75.....	17,528	7.8	15,061	2,467	3,067	2,703	364	991	958	33
1975–76.....	19,402	10.7	15,845	3,557	3,340	2,862	478	928	867	61
1976–77.....	21,467	10.6	16,690	4,777	3,724	3,177	547	893	831	62
1977–78.....	22,650	5.5	17,069	5,581	4,023	3,268	755	971	909	62
1978–79.....	23,134	2.1	16,854	6,280	3,994	3,187	807	950	877	73
1979–80.....	22,802	-1.4	16,045	6,757	3,976	3,082	894	991	879	112
1980–81.....	21,886	-4.0	15,154	6,732	4,003	3,061	942	1,067	940	127
1981–82.....	21,029	-3.9	14,443	6,586	4,163	3,114	1,049	1,079	925	154
1982–83.....	20,909	-0.6	14,085	6,824	4,254	3,129	1,125	1,149	1,004	145
1983–84.....	19,317	-7.6	13,206	6,111	4,178	2,989	1,189	1,172	1,001	171
1984–85.....	18,107	-6.3	12,477	5,630	3,928	2,846	1,082	1,213	1,036	177
1985–86.....	16,823	-7.1	11,544	5,279	3,801	2,701	1,100	1,158	966	192
1986–87.....	14,991	-10.9	10,314	4,677	3,522	2,460	1,062	1,049	871	178
1987–88.....	14,222	-5.1	9,744	4,478	3,479	2,427	1,052	1,142	926	216
1988–89.....	13,492	-5.1	9,298	4,194	3,245	2,231	1,014	1,183	950	233
1989–90.....	12,900	-4.4	8,822	4,078	3,382	2,239	1,143	1,295	1,038	257
1990–91.....	13,124	1.7	8,832	4,292	3,295	2,160	1,135	1,185	953	232
1991–92.....	15,113	15.2	9,867	5,246	3,730	2,409	1,321	1,205	955	250
1992–93.....	16,769	11.0	11,079	5,690	3,959	2,474	1,485	1,159	869	290
1993–94.....	18,056	7.7	11,746	6,310	4,110	2,512	1,598	1,262	969	293
1994–95.....	19,832	9.8	12,686	7,146	4,234	2,541	1,693	1,256	955	301
1995–96.....	21,425	8.0	13,531	7,894	4,551	2,642	1,909	1,259	926	333
1996–97.....	22,597	5.5	13,791	8,806	4,505	2,601	1,904	1,202	875	327
1997–98.....	23,276	3.0	13,806	9,470	4,464	2,545	1,919	1,290	924	366
1998–99.....	23,916	2.7	13,864	10,052	4,404	2,377	2,027	1,231	855	376
1999–2000.....	24,238	1.3	13,843	10,395	4,360	2,356	2,004	1,168	803	365
2000–01.....	23,370	-3.6	12,840	10,530	4,272	2,251	2,021	1,127	741	386
2001–02.....	23,331	-0.2	12,630	10,701	4,503	2,340	2,163	1,148	760	388
2002–03.....	23,348	0.1	12,343	11,005	4,492	2,232	2,260	1,229	790	439
2003–04.....	22,835	-2.2	11,889	10,946	4,783	2,306	2,477	1,185	758	427
2004–05.....	23,002	0.7	11,987	11,015	4,746	2,288	2,458	1,173	763	410
2005–06.....	23,053	0.2	12,063	10,990	4,640	2,280	2,360	1,194	710	484
2006–07.....	23,133	0.3	12,309	10,824	4,623	2,174	2,449	1,272	768	504
Percent change										
1996–97 to 2001–02.....	3.2	†	-8.4	21.5	#	-10.0	13.6	-4.5	-13.1	18.7
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	-0.8	†	-2.5	1.1	2.7	-7.1	13.2	10.8	1.1	29.9

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Includes degrees in agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and in natural resources and conservation.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared September 2008.)

Table 297. Degrees in architecture and related services conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2006–07

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1949–50.....	2,563	†	2,441	122	166	159	7	1	1	0
1959–60.....	1,801	†	1,744	57	319	305	14	17	17	0
1967–68.....	3,057	†	2,931	126	1,021	953	68	15	15	0
1969–70.....	4,105	†	3,888	217	1,427	1,260	167	35	33	2
1970–71.....	5,570	35.7	4,906	664	1,705	1,469	236	36	33	3
1971–72.....	6,440	15.6	5,667	773	1,899	1,626	273	50	43	7
1972–73.....	6,962	8.1	6,042	920	2,307	1,943	364	58	54	4
1973–74.....	7,822	12.4	6,665	1,157	2,702	2,208	494	69	65	4
1974–75.....	8,226	5.2	6,791	1,435	2,938	2,343	595	69	58	11
1975–76.....	9,146	11.2	7,396	1,750	3,215	2,545	670	82	69	13
1976–77.....	9,222	0.8	7,249	1,973	3,213	2,489	724	73	62	11
1977–78.....	9,250	0.3	7,054	2,196	3,115	2,304	811	73	57	16
1978–79.....	9,273	0.2	6,876	2,397	3,113	2,226	887	96	74	22
1979–80.....	9,132	-1.5	6,596	2,536	3,139	2,245	894	79	66	13
1980–81.....	9,455	3.5	6,800	2,655	3,153	2,234	919	93	73	20
1981–82.....	9,728	2.9	6,825	2,903	3,327	2,242	1,085	80	58	22
1982–83.....	9,823	1.0	6,403	3,420	3,357	2,224	1,133	97	74	23
1983–84.....	9,186	-6.5	5,895	3,291	3,223	2,197	1,026	84	62	22
1984–85.....	9,325	1.5	6,019	3,306	3,275	2,148	1,127	89	66	23
1985–86.....	9,119	-2.2	5,824	3,295	3,260	2,129	1,131	73	56	17
1986–87.....	8,950	-1.9	5,617	3,333	3,163	2,086	1,077	92	66	26
1987–88.....	8,603	-3.9	5,271	3,332	3,159	2,042	1,117	98	66	32
1988–89.....	9,150	6.4	5,545	3,605	3,383	2,192	1,191	86	63	23
1989–90.....	9,364	2.3	5,703	3,661	3,499	2,228	1,271	103	73	30
1990–91.....	9,781	4.5	5,788	3,993	3,490	2,244	1,246	135	101	34
1991–92.....	8,753	-10.5	5,805	2,948	3,640	2,271	1,369	132	93	39
1992–93.....	9,167	4.7	5,940	3,227	3,808	2,376	1,432	148	105	43
1993–94.....	8,975	-2.1	5,764	3,211	3,943	2,428	1,515	161	111	50
1994–95.....	8,756	-2.4	5,741	3,015	3,923	2,310	1,613	141	95	46
1995–96.....	8,352	-4.6	5,340	3,012	3,993	2,361	1,632	141	96	45
1996–97.....	7,944	-4.9	5,090	2,854	4,034	2,336	1,698	135	93	42
1997–98.....	7,652	-3.7	4,966	2,686	4,347	2,537	1,810	131	80	51
1998–99.....	8,246	7.8	5,157	3,089	4,172	2,394	1,778	123	80	43
1999–2000.....	8,462	2.6	5,193	3,269	4,268	2,508	1,760	129	85	44
2000–01.....	8,480	0.2	5,086	3,394	4,302	2,515	1,787	153	83	70
2001–02.....	8,808	3.9	5,224	3,584	4,566	2,606	1,960	183	117	66
2002–03.....	9,056	2.8	5,331	3,725	4,925	2,832	2,093	152	83	69
2003–04.....	8,838	-2.4	5,059	3,779	5,424	3,049	2,375	173	94	79
2004–05.....	9,237	4.5	5,222	4,015	5,674	3,180	2,494	179	110	69
2005–06.....	9,515	3.0	5,414	4,101	5,743	3,165	2,578	201	108	93
2006–07.....	9,717	2.1	5,393	4,324	5,951	3,304	2,647	178	104	74
Percent change										
1996–97 to 2001–02.....	10.9	†	2.6	25.6	13.2	11.6	15.4	35.6	25.8	57.1
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	10.3	†	3.2	20.6	30.3	26.8	35.1	-2.7	-11.1	12.1

†Not applicable.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through

1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared September 2008.)

Table 298. Degrees in the biological and biomedical sciences conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1951–52 through 2006–07

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1951–52.....	11,094	†	8,212	2,882	2,307	1,908	399	764	680	84
1953–54.....	9,279	†	6,710	2,569	1,610	1,287	323	1,077	977	100
1955–56.....	12,423	†	9,515	2,908	1,759	1,379	380	1,025	908	117
1957–58.....	14,308	†	11,159	3,149	1,852	1,448	404	1,125	987	138
1959–60.....	15,576	†	11,654	3,922	2,154	1,668	486	1,205	1,086	119
1961–62.....	16,915	†	12,136	4,779	2,642	1,982	660	1,338	1,179	159
1963–64.....	22,723	†	16,321	6,402	3,296	2,348	948	1,625	1,432	193
1965–66.....	26,916	†	19,368	7,548	4,232	3,085	1,147	2,097	1,792	305
1967–68.....	31,826	†	22,986	8,840	5,506	3,959	1,547	2,784	2,345	439
1969–70.....	34,034	†	23,919	10,115	5,800	3,975	1,825	3,289	2,820	469
1970–71.....	35,683	4.8	25,303	10,380	5,623	3,780	1,843	3,595	3,011	584
1971–72.....	37,269	4.4	26,314	10,955	5,983	4,050	1,933	3,566	2,963	603
1972–73.....	42,205	13.2	29,624	12,581	6,153	4,314	1,839	3,569	2,880	689
1973–74.....	48,224	14.3	33,205	15,019	6,405	4,510	1,895	3,342	2,670	672
1974–75.....	51,576	7.0	34,559	17,017	6,422	4,551	1,871	3,315	2,598	717
1975–76.....	54,085	4.9	35,449	18,636	6,453	4,463	1,990	3,313	2,606	707
1976–77.....	53,420	-1.2	34,150	19,270	6,948	4,666	2,282	3,299	2,601	698
1977–78.....	51,326	-3.9	31,654	19,672	6,644	4,351	2,293	3,218	2,447	771
1978–79.....	48,668	-5.2	29,146	19,522	6,631	4,194	2,437	3,410	2,560	850
1979–80.....	46,190	-5.1	26,757	19,433	6,322	4,032	2,290	3,527	2,626	901
1980–81.....	43,003	-6.9	24,069	18,934	5,759	3,597	2,162	3,591	2,581	1,010
1981–82.....	41,425	-3.7	22,687	18,738	5,667	3,375	2,292	3,611	2,579	1,032
1982–83.....	39,767	-4.0	21,483	18,284	5,693	3,284	2,409	3,331	2,268	1,063
1983–84.....	38,445	-3.3	20,499	17,946	5,468	3,108	2,360	3,435	2,367	1,068
1984–85.....	38,229	-0.6	20,017	18,212	5,100	2,770	2,330	3,408	2,302	1,106
1985–86.....	38,320	0.2	19,950	18,370	5,043	2,719	2,324	3,352	2,236	1,116
1986–87.....	37,977	-0.9	19,626	18,351	4,980	2,637	2,343	3,397	2,216	1,181
1987–88.....	36,576	-3.7	18,202	18,374	4,857	2,520	2,337	3,606	2,338	1,268
1988–89.....	35,957	-1.7	17,935	18,022	5,009	2,583	2,426	3,535	2,245	1,290
1989–90.....	37,204	3.5	18,305	18,899	4,906	2,492	2,414	3,837	2,425	1,412
1990–91.....	39,377	5.8	19,358	20,019	4,796	2,396	2,400	4,034	2,547	1,487
1991–92.....	42,781	8.6	20,748	22,033	4,816	2,411	2,405	4,323	2,676	1,647
1992–93.....	46,868	9.6	22,795	24,073	4,974	2,505	2,469	4,595	2,767	1,828
1993–94.....	51,157	9.2	25,002	26,155	5,390	2,644	2,746	4,724	2,809	1,915
1994–95.....	55,790	9.1	26,628	29,162	5,824	2,885	2,939	4,881	2,901	1,980
1995–96.....	60,750	8.9	28,782	31,968	6,544	3,180	3,364	5,035	2,929	2,106
1996–97.....	63,679	4.8	29,432	34,247	6,925	3,389	3,536	5,094	2,890	2,204
1997–98.....	65,583	3.0	29,511	36,072	6,788	3,301	3,487	5,236	2,970	2,266
1998–99.....	64,608	-1.5	28,175	36,433	6,913	3,247	3,666	5,024	2,875	2,149
1999–2000.....	63,005	-2.5	26,310	36,695	6,781	3,131	3,650	5,180	2,887	2,293
2000–01.....	59,865	-5.0	24,293	35,572	6,955	3,043	3,912	4,953	2,757	2,196
2001–02.....	59,415	-0.8	23,346	36,069	6,937	2,996	3,941	4,823	2,667	2,156
2002–03.....	60,104	1.2	22,918	37,186	6,990	2,981	4,009	5,003	2,714	2,289
2003–04.....	61,509	2.3	23,248	38,261	7,657	3,227	4,430	5,242	2,804	2,438
2004–05.....	64,611	5.0	24,617	39,994	8,199	3,318	4,881	5,578	2,845	2,733
2005–06.....	69,178	7.1	26,651	42,527	8,681	3,654	5,027	5,775	2,933	2,842
2006–07.....	75,151	8.6	29,951	45,200	8,747	3,568	5,179	6,354	3,221	3,133
Percent change										
1996–97 to 2001–02.....	-6.7	†	-20.7	5.3	0.2	-11.6	11.5	-5.3	-7.7	-2.2
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	26.5	†	28.3	25.3	26.1	19.1	31.4	31.7	20.8	45.3

†Not applicable.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1951–52 through 1963–64; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1965–66 through

1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared September 2008.)

Table 299. Degrees in biology, microbiology, and zoology conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree: 1970–71 through 2006–07

Year	Biology, general			Microbiology ¹			Zoology ²		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1970–71.....	26,294	2,665	536	1,475	456	365	5,721	1,027	878
1971–72.....	27,473	2,943	580	1,548	470	351	5,518	1,040	836
1972–73.....	31,185	2,959	627	1,940	517	344	5,763	1,042	803
1973–74.....	36,188	3,186	657	2,311	505	384	6,128	1,091	677
1974–75.....	38,748	3,109	637	2,767	552	345	6,110	1,039	697
1975–76.....	40,163	3,177	624	2,927	585	364	6,077	976	645
1976–77.....	39,530	3,322	608	2,884	659	325	5,574	985	696
1977–78.....	37,598	3,094	664	2,695	615	353	5,096	958	624
1978–79.....	35,962	3,093	663	2,670	597	395	4,738	946	669
1979–80.....	33,523	2,911	718	2,631	596	376	4,301	922	639
1980–81.....	31,323	2,598	734	2,414	482	370	3,873	881	613
1981–82.....	29,651	2,579	678	2,377	470	350	3,615	868	625
1982–83.....	28,022	2,354	521	2,324	499	358	3,407	738	533
1983–84.....	27,379	2,313	617	2,349	505	388	3,231	700	521
1984–85.....	27,593	2,130	658	2,207	471	319	3,069	664	508
1985–86.....	27,618	2,173	574	2,257	392	362	2,894	618	548
1986–87.....	27,465	2,022	537	2,159	451	380	2,791	623	464
1987–88.....	26,838	1,981	576	2,061	404	442	2,537	629	492
1988–89.....	26,229	2,097	527	1,833	449	423	2,549	634	466
1989–90.....	27,213	1,998	551	1,973	403	441	2,473	548	545
1990–91.....	29,285	1,956	632	1,788	343	443	2,641	551	516
1991–92.....	31,909	1,995	657	1,750	372	532	2,811	530	494
1992–93.....	34,932	2,000	671	1,798	367	621	3,036	559	465
1993–94.....	38,103	2,178	665	1,872	359	591	3,162	658	503
1994–95.....	41,658	2,350	729	1,992	326	572	3,149	586	487
1995–96.....	44,818	2,606	768	2,220	364	606	3,463	677	501
1996–97.....	46,632	2,742	693	2,530	363	612	3,438	720	474
1997–98.....	47,054	2,617	809	2,926	401	585	3,653	685	465
1998–99.....	46,078	2,608	711	2,871	410	547	3,426	604	461
1999–2000.....	44,982	2,599	727	3,049	383	551	3,226	616	481
2000–01.....	42,310	2,582	780	2,779	334	553	3,045	560	380
2001–02.....	42,281	2,424	689	2,622	325	538	2,979	578	413
2002–03.....	42,699	2,340	680	2,455	297	507	2,488	379	355
2003–04.....	43,465	2,529	681	2,365	350	599	2,454	367	245
2004–05.....	45,540	2,564	712	2,318	390	610	2,159	384	268
2005–06.....	48,855	2,719	776	2,243	372	612	2,140	384	254
2006–07.....	52,527	2,679	788	2,347	369	667	2,223	416	263
Percent change									
1996–97 to 2001–02.....	-9.3	-11.6	-0.6	3.6	-10.5	-12.1	-13.4	-19.7	-12.9
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	24.2	10.5	14.4	-10.5	13.5	24.0	-25.4	-28.0	-36.3

¹Includes microbiology, general; medical microbiology and bacteriology; virology; parasitology; immunology; and microbiological sciences and immunology, other.

²Includes zoology/animal biology; entomology; animal physiology; animal behavior and ethology; wildlife biology; physiology, human and animal; and zoology/animal biology, other.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared September 2008.)

Table 300. Degrees in business conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1955–56 through 2006–07

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1955–56.....	42,813	†	38,706	4,107	3,280	3,118	162	129	127	2
1957–58.....	51,991	†	48,063	3,928	4,223	4,072	151	110	105	5
1959–60.....	51,076	†	47,262	3,814	4,643	4,476	167	135	133	2
1961–62.....	49,017	†	45,184	3,833	7,691	7,484	207	226	221	5
1963–64.....	55,474	†	51,056	4,418	9,251	9,008	243	275	268	7
1965–66.....	62,721	†	57,516	5,205	12,959	12,628	331	387	370	17
1967–68.....	79,074	†	72,126	6,948	17,795	17,186	609	441	427	14
1969–70.....	105,580	†	96,346	9,234	21,561	20,792	769	620	610	10
1970–71.....	115,396	9.3	104,936	10,460	26,490	25,458	1,032	774	753	21
1971–72.....	121,917	5.7	110,331	11,586	30,509	29,317	1,192	876	857	19
1972–73.....	126,717	3.9	113,337	13,380	31,208	29,689	1,519	917	864	53
1973–74.....	132,304	4.4	115,363	16,941	32,691	30,557	2,134	922	873	49
1974–75.....	133,639	1.0	111,983	21,656	36,315	33,274	3,041	939	900	39
1975–76.....	143,171	7.1	114,986	28,185	42,592	37,654	4,938	906	856	50
1976–77.....	152,010	6.2	116,394	35,616	46,505	39,852	6,653	839	785	54
1977–78.....	160,775	5.8	117,103	43,672	48,347	40,224	8,123	834	760	74
1978–79.....	172,392	7.2	119,765	52,627	50,397	40,766	9,631	852	752	100
1979–80.....	186,264	8.0	123,639	62,625	55,008	42,744	12,264	767	650	117
1980–81.....	200,521	7.7	126,798	73,723	57,888	43,411	14,477	808	686	122
1981–82.....	215,190	7.3	130,693	84,497	61,251	44,230	17,021	826	676	150
1982–83.....	226,442	5.2	131,451	94,991	64,741	45,987	18,754	770	638	132
1983–84.....	229,013	1.1	129,296	99,717	66,129	46,167	19,962	926	727	199
1984–85.....	232,282	1.4	127,467	104,815	66,981	46,199	20,782	827	685	142
1985–86.....	236,700	1.9	128,415	108,285	66,676	45,927	20,749	923	720	203
1986–87.....	240,346	1.5	128,506	111,840	67,093	44,913	22,180	1,062	808	254
1987–88.....	242,859	1.0	129,467	113,392	69,230	45,980	23,250	1,063	810	253
1988–89.....	246,262	1.4	131,098	115,164	73,065	48,540	24,525	1,100	800	300
1989–90.....	248,568	0.9	132,284	116,284	76,676	50,585	26,091	1,093	818	275
1990–91.....	249,165	0.2	131,557	117,608	78,255	50,883	27,372	1,185	876	309
1991–92.....	256,298	2.9	135,263	121,035	84,517	54,609	29,908	1,242	953	289
1992–93.....	256,473	0.1	135,368	121,105	89,425	57,504	31,921	1,346	969	377
1993–94.....	246,265	-4.0	128,946	117,319	93,285	59,223	34,062	1,364	980	384
1994–95.....	233,895	-5.0	121,663	112,232	93,540	58,931	34,609	1,391	1,011	380
1995–96.....	226,623	-3.1	116,545	110,078	93,554	58,400	35,154	1,366	972	394
1996–97.....	225,934	-0.3	116,023	109,911	97,204	59,333	37,871	1,336	947	389
1997–98.....	232,079	2.7	119,379	112,700	101,652	62,357	39,295	1,290	885	405
1998–99.....	240,947	3.8	122,250	118,697	107,477	64,700	42,777	1,201	843	358
1999–2000.....	256,070	6.3	128,521	127,549	111,532	67,078	44,454	1,194	812	382
2000–01.....	263,515	2.9	132,275	131,240	115,602	68,471	47,131	1,180	783	397
2001–02.....	278,217	5.6	138,343	139,874	119,725	70,463	49,262	1,156	746	410
2002–03.....	293,391	5.5	145,075	148,316	127,685	75,239	52,446	1,252	820	432
2003–04.....	307,149	4.7	152,513	154,636	139,347	80,858	58,489	1,481	960	521
2004–05.....	311,574	1.4	155,940	155,634	142,617	82,151	60,466	1,498	901	597
2005–06.....	318,042	2.1	159,683	158,359	146,406	83,550	62,856	1,711	1,049	662
2006–07.....	327,531	3.0	166,350	161,181	150,211	84,115	66,096	2,029	1,188	841
Percent change										
1996–97 to 2001–02.....	23.1	†	19.2	27.3	23.2	18.8	30.1	-13.5	-21.2	5.4
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	17.7	†	20.2	15.2	25.5	19.4	34.2	75.5	59.2	105.1

†Not applicable.
NOTE: Includes degrees in business, management, marketing, and related support services and in personal and culinary services.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1955–56 through 1963–64; Higher Education General Information Sur-

vey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared September 2008.)

Table 301. Degrees in communication, journalism, and related programs and in communications technologies conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2006–07

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1970–71.....	10,802	†	6,989	3,813	1,856	1,214	642	145	126	19
1971–72.....	12,340	14.2	7,964	4,376	2,200	1,443	757	111	96	15
1972–73.....	14,317	16.0	9,074	5,243	2,406	1,546	860	139	114	25
1973–74.....	17,096	19.4	10,536	6,560	2,640	1,668	972	175	146	29
1974–75.....	19,248	12.6	11,455	7,793	2,794	1,618	1,176	165	119	46
1975–76.....	21,282	10.6	12,458	8,824	3,126	1,818	1,308	204	154	50
1976–77.....	23,214	9.1	12,932	10,282	3,091	1,719	1,372	171	130	41
1977–78.....	25,400	9.4	13,480	11,920	3,296	1,673	1,623	191	138	53
1978–79.....	26,457	4.2	13,266	13,191	2,882	1,483	1,399	192	138	54
1979–80.....	28,616	8.2	13,656	14,960	3,082	1,527	1,555	193	121	72
1980–81.....	31,282	9.3	14,179	17,103	3,105	1,448	1,657	182	107	75
1981–82.....	34,222	9.4	14,917	19,305	3,327	1,578	1,749	200	136	64
1982–83.....	38,647	12.9	16,213	22,434	3,600	1,660	1,940	208	123	85
1983–84.....	40,203	4.0	16,662	23,541	3,620	1,578	2,042	216	129	87
1984–85.....	42,102	4.7	17,233	24,869	3,657	1,574	2,083	232	141	91
1985–86.....	43,145	2.5	17,681	25,464	3,808	1,603	2,205	218	116	102
1986–87.....	45,521	5.5	18,201	27,320	3,881	1,584	2,297	275	158	117
1987–88.....	46,916	3.1	18,672	28,244	3,916	1,568	2,348	233	133	100
1988–89.....	48,889	4.2	19,357	29,532	4,249	1,734	2,515	248	137	111
1989–90.....	51,572	5.5	20,374	31,198	4,353	1,705	2,648	272	145	127
1990–91.....	53,047	2.9	20,806	32,241	4,327	1,711	2,616	272	150	122
1991–92.....	55,144	4.0	21,601	33,543	4,463	1,692	2,771	255	132	123
1992–93.....	54,907	-0.4	22,154	32,753	5,179	1,969	3,210	301	146	155
1993–94.....	52,033	-5.2	21,484	30,549	5,388	2,088	3,300	345	174	171
1994–95.....	48,969	-5.9	20,501	28,468	5,559	2,086	3,473	321	162	159
1995–96.....	48,173	-1.6	19,868	28,305	5,561	2,153	3,408	345	190	155
1996–97.....	47,894	-0.6	19,771	28,123	5,552	1,989	3,563	300	155	145
1997–98.....	50,263	4.9	20,103	30,160	6,097	2,369	3,728	359	171	188
1998–99.....	52,460	4.4	20,950	31,510	5,556	2,001	3,555	352	183	169
1999–2000.....	57,058	8.8	22,152	34,906	5,525	2,030	3,495	357	168	189
2000–01.....	59,191	3.7	22,542	36,649	5,645	1,964	3,681	370	190	180
2001–02.....	64,036	8.2	23,692	40,344	5,980	2,169	3,811	383	168	215
2002–03.....	69,828	9.0	25,338	44,490	6,495	2,301	4,194	398	179	219
2003–04.....	73,002	4.5	25,813	47,189	6,900	2,329	4,571	426	186	240
2004–05.....	75,238	3.1	26,926	48,312	7,195	2,535	4,660	468	195	273
2005–06.....	76,936	2.3	28,142	48,794	7,745	2,611	5,134	464	207	257
2006–07.....	78,420	1.9	29,009	49,411	7,272	2,485	4,787	480	188	292
Percent change										
1996–97 to 2001–02.....	33.7	†	19.8	43.5	7.7	9.0	7.0	27.7	8.4	48.3
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	22.5	†	22.4	22.5	21.6	14.6	25.6	25.3	11.9	35.8

†Not applicable.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Con-

ferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07. Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared September 2008.)

Table 302. Degrees in computer and information sciences conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2006–07

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1970–71.....	2,388	†	2,064	324	1,588	1,424	164	128	125	3
1971–72.....	3,402	42.5	2,941	461	1,977	1,752	225	167	155	12
1972–73.....	4,304	26.5	3,664	640	2,113	1,888	225	196	181	15
1973–74.....	4,756	10.5	3,976	780	2,276	1,983	293	198	189	9
1974–75.....	5,033	5.8	4,080	953	2,299	1,961	338	213	199	14
1975–76.....	5,652	12.3	4,534	1,118	2,603	2,226	377	244	221	23
1976–77.....	6,407	13.4	4,876	1,531	2,798	2,332	466	216	197	19
1977–78.....	7,201	12.4	5,349	1,852	3,038	2,471	567	196	181	15
1978–79.....	8,719	21.1	6,272	2,447	3,055	2,480	575	236	206	30
1979–80.....	11,154	27.9	7,782	3,372	3,647	2,883	764	240	213	27
1980–81.....	15,121	35.6	10,202	4,919	4,218	3,247	971	252	227	25
1981–82.....	20,267	34.0	13,218	7,049	4,935	3,625	1,310	251	230	21
1982–83.....	24,565	21.2	15,641	8,924	5,321	3,813	1,508	262	228	34
1983–84.....	32,439	32.1	20,416	12,023	6,190	4,379	1,811	251	225	26
1984–85.....	39,121	20.6	24,737	14,384	7,101	5,064	2,037	248	223	25
1985–86.....	42,337	8.2	27,208	15,129	8,070	5,658	2,412	344	299	45
1986–87.....	39,767	-6.1	25,962	13,805	8,481	5,985	2,496	374	322	52
1987–88.....	34,651	-12.9	23,414	11,237	9,197	6,726	2,471	428	380	48
1988–89.....	30,560	-11.8	21,143	9,417	9,414	6,775	2,639	551	466	85
1989–90.....	27,347	-10.5	19,159	8,188	9,677	6,960	2,717	627	534	93
1990–91.....	25,159	-8.0	17,771	7,388	9,324	6,563	2,761	676	584	92
1991–92.....	24,821	-1.3	17,685	7,136	9,655	6,980	2,675	772	669	103
1992–93.....	24,519	-1.2	17,606	6,913	10,353	7,557	2,796	805	689	116
1993–94.....	24,527	#	17,528	6,999	10,568	7,836	2,732	810	685	125
1994–95.....	24,737	0.9	17,684	7,053	10,595	7,805	2,790	887	726	161
1995–96.....	24,506	-0.9	17,757	6,749	10,579	7,729	2,850	869	743	126
1996–97.....	25,422	3.7	18,527	6,895	10,513	7,526	2,987	857	721	136
1997–98.....	27,829	9.5	20,372	7,457	11,765	8,343	3,422	858	718	140
1998–99.....	30,574	9.9	22,298	8,276	12,858	8,871	3,987	801	650	151
1999–2000.....	37,788	23.6	27,185	10,603	14,990	9,978	5,012	779	648	131
2000–01.....	44,142	16.8	31,923	12,219	16,911	11,195	5,716	768	632	136
2001–02.....	50,365	14.1	36,462	13,903	17,173	11,447	5,726	752	581	171
2002–03.....	57,433	14.0	41,950	15,483	19,509	13,267	6,242	816	648	168
2003–04.....	59,488	3.6	44,585	14,903	20,143	13,868	6,275	909	709	200
2004–05.....	54,111	-9.0	42,125	11,986	18,416	13,136	5,280	1,119	905	214
2005–06.....	47,480	-12.3	37,705	9,775	17,055	12,470	4,585	1,416	1,109	307
2006–07.....	42,170	-11.2	34,342	7,828	16,232	11,985	4,247	1,595	1,267	328
Percent change										
1996–97 to 2001–02.....	98.1	†	96.8	101.6	63.4	52.1	91.7	-12.3	-19.4	25.7
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	-16.3	†	-5.8	-43.7	-5.5	4.7	-25.8	112.1	118.1	91.8

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Con-

ferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07. Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared September 2008.)

Table 303. Degrees in education conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2006–07

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1949–50.....	61,472	†	31,398	30,074	20,069	12,025	8,044	953	797	156
1959–60.....	89,002	†	25,556	63,446	33,433	18,057	15,376	1,591	1,279	312
1967–68.....	133,965	†	31,926	102,039	63,399	30,672	32,727	4,078	3,250	828
1969–70.....	163,964	†	40,420	123,544	78,020	34,832	43,188	5,588	4,479	1,109
1970–71.....	176,307	7.5	44,896	131,411	87,666	38,365	49,301	6,041	4,771	1,270
1971–72.....	190,880	8.3	49,344	141,536	96,668	41,141	55,527	6,648	5,104	1,544
1972–73.....	193,984	1.6	51,300	142,684	103,777	43,298	60,479	6,857	5,191	1,666
1973–74.....	184,907	-4.7	48,997	135,910	110,402	44,112	66,290	6,757	4,974	1,783
1974–75.....	166,758	-9.8	44,463	122,295	117,841	44,430	73,411	6,975	4,856	2,119
1975–76.....	154,437	-7.4	42,004	112,433	126,061	44,831	81,230	7,202	4,826	2,376
1976–77.....	143,234	-7.3	39,867	103,367	124,267	42,308	81,959	7,338	4,832	2,506
1977–78.....	135,821	-5.2	37,410	98,411	116,916	37,662	79,254	7,018	4,281	2,737
1978–79.....	125,873	-7.3	33,743	92,130	109,866	34,410	75,456	7,170	4,174	2,996
1979–80.....	118,038	-6.2	30,901	87,137	101,819	30,300	71,519	7,314	4,100	3,214
1980–81.....	108,074	-8.4	27,039	81,035	96,713	27,548	69,165	7,279	3,843	3,436
1981–82.....	100,932	-6.6	24,380	76,552	91,601	25,339	66,262	6,999	3,612	3,387
1982–83.....	97,908	-3.0	23,651	74,257	83,254	22,824	60,430	7,063	3,550	3,513
1983–84.....	92,310	-5.7	22,200	70,110	75,700	21,164	54,536	6,914	3,448	3,466
1984–85.....	88,078	-4.6	21,254	66,824	74,667	20,539	54,128	6,614	3,174	3,440
1985–86.....	87,147	-1.1	20,982	66,165	74,816	20,302	54,514	6,610	3,088	3,522
1986–87.....	86,788	-0.4	20,705	66,083	72,619	18,955	53,664	5,905	2,745	3,160
1987–88.....	90,928	4.8	20,947	69,981	75,270	18,777	56,493	5,568	2,530	3,038
1988–89.....	96,740	6.4	21,643	75,097	79,793	19,616	60,177	5,884	2,522	3,362
1989–90.....	105,112	8.7	23,007	82,105	84,890	20,469	64,421	6,503	2,776	3,727
1990–91.....	110,807	5.4	23,417	87,390	87,352	20,448	66,904	6,189	2,614	3,575
1991–92.....	107,836	-2.7	22,655	85,181	91,225	20,897	70,328	6,423	2,652	3,771
1992–93.....	107,578	-0.2	23,199	84,379	94,497	21,857	72,640	6,581	2,712	3,869
1993–94.....	107,440	-0.1	24,424	83,016	97,427	22,656	74,771	6,450	2,555	3,895
1994–95.....	105,929	-1.4	25,619	80,310	99,835	23,511	76,324	6,475	2,490	3,985
1995–96.....	105,384	-0.5	26,214	79,170	104,936	24,955	79,981	6,246	2,404	3,842
1996–97.....	105,116	-0.3	26,242	78,874	108,720	25,518	83,202	6,297	2,367	3,930
1997–98.....	105,833	0.7	26,285	79,548	113,374	26,814	86,560	6,261	2,334	3,927
1998–99.....	107,086	1.2	26,224	80,862	118,048	27,997	90,051	6,394	2,298	4,096
1999–2000.....	108,034	0.9	26,103	81,931	123,045	29,081	93,964	6,409	2,295	4,114
2000–01.....	105,458	-2.4	24,580	80,878	127,829	29,997	97,832	6,284	2,237	4,047
2001–02.....	106,295	0.8	24,049	82,246	135,189	31,907	103,282	6,549	2,211	4,338
2002–03.....	105,845	-0.4	22,604	83,241	147,883	34,033	113,850	6,832	2,314	4,518
2003–04.....	106,278	0.4	22,802	83,476	162,345	37,843	124,502	7,088	2,403	4,685
2004–05.....	105,451	-0.8	22,513	82,938	167,490	38,863	128,627	7,681	2,557	5,124
2005–06.....	107,238	1.7	22,448	84,790	174,620	40,700	133,920	7,584	2,664	4,920
2006–07.....	105,641	-1.5	22,516	83,125	176,572	40,164	136,408	8,261	2,681	5,580
Percent change										
1996–97 to 2001–02.....	1.1	†	-8.4	4.3	24.3	25.0	24.1	4.0	-6.6	10.4
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	-0.6	†	-6.4	1.1	30.6	25.9	32.1	26.1	21.3	28.6

†Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through

1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared September 2008.)

Table 304. Degrees in engineering and engineering technologies conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2006–07

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1949–50.....	52,246	†	52,071	175	4,496	4,481	15	417	416	1
1959–60.....	37,679	†	37,537	142	7,159	7,133	26	786	783	3
1969–70.....	44,479	†	44,149	330	15,593	15,421	172	3,681	3,657	24
1970–71.....	50,182	12.8	49,775	407	16,947	16,734	213	3,688	3,663	25
1971–72.....	51,258	2.1	50,726	532	17,299	17,009	290	3,708	3,685	23
1972–73.....	51,384	0.2	50,766	618	16,988	16,694	294	3,513	3,459	54
1973–74.....	50,412	-1.9	49,611	801	15,851	15,470	381	3,374	3,318	56
1974–75.....	47,131	-6.5	46,105	1,026	15,837	15,426	411	3,181	3,113	68
1975–76.....	46,676	-1.0	45,184	1,492	16,800	16,174	626	2,874	2,805	69
1976–77.....	49,482	6.0	47,238	2,244	16,659	15,891	768	2,622	2,547	75
1977–78.....	56,150	13.5	52,353	3,797	16,887	15,940	947	2,483	2,424	59
1978–79.....	62,898	12.0	57,603	5,295	16,012	14,971	1,041	2,545	2,459	86
1979–80.....	69,387	10.3	62,877	6,510	16,765	15,535	1,230	2,546	2,447	99
1980–81.....	75,355	8.6	67,573	7,782	17,216	15,761	1,455	2,608	2,499	109
1981–82.....	80,632	7.0	71,305	9,327	18,475	16,747	1,728	2,676	2,532	144
1982–83.....	89,811	11.4	78,673	11,138	19,949	18,038	1,911	2,871	2,742	129
1983–84.....	95,295	6.1	82,841	12,454	21,197	18,916	2,281	3,032	2,864	168
1984–85.....	97,099	1.9	83,991	13,108	22,124	19,688	2,436	3,269	3,055	214
1985–86.....	97,122	#	84,050	13,072	22,146	19,545	2,601	3,456	3,220	236
1986–87.....	93,560	-3.7	80,543	13,017	23,101	20,137	2,964	3,854	3,585	269
1987–88.....	89,406	-4.4	76,886	12,520	23,839	20,815	3,024	4,237	3,941	296
1988–89.....	85,982	-3.8	74,020	11,962	25,066	21,731	3,335	4,572	4,160	412
1989–90.....	82,480	-4.1	70,859	11,621	25,294	21,753	3,541	5,030	4,576	454
1990–91.....	79,751	-3.3	68,482	11,269	25,450	21,780	3,670	5,330	4,834	496
1991–92.....	78,058	-2.1	67,104	10,954	26,430	22,444	3,986	5,533	4,998	535
1992–93.....	78,662	0.8	67,248	11,414	29,149	24,758	4,391	5,894	5,322	572
1993–94.....	78,662	0.0	66,920	11,742	30,172	25,453	4,719	6,011	5,339	672
1994–95.....	78,569	-0.1	66,223	12,346	30,031	25,090	4,941	6,173	5,435	738
1995–96.....	78,086	-0.6	65,430	12,656	28,946	23,928	5,018	6,431	5,623	808
1996–97.....	75,757	-3.0	63,066	12,691	27,106	22,114	4,992	6,250	5,476	774
1997–98.....	74,649	-1.5	61,955	12,694	27,327	21,867	5,460	6,038	5,294	744
1998–99.....	72,665	-2.7	59,703	12,962	26,738	21,394	5,344	5,461	4,676	785
1999–2000.....	73,419	1.0	59,741	13,678	26,726	21,100	5,626	5,421	4,582	839
2000–01.....	72,975	-0.6	59,564	13,411	27,272	21,405	5,867	5,604	4,669	935
2001–02.....	74,679	2.3	60,474	14,205	27,057	21,263	5,794	5,245	4,332	913
2002–03.....	77,319	3.5	62,884	14,435	30,670	24,170	6,500	5,333	4,415	918
2003–04.....	78,227	1.2	63,502	14,725	35,197	27,667	7,530	5,981	4,923	1,058
2004–05.....	79,743	1.9	65,164	14,579	35,133	27,161	7,972	6,601	5,368	1,233
2005–06.....	81,610	2.3	67,013	14,597	33,530	25,666	7,864	7,471	5,963	1,508
2006–07.....	82,072	0.6	68,230	13,842	32,162	24,865	7,297	8,123	6,422	1,701
Percent change										
1996–97 to 2001–02.....	-1.4	†	-4.1	11.9	-0.2	-3.8	16.1	-16.1	-20.9	18.0
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	9.9	†	12.8	-2.6	18.9	16.9	25.9	54.9	48.2	86.3

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Includes degrees in engineering, engineering-related technologies, mechanic and repair technologies, and construction trades from 1969–70 through 2006–07.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1969–70 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared September 2008.)

Table 305. Degrees in chemical, civil, electrical, and mechanical engineering conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree: 1970–71 through 2006–07

Year	Chemical engineering			Civil engineering			Electrical, electronics, and communications engineering			Mechanical engineering		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1970–71.....	3,579	1,100	406	6,526	2,425	446	12,198	4,282	879	8,858	2,237	438
1971–72.....	3,625	1,154	394	6,803	2,487	415	12,101	4,206	824	8,530	2,282	411
1972–73.....	3,578	1,051	397	7,390	2,627	397	12,313	3,895	791	8,523	2,141	370
1973–74.....	3,399	1,044	400	8,017	2,652	368	11,316	3,499	705	7,677	1,843	385
1974–75.....	3,070	990	346	7,651	2,769	356	10,161	3,469	701	6,890	1,858	340
1975–76.....	3,140	1,031	308	7,923	2,999	370	9,791	3,774	649	6,800	1,907	305
1976–77.....	3,524	1,086	291	8,228	2,964	309	9,936	3,788	566	7,703	1,952	283
1977–78.....	4,569	1,235	259	9,135	2,685	277	11,133	3,740	503	8,875	1,942	279
1978–79.....	5,568	1,149	304	9,809	2,646	253	12,338	3,591	586	10,107	1,877	271
1979–80.....	6,320	1,270	284	10,326	2,683	270	13,821	3,836	525	11,808	2,060	281
1980–81.....	6,527	1,267	300	10,678	2,891	325	14,938	3,901	535	13,329	2,291	276
1981–82.....	6,740	1,285	311	10,524	2,995	329	16,455	4,462	526	13,922	2,399	333
1982–83.....	7,185	1,368	319	9,989	3,074	340	18,049	4,531	550	15,675	2,511	299
1983–84.....	7,475	1,514	330	9,693	3,146	369	19,943	5,078	585	16,629	2,797	319
1984–85.....	7,146	1,544	418	9,162	3,172	377	21,691	5,153	660	16,794	3,053	409
1985–86.....	5,877	1,361	446	8,679	2,926	395	23,742	5,534	722	16,194	3,075	426
1986–87.....	4,991	1,184	497	8,147	2,901	451	24,547	6,183	724	15,450	3,198	528
1987–88.....	3,917	1,088	579	7,488	2,836	481	23,597	6,688	860	14,900	3,329	596
1988–89.....	3,663	1,093	602	7,312	2,903	505	21,908	7,028	998	14,843	3,498	633
1989–90.....	3,430	1,035	562	7,252	2,812	516	20,711	7,225	1,162	14,336	3,424	742
1990–91.....	3,444	903	611	7,314	2,927	536	19,320	7,095	1,220	13,977	3,516	757
1991–92.....	3,754	956	590	8,034	3,113	540	17,958	7,360	1,282	14,067	3,653	851
1992–93.....	4,459	990	595	8,868	3,610	577	17,281	7,870	1,413	14,464	3,982	871
1993–94.....	5,163	1,032	604	9,479	3,873	651	15,823	7,791	1,470	15,030	4,099	887
1994–95.....	5,901	1,085	571	9,927	4,077	625	14,929	7,693	1,543	14,794	4,213	890
1995–96.....	6,319	1,176	670	10,607	3,905	616	13,900	7,103	1,591	14,177	3,881	940
1996–97.....	6,564	1,131	650	10,437	3,833	640	13,336	6,393	1,512	13,493	3,608	913
1997–98.....	6,319	1,128	652	9,926	3,795	610	12,995	6,737	1,458	13,071	3,441	933
1998–99.....	6,033	1,130	572	9,121	3,648	543	12,531	6,690	1,303	12,705	3,258	774
1999–2000.....	5,807	1,078	590	8,136	3,433	543	12,930	6,926	1,392	12,807	3,273	776
2000–01.....	5,611	1,083	610	7,588	3,310	571	13,091	6,815	1,417	12,817	3,371	849
2001–02.....	5,462	973	605	7,665	3,295	574	13,056	6,587	1,235	13,058	3,391	772
2002–03.....	5,109	1,065	542	7,836	3,596	599	13,627	7,621	1,256	13,693	3,695	747
2003–04.....	4,742	1,165	623	7,827	3,790	636	14,123	9,511	1,440	14,050	4,420	787
2004–05.....	4,397	1,183	773	8,186	3,834	713	14,171	9,054	1,566	14,609	4,637	915
2005–06.....	4,326	1,116	819	9,090	3,768	750	13,966	8,123	1,860	15,850	4,443	1,096
2006–07.....	4,492	957	835	9,671	3,482	805	13,089	7,777	2,042	16,601	4,294	1,106
Percent change												
1996–97 to 2001–02.....	-16.8	-14.0	-6.9	-26.6	-14.0	-10.3	-2.1	3.0	-18.3	-3.2	-6.0	-15.4
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	-17.8	-1.6	38.0	26.2	5.7	40.2	0.3	18.1	65.3	27.1	26.6	43.3

NOTE: From 1970–71 through 1981–82, civil engineering includes construction and transportation engineering. From 1991–92, civil engineering includes geotechnical, structural, transportation, and water resources engineering. Degrees in engineering technologies are not included in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared September 2008.)

Table 306. Degrees in English language and literature/letters conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2006–07

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1949–50.....	17,240	†	8,221	9,019	2,259	1,320	939	230	181	49
1959–60.....	20,128	†	7,580	12,548	2,931	1,458	1,473	397	314	83
1967–68.....	47,977	†	15,700	32,277	7,916	3,434	4,482	977	717	260
1969–70.....	56,410	†	18,650	37,760	8,517	3,326	5,191	1,213	837	376
1970–71.....	63,914	13.3	22,005	41,909	10,441	4,126	6,315	1,554	1,107	447
1971–72.....	63,707	-0.3	22,580	41,127	10,412	4,066	6,346	1,734	1,173	561
1972–73.....	60,607	-4.9	22,022	38,585	10,035	3,988	6,047	1,817	1,189	628
1973–74.....	54,190	-10.6	20,082	34,108	9,573	3,824	5,749	1,755	1,142	613
1974–75.....	47,062	-13.2	17,689	29,373	9,178	3,463	5,715	1,595	974	621
1975–76.....	41,452	-11.9	15,898	25,554	8,599	3,290	5,309	1,514	895	619
1976–77.....	37,343	-9.9	14,135	23,208	7,824	2,907	4,917	1,373	768	605
1977–78.....	34,799	-6.8	12,972	21,827	7,444	2,623	4,821	1,272	698	574
1978–79.....	33,218	-4.5	12,085	21,133	6,503	2,307	4,196	1,186	639	547
1979–80.....	32,187	-3.1	11,237	20,950	6,026	2,181	3,845	1,196	635	561
1980–81.....	31,922	-0.8	11,082	20,840	5,742	2,026	3,716	1,040	497	543
1981–82.....	33,078	3.6	11,300	21,778	5,593	1,916	3,677	986	467	519
1982–83.....	31,327	-5.3	10,699	20,628	4,866	1,653	3,213	877	419	458
1983–84.....	32,296	3.1	11,007	21,289	4,814	1,681	3,133	899	413	486
1984–85.....	32,686	1.2	11,195	21,491	4,987	1,723	3,264	915	414	501
1985–86.....	34,083	4.3	11,657	22,426	5,335	1,811	3,524	895	390	505
1986–87.....	35,667	4.6	12,133	23,534	5,298	1,819	3,479	853	367	486
1987–88.....	38,106	6.8	12,687	25,419	5,366	1,796	3,570	858	380	478
1988–89.....	41,786	9.7	13,729	28,057	5,716	1,930	3,786	929	405	524
1989–90.....	46,803	12.0	15,437	31,366	6,317	2,125	4,192	986	444	542
1990–91.....	51,064	9.1	16,891	34,173	6,784	2,203	4,581	1,056	469	587
1991–92.....	54,250	6.2	18,314	35,936	7,215	2,441	4,774	1,142	484	658
1992–93.....	55,289	1.9	19,007	36,282	7,537	2,570	4,967	1,201	495	706
1993–94.....	53,150	-3.9	18,214	34,936	7,611	2,620	4,991	1,205	512	693
1994–95.....	51,170	-3.7	17,581	33,589	7,612	2,672	4,940	1,393	589	804
1995–96.....	49,928	-2.4	17,007	32,921	7,657	2,727	4,930	1,395	535	860
1996–97.....	48,641	-2.6	16,325	32,316	7,487	2,650	4,837	1,431	610	821
1997–98.....	49,016	0.8	16,280	32,736	7,587	2,568	5,019	1,489	611	878
1998–99.....	49,800	1.6	16,285	33,515	7,288	2,442	4,846	1,407	560	847
1999–2000.....	50,106	0.6	16,124	33,982	7,022	2,315	4,707	1,470	611	859
2000–01.....	50,569	0.9	15,997	34,572	6,763	2,160	4,603	1,330	533	797
2001–02.....	52,375	3.6	16,457	35,918	7,097	2,270	4,827	1,291	532	759
2002–03.....	53,699	2.5	16,738	36,961	7,428	2,433	4,995	1,246	492	754
2003–04.....	53,984	0.5	16,792	37,192	7,956	2,459	5,497	1,207	479	728
2004–05.....	54,379	0.7	17,154	37,225	8,468	2,615	5,853	1,212	494	718
2005–06.....	55,096	1.3	17,316	37,780	8,845	2,860	5,985	1,254	510	744
2006–07.....	55,122	#	17,475	37,647	8,742	2,867	5,875	1,178	478	700
Percent change										
1996–97 to 2001–02.....	7.7	†	0.8	11.1	-5.2	-14.3	-0.2	-9.8	-12.8	-7.6
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	5.2	†	6.2	4.8	23.2	26.3	21.7	-8.8	-10.2	-7.8

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared September 2008.)

Table 307. Degrees in modern foreign languages and literatures conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2006–07

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1949–50.....	4,477	†	1,746	2,731	919	456	463	168	135	33
1959–60.....	4,527	†	1,548	2,979	832	392	440	150	100	50
1967–68.....	17,499	†	4,450	13,049	3,911	1,555	2,356	491	336	155
1969–70.....	19,457	†	4,921	14,536	4,154	1,476	2,678	590	369	221
1970–71.....	19,806	1.8	4,994	14,812	4,847	1,668	3,179	854	536	318
1971–72.....	18,673	-5.7	4,635	14,038	4,692	1,633	3,059	911	575	336
1972–73.....	18,989	1.7	4,589	14,400	4,422	1,578	2,844	1,092	650	442
1973–74.....	18,807	-1.0	4,486	14,321	4,105	1,399	2,706	1,035	575	460
1974–75.....	17,842	-5.1	4,174	13,668	4,004	1,330	2,674	969	504	465
1975–76.....	15,731	-11.8	3,718	12,013	3,670	1,235	2,435	1,010	514	496
1976–77.....	14,162	-10.0	3,416	10,746	3,293	1,019	2,274	875	430	445
1977–78.....	13,037	-7.9	3,127	9,910	2,913	870	2,043	768	351	417
1978–79.....	11,957	-8.3	2,845	9,112	2,563	771	1,792	765	363	402
1979–80.....	11,315	-5.4	2,783	8,532	2,376	704	1,672	639	278	361
1980–81.....	10,464	-7.5	2,542	7,922	2,255	739	1,516	708	328	380
1981–82.....	10,014	-4.3	2,426	7,588	2,170	671	1,499	646	281	365
1982–83.....	10,026	0.1	2,560	7,466	1,891	633	1,258	594	254	340
1983–84.....	9,829	-2.0	2,611	7,218	1,929	602	1,327	565	242	323
1984–85.....	10,357	5.4	2,719	7,638	1,879	597	1,282	558	236	322
1985–86.....	10,407	0.5	2,884	7,523	1,870	562	1,308	523	206	317
1986–87.....	10,740	3.2	2,988	7,752	1,918	586	1,332	545	230	315
1987–88.....	10,513	-2.1	2,839	7,674	2,028	665	1,363	534	228	306
1988–89.....	11,376	8.2	3,037	8,339	2,110	654	1,456	512	216	296
1989–90.....	11,991	5.4	3,185	8,806	2,225	674	1,551	599	239	360
1990–91.....	12,704	5.9	3,526	9,178	2,282	710	1,572	647	274	373
1991–92.....	13,300	4.7	3,679	9,621	2,400	738	1,662	706	284	422
1992–93.....	13,904	4.5	3,848	10,056	2,683	857	1,826	717	287	430
1993–94.....	13,761	-1.0	3,960	9,801	2,699	830	1,869	747	273	474
1994–95.....	13,196	-4.1	3,949	9,247	2,578	790	1,788	814	335	479
1995–96.....	13,337	1.1	3,881	9,456	2,562	792	1,770	746	292	454
1996–97.....	13,053	-2.1	3,792	9,261	2,470	753	1,717	793	316	477
1997–98.....	13,618	4.3	3,926	9,692	2,367	715	1,652	819	327	492
1998–99.....	14,163	4.0	4,084	10,079	2,267	657	1,610	757	294	463
1999–2000.....	14,186	0.2	3,939	10,247	2,228	669	1,559	804	311	493
2000–01.....	14,292	0.7	3,966	10,326	2,244	664	1,580	818	294	524
2001–02.....	14,236	-0.4	3,945	10,291	2,284	648	1,636	780	313	467
2002–03.....	14,854	4.3	4,202	10,652	2,256	600	1,656	749	282	467
2003–04.....	15,408	3.7	4,362	11,046	2,307	662	1,645	743	278	465
2004–05.....	16,008	3.9	4,494	11,514	2,517	736	1,781	762	295	467
2005–06.....	16,762	4.7	4,814	11,948	2,637	742	1,895	777	296	481
2006–07.....	17,344	3.5	5,059	12,285	2,577	731	1,846	748	288	460
Percent change										
1996–97 to 2001–02.....	9.1	†	4.0	11.1	-7.5	-13.9	-4.7	-1.6	-0.9	-2.1
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	21.8	†	28.2	19.4	12.8	12.8	12.8	-4.1	-8.0	-1.5

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Includes degrees conferred in a single language or a combination of modern foreign languages. Excludes degrees in linguistics, Latin, classics, ancient and Middle/Near Eastern biblical and Semitic languages, ancient/classical Greek, Sanskrit and classical Indian languages, American sign language, linguistics of sign languages, and sign language interpretation and translation.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared September 2008.)

Table 308. Degrees in French, German, Italian, and Spanish conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2006–07

Year	French			German			Italian			Spanish		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1949–50.....	1,471	299	53	540	121	40	—	—	—	2,122	373	34
1959–60.....	1,927	316	58	659	126	21	—	—	—	1,610	261	31
1967–68.....	7,068	1,301	152	2,368	771	117	—	—	—	6,381	1,188	123
1969–70.....	7,624	1,409	181	2,652	669	118	242	71	14	7,226	1,372	139
1970–71.....	7,306	1,437	192	2,601	690	144	201	87	10	7,068	1,456	168
1971–72.....	6,822	1,421	193	2,477	608	167	287	104	19	6,847	1,421	152
1972–73.....	6,705	1,277	203	2,520	598	176	313	78	27	7,209	1,298	206
1973–74.....	6,263	1,195	213	2,425	550	149	292	81	19	7,250	1,217	203
1974–75.....	5,745	1,077	200	2,289	480	147	329	100	13	6,719	1,228	202
1975–76.....	4,783	914	190	1,983	471	164	342	85	19	5,984	1,080	176
1976–77.....	4,228	875	177	1,820	394	126	325	89	16	5,359	930	153
1977–78.....	3,708	692	155	1,647	357	101	301	58	19	4,832	822	113
1978–79.....	3,558	576	143	1,524	344	106	236	60	14	4,563	720	118
1979–80.....	3,285	513	128	1,466	309	94	272	49	9	4,331	685	103
1980–81.....	3,178	460	115	1,286	294	79	205	65	13	3,870	592	131
1981–82.....	3,054	485	92	1,327	324	76	208	55	14	3,633	568	140
1982–83.....	2,871	360	106	1,367	281	68	224	45	18	3,349	506	129
1983–84.....	2,876	418	86	1,292	241	63	206	41	13	3,254	537	102
1984–85.....	2,991	385	74	1,411	240	58	190	44	9	3,415	505	115
1985–86.....	3,015	409	86	1,396	249	73	240	42	10	3,385	521	95
1986–87.....	3,062	421	85	1,366	234	70	219	53	17	3,450	504	104
1987–88.....	3,082	437	89	1,350	244	71	224	45	7	3,416	553	93
1988–89.....	3,297	444	83	1,428	263	59	239	45	17	3,748	552	101
1989–90.....	3,259	478	115	1,437	253	67	247	38	19	4,176	573	108
1990–91.....	3,355	480	98	1,543	242	58	253	36	21	4,480	609	125
1991–92.....	3,371	465	112	1,616	273	85	238	55	18	4,768	647	143
1992–93.....	3,280	513	98	1,572	317	86	274	50	13	5,233	667	145
1993–94.....	3,094	479	104	1,580	298	61	264	47	24	5,505	691	160
1994–95.....	2,764	470	118	1,352	278	83	271	69	31	5,602	709	161
1995–96.....	2,655	446	113	1,290	305	75	232	44	22	5,995	769	151
1996–97.....	2,468	414	119	1,214	281	80	234	49	18	6,161	677	175
1997–98.....	2,530	389	104	1,181	209	94	252	60	25	6,595	781	160
1998–99.....	2,555	357	116	1,246	238	77	260	41	12	6,964	694	152
1999–2000.....	2,514	343	129	1,125	184	76	237	48	13	7,031	718	175
2000–01.....	2,371	376	115	1,143	242	73	286	42	11	7,164	716	185
2001–02.....	2,396	356	89	1,092	208	64	263	46	15	7,243	792	193
2002–03.....	2,294	348	75	1,097	188	77	307	54	20	7,619	791	190
2003–04.....	2,362	361	85	1,031	153	30	279	49	31	7,991	833	199
2004–05.....	2,394	356	80	1,103	180	56	277	70	12	8,304	919	190
2005–06.....	2,410	395	84	1,106	172	48	321	94	17	8,690	981	192
2006–07.....	2,462	364	95	1,055	158	56	280	97	20	9,013	982	195
Percent change												
1996–97 to 2001–02.....	-2.9	-14.0	-25.2	-10.0	-26.0	-20.0	12.4	-6.1	-16.7	17.6	17.0	10.3
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	2.8	2.2	6.7	-3.4	-24.0	-12.5	6.5	110.9	33.3	24.4	24.0	1.0

—Not available.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through

1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 309. Degrees in Arabic, Chinese, Korean, and Russian conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree: 1969–70 through 2006–07

Year	Arabic			Chinese			Korean			Russian		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1969–70.....	—	—	—	81	34	0	—	—	—	768	172	24
1970–71.....	15	6	4	89	22	8	—	—	—	715	110	14
1971–72.....	10	4	0	103	20	11	—	—	—	658	150	15
1972–73.....	12	3	1	98	29	13	—	—	—	622	120	27
1973–74.....	20	5	1	121	37	5	—	—	—	624	100	27
1974–75.....	13	11	2	141	26	12	—	—	—	598	106	20
1975–76.....	10	7	2	150	23	6	—	—	—	531	81	13
1976–77.....	7	15	1	112	32	6	—	—	—	528	66	19
1977–78.....	8	3	1	116	23	4	—	—	—	442	50	12
1978–79.....	4	4	5	91	22	12	—	—	—	465	51	9
1979–80.....	13	2	5	79	33	7	—	—	—	402	60	6
1980–81.....	6	7	0	73	20	6	—	—	—	409	68	8
1981–82.....	15	4	4	68	14	10	—	—	—	324	49	7
1982–83.....	12	4	1	92	15	7	—	—	—	342	33	5
1983–84.....	6	2	0	115	14	10	—	—	—	340	39	3
1984–85.....	9	4	0	97	21	3	—	—	—	432	47	6
1985–86.....	5	4	0	87	23	11	—	—	—	493	33	3
1986–87.....	8	1	1	110	16	10	—	—	—	502	54	8
1987–88.....	9	4	0	103	31	9	—	—	—	472	54	8
1988–89.....	6	2	1	138	27	8	—	—	—	469	55	6
1989–90.....	4	0	1	144	33	8	—	—	—	549	52	5
1990–91.....	9	0	1	150	24	9	—	—	—	593	70	6
1991–92.....	13	0	0	183	36	14	—	—	—	629	68	7
1992–93.....	8	3	2	129	54	8	—	—	—	612	68	4
1993–94.....	8	2	0	112	48	18	—	—	—	611	71	3
1994–95.....	10	1	1	107	63	16	—	—	—	572	66	3
1995–96.....	8	3	2	136	42	19	—	—	—	494	58	7
1996–97.....	9	3	0	152	31	15	—	—	—	455	46	9
1997–98.....	16	2	1	161	21	13	—	—	—	383	49	9
1998–99.....	13	3	1	178	20	14	—	—	—	394	29	4
1999–2000.....	6	4	5	183	18	15	—	—	—	340	33	10
2000–01.....	7	2	3	183	13	7	—	—	—	335	24	7
2001–02.....	13	2	2	189	16	12	—	—	—	277	34	5
2002–03.....	13	3	0	190	12	9	5	0	0	271	16	6
2003–04.....	13	3	1	186	15	5	9	2	1	301	21	3
2004–05.....	21	5	0	208	21	8	8	0	0	298	18	0
2005–06.....	26	4	2	241	20	10	17	4	3	279	28	7
2006–07.....	68	2	0	261	30	2	13	0	0	311	18	4

—Not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Con-

ferred" surveys, 1969-70 through 1985-86; and 1986-87 through 2006-07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87-99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared June 2008.)

Table 310. Degrees in the health professions and related sciences conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2006–07

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1970–71.....	25,223	†	5,785	19,438	5,330	2,165	3,165	518	437	81
1971–72.....	28,611	13.4	7,005	21,606	6,811	2,749	4,062	459	376	83
1972–73.....	33,562	17.3	7,752	25,810	7,978	3,189	4,789	685	519	166
1973–74.....	41,421	23.4	9,347	32,074	9,232	3,444	5,788	645	507	138
1974–75.....	49,002	18.3	10,844	38,158	10,277	3,686	6,591	666	481	185
1975–76.....	53,885	10.0	11,386	42,499	12,164	3,837	8,327	617	444	173
1976–77.....	57,222	6.2	11,896	45,326	12,627	3,865	8,762	578	402	176
1977–78.....	59,445	3.9	11,600	47,845	14,027	3,972	10,055	704	454	250
1978–79.....	62,095	4.5	11,214	50,881	15,110	4,155	10,955	731	463	268
1979–80.....	63,848	2.8	11,330	52,518	15,374	4,060	11,314	821	467	354
1980–81.....	63,665	-0.3	10,531	53,134	16,176	4,024	12,152	868	499	369
1981–82.....	63,660	#	10,110	53,550	16,212	3,743	12,469	956	527	429
1982–83.....	65,642	3.1	10,247	55,395	16,941	4,138	12,803	1,093	615	478
1983–84.....	65,305	-0.5	10,068	55,237	17,351	4,124	13,227	1,077	528	549
1984–85.....	65,331	#	9,741	55,590	17,442	4,046	13,396	1,142	546	596
1985–86.....	65,309	#	9,629	55,680	18,603	4,355	14,248	1,139	547	592
1986–87.....	63,963	-2.1	9,137	54,826	18,442	3,818	14,624	1,120	518	602
1987–88.....	61,614	-3.7	8,955	52,659	18,774	4,004	14,770	1,188	516	672
1988–89.....	59,850	-2.9	8,878	50,972	19,493	4,197	15,296	1,329	555	774
1989–90.....	58,983	-1.4	9,075	49,908	20,406	4,486	15,920	1,449	635	814
1990–91.....	59,875	1.5	9,619	50,256	21,354	4,423	16,931	1,534	649	885
1991–92.....	62,779	4.9	10,330	52,449	23,671	4,794	18,877	1,432	576	856
1992–93.....	68,434	9.0	11,605	56,829	26,190	5,249	20,941	1,451	571	880
1993–94.....	75,890	10.9	13,377	62,513	28,442	5,813	22,629	1,552	593	959
1994–95.....	81,596	7.5	14,812	66,784	31,770	6,718	25,052	1,653	647	1,006
1995–96.....	86,087	5.5	15,942	70,145	33,920	7,017	26,903	1,651	655	996
1996–97.....	87,997	2.2	16,440	71,557	36,162	7,536	28,626	2,179	926	1,253
1997–98.....	86,843	-1.3	15,700	71,143	39,567	8,644	30,923	1,975	678	1,297
1998–99.....	85,214	-1.9	15,187	70,027	40,707	9,202	31,505	1,920	721	1,199
1999–2000.....	80,863	-5.1	13,342	67,521	42,593	9,500	33,093	2,053	720	1,333
2000–01.....	75,933	-6.1	12,514	63,419	43,623	9,711	33,912	2,242	798	1,444
2001–02.....	72,887	-4.0	10,869	62,018	43,560	9,588	33,972	2,913	991	1,922
2002–03.....	71,261	-2.2	10,096	61,165	42,748	9,280	33,468	3,329	1,030	2,299
2003–04.....	73,934	3.8	10,017	63,917	44,939	9,670	35,269	4,361	1,261	3,100
2004–05.....	80,685	9.1	10,858	69,827	46,703	9,816	36,887	5,868	1,710	4,158
2005–06.....	91,973	14.0	12,914	79,059	51,380	10,630	40,750	7,128	1,959	5,169
2006–07.....	101,810	10.7	14,325	87,485	54,531	10,636	43,895	8,355	2,242	6,113
Percent change										
1996–97 to 2001–02.....	-17.2	†	-33.9	-13.3	20.5	27.2	18.7	33.7	7.0	53.4
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	39.7	†	31.8	41.1	25.2	10.9	29.2	186.8	126.2	218.1

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Excludes degrees awarded in first-professional fields, such as medicine (M.D.) and dentistry (D.D.S. and D.M.D.).

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared September 2008.)

Table 311. Degrees in mathematics and statistics conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2006–07

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1949–50.....	6,382	†	4,942	1,440	974	784	190	160	151	9
1959–60.....	11,399	†	8,293	3,106	1,757	1,422	335	303	285	18
1967–68.....	23,513	†	14,782	8,731	5,527	4,199	1,328	947	895	52
1969–70.....	27,442	†	17,177	10,265	5,636	3,966	1,670	1,236	1,140	96
1970–71.....	24,801	-9.6	15,369	9,432	5,191	3,673	1,518	1,199	1,106	93
1971–72.....	23,713	-4.4	14,454	9,259	5,198	3,655	1,543	1,128	1,039	89
1972–73.....	23,067	-2.7	13,796	9,271	5,028	3,525	1,503	1,068	966	102
1973–74.....	21,635	-6.2	12,791	8,844	4,834	3,337	1,497	1,031	931	100
1974–75.....	18,181	-16.0	10,586	7,595	4,327	2,905	1,422	975	865	110
1975–76.....	15,984	-12.1	9,475	6,509	3,857	2,547	1,310	856	762	94
1976–77.....	14,196	-11.2	8,303	5,893	3,695	2,396	1,299	823	714	109
1977–78.....	12,569	-11.5	7,398	5,171	3,373	2,228	1,145	805	681	124
1978–79.....	11,806	-6.1	6,899	4,907	3,036	1,985	1,051	730	608	122
1979–80.....	11,378	-3.6	6,562	4,816	2,860	1,828	1,032	724	624	100
1980–81.....	11,078	-2.6	6,342	4,736	2,567	1,692	875	728	614	114
1981–82.....	11,599	4.7	6,593	5,006	2,727	1,821	906	681	587	94
1982–83.....	12,294	6.0	6,888	5,406	2,810	1,838	972	697	581	116
1983–84.....	13,087	6.5	7,290	5,797	2,723	1,773	950	695	569	126
1984–85.....	15,009	14.7	8,080	6,929	2,859	1,858	1,001	699	590	109
1985–86.....	16,122	7.4	8,623	7,499	3,131	2,028	1,103	742	618	124
1986–87.....	16,257	0.8	8,673	7,584	3,283	1,995	1,288	723	598	125
1987–88.....	15,712	-3.4	8,408	7,304	3,413	2,052	1,361	750	625	125
1988–89.....	15,017	-4.4	8,081	6,936	3,405	2,061	1,344	866	700	166
1989–90.....	14,276	-4.9	7,674	6,602	3,624	2,172	1,452	917	754	163
1990–91.....	14,393	0.8	7,580	6,813	3,549	2,096	1,453	978	790	188
1991–92.....	14,468	0.5	7,668	6,800	3,558	2,151	1,407	1,048	825	223
1992–93.....	14,384	-0.6	7,566	6,818	3,644	2,151	1,493	1,138	867	271
1993–94.....	14,171	1.5	7,594	6,577	3,682	2,237	1,445	1,125	880	245
1994–95.....	13,494	-4.8	7,154	6,340	3,820	2,289	1,531	1,181	919	262
1995–96.....	12,713	-5.8	6,847	5,866	3,651	2,178	1,473	1,158	919	239
1996–97.....	12,401	-2.5	6,649	5,752	3,504	2,055	1,449	1,134	861	273
1997–98.....	11,795	-4.9	6,247	5,548	3,409	1,985	1,424	1,215	903	312
1998–99.....	11,966	1.4	6,181	5,785	3,286	1,901	1,385	1,090	803	287
1999–2000.....	11,418	-4.6	5,955	5,463	3,208	1,749	1,459	1,075	803	272
2000–01.....	11,171	-2.2	5,791	5,380	3,209	1,857	1,352	997	715	282
2001–02.....	11,950	7.0	6,333	5,617	3,350	1,913	1,437	923	658	265
2002–03.....	12,505	4.6	6,784	5,721	3,620	1,996	1,624	1,007	734	273
2003–04.....	13,327	6.6	7,203	6,124	4,191	2,302	1,889	1,060	762	298
2004–05.....	14,351	7.7	7,937	6,414	4,477	2,525	1,952	1,176	841	335
2005–06.....	14,770	2.9	8,115	6,655	4,730	2,712	2,018	1,293	911	382
2006–07.....	14,954	1.2	8,360	6,594	4,884	2,859	2,025	1,351	949	402
Percent change										
1996–97 to 2001–02.....	-3.6	†	-4.8	-2.3	-4.4	-6.9	-0.8	-18.6	-23.6	-2.9
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	25.1	†	32.0	17.4	45.8	49.5	40.9	46.4	44.2	51.7

†Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through

1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared September 2008.)

Table 312. Degrees in the physical sciences and science technologies conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1959–60 through 2006–07

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1959–60.....	16,007	†	14,013	1,994	3,376	3,049	327	1,838	1,776	62
1967–68.....	19,380	†	16,739	2,641	5,499	4,869	630	3,593	3,405	188
1969–70.....	21,439	†	18,522	2,917	5,908	5,069	839	4,271	4,038	233
1970–71.....	21,410	-0.1	18,457	2,953	6,336	5,495	841	4,324	4,082	242
1971–72.....	20,743	-3.1	17,661	3,082	6,268	5,390	878	4,075	3,805	270
1972–73.....	20,692	-0.2	17,622	3,070	6,230	5,388	842	3,961	3,698	263
1973–74.....	21,170	2.3	17,669	3,501	6,019	5,157	862	3,558	3,312	246
1974–75.....	20,770	-1.9	16,986	3,784	5,782	4,949	833	3,577	3,284	293
1975–76.....	21,458	3.3	17,349	4,109	5,428	4,622	806	3,388	3,097	291
1976–77.....	22,482	4.8	17,985	4,497	5,281	4,411	870	3,295	2,981	314
1977–78.....	22,975	2.2	18,083	4,892	5,507	4,583	924	3,073	2,763	310
1978–79.....	23,197	1.0	17,976	5,221	5,418	4,438	980	3,061	2,717	344
1979–80.....	23,407	0.9	17,861	5,546	5,167	4,210	957	3,044	2,669	375
1980–81.....	23,936	2.3	18,052	5,884	5,246	4,172	1,074	3,105	2,733	372
1981–82.....	24,045	0.5	17,861	6,184	5,446	4,274	1,172	3,246	2,804	442
1982–83.....	23,374	-2.8	16,988	6,386	5,250	4,131	1,119	3,214	2,767	447
1983–84.....	23,645	1.2	17,112	6,533	5,541	4,249	1,292	3,269	2,789	480
1984–85.....	23,694	0.2	17,065	6,629	5,752	4,425	1,327	3,349	2,808	541
1985–86.....	21,711	-8.4	15,750	5,961	5,860	4,443	1,417	3,521	2,946	575
1986–87.....	20,060	-7.6	14,365	5,695	5,586	4,193	1,393	3,629	3,004	625
1987–88.....	17,797	-11.3	12,385	5,412	5,696	4,300	1,396	3,758	3,085	673
1988–89.....	17,179	-3.5	12,071	5,108	5,691	4,180	1,511	3,795	3,046	749
1989–90.....	16,056	-6.5	11,026	5,030	5,410	3,996	1,414	4,116	3,328	788
1990–91.....	16,334	1.7	11,170	5,164	5,281	3,823	1,458	4,248	3,417	831
1991–92.....	16,948	3.8	11,425	5,523	5,340	3,888	1,452	4,344	3,402	942
1992–93.....	17,534	3.5	11,819	5,715	5,346	3,803	1,543	4,348	3,404	944
1993–94.....	18,392	4.9	12,218	6,174	5,648	4,010	1,638	4,595	3,606	989
1994–95.....	19,161	4.2	12,490	6,671	5,716	3,996	1,720	4,421	3,386	1,035
1995–96.....	19,627	2.4	12,566	7,061	5,807	3,943	1,864	4,512	3,479	1,033
1996–97.....	19,496	-0.7	12,213	7,283	5,526	3,732	1,794	4,417	3,411	1,006
1997–98.....	19,362	-0.7	11,924	7,438	5,328	3,417	1,911	4,520	3,387	1,133
1998–99.....	18,285	-5.6	11,003	7,282	5,124	3,366	1,758	4,142	3,144	998
1999–2000.....	18,331	0.3	10,946	7,385	4,810	3,114	1,696	3,963	2,959	1,004
2000–01.....	17,919	-2.2	10,553	7,366	5,049	3,212	1,837	3,911	2,875	1,036
2001–02.....	17,799	-0.7	10,292	7,507	5,012	3,135	1,877	3,760	2,719	1,041
2002–03.....	17,950	0.8	10,562	7,388	5,109	3,211	1,898	3,858	2,792	1,066
2003–04.....	17,983	0.2	10,476	7,507	5,570	3,364	2,206	3,815	2,753	1,062
2004–05.....	18,905	5.1	10,934	7,971	5,678	3,457	2,221	4,114	2,966	1,148
2005–06.....	20,318	7.5	11,831	8,487	5,922	3,568	2,354	4,489	3,143	1,346
2006–07.....	21,073	3.7	12,455	8,618	5,839	3,556	2,283	4,846	3,317	1,529
Percent change										
1996–97 to 2001–02.....	-8.7	†	-15.7	3.1	-9.3	-16.0	4.6	-14.9	-20.3	3.5
2001–02 to 2006–08.....	18.4	†	21.0	14.8	16.5	13.4	21.6	28.9	22.0	46.9

†Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; and

1986–87 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared June 2008.)

Table 313. Degrees in chemistry, geology and earth science, and physics conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree: 1970–71 through 2006–07

Year	Chemistry			Geology and earth science ¹			Physics ²		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1970–71.....	11,061	2,244	2,093	3,312	1,074	408	5,071	2,188	1,482
1971–72.....	10,588	2,229	1,943	3,766	1,233	433	4,634	2,033	1,344
1972–73.....	10,124	2,198	1,827	4,117	1,296	430	4,259	1,747	1,328
1973–74.....	10,430	2,082	1,755	4,526	1,479	416	3,952	1,655	1,115
1974–75.....	10,541	1,961	1,773	4,566	1,340	433	3,706	1,574	1,080
1975–76.....	11,015	1,745	1,578	4,677	1,384	445	3,544	1,700	997
1976–77.....	11,200	1,717	1,522	5,280	1,446	480	3,420	1,319	945
1977–78.....	11,304	1,832	1,461	5,648	1,633	419	3,330	1,294	873
1978–79.....	11,499	1,724	1,475	5,753	1,616	414	3,337	1,319	918
1979–80.....	11,229	1,671	1,500	5,785	1,623	440	3,396	1,192	830
1980–81.....	12,682	1,862	1,649	6,332	1,702	404	3,441	1,294	866
1981–82.....	11,058	1,683	1,682	6,650	1,865	452	3,503	1,318	878
1982–83.....	10,789	1,582	1,691	6,981	1,784	406	3,793	1,369	873
1983–84.....	10,698	1,632	1,707	7,524	1,747	408	3,907	1,532	953
1984–85.....	10,472	1,675	1,735	7,194	1,927	401	4,097	1,523	951
1985–86.....	10,110	1,712	1,878	5,760	2,036	395	4,180	1,501	1,010
1986–87.....	9,660	1,695	1,932	3,943	1,835	399	4,318	1,543	1,074
1987–88.....	9,043	1,671	1,944	3,204	1,722	462	4,100	1,675	1,093
1988–89.....	8,618	1,742	1,974	2,847	1,609	492	4,352	1,736	1,112
1989–90.....	8,122	1,643	2,135	2,372	1,399	562	4,155	1,831	1,192
1990–91.....	8,311	1,637	2,196	2,367	1,336	600	4,236	1,725	1,209
1991–92.....	8,629	1,746	2,233	2,784	1,245	549	4,098	1,834	1,337
1992–93.....	8,903	1,822	2,216	3,123	1,195	626	4,063	1,777	1,277
1993–94.....	9,417	1,968	2,298	3,456	1,221	577	4,001	1,945	1,465
1994–95.....	9,706	2,062	2,211	4,032	1,280	539	3,823	1,817	1,424
1995–96.....	10,395	2,214	2,228	4,019	1,288	555	3,679	1,678	1,462
1996–97.....	10,609	2,203	2,202	4,023	1,258	564	3,376	1,496	1,410
1997–98.....	10,528	2,108	2,291	3,866	1,227	588	3,441	1,371	1,393
1998–99.....	10,068	2,002	2,143	3,544	1,200	533	3,213	1,309	1,252
1999–2000.....	9,989	1,857	2,028	3,516	1,186	492	3,342	1,232	1,208
2000–01.....	9,466	1,952	2,056	3,495	1,220	472	3,418	1,365	1,169
2001–02.....	9,084	1,823	1,984	3,449	1,174	494	3,627	1,344	1,096
2002–03.....	9,013	1,777	2,092	3,381	1,323	466	3,900	1,438	1,089
2003–04.....	9,016	2,009	2,033	3,312	1,389	463	4,118	1,625	1,119
2004–05.....	9,664	1,879	2,148	3,276	1,420	476	4,182	1,785	1,254
2005–06.....	10,606	2,044	2,403	3,322	1,476	505	4,541	1,846	1,341
2006–07.....	10,994	2,097	2,514	3,319	1,437	640	4,843	1,777	1,442
Percent change									
1996–97 to 2001–02.....	-14.4	-17.2	-9.9	-14.3	-6.7	-12.4	7.4	-10.2	-22.3
2001–02 to 2006–08.....	21.0	15.0	26.7	-3.8	22.4	29.6	33.5	32.2	31.6

¹Includes geology/earth science, general; geochemistry; geophysics; paleontology; hydrology; oceanography; and geological and earth sciences, other.
²Includes physics, general; atomic/molecular physics; elementary particle physics; nuclear physics; optics; acoustics; theoretical physics; and physics, other.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared June 2008.)

Table 314. Degrees in psychology conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2006–07

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1949–50.....	9,569	†	6,055	3,514	1,316	948	368	283	241	42
1959–60.....	8,061	†	4,773	3,288	1,406	981	425	641	544	97
1967–68.....	23,819	†	13,792	10,027	3,479	2,321	1,158	1,268	982	286
1969–70.....	33,679	†	19,077	14,602	5,158	2,975	2,183	1,962	1,505	457
1970–71.....	38,187	13.4	21,227	16,960	5,717	3,395	2,322	2,144	1,629	515
1971–72.....	43,433	13.7	23,352	20,081	6,764	3,934	2,830	2,277	1,694	583
1972–73.....	47,940	10.4	25,117	22,823	7,619	4,325	3,294	2,550	1,797	753
1973–74.....	52,139	8.8	25,868	26,271	8,796	4,983	3,813	2,872	1,987	885
1974–75.....	51,245	-1.7	24,284	26,961	9,394	5,035	4,359	2,913	1,979	934
1975–76.....	50,278	-1.9	22,898	27,380	10,167	5,136	5,031	3,157	2,115	1,042
1976–77.....	47,861	-4.8	20,627	27,234	10,859	5,293	5,566	3,386	2,127	1,259
1977–78.....	44,879	-6.2	18,422	26,457	10,282	4,670	5,612	3,164	1,974	1,190
1978–79.....	42,697	-4.9	16,540	26,157	10,132	4,405	5,727	3,228	1,895	1,333
1979–80.....	42,093	-1.4	15,440	26,653	9,938	4,096	5,842	3,395	1,921	1,474
1980–81.....	41,068	-2.4	14,332	26,736	10,223	4,066	6,157	3,576	2,002	1,574
1981–82.....	41,212	0.4	13,645	27,567	9,947	3,823	6,124	3,461	1,856	1,605
1982–83.....	40,460	-1.8	13,131	27,329	9,981	3,647	6,334	3,602	1,838	1,764
1983–84.....	39,955	-1.2	12,812	27,143	9,525	3,400	6,125	3,535	1,774	1,761
1984–85.....	39,900	-0.1	12,706	27,194	9,891	3,452	6,439	3,447	1,739	1,708
1985–86.....	40,628	1.8	12,605	28,023	9,845	3,347	6,498	3,593	1,724	1,869
1986–87.....	43,152	6.2	13,395	29,757	11,000	3,516	7,484	4,062	1,801	2,261
1987–88.....	45,371	5.1	13,579	31,792	10,488	3,256	7,232	3,973	1,783	2,190
1988–89.....	49,083	8.2	14,265	34,818	11,329	3,465	7,864	4,143	1,773	2,370
1989–90.....	53,952	9.9	15,336	38,616	10,730	3,377	7,353	3,811	1,566	2,245
1990–91.....	58,655	8.7	16,067	42,588	11,349	3,329	8,020	3,932	1,520	2,412
1991–92.....	63,683	8.6	17,062	46,621	11,659	3,335	8,324	3,814	1,490	2,324
1992–93.....	66,931	5.1	17,942	48,989	12,518	3,380	9,138	4,100	1,570	2,530
1993–94.....	69,419	3.7	18,668	50,751	13,723	3,763	9,960	4,021	1,497	2,524
1994–95.....	72,233	4.1	19,570	52,663	15,378	4,210	11,168	4,252	1,562	2,690
1995–96.....	73,416	1.6	19,836	53,580	15,152	4,090	11,062	4,141	1,380	2,761
1996–97.....	74,308	1.2	19,408	54,900	15,769	4,155	11,614	4,507	1,495	3,012
1997–98.....	74,107	-0.3	18,976	55,131	15,142	3,978	11,164	4,541	1,470	3,071
1998–99.....	73,636	-0.6	18,304	55,332	15,688	3,990	11,698	4,695	1,510	3,185
1999–2000.....	74,194	0.8	17,451	56,743	15,740	3,821	11,919	4,731	1,529	3,202
2000–01.....	73,645	-0.7	16,585	57,060	16,539	3,892	12,647	5,091	1,598	3,493
2001–02.....	76,775	4.3	17,284	59,491	16,357	3,814	12,543	4,759	1,503	3,256
2002–03.....	78,650	2.4	17,514	61,136	17,161	3,839	13,322	4,835	1,483	3,352
2003–04.....	82,098	4.4	18,193	63,905	17,898	3,789	14,109	4,827	1,496	3,331
2004–05.....	85,614	4.3	19,000	66,614	18,830	3,900	14,930	5,106	1,466	3,640
2005–06.....	88,134	2.9	19,865	68,269	19,770	4,079	15,691	4,921	1,347	3,574
2006–07.....	90,039	2.2	20,343	69,696	21,037	4,265	16,772	5,153	1,382	3,771
Percent change										
1996–97 to 2001–02.....	3.3	†	-10.9	8.4	3.7	-8.2	8.0	5.6	0.5	8.1
2001–02 to 2006–08.....	17.3	†	17.7	17.2	28.6	11.8	33.7	8.3	-8.1	15.8

†Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through

1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared June 2008.)

Table 315. Degrees in public administration and social services conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970-71 through 2006-07

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1970-71.....	5,466	†	1,726	3,740	7,785	3,893	3,892	174	132	42
1971-72.....	7,508	37.4	2,588	4,920	8,756	4,537	4,219	193	150	43
1972-73.....	10,690	42.4	3,998	6,692	10,068	5,271	4,797	198	160	38
1973-74.....	11,966	11.9	4,266	7,700	11,415	6,028	5,387	201	154	47
1974-75.....	13,661	14.2	4,630	9,031	13,617	7,200	6,417	257	192	65
1975-76.....	15,440	13.0	5,706	9,734	15,209	7,969	7,240	292	192	100
1976-77.....	16,136	4.5	5,544	10,592	17,026	8,810	8,216	292	197	95
1977-78.....	16,607	2.9	5,096	11,511	17,337	8,513	8,824	357	237	120
1978-79.....	17,328	4.3	4,938	12,390	17,306	8,051	9,255	315	215	100
1979-80.....	16,644	-3.9	4,451	12,193	17,560	7,866	9,694	342	216	126
1980-81.....	16,707	0.4	4,248	12,459	17,803	7,460	10,343	362	212	150
1981-82.....	16,495	-1.3	4,176	12,319	17,416	6,975	10,441	372	205	167
1982-83.....	14,414	-12.6	3,343	11,071	16,046	5,961	10,085	347	184	163
1983-84.....	12,570	-12.8	2,998	9,572	15,060	5,634	9,426	420	230	190
1984-85.....	11,754	-6.5	2,829	8,925	15,575	5,573	10,002	431	213	218
1985-86.....	11,887	1.1	2,966	8,921	15,692	5,594	10,098	382	171	211
1986-87.....	12,328	3.7	2,993	9,335	16,432	5,673	10,759	398	216	182
1987-88.....	12,385	0.5	2,923	9,462	16,424	5,631	10,793	470	238	232
1988-89.....	13,162	6.3	3,214	9,948	17,020	5,615	11,405	428	210	218
1989-90.....	13,908	5.7	3,334	10,574	17,399	5,634	11,765	508	235	273
1990-91.....	14,350	3.2	3,215	11,135	17,905	5,679	12,226	430	190	240
1991-92.....	15,987	11.4	3,479	12,508	19,243	5,769	13,474	432	204	228
1992-93.....	16,775	4.9	3,801	12,974	20,634	6,105	14,529	459	215	244
1993-94.....	17,815	6.2	3,919	13,896	21,833	6,406	15,427	519	238	281
1994-95.....	18,586	4.3	3,935	14,651	23,501	6,870	16,631	556	274	282
1995-96.....	19,849	6.8	4,205	15,644	24,229	6,927	17,302	499	220	279
1996-97.....	20,649	4.0	4,177	16,472	24,781	6,957	17,824	518	243	275
1997-98.....	20,408	-1.2	3,881	16,527	25,144	7,025	18,119	499	223	276
1998-99.....	20,287	-0.6	3,791	16,496	24,925	6,556	18,369	532	239	293
1999-2000.....	20,185	-0.5	3,816	16,369	25,594	6,808	18,786	537	227	310
2000-01.....	19,447	-3.7	3,670	15,777	25,268	6,544	18,724	574	263	311
2001-02.....	19,392	-0.3	3,706	15,686	25,448	6,505	18,943	571	250	321
2002-03.....	19,900	2.6	3,726	16,174	25,903	6,391	19,512	599	265	334
2003-04.....	20,552	3.3	3,793	16,759	28,250	7,001	21,249	649	275	374
2004-05.....	21,769	5.9	4,209	17,560	29,552	7,370	22,182	673	272	401
2005-06.....	21,986	1.0	4,126	17,860	30,510	7,572	22,938	704	285	419
2006-07.....	23,147	5.3	4,354	18,793	31,131	7,758	23,373	726	253	473
Percent change										
1996-97 to 2001-02.....	-6.1	†	-11.3	-4.8	2.7	-6.5	6.3	10.2	2.9	16.7
2001-02 to 2006-07.....	19.4	†	17.5	19.8	22.3	19.3	23.4	27.1	1.2	47.4

†Not applicable.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Con-

ferred" surveys, 1970-71 through 1985-86; and 1986-87 through 2006-07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87-99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared June 2008.)

Table 316. Degrees in the social sciences and history conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2006–07

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1970–71.....	155,324	†	98,173	57,151	16,539	11,833	4,706	3,660	3,153	507
1971–72.....	158,060	1.8	100,895	57,165	17,445	12,540	4,905	4,081	3,483	598
1972–73.....	155,970	-1.3	99,735	56,235	17,477	12,605	4,872	4,234	3,573	661
1973–74.....	150,320	-3.6	95,650	54,670	17,293	12,321	4,972	4,124	3,383	741
1974–75.....	135,190	-10.1	84,826	50,364	16,977	11,875	5,102	4,212	3,334	878
1975–76.....	126,396	-6.5	78,691	47,705	15,953	10,918	5,035	4,157	3,262	895
1976–77.....	117,040	-7.4	71,128	45,912	15,533	10,413	5,120	3,802	2,957	845
1977–78.....	112,952	-3.5	67,217	45,735	14,718	9,845	4,873	3,594	2,722	872
1978–79.....	108,059	-4.3	62,852	45,207	12,963	8,395	4,568	3,371	2,501	870
1979–80.....	103,662	-4.1	58,511	45,151	12,176	7,794	4,382	3,230	2,357	873
1980–81.....	100,513	-3.0	56,131	44,382	11,945	7,457	4,488	3,122	2,274	848
1981–82.....	99,705	-0.8	55,196	44,509	12,002	7,468	4,534	3,061	2,237	824
1982–83.....	95,228	-4.5	52,771	42,457	11,205	6,974	4,231	2,931	2,042	889
1983–84.....	93,323	-2.0	52,154	41,169	10,577	6,551	4,026	2,911	2,030	881
1984–85.....	91,570	-1.9	51,226	40,344	10,503	6,475	4,028	2,851	1,933	918
1985–86.....	93,840	2.5	52,724	41,116	10,564	6,419	4,145	2,955	1,970	985
1986–87.....	96,342	2.7	53,949	42,393	10,506	6,373	4,133	2,916	2,026	890
1987–88.....	100,460	4.3	56,377	44,083	10,412	6,310	4,102	2,781	1,849	932
1988–89.....	108,151	7.7	60,121	48,030	11,023	6,599	4,424	2,885	1,949	936
1989–90.....	118,083	9.2	65,887	52,196	11,634	6,898	4,736	3,010	2,019	991
1990–91.....	125,107	5.9	68,701	56,406	12,233	7,016	5,217	3,012	1,956	1,056
1991–92.....	133,974	7.1	73,001	60,973	12,702	7,237	5,465	3,218	2,126	1,092
1992–93.....	135,703	1.3	73,589	62,114	13,471	7,671	5,800	3,460	2,203	1,257
1993–94.....	133,680	-1.5	72,006	61,674	14,561	8,152	6,409	3,627	2,317	1,310
1994–95.....	128,154	-4.1	68,139	60,015	14,845	8,207	6,638	3,725	2,319	1,406
1995–96.....	126,479	-1.3	65,872	60,607	15,012	8,093	6,919	3,760	2,339	1,421
1996–97.....	124,891	-1.3	64,115	60,776	14,787	7,830	6,957	3,989	2,479	1,510
1997–98.....	125,040	0.1	63,537	61,503	14,938	7,960	6,978	4,127	2,445	1,682
1998–99.....	124,658	-0.3	61,736	62,922	14,431	7,456	6,975	3,855	2,270	1,585
1999–2000.....	127,101	2.0	62,062	65,039	14,066	7,024	7,042	4,095	2,407	1,688
2000–01.....	128,036	0.7	61,749	66,287	13,791	6,816	6,975	3,930	2,302	1,628
2001–02.....	132,874	3.8	64,170	68,704	14,112	6,941	7,171	3,902	2,219	1,683
2002–03.....	143,256	7.8	69,517	73,739	14,630	7,202	7,428	3,850	2,196	1,654
2003–04.....	150,357	5.0	73,834	76,523	16,110	7,810	8,300	3,811	2,188	1,623
2004–05.....	156,892	4.3	77,702	79,190	16,952	8,256	8,696	3,819	2,184	1,635
2005–06.....	161,485	2.9	80,799	80,686	17,369	8,415	8,954	3,914	2,218	1,696
2006–07.....	164,183	1.7	82,417	81,766	17,665	8,577	9,088	3,844	2,110	1,734
Percent change										
1996–97 to 2001–02.....	6.4	†	0.1	13.0	-4.6	-11.4	3.1	-2.2	-10.5	11.5
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	23.6	†	28.4	19.0	25.2	23.6	26.7	-1.5	-4.9	3.0

†Not applicable.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Con-

ferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared June 2008.)

Table 317. Degrees in economics, history, political science and government, and sociology conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2006–07

Year	Economics			History			Political science and government			Sociology		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1949–50.....	14,568	921	200	13,542	1,801	275	6,336	710	127	7,870	552	98
1951–52.....	8,593	695	239	10,187	1,445	317	4,911	525	147	6,648	517	141
1953–54.....	6,719	609	245	9,363	1,220	355	5,314	534	153	5,692	440	184
1955–56.....	6,555	581	232	10,510	1,114	259	5,633	509	203	5,878	402	170
1957–58.....	7,457	669	239	12,840	1,397	297	6,116	665	170	6,568	397	150
1959–60.....	7,453	708	237	14,737	1,794	342	6,596	722	201	7,147	440	161
1961–62.....	8,366	853	268	17,340	2,163	343	8,326	839	214	8,120	578	173
1963–64.....	10,583	1,104	385	23,668	2,705	507	12,126	1,163	263	10,943	646	198
1965–66.....	11,555	1,522	458	28,612	3,883	599	15,242	1,429	336	15,038	981	244
1967–68.....	15,193	1,916	600	35,291	4,845	688	20,387	1,937	457	21,710	1,193	367
1969–70.....	17,197	1,988	794	43,386	5,049	1,038	25,713	2,105	525	30,436	1,813	534
1970–71.....	15,758	1,995	721	44,663	5,157	991	27,482	2,318	700	33,263	1,808	574
1971–72.....	15,231	2,224	794	43,695	5,217	1,133	28,135	2,451	758	35,216	1,944	636
1972–73.....	14,770	2,225	845	40,943	5,030	1,140	30,100	2,398	747	35,436	1,923	583
1973–74.....	14,285	2,141	788	37,049	4,533	1,114	30,744	2,448	766	35,491	2,196	632
1974–75.....	14,046	2,127	815	31,470	4,226	1,117	29,126	2,333	680	31,488	2,112	693
1975–76.....	14,741	2,087	763	28,400	3,658	1,014	28,302	2,191	723	27,634	2,009	729
1976–77.....	15,296	2,158	758	25,433	3,393	921	26,411	2,222	641	24,713	1,830	714
1977–78.....	15,661	1,995	706	23,004	3,033	813	26,069	2,069	636	22,750	1,611	599
1978–79.....	16,409	1,955	712	21,019	2,536	756	25,628	2,037	563	20,285	1,415	612
1979–80.....	17,863	1,821	677	19,301	2,367	712	25,457	1,938	535	18,881	1,341	583
1980–81.....	18,753	1,911	727	18,301	2,237	643	24,977	1,875	484	17,272	1,240	610
1981–82.....	19,876	1,964	677	17,146	2,210	636	25,658	1,954	513	16,042	1,145	558
1982–83.....	20,517	1,972	734	16,467	2,041	575	25,791	1,829	435	14,105	1,112	522
1983–84.....	20,719	1,891	729	16,643	1,940	561	25,719	1,769	457	13,145	1,008	520
1984–85.....	20,711	1,992	749	16,049	1,921	468	25,834	1,500	441	11,968	1,022	480
1985–86.....	21,602	1,937	789	16,415	1,961	497	26,439	1,704	439	12,271	965	504
1986–87.....	22,378	1,855	750	16,997	2,021	534	26,817	1,618	435	12,239	950	451
1987–88.....	22,911	1,847	770	18,207	2,093	517	27,207	1,579	391	13,024	984	452
1988–89.....	23,454	1,886	827	20,159	2,121	487	30,450	1,598	452	14,435	1,135	451
1989–90.....	23,923	1,950	806	22,476	2,369	570	33,560	1,580	480	16,035	1,198	432
1990–91.....	23,488	1,951	802	24,541	2,591	606	35,737	1,772	468	17,550	1,260	465
1991–92.....	23,423	2,106	866	26,966	2,754	644	37,805	1,908	535	19,568	1,347	501
1992–93.....	21,321	2,292	879	27,774	2,952	690	37,931	1,943	529	20,896	1,521	536
1993–94.....	19,496	2,521	869	27,503	3,009	752	36,097	2,147	616	22,368	1,639	530
1994–95.....	17,673	2,400	910	26,598	3,091	816	33,013	2,019	637	22,886	1,748	546
1995–96.....	16,674	2,533	916	26,005	2,898	805	30,775	2,024	634	24,071	1,772	527
1996–97.....	16,539	2,433	968	25,214	2,901	873	28,969	1,909	686	24,672	1,731	591
1997–98.....	17,074	2,435	928	25,726	2,895	937	28,044	1,957	705	24,806	1,737	596
1998–99.....	17,611	2,323	810	24,794	2,633	921	27,418	1,681	696	24,933	1,943	515
1999–2000.....	18,441	2,168	851	25,247	2,573	984	27,635	1,627	693	25,598	1,996	595
2000–01.....	19,437	2,139	851	25,090	2,365	931	27,792	1,596	688	25,268	1,845	546
2001–02.....	20,927	2,330	826	26,001	2,420	924	29,354	1,641	625	25,202	1,928	534
2002–03.....	23,007	2,582	836	27,757	2,521	861	33,205	1,664	671	26,095	1,897	591
2003–04.....	24,069	2,824	849	29,808	2,522	855	35,581	1,869	618	26,939	2,009	558
2004–05.....	24,217	3,092	973	31,398	2,893	819	38,107	1,983	636	28,473	1,499	527
2005–06.....	23,807	2,941	930	33,153	2,992	852	39,409	2,054	649	28,467	1,547	562
2006–07.....	23,916	2,962	941	34,446	3,144	807	39,899	2,102	614	28,960	1,545	569
Percent change												
1996–97 to 2001–02.....	26.5	-4.2	-14.7	3.1	-16.6	5.8	1.3	-14.0	-8.9	2.1	11.4	-9.6
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	14.3	27.1	13.9	32.5	29.9	-12.7	35.9	28.1	-1.8	14.9	-19.9	6.6

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 through 1963–64; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1965–66 through

1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared September 2008.)

Table 318. Degrees in visual and performing arts conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2006–07

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1970–71.....	30,394	†	12,256	18,138	6,675	3,510	3,165	621	483	138
1971–72.....	33,831	11.3	13,580	20,251	7,537	4,049	3,488	572	428	144
1972–73.....	36,017	6.5	14,267	21,750	7,254	4,005	3,249	616	449	167
1973–74.....	39,730	10.3	15,821	23,909	8,001	4,325	3,676	585	440	145
1974–75.....	40,782	2.6	15,532	25,250	8,362	4,448	3,914	649	446	203
1975–76.....	42,138	3.3	16,491	25,647	8,817	4,507	4,310	620	447	173
1976–77.....	41,793	-0.8	16,166	25,627	8,636	4,211	4,425	662	447	215
1977–78.....	40,951	2.0	15,572	25,379	9,036	4,327	4,709	708	448	260
1978–79.....	40,969	#	15,380	25,589	8,524	3,933	4,591	700	454	246
1979–80.....	40,892	-0.2	15,065	25,827	8,708	4,067	4,641	655	413	242
1980–81.....	40,479	-1.0	14,798	25,681	8,629	4,056	4,573	654	396	258
1981–82.....	40,422	-0.1	14,819	25,603	8,746	3,866	4,880	670	380	290
1982–83.....	39,804	-1.5	14,695	25,109	8,763	4,013	4,750	692	404	288
1983–84.....	40,131	0.8	15,089	25,042	8,526	3,897	4,629	730	406	324
1984–85.....	38,285	-4.6	14,518	23,767	8,720	3,896	4,824	696	407	289
1985–86.....	37,241	-2.7	14,236	23,005	8,420	3,775	4,645	722	396	326
1986–87.....	36,873	-1.0	13,980	22,893	8,508	3,756	4,752	793	447	346
1987–88.....	37,150	0.8	14,225	22,925	7,939	3,442	4,497	727	424	303
1988–89.....	38,420	3.4	14,698	23,722	8,267	3,611	4,656	753	446	307
1989–90.....	39,934	3.9	15,189	24,745	8,481	3,706	4,775	849	472	377
1990–91.....	42,186	5.6	15,761	26,425	8,657	3,830	4,827	838	466	372
1991–92.....	46,522	10.3	17,616	28,906	9,353	4,078	5,275	906	504	402
1992–93.....	47,761	2.7	18,610	29,151	9,440	4,099	5,341	882	478	404
1993–94.....	49,053	2.7	19,538	29,515	9,925	4,229	5,696	1,054	585	469
1994–95.....	48,690	-0.7	19,781	28,909	10,277	4,374	5,903	1,080	545	535
1995–96.....	49,296	1.2	20,126	29,170	10,280	4,361	5,919	1,067	524	543
1996–97.....	50,083	1.6	20,729	29,354	10,627	4,470	6,157	1,060	525	535
1997–98.....	52,077	4.0	21,483	30,594	11,145	4,596	6,549	1,163	566	597
1998–99.....	54,404	4.5	22,281	32,123	10,753	4,543	6,210	1,130	574	556
1999–2000.....	58,791	8.1	24,003	34,788	10,918	4,672	6,246	1,127	537	590
2000–01.....	61,148	4.0	24,967	36,181	11,404	4,788	6,616	1,167	568	599
2001–02.....	66,773	9.2	27,130	39,643	11,595	4,912	6,683	1,114	490	624
2002–03.....	71,482	7.1	27,922	43,560	11,982	4,975	7,007	1,293	613	680
2003–04.....	77,181	8.0	30,037	47,144	12,906	5,531	7,375	1,282	572	710
2004–05.....	80,955	4.9	31,355	49,600	13,183	5,646	7,537	1,278	594	684
2005–06.....	83,297	2.9	32,117	51,180	13,530	5,801	7,729	1,383	639	744
2006–07.....	85,186	2.3	32,729	52,457	13,767	5,910	7,857	1,364	625	739
Percent change										
1996–97 to 2001–02.....	33.3	†	30.9	35.1	9.1	9.9	8.5	5.1	-6.7	16.6
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	27.6	†	20.6	32.3	18.7	20.3	17.6	22.4	27.6	18.4

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Con-

ferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07. Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared September 2008.)

Table 319. Statistical profile of persons receiving doctor's degrees, by field of study and selected characteristics: 2004–05 and 2005–06

Selected characteristic	All fields, 2004–05	All fields	Field of study, 2005–06								
			Business and manage- ment	Education	Engineering	Humanities	Life sciences	Physical sciences ¹		Social sciences and psychology	Other fields
								Total	Mathe- matics		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Number of doctor's degrees conferred	43,354	45,596	1,312	6,123	7,191	5,576	9,683	7,461	1,327	6,873	1,377
Sex (percent) ²											
Male	54.8	54.9	61.2	34.8	79.8	49.4	48.4	72.3	70.4	42.6	43.4
Female	45.2	45.1	38.8	65.2	20.2	50.6	51.6	27.7	29.6	57.4	56.6
Racial/ethnicity (percent) ³											
White	80.4	80.3	82.6	77.4	76.4	84.0	80.7	85.4	84.0	78.5	77.3
Black	6.5	6.3	8.1	12.3	4.2	4.1	4.6	2.2	3.0	6.7	9.8
Hispanic	5.0	5.2	3.6	5.7	4.7	5.3	4.4	3.6	4.3	6.8	6.2
Asian	5.8	5.9	4.1	2.5	12.4	3.9	8.1	7.0	6.5	5.1	4.0
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	#	0.5	0.5
Other ⁴	1.8	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.3
Citizenship (percent)											
United States	60.7	59.0	45.2	81.2	30.4	72.9	62.1	44.4	41.4	70.9	55.6
Non-U.S., permanent resident	3.7	4.0	5.3	2.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	4.6	5.0	3.4	4.4
Non-U.S., temporary visa holder	29.6	31.0	40.3	9.9	59.4	15.9	28.0	45.9	50.3	19.8	32.0
Unknown	6.0	6.0	9.1	6.7	6.0	6.4	5.5	5.0	3.3	5.9	8.1
Median age at doctorate (years)	33.0	32.7	35.2	41.7	30.8	35.0	31.4	30.3	30.0	32.9	36.2
Percent with bachelor's degree in same field as doctorate	52.7	53.8	34.9	29.8	75.7	53.9	48.9	65.1	69.9	55.0	33.2
Median time lapse (years) to doctorate											
Since bachelor's degree completion	9.9	9.5	11.8	16.7	8.1	11.5	8.6	7.7	7.3	9.6	12.5
Since starting graduate school	8.2	7.9	9.2	12.7	6.9	9.7	7.0	6.7	6.7	7.9	9.9
Postdoctoral plans (percent) ⁵											
Definite postdoctoral study ⁶	24.7	23.7	3.8	3.5	19.2	7.4	45.1	37.3	33.4	21.3	4.3
Fellowship	—	13.0	1.8	1.3	6.8	5.3	27.0	17.7	20.4	14.9	2.1
Research associateship	—	8.6	1.2	1.3	11.3	0.9	12.5	18.7	12.3	4.2	1.5
Traineeship	—	0.3	±	0.2	0.2	±	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	±
Intern, clinical residency	—	0.7	±	0.1	0.3	±	2.1	0.1	±	1.4	±
Other	—	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	3.0	0.5	±	0.7	0.5
Definite postdoctoral employment ⁷	44.9	46.3	78.2	69.3	45.8	57.6	24.8	34.5	41.8	51.6	71.3
Educational institution ⁸	—	27.7	60.6	58.0	8.1	48.5	12.3	13.4	24.9	32.3	53.6
Industry, business	—	11.2	10.6	2.5	31.6	2.3	6.0	16.9	12.3	7.1	7.7
Government	—	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.0	1.3	3.2	2.0	2.2	5.4	3.5
Nonprofit organization	—	2.0	1.3	2.9	1.1	2.5	1.4	0.6	0.5	3.9	3.1
Other and unknown	—	2.4	3.2	3.1	2.0	3.0	1.8	1.6	1.9	3.0	3.4
Seeking employment or study	27.9	27.0	15.6	23.3	32.7	31.5	27.0	26.0	22.8	24.1	21.0
Other/unknown	2.5	3.0	2.5	3.9	2.3	3.5	3.1	2.1	2.0	2.9	3.4
Primary work activity after doctorate (percent) ⁹											
Research and development	34.0	36.7	42.4	9.9	74.9	12.7	41.9	61.5	45.3	35.4	31.5
Teaching	39.0	38.5	42.9	40.4	8.3	74.7	33.3	27.5	46.8	38.0	48.0
Administration	15.1	13.4	10.2	39.8	5.1	5.6	9.2	3.4	±	7.8	12.2
Professional services	10.2	9.5	3.8	9.1	8.7	4.3	13.0	6.1	5.9	17.2	7.2
Other	1.6	1.9	0.7	0.8	3.0	2.7	2.5	1.4	±	1.7	1.1
Region of employment after doctorate (percent) ¹⁰											
New England	6.0	5.9	5.9	3.2	6.0	7.2	6.6	7.3	6.1	6.9	5.0
Middle Atlantic	13.8	13.9	12.5	12.7	10.9	15.1	12.4	16.7	19.2	16.0	13.7
East North Central	13.0	12.8	12.8	15.7	11.2	13.8	12.0	10.7	14.2	12.0	12.9
West North Central	6.3	6.8	7.2	10.3	3.4	8.0	7.6	4.6	5.7	5.5	7.2
South Atlantic	17.3	17.3	18.9	19.4	12.5	17.4	18.8	14.8	19.0	19.6	18.4
East South Central	4.3	4.4	4.7	6.0	2.7	4.9	4.5	2.3	3.6	4.3	5.7
West South Central	8.3	8.2	9.1	9.8	8.6	7.4	8.6	6.5	5.4	7.0	9.4
Mountain	5.6	5.7	3.8	6.7	7.4	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.0	4.8	4.4
Pacific and insular	15.1	15.5	11.1	11.3	26.1	12.2	12.9	23.8	14.2	12.0	10.7
Foreign	10.4	9.4	13.7	4.9	11.0	8.5	11.4	8.4	8.6	11.7	12.5
Region unknown	#	#	0.1	#	#	#	#	#	#	0.1	0.1

—Not available.

#Rounds to zero.

±Reporting standards not met.

¹Includes mathematics, computer science, physics and astronomy, chemistry, and earth, atmospheric, and marine sciences.

²Distribution by sex based on respondents of known sex only.

³Distribution by race/ethnicity based on U.S. citizens of known race only.

⁴Includes Native Hawaiians and other Pacific Islanders and those of more than one race.

⁵Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who responded to questions about postdoctoral plans.

⁶Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who indicated definite postdoctoral plans for study and who indicated the type of study.

⁷Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who indicated definite postdoctoral plans for employment and who indicated the sector of employment.

⁸Includes 2-year, 4-year, and foreign colleges and universities, medical schools, and elementary/secondary schools.

⁹Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who indicated definite postdoctoral plans for employment and who indicated their primary work activity.

¹⁰Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who indicated definite postdoctoral plans for employment.

NOTE: The above classification of degrees by field differs somewhat from that in most publications of the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). One major difference is that history is included under humanities rather than social sciences. Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Excludes first-professional degrees, such as M.D., D.D.S., and D.V.M. The number of degrees also differs slightly from that reported in the NCES Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS). The above tabulation excludes some nonresearch doctoral degrees such as doctor's degrees in theology. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: *Doctorate Recipients From United States Universities, 2006*, Survey of Earned Doctorates, National Science Foundation, National Institutes of Health, U.S. Department of Education, National Endowment for the Humanities, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the National Aeronautics and Space Administration. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 320. Degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by control, level of degree, and state or jurisdiction: 2006–07

State or jurisdiction	Public					Private				
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	First-professional degrees ¹	Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.) ²	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	First-professional degrees ¹	Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.) ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
United States	566,535	975,513	291,971	36,855	36,230	161,579	548,579	312,636	53,209	24,386
Alabama	7,443	18,499	9,095	672	685	822	3,482	662	454	43
Alaska	976	1,419	643	0	33	63	93	73	0	0
Arizona	11,994	18,570	6,039	552	942	13,786	18,035	21,792	354	156
Arkansas	5,534	9,188	2,718	503	215	187	2,291	539	9	3
California	81,968	112,661	26,529	2,396	3,628	13,829	40,651	30,268	6,503	3,496
Colorado	5,638	20,448	5,230	644	795	3,361	8,417	6,442	442	236
Connecticut	3,940	9,370	3,098	382	361	1,129	8,920	5,307	574	467
Delaware	1,243	3,821	911	0	226	153	1,292	1,381	291	57
District of Columbia	147	306	55	65	0	936	9,955	9,555	2,790	628
Florida	47,284	47,879	13,558	1,830	1,825	15,796	25,995	12,015	2,701	1,513
Georgia	10,471	26,860	8,281	925	1,119	2,627	10,558	4,056	1,253	506
Hawaii	2,393	3,586	1,116	171	149	861	2,109	806	0	37
Idaho	1,903	5,149	1,382	171	161	1,042	2,847	227	0	0
Illinois	25,759	33,074	11,542	1,197	1,318	9,421	36,872	26,286	3,656	1,710
Indiana	9,787	25,247	7,560	1,156	1,188	4,323	13,286	4,272	651	284
Iowa	10,553	10,747	2,529	647	680	3,815	11,641	2,015	1,133	198
Kansas	7,177	13,624	4,062	705	503	668	3,441	1,768	132	0
Kentucky	7,425	14,741	5,546	848	427	2,551	4,338	1,776	245	151
Louisiana	3,851	17,400	4,655	832	446	1,123	4,271	1,680	790	155
Maine	1,954	4,334	888	87	50	509	2,566	726	114	9
Maryland	9,874	19,740	7,593	960	951	547	5,954	6,576	180	419
Massachusetts	8,494	14,401	4,762	88	478	2,197	33,484	23,040	4,415	2,847
Michigan	20,217	40,478	15,767	1,698	1,869	4,974	12,802	5,323	1,652	91
Minnesota	12,341	18,420	4,680	848	819	3,476	11,198	11,707	1,071	1,149
Mississippi	8,239	10,032	2,959	415	437	384	2,020	990	175	0
Missouri	8,834	18,382	5,016	771	487	5,160	17,373	12,352	2,031	1,086
Montana	1,434	4,634	1,106	136	133	164	583	53	0	0
Nebraska	4,105	7,440	2,133	350	360	813	4,892	1,418	520	90
Nevada	2,593	5,673	1,501	276	157	1,102	717	558	123	0
New Hampshire	1,801	4,379	1,115	0	59	1,545	3,927	1,902	198	139
New Jersey	14,805	23,830	6,941	1,190	666	1,043	8,897	5,795	584	579
New Mexico	4,595	6,462	2,517	293	278	250	1,377	588	0	0
New York	41,151	48,819	17,452	1,242	1,397	16,624	65,262	46,913	7,330	3,264
North Carolina	17,767	28,312	9,207	859	1,129	1,923	12,951	3,714	1,224	363
North Dakota	1,912	4,763	946	208	182	398	780	371	0	0
Ohio	18,076	37,666	12,407	2,183	1,684	6,099	21,359	8,002	1,333	511
Oklahoma	8,478	15,394	4,113	755	399	1,323	3,498	1,273	394	63
Oregon	6,896	12,921	3,957	481	426	1,234	4,985	2,097	710	128
Pennsylvania	14,385	40,467	10,136	1,687	1,557	11,932	40,575	18,740	3,160	1,958
Rhode Island	1,145	3,191	816	85	86	2,677	6,791	1,414	268	193
South Carolina	6,792	14,345	3,796	665	464	999	5,139	1,316	178	19
South Dakota	1,735	3,520	883	175	89	533	1,445	308	8	2
Tennessee	7,151	16,936	5,087	712	625	3,441	10,336	3,944	738	415
Texas	39,498	75,624	25,101	3,239	3,052	5,203	20,123	7,701	2,086	567
Utah	8,460	12,103	2,554	277	430	1,375	8,819	1,911	149	80
Vermont	860	2,702	492	97	57	415	2,399	1,459	185	3
Virginia	11,898	29,312	10,436	1,354	1,260	5,048	10,432	3,397	1,272	383
Washington	20,110	21,442	4,711	718	838	813	7,718	4,067	624	96
West Virginia	2,728	8,508	2,511	542	173	1,014	2,597	791	0	55
Wisconsin	10,634	23,564	5,433	650	876	1,153	9,082	3,253	509	237
Wyoming	2,087	1,687	406	118	61	718	4	17	0	0
U.S. Service Academies	0	3,443	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions	1,997	7,785	898	373	83	3,040	9,827	4,964	529	188
American Samoa	217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	187	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	64	266	60	0	0	1	12	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	103	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	1,229	7,294	790	373	83	3,039	9,815	4,964	529	188
U.S. Virgin Islands	81	193	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

¹Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of preprofessional training). See Definitions for details.

²Excludes first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 321. Bachelor's and master's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by field of study and state or jurisdiction: 2006-07

State or jurisdiction	Total degrees		Humanities ¹		Social and behavioral sciences ²		Natural sciences ³		Computer sciences and engineering ⁴		Education		Business/management		Other fields ⁵	
	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
United States	1,524,092	604,607	267,489	44,209	254,222	38,702	111,178	19,470	124,242	48,394	105,641	176,572	327,531	150,211	333,789	127,049
Alabama	21,981	9,757	2,380	303	2,511	652	1,672	205	1,904	667	2,330	3,348	5,618	2,355	5,566	2,227
Alaska	1,512	716	220	62	263	51	140	43	109	61	97	275	263	84	420	140
Arizona	36,605	27,831	3,977	546	3,011	457	1,584	270	4,139	532	2,670	9,859	12,651	12,074	8,573	4,093
Arkansas	11,479	3,257	1,580	244	1,370	137	801	120	720	142	1,420	1,243	2,437	637	3,151	734
California	153,312	56,797	35,518	5,753	33,324	5,399	13,363	1,854	12,227	6,249	2,753	14,512	29,017	11,821	27,110	11,209
Colorado	28,865	11,672	5,178	588	4,984	954	2,281	370	3,165	1,184	165	2,468	6,692	4,112	6,400	1,996
Connecticut	18,290	8,405	4,214	683	4,466	479	1,265	421	915	629	662	2,422	3,123	1,968	3,645	1,803
Delaware	5,113	2,292	770	126	897	140	291	59	341	149	527	873	1,241	588	1,046	357
District of Columbia	10,261	9,610	1,343	870	2,938	1,272	479	374	970	750	135	947	2,933	2,736	1,463	2,661
Florida	73,874	25,573	9,403	1,108	11,415	1,476	3,795	686	5,841	1,903	5,329	5,911	19,079	7,742	19,012	6,747
Georgia	37,418	12,337	5,833	790	5,896	756	2,770	430	3,325	1,242	3,743	3,333	8,725	3,294	7,126	2,492
Hawaii	5,695	1,922	888	158	1,126	210	370	82	229	95	368	484	1,437	436	1,277	457
Idaho	7,996	1,609	1,104	114	968	48	535	83	597	145	1,087	556	1,491	215	2,214	448
Illinois	69,946	37,828	12,405	2,456	9,622	2,331	4,482	1,023	6,091	3,070	6,403	10,829	16,229	11,230	14,714	6,889
Indiana	38,533	11,832	6,243	993	4,763	557	2,323	497	4,164	744	4,163	2,844	8,055	3,797	8,822	2,400
Iowa	22,388	4,544	3,194	435	3,003	164	1,509	215	1,705	373	1,960	1,365	5,339	968	5,678	1,024
Kansas	17,065	5,830	2,988	432	2,206	291	1,154	161	1,294	448	1,618	1,940	3,568	1,297	4,237	1,261
Kentucky	19,079	7,322	2,779	478	2,754	507	1,271	220	1,127	493	2,143	3,084	3,702	862	5,303	1,678
Louisiana	21,671	6,335	3,888	576	2,950	266	1,717	360	1,710	541	1,739	1,431	4,801	1,317	4,866	1,844
Maine	6,900	1,614	1,257	135	1,347	22	620	64	417	43	834	695	802	147	1,623	508
Maryland	25,694	14,169	4,222	955	5,467	1,175	2,132	720	2,737	1,967	1,370	3,150	4,622	3,725	5,144	2,477
Massachusetts	47,885	27,802	9,779	2,235	10,743	1,884	3,754	930	3,851	2,346	1,470	7,931	8,934	6,151	9,354	6,325
Michigan	53,280	21,090	7,035	951	7,065	800	3,639	698	5,651	2,394	5,286	6,156	12,180	5,940	12,424	4,151
Minnesota	29,618	16,387	5,514	742	4,778	884	2,681	235	1,956	810	2,605	7,993	6,001	2,806	6,083	2,917
Mississippi	12,052	3,949	1,257	140	1,468	148	1,018	296	752	212	1,786	1,638	2,710	729	3,061	786
Missouri	35,755	17,368	4,952	841	4,911	1,145	2,234	378	2,858	859	3,251	4,427	9,615	6,678	7,934	3,040
Montana	5,217	1,159	758	112	848	83	474	96	525	68	649	317	805	102	1,158	381
Nebraska	12,332	3,551	1,228	174	1,425	210	834	159	789	189	1,431	1,243	3,397	857	3,228	719
Nevada	6,390	2,059	953	115	867	73	378	79	412	143	573	859	1,674	526	1,533	264
New Hampshire	8,306	3,017	1,461	154	1,869	159	513	57	520	144	436	833	1,913	1,086	1,594	584
New Jersey	32,727	12,736	6,645	994	7,250	742	2,695	422	2,424	1,518	2,147	3,653	5,774	2,906	5,792	2,501
New Mexico	7,839	3,105	1,370	268	857	221	530	143	786	261	928	1,039	1,712	496	1,656	677
New York	114,081	64,365	23,463	6,431	22,697	4,275	7,652	1,752	8,420	4,277	7,510	22,575	22,634	11,195	21,705	13,860
North Carolina	41,263	12,921	5,550	964	7,515	546	3,581	512	3,237	1,098	3,474	2,989	7,893	3,576	10,013	3,236
North Dakota	5,543	1,317	517	23	440	39	332	45	497	107	631	245	1,052	379	2,074	479
Ohio	59,025	20,409	8,841	1,903	8,551	1,251	3,860	769	4,707	1,375	6,505	6,163	12,369	4,656	14,192	4,292
Oklahoma	18,892	5,386	2,723	439	2,242	312	1,268	179	1,427	457	2,065	1,276	4,416	1,680	4,751	1,043
Oregon	17,906	6,054	4,153	575	3,538	378	1,387	221	1,306	352	755	2,533	3,083	858	3,684	1,137
Pennsylvania	81,042	28,876	13,909	2,052	12,671	1,694	6,063	942	7,375	2,458	6,597	8,123	16,369	6,393	18,058	7,214
Rhode Island	9,982	2,230	1,487	206	1,487	198	595	127	636	118	674	493	2,819	642	2,284	446
South Carolina	19,484	5,112	2,837	250	3,309	226	1,854	203	1,138	288	1,755	1,988	4,727	926	3,864	1,231
South Dakota	4,965	1,191	380	46	646	113	398	46	559	134	495	351	999	267	1,488	234
Tennessee	27,272	9,031	6,086	621	3,952	498	1,712	226	1,658	513	1,581	3,343	5,643	1,840	6,640	1,990
Texas	95,747	32,802	20,691	2,726	13,273	2,140	7,601	1,278	6,514	3,342	2,121	7,057	22,309	9,211	23,238	7,048
Utah	20,922	4,465	3,086	239	3,420	202	1,465	192	2,072	487	2,337	915	3,932	1,423	4,610	1,007

See notes at end of table.

Table 321. Bachelor's and master's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by field of study and state or jurisdiction: 2006–07—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Total degrees		Humanities ¹		Social and behavioral sciences ²		Natural sciences ³		Computer sciences and engineering ⁴		Education		Business/management		Other fields ⁵	
	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Vermont	5,101	1,951	1,263	468	1,213	355	365	29	261	204	287	458	685	135	1,027	302
Virginia	39,744	13,833	8,505	1,419	8,692	1,415	3,195	453	3,248	1,461	937	4,247	7,540	2,520	7,627	2,318
Washington	29,160	8,778	6,543	617	5,711	625	2,449	291	2,142	519	1,502	2,354	5,146	2,001	5,667	2,371
West Virginia	11,105	3,302	2,047	156	1,227	116	684	88	816	215	1,098	978	2,009	702	3,224	1,047
Wisconsin	32,646	8,686	4,605	497	5,056	585	2,972	333	2,499	576	2,988	2,763	6,845	2,055	7,681	1,877
Wyoming	1,691	423	93	46	236	41	147	34	183	42	251	63	267	70	514	127
U.S. Service Academies	3,443	0	374	0	984	0	294	0	1,296	0	0	0	254	0	241	0
Other jurisdictions	17,612	5,862	948	132	1,287	365	1,232	131	1,787	255	3,727	2,170	4,944	1,821	3,687	988
Guam	278	60	27	3	26	0	7	2	16	0	61	30	49	8	92	17
Northern Marianas	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	17,109	5,754	911	129	1,230	365	1,208	129	1,764	255	3,613	2,114	4,805	1,801	3,578	961
U.S. Virgin Islands	193	48	10	0	31	0	17	0	7	0	21	26	90	12	17	10

¹Includes degrees in area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies; English language and literature/letters; foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics; liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities; multi/interdisciplinary studies; philosophy and religious studies; theology and religious vocations; and visual and performing arts.

²Includes psychology; social sciences; and history.

³Includes biological and biomedical sciences; physical sciences; science technologies/technicians; and mathematics and statistics.

⁴Includes computer and information sciences and support services; engineering; engineering technologies/technicians; mechanic and repair technologies/technicians; and construction trades.

⁵Includes agriculture, agricultural operations, and related sciences; natural resources and conservation; architecture and related services; communication, journalism, and related programs; communications technologies/technicians and support services; health professions and related clinical sciences; family and consumer services/human sciences; legal professions and studies; library science; military technologies; parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies; security and protective services; public administration and social service professions; transportation and materials moving; and not classified by field of study.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 322. Degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and state or jurisdiction: 2005–06 and 2006–07

State or jurisdiction	2005–06					2006–07				
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	First-professional degrees ¹	Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.) ²	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	First-professional degrees ¹	Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.) ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
United States	713,066	1,485,242	594,065	87,655	56,067	728,114	1,524,092	604,607	90,064	60,616
Alabama	8,895	21,995	10,295	1,120	599	8,265	21,981	9,757	1,126	728
Alaska	1,045	1,573	582	0	21	1,039	1,512	716	0	33
Arizona	16,732	32,708	24,777	816	967	25,780	36,605	27,831	906	1,098
Arkansas	5,462	11,340	3,097	526	225	5,721	11,479	3,257	512	218
California	92,737	151,021	56,029	8,721	6,675	95,797	153,312	56,797	8,899	7,124
Colorado	9,645	27,671	11,705	1,078	983	8,999	28,865	11,672	1,086	1,031
Connecticut	4,993	17,786	8,599	1,054	735	5,069	18,290	8,405	956	828
Delaware	1,328	5,410	2,114	320	271	1,396	5,113	2,292	291	283
District of Columbia	1,105	10,556	9,267	2,724	635	1,083	10,261	9,610	2,855	628
Florida	63,489	69,899	24,041	3,992	2,930	63,080	73,874	25,573	4,531	3,338
Georgia	12,990	36,332	12,490	2,086	1,436	13,098	37,418	12,337	2,178	1,625
Hawaii	3,204	5,813	1,991	165	178	3,254	5,695	1,922	171	186
Idaho	3,065	7,781	1,660	152	172	2,945	7,996	1,609	171	161
Illinois	36,303	68,016	37,502	4,648	2,853	35,180	69,946	37,828	4,853	3,028
Indiana	14,836	38,093	11,345	1,685	1,421	14,110	38,533	11,832	1,807	1,472
Iowa	13,837	21,435	4,430	1,732	804	14,368	22,388	4,544	1,780	878
Kansas	7,850	16,677	5,852	762	486	7,845	17,065	5,830	837	503
Kentucky	9,578	18,646	6,896	1,089	515	9,976	19,079	7,322	1,093	578
Louisiana	4,429	19,936	6,476	1,646	521	4,974	21,671	6,335	1,622	601
Maine	2,416	6,544	1,655	214	39	2,463	6,900	1,614	201	59
Maryland	10,131	25,693	13,438	1,122	1,364	10,421	25,694	14,169	1,140	1,370
Massachusetts	11,139	47,024	27,874	4,321	3,001	10,691	47,885	27,802	4,503	3,325
Michigan	24,373	51,756	21,986	3,257	1,811	25,191	53,280	21,090	3,350	1,960
Minnesota	15,125	28,911	15,188	1,767	1,590	15,817	29,618	16,387	1,919	1,968
Mississippi	8,480	11,803	3,834	597	374	8,623	12,052	3,949	590	437
Missouri	13,947	35,231	17,083	2,709	1,462	13,994	35,755	17,368	2,802	1,573
Montana	1,776	5,118	1,103	136	112	1,598	5,217	1,159	136	133
Nebraska	4,909	12,150	3,953	878	414	4,918	12,332	3,551	870	450
Nevada	3,702	6,595	2,152	265	157	3,695	6,390	2,059	399	157
New Hampshire	3,237	8,030	3,068	206	175	3,346	8,306	3,017	198	198
New Jersey	15,338	32,251	12,607	1,696	1,203	15,848	32,727	12,736	1,774	1,245
New Mexico	4,911	7,491	3,347	250	279	4,845	7,839	3,105	293	278
New York	57,524	111,766	63,687	8,639	4,522	57,775	114,081	64,365	8,572	4,661
North Carolina	19,420	39,969	12,347	1,904	1,422	19,690	41,263	12,921	2,083	1,492
North Dakota	2,138	5,487	1,167	206	151	2,310	5,543	1,317	208	182
Ohio	24,205	58,522	20,680	3,520	2,090	24,175	59,025	20,409	3,516	2,195
Oklahoma	9,204	18,909	5,389	1,200	428	9,801	18,892	5,386	1,149	462
Oregon	8,322	17,631	5,936	1,196	577	8,130	17,906	6,054	1,191	554
Pennsylvania	26,282	79,791	27,593	4,792	3,342	26,317	81,042	28,876	4,847	3,515
Rhode Island	3,831	9,686	2,146	354	301	3,822	9,982	2,230	353	279
South Carolina	7,885	19,313	5,076	850	441	7,791	19,484	5,112	843	483
South Dakota	2,315	4,850	1,117	210	76	2,268	4,965	1,191	183	91
Tennessee	10,176	26,330	9,047	1,432	922	10,592	27,272	9,031	1,450	1,040
Texas	43,785	92,027	32,606	5,362	3,203	44,701	95,747	32,802	5,325	3,619
Utah	9,805	20,677	4,640	433	436	9,835	20,922	4,465	426	510
Vermont	1,380	4,981	1,782	272	64	1,275	5,101	1,951	282	60
Virginia	15,987	38,775	13,414	2,490	1,571	16,946	39,744	13,833	2,626	1,643
Washington	21,735	28,570	8,931	1,322	891	20,923	29,160	8,778	1,342	934
West Virginia	3,297	10,033	3,030	479	202	3,742	11,105	3,302	542	228
Wisconsin	11,695	31,434	8,604	1,144	961	11,787	32,646	8,686	1,159	1,113
Wyoming	3,073	1,792	437	116	59	2,805	1,691	423	118	61
U.S. Service Academies	0	3,414	0	0	0	0	3,443	0	0	0
Other jurisdictions	5,116	17,680	5,300	872	242	5,037	17,612	5,862	902	271
American Samoa	213	0	0	0	0	217	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	147	0	0	0	0	187	0	0	0	0
Guam	75	327	69	0	0	65	278	60	0	0
Marshall Islands	155	0	0	0	0	85	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	108	13	0	0	0	103	32	0	0	0
Palau	39	0	0	0	0	31	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	4,303	17,129	5,180	872	242	4,268	17,109	5,754	902	271
U.S. Virgin Islands	76	211	51	0	0	81	193	48	0	0

¹Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of preprofessional training). See Definitions for details.
²Excludes first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2005–06 and 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2006 and Fall 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 323. Doctor's degrees conferred by the 60 institutions conferring the most doctor's degrees: 1997–98 through 2006–07

Institution	Rank order ¹	Total, 1997–98 to 2006–07	1997–98	1998–99	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States, all institutions	†	487,693	46,010	44,077	44,808	44,904	44,160	46,042	48,378	52,631	56,067	60,616
Total, 60 institutions conferring most doctorates	†	250,849	25,315	23,709	23,907	23,635	22,811	23,519	24,694	25,979	27,849	29,431
University of California, Berkeley.....	1	7,812	756	720	756	759	805	772	775	803	763	903
University of Texas at Austin.....	2	7,291	836	754	659	733	639	674	702	719	796	779
University of Wisconsin, Madison.....	3	6,859	757	687	729	663	650	656	628	666	648	775
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.....	4	6,700	690	650	629	568	610	616	660	725	763	789
Nova Southeastern University.....	5	6,637	540	537	587	519	555	749	705	777	757	911
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities.....	6	6,583	729	658	604	632	560	560	592	678	751	819
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.....	7	6,432	706	646	597	667	602	617	574	636	689	698
University of California, Los Angeles.....	8	6,368	607	589	606	612	593	596	666	657	708	734
Stanford University.....	9	6,194	606	574	589	573	548	611	625	671	677	720
Ohio State University, Main Campus.....	10	6,123	636	561	620	633	617	575	560	590	664	667
University of Florida.....	11	6,097	456	445	516	574	607	591	694	702	718	794
Harvard University.....	12	6,073	803	615	602	520	543	548	572	560	627	683
University of Southern California.....	13	5,680	515	536	481	522	496	559	573	657	650	691
Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus.....	14	5,594	571	560	513	526	519	503	539	571	646	646
University of Washington, Seattle Campus.....	15	5,190	479	520	486	486	452	493	503	528	612	631
Massachusetts Institute of Technology.....	16	5,165	520	486	475	492	501	440	467	581	602	601
Texas A & M University.....	17	5,147	525	501	490	509	504	442	515	528	535	598
University of Maryland, College Park.....	18	4,967	474	501	461	430	430	418	482	516	602	653
Purdue University, Main Campus.....	19	4,945	496	496	468	464	409	463	446	524	566	613
Columbia University in the City of New York.....	20	4,939	469	414	461	465	452	433	495	603	579	568
Cornell University ²	21	4,441	474	485	441	423	382	411	412	452	476	485
Michigan State University.....	22	4,394	451	404	444	414	428	442	430	425	463	493
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.....	23	4,281	382	374	425	398	390	412	439	459	490	512
University of Pennsylvania.....	24	4,238	436	380	427	376	380	384	413	463	496	483
University of Arizona.....	25	3,973	411	411	405	359	370	378	398	386	395	460
New York University.....	26	3,951	446	300	402	368	415	411	407	423	415	364
University of Georgia.....	27	3,834	369	365	352	351	393	414	404	424	374	388
Indiana University, Bloomington.....	28	3,798	361	363	409	420	347	367	375	397	389	370
Rutgers University, New Brunswick/Piscataway.....	29	3,774	402	375	371	392	363	358	382	332	393	406
Johns Hopkins University.....	30	3,752	360	366	351	384	373	364	362	387	408	397
University of California, Davis.....	31	3,711	337	310	357	337	346	373	375	389	413	474
Northwestern University.....	32	3,694	377	309	321	350	349	370	367	366	423	462
University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh Campus.....	33	3,676	380	360	316	360	336	348	382	372	412	410
University of Chicago.....	34	3,592	368	384	391	371	333	332	331	327	398	357
North Carolina State University at Raleigh.....	35	3,385	322	358	316	306	300	322	338	343	369	411
Boston University.....	36	3,306	307	287	274	304	246	270	267	320	491	540
Yale University.....	37	3,300	365	322	334	313	310	317	332	329	318	360
University of Virginia, Main Campus.....	38	3,295	302	302	343	316	321	337	358	341	327	348
University of Iowa.....	39	3,238	327	310	317	334	320	249	300	341	364	376
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.....	40	3,214	349	349	309	268	326	272	290	329	366	356
Arizona State University at the Tempe Campus.....	41	3,170	287	273	286	277	313	300	355	314	389	376
University of California, San Diego.....	42	3,124	310	303	294	285	278	279	327	303	358	387
State University of New York at Buffalo.....	43	3,089	295	271	303	294	231	269	299	380	353	394
Georgia Institute of Technology, Main Campus.....	44	2,983	263	228	230	255	257	225	311	355	400	459
University of Colorado at Boulder.....	45	2,922	309	307	266	292	258	303	286	272	310	319
City University of New York, Graduate School and University Center.....	46	2,912	333	277	280	250	271	272	298	298	330	303
Florida State University.....	47	2,853	305	273	263	252	248	290	271	276	325	350
Temple University.....	48	2,852	285	248	263	238	226	161	334	322	383	392
University of Tennessee.....	49	2,797	254	255	286	239	276	262	280	281	317	347
Princeton University.....	50	2,719	263	250	279	268	230	260	276	273	288	332
University of Massachusetts, Amherst.....	51	2,693	299	270	276	261	287	213	274	267	253	293
University of Missouri, Columbia.....	52	2,662	277	230	256	278	252	274	251	274	277	293
University of California, Santa Barbara.....	53	2,622	264	229	232	258	199	251	253	287	339	310
Stony Brook University.....	54	2,618	265	227	244	231	20	298	285	317	367	364
University of Connecticut.....	55	2,611	253	227	275	234	221	237	257	261	307	339
Duke University.....	56	2,559	238	249	230	259	246	253	259	277	271	277
Iowa State University.....	57	2,556	300	257	238	243	239	228	228	246	281	296
University of Kansas.....	58	2,518	278	267	246	231	204	232	239	223	271	327
University of Nebraska, Lincoln.....	59	2,475	282	251	251	235	213	254	236	234	245	274
Louisiana State University and Agricultural & Mechanical College..	60	2,471	258	253	275	264	222	211	240	222	252	274

†Not applicable.

¹Institutions are ranked by the total number of doctor's degrees conferred during the 10-year period ending June 30, 2007.

²Includes degrees conferred by the Endowed and Statutory Colleges.

NOTE: Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Excludes first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1997–98 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:98–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 324. Percentage distribution of 1990 high school sophomores, by highest level of education completed through 2000 and selected student characteristics: 2000

Student characteristic	Total	Less than high school completion	High school completion	Some post-secondary	Certificate	Associate's degree	Bachelor's or higher degree			
							Total	Bachelor's degree	Master's degree	Professional and doctor's degrees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total	100.0 (†)	8.8 (0.73)	17.8 (0.73)	30.2 (0.90)	7.9 (0.44)	6.6 (0.37)	28.7 (0.89)	25.5 (0.81)	2.8 (0.23)	0.4 (0.06)
Sex										
Male.....	100.0	(†) 8.5 (1.02)	19.7 (1.06)	32.6 (1.27)	6.8 (0.60)	6.6 (0.56)	25.8 (1.16)	23.2 (1.08)	2.2 (0.31)	0.4 (0.09)
Female.....	100.0	(†) 9.1 (1.00)	15.9 (0.99)	27.9 (1.12)	8.9 (0.67)	6.6 (0.46)	31.5 (1.12)	27.8 (1.03)	3.3 (0.31)	0.4 (0.09)
Race/ethnicity										
White.....	100.0	(†) 6.8 (0.75)	17.8 (0.75)	27.6 (0.85)	7.2 (0.44)	7.2 (0.46)	33.3 (0.98)	29.4 (0.91)	3.5 (0.30)	0.5 (0.08)
Black.....	100.0	(†) 11.1 (2.14)	17.9 (2.29)	38.5 (3.51)	12.0 (1.91)	4.1 (0.66)	16.4 (1.68)	15.4 (1.64)	0.8 (0.25)	0.2 (0.08)
Hispanic.....	100.0	(†) 16.3 (3.23)	18.5 (2.63)	37.8 (2.93)	8.5 (1.43)	7.3 (1.12)	11.6 (1.16)	10.7 (1.10)	0.8 (0.20)	0.1 (0.07)
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	100.0	(†) 6.5 (3.14)	6.2 (1.33)	32.2 (4.09)	5.7 (1.62)	3.5 (1.37)	46.1 (4.63)	41.0 (4.45)	3.6 (0.91)	1.5 (0.41)
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	100.0	(†) 21.6 (3.81)	40.1 (8.24)	23.0 (7.29)	6.4 (4.00)	3.0 (0.97)	5.9 (2.35)	5.3 (2.25)	† (†)	† (†)
Socioeconomic status in 1990¹										
Low quartile.....	100.0	(†) 19.9 (1.97)	31.7 (1.84)	25.4 (1.71)	10.6 (1.12)	5.4 (0.69)	6.9 (0.60)	6.5 (0.59)	0.3 (0.10)	# (†)
Middle two quartiles.....	100.0	(†) 6.1 (0.79)	17.0 (0.90)	34.4 (1.16)	8.2 (0.61)	8.5 (0.60)	25.7 (1.02)	23.6 (1.00)	1.9 (0.26)	0.2 (0.06)
High quartile.....	100.0	(†) 0.3 (0.10)	5.2 (0.81)	25.5 (1.47)	4.5 (0.79)	4.6 (0.56)	59.8 (1.58)	51.2 (1.48)	7.3 (0.68)	1.4 (0.23)
Test score composite in 1990²										
Low quartile.....	100.0	(†) 19.3 (1.99)	31.8 (2.00)	28.1 (1.93)	11.2 (1.27)	4.9 (0.76)	4.7 (0.50)	4.5 (0.50)	0.2 (0.08)	0.1 (0.05)
Middle two quartiles.....	100.0	(†) 4.9 (1.00)	17.0 (0.98)	34.4 (1.29)	8.9 (0.62)	9.2 (0.61)	25.5 (1.08)	23.6 (1.05)	1.8 (0.20)	0.1 (0.03)
High quartile.....	100.0	(†) 0.7 (0.09)	5.3 (0.72)	23.4 (1.23)	2.7 (0.59)	4.7 (0.57)	63.2 (1.44)	53.9 (1.43)	7.7 (0.75)	1.5 (0.24)
Locus of control in 1990³										
Low quartile.....	100.0	(†) 13.6 (1.91)	26.2 (1.85)	29.9 (1.82)	7.6 (0.93)	6.4 (0.84)	16.2 (1.29)	14.9 (1.26)	1.2 (0.24)	0.1 (0.05)
Middle two quartiles.....	100.0	(†) 6.8 (0.97)	15.6 (0.98)	30.6 (1.21)	8.0 (0.59)	7.2 (0.51)	31.8 (1.16)	28.5 (1.08)	2.7 (0.33)	0.5 (0.10)
High quartile.....	100.0	(†) 2.3 (0.60)	12.4 (1.24)	30.6 (1.73)	7.1 (1.05)	6.7 (0.76)	40.9 (1.74)	35.2 (1.60)	5.0 (0.62)	0.7 (0.17)
Self-concept in 1990⁴										
Low quartile.....	100.0	(†) 8.7 (1.08)	20.6 (1.26)	31.9 (1.51)	7.1 (0.62)	6.9 (0.72)	24.8 (1.32)	22.2 (1.26)	2.5 (0.44)	0.2 (0.08)
Middle two quartiles.....	100.0	(†) 7.9 (1.20)	18.3 (1.16)	28.6 (1.12)	7.6 (0.59)	7.7 (0.58)	29.9 (1.19)	26.5 (1.12)	2.9 (0.30)	0.5 (0.10)
High quartile.....	100.0	(†) 5.3 (1.20)	13.3 (1.39)	32.4 (2.26)	8.3 (1.16)	5.2 (0.66)	35.5 (1.81)	31.4 (1.66)	3.4 (0.54)	0.7 (0.15)
High school completion timing										
Dropout (never completed).....	100.0	(†) 100.0 (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
Early (before January 1992).....	100.0	(†) 1.3 ⁵ (0.71)	38.2 (5.06)	29.1 (3.87)	11.9 (2.68)	12.1 (4.28)	7.3 (1.78)	6.0 (1.43)	† (†)	† (†)
Normal (from January 1992 through August 1992).....	100.0	(†) # (†)	16.2 (0.80)	32.7 (0.99)	7.9 (0.47)	7.4 (0.41)	35.7 (1.00)	31.7 (0.92)	3.4 (0.28)	0.5 (0.08)
Late (after August 1992).....	100.0	(†) 0.1 (0.08)	42.0 (3.00)	39.2 (3.14)	13.0 (2.35)	4.0 (0.95)	1.9 (0.52)	1.9 (0.52)	† (†)	† (†)
Control of school attended in 1992										
Public.....	100.0	(†) 7.9 (0.70)	19.0 (0.78)	31.0 (1.00)	8.0 (0.48)	7.0 (0.40)	27.2 (0.91)	24.2 (0.83)	2.6 (0.24)	0.4 (0.07)
Private.....	100.0	(†) 3.3 (0.99)	3.2 (0.56)	25.3 (2.37)	4.2 (1.10)	4.1 (0.77)	60.0 (2.69)	52.4 (2.64)	6.5 (0.99)	1.1 (0.28)
Postsecondary expectations in 1992										
None.....	100.0	(†) 11.7 (5.67)	52.6 (5.00)	23.3 (4.45)	7.4 (1.43)	1.7 (0.60)	3.3 (0.79)	3.3 (0.79)	† (†)	† (†)
Some postsecondary.....	100.0	(†) 3.9 (1.14)	31.1 (1.82)	34.2 (1.89)	15.2 (1.26)	10.7 (0.98)	4.9 (0.71)	4.5 (0.69)	0.3 (0.18)	† (†)
Bachelor's degree.....	100.0	(†) 0.6 (0.33)	6.7 (0.71)	36.5 (1.47)	6.5 (0.92)	7.6 (0.62)	42.1 (1.48)	38.9 (1.42)	3.0 (0.44)	0.2 (0.08)
Master's degree.....	100.0	(†) 0.2 (0.09)	5.9 (0.93)	26.6 (1.64)	3.0 (0.51)	6.1 (1.01)	58.2 (1.87)	50.8 (1.86)	6.7 (0.67)	0.8 (0.23)
First-professional or doctor's degree.....	100.0	(†) 0.9 (0.42)	2.2 (0.44)	28.2 (2.51)	4.7 (0.91)	5.6 (0.96)	58.4 (2.44)	48.4 (2.29)	7.8 (1.19)	2.2 (0.40)
Type of start in postsecondary education										
Fall 1992 full-time 4-year.....	100.0	(†) † (†)	0.6 (0.13)	22.7 (1.11)	2.2 (0.30)	3.7 (0.43)	70.7 (1.20)	61.4 (1.22)	8.0 (0.64)	1.3 (0.19)
Fall 1992 full-time public 2-year.....	100.0	(†) † (†)	2.1 (0.60)	41.7 (2.34)	13.4 (1.61)	19.3 (1.54)	23.4 (1.79)	22.1 (1.75)	1.2 (0.36)	† (†)
Fall 1992 part-time 4-year.....	100.0	(†) † (†)	† (†)	57.1 (7.33)	3.7 (1.91)	3.3 (1.70)	31.9 (6.33)	29.5 (6.17)	2.4 (1.80)	† (†)
Fall 1992 part-time public 2-year.....	100.0	(†) 2.7 (2.04)	2.8 (2.24)	57.6 (4.97)	15.1 (3.78)	9.7 (2.47)	12.2 (3.16)	12.0 (3.15)	† (†)	† (†)
Other enrollment.....	100.0	(†) 2.2 (1.36)	12.4 (3.60)	35.3 (4.82)	15.3 (4.64)	8.2 (1.67)	26.5 (4.43)	24.6 (4.39)	1.6 (0.62)	† (†)
Never enrolled.....	100.0	(†) 18.0 (1.39)	35.4 (1.34)	28.8 (1.37)	8.8 (0.66)	4.5 (0.48)	4.5 (0.47)	4.3 (0.46)	0.1 (0.06)	† (†)
Parents' educational attainment in 1990										
No high school diploma.....	100.0	(†) 25.9 (3.46)	26.7 (2.51)	26.8 (2.81)	11.0 (1.77)	3.7 (0.64)	5.9 (0.99)	5.5 (0.97)	0.4 (0.17)	† (†)
High school graduate.....	100.0	(†) 12.7 (1.75)	30.6 (2.12)	26.1 (1.60)	8.3 (0.83)	9.0 (1.10)	13.3 (1.01)	12.1 (1.01)	1.0 (0.20)	0.1 (0.06)
Vocational/some college.....	100.0	(†) 4.6 (0.53)	17.3 (0.94)	35.1 (1.20)	9.1 (0.81)	8.1 (0.60)	25.7 (1.09)	23.7 (1.08)	1.9 (0.24)	0.2 (0.06)
Bachelor's degree.....	100.0	(†) 2.9 (1.35)	7.4 (1.24)	29.7 (2.15)	5.6 (0.91)	5.1 (0.64)	49.4 (2.10)	43.6 (2.02)	5.0 (0.74)	0.7 (0.22)
Master's degree.....	100.0	(†) 0.8 (0.46)	2.5 (0.74)	23.3 (2.49)	4.6 (1.18)	3.4 (0.62)	65.4 (2.50)	55.3 (2.46)	8.6 (1.39)	1.5 (0.39)
First-professional or doctor's degree.....	100.0	(†) 0.6 (0.38)	1.8 (0.70)	18.3 (4.50)	2.0 (1.20)	4.1 (2.00)	73.3 (4.66)	61.1 (4.47)	9.3 (2.24)	2.9 (0.78)

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

‡Reporting standards not met.

¹Socioeconomic status (SES) was measured by a composite score on parental education and occupations, and family income.

²Standardized quartile of composite of student assessments in mathematics and reading.

³Locus of control measures whether students attribute the events that happened to them, such as performing well on a test, to being under their own control (i.e., internal locus of control) or to being under the control of others or the environment (external locus of control). Higher scores (highest quartile) means greater internal control and lower scores (lowest quartile) means greater external control.

⁴Self-concept measures the degree to which students like and feel positively about themselves and perceive themselves as a person of worth. The NELS:88 variable is the general self-concept scale from Herbert Marsh's Self-Description Questionnaire (SDQ) II (Marsh 1990).

⁵These students' responses to the educational attainment question were not consistent with their transcript data.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Education Longitudinal Study of 1988 (NELS:88/2000), "Fourth Follow-up, Student Survey, 2000." (This table was prepared December 2005.)

Table 325. Mean number of semester credits completed by bachelor's degree recipients, by course area and major: 1976, 1984, and 1992–93

Selected college major	Course areas									
	Total	Business	Computer science	Education	Engineering	Mathematics	Biological sciences	Physical sciences	Social sciences and psychology	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1972 high school seniors who completed bachelor's degrees by 1976										
Mean, all majors	124.0	7.8	1.0	9.7	2.3	7.4	7.6	9.0	30.3	48.8
Business and management	124.4	41.2	2.3	0.5	0.4	10.2	2.5	4.8	30.4	32.0
Computer science.....	133.3	6.6	33.5	0.4	5.3	22.4	1.9	7.8	20.6	34.8
Education.....	126.4	0.9	0.3	40.2	—	5.0	5.5	4.3	23.9	46.4
Engineering	134.8	1.6	2.0	0.1	50.0	18.2	1.3	20.5	14.0	27.1
English.....	117.8	0.5	0.1	7.8	0.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	24.2	75.2
Fine arts	124.9	0.3	0.1	6.6	—	1.3	2.5	2.1	13.6	98.4
Life sciences	122.2	0.4	0.8	1.7	—	8.4	35.6	26.2	17.8	31.3
Physical sciences	122.7	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.9	16.2	9.6	49.5	13.1	29.2
Psychology	119.1	2.0	0.5	5.9	0.3	5.5	6.2	5.9	56.0	36.9
Social sciences.....	120.6	3.4	0.4	3.3	0.4	5.3	3.2	4.3	60.3	40.1
1980 high school seniors who completed bachelor's degrees by 1984										
Mean, all majors	123.5	12.8	3.3	6.2	4.6	8.4	5.3	8.1	27.5	47.2
Business and management	122.8	41.2	4.5	0.6	1.1	8.9	2.2	3.9	27.5	32.7
Computer science.....	129.3	11.8	27.9	0.3	4.7	21.3	1.8	8.5	19.0	33.9
Education.....	127.4	0.7	0.3	45.5	0.1	4.4	4.4	3.8	20.8	47.3
Engineering	132.3	1.0	2.3	0.8	52.5	16.2	1.1	20.2	12.3	25.9
English.....	114.8	1.7	1.5	6.9	—	2.2	2.1	4.7	21.4	74.4
Fine arts	120.5	1.7	0.6	5.1	—	1.7	2.7	1.5	14.1	93.1
Life sciences	121.9	0.7	1.5	1.9	0.2	10.1	33.5	22.6	18.1	33.3
Physical sciences	124.3	0.2	4.9	0.1	2.0	14.1	12.9	48.7	11.6	30.0
Psychology	120.7	3.0	2.7	2.1	—	6.5	5.8	4.2	55.2	41.2
Social sciences.....	119.2	6.0	1.4	1.0	0.5	5.4	4.4	5.1	52.0	43.3
1988–89 high school graduates who completed bachelor's degrees by 1992–93										
Mean, all majors	126.5	12.8	3.0	5.7	3.2	7.3	6.0	7.6	29.5	51.7
Business and management	123.9	44.4	3.9	0.9	0.1	7.6	2.6	3.3	23.1	37.9
Computer science.....	127.6	15.7	34.3	0.4	2.4	15.7	1.7	6.4	17.6	33.5
Education.....	126.8	1.6	1.5	32.6	—	5.9	4.7	4.4	24.5	51.6
Engineering	136.9	1.4	7.0	0.6	57.9	16.7	1.4	19.0	12.2	20.8
English.....	127.5	1.8	1.0	3.0	0.1	4.0	3.5	3.8	22.7	87.5
Fine arts	129.6	1.8	1.3	2.2	0.8	3.1	2.4	2.6	19.8	95.7
Life sciences	128.9	1.1	1.4	2.1	1.0	8.0	33.8	23.3	20.7	37.5
Physical sciences	129.1	1.1	2.7	1.1	2.3	15.0	7.5	49.3	16.9	33.2
Psychology	125.3	3.8	1.2	3.6	0.1	5.0	4.9	4.5	53.6	48.6
Social sciences.....	125.5	6.2	1.2	1.8	0.1	4.8	2.9	5.1	55.7	47.6
All bachelor's degree recipients of 1992–93										
Mean, all majors	132.2	14.6	3.7	7.2	5.4	8.3	6.0	7.8	27.3	52.0
Business and management	129.5	46.8	4.7	0.9	0.7	8.8	2.8	3.6	23.6	37.6
Computer science.....	137.0	17.4	37.1	0.4	5.0	16.7	2.5	7.5	17.3	33.0
Education.....	135.9	2.2	1.5	40.1	0.3	6.3	5.4	5.0	24.7	50.5
Engineering	142.1	2.1	7.1	0.3	61.3	17.8	1.3	18.1	11.4	22.8
English.....	128.8	2.9	1.4	4.6	0.1	4.3	3.5	4.2	23.2	84.5
Fine arts	133.4	2.7	2.0	3.2	0.9	3.7	2.5	4.2	19.3	94.7
Life sciences	132.5	1.7	1.6	2.9	0.9	8.7	34.8	22.3	21.3	38.2
Physical sciences	137.8	2.6	2.9	1.9	4.0	15.5	8.2	50.6	18.2	33.9
Psychology	129.0	4.0	1.4	4.2	0.3	5.5	5.1	4.2	52.4	52.0
Social sciences.....	127.9	6.2	1.4	2.3	0.3	5.6	3.3	5.4	54.8	48.6

—Not available.

NOTE: All majors total includes fields not shown separately. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Longitudinal Study of 1972, "Third Follow-up" (NLS:72/76); High School and Beyond Longitudinal Study (HS&B-Sr:80/84); and Baccalaureate and Beyond Longitudinal Study (B&B:93). (This table was prepared January 1999.)

Table 326. Number and percentage of degree-granting institutions with first-year undergraduates using various selection criteria for admission, by type and control of institution: Selected years, 2000–01 through 2007–08

Selection criteria	All institutions			Public institutions			Private institutions								
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Not-for-profit			For-profit		
										Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Number of institutions with first-year undergraduates															
2000–01.....	3,717	2,034	1,683	1,647	580	1,067	2,070	1,454	616	1,383	1,247	136	687	207	480
2005–06.....	3,880	2,198	1,682	1,638	588	1,050	2,242	1,610	632	1,351	1,240	111	891	370	521
2006–07.....	3,933	2,254	1,679	1,639	595	1,044	2,294	1,659	635	1,348	1,243	105	946	416	530
2007–08.....	3,983	2,313	1,670	1,639	608	1,031	2,344	1,705	639	1,334	1,244	90	1,010	461	549
Percent of institutions															
Open admissions															
2000–01.....	40.2	12.9	73.2	63.8	12.1	91.9	21.4	13.3	40.7	14.0	11.7	34.6	36.5	22.7	42.5
2005–06.....	44.7	18.3	79.3	66.1	13.6	95.4	29.2	20.1	52.4	15.3	13.1	40.5	50.2	43.5	54.9
2006–07.....	44.7	19.5	78.6	66.0	14.1	95.5	29.6	21.5	50.9	15.7	13.7	40.0	49.4	44.7	53.0
2007–08.....	44.5	19.5	79.2	65.7	14.5	95.9	29.7	21.3	52.1	15.3	13.3	42.2	48.7	42.7	53.7
Some admission requirements¹															
2000–01.....	58.4	85.8	25.1	35.4	87.4	7.1	76.6	85.2	56.3	84.5	86.8	63.2	60.7	75.4	54.4
2005–06.....	53.4	80.5	18.0	33.6	86.1	4.3	67.9	78.5	40.8	84.2	86.5	57.7	43.2	51.6	37.2
2006–07.....	52.6	78.7	17.5	33.9	85.7	4.3	66.0	76.3	39.2	83.5	85.7	57.1	41.1	48.1	35.7
2007–08.....	52.6	78.8	16.3	34.1	85.4	3.9	65.5	76.4	36.3	83.9	86.1	53.3	41.2	50.3	33.5
Secondary grades															
2000–01.....	34.6	58.7	5.5	23.9	63.4	2.4	43.0	56.7	10.7	60.1	64.1	23.5	8.7	12.6	7.1
2005–06.....	34.1	57.1	4.2	25.9	68.4	2.2	40.1	53.0	7.4	62.8	66.2	25.2	5.7	8.6	3.6
2006–07.....	33.8	56.2	3.8	26.2	68.7	2.0	39.2	51.7	6.6	62.9	66.2	23.8	5.5	8.4	3.2
2007–08.....	34.2	56.3	3.6	26.7	68.8	1.9	39.4	51.8	6.3	65.1	67.8	27.8	5.5	8.9	2.7
Secondary class rank															
2000–01.....	13.7	24.3	1.0	10.9	30.3	0.3	16.0	21.9	2.3	23.2	25.1	5.9	1.6	2.4	1.3
2005–06.....	11.3	19.4	0.7	10.4	28.7	0.2	11.9	16.0	1.6	19.3	20.5	6.3	0.7	0.8	0.6
2006–07.....	10.8	18.4	0.7	10.2	27.7	0.2	11.2	15.0	1.4	18.8	19.9	5.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
2007–08.....	10.3	17.4	0.6	10.2	27.1	0.2	10.5	13.9	1.3	18.1	18.9	6.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Secondary school record															
2000–01.....	45.8	70.3	16.2	29.4	72.9	5.8	58.7	69.2	34.1	73.2	75.5	52.2	29.5	30.9	29.0
2005–06.....	48.5	73.3	15.9	30.8	78.2	4.2	61.4	71.6	35.4	77.6	79.7	55.0	36.7	44.3	31.3
2006–07.....	47.7	71.6	15.7	30.9	78.0	4.1	59.7	69.3	34.8	76.7	78.7	53.3	35.5	41.1	31.1
2007–08.....	47.5	71.1	14.7	31.3	78.1	3.7	58.7	68.6	32.4	77.2	79.2	50.0	34.4	40.1	29.5
College preparatory program															
2000–01.....	15.5	27.3	1.2	16.2	44.0	1.1	14.9	20.7	1.3	22.1	24.1	4.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
2005–06.....	15.2	26.4	0.6	17.4	47.1	0.8	13.6	18.8	0.3	22.4	24.3	1.8	0.2	0.5	0.0
2006–07.....	15.4	26.5	0.5	17.8	48.1	0.6	13.7	18.8	0.3	23.1	24.9	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.0
2007–08.....	15.5	26.3	0.5	18.1	47.7	0.7	13.6	18.7	0.2	23.8	25.4	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.0
Recommendations															
2000–01.....	20.4	34.4	3.5	2.7	7.4	0.2	34.4	45.1	9.3	46.6	49.2	22.8	10.0	20.8	5.4
2005–06.....	19.2	31.9	2.5	2.9	7.7	0.2	31.1	40.8	6.3	49.1	51.5	23.4	3.7	5.1	2.7
2006–07.....	18.3	30.5	2.0	2.6	6.7	0.2	29.6	39.1	4.9	49.0	51.2	22.9	1.9	2.6	1.3
2007–08.....	18.0	29.5	2.1	2.6	6.7	0.2	28.8	37.6	5.2	49.0	50.6	25.6	2.1	2.4	1.8
Demonstration of competencies²															
2000–01.....	8.0	12.1	3.0	2.2	5.0	0.7	12.7	15.0	7.1	12.1	12.7	7.4	13.7	29.0	7.1
2005–06.....	7.0	9.8	3.3	2.3	6.1	0.2	10.3	11.1	8.4	10.2	10.3	9.0	10.5	13.8	8.3
2006–07.....	6.3	9.2	2.3	2.0	5.4	0.1	9.3	10.5	6.0	9.5	9.6	8.6	9.0	13.5	5.5
2007–08.....	6.1	8.7	2.5	1.8	4.8	0.1	9.0	10.1	6.3	9.4	9.3	11.1	8.5	12.1	5.5
Test scores³															
2000–01.....	47.2	72.5	16.7	33.2	83.4	5.8	58.5	68.2	35.6	70.3	73.4	41.9	34.6	36.7	33.8
2005–06.....	36.5	62.5	2.6	31.1	82.3	2.4	40.5	55.2	3.0	65.7	70.5	12.6	2.2	4.1	1.0
2006–07.....	35.6	60.6	2.1	31.2	82.2	2.1	38.8	52.9	2.0	65.1	69.6	12.4	1.3	2.9	0.0
2007–08.....	34.8	58.4	2.1	31.6	81.7	2.0	37.0	50.0	2.2	64.4	67.9	15.6	0.8	1.7	0.0
TOEFL⁴															
2000–01.....	43.4	71.2	9.9	30.2	77.4	4.6	54.0	68.7	19.2	66.2	70.1	30.9	29.3	60.4	15.8
2005–06.....	41.5	67.9	7.1	31.0	79.3	3.9	49.3	63.8	12.3	67.0	70.6	27.0	22.4	41.1	9.2
2006–07.....	41.4	66.8	7.4	31.1	78.8	3.9	48.8	62.4	13.1	67.1	70.4	28.6	22.6	38.7	10.0
2007–08.....	41.4	66.3	6.8	30.9	77.5	3.5	48.6	62.3	12.1	67.5	70.0	32.2	23.8	41.6	8.7
No admission requirements, only recommendations for admission															
2000–01.....	1.4	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.5	2.9	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.8	1.9	3.1
2005–06.....	1.8	1.1	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.9	1.4	6.8	0.5	0.4	1.8	6.6	4.9	7.9
2006–07.....	2.6	1.7	3.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.4	2.3	9.9	0.8	0.6	2.9	9.5	7.2	11.3
2007–08.....	2.9	1.7	4.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.8	2.3	11.6	0.8	0.6	4.4	10.1	6.9	12.8

¹Many institutions have more than one admission requirement.

²Formal demonstration of competencies (e.g., portfolios, certificates of mastery, assessment instruments).

³Includes SAT, ACT, or other admission tests.

⁴Test of English as a Foreign Language.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2000–01 through 2007–08 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 327. Number of applications, admissions, and enrollees; their distribution across institutions accepting various percentages of applications; and SAT and ACT scores of applicants, by type and control of institution: 2007–08

Application, admission, enrollment, and SAT and ACT score	All institutions			Public institutions			Private institutions								
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Not-for-profit			For-profit		
										Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Number of undergraduate institutions reporting application data ¹	3,959	2,290	1,669	1,639	608	1,031	2,320	1,682	638	1,331	1,241	90	989	441	548
Percentage distribution of institutions by their acceptance of applications	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria	44.8	19.7	79.2	65.7	14.5	95.9	30.0	21.6	52.2	15.3	13.4	42.2	49.7	44.7	53.8
90 percent or more accepted	8.4	9.3	7.1	4.1	8.1	1.7	11.4	9.8	15.7	9.8	9.8	10.0	13.5	9.8	16.6
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted	13.4	19.9	4.5	10.4	26.3	1.0	15.6	17.6	10.2	19.5	20.5	4.4	10.3	9.3	11.1
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted	21.8	33.8	5.3	14.6	38.0	0.8	26.9	32.3	12.5	37.5	38.7	21.1	12.5	14.3	11.1
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted	10.1	15.1	3.2	4.6	11.5	0.6	13.9	16.3	7.5	14.6	14.7	12.2	13.0	20.9	6.8
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted	1.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.0	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.9	2.4	8.9	0.8	1.1	0.5
Less than 10 percent accepted	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Number of applications (in thousands)	6,952	6,776	176	3,833	3,758	75	3,119	3,018	101	2,889	2,872	17	230	146	84
Percentage distribution of applications by institutions' acceptance	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
90 percent or more accepted	4.2	3.4	32.1	5.0	4.4	33.9	3.1	2.2	30.7	1.9	1.8	7.1	19.1	9.6	35.6
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted	17.7	17.7	16.0	21.0	21.2	11.2	13.5	13.3	19.6	13.2	13.2	10.1	17.9	15.8	21.5
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted	45.5	45.8	33.4	50.8	51.0	42.3	39.0	39.4	26.7	40.0	39.9	56.7	26.0	29.2	20.5
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted	25.7	25.9	17.5	20.6	20.7	12.6	31.9	32.3	21.2	31.7	31.8	18.5	34.7	42.1	21.7
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted	5.9	6.0	1.0	2.5	2.5	0.0	10.1	10.4	1.8	10.7	10.7	7.5	2.3	3.3	0.6
Less than 10 percent accepted	1.1	1.2	#	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.4	2.5	#	2.6	2.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Number of admissions (in thousands)	4,048	3,919	129	2,412	2,355	56	1,636	1,564	73	1,489	1,479	10	147	84	63
Percentage distribution of admissions by institutions' acceptance	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
90 percent or more accepted	6.8	5.6	43.0	7.5	6.6	44.6	5.7	4.0	41.8	3.4	3.3	12.2	29.1	16.1	46.4
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted	24.6	24.8	18.1	27.2	27.6	12.3	20.7	20.6	22.6	20.5	20.5	14.0	23.0	22.3	24.0
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted	49.4	50.0	28.4	51.1	51.4	35.8	46.8	47.9	22.7	49.0	49.0	60.5	24.4	30.0	16.8
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted	17.3	17.5	10.2	13.4	13.6	7.4	23.4	23.4	12.4	22.9	23.0	11.9	22.9	30.6	12.6
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted	1.8	1.9	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.0	3.4	3.6	0.4	3.7	3.7	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.2
Less than 10 percent accepted	0.2	0.2	0.0	#	#	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Number of enrollees (in thousands)	1,537	1,439	98	950	911	39	587	528	59	468	462	6	119	66	53
Percentage distribution of enrollees by institutions' acceptance	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
90 percent or more accepted	9.5	7.1	44.9	9.4	7.9	44.4	9.6	5.6	45.3	4.8	4.7	18.1	28.4	12.4	48.3
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted	24.7	25.2	16.9	27.1	27.7	12.5	20.8	21.0	19.8	21.0	21.2	11.4	20.1	19.5	20.7
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted	46.5	47.8	26.6	50.0	50.6	36.3	40.8	43.1	20.2	44.8	44.7	52.8	25.1	32.0	16.6
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted	16.6	16.9	11.3	12.3	12.5	6.8	23.5	24.5	14.2	22.8	23.0	14.6	25.9	35.4	14.2
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted	2.4	2.5	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.0	4.4	4.8	0.5	5.4	5.4	3.0	0.5	0.7	0.2
Less than 10 percent accepted	0.3	0.4	0.0	#	#	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAT scores of applicants															
Critical reading, 25th percentile ²	473	475	408	457	458	411	482	483	405	483	484	405	422	422	†
Critical reading, 75th percentile ²	584	585	522	566	568	516	593	595	528	594	595	528	542	542	†
Mathematics, 25th percentile ²	477	479	411	468	469	419	483	484	405	483	485	405	438	438	†
Mathematics, 75th percentile ²	588	590	520	578	579	532	594	595	511	594	596	511	553	553	†
ACT scores of applicants															
Composite, 25th percentile ²	19.9	20.0	16.5	19.1	19.3	16.0	20.3	20.3	17.4	20.3	20.4	17.2	18.2	18.0	†
Composite, 75th percentile ²	24.9	25.0	21.3	24.0	24.1	21.0	25.5	25.5	21.7	25.5	25.5	21.6	23.3	23.5	†
English, 25th percentile ²	18.9	19.0	15.4	18.0	18.1	15.1	19.5	19.5	15.9	19.5	19.6	15.5	17.1	16.7	†
English, 75th percentile ²	25.1	25.2	21.2	24.1	24.2	21.2	25.7	25.8	21.2	25.7	25.8	21.1	22.8	22.9	†
Mathematics, 25th percentile ²	18.9	18.9	16.3	18.3	18.4	15.9	19.2	19.2	16.9	19.2	19.2	16.5	17.4	16.9	†
Mathematics, 75th percentile ²	24.5	24.6	20.5	23.9	24.1	20.0	24.9	25.0	21.4	24.9	25.0	21.2	22.1	22.0	†

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

‡Reporting standards not met.

¹Excludes institutions not enrolling first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates. The total on this table differs slightly from other counts of undergraduate institutions because approximately 0.4 percent of undergraduate institutions did not report application information.

²Data are only for institutions that require test scores for admission. Relatively few 2-year institutions require test scores for admission.

NOTE: Excludes information for the 0.4 percent of institutions that did not respond to survey questions. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, Fall 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 328. Percentage of degree-granting institutions offering remedial services, by type and control of institution: 1989–90 through 2007–08

Type and control of institution	1989–90	1990–91	1991–92	1992–93	1993–94	1994–95	1995–96	1996–97	1997–98	1998–99	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	Change in percentage points	
																				1989–90 to 1997–98	1997–98 to 2007–08
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21
All institutions	76.6	77.7	78.6	78.5	79.0	79.8	79.5	80.0	76.7	76.1	76.1	75.1	73.3	72.5	72.1	72.6	72.2	72.8	72.4	#	-4.2
All 4-year.....	69.6	70.6	71.4	71.5	72.2	73.6	73.0	73.1	72.5	72.0	71.6	71.4	69.0	67.6	67.1	67.4	66.9	67.5	67.2	2.8	-5.3
All 2-year.....	87.2	88.4	89.2	88.8	89.5	89.1	89.4	91.0	82.2	81.5	82.2	80.4	79.5	79.5	79.7	80.3	80.2	80.9	80.9	-5.0	-1.4
Public institutions.....	92.4	93.0	93.9	93.5	93.5	93.7	93.7	94.0	93.8	93.6	93.5	93.1	92.3	91.7	91.3	90.6	90.2	90.4	89.7	1.5	-4.2
4-year.....	82.9	83.5	84.5	84.5	84.6	85.3	85.4	85.1	85.2	84.2	83.6	81.7	79.9	78.4	77.3	75.6	75.2	75.6	74.1	2.3	-11.1
2-year.....	98.2	98.9	99.6	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.6	99.2	98.7	99.0	99.2	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.5	0.5	0.8
Private institutions.....	64.1	65.6	66.3	66.4	67.4	68.6	68.0	68.6	64.2	63.6	63.9	62.8	60.2	59.0	59.0	60.4	60.4	61.4	61.6	0.1	-2.7
4-year.....	64.5	65.6	66.4	66.5	67.5	69.2	68.4	68.6	67.8	67.7	67.4	67.9	65.3	63.9	63.7	64.7	64.2	64.9	64.9	3.4	-2.9
2-year.....	63.0	65.5	65.8	65.8	67.0	66.6	66.3	68.4	55.1	52.8	54.4	48.8	45.0	44.8	44.8	47.4	48.8	50.6	51.0	-7.9	-4.0
Not-for-profit.....	65.0	65.6	66.2	66.7	67.7	69.3	68.9	69.2	69.0	68.6	69.2	67.6	66.1	65.4	65.0	63.1	62.2	62.2	61.4	4.0	-7.6
4-year.....	64.2	64.9	65.8	66.2	67.0	68.7	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.5	67.0	65.5	64.7	64.0	62.5	61.3	61.3	60.6	4.0	-7.6
2-year.....	71.8	71.3	69.9	71.5	73.5	74.0	73.3	77.3	75.4	71.6	76.7	73.6	72.6	74.0	77.1	71.4	74.3	74.8	73.9	3.7	-1.5
For-profit.....	59.5	65.6	66.6	64.6	65.6	65.2	63.5	65.2	51.7	51.1	51.5	52.7	48.0	45.6	47.4	55.4	57.2	60.1	61.8	-7.8	10.1
4-year.....	71.7	81.3	79.2	73.7	76.3	76.0	69.2	72.7	63.9	63.4	60.1	72.9	64.5	59.6	62.0	73.7	75.0	77.0	78.4	-7.8	14.5
2-year.....	57.0	62.0	63.2	62.0	62.1	60.8	60.5	60.8	47.5	46.2	47.7	41.8	37.3	37.2	37.3	42.2	43.4	45.8	47.2	-9.5	-0.3

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1989–90 through 2007–08 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:89–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 329. Percentage distribution of enrollment and completion status of first-time postsecondary students starting during the 1995–96 academic year, by type of institution and other student characteristics: 2001

Student and institution characteristic	Students starting in 2-year institutions										Students starting in 4-year institutions							
	Highest degree attained								No degree, still enrolled	No degree, not enrolled	Highest degree attained				No degree, still enrolled	No degree, not enrolled		
	Total, any degree ¹	Certificate	Associate's	Bachelor's ²							Total, any degree ¹	Certificate	Associate's	Bachelor's ²				
					6	7	8	9	10	11					12	13		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13						
Total	38.4 (1.7)	11.5 (1.2)	17.3 (1.3)	9.7 (1.1)	16.4 (1.4)	45.2 (1.6)	65.1 (1.0)	2.7 (0.3)	4.0 (0.4)	58.4 (1.2)	14.4 (0.6)	20.5 (0.8)						
Sex																		
Male.....	39.2 (2.4)	10.8 (1.6)	18.7 (1.9)	9.7 (1.5)	18.0 (2.2)	42.8 (2.4)	60.6 (1.4)	2.5 (0.4)	3.6 (0.6)	54.6 (1.5)	16.2 (0.9)	23.2 (1.1)						
Female.....	37.7 (2.2)	12.0 (1.6)	15.9 (1.7)	9.8 (1.4)	14.9 (1.7)	47.4 (2.2)	68.7 (1.3)	2.9 (0.3)	4.3 (0.5)	61.6 (1.4)	12.9 (0.8)	18.4 (1.0)						
Age when first enrolled																		
18 years or younger.....	43.8 (2.3)	7.3 (1.2)	19.4 (2.0)	17.0 (1.9)	17.8 (2.1)	38.4 (2.1)	70.0 (1.0)	1.8 (0.2)	3.4 (0.4)	64.7 (1.1)	13.4 (0.6)	16.6 (0.7)						
19 years.....	38.2 (4.1)	8.2 (2.0)	24.3 (4.0)	5.7 (2.2)	20.9 (3.6)	40.9 (4.0)	57.1 (2.8)	3.3 (0.9)	6.0 (1.3)	47.9 (2.9)	16.4 (2.0)	26.6 (2.3)						
20 to 23 years.....	29.9 (4.2)	13.1 (3.0)	13.0 (3.4)	3.7 (1.6)	20.1 (4.2)	50.0 (4.8)	37.7 (3.8)	8.7 (2.1)	6.7 (2.1)	22.3 (3.0)	20.9 (3.0)	41.4 (3.6)						
24 to 29 years.....	36.5 (4.8)	25.6 (4.6)	8.4 (2.2)	2.5 (1.5)	11.0 (3.5)	52.6 (5.1)	34.4 (5.5)	4.3 (1.8)	7.2 (3.5)	23.0 (4.7)	22.7 (5.8)	42.9 (6.3)						
30 years or over.....	30.6 (5.5)	14.1 (3.8)	14.5 (3.3)	2.0 (1.5)	8.7 (2.4)	60.7 (5.8)	26.1 (4.3)	11.5 (3.5)	4.3 (1.6)	10.3 (2.8)	17.0 (4.2)	56.9 (5.1)						
Race/ethnicity																		
White.....	40.5 (2.0)	10.9 (1.3)	18.2 (1.5)	11.4 (1.6)	16.5 (1.7)	43.0 (2.0)	68.1 (1.1)	2.4 (0.3)	3.8 (0.4)	61.9 (1.3)	12.5 (0.7)	19.4 (0.9)						
Black.....	28.4 (4.2)	16.7 (4.0)	8.5 (2.3)	3.2 (1.3)	13.3 (2.9)	58.3 (4.3)	51.3 (2.6)	4.6 (1.0)	3.2 (0.8)	43.4 (2.8)	20.6 (2.3)	28.2 (2.2)						
Hispanic.....	34.3 (4.8)	11.1 (3.2)	17.8 (3.2)	5.5 (2.3)	18.1 (3.3)	47.6 (4.8)	53.9 (2.3)	3.1 (0.7)	6.8 (1.7)	44.0 (2.4)	20.4 (1.8)	25.7 (2.1)						
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	41.9 (9.2)	11.6 (6.4)	23.0 (8.2)	7.4 (3.7)	21.2 (7.7)	36.9 (8.7)	71.3 (3.1)	0.2 (0.2)	2.0 (0.8)	69.1 (3.1)	13.9 (2.3)	14.8 (2.4)						
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	55.4 (10.6)	† (†)	3.7 (3.7)	51.7 (10.7)	26.1 (8.4)	18.5 (6.8)						
Highest education level of parents																		
High school diploma or less.....	36.5 (2.3)	13.5 (1.8)	17.0 (1.9)	6.0 (1.2)	12.4 (1.6)	51.1 (2.4)	52.0 (1.6)	4.1 (0.6)	4.8 (0.6)	43.1 (1.6)	16.5 (1.3)	31.5 (1.5)						
Some postsecondary.....	32.8 (3.3)	10.1 (2.1)	14.3 (2.6)	8.4 (2.0)	19.0 (2.8)	48.2 (2.9)	59.5 (1.9)	3.1 (0.7)	5.4 (1.1)	50.9 (2.1)	16.4 (1.4)	24.2 (1.6)						
Bachelor's degree.....	47.7 (4.2)	9.1 (2.3)	22.4 (3.7)	16.2 (3.2)	18.8 (3.5)	33.5 (3.9)	72.1 (1.5)	1.8 (0.4)	4.0 (0.6)	66.3 (1.5)	13.4 (1.1)	14.5 (1.1)						
Advanced degree.....	45.4 (6.0)	3.1 (2.0)	17.2 (4.4)	25.2 (5.5)	25.2 (5.4)	29.4 (6.0)	76.5 (1.7)	1.2 (0.3)	1.4 (0.3)	73.9 (1.7)	11.7 (1.2)	11.8 (1.2)						
Dependency status when first enrolled																		
Dependent.....	42.1 (2.2)	8.2 (1.2)	20.1 (1.8)	13.8 (1.7)	18.3 (1.9)	39.6 (2.1)	68.0 (1.0)	2.1 (0.2)	3.6 (0.4)	62.1 (1.2)	14.0 (0.6)	18.1 (0.7)						
Independent.....	32.9 (3.1)	17.6 (2.4)	12.3 (1.9)	3.0 (0.9)	13.8 (2.4)	53.4 (3.5)	35.9 (2.9)	8.8 (1.7)	6.4 (1.6)	20.6 (2.3)	19.1 (2.5)	45.0 (3.2)						
Dependent student family income in 1994																		
Less than \$25,000.....	43.0 (3.8)	10.9 (2.6)	24.5 (3.4)	7.6 (2.1)	14.3 (2.6)	42.7 (3.5)	58.8 (1.8)	3.4 (0.7)	5.1 (1.0)	50.3 (2.1)	18.6 (1.5)	22.6 (1.5)						
\$25,000 to \$44,999.....	41.2 (4.5)	10.5 (2.3)	16.4 (2.9)	14.3 (2.7)	19.1 (3.0)	39.6 (3.6)	61.7 (1.7)	2.3 (0.4)	4.4 (0.8)	55.0 (1.7)	15.1 (1.3)	23.1 (1.4)						
\$45,000 to \$69,999.....	40.2 (3.8)	5.3 (1.8)	22.1 (3.2)	12.8 (2.5)	19.3 (3.5)	40.5 (4.0)	69.1 (1.6)	1.7 (0.4)	3.7 (0.7)	63.6 (1.7)	13.2 (1.0)	17.7 (1.3)						
\$70,000 or more.....	44.7 (5.5)	4.5 (1.8)	15.8 (3.6)	24.4 (4.5)	22.1 (4.2)	33.2 (4.8)	77.4 (1.3)	1.6 (0.4)	2.0 (0.4)	73.8 (1.5)	10.7 (1.0)	11.9 (0.9)						
Timing of postsecondary enrollment																		
Did not delay ³	43.9 (2.3)	7.0 (1.1)	20.9 (2.0)	15.9 (1.8)	18.4 (2.0)	37.7 (2.1)	69.2 (1.0)	1.9 (0.2)	3.3 (0.4)	64.0 (1.1)	13.7 (0.6)	17.1 (0.7)						
Delayed entry.....	32.8 (2.7)	15.6 (2.0)	13.7 (1.8)	3.5 (1.0)	14.9 (2.0)	52.3 (2.8)	45.0 (2.2)	6.6 (1.0)	7.0 (1.3)	31.4 (2.1)	18.0 (1.6)	37.0 (2.2)						
Attendance status when first enrolled																		
Full-time.....	47.3 (2.4)	10.2 (1.4)	21.3 (1.9)	15.8 (2.1)	15.9 (2.0)	36.8 (2.3)	69.3 (1.0)	1.9 (0.2)	4.0 (0.4)	63.3 (1.2)	12.7 (0.6)	18.0 (0.8)						
Part-time.....	29.5 (3.2)	13.9 (2.7)	12.2 (2.3)	3.4 (1.0)	15.6 (2.4)	54.9 (3.4)	33.4 (3.2)	7.3 (2.0)	2.1 (0.8)	23.9 (3.3)	27.3 (3.0)	39.3 (3.4)						
Intensity of enrollment through 2001																		
Always part-time.....	13.2 (2.9)	11.5 (2.8)	1.7 (0.8)	# (†)	13.3 (3.0)	73.4 (3.8)	10.3 (2.9)	9.7 (2.9)	0.6 (0.6)	# (†)	12.9 (3.8)	76.8 (4.1)						
Mixed.....	42.3 (2.5)	12.6 (1.7)	20.8 (2.0)	8.9 (1.3)	21.7 (2.1)	36.0 (2.2)	51.7 (1.5)	4.4 (0.6)	5.5 (0.6)	41.8 (1.6)	26.6 (1.3)	21.7 (1.1)						
Always full-time.....	49.5 (3.2)	9.3 (1.4)	22.0 (2.8)	18.1 (3.1)	9.1 (1.8)	41.4 (3.1)	74.2 (1.1)	1.5 (0.2)	3.3 (0.5)	69.4 (1.2)	8.1 (0.6)	17.8 (0.9)						
Degree goal at first institution																		
Certificate.....	45.2 (5.1)	38.4 (5.3)	6.2 (2.3)	0.7 (0.4)	6.8 (2.5)	48.0 (4.8)	37.7 (7.0)	16.1 (6.2)	14.2 (7.5)	7.5 (3.0)	19.4 (6.5)	42.8 (6.7)						
Associate's degree.....	40.9 (2.3)	8.7 (1.3)	24.7 (2.1)	7.5 (1.4)	15.6 (2.0)	43.5 (2.3)	52.6 (4.2)	7.3 (2.4)	24.7 (3.7)	20.7 (3.3)	8.9 (2.3)	38.5 (4.2)						
Bachelor's degree.....	40.3 ⁴ (3.7)	6.0 ⁴ (1.9)	11.7 ⁴ (2.4)	22.6 ⁴ (3.3)	21.9 ⁴ (3.5)	37.8 ⁴ (3.4)	67.6 (1.0)	2.1 (0.3)	2.7 (0.3)	62.9 (1.1)	14.2 (0.6)	18.2 (0.7)						

See notes at end of table.

Table 329. Percentage distribution of enrollment and completion status of first-time postsecondary students starting during the 1995–96 academic year, by type of institution and other student characteristics: 2001—Continued

Student and institution characteristic	Students starting in 2-year institutions						Students starting in 4-year institutions					
	Highest degree attained				No degree, still enrolled	No degree, not enrolled	Highest degree attained				No degree, still enrolled	No degree, not enrolled
	Total, any degree ¹	Certificate	Associate's	Bachelor's ²			Total, any degree ¹	Certificate	Associate's	Bachelor's ²		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Worked while enrolled, 1995–96												
Did not work	43.0 (3.0)	13.9 (2.3)	21.5 (2.8)	7.6 (1.9)	10.4 (2.5)	46.6 (3.1)	71.1 (1.3)	2.0 (0.4)	3.7 (0.7)	65.3 (1.6)	11.9 (0.8)	17.0 (1.1)
Worked part time	44.7 (2.6)	8.5 (1.5)	20.9 (2.1)	15.2 (2.0)	18.4 (2.4)	36.9 (2.3)	65.0 (1.3)	2.3 (0.4)	4.0 (0.4)	58.6 (1.4)	14.7 (0.8)	20.3 (1.0)
Worked full time	27.2 (2.6)	14.3 (2.2)	9.6 (1.5)	3.4 (0.9)	17.0 (2.5)	55.8 (2.9)	41.7 (2.6)	7.1 (1.3)	4.2 (1.1)	30.5 (2.5)	21.7 (2.2)	36.6 (2.5)
Control of first institution												
Public	36.7 (1.8)	10.1 (1.3)	16.4 (1.4)	10.3 (1.3)	17.4 (1.6)	45.9 (1.7)	60.5 (1.2)	2.8 (0.3)	4.4 (0.6)	53.3 (1.4)	17.4 (0.8)	22.2 (1.0)
Private, not for profit	58.9 (5.4)	19.3 (4.6)	27.8 (3.9)	11.8 (3.3)	8.4 (2.4)	32.7 (4.6)	73.6 (1.7)	1.8 (0.3)	2.8 (0.5)	68.9 (2.0)	9.3 (0.8)	17.1 (1.3)
Private, for profit	55.6 (3.2)	27.8 (3.9)	25.8 (3.9)	2.0 (0.8)	4.3 (1.2)	40.0 (3.4)	52.8 (10.5)	17.9 (7.2)	14.9 (6.0)	20.0 (5.1)	11.1 (3.1)	36.1 (8.6)
Socioeconomic status in 1995–96 ⁵												
Not disadvantaged	41.7 (2.8)	8.9 (1.8)	18.1 (2.1)	14.6 (2.0)	20.4 (2.7)	38.0 (2.7)	71.4 (1.1)	2.0 (0.3)	3.3 (0.4)	66.1 (1.3)	12.3 (0.7)	16.3 (0.8)
Minimally disadvantaged	33.9 (2.4)	12.8 (1.7)	14.9 (1.8)	6.2 (1.4)	13.1 (1.6)	53.0 (2.7)	59.8 (1.6)	3.7 (0.6)	5.4 (0.7)	50.8 (1.7)	16.4 (1.2)	23.8 (1.3)
Moderately or highly disadvantaged	43.7 (3.6)	14.6 (3.0)	21.6 (3.4)	7.5 (1.9)	14.5 (2.7)	41.8 (3.7)	47.1 (2.0)	3.7 (0.8)	3.8 (0.8)	39.6 (2.1)	19.5 (1.9)	33.4 (2.1)

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

‡Reporting standards not met.

¹Includes a small percentage of students who had attained a degree and were still enrolled. Includes recipients of degrees not shown separately.

²Includes a small percentage of students who had attained an advanced degree.

³Includes students with a standard high school diploma who enrolled in postsecondary education in the same year as their graduation.

⁴Includes students whose goal was to transfer to a 4-year institution.

⁵Determined by a socioeconomic diversity index that includes parental income as a percentage of the 1994 federal poverty level, parental education, and the proportion of the student body at the student's high school that was eligible for free or reduced-price lunch.

NOTE: Data reflect completion and enrollment status by spring 2001 of first-time postsecondary students starting in academic year 1995–96. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1996/01 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:96/01). (This table was prepared August 2003.)

Table 330. Average scores on Graduate Record Examination (GRE) general and subject tests: 1965 through 2007

Academic year ending	Number of GRE takers	GRE takers as a percent of bachelor's degrees ¹	General test sections				Subject tests									
			Verbal	Quantitative	Analytical reasoning	Analytical writing	Biochemistry, cell and molecular biology	Biology	Chemistry	Computer science	Education	Engineering	Literature	Mathematics	Physics	Psychology
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1965.....	93,792	18.7	530 (124)	533 (137)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	617 (117)	628 (114)	† (†)	481 (86)	618 (108)	591 (95)	— (†)	— (†)	556 (91)
1966.....	123,960	23.8	520 (124)	528 (133)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	610 (115)	618 (110)	† (†)	474 (87)	609 (106)	588 (94)	— (†)	— (†)	552 (91)
1967.....	151,134	27.0	519 (125)	528 (134)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	613 (114)	615 (104)	† (†)	476 (90)	603 (104)	582 (91)	— (†)	— (†)	553 (93)
1968.....	182,432	28.8	520 (124)	527 (135)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	614 (114)	617 (104)	† (†)	478 (87)	601 (105)	572 (91)	— (†)	— (†)	547 (93)
1969.....	206,113	28.3	515 (124)	524 (132)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	613 (112)	613 (104)	† (†)	477 (88)	591 (103)	569 (89)	— (†)	— (†)	543 (89)
1970.....	265,359	33.5	503 (123)	516 (132)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	603 (111)	613 (113)	† (†)	462 (92)	586 (110)	556 (90)	— (†)	— (†)	532 (91)
1971.....	293,600	35.0	497 (125)	512 (134)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	603 (114)	618 (117)	† (†)	457 (95)	587 (115)	546 (91)	— (†)	— (†)	530 (92)
1972.....	293,506	33.1	494 (126)	508 (136)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	606 (115)	624 (124)	† (†)	446 (93)	594 (119)	544 (96)	— (†)	— (†)	528 (92)
1973.....	290,104	31.5	497 (125)	512 (135)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	619 (110)	630 (114)	† (†)	459 (96)	593 (114)	545 (96)	— (†)	— (†)	529 (92)
1974.....	301,070	31.8	492 (126)	509 (137)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	624 (110)	634 (115)	† (†)	452 (93)	591 (121)	547 (99)	— (†)	— (†)	530 (95)
1975.....	298,335	32.3	493 (125)	508 (137)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	— (†)	— (†)	† (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1976.....	299,292	32.3	492 (127)	510 (138)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	627 (112)	627 (107)	— (†)	454 (93)	594 (119)	539 (101)	— (†)	— (†)	531 (93)
1977.....	287,715	31.3	490 (129)	514 (139)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	625 (113)	630 (109)	— (†)	453 (93)	592 (115)	532 (101)	— (†)	— (†)	532 (95)
1978.....	286,383	31.1	484 (128)	518 (135)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	622 (113)	624 (108)	— (†)	452 (91)	594 (114)	530 (102)	— (†)	— (†)	529 (97)
1979.....	282,482	30.7	476 (130)	517 (135)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	621 (117)	623 (104)	— (†)	451 (89)	592 (115)	525 (102)	— (†)	— (†)	530 (97)
1980.....	272,281	29.3	474 (131)	522 (136)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	619 (115)	618 (105)	— (†)	449 (90)	590 (116)	521 (105)	— (†)	— (†)	534 (98)
1981.....	262,855	28.1	473 (128)	523 (136)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	617 (115)	615 (103)	— (†)	453 (90)	590 (116)	520 (99)	— (†)	— (†)	532 (97)
1982.....	256,381	26.9	469 (130)	533 (137)	498 (126)	† (†)	† (†)	616 (114)	616 (105)	— (†)	456 (89)	593 (115)	521 (100)	— (†)	— (†)	532 (97)
1983.....	263,674	27.2	473 (131)	541 (138)	504 (128)	† (†)	† (†)	623 (115)	620 (105)	— (†)	459 (90)	599 (114)	527 (98)	— (†)	— (†)	542 (95)
1984.....	265,221	27.2	475 (130)	541 (139)	512 (129)	† (†)	† (†)	622 (115)	619 (102)	— (†)	461 (90)	604 (114)	530 (97)	— (†)	— (†)	543 (96)
1985.....	271,972	27.8	474 (126)	545 (140)	516 (129)	† (†)	† (†)	619 (114)	621 (101)	— (†)	459 (89)	615 (120)	531 (95)	— (†)	— (†)	541 (95)
1986.....	279,428	28.3	475 (126)	552 (140)	520 (129)	† (†)	† (†)	612 (114)	628 (106)	— (†)	464 (87)	616 (119)	527 (96)	— (†)	— (†)	542 (97)
1987.....	293,560	29.6	477 (126)	550 (140)	521 (128)	† (†)	† (†)	616 (116)	629 (104)	— (†)	465 (86)	619 (119)	526 (95)	— (†)	— (†)	536 (95)
1988.....	303,703	30.5	483 (123)	557 (140)	528 (128)	† (†)	† (†)	615 (114)	631 (108)	— (†)	467 (85)	622 (120)	525 (94)	— (†)	— (†)	537 (94)
1989.....	326,096	32.0	484 (125)	560 (142)	530 (129)	† (†)	† (†)	612 (114)	642 (117)	— (†)	465 (87)	626 (116)	528 (91)	— (†)	— (†)	538 (95)
1990.....	344,572	32.8	486 (123)	562 (143)	534 (128)	† (†)	— (†)	612 (114)	662 (123)	— (†)	461 (84)	617 (111)	523 (92)	— (†)	— (†)	537 (95)
1991.....	379,882	34.7	485 (122)	562 (141)	536 (129)	† (†)	— (†)	609 (113)	660 (123)	— (†)	457 (85)	611 (111)	523 (93)	— (†)	— (†)	535 (95)
1992.....	411,528	36.2	483 (120)	561 (140)	537 (129)	† (†)	— (†)	605 (113)	654 (128)	— (†)	462 (82)	610 (117)	525 (92)	— (†)	— (†)	536 (95)
1993.....	400,246	34.4	481 (117)	557 (140)	541 (129)	† (†)	— (†)	606 (114)	662 (133)	— (†)	462 (80)	602 (115)	516 (94)	— (†)	— (†)	536 (97)
1994.....	399,395 ²	34.2	479 (116)	553 (139)	545 (129)	† (†)	— (†)	620 (116)	627 (113)	— (†)	493 ³ (104)	601 (115)	517 (95)	— (†)	— (†)	538 (96)
1995.....	389,539 ²	33.6	477 (115)	553 (140)	544 (131)	† (†)	— (†)	622 (116)	675 (138)	— (†)	488 ³ (102)	596 (113)	513 (96)	— (†)	— (†)	544 (98)
1996.....	376,013 ²	32.3	473 (114)	558 (139)	549 (131)	† (†)	— (†)	614 (114)	678 (135)	— (†)	489 ³ (104)	604 (119)	512 (97)	— (†)	— (†)	547 (99)
1997.....	376,062 ²	32.1	472 (113)	562 (139)	548 (129)	† (†)	— (†)	620 (115)	684 (143)	— (†)	487 ³ (103)	602 (114)	525 (100)	— (†)	— (†)	554 (99)
1998.....	364,554 ²	30.8	471 (113)	569 (141)	543 (133)	† (†)	— (†)	628 (113)	686 (137)	— (†)	477 ³ (100)	609 (118)	530 (100)	— (†)	— (†)	563 (100)
1999 ⁴	396,330	33.0	468 (114)	565 (143)	542 (133)	† (†)	— (†)	626 (114)	684 (137)	— (†)	† (†)	604 (115)	527 (100)	— (†)	— (†)	559 (99)

See notes at end of table.

Table 330. Average scores on Graduate Record Examination (GRE) general and subject tests: 1965 through 2007—Continued

Academic year ending	Number of GRE takers	GRE takers as a percent of bachelor's degrees ¹	General test sections				Subject tests									
			Verbal	Quantitative	Analytical reasoning	Analytical writing	Biochemistry, cell and molecular biology	Biology	Chemistry	Computer science	Education	Engineering	Literature	Mathematics	Physics	Psychology
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
2000 ⁴	397,489	32.1	465 (116)	578 (147)	562 (141)	† (†)	— (†)	629 (114)	686 (133)	— (†)	† (†)	— (†)	530 (99)	— (†)	— (†)	563 (98)
2001.....	432,667	34.8	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	† (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	† (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2002.....	520,547	40.3	473 (123)	597 (151)	571 (139)	† (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	† (†)	† (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2003 ^{5,6}	571,606	42.4	470 (120)	593 (147)	† (†)	4.2 (0.96)	517 (100)	635 (114)	682 (125)	712 (97)	† (†)	† (†)	538 (98)	620 (131)	669 (151)	580 (101)
2004 ^{5,6,7}	418,463	29.9	469 (120)	597 (148)	† (†)	4.2 (1.00)	517 (101)	643 (115)	675 (120)	715 (93)	† (†)	† (†)	537 (97)	621 (130)	665 (148)	586 (101)
2005 ^{5,6,7}	431,783	30.0	467 (118)	591 (148)	† (†)	4.2 (0.90)	518 (100)	647 (117)	675 (117)	715 (91)	† (†)	† (†)	540 (97)	623 (130)	672 (151)	592 (101)
2006 ^{5,7,8}	508,604	34.2	465 (117)	584 (149)	† (†)	4.1 (0.90)	519 (99)	650 (118)	677 (116)	717 (92)	† (†)	† (†)	541 (97)	627 (129)	678 (153)	598 (101)
2007 ^{5,7,8}	561,060	36.8	462 (119)	584 (151)	† (†)	4.0 (0.90)	521 (97)	650 (120)	689 (115)	715 (91)	† (†)	† (†)	542 (98)	636 (130)	686 (155)	600 (101)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹GRE takers include examinees from inside and outside of the United States, while the bachelor's degree recipients include U.S. institutions only.

²Total includes examinees who received no score on one or more general test measures.

³Data reported for 1994 through 1998 are from the revised education test.

⁴Subject test score data reflect the three-year average for all examinees who tested between October 1 three years prior to the reported test year and September 30 of the reported test year. These data are not directly comparable with data for most other years.

⁵Subject test score data reflect the three-year average for all examinees who tested between July 1 three years prior to the reported test year and June 30 of the reported test year. These data are not directly comparable with previous years, except for 1999 and 2000.

⁶Analytical writing test score data reflect the average for all examinees who tested between October 1, 2002, and June 30 of the reported test year.

⁷Verbal and quantitative test score data reflect the three-year average for all examinees who tested between July 1 three years prior to the reported test year and June 30 of the reported test year. These data are not directly comparable with previous years.

⁸Analytical writing test score data reflect the three-year average for all examinees who tested between July 1 three years prior to the reported test year and June 30 of the reported test year.

NOTE: GRE data include test takers from both within and outside of the United States. GRE scores for the verbal, quantitative, and analytical reasoning sections range from 200 to 800. Scores for the analytical writing section range from 0 to 6, in half-point increments. The range of scores is different for the various subject tests, from as low as 200 to as high as 990. The analytical reasoning section of the GRE, a multiple-choice test, was discontinued in September 2002, and replaced by the analytical writing section, an essay-based test. The education subject test was administered for the final time in April 1998. The engineering subject test was administered for the final time in April 2001. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Standard deviations appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: Graduate Record Examination Board, *Examinee and Score Trends for the GRE General Test, 1964–65 through 1985–86; A Summary of Data Collected From Graduate Record Examinations Test-Takers During 1986–87; Guide to the Use of Scores, 1987–88 through 2001–02; Sex, Race, Ethnicity, and Performance on the GRE General Test, 2000–01 through 2001–02; Factors That Can Influence Performance on the GRE General Test, 2003–04; GRE Volumes by Country, 2000–2007; and Interpreting Your GRE Scores, 2005–06, 2006–07, and 2007–08*. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1964–65 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared August 2008.)

Table 331. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution: 1964–65 through 2007–08

Year and control of institution	Constant 2006–07 dollars			Current dollars																			
	Total tuition, room, and board			Total tuition, room, and board					Tuition and required fees (in-state for public institutions)					Dormitory rooms				Board (7-day basis) ¹					
	All insti- tutions	All 4-year	2-year	All insti- tutions	4-year institutions			2-year	All insti- tutions	4-year institutions			2-year	All insti- tutions	4-year institutions			2-year	All insti- tutions	4-year institutions			2-year
					All 4-year	Univer- sities	Other 4-year			All 4-year	Univer- sities	Other 4-year			All 4-year	Univer- sities	Other 4-year			All 4-year	Univer- sities	Other 4-year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
All institutions																							
1976–77.....	\$7,914	\$8,963	\$5,558	\$2,275	\$2,577	\$2,647	\$2,527	\$1,598	\$924	\$1,218	\$1,210	\$1,223	\$346	\$603	\$611	\$649	\$584	\$503	\$748	\$748	\$788	\$719	\$750
1977–78.....	7,857	8,881	5,552	2,411	2,725	2,777	2,685	1,703	984	1,291	1,269	1,305	378	645	654	691	628	525	781	780	818	752	801
1978–79.....	7,708	8,694	5,448	2,587	2,917	2,967	2,879	1,828	1,073	1,397	1,370	1,413	411	688	696	737	667	575	826	825	860	800	842
1979–80.....	7,386	8,328	5,205	2,809	3,167	3,223	3,124	1,979	1,163	1,513	1,484	1,530	451	751	759	803	729	628	895	895	936	865	900
1980–81.....	7,308	8,247	5,256	3,101	3,499	3,535	3,469	2,230	1,289	1,679	1,634	1,705	526	836	846	881	821	705	976	975	1,020	943	1,000
1981–82.....	7,569	8,570	5,370	3,489	3,951	4,005	3,908	2,476	1,457	1,907	1,860	1,935	590	950	961	1,023	919	793	1,083	1,082	1,121	1,055	1,094
1982–83.....	8,063	9,164	5,644	3,877	4,406	4,466	4,356	2,713	1,626	2,139	2,081	2,173	675	1,064	1,078	1,150	1,028	873	1,187	1,189	1,235	1,155	1,165
1983–84.....	8,358	9,521	5,725	4,167	4,747	4,793	4,712	2,854	1,783	2,344	2,300	2,368	730	1,145	1,162	1,211	1,130	916	1,239	1,242	1,282	1,214	1,208
1984–85.....	8,806	9,960	6,136	4,563	5,160	5,236	5,107	3,179	1,985	2,567	2,539	2,583	821	1,267	1,282	1,343	1,242	1,058	1,310	1,311	1,353	1,282	1,301
1985–86 ²	9,164	10,326	6,316	4,885	5,504	5,597	5,441	3,367	2,181	2,784	2,770	2,793	888	1,338	1,355	1,424	1,309	1,107	1,365	1,365	1,403	1,339	1,372
1986–87.....	9,554	10,945	6,048	5,206	5,964	6,124	5,857	3,295	2,312	3,042	3,042	3,042	897	1,405	1,427	1,501	1,376	1,034	1,489	1,495	1,581	1,439	1,364
1987–88.....	9,682	11,053	6,048	5,206	5,964	6,124	5,857	3,295	2,312	3,042	3,042	3,042	897	1,405	1,427	1,501	1,376	1,034	1,489	1,495	1,581	1,439	1,364
1988–89.....	9,885	11,328	6,018	5,869	6,725	6,801	6,673	3,573	2,658	3,472	3,422	3,499	979	1,575	1,609	1,665	1,573	1,085	1,636	1,644	1,715	1,601	1,509
1989–90.....	9,979	11,594	5,956	6,207	7,212	7,347	7,120	3,705	2,839	3,800	3,765	3,819	978	1,638	1,675	1,732	1,638	1,105	1,730	1,737	1,850	1,663	1,622
1990–91.....	10,002	11,588	5,991	6,562	7,602	7,709	7,528	3,930	3,016	4,009	3,958	4,036	1,087	1,743	1,782	1,848	1,740	1,182	1,802	1,811	1,903	1,751	1,660
1991–92.....	10,453	12,167	6,044	7,077	8,238	8,390	8,142	4,092	3,286	4,385	4,368	4,394	1,189	1,874	1,921	1,996	1,875	1,210	1,918	1,931	2,026	1,872	1,692
1992–93.....	10,674	12,543	6,026	7,452	8,758	8,934	8,648	4,207	3,517	4,752	4,665	4,795	1,276	1,939	1,991	2,104	1,926	1,240	1,996	2,015	2,165	1,927	1,692
1993–94.....	11,073	12,979	6,211	7,931	9,296	9,495	9,186	4,449	3,827	5,119	5,104	5,127	1,399	2,057	2,111	2,190	2,068	1,332	2,047	2,067	2,201	1,992	1,718
1994–95.....	11,272	13,203	6,288	8,306	9,728	9,863	9,646	4,633	4,044	5,391	5,287	5,441	1,488	2,145	2,200	2,281	2,155	1,396	2,116	2,138	2,295	2,049	1,750
1995–96.....	11,628	13,649	6,243	8,800	10,330	10,560	10,195	4,725	4,338	5,786	5,733	5,812	1,522	2,264	2,318	2,423	2,260	1,473	2,199	2,226	2,404	2,123	1,730
1996–97.....	11,826	13,926	6,288	9,206	10,841	11,033	10,726	4,895	4,564	6,118	6,055	6,150	1,543	2,365	2,422	2,518	2,368	1,522	2,276	2,301	2,460	2,208	1,830
1997–98.....	12,101	14,233	6,553	9,588	11,277	11,382	11,205	5,192	4,755	6,351	6,232	6,408	1,695	2,444	2,507	2,575	2,469	1,598	2,389	2,419	2,576	2,327	1,900
1998–99.....	12,500	14,749	6,564	10,076	11,888	12,123	11,752	5,291	5,013	6,723	6,713	6,728	1,725	2,557	2,626	2,710	2,578	1,616	2,506	2,540	2,700	2,446	1,950
1999–2000.....	12,594	14,894	6,521	10,444	12,352	12,613	12,198	5,408	5,238	7,044	7,026	7,052	1,721	2,682	2,749	2,845	2,695	1,733	2,524	2,559	2,741	2,451	1,954
2000–01.....	12,613	15,066	6,365	10,818	12,922	13,177	12,775	5,460	5,377	7,372	7,360	7,377	1,698	2,819	2,893	2,999	2,833	1,744	2,622	2,658	2,818	2,565	2,017
2001–02.....	13,037	15,625	6,550	11,380	13,639	13,942	13,468	5,718	5,646	7,786	7,788	7,785	1,800	2,981	3,060	3,184	2,992	1,848	2,753	2,793	2,970	2,692	2,070
2002–03.....	13,467	16,186	7,008	12,014	14,439	14,827	14,233	6,252	6,002	8,309	8,406	8,264	1,903	3,179	3,263	3,377	3,201	2,077	2,832	2,867	3,044	2,767	2,272
2003–04.....	14,209	17,009	7,355	12,953	15,505	16,096	15,205	6,705	6,608	9,029	9,268	8,924	2,174	3,359	3,448	3,599	3,368	2,208	2,986	3,028	3,230	2,914	2,322
2004–05.....	14,687	17,581	7,547	13,792	16,509	17,219	16,164	7,086	7,122	9,706	10,051	9,559	2,338	3,569	3,661	3,813	3,582	2,336	3,100	3,142	3,355	3,023	2,413
2005–06.....	15,007	17,898	7,418	14,629	17,447	18,229	17,075	7,231	7,601	10,279	10,666	10,119	2,417	3,804	3,899	4,050	3,821	2,396	3,224	3,269	3,513	3,135	2,418
2006–07.....	15,483	18,471	7,466	15,483	18,471	19,304	18,085	7,466	8,092	10,931	11,404	10,738	2,496	4,019	4,116	4,261	4,041	2,527	3,372	3,424	3,640	3,306	2,443
2007–08 ³	15,665	18,670	7,372	16,245	19,362	20,320	18,924	7,645	8,505	11,459	12,016	11,235	2,535	4,208	4,311	4,486	4,221	2,627	3,533	3,592	3,818	3,468	2,483
Public institutions																							
1964–65.....	6,209	—	4,170	950	—	1,051	867	638	243	—	298	224	99	271	—	291	241	178	436	—	462	402	361
1965–66.....	6,289	—	4,286	983	—	1,105	904	670	257	—	327	241	109	281	—	304	255	194	445	—	474	408	367
1966–67.....	6,363	—	4,403	1,026	—	1,171	947	710	275	—	360	259	121	294	—	321	271	213	457	—	490	417	376
1967–68.....	6,387	—	4,736	1,064	—	1,199	997	789	283	—	366	268	144	313	—	337	292	243	468	—	496	437	402
1968–69.....	6,393	—	5,054	1,117	—	1,245	1,063	883	295	—	377	281	170	337	—	359	318	278	485	—	509	464	435
1969–70.....	6,501	—	5,139	1,203	—	1,362	1,135	951	323	—	427	306	178	369	—	395	346	308	511	—	540	483	465
1970–71.....	6,614	—	5,129	1,287	—	1,477	1,206	998	351	—	478	332	187	401	—	431	375	338	535	—	568	499	473
1971–72.....	6,732	—	5,223	1,357	—	1,579	1,263	1,073	376	—	526	354	192	430	—	463	400	366	551	—	590	509	515
1972–73.....	6,953	—	5,708	1,458	—	1,668	1,460	1,197	407	—	566	455	233	476	—	500	455	398	575	—	602	550	566
1973–74.....	6,642	—	5,578	1,517	—	1,707	1,506	1,274	438	—	581	463	274	480	—	505	464	409	599	—	621	579	591

See notes at end of table.

Table 331. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution: 1964-65 through 2007-08—Continued

Year and control of institution	Constant 2006-07 dollars				Current dollars																		
	Total tuition, room, and board				Total tuition, room, and board					Tuition and required fees (in-state for public institutions)				Dormitory rooms				Board (7-day basis) ¹					
	All institutions	All 4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year institutions				All institutions	4-year institutions			All institutions	4-year institutions			All institutions	4-year institutions					
					All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year	2-year		All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year		2-year	All 4-year	Universities		Other 4-year	2-year	All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1974-75.....	6,161	—	5,278	1,563	—	1,760	1,558	1,339	432	—	599	448	277	506	—	527	497	424	625	—	634	613	638
1975-76.....	6,132	—	5,102	1,666	—	1,935	1,657	1,386	433	—	642	469	245	544	—	573	533	442	689	—	720	655	699
1976-77.....	6,222	6,731	5,184	1,789	1,935	2,067	1,827	1,491	479	617	689	564	283	582	592	614	572	465	728	727	763	692	742
1977-78.....	6,152	6,642	5,181	1,888	2,038	2,170	1,931	1,590	512	655	736	596	306	621	631	649	616	486	755	752	785	720	797
1978-79.....	5,941	6,392	5,039	1,994	2,145	2,289	2,027	1,691	543	688	777	622	327	655	664	689	641	527	796	793	823	764	837
1979-80.....	5,693	6,120	4,790	2,165	2,327	2,487	2,198	1,822	583	738	840	662	355	715	725	750	703	574	867	865	898	833	893
1980-81.....	5,593	6,010	4,777	2,373	2,550	2,712	2,421	2,027	635	804	915	722	391	799	811	827	796	642	940	936	969	904	994
1981-82.....	5,776	6,227	4,824	2,663	2,871	3,079	2,705	2,224	714	909	1,042	813	434	909	925	970	885	703	1,039	1,036	1,067	1,006	1,086
1982-83.....	6,125	6,647	4,970	2,945	3,196	3,403	3,032	2,390	798	1,031	1,164	936	473	1,010	1,030	1,072	993	755	1,136	1,134	1,167	1,103	1,162
1983-84.....	6,330	6,885	5,082	3,156	3,433	3,628	3,285	2,534	891	1,148	1,284	1,052	528	1,087	1,110	1,131	1,092	801	1,178	1,175	1,213	1,141	1,205
1984-85.....	6,578	7,106	5,418	3,408	3,682	3,899	3,518	2,807	971	1,228	1,386	1,117	584	1,196	1,217	1,237	1,200	921	1,241	1,237	1,276	1,201	1,302
1985-86.....	6,700	7,238	5,592	3,571	3,859	4,146	3,637	2,981	1,045	1,318	1,536	1,157	641	1,242	1,263	1,290	1,240	960	1,285	1,278	1,320	1,240	1,380
1986-87.....	6,983	7,594	5,485	3,805	4,138	4,469	3,891	2,989	1,106	1,414	1,651	1,248	660	1,301	1,323	1,355	1,295	979	1,398	1,401	1,464	1,348	1,349
1987-88.....	7,137	7,759	5,402	4,050	4,403	4,619	4,250	3,066	1,218	1,537	1,726	1,407	706	1,378	1,410	1,410	1,409	943	1,454	1,456	1,482	1,434	1,417
1988-89.....	7,199	7,880	5,361	4,274	4,678	4,905	4,526	3,183	1,285	1,646	1,846	1,515	730	1,457	1,496	1,483	1,506	965	1,533	1,536	1,576	1,504	1,488
1989-90.....	7,241	7,999	5,304	4,504	4,975	5,324	4,723	3,299	1,356	1,780	2,035	1,608	756	1,513	1,557	1,561	1,554	962	1,635	1,638	1,728	1,561	1,581
1990-91.....	7,251	7,992	5,286	4,757	5,243	5,585	5,004	3,467	1,454	1,888	2,159	1,707	824	1,612	1,657	1,658	1,655	1,050	1,691	1,698	1,767	1,641	1,594
1991-92.....	7,590	8,409	5,351	5,138	5,693	6,050	5,458	3,623	1,628	2,117	2,409	1,931	936	1,731	1,785	1,789	1,782	1,074	1,780	1,792	1,852	1,745	1,612
1992-93.....	7,704	8,622	5,441	5,379	6,020	6,442	5,740	3,799	1,782	2,349	2,604	2,192	1,025	1,756	1,816	1,856	1,856	1,106	1,841	1,854	1,982	1,761	1,668
1993-94.....	7,950	8,887	5,579	5,694	6,365	6,710	6,146	3,996	1,942	2,537	2,820	2,360	1,125	1,873	1,934	1,897	1,958	1,190	1,880	1,895	1,993	1,828	1,681
1994-95.....	8,096	9,053	5,614	5,965	6,670	7,077	6,409	4,137	2,057	2,681	2,977	2,499	1,192	1,959	2,023	1,992	2,044	1,232	1,949	1,967	2,108	1,866	1,712
1995-96.....	8,266	9,267	5,571	6,256	7,014	7,448	6,730	4,217	2,179	2,848	3,151	2,660	1,239	2,057	2,121	2,104	2,133	1,297	2,020	2,045	2,192	1,937	1,681
1996-97.....	8,388	9,422	5,657	6,530	7,334	7,792	7,035	4,404	2,271	2,987	3,323	2,778	1,276	2,148	2,214	2,187	2,232	1,339	2,111	2,133	2,282	2,025	1,789
1997-98.....	8,599	9,685	5,691	6,813	7,673	8,210	7,318	4,509	2,360	3,110	3,486	2,877	1,314	2,225	2,301	2,285	2,312	1,401	2,228	2,263	2,438	2,130	1,795
1998-99.....	8,817	9,959	5,712	7,107	8,027	8,625	7,631	4,604	2,430	3,229	3,640	2,974	1,327	2,330	2,409	2,408	2,410	1,450	2,347	2,389	2,576	2,247	1,828
1999-2000.....	8,814	9,978	5,691	7,310	8,275	8,912	7,852	4,720	2,506	3,349	3,768	3,091	1,338	2,440	2,519	2,516	2,521	1,549	2,364	2,406	2,628	2,239	1,834
2000-01.....	8,845	10,089	5,642	7,586	8,653	9,321	8,218	4,839	2,562	3,501	3,979	3,208	1,333	2,569	2,654	2,657	2,652	1,600	2,455	2,499	2,686	2,358	1,906
2001-02.....	9,190	10,535	5,885	8,022	9,196	9,948	8,715	5,137	2,700	3,735	4,273	3,409	1,380	2,723	2,816	2,838	2,801	1,722	2,598	2,645	2,837	2,504	2,036
2002-03.....	9,530	10,971	6,279	8,502	9,787	10,604	9,280	5,601	2,903	4,046	4,686	3,668	1,483	2,930	3,029	3,023	3,032	1,954	2,669	2,712	2,895	2,580	2,164
2003-04.....	10,143	11,709	6,595	9,247	10,674	11,679	10,063	6,012	3,319	4,587	5,363	4,141	1,702	3,106	3,212	3,232	3,199	2,089	2,822	2,875	3,084	2,724	2,221
2004-05.....	10,505	12,168	6,789	9,864	11,426	12,588	10,734	6,375	3,629	5,027	5,939	4,512	1,849	3,304	3,418	3,427	3,413	2,174	2,931	2,981	3,222	2,809	2,353
2005-06.....	10,725	12,421	6,660	10,454	12,108	13,424	11,335	6,492	3,874	5,351	6,399	4,765	1,935	3,545	3,664	3,654	3,672	2,251	3,035	3,093	3,372	2,899	2,306
2006-07.....	11,049	12,797	6,815	11,049	12,797	14,215	11,983	6,815	4,102	5,666	6,842	5,020	2,018	3,757	3,878	3,875	3,881	2,407	3,191	3,253	3,498	3,083	2,390
2007-08 ²	11,164	12,944	6,717	11,578	13,424	14,915	12,577	6,966	4,307	5,950	7,171	5,291	2,063	3,941	4,072	4,076	4,069	2,495	3,329	3,402	3,669	3,217	2,408
Private institutions																							
1964-65.....	12,464	—	9,510	1,907	—	2,202	1,810	1,455	1,088	—	1,297	1,023	702	331	—	390	308	289	488	—	515	479	464
1965-66.....	12,827	—	9,961	2,005	—	2,316	1,899	1,557	1,154	—	1,369	1,086	768	356	—	418	330	316	495	—	529	483	473
1966-67.....	13,172	—	10,412	2,124	—	2,456	2,007	1,679	1,233	—	1,456	1,162	845	385	—	452	355	347	506	—	548	490	487
1967-68.....	13,236	—	10,577	2,205	—	2,545	2,104	1,762	1,297	—	1,534	1,237	892	392	—	455	366	366	516	—	556	501	504
1968-69.....	13,284	—	10,737	2,321	—	2,673	2,237	1,876	1,383	—	1,638	1,335	956	404	—	463	382	391	534	—	572	520	529
1969-70.....	13,672	—	10,770	2,530	—	2,920	2,420	1,993	1,533	—	1,809	1,468	1,034	436	—	503	409	413	561	—	608	543	546
1970-71.....	14,070	—	10,807	2,738	—	3,163	2,599	2,103	1,684	—	1,980	1,603	1,109	468	—	542	434	434	586	—	641	562	560
1971-72.....	14,471	—	10,844	2,917	—	3,375	2,748	2,186	1,820	—	2,133	1,721	1,172	494	—	576	454	449	603	—	666	573	565
1972-73.....	14,487	—	10,839	3,038	—	3,512	2,934	2,273	1,898	—	2,226	1,846	1,221	524	—	622	490	457	616	—	664	598	595
1973-74.....	13,853	—	10,552	3,164	—	3,717	3,040	2,410	1,989	—	2,375	1,925	1,303	533	—	622	502	483	642	—	720	613	624

See notes at end of table.

Table 331. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution: 1964–65 through 2007–08—Continued

Year and control of institution	Constant 2006–07 dollars				Current dollars																		
	Total tuition, room, and board				Total tuition, room, and board					Tuition and required fees (in-state for public institutions)					Dormitory rooms					Board (7-day basis) ¹			
	All institutions	All 4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year institutions			2-year	All institutions	4-year institutions			2-year	All institutions	4-year institutions			2-year	All institutions	4-year institutions			2-year
					All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year			All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year			All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year			All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year	
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
1974–75.....	13,413	—	10,212	3,403	—	4,076	3,156	2,591	2,117	—	2,614	1,954	1,367	586	—	691	536	564	700	—	771	666	660
1975–76.....	13,483	—	9,979	3,663	—	4,467	3,385	2,711	2,272	—	2,881	2,084	1,427	636	—	753	583	572	755	—	833	718	712
1976–77.....	13,586	13,832	10,333	3,906	3,977	4,715	3,714	2,971	2,467	2,534	3,051	2,351	1,592	649	651	783	604	607	790	791	882	759	772
1977–78.....	13,553	13,820	10,260	4,158	4,240	5,033	3,967	3,148	2,624	2,700	3,240	2,520	1,706	698	702	850	648	631	836	838	943	800	811
1978–79.....	13,453	13,737	10,101	4,514	4,609	5,403	4,327	3,389	2,867	2,958	3,487	2,771	1,831	758	761	916	704	700	889	890	1,000	851	858
1979–80.....	12,917	13,181	9,864	4,912	5,013	5,891	4,700	3,751	3,130	3,225	3,811	3,020	2,062	827	831	1,001	768	766	955	957	1,078	912	923
1980–81.....	12,890	13,182	10,140	5,470	5,594	6,569	5,249	4,303	3,498	3,617	4,275	3,390	2,413	918	921	1,086	859	871	1,054	1,056	1,209	1,000	1,019
1981–82.....	13,374	13,731	10,296	6,166	6,330	7,443	5,947	4,746	3,953	4,113	4,887	3,853	2,605	1,038	1,039	1,229	970	1,022	1,175	1,178	1,327	1,124	1,119
1982–83.....	14,392	14,821	11,157	6,920	7,126	8,536	6,646	5,364	4,439	4,639	5,583	4,329	3,008	1,181	1,181	1,453	1,083	1,177	1,300	1,306	1,501	1,234	1,179
1983–84.....	15,059	15,562	11,173	7,508	7,759	9,308	7,244	5,571	4,851	5,093	6,217	4,726	3,099	1,278	1,279	1,531	1,191	1,253	1,380	1,387	1,559	1,327	1,219
1984–85.....	15,831	16,310	11,973	8,202	8,451	10,243	7,849	6,203	5,315	5,556	6,843	5,135	3,485	1,426	1,426	1,753	1,309	1,424	1,462	1,469	1,647	1,405	1,294
1985–86 ²	16,667	17,312	12,216	8,885	9,228	11,034	8,551	6,512	5,789	6,121	7,374	5,641	3,672	1,553	1,557	1,940	1,420	1,500	1,542	1,551	1,720	1,490	1,340
1986–87.....	17,758	18,425	11,716	9,676	10,039	12,278	9,276	6,384	6,316	6,658	8,118	6,171	3,684	1,658	1,673	2,097	1,518	1,266	1,702	1,708	2,063	1,587	1,434
1987–88.....	18,524	18,784	12,473	10,512	10,659	13,075	9,854	7,078	6,988	7,116	8,771	6,574	4,161	1,748	1,760	2,244	1,593	1,380	1,775	1,783	2,060	1,687	1,537
1988–89.....	18,848	19,327	13,420	11,189	11,474	14,073	10,620	7,967	7,461	7,722	9,451	7,172	4,817	1,849	1,863	2,353	1,686	1,540	1,880	1,889	2,269	1,762	1,609
1989–90.....	19,322	19,749	13,939	12,018	12,284	15,098	11,374	8,670	8,147	8,396	10,348	7,778	5,196	1,923	1,935	2,411	1,774	1,663	1,948	1,953	2,339	1,823	1,811
1990–91.....	19,679	20,178	14,180	12,910	13,237	16,503	12,220	9,302	8,772	9,083	11,379	8,389	5,570	2,063	2,077	2,654	1,889	1,744	2,074	2,077	2,470	1,943	1,989
1991–92.....	20,520	21,059	14,228	13,892	14,258	17,572	13,201	9,632	9,419	9,759	12,037	9,060	5,754	2,221	2,241	2,825	2,042	1,788	2,252	2,257	2,709	2,098	2,090
1992–93.....	20,960	21,498	14,634	14,185	14,634	15,009	13,882	9,903	9,942	10,294	13,055	9,533	6,059	2,348	2,362	3,018	2,151	1,970	2,344	2,354	2,825	2,197	1,875
1993–94.....	21,634	22,204	14,529	15,496	15,904	20,097	14,640	10,406	10,572	10,952	13,874	10,100	6,370	2,490	2,506	3,277	2,261	2,067	2,434	2,445	2,946	2,278	1,970
1994–95.....	21,996	22,533	15,161	16,207	16,602	21,041	15,363	11,170	11,111	11,481	14,537	10,653	6,914	2,587	2,601	3,469	2,347	2,233	2,509	2,520	3,035	2,362	2,023
1995–96.....	22,737	23,270	15,279	17,208	17,612	22,502	16,198	11,563	11,864	12,243	15,605	11,297	7,094	2,738	2,751	3,680	2,473	2,371	2,606	2,617	3,218	2,429	2,098
1996–97.....	23,173	23,691	15,357	18,039	18,442	23,520	16,994	11,954	12,498	12,881	16,552	11,871	7,236	2,878	2,889	3,826	2,602	2,537	2,663	2,672	3,142	2,520	2,181
1997–98.....	23,370	24,069	16,308	18,516	19,070	24,116	17,717	12,921	12,801	13,344	17,229	12,338	7,464	2,954	2,964	3,756	2,731	2,672	2,762	2,761	3,132	2,648	2,785
1998–99.....	24,029	24,725	16,524	19,368	19,929	25,443	18,430	13,319	13,428	13,973	18,340	12,815	7,854	3,075	3,091	3,914	2,850	2,581	2,865	2,865	3,188	2,765	2,884
1999–2000.....	24,341	24,968	16,839	20,186	20,706	26,534	19,127	13,965	14,081	14,588	19,307	13,361	8,235	3,224	3,237	4,070	2,976	2,808	2,882	2,881	3,157	2,790	2,922
2000–01.....	24,913	25,481	17,241	21,368	21,856	27,676	20,247	14,788	15,000	15,470	20,106	14,233	9,067	3,374	3,392	4,270	3,121	2,722	2,993	2,993	3,300	2,893	3,000
2001–02.....	25,677	26,230	18,130	22,413	22,896	29,115	21,220	15,825	15,742	16,211	21,176	14,923	10,076	3,567	3,576	4,478	3,301	3,116	3,104	3,109	3,462	2,996	2,633
2002–03.....	26,164	26,665	19,901	23,340	23,787	31,043	21,965	17,753	16,383	16,826	22,716	15,416	10,651	3,752	3,764	4,724	3,478	3,232	3,206	3,197	3,602	3,071	3,870
2003–04.....	27,012	27,501	21,455	24,624	25,069	32,886	23,153	19,558	17,315	17,763	24,128	16,284	11,545	3,945	3,952	4,979	3,647	3,581	3,364	3,354	3,778	3,222	4,432
2004–05.....	27,486	27,962	21,398	25,810	26,257	34,761	24,274	20,093	18,154	18,604	25,643	17,050	12,122	4,171	4,170	5,263	3,854	4,243	3,485	3,483	3,855	3,370	3,728
2005–06.....	27,585	28,023	21,717	26,889	27,317	36,510	25,282	21,170	18,862	19,292	26,954	17,702	12,450	4,380	4,386	5,517	4,063	3,994	3,647	3,639	4,039	3,517	4,726
2006–07.....	28,439	28,919	20,284	28,439	28,919	38,437	26,823	20,284	20,048	20,517	28,580	18,848	12,708	4,606	4,613	5,691	4,302	4,147	3,785	3,788	4,166	3,672	3,429
2007–08 ³	28,846	29,307	20,936	29,915	30,393	40,640	28,142	21,712	21,113	21,588	30,260	19,798	13,172	4,808	4,812	6,007	4,467	4,451	3,994	3,993	4,373	3,877	4,089
Not-for-profit.....	30,806	30,931	18,067	31,948	32,078	40,640	29,697	18,737	23,225	23,351	30,260	21,467	11,666	4,729	4,733	6,007	4,349	3,788	3,994	3,993	4,373	3,881	3,283
For-profit.....	24,078	24,511	22,536	24,971	25,419	†	25,419	23,371	14,364	14,601	†	14,601	13,430	6,645	7,139	†	7,139	4,809	3,961	3,680	†	3,680	5,131

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Data for 1986–87 and later years reflect a basis of 20 meals per week rather than meals 7 days per week. Because of this revision in data collection and tabulation procedures, data are not entirely comparable with figures for previous years. In particular, data on board rates are somewhat higher than in earlier years because they reflect the basis of 20 meals per week rather than meals served 7 days per week. Since many institutions serve fewer than 3 meals each day, the 1986–87 and later data reflect a more accurate accounting of total board costs.

²Room and board data are estimated.

³Preliminary data based on fall 2006 enrollment weights.

NOTE: Data are for the entire academic year and are average total charges for full-time attendance. Tuition and fees were weighted by the number of full-time-equivalent undergraduates, but were not adjusted to reflect student residency. Room and board were

based on full-time students. Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Because of their low response rate, data for private 2-year colleges must be interpreted with caution. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Institutional Characteristics of Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1965 through 1985; and 1986–87 through 2007–08 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–99), "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-C:86–99), Spring 2001 through Spring 2006, and Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 332. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2006–07 and 2007–08
[In current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Public 4-year						Private 4-year						Public 2-year, tuition and required fees (in-state)	
	2006–07		2007–08 ¹				2006–07		2007–08 ¹				2006–07	2007–08 ¹
	Total	Tuition and required fees (in-state)	Total	Tuition and required fees (in-state)	Room	Board	Total	Tuition and required fees	Total	Tuition and required fees	Room	Board		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
United States	\$12,797	\$5,666	\$13,424	\$5,950	\$4,072	\$3,402	\$28,919	\$20,517	\$30,393	\$21,588	\$4,812	\$3,993	\$2,018	\$2,063
Alabama	10,686	4,716	11,035	4,907	3,107	3,022	19,380	13,061	21,014	14,116	3,319	3,578	2,802	2,814
Alaska	11,395	4,422	11,719	4,747	4,104	2,868	23,618	16,301	26,883	18,904	3,700	4,279	2,883	3,161
Arizona	11,966	4,665	12,289	4,954	4,477	2,858	22,160	14,450	21,809	13,186	4,759	3,864	1,451	1,478
Arkansas	9,799	4,954	10,598	5,427	2,926	2,244	19,213	13,371	20,096	14,178	2,884	3,033	1,901	1,928
California	14,349	4,445	14,893	4,879	5,212	4,802	33,207	23,258	35,006	24,453	5,812	4,741	674	588
Colorado	12,079	4,645	13,314	5,250	3,946	4,118	28,834	18,832	30,409	19,879	5,633	4,897	2,034	2,076
Connecticut	15,454	7,148	16,263	7,465	4,722	4,076	38,010	27,666	40,245	29,360	6,036	4,849	2,672	2,829
Delaware	15,203	7,414	16,165	7,823	4,954	3,388	19,081	11,710	20,170	12,474	4,094	3,601	2,364	2,490
District of Columbia	†	2,670	†	3,140	†	†	34,071	23,755	35,747	25,010	6,926	3,811	†	†
Florida	10,418	3,009	10,709	2,980	4,385	3,345	26,524	18,299	27,534	19,167	4,554	3,813	1,968	1,862
Georgia	10,320	3,773	10,984	4,006	4,139	2,839	27,188	18,889	29,046	20,175	5,119	3,752	1,730	1,876
Hawaii	11,032	3,923	12,202	4,653	3,785	3,763	20,301	10,756	21,452	11,348	4,360	5,743	1,395	1,566
Idaho	9,528	4,154	9,871	4,381	2,507	2,983	11,851	5,656	10,788	5,933	1,765	3,089	2,006	2,111
Illinois	15,386	8,044	16,795	8,982	4,032	3,781	29,275	20,398	30,833	21,508	5,322	4,003	2,250	2,377
Indiana	13,148	6,287	14,096	6,604	3,585	3,907	29,019	21,784	29,953	22,396	3,845	3,711	2,713	2,819
Iowa	12,583	6,020	13,191	6,219	3,426	3,546	24,075	17,865	25,057	18,556	3,041	3,460	3,137	3,264
Kansas	10,686	4,959	11,338	5,406	2,925	3,007	21,621	15,763	22,653	16,619	2,707	3,327	1,941	2,029
Kentucky	11,902	5,824	12,641	6,342	3,403	2,896	20,968	14,735	22,303	15,713	3,360	3,230	2,630	2,772
Louisiana	9,021	3,761	9,479	3,835	3,113	2,530	28,896	21,100	30,363	22,162	4,637	3,564	1,526	1,641
Maine	12,869	6,564	14,791	7,250	3,760	3,781	30,976	22,609	32,753	23,900	4,473	4,380	3,037	3,270
Maryland	15,209	7,068	15,644	7,141	4,815	3,687	34,579	25,683	36,171	26,865	5,609	3,697	2,950	3,010
Massachusetts	15,211	7,635	16,159	7,922	4,764	3,473	39,391	28,890	41,458	30,487	6,044	4,927	2,975	3,071
Michigan	14,515	7,505	16,003	8,471	3,817	3,715	20,725	13,912	21,874	14,827	3,556	3,491	2,091	2,186
Minnesota	13,780	7,447	14,188	7,707	3,392	3,089	28,671	21,497	30,135	22,657	3,925	3,552	4,339	4,535
Mississippi	10,049	4,456	10,776	4,622	3,200	2,815	17,640	12,193	18,395	12,693	2,941	2,762	1,710	1,726
Missouri	12,585	6,317	13,385	6,643	4,218	2,523	23,421	16,472	25,008	17,464	3,818	3,726	2,278	2,385
Montana	11,294	5,382	11,609	5,418	2,861	3,330	19,891	13,777	21,072	14,729	2,872	3,471	2,827	2,983
Nebraska	11,138	5,184	11,852	5,443	3,174	3,235	21,779	15,673	23,022	16,596	3,281	3,146	1,993	2,128
Nevada	11,581	2,827	12,168	3,053	5,243	3,872	23,189	13,706	25,562	14,786	5,568	5,208	1,695	1,763
New Hampshire	16,606	9,023	18,293	9,610	5,120	3,563	32,972	23,946	34,643	25,281	5,460	3,902	5,593	5,972
New Jersey	18,705	9,333	19,548	9,702	6,209	3,637	33,170	23,428	35,182	24,877	5,540	4,765	2,914	3,054
New Mexico	9,947	3,937	10,610	4,143	3,495	2,973	21,786	14,324	24,023	15,666	4,407	3,950	1,239	1,271
New York	13,683	5,015	14,140	5,065	5,381	3,693	34,317	24,410	36,228	25,885	6,112	4,231	3,289	3,423
North Carolina	10,471	4,040	10,889	4,301	3,648	2,939	27,545	20,220	29,147	21,497	3,921	3,723	1,303	1,377
North Dakota	10,634	5,473	11,134	5,765	2,227	3,141	14,195	9,764	15,156	10,465	2,090	2,601	3,454	3,606
Ohio	16,902	8,995	16,354	8,090	4,703	3,561	28,422	21,038	30,093	22,337	3,939	3,816	3,250	3,197
Oklahoma	9,825	4,174	10,600	4,471	3,243	2,886	21,559	15,228	22,780	16,128	3,370	3,281	2,260	2,356
Oregon	13,185	5,584	13,868	5,939	3,954	3,976	29,936	22,378	31,810	23,952	4,016	3,842	2,832	2,887
Pennsylvania	16,311	9,124	17,187	9,593	4,327	3,267	33,927	25,068	36,019	26,645	5,162	4,212	3,093	3,181
Rhode Island	15,034	6,719	15,775	7,120	4,779	3,876	35,808	25,401	36,476	26,701	5,423	4,351	2,686	2,846
South Carolina	14,194	7,905	15,089	8,389	4,159	2,542	23,560	17,195	24,914	18,289	3,261	3,364	3,108	3,223
South Dakota	10,013	5,062	10,522	5,395	2,378	2,750	19,816	14,463	20,605	15,274	2,655	2,676	3,542	3,730
Tennessee	10,534	5,006	11,340	5,366	3,312	2,662	24,377	17,453	25,802	18,509	3,871	3,422	2,474	2,631
Texas	11,810	5,093	12,367	5,538	3,575	3,254	25,295	18,285	27,116	19,626	4,044	3,446	1,370	1,436
Utah	9,052	3,783	9,706	4,046	2,291	3,369	11,647	5,768	12,913	6,240	3,318	3,354	2,287	2,419
Vermont	17,271	9,774	18,245	10,401	5,021	2,824	30,708	22,399	33,879	25,111	4,741	4,027	4,204	4,420
Virginia	13,143	6,450	13,928	6,887	3,862	3,178	24,632	17,821	26,170	18,892	3,740	3,537	2,361	2,484
Washington	13,070	5,552	13,478	5,353	3,882	4,242	29,144	21,557	31,090	23,127	4,268	3,695	2,666	2,773
West Virginia	10,620	4,099	11,426	4,377	3,730	3,319	21,026	14,571	22,022	15,296	3,203	3,523	2,665	2,700
Wisconsin	11,230	6,045	11,747	6,177	3,376	2,195	27,185	20,225	28,422	21,334	3,660	3,429	3,168	3,369
Wyoming	9,627	2,951	10,068	2,990	3,158	3,920	†	10,500	†	10,890	†	†	1,820	1,918

†Not applicable.

¹Preliminary data based on fall 2006 enrollment weights.

NOTE: Data are for the entire academic year and are average charges. Tuition and fees were weighted by the number of full-time-equivalent undergraduates, but were not adjusted to reflect student residency. Room and board are based on full-time students. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and par-

ticipate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2006–07 and 2007–08 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2006, Fall 2007, and Spring 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 333. Undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates for full-time students in degree-granting institutions, by percentile of charges and control and type of institution: 2000–01 through 2007–08
[In current dollars]

Control and type of institution, and year	Tuition, room, and board					Tuition and required fees				
	10th percentile	25th percentile	Median (50th percentile)	75th percentile	90th percentile	10th percentile	25th percentile	Median (50th percentile)	75th percentile	90th percentile
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
All public institutions¹										
2000–01.....	\$5,701	\$6,878	\$8,279	\$9,617	\$11,384	\$612	\$1,480	\$2,403	\$3,444	\$4,583
2001–02.....	6,153	7,342	8,602	10,136	12,207	468	1,539	2,529	3,648	4,815
2002–03.....	6,385	7,801	9,138	10,885	13,094	479	1,629	2,656	3,950	5,281
2003–04.....	6,909	8,522	10,029	12,085	14,440	900	1,800	2,913	4,464	6,149
2004–05.....	7,265	9,081	10,797	12,842	15,401	900	1,920	3,152	4,977	6,752
2005–06.....	7,700	9,623	11,348	13,543	16,264	990	2,070	3,329	5,322	6,972
2006–07.....	8,337	10,125	12,042	14,505	16,965	1,080	2,190	3,490	5,652	7,530
2007–08 ²	8,827	10,861	12,690	15,361	17,979	1,170	2,280	3,703	6,010	7,969
Public 4-year¹										
2000–01.....	6,503	7,347	8,468	9,816	11,611	2,118	2,516	3,314	4,094	5,085
2001–02.....	6,998	7,697	8,881	10,525	12,416	2,272	2,648	3,489	4,373	5,536
2002–03.....	7,325	8,121	9,446	11,250	13,408	2,356	2,929	3,784	4,780	6,259
2003–04.....	7,924	9,023	10,447	12,292	14,655	2,609	3,251	4,254	5,702	6,882
2004–05.....	8,380	9,574	11,022	13,031	15,622	2,880	3,582	4,665	6,081	7,542
2005–06.....	8,863	10,219	11,596	13,830	16,443	3,094	3,822	5,084	6,458	8,097
2006–07.....	9,461	10,797	12,272	14,748	17,160	3,206	4,074	5,376	6,825	8,667
2007–08 ²	10,010	11,462	13,033	15,819	18,384	3,355	4,264	5,689	7,272	8,907
Public 2-year¹										
2000–01.....	3,321	3,804	4,627	5,750	6,871	310	724	1,387	1,799	2,455
2001–02.....	3,613	4,078	4,921	6,187	7,060	308	768	1,440	1,888	2,534
2002–03.....	3,730	4,475	5,347	6,510	7,829	308	780	1,544	2,078	2,680
2003–04.....	3,874	4,725	5,562	6,983	8,360	478	1,024	1,700	2,325	2,844
2004–05.....	4,097	4,889	6,021	7,420	9,015	710	1,048	1,803	2,459	3,033
2005–06.....	4,380	4,822	6,234	7,567	8,993	691	1,109	1,920	2,589	3,100
2006–07.....	4,487	5,199	6,376	8,035	9,719	670	1,184	2,059	2,713	3,316
2007–08 ²	4,637	5,361	6,558	8,108	10,392	590	1,200	2,091	2,819	3,384
All private institutions										
2000–01.....	13,514	17,530	22,398	27,280	32,659	7,520	10,716	14,880	18,795	24,336
2001–02.....	14,675	18,673	23,585	28,788	33,993	7,950	11,350	15,560	19,700	25,485
2002–03.....	15,400	19,657	24,885	30,453	35,753	8,210	11,356	16,078	20,702	26,646
2003–04.....	16,332	20,833	26,455	32,242	37,710	8,650	12,020	16,930	21,790	28,400
2004–05.....	17,144	21,746	27,872	34,342	39,565	9,184	12,750	17,590	22,712	29,786
2005–06.....	18,243	23,044	29,279	35,783	41,707	9,285	12,840	18,120	24,030	31,444
2006–07.....	19,102	24,350	31,009	38,448	43,770	8,337	10,125	12,042	14,505	16,965
2007–08 ²	20,005	25,867	32,794	40,778	46,203	10,800	13,387	20,496	27,200	34,998
Not-for-profit ²	20,033	26,040	32,925	41,000	46,242	11,530	17,520	23,760	30,000	35,290
For-profit ²	17,636	20,510	26,699	27,620	32,724	10,190	11,820	13,200	15,600	19,769
Private 4-year										
2000–01.....	13,972	17,714	22,493	27,430	32,659	8,305	11,548	15,420	19,200	24,336
2001–02.....	14,740	18,790	23,645	28,907	34,064	8,700	12,150	16,200	20,200	25,533
2002–03.....	15,592	19,755	24,981	30,459	35,743	8,570	12,300	16,620	21,175	26,910
2003–04.....	16,364	20,833	26,536	32,242	37,710	9,082	12,660	17,524	22,420	28,440
2004–05.....	17,156	21,808	27,925	34,468	39,565	9,570	13,200	18,170	23,386	29,910
2005–06.....	18,350	23,238	29,294	35,912	41,707	9,675	12,956	18,900	24,366	31,452
2006–07.....	19,187	24,500	31,099	38,448	43,792	10,560	14,880	19,924	26,120	33,318
2007–08 ²	20,056	25,984	32,827	41,000	46,204	11,130	14,100	21,190	27,966	35,142
Not-for-profit ²	20,253	26,171	32,925	41,000	46,242	11,754	17,640	23,845	30,158	35,290
For-profit ²	17,040	20,510	26,699	27,369	31,512	10,890	12,270	13,200	15,600	19,775
Private 2-year										
2000–01.....	6,650	6,850	13,220	16,400	21,845	5,013	6,887	8,329	11,064	13,995
2001–02.....	10,314	11,527	16,118	17,391	24,214	6,085	7,575	9,102	11,704	14,500
2002–03.....	11,293	12,189	16,919	21,374	29,777	6,353	7,995	9,600	12,280	15,260
2003–04.....	11,955	14,119	17,124	26,560	40,780	6,800	8,325	10,462	12,892	17,500
2004–05.....	13,807	15,486	19,844	27,276	34,385	7,008	8,813	10,629	13,548	18,025
2005–06.....	11,560	15,680	18,410	22,809	43,425	7,560	9,285	11,180	14,196	17,995
2006–07.....	8,685	16,568	19,115	26,677	40,130	7,980	9,688	11,600	14,833	18,710
2007–08 ²	15,529	17,460	20,362	26,727	40,232	8,336	10,165	12,100	15,070	18,850
Not-for-profit ²	13,210	16,829	18,104	23,478	36,659	3,635	8,420	11,130	13,988	17,930
For-profit ²	20,272	22,532	26,727	40,232	40,232	8,665	10,225	12,294	15,127	18,850

¹Average undergraduate tuition and fees are based on in-state students only.

²Preliminary data based on fall 2006 enrollment weights.

NOTE: Data are for the entire academic year and are average rates for full-time students. Student charges were weighted by the number of full-time-equivalent undergraduates, but were not adjusted to reflect student residency. The data have not been adjusted for changes in the purchasing power of the dollar. Degree-granting institutions grant associ-

ate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2000–01 through 2007–08 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2000 through Fall 2006 and Spring 2001 through Spring 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 334. Average graduate and first-professional tuition and required fees in degree-granting institutions, by first-professional field of study and control of institution: 1987–88 through 2007–08

Year and control	Average full-time graduate tuition and required fees		Average full-time first-professional tuition and required fees in current dollars									
	Current dollars	Constant 2006–07 dollars	Chiropractic	Dentistry	Medicine	Optometry	Osteopathic medicine	Pharmacy	Podiatry	Veterinary medicine	Law	Theology
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All institutions												
1987–88.....	\$3,599	\$6,342	\$6,996	\$9,399	\$9,034	\$7,926	\$10,674	\$5,201	\$12,736	\$4,503	\$6,636	\$3,572
1988–89.....	3,728	6,280	7,972	9,324	9,439	8,503	11,462	4,952	13,232	4,856	7,099	3,911
1989–90.....	4,135	6,648	8,315	10,515	10,597	9,469	11,888	5,890	14,611	5,470	8,059	4,079
1990–91.....	4,488	6,841	9,108	10,270	10,571	9,512	12,830	5,889	15,143	5,396	8,708	4,569
1991–92.....	5,116	7,557	10,226	12,049	11,646	9,610	13,004	6,731	16,257	6,367	9,469	4,876
1992–93.....	5,475	7,842	11,117	12,710	12,265	10,858	14,297	6,635	17,426	6,771	10,463	5,331
1993–94.....	5,973	8,339	11,503	14,403	13,074	10,385	15,038	7,960	17,621	7,159	11,552	5,253
1994–95.....	6,247	8,479	12,324	15,164	13,834	11,053	15,913	8,315	18,138	7,741	12,374	5,648
1995–96.....	6,741	8,907	12,507	15,647	14,860	11,544	16,785	8,602	18,434	8,208	13,278	5,991
1996–97.....	7,111	9,135	12,721	16,585	15,481	12,250	17,888	9,207	19,056	8,668	14,081	6,558
1997–98.....	7,246	9,145	13,144	17,695	16,310	12,679	18,668	9,744	19,355	9,013	14,992	6,832
1998–99.....	7,685	9,534	13,582	19,051	17,107	14,066	20,000	9,735	19,547	9,392	15,601	7,171
1999–2000.....	8,071	9,732	14,256	19,576	17,818	14,354	20,903	10,740	20,158	9,867	16,491	7,725
2000–01.....	8,429	9,828	15,093	22,097	19,151	15,448	21,784	11,273	20,455	10,365	17,795	7,868
2001–02.....	8,857	10,147	15,632	22,597	19,795	16,148	22,970	12,259	20,886	11,070	18,707	8,737
2002–03.....	9,226	10,342	16,758	24,517	21,206	16,439	24,379	13,597	21,633	12,142	19,810	9,485
2003–04.....	10,312	11,312	17,264	26,124	22,892	17,439	26,059	14,987	22,645	13,420	21,305	9,850
2004–05.....	11,004	11,719	18,535	28,455	24,293	18,048	27,900	15,951	23,631	14,535	22,935	10,412
2005–06.....	11,621	11,922	19,445	29,729	25,699	18,717	29,320	17,224	24,347	15,526	24,474	10,811
2006–07.....	12,312	12,312	21,473	32,004	27,086	19,886	30,604	18,634	25,594	16,551	26,042	11,628
2007–08 ¹	12,979	12,515	22,655	33,967	28,335	20,986	32,106	19,843	26,431	17,609	27,830	12,111
Public²												
1987–88.....	1,827	3,220	†	4,614	5,245	2,789	5,125	2,462	†	3,523	2,810	†
1988–89.....	1,913	3,222	†	5,286	5,669	3,455	6,269	2,218	†	3,889	2,766	†
1989–90.....	1,999	3,214	†	5,728	6,259	3,569	6,521	2,816	†	4,505	3,196	†
1990–91.....	2,206	3,363	†	5,927	6,437	3,821	7,188	2,697	†	4,840	3,430	†
1991–92.....	2,524	3,728	†	6,595	7,106	4,161	7,699	2,871	†	5,231	3,933	†
1992–93.....	2,791	3,998	†	7,006	7,867	5,106	8,404	2,987	†	5,553	4,261	†
1993–94.....	3,050	4,258	†	7,525	8,329	5,325	8,640	3,567	†	6,107	4,835	†
1994–95.....	3,250	4,411	†	8,125	8,812	5,643	8,954	3,793	†	6,571	5,307	†
1995–96.....	3,449	4,557	†	8,806	9,585	6,130	9,448	4,100	†	6,907	5,821	†
1996–97.....	3,607	4,634	†	9,434	10,057	6,561	9,932	4,884	†	7,343	6,565	†
1997–98.....	3,744	4,725	†	9,762	10,555	7,366	10,358	5,046	19,541	7,472	7,125	†
1998–99.....	3,897	4,834	†	10,259	11,141	7,890	10,858	5,476	19,818	7,707	7,510	†
1999–2000.....	4,043	4,876	†	10,795	11,610	7,922	11,377	5,997	19,578	8,271	7,824	†
2000–01.....	4,243	4,947	†	11,946	12,188	8,452	11,866	6,476	20,228	8,720	8,414	†
2001–02.....	4,496	5,150	†	13,092	13,186	9,619	12,708	7,187	21,254	9,375	9,115	†
2002–03.....	4,842	5,427	†	13,992	14,591	10,187	13,497	8,304	21,992	10,396	10,172	†
2003–04.....	5,544	6,081	†	15,613	16,500	11,537	14,994	9,424	22,638	11,763	11,838	†
2004–05.....	6,080	6,475	†	17,690	18,078	12,387	16,467	10,332	24,788	12,878	13,155	†
2005–06.....	6,493	6,661	†	19,177	19,473	13,229	17,653	11,444	24,808	13,849	14,544	†
2006–07.....	6,894	6,894	†	20,701	20,627	14,392	18,102	12,523	26,242	14,915	15,658	†
2007–08 ¹	7,414	7,149	†	22,075	21,574	15,618	19,289	13,510	27,322	15,925	16,985	†
Private												
1987–88.....	6,769	11,928	6,996	16,201	14,945	11,635	13,311	8,834	12,736	12,544	9,048	3,572
1988–89.....	6,945	11,698	7,972	16,127	15,610	12,050	13,536	9,692	13,232	13,285	9,892	3,911
1989–90.....	7,881	12,670	8,315	16,800	16,826	13,640	14,117	10,656	14,611	14,184	10,901	4,079
1990–91.....	8,507	12,968	9,108	18,270	17,899	13,767	15,009	11,546	15,143	14,159	12,247	4,569
1991–92.....	9,592	14,168	10,226	20,318	19,225	14,366	16,098	12,937	16,257	15,816	12,946	4,876
1992–93.....	10,008	14,334	11,117	21,309	19,585	14,459	17,098	13,373	17,426	17,103	13,975	5,331
1993–94.....	10,790	15,064	11,503	23,824	20,769	14,156	17,720	14,838	17,621	17,433	15,193	5,253
1994–95.....	11,338	15,389	12,324	24,641	21,819	14,497	18,422	14,894	18,138	17,940	16,201	5,648
1995–96.....	12,083	15,965	12,507	25,678	23,001	15,235	19,619	15,618	18,434	19,380	17,251	5,991
1996–97.....	12,537	16,105	12,721	26,618	24,242	15,949	20,714	15,934	19,056	19,526	18,276	6,558
1997–98.....	12,774	16,122	13,144	29,985	25,249	16,550	21,707	16,575	19,316	18,624	19,311	6,832
1998–99.....	13,299	16,499	13,582	31,917	26,495	17,848	22,867	16,874	19,492	19,617	20,253	7,171
1999–2000.....	13,782	16,619	14,256	32,268	27,702	18,317	23,791	18,220	20,259	20,128	21,393	7,725
2000–01.....	14,420	16,812	15,093	35,234	30,077	19,838	24,719	19,022	20,498	20,883	23,063	7,868
2001–02.....	15,165	17,373	15,632	36,184	30,438	20,374	25,909	20,325	20,825	21,772	24,019	8,737
2002–03.....	14,983	16,795	16,758	39,085	31,895	20,197	27,552	21,561	21,551	22,813	25,243	9,485
2003–04.....	16,209	17,781	17,264	40,414	32,913	20,955	29,095	23,022	22,647	23,941	26,746	9,850
2004–05.....	16,751	17,839	18,535	43,228	34,296	21,532	30,707	24,152	23,365	25,027	28,175	10,412
2005–06.....	17,244	17,690	19,445	45,633	35,895	22,162	32,349	25,439	24,240	26,191	29,782	10,811
2006–07.....	18,108	18,108	21,473	49,135	37,569	23,474	33,986	26,681	25,432	27,135	31,561	11,628
2007–08 ¹	18,923	18,247	22,655	51,990	39,307	24,493	35,572	28,181	26,209	28,506	33,616	12,111

†Not applicable.

¹Preliminary graduate tuition average based on fall 2006 enrollment weights and first-professional tuition average based on 2006–07 degrees.²Data are based on in-state tuition only.

NOTE: Average graduate student tuition weighted by fall full-time-equivalent graduate enrollment. Average first-professional tuition weighted by number of degrees conferred during the academic year. Some year-to-year fluctuations in tuition data may reflect nonreporting by individual institutions. Excludes institutions not reporting degrees conferred and institutions not reporting tuition. Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher

degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Some data have been revised from previously published figures. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1987–88 through 2007–08 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:87–99); "Completions Survey," (IPEDS-C:88–99); "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:87–99); Fall 2000 through Fall 2007; and Spring 2001 through Spring 2007. (This table was prepared August 2008.)

Table 335. Percentage of undergraduates receiving aid, by type and source of aid and selected student characteristics: 2003–04

Selected student characteristic	Enrollment of undergraduates ¹ (in thousands)	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study	Other		
		Total ²	Federal	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total	Federal ³	Nonfederal	Total ⁴	Total	Federal	Nonfederal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
All undergraduates	19,054 (#)	63.2 (0.36)	48.0 (0.28)	40.9 (0.48)	50.7 (0.41)	27.6 (0.17)	36.8 (0.46)	35.2 (0.23)	34.0 (0.22)	5.9 (0.19)	7.5 (0.22)	3.6 (0.16)	2.9 (0.13)	0.8 (0.09)
Sex														
Male	8,073 (73.8)	60.6 (0.54)	44.8 (0.50)	40.1 (0.58)	46.5 (0.55)	22.8 (0.36)	35.6 (0.57)	33.7 (0.45)	32.3 (0.43)	6.3 (0.29)	7.4 (0.24)	5.3 (0.22)	4.7 (0.21)	0.7 (0.09)
Female	10,980 (73.8)	65.2 (0.41)	50.4 (0.36)	41.4 (0.54)	53.7 (0.47)	31.1 (0.28)	37.7 (0.51)	36.4 (0.34)	35.2 (0.34)	5.6 (0.17)	7.6 (0.25)	2.3 (0.17)	1.5 (0.11)	0.8 (0.11)
Race/ethnicity⁵														
White	12,025 (144.6)	61.5 (0.56)	44.4 (0.53)	41.7 (0.54)	47.8 (0.58)	21.3 (0.39)	37.7 (0.54)	35.5 (0.48)	34.2 (0.48)	6.2 (0.22)	7.3 (0.27)	3.5 (0.18)	2.6 (0.14)	0.9 (0.13)
Black	2,666 (117.6)	75.8 (0.88)	64.6 (1.11)	41.6 (1.07)	64.3 (0.98)	47.7 (1.03)	37.2 (1.01)	43.2 (1.63)	42.0 (1.65)	5.1 (0.46)	8.5 (0.45)	5.1 (0.38)	4.4 (0.34)	0.8 (0.15)
Hispanic	2,426 (81.3)	63.2 (0.82)	51.9 (0.87)	37.4 (1.02)	53.4 (0.84)	37.7 (0.80)	33.3 (1.04)	29.9 (0.96)	28.7 (0.95)	5.4 (0.42)	6.8 (0.52)	3.1 (0.19)	2.5 (0.17)	0.5 (0.09)
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,127 (41.7)	51.5 (1.51)	38.1 (1.18)	37.0 (1.35)	41.2 (1.38)	22.7 (0.87)	33.7 (1.26)	25.3 (0.97)	23.6 (0.87)	5.3 (0.57)	9.1 (0.55)	2.1 (0.32)	1.8 (0.32)	0.3 (0.07)
American Indian/Alaska Native	176 (20.5)	67.4 (3.84)	50.4 (3.94)	46.1 (3.35)	59.1 (3.69)	35.8 (3.44)	41.8 (3.41)	32.5 (2.99)	31.4 (2.98)	5.0 (1.08)	5.1 (1.27)	3.3 (0.98)	2.4 (0.77)	1.0 (0.41)
Age														
Younger than 24	10,820 (98.6)	64.2 (0.49)	49.4 (0.42)	44.7 (0.54)	51.4 (0.47)	25.7 (0.24)	40.5 (0.51)	37.9 (0.42)	36.3 (0.42)	7.5 (0.24)	10.6 (0.31)	2.0 (0.10)	1.6 (0.08)	0.4 (0.05)
24 to 29 years old	3,299 (53.0)	66.8 (0.74)	55.0 (0.76)	35.2 (0.72)	52.7 (0.72)	36.9 (0.55)	30.7 (0.64)	39.5 (0.66)	38.3 (0.68)	5.0 (0.34)	4.1 (0.23)	5.7 (0.42)	5.1 (0.41)	0.6 (0.07)
30 years old or over	4,935 (79.6)	58.8 (0.78)	40.3 (0.72)	36.2 (0.75)	47.6 (0.75)	25.4 (0.49)	32.7 (0.79)	26.7 (0.60)	25.8 (0.60)	3.0 (0.19)	3.0 (0.18)	5.7 (0.35)	4.0 (0.28)	1.7 (0.24)
Marital status														
Not married ⁶	14,613 (78.1)	64.4 (0.44)	50.2 (0.32)	42.5 (0.51)	52.0 (0.47)	28.6 (0.19)	38.3 (0.50)	37.6 (0.30)	36.3 (0.30)	6.7 (0.21)	8.9 (0.26)	2.8 (0.13)	2.2 (0.11)	0.6 (0.06)
Married	4,056 (76.4)	57.5 (0.78)	38.1 (0.84)	35.2 (0.76)	44.2 (0.76)	21.1 (0.66)	31.6 (0.70)	26.0 (0.64)	25.1 (0.65)	3.1 (0.22)	2.9 (0.18)	6.3 (0.41)	5.1 (0.35)	1.3 (0.22)
Separated	385 (14.3)	78.5 (1.96)	67.7 (2.43)	37.9 (1.98)	69.8 (2.10)	58.1 (2.22)	33.1 (1.94)	41.8 (2.32)	40.4 (2.39)	4.5 (0.75)	4.0 (0.52)	5.4 (0.73)	4.2 (0.66)	1.2 (0.35)
Attendance status														
Full-time, full-year	7,824 (93.5)	76.1 (0.40)	61.7 (0.42)	54.3 (0.52)	62.2 (0.48)	33.2 (0.32)	49.3 (0.51)	49.9 (0.44)	48.5 (0.43)	9.0 (0.31)	13.5 (0.41)	3.2 (0.17)	2.4 (0.12)	0.8 (0.09)
Part-time or part-year	11,230 (93.5)	54.3 (0.56)	38.5 (0.44)	31.5 (0.59)	42.7 (0.57)	23.6 (0.35)	28.1 (0.57)	25.0 (0.30)	23.8 (0.30)	3.7 (0.16)	3.4 (0.14)	3.9 (0.20)	3.2 (0.19)	0.8 (0.10)
Dependency status and family income														
Dependent	9,476 (106.4)	63.8 (0.53)	48.5 (0.44)	45.9 (0.58)	50.4 (0.51)	22.8 (0.25)	41.7 (0.56)	38.6 (0.46)	37.0 (0.46)	7.9 (0.26)	11.2 (0.32)	1.6 (0.10)	1.3 (0.08)	0.3 (0.04)
Less than \$20,000	1,241 (29.1)	62.7 (0.49)	47.5 (0.49)	35.9 (0.57)	51.0 (0.50)	32.3 (0.33)	31.9 (0.56)	32.0 (0.43)	31.0 (0.43)	3.9 (0.19)	4.0 (0.15)	5.6 (0.27)	4.4 (0.24)	1.2 (0.15)
\$20,000–\$39,999	1,827 (27.3)	77.8 (0.87)	67.2 (0.95)	50.9 (1.13)	75.3 (0.96)	63.7 (0.96)	48.0 (1.12)	36.2 (1.01)	34.9 (1.07)	5.6 (0.46)	14.2 (0.77)	1.6 (0.25)	1.3 (0.23)	0.3 (0.06)
\$40,000–\$59,999	1,710 (27.5)	76.2 (0.78)	65.2 (0.73)	54.0 (0.92)	69.6 (0.83)	53.6 (0.81)	49.9 (0.86)	43.1 (0.70)	41.8 (0.73)	7.7 (0.45)	15.0 (0.61)	1.7 (0.18)	1.4 (0.17)	0.4 (0.06)
\$60,000–\$79,999	1,596 (32.7)	63.2 (0.83)	48.0 (0.79)	46.8 (0.83)	48.4 (0.77)	18.0 (0.51)	42.6 (0.81)	41.4 (0.82)	39.9 (0.79)	8.8 (0.36)	12.1 (0.54)	1.8 (0.23)	1.4 (0.20)	0.4 (0.11)
\$80,000–\$99,999	1,124 (27.5)	58.7 (1.09)	40.9 (1.00)	44.3 (0.94)	40.6 (0.90)	3.3 (0.25)	39.7 (0.91)	39.6 (0.98)	37.7 (0.97)	8.9 (0.42)	10.2 (0.47)	1.6 (0.15)	1.1 (0.13)	0.5 (0.10)
\$100,000 or more	1,978 (43.6)	60.5 (1.30)	41.6 (1.05)	44.3 (1.24)	39.9 (1.24)	0.9 (0.15)	39.6 (1.25)	41.1 (1.08)	39.0 (1.03)	9.9 (0.48)	9.6 (0.64)	1.5 (0.32)	1.3 (0.31)	0.1 (0.05)
Independent	9,578 (106.4)	62.7 (0.49)	47.5 (0.49)	35.9 (0.57)	51.0 (0.50)	32.3 (0.33)	31.9 (0.56)	32.0 (0.43)	31.0 (0.43)	3.9 (0.19)	4.0 (0.15)	5.6 (0.27)	4.4 (0.24)	1.2 (0.15)
Less than \$9,999	2,157 (36.5)	70.5 (0.79)	61.6 (0.85)	38.5 (0.86)	65.7 (0.76)	56.2 (0.77)	34.0 (0.84)	37.8 (0.85)	36.6 (0.86)	4.7 (0.39)	8.0 (0.46)	4.2 (0.36)	3.0 (0.31)	1.3 (0.17)
\$10,000–\$19,999	1,745 (43.2)	73.3 (0.86)	62.7 (0.84)	38.6 (0.92)	63.4 (1.05)	49.3 (0.84)	33.9 (0.89)	40.7 (0.97)	39.5 (0.99)	4.9 (0.34)	5.2 (0.34)	5.9 (0.39)	4.6 (0.37)	1.3 (0.21)
\$20,000–\$29,999	1,512 (35.6)	68.4 (1.05)	55.9 (1.18)	35.0 (0.94)	53.8 (0.96)	37.2 (0.89)	30.5 (0.91)	38.1 (1.09)	37.2 (1.09)	3.8 (0.35)	3.2 (0.28)	6.1 (0.47)	4.4 (0.33)	1.7 (0.30)
\$30,000–\$49,999	1,809 (44.1)	60.6 (0.89)	42.3 (0.95)	36.1 (0.83)	46.3 (0.77)	23.2 (0.82)	32.4 (0.82)	29.6 (0.84)	28.7 (0.83)	3.8 (0.31)	2.6 (0.27)	6.4 (0.47)	5.5 (0.42)	1.0 (0.17)
\$50,000 or more	2,356 (50.8)	45.6 (0.97)	22.0 (0.74)	31.9 (0.92)	30.1 (0.97)	1.8 (0.18)	29.2 (0.95)	18.1 (0.64)	17.2 (0.61)	2.5 (0.22)	0.9 (0.14)	5.7 (0.50)	4.9 (0.49)	0.9 (0.16)
Housing status														
School-owned	2,632 (69.3)	79.2 (0.60)	62.3 (0.78)	64.9 (0.77)	66.3 (0.70)	25.7 (0.59)	60.3 (0.79)	57.2 (0.82)	55.5 (0.83)	12.9 (0.66)	22.6 (0.72)	1.8 (0.16)	1.3 (0.14)	0.4 (0.09)
Off-campus, not with parents	10,524 (89.4)	62.9 (0.50)	47.4 (0.47)	37.9 (0.58)	49.9 (0.56)	28.8 (0.36)	33.7 (0.55)	33.7 (0.40)	32.5 (0.39)	4.8 (0.20)	5.1 (0.19)	4.6 (0.22)	3.7 (0.19)	1.0 (0.13)
With parents	5,899 (77.7)	56.7 (0.69)	42.7 (0.54)	35.5 (0.66)	45.1 (0.65)	26.2 (0.41)	31.8 (0.63)	28.2 (0.55)	26.9 (0.53)	4.7 (0.19)	5.2 (0.23)	2.6 (0.16)	2.1 (0.14)	0.5 (0.07)

#Rounds to zero.

¹Numbers of undergraduates may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of students who enrolled at any time during the school year. Includes all postsecondary institutions.

²Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source or type of aid.

³Includes Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).

⁴Details on federal and nonfederal work study participants are not available.

⁵Excludes persons not reported by race/ethnicity and persons reporting more than one race.

⁶Includes students who were single, divorced, or widowed.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and/or the fact that some students receive aid from multiple sources. Data include undergraduates in degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Estimates for loans include PLUS loans and may differ from previously published figures. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Standard errors appear in parentheses. Data include Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:04). (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 336. Full-time, first-time degree/certificate seeking undergraduate students enrolled in degree-granting institutions, by participation and average amount awarded in financial aid programs, and type and control of institution: 2000-01 through 2005-06
 [In current dollars]

Control and type of institution, and year	Number enrolled	Number receiving financial aid	Percent receiving aid	Percent of enrolled students in student aid programs				Average award for students in aid programs ¹			
				Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans ²	Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
All institutions											
2000-01.....	1,976,600	1,390,527	70.3	31.6	31.2	31.1	40.1	\$2,486	\$2,039	\$4,740	\$3,764
2001-02.....	2,050,016	1,481,592	72.3	33.3	32.5	31.5	40.7	2,739	2,057	4,918	3,970
2002-03.....	2,135,613	1,553,024	72.7	34.1	30.9	31.5	41.4	2,947	2,189	5,267	4,331
2003-04.....	2,178,517	1,610,967	73.9	34.6	31.2	31.9	43.1	2,934	2,226	5,648	4,193
2004-05.....	2,260,590	1,689,910	74.8	35.2	31.3	31.7	44.0	2,939	2,236	5,958	4,463
2005-06.....	2,309,543	1,731,315	75.0	33.7	30.8	32.7	44.6	2,959	2,441	6,213	4,831
Public											
2000-01.....	1,333,236	872,109	65.4	30.0	33.5	22.7	30.7	2,408	1,707	2,275	3,050
2003-04.....	1,477,260	1,021,788	69.2	32.7	33.7	23.3	33.6	2,868	1,997	2,657	3,431
2004-05.....	1,497,590	1,045,144	69.8	33.0	34.9	23.5	33.7	2,891	2,138	2,976	3,715
2005-06.....	1,510,268	1,066,041	70.6	31.1	34.8	25.1	34.2	2,926	2,226	3,162	3,866
4-year											
2000-01.....	804,793	573,430	71.3	26.6	36.5	29.6	40.7	2,569	2,068	2,616	3,212
2003-04.....	875,507	658,103	75.2	28.4	36.9	32.0	44.6	2,992	2,436	2,990	3,629
2004-05.....	888,267	670,365	75.5	28.3	38.2	32.0	44.3	3,048	2,622	3,388	3,998
2005-06.....	906,948	695,017	76.6	26.6	36.8	34.2	44.4	3,071	2,752	3,573	4,166
2-year											
2000-01.....	528,443	298,679	56.5	35.2	28.8	12.1	15.3	2,222	1,009	1,004	2,396
2003-04.....	601,753	363,685	60.4	39.0	29.0	10.7	17.5	2,737	1,184	1,204	2,700
2004-05.....	609,323	374,779	61.5	39.7	30.2	11.1	18.2	2,728	1,246	1,238	2,712
2005-06.....	603,320	371,024	61.5	38.0	31.9	11.3	19.0	2,774	1,314	1,297	2,812
Private not-for-profit											
2000-01.....	439,369	363,044	82.6	28.4	31.8	68.1	57.7	2,879	2,998	7,368	4,019
2003-04.....	461,800	392,260	84.9	29.2	31.6	71.9	60.4	3,395	2,969	8,970	4,735
2004-05.....	471,015	400,562	85.0	27.9	31.5	72.9	59.6	3,427	3,057	9,284	4,981
2005-06.....	471,069	401,908	85.3	26.5	31.3	73.8	59.8	3,426	3,117	9,932	5,270
4-year											
2000-01.....	419,499	347,638	82.9	27.4	32.2	70.1	58.1	2,930	3,001	7,458	4,000
2003-04.....	450,065	382,262	84.9	28.5	31.6	72.8	60.4	3,406	2,968	9,047	4,726
2004-05.....	459,435	390,761	85.1	27.2	31.4	73.8	59.8	3,463	3,059	9,360	4,991
2005-06.....	460,832	393,429	85.4	26.0	31.2	74.6	59.8	3,437	3,121	10,002	5,264
2-year											
2000-01.....	19,870	15,406	77.5	49.2	23.9	25.7	49.5	2,269	2,892	2,168	4,509
2003-04.....	11,735	9,998	85.2	53.5	32.1	36.3	58.0	3,160	3,021	3,011	5,097
2004-05.....	11,580	9,801	84.6	55.3	35.9	36.5	55.2	2,715	2,996	3,133	4,526
2005-06.....	10,237	8,479	82.8	51.6	36.1	38.5	55.9	3,176	2,974	3,799	5,531
Private for-profit											
2000-01.....	203,995	155,374	76.2	49.3	15.2	6.2	63.5	2,312	2,494	1,540	5,517
2003-04.....	239,457	196,919	82.2	57.0	15.3	7.4	68.4	2,709	2,379	1,649	5,580
2004-05.....	291,985	244,204	83.6	58.6	12.1	7.5	71.3	2,703	2,380	1,639	5,575
2005-06.....	328,206	263,366	80.2	55.6	11.4	8.8	70.4	2,725	2,796	1,423	6,454
4-year											
2000-01.....	81,075	51,739	63.8	36.1	11.9	8.3	57.7	2,295	2,889	1,616	5,749
2003-04.....	84,771	63,441	74.8	47.5	15.9	12.6	66.4	2,776	2,467	1,795	6,682
2004-05.....	125,041	99,840	79.8	52.2	10.6	11.2	73.6	2,564	2,189	1,845	5,955
2005-06.....	157,705	116,237	73.7	46.8	8.9	10.9	67.2	2,490	2,945	1,641	7,046
2-year											
2000-01.....	122,920	103,635	84.3	58.0	17.3	4.8	67.3	2,319	2,314	1,453	5,387
2003-04.....	154,686	133,478	86.3	62.2	15.0	4.6	69.5	2,681	2,328	1,430	5,004
2004-05.....	166,944	144,364	86.5	63.5	13.3	4.7	69.6	2,789	2,494	1,275	5,274
2005-06.....	170,501	147,129	86.3	63.6	13.7	6.8	73.4	2,885	2,706	1,098	5,951

¹Average amounts for students participating in indicated programs.

²Includes only loans made directly to students. Does not include Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS) and other loans made directly to parents.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2000-01 through 2005-06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2002 through Spring 2007. (This table was prepared May 2008.)

Table 337. Average amount of financial aid awarded to full-time, full-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and selected student characteristics: 2003–04

Selected student characteristic	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study	Other		
	Total ¹	Federal	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total	Federal ²	Nonfederal	Total ³	Total	Federal	Nonfederal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
All full-time, full-year undergraduates	\$9,899 (106.7)	\$7,304 (50.5)	\$5,586 (109.1)	\$5,565 (92.6)	\$3,247 (24.2)	\$4,828 (103.3)	\$7,336 (80.9)	\$6,426 (53.2)	\$6,089 (158.5)	\$1,942 (41.6)	\$4,777 (170.1)	\$5,283 (197.0)	\$3,008 (180.3)
Sex													
Male	9,989 (148.0)	7,416 (76.3)	5,669 (129.5)	5,517 (105.2)	3,160 (27.6)	4,840 (117.0)	7,577 (103.1)	6,522 (66.6)	6,442 (194.6)	2,022 (46.6)	5,215 (240.2)	5,560 (265.3)	3,060 (273.4)
Female	9,831 (114.9)	7,223 (57.0)	5,524 (128.9)	5,600 (106.8)	3,303 (31.3)	4,819 (122.6)	7,159 (85.1)	6,356 (62.7)	5,783 (179.5)	1,886 (49.4)	4,087 (220.1)	4,705 (295.9)	2,969 (214.6)
Race/ethnicity⁴													
White	9,917 (131.5)	7,318 (61.2)	5,733 (122.8)	5,479 (105.1)	3,075 (30.3)	4,887 (111.1)	7,443 (90.2)	6,450 (57.3)	6,222 (174.7)	1,917 (42.5)	4,942 (215.1)	5,669 (264.7)	2,868 (196.9)
Black	10,520 (250.9)	7,901 (162.9)	5,256 (202.5)	5,694 (185.5)	3,442 (41.9)	4,754 (210.2)	7,111 (205.3)	6,510 (154.4)	5,401 (298.1)	1,959 (88.6)	4,338 (303.8)	4,485 (327.7)	2,991 (458.5)
Hispanic	9,006 (199.9)	6,670 (134.9)	4,838 (163.3)	5,399 (146.6)	3,431 (57.7)	4,251 (150.0)	6,990 (221.3)	6,193 (161.0)	5,500 (375.6)	1,985 (99.8)	4,808 (648.2)	5,170 (734.5)	3,401 (866.8)
Asian/Pacific Islander	10,039 (228.5)	6,745 (168.8)	6,180 (244.3)	6,700 (219.9)	3,411 (57.3)	5,545 (236.8)	7,079 (280.3)	6,136 (200.6)	6,728 (584.3)	2,027 (91.0)	4,390 (805.2)	4,321 (856.1)	† (†)
American Indian/Alaska Native	9,513 (689.1)	7,463 (430.5)	4,271 (605.1)	5,366 (558.4)	3,545 (378.7)	3,859 (568.1)	6,922 (441.8)	6,387 (329.5)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
Age													
Younger than 24	9,984 (127.5)	6,881 (61.9)	6,102 (121.1)	5,958 (109.4)	3,174 (26.6)	5,288 (117.5)	7,224 (86.6)	6,166 (62.7)	6,261 (152.2)	1,895 (42.1)	4,630 (281.1)	5,117 (329.8)	2,794 (269.3)
24 to 29 years old	10,184 (136.4)	8,710 (97.5)	3,809 (136.0)	4,605 (90.2)	3,375 (42.5)	3,161 (106.3)	7,616 (125.4)	7,093 (93.7)	5,320 (393.8)	2,148 (93.0)	5,497 (342.4)	5,762 (364.2)	3,395 (544.4)
30 years old or over	9,086 (154.8)	8,100 (125.7)	3,240 (133.9)	4,114 (84.7)	3,381 (57.5)	2,577 (101.7)	7,688 (140.2)	7,187 (88.9)	5,269 (442.6)	2,372 (143.8)	4,350 (245.2)	4,975 (291.2)	3,080 (222.2)
Marital status													
Not married ⁵	10,037 (115.2)	7,215 (53.5)	5,813 (112.6)	5,755 (98.6)	3,256 (24.7)	5,022 (110.0)	7,312 (84.3)	6,337 (56.4)	6,185 (160.6)	1,927 (42.8)	4,758 (201.7)	5,269 (228.0)	3,008 (220.1)
Married	8,785 (160.9)	7,845 (121.0)	3,502 (123.2)	4,013 (100.2)	3,078 (54.3)	2,930 (116.7)	7,671 (125.2)	7,213 (97.8)	5,074 (385.3)	2,243 (124.1)	4,808 (311.2)	5,279 (393.6)	3,043 (268.3)
Separated	9,554 (409.7)	8,315 (330.7)	3,122 (262.7)	4,758 (230.7)	3,719 (114.5)	2,801 (261.4)	6,532 (260.9)	6,318 (250.0)	3,895 (837.8)	1,846 (208.2)	4,939 (710.6)	† (†)	† (†)
Dependency status and family income													
Dependent	10,053 (136.5)	6,799 (61.5)	6,256 (126.7)	6,048 (117.8)	3,099 (27.2)	5,412 (123.3)	7,266 (89.3)	6,157 (63.8)	6,333 (153.0)	1,897 (44.1)	4,689 (341.1)	5,145 (403.2)	2,981 (254.6)
Less than \$20,000	10,350 (237.7)	7,374 (135.3)	5,401 (172.5)	6,936 (169.8)	4,027 (30.8)	4,975 (174.4)	5,808 (150.1)	5,276 (124.8)	4,661 (307.8)	1,904 (72.9)	4,235 (604.8)	4,484 (689.6)	2,902 (641.4)
\$20,000–\$39,999	10,551 (194.1)	6,816 (105.9)	5,817 (166.8)	6,445 (130.8)	2,937 (31.8)	5,249 (149.9)	6,280 (130.2)	5,498 (93.8)	5,135 (253.9)	1,948 (72.6)	4,550 (679.1)	4,975 (848.8)	2,725 (618.1)
\$40,000–\$59,999	9,678 (211.8)	6,083 (127.0)	6,179 (176.6)	5,471 (158.8)	1,749 (47.0)	5,306 (166.0)	6,935 (156.4)	5,765 (123.7)	5,722 (254.8)	1,872 (67.9)	4,622 (542.8)	4,852 (659.3)	† (†)
\$60,000–\$79,999	9,755 (219.5)	6,503 (107.5)	6,473 (179.6)	5,461 (162.9)	1,477 (90.6)	5,447 (165.4)	7,617 (144.5)	6,371 (107.3)	6,700 (313.1)	1,820 (69.0)	3,755 (608.4)	4,145 (708.9)	† (†)
\$80,000–\$99,999	10,093 (263.8)	6,791 (157.7)	6,897 (248.3)	5,722 (215.3)	2,264 (616.9)	5,709 (211.0)	8,067 (199.1)	6,674 (157.1)	6,959 (321.3)	1,745 (60.3)	6,164 (1,623.3)	6,486 (1,771.4)	† (†)
\$100,000 or more	9,850 (201.3)	7,263 (133.1)	6,868 (180.8)	5,854 (171.4)	1,659 (449.7)	5,849 (169.5)	8,719 (162.6)	7,296 (129.7)	7,971 (343.3)	2,059 (86.0)	5,235 (1,142.2)	6,614 (1,607.4)	† (†)
Independent	9,552 (96.2)	8,283 (77.5)	3,603 (89.6)	4,515 (63.9)	3,419 (36.8)	3,006 (69.4)	7,486 (100.7)	6,992 (65.4)	5,204 (300.0)	2,143 (68.8)	4,820 (190.8)	5,352 (225.9)	3,020 (206.7)
Less than \$10,000	10,450 (139.1)	8,723 (123.3)	3,709 (112.1)	5,411 (79.3)	3,875 (36.9)	3,208 (106.2)	7,014 (113.2)	6,610 (102.7)	5,006 (349.9)	1,975 (84.2)	4,654 (376.2)	5,434 (471.0)	2,901 (393.7)
\$10,000–\$19,999	9,674 (208.8)	8,215 (139.9)	3,578 (195.9)	4,366 (99.7)	3,244 (54.2)	2,852 (130.2)	7,301 (207.8)	6,746 (121.5)	5,826 (764.2)	2,380 (129.1)	5,139 (359.7)	5,735 (406.7)	2,964 (386.8)
\$20,000–\$29,999	9,494 (172.2)	8,262 (138.3)	3,528 (205.1)	4,342 (106.7)	3,365 (65.2)	2,978 (147.5)	7,697 (181.9)	7,236 (144.7)	5,520 (813.8)	2,044 (236.9)	4,859 (514.5)	5,575 (717.9)	2,901 (296.9)
\$30,000–\$49,999	8,700 (256.4)	7,554 (194.3)	3,690 (191.8)	3,387 (136.9)	2,229 (79.0)	2,973 (181.2)	7,977 (187.9)	7,292 (151.3)	5,009 (437.7)	2,351 (215.7)	3,976 (431.7)	4,085 (529.6)	3,233 (503.0)
\$50,000 or more	7,799 (232.5)	7,910 (228.1)	3,321 (184.9)	2,765 (166.0)	1,339 (171.6)	2,773 (167.1)	8,391 (223.9)	7,992 (149.4)	4,503 (497.5)	† (†)	5,445 (571.1)	5,857 (650.1)	3,276 (395.8)
Housing status													
School-owned	13,204 (219.3)	7,856 (82.6)	8,258 (210.4)	7,827 (185.3)	3,273 (51.4)	7,092 (191.2)	8,064 (131.0)	6,628 (85.7)	7,104 (231.6)	1,801 (49.9)	5,391 (565.2)	5,971 (664.9)	3,696 (409.9)
Off-campus, not with parents	9,391 (114.3)	7,735 (83.7)	4,392 (99.5)	4,741 (88.8)	3,307 (33.0)	3,713 (99.1)	7,356 (108.9)	6,659 (75.8)	5,661 (248.7)	2,203 (63.1)	4,826 (216.0)	5,407 (255.3)	2,953 (220.0)
With parents	7,420 (117.8)	6,054 (85.8)	4,032 (97.0)	4,461 (88.5)	3,134 (30.7)	3,534 (104.1)	6,338 (98.8)	5,713 (89.8)	5,045 (148.1)	1,888 (70.5)	4,219 (214.6)	4,531 (234.7)	2,592 (324.3)

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met.

¹Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source or type of aid.

²Includes Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).

³Details on federal and nonfederal work study participants are not available.

⁴Excludes persons not reported by race/ethnicity and persons reporting more than one race.

⁵Includes students who were single, divorced, or widowed.

NOTE: Rows may not sum to totals because of rounding and/or the fact that some students receive aid from multiple sources. Data include undergraduates in degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Standard errors appear in parentheses. Data include Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:04). (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 338. Average amount of financial aid awarded to part-time or part-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and selected student characteristics: 2003–04

Selected student characteristic	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study	Other		
	Total ¹	Federal	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total	Federal ²	Nonfederal	Total ³	Total	Federal	Nonfederal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
All part-time or part-year undergraduates	\$4,860 (67.1)	\$4,765 (51.3)	\$2,549 (66.7)	\$2,449 (35.3)	\$1,983 (18.4)	\$2,054 (45.7)	\$5,642 (89.2)	\$5,145 (64.6)	\$4,958 (243.0)	\$2,012 (62.7)	\$2,891 (119.8)	\$2,995 (126.6)	\$2,373 (155.8)
Sex													
Male.....	5,042 (117.0)	4,991 (92.3)	2,783 (103.4)	2,504 (51.7)	1,975 (31.9)	2,208 (63.9)	5,989 (146.4)	5,359 (98.0)	5,268 (401.4)	2,046 (78.8)	3,067 (138.5)	3,112 (143.9)	2,572 (227.5)
Female.....	4,746 (64.6)	4,634 (56.3)	2,396 (65.9)	2,418 (39.3)	1,986 (20.7)	1,954 (56.2)	5,433 (78.6)	5,017 (71.8)	4,714 (185.4)	1,987 (85.7)	2,589 (134.9)	2,723 (172.1)	2,270 (163.0)
Race/ethnicity⁴													
White.....	4,837 (100.9)	4,901 (83.0)	2,620 (89.9)	2,370 (48.2)	1,872 (23.6)	2,105 (59.9)	5,764 (123.9)	5,214 (88.4)	5,235 (275.4)	1,963 (85.3)	2,940 (144.6)	3,219 (156.1)	1,952 (175.0)
Black.....	4,908 (149.4)	4,735 (115.6)	2,187 (94.1)	2,476 (73.3)	2,045 (35.7)	1,901 (97.1)	5,214 (113.7)	5,009 (114.4)	3,669 (196.1)	1,978 (132.7)	2,758 (249.5)	2,826 (267.4)	2,138 (249.8)
Hispanic.....	4,622 (121.6)	4,306 (105.8)	2,355 (109.2)	2,487 (56.0)	2,089 (26.8)	1,843 (94.0)	5,466 (160.6)	4,927 (120.9)	4,562 (327.4)	1,975 (154.2)	2,795 (261.8)	2,505 (294.9)	4,126 (520.9)
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	5,316 (253.5)	4,833 (169.9)	3,158 (236.5)	3,046 (161.0)	2,284 (90.1)	2,438 (182.2)	6,313 (358.0)	5,609 (235.5)	4,901 (753.2)	2,496 (181.0)	3,294 (741.3)	† (†)	† (†)
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	4,246 (422.6)	4,289 (373.3)	2,090 (282.6)	2,384 (236.4)	2,264 (246.5)	1,697 (212.6)	5,130 (577.6)	4,479 (419.3)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
Age													
Younger than 24.....	5,273 (128.2)	4,439 (83.7)	3,288 (117.0)	2,952 (63.8)	2,055 (22.1)	2,646 (84.6)	5,369 (139.7)	4,652 (97.0)	5,248 (294.7)	1,943 (75.9)	2,644 (167.4)	2,708 (203.7)	2,229 (331.6)
24 to 29 years old.....	5,059 (80.3)	5,125 (67.9)	2,168 (82.0)	2,195 (44.2)	1,957 (29.9)	1,629 (61.3)	5,855 (97.1)	5,436 (74.5)	4,902 (339.1)	2,076 (156.7)	3,231 (223.1)	3,296 (246.8)	2,629 (283.4)
30 years old or over.....	4,260 (86.6)	4,913 (84.4)	1,975 (61.2)	2,069 (40.1)	1,907 (29.8)	1,677 (49.0)	5,852 (110.2)	5,590 (98.4)	4,279 (315.3)	2,160 (142.6)	2,824 (165.9)	2,962 (170.1)	2,359 (200.3)
Marital status													
Not married ⁵	5,153 (89.2)	4,729 (59.8)	2,813 (87.8)	2,634 (45.0)	2,028 (20.5)	2,225 (61.4)	5,596 (104.2)	5,005 (70.0)	5,188 (272.6)	1,963 (59.5)	2,952 (137.5)	3,094 (158.1)	2,285 (197.1)
Married.....	4,142 (86.9)	4,868 (86.5)	2,020 (63.9)	1,984 (42.6)	1,764 (29.6)	1,724 (50.9)	5,837 (115.4)	5,588 (103.9)	4,157 (285.0)	2,318 (208.9)	2,784 (175.2)	2,808 (187.6)	2,569 (267.9)
Separated.....	4,872 (225.6)	4,826 (210.5)	1,918 (167.7)	2,460 (96.4)	2,155 (70.8)	1,591 (143.2)	5,315 (214.0)	5,089 (185.2)	3,711 (459.0)	† (†)	3,226 (627.4)	† (†)	† (†)
Dependency status and family income													
Dependent.....	5,458 (151.5)	4,454 (97.5)	3,549 (131.2)	3,111 (79.0)	2,043 (27.1)	2,846 (95.0)	5,481 (166.2)	4,672 (114.7)	5,485 (318.9)	1,919 (71.4)	2,405 (182.5)	2,405 (235.4)	2,402 (422.6)
Less than \$20,000.....	5,075 (180.1)	4,205 (111.9)	2,821 (201.0)	3,334 (113.9)	2,483 (37.6)	2,432 (196.4)	4,567 (214.3)	3,998 (173.3)	4,430 (479.1)	1,773 (170.6)	2,540 (534.8)	† (†)	† (†)
\$20,000–\$39,999.....	5,224 (152.0)	4,105 (99.0)	3,171 (160.1)	3,050 (97.5)	1,963 (39.0)	2,654 (128.0)	4,912 (180.3)	4,203 (122.4)	4,830 (484.7)	1,849 (88.9)	2,187 (322.4)	2,469 (396.7)	† (†)
\$40,000–\$59,999.....	5,370 (293.3)	4,392 (190.6)	3,528 (269.8)	2,740 (175.1)	1,249 (58.8)	2,801 (205.0)	5,308 (260.8)	4,590 (184.9)	5,878 (820.3)	1,868 (116.8)	1,970 (322.2)	2,145 (393.3)	† (†)
\$60,000–\$79,999.....	5,454 (249.0)	4,526 (206.0)	3,772 (221.7)	3,071 (221.6)	1,301 (129.3)	3,039 (224.1)	5,363 (258.8)	4,595 (217.4)	4,805 (371.6)	2,033 (158.1)	3,230 (464.3)	3,202 (700.0)	† (†)
\$80,000–\$99,999.....	5,716 (305.5)	4,989 (284.1)	4,060 (307.5)	3,014 (264.5)	776 (300.7)	3,032 (268.9)	6,127 (328.9)	5,103 (303.7)	5,994 (473.4)	2,296 (283.2)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
\$100,000 or more.....	6,530 (346.1)	5,697 (314.3)	4,639 (345.6)	3,523 (235.9)	922 (303.9)	3,523 (246.0)	7,394 (393.7)	6,186 (319.1)	7,172 (742.2)	2,014 (160.0)	2,220 (476.3)	2,113 (496.3)	† (†)
Independent.....	4,586 (54.5)	4,917 (50.3)	2,055 (54.8)	2,165 (28.0)	1,959 (19.7)	1,669 (37.7)	5,731 (81.8)	5,399 (66.4)	4,486 (280.0)	2,109 (94.6)	2,981 (132.7)	3,105 (138.7)	2,368 (161.1)
Less than \$10,000.....	5,130 (128.2)	4,876 (104.9)	2,171 (125.3)	2,599 (56.5)	2,255 (30.3)	1,626 (82.1)	5,391 (164.2)	4,935 (112.3)	4,654 (503.2)	1,971 (123.8)	3,248 (288.9)	3,662 (384.1)	2,213 (276.3)
\$10,000–\$19,999.....	4,816 (109.4)	4,718 (100.9)	1,947 (98.4)	2,142 (52.0)	1,868 (30.8)	1,483 (86.9)	5,529 (118.4)	5,224 (110.1)	4,198 (316.3)	2,339 (158.3)	3,091 (241.3)	3,350 (308.0)	2,082 (251.0)
\$20,000–\$29,999.....	4,789 (102.9)	4,961 (78.1)	1,844 (73.9)	2,196 (48.2)	2,065 (33.6)	1,480 (63.3)	5,472 (117.1)	5,234 (111.4)	4,000 (239.9)	1,664 (246.7)	3,104 (265.3)	3,453 (323.8)	2,042 (196.8)
\$30,000–\$49,999.....	4,307 (113.1)	4,773 (122.2)	2,051 (88.9)	1,835 (50.0)	1,381 (32.7)	1,689 (69.4)	5,931 (163.8)	5,580 (139.1)	4,798 (593.7)	2,401 (304.3)	2,954 (228.6)	2,988 (244.9)	2,572 (333.6)
\$50,000 or more.....	3,889 (121.8)	5,508 (169.5)	2,171 (83.8)	1,910 (71.0)	1,152 (227.2)	1,906 (73.5)	6,570 (176.4)	6,280 (158.6)	4,752 (479.6)	2,410 (450.7)	2,726 (194.5)	2,658 (213.2)	3,060 (370.5)
Housing status													
School-owned.....	8,776 (400.3)	5,858 (201.2)	6,066 (350.0)	4,967 (226.5)	2,208 (78.9)	4,867 (238.4)	6,422 (387.3)	5,146 (203.0)	6,962 (795.5)	1,883 (118.2)	3,237 (383.1)	3,394 (489.3)	† (†)
Off-campus, not with parents.....	4,596 (59.6)	4,775 (55.3)	2,222 (53.8)	2,216 (29.9)	1,943 (21.4)	1,775 (36.2)	5,670 (85.6)	5,242 (70.3)	4,856 (225.5)	2,063 (75.7)	2,891 (148.4)	3,000 (161.0)	2,344 (155.5)
With parents.....	4,554 (85.8)	4,460 (81.8)	2,283 (77.1)	2,406 (47.5)	2,032 (24.1)	1,871 (67.5)	5,283 (109.0)	4,901 (97.0)	4,134 (206.5)	2,000 (135.3)	2,847 (143.6)	2,931 (148.8)	2,450 (338.0)

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met.

¹Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source or type of aid.

²Includes Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).

³Details on federal and nonfederal work study participants are not available.

⁴Excludes persons not reported by race/ethnicity and persons reporting more than one race.

⁵Includes students who were single, divorced, or widowed.

NOTE: Rows may not sum to totals because of rounding and/or the fact that some students receive aid from multiple sources. Data include undergraduates in degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Standard errors appear in parentheses. Data include Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:04). (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 339. Amount borrowed, aid status, and sources of aid for full-time and part-time undergraduates, by control and type of institution: 2003–04

Control and type of institution	Number of undergraduates ¹ (in thousands)	Cumulative amount borrowed for undergraduate education ²	Aid status (percent of students)							
			Nonaided	Receiving aid, by source						
				Any aid ³	Federal	State	Institutional	Other ³		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
Full-time, full-year students										
All institutions.....	7,824 (93.5)	\$12,750 (130.4)	23.9 (0.40)	76.1 (0.40)	61.7 (0.42)	23.7 (0.47)	31.4 (0.66)	22.6 (0.35)		
Public.....	5,662 (78.1)	11,260 (125.7)	28.9 (0.49)	71.1 (0.49)	56.1 (0.47)	22.9 (0.50)	23.6 (0.63)	19.0 (0.38)		
4-year doctoral.....	2,411 (33.2)	12,707 (136.8)	24.5 (0.64)	75.5 (0.64)	58.2 (0.71)	23.7 (0.49)	31.7 (0.72)	21.7 (0.46)		
Other 4-year.....	1,198 (42.8)	11,500 (313.3)	23.0 (1.12)	77.0 (1.12)	64.0 (1.20)	28.7 (1.73)	23.6 (1.58)	20.0 (0.86)		
2-year.....	2,026 (59.1)	8,294 (263.5)	37.7 (1.22)	62.3 (1.22)	48.9 (1.15)	18.7 (0.86)	14.2 (0.99)	14.9 (0.73)		
Less-than-2-year.....	27 (2.1)	6,870 (362.3)	33.3 (2.51)	66.7 (2.51)	48.7 (2.75)	17.1 (2.26)	6.4 (1.39)	29.8 (2.76)		
Private, not-for-profit.....	1,635 (38.9)	15,458 (287.8)	11.4 (0.78)	88.6 (0.78)	73.1 (0.81)	29.3 (1.51)	64.9 (1.77)	33.7 (0.96)		
4-year doctoral.....	668 (27.5)	16,033 (568.0)	15.9 (1.16)	84.1 (1.16)	66.2 (1.69)	23.9 (1.93)	63.6 (2.55)	34.3 (1.66)		
Other 4-year.....	921 (36.8)	15,268 (453.4)	8.2 (1.08)	91.8 (1.08)	77.9 (1.25)	33.1 (2.39)	67.2 (3.44)	33.8 (1.88)		
Less-than-4-year.....	47 (4.4)	11,436 (1,847.7)	11.2 (2.63)	88.8 (2.63)	76.8 (4.76)	33.1 (5.58)	37.7 (6.84)	23.5 (3.81)		
Private, for-profit.....	527 (21.6)	15,100 (500.8)	7.9 (0.72)	92.1 (0.72)	86.9 (0.92)	14.6 (1.77)	11.1 (1.42)	27.9 (1.66)		
2-year and above.....	393 (21.0)	16,950 (596.3)	5.2 (0.89)	94.8 (0.89)	90.6 (1.14)	17.4 (2.42)	11.0 (1.95)	30.2 (2.12)		
Less-than-2-year.....	134 (3.0)	8,044 (368.5)	15.7 (1.13)	84.3 (1.13)	76.0 (1.31)	6.4 (0.65)	11.4 (0.97)	20.9 (1.22)		
Part-time or part-year students										
All institutions.....	11,230 (93.5)	\$11,235 (147.1)	45.7 (0.56)	54.3 (0.56)	38.5 (0.44)	10.1 (0.39)	10.1 (0.42)	17.6 (0.35)		
Public.....	9,015 (74.6)	10,564 (132.9)	52.4 (0.69)	47.6 (0.69)	32.0 (0.52)	10.0 (0.43)	7.8 (0.37)	15.0 (0.39)		
4-year doctoral.....	1,516 (33.3)	14,333 (271.1)	41.0 (1.12)	59.0 (1.12)	42.9 (0.92)	10.7 (0.53)	14.6 (0.80)	17.8 (0.74)		
Other 4-year.....	984 (47.7)	11,918 (383.1)	43.9 (2.33)	56.1 (2.33)	42.0 (2.03)	10.5 (1.31)	8.9 (1.07)	16.7 (0.99)		
2-year.....	6,449 (59.1)	8,270 (172.4)	56.4 (0.92)	43.6 (0.92)	28.0 (0.66)	9.7 (0.54)	6.1 (0.48)	14.0 (0.51)		
Less-than-2-year.....	66 (2.1)	7,520 (880.1)	57.6 (4.11)	42.4 (4.11)	19.6 (1.80)	12.2 (3.37)	4.1 (1.23)	24.0 (3.02)		
Private, not-for-profit.....	1,204 (37.4)	14,643 (488.0)	23.7 (1.07)	76.3 (1.07)	52.4 (1.42)	13.6 (1.11)	29.8 (2.24)	30.9 (1.37)		
4-year doctoral.....	356 (17.6)	16,301 (720.2)	26.9 (1.48)	73.1 (1.48)	45.8 (2.20)	12.0 (1.28)	38.5 (3.12)	30.5 (1.63)		
Other 4-year.....	786 (37.2)	14,223 (764.6)	22.6 (1.45)	77.4 (1.45)	54.2 (2.21)	14.0 (1.59)	26.4 (3.32)	31.8 (2.19)		
Less-than-4-year.....	62 (4.4)	10,792 (1,846.3)	19.3 (3.62)	80.7 (3.62)	66.9 (3.72)	17.8 (3.44)	22.7 (4.44)	21.3 (3.10)		
Private, for-profit.....	1,011 (19.5)	10,727 (382.9)	12.4 (0.54)	87.6 (0.54)	79.8 (0.85)	7.1 (0.81)	6.6 (0.80)	24.6 (1.41)		
2-year and above.....	636 (19.2)	12,883 (562.8)	9.3 (0.72)	90.7 (0.72)	83.3 (1.26)	8.1 (1.29)	6.5 (1.23)	27.3 (2.27)		
Less-than-2-year.....	375 (3.0)	6,572 (107.5)	17.7 (0.97)	82.3 (0.97)	73.8 (0.91)	5.3 (0.53)	6.7 (0.93)	19.9 (0.73)		

¹Numbers of undergraduates may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of students who enrolled at any time during the academic year.

²Includes only those students who borrowed to finance their undergraduate education. Excludes loans from family sources.

³Includes students who reported that they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of the aid.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Standard errors appear in parentheses. Data include Puerto Rico. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:04). (This table was prepared November 2008.)

Table 341. Average amount of financial aid awarded to full-time, full-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and control and type of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2003–04

[In current dollars]

Control and type of institution	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study ¹		Other		
	Total ²	Federal	Nonfederal	Total ³	Federal	Nonfederal	Total	Federal ⁴	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1992–93, all institutions....	\$5,727 (1,344.4)	\$4,296 (334.1)	\$3,480 (915.1)	\$3,545 (643.2)	\$1,985 (31.5)	\$3,319 (807.3)	\$3,884 (293.1)	\$3,762 (198.1)	\$2,728 (663.8)	\$1,376 (103.1)	\$1,290 (92.5)	\$2,380 (659.5)	\$2,917 (1,391.0)	\$2,049 (411.8)
Public.....	4,067 (314.4)	3,695 (44.6)	1,797 (261.6)	2,398 (60.4)	1,880 (20.8)	1,655 (325.1)	3,333 (40.8)	3,273 (46.3)	2,022 (132.7)	1,366 (83.7)	1,346 (64.8)	1,645 (157.2)	2,058 (182.8)	1,288 (58.7)
4-year doctoral.....	4,753 (349.3)	4,358 (54.7)	2,277 (235.5)	2,713 (106.3)	1,971 (24.5)	2,144 (278.3)	3,635 (59.6)	3,563 (67.8)	2,112 (268.6)	1,434 (115.9)	1,355 (101.7)	1,816 (113.6)	2,409 (180.4)	1,452 (86.8)
Other 4-year.....	4,241 (301.7)	3,782 (71.2)	1,658 (84.9)	2,419 (49.2)	1,943 (29.4)	1,453 (122.9)	3,198 (64.0)	3,118 (66.1)	2,155 (204.5)	1,242 (60.9)	1,265 (69.2)	1,786 (204.4)	1,720 (411.2)	1,728 (148.7)
2-year.....	2,762 (188.8)	2,619 (99.6)	1,090 (461.2)	1,928 (76.1)	1,723 (60.5)	1,028 (524.2)	2,530 (162.9)	2,561 (152.2)	‡ (†)	1,466 (165.3)	1,474 (155.9)	1,379 (430.9)	2,016 (246.7)	706 (136.1)
Less-than-2-year.....	2,299 (322.3)	1,947 (216.9)	1,139 (502.6)	1,974 (304.9)	1,761 (44.0)	875 (163.4)	3,139 (801.1)	2,971 (885.5)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1,889 (1,326.1)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Private, not-for-profit....	9,217 (3,036.2)	5,248 (949.3)	6,053 (1,869.0)	6,026 (1,564.2)	2,312 (123.9)	5,741 (1,651.5)	4,433 (809.4)	4,189 (600.2)	3,444 (772.2)	1,359 (267.7)	1,252 (194.0)	3,792 (1,482.9)	7,509 (4,754.3)	3,001 (767.0)
4-year doctoral.....	10,240 (932.0)	5,632 (341.1)	6,919 (325.9)	6,811 (241.4)	2,257 (59.1)	6,395 (422.1)	4,883 (142.4)	4,543 (120.9)	3,692 (468.5)	1,519 (63.3)	1,366 (79.7)	5,148 (669.7)	9,576 (1,864.7)	3,859 (795.3)
Other 4-year.....	8,284 (1,402.7)	4,923 (362.5)	5,159 (314.9)	5,369 (359.2)	2,234 (70.9)	4,794 (316.0)	4,166 (175.0)	4,019 (155.3)	2,906 (318.3)	1,283 (73.6)	1,181 (61.9)	3,133 (459.9)	‡ (†)	2,646 (349.0)
Less-than-4-year.....	7,667 (919.9)	4,750 (224.6)	4,582 (433.6)	4,863 (404.7)	1,971 (24.5)	4,622 (388.6)	3,728 (124.4)	3,636 (110.7)	2,671 (404.7)	1,119 (67.8)	1,103 (66.2)	2,244 (542.9)	‡ (†)	2,154 (602.4)
Private, for-profit.....	5,212 (294.1)	4,924 (283.6)	2,349 (1,168.4)	2,117 (307.3)	1,903 (71.3)	1,854 (1,392.4)	4,739 (287.1)	4,678 (285.7)	2,359 (605.3)	2,418 (593.4)	‡ (†)	2,953 (469.2)	2,720 (1,187.6)	3,114 (1,392.4)
2-year and above.....	6,010 (328.0)	5,526 (285.2)	2,561 (1,306.6)	2,407 (528.1)	1,863 (141.7)	2,210 (1,954.5)	5,194 (416.9)	5,106 (380.7)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	2,679 (689.7)	‡ (†)	2,672 (421.0)
Less-than-2-year.....	4,507 (434.0)	4,390 (429.9)	1,989 (1,237.6)	1,918 (157.7)	2,406 (70.2)	1,156 (679.5)	4,242 (420.3)	4,208 (384.3)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	3,469 (1,555.8)	‡ (†)	3,704 (1,739.7)
1995–96, all institutions....	\$6,860 (240.2)	\$5,373 (115.1)	\$3,797 (252.9)	\$3,897 (211.7)	\$2,012 (22.4)	\$3,615 (253.2)	\$5,020 (94.5)	\$4,965 (94.5)	\$2,750 (363.1)	\$1,370 (75.1)	\$1,300 (66.1)	\$3,545 (348.5)	\$3,578 (570.9)	\$3,299 (296.9)
Public.....	5,228 (148.0)	4,817 (136.2)	2,214 (73.5)	2,702 (75.7)	1,931 (26.3)	2,075 (72.4)	4,621 (137.9)	4,606 (139.1)	2,351 (563.7)	1,345 (99.5)	1,290 (77.4)	2,896 (233.8)	3,295 (185.7)	2,342 (276.2)
4-year doctoral.....	6,289 (164.6)	5,669 (247.7)	2,856 (103.6)	3,185 (142.4)	1,955 (24.3)	2,730 (105.8)	5,177 (233.2)	5,128 (232.5)	2,694 (715.0)	1,313 (199.0)	1,279 (146.7)	3,078 (466.5)	3,484 (328.7)	2,470 (547.6)
Other 4-year.....	5,425 (229.2)	4,847 (196.8)	1,983 (62.6)	2,702 (68.3)	1,939 (73.2)	1,847 (53.4)	4,308 (135.0)	4,299 (133.4)	‡ (†)	1,444 (101.8)	1,373 (70.4)	3,218 (219.6)	3,548 (181.3)	2,467 (292.7)
2-year.....	3,423 (232.4)	3,464 (206.3)	1,270 (112.5)	2,007 (75.5)	1,741 (185.1)	1,091 (90.6)	3,615 (302.9)	3,675 (319.3)	‡ (†)	1,273 (170.9)	1,217 (175.0)	2,553 (315.8)	2,892 (274.6)	2,167 (409.0)
Less-than-2-year.....	2,956 (1,682.4)	2,661 (1,040.1)	2,406 (471.0)	2,374 (113.1)	6,373 (328.2)	2,552 (281.8)	3,601 (563.8)	3,601 (563.8)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1,968 (398.6)	‡ (†)	1,892 (462.1)
Private, not-for-profit....	10,536 (660.4)	6,498 (236.3)	6,389 (585.5)	6,357 (575.8)	2,268 (60.0)	5,988 (567.2)	5,700 (137.2)	5,576 (129.5)	3,108 (620.0)	1,392 (109.0)	1,308 (99.6)	5,144 (943.7)	4,875 (2,475.5)	5,076 (565.7)
4-year doctoral.....	13,044 (1,634.7)	7,313 (433.0)	8,447 (1,493.7)	8,238 (1,548.5)	2,266 (60.6)	7,868 (1,464.9)	6,452 (276.3)	6,318 (217.4)	3,560 (1,564.3)	1,655 (238.6)	1,539 (204.2)	9,033 (2,353.8)	7,355 (4,557.8)	9,655 (1,907.6)
Other 4-year.....	9,807 (240.4)	6,275 (237.2)	5,695 (133.1)	5,790 (120.0)	2,034 (100.8)	5,330 (125.9)	5,422 (160.7)	5,307 (148.2)	3,345 (329.1)	1,281 (69.1)	1,206 (62.5)	3,838 (319.7)	3,903 (389.4)	3,674 (354.2)
Less-than-4-year.....	6,191 (296.1)	5,101 (182.9)	2,854 (302.8)	3,195 (621.5)	1,912 (32.5)	2,765 (618.9)	4,996 (349.4)	4,868 (236.5)	1,280 (90.0)	1,195 (55.0)	1,095 (213.5)	3,803 (1,232.5)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Private, for-profit.....	6,401 (158.4)	5,874 (114.3)	2,698 (272.8)	2,507 (96.6)	1,951 (32.8)	2,365 (253.3)	5,275 (244.9)	5,212 (229.7)	2,351 (255.0)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	3,681 (639.8)	3,537 (406.4)	3,694 (823.3)
2-year and above.....	7,037 (388.7)	6,373 (328.2)	2,952 (196.7)	2,825 (192.7)	1,901 (32.8)	2,692 (149.4)	5,671 (219.7)	5,621 (224.2)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	3,813 (362.0)	3,866 (254.1)	3,654 (625.8)
Less-than-2-year.....	5,648 (524.9)	5,273 (460.6)	2,370 (527.5)	2,140 (102.0)	2,354 (88.5)	1,623 (407.0)	4,771 (712.7)	4,679 (678.1)	2,070 (404.1)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	3,558 (1,104.1)	‡ (†)	3,719 (1,186.2)
1999–2000, all institutions....	\$8,516 (78.1)	\$6,162 (57.0)	\$5,027 (96.5)	\$4,979 (68.8)	\$2,525 (16.6)	\$4,455 (89.7)	\$6,279 (71.6)	\$5,689 (68.6)	\$4,936 (128.1)	\$1,673 (32.8)	\$1,558 (25.8)	\$3,859 (281.4)	\$4,277 (148.7)	\$3,199 (448.1)
Public.....	6,340 (73.8)	5,499 (60.1)	2,998 (57.2)	3,490 (38.2)	2,463 (13.0)	2,621 (42.4)	5,451 (65.1)	5,132 (67.9)	3,927 (212.1)	1,733 (37.9)	1,635 (53.1)	3,390 (337.9)	3,793 (258.5)	2,706 (349.4)
4-year doctoral.....	7,557 (85.2)	6,423 (67.6)	3,800 (74.2)	4,106 (56.8)	2,414 (37.9)	3,444 (71.7)	5,948 (73.6)	5,625 (59.0)	3,948 (203.9)	1,791 (53.5)	1,690 (31.2)	3,724 (161.7)	4,052 (229.7)	3,079 (322.3)
Other 4-year.....	6,306 (193.2)	5,483 (148.8)	2,634 (141.1)	3,237 (104.2)	2,452 (26.0)	2,240 (99.4)	5,123 (196.7)	4,875 (197.2)	3,632 (477.4)	1,662 (103.3)	1,571 (170.9)	3,925 (555.7)	3,824 (253.8)	3,915 (1,169.7)
2-year.....	4,403 (108.7)	4,000 (70.0)	1,994 (82.0)	2,809 (72.3)	2,378 (153.9)	1,625 (49.5)	4,430 (100.4)	3,987 (86.3)	4,159 (453.9)	1,686 (135.2)	1,606 (74.4)	2,892 (443.2)	3,560 (454.2)	1,890 (261.2)
Less-than-2-year.....	4,479 (946.6)	4,100 (1,163.3)	2,044 (390.8)	2,847 (210.3)	8,523 (308.2)	1,771 (430.5)	5,539 (1,080.7)	5,487 (1,156.9)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1,946 (794.9)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Private, not-for-profit....	13,490 (217.9)	7,262 (78.3)	8,921 (258.2)	8,267 (275.9)	2,705 (70.3)	7,867 (232.7)	7,609 (83.4)	6,479 (83.6)	5,791 (160.1)	1,605 (52.3)	1,475 (30.4)	5,747 (514.0)	6,273 (397.8)	5,186 (1,053.5)
4-year doctoral.....	15,670 (268.5)	7,958 (168.8)	10,610 (325.1)	9,853 (290.4)	2,612 (65.5)	9,372 (260.6)	8,353 (145.7)	6,866 (178.5)	6,505 (309.7)	1,819 (52.1)	1,702 (58.7)	7,286 (1,232.3)	7,983 (1,297.9)	6,566 (1,535.6)
Other 4-year.....	12,285 (259.4)	6,861 (94.2)	7,917 (256.5)	7,378 (289.6)	2,621 (136.4)	6,976 (254.6)	7,143 (95.6)	6,250 (66.8)	5,147 (195.9)	1,467 (63.1)	1,294 (37.1)	4,899 (560.5)	5,197 (419.4)	4,672 (894.8)
Less-than-4-year.....	8,524 (980.8)	6,114 (463.5)	4,945 (617.6)	5,039 (636.8)	2,506 (21.5)	4,460 (709.6)	6,095 (325.9)	5,442 (268.0)	5,520 (1,438.6)	961 (118.6)	875 (79.7)	6,942 (2,351.0)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)

See notes at end of table.

Table 341. Average amount of financial aid awarded to full-time, full-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and control and type of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2003–04—Continued

[In current dollars]

Control and type of institution	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study ¹		Other		
	Total ²	Federal	Nonfederal	Total ³	Federal	Nonfederal	Total	Federal ⁴	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Private, for-profit	9,302 (344.8)	8,032 (233.5)	3,881 (344.2)	3,498 (189.7)	2,570 (87.1)	2,850 (330.7)	7,464 (256.4)	6,932 (231.5)	6,211 (478.1)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	3,916 (389.3)	4,553 (710.2)	3,020 (641.3)
2-year and above	9,978 (441.5)	8,523 (308.2)	3,981 (376.5)	3,785 (246.7)	2,459 (96.3)	3,014 (350.4)	7,839 (310.8)	7,325 (280.8)	6,822 (659.0)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	3,892 (435.5)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Less-than-2-year	6,928 (390.3)	6,294 (373.8)	3,314 (597.1)	2,607 (71.8)	2,883 (77.7)	1,266 (411.4)	5,937 (356.6)	5,328 (338.8)	4,681 (617.3)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	3,973 (952.9)	‡ (†)	4,426 (1,349.6)
2003–04, all institutions....	\$9,899 (106.7)	\$7,304 (50.5)	\$5,586 (109.1)	\$5,565 (92.6)	\$3,247 (24.2)	\$4,828 (103.3)	\$7,336 (80.9)	\$6,426 (53.2)	\$6,089 (158.5)	\$1,942 (41.6)	\$1,787 (42.2)	\$4,777 (170.1)	\$5,283 (197.0)	\$3,008 (180.3)
Public	7,595 (63.7)	6,544 (51.3)	3,581 (47.3)	4,192 (44.2)	3,192 (25.0)	3,063 (42.9)	6,347 (70.9)	5,832 (61.4)	5,065 (134.4)	2,016 (50.4)	1,850 (56.9)	4,497 (177.5)	5,115 (210.1)	2,533 (160.7)
4-year doctoral	9,083 (88.7)	7,619 (71.5)	4,458 (83.0)	4,839 (77.9)	3,193 (49.8)	3,892 (71.1)	7,114 (73.6)	6,525 (60.8)	5,525 (162.5)	2,079 (59.8)	1,912 (61.1)	5,298 (316.2)	5,705 (359.6)	3,046 (321.8)
Other 4-year	7,965 (173.9)	6,671 (122.8)	3,482 (101.4)	4,218 (92.8)	3,161 (39.4)	2,859 (92.7)	6,210 (144.9)	5,660 (120.9)	5,208 (274.5)	1,922 (84.9)	1,794 (101.1)	4,699 (445.6)	5,063 (549.6)	3,352 (375.7)
2-year	5,209 (81.4)	4,943 (86.8)	2,178 (79.1)	3,312 (51.9)	2,798 (102.9)	1,804 (79.7)	4,728 (99.4)	4,399 (93.8)	3,826 (202.6)	2,004 (115.3)	1,803 (117.3)	3,844 (285.9)	4,575 (351.8)	1,942 (140.8)
Less-than-2-year	5,356 (322.4)	5,061 (213.9)	3,045 (267.6)	3,180 (170.7)	9,902 (251.9)	2,474 (256.0)	5,928 (425.1)	5,266 (218.5)	4,767 (614.0)	2,381 (1,059.6)	‡ (†)	3,180 (577.2)	‡ (†)	2,362 (311.3)
Private, not-for-profit....	15,930 (283.7)	8,608 (107.7)	9,994 (274.3)	9,230 (260.2)	3,425 (46.9)	8,572 (263.9)	9,037 (155.1)	7,300 (106.4)	7,445 (265.2)	1,819 (68.4)	1,667 (62.2)	6,492 (656.6)	6,808 (787.1)	4,716 (645.6)
4-year doctoral	17,412 (625.5)	9,081 (319.5)	11,363 (403.3)	10,358 (453.3)	3,358 (55.7)	9,708 (436.3)	9,942 (323.5)	7,753 (191.9)	8,335 (357.4)	2,120 (98.9)	1,965 (84.1)	9,388 (1,742.8)	9,930 (2,032.2)	‡ (†)
Other 4-year	15,258 (575.7)	8,404 (217.1)	9,254 (400.1)	8,662 (375.0)	3,545 (232.9)	7,956 (331.4)	8,566 (223.1)	7,066 (144.8)	6,859 (404.1)	1,631 (66.2)	1,468 (60.2)	5,057 (504.3)	5,263 (512.0)	‡ (†)
Less-than-4-year	9,627 (745.1)	6,885 (339.3)	5,149 (629.4)	5,701 (531.8)	3,229 (45.9)	4,517 (598.7)	6,685 (527.1)	6,104 (438.6)	4,513 (847.1)	1,536 (443.7)	1,536 (495.4)	5,573 (1,206.9)	‡ (†)	5,632 (1,099.8)
Private, for-profit	10,998 (291.2)	9,171 (196.0)	4,889 (335.0)	4,199 (155.7)	3,267 (69.7)	3,630 (253.9)	8,647 (277.0)	7,553 (172.7)	5,755 (590.5)	2,877 (322.4)	2,961 (352.8)	4,572 (470.0)	4,380 (569.3)	4,954 (560.1)
2-year and above	12,086 (370.7)	9,902 (251.9)	5,177 (400.9)	4,488 (206.0)	3,013 (53.8)	3,834 (288.0)	9,148 (337.0)	7,956 (211.7)	6,019 (708.7)	3,032 (356.1)	3,157 (376.7)	4,335 (585.5)	4,245 (643.5)	‡ (†)
Less-than-2-year	7,415 (232.4)	6,619 (191.8)	3,668 (199.0)	3,330 (59.4)	3,547 (110.3)	2,594 (238.8)	6,435 (223.6)	5,711 (160.5)	4,603 (234.1)	1,733 (133.2)	1,570 (136.2)	5,474 (323.0)	5,364 (474.4)	5,308 (314.1)

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met.

¹Details on nonfederal work study participants are not available.

²Includes students who reported that they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source or type of aid.

³Indicates all grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers received from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers.

⁴Includes Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).

NOTE: Aid averages are for those students who received the specified type of aid. Full-time, full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1 through June 30. Data include Puerto Rico. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1995–96, 1999–2000, and 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Studies (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:96, NPSAS:2000, and NPSAS:04). (This table was prepared August 2007.)

Table 343. Percentage of full-time and part-time undergraduates receiving federal aid, by aid program and control and type of institution: 2003–04

Control and type of institution	Number of undergraduates ¹ (in thousands)	Percent receiving federal aid in 2003–04, by type								
		Any federal aid	Selected Title IV programs ²							PLUS ⁷
			Any Title IV aid	Pell	SEOG ³	CWS ⁴	Perkins ⁵	Stafford ⁶		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Full-time, full-year students										
All institutions	7,824 (93.5)	61.7 (0.42)	60.6 (0.44)	32.1 (0.34)	10.0 (0.37)	10.3 (0.36)	7.0 (0.31)	47.1 (0.44)	6.3 (0.22)	
Public.....	5,662 (78.1)	56.1 (0.47)	54.9 (0.49)	30.6 (0.33)	7.9 (0.33)	7.3 (0.31)	5.3 (0.25)	39.9 (0.46)	4.9 (0.23)	
4-year doctoral.....	2,411 (33.2)	58.2 (0.71)	57.1 (0.75)	26.5 (0.77)	8.0 (0.49)	7.9 (0.34)	8.5 (0.34)	48.2 (0.77)	7.7 (0.33)	
Other 4-year.....	1,198 (42.8)	64.0 (1.20)	63.2 (1.22)	34.0 (1.40)	8.1 (0.67)	9.9 (0.87)	6.3 (0.98)	49.6 (1.37)	5.7 (0.82)	
2-year.....	2,026 (59.1)	48.9 (1.15)	47.4 (1.16)	33.5 (0.88)	7.7 (0.51)	5.3 (0.50)	1.1 (0.16)	24.4 (1.03)	1.2 (0.15)	
Less-than-2-year.....	27 (2.1)	48.7 (2.75)	47.8 (2.70)	35.9 (1.73)	2.3 (0.88)	1.1 (0.57)	‡ (†)	24.1 (2.56)	0.3 (0.28)	
Private, not-for-profit.....	1,635 (38.9)	73.1 (0.81)	72.5 (0.82)	30.4 (0.77)	14.6 (0.92)	23.0 (1.17)	14.0 (0.95)	62.2 (1.05)	11.0 (0.51)	
4-year doctoral.....	668 (27.5)	66.2 (1.69)	65.3 (1.72)	22.9 (3.07)	11.7 (1.78)	22.5 (1.53)	18.1 (1.24)	55.6 (2.22)	11.5 (0.87)	
Other 4-year.....	921 (36.8)	77.9 (1.25)	77.5 (1.26)	35.0 (2.30)	16.9 (1.31)	24.2 (1.93)	11.6 (1.57)	67.4 (2.38)	10.8 (0.90)	
Less-than-4-year.....	47 (4.4)	76.8 (4.76)	75.5 (4.30)	48.0 (3.70)	12.2 (3.24)	8.6 (2.71)	1.3 (0.88)	53.5 (5.17)	8.1 (2.92)	
Private, for-profit.....	527 (21.6)	86.9 (0.92)	86.1 (0.98)	53.2 (1.74)	17.5 (2.05)	3.1 (0.62)	2.6 (0.79)	78.0 (1.17)	6.7 (0.88)	
2-year and above.....	393 (21.0)	90.6 (1.14)	89.6 (1.24)	52.7 (2.24)	16.2 (2.63)	3.7 (0.82)	3.3 (1.07)	85.8 (1.46)	6.8 (1.10)	
Less-than-2-year.....	134 (3.0)	76.0 (1.31)	75.8 (1.33)	54.7 (1.59)	21.4 (2.14)	1.5 (0.22)	0.8 (0.63)	55.0 (1.55)	6.5 (0.89)	
Part-time or part-year students										
All institutions	11,230 (93.5)	38.5 (0.44)	36.3 (0.43)	23.0 (0.34)	4.4 (0.20)	2.2 (0.09)	1.2 (0.08)	23.5 (0.31)	1.2 (0.07)	
Public.....	9,015 (74.6)	32.0 (0.52)	29.8 (0.51)	19.9 (0.38)	2.9 (0.19)	1.9 (0.10)	1.0 (0.08)	16.2 (0.36)	0.7 (0.05)	
4-year doctoral.....	1,516 (33.3)	42.9 (0.92)	41.6 (0.91)	19.8 (0.70)	3.4 (0.36)	2.8 (0.27)	3.3 (0.31)	34.7 (0.84)	2.5 (0.22)	
Other 4-year.....	984 (47.7)	42.0 (2.03)	40.2 (2.07)	22.5 (1.77)	3.4 (0.42)	2.1 (0.41)	2.0 (0.41)	29.3 (1.48)	0.7 (0.18)	
2-year.....	6,449 (59.1)	28.0 (0.66)	25.5 (0.63)	19.6 (0.52)	2.8 (0.22)	1.7 (0.12)	0.3 (0.05)	9.9 (0.37)	0.3 (0.04)	
Less-than-2-year.....	66 (2.1)	19.6 (1.80)	18.4 (1.75)	14.9 (1.61)	2.1 (0.70)	1.0 (0.56)	0.2 (0.24)	5.6 (1.21)	# (†)	
Private, not-for-profit.....	1,204 (37.4)	52.4 (1.42)	49.2 (1.37)	24.0 (0.99)	6.3 (0.44)	5.9 (0.64)	3.4 (0.45)	40.5 (1.28)	3.2 (0.44)	
4-year doctoral.....	356 (17.6)	45.8 (2.20)	44.8 (2.24)	18.3 (2.01)	6.2 (0.84)	8.4 (1.16)	4.9 (0.67)	37.7 (2.30)	3.4 (0.64)	
Other 4-year.....	786 (37.2)	54.2 (2.21)	49.8 (2.18)	24.8 (1.83)	6.0 (0.66)	5.0 (0.78)	3.0 (0.60)	41.9 (2.08)	3.0 (0.64)	
Less-than-4-year.....	62 (4.4)	66.9 (3.72)	66.3 (3.79)	45.9 (3.05)	9.9 (2.31)	2.9 (0.83)	0.6 (0.62)	39.2 (4.40)	3.6 (1.35)	
Private, for-profit.....	1,011 (19.5)	79.8 (0.85)	78.6 (0.96)	49.8 (1.34)	14.7 (1.37)	1.1 (0.21)	0.9 (0.26)	68.2 (1.02)	4.0 (0.35)	
2-year and above.....	636 (19.2)	83.3 (1.26)	81.9 (1.40)	49.3 (2.10)	14.3 (2.17)	1.0 (0.31)	1.3 (0.41)	76.1 (1.43)	2.8 (0.50)	
Less-than-2-year.....	375 (3.0)	73.8 (0.91)	73.0 (0.90)	50.7 (0.58)	15.5 (0.77)	1.2 (0.15)	0.2 (0.03)	54.7 (0.81)	5.9 (0.38)	

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

‡Reporting standards not met.

¹Numbers of undergraduates may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of students who enrolled at any point during the year.

²Title IV of the Higher Education Act.

³Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants.

⁴College Work Study. Prior to October 17, 1986, private, for-profit institutions were prohibited by law from spending CWS funds for on-campus work. Includes persons who participated in the program, but had no earnings.

⁵Formerly National Direct Student Loans (NDSL).

⁶Formerly Guaranteed Student Loans (GSL).

⁷Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data include Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:04). (This table was prepared August 2005.)

Table 344. Amount borrowed, aid status, and sources of aid for full-time, full-year postbaccalaureate students, by level of study and control and type of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2003–04

Level of study, control and type of institution	Cumulative amount borrowed for post-baccalaureate education (in current dollars)	Aid status (percent of students)								
		Receiving aid, by source								
		Nonaided	Any aid ¹		Federal	State	Institutional	Employer		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
1992–93, all institutions.....	\$18,572 (706.5)	31.9 (1.03)	68.1 (1.03)	44.4 (1.47)	7.0 (0.66)	40.6 (1.73)	5.3 (0.52)			
Master's degree.....	11,109 (467.1)	37.5 (2.13)	62.5 (2.13)	33.8 (2.01)	5.8 (0.79)	42.4 (2.70)	8.3 (0.87)			
Public.....	9,335 (543.5)	34.6 (1.98)	65.4 (1.98)	33.9 (1.93)	7.8 (1.07)	44.0 (2.31)	7.6 (1.02)			
4-year doctoral.....	9,597 (648.5)	34.3 (2.14)	65.7 (2.14)	32.4 (2.02)	6.7 (1.18)	46.3 (2.52)	7.7 (1.09)			
Other 4-year.....	7,970 (401.3)	36.1 (4.12)	63.9 (4.12)	42.5 (4.41)	14.4 (2.90)	30.4 (4.28)	6.8 (2.59)			
Private.....	13,628 (807.2)	41.6 (4.05)	58.4 (4.05)	33.7 (3.69)	3.2 (1.04)	40.2 (5.27)	9.4 (1.56)			
4-year doctoral.....	13,879 (905.0)	39.3 (4.44)	60.7 (4.44)	34.2 (4.37)	2.9 (1.20)	42.9 (5.75)	8.9 (1.84)			
Other 4-year.....	†	56.5 (3.79)	43.5 (3.79)	30.5 (3.17)	5.1 (2.58)	22.8 (2.27)	12.1 (2.27)			
Doctor's degree.....	16,895 (1,432.1)	30.4 (2.28)	69.6 (2.28)	28.3 (2.45)	4.4 (0.71)	51.6 (2.32)	3.0 (0.85)			
Public.....	12,758 (1,004.8)	30.3 (2.77)	69.7 (2.77)	22.3 (2.44)	6.5 (1.02)	55.5 (2.70)	3.9 (1.23)			
Private.....	21,742 (2,707.7)	30.4 (4.11)	69.6 (4.11)	37.8 (4.48)	1.1 (0.73)	45.5 (4.00)	1.7 (0.96)			
First-professional.....	30,045 (1,237.1)	23.0 (1.17)	77.0 (1.17)	68.2 (1.82)	10.0 (1.54)	37.0 (1.89)	2.3 (0.47)			
Public.....	24,469 (1,354.3)	20.7 (1.30)	79.3 (1.30)	72.5 (1.78)	13.4 (2.13)	37.7 (2.04)	2.3 (0.70)			
Private.....	35,301 (2,055.6)	25.1 (1.71)	74.9 (1.71)	64.3 (2.29)	6.8 (1.32)	36.4 (3.10)	2.3 (0.62)			
Other graduate.....	13,102 (2,268.0)	39.3 (5.42)	60.7 (5.42)	42.4 (4.39)	6.7 (1.44)	22.9 (3.01)	6.0 (1.91)			
1995–96, all institutions.....	\$27,122 (1,029.4)	23.9 (1.39)	76.1 (1.39)	49.3 (1.80)	4.1 (0.84)	43.4 (2.03)	5.0 (0.61)			
Master's degree.....	18,807 (774.6)	27.4 (2.16)	72.6 (2.16)	43.6 (2.14)	2.4 (0.61)	42.8 (2.49)	6.6 (1.02)			
Public.....	15,905 (749.5)	25.3 (2.63)	74.7 (2.63)	40.7 (2.37)	3.0 (0.89)	45.7 (3.12)	7.1 (1.36)			
4-year doctoral.....	16,910 (865.1)	23.5 (2.96)	76.5 (2.96)	40.5 (2.64)	2.6 (0.78)	47.9 (3.68)	7.6 (1.55)			
Other 4-year.....	11,417 (1,296.4)	34.0 (5.20)	66.0 (5.20)	41.4 (5.45)	5.1 (3.44)	35.0 (3.96)	4.5 (2.55)			
Private.....	22,568 (1,326.4)	30.6 (3.73)	69.4 (3.73)	48.2 (3.98)	1.4 (0.70)	38.3 (4.23)	5.9 (1.50)			
4-year doctoral.....	23,816 (1,530.2)	28.8 (4.56)	71.2 (4.56)	44.6 (4.45)	1.5 (0.97)	42.2 (4.98)	7.1 (2.07)			
Other 4-year.....	20,299 (2,777.3)	34.6 (6.60)	65.4 (6.60)	56.1 (6.87)	1.3 (0.65)	29.7 (7.95)	3.2 (1.39)			
Doctor's degree.....	24,380 (2,127.9)	17.1 (2.70)	82.9 (2.70)	27.6 (2.87)	0.6 (0.35)	75.7 (3.08)	5.5 (1.55)			
Public.....	22,687 (2,716.2)	14.1 (3.31)	85.9 (3.31)	27.6 (3.51)	1.0 (0.54)	77.8 (3.90)	5.9 (1.99)			
Private.....	28,083 (3,178.4)	22.5 (4.39)	77.5 (4.39)	27.6 (4.94)	#	72.0 (4.88)	4.9 (2.44)			
First-professional.....	37,540 (1,429.1)	16.8 (1.46)	83.2 (1.46)	73.9 (2.31)	9.4 (2.34)	31.6 (3.10)	1.3 (0.48)			
Public.....	34,463 (2,685.1)	14.3 (1.88)	85.7 (1.88)	79.5 (2.30)	9.7 (4.20)	33.5 (5.41)	1.5 (0.82)			
Private.....	40,350 (1,564.7)	19.0 (2.04)	81.0 (2.04)	69.3 (3.50)	9.2 (2.46)	30.0 (3.53)	1.2 (0.56)			
Other graduate.....	13,557 (1,609.5)	43.5 (5.11)	56.5 (5.11)	34.0 (4.61)	2.2 (1.13)	31.4 (4.90)	6.1 (2.67)			
Public 4-year doctoral.....	†	36.9 (8.67)	63.1 (8.67)	32.2 (7.80)	4.0 (2.86)	35.2 (9.43)	1.8 (1.71)			
Public other 4-year.....	12,057 (1,706.8)	46.8 (6.29)	53.2 (6.29)	35.0 (5.67)	1.2 (0.88)	29.4 (5.58)	8.3 (3.89)			
1999–2000, all institutions.....	\$38,428 (1,233.2)	17.8 (0.73)	82.2 (0.73)	54.0 (1.05)	6.2 (0.53)	48.7 (1.17)	5.8 (0.45)			
Master's degree.....	24,751 (721.5)	20.6 (1.09)	79.4 (1.09)	50.4 (1.33)	5.4 (0.72)	46.2 (1.38)	8.4 (0.88)			
Public.....	20,219 (704.1)	21.5 (1.49)	78.5 (1.49)	45.8 (1.62)	7.7 (1.17)	49.6 (1.74)	6.8 (0.88)			
4-year doctoral.....	19,850 (826.4)	19.8 (1.60)	80.2 (1.60)	43.9 (1.74)	7.2 (1.34)	54.3 (1.93)	7.1 (1.03)			
Other 4-year.....	21,815 (1,104.6)	29.8 (3.69)	70.2 (3.69)	54.9 (4.45)	10.4 (2.31)	26.8 (3.17)	5.3 (1.30)			
Private.....	29,290 (1,160.7)	19.4 (1.59)	80.6 (1.59)	56.3 (2.16)	2.5 (0.60)	41.9 (2.22)	10.4 (1.66)			
4-year doctoral.....	31,307 (1,436.9)	17.5 (1.82)	82.5 (1.82)	57.7 (2.32)	3.0 (0.79)	49.4 (2.56)	8.3 (1.06)			
Other 4-year.....	23,032 (1,217.1)	24.8 (3.30)	75.2 (3.30)	52.4 (5.10)	1.1 (0.36)	20.9 (4.74)	16.3 (5.55)			
Doctor's degree.....	37,234 (4,065.7)	11.5 (1.39)	88.6 (1.39)	30.2 (2.85)	2.6 (0.63)	77.5 (1.73)	5.4 (0.65)			
Public.....	29,929 (1,750.0)	10.7 (1.23)	89.4 (1.23)	26.5 (1.60)	3.2 (0.88)	80.6 (1.71)	7.4 (0.97)			
Private.....	47,129 (7,597.7)	12.7 (2.94)	87.3 (2.94)	35.9 (6.36)	1.6 (0.79)	72.9 (3.44)	2.3 (0.54)			
First-professional.....	57,556 (2,062.5)	11.5 (1.06)	88.5 (1.06)	80.1 (1.48)	9.8 (1.43)	40.2 (2.65)	1.6 (0.44)			
Public.....	48,328 (1,993.7)	11.4 (1.57)	88.6 (1.57)	81.7 (1.81)	13.1 (2.18)	39.5 (2.87)	1.6 (0.64)			
Private.....	65,299 (3,141.0)	11.6 (1.45)	88.4 (1.45)	78.8 (2.89)	7.1 (1.84)	40.8 (4.22)	1.5 (0.60)			
Other graduate.....	21,238 (1,419.4)	37.3 (3.60)	62.7 (3.60)	44.4 (3.70)	6.3 (1.44)	23.3 (3.35)	7.3 (1.82)			
2003–04, all institutions.....	\$53,381 (1,380.8)	13.0 (0.95)	87.0 (0.95)	62.4 (1.39)	4.0 (0.85)	40.0 (1.19)	9.2 (1.00)			
Master's degree.....	37,791 (1,624.4)	19.0 (1.84)	81.0 (1.84)	55.8 (2.35)	2.8 (0.66)	35.5 (2.28)	10.4 (1.80)			
Public.....	32,951 (1,623.4)	20.8 (2.36)	79.2 (2.36)	47.4 (2.76)	3.0 (0.71)	44.0 (2.61)	6.7 (1.06)			
4-year doctoral.....	33,691 (1,610.1)	18.3 (1.76)	81.7 (1.76)	47.7 (2.80)	3.2 (0.80)	47.0 (2.73)	7.5 (1.26)			
Other 4-year.....	28,632 (4,916.1)	36.7 (11.02)	63.3 (11.02)	45.7 (11.86)	†	24.3 (7.15)	1.2 (0.77)			
Private.....	41,906 (2,592.4)	17.1 (3.35)	82.9 (3.35)	64.5 (4.01)	2.6 (1.19)	20.8 (2.36)	14.4 (3.57)			
4-year doctoral.....	46,266 (3,402.8)	13.5 (2.49)	86.5 (2.49)	63.2 (4.04)	2.3 (1.66)	36.3 (3.47)	12.3 (4.73)			
Other 4-year.....	34,205 (3,071.6)	23.3 (6.71)	76.7 (6.71)	66.7 (7.54)	3.2 (2.29)	9.5 (4.03)	18.0 (6.09)			
Doctor's degree.....	51,664 (2,786.4)	7.1 (0.69)	92.9 (0.69)	39.8 (2.52)	3.0 (0.86)	69.0 (2.65)	8.7 (1.59)			
Public.....	42,551 (1,927.8)	6.3 (0.68)	93.7 (0.68)	36.6 (2.18)	2.7 (0.60)	76.7 (1.91)	8.8 (1.46)			
Private.....	62,265 (5,193.1)	8.3 (1.43)	91.7 (1.43)	44.0 (4.54)	3.5 (2.02)	58.8 (5.01)	8.5 (3.07)			
First-professional.....	75,703 (2,288.9)	7.9 (0.79)	92.1 (0.79)	83.3 (1.19)	6.3 (2.04)	32.5 (1.87)	4.5 (0.67)			
Public.....	65,423 (1,547.2)	7.8 (1.06)	92.2 (1.06)	83.0 (1.58)	5.2 (0.87)	36.7 (1.61)	4.5 (0.88)			
Private.....	84,516 (4,135.7)	8.1 (1.12)	91.9 (1.12)	83.6 (1.82)	7.3 (3.51)	28.9 (2.94)	4.5 (1.06)			
Other graduate.....	35,501 (4,732.1)	17.1 (5.58)	82.9 (5.58)	75.9 (6.54)	3.8 (1.91)	16.2 (4.66)	21.3 (9.96)			

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

‡Reporting standards not met.

¹Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

NOTE: Total includes some students whose level of study was unknown. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid

from different sources. Standard errors appear in parentheses. Data include Puerto Rico. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1995–96, 1999–2000, and 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Studies (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:96, NPSAS:2000, and NPSAS:2004). (This table was prepared November 2008.)

Table 345. Amount borrowed, aid status, and sources of aid for part-time or part-year postbaccalaureate students, by level of study and control and type of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2003–04

Level of study, control and type of institution	Cumulative amount borrowed for post-baccalaureate education (in current dollars)	Aid status (percent of students)											
		Nonaided		Any aid ¹		Federal		State		Institutional		Employer	
		3	4	5	6	7	8						
1992–93, all institutions	\$9,577 (476.4)	71.3 (0.84)	28.7 (0.84)	10.8 (0.48)	1.9 (0.19)	12.7 (0.65)	16.7 (0.69)						
Master's degree	8,003 (477.5)	71.7 (0.93)	28.3 (0.93)	10.5 (0.56)	1.6 (0.21)	11.1 (0.67)	18.7 (0.85)						
Public	7,246 (376.4)	73.9 (0.99)	26.1 (0.99)	10.1 (0.64)	2.5 (0.36)	11.7 (0.79)	14.6 (0.90)						
4-year doctoral	8,058 (499.3)	69.6 (1.28)	30.4 (1.28)	11.9 (0.80)	2.5 (0.43)	15.3 (1.03)	14.6 (1.06)						
Other 4-year	5,396 (512.1)	81.2 (1.59)	18.8 (1.59)	6.9 (0.99)	2.4 (0.56)	5.5 (1.01)	14.4 (1.30)						
Private	8,958 (801.9)	68.6 (1.73)	31.4 (1.73)	11.1 (0.95)	0.4 (0.14)	10.3 (1.02)	24.4 (1.25)						
4-year doctoral	9,794 (1,208.0)	66.9 (1.96)	33.1 (1.96)	12.1 (1.30)	0.4 (0.16)	12.1 (1.43)	25.1 (1.65)						
Other 4-year	7,313 (534.0)	71.7 (2.92)	28.3 (2.92)	9.3 (1.25)	0.6 (0.27)	6.9 (1.13)	23.1 (2.32)						
Doctor's degree	12,858 (1,369.8)	56.2 (2.41)	43.8 (2.41)	8.6 (1.07)	3.5 (0.83)	33.1 (2.18)	12.0 (1.53)						
Public	9,628 (1,227.0)	56.1 (2.58)	43.9 (2.58)	8.5 (1.19)	4.4 (1.23)	33.3 (2.48)	12.9 (1.63)						
Private	17,048 (2,506.1)	56.4 (4.85)	43.6 (4.85)	8.9 (2.03)	1.6 (0.69)	32.6 (4.21)	10.2 (3.19)						
First-professional	26,158 (2,269.0)	42.6 (3.20)	57.4 (3.20)	44.9 (3.10)	3.3 (0.70)	25.7 (2.26)	6.1 (1.16)						
Public	21,931 (3,100.7)	50.8 (5.23)	49.2 (5.23)	42.9 (4.44)	3.6 (1.19)	22.2 (3.54)	5.1 (1.87)						
Private	27,842 (2,711.4)	37.8 (3.98)	62.2 (3.98)	46.1 (4.24)	3.2 (0.88)	27.8 (2.91)	6.7 (1.50)						
Other graduate	7,223 (895.5)	79.7 (1.50)	20.3 (1.50)	7.7 (0.83)	1.7 (0.45)	8.4 (0.97)	13.4 (1.17)						
1995–96, all institutions	\$16,193 (651.8)	59.3 (1.23)	40.7 (1.23)	13.8 (0.63)	1.4 (0.31)	16.7 (1.20)	16.1 (0.89)						
Master's degree	14,635 (739.4)	56.3 (1.53)	43.7 (1.53)	15.1 (0.78)	1.2 (0.23)	16.5 (1.35)	18.4 (1.20)						
Public	12,971 (915.3)	57.3 (2.04)	42.7 (2.04)	13.6 (0.91)	1.7 (0.38)	18.5 (1.87)	16.0 (1.35)						
4-year doctoral	14,443 (1,152.0)	52.8 (2.74)	47.2 (2.74)	14.8 (1.23)	1.2 (0.41)	22.6 (2.69)	16.6 (1.79)						
Other 4-year	9,273 (756.3)	66.4 (2.83)	33.6 (2.83)	11.1 (1.21)	2.8 (0.78)	10.3 (1.59)	14.8 (1.93)						
Private	16,904 (1,246.0)	54.9 (2.28)	45.1 (2.28)	17.2 (1.36)	0.5 (0.16)	13.7 (1.92)	21.8 (2.11)						
4-year doctoral	19,948 (1,966.7)	55.3 (3.03)	44.7 (3.03)	17.7 (1.70)	0.6 (0.28)	17.2 (2.99)	18.3 (2.33)						
Other 4-year	13,006 (1,023.9)	54.5 (3.50)	45.5 (3.50)	16.6 (2.17)	0.3 (0.15)	9.6 (2.10)	25.9 (3.49)						
Doctor's degree	19,530 (1,758.5)	48.6 (3.55)	51.4 (3.55)	12.1 (1.72)	0.6 (0.30)	39.3 (3.48)	9.0 (2.03)						
Public	16,288 (1,357.9)	46.1 (4.67)	53.9 (4.67)	9.5 (1.92)	0.9 (0.46)	42.5 (4.57)	9.2 (2.44)						
Private	24,882 (2,957.7)	53.3 (4.88)	46.7 (4.88)	17.2 (2.84)	# (t)	33.3 (4.77)	8.6 (3.59)						
First-professional	32,803 (2,151.7)	32.2 (5.02)	67.8 (5.02)	47.4 (5.87)	4.3 (1.49)	27.0 (8.08)	7.0 (1.78)						
Public	31,882 (2,069.9)	29.6 (5.44)	70.4 (5.44)	59.6 (4.96)	4.0 (1.96)	25.7 (4.64)	7.5 (3.25)						
Private	33,160 (2,893.6)	33.1 (6.46)	66.9 (6.46)	43.5 (7.17)	4.3 (1.87)	27.4 (10.53)	6.8 (2.13)						
Other graduate	13,008 (1,214.6)	74.0 (1.69)	26.0 (1.69)	7.0 (0.81)	1.9 (0.94)	8.4 (1.25)	13.3 (1.25)						
Public 4-year doctoral	15,473 (2,279.8)	67.8 (2.61)	32.2 (2.61)	9.8 (1.57)	0.5 (0.26)	12.4 (2.54)	14.9 (2.07)						
Public other 4-year	11,166 (1,313.0)	77.3 (2.20)	22.7 (2.20)	5.5 (0.90)	2.6 (1.42)	6.3 (1.32)	12.4 (1.58)						
1999–2000, all institutions	\$20,929 (554.5)	52.1 (0.77)	47.9 (0.77)	18.1 (0.60)	1.6 (0.19)	15.9 (0.55)	20.3 (0.67)						
Master's degree	17,489 (517.1)	50.3 (0.92)	49.7 (0.92)	18.6 (0.73)	1.4 (0.21)	14.2 (0.68)	23.2 (0.84)						
Public	14,420 (613.8)	53.7 (1.30)	46.3 (1.30)	15.9 (0.92)	2.0 (0.33)	15.3 (0.95)	20.6 (1.15)						
4-year doctoral	15,891 (781.1)	50.3 (1.61)	49.7 (1.61)	17.1 (1.12)	2.0 (0.43)	17.9 (1.22)	21.5 (1.40)						
Other 4-year	10,593 (651.1)	61.5 (2.03)	38.5 (2.03)	13.3 (1.54)	2.0 (0.49)	9.5 (1.43)	18.6 (2.04)						
Private	20,692 (801.0)	45.9 (1.28)	54.1 (1.28)	22.0 (1.14)	0.6 (0.22)	12.7 (0.95)	26.5 (1.20)						
4-year doctoral	23,434 (1,090.2)	43.6 (1.48)	56.4 (1.48)	23.1 (1.40)	0.8 (0.32)	14.7 (1.16)	25.9 (1.33)						
Other 4-year	14,910 (1,092.3)	50.6 (2.47)	49.4 (2.47)	19.7 (1.97)	0.3 (0.18)	8.4 (1.53)	27.7 (2.41)						
Doctor's degree	28,829 (1,883.3)	45.5 (1.68)	54.5 (1.68)	14.5 (1.30)	1.0 (0.33)	37.8 (1.69)	13.9 (1.30)						
Public	25,423 (1,444.3)	46.4 (2.13)	53.6 (2.13)	12.8 (1.16)	1.5 (0.48)	40.8 (2.01)	12.2 (1.30)						
Private	34,511 (3,883.0)	43.4 (2.66)	56.6 (2.66)	18.1 (3.18)	# (t)	31.4 (2.97)	17.5 (2.96)						
First-professional	46,159 (2,527.3)	22.2 (2.29)	77.8 (2.29)	58.1 (4.76)	5.2 (1.35)	28.3 (2.81)	10.1 (1.90)						
Public	36,078 (3,271.1)	20.6 (4.87)	79.4 (4.87)	60.7 (6.96)	6.6 (3.17)	23.9 (5.65)	6.5 (3.62)						
Private	50,469 (3,018.2)	22.8 (2.56)	77.2 (2.56)	57.0 (6.00)	4.6 (1.40)	30.1 (3.19)	11.5 (2.22)						
Other graduate	18,175 (1,363.8)	58.9 (2.85)	41.1 (2.85)	16.8 (2.46)	1.5 (0.74)	9.1 (1.52)	18.6 (2.40)						
2003–04, all institutions	\$30,422 (786.8)	34.5 (1.29)	65.5 (1.29)	31.4 (1.44)	1.9 (0.45)	19.0 (1.13)	26.0 (1.23)						
Master's degree	28,800 (909.7)	32.5 (1.61)	67.5 (1.61)	34.5 (1.60)	1.9 (0.51)	17.0 (1.49)	27.6 (1.47)						
Public	25,404 (753.9)	36.7 (1.49)	63.3 (1.49)	28.4 (1.36)	2.3 (0.46)	22.1 (1.37)	24.6 (1.38)						
4-year doctoral	25,628 (692.9)	36.1 (1.30)	63.9 (1.30)	27.5 (1.21)	2.2 (0.44)	24.2 (1.47)	24.8 (1.37)						
Other 4-year	24,862 (1,861.2)	38.2 (4.02)	61.8 (4.02)	30.7 (3.74)	2.6 (1.22)	16.5 (2.64)	24.1 (3.82)						
Private	32,142 (1,784.4)	27.8 (2.78)	72.2 (2.78)	41.1 (3.03)	1.4 (0.82)	11.4 (2.12)	30.9 (2.69)						
4-year doctoral	33,160 (1,756.8)	31.2 (2.41)	68.8 (2.41)	38.0 (2.86)	1.8 (1.69)	14.8 (2.28)	28.1 (2.93)						
Other 4-year	31,153 (3,011.2)	24.6 (5.15)	75.4 (5.15)	44.0 (4.85)	0.9 (0.46)	8.1 (3.12)	33.7 (4.41)						
Doctor's degree	43,069 (2,000.4)	27.8 (1.28)	72.2 (1.28)	22.2 (1.38)	1.9 (0.32)	45.8 (1.91)	19.9 (1.64)						
Public	34,644 (1,225.1)	25.6 (1.17)	74.4 (1.17)	18.2 (1.28)	2.6 (0.44)	55.8 (1.21)	17.3 (1.02)						
Private	54,577 (4,900.5)	31.7 (3.35)	68.3 (3.35)	29.1 (3.39)	0.7 (0.54)	28.2 (2.86)	24.3 (4.13)						
First-professional	54,044 (5,919.7)	24.6 (3.94)	75.4 (3.94)	54.2 (5.50)	6.8 (3.18)	23.6 (4.34)	13.2 (2.65)						
Public	64,855 (6,078.7)	20.8 (5.05)	79.2 (5.05)	63.4 (6.24)	3.0 (2.16)	31.2 (5.74)	9.4 (3.26)						
Private	50,875 (7,264.1)	25.6 (4.81)	74.4 (4.81)	51.9 (6.84)	7.7 (4.04)	21.7 (5.47)	14.1 (3.24)						
Other graduate	23,800 (1,233.8)	48.8 (2.31)	51.2 (2.31)	19.5 (2.61)	1.1 (0.41)	10.3 (1.38)	25.7 (2.55)						

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

¹Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

NOTE: Total includes some students whose level of study was unknown. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid

from different sources. Standard errors appear in parentheses. Data include Puerto Rico. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1995–96, 1999–2000, and 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Studies (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:96, NPSAS:2000, and NPSAS:2004). (This table was prepared November 2008.)

Table 346. Percentage of full-time, full-year postbaccalaureate students receiving aid, by type of aid, level of study, and control and type of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2003–04

Level of study, control and type of institution	Number of students ¹ (in thousands)	Percent receiving aid, by type								
		Any aid ²	Fellowship grants	Tuition waivers	Assistantships ³	Employer	Loans			
							Any loans	Stafford ⁴	Perkins ⁵	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1992–93, all institutions	673 (—)	68.1 (1.03)	[⁶] (†)	12.4 (1.00)	14.3 (1.21)	3.3 (0.39)	43.5 (1.49)	41.1 (1.50)	9.0 (0.97)	
Master's degree	281 (—)	62.5 (2.13)	[⁶] (†)	15.7 (1.32)	18.1 (1.92)	5.1 (0.66)	32.5 (2.01)	30.5 (1.99)	5.0 (0.80)	
Public	163 (—)	65.4 (1.98)	[⁶] (†)	20.5 (1.80)	22.4 (1.85)	4.8 (0.76)	32.2 (1.96)	30.8 (1.86)	4.0 (0.74)	
4-year doctoral	139 (—)	65.7 (2.14)	[⁶] (†)	23.3 (1.99)	23.5 (2.09)	4.7 (0.78)	30.6 (2.06)	29.6 (1.94)	3.3 (0.69)	
Other 4-year	24 (—)	63.9 (4.12)	[⁶] (†)	4.4 (2.00)	15.8 (3.34)	5.3 (2.44)	41.5 (4.87)	38.4 (4.64)	8.3 (3.11)	
Private	118 (—)	58.4 (4.05)	[⁶] (†)	8.9 (1.67)	12.2 (3.95)	5.6 (1.08)	32.9 (3.56)	30.0 (3.60)	6.4 (1.66)	
4-year doctoral	102 (—)	60.7 (4.44)	[⁶] (†)	9.5 (1.92)	13.6 (4.50)	5.7 (1.26)	33.6 (4.23)	30.8 (4.32)	6.8 (1.92)	
Other 4-year	16 (—)	43.5 (3.79)	[⁶] (†)	5.4 (0.64)	3.0 (1.45)	4.7 (0.37)	28.7 (2.47)	24.6 (2.50)	4.4 (0.35)	
Doctor's degree	120 (—)	69.6 (2.28)	[⁶] (†)	19.5 (1.95)	27.1 (2.06)	2.2 (0.74)	25.8 (2.44)	23.9 (2.40)	3.5 (0.62)	
Public	73 (—)	69.7 (2.77)	[⁶] (†)	23.1 (2.70)	31.6 (2.63)	3.1 (1.12)	20.6 (2.38)	18.9 (2.30)	2.9 (0.73)	
Private	46 (—)	69.6 (4.11)	[⁶] (†)	13.6 (2.80)	19.9 (3.42)	0.9 (0.59)	34.1 (4.62)	31.9 (4.57)	4.3 (1.15)	
First-professional	211 (—)	77.0 (1.17)	[⁶] (†)	5.6 (0.99)	4.4 (0.66)	1.2 (0.40)	67.8 (1.77)	65.6 (1.72)	19.3 (1.95)	
Public	101 (—)	79.3 (1.30)	[⁶] (†)	5.4 (1.41)	4.3 (0.57)	1.3 (0.60)	71.8 (1.82)	69.9 (1.58)	23.2 (2.73)	
Private	110 (—)	74.9 (1.71)	[⁶] (†)	5.8 (1.25)	4.5 (1.17)	1.2 (0.54)	64.1 (2.21)	61.6 (2.26)	15.7 (1.80)	
Other graduate	61 (—)	60.7 (5.42)	[⁶] (†)	7.5 (1.78)	6.2 (1.93)	3.7 (1.05)	44.4 (4.16)	39.6 (4.30)	2.7 (0.75)	
1995–96, all institutions	861 (—)	76.1 (1.39)	[⁶] (†)	11.7 (1.34)	19.5 (1.42)	5.0 (0.61)	48.7 (1.77)	48.0 (1.79)	8.1 (0.87)	
Master's degree	387 (—)	72.6 (2.16)	[⁶] (†)	13.5 (1.94)	20.2 (1.85)	6.6 (1.02)	43.1 (2.14)	42.5 (2.13)	5.1 (0.75)	
Public	236 (—)	74.7 (2.63)	[⁶] (†)	17.8 (2.85)	28.9 (2.69)	7.1 (1.36)	39.5 (2.39)	38.8 (2.34)	3.5 (0.85)	
4-year doctoral	195 (—)	76.5 (2.96)	[⁶] (†)	19.5 (3.31)	31.1 (3.18)	7.6 (1.55)	39.2 (2.67)	38.6 (2.60)	4.0 (1.00)	
Other 4-year	41 (—)	66.0 (5.20)	[⁶] (†)	9.9 (4.21)	18.1 (3.30)	4.5 (2.55)	40.8 (5.40)	39.8 (5.39)	1.5 (1.11)	
Private	151 (—)	69.4 (3.73)	[⁶] (†)	6.7 (1.91)	6.6 (1.60)	5.9 (1.50)	48.6 (3.96)	48.2 (3.98)	7.6 (1.35)	
4-year doctoral	104 (—)	71.2 (4.56)	[⁶] (†)	6.4 (2.13)	8.8 (2.32)	7.1 (2.07)	44.6 (4.45)	44.6 (4.45)	9.6 (1.75)	
Other 4-year	47 (—)	65.4 (6.60)	[⁶] (†)	7.4 (3.93)	1.9 (0.99)	3.2 (1.39)	57.4 (6.62)	56.1 (6.87)	3.3 (1.68)	
Doctor's degree	147 (—)	82.9 (2.70)	[⁶] (†)	24.3 (3.37)	51.8 (4.06)	5.5 (1.55)	25.2 (2.62)	25.2 (2.62)	1.5 (0.61)	
Public	94 (—)	85.9 (3.31)	[⁶] (†)	30.9 (4.55)	59.9 (4.62)	5.9 (1.99)	26.7 (3.32)	26.7 (3.32)	1.4 (0.69)	
Private	53 (—)	77.5 (4.39)	[⁶] (†)	12.4 (4.38)	37.3 (6.51)	4.9 (2.44)	22.6 (4.28)	22.6 (4.28)	1.7 (1.16)	
First-professional	253 (—)	83.2 (1.46)	[⁶] (†)	3.0 (0.66)	4.0 (0.74)	1.3 (0.48)	74.4 (2.30)	73.0 (2.46)	18.4 (1.86)	
Public	115 (—)	85.7 (1.88)	[⁶] (†)	3.8 (1.03)	4.1 (1.08)	1.5 (0.82)	79.0 (2.37)	78.6 (2.39)	20.7 (2.49)	
Private	138 (—)	81.0 (2.04)	[⁶] (†)	2.4 (0.90)	3.8 (1.03)	1.2 (0.56)	70.6 (3.53)	68.3 (3.76)	16.4 (2.55)	
Other graduate	54 (—)	56.5 (5.11)	[⁶] (†)	9.8 (3.84)	6.4 (2.08)	6.1 (2.67)	31.3 (4.19)	30.9 (4.17)	2.6 (1.09)	
Public 4-year doctoral	18 (—)	63.1 (8.67)	[⁶] (†)	9.2 (8.59)	6.2 (3.12)	1.8 (1.71)	30.2 (7.40)	30.2 (7.40)	0.7 (0.71)	
Public other 4-year	36 (—)	53.2 (6.29)	[⁶] (†)	10.1 (3.83)	6.6 (2.70)	8.3 (3.89)	31.8 (5.05)	31.2 (5.02)	3.6 (1.59)	
1999–2000, all institutions	918 (—)	82.2 (0.73)	20.0 (1.02)	11.5 (0.54)	23.2 (0.80)	5.8 (0.45)	53.7 (1.08)	52.0 (1.08)	8.7 (0.87)	
Master's degree	395 (—)	79.4 (1.09)	17.2 (1.03)	12.0 (0.88)	22.6 (1.17)	8.4 (0.88)	50.2 (1.36)	48.7 (1.34)	5.9 (0.64)	
Public	222 (—)	78.5 (1.49)	15.5 (1.43)	18.4 (1.41)	30.5 (1.67)	6.8 (0.88)	44.4 (1.62)	43.6 (1.62)	3.0 (0.64)	
4-year doctoral	184 (—)	80.2 (1.60)	16.6 (1.60)	19.4 (1.65)	34.0 (1.95)	7.1 (1.03)	42.2 (1.74)	41.6 (1.74)	3.1 (0.74)	
Other 4-year	38 (—)	70.2 (3.69)	10.7 (3.06)	14.0 (1.99)	13.7 (2.05)	5.3 (1.30)	54.7 (4.48)	53.3 (4.41)	2.2 (1.14)	
Private	172 (—)	80.6 (1.59)	19.2 (1.49)	3.6 (0.75)	12.3 (1.55)	10.4 (1.66)	57.7 (2.24)	55.3 (2.18)	9.8 (1.19)	
4-year doctoral	127 (—)	82.5 (1.82)	23.4 (1.89)	4.2 (0.98)	14.0 (1.54)	8.3 (1.06)	60.1 (2.48)	56.7 (2.35)	11.5 (1.50)	
Other 4-year	46 (—)	75.2 (3.31)	7.7 (2.01)	1.9 (0.67)	7.8 (4.20)	16.3 (5.55)	51.2 (5.08)	51.2 (5.08)	4.9 (1.86)	
Doctor's degree	184 (—)	88.6 (1.39)	37.8 (2.28)	23.3 (1.50)	55.0 (2.55)	5.4 (0.65)	29.5 (2.90)	27.9 (2.90)	4.7 (2.89)	
Public	111 (—)	89.4 (1.23)	30.1 (1.54)	35.5 (1.79)	63.5 (1.88)	7.4 (0.97)	26.2 (1.67)	24.4 (1.51)	1.1 (0.37)	
Private	73 (—)	87.3 (2.94)	49.5 (4.61)	4.9 (1.03)	41.9 (4.98)	2.3 (0.54)	34.4 (6.49)	33.1 (6.55)	10.2 (6.83)	
First-professional	253 (—)	88.5 (1.06)	16.4 (2.18)	4.1 (0.79)	6.5 (0.99)	1.6 (0.44)	80.8 (1.41)	78.7 (1.60)	18.0 (1.83)	
Public	113 (—)	88.6 (1.57)	12.3 (1.98)	7.3 (1.55)	6.5 (1.55)	1.6 (0.64)	81.8 (1.83)	80.6 (1.82)	20.1 (2.46)	
Private	140 (—)	88.4 (1.45)	19.8 (3.62)	1.5 (0.55)	6.5 (1.28)	1.5 (0.60)	79.9 (2.11)	77.2 (2.55)	16.3 (2.69)	
Other graduate	86 (—)	62.7 (3.60)	5.3 (1.48)	6.0 (1.68)	7.4 (1.86)	7.3 (1.82)	42.2 (4.08)	40.6 (4.08)	3.1 (1.13)	
2003–04, all institutions	923 (27.8)	87.0 (0.95)	38.2 (1.22)	12.8 (0.71)	21.6 (0.93)	9.2 (1.00)	63.6 (1.31)	56.6 (1.44)	11.8 (1.34)	
Master's degree	373 (23.4)	81.0 (1.84)	32.3 (2.22)	11.7 (1.20)	21.4 (1.66)	10.4 (1.80)	58.4 (2.14)	50.5 (2.27)	5.5 (0.85)	
Public	190 (11.3)	79.2 (2.36)	37.5 (2.30)	18.4 (1.75)	32.9 (2.49)	6.7 (1.06)	48.5 (2.75)	41.0 (2.37)	4.1 (0.87)	
4-year doctoral	165 (10.4)	81.7 (1.76)	38.8 (2.42)	19.5 (1.84)	36.1 (2.58)	7.5 (1.26)	48.8 (2.97)	40.4 (2.60)	4.8 (0.98)	
Other 4-year	25 (5.1)	63.3 (11.02)	28.8 (8.09)	11.4 (6.20)	11.9 (6.94)	1.2 (0.77)	46.1 (11.92)	44.8 (11.78)	† (†)	
Private	182 (19.9)	82.9 (3.35)	26.9 (3.54)	4.7 (1.13)	9.5 (1.46)	14.4 (3.57)	68.7 (3.54)	60.4 (4.04)	6.8 (1.42)	
4-year doctoral	116 (8.3)	86.5 (2.49)	36.2 (4.29)	6.9 (1.62)	12.0 (1.96)	12.3 (4.73)	69.3 (3.56)	59.1 (4.23)	9.9 (2.21)	
Other 4-year	66 (17.3)	76.7 (6.71)	10.5 (3.79)	1.0 (1.03)	5.1 (2.71)	18.0 (6.09)	67.8 (7.01)	62.5 (7.61)	1.6 (1.14)	
Doctor's degree	195 (11.3)	92.9 (0.69)	59.6 (2.36)	30.2 (1.66)	48.9 (2.39)	8.7 (1.59)	38.4 (2.58)	33.2 (2.14)	8.7 (1.65)	
Public	111 (5.4)	93.7 (0.68)	65.3 (1.77)	41.7 (1.76)	56.7 (1.93)	8.8 (1.46)	34.1 (2.18)	29.8 (2.24)	6.7 (1.43)	
Private	83 (8.8)	91.7 (1.43)	51.9 (4.88)	14.7 (1.63)	38.6 (4.06)	8.5 (3.07)	44.2 (4.44)	37.6 (3.67)	11.5 (3.50)	
First-professional	280 (7.3)	92.1 (0.79)	37.5 (2.55)	4.3 (1.25)	7.0 (0.83)	4.5 (0.67)	84.7 (1.06)	78.3 (1.45)	24.7 (3.20)	
Public	128 (7.0)	92.2 (1.06)	40.3 (2.20)	5.2 (0.63)	9.5 (1.57)	4.5 (0.88)	84.1 (1.59)	77.8 (1.68)	24.9 (1.98)	
Private	152 (9.2)	91.9 (1.12)	35.1 (3.69)	3.5 (2.16)	4.9 (0.95)	4.5 (1.06)	85.1 (1.59)	78.8 (2.44)	24.6 (5.71)	
Other graduate	76 (14.4)	82.9 (5.58)	15.6 (4.38)	5.4 (2.65)	5.8 (2.33)	21.3 (9.96)	76.3 (6.53)	66.5 (7.83)	3.3 (1.54)	

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met.

¹Numbers of full-time, full-year postbaccalaureate students may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of all postbaccalaureate students who enrolled at any time during the school year.

²Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

³Includes students who received teaching or research assistantships and/or participated in work-study programs.

⁴Formerly Guaranteed Student Loans (GSL).

⁵Formerly National Direct Student Loans (NDSL).

⁶Fellowship estimates for 1992–93 and 1995–96 were based primarily on information provided by institutions and are not comparable to data for 1999–2000 or 2003–04, which were based on information provided by both students and institutions.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Total includes some students whose level of study or control of institution was unknown. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive aid from multiple sources. Standard errors appear in parentheses. Data include Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1995–96, 1999–2000, and 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Studies (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:96, NPSAS:2000, and NPSAS:04). (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 347. Percentage of part-time or part-year postbaccalaureate students receiving aid, by type of aid, level of study, and control and type of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2003–04

Level of study, control and type of institution	Number of students ¹ (in thousands)	Percent receiving aid, by type								
		Any aid ²	Fellowship grants	Tuition waivers	Assistantships ³	Employer	Loans			
							Any loans	Stafford ⁴	Perkins ⁵	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1992–93, all institutions	1,950 (—)	28.7 (0.84)	[⁶] (†)	5.1 (0.34)	4.3 (0.30)	7.9 (0.43)	10.5 (0.46)	9.4 (0.43)	1.0 (0.10)	
Master's degree.....	1,322 (—)	28.3 (0.93)	[⁶] (†)	4.6 (0.35)	3.8 (0.32)	8.8 (0.52)	10.3 (0.54)	9.3 (0.52)	0.9 (0.12)	
Public.....	773 (—)	26.1 (0.99)	[⁶] (†)	4.9 (0.47)	5.2 (0.43)	6.7 (0.50)	9.9 (0.62)	9.0 (0.60)	1.2 (0.16)	
4-year doctoral.....	489 (—)	30.4 (1.28)	[⁶] (†)	6.5 (0.64)	6.7 (0.60)	6.7 (0.69)	11.8 (0.76)	10.7 (0.74)	1.5 (0.21)	
Other 4-year.....	284 (—)	18.8 (1.59)	[⁶] (†)	2.3 (0.53)	2.6 (0.63)	6.5 (0.77)	6.5 (0.92)	6.0 (0.87)	0.6 (0.24)	
Private.....	549 (—)	31.4 (1.73)	[⁶] (†)	4.2 (0.51)	1.8 (0.43)	11.8 (0.91)	11.0 (0.95)	9.7 (0.89)	0.5 (0.17)	
4-year doctoral.....	357 (—)	33.1 (1.96)	[⁶] (†)	4.4 (0.67)	2.5 (0.65)	12.1 (1.17)	11.9 (1.27)	10.5 (1.19)	0.6 (0.25)	
Other 4-year.....	192 (—)	28.3 (2.92)	[⁶] (†)	3.8 (0.87)	0.7 (0.25)	11.2 (1.48)	9.3 (1.15)	8.1 (1.10)	0.3 (0.17)	
Doctor's degree.....	149 (—)	43.8 (2.41)	[⁶] (†)	12.7 (1.70)	17.0 (1.87)	5.5 (1.18)	7.3 (0.98)	6.9 (0.97)	0.8 (0.13)	
Public.....	97 (—)	43.9 (2.58)	[⁶] (†)	15.0 (2.09)	17.0 (1.90)	6.4 (1.16)	7.1 (1.00)	6.5 (0.95)	0.7 (0.10)	
Private.....	51 (—)	43.6 (4.85)	[⁶] (†)	8.3 (2.62)	17.0 (3.97)	3.7 (2.67)	7.7 (2.04)	7.5 (2.06)	1.2 (0.35)	
First-professional.....	64 (—)	57.4 (3.20)	[⁶] (†)	5.9 (1.06)	3.1 (0.84)	3.4 (0.92)	45.6 (3.13)	42.0 (2.89)	6.2 (0.98)	
Public.....	24 (—)	49.2 (5.23)	[⁶] (†)	6.8 (1.62)	6.1 (2.09)	2.5 (1.21)	42.4 (4.37)	41.4 (4.27)	8.5 (1.99)	
Private.....	40 (—)	62.2 (3.98)	[⁶] (†)	5.4 (1.40)	1.4 (0.52)	3.9 (1.32)	47.5 (4.29)	42.3 (3.95)	4.9 (1.07)	
Other graduate.....	415 (—)	20.3 (1.50)	[⁶] (†)	3.4 (0.61)	1.6 (0.36)	6.4 (0.91)	7.1 (0.81)	6.0 (0.70)	0.5 (0.27)	
1995–96, all institutions	1,842 (—)	40.7 (1.23)	[⁶] (†)	6.1 (0.64)	7.4 (0.85)	16.1 (0.89)	13.4 (0.63)	13.1 (0.62)	0.9 (0.14)	
Master's degree.....	1,118 (—)	43.7 (1.53)	[⁶] (†)	5.6 (0.69)	7.4 (1.06)	18.4 (1.20)	14.5 (0.77)	14.3 (0.76)	0.7 (0.15)	
Public.....	649 (—)	42.7 (2.04)	[⁶] (†)	6.0 (0.96)	10.7 (1.74)	16.0 (1.35)	13.2 (0.89)	12.9 (0.87)	0.9 (0.22)	
4-year doctoral.....	432 (—)	47.2 (2.74)	[⁶] (†)	7.1 (1.36)	13.7 (2.54)	16.6 (1.79)	14.3 (1.19)	14.2 (1.19)	1.0 (0.31)	
Other 4-year.....	217 (—)	33.6 (2.83)	[⁶] (†)	3.9 (0.95)	4.9 (1.08)	14.8 (1.93)	11.0 (1.22)	10.5 (1.19)	0.6 (0.25)	
Private.....	470 (—)	45.1 (2.28)	[⁶] (†)	5.1 (0.97)	2.7 (0.57)	21.8 (2.11)	16.4 (1.35)	16.1 (1.33)	0.5 (0.20)	
4-year doctoral.....	255 (—)	44.7 (3.03)	[⁶] (†)	4.3 (1.11)	4.0 (0.97)	18.3 (2.33)	17.6 (1.78)	17.0 (1.70)	0.8 (0.36)	
Other 4-year.....	215 (—)	45.5 (3.50)	[⁶] (†)	5.9 (1.67)	1.2 (0.45)	25.9 (3.49)	15.0 (2.10)	14.9 (2.10)	0.1 (0.08)	
Doctor's degree.....	181 (—)	51.4 (3.55)	[⁶] (†)	12.7 (2.80)	26.0 (3.52)	9.0 (2.03)	12.0 (1.73)	12.0 (1.73)	0.4 (0.24)	
Public.....	119 (—)	53.9 (4.67)	[⁶] (†)	15.6 (3.57)	31.9 (4.55)	9.2 (2.44)	9.2 (1.93)	9.2 (1.93)	0.3 (0.27)	
Private.....	62 (—)	46.7 (4.88)	[⁶] (†)	7.4 (3.82)	14.7 (4.03)	8.6 (3.59)	17.2 (2.84)	17.2 (2.84)	0.7 (0.45)	
First-professional.....	60 (—)	67.8 (5.02)	[⁶] (†)	3.8 (1.16)	3.1 (1.03)	7.0 (1.78)	47.8 (5.75)	45.7 (5.90)	9.5 (2.29)	
Public.....	15 (—)	70.4 (5.44)	[⁶] (†)	4.8 (2.47)	7.9 (3.23)	7.5 (3.25)	58.1 (4.96)	57.4 (4.99)	12.2 (2.72)	
Private.....	46 (—)	66.9 (6.46)	[⁶] (†)	3.5 (1.33)	1.6 (0.75)	6.8 (2.13)	44.5 (7.10)	41.9 (7.23)	8.6 (2.87)	
Other graduate.....	483 (—)	26.0 (1.69)	[⁶] (†)	5.5 (1.07)	1.5 (0.50)	13.3 (1.25)	6.7 (0.81)	6.6 (0.80)	0.5 (0.18)	
Public 4-year doctoral.....	166 (—)	32.2 (2.61)	[⁶] (†)	8.6 (2.19)	0.4 (0.22)	14.9 (2.07)	9.7 (1.60)	9.6 (1.57)	0.4 (0.31)	
Public other 4-year.....	317 (—)	22.7 (2.20)	[⁶] (†)	3.8 (1.16)	2.1 (0.76)	12.4 (1.58)	5.2 (0.89)	5.0 (0.88)	0.6 (0.23)	
1999–2000, all institutions	1,740 (—)	47.9 (0.77)	4.8 (0.32)	5.8 (0.32)	5.4 (0.30)	20.3 (0.67)	18.0 (0.61)	16.9 (0.59)	1.0 (0.17)	
Master's degree.....	1,103 (—)	49.7 (0.92)	4.5 (0.40)	5.1 (0.38)	4.8 (0.38)	23.2 (0.84)	18.4 (0.73)	17.2 (0.71)	0.7 (0.14)	
Public.....	625 (—)	46.3 (1.30)	3.9 (0.56)	6.4 (0.57)	6.3 (0.56)	20.6 (1.15)	15.7 (0.88)	14.7 (0.89)	0.7 (0.17)	
4-year doctoral.....	434 (—)	49.7 (1.61)	4.2 (0.63)	7.4 (0.72)	8.0 (0.78)	21.5 (1.40)	16.7 (1.07)	15.6 (1.08)	0.5 (0.17)	
Other 4-year.....	191 (—)	38.5 (2.03)	3.2 (1.15)	4.1 (0.90)	2.3 (0.55)	18.6 (2.04)	13.5 (1.53)	12.7 (1.52)	1.2 (0.39)	
Private.....	478 (—)	54.1 (1.28)	5.3 (0.58)	3.3 (0.43)	2.8 (0.47)	26.5 (1.20)	21.8 (1.20)	20.5 (1.14)	0.7 (0.24)	
4-year doctoral.....	323 (—)	56.4 (1.48)	6.3 (0.77)	3.6 (0.53)	3.3 (0.57)	25.9 (1.33)	22.7 (1.47)	21.4 (1.39)	0.8 (0.29)	
Other 4-year.....	156 (—)	49.4 (2.47)	3.1 (0.77)	2.7 (0.74)	1.7 (0.86)	27.7 (2.41)	20.0 (2.07)	18.6 (1.96)	0.6 (0.43)	
Doctor's degree.....	153 (—)	54.5 (1.68)	11.2 (1.17)	14.9 (1.21)	21.3 (1.46)	13.9 (1.30)	14.1 (1.27)	13.5 (1.29)	1.3 (0.91)	
Public.....	104 (—)	53.6 (2.13)	9.1 (1.02)	19.4 (1.48)	25.9 (1.74)	12.2 (1.30)	12.3 (1.11)	11.7 (1.11)	0.3 (0.17)	
Private.....	49 (—)	56.6 (2.66)	15.6 (2.81)	5.3 (1.56)	11.4 (1.80)	17.5 (2.96)	18.0 (3.13)	17.3 (3.20)	3.3 (2.74)	
First-professional.....	72 (—)	77.8 (2.29)	10.1 (2.35)	5.3 (1.35)	4.0 (1.67)	10.1 (1.90)	60.7 (4.03)	57.4 (4.83)	7.2 (2.53)	
Public.....	21 (—)	79.4 (4.87)	9.5 (3.72)	4.3 (2.24)	6.6 (4.99)	6.5 (3.62)	65.1 (6.77)	60.7 (6.96)	6.0 (2.12)	
Private.....	52 (—)	77.2 (2.56)	10.3 (2.93)	5.7 (1.69)	2.9 (1.08)	11.5 (2.22)	59.0 (4.88)	56.1 (6.10)	7.6 (3.42)	
Other graduate.....	412 (—)	41.1 (2.85)	2.5 (0.42)	4.4 (0.78)	1.5 (0.34)	16.8 (1.47)	11.1 (1.26)	10.3 (1.23)	0.4 (0.18)	
2003–04, all institutions	1,903 (33.7)	65.5 (1.29)	14.3 (1.11)	5.9 (0.62)	11.5 (0.73)	26.0 (1.23)	31.5 (1.39)	27.4 (1.50)	1.7 (0.21)	
Master's degree.....	1,320 (37.8)	67.5 (1.61)	12.9 (1.48)	5.4 (0.87)	10.2 (0.93)	27.6 (1.47)	34.5 (1.56)	30.2 (1.76)	1.6 (0.27)	
Public.....	689 (27.5)	63.3 (1.49)	13.2 (1.08)	7.4 (0.90)	16.0 (1.08)	24.6 (1.38)	29.0 (1.30)	24.6 (1.37)	2.2 (0.41)	
4-year doctoral.....	499 (18.6)	63.9 (1.30)	14.8 (1.23)	8.3 (1.06)	17.9 (1.04)	24.8 (1.37)	28.0 (1.24)	23.4 (1.24)	2.6 (0.43)	
Other 4-year.....	190 (15.0)	61.8 (4.02)	9.0 (2.11)	5.0 (1.38)	11.2 (2.46)	24.1 (3.82)	31.5 (3.63)	27.8 (3.65)	1.2 (0.91)	
Private.....	631 (45.2)	72.2 (2.78)	12.5 (2.63)	3.3 (1.18)	3.8 (0.81)	30.9 (2.69)	40.5 (2.96)	36.2 (3.44)	0.9 (0.35)	
4-year doctoral.....	313 (26.0)	68.8 (2.41)	15.4 (2.80)	2.9 (0.61)	6.0 (1.20)	28.1 (2.93)	37.4 (2.67)	31.5 (3.14)	1.7 (0.72)	
Other 4-year.....	318 (43.1)	75.4 (5.15)	9.6 (4.26)	3.6 (2.25)	1.8 (0.87)	33.7 (4.41)	43.5 (4.90)	40.9 (5.47)	0.1 (0.15)	
Doctor's degree.....	192 (11.1)	72.2 (1.28)	29.0 (1.60)	15.2 (1.11)	33.4 (1.66)	19.9 (1.64)	22.5 (1.46)	18.0 (1.36)	1.5 (0.29)	
Public.....	122 (5.5)	74.4 (1.17)	34.5 (1.49)	21.0 (1.32)	42.2 (1.32)	17.3 (1.02)	18.2 (1.22)	13.5 (1.15)	1.9 (0.40)	
Private.....	70 (8.7)	68.3 (3.35)	19.2 (2.35)	4.9 (1.10)	17.9 (2.37)	24.3 (4.13)	30.0 (3.57)	25.9 (3.33)	0.8 (0.37)	
First-professional.....	69 (12.1)	75.4 (3.94)	34.6 (6.42)	3.5 (1.70)	6.5 (1.67)	13.2 (2.65)	52.8 (6.17)	46.6 (5.74)	6.1 (1.83)	
Public.....	14 (1.8)	79.2 (5.05)	28.9 (6.70)	7.2 (3.25)	8.3 (3.65)	9.4 (3.26)	64.4 (5.91)	49.6 (6.77)	20.5 (3.71)	
Private.....	56 (12.1)	74.4 (4.81)	36.0 (7.90)	2.5 (1.89)	6.1 (1.98)	14.1 (3.24)	49.9 (7.56)	45.8 (7.07)	2.6 (1.42)	
Other graduate.....	321 (28.6)	51.2 (2.31)	7.2 (1.38)	3.0 (0.63)	5.1 (0.87)	25.7 (2.55)	20.0 (2.69)	17.3 (2.59)	1.0 (0.39)	

—Not available.
†Not applicable.
¹Numbers of part-time or part-year postbaccalaureate students may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of all postbaccalaureate students enrolled at any time during the school year.
²Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.
³Includes students who received teaching or research assistantships and/or participated in work-study programs.
⁴Formerly Guaranteed Student Loans (GSL).
⁵Formerly National Direct Student Loans (NDSL).

⁶Fellowship estimates for 1992–93 and 1995–96 were based primarily on information provided by institutions and are not comparable to data for 1999–2000 or 2003–04, which were based on information provided by both students and institutions.
NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Totals include some students whose level of study or control of institution was unknown. Data include Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive aid from multiple sources. Standard errors appear in parentheses.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1995–96, 1999–2000, and 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Studies (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:96, NPSAS:2000, and NPSAS:04). (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 348. Current-fund revenue of degree-granting institutions, by source of funds: Selected years, 1919–20 through 1995–96
[In thousands of current dollars]

Year	Current-fund revenue, by source of funds										
	Total	Student tuition and fees ¹	Federal government ²	State governments ³	Local governments	Endowment earnings	Private gifts and grants ⁴	Sales and services of educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises	Hospitals ⁵	Other current income
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Institutions of higher education⁶											
1919–20.....	\$199,922	\$42,255	\$12,783	\$61,690	(⁷)	\$26,482	\$7,584	—	\$26,993	—	\$22,135
1929–30.....	554,511	144,126	20,658	150,847	(⁷)	68,605	26,172	—	60,419	—	83,684
1939–40.....	715,211	200,897	38,860	151,222	\$24,392	71,304	40,453	\$32,777	143,923	—	11,383
1949–50.....	2,374,645	394,610	524,319	491,636	61,700	96,341	118,627	111,987	511,265	—	64,160
1959–60.....	5,785,537	1,157,482	1,036,990	1,374,476	151,715	206,619	382,569	102,525	1,004,283	\$187,769	181,110
1969–70.....	21,515,242	4,419,845	4,130,066	5,873,626	778,162	516,038	1,129,438	612,777	2,900,390	619,578	535,323
1975–76.....	39,703,166	8,171,942	6,477,178	12,260,885	1,616,975	687,470	1,917,036	645,420	4,547,622	2,494,340	884,298
1976–77.....	43,436,827	9,024,932	7,169,031	13,285,684	1,626,908	764,788	2,105,070	779,058	4,919,602	2,859,376	902,377
1977–78.....	47,034,032	9,855,270	6,968,501	14,746,166	1,744,230	832,286	2,320,368	882,715	5,327,821	3,268,956	1,087,719
1978–79.....	51,837,789	10,704,171	7,851,326	16,363,784	1,573,018	985,242	2,489,366	1,037,130	5,741,309	3,763,453	1,328,991
1979–80.....	58,519,982	11,930,340	8,902,844	18,378,299	1,587,552	1,176,627	2,808,075	1,239,439	6,481,458	4,373,384	1,641,965
1980–81.....	65,584,789	13,773,259	9,747,586	20,106,222	1,790,740	1,364,443	3,176,670	1,409,730	7,287,290	4,980,346	1,948,503
1981–82.....	72,190,856	15,774,038	9,591,805	21,848,791	1,937,669	1,596,813	3,563,558	1,582,922	8,121,611	5,838,565	2,335,084
1982–83.....	77,595,726	17,776,041	9,631,097	23,065,636	2,031,353	1,720,677	4,052,649	1,723,484	8,769,521	6,531,562	2,293,706
1983–84.....	84,417,287	19,714,884	10,406,166	24,706,990	2,192,275	1,873,945	4,415,275	1,970,747	9,456,369	7,040,662	2,639,973
1984–85.....	92,472,694	21,283,329	11,509,125	27,583,011	2,387,212	2,096,298	4,896,325	2,126,927	10,100,410	7,474,575	3,015,483
1985–86.....	100,437,616	23,116,605	12,704,750	29,911,500	2,544,506	2,275,898	5,410,905	2,373,494	10,674,136	8,226,635	3,199,186
1986–87.....	108,809,827	25,705,827	13,904,049	31,309,303	2,799,321	2,377,958	5,952,682	2,641,906	11,364,188	9,277,834	3,476,760
1987–88.....	117,340,109	27,836,781	14,771,954	33,517,166	3,006,263	2,586,441	6,359,282	2,918,090	11,947,778	10,626,566	3,769,787
1988–89.....	128,501,638	30,806,566	15,893,978	36,031,208	3,363,676	2,914,396	7,060,730	3,315,620	12,855,580	11,991,265	4,268,618
1989–90.....	139,635,477	33,926,060	17,254,874	38,349,239	3,639,902	3,143,696	7,781,422	3,632,100	13,938,469	13,216,664	4,753,051
1990–91.....	149,766,051	37,434,462	18,236,082	39,480,874	3,931,239	3,268,629	8,361,265	4,054,703	14,903,127	15,149,672	4,945,998
1991–92.....	161,395,896	41,559,037	19,833,317	40,586,907	4,159,876	3,442,009	8,977,271	4,520,890	15,758,599	17,240,338	5,317,651
1992–93.....	170,880,503	45,346,071	21,014,564	41,247,955	4,444,875	3,627,773	9,659,977	5,037,901	16,662,850	18,124,015	5,714,523
1993–94.....	179,226,601	48,646,538	22,076,385	41,910,288	4,998,306	3,669,536	10,203,062	5,294,030	17,537,514	18,959,776	5,931,167
1994–95.....	189,120,570	51,506,876	23,243,172	44,343,012	5,165,961	3,988,217	10,866,749	5,603,251	18,336,094	19,100,217	6,967,023
1995–96.....	197,414,848	54,725,982	23,879,098	45,621,627	5,589,988	4,570,933	11,942,987	5,552,907	18,861,585	18,672,680	7,997,061
Degree-granting institutions											
1995–96.....	197,973,236	55,260,293	23,939,075	45,692,673	5,607,909	4,562,171	11,903,126	5,530,763	18,867,540	18,611,570	7,998,116

—Not available.

¹Tuition and fees received from veterans under Public Law 550 are reported under student fees and are not under income from the federal government.

²Federally supported student aid that is received through students is included under tuition and auxiliary enterprises.

³Includes federal aid received through state channels and regional compacts, through 1959–60.

⁴Beginning in 1969–70, the private grants also include nongovernmental revenue for sponsored research, student aid, and other sponsored programs.

⁵Prior to 1959–60, data for hospitals are included under sales and services of educational activities.

⁶Institutions that were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education.

⁷Income from state and local governments tabulated under "State governments."

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Data for years prior to 1969–70 are not entirely comparable with data for later years. Also, some details for 1969–70 are not directly comparable with data for later years. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Education, 1919–20; Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1929–30 through 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education," 1969–70 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 1995–96 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY86–96). (This table was prepared October 1998.)*

Table 349. Current-fund revenue of public degree-granting institutions, by source of funds: Selected years, 1980–81 through 2000–01

Source	1980–81	1985–86	1990–91	1995–96	1996–97	1997–98	1998–99 ¹	1999–2000	2000–01
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
In thousands of current dollars									
Total current-fund revenue....	\$43,195,617	\$65,004,632	\$94,904,506	\$123,501,152	\$129,504,834	\$137,570,935	\$144,969,708	\$157,313,664	\$176,645,215
Tuition and fees.....	5,570,404	9,439,177	15,258,024	23,257,454	24,631,120	26,058,092	27,427,984	29,125,603	31,919,611
Federal government.....	5,540,101	6,852,370	9,763,427	13,672,467	14,189,358	14,544,027	15,554,372	16,952,116	19,744,966
Appropriations.....	1,128,101	1,401,367	1,604,548	1,826,738	1,830,604	1,570,329	1,679,660	1,583,132	1,719,963
Unrestricted grants and contracts	529,424	816,364	1,319,035	1,996,861	1,912,736	2,049,105	2,254,726	(²)	(²)
Restricted grants and contracts ³ ..	3,812,197	4,481,723	6,629,484	9,598,340	10,173,113	10,586,439	11,287,950	14,819,488	17,088,332
Independent operations (FFRDC) ⁴	70,379	152,916	210,360	250,529	272,906	338,154	332,037	549,496	936,671
State governments.....	19,675,968	29,220,586	38,239,978	44,242,546	46,113,543	49,114,782	52,132,474	56,369,564	62,895,892
Appropriations.....	19,006,716	28,071,070	35,898,653	40,081,437	42,026,368	44,737,656	47,369,188	50,818,832	56,268,990
Unrestricted grants and contracts	45,390	88,779	250,168	924,837	690,665	498,485	497,396	(²)	(²)
Restricted grants and contracts...	623,863	1,060,737	2,091,157	3,236,272	3,396,510	3,878,641	4,265,889	5,550,732	6,626,902
Local governments.....	1,622,938	2,325,844	3,531,714	5,074,511	5,019,600	5,279,349	5,546,546	6,039,978	7,052,431
Appropriations.....	1,478,001	2,150,459	3,159,789	4,397,098	4,348,960	4,594,289	4,792,860	5,217,976	5,582,287
Unrestricted grants and contracts	9,915	27,852	73,281	184,597	193,262	226,024	275,326	(²)	(²)
Restricted grants and contracts...	135,022	147,533	298,644	492,815	477,377	459,036	478,360	822,003	1,470,144
Private gifts, grants, and contracts...	1,100,084	2,109,782	3,651,107	5,089,344	5,584,198	6,123,038	6,752,392	7,488,781	8,948,322
Unrestricted.....	110,462	279,381	529,496	784,979	900,449	993,528	1,127,013	—	—
Restricted.....	989,622	1,830,401	3,121,611	4,304,365	4,683,749	5,129,511	5,625,378	—	—
Endowment income.....	214,561	398,603	431,235	721,079	784,695	887,093	958,363	1,170,163	1,351,989
Unrestricted.....	102,888	181,624	147,368	304,860	299,237	330,570	331,074	—	—
Restricted.....	111,673	216,979	283,867	416,219	485,458	556,523	627,288	—	—
Sales and services.....	8,455,449	12,990,670	21,546,202	27,399,796	28,851,838	30,491,654	31,595,145	33,982,146	38,250,128
Educational activities.....	943,737	1,596,946	2,700,185	3,528,610	3,888,767	4,142,825	4,559,546	4,817,258	4,988,373
Auxiliary enterprises.....	4,614,561	6,684,794	9,058,745	11,595,408	12,280,517	13,070,055	13,775,599	15,174,301	16,501,834
Hospitals.....	2,897,151	4,708,930	9,787,271	12,275,778	12,682,554	13,278,773	13,260,000	13,990,587	16,759,921
Other sources.....	1,016,110	1,667,600	2,482,819	4,043,955	4,330,483	5,072,901	5,002,432	6,185,313	6,481,876
Percentage distribution									
Total current-fund revenue....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tuition and fees.....	12.9	14.5	16.1	18.8	19.0	18.9	18.9	18.5	18.1
Federal government.....	12.8	10.5	10.3	11.1	11.0	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.2
Appropriations.....	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
Unrestricted grants and contracts	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	(²)	(²)
Restricted grants and contracts ³ ..	8.8	6.9	7.0	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.8	9.4	9.7
Independent operations (FFRDC) ⁴	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
State governments.....	45.6	45.0	40.3	35.8	35.6	35.7	36.0	35.8	35.6
Appropriations.....	44.0	43.2	37.8	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.7	32.3	31.9
Unrestricted grants and contracts	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	(²)	(²)
Restricted grants and contracts...	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.8
Local governments.....	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0
Appropriations.....	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2
Unrestricted grants and contracts	#	#	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	(²)	(²)
Restricted grants and contracts...	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8
Private gifts, grants, and contracts...	2.5	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.1
Unrestricted.....	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	—	—
Restricted.....	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	—	—
Endowment income.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
Unrestricted.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	—
Restricted.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	—	—
Sales and services.....	19.6	20.0	22.7	22.2	22.3	22.2	21.8	21.6	21.7
Educational activities.....	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.8
Auxiliary enterprises.....	10.7	10.3	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.3
Hospitals.....	6.7	7.2	10.3	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.1	8.9	9.5
Other sources.....	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.7

—Not available.

#Rounds to zero.

¹Data were imputed using alternative procedures. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

²Included under restricted grants and contracts.

³Excludes Pell Grants. Federally supported student aid that is received through students is included under tuition and auxiliary enterprises.

⁴Generally includes only those revenues associated with major federally funded research and development centers (FFRDC).

NOTE: Data through 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees

and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education," 1980–81 and 1985–86 surveys; and 1990–91 through 2000–01 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY91–00), and Spring 2001 and Spring 2002. (This table was prepared October 2003.)

Table 350. Revenues of public degree-granting institutions, by source of revenue and type of institution: 2003–04, 2004–05, and 2005–06

Type of institution and year	Operating revenues									
	Total revenues	Tuition and fees ¹	Grants and contracts				Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises ²	Sales and services of hospitals	Independent operations	Other operating revenues
			Total	Federal (excludes Federal Direct Student Loans)	State	Local				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
In thousands of current dollars										
All institutions										
2003–04.....	\$221,921,288	\$35,150,615	\$42,553,845	\$28,881,888	\$6,585,978	\$7,085,979	\$16,989,172	\$19,587,282	\$918,775	\$13,478,024
2004–05.....	234,841,504	38,525,657	44,376,325	30,070,996	6,818,048	7,487,280	17,672,780	21,771,547	590,166	13,830,102
2005–06.....	246,164,836	41,770,600	45,147,837	30,333,948	7,207,813	7,606,076	18,786,806	22,100,555	635,607	14,483,979
4-year										
2003–04.....	182,008,588	28,739,354	35,501,531	24,154,274	4,838,356	6,508,901	15,196,430	19,587,282	914,221	12,635,272
2004–05.....	193,796,724	31,669,001	37,319,268	25,330,597	5,098,257	6,890,414	15,884,386	21,771,547	590,166	13,136,414
2005–06.....	202,511,496	34,506,560	37,991,199	25,583,341	5,383,780	7,024,078	16,945,544	22,100,555	635,607	13,753,422
2-year										
2003–04.....	39,912,699	6,411,261	7,052,314	4,727,614	1,747,622	577,078	1,792,742	0	4,554	842,752
2004–05.....	41,044,779	6,856,656	7,057,057	4,740,399	1,719,792	596,866	1,788,394	0	0	693,689
2005–06.....	43,653,340	7,264,040	7,156,638	4,750,607	1,824,034	581,998	1,841,262	0	0	730,557
Percentage distribution										
All institutions										
2003–04.....	100.00	15.84	19.18	13.01	2.97	3.19	7.66	8.83	0.41	6.07
2004–05.....	100.00	16.40	18.90	12.80	2.90	3.19	7.53	9.27	0.25	5.89
2005–06.....	100.00	16.97	18.34	12.32	2.93	3.09	7.63	8.98	0.26	5.88
4-year										
2003–04.....	100.00	15.79	19.51	13.27	2.66	3.58	8.35	10.76	0.50	6.94
2004–05.....	100.00	16.34	19.26	13.07	2.63	3.56	8.20	11.23	0.30	6.78
2005–06.....	100.00	17.04	18.76	12.63	2.66	3.47	8.37	10.91	0.31	6.79
2-year										
2003–04.....	100.00	16.06	17.67	11.84	4.38	1.45	4.49	0.00	0.01	2.11
2004–05.....	100.00	16.71	17.19	11.55	4.19	1.45	4.36	0.00	0.00	1.69
2005–06.....	100.00	16.64	16.39	10.88	4.18	1.33	4.22	0.00	0.00	1.67
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars										
All institutions										
2003–04.....	\$24,016	\$3,804	\$4,605	\$3,126	\$713	\$767	\$1,839	\$2,120	\$99	\$1,459
2004–05.....	25,122	4,121	4,747	3,217	729	801	1,891	2,329	63	1,479
2005–06.....	26,215	4,448	4,808	3,230	768	810	2,001	2,354	68	1,542
4-year										
2003–04.....	32,749	5,171	6,388	4,346	871	1,171	2,734	3,524	164	2,273
2004–05.....	34,357	5,614	6,616	4,491	904	1,222	2,816	3,860	105	2,329
2005–06.....	35,353	6,024	6,632	4,466	940	1,226	2,958	3,858	111	2,401
2-year										
2003–04.....	10,837	1,741	1,915	1,284	475	157	487	0	1	229
2004–05.....	11,071	1,849	1,903	1,279	464	161	482	0	0	187
2005–06.....	11,921	1,984	1,954	1,297	498	159	503	0	0	200
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2006–07 dollars ³										
All institutions										
2003–04.....	\$26,344	\$4,173	\$5,052	\$3,429	\$782	\$841	\$2,017	\$2,325	\$109	\$1,600
2004–05.....	26,753	4,389	5,055	3,426	777	853	2,013	2,480	67	1,576
2005–06.....	26,893	4,563	4,932	3,314	787	831	2,052	2,414	69	1,582
4-year										
2003–04.....	35,925	5,673	7,007	4,768	955	1,285	2,999	3,866	180	2,494
2004–05.....	36,588	5,979	7,046	4,782	963	1,301	2,999	4,110	111	2,480
2005–06.....	36,267	6,180	6,804	4,582	964	1,258	3,035	3,958	114	2,463
2-year										
2003–04.....	11,888	1,910	2,100	1,408	521	172	534	0	1	251
2004–05.....	11,790	1,970	2,027	1,362	494	171	514	0	0	199
2005–06.....	12,229	2,035	2,005	1,331	511	163	516	0	0	205

See notes at end of table.

Table 350. Revenues of public degree-granting institutions, by source of revenue and type of institution: 2003–04, 2004–05, and 2005–06—Continued

Type of institution and year	Nonoperating revenues									Other revenues and additions			
	Appropriations			Nonoperating grants			Gifts	Investment income	Other	Capital appropriations	Capital grants and gifts	Additions to permanent endowments	Other
	Federal	State	Local	Federal	State	Local							
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
In thousands of current dollars													
All institutions													
2003–04.....	\$1,605,958	\$53,888,233	\$7,707,966	\$2,565,883	\$942,960	\$94,400	\$4,191,696	\$7,164,011	\$3,050,039	\$4,808,048	\$3,149,016	\$995,144	\$3,080,221
2004–05.....	1,783,826	55,324,918	7,687,161	2,873,484	945,643	100,139	4,605,829	9,522,937	2,673,544	4,693,914	3,169,179	886,885	3,807,469
2005–06.....	1,858,625	58,720,088	8,249,690	2,811,434	1,177,322	102,497	4,975,616	9,597,624	2,705,351	5,421,660	2,568,688	1,004,691	4,046,166
4-year													
2003–04.....	1,473,410	42,504,491	230,203	1,245,113	313,215	27,821	3,956,515	6,936,235	2,714,320	3,438,251	2,672,009	987,743	2,935,172
2004–05.....	1,635,613	43,165,057	298,771	1,548,299	436,316	30,828	4,328,996	9,105,619	2,322,082	3,303,568	2,742,551	866,193	3,642,049
2005–06.....	1,720,108	45,591,539	336,424	1,546,322	613,928	33,269	4,713,701	8,927,767	2,330,293	3,680,390	2,250,167	986,771	3,847,930
2-year													
2003–04.....	132,548	11,383,743	7,477,762	1,320,769	629,745	66,579	235,181	227,777	335,719	1,369,797	477,008	7,401	145,049
2004–05.....	148,213	12,159,862	7,388,390	1,325,185	509,327	69,311	276,832	417,318	351,463	1,390,345	426,627	20,692	165,419
2005–06.....	138,517	13,128,549	7,913,266	1,265,113	563,394	69,228	261,914	669,858	375,058	1,741,270	318,521	17,920	198,236
Percentage distribution													
All institutions													
2003–04.....	0.72	24.28	3.47	1.16	0.42	0.04	1.89	3.23	1.37	2.17	1.42	0.45	1.39
2004–05.....	0.76	23.56	3.27	1.22	0.40	0.04	1.96	4.06	1.14	2.00	1.35	0.38	1.62
2005–06.....	0.76	23.85	3.35	1.14	0.48	0.04	2.02	3.90	1.10	2.20	1.04	0.41	1.64
4-year													
2003–04.....	0.81	23.35	0.13	0.68	0.17	0.02	2.17	3.81	1.49	1.89	1.47	0.54	1.61
2004–05.....	0.84	22.27	0.15	0.80	0.23	0.02	2.23	4.70	1.20	1.70	1.42	0.45	1.88
2005–06.....	0.85	22.51	0.17	0.76	0.30	0.02	2.33	4.41	1.15	1.82	1.11	0.49	1.90
2-year													
2003–04.....	0.33	28.52	18.74	3.31	1.58	0.17	0.59	0.57	0.84	3.43	1.20	0.02	0.36
2004–05.....	0.36	29.63	18.00	3.23	1.24	0.17	0.67	1.02	0.86	3.39	1.04	0.05	0.40
2005–06.....	0.32	30.07	18.13	2.90	1.29	0.16	0.60	1.53	0.86	3.99	0.73	0.04	0.45
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars													
All institutions													
2003–04.....	\$174	\$5,832	\$834	\$278	\$102	\$10	\$454	\$775	\$330	\$520	\$341	\$108	\$333
2004–05.....	191	5,918	822	307	101	11	493	1,019	286	502	339	95	407
2005–06.....	198	6,253	879	299	125	11	530	1,022	288	577	274	107	431
4-year													
2003–04.....	265	7,648	41	224	56	5	712	1,248	488	619	481	178	528
2004–05.....	290	7,652	53	274	77	5	767	1,614	412	586	486	154	646
2005–06.....	300	7,959	59	270	107	6	823	1,559	407	642	393	172	672
2-year													
2003–04.....	36	3,091	2,030	359	171	18	64	62	91	372	130	2	39
2004–05.....	40	3,280	1,993	357	137	19	75	113	95	375	115	6	45
2005–06.....	38	3,585	2,161	345	154	19	72	183	102	476	87	5	54
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2006–07 dollars ³													
All institutions													
2003–04.....	\$191	\$6,397	\$915	\$305	\$112	\$11	\$498	\$850	\$362	\$571	\$374	\$118	\$366
2004–05.....	203	6,303	876	327	108	11	525	1,085	305	535	361	101	434
2005–06.....	203	6,415	901	307	129	11	544	1,049	296	592	281	110	442
4-year													
2003–04.....	291	8,390	45	246	62	5	781	1,369	536	679	527	195	579
2004–05.....	309	8,149	56	292	82	6	817	1,719	438	624	518	164	688
2005–06.....	308	8,165	60	277	110	6	844	1,599	417	659	403	177	689
2-year													
2003–04.....	39	3,391	2,227	393	188	20	70	68	100	408	142	2	43
2004–05.....	43	3,493	2,122	381	146	20	80	120	101	399	123	6	48
2005–06.....	39	3,678	2,217	354	158	19	73	188	105	488	89	5	56

¹Net of allowances and discounts.

²After deducting discounts and allowances.

³Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes data for public institutions reporting data

according to the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, Spring 2004 through Spring 2007. (This table was prepared May 2008.)

Table 352. Appropriations from state and local governments for public degree-granting institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1990-91 through 2005-06

[In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	State appropriations						Local appropriations					
	1990-91	1995-96	2000-01	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	1990-91	1995-96	2000-01	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	\$35,898,653	\$40,081,437	\$56,268,990	\$53,888,233	\$55,324,918	\$58,720,088	\$3,159,789	\$4,397,098	\$5,582,287	\$7,707,966	\$7,687,161	\$8,249,690
Alabama	708,191	879,680	991,302	1,095,040	1,132,482	1,302,342	6,796	4,736	4,829	712	667	733
Alaska	168,395	171,580	190,650	217,745	232,868	252,512	260	693	10,340	5,800	0	0
Arizona	591,656	691,335	903,196	888,236	953,653	1,015,117	149,337	217,426	310,762	476,381	498,031	562,474
Arkansas	315,372	437,257	583,794	585,078	601,070	639,745	216	2,524	9,496	20,238	21,810	23,269
California	5,313,052	4,811,297	7,891,669	7,405,508	7,583,950	8,275,470	771,160	1,353,630	1,764,717	2,402,519	2,104,325	2,218,323
Colorado	423,710	497,663	655,037	494,764	494,773	15,436	22,400	28,786	36,840	42,052	46,673	54,422
Connecticut	363,427	462,183	664,356	718,291	770,317	814,255	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	115,729	107,968	193,695	193,911	208,568	218,634	0	12,379	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia ...	0	0	3,019	4,139	5,237	6,554	73,495	68,257	46,933	50,861	51,581	61,266
Florida	1,638,218	1,898,618	2,656,376	2,800,829	2,993,973	3,186,756	1,850	116	2	0	0	0
Georgia	915,303	1,254,216	1,826,961	1,751,732	1,795,886	1,959,504	25,705	17,371	21,615	5,541	0	0
Hawaii	304,131	280,503	395,884	459,620	374,297	430,451	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	177,918	223,108	290,746	317,794	327,898	338,143	6,161	10,435	11,148	5,635	6,050	7,633
Illinois	1,296,895	1,161,833	1,760,300	1,822,869	1,601,567	1,602,641	284,635	418,269	520,136	680,732	725,914	768,509
Indiana	886,124	977,517	1,257,919	1,294,406	1,332,693	1,338,901	1,507	2,831	6,190	6,600	6,992	7,379
Iowa	544,945	649,901	813,805	750,111	752,859	798,961	21,624	29,098	36,129	65,217	67,204	73,502
Kansas	437,413	528,243	664,201	662,320	687,572	725,777	87,026	117,684	160,873	192,994	198,916	211,593
Kentucky	617,915	690,328	939,047	984,564	925,266	1,014,939	4,682	6,041	14,930	10,084	11,605	12,035
Louisiana	566,798	603,825	834,643	1,081,957	1,087,287	1,084,984	1,462	8,061	517	0	0	0
Maine	174,737	158,044	212,144	1,218,910	227,017	231,890	0	27	0	0	0	0
Maryland	724,223	717,377	999,723	993,743	1,011,728	1,078,966	117,913	136,661	185,034	216,456	233,262	253,486
Massachusetts	471,368	669,102	1,038,998	820,888	932,895	1,039,187	0	1,779	0	0	0	0
Michigan	1,326,884	1,572,241	1,991,098	1,731,675	1,807,688	1,771,921	159,202	215,733	288,112	503,319	519,588	535,401
Minnesota	744,381	901,114	1,174,797	1,120,554	1,083,760	1,194,106	2,040	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	365,574	570,035	758,242	757,385	770,130	774,001	25,670	31,725	38,167	55,899	57,258	57,539
Missouri	563,430	669,832	945,746	850,139	870,916	868,899	38,097	72,895	101,562	119,597	122,589	128,638
Montana	110,199	121,730	137,341	148,593	140,638	154,770	3,310	3,526	4,069	5,404	5,424	6,283
Nebraska	318,482	382,465	514,235	486,098	496,169	532,258	36,569	53,004	19,892	68,594	75,677	78,470
Nevada	161,581	223,413	333,117	453,144	471,522	524,701	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	71,226	79,376	96,157	106,405	110,435	114,557	6	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	854,989	1,045,117	1,246,554	1,410,600	1,547,573	1,644,413	145,010	156,011	172,667	185,689	190,575	195,502
New Mexico	307,083	413,344	538,822	606,600	637,859	679,588	34,364	42,363	60,183	75,811	83,527	92,644
New York	2,313,128	2,202,186	4,461,671	2,894,535	2,956,576	3,500,566	372,650	405,160	431,415	518,520	563,110	622,550
North Carolina	1,351,111	1,686,718	2,221,600	2,334,186	2,562,993	2,815,090	62,785	79,490	113,448	130,037	142,294	156,171
North Dakota	129,986	138,785	188,047	173,578	187,962	195,040	9	170	21	0	1,713	1,786
Ohio	1,360,141	1,488,806	1,922,571	1,821,109	1,846,028	1,848,717	63,899	120,161	101,647	121,944	123,567	126,530
Oklahoma	473,898	536,307	754,540	707,140	725,408	782,847	12,822	18,578	28,367	38,114	35,851	38,081
Oregon	377,476	442,603	640,347	628,220	534,487	657,011	118,499	82,282	106,436	138,313	148,824	161,438
Pennsylvania	962,121	1,110,896	1,331,544	1,282,991	1,345,487	1,371,792	62,794	78,912	94,338	107,355	109,131	111,721
Rhode Island	113,614	121,153	157,137	166,289	168,731	172,703	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	578,794	647,111	853,139	656,585	673,181	715,967	18,670	25,737	36,060	43,568	46,149	50,592
South Dakota	81,859	105,090	129,680	142,532	147,503	153,928	0	957	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	663,536	850,110	969,316	1,002,907	1,059,503	1,081,753	1,779	2,113	3,824	0	0	4,326
Texas	2,627,916	3,302,958	4,236,852	4,248,841	4,351,691	4,658,611	210,934	280,141	439,342	824,392	869,053	971,351
Utah	304,738	414,407	531,975	600,043	624,935	669,271	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	40,997	42,400	53,605	59,606	61,620	63,740	4	62	0	0	0	0
Virginia	886,208	839,587	1,395,308	1,189,861	1,316,343	1,482,002	973	1,282	1,570	1,872	2,062	1,934
Washington	828,700	914,200	1,200,392	1,162,885	1,209,222	1,315,804	2,470	100	0	0	0	33
West Virginia	263,269	320,198	382,269	361,838	349,317	355,870	574	693	503	310	213	0
Wisconsin	841,192	937,513	1,186,415	1,027,362	1,023,024	1,019,374	197,712	275,712	379,648	565,152	590,122	621,514
Wyoming	120,623	130,162	149,009	196,077	210,359	229,620	12,721	13,489	20,525	22,253	27,406	32,562
U.S. Service Academies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other jurisdictions	337,393	551,957	709,473	786,856	847,180	913,597	12,724	22,579	20,612	42,679	40,356	45,878
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9,443	0	3,462	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	0	11	40	112	0	0	0	2,978	3,327	0	0	0
Guam	28,283	29,975	29,122	27,654	28,960	29,684	10,028	10,118	12,826	12,422	12,866	13,827
Marshall Islands	0	324	1,924	0	0	0	0	0	2,200	3,000	2,000	2,000
Northern Marianas	0	8,164	9,055	9,054	8,029	7,270	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	644	2,040	2,345	299	2,385	2,385	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	277,295	493,833	647,623	749,737	807,807	874,258	2,375	40	4,459	0	0	2,996
U.S. Virgin Islands	31,170	17,610	19,365	0	0	0	320	0	24,596	24,489	27,055	27,055

NOTE: Data for 1990-91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Includes data for public institutions reporting data

according to the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1990-91 through 2005-06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY91-96), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2007. (This table was prepared May 2008.)

Table 353. Total revenue of private not-for-profit degree-granting institutions, by source of funds and type of institution: 1997-98 through 2005-06

Type of institution and year	Total revenue, by source of funds										
	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts ¹	State appropriations, grants, and contracts	Local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts ²	Investment return (gain or loss)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises	Hospitals	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
In thousands of current dollars											
All institutions											
1997-98.....	\$95,240,891	\$26,499,174	\$11,156,948	\$953,624	\$520,115	\$13,245,613	\$22,311,899	\$2,656,621	\$7,655,732	\$6,278,828	\$3,962,337
1998-99.....	95,680,731	28,044,077	11,622,152	1,044,815	545,600	14,253,692	18,735,718	2,703,488	8,028,235	6,784,998	3,917,956
1999-2000.....	120,625,806	29,651,812	12,191,827	1,117,742	580,237	16,488,984	37,763,518	2,865,606	8,317,607	7,208,600	4,439,874
2000-01.....	82,174,492	31,318,106	13,378,019	1,176,060	508,365	15,859,313	-3,602,326	3,468,680	8,742,610	7,126,343	4,199,323
2001-02.....	84,346,652	33,499,121	14,790,235	1,303,772	493,158	15,394,353	-6,545,330	3,220,868	9,317,922	8,083,935	4,788,618
2002-03.....	105,672,753	36,019,267	16,625,072	1,514,087	474,889	14,380,351	9,340,400	3,056,259	9,833,972	8,942,047	5,486,409
2003-04.....	134,230,762	38,505,631	18,335,784	1,455,556	485,717	15,847,571	30,896,917	3,290,420	10,325,606	9,657,753	5,429,805
2004-05.....	140,150,716	41,394,424	19,699,204	1,469,912	488,010	16,738,916	30,431,521	3,595,559	10,823,963	10,377,808	5,131,401
2005-06.....	152,744,665	44,263,227	19,683,291	1,558,741	517,109	18,346,525	35,634,520	3,716,409	11,610,762	11,536,658	5,877,423
4-year											
1997-98.....	94,529,717	26,158,716	11,109,406	938,004	519,025	13,120,588	22,244,963	2,641,456	7,584,913	6,278,278	3,934,367
1998-99.....	94,812,541	27,695,568	11,572,739	1,026,270	543,561	14,044,604	18,705,741	2,684,664	7,965,778	6,784,463	3,789,154
1999-2000.....	119,708,625	29,257,523	12,133,829	1,098,961	574,746	16,346,616	37,698,219	2,837,784	8,261,507	7,208,600	4,290,841
2000-01.....	81,568,928	30,996,361	13,318,572	1,156,503	503,002	15,788,869	-3,623,323	3,452,731	8,703,316	7,125,648	4,147,227
2001-02.....	83,764,907	33,165,965	14,708,582	1,280,787	490,596	15,328,974	-6,547,915	3,206,440	9,263,171	8,083,935	4,784,371
2002-03.....	105,064,157	35,676,736	16,515,854	1,487,604	470,126	14,319,622	9,338,684	3,041,307	9,779,275	8,942,047	5,492,904
2003-04.....	133,594,668	38,181,648	18,236,313	1,423,269	480,104	15,789,672	30,854,091	3,277,767	10,287,215	9,657,753	5,406,836
2004-05.....	139,528,763	41,045,608	19,622,002	1,446,643	484,379	16,671,017	30,408,545	3,581,869	10,784,161	10,377,808	5,106,733
2005-06.....	152,150,193	43,944,766	19,607,858	1,530,038	515,776	18,288,085	35,603,805	3,699,630	11,573,115	11,536,658	5,850,463
2-year											
1997-98.....	711,175	340,459	47,541	15,620	1,090	125,024	66,937	15,165	70,818	550	27,970
1998-99.....	868,190	348,508	49,414	18,545	2,039	209,088	29,977	18,824	62,457	535	128,803
1999-2000.....	917,181	394,289	57,998	18,781	5,491	142,368	65,299	27,822	56,100	0	149,033
2000-01.....	605,564	321,724	59,446	19,557	5,363	70,444	20,996	15,949	39,294	694	52,096
2001-02.....	581,745	333,156	81,653	22,985	2,562	65,379	2,585	14,429	54,750	0	4,246
2002-03.....	608,596	342,531	109,217	26,483	4,764	60,729	1,716	14,953	54,697	0	-6,495
2003-04.....	636,094	323,983	99,471	32,287	5,613	57,900	42,826	12,653	38,391	0	22,969
2004-05.....	621,953	348,815	77,202	23,269	3,631	67,899	22,976	13,690	39,802	0	24,668
2005-06.....	594,473	318,460	75,433	28,703	1,333	58,441	30,716	16,778	37,648	0	26,960
Percentage distribution											
All institutions											
1997-98.....	100.00	27.82	11.71	1.00	0.55	13.91	23.43	2.79	8.04	6.59	4.16
1998-99.....	100.00	29.31	12.15	1.09	0.57	14.90	19.58	2.83	8.39	7.09	4.09
1999-2000.....	100.00	24.58	10.11	0.93	0.48	13.67	31.31	2.38	6.90	5.98	3.68
2000-01.....	100.00	38.11	16.28	1.43	0.62	19.30	-4.38	4.22	10.64	8.67	5.11
2001-02.....	100.00	39.72	17.54	1.55	0.58	18.25	-7.76	3.82	11.05	9.58	5.68
2002-03.....	100.00	34.09	15.73	1.43	0.45	13.61	8.84	2.89	9.31	8.46	5.19
2003-04.....	100.00	28.69	13.66	1.08	0.36	11.81	23.02	2.45	7.69	7.19	4.05
2004-05.....	100.00	29.54	14.06	1.05	0.35	11.94	21.71	2.57	7.72	7.40	3.66
2005-06.....	100.00	28.98	12.89	1.02	0.34	12.01	23.33	2.43	7.60	7.55	3.85
4-year											
1997-98.....	100.00	27.67	11.75	0.99	0.55	13.88	23.53	2.79	8.02	6.64	4.16
1998-99.....	100.00	29.21	12.21	1.08	0.57	14.81	19.73	2.83	8.40	7.16	4.00
1999-2000.....	100.00	24.44	10.14	0.92	0.48	13.66	31.49	2.37	6.90	6.02	3.58
2000-01.....	100.00	38.00	16.33	1.42	0.62	19.36	-4.44	4.23	10.67	8.74	5.08
2001-02.....	100.00	39.59	17.56	1.53	0.59	18.30	-7.82	3.83	11.06	9.65	5.71
2002-03.....	100.00	33.96	15.72	1.42	0.45	13.63	8.89	2.89	9.31	8.51	5.23
2003-04.....	100.00	28.58	13.65	1.07	0.36	11.82	23.10	2.45	7.70	7.23	4.05
2004-05.....	100.00	29.42	14.06	1.04	0.35	11.95	21.79	2.57	7.73	7.44	3.66
2005-06.....	100.00	28.88	12.89	1.01	0.34	12.02	23.40	2.43	7.61	7.58	3.85
2-year											
1997-98.....	100.00	47.87	6.68	2.20	0.15	17.58	9.41	2.13	9.96	0.08	3.93
1998-99.....	100.00	40.14	5.69	2.14	0.23	24.08	3.45	2.17	7.19	0.06	14.84
1999-2000.....	100.00	42.99	6.32	2.05	0.60	15.52	7.12	3.03	6.12	0.00	16.25
2000-01.....	100.00	53.13	9.82	3.23	0.89	11.63	3.47	3.63	6.49	0.11	8.60
2001-02.....	100.00	57.27	14.04	3.95	0.44	11.24	0.44	2.48	9.41	0.00	0.73
2002-03.....	100.00	56.28	17.95	4.35	0.78	9.98	0.28	2.46	8.99	0.00	-1.07
2003-04.....	100.00	50.93	15.64	5.08	0.88	9.10	6.73	1.99	6.04	0.00	3.61
2004-05.....	100.00	56.08	12.41	3.74	0.58	10.92	3.69	2.20	6.40	0.00	3.97
2005-06.....	100.00	53.57	12.69	4.83	0.22	9.83	5.17	2.82	6.33	0.00	4.54

See notes at end of table.

Table 353. Total revenue of private not-for-profit degree-granting institutions, by source of funds and type of institution: 1997–98 through 2005–06—Continued

Type of institution and year	Total revenue, by source of funds										
	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts ¹	State appropriations, grants, and contracts	Local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts ²	Investment return (gain or loss)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises	Hospitals	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars											
All institutions											
1997–98.....	\$38,852	\$10,810	\$4,551	\$389	\$212	\$5,403	\$9,102	\$1,084	\$3,123	\$2,561	\$1,616
1998–99.....	38,379	11,249	4,662	419	219	5,717	7,515	1,084	3,220	2,722	1,572
1999–2000.....	47,511	11,679	4,802	440	229	6,494	14,874	1,129	3,276	2,839	1,749
2000–01.....	31,737	12,095	5,167	454	196	6,125	-1,391	1,340	3,376	2,752	1,622
2001–02.....	31,876	12,660	5,589	493	186	5,818	-2,474	1,217	3,521	3,055	1,810
2002–03.....	38,645	13,173	6,080	554	174	5,259	3,416	1,118	3,596	3,270	2,006
2003–04.....	47,917	13,746	6,545	520	173	5,657	11,029	1,175	3,686	3,448	1,938
2004–05.....	48,842	14,426	6,865	512	170	5,833	10,605	1,253	3,772	3,617	1,788
2005–06.....	52,506	15,215	6,766	536	178	6,307	12,249	1,278	3,991	3,966	2,020
4-year											
1997–98.....	39,558	10,947	4,649	393	217	5,491	9,309	1,105	3,174	2,627	1,646
1998–99.....	38,918	11,368	4,750	421	223	5,765	7,678	1,102	3,270	2,785	1,555
1999–2000.....	48,160	11,771	4,882	442	231	6,576	15,166	1,142	3,324	2,900	1,726
2000–01.....	31,995	12,158	5,224	454	197	6,193	-1,421	1,354	3,414	2,795	1,627
2001–02.....	32,129	12,721	5,642	491	188	5,880	-2,512	1,230	3,553	3,101	1,835
2002–03.....	38,939	13,223	6,121	551	174	5,307	3,461	1,127	3,624	3,314	2,036
2003–04.....	48,299	13,804	6,593	515	174	5,708	11,155	1,185	3,719	3,492	1,955
2004–05.....	49,216	14,478	6,921	510	171	5,880	10,726	1,263	3,804	3,661	1,801
2005–06.....	52,870	15,270	6,813	532	179	6,355	12,372	1,286	4,021	4,009	2,033
2-year											
1997–98.....	11,515	5,513	770	253	18	2,024	1,084	246	1,147	9	453
1998–99.....	15,276	6,132	869	326	36	3,679	527	331	1,099	9	2,266
1999–2000.....	17,220	7,403	1,089	353	103	2,673	1,226	522	1,053	0	2,798
2000–01.....	15,214	8,083	1,494	491	135	1,770	528	401	987	17	1,309
2001–02.....	14,936	8,553	2,096	590	66	1,679	66	370	1,406	0	109
2002–03.....	16,784	9,446	3,012	730	131	1,675	47	412	1,508	0	-179
2003–04.....	18,013	9,174	2,817	914	159	1,640	1,213	358	1,087	0	650
2004–05.....	18,062	10,130	2,242	676	105	1,972	667	398	1,156	0	716
2005–06.....	19,004	10,181	2,411	918	43	1,868	982	536	1,204	0	862
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2006–07 dollars ³											
All institutions											
1997–98.....	\$49,036	\$13,643	\$5,744	\$491	\$268	\$6,820	\$11,488	\$1,368	\$3,942	\$3,233	\$2,040
1998–99.....	47,615	13,956	5,784	520	272	7,093	9,324	1,345	3,995	3,377	1,950
1999–2000.....	57,290	14,083	5,790	531	276	7,831	17,935	1,361	3,950	3,424	2,109
2000–01.....	37,002	14,102	6,024	530	229	7,141	-1,622	1,562	3,937	3,209	1,891
2001–02.....	36,517	14,503	6,403	564	214	6,665	-2,834	1,394	4,034	3,500	2,073
2002–03.....	43,320	14,766	6,815	621	195	5,895	3,829	1,253	4,031	3,666	2,249
2003–04.....	52,564	15,079	7,180	570	190	6,206	12,099	1,289	4,043	3,782	2,126
2004–05.....	52,013	15,362	7,311	546	181	6,212	11,294	1,334	4,017	3,851	1,904
2005–06.....	53,863	15,609	6,941	550	182	6,470	12,566	1,311	4,094	4,068	2,073
4-year											
1997–98.....	49,927	13,816	5,868	495	274	6,930	11,749	1,395	4,006	3,316	2,078
1998–99.....	48,284	14,104	5,893	523	277	7,152	9,526	1,367	4,057	3,455	1,930
1999–2000.....	58,073	14,193	5,886	533	279	7,930	18,288	1,377	4,008	3,497	2,082
2000–01.....	37,302	14,175	6,091	529	230	7,220	-1,657	1,579	3,980	3,259	1,897
2001–02.....	36,807	14,574	6,463	563	216	6,736	-2,877	1,409	4,070	3,552	2,102
2002–03.....	43,650	14,822	6,862	618	195	5,949	3,880	1,264	4,063	3,715	2,282
2003–04.....	52,983	15,143	7,232	564	190	6,262	12,237	1,300	4,080	3,830	2,144
2004–05.....	52,411	15,418	7,371	543	182	6,262	11,422	1,345	4,051	3,898	1,918
2005–06.....	54,237	15,665	6,990	545	184	6,519	12,692	1,319	4,125	4,112	2,086
2-year											
1997–98.....	14,533	6,957	972	319	22	2,555	1,368	310	1,447	11	572
1998–99.....	18,952	7,608	1,079	405	45	4,564	654	411	1,363	12	2,812
1999–2000.....	20,764	8,926	1,313	425	124	3,223	1,478	630	1,270	0	3,374
2000–01.....	17,738	9,424	1,741	573	157	2,063	615	467	1,151	20	1,526
2001–02.....	17,110	9,799	2,402	676	75	1,923	76	424	1,610	0	125
2002–03.....	18,814	10,589	3,376	819	147	1,877	53	462	1,691	0	-201
2003–04.....	19,759	10,064	3,090	1,003	174	1,799	1,330	393	1,193	0	713
2004–05.....	19,235	10,788	2,388	720	112	2,100	711	423	1,231	0	763
2005–06.....	19,496	10,444	2,474	941	44	1,917	1,007	550	1,235	0	884

¹Includes independent operations.

²Includes contributions from affiliated entities.

³Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1997–98 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:97–99) and "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY98–99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2007. (This table was prepared May 2008.)

Table 354. Total revenue of private not-for-profit degree-granting institutions, by source of funds and type of institution: 2005–06

Type of institution	Total revenue, by source of funds										
	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts ¹	State appropriations, grants, and contracts	Local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts ²	Investment return (gain or loss)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises	Hospitals	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
In thousands of current dollars											
Total	\$152,744,665	\$44,263,227	\$19,683,291	\$1,558,741	\$517,109	\$18,346,525	\$35,634,520	\$3,716,409	\$11,610,762	\$11,536,658	\$5,877,423
4-year.....	152,150,193	43,944,766	19,607,858	1,530,038	515,776	18,288,085	35,603,805	3,699,630	11,573,115	11,536,658	5,850,463
Doctoral, extensive ³	82,327,996	12,599,328	15,467,909	676,060	295,553	9,293,974	24,784,719	2,489,408	4,081,331	9,731,100	2,908,614
Doctoral, intensive ⁴	10,491,529	4,841,896	760,639	166,178	22,605	1,007,381	1,744,936	599,124	959,165	0	389,605
Master's ⁵	22,092,017	12,993,241	939,586	282,557	8,439	2,137,584	2,028,793	146,383	2,745,491	136,053	673,891
Baccalaureate ⁶	22,369,442	8,724,211	729,570	191,274	7,354	3,515,424	5,532,926	139,679	3,032,897	0	496,107
Specialized institutions ⁷	14,869,209	4,786,091	1,710,153	213,970	181,825	2,333,722	1,512,431	325,037	754,230	1,669,505	1,382,246
Art, music, or design.....	2,032,205	972,336	19,437	11,845	2,331	354,104	232,401	20,502	138,868	0	280,381
Business and management.....	854,178	619,700	10,187	10,899	844	42,858	51,708	4,324	90,947	0	22,711
Engineering or technology.....	434,536	177,411	17,634	3,722	0	76,056	112,990	574	44,946	0	1,203
Medical or other health.....	7,426,850	1,314,810	1,517,524	151,412	171,533	891,762	538,931	254,994	164,491	1,668,995	752,399
Theological.....	2,078,732	522,358	44,295	11,382	849	724,070	427,510	15,933	187,004	0	145,331
Tribal ⁸	48,618	1,167	32,928	1,958	0	2,530	256	170	1,712	0	7,897
Other specialized.....	1,994,091	1,178,309	68,149	22,752	6,269	242,343	148,635	28,540	126,262	510	172,323
2-year.....	594,473	318,460	75,433	28,703	1,333	58,441	30,716	16,778	37,648	0	26,960
Associate's of arts.....	545,808	314,363	40,013	28,256	392	57,400	30,442	16,053	36,475	0	22,415
Tribal ⁸	48,665	4,098	35,420	446	941	1,041	274	725	1,173	0	4,546
Percentage distribution											
Total	100.00	28.98	12.89	1.02	0.34	12.01	23.33	2.43	7.60	7.55	3.85
4-year.....	100.00	28.88	12.89	1.01	0.34	12.02	23.40	2.43	7.61	7.58	3.85
Doctoral, extensive ³	100.00	15.30	18.79	0.82	0.36	11.29	30.10	3.02	4.96	11.82	3.53
Doctoral, intensive ⁴	100.00	46.15	7.25	1.58	0.22	9.60	16.63	5.71	9.14	0.00	3.71
Master's ⁵	100.00	58.81	4.25	1.28	0.04	9.68	9.18	0.66	12.43	0.62	3.05
Baccalaureate ⁶	100.00	39.00	3.26	0.86	0.03	15.72	24.73	0.62	13.56	0.00	2.22
Specialized institutions ⁷	100.00	32.19	11.50	1.44	1.22	15.69	10.17	2.19	5.07	11.23	9.30
Art, music, or design.....	100.00	47.85	0.96	0.58	0.11	17.42	11.44	1.01	6.83	0.00	13.80
Business and management.....	100.00	72.55	1.19	1.28	0.10	5.02	6.05	0.51	10.65	0.00	2.66
Engineering or technology.....	100.00	40.83	4.06	0.86	0.00	17.50	26.00	0.13	10.34	0.00	0.28
Medical or other health.....	100.00	17.70	20.43	2.04	2.31	12.01	7.26	3.43	2.21	22.47	10.13
Theological.....	100.00	25.13	2.13	0.55	0.04	34.83	20.57	0.77	9.00	0.00	6.99
Tribal ⁸	100.00	2.40	67.73	4.03	0.00	5.20	0.53	0.35	3.52	0.00	16.24
Other specialized.....	100.00	59.09	3.42	1.14	0.31	12.15	7.45	1.43	6.33	0.03	8.64
2-year.....	100.00	53.57	12.69	4.83	0.22	9.83	5.17	2.82	6.33	0.00	4.54
Associate's of arts.....	100.00	57.60	7.33	5.18	0.07	10.52	5.58	2.94	6.68	0.00	4.11
Tribal ⁸	100.00	8.42	72.78	0.92	1.93	2.14	0.56	1.49	2.41	0.00	9.34
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars											
Total	\$52,506	\$15,215	\$6,766	\$536	\$178	\$6,307	\$12,249	\$1,278	\$3,991	\$3,966	\$2,020
4-year.....	52,870	15,270	6,813	532	179	6,355	12,372	1,286	4,021	4,009	2,033
Doctoral, extensive ³	133,793	20,475	25,137	1,099	480	15,104	40,278	4,046	6,633	15,814	4,727
Doctoral, intensive ⁴	38,185	17,623	2,768	605	82	3,666	6,351	2,181	3,491	0	1,418
Master's ⁵	23,262	13,681	989	298	9	2,251	2,136	154	2,891	143	710
Baccalaureate ⁶	32,889	12,827	1,073	281	11	5,169	8,135	205	4,459	0	729
Specialized institutions ⁷	41,549	13,374	4,779	598	508	6,521	4,226	908	2,108	4,665	3,862
Art, music, or design.....	42,107	20,147	403	245	48	7,337	4,815	425	2,877	0	5,809
Business and management.....	15,739	11,419	188	201	16	790	953	80	1,676	0	418
Engineering or technology.....	20,768	8,479	843	178	0	3,635	5,400	27	2,148	0	57
Medical or other health.....	110,710	19,599	22,621	2,257	2,557	13,293	8,034	3,801	2,452	24,879	11,216
Theological.....	27,094	6,808	577	148	11	9,437	5,572	208	2,437	0	1,894
Tribal ⁸	22,815	548	15,452	919	0	1,187	120	80	803	0	3,706
Other specialized.....	22,537	13,317	770	257	71	2,739	1,680	323	1,427	6	1,948
2-year.....	19,004	10,181	2,411	918	43	1,868	982	536	1,204	0	862
Associate's of arts.....	18,413	10,605	1,350	953	13	1,936	1,027	542	1,231	0	756
Tribal ⁸	29,692	2,500	21,611	272	574	635	167	443	715	0	2,773

¹Includes independent operations.

²Includes contributions from affiliated entities.

³Doctoral, extensive institutions are committed to graduate education through the doctorate, and award 50 or more doctor's degrees per year across at least 15 disciplines.

⁴Doctoral, intensive institutions are committed to education through the doctorate and award at least 10 doctor's degrees per year across 3 or more disciplines or at least 20 doctor's degrees overall.

⁵Master's institutions offer a full range of baccalaureate programs and are committed to education through the master's degree. They award at least 20 master's degrees per year.

⁶Baccalaureate institutions primarily emphasize undergraduate education.

⁷Specialized 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering. Includes some institutions that have 4-year programs, but have not reported sufficient data to identify program category. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

⁸Tribally controlled colleges are located on reservations and are members of the American Indian Higher Education Consortium.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2006 and Spring 2007. (This table was prepared May 2008.)

Table 355. Total revenue of private for-profit degree-granting institutions, by source of funds and type of institution: 1999–2000 through 2005–06

Type of institution and year	Total revenue, by source of funds								
	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts	State and local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts	Investment return	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
In thousands of current dollars									
All institutions									
1999–2000.....	\$4,321,985	\$3,721,032	\$198,923	\$71,904	\$2,151	\$18,537	\$70,672	\$156,613	\$82,153
2000–01.....	4,967,700	4,340,478	187,353	87,348	2,848	19,737	63,392	172,987	93,557
2001–02.....	6,181,906	5,423,949	211,372	47,486	5,690	17,127	73,085	216,284	186,914
2002–03.....	7,496,714	6,712,019	282,521	50,265	5,545	15,112	92,380	250,712	88,160
2003–04.....	8,989,815	8,049,205	397,828	59,112	7,079	16,813	139,125	238,735	81,918
2004–05.....	10,979,154	9,566,692	673,950	63,227	7,138	24,526	231,957	252,199	159,465
2005–06.....	12,586,553	11,016,780	799,544	67,008	4,108	43,962	195,099	270,433	189,620
4-year									
1999–2000.....	2,381,042	2,050,136	103,865	39,460	1,109	10,340	33,764	102,103	40,266
2000–01.....	2,952,254	2,583,644	81,879	59,922	1,659	12,574	40,081	106,327	66,168
2001–02.....	3,775,017	3,382,888	64,761	13,137	2,809	10,691	46,676	132,401	121,655
2002–03.....	4,753,546	4,353,233	108,806	9,757	3,064	5,952	58,281	173,027	41,427
2003–04.....	6,016,415	5,489,245	196,945	15,076	3,696	10,931	104,314	164,260	31,948
2004–05.....	7,692,472	6,864,048	345,810	21,146	4,035	17,332	173,830	201,512	64,760
2005–06.....	9,124,105	8,225,732	399,919	31,576	2,851	35,383	160,863	190,409	77,373
2-year									
1999–2000.....	1,940,943	1,670,896	95,058	32,444	1,042	8,197	36,908	54,510	41,888
2000–01.....	2,015,446	1,756,833	105,474	27,426	1,189	7,163	23,311	66,660	27,389
2001–02.....	2,406,889	2,041,061	146,611	34,349	2,881	6,436	26,409	83,883	65,259
2002–03.....	2,743,168	2,358,786	173,715	40,508	2,482	9,160	34,099	77,685	46,733
2003–04.....	2,973,400	2,559,960	200,883	44,036	3,383	5,882	34,811	74,475	49,970
2004–05.....	3,286,682	2,702,644	328,141	42,081	3,103	7,194	58,127	50,687	94,705
2005–06.....	3,462,448	2,791,047	399,626	35,431	1,257	8,579	34,236	80,025	112,247
Percentage distribution									
All institutions									
1999–2000.....	100.00	86.10	4.60	1.66	0.05	0.43	1.64	3.62	1.90
2000–01.....	100.00	87.37	3.77	1.76	0.06	0.40	1.28	3.48	1.88
2001–02.....	100.00	87.74	3.42	0.77	0.09	0.28	1.18	3.50	3.02
2002–03.....	100.00	89.53	3.77	0.67	0.07	0.20	1.23	3.34	1.18
2003–04.....	100.00	89.54	4.43	0.66	0.08	0.19	1.55	2.66	0.91
2004–05.....	100.00	87.14	6.14	0.58	0.07	0.22	2.11	2.30	1.45
2005–06.....	100.00	87.53	6.35	0.53	0.03	0.35	1.55	2.15	1.51
4-year									
1999–2000.....	100.00	86.10	4.36	1.66	0.05	0.43	1.42	4.29	1.69
2000–01.....	100.00	87.51	2.77	2.03	0.06	0.43	1.36	3.60	2.24
2001–02.....	100.00	89.61	1.72	0.35	0.07	0.28	1.24	3.51	3.22
2002–03.....	100.00	91.58	2.29	0.21	0.06	0.13	1.23	3.64	0.87
2003–04.....	100.00	91.24	3.27	0.25	0.06	0.18	1.73	2.73	0.53
2004–05.....	100.00	89.23	4.50	0.27	0.05	0.23	2.26	2.62	0.84
2005–06.....	100.00	90.15	4.38	0.35	0.03	0.39	1.76	2.09	0.85
2-year									
1999–2000.....	100.00	86.09	4.90	1.67	0.05	0.42	1.90	2.81	2.16
2000–01.....	100.00	87.17	5.23	1.36	0.06	0.36	1.16	3.31	1.36
2001–02.....	100.00	84.80	6.09	1.43	0.12	0.27	1.10	3.49	2.71
2002–03.....	100.00	85.99	6.33	1.48	0.09	0.33	1.24	2.83	1.70
2003–04.....	100.00	86.10	6.76	1.48	0.11	0.20	1.17	2.50	1.68
2004–05.....	100.00	82.23	9.98	1.28	0.09	0.22	1.77	1.54	2.88
2005–06.....	100.00	80.61	11.54	1.02	0.04	0.25	0.99	2.31	3.24
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2006–07 dollars ¹									
All institutions									
1999–2000.....	\$13,550	\$11,666	\$624	\$225	\$7	\$58	\$222	\$491	\$258
2000–01.....	12,687	11,085	478	223	7	50	162	442	239
2001–02.....	15,513	13,611	530	119	14	43	183	543	469
2002–03.....	15,543	13,916	586	104	11	31	192	520	183
2003–04.....	15,241	13,647	674	100	12	29	236	405	139
2004–05.....	14,836	12,927	911	85	10	33	313	341	215
2005–06.....	14,338	12,550	911	76	5	50	222	308	216
4-year									
1999–2000.....	13,753	11,842	600	228	6	60	195	590	233
2000–01.....	15,093	13,209	419	306	8	64	205	544	338
2001–02.....	15,642	14,017	268	54	12	44	193	549	504
2002–03.....	15,415	14,116	353	32	10	19	189	561	134
2003–04.....	15,454	14,100	506	39	9	28	268	422	82
2004–05.....	14,795	13,202	665	41	8	33	334	388	125
2005–06.....	14,130	12,738	619	49	4	55	249	295	120
2-year									
1999–2000.....	13,309	11,458	652	222	7	56	253	374	287
2000–01.....	14,256	12,426	746	194	8	51	165	472	194
2001–02.....	15,315	12,987	933	219	18	41	168	534	415
2002–03.....	15,770	13,560	999	233	14	53	196	447	269
2003–04.....	14,828	12,766	1,002	220	17	29	174	371	249
2004–05.....	14,932	12,279	1,491	191	14	33	264	230	430
2005–06.....	14,919	12,026	1,722	153	5	37	148	345	484

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1999–2000 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:99) and Spring 2001 through Spring 2007. (This table was prepared May 2008.)

Table 356. Total revenue of private for-profit degree-granting institutions, by source of funds and type of institution: 2004–05 and 2005–06

Year and type of institution	Total revenue, by source of funds								
	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts	State and local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts	Investment return (gain or loss)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
In thousands of current dollars									
2004–05									
Total	\$10,979,154	\$9,566,692	\$673,950	\$63,227	\$7,138	\$24,526	\$231,957	\$252,199	\$159,465
4-year.....	7,692,472	6,864,048	345,810	21,146	4,035	17,332	173,830	201,512	64,760
Doctoral, intensive ¹	79,329	78,887	0	0	0	442	0	0	0
Master's ²	2,551,021	2,396,116	43,374	0	54	-1,389	71,697	27,678	13,491
Baccalaureate ³	476,780	440,498	3,345	3,782	862	6,665	6,319	15,200	109
Specialized institutions ⁴	4,585,342	3,948,546	299,091	17,364	3,119	11,614	95,815	158,634	51,159
Art, music, or design	827,234	706,285	54,086	719	0	1,890	7,109	49,316	7,829
Business and management	520,637	478,300	8,216	616	3	-18	14,067	7,600	11,853
Engineering or technology	824,963	800,527	2,089	276	141	151	7,890	12,759	1,130
Medical or other health	57,884	46,728	901	14	178	55	5,262	1,524	3,223
Other specialized	2,354,624	1,916,707	233,799	15,740	2,797	9,535	61,487	87,435	27,124
2-year.....	3,286,682	2,702,644	328,141	42,081	3,103	7,194	58,127	50,687	94,705
2005–06									
Total	12,586,553	11,016,780	799,544	67,008	4,108	43,962	195,099	270,433	189,620
4-year.....	9,124,105	8,225,732	399,919	31,576	2,851	35,383	160,863	190,409	77,373
Doctoral, intensive ¹	158,948	157,225	0	0	0	1,723	0	0	0
Master's ²	2,911,279	2,803,498	10,994	0	0	867	82,501	8,675	4,745
Baccalaureate ³	473,347	430,416	3,218	2,890	440	10,527	7,030	17,626	1,201
Specialized institutions ⁴	5,580,532	4,834,594	385,707	28,686	2,411	22,267	71,332	164,108	71,427
Art, music, or design	928,414	829,749	27,183	616	0	4,871	2,500	51,273	12,224
Business and management	652,785	602,799	10,812	930	6	2,476	17,147	12,545	6,071
Engineering or technology	1,028,406	998,215	2,087	233	0	128	9,839	16,324	1,580
Medical or other health	65,786	55,498	822	1	173	133	5,568	1,729	1,862
Other specialized	2,905,140	2,348,333	344,803	26,907	2,232	14,659	36,278	82,238	49,690
2-year.....	3,462,448	2,791,047	399,626	35,431	1,257	8,579	34,236	80,025	112,247
Percentage distribution									
2005–06									
Total	100.00	87.53	6.35	0.53	0.03	0.35	1.55	2.15	1.51
4-year.....	100.00	90.15	4.38	0.35	0.03	0.39	1.76	2.09	0.85
Doctoral, intensive ¹	100.00	98.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.08	0.00	0.00	0.00
Master's ²	100.00	96.30	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.03	2.83	0.30	0.16
Baccalaureate ³	100.00	90.93	0.68	0.61	0.09	2.22	1.49	3.72	0.25
Specialized institutions ⁴	100.00	86.63	6.91	0.51	0.04	0.40	1.28	2.94	1.28
Art, music, or design	100.00	89.37	2.93	0.07	0.00	0.52	0.27	5.52	1.32
Business and management	100.00	92.34	1.66	0.14	#	0.38	2.63	1.92	0.93
Engineering or technology	100.00	97.06	0.20	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.96	1.59	0.15
Medical or other health	100.00	84.36	1.25	0.00	0.26	0.20	8.46	2.63	2.83
Other specialized	100.00	80.83	11.87	0.93	0.08	0.50	1.25	2.83	1.71
2-year.....	100.00	80.61	11.54	1.02	0.04	0.25	0.99	2.31	3.24
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars									
2005–06									
Total	\$13,977	\$12,234	\$888	\$74	\$5	\$49	\$217	\$300	\$211
4-year.....	13,773	12,417	604	48	4	53	243	287	117
Doctoral, intensive ¹	7,936	7,850	0	0	0	86	0	0	0
Master's ²	9,551	9,198	36	0	0	3	271	28	16
Baccalaureate ³	13,012	11,831	88	79	12	289	193	485	33
Specialized institutions ⁴	18,526	16,049	1,280	95	8	74	237	545	237
Art, music, or design	21,433	19,155	628	14	0	112	58	1,184	282
Business and management	11,861	10,953	196	17	#	45	312	228	110
Engineering or technology	19,199	18,635	39	4	0	2	184	305	29
Medical or other health	13,902	11,728	174	0	37	28	1,177	365	394
Other specialized	20,094	16,242	2,385	186	15	101	251	569	344
2-year.....	14,543	11,723	1,678	149	5	36	144	336	471

#Rounds to zero.

¹Doctoral, intensive institutions are committed to education through the doctorate and award at least 10 doctor's degrees per year across 3 or more disciplines or at least 20 doctor's degrees overall.

²Master's institutions offer a full range of baccalaureate programs and are committed to education through the master's degree. They award at least 20 master's degrees per year.

³Baccalaureate institutions primarily emphasize undergraduate education.

⁴Specialized 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering. Includes some institutions that

have 4-year programs, but have not reported sufficient data to identify program category. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004–05 and 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2006 and Spring 2007. (This table was prepared May 2008.)

Table 357. Current-fund revenue received from the federal government by the 120 degree-granting institutions receiving the largest amounts, by control and rank order: 2005-06

Institution	Control ¹	Rank order	Revenue from the federal government ² (in thousands)	Institution	Control ¹	Rank order	Revenue from the federal government ² (in thousands)
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
United States (all institutions)	†	†	\$56,122,450				
120 institutions receiving the largest amounts	†	†	36,589,862				
California Institute of Technology	2	1	1,832,980	University of Maryland, Baltimore.....	1	61	209,502
Johns Hopkins University (MD)	2	2	1,596,449	U. of Massachusetts Medical School, Worcester.....	1	62	208,489
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	2	3	1,101,063	University of Utah	1	63	207,097
Columbia University in the City of New York	2	4	973,055	U. of Texas Southwestern Medical Center at Dallas	1	64	202,085
University of Washington, Seattle Campus.....	1	5	832,936	University of California, Irvine.....	1	65	201,679
Stanford University (CA)	2	6	821,865	Princeton University (NJ).....	2	66	200,898
University of Chicago (IL)	2	7	799,993	University of New Mexico, Main Campus.....	1	67	198,161
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor	1	8	677,980	Rutgers University, New Brunswick/Piscataway (NJ).....	1	68	197,716
University of Pennsylvania.....	2	9	653,281	Purdue University, Main Campus (IN).....	1	69	195,010
University of California, Los Angeles	1	10	601,537	Florida State University.....	1	70	190,805
United States Air Force Academy (CO).....	1	11	532,307	University of Tennessee.....	1	71	187,984
University of California, San Francisco	1	12	527,983	George Washington University (DC).....	2	72	184,655
Weill Cornell Medical College (NY)	2	13	527,764	Georgetown University (DC)	2	73	179,610
University of California, San Diego.....	1	14	525,099	Colorado State University	1	74	179,020
University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus (PA)	1	15	518,720	University of South Florida.....	1	75	177,790
University of Wisconsin, Madison	1	16	518,471	Iowa State University	1	76	174,748
Harvard University (MA)	2	17	517,992	Indiana U.-Purdue U., Indianapolis	1	77	173,208
United States Military Academy (NY)	1	18	512,536	Kaplan University (IA)	3	78	167,174
University of Southern California	2	19	492,188	Arizona State University at the Tempe Campus	1	79	166,731
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	1	20	482,946	U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	1	80	156,700
Washington University in St Louis (MO)	2	21	468,791	Virginia Commonwealth University	1	81	153,451
New York University	2	22	467,013	Oregon State University.....	1	82	151,030
Duke University (NC)	2	23	459,274	Yeshiva University (NY).....	2	83	150,882
University of Miami (FL).....	2	24	457,126	Stony Brook University (NY)	1	84	147,916
Yale University (CT)	2	25	429,713	Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State U.	1	85	145,846
University of Alabama at Birmingham	1	26	402,157	Dartmouth College (NH)	2	86	144,790
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities	1	27	400,646	Louisiana State U. & Ag. & Mech. & Hebert Law Ctr.	1	87	144,195
United States Naval Academy (MD)	1	28	391,044	Mississippi State University	1	88	143,348
Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus.....	1	29	377,930	Wake Forest University (NC)	2	89	141,211
University of Texas at Austin	1	30	371,174	Wayne State University (MI)	1	90	139,150
Vanderbilt University (TN).....	2	31	359,702	U. of Texas Health Science Center at Houston.....	1	91	138,553
University of Arizona.....	1	32	346,275	University of Missouri, Columbia	1	92	137,157
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.....	1	33	345,324	New Mexico State University, Main Campus.....	1	93	133,229
Texas A & M University	1	34	343,671	Utah State University	1	94	132,947
Cornell University (NY)	2	35	338,956	North Carolina State University at Raleigh	1	95	128,833
Case Western Reserve University (OH).....	2	36	335,561	University of Georgia	1	96	128,194
University of California, Berkeley	1	37	334,154	Tulane University of Louisiana	2	97	126,878
Baylor College of Medicine (TX)	2	38	321,382	University of California, Santa Barbara.....	1	98	126,002
Emory University (GA).....	2	39	319,475	University of Texas Medical Branch	1	99	123,614
Howard University (DC).....	2	40	317,803	Brown University (RI).....	2	100	123,525
Ohio State University, Main Campus	1	41	311,620	State University of New York at Buffalo.....	1	101	120,712
University of Florida.....	1	42	305,985	Medical University of South Carolina.....	1	102	120,472
University of California, Davis.....	1	43	295,022	University of Nebraska at Lincoln	1	103	117,727
University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center	1	44	287,709	University of South Carolina, Columbia.....	1	104	116,401
University of Illinois at Chicago.....	1	45	278,930	Washington State University.....	1	105	115,147
Carnegie Mellon University (PA)	2	46	277,509	Rockhurst University (MO)	2	106	114,264
Georgia Institute of Technology, Main Campus.....	1	47	277,282	University of Alaska, Fairbanks.....	1	107	113,865
University of Rochester (NY)	2	48	274,977	U. of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio.....	1	108	111,933
University of Iowa	1	49	271,891	Indiana University, Bloomington.....	1	109	111,506
U. of Colorado at Denver and Health Science Center	1	50	266,016	Tufts University (MA).....	2	110	111,288
University of Virginia, Main Campus.....	1	51	258,958	University of Louisville (KY)	1	111	109,296
Northwestern University (IL).....	2	52	258,703	University of Massachusetts, Amherst.....	1	112	107,570
University of Colorado at Boulder	1	53	255,178	University of Nevada, Reno	1	113	106,773
University of Maryland, College Park.....	1	54	252,364	Medical College of Wisconsin.....	2	114	103,968
Oregon Health & Science University	1	55	251,513	Kansas State University.....	1	115	99,277
Michigan State University	1	56	247,074	University of Vermont.....	1	116	98,600
University of Hawaii at Manoa	1	57	238,992	University of Kansas, Main Campus.....	1	117	96,575
Boston University (MA)	2	58	238,037	West Virginia University	1	118	92,170
University of Kentucky	1	59	225,210	University of New Hampshire, Main Campus	1	119	91,559
University of Cincinnati, Main Campus.....	1	60	212,330	University of Oklahoma, Norman Campus	1	120	91,327

†Not applicable.

¹Publicly controlled institutions are identified by a "1"; private not-for-profit, by a "2"; and private for-profit, by a "3."

²Includes federal appropriations, unrestricted and restricted federal contracts and grants, and revenue for independent operations. Independent operations generally include only the revenues associated with major federally funded research and development centers. Federally supported student aid that is received through students is excluded. Data for public,

private not-for-profit, and private for-profit institutions are only roughly comparable because they were collected using different survey instruments.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2005-06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2007. (This table was prepared June 2008.)

Table 358. Voluntary support for degree-granting institutions, by source and purpose of support: Selected years, 1959–60 through 2006–07
[In millions of current dollars]

Year	Total voluntary support ¹	Sources						Purpose		Voluntary support as a percent of total expenditures ²
		Alumni	Nonalumni individuals	Corporations	Foundations	Religious organizations	Other	Current operations	Capital purposes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1959–60.....	\$815	\$191	\$194	\$130	\$163	\$80	\$57	\$385	\$430	14.6
1965–66.....	1,440	310	350	230	357	108	85	675	765	11.5
1970–71.....	1,860	458	495	259	418	104	126	1,050	810	8.0
1975–76.....	2,410	588	569	379	549	130	195	1,480	930	6.2
1980–81.....	4,230	1,049	1,007	778	922	140	334	2,590	1,640	6.6
1985–86.....	7,400	1,825	1,781	1,702	1,363	211	518	4,022	3,378	7.6
1990–91.....	10,200	2,680	2,310	2,230	2,030	240	710	5,830	4,370	7.0
1994–95.....	12,750	3,600	2,940	2,560	2,460	250	940	7,230	5,520	7.0
1995–96.....	14,250	4,040	3,400	2,800	2,815	255	940	7,850	6,400	7.5
1996–97.....	16,000	4,650	3,850	3,050	3,200	250	1,000	8,500	7,500	8.0
1997–98.....	18,400	5,500	4,500	3,250	3,800	300	1,050	9,000	9,400	8.8
1998–99.....	20,400	5,930	4,810	3,610	4,530	330	1,190	9,900	10,500	9.3
1999–2000.....	23,200	6,800	5,420	4,150	5,080	370	1,380	11,270	11,930	9.8
2000–01.....	24,200	6,830	5,200	4,350	6,000	370	1,450	12,200	12,000	9.3
2001–02.....	23,900	5,900	5,400	4,370	6,300	360	1,570	12,400	11,500	8.5
2002–03.....	23,600	6,570	4,280	4,250	6,600	360	1,540	12,900	10,700	7.8
2003–04.....	24,400	6,700	5,200	4,400	6,200	350	1,550	13,600	10,800	7.7
2004–05.....	25,600	7,100	5,000	4,400	7,000	370	1,730	14,200	11,400	7.6
2005–06.....	28,000	8,400	5,700	4,600	7,100	375	1,825	15,000	13,000	7.9
2006–07.....	29,750	8,270	5,650	4,800	8,500	380	2,150	16,100	13,650	8.1

¹Data are based on sample surveys of colleges and universities.
²Total expenditures include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value through 1995–96.
 NOTE: Some data have been revised from previously published figures.
 SOURCE: Council for Aid to Education, "Voluntary Support of Education," selected years, 1959–60 through 2006–07. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for

Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), 1965–66 through 1985–86; *Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education, 1959–60*; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY87–99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)

Table 359. Endowment funds of the 120 colleges and universities with the largest endowments, by rank order: 2006 and 2007

Institution	2007 rank order ¹	Market value of endowment, as of June 30 (in thousands)		Percent change, 2006 to 2007 ²	Institution	2007 rank order ¹	Market value of endowment, as of June 30 (in thousands)		Percent change, 2006 to 2007 ²
		2006	2007				2006	2007	
Total	†	\$266,783,518	\$322,194,627	20.8					
Harvard University (MA)	1	28,915,706	34,634,906	19.8	Texas Christian University	61	1,016,353	1,187,057	16.8
Yale University (CT)	2	18,030,600	22,530,200	25.0	University of Cincinnati (OH)	62	1,101,100	1,185,400	7.7
Stanford University (CA)	3	14,084,676	17,164,836	21.9	George Washington University (DC)	63	963,697	1,147,451	19.1
Princeton University (NJ)	4	13,044,900	15,787,200	21.0	Carnegie Mellon University (PA)	64	941,525	1,115,740	18.5
University of Texas System	5	13,234,848	15,613,672	18.0	University of Oklahoma ³	65	960,315	1,114,426	16.0
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	6	8,368,066	9,980,410	19.3	Princeton Theological Seminary (NJ)	66	945,355	1,108,515	17.3
Columbia University (NY)	7	5,937,814	7,149,803	20.4	Berea College (KY)	67	948,738	1,102,272	16.2
University of Michigan	8	5,652,262	7,089,830	25.4	Boston University (MA)	68	916,017	1,101,386	20.2
University of Pennsylvania	9	5,313,268	6,635,187	24.9	University of Missouri System	69	944,054	1,097,846	16.3
Texas A&M University System ³	10	5,642,978	6,590,300	16.8	Syracuse University (NY)	70	908,371	1,086,143	19.6
Northwestern University (IL)	11	5,140,668	6,503,292	26.5	Lehigh University (PA)	71	939,473	1,085,639	15.6
University of California	12	5,541,930	6,439,436	16.2	Georgetown University (DC)	72	834,497	1,059,343	26.9
University of Chicago (IL)	13	4,867,003	6,204,189	27.5	Baylor University (TX)	73	874,364	1,018,012	16.4
University of Notre Dame (IN)	14	4,436,624	5,976,973	34.7	Tulane University (LA)	74	858,323	1,009,129	17.6
Duke University (NC)	15	4,497,718	5,910,280	31.4	University of Alabama System	75	848,848	999,816	17.8
Washington University (MO)	16	4,684,737	5,567,843	18.9	Trinity University (TX)	76	814,672	991,112	21.7
Emory University (GA)	17	4,870,019	5,561,743	14.2	University of Iowa ³	77	832,869	982,428	18.0
Cornell University (NY)	18	4,321,199	5,424,733	25.5	University of California, Los Angeles ³	78	804,869	975,295	21.2
Rice University (TX)	19	3,986,664	4,669,544	17.1	Saint Louis University (MO)	79	824,851	959,486	16.3
University of Virginia	20	3,618,172	4,370,209	20.8	University of Kentucky	80	785,196	957,608	22.0
Dartmouth College (NH)	21	3,092,100	3,760,234	21.6	University of Tennessee System	81	811,138	954,376	17.7
University of Southern California	22	3,065,935	3,715,272	21.2	Middlebury College (VT)	82	775,753	936,354	20.7
Vanderbilt University (TN)	23	2,946,392	3,487,500	18.4	University of Tulsa (OK)	83	816,980	915,320	12.0
University of Minnesota ³	24	2,224,308	2,804,466	26.1	University of Arkansas ³	84	763,069	876,839	14.9
Johns Hopkins University (MD)	25	2,350,749	2,800,377	19.1	Vassar College (NY)	85	741,655	869,122	17.2
Brown University (RI)	26	2,290,646	2,780,798	21.4	University of California, Berkeley	86	694,763	837,011	20.5
Ohio State University ³	27	1,996,839	2,338,103	17.1	Bowdoin College (ME)	87	673,346	827,714	22.9
University of Pittsburgh (PA)	28	1,802,859	2,254,379	25.0	Oberlin College (OH)	88	697,851	816,135	16.9
University of Washington	29	1,794,370	2,184,374	21.7	Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (NY)	89	682,894	812,996	19.1
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill ³	30	1,638,601	2,164,444	32.1	University of Maryland System ³	90	674,600	810,374	20.1
New York University	31	1,774,700	2,161,800	21.8	University of Louisville (KY) ³	91	680,251	796,812	17.1
Rockefeller University (NY)	32	1,771,954	2,145,203	21.1	University of Miami (FL)	92	620,435	741,382	19.5
Williams College (MA)	33	1,462,131	1,892,055	29.4	Pepperdine University (CA)	93	538,233	734,924	36.5
California Institute of Technology	34	1,580,922	1,860,052	17.7	Lafayette College (PA)	94	648,292	734,421	13.3
Case Western Reserve University (OH)	35	1,598,566	1,841,234	15.2	University of Colorado ³	95	590,306	716,656	21.4
Purdue University (IN)	36	1,493,554	1,786,592	19.6	Wesleyan University (CT)	96	619,761	710,800	14.7
Pomona College (CA)	37	1,457,213	1,760,902	20.8	Colgate University (NY)	97	557,121	709,047	27.3
University of Rochester (NY)	38	1,491,275	1,726,318	15.8	Hamilton College (NY)	98	587,582	701,670	19.4
Grinnell College (IA)	39	1,471,804	1,718,313	16.7	Santa Clara University (CA)	99	598,657	697,881	16.6
Boston College (MA)	40	1,447,887	1,670,092	15.3	Washington and Lee University (VA)	100	586,968	692,797	18.0
Amherst College (MA)	41	1,337,158	1,662,377	24.3	Brandeis University (MA)	101	579,654	691,370	19.3
Wellesley College (MA)	42	1,412,410	1,656,565	17.3	Berry College (GA)	102	589,279	683,253	15.9
University of Richmond (VA)	43	1,380,439	1,654,988	19.9	Northeastern University (MA)	103	595,859	679,926	14.1
University of Wisconsin ³	44	1,425,750	1,645,250	15.4	Macalester College (MN)	104	577,060	675,987	17.1
Pennsylvania State University	45	1,326,390	1,590,000	19.9	Bryn Mawr College (PA)	105	579,747	663,626	14.5
Indiana University ³	46	1,276,160	1,556,853	22.0	Carleton College (MN)	106	571,955	663,500	16.0
University of Illinois ³	47	1,252,290	1,515,387	21.0	College of the Holy Cross (MA)	107	544,347	658,855	21.0
Tufts University (MA)	48	1,148,868	1,452,058	26.4	Louisiana State University System	108	593,203	656,710	10.7
Swarthmore College (PA)	49	1,245,281	1,441,232	15.7	Rochester Institute of Technology (NY)	109	568,945	656,218	15.3
Yeshiva University (NY)	50	1,273,327	1,409,576	10.7	Rutgers University (NJ)	110	549,858	654,184	19.0
University of Delaware	51	1,223,203	1,397,492	14.2	Washington State University	111	579,861	650,903	12.3
Smith College (MA)	52	1,156,350	1,360,966	17.7	Denison University (OH)	112	528,121	642,791	21.7
Southern Methodist University (TX)	53	1,122,477	1,327,816	18.3	Texas Tech University	113	540,251	641,640	18.8
Georgia Institute of Technology ³	54	1,047,724	1,281,162	22.3	Drexel University (PA)	114	526,792	628,467	19.3
Baylor College of Medicine (TX)	55	1,059,393	1,278,011	20.6	University of Georgia ³	115	518,823	618,838	19.3
University of Nebraska ³	56	1,153,559	1,277,169	10.7	Mount Holyoke College (MA)	116	510,032	615,376	20.7
Wake Forest University (NC)	57	1,042,558	1,248,695	19.8	Thomas Jefferson University (PA)	117	468,635	614,338	31.1
Michigan State University	58	1,047,792	1,247,713	19.1	University of Utah	118	509,095	610,469	19.9
Kansas University Endowment Association	59	1,049,367	1,238,695	18.0	Bucknell University (PA)	119	522,059	599,399	14.8
University of Florida ³	60	996,245	1,219,026	22.4	Colby College (ME)	120	482,019	598,729	24.2

†Not applicable.

¹Institutions ranked by size of endowment in 2007.

²Change in market value of endowment. Includes growth from gifts and returns on investments, as well as reductions from expenditures and withdrawals.

³Includes foundations.

NOTE: Includes U.S. institutions participating in the National Association of College and University Business Officers (NACUBO) Endowment Study (excludes Canadian institutions participating in the study). Some data have been revised from previously published figures. SOURCE: National Association of College and University Business Officers, *NACUBO Endowment Study, 2007*. (This table was prepared June 2008.)

Table 360. Current-fund expenditures and current-fund expenditures per full-time-equivalent student in degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2000–01

Control of institution and year	All institutions			4-year institutions			2-year institutions		
	Current-fund expenditures (in millions)		Current-fund expenditures per student, in constant 2006–07 dollars ¹	Current-fund expenditures (in millions)		Current-fund expenditures per student, in constant 2006–07 dollars ¹	Current-fund expenditures (in millions)		Current-fund expenditures per student, in constant 2006–07 dollars ¹
	Unadjusted dollars	Constant 2006–07 dollars ¹		Unadjusted dollars	Constant 2006–07 dollars ¹		Unadjusted dollars	Constant 2006–07 dollars ¹	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
All institutions²									
1970–71.....	\$23,375	\$120,120	\$17,828	\$21,049	\$108,164	\$21,021	\$2,327	\$11,956	\$7,508
1975–76.....	38,903	143,201	16,887	33,811	124,457	21,093	5,092	18,743	7,267
1980–81.....	64,053	150,945	17,116	55,840	131,592	21,358	8,212	19,353	7,282
1985–86.....	97,536	182,975	20,459	85,560	160,509	25,500	11,976	22,466	8,481
1986–87.....	105,764	194,100	21,414	92,985	170,648	26,830	12,779	23,452	8,674
1987–88.....	113,786	200,516	21,725	100,143	176,472	27,206	13,644	24,043	8,765
1988–89.....	123,867	208,644	22,045	109,141	183,839	27,586	14,726	24,805	8,859
1989–90.....	134,656	216,486	22,134	118,578	190,639	27,979	16,077	25,847	8,711
1990–91.....	146,088	222,691	22,306	128,594	196,024	28,132	17,494	26,667	8,843
1991–92.....	156,189	230,697	22,267	137,375	202,908	28,653	18,814	27,789	8,474
1992–93.....	165,241	236,674	22,677	145,300	208,112	29,191	19,941	28,562	8,636
1993–94.....	173,351	242,020	23,380	152,164	212,440	29,833	21,187	29,580	9,156
1994–95.....	182,969	248,330	23,998	160,891	218,366	30,595	22,078	29,965	9,333
1995–96.....	190,476	251,673	24,352	166,954	220,593	30,754	23,522	31,079	9,829
Public institutions									
1970–71.....	14,996	77,061	15,558	12,899	66,285	19,110	2,097	10,777	7,259
1975–76.....	26,184	96,382	14,777	21,392	78,742	19,411	4,792	17,639	7,154
1980–81.....	42,280	99,635	15,000	34,677	81,720	19,652	7,602	17,916	7,212
1985–86.....	63,194	118,550	17,780	52,184	97,896	23,091	11,010	20,654	8,506
1986–87.....	67,654	124,160	18,318	56,003	102,778	23,927	11,651	21,383	8,613
1987–88.....	72,641	128,009	18,451	60,137	105,974	24,108	12,505	22,036	8,669
1988–89.....	78,946	132,977	18,737	65,349	110,075	24,430	13,597	22,902	8,839
1989–90.....	85,771	137,893	18,706	70,865	113,929	24,661	14,906	23,964	8,709
1990–91.....	92,961	141,706	18,749	76,722	116,952	24,673	16,239	24,754	8,785
1991–92.....	98,847	146,001	18,568	81,334	120,133	25,050	17,513	25,867	8,434
1992–93.....	104,570	149,775	18,931	86,065	123,270	25,693	18,505	26,505	8,512
1993–94.....	109,310	152,610	19,534	89,697	125,229	26,276	19,612	27,381	8,988
1994–95.....	115,465	156,712	20,132	94,895	128,794	27,117	20,570	27,918	9,199
1995–96.....	119,525	157,926	20,373	97,905	129,359	27,192	21,620	28,566	9,539
1996–97.....	125,429	161,130	20,671	103,069	132,406	27,775	22,360	28,724	9,487
1997–98.....	132,846	167,668	21,305	109,190	137,811	28,628	23,656	29,857	9,770
1998–99.....	140,539	174,358	22,126	115,158	142,870	29,344	25,381	31,488	10,457
1999–2000.....	152,325	183,679	22,902	124,878	150,582	30,454	27,447	33,097	10,761
2000–01.....	170,345	198,603	24,024	140,578	163,899	32,613	29,766	34,704	10,707
Private institutions²									
1970–71.....	8,379	43,059	24,127	8,150	41,879	24,975	230	1,180	10,940
1975–76.....	12,719	46,819	23,919	12,419	45,715	24,793	300	1,104	9,727
1980–81.....	21,773	51,310	23,572	21,163	49,872	24,897	610	1,438	8,281
1985–86.....	34,342	64,425	28,310	33,376	62,612	30,473	966	1,812	8,202
1986–87.....	38,110	69,940	30,593	36,982	67,870	32,870	1,128	2,070	9,353
1987–88.....	41,145	72,506	31,634	40,006	70,499	33,719	1,139	2,008	9,974
1988–89.....	44,922	75,667	31,962	43,792	73,764	34,176	1,130	1,903	9,104
1989–90.....	48,885	78,593	32,621	47,713	76,709	34,967	1,172	1,884	8,740
1990–91.....	53,127	80,984	33,389	51,872	79,072	35,491	1,255	1,912	9,683
1991–92.....	57,342	84,696	33,909	56,041	82,774	36,213	1,301	1,922	9,064
1992–93.....	60,671	86,899	34,414	59,235	84,842	36,390	1,436	2,057	10,624
1993–94.....	64,041	89,410	35,214	62,466	87,211	37,033	1,575	2,198	11,942
1994–95.....	67,504	91,618	35,737	65,996	89,572	37,512	1,508	2,046	11,635
1995–96.....	70,952	93,747	36,292	69,050	91,234	37,768	1,902	2,513	15,003

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

²Data are not available for years after 1995–96.

NOTE: Data through 1994–95 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Guide to Sources

for details.) Private college data not collected on a basis consistent with public institutions after 1995–96. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education," 1970–71 through 1985–86, "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education," 1970 through 1985; 1986–87 through 2000–01 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY86–99), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY86–99), and Spring 2001 and Spring 2002. (This table was prepared July 2007.)

Table 361. Current-fund expenditures and educational and general expenditures of institutions of higher education, by purpose and per student: Selected years, 1929–30 through 1995–96

Year	Current-fund expenditures, by purpose (in thousands of current dollars)															Educational and general expenditures per student in fall enrollment ⁹		
	Total	Educational and general expenditures														Other current expenditures	Current dollars	Constant 2006–07 dollars ⁴
		Total	Adminis-tration and general expense	Instruction and depart-mental research	Organized research	Libraries	Plant operation and main-tenance	Organized activities related to instructional departments ¹	Extension and public service	Scholar-ships and fellowships	Other general expendi-tures	Auxiliary enterprises	Independ-ent opera-tions ²	Hospitals				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
1929–30.....	\$507,142	\$377,903	\$42,633	\$221,598	\$18,007 ⁵	\$9,622	\$61,061	(⁶)	\$24,982	(⁶)	—	\$3,127	(⁶)	(⁷)	\$126,112	\$343	\$4,094	
1939–40.....	674,688	521,990	62,827	280,248	27,266 ⁵	19,487	69,612	\$27,225 ⁷	35,325	(⁶)	—	124,184	(⁶)	(⁷)	28,514	349	5,103	
1949–50.....	2,245,661	1,706,444	213,070	780,994	225,341 ⁵	56,147	225,110	119,108 ⁷	86,674	(⁶)	—	476,401	(⁶)	(⁷)	62,816	698	6,016	
1959–60.....	5,601,376	4,685,258	583,224	1,793,320	1,022,353 ⁵	135,384	469,943	294,255 ⁷	205,595	\$172,050	\$9,134	916,117	(⁶)	(⁷)	—	1,287	8,943	
1969–70.....	21,043,113	16,845,212	2,627,993	6,883,844	2,144,076	652,596	1,541,698	648,089	1,362,320 ⁸	984,594	—	2,769,276	\$757,388	\$671,236	—	2,104	11,372	
1974–75.....	35,057,563	27,547,620	4,495,391	11,797,823	3,132,132	1,001,868	2,786,768	1,253,824	1,097,788	1,449,542	532,485	4,073,590	1,085,590	2,350,763	—	2,694	10,620	
1979–80.....	56,913,588	44,542,843	7,621,143	18,496,717	5,099,151	1,623,811	4,700,070	2,252,577	1,816,521	2,200,468	732,385	6,485,608	1,127,728	4,757,409	—	3,850	10,123	
1980–81.....	64,052,938	50,073,805	8,681,513	20,733,166	5,657,719	1,759,784	5,350,310	2,513,502	2,057,770	2,504,525	815,516	7,288,089	1,257,934	5,433,111	—	4,139	9,755	
1981–82.....	70,339,448	54,848,752	9,648,069	22,962,527	5,929,894	1,922,416	5,979,281	2,734,038	2,203,726	2,684,945	783,854	7,997,632	1,258,777	6,234,287	—	4,433	9,617	
1982–83.....	75,935,749	58,929,218	10,412,233	24,673,293	6,265,280	2,039,671	6,391,596	3,047,220	2,320,478	2,922,897	856,548	8,614,316	1,406,126	6,986,089	—	4,742	9,864	
1983–84.....	81,993,360	63,741,276	11,561,260	26,436,308	6,723,534	2,231,149	6,729,825	3,300,003	2,499,203	3,301,673	958,321	9,250,196	1,622,233	7,379,654	—	5,114	10,256	
1984–85.....	89,951,263	70,061,324	12,765,452	28,777,183	7,551,892	2,361,793	7,345,482	3,712,460	2,861,095	3,670,355	1,015,613	10,012,248	1,867,550	8,010,141	—	5,723	11,046	
1985–86.....	97,535,742	76,127,965	13,913,724	31,032,099	8,437,367	2,551,331	7,605,226	4,116,061	3,119,533	4,160,174	1,192,449	10,528,303	2,187,361	8,692,113	—	6,216	11,661	
1986–87.....	105,763,557	82,955,555	15,060,576	33,711,146	9,352,309	2,441,184	7,819,032	5,134,267	3,448,453	4,776,100	1,212,488	11,037,333	2,597,655	9,173,014	—	6,635	12,176	
1987–88.....	113,786,476	89,157,430	16,171,015	35,833,563	10,350,931	2,836,498	8,230,986	5,305,083	3,786,362	5,325,358	1,317,633	11,399,953	2,822,632	10,406,461	—	6,984	12,307	
1988–89.....	123,867,184	96,803,377	17,309,956	38,812,690	11,432,170	3,009,870	8,739,895	5,894,409	4,227,323	5,918,666	1,458,397	12,280,063	2,958,962	11,824,782	—	7,415	12,490	
1989–90.....	134,655,571	105,585,076	19,062,179	42,145,987	12,505,961	3,254,239	9,458,262	6,183,405	4,689,758	6,655,544	1,629,742	13,203,984	3,187,224	12,679,286	—	7,799	12,538	
1990–91.....	146,087,836	114,139,901	20,751,966	45,496,117	13,444,040	3,343,892	10,062,581	6,706,881	5,076,177	7,551,184	1,707,063	14,272,247	3,349,824	14,325,865	—	8,260	12,591	
1991–92.....	156,189,161	121,567,157	21,984,118	47,997,196	14,261,554	3,595,834	10,346,580	6,981,184	5,489,298	9,060,000	1,851,393	14,966,100	3,551,592	16,104,313	—	8,466	12,505	
1992–93.....	165,241,040	128,977,968	23,414,977	50,340,914	15,291,309	3,684,852	10,783,727	7,388,118	5,935,095	10,148,373	1,990,603	15,561,508	3,651,891	17,049,672	—	8,903	12,751	
1993–94.....	173,350,617	136,024,350	24,489,022	52,775,599	16,117,610	3,908,412	11,368,496	7,769,499	6,242,414	11,238,010	2,115,288	16,429,341	3,387,323	17,509,603	—	9,509	13,276	
1994–95.....	182,968,610	144,158,002	25,904,821	55,719,707	17,109,541	4,165,761	11,745,905	8,112,930	6,691,485	12,285,328	2,422,524	17,204,917	3,534,332	18,071,359	—	10,096	13,703	
1995–96 ⁹	190,476,163	151,445,605	27,886,345	57,810,033	17,517,887	4,293,363	12,330,885	9,003,700	7,007,413	13,195,102	2,400,876	17,599,061	3,490,511	17,940,986	—	10,619	14,031	

—Not available.

¹Academic support excluding expenditures for libraries.

²Generally includes only those expenditures associated with federally funded research and development centers (FFRDCs).

³Data for 1929–30 and 1939–40 are based on school-year enrollment.

⁴Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

⁵Expenditures for federally funded research and development centers are included under "Organized research."

⁶Included under "Other current expenditures."

⁷Expenditures for hospitals included under "Organized activities related to instructional departments."

⁸Includes other sponsored programs, which are separately budgeted programs, other than research, which are supported by sponsors outside the institution.

⁹Data for 1995–96 are for degree-granting institutions. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate's or higher degrees. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

NOTE: Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The data in this table reflect limitations of data availability and comparability. Major changes in data collection forms in 1965–66 and 1974–75 cause significant data comparability problems among the three mostly consistent time periods, 1929–30 to 1959–60, 1969–70, and 1974–75 to 1995–96. The largest problems affect Hospitals, Independent operations, Organized research, Other sponsored programs, Extension and public service, and Scholarships and fellowships. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States*, 1929–30 through 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education," 1969–70 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 1995–96 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY87–96). (This table was prepared July 2007.)

Table 362. Expenditures of public degree-granting institutions, by purpose of expenditure and type of institution: 2003–04, 2004–05, and 2005–06

Type of institution and year	Total expenditures	Operating expenditures														Nonoperating expenditures			
		Total	Instruction		Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Operation and maintenance of plant	Depreciation	Scholarships and fellowships ¹	Auxiliary enterprises	Hospitals	Independent operations	Other	Total	Interest	Other
			Total	Salaries and wages															
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
In thousands of current dollars																			
All institutions																			
2003–04.....	\$205,068,500	\$198,321,711	\$56,767,947	\$39,431,881	\$21,408,497	\$8,981,907	\$13,613,774	\$9,426,787	\$16,849,813	\$12,611,040	\$8,999,651	\$8,172,682	\$15,705,951	\$18,471,970	\$736,799	\$6,574,893	\$6,746,790	\$2,679,502	\$4,067,287
2004–05.....	215,794,343	208,488,447	59,656,806	41,026,819	22,550,836	9,481,391	14,258,857	10,042,243	17,454,934	13,578,182	9,592,800	8,402,515	16,664,085	20,104,812	658,166	6,042,819	7,305,896	2,989,771	4,316,125
2005–06.....	226,549,889	219,061,195	62,988,407	43,202,237	23,056,406	9,746,753	15,299,823	10,634,906	18,528,338	15,117,844	10,071,291	8,616,689	17,314,237	20,689,224	744,028	6,253,250	7,488,694	3,404,166	4,084,528
4-year																			
2003–04.....	167,654,408	161,575,599	42,287,792	29,290,396	21,394,125	8,293,533	10,904,235	6,062,776	11,691,429	9,469,470	7,586,394	5,123,190	13,680,554	18,471,970	711,188	5,898,943	6,078,810	2,240,096	3,838,714
2004–05.....	177,191,847	170,580,039	44,699,891	30,555,416	22,528,940	8,819,093	11,417,218	6,475,649	12,151,581	10,287,442	8,136,660	5,453,252	14,593,314	20,104,812	658,166	5,254,019	6,611,808	2,526,222	4,085,586
2005–06.....	186,074,213	179,399,853	47,286,043	32,206,726	23,031,885	9,054,397	12,290,114	6,906,675	12,915,660	11,508,008	8,517,539	5,697,202	15,158,273	20,689,224	744,028	5,600,805	6,674,361	2,856,931	3,817,430
2-year																			
2003–04.....	37,414,092	36,746,112	14,480,155	10,141,485	14,371	688,374	2,709,539	3,364,011	5,158,384	3,141,570	1,413,258	3,049,492	2,025,397	0	25,612	675,949	667,980	439,406	228,574
2004–05.....	38,602,497	37,908,408	14,956,915	10,471,403	21,896	662,298	2,841,639	3,566,594	5,303,353	3,290,740	1,456,140	2,949,262	2,070,771	0	0	788,800	694,089	463,549	230,539
2005–06.....	40,475,676	39,661,343	15,702,364	10,995,511	24,520	692,356	3,009,709	3,728,231	5,612,677	3,609,836	1,553,752	2,919,487	2,155,964	0	0	652,445	814,333	547,234	267,099
Percentage distribution																			
All institutions																			
2003–04.....	100.00	96.71	27.68	19.23	10.44	4.38	6.64	4.60	8.22	6.15	4.39	3.99	7.66	9.01	0.36	3.21	3.29	1.31	1.98
2004–05.....	100.00	96.61	27.65	19.01	10.45	4.39	6.61	4.65	8.09	6.29	4.45	3.89	7.72	9.32	0.30	2.80	3.39	1.39	2.00
2005–06.....	100.00	96.69	27.80	19.07	10.18	4.30	6.75	4.69	8.18	6.67	4.45	3.80	7.64	9.13	0.33	2.76	3.31	1.50	1.80
4-year																			
2003–04.....	100.00	96.37	25.22	17.47	12.76	4.95	6.50	3.62	6.97	5.65	4.53	3.06	8.16	11.02	0.42	3.52	3.63	1.34	2.29
2004–05.....	100.00	96.27	25.23	17.24	12.71	4.98	6.44	3.65	6.86	5.81	4.59	3.08	8.24	11.35	0.37	2.97	3.73	1.43	2.31
2005–06.....	100.00	96.41	25.41	17.31	12.38	4.87	6.60	3.71	6.94	6.18	4.58	3.06	8.15	11.12	0.40	3.01	3.59	1.54	2.05
2-year																			
2003–04.....	100.00	98.21	38.70	27.11	0.04	1.84	7.24	8.99	13.79	8.40	3.78	8.15	5.41	0.00	0.07	1.81	1.79	1.17	0.61
2004–05.....	100.00	98.20	38.75	27.13	0.06	1.72	7.36	9.24	13.74	8.52	3.77	7.64	5.36	0.00	0.00	2.04	1.80	1.20	0.60
2005–06.....	100.00	97.99	38.79	27.17	0.06	1.71	7.44	9.21	13.87	8.92	3.84	7.21	5.33	0.00	0.00	1.61	2.01	1.35	0.66
Expenditures per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars																			
All institutions																			
2003–04.....	\$22,192	\$21,462	\$6,143	\$4,267	\$2,317	\$972	\$1,473	\$1,020	\$1,823	\$1,365	\$974	\$884	\$1,700	\$1,999	\$80	\$712	\$730	\$290	\$440
2004–05.....	23,084	22,303	6,382	4,389	2,412	1,014	1,525	1,074	1,867	1,453	1,026	899	1,783	2,151	70	646	782	320	462
2005–06.....	24,126	23,329	6,708	4,601	2,455	1,038	1,629	1,133	1,973	1,610	1,073	918	1,844	2,203	79	666	797	363	435
4-year																			
2003–04.....	30,166	29,072	7,609	5,270	3,849	1,492	1,962	1,091	2,104	1,704	1,365	922	2,462	3,324	128	1,061	1,094	403	691
2004–05.....	31,413	30,241	7,925	5,417	3,994	1,563	2,024	1,148	2,154	1,824	1,443	967	2,587	3,564	117	931	1,172	448	724
2005–06.....	32,483	31,318	8,255	5,622	4,021	1,581	2,145	1,206	2,255	2,009	1,487	995	2,646	3,612	130	978	1,165	499	666
2-year																			
2003–04.....	10,158	9,977	3,932	2,754	4	187	736	913	1,401	853	384	828	550	0	7	184	181	119	62
2004–05.....	10,412	10,225	4,034	2,824	6	179	766	962	1,430	888	393	796	559	0	0	213	187	125	62
2005–06.....	11,053	10,831	4,288	3,003	7	189	822	1,018	1,533	986	424	797	589	0	0	178	222	149	73

See notes at end of table.

Table 362. Expenditures of public degree-granting institutions, by purpose of expenditure and type of institution: 2003–04, 2004–05, and 2005–06—Continued

Type of institution and year	Total expenditures	Operating expenditures														Nonoperating expenditures			
		Total	Instruction		Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Insti-tutional support	Operation and main-tenance of plant	Deprecia-tion	Scholar-ships and fellow-ships ¹	Auxiliary enterprises	Hospitals	Independ-ent operations	Other	Total	Interest	Other
			Total	Salaries and wages															
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Expenditures per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2006–07 dollars ²																			
All institutions																			
2003–04.....	\$24,344	\$23,543	\$6,739	\$4,681	\$2,541	\$1,066	\$1,616	\$1,119	\$2,000	\$1,497	\$1,068	\$970	\$1,864	\$2,193	\$87	\$781	\$801	\$318	\$483
2004–05.....	24,583	23,751	6,796	4,674	2,569	1,080	1,624	1,144	1,988	1,547	1,093	957	1,898	2,290	75	688	832	341	492
2005–06.....	24,750	23,932	6,881	4,720	2,519	1,065	1,671	1,162	2,024	1,652	1,100	941	1,892	2,260	81	683	818	372	446
4-year																			
2003–04.....	33,092	31,892	8,347	5,781	4,223	1,637	2,152	1,197	2,308	1,869	1,497	1,011	2,700	3,646	140	1,164	1,200	442	758
2004–05.....	33,453	32,205	8,439	5,769	4,253	1,665	2,156	1,223	2,294	1,942	1,536	1,030	2,755	3,796	124	992	1,248	477	771
2005–06.....	33,323	32,128	8,468	5,768	4,125	1,622	2,201	1,237	2,313	2,061	1,525	1,020	2,715	3,705	133	1,003	1,195	512	684
2-year																			
2003–04.....	11,144	10,945	4,313	3,021	4	205	807	1,002	1,536	936	421	908	603	0	8	201	199	131	68
2004–05.....	11,088	10,889	4,296	3,008	6	190	816	1,024	1,523	945	418	847	595	0	0	227	199	133	66
2005–06.....	11,339	11,111	4,399	3,080	7	194	843	1,044	1,572	1,011	435	818	604	0	0	183	228	153	75

¹Excludes discounts and allowances.

²Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2004 through Spring 2007. (This table was prepared June 2008.)

Table 363. Expenditures of public degree-granting institutions, by type of institution, purpose of expenditure, and state or jurisdiction: 2003-04, 2004-05, and 2005-06

[In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures, 2003-04	Total expenditures, 2004-05	2005-06									
			All institutions		4-year institutions				2-year institutions			
			Total ¹	Operating	Total	Operating expenditures		Nonoperating	Total	Operating expenditures		Nonoperating
						Total ¹	Instruction			Total ¹	Instruction	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	\$205,068,500	\$215,794,343	\$226,549,889	\$219,061,195	\$186,074,213	\$179,399,853	\$47,286,043	\$6,674,361	\$40,475,676	\$39,661,343	\$15,702,364	\$814,333
Alabama	4,237,484	4,440,310	4,732,672	4,640,527	4,150,555	4,073,628	916,041	76,927	582,118	566,900	224,313	15,218
Alaska	565,748	625,319	649,612	631,880	632,868	616,621	161,475	16,247	16,744	15,259	4,608	1,485
Arizona	3,301,923	3,521,306	3,809,011	3,686,632	2,752,986	2,660,630	795,784	92,356	1,056,025	1,026,002	383,791	30,023
Arkansas	2,187,822	2,329,165	2,538,362	2,482,623	2,221,676	2,175,279	484,422	46,397	316,686	307,344	119,626	9,342
California	31,090,738	32,218,384	34,026,467	32,313,041	25,877,522	24,434,350	5,068,800	1,443,172	8,148,946	7,878,691	3,042,535	270,254
Colorado	3,214,378	3,311,032	3,515,871	3,460,034	3,083,785	3,047,279	854,900	36,506	432,087	412,755	166,823	19,332
Connecticut	2,043,781	2,306,275	2,393,182	2,328,729	2,066,439	2,004,618	515,693	61,821	326,743	324,110	124,508	2,632
Delaware	709,220	757,382	798,725	796,704	683,730	681,708	272,881	2,021	114,995	114,995	49,409	0
District of Columbia	96,418	100,155	116,830	116,830	116,830	116,830	42,394	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	6,915,163	7,460,740	7,793,877	7,685,331	6,273,057	6,172,532	1,898,551	100,525	1,520,820	1,512,798	521,408	8,021
Georgia	4,535,035	4,666,410	5,008,710	4,957,862	4,084,004	4,043,577	1,091,504	40,427	924,706	914,284	365,963	10,422
Hawaii	1,092,964	1,055,358	1,148,545	1,065,089	984,372	904,519	254,903	79,853	164,173	160,570	67,462	3,603
Idaho	803,392	865,207	895,666	877,901	770,498	753,577	262,468	16,921	125,168	124,324	36,876	844
Illinois	8,594,168	7,707,684	8,147,811	8,015,825	6,046,219	5,952,131	1,410,177	94,088	2,101,592	2,063,694	691,059	37,898
Indiana	4,175,315	4,579,970	4,732,305	4,589,772	4,371,696	4,237,754	1,457,056	133,942	360,609	352,017	132,323	8,592
Iowa	3,230,982	3,261,661	3,524,403	3,446,811	2,871,947	2,805,514	580,798	66,434	652,456	641,297	260,966	11,159
Kansas	2,241,525	2,395,901	2,533,777	2,498,511	2,017,598	1,990,170	612,873	27,427	516,179	508,341	185,601	7,839
Kentucky	3,175,931	3,351,737	3,649,151	3,604,166	3,177,725	3,145,932	747,472	31,793	471,426	458,233	177,564	13,193
Louisiana	3,145,740	3,311,847	3,303,679	3,265,551	2,958,193	2,923,796	802,615	34,396	345,486	339,755	140,896	5,732
Maine	669,363	685,520	710,855	704,521	617,299	611,106	163,771	6,192	93,557	93,414	40,630	143
Maryland	3,833,195	4,129,836	4,413,784	4,335,926	3,473,219	3,399,448	916,498	73,771	940,566	936,478	359,867	4,087
Massachusetts	2,607,208	3,076,812	3,345,954	3,289,296	2,739,414	2,688,663	695,025	50,751	606,540	600,632	225,020	5,908
Michigan	9,244,800	9,599,856	10,130,974	9,984,841	8,635,369	8,510,222	2,077,785	125,147	1,495,605	1,474,619	499,738	20,986
Minnesota	3,514,009	3,637,085	3,878,041	3,810,051	3,064,469	3,004,244	864,600	60,225	813,572	805,807	361,316	7,764
Mississippi	2,589,114	2,759,232	2,894,694	2,836,372	2,254,013	2,201,250	444,827	52,762	640,682	635,122	235,416	5,560
Missouri	3,101,006	3,351,500	3,522,278	3,466,064	2,952,195	2,907,478	761,084	44,717	570,083	558,585	222,661	11,497
Montana	709,735	748,026	797,297	781,189	708,661	693,965	169,558	14,696	88,637	87,224	23,638	1,412
Nebraska	1,518,343	1,518,562	1,639,823	1,603,488	1,385,529	1,350,280	396,572	35,249	254,294	253,208	104,270	1,086
Nevada	1,024,383	1,117,126	1,212,202	1,176,282	1,127,527	1,092,174	385,213	35,353	84,675	84,108	34,114	567
New Hampshire	622,227	637,403	695,153	677,907	606,526	589,280	168,344	17,246	88,627	88,627	29,287	0
New Jersey	4,989,041	5,271,538	5,569,181	5,440,231	4,601,285	4,475,117	1,173,900	126,168	967,897	965,114	347,434	2,783
New Mexico	2,142,322	2,286,513	2,427,203	2,383,998	1,971,850	1,938,247	334,518	33,604	455,353	445,751	164,112	9,602
New York	9,772,214	10,305,243	11,031,705	10,526,171	8,847,638	8,382,233	2,365,636	465,406	2,184,066	2,143,938	952,299	40,128
North Carolina	6,071,783	6,501,732	7,037,662	6,824,130	5,540,882	5,329,286	1,726,796	211,597	1,496,780	1,494,845	684,675	1,935
North Dakota	671,955	716,180	753,586	744,558	661,098	652,781	204,633	8,316	92,488	91,777	36,088	711
Ohio	7,952,265	8,494,328	9,091,243	8,935,019	7,871,448	7,729,375	2,096,298	142,073	1,219,795	1,205,644	447,332	14,152
Oklahoma	2,468,242	2,521,594	2,746,540	2,700,542	2,356,885	2,319,998	688,997	36,887	389,655	380,545	146,866	9,111
Oregon	3,260,024	3,476,027	3,722,085	3,592,486	2,910,376	2,821,844	573,299	88,532	811,709	770,642	291,554	41,067
Pennsylvania	7,911,543	8,345,982	8,736,935	8,700,269	7,873,630	7,856,801	1,984,052	16,829	863,305	843,468	346,541	19,837
Rhode Island	513,168	538,384	567,607	563,036	473,728	469,410	123,022	4,318	93,879	93,626	41,232	253
South Carolina	2,535,272	2,716,391	2,902,490	2,860,100	2,326,959	2,289,415	727,520	37,544	575,531	570,685	218,728	4,846
South Dakota	452,975	485,499	500,890	493,402	451,188	444,256	145,492	p6,931	49,703	49,146	21,111	557
Tennessee	2,833,299	3,011,156	3,123,980	3,083,587	2,671,132	2,631,540	918,503	39,592	452,847	452,047	193,182	800
Texas	17,900,265	19,467,672	18,401,632	16,108,832	15,198,438	13,012,011	4,080,898	2,186,427	3,203,194	3,096,820	1,228,372	106,374
Utah	2,743,580	2,882,837	3,074,335	3,023,451	2,834,961	2,791,460	510,551	43,500	239,374	231,991	89,742	7,383
Vermont	529,088	556,927	594,285	583,319	570,589	559,623	143,787	10,966	23,696	23,696	6,728	0
Virginia	4,990,023	5,423,809	5,846,089	5,760,187	5,158,705	5,075,472	1,327,408	83,233	687,384	684,715	326,974	2,669
Washington	5,171,402	5,417,079	5,674,037	5,584,750	4,289,166	4,208,065	1,106,206	81,101	1,384,871	1,376,685	616,640	8,187
West Virginia	1,079,890	1,147,417	1,250,615	1,180,906	1,180,906	1,149,724	343,154	31,182	69,709	68,976	23,699	733
Wisconsin	4,392,455	4,564,833	4,706,156	4,578,656	3,517,186	3,417,356	937,240	99,830	1,188,970	1,161,299	625,417	27,671
Wyoming	443,838	467,251	486,855	482,962	315,180	312,226	98,072	2,954	171,675	170,736	61,949	939
U.S. Service Academies	1,452,747	1,669,152	1,745,065	1,745,065	1,745,065	1,745,065	401,972	10	0	0	0	0
Other jurisdictions	1,365,030	1,438,206	1,461,202	1,439,935	1,384,180	1,364,907	438,356	19,273	77,021	75,028	26,432	1,993
American Samoa	8,229	9,599	10,036	10,036	0	0	0	0	10,036	10,036	3,860	0
Federated States of Micronesia	20,244	17,822	18,132	18,132	0	0	0	0	18,132	18,132	5,012	0
Guam	81,611	89,316	92,412	88,614	68,792	66,607	16,834	2,185	23,620	22,007	7,757	1,613
Marshall Islands	5,208	5,878	6,323	6,323	0	0	0	0	6,323	6,323	3,016	0
Northern Marianas	17,975	16,010	16,168	16,168	16,168	16,168	10,917	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	8,890	8,514	8,913	8,913	0	0	0	0	8,913	8,913	2,069	0
Puerto Rico	1,163,640	1,226,385	1,242,436	1,226,993	1,232,438	1,217,375	396,774	15,063	9,998	9,618	4,717	380
U.S. Virgin Islands	59,234	64,682	66,782	64,757	66,782	64,757	13,831	2,025	0	0	0	0

¹Includes other categories not separately shown.
NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003-04 through 2005-06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2005 through Spring 2007. (This table was prepared June 2008.)

Table 364. Total expenditures of private not-for-profit degree-granting institutions, by purpose and type of institution: 1996–97 through 2005–06

Type of institution and year	Total expenditures, by purpose											
	Total	Instruction	Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises ¹	Net grant aid to students ²	Hospitals	Independent operations	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
In thousands of current dollars												
All institutions												
1996–97.....	\$67,399,563	\$21,126,357	\$6,702,520	\$1,621,583	\$4,942,411	\$4,430,241	\$8,226,648	\$7,079,116	\$1,529,456	—	—	\$11,741,232
1997–98.....	69,300,699	23,404,428	7,267,877	1,672,991	5,738,254	4,903,988	9,138,895	7,698,614	1,297,749	\$6,395,808	\$1,782,095	—
1998–99.....	75,516,696	25,181,848	7,779,001	1,521,440	6,349,076	5,295,059	9,901,658	8,027,492	1,222,565	7,258,939	2,979,619	—
1999–2000.....	80,613,037	26,012,599	8,381,926	1,446,958	6,510,951	5,688,499	10,585,850	8,300,021	1,180,882	7,355,110	2,753,679	2,396,563
2000–01.....	85,625,016	27,607,324	9,025,739	1,473,292	7,368,263	6,117,195	11,434,074	9,010,853	1,176,160	7,255,376	3,134,609	2,022,132
2001–02.....	92,192,297	29,689,041	10,035,480	1,665,884	7,802,637	6,573,185	12,068,120	9,515,829	1,188,690	7,633,043	3,397,979	2,622,409
2002–03.....	99,748,076	32,062,218	11,079,532	1,878,380	8,156,688	7,096,223	13,157,744	9,936,478	1,173,845	7,586,208	3,879,736	3,741,024
2003–04.....	104,317,870	33,909,179	12,039,531	1,972,351	8,759,743	7,544,021	13,951,408	10,508,719	1,101,738	8,374,128	4,222,980	1,934,070
2004–05.....	110,394,127	36,258,473	12,812,857	2,000,437	9,342,064	8,191,737	14,690,328	10,944,342	1,069,591	9,180,775	4,223,779	1,679,741
2005–06.....	116,817,913	38,465,058	13,242,343	1,941,519	10,217,274	8,965,704	15,667,101	11,741,258	708,158	9,645,428	4,203,523	2,020,548
4-year												
1996–97.....	66,668,808	20,922,069	6,701,053	1,616,019	4,902,188	4,294,812	8,095,791	7,011,791	1,502,866	—	—	11,622,219
1997–98.....	68,677,274	23,164,693	7,267,228	1,669,650	5,704,216	4,817,585	8,988,203	7,621,887	1,276,848	6,395,610	1,771,355	—
1998–99.....	74,805,484	24,823,398	7,778,900	1,513,641	6,308,251	5,224,455	9,766,020	7,957,265	1,198,516	7,257,021	2,978,017	—
1999–2000.....	79,699,659	25,744,199	8,376,568	1,438,544	6,476,338	5,590,978	10,398,914	8,228,409	1,162,570	7,355,110	2,752,019	2,176,011
2000–01.....	85,048,123	27,413,897	9,019,966	1,467,325	7,333,851	6,036,478	11,292,310	8,957,973	1,160,660	7,253,479	3,133,099	1,979,086
2001–02.....	91,612,337	29,492,583	10,035,394	1,658,781	7,768,870	6,497,127	11,914,149	9,470,557	1,173,725	7,632,942	3,396,831	2,571,376
2002–03.....	99,137,236	31,866,310	11,079,332	1,871,274	8,122,181	7,014,149	12,996,836	9,876,937	1,161,441	7,586,208	3,854,471	3,708,098
2003–04.....	103,733,257	33,712,542	12,039,080	1,964,898	8,726,505	7,466,472	13,774,084	10,464,984	1,084,880	8,374,128	4,221,611	1,904,075
2004–05.....	109,789,731	36,051,084	12,812,326	1,993,767	9,307,600	8,101,214	14,516,197	10,899,456	1,051,216	9,180,775	4,223,779	1,652,317
2005–06.....	116,247,359	38,249,125	13,241,769	1,931,804	10,177,381	8,894,330	15,524,004	11,696,510	699,462	9,645,428	4,203,523	1,984,024
2-year												
1996–97.....	730,755	204,288	1,467	5,564	40,223	135,429	130,857	67,324	26,590	—	—	119,013
1997–98.....	623,424	239,735	649	3,341	34,038	86,403	150,692	76,726	20,901	198	10,740	—
1998–99.....	711,212	358,450	101	7,799	40,826	70,603	135,638	70,226	24,049	1,917	1,602	—
1999–2000.....	913,378	288,400	5,358	8,415	34,612	97,521	186,936	71,612	18,311	0	1,660	220,553
2000–01.....	576,893	193,428	5,772	5,967	34,412	80,717	141,764	52,880	15,500	1,896	1,510	43,046
2001–02.....	579,960	196,459	86	7,102	33,767	76,058	153,971	45,271	14,965	100	1,147	51,033
2002–03.....	610,840	195,909	200	7,106	34,506	82,074	160,908	59,541	12,404	0	25,265	32,926
2003–04.....	584,612	196,637	451	7,453	33,238	77,549	177,324	43,735	16,859	0	1,369	29,995
2004–05.....	604,395	207,389	532	6,670	34,464	90,523	174,131	44,886	18,375	0	0	27,425
2005–06.....	570,554	215,934	574	9,715	39,893	71,374	143,096	44,748	8,696	0	0	36,524
Percentage distribution												
All institutions												
1996–97.....	100.00	31.34	9.94	2.41	7.33	6.57	12.21	10.50	2.27	—	—	17.42
1997–98.....	100.00	33.77	10.49	2.41	8.28	7.08	13.19	11.11	1.87	9.23	2.57	—
1998–99.....	100.00	33.35	10.30	2.01	8.41	7.01	13.11	10.63	1.62	9.61	3.95	—
1999–2000.....	100.00	32.27	10.40	1.79	8.08	7.06	13.13	10.30	1.46	9.12	3.42	2.97
2000–01.....	100.00	32.24	10.54	1.72	8.61	7.14	13.35	10.52	1.37	8.47	3.66	2.36
2001–02.....	100.00	32.20	10.89	1.81	8.46	7.13	13.09	10.32	1.29	8.28	3.69	2.84
2002–03.....	100.00	32.14	11.11	1.88	8.18	7.11	13.19	9.96	1.18	7.61	3.89	3.75
2003–04.....	100.00	32.51	11.54	1.89	8.40	7.23	13.37	10.07	1.06	8.03	4.05	1.85
2004–05.....	100.00	32.84	11.61	1.81	8.46	7.42	13.31	9.91	0.97	8.32	3.83	1.52
2005–06.....	100.00	32.93	11.34	1.66	8.75	7.67	13.41	10.05	0.61	8.26	3.60	1.73
4-year												
1996–97.....	100.00	31.38	10.05	2.42	7.35	6.44	12.14	10.52	2.25	—	—	17.43
1997–98.....	100.00	33.73	10.58	2.43	8.31	7.01	13.09	11.10	1.86	9.31	2.58	—
1998–99.....	100.00	33.18	10.40	2.02	8.43	6.98	13.06	10.64	1.60	9.70	3.98	—
1999–2000.....	100.00	32.30	10.51	1.80	8.13	7.02	13.05	10.32	1.46	9.23	3.45	2.73
2000–01.....	100.00	32.23	10.61	1.73	8.62	7.10	13.28	10.53	1.36	8.53	3.68	2.33
2001–02.....	100.00	32.19	10.95	1.81	8.48	7.09	13.00	10.34	1.28	8.33	3.71	2.81
2002–03.....	100.00	32.14	11.18	1.89	8.19	7.08	13.11	9.96	1.17	7.65	3.89	3.74
2003–04.....	100.00	32.50	11.61	1.89	8.41	7.20	13.28	10.09	1.05	8.07	4.07	1.84
2004–05.....	100.00	32.84	11.67	1.82	8.48	7.38	13.22	9.93	0.96	8.36	3.85	1.50
2005–06.....	100.00	32.90	11.39	1.66	8.75	7.65	13.35	10.06	0.60	8.30	3.62	1.71
2-year												
1996–97.....	100.00	27.96	0.20	0.76	5.50	18.53	17.91	9.21	3.64	—	—	16.29
1997–98.....	100.00	38.45	0.10	0.54	5.46	13.86	24.17	12.31	3.35	0.03	1.72	—
1998–99.....	100.00	50.40	0.01	1.10	5.74	9.93	19.07	9.87	3.38	0.27	0.23	—
1999–2000.....	100.00	29.39	0.59	0.92	3.79	10.68	20.47	7.84	2.00	0.00	0.18	24.15
2000–01.....	100.00	33.53	1.00	1.03	5.96	13.99	24.57	9.17	2.69	0.33	0.26	7.46
2001–02.....	100.00	33.87	0.01	1.22	5.82	13.11	26.55	7.81	2.58	0.02	0.20	8.80
2002–03.....	100.00	32.07	0.03	1.16	5.65	13.44	26.34	9.75	2.03	0.00	4.14	5.39
2003–04.....	100.00	33.64	0.08	1.27	5.69	13.27	30.33	7.48	2.88	0.00	0.23	5.13
2004–05.....	100.00	34.31	0.09	1.10	5.70	14.98	28.81	7.43	3.04	0.00	0.00	4.54
2005–06.....	100.00	37.85	0.10	1.70	6.99	12.51	25.08	7.84	1.52	0.00	0.00	6.40

See notes at end of table.

Table 364. Total expenditures of private not-for-profit degree-granting institutions, by purpose and type of institution: 1996–97 through 2005–06—Continued

Type of institution and year	Total expenditures, by purpose											
	Total	Instruction	Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises ¹	Net grant aid to students ²	Hospitals	Independent operations	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Expenditure per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars												
All institutions												
1996–97.....	\$27,880	\$8,739	\$2,772	\$671	\$2,044	\$1,833	\$3,403	\$2,928	\$633	—	—	\$4,857
1997–98.....	28,270	9,547	2,965	682	2,341	2,000	3,728	3,141	529	\$2,609	\$727	—
1998–99.....	30,291	10,101	3,120	610	2,547	2,124	3,972	3,220	490	2,912	1,195	—
1999–2000.....	31,751	10,246	3,301	570	2,564	2,241	4,169	3,269	465	2,897	1,085	944
2000–01.....	33,069	10,662	3,486	569	2,846	2,363	4,416	3,480	454	2,802	1,211	781
2001–02.....	34,841	11,220	3,793	630	2,949	2,484	4,561	3,596	449	2,885	1,284	991
2002–03.....	36,479	11,725	4,052	687	2,983	2,595	4,812	3,634	429	2,774	1,419	1,368
2003–04.....	37,240	12,105	4,298	704	3,127	2,693	4,980	3,751	393	2,989	1,508	690
2004–05.....	38,472	12,636	4,465	697	3,256	2,855	5,120	3,814	373	3,199	1,472	585
2005–06.....	40,156	13,222	4,552	667	3,512	3,082	5,386	4,036	243	3,316	1,445	695
4-year												
1996–97.....	28,327	8,890	2,847	687	2,083	1,825	3,440	2,979	639	—	—	4,938
1997–98.....	28,740	9,694	3,041	699	2,387	2,016	3,761	3,190	534	2,676	741	—
1998–99.....	30,706	10,189	3,193	621	2,589	2,145	4,009	3,266	492	2,979	1,222	—
1999–2000.....	32,064	10,357	3,370	579	2,605	2,249	4,184	3,310	468	2,959	1,107	875
2000–01.....	33,359	10,753	3,538	576	2,877	2,368	4,429	3,514	455	2,845	1,229	776
2001–02.....	35,139	11,312	3,849	636	2,980	2,492	4,570	3,633	450	2,928	1,303	986
2002–03.....	36,742	11,810	4,106	694	3,010	2,600	4,817	3,661	430	2,812	1,429	1,374
2003–04.....	37,504	12,188	4,353	710	3,155	2,699	4,980	3,784	392	3,028	1,526	688
2004–05.....	38,726	12,716	4,519	703	3,283	2,858	5,120	3,845	371	3,238	1,490	583
2005–06.....	40,394	13,291	4,601	671	3,536	3,091	5,394	4,064	243	3,352	1,461	689
2-year												
1996–97.....	11,426	3,194	23	87	629	2,118	2,046	1,053	416	—	—	1,861
1997–98.....	10,094	3,882	11	54	551	1,399	2,440	1,242	338	3	174	—
1998–99.....	12,514	6,307	2	137	718	1,242	2,387	1,236	423	34	28	—
1999–2000.....	17,148	5,039	101	158	650	1,831	3,510	1,345	344	0	31	4,141
2000–01.....	14,494	4,860	145	150	865	2,028	3,562	1,329	389	48	38	1,081
2001–02.....	14,890	5,044	2	182	867	1,953	3,953	1,162	384	3	29	1,310
2002–03.....	16,846	5,403	6	196	952	2,263	4,438	1,642	342	0	697	908
2003–04.....	16,561	5,570	13	211	942	2,197	5,023	1,239	478	0	39	850
2004–05.....	17,552	6,023	15	194	1,001	2,629	5,057	1,304	534	0	0	796
2005–06.....	18,240	6,903	18	311	1,275	2,282	4,575	1,431	278	0	0	1,168
Expenditure per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2006–07 dollars ³												
All institutions												
1996–97.....	\$35,815	\$11,226	\$3,562	\$862	\$2,626	\$2,354	\$4,372	\$3,762	\$813	—	—	\$6,239
1997–98.....	35,680	12,050	3,742	861	2,954	2,525	4,705	3,964	668	\$3,293	\$918	—
1998–99.....	37,581	12,532	3,871	757	3,160	2,635	4,928	3,995	608	3,612	1,483	—
1999–2000.....	38,286	12,354	3,981	687	3,092	2,702	5,028	3,942	561	3,493	1,308	1,138
2000–01.....	38,555	12,431	4,064	663	3,318	2,754	5,149	4,057	530	3,267	1,411	911
2001–02.....	39,914	12,854	4,345	721	3,378	2,846	5,225	4,120	515	3,305	1,471	1,135
2002–03.....	40,892	13,144	4,542	770	3,344	2,909	5,394	4,073	481	3,110	1,590	1,534
2003–04.....	40,851	13,279	4,715	772	3,430	2,954	5,463	4,115	431	3,279	1,654	757
2004–05.....	40,970	13,456	4,755	742	3,467	3,040	5,452	4,062	397	3,407	1,568	623
2005–06.....	41,194	13,564	4,670	685	3,603	3,162	5,525	4,140	250	3,401	1,482	713
4-year												
1996–97.....	36,389	11,420	3,658	882	2,676	2,344	4,419	3,827	820	—	—	6,344
1997–98.....	36,273	12,235	3,838	882	3,013	2,544	4,747	4,026	674	3,378	936	—
1998–99.....	38,095	12,641	3,961	771	3,213	2,661	4,973	4,052	610	3,696	1,517	—
1999–2000.....	38,664	12,489	4,064	698	3,142	2,712	5,045	3,992	564	3,568	1,335	1,056
2000–01.....	38,893	12,537	4,125	671	3,354	2,761	5,164	4,097	531	3,317	1,433	905
2001–02.....	40,256	12,959	4,410	729	3,414	2,855	5,235	4,161	516	3,354	1,493	1,130
2002–03.....	41,187	13,239	4,603	777	3,374	2,914	5,400	4,103	483	3,152	1,601	1,541
2003–04.....	41,141	13,370	4,775	779	3,461	2,961	5,463	4,150	430	3,321	1,674	755
2004–05.....	41,240	13,542	4,813	749	3,496	3,043	5,453	4,094	395	3,449	1,587	621
2005–06.....	41,439	13,635	4,720	689	3,628	3,171	5,534	4,169	249	3,438	1,498	707
2-year												
1996–97.....	14,679	4,103	29	112	808	2,720	2,628	1,352	534	—	—	2,391
1997–98.....	12,740	4,899	13	68	696	1,766	3,079	1,568	427	4	219	—
1998–99.....	15,525	7,825	2	170	891	1,541	2,961	1,533	525	42	35	—
1999–2000.....	20,678	6,076	121	190	784	2,208	4,232	1,621	415	0	38	4,993
2000–01.....	16,898	5,666	169	175	1,008	2,364	4,152	1,549	454	56	44	1,261
2001–02.....	17,058	5,778	3	209	993	2,237	4,529	1,332	440	3	34	1,501
2002–03.....	18,883	6,056	6	220	1,067	2,537	4,974	1,841	383	0	781	1,018
2003–04.....	18,167	6,110	14	232	1,033	2,410	5,510	1,359	524	0	43	932
2004–05.....	18,692	6,414	16	206	1,066	2,800	5,385	1,388	568	0	0	848
2005–06.....	18,711	7,082	19	319	1,308	2,341	4,693	1,468	285	0	0	1,198

—Not available.

¹Essentially self-supporting operations of institutions that furnish a service to students, faculty, or staff, such as residence halls and food services.

²Excludes tuition and fee allowances and agency transactions, such as student awards made from contributed funds or grant funds.

³Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1996–97 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:96–99) and "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY97–99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2007. (This table was prepared May 2008.)

Table 365. Total expenditures of private not-for-profit degree-granting institutions, by purpose and type of institution: 2005–06

Type of institution	Total expenditures, by purpose											
	Total	Instruction	Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises ¹	Net grant aid to students ²	Hospitals	Independent operations	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
In thousands of current dollars												
Total	\$116,817,913	\$38,465,058	\$13,242,343	\$1,941,519	\$10,217,274	\$8,965,704	\$15,667,101	\$11,741,258	\$708,158	\$9,645,428	\$4,203,523	\$2,020,548
4-year.....	116,247,359	38,249,125	13,241,769	1,931,804	10,177,381	8,894,330	15,524,004	11,696,510	699,462	9,645,428	4,203,523	1,984,024
Doctoral, extensive ³	59,293,690	18,144,858	10,890,895	834,289	4,398,975	2,356,818	5,301,075	4,641,262	314,828	7,886,714	3,781,031	742,946
Doctoral, intensive ⁴	8,573,617	3,304,918	729,269	113,651	1,306,298	700,629	1,342,017	971,512	22,151	0	37,488	45,683
Master's ⁵	18,908,356	7,352,819	255,935	190,586	1,845,921	2,498,159	3,492,948	2,586,685	130,190	96,980	149,239	308,894
Baccalaureate ⁶	16,922,613	5,937,396	159,386	162,649	1,519,386	2,521,099	3,308,600	2,773,372	156,514	0	74,996	309,217
Specialized institutions ⁷	12,549,082	3,509,133	1,206,285	630,629	1,106,801	817,625	2,079,364	723,680	75,779	1,661,734	160,768	577,285
Art, music, or design	1,494,861	578,865	978	23,612	149,060	129,450	298,394	144,665	6,351	0	24,750	138,737
Business and management	789,191	251,850	4,948	1,368	111,317	134,213	179,673	86,865	4,030	0	8,084	6,842
Engineering or technology	361,446	144,134	14,772	3,928	31,831	46,143	71,718	43,380	5,357	0	63	118
Medical or other health	6,568,112	1,360,783	1,162,459	558,079	488,191	165,073	640,875	144,306	11,834	1,661,043	109,772	265,697
Theological	1,644,577	504,006	6,857	19,006	152,818	149,030	461,381	182,946	35,160	0	12,609	120,765
Tribal ⁸	48,580	13,429	1,906	4,000	2,277	3,917	13,283	1,765	1,145	0	0	6,857
Other specialized	1,642,316	656,066	14,364	20,636	171,306	189,799	414,039	119,754	11,902	692	5,489	38,268
2-year.....	570,554	215,934	574	9,715	39,893	71,374	143,096	44,748	8,696	0	0	36,524
Associate's of arts.....	522,350	207,263	86	4,147	36,697	62,677	130,601	42,104	5,572	0	0	33,202
Tribal ⁸	48,204	8,671	488	5,568	3,195	8,696	12,496	2,644	3,124	0	0	3,322
Percentage distribution												
Total	100.00	32.93	11.34	1.66	8.75	7.67	13.41	10.05	0.61	8.26	3.60	1.73
4-year.....	100.00	32.90	11.39	1.66	8.75	7.65	13.35	10.06	0.60	8.30	3.62	1.71
Doctoral, extensive ³	100.00	30.60	18.37	1.41	7.42	3.97	8.94	7.83	0.53	13.30	6.38	1.25
Doctoral, intensive ⁴	100.00	38.55	8.51	1.33	15.24	8.17	15.65	11.33	0.26	0.00	0.44	0.53
Master's ⁵	100.00	38.89	1.35	1.01	9.76	13.21	18.47	13.68	0.69	0.51	0.79	1.63
Baccalaureate ⁶	100.00	35.09	0.94	0.96	8.98	14.90	19.55	16.39	0.92	0.00	0.44	1.83
Specialized institutions ⁷	100.00	27.96	9.61	5.03	8.82	6.52	16.57	5.77	0.60	13.24	1.28	4.60
Art, music, or design	100.00	38.72	0.07	1.58	9.97	8.66	19.96	9.68	0.42	0.00	1.66	9.28
Business and management	100.00	31.91	0.63	0.17	14.11	17.01	22.77	11.01	0.51	0.00	1.02	0.87
Engineering or technology	100.00	39.88	4.09	1.09	8.81	12.77	19.84	12.00	1.48	0.00	0.02	0.03
Medical or other health	100.00	20.72	17.70	8.50	7.43	2.51	9.76	2.20	0.18	25.29	1.67	4.05
Theological	100.00	30.65	0.42	1.16	9.29	9.06	28.05	11.12	2.14	0.00	0.77	7.34
Tribal ⁸	100.00	27.64	3.92	8.23	4.69	8.06	27.34	3.63	2.36	0.00	0.00	14.11
Other specialized	100.00	39.95	0.87	1.26	10.43	11.56	25.21	7.29	0.72	0.04	0.33	2.33
2-year.....	100.00	37.85	0.10	1.70	6.99	12.51	25.08	7.84	1.52	0.00	0.00	6.40
Associate's of arts.....	100.00	39.68	0.02	0.79	7.03	12.00	25.00	8.06	1.07	0.00	0.00	6.36
Tribal ⁸	100.00	17.99	1.01	11.55	6.63	18.04	25.92	5.49	6.48	0.00	0.00	6.89
Expenditure per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars												
Total	\$40,156	\$13,222	\$4,552	\$667	\$3,512	\$3,082	\$5,386	\$4,036	\$243	\$3,316	\$1,445	\$695
4-year.....	40,394	13,291	4,601	671	3,536	3,091	5,394	4,064	243	3,352	1,461	689
Doctoral, extensive ³	96,359	29,488	17,699	1,356	7,149	3,830	8,615	7,543	512	12,817	6,145	1,207
Doctoral, intensive ⁴	31,205	12,029	2,654	414	4,754	2,550	4,884	3,536	81	0	136	166
Master's ⁵	19,910	7,742	269	201	1,944	2,630	3,678	2,724	137	102	157	325
Baccalaureate ⁶	24,880	8,729	234	239	2,234	3,707	4,864	4,078	230	0	110	455
Specialized institutions ⁷	35,066	9,805	3,371	1,762	3,093	2,285	5,810	2,022	212	4,643	449	1,613
Art, music, or design	30,973	11,994	20	489	3,088	2,682	6,183	2,997	132	0	513	2,875
Business and management	14,542	4,641	91	25	2,051	2,473	3,311	1,601	74	0	149	126
Engineering or technology	17,275	6,889	706	188	1,521	2,205	3,428	2,073	256	0	3	6
Medical or other health	97,909	20,285	17,328	8,319	7,277	2,461	9,553	2,151	176	24,761	1,636	3,961
Theological	21,435	6,569	89	248	1,992	1,942	6,014	2,385	458	0	164	1,574
Tribal ⁸	22,797	6,302	895	1,877	1,069	1,838	6,233	828	537	0	0	3,218
Other specialized	18,562	7,415	162	233	1,936	2,145	4,680	1,353	135	8	62	433
2-year.....	18,240	6,903	18	311	1,275	2,282	4,575	1,431	278	0	0	1,168
Associate's of arts.....	17,622	6,992	3	140	1,238	2,114	4,406	1,420	188	0	0	1,120
Tribal ⁸	29,410	5,290	298	3,397	1,950	5,306	7,624	1,613	1,906	0	0	2,027

¹Essentially self-supporting operations of institutions that furnish a service to students, faculty, or staff, such as residence halls and food services.

²Excludes tuition and fee allowances and agency transactions, such as student awards made from contributed funds or grant funds.

³Doctoral, extensive institutions are committed to graduate education through the doctorate, and award 50 or more doctor's degrees per year across at least 15 disciplines.

⁴Doctoral, intensive institutions are committed to education through the doctorate and award at least 10 doctor's degrees per year across 3 or more disciplines or at least 20 doctor's degrees overall.

⁵Master's institutions offer a full range of baccalaureate programs and are committed to education through the master's degree. They award at least 20 master's degrees per year.

⁶Baccalaureate institutions primarily emphasize undergraduate education.

⁷Specialized 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering. Includes some institutions that have 4-year programs, but have not reported sufficient data to identify program category. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

⁸Tribally controlled colleges are located on reservations and are members of the American Indian Higher Education Consortium.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2006 and Spring 2007. (This table was prepared May 2008.)

Table 366. Total expenditures of private for-profit degree-granting institutions, by purpose and type of institution: 1998–99 through 2005–06

Year and type of institution	Total expenditures, by purpose						
	Total	Instruction	Research and public service	Student services, academic and institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises ¹	Net grant aid to students ²	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
In thousands of current dollars							
All institutions							
1998–99.....	\$3,153,591	\$1,132,766	\$27,060	\$1,823,453	\$135,398	\$34,913	—
1999–2000.....	3,846,246	1,171,732	24,738	2,041,594	144,305	26,278	\$437,599
2000–01.....	4,235,781	1,310,054	22,896	2,337,151	181,243	43,788	340,649
2001–02.....	5,087,292	1,517,389	16,632	2,977,225	213,195	23,283	339,567
2002–03.....	6,110,378	1,747,725	17,987	3,670,218	240,380	36,031	398,037
2003–04.....	7,364,012	1,883,733	8,606	4,592,730	249,472	56,467	573,004
2004–05.....	8,830,792	2,313,895	7,583	5,693,200	269,883	54,819	491,411
2005–06.....	10,208,845	2,586,870	8,445	6,569,329	276,587	66,569	701,044
4-year							
1998–99.....	1,484,139	499,337	6,703	876,636	81,411	20,052	—
1999–2000.....	2,022,622	595,976	4,393	1,104,001	92,071	11,805	214,377
2000–01.....	2,414,655	726,328	4,878	1,385,095	113,371	18,519	166,465
2001–02.....	3,046,929	883,899	3,192	1,842,373	134,740	8,229	174,495
2002–03.....	3,754,727	1,030,470	5,339	2,337,388	153,528	14,813	213,190
2003–04.....	4,821,864	1,143,050	3,705	3,108,697	168,069	32,603	365,740
2004–05.....	5,989,792	1,430,196	3,513	4,110,514	180,036	38,639	226,894
2005–06.....	7,218,830	1,680,603	4,065	4,985,531	179,064	54,291	315,276
2-year							
1998–99.....	1,669,451	633,429	20,357	946,817	53,987	14,861	—
1999–2000.....	1,823,624	575,756	20,345	937,593	52,234	14,473	223,223
2000–01.....	1,821,126	583,727	18,019	952,056	67,872	25,269	174,184
2001–02.....	2,040,363	633,490	13,440	1,134,853	78,455	15,054	165,071
2002–03.....	2,355,650	717,255	12,648	1,332,830	86,853	21,218	184,846
2003–04.....	2,542,148	740,683	4,901	1,484,033	81,403	23,864	207,264
2004–05.....	2,840,999	883,699	4,070	1,582,687	89,846	16,181	264,517
2005–06.....	2,990,015	906,267	4,381	1,583,798	97,523	12,278	385,768
Percentage distribution							
All institutions							
1998–99.....	100.00	35.92	0.86	57.82	4.29	1.11	—
1999–2000.....	100.00	30.46	0.64	53.08	3.75	0.68	11.38
2000–01.....	100.00	30.93	0.54	55.18	4.28	1.03	8.04
2001–02.....	100.00	29.83	0.33	58.52	4.19	0.46	6.67
2002–03.....	100.00	28.60	0.29	60.07	3.93	0.59	6.51
2003–04.....	100.00	25.58	0.12	62.37	3.39	0.77	7.78
2004–05.....	100.00	26.20	0.09	64.47	3.06	0.62	5.56
2005–06.....	100.00	25.34	0.08	64.35	2.71	0.65	6.87
4-year							
1998–99.....	100.00	33.64	0.45	59.07	5.49	1.35	—
1999–2000.....	100.00	29.47	0.22	54.58	4.55	0.58	10.60
2000–01.....	100.00	30.08	0.20	57.36	4.70	0.77	6.89
2001–02.....	100.00	29.01	0.10	60.47	4.42	0.27	5.73
2002–03.....	100.00	27.44	0.14	62.25	4.09	0.39	5.68
2003–04.....	100.00	23.71	0.08	64.47	3.49	0.68	7.59
2004–05.....	100.00	23.88	0.06	68.63	3.01	0.65	3.79
2005–06.....	100.00	23.28	0.06	69.06	2.48	0.75	4.37
2-year							
1998–99.....	100.00	37.94	1.22	56.71	3.23	0.89	—
1999–2000.....	100.00	31.57	1.12	51.41	2.86	0.79	12.24
2000–01.....	100.00	32.05	0.99	52.28	3.73	1.39	9.56
2001–02.....	100.00	31.05	0.66	55.62	3.85	0.74	8.09
2002–03.....	100.00	30.45	0.54	56.58	3.69	0.90	7.85
2003–04.....	100.00	29.14	0.19	58.38	3.20	0.94	8.15
2004–05.....	100.00	31.11	0.14	55.71	3.16	0.57	9.31
2005–06.....	100.00	30.31	0.15	52.97	3.26	0.41	12.90

See notes at end of table.

Table 366. Total expenditures of private for-profit degree-granting institutions, by purpose and type of institution: 1998–99 through 2005–06—Continued

Year and type of institution	Total expenditures, by purpose						
	Total	Instruction	Research and public service	Student services, academic and institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises ¹	Net grant aid to students ²	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total expenditures per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars							
All institutions							
1998–99.....	9,685	3,479	83	5,600	416	107	—
1999–2000.....	10,000	3,046	64	5,308	375	68	1,138
2000–01.....	10,781	3,334	58	5,949	461	111	867
2001–02.....	11,144	3,324	36	6,522	467	51	744
2002–03.....	11,301	3,232	33	6,788	445	67	736
2003–04.....	11,381	2,911	13	7,098	386	87	886
2004–05.....	11,205	2,936	10	7,224	342	70	624
2005–06.....	11,336	2,873	9	7,295	307	74	778
4–year							
1998–99.....	9,117	3,068	41	5,385	500	123	—
1999–2000.....	9,688	2,855	21	5,288	441	57	1,027
2000–01.....	10,588	3,185	21	6,074	497	81	730
2001–02.....	11,021	3,197	12	6,664	487	30	631
2002–03.....	10,862	2,981	15	6,762	444	43	617
2003–04.....	11,291	2,677	9	7,279	394	76	856
2004–05.....	10,818	2,583	6	7,424	325	70	410
2005–06.....	10,897	2,537	6	7,526	270	82	476
2–year							
1998–99.....	10,252	3,890	125	5,815	332	91	—
1999–2000.....	10,370	3,274	116	5,332	297	82	1,269
2000–01.....	11,048	3,541	109	5,776	412	153	1,057
2001–02.....	11,333	3,519	75	6,303	436	84	917
2002–03.....	12,081	3,678	65	6,835	445	109	948
2003–04.....	11,557	3,367	22	6,747	370	108	942
2004–05.....	12,120	3,770	17	6,752	383	69	1,128
2005–06.....	12,558	3,806	18	6,652	410	52	1,620
Total expenditures per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2006-07 dollars ³							
All institutions							
1998–99.....	12,016	4,316	103	6,948	516	133	—
1999–2000.....	12,059	3,674	78	6,401	452	82	1,372
2000–01.....	10,818	3,346	58	5,969	463	112	870
2001–02.....	12,766	3,808	42	7,471	535	58	852
2002–03.....	12,669	3,624	37	7,609	498	75	825
2003–04.....	12,485	3,194	15	7,787	423	96	971
2004–05.....	11,933	3,127	10	7,693	365	74	664
2005–06.....	11,630	2,947	10	7,484	315	76	799
4–year							
1998–99.....	11,311	3,806	51	6,681	620	153	—
1999–2000.....	11,683	3,442	25	6,377	532	68	1,238
2000–01.....	12,345	3,713	25	7,081	580	95	851
2001–02.....	12,625	3,663	13	7,634	558	34	723
2002–03.....	12,176	3,342	17	7,580	498	48	691
2003–04.....	12,386	2,936	10	7,985	432	84	939
2004–05.....	11,520	2,751	7	7,906	346	74	436
2005–06.....	11,179	2,603	6	7,721	277	84	488
2–year							
1998–99.....	12,720	4,826	155	7,214	411	113	—
1999–2000.....	12,505	3,948	140	6,429	358	99	1,531
2000–01.....	12,881	4,129	127	6,734	480	179	1,232
2001–02.....	12,983	4,031	86	7,221	499	96	1,050
2002–03.....	13,542	4,123	73	7,662	499	122	1,063
2003–04.....	12,678	3,694	24	7,401	406	119	1,034
2004–05.....	12,907	4,015	18	7,190	408	74	1,202
2005–06.....	12,883	3,905	19	6,824	420	53	1,662

—Not available.

¹Essentially self-supporting operations of institutions that furnish a service to students, faculty, or staff, such as residence halls and food services.

²Excludes tuition and fee allowances and agency transactions, such as student awards made from contributed funds or grant funds.

³Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1998–99 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:98–99) and "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2007. (This table was prepared May 2008.)

Table 367. Total expenditures of private for-profit degree-granting institutions, by purpose and type of institution: 2004–05 and 2005–06

Year and type of institution	Total expenditures, by purpose						
	Total	Instruction	Research and public service	Student services, academic and institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises ¹	Net grant aid to students ²	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
In thousands of current dollars							
2004–05							
Total	\$8,830,792	\$2,313,895	\$7,583	\$5,693,200	\$269,883	\$54,819	\$491,411
4-year	5,989,792	1,430,196	3,513	4,110,514	180,036	38,639	226,894
Doctoral, intensive ³	67,138	23,009	0	44,129	0	0	0
Masters ⁴	1,496,513	301,444	0	1,159,657	20,444	0	14,969
Baccalaureate ⁵	419,419	92,803	0	310,302	10,397	0	5,917
Specialized institutions ⁶	4,006,723	1,012,941	3,513	2,596,426	149,196	38,639	206,009
Art, music, or design	725,410	173,591	346	430,881	49,453	11,745	59,394
Business and management	450,864	95,579	218	327,396	7,326	1,053	19,293
Engineering or technology	773,888	209,759	30	518,833	9,386	89	35,792
Medical or other health	54,642	16,509	533	24,859	1,156	1,118	10,466
Other specialized	2,001,918	517,503	2,387	1,294,456	81,874	24,634	81,064
2-year	2,840,999	883,699	4,070	1,582,687	89,846	16,181	264,517
2005–06							
Total	10,208,845	2,586,870	8,445	6,569,329	276,587	66,569	701,044
4-year	7,218,830	1,680,603	4,065	4,985,531	179,064	54,291	315,276
Doctoral, intensive ³	144,472	44,596	0	99,876	0	0	0
Masters ⁴	1,755,252	346,749	0	1,367,888	12,631	0	27,984
Baccalaureate ⁵	455,937	97,366	0	340,228	11,042	0	7,301
Specialized institutions ⁶	4,863,169	1,191,892	4,065	3,177,539	155,391	54,291	279,991
Art, music, or design	818,347	186,928	515	496,558	49,294	9,362	75,690
Business and management	597,710	123,176	356	423,392	10,932	6,007	33,846
Engineering or technology	890,966	224,929	301	630,964	6,779	160	27,833
Medical or other health	64,792	17,326	659	32,839	1,780	1,515	10,673
Other specialized	2,491,355	639,533	2,234	1,593,785	86,606	37,248	131,948
2-year	2,990,015	906,267	4,381	1,583,798	97,523	12,278	385,768
Percentage distribution							
2005–06							
Total	100.00	25.34	0.08	64.35	2.71	0.65	6.87
4-year	100.00	23.28	0.06	69.06	2.48	0.75	4.37
Doctoral, intensive ³	100.00	30.87	0.00	69.13	0.00	0.00	0.00
Masters ⁴	100.00	19.75	0.00	77.93	0.72	0.00	1.59
Baccalaureate ⁵	100.00	21.36	0.00	74.62	2.42	0.00	1.60
Specialized institutions ⁶	100.00	24.51	0.08	65.34	3.20	1.12	5.76
Art, music, or design	100.00	22.84	0.06	60.68	6.02	1.14	9.25
Business and management	100.00	20.61	0.06	70.84	1.83	1.00	5.66
Engineering or technology	100.00	25.25	0.03	70.82	0.76	0.02	3.12
Medical or other health	100.00	26.74	1.02	50.68	2.75	2.34	16.47
Other specialized	100.00	25.67	0.09	63.97	3.48	1.50	5.30
2-year	100.00	30.31	0.15	52.97	3.26	0.41	12.90
Expenditure per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars							
2005–06							
Total	\$11,336	\$2,873	\$9	\$7,295	\$307	\$74	\$778
4-year	10,897	2,537	6	7,526	270	82	476
Doctoral, intensive ³	7,213	2,227	0	4,987	0	0	0
Masters ⁴	5,759	1,138	0	4,488	41	0	92
Baccalaureate ⁵	12,533	2,676	0	9,352	304	0	201
Specialized institutions ⁶	16,144	3,957	13	10,549	516	180	929
Art, music, or design	18,892	4,315	12	11,463	1,138	216	1,747
Business and management	10,861	2,238	6	7,693	199	109	615
Engineering or technology	16,633	4,199	6	11,779	127	3	520
Medical or other health	13,692	3,662	139	6,940	376	320	2,255
Other specialized	17,232	4,423	15	11,024	599	258	913
2-year	12,558	3,806	18	6,652	410	52	1,620

¹Essentially self-supporting operations of institutions that furnish a service to students, faculty, or staff, such as residence halls and food services.

²Excludes tuition and fee allowances and agency transactions, such as student awards made from contributed funds or grant funds.

³Doctoral, intensive institutions are committed to education through the doctorate and award at least 10 doctor's degrees per year across 3 or more disciplines or at least 20 doctor's degrees overall.

⁴Master's institutions offer a full range of baccalaureate programs and are committed to education through the master's degree. They award at least 20 master's degrees per year.

⁵Baccalaureate institutions primarily emphasize undergraduate education.

⁶Specialized 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering. Includes some institutions that have 4-year programs, but have not reported sufficient data to identify program category. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004–05 and 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2006 and Spring 2007. (This table was prepared May 2008.)

Table 368. Total expenditures of private not-for-profit and for-profit degree-granting institutions, by level and state or jurisdiction: 1998–99 through 2005–06

[In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Not-for-profit institutions										For-profit institutions	
	1998–99	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06			2004–05	2005–06
								Total	4-year	2-year		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States ...	\$75,516,696	\$80,613,037	\$85,625,016	\$92,192,297	\$99,748,076	\$104,317,870	\$110,394,127	\$116,817,913	\$116,247,359	\$570,554	\$8,830,792	\$10,208,845
Alabama	366,326	393,465	400,987	419,872	435,190	440,158	459,250	473,626	473,626	†	60,629	66,036
Alaska	16,663	19,042	19,106	19,823	20,561	20,916	21,076	23,276	23,276	†	3,986	667
Arizona	129,980	143,698	160,877	162,471	182,548	141,307	147,825	144,560	144,560	†	1,095,783	1,301,977
Arkansas	164,307	230,860	197,313	213,645	216,809	224,969	239,357	239,460	237,979	1,481	11,574	15,111
California	7,417,634	7,871,651	8,682,192	9,588,524	10,268,563	10,838,473	10,728,872	11,328,736	11,231,659	97,077	1,243,346	1,343,174
Colorado	335,298	376,887	399,613	430,242	450,245	486,523	524,349	562,544	559,659	2,885	320,550	431,326
Connecticut	1,894,898	2,094,981	2,193,752	2,343,067	2,517,664	2,684,855	2,882,963	3,074,362	3,059,826	14,536	41,931	45,242
Delaware	43,320	52,533	56,700	62,625	70,783	80,634	87,617	93,079	89,846	3,233	†	†
District of Columbia ..	2,641,207	2,267,409	2,230,368	2,387,245	2,530,695	2,673,493	2,824,081	2,922,770	2,922,770	†	127,859	149,019
Florida	1,905,829	2,031,623	2,247,374	2,472,362	2,695,985	2,908,264	3,067,443	3,239,855	3,237,757	2,098	781,280	889,222
Georgia	2,508,080	2,635,438	2,795,105	2,946,777	3,188,042	3,266,674	3,442,374	3,694,276	3,671,325	22,950	261,219	305,720
Hawaii	122,340	209,135	138,660	146,005	152,348	173,261	195,152	199,857	190,606	9,250	24,996	26,844
Idaho	110,393	118,150	130,256	139,029	147,022	152,512	164,694	176,300	176,300	†	13,073	14,859
Illinois	5,130,189	5,668,566	5,910,538	6,188,489	6,304,076	6,666,469	7,113,842	7,310,521	7,300,175	10,346	620,678	753,796
Indiana	1,246,522	1,343,315	1,425,665	1,525,312	1,612,609	1,702,487	1,796,767	1,879,185	1,872,878	6,307	211,310	234,536
Iowa	689,698	740,760	767,891	800,428	847,857	875,162	921,320	961,673	959,746	1,927	146,688	227,505
Kansas	196,897	208,729	222,036	232,720	237,781	252,050	265,476	277,289	267,300	9,989	11,213	12,324
Kentucky	375,598	400,513	406,358	437,092	458,584	457,484	470,392	495,803	495,803	†	114,564	128,781
Louisiana	692,914	746,629	773,107	828,300	876,419	909,744	904,075	1,088,847	1,086,569	2,278	70,241	57,319
Maine	290,439	316,114	341,350	373,835	384,085	399,609	422,938	451,904	450,760	1,144	5,648	6,764
Maryland	2,113,725	2,205,880	2,410,284	2,725,616	3,019,626	3,271,571	3,497,182	3,716,510	3,716,510	†	41,717	48,230
Massachusetts	7,218,867	7,591,344	8,187,834	8,831,619	9,506,793	10,037,913	10,799,206	11,622,482	11,606,326	16,156	64,126	65,825
Michigan	936,454	995,384	1,065,100	1,134,361	1,206,723	1,259,243	1,327,051	1,407,082	1,404,228	2,854	55,391	61,321
Minnesota	930,959	1,004,427	1,093,937	1,164,763	1,157,173	1,222,082	1,297,457	1,358,101	1,333,316	24,785	325,758	471,346
Mississippi	136,859	150,123	156,292	158,464	167,822	170,290	178,142	192,778	192,778	†	8,369	9,143
Missouri	2,019,795	2,144,299	2,380,876	2,561,036	3,355,385	2,961,937	3,128,635	3,336,361	3,313,484	22,877	196,447	292,903
Montana	64,772	69,426	74,446	72,297	78,561	86,364	91,446	91,423	82,676	8,746	†	†
Nebraska	355,512	387,569	422,879	445,634	480,326	510,418	557,724	590,420	588,016	2,404	25,524	31,320
Nevada	7,679	7,006	9,130	10,919	9,657	8,677	9,637	11,116	11,116	†	104,949	113,511
New Hampshire	572,609	589,823	654,213	719,549	786,283	837,504	883,914	932,584	931,427	1,157	41,599	47,395
New Jersey	1,252,181	1,362,090	1,479,492	1,588,295	1,641,561	1,765,956	1,873,156	2,038,712	2,038,712	†	85,429	81,044
New Mexico	47,256	54,280	63,824	60,571	59,119	52,502	54,076	60,376	60,376	†	35,073	36,476
New York	11,511,493	12,519,671	13,099,910	14,177,942	15,800,433	16,557,418	17,680,799	18,471,543	18,402,476	69,067	624,764	625,590
North Carolina	3,292,928	3,530,337	3,845,125	3,978,481	4,219,294	4,439,832	4,808,306	5,158,463	5,143,256	15,207	38,078	52,150
North Dakota	51,613	56,000	59,677	63,207	68,513	83,942	88,860	92,921	65,160	27,761	7,885	10,759
Ohio	2,017,835	2,211,035	2,368,824	2,530,980	2,637,737	2,843,939	3,017,764	3,205,370	3,193,392	11,978	232,685	261,728
Oklahoma	319,214	338,276	360,772	363,611	370,604	367,119	392,427	419,638	419,638	†	72,537	78,814
Oregon	424,420	456,683	447,516	473,270	487,996	512,749	550,322	578,958	575,125	3,833	86,156	91,337
Pennsylvania	7,219,858	7,590,629	7,841,530	8,397,080	8,894,900	9,386,083	9,960,675	10,603,066	10,501,689	101,378	530,515	585,001
Rhode Island	737,297	828,715	897,056	978,710	1,062,719	1,141,689	1,237,106	1,287,905	1,287,905	†	10,073	9,585
South Carolina	392,369	408,127	432,035	483,551	507,157	532,950	563,952	570,769	559,681	11,089	18,374	20,998
South Dakota	64,155	69,555	75,488	90,290	91,028	93,352	99,575	107,581	103,807	3,774	23,477	26,652
Tennessee	1,842,893	1,971,564	2,131,732	2,367,380	2,609,840	2,819,415	3,140,336	3,435,062	3,427,209	7,853	142,256	166,173
Texas	2,249,979	2,490,597	2,662,275	2,921,130	3,142,104	3,266,787	3,379,710	3,542,703	3,527,308	15,395	343,221	374,290
Utah	610,830	648,035	694,025	741,519	785,441	824,774	867,956	888,654	880,355	8,299	62,880	75,959
Vermont	333,738	347,293	369,832	382,794	400,154	426,338	510,623	553,310	532,221	21,089	24,914	24,009
Virginia	891,622	944,905	1,000,236	1,057,465	1,109,551	1,224,687	1,311,743	1,400,161	1,400,161	†	258,642	309,961
Washington	544,781	600,315	594,393	639,129	674,622	737,957	778,678	803,657	803,657	†	104,107	118,880
West Virginia	162,994	170,653	185,101	194,652	201,085	197,437	181,181	181,222	181,222	†	28,634	22,726
Wisconsin	913,475	999,502	1,062,053	1,160,074	1,258,006	1,321,899	1,410,625	1,521,060	1,511,709	9,351	36,044	48,284
Wyoming	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	34,596	37,211
Other jurisdictions..	413,323	431,216	456,532	494,476	680,257	578,021	615,990	648,562	635,392	13,170	70,535	79,139
Guam	†	†	†	1,160	1,161	999	1,535	2,635	2,635	†	†	†
Puerto Rico	413,323	431,216	456,532	493,316	679,096	577,023	614,455	645,927	632,757	13,170	70,535	79,139

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1998–99 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY98–99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2007. (This table was prepared May 2008.)

Table 369. Participants in adult basic and secondary education programs, by type of program and state or jurisdiction: Selected fiscal years, 1990 through 2005

State or jurisdiction	1990	2000	2003	2004				2005			
				Total	Adult basic education	English literacy	Adult secondary education	Total	Adult basic education	English literacy	Adult secondary education
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	3,535,970	3,306,687	2,679,927	2,627,618	1,044,111	1,168,897	414,610	2,543,953	1,009,706	1,139,965	394,282
Alabama	40,177	22,430	22,019	21,555	17,423	1,576	2,556	19,827	15,691	1,626	2,510
Alaska	5,067	5,396	4,723	3,588	2,206	502	880	3,791	2,434	600	757
Arizona	33,805	55,274	32,492	27,699	10,340	16,140	1,219	26,881	11,205	14,544	1,132
Arkansas	29,065	39,102	38,336	35,512	22,425	5,149	7,938	37,102	22,570	5,868	8,664
California	1,021,227	456,125	565,311	591,574	89,320	435,777	66,477	591,893	96,986	429,024	65,883
Colorado	12,183	13,743	15,137	15,097	4,406	9,295	1,396	15,011	4,244	9,427	1,340
Connecticut	46,434	27,698	33,062	32,878	5,576	14,675	12,627	31,958	4,852	13,891	13,215
Delaware	2,662	3,278	5,953	6,119	3,549	1,698	872	6,329	3,221	1,968	1,140
District of Columbia	19,586	2,828	3,226	3,170	1,165	1,502	503	3,646	1,382	1,845	419
Florida	419,429	399,772	387,710	370,985	145,141	125,891	99,953	348,119	130,805	114,310	103,004
Georgia	69,580	107,980	114,008	118,458	64,728	41,598	12,132	95,434	54,240	31,659	9,535
Hawaii	52,012	16,176	10,687	9,089	1,296	3,919	3,874	7,461	1,895	3,061	2,505
Idaho	11,171	10,542	8,780	7,261	3,795	2,400	1,066	7,744	4,250	2,475	1,019
Illinois	87,121	120,752	130,492	124,404	40,592	68,253	15,559	118,296	30,897	72,311	15,088
Indiana	44,166	41,760	41,397	41,148	21,678	8,315	11,155	43,498	24,181	8,197	11,120
Iowa	41,507	31,757	16,338	12,242	6,053	3,844	2,345	11,989	5,482	3,915	2,592
Kansas	10,274	11,410	10,386	9,788	4,906	3,873	1,009	9,475	4,567	3,830	1,078
Kentucky	28,090	37,061	34,700	32,235	23,030	3,113	6,092	30,931	22,488	2,768	5,675
Louisiana	40,039	38,873	31,998	32,502	24,856	1,910	5,736	29,367	22,621	1,917	4,829
Maine	14,964	9,807	10,485	8,814	3,758	1,469	3,587	8,151	3,645	1,765	2,741
Maryland	41,230	27,556	30,082	30,304	12,712	12,020	5,572	27,055	11,414	10,347	5,294
Massachusetts	34,220	24,565	21,337	21,578	7,471	11,888	2,219	21,448	7,317	12,013	2,118
Michigan	194,178	86,218	70,893	48,273	24,281	13,301	10,691	34,768	20,560	10,843	3,365
Minnesota	45,648	517,693	43,864	44,220	12,196	25,729	6,295	47,174	13,081	27,507	6,586
Mississippi	18,957	40,370	36,614	26,467	21,304	834	4,329	25,675	21,437	781	3,457
Missouri	31,815	38,773	41,928	37,729	24,186	8,036	5,507	37,052	23,518	7,955	5,579
Montana	6,071	4,995	4,437	3,864	2,641	198	1,025	3,291	2,266	199	826
Nebraska	6,158	9,095	10,200	10,267	4,842	4,237	1,188	10,226	4,795	4,217	1,214
Nevada	17,262	22,346	7,601	8,732	1,148	7,015	569	9,981	1,400	8,163	418
New Hampshire	7,198	5,519	6,444	5,866	1,833	1,866	2,167	5,804	1,916	1,925	1,963
New Jersey	64,080	44,712	42,465	41,803	12,918	24,497	4,388	40,889	12,235	25,265	3,389
New Mexico	30,236	29,197	21,587	22,842	12,383	8,466	1,993	24,132	13,409	8,299	2,424
New York	156,611	194,028	138,184	165,618	63,755	90,305	11,558	157,486	59,929	86,111	11,446
North Carolina	109,740	154,786	108,431	110,185	60,695	29,646	19,844	109,047	60,673	29,711	18,663
North Dakota	3,587	1,964	2,145	2,154	1,321	263	570	2,063	1,225	273	565
Ohio	95,476	81,010	59,761	56,607	37,335	9,040	10,232	50,869	33,893	8,031	8,945
Oklahoma	24,307	20,534	21,620	21,164	13,699	4,580	2,885	20,447	13,338	4,480	2,629
Oregon	37,075	27,981	24,863	21,701	9,404	11,023	1,274	21,668	9,753	10,436	1,479
Pennsylvania	52,444	46,836	52,823	53,706	26,222	15,912	11,572	54,274	27,652	16,195	10,427
Rhode Island	7,347	7,950	4,567	5,166	1,995	1,950	1,221	6,697	2,442	3,138	1,117
South Carolina	81,200	132,497	69,284	67,408	44,713	7,524	15,171	65,901	45,497	7,534	12,870
South Dakota	3,184	5,431	3,446	3,607	2,356	598	653	3,517	2,218	545	754
Tennessee	41,721	49,386	46,166	47,755	34,564	6,600	6,591	48,924	35,770	6,738	6,416
Texas	218,747	106,516	128,363	122,773	49,283	66,667	6,823	119,867	49,237	64,726	5,904
Utah	24,841	28,987	32,883	31,429	13,213	11,690	6,526	29,320	14,170	10,218	4,932
Vermont	4,808	4,436	1,937	2,283	1,289	254	740	2,015	1,099	273	643
Virginia	31,649	31,211	31,574	28,037	12,462	12,068	3,507	29,222	12,260	13,020	3,942
Washington	31,776	57,999	55,363	40,193	14,157	23,495	2,541	50,386	18,488	28,296	3,602
West Virginia	21,186	22,403	10,717	10,213	8,048	275	1,890	9,444	7,049	287	2,108
Wisconsin	61,081	27,297	30,437	29,132	13,986	7,618	7,528	26,029	12,748	7,034	6,247
Wyoming	3,578	2,632	2,671	2,424	1,456	403	565	2,379	1,261	404	714
Other jurisdictions	31,400	53,799	54,259	49,410	17,661	3,672	28,077	37,328	7,525	2,784	27,019
American Samoa	—	—	824	833	373	380	80	838	343	410	85
Federated States of Micronesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	1,311	902	989	900	572	71	257	1,062	552	132	378
Marshall Islands	—	2,963	302	311	112	129	70	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	527	475	436	27	189	220	740	59	274	407
Palau	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	206	66	56	84
Puerto Rico	28,436	47,974	50,301	45,796	16,079	2,674	27,043	33,463	6,186	1,482	25,795
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,653	1,433	1,279	1,134	498	229	407	1,019	319	430	270

—Not available.

NOTE: Adult basic education provides instruction in basic skills for adults 16 and over functioning at literacy levels below the secondary level. Adult secondary education provides instruction at the high school level for adults who are seeking to pass the GED or obtain an adult high school credential. English literacy instruction is for adults who lack proficiency in English and who seek to improve their literacy and competence in English.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Office of Vocational and Adult Education, Division of Adult Education and Literacy, "Adult Education Program Facts, Program Year 1990–1991," *Enrollment and Participation in the State-Administered Adult Education Program*, selected years, 2000 through 2005, retrieved on August 11, 2005, from <http://www.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ovae/pi/AdultEd/edatatables.html>. (This table was prepared September 2006.)

Table 370. Participation of employed persons, 17 years old and over, in career-related adult education during the previous 12 months, by selected characteristics of participants: Various years, 1995 through 2005

Characteristic of employed person	1995		1999		2003		2005						
	Percent of adults participating in career or job-related courses	Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee	Percent of adults participating in career or job-related courses	Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee	Percent of adults participating in career or job-related courses ¹	Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee ¹	Employed persons, in thousands	Percent of adults participating				Number of career or job-related courses taken (in thousands)	Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee
								In career or job-related courses	In apprentice programs	In personal interest courses	In informal learning activities for personal interest		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Total	31.1	0.8	30.5 (1.14)	0.7 (0.03)	46.0 (0.70)	0.9 (0.02)	133,386 (1,508.1)	38.8 (0.83)	1.4 (0.24)	21.8 (0.94)	73.5 (1.01)	108,443	0.8 (0.03)
Sex													
Male.....	29.0	0.7	28.3 (1.15)	0.6 (0.03)	42.7 (1.15)	0.8 (0.03)	71,754 (934.7)	31.7 (1.22)	2.0 (0.37)	18.5 (1.30)	73.4 (1.52)	44,512	0.6 (0.03)
Female.....	33.4	0.9	32.9 (1.14)	0.8 (0.03)	49.4 (0.99)	1.0 (0.03)	61,632 (1,219.3)	47.1 (1.43)	0.8 (0.23)	25.8 (1.23)	73.6 (1.37)	63,931	1.0 (0.05)
Age													
17 through 24 years.....	18.6	0.4	19.1 (1.91)	0.4 (0.06)	33.9 (2.31)	0.5 (0.06)	15,027 (1,030.4)	26.4 (3.01)	3.0 (1.03)	25.2 (3.37)	71.4 (3.15)	8,024	0.5 (0.09)
25 through 29 years.....	31.2	0.8	34.3 (2.44)	0.8 (0.08)	49.7 (2.62)	0.9 (0.05)	14,555 (918.4)	36.1 (2.94)	3.1 (1.12)	24.5 (3.66)	70.9 (4.49)	9,493	0.7 (0.06)
30 through 34 years.....	31.6	0.8	34.4 (2.50)	0.8 (0.08)	48.4 (2.50)	0.9 (0.06)	15,250 (977.2)	41.0 (3.06)	2.7 (1.10)	23.7 (2.63)	74.0 (2.54)	12,681	0.8 (0.07)
35 through 39 years.....	35.1	0.9	29.2 (2.15)	0.7 (0.07)	48.8 (2.32)	1.0 (0.06)	15,286 (922.4)	41.7 (4.16)	1.0 (0.46)	21.6 (3.15)	77.7 (3.00)	13,807	0.9 (0.14)
40 through 44 years.....	36.6	0.9	36.4 (2.44)	0.8 (0.07)	46.1 (2.23)	0.9 (0.06)	18,141 (946.3)	39.8 (2.73)	0.9 (0.48)	23.3 (2.60)	71.2 (3.15)	15,586	0.9 (0.07)
45 through 49 years.....	39.6	1.0	30.4 (2.42)	0.7 (0.06)	50.8 (2.15)	1.1 (0.06)	18,149 (842.5)	45.0 (2.15)	0.7 (0.29)	19.0 (2.09)	73.5 (2.68)	16,809	0.9 (0.06)
50 through 54 years.....	34.4	0.9	34.7 (2.57)	0.8 (0.07)	52.5 (2.21)	1.2 (0.08)	14,624 (732.1)	42.6 (2.49)	0.7 (0.32)	19.5 (1.92)	76.3 (2.27)	14,881	1.0 (0.10)
55 through 59 years.....	26.7	0.7	30.3 (2.83)	0.6 (0.08)	46.3 (2.49)	1.0 (0.06)	10,522 (676.0)	44.7 (2.98)	0.2 (0.12)	18.3 (1.93)	73.0 (2.95)	9,901	0.9 (0.09)
60 through 64 years.....	21.1	0.5	27.2 (3.80)	0.7 (0.15)	37.8 (2.63)	0.8 (0.08)	6,021 (498.8)	38.9 (3.97)	0.6 (0.43)	23.4 (3.52)	73.0 (4.22)	4,919	0.8 (0.10)
65 and over.....	13.7	0.4	20.3 (4.21)	0.4 (0.08)	— (†)	— (†)	5,812 (493.3)	21.6 (3.48)	# (†)	17.4 (3.13)	74.2 (3.75)	2,343	0.4 (0.07)
65 through 69 years.....	—	—	— (†)	— (†)	33.5 (3.42)	0.7 (0.08)	3,385 (415.5)	19.1 (4.05)	# (†)	20.9 (4.88)	75.4 (5.18)	1,102	0.3 (0.08)
70 years and over.....	—	—	— (†)	— (†)	22.3 (3.35)	0.5 (0.09)	2,427 (282.3)	25.1 (5.81)	# (†)	12.6 (2.93)	72.6 (6.11)	1,241	0.5 (0.14)
Race/ethnicity													
White.....	33.2	0.8	32.8 (0.98)	0.6 (0.03)	48.5 (0.85)	1.0 (0.02)	94,881 (1,538.6)	41.3 (0.93)	1.2 (0.25)	22.2 (1.11)	75.3 (1.17)	82,511	0.9 (0.03)
Black.....	26.2	0.7	28.1 (2.34)	1.0 (0.07)	43.4 (2.19)	0.9 (0.06)	13,773 (533.2)	39.2 (3.82)	1.7 (0.83)	23.5 (3.04)	66.9 (3.02)	10,311	0.7 (0.11)
Hispanic.....	18.1	0.4	16.4 (1.83)	0.5 (0.05)	31.8 (2.32)	0.6 (0.06)	15,741 (681.1)	25.0 (2.66)	2.9 (0.85)	16.2 (2.31)	65.8 (3.39)	8,786	0.6 (0.11)
Asian.....	—	—	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	3,770 (520.7)	36.9 (7.00)	0.9 (0.90)	32.3 (7.26)	81.1 (5.88)	2,207	0.6 (0.12)
Pacific Islander.....	—	—	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	± (†)	± (†)	± (†)	± (†)	± (†)	±	± (†)
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	25.5	0.6	32.8 (4.84)	0.4 (0.15)	50.4 (4.77)	0.8 (0.09)	± (†)	± (†)	± (†)	± (†)	± (†)	±	± (†)
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	34.0	0.9	29.5 (11.52)	0.7 (0.52)	40.0 (15.14)	0.7 (0.25)	± (†)	± (†)	± (†)	± (†)	± (†)	±	± (†)
More than one race.....	—	—	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	3,786 (562.7)	39.1 (6.85)	1.4 (0.85)	22.6 (6.34)	77.6 (8.40)	3,083	0.8 (0.15)
Other races.....	—	—	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	± (†)	± (†)	± (†)	± (†)	± (†)	±	± (†)
Highest level of education completed													
Less than high school completion.....	8.8	0.1	7.9 (2.29)	0.4 (0.05)	— (†)	— (†)	16,627 (838.2)	10.4 (2.11)	2.4 (0.90)	8.8 (1.54)	57.0 (3.76)	2,592	0.2 (0.03)
Eighth grade or less.....	—	—	— (†)	— (†)	9.9 (3.11)	0.1 (0.05)	5,016 (599.7)	2.7 (1.12)	4.4 (2.43)	3.8 (1.71)	46.7 (7.11)	197	# (†)
9th through 12th grade, no completion.....	—	—	— (†)	— (†)	16.3 (2.32)	0.2 (0.04)	11,610 (792.8)	13.7 (2.99)	1.5 (0.78)	11.0 (2.06)	61.5 (4.05)	2,396	0.2 (0.04)
High school completion.....	20.9	0.4	21.4 (1.45)	0.8 (0.03)	33.2 (1.39)	0.6 (0.03)	34,121 (1,147.2)	24.7 (1.76)	1.3 (0.46)	17.1 (1.89)	63.4 (2.55)	16,640	0.5 (0.05)
Some vocational/technical.....	32.3	0.8	28.7 (5.76)	0.9 (0.17)	41.7 (3.26)	1.0 (0.11)	3,744 (393.1)	48.2 (5.92)	2.0 (1.56)	25.5 (4.61)	74.0 (5.54)	3,802	1.0 (0.17)
Some college.....	29.9	0.7	29.0 (1.78)	0.7 (0.06)	45.6 (1.83)	0.9 (0.05)	24,479 (1,067.7)	39.9 (2.36)	1.9 (0.69)	25.2 (2.50)	79.8 (2.04)	18,437	0.8 (0.05)
Associate's degree.....	39.2	1.0	39.7 (3.07)	0.9 (0.09)	54.5 (2.74)	1.1 (0.07)	9,943 (730.7)	50.4 (3.71)	2.3 (0.84)	19.1 (2.86)	78.4 (3.88)	14,224	1.4 (0.21)
Bachelor's degree.....	44.6	1.2	43.8 (2.01)	1.0 (0.06)	64.2 (1.42)	1.3 (0.05)	26,475 (902.7)	53.1 (1.88)	0.2 (0.12)	29.0 (1.77)	78.7 (1.94)	28,099	1.1 (0.06)
Some graduate work (or study).....	50.2	1.4	46.8 (4.17)	1.2 (0.14)	71.5 (1.87)	1.7 (0.07)	17,998 (735.4)	61.1 (2.16)	1.5 (0.80)	28.6 (2.01)	88.8 (1.16)	24,649	1.4 (0.07)
No degree.....	44.3	1.2	54.2 (4.94)	1.2 (0.14)	68.3 (4.90)	1.6 (0.15)	2,125 (227.9)	53.8 (5.79)	± (†)	39.3 (6.05)	75.0 (5.64)	2,412	1.1 (0.16)
Master's.....	50.5	1.4	45.3 (2.97)	1.1 (0.11)	73.4 (2.44)	1.7 (0.09)	11,330 (614.7)	62.7 (2.98)	± (†)	28.2 (2.27)	90.5 (1.40)	15,394	1.4 (0.09)
Doctor's.....	40.4	1.0	34.4 (4.79)	0.7 (0.12)	58.9 (6.15)	1.4 (0.25)	1,600 (227.2)	49.0 (5.80)	± (†)	28.8 (4.76)	87.8 (4.35)	2,204	1.4 (0.36)
Professional.....	67.6	2.0	67.6 (6.98)	1.9 (0.31)	75.3 (4.63)	1.6 (0.16)	2,943 (382.7)	66.5 (6.39)	± (†)	22.1 (5.05)	92.9 (2.21)	4,639	1.6 (0.21)

See notes at end of table.

Table 370. Participation of employed persons, 17 years old and over, in career-related adult education during the previous 12 months, by selected characteristics of participants: Various years, 1995 through 2005—Continued

Characteristic of employed person	1995		1999		2003		2005						
	Percent of adults participating in career or job-related courses	Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee	Percent of adults participating in career or job-related courses	Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee	Percent of adults participating in career or job-related courses ¹	Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee ¹	Employed persons, in thousands	Percent of adults participating				Number of career or job-related courses taken (in thousands)	Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee
								In career or job-related courses	In apprentice programs	In personal interest courses	In informal learning activities for personal interest		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Urbanicity													
Urban.....	32.4	0.8	31.5 (1.67)	0.7 (0.05)	48.0 (0.75)	1.0 (0.02)	105,542 (1,279.1)	39.8 (1.06)	1.4 (0.27)	22.6 (0.94)	74.0 (1.13)	88,140	0.8 (0.03)
Urban, inside urbanized area.....	33.3	0.8	31.2 (0.99)	0.7 (0.03)	47.7 (0.88)	1.0 (0.02)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	—	— (†)
Urban, outside urbanized area.....	27.9	0.7	32.9 (2.48)	0.8 (0.08)	49.5 (2.19)	1.0 (0.06)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	—	— (†)
Rural.....	26.9	0.7	27.1 (1.74)	0.6 (0.05)	38.2 (2.08)	0.8 (0.05)	27,845 (849.4)	34.9 (2.18)	1.4 (0.58)	19.1 (2.17)	71.7 (2.30)	20,303	0.7 (0.06)
Occupation													
Executive, administrative, or managerial occupations.....	42.9	1.2	40.6 (2.06)	1.0 (0.07)	61.7 (2.13)	1.3 (0.06)	14,596 (707.6)	53.6 (2.79)	0.4 (0.25)	29.5 (2.89)	77.7 (2.87)	16,567	1.1 (0.09)
Engineers, surveyors, and architects.....	44.2	1.1	52.1 (6.96)	1.0 (0.16)	66.8 (4.60)	1.3 (0.13)	1,987 (244.9)	56.3 (5.68)	‡ (†)	30.5 (6.36)	81.0 (4.73)	2,323	1.2 (0.16)
Natural scientists and mathematicians.....	59.7	1.7	46.0 (6.61)	0.8 (0.14)	60.7 (5.89)	1.2 (0.13)	4,130 (445.4)	51.5 (5.64)	2.1 (1.55)	31.2 (4.83)	85.3 (5.44)	3,693	0.9 (0.11)
Social scientists and workers, religious workers, and lawyers ...	59.5	1.8	56.9 (5.66)	1.7 (0.24)	77.7 (3.90)	1.9 (0.15)	4,697 (480.9)	66.8 (4.48)	‡ (†)	28.3 (3.81)	88.6 (2.95)	7,822	1.7 (0.29)
Teachers, elementary/secondary.....	53.9	1.5	52.1 (3.53)	1.2 (0.11)	76.5 (2.43)	1.5 (0.19)	7,085 (568.5)	67.7 (4.16)	0.6 (0.37)	31.5 (3.93)	83.0 (2.79)	12,233	1.7 (0.13)
Teachers, postsecondary and counselors, librarians, and archivists.....	41.6	1.0	35.6 (5.85)	0.7 (0.14)	65.7 (5.63)	1.8 (0.09)	2,393 (420.9)	53.1 (8.63)	‡ (†)	17.7 (4.91)	90.9 (3.97)	2,122	0.9 (0.09)
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners ...	68.6	2.0	65.2 (11.99)	1.5 (0.50)	88.5 (4.11)	2.0 (0.24)	978 (208.8)	78.9 (7.10)	‡ (†)	27.4 (9.60)	86.6 (5.37)	1,951	2.0 (0.25)
Registered nurses, pharmacists, dietitians, therapists, and physician's assistants.....	72.8	2.2	72.2 (5.04)	1.8 (0.21)	84.9 (2.80)	1.9 (0.11)	2,794 (238.8)	79.7 (4.60)	‡ (†)	29.4 (4.17)	84.3 (3.70)	4,984	1.8 (0.15)
Writers, artists, entertainers, and athletes ...	23.4	0.5	30.6 (6.21)	0.6 (0.18)	35.1 (4.84)	0.6 (0.11)	2,969 (405.2)	29.9 (5.69)	‡ (†)	31.8 (6.15)	88.9 (4.39)	1,865	0.6 (0.15)
Health technologists and technicians.....	50.0	1.4	41.8 (6.00)	1.0 (0.19)	59.4 (6.12)	1.4 (0.21)	3,060 (436.7)	70.6 (7.31)	2.0 (1.50)	27.8 (6.48)	77.5 (6.40)	4,473	1.5 (0.18)
Technologists and technicians, except health.....	43.8	1.1	37.6 (4.87)	1.0 (0.15)	51.9 (3.47)	1.2 (0.14)	1,774 (336.5)	29.4 (8.10)	‡ (†)	5.3 (2.02)	75.2 (8.98)	1,015	0.6 (0.17)
Marketing and sales occupations.....	25.2	0.6	21.1 (2.27)	0.4 (0.06)	38.7 (2.36)	0.6 (0.05)	14,845 (971.9)	32.3 (3.17)	1.3 (0.92)	20.8 (2.64)	70.5 (3.53)	7,724	0.5 (0.05)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	30.8	0.7	27.4 (2.02)	0.6 (0.05)	45.1 (2.20)	0.8 (0.04)	21,167 (1,179.4)	36.1 (2.95)	0.8 (0.40)	28.2 (2.28)	72.9 (2.37)	15,443	0.7 (0.10)
Service occupations.....	22.6	0.6	21.0 (2.15)	0.5 (0.07)	37.2 (2.04)	0.8 (0.06)	17,180 (1,033.7)	33.7 (3.13)	1.1 (0.36)	16.2 (2.31)	69.0 (2.74)	13,029	0.8 (0.10)

See notes at end of table.

Table 370. Participation of employed persons, 17 years old and over, in career-related adult education during the previous 12 months, by selected characteristics of participants: Various years, 1995 through 2005—Continued

Characteristic of employed person	1995		1999				2003				2005						
	Percent of adults participating in career or job-related courses	Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee	Percent of adults participating in career or job-related courses		Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee		Percent of adults participating in career or job-related courses ¹		Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee ¹		Employed persons, in thousands	Percent of adults participating				Number of career or job-related courses taken (in thousands)	Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee
			In career or job-related courses	In apprentice programs	In personal interest courses	In informal learning activities for personal interest											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing occupations	12.4	0.3	12.2 (4.09)	0.2 (0.07)	33.9 (6.19)	0.5 (0.09)	2,522 (423.8)	22.4 (7.61)	2.4 (1.69)	23.0 (11.03)	62.9 (11.04)	960	0.4 (0.12)				
Mechanics and repairers ..	29.1	0.7	15.0 (3.40)	0.3 (0.09)	32.1 (3.84)	0.7 (0.11)	5,241 (521.6)	28.3 (4.47)	4.0 (1.44)	12.6 (3.24)	69.3 (4.36)	2,669	0.5 (0.09)				
Construction and extrac-	18.6	0.3	13.2 (3.16)	0.2 (0.06)	22.1 (2.87)	0.4 (0.06)	6,827 (647.1)	12.4 (3.04)	5.3 (2.26)	7.8 (1.88)	69.0 (5.25)	2,323	0.3 (0.13)				
tive occupations	25.6	0.6	18.3 (6.52)	0.4 (0.12)	22.5 (6.15)	0.5 (0.13)	10,483 (839.3)	23.5 (3.79)	1.6 (0.90)	14.0 (3.34)	64.9 (3.74)	4,904	0.5 (0.07)				
Precision production ²	14.8	0.3	23.0 (3.17)	0.5 (0.08)	27.6 (3.04)	0.5 (0.07)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	—	— (†)				
Production workers	15.8	0.3	18.4 (3.62)	0.3 (0.06)	25.8 (3.39)	0.4 (0.05)	7,858 (742.5)	15.2 (2.81)	3.4 (1.77)	10.5 (3.10)	62.5 (5.32)	1,935	0.2 (0.05)				
Transportation and material moving	11.7	0.2	6.8 (3.45)	0.2 (0.12)	15.9 (4.27)	0.3 (0.11)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	—	— (†)				
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	38.8	1.0	14.2 (4.62)	0.3 (0.08)	63.0 (21.53)	1.5 (0.61)	801 (189.4)	17.2 (6.87)	‡ (†)	8.7 (4.31)	48.3 (13.96)	409	0.5 (0.28)				
Miscellaneous occupations																	
Annual household income																	
\$10,000 or less	12.6	0.2	9.5 (3.09)	0.2 (0.05)	— (†)	— (†)	4,425 (444.8)	16.7 (4.35)	0.6 (0.48)	26.2 (7.96)	69.7 (5.72)	1,556	0.4 (0.12)				
\$5,000 or less	—	—	— (†)	— (†)	19.4 (4.50)	0.3 (0.09)	1,635 (252.7)	19.1 (6.52)	‡ (†)	22.9 (7.91)	60.9 (8.84)	850	0.5 (0.26)				
\$5,001 to \$10,000	—	—	— (†)	— (†)	17.5 (2.85)	0.3 (0.04)	2,791 (454.1)	15.3 (5.68)	‡ (†)	28.1 (12.27)	74.8 (6.88)	706	0.3 (0.10)				
\$10,001 to \$15,000	15.1	0.4	8.3 (1.88)	0.1 (0.03)	20.1 (3.00)	0.3 (0.05)	4,814 (633.4)	22.2 (5.77)	‡ (†)	17.3 (5.25)	64.5 (7.57)	2,189	0.5 (0.12)				
\$15,001 to \$20,000	20.1	0.4	16.3 (2.75)	0.3 (0.05)	22.7 (3.44)	0.4 (0.07)	4,515 (398.8)	18.2 (3.09)	5.7 (2.71)	11.5 (1.96)	60.4 (5.11)	1,322	0.3 (0.05)				
\$20,001 to \$25,000	20.4	0.5	18.8 (2.79)	0.4 (0.08)	29.4 (2.73)	0.5 (0.07)	5,593 (490.2)	23.8 (4.02)	1.1 (0.51)	13.3 (3.21)	71.5 (4.11)	2,817	0.5 (0.10)				
\$25,001 to \$30,000	24.7	0.5	22.2 (2.73)	0.5 (0.07)	27.7 (2.60)	0.5 (0.07)	7,444 (680.4)	31.4 (4.88)	0.7 (0.44)	16.7 (3.77)	73.5 (3.91)	4,322	0.6 (0.11)				
\$30,001 to \$40,000	30.2	0.8	26.6 (2.82)	0.6 (0.07)	40.4 (2.43)	0.8 (0.06)	13,123 (928.5)	35.1 (3.45)	1.5 (0.65)	21.7 (3.71)	69.1 (3.55)	8,224	0.6 (0.06)				
\$40,001 to \$50,000	34.7	0.8	32.3 (2.34)	0.7 (0.07)	47.9 (2.50)	1.0 (0.07)	13,647 (1,058.4)	31.5 (3.01)	1.8 (0.72)	20.1 (3.32)	73.5 (2.78)	10,072	0.7 (0.10)				
\$50,001 to \$75,000	40.0	1.0	36.6 (1.86)	0.9 (0.06)	49.3 (1.57)	1.0 (0.04)	33,665 (1,430.4)	42.7 (1.80)	1.2 (0.51)	20.9 (2.10)	71.3 (2.55)	28,991	0.9 (0.06)				
More than \$75,000	45.2	1.3	42.5 (1.79)	1.0 (0.06)	60.5 (1.36)	1.3 (0.04)	46,160 (1,263.3)	48.1 (1.57)	1.3 (0.39)	26.0 (1.37)	79.2 (1.55)	48,951	1.1 (0.05)				

—Not available.
†Not applicable.
#Rounds to zero.
‡Reporting standards not met.
¹Estimates are not directly comparable to 1995, 1999, or 2005 estimates due to wording in questionnaire.
²For 2005, figures include "Production workers" occupations data.

NOTE: Data do not include persons enrolled in high school or below. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Adult Education Survey (AE-NHES:1995, AE-NHES:1999, and AE-NHES:2005) and Adult Education for Work-Related Reasons Survey (AEWR-NHES:2003) of the National Household Education Surveys Program. (This table was prepared August 2006.)

Table 371. Participation rate of persons, 17 years old and over, in adult education during the previous 12 months, by selected characteristics of participants: Selected years, 1991 through 2005

Characteristic of participant	Percent participating in any program				Percent participating, 2005								Percent in informal learning activities for personal interest, 2005										
	1991	1995	1999	2001	In any program	In basic skills/General Educational Development (GED) classes	In English as a second language (ESL) classes	In part-time post-secondary education ¹	In career or job-related courses	In apprentice programs	In personal-interest courses												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13											
Total	33.0	40.2	(0.48)	44.5	(0.77)	46.4	(0.55)	44.4	(0.74)	1.3	(0.22)	0.9	(0.17)	5.0	(0.29)	27.0	(0.63)	1.2	(0.18)	21.4	(0.71)	70.5	(0.79)
Sex																							
Male.....	32.6	38.2	(0.65)	41.7	(1.15)	43.1	(0.83)	41.0	(1.20)	1.4	(0.41)	0.9	(0.29)	5.0	(0.44)	24.5	(0.99)	1.7	(0.31)	18.3	(1.08)	70.8	(1.10)
Female.....	33.2	42.1	(0.59)	47.1	(1.02)	49.5	(0.78)	47.5	(1.01)	1.2	(0.19)	0.9	(0.15)	5.1	(0.37)	29.2	(0.95)	0.7	(0.15)	24.2	(0.88)	70.2	(1.03)
Age																							
17 to 24 years.....	37.8	47.0	(1.12)	49.9	(2.34)	52.8	(2.04)	52.8	(2.79)	6.0	(1.48)	1.7	(0.61)	11.5	(1.34)	21.3	(2.22)	2.7	(0.76)	26.3	(2.60)	69.2	(2.54)
25 to 29 years.....	40.0	49.6	(1.31)	56.5	(2.53)	52.9	(2.60)	51.6	(3.82)	1.8	(0.48)	3.3	(1.48)	9.1	(1.50)	29.5	(2.48)	3.2	(1.06)	20.9	(2.78)	66.8	(3.75)
30 to 34 years.....	37.6	47.3	(1.41)	56.2	(2.57)	53.7	(2.18)	52.7	(2.52)	1.9	(0.66)	1.6	(0.64)	8.4	(1.28)	33.8	(2.71)	2.5	(0.89)	23.2	(2.23)	73.8	(2.22)
35 to 39 years.....	42.1	47.7	(1.15)	50.1	(2.43)	54.0	(1.71)	48.6	(3.21)	0.4	(0.16)	0.7	(0.26)	6.1	(0.90)	32.6	(3.29)	0.9	(0.36)	20.7	(2.67)	75.5	(2.69)
40 to 44 years.....	49.2	50.9	(1.15)	50.5	(2.43)	53.5	(1.88)	48.9	(2.43)	0.8	(0.31)	0.6	(0.23)	4.7	(0.77)	34.8	(2.30)	0.9	(0.42)	23.4	(2.29)	71.5	(2.62)
45 to 49 years.....	40.0	48.7	(1.66)	49.8	(2.69)	55.4	(2.02)	49.0	(2.09)	0.6	(0.30)	0.6	(0.25)	3.2	(0.48)	37.7	(1.83)	0.5	(0.23)	19.3	(1.88)	71.6	(2.52)
50 to 54 years.....	26.8	42.5	(1.38)	47.2	(2.51)	51.1	(2.22)	46.6	(2.36)	0.2	(0.11)	0.3	(0.15)	4.5	(0.75)	35.2	(2.25)	0.6	(0.28)	20.3	(1.64)	75.6	(1.89)
55 to 59 years.....	29.0	32.2	(1.66)	38.0	(2.60)	44.1	(1.98)	42.2	(2.78)	0.4	(0.29)	0.4	(0.26)	1.9	(0.43)	31.9	(2.39)	0.3	(0.17)	18.0	(1.63)	69.5	(2.56)
60 to 64 years.....	17.4	23.7	(1.89)	31.4	(2.83)	30.8	(2.18)	37.9	(3.00)	+	(+)	0.4	(0.29)	0.9	(0.36)	20.9	(2.07)	0.3	(0.20)	24.1	(2.40)	71.4	(3.04)
65 to 69 years.....	14.2	18.1	(1.46)	25.4	(2.54)	20.5	(1.74)	26.2	(2.67)	+	(+)	+	(+)	0.5	(0.22)	8.1	(1.36)	+	(+)	20.9	(2.41)	67.6	(2.52)
70 years and over.....	8.6	13.8	(1.09)	15.0	(1.38)	21.7	(1.37)	21.5	(1.44)	0.2	(0.10)	+	(+)	0.3	(0.23)	4.0	(0.78)	+	(+)	17.9	(1.33)	62.9	(1.82)
Racial/ethnic group																							
White.....	34.1	41.5	(0.54)	44.4	(0.89)	47.4	(0.59)	45.6	(0.84)	0.9	(0.23)	0.2	(0.08)	4.9	(0.35)	29.1	(0.70)	0.9	(0.17)	22.1	(0.87)	73.0	(0.92)
Black.....	25.9	37.0	(1.45)	46.3	(2.30)	43.3	(1.50)	46.4	(2.81)	1.9	(0.49)	+	(+)	5.4	(0.97)	27.0	(2.53)	1.5	(0.73)	23.7	(2.11)	65.3	(2.02)
Hispanic.....	31.4	33.7	(1.18)	41.3	(2.51)	41.7	(2.28)	37.8	(2.43)	2.6	(0.72)	5.6	(1.22)	5.7	(1.55)	16.9	(1.72)	2.2	(0.63)	15.4	(1.75)	57.5	(2.86)
Asian.....	—	—	(—)	—	(+)	—	(+)	48.3	(5.39)	1.2	(0.65)	2.6	(1.03)	7.6	(2.62)	27.2	(4.70)	+	(+)	26.5	(5.06)	81.1	(4.10)
Pacific Islander.....	—	—	(—)	—	(+)	—	(+)	+	(+)	+	(+)	+	(+)	3.5	(3.71)	+	(+)	+	(+)	+	(+)	+	(+)
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	35.9	39.7	(2.92)	51.1	(4.63)	49.5	(3.81)	36.3	(10.17)	+	(+)	+	(+)	5.9	(3.05)	+	(+)	+	(+)	+	(+)	+	(+)
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	29.3	38.8	(4.85)	36.3	(9.16)	50.2	(8.28)	+	(+)	+	(+)	+	(+)	4.4	(1.82)	23.0	(8.51)	+	(+)	13.0	(6.16)	70.6	(9.18)
More than one race.....	—	—	(—)	—	(+)	—	(+)	39.4	(4.94)	5.1	(2.17)	+	(+)	3.2	(1.07)	23.8	(4.06)	1.3	(0.59)	21.0	(4.13)	77.6	(5.28)
Highest level of education completed																							
8th grade or less.....	7.7	10.0	(1.10)	14.7	(2.92)	19.7	(2.84)	15.5	(2.47)	1.9	(0.57)	4.3	(1.70)	0.4	(0.23)	1.7	(0.55)	1.7	(0.91)	7.3	(1.24)	38.1	(3.27)
9th through 12th grade, no completion.....	15.8	20.2	(1.38)	25.6	(2.55)	25.5	(1.53)	27.2	(2.40)	7.9	(1.69)	1.1	(0.41)	2.1	(0.57)	7.6	(1.44)	1.5	(0.61)	12.5	(1.53)	55.7	(2.52)
High school completion.....	24.1	30.7	(0.84)	34.8	(1.37)	33.9	(1.07)	33.0	(1.62)	0.5	(0.24)	0.7	(0.24)	2.5	(0.36)	17.2	(1.18)	1.1	(0.35)	16.8	(1.27)	63.6	(1.93)
Some vocational/technical.....	34.2	41.9	(2.16)	41.1	(3.97)	50.7	(3.51)	43.3	(4.30)	0.5	(0.55)	+	(+)	4.5	(1.42)	28.3	(3.71)	+	(+)	23.2	(3.09)	77.6	(3.98)
Some college.....	41.4	49.3	(0.92)	51.1	(1.76)	57.4	(1.29)	51.1	(1.79)	0.3	(0.18)	0.8	(0.52)	8.6	(1.06)	28.8	(1.54)	1.4	(0.47)	26.8	(1.80)	79.8	(1.52)
Associate's degree.....	49.2	56.1	(1.85)	56.6	(2.93)	62.5	(2.15)	56.5	(3.64)	0.5	(0.40)	1.1	(0.51)	6.6	(1.42)	40.8	(3.27)	1.9	(0.66)	20.1	(2.48)	75.9	(3.70)
Bachelor's degree.....	51.1	56.9	(1.20)	60.3	(1.84)	64.5	(1.39)	59.8	(1.56)	+	(+)	0.4	(0.17)	6.3	(0.82)	44.1	(1.61)	0.4	(0.17)	28.6	(1.55)	79.3	(1.72)
Some graduate work (or study).....	55.1	59.9	(1.55)	63.6	(1.96)	68.9	(1.64)	66.3	(1.99)	+	(+)	0.5	(0.32)	8.7	(0.86)	49.3	(2.15)	1.2	(0.61)	30.7	(1.77)	88.0	(1.06)
No degree.....	—	62.2	(2.67)	64.7	(4.39)	64.2	(3.54)	65.3	(4.84)	+	(+)	+	(+)	14.5	(2.55)	40.5	(4.68)	+	(+)	38.7	(4.81)	78.2	(4.34)
Master's.....	—	59.1	(1.88)	65.7	(2.64)	70.7	(2.10)	67.5	(2.59)	+	(+)	0.9	(0.52)	8.9	(1.31)	51.4	(2.81)	1.4	(0.97)	30.6	(2.04)	88.8	(1.33)
Doctor's.....	—	54.0	(6.99)	53.1	(4.73)	63.7	(3.98)	58.0	(4.94)	+	(+)	+	(+)	10.1	(3.14)	34.0	(4.53)	+	(+)	31.4	(3.95)	90.3	(3.26)
Professional.....	—	65.9	(3.91)	72.5	(5.75)	72.8	(3.79)	68.2	(5.77)	+	(+)	+	(+)	1.9	(1.01)	59.0	(6.35)	+	(+)	23.9	(4.35)	91.6	(2.15)
Urbanicity																							
Urban.....	34.5	41.8	(0.59)	46.0	(0.88)	48.0	(0.70)	45.7	(0.87)	1.4	(0.28)	1.1	(0.21)	5.5	(0.34)	27.8	(0.79)	1.2	(0.20)	22.2	(0.72)	71.4	(0.86)
Urban, inside urbanized area.....	—	42.3	(0.64)	46.5	(0.95)	49.3	(0.78)	—	(+)	—	(+)	—	(+)	—	(+)	—	(+)	—	(+)	—	(+)	—	(+)
Urban, outside urbanized area.....	—	39.5	(1.12)	43.4	(2.23)	41.6	(1.70)	—	(+)	—	(+)	—	(+)	—	(+)	—	(+)	—	(+)	—	(+)	—	(+)
Rural.....	28.3	35.4	(0.98)	39.9	(1.58)	41.6	(1.17)	39.2	(2.06)	0.8	(0.22)	0.3	(0.15)	3.5	(0.62)	23.7	(1.39)	1.1	(0.40)	18.5	(1.76)	67.2	(1.77)
Labor force status																							
In labor force.....	40.7	49.8	(0.69)	52.1	(0.94)	—	(+)	52.3	(0.93)	1.4	(0.32)	0.8	(0.19)	6.4	(0.39)	37.1	(0.83)	1.5	(0.24)	21.9	(0.91)	73.0	(0.94)
Employed.....	42.0	50.7	(0.53)	52.5	(0.96)	—	(+)	53.4	(0.94)	1.1	(0.31)	0.7	(0.20)	6.5	(0.39)	38.8	(0.83)	1.4	(0.24)	21.8	(0.94)	73.5	(1.01)
Unemployed.....	26.0	36.6	(1.91)	44.9	(4.60)	—	(+)	37.8	(4.26)	5.8	(1.60)	1.9	(0.79)	5.2	(1.37)	13.5	(2.16)	2.1	(1.23)	22.1	(3.99)	66.7	(3.80)
Not in labor force.....	15.7	21.3	(0.69)	24.9	(1.17)	—	(+)	27.6	(1.18)	1.1	(0.24)	1.3	(0.36)	2.3	(0.45)	5.7	(0.55)	0.6	(0.22)	20.5	(0.97)	65.2	(1.27)
Occupation																							
Executive, administrative, or managerial occupations.....	49.3	55.8	(1.92)	57.0	(2.11)	66.2	(1.61)	64.1	(2.73)	0.2	(0.24)	+	(+)	6.0	(1.10)	51.8	(2.82)	0.4	(0.24)	28.8	(2.89)	78.6	(2.71)
Engineers, surveyors, and architects.....	62.6	65.5	(4.18)	79.8	(6.01)	68.1	(4.46)	71.2	(5.68)	+	(+)	+	(+)	9.3	(3.21)	55.6	(5.60)	+	(+)	31.4	(6.19)	81.1	(4.63)

See notes at end of table.

Table 371. Participation rate of persons, 17 years old and over, in adult education during the previous 12 months, by selected characteristics of participants: Selected years, 1991 through 2005—Continued

Characteristic of participant	Percent participating in any program				Percent participating, 2005								Percent in informal learning activities for personal interest, 2005
	1991	1995	1999	2001	In any program	In basic skills/ General Educational Development (GED) classes	In English as a second language (ESL) classes	In part-time post-secondary education ¹	In career or job-related courses	In apprentice programs	In personal-interest courses		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Natural scientists and mathematicians	48.2	72.3 (3.52)	60.5 (6.74)	74.0 (4.46)	69.1 (4.63)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	9.2 (2.49)	49.6 (5.27)	2.0 (1.47)	30.2 (4.53)	85.5 (5.16)	
Social scientists and workers, religious workers, and lawyers	55.6	76.6 (2.61)	79.3 (4.35)	83.5 (3.05)	77.7 (4.11)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	12.8 (3.16)	64.3 (4.42)	‡ (†)	29.2 (3.52)	89.4 (2.78)	
Teachers, elementary/secondary	55.0	54.8 (4.64)	66.5 (5.61)	79.9 (2.95)	79.7 (2.59)	‡ (†)	1.6 (1.00)	8.3 (3.16)	65.0 (3.99)	0.6 (0.34)	31.7 (3.78)	83.8 (2.62)	
Teachers, postsecondary and counselors, librarians, and archivists	45.5	76.7 (1.98)	78.4 (3.11)	69.4 (4.60)	61.3 (6.96)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	4.7 (3.22)	49.0 (8.50)	‡ (†)	19.5 (4.98)	91.7 (3.58)	
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners	67.1	71.1 (5.78)	79.8 (9.02)	78.5 (6.38)	88.8 (5.59)	0.6 (0.55)	‡ (†)	15.4 (2.47)	79.5 (6.59)	‡ (†)	31.9 (9.15)	84.5 (5.63)	
Registered nurses, pharmacists, dietitians, therapists, and physician's assistants	59.6	86.7 (2.47)	85.4 (4.10)	82.7 (3.83)	85.4 (4.05)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	7.9 (2.17)	78.2 (4.89)	‡ (†)	27.4 (3.73)	83.1 (3.92)	
Writers, artists, entertainers, and athletes	42.9	49.9 (4.37)	50.0 (6.93)	46.8 (6.03)	52.5 (6.59)	0.2 (0.23)	‡ (†)	5.4 (2.16)	27.8 (5.02)	2.2 (1.53)	35.3 (6.42)	88.2 (3.89)	
Health technologists and technicians	68.6	74.8 (3.64)	66.9 (6.16)	85.6 (3.25)	72.1 (8.37)	0.2 (0.16)	‡ (†)	6.0 (2.11)	63.2 (8.67)	1.7 (1.23)	24.6 (5.91)	75.6 (7.26)	
Technologists and technicians, except health	55.4	64.3 (2.84)	59.6 (5.07)	70.2 (3.32)	33.8 (8.53)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	7.1 (3.19)	29.1 (7.68)	‡ (†)	6.2 (2.14)	76.0 (8.80)	
Marketing and sales occupations	34.4	44.2 (1.34)	44.4 (2.73)	51.1 (2.10)	45.7 (3.00)	1.7 (0.59)	0.4 (0.26)	4.5 (0.88)	30.2 (2.77)	1.4 (0.80)	21.5 (2.43)	68.9 (3.37)	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29.9	51.7 (1.25)	50.1 (2.29)	58.7 (1.72)	54.6 (2.70)	1.1 (0.53)	‡ (†)	6.6 (0.98)	33.5 (2.70)	1.3 (0.63)	27.7 (2.18)	73.8 (2.33)	
Service occupations	25.2	46.5 (1.38)	50.9 (2.74)	49.3 (2.24)	44.7 (2.47)	1.6 (0.39)	1.9 (0.88)	6.8 (1.42)	28.5 (2.64)	1.4 (0.57)	17.5 (2.10)	65.4 (2.71)	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing occupations	14.3	26.4 (3.55)	34.3 (7.16)	46.4 (6.80)	44.4 (9.02)	3.9 (3.49)	5.7 (4.02)	1.1 (0.89)	20.3 (6.92)	2.3 (1.53)	21.6 (10.05)	64.0 (10.03)	
Mechanics and repairers	32.1	47.6 (2.70)	42.2 (5.44)	35.1 (3.40)	40.1 (5.10)	0.5 (0.40)	‡ (†)	6.0 (1.89)	27.4 (4.26)	3.8 (1.38)	12.7 (3.18)	69.3 (4.27)	
Construction and extractive occupations	21.9	38.0 (2.45)	34.5 (4.78)	32.3 (3.19)	27.6 (3.73)	1.2 (0.68)	1.1 (0.49)	3.2 (1.08)	12.3 (2.54)	5.2 (1.89)	11.4 (2.72)	72.3 (4.48)	
Precision production ²	31.2	43.0 (4.32)	38.3 (8.48)	35.1 (6.19)	33.0 (3.98)	0.5 (0.37)	0.4 (0.16)	4.2 (1.42)	22.2 (3.41)	1.5 (0.81)	13.3 (2.99)	63.9 (3.46)	
Production workers	21.1	30.7 (1.29)	38.0 (3.47)	39.4 (2.82)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
Transportation, material moving	20.7	28.4 (2.32)	33.3 (4.25)	30.4 (3.29)	34.6 (5.27)	4.7 (3.29)	3.3 (2.35)	1.3 (0.76)	14.7 (2.63)	3.2 (1.57)	11.2 (2.85)	60.8 (4.98)	
Handler, equipment, cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20.8	25.1 (2.70)	19.6 (4.56)	18.2 (3.20)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
Miscellaneous occupations	—	56.6 (3.61)	43.0 (7.98)	64.9 (7.07)	39.2 (11.25)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	15.7 (5.81)	‡ (†)	7.8 (3.63)	52.2 (12.32)	
Annual household income													
\$5,000 or less	13.6	21.3 (1.59)	21.0 (3.22)	25.1 (2.92)	35.9 (4.83)	3.3 (2.17)	1.8 (1.04)	3.6 (1.52)	13.7 (4.00)	2.3 (1.89)	17.2 (3.59)	52.9 (4.97)	
\$5,001 to \$10,000	17.5	23.9 (1.37)	24.5 (3.39)	28.0 (2.74)	29.6 (4.49)	2.4 (0.92)	1.5 (0.71)	1.7 (0.81)	8.4 (2.11)	‡ (†)	21.8 (4.75)	61.0 (3.75)	
\$10,001 to \$15,000	22.8	26.7 (1.61)	22.8 (2.45)	28.6 (2.30)	25.0 (3.41)	2.4 (0.69)	0.8 (0.33)	3.3 (1.17)	11.3 (2.52)	0.9 (0.66)	15.5 (3.14)	58.6 (4.43)	
\$15,001 to \$20,000	21.9	31.8 (1.55)	31.4 (2.75)	30.2 (2.48)	24.3 (2.54)	1.0 (0.38)	0.5 (0.30)	3.3 (1.19)	10.1 (1.37)	2.6 (1.20)	12.9 (2.00)	61.1 (3.17)	
\$20,001 to \$25,000	26.7	31.4 (1.27)	35.8 (2.81)	35.2 (2.27)	28.2 (2.51)	1.7 (0.78)	1.9 (0.82)	4.4 (1.26)	12.8 (2.04)	1.1 (0.50)	13.6 (1.88)	63.2 (3.11)	
\$25,001 to \$30,000	32.1	37.9 (1.47)	36.7 (2.61)	38.3 (2.43)	38.6 (3.63)	1.4 (0.72)	1.3 (0.61)	6.8 (2.09)	20.2 (3.37)	0.7 (0.38)	18.4 (2.52)	71.0 (3.38)	
\$30,001 to \$40,000	35.6	42.7 (0.86)	45.2 (2.05)	44.6 (1.54)	42.7 (2.65)	1.9 (0.65)	1.0 (0.49)	3.7 (0.68)	22.8 (2.27)	1.1 (0.39)	23.0 (2.49)	68.7 (2.36)	
\$40,001 to \$50,000	44.8	46.8 (1.39)	47.9 (2.31)	49.1 (1.93)	41.4 (2.92)	1.6 (0.53)	2.4 (1.25)	2.9 (0.55)	22.4 (2.00)	1.5 (0.56)	20.5 (2.47)	71.9 (2.62)	
\$50,001 to \$75,000	46.6	52.0 (0.94)	55.1 (1.80)	55.7 (1.48)	47.7 (1.74)	0.4 (0.19)	0.3 (0.17)	5.8 (0.69)	33.0 (1.37)	0.9 (0.36)	20.5 (1.67)	70.6 (2.15)	
More than \$75,000	48.7	58.0 (1.27)	56.9 (1.66)	59.5 (1.29)	57.5 (1.49)	1.1 (0.53)	0.5 (0.23)	6.7 (0.58)	39.1 (1.35)	1.3 (0.38)	26.9 (1.13)	78.5 (1.34)	

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met.

¹Includes college and university degree programs, post-degree certificate programs, and vocational certificate programs.

²For 2005, figures include "Production workers" occupations data.

NOTE: Adult education is defined as all education activities, except full-time enrollment in higher education credential programs. Data do not include persons enrolled in high school or below. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Adult Education Survey (AE-NHES:1991, AE-NHES:1995, AE-NHES:1999, and AE-NHES:2005) and Adult Education and Lifelong Learning Survey (AELL-NHES:2001) of the National Household Education Surveys Program. (This table was prepared May 2008.)

Table 372. Number of non-degree-granting Title IV institutions offering postsecondary education, by control and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 2000-01 through 2007-08

State or jurisdiction	2000-01, total	2005-06					2006-07					2007-08				
		Total	Public	Private			Total	Public	Private			Total	Public	Private		
				Total	Not-for-profit	For-profit			Total	Not-for-profit	For-profit			Total	Not-for-profit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
United States	2,297	2,187	320	1,867	219	1,648	2,222	321	1,901	208	1,693	2,199	319	1,880	191	1,689
Alabama	10	9	0	9	2	7	9	0	9	2	7	6	0	6	1	5
Alaska	3	2	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	1
Arizona	33	34	3	31	0	31	35	3	32	0	32	35	3	32	0	32
Arkansas	36	32	3	29	3	26	32	3	29	2	27	32	3	29	2	27
California	230	235	8	227	28	199	244	9	235	26	209	233	9	224	24	200
Colorado	21	26	4	22	2	20	27	4	23	2	21	28	4	24	2	22
Connecticut.....	37	36	0	36	5	31	38	0	38	5	33	40	0	40	5	35
Delaware.....	4	6	0	6	1	5	6	0	6	1	5	6	0	6	1	5
District of Columbia	5	6	0	6	2	4	6	0	6	2	4	5	0	5	1	4
Florida.....	124	126	37	89	4	85	129	37	92	4	88	128	37	91	5	86
Georgia.....	38	44	1	43	2	41	43	1	42	1	41	44	1	43	1	42
Hawaii.....	6	5	0	5	0	5	5	0	5	0	5	6	0	6	1	5
Idaho.....	11	13	0	13	0	13	12	0	12	0	12	12	0	12	0	12
Illinois.....	88	94	2	92	13	79	92	2	90	12	78	90	2	88	10	78
Indiana.....	34	28	3	25	1	24	28	3	25	1	24	32	3	29	1	28
Iowa.....	27	26	0	26	2	24	26	0	26	2	24	25	0	25	2	23
Kansas.....	23	25	4	21	2	19	27	5	22	2	20	27	6	21	2	19
Kentucky.....	52	32	0	32	2	30	33	0	33	2	31	34	0	34	2	32
Louisiana.....	57	57	9	48	2	46	55	10	45	2	43	60	13	47	2	45
Maine.....	11	9	0	9	3	6	10	0	10	3	7	10	0	10	3	7
Maryland.....	34	27	0	27	0	27	27	0	27	0	27	27	0	27	0	27
Massachusetts.....	60	61	5	56	3	53	62	5	57	3	54	61	5	56	3	53
Michigan.....	72	65	2	63	3	60	69	2	67	3	64	68	1	67	2	65
Minnesota.....	20	21	0	21	4	17	22	0	22	4	18	21	0	21	3	18
Mississippi.....	16	20	0	20	0	20	19	0	19	0	19	19	0	19	0	19
Missouri.....	69	61	25	36	4	32	65	25	40	4	36	60	22	38	4	34
Montana.....	10	8	0	8	1	7	8	0	8	1	7	7	0	7	1	6
Nebraska.....	12	10	0	10	3	7	9	0	9	3	6	8	0	8	2	6
Nevada.....	10	9	0	9	2	7	12	0	12	2	10	13	0	13	1	12
New Hampshire.....	11	14	0	14	3	11	14	0	14	3	11	16	0	16	3	13
New Jersey.....	89	91	4	87	10	77	92	4	88	10	78	87	4	83	9	74
New Mexico.....	6	7	0	7	0	7	7	0	7	0	7	7	0	7	0	7
New York.....	152	133	32	101	33	68	138	32	106	32	74	140	32	108	31	77
North Carolina.....	36	29	1	28	2	26	27	1	26	2	24	28	1	27	2	25
North Dakota.....	5	5	0	5	0	5	6	0	6	0	6	6	0	6	0	6
Ohio.....	130	119	50	69	12	57	114	49	65	9	56	116	48	68	7	61
Oklahoma.....	84	78	45	33	0	33	81	45	36	0	36	80	45	35	0	35
Oregon.....	28	27	0	27	0	27	27	0	27	0	27	25	0	25	0	25
Pennsylvania.....	167	131	29	102	27	75	129	28	101	28	73	126	28	98	25	73
Rhode Island.....	12	10	0	10	2	8	10	0	10	2	8	10	0	10	2	8
South Carolina.....	14	21	0	21	0	21	21	0	21	0	21	20	0	20	0	20
South Dakota.....	5	6	0	6	3	3	6	0	6	3	3	6	0	6	3	3
Tennessee.....	54	58	26	32	2	30	62	26	36	1	35	61	26	35	1	34
Texas.....	161	169	0	169	4	165	169	0	169	4	165	166	1	165	4	161
Utah.....	26	24	2	22	0	22	26	2	24	0	24	27	2	25	0	25
Vermont.....	3	4	1	3	1	2	3	1	2	0	2	3	1	2	0	2
Virginia.....	56	42	7	35	7	28	41	7	34	7	27	37	7	30	6	24
Washington.....	42	37	1	36	4	32	39	1	38	4	34	41	1	40	4	36
West Virginia.....	36	31	14	17	7	10	32	14	18	7	11	29	12	17	6	11
Wisconsin.....	24	22	0	22	8	14	24	0	24	7	17	27	0	27	7	20
Wyoming.....	3	2	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	1
Other jurisdictions.....	74	74	0	74	9	65	80	0	80	12	68	72	0	72	13	59
American Samoa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico.....	74	74	0	74	9	65	80	0	80	12	68	72	0	72	13	59
U.S. Virgin Islands.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Includes all Title IV institutions that did not grant degrees at the associate's or higher level.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2000-01 through 2007-08 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2000 through Fall 2007. (This table was prepared July 2008.)