

APPENDIX M

SPECIES LISTS

Federally-listed Threatened and Endangered Wildlife Species and their Expected Occurrence in the Planning Area

Listed Endangered Species	Scientific Name	Expected Occurrence
Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Migration, winter resident
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrines</i>	Migration
Whooping Crane	<i>Grus americana</i>	Migration
Interior Least Tern	<i>Sterna antillarum athalossos</i>	Possible Breeding
Black-footed Ferret	<i>Mustela nigripes</i>	Possible resident of prairie dog towns

Listed Threatened Species	Scientific Name	Expected Occurrence
Piping Plover	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>	Breeding

Wildlife species with potential for listing as Threatened and Endangered by the State of North Dakota

Species	Scientific Name
Endangered	
Least Tern	<i>Sterna albifrons</i> ¹
White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta degiandii</i>
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>
Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i> ¹
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i> ¹
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>
Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>
Northern Swift Fox	<i>Vulpes velox hebes</i>
Black Bear	<i>Ursus americanus</i>
Fisher	<i>Martes pennanti</i>
Black-footed Ferret	<i>Mustela nigripes</i> ¹
River Otter	<i>Lutra canadensis</i>
Threatened	
Pallid Sturgeon	<i>Scaphirhynchus albus</i>
Greater Prairie Chicken	<i>Tympanuchus cupido</i>
Yellow Rail	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>
Piping Plover	<i>Charadrius melodus</i> ²
Long-billed curlew	<i>Numenius americanus</i>
McCown's Longspur	<i>Calcarius mccownii</i>
Mountain Lion	<i>Felis concolor</i>

¹Federally listed as endangered

²Federally listed as threatened

Migratory Bird Species of High Federal Interest in Western North Dakota 1981

Species	Scientific Name	Status in the Planning Area ¹
Ferruginous hawk	<i>(Buteo regalis)</i> ²	Fairly common ²
Prairie falcon	<i>(Falco mexicanis)</i>	Uncommon
Merlin	<i>(Falco columbarius)</i>	Uncommon
Osprey	<i>(Pandion haliaetus)</i>	Rare
Burrowing owl	<i>(Athene cunicularia)</i>	Uncommon
Loggerhead shrike	<i>(Lanius ludovicianus)</i>	Uncommon
American White pelican	<i>(Pelecanus erythrorhynchos)</i>	Uncommon
Double-crested cormorant	<i>(Phalacrocorax auritus)</i>	Fairly common
Long-billed curlew	<i>(Numenius americanus)</i>	Rare
Greater sandhill crane	<i>(Grus canadensis)</i>	Locally fairly common to abundant
Piping plover	<i>(Charadrius melodus)</i>	Uncommon to locally common
Mountain plover	<i>(Charadrius montanus)</i>	Extirpated
Sprague's pipit	<i>(Anthus spragueii)</i>	Uncommon to fairly common
Yellow-rumped warbler	<i>(Dendroica coronata)</i>	Abundant ³
Clark's nutcracker	<i>(Nucifraga columbiana)</i>	Occasional
McCown's longspur	<i>(Calcarius mccownii)</i>	Uncommon
Brewer's sparrow	<i>(Spizella breweri)</i>	Uncommon to locally common
Canvasback	<i>(Aythya valisineria)</i>	Fairly common

¹Taken from Faanes and Stewart (1982).

²Under consideration for listing as Threatened and Endangered (Category 2).

³Originally listed as Audubon's Warbler (*D. auduboni*).

North Dakota Game and Fish Department List of Species of High Interest

Fishes

Pallid Sturgeon (<i>Scaphirhynchus albus</i>) ²	Yellow Bullhead (<i>Ictalurus natalis</i>)
Stoneroller (<i>Campostoma anomalum</i>)	Flathead Catfish (<i>Pylodictus olivaris</i>)
Lake Chub (<i>Coxesuis plumbeus</i>)	Logperch (<i>Percina caprodes</i>)
Sturgeon Chub (<i>Hobopsis gelida</i>)	Lake Sturgeon (<i>Acipenser fulvescens</i>)
Hornyhead Chub (<i>Nocomis biguttatus</i>)	Walleye (<i>Stizostedion vitreum</i>)
Pugnose Shiner (<i>Notropis anogenus</i>)	Northern Pike (<i>Esox lucius</i>)
Blacknose Shiner (<i>Notropis heterolepis</i>)	Smallmouth Bass (<i>Micropterus dolomieu</i>)
Rosyface Shiner (<i>Notropis rubellus</i>)	Largemouth Bass (<i>Micropterus salmoides</i>)
Northern Redbelly Dace (<i>Phoxinus eos</i>)	Coho Salmon (<i>Oncorhynchus kisutch</i>)
Pearl Dace (<i>Semotilus margarita</i>)	Chinook Salmon (<i>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha</i>)
Blue Sucker (<i>Cycleptus elongatus</i>)	Rainbow Trout (<i>Salmo gairdneri</i>)
Banded Killifish (<i>Fundulus diaphanus</i>)	Yellow Perch (<i>Perca flavescens</i>)
Sicklefin Chub (<i>Hybopsis meeki</i>)	Crappie (<i>Pomoxis sp.</i>)
Central Mudminnow (<i>Umbra limi</i>)	Bluegill (<i>Lepomis macrochirus</i>)
River Shiner (<i>Notropis blennioides</i>)	White Bass (<i>Morone chrysops</i>)
Finescale Dace (<i>Phoxinus neogaeus</i>)	Channel Catfish (<i>Ictalurus punctatus</i>)
Longnose Sucker (<i>Catostomus catostomus</i>)	Paddlefish (<i>Polyodon spathula</i>)
Black Buffalo (<i>Ictiobus niger</i>)	Sauger (<i>Stizostedion canadense</i>)
Greater Redhorse (<i>Moxostoma valenciennesi</i>)	Musky (<i>Esox masquinongy</i>)
Amphibians and Reptiles	
Mudpuppy (<i>Necturus maculosus</i>)	Prairie Skink (<i>Eumeces septentrionalis</i>)
Gray Tree Frog (<i>Hyla versicolor</i>)	Smooth Soft-shelled Turtle (<i>Trionyx muticus</i>)
Sagebrush Lizard (<i>Sceloporus graciosus</i>)	False Map Turtle (<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica</i>)

Birds

Wild Turkey (*Meleagris gallopavo*)
Ring-necked Pheasant (*Phasianus colchicus*)
Sharp-tailed Grouse (*Tympanachus phasianellus*)
Sage Grouse (*Centrocercus urophasianus*)
Ruffed Grouse (*Bonasa umbellus*)
Golden Eagle (*Aquila chrysaetos*)
Giant Canada Goose (*Branta canadensis*)
Gray Partridge (*Perdix perdix*)
Bald Eagle (*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*)^{1,2}
Osprey (*Pandion haliaetus*)⁴
Peregrine Falcon (*Falco peregrinus*)^{1,2}
Merlin (*Falco columbarius*)^{2,4}
Whooping Crane (*Grus americana*)¹
White-winged Scoter (*Melanitta fusca*)²
Greater Prairie-chicken (*Tympanuchus cupido*)³
Least Tern (*Sterna antillarum*)^{1,2}
McCown's Longspur (*Calcarius mccownii*)^{3,4}
Long-billed Curlew (*Numenius americanus*)^{3,4}
Common Loon (*Gavia immer*)
Common Goldeneye (*Bucephala clangula*)
Poor-will (*Phalaenoptilus nathallii*)
Northern Pintail (*Anas acuta*)
Burrowing Owl (*Athene cunicularia*)⁴
Swainson's Hawk (*Buteo swainsoni*)⁵
Ferruginous Hawk (*Buteo regalis*)^{4,5}
Prairie Falcon (*Falco mexicanus*)⁴

Yellow-rumped (Audubon's) Warbler (*Dendroica coronata*)⁴
Chestnut-sided Warbler (*Dendroica pennsylvanica*)
Northern Waterthrush (*Seiurus noveboracensis*)
Mourning Warbler (*Oporornis philadelphia*)
Brewer's Sparrow (*Spizella breweri*)⁴
White-throated Sparrow (*Zonotrichia albicollis*)
Canvasback (*Aythya valisineria*)⁴
Redhead (*Aythya americana*)
Mallard (*Anas platyrhynchos*)
Blue-winged Teal (*Anas discors*)
Ruddy Duck (*Oxyura jamaicensis*)
Lesser Scaup (*Aythya affinis*)
Gadwall (*Anas strepera*)
American Wigeon (*Anas americana*)
Northern Shoveler (*Anas clypeata*)
Ring-necked Duck (*Aythya collaris*)
Green-winged Teal (*Anas crecca*)
Bufflehead (*Bucephala albeola*)
Hooded Merganser (*Lophodytes cucullatus*)
Common Merganser (*Mergus merganser*)²
Pileated Woodpecker (*Dryocopus pileatus*)
Mourning Dove (*Zenaida macroura*)
Eastern Screech Owl (*Otus asio*)
Cooper's Hawk (*Accipiter cooperii*)
Northern Harrier (*Circus cyaneus*)
Sandhill Crane (*Grus canadensis*)^{2,4}

Mammals

White-tailed Deer (*Odocoileus virginianus*)
Mule Deer (*Odocoileus hemionus*)
Bighorn Sheep (*Ovis canadensis*)
Pronghorn (*Antilocarpa americana*)
Long-eared Myotis Bat (*Myotis evotis*)
Bobcat (*Lynx rufus*)
Snowshoe Hare (*Lepus americanus*)
Timber (Gray) Wolf (*Canis lupus*)
Black-footed Ferret (*Mustela nigripes*)^{1,2}
Northern Swift Fox (*Vulpes velox hebes*)²
Fisher (*Martes pennanti*)²
Moose (*Alces alces*)
Muskrat (*Ondatra zibethicus*)

Mink (*Mustela vison*)
Beaver (*Castor canadensis*)
Black Bear (*Ursus americanus*)²
River Otter (*Lutra canadensis*)²
Mountain Lion (*Felis concolor*)³
Elk (*Cervus elaphus*)
Canada Lynx (*Lynx canadensis*)
Hispid Pocket Mouse (*Perognathus hispidus*)
Plain's Pocket Mouse (*Perognathus flavescens*)
Ord's Kangaroo Rat (*Dipodomys ordii*)
Black-tailed Prairie Dog (*Cynomys ludvicianus*)
Red Fox (*Vulpes vulpes*)
Badger (*Taxidea taxus*)

¹Federally listed Endangered.

²Potential for listing as endangered by State of North Dakota.

³Potential for listing as threatened by State of North Dakota.

⁴Migratory bird species of high federal interest.

⁵Under consideration for listing as threatened and endangered (Category 2).

Scientific Names of Plants Cited

Species	Scientific Name	Species	Scientific Name
needle-and-thread grass	<i>Stipa comata</i>	green needlegrass	<i>Stipa viridula</i>
western wheatgrass	<i>Agropyron smithii</i>	thread-leaved sedge	<i>Carex filifolia</i>
blue grama	<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	western snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>
western wild rose	<i>Rosa woodsii</i>	buffaloberry	<i>Sheperdia argentea</i>
prairie sandreed	<i>Calamovilfa longifolia</i>	green ash	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>
American elm	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	cottonwood	<i>Populus deltoides</i>
quaking aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>
American plum	<i>Prunus americana</i>	red-osier dogwood	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>
Missouri gooseberry	<i>Ribes missouriense</i>	juneberry	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>
catchweed bedstraw	<i>Galium aparine</i>	northern bedstraw	<i>Galium boreale</i>
fringed loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	spikenard	<i>Smilacina stellata</i>
black snakeroot	<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	wild bergemot	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>
Kentucky bluegrass	<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Virginia wildrye	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>
long-beaked sedge	<i>Carex sprengei</i>	little-seed ricegrass	<i>Oryzopsis micrantha</i>
Colorado blue spruce	<i>Picea pungens</i>	ponderosa pine	<i>Pinus ponderosa</i>
box elder	<i>Acer negundo</i>	Siberian elm	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>
common lilac	<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>	caragana	<i>Caragana arborescens</i>
Rocky Mountain juniper	<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	dwarf juniper	<i>Juniperus communis</i>
hawthorn	<i>Crataegus rotundifolia</i>	silverberry	<i>Elaeagnus commutata</i>
smooth brome	<i>Bromus inermis</i>	fowl bluegrass	<i>Poa palustris</i>
prairie cordgrass	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	baltic rush	<i>Juncus balticus</i>
wild licorice	<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	snowy milkweed	<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>
curly dock	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	slough sedge	<i>Carex atherodes</i>
Nuttall's alkaligrass	<i>Puccinellia nuttalliana</i>	knotweed	<i>Polygonum coccineum</i>
sloughgrass	<i>Beckmannia syzigachne</i>	common cattail	<i>Typha latifolia</i>
hardstem bulrush	<i>Scirpus acutus</i>	softstem bulrush	<i>Scirpus validus</i>
chairmaker's rush	<i>Scirpus americanus</i>	common spikerush	<i>Eleocharis macrostachya</i>
rubber rabbitbrush	<i>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</i>	longleaf sagebrush	<i>Artemisia longifolia</i>
black greasewood	<i>Sarcobatus vermiculatus</i>	big sagebrush	<i>Artemisia tridentata</i>
silver sagebrush	<i>Artemisia cana</i>	squirreltail grass	<i>Sitanion hystrix</i>
thickspike wheatgrass	<i>Agropyron dasystachyum</i>	broom snakeweed	<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>
yellow cress	<i>Rorippa calycina</i>	fringed orchid	<i>Plantanthera leucophaea</i>