

Appendix table 5-2
Support for academic R&D, by sector: 1972–2006

(Page 1 of 2)

Year	All sources	Federal government	State/local government	Industry	Academic institutions	All other sources
1972.....	2,630	1,795	269	74	305	187
1973.....	2,884	1,985	295	84	318	202
1974.....	3,022	2,032	308	95	368	219
1975.....	3,409	2,288	332	113	417	259
1976.....	3,729	2,512	364	123	446	285
1977.....	4,067	2,726	374	139	514	314
1978.....	4,625	3,059	414	170	623	359
1979.....	5,366	3,598	472	193	735	368
1980.....	6,063	4,098	491	236	835	403
1981.....	6,847	4,571	546	291	1,004	435
1982.....	7,324	4,768	616	337	1,111	491
1983.....	7,882	4,989	626	389	1,302	576
1984.....	8,620	5,431	690	475	1,411	613
1985.....	9,687	6,064	752	560	1,617	694
1986.....	10,928	6,712	915	700	1,869	732
1987.....	12,153	7,343	1,023	790	2,168	828
1988.....	13,463	8,193	1,106	872	2,356	935
1989.....	14,977	8,991	1,224	994	2,698	1,071
1990.....	16,286	9,638	1,324	1,127	3,006	1,191
1991.....	17,585	10,234	1,474	1,204	3,367	1,307
1992.....	18,818	11,093	1,491	1,279	3,547	1,409
1993.....	19,951	11,957	1,559	1,360	3,589	1,486
1994.....	21,030	12,650	1,555	1,422	3,828	1,575
1995.....	22,174	13,333	1,690	1,489	4,048	1,614
1996.....	23,049	13,842	1,812	1,605	4,171	1,619
1997.....	24,373	14,316	1,910	1,737	4,698	1,712
1998.....	25,859	15,153	1,944	1,888	5,003	1,870
1999.....	27,534	16,103	2,022	2,033	5,381	1,995
2000.....	30,073	17,538	2,200	2,156	5,924	2,254
2001.....	32,811	19,233	2,321	2,219	6,614	2,425
2002.....	36,394	21,864	2,506	2,191	7,133	2,700
2003.....	40,087	24,759	2,646	2,162	7,663	2,857
2004.....	43,242	27,631	2,879	2,129	7,752	2,852
2005.....	45,777	29,191	2,942	2,294	8,258	3,093
2006.....	47,760	30,033	3,016	2,428	9,062	3,221
2000 constant \$millions						
1972.....	8,852	6,042	905	249	1,027	629
1973.....	9,297	6,399	951	271	1,025	651
1974.....	9,086	6,110	926	286	1,106	658
1975.....	9,284	6,231	904	308	1,136	705
1976.....	9,472	6,381	925	312	1,133	724
1977.....	9,611	6,442	884	328	1,215	742
1978.....	10,240	6,773	917	376	1,379	795
1979.....	10,995	7,372	967	395	1,506	754
1980.....	11,422	7,720	925	445	1,573	759
1981.....	11,748	7,843	937	499	1,723	746
1982.....	11,762	7,657	989	541	1,784	789
1983.....	12,123	7,673	963	598	2,003	886
1984.....	12,786	8,056	1,023	705	2,093	909
1985.....	13,917	8,712	1,080	805	2,323	997
1986.....	15,343	9,423	1,285	983	2,624	1,028
1987.....	16,628	10,047	1,400	1,081	2,966	1,133
1988.....	17,859	10,868	1,467	1,157	3,125	1,240
1989.....	19,124	11,481	1,563	1,269	3,445	1,368
1990.....	20,051	11,866	1,630	1,388	3,701	1,466
1991.....	20,867	12,144	1,749	1,429	3,995	1,551
1992.....	21,783	12,841	1,726	1,481	4,106	1,631

Appendix table 5-2

(Page 2 of 2)

Support for academic R&D, by sector: 1972–2006

Year	All sources	Federal government	State/local government	Industry	Academic institutions	All other sources
1993.....	22,590	13,539	1,765	1,540	4,064	1,683
1994.....	23,306	14,019	1,723	1,576	4,242	1,745
1995.....	24,058	14,466	1,834	1,616	4,392	1,751
1996.....	24,548	14,742	1,930	1,709	4,442	1,724
1997.....	25,512	14,985	1,999	1,818	4,918	1,792
1998.....	26,730	15,663	2,009	1,952	5,172	1,933
1999.....	28,094	16,431	2,063	2,074	5,491	2,036
2000.....	30,073	17,538	2,200	2,156	5,924	2,254
2001.....	32,247	18,903	2,281	2,181	6,500	2,383
2002.....	35,079	21,074	2,415	2,112	6,875	2,602
2003.....	37,861	23,384	2,499	2,042	7,237	2,698
2004.....	39,852	25,465	2,653	1,962	7,144	2,628
2005.....	40,916	26,091	2,630	2,050	7,381	2,765
2006.....	41,413	26,042	2,615	2,105	7,858	2,793
	Percent distribution					
1972.....	100.0	68.3	10.2	2.8	11.6	7.1
1973.....	100.0	68.8	10.2	2.9	11.0	7.0
1974.....	100.0	67.2	10.2	3.1	12.2	7.2
1975.....	100.0	67.1	9.7	3.3	12.2	7.6
1976.....	100.0	67.4	9.8	3.3	12.0	7.6
1977.....	100.0	67.0	9.2	3.4	12.6	7.7
1978.....	100.0	66.1	9.0	3.7	13.5	7.8
1979.....	100.0	67.1	8.8	3.6	13.7	6.9
1980.....	100.0	67.6	8.1	3.9	13.8	6.6
1981.....	100.0	66.8	8.0	4.3	14.7	6.4
1982.....	100.0	65.1	8.4	4.6	15.2	6.7
1983.....	100.0	63.3	7.9	4.9	16.5	7.3
1984.....	100.0	63.0	8.0	5.5	16.4	7.1
1985.....	100.0	62.6	7.8	5.8	16.7	7.2
1986.....	100.0	61.4	8.4	6.4	17.1	6.7
1987.....	100.0	60.4	8.4	6.5	17.8	6.8
1988.....	100.0	60.9	8.2	6.5	17.5	6.9
1989.....	100.0	60.0	8.2	6.6	18.0	7.2
1990.....	100.0	59.2	8.1	6.9	18.5	7.3
1991.....	100.0	58.2	8.4	6.8	19.1	7.4
1992.....	100.0	58.9	7.9	6.8	18.8	7.5
1993.....	100.0	59.9	7.8	6.8	18.0	7.4
1994.....	100.0	60.2	7.4	6.8	18.2	7.5
1995.....	100.0	60.1	7.6	6.7	18.3	7.3
1996.....	100.0	60.1	7.9	7.0	18.1	7.0
1997.....	100.0	58.7	7.8	7.1	19.3	7.0
1998.....	100.0	58.6	7.5	7.3	19.3	7.2
1999.....	100.0	58.5	7.3	7.4	19.5	7.2
2000.....	100.0	58.3	7.3	7.2	19.7	7.5
2001.....	100.0	58.6	7.1	6.8	20.2	7.4
2002.....	100.0	60.1	6.9	6.0	19.6	7.4
2003.....	100.0	61.8	6.6	5.4	19.1	7.1
2004.....	100.0	63.9	6.7	4.9	17.9	6.6
2005.....	100.0	63.8	6.4	5.0	18.0	6.8
2006.....	100.0	62.9	6.3	5.1	19.0	6.7

NOTE: See appendix table 4-1 for gross domestic product implicit price deflators used to convert current dollars to constant 2000 dollars.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, Academic Research and Development Expenditures: Fiscal Year 2006.