

Appendix table 4-48

Company and other nonfederal funds for industrial R&D performed abroad, by industrial sector: 1985–2005

(Millions of current U.S. dollars)

Year	All industrial R&D	Manufacturing	Nonmanufacturing
1985.....	3,650	3,632	18
1986.....	4,624	4,597	27
1987.....	5,226	5,162	64
1988.....	6,208	6,062	146
1989.....	6,706	6,450	256
1990.....	7,952	7,537	415
1991.....	9,147	8,369	778
1992.....	10,063	9,228	835
1993.....	9,565	7,795	1,770
1994.....	9,395	7,895	1,500
1995.....	13,052	10,846	2,206
1996.....	14,050	11,540	2,510
1997.....	13,107	11,743	1,364
1998.....	16,008	12,658	3,350
1999.....	16,765	12,354	4,411
2000.....	17,463	12,252	5,211
2001.....	17,869	10,998	6,871
2002.....	24,868	17,093	7,775
2003.....	28,768	17,509	11,259
2004.....	31,393	26,293	5,100
2005.....	31,025	25,221	5,804

NOTES: Data for industrial R&D performed outside 50 U.S. states and District of Columbia funded by U.S. R&D-performing companies and other sources except federal government. Starting with 1999 survey, estimates based on North American Industry Classification System. In prior years, estimates based on Standard Industrial Classification System.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, Survey of Industrial Research and Development (annual series), <http://www.nsf.gov/statistics/srvyindustry/>, accessed 17 April 2007.