

Common and Scientific Name Appendix

The following appendix lists the common and scientific names of microorganisms, fungi, plants, and animals mentioned in the report. The names are listed in the following order: viruses, bacteria, fungi, algae, plants, and animals. Species, or the lowest grouping referred to in the text, are given in alphabetical order by common name, followed by the appropriate scientific name. The intermediate headings are not in a taxonomic classification hierarchy but instead are meant to lead the reader to smaller groupings familiar to most persons.

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Viruses

Viruses have no genus and species names because they are not strictly complete self-replicating organisms.

- Black band disease
- Cetacean morbillivirus
- Duck plague
- Green turtle papilloma [Causative agent is uncertain]
- Hematopoietic necrosis virus
- Herpes virus
- Infectious hypodermal virus
- Rabies [Causative agent is a rhabdovirus]
- White band disease

Bacteria

- | | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Actinomycete bacteria | Actinomycetales |
| Avian botulism | <i>Clostridium botulinum</i> |
| Avian cholera | <i>Pasteurella multocida</i> |
| Bacillus "B.T." | <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i>
variety <i>kurstaki</i> |
| Bacteria [No common name] | Deinococcaceae |
| Bacteria [No common name] | <i>Mycoplasma</i> species |
| Bacteria [No common name] | <i>Spiroplasma</i> species |
| Bioluminescing bacteria | [No scientific name] |
| Brucellosis | <i>Brucella abortus</i> |
| Cholera | <i>Vibrio cholera</i> |
| Coliform bacteria | [No scientific name] |
| Marine bacteria | Archaea |
| Withering foot disease | [No scientific name] |

Blue-green algae

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Blue-green alga [No common name] | <i>Anabaena</i> species |
| Blue-green alga [No common name] | <i>Anabaenopsis elenkini</i> |
| Blue-green alga [No common name] | <i>Aphanizomenon</i> species |
| Blue-green alga [No common name] | <i>Chroococcus</i> species |
| Blue-green alga [No common name] | <i>Gloeocapsus</i> species |
| Blue-green alga [No common name] | <i>Gomphosphaeria</i> species |
| Blue-green alga [No common name] | <i>Lyngbya contorta</i> |
| Blue-green alga [No common name] | <i>Lyngbya</i> species |
| Blue-green alga [No common name] | <i>Merismopedium</i> species |
| Blue-green alga [No common name] | <i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i> |
| Blue-green alga [No common name] | <i>Rivularia</i> species |
| Cocoid cyanobacteria | Cyanobacteria |

Fungi

Agaricias	<i>Agaricia</i> species
Bracket fungi	Family Polyporaceae
Chestnut blight	<i>Endothia parasitica</i>
Coral fungus	<i>Ramaria araiospora</i>
Cryptobiotic (Microbiotic) crusts	Complexes of fungi and blue-green algae
Dogwood anthracnose	[No scientific name]
Dutch elm disease	<i>Ophiostoma ulmi</i>
Elm phloem necrosis	[No scientific name]
Field mushrooms	<i>Agaricus</i> species
Foliose lichens	[No scientific name]
Fungus [No common name]	<i>Entomophaga maimaiga</i>
Fungus [No common name]	<i>Piloderma fallax</i>
Honey mushroom	<i>Armillaria bulbosa</i> or <i>A. gallica</i>
Laminated root rot	<i>Phellinus weirii</i>
Lichens	Several families
Lobaria lichens	<i>Lobaria</i> species
Mildews	Order Mucorales
Molds	Division Zygomycota
Mycorrhizal fungi	(Mycorrhizal fungi belong to several fungal divisions)
Root rot	Family Tricholomataceae
Rusts	Order Uredinales
San Joaquin Valley fever (coccidiomycosis)	<i>Coccidioides immitis</i> [causative organism]
Smuts	Order Ustilaginales
Stalked puffballs	Family Tulostomataceae
Stalked puffballs	<i>Tulostoma</i> species
Toadstools, bracket fungi, mushrooms, puffballs, stinkhorns	Division Basidiomycota
Truffles	Order Tuberales
White pine blister rust	<i>Cronartius ribicola</i>
Woven spored lichen	<i>Texosporium sancti-jacobi</i>

Algae

Algae and diatoms

Alga [No common name]	<i>Bostrichia</i> species
Alga [No common name]	<i>Ectocarpus</i> species
Alga [No common name]	<i>Enteromorpha</i> species
Alga [No common name]	<i>Polysiphonia</i> species
Calcareous algae	[No scientific name]
Macroalgae	[No scientific name]
Alga [No common name]	<i>Microdictyon</i>

Algae, autotrophic protists

Diatoms and golden-brown algae

Brown tide	[No scientific name]
Chrysophyte [No common name]	<i>Cryptomonas</i> species
Chrysophyte [No common name]	<i>Ochromonas</i> species
Diatom [No common name]	<i>Actinopterychus undulatus</i>
Diatom [No common name]	<i>Biddulphia aurita</i>
Diatom [No common name]	<i>Chaetoceros breve</i>
Diatom [No common name]	<i>Coscinodiscus</i> species
Diatom [No common name]	<i>Cyclotella</i> species
Diatom [No common name]	<i>Cylindrotheca</i> species
Diatom [No common name]	<i>Diploneis elliptica</i>
Diatom [No common name]	<i>Gyrosigma</i> species
Diatom [No common name]	<i>Navicula</i> species
Diatom [No common name]	<i>Nitzschia</i> species
Diatom [No common name]	<i>Pseudonitzschia australis</i>
Diatom [No common name]	<i>Surirella robusta</i>
Giant kelp	<i>Macrocystis pyrifera</i>
Giant kelp, bull kelp	<i>Nereocystis leutkesana</i>
Kelps	<i>Laminaria</i> species
Luminescent dinoflagellates	<i>Gonyaulax</i> species

Marine alga	<i>Dictyota</i>
Microscopic diatoms	Class Bacillariophyceae
MSX and Dermo	[No scientific names]

Green algae

Green alga [No common name]	<i>Chaetomorpha</i> species
Green alga [No common name]	<i>Chara vulgaris</i>
Green alga [No common name]	<i>Chlamydomonas</i> species
Green alga [No common name]	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>
Green alga [No common name]	<i>Halimeda</i> species
Green alga [No common name]	<i>Microdictyon</i> species
Green alga [No common name]	<i>Monostruma</i> species
Green alga [No common name]	<i>Pediastrum biradiatum</i>
Green alga [No common name]	<i>Rhizoclonium</i> species
Green alga [No common name]	<i>Scenedsmus quadricauda</i>
Green alga [No common name]	<i>Staurostrum americanum</i>
Green alga [No common name]	<i>Ulothrix</i> species
Green alga [No common name]	<i>Ulva</i> species

Red algae

Bubble algae	[No scientific name]
Coralline algae	Family Corallinaceae
Filamentous algae	[No scientific name]

Plants

Nonseed plants

Club-mosses

Lycopodium species

Ferns and allies

Aleutian shield-fern	<i>Polystichum aleuticum</i>
American hart's-tongue fern	<i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i>
Australian tree-fern	<i>Cyathea cooperi</i>
Bracken	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>
Common tree-fern	<i>Cyathea</i> species
Elfin tree-fern	<i>Cyathea dryopteroides</i>
Fern [No common name]	<i>Adiantum vivesii</i>
Fern [No common name]	<i>Elaphoglossum serpens</i>
Fern [No common name]	<i>Polystichum calderonense</i>
Fern [No common name]	<i>Tectaria estremerana</i>
Fern [No common name]	<i>Thelypteris inaborensis</i>
Fern [No common name]	<i>Thelypteris verecunda</i>
Fern [No common name]	<i>Thelypteris yaucoensis</i>
Giant tree-fern	<i>Cyathea arborea</i>
Hapuu (tree-ferns)	<i>Cibotium</i> species
Helecho gigante espinoso or spiny tree-fern	<i>Nephelea portoricensis</i>
Howell's quillwort	<i>Isotes howellii</i>
Lady fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>
Marsilea ferns	<i>Marsilea mucronata</i>
Moonwort	<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>
Northern beech fern	<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>
Royal fern	<i>Osmunda regalis</i>
Southern marsh fern	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>
Sword fern	<i>Polystichum</i> species
Uluhe	<i>Dicranopteris linearis</i>

Horsetails

Horsetails	<i>Equisetum pratense</i> , <i>E. sylvaticum</i>
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Liverworts, hornworts, and mosses

Feathermosses	[No scientific name]
Liverworts	Class Hepaticae
Mosses	Class Bryopsida
Peat moss	Family Sphagnaceae
Sphagnum moss	<i>Sphagnum fimbriatum</i>

Needleleaf plants

Conifers

Alaska-cedar
Alligator juniper
Apache pine
Arizona cypress
Arizona pine
Atlantic white-cedar
Baldcypress
Baldcypresses
Balsam fir
Bishop pine
Black spruce
Blue spruce
Border pinyon
Brewer spruce
Bristlecone pine
California red fir
California white fir
Chihuahu pine
Coast redwood
Colorado pinyon pine
Digger pine
Douglas-fir
Eastern hemlock
Eastern redcedar
Eastern white pine
Engelmann spruce
Florida torreyia
Florida yew
Foxtail pine
Fraser fir
Giant sequoia
Grand fir
Great Basin bristlecone pine
Incense-cedar
Jack pine
Jeffrey pine
Junipers
Knobcone pine
Larches
Limber pine
Loblolly pine
Lodgepole pine
Longleaf pine
Long-leafed pines
Mexican pinyon
Modoc cypress
Monterey cypress
Monterey pine
Mountain hemlock
Noble fir
Northern whitecedar
Pacific silver fir
Pacific yew
Pines
Pitch pine
Pondcypress
Ponderosa pine
Red pine
Red spruce
Rocky Mountain juniper
Sand pine
Santa Cruz cypress
Sargent cypress
Short-leaf pine
Sierra juniper
Singleleaf pinyon
Sitka spruce
Southwestern white pine
Spruces
Subalpine fir

Chamaecyparis nootkatensis
Juniperus deppeana
Pinus engelmannii
Cupressus arizonica
Pinus ponderosa variety arizonica
Chamaecyparis thyoides
Taxodium distichum
Taxodium species
Abies balsamea
Pinus muricata
Picea mariana
Picea pungens
Pinus discolor
Picea brewerana
Pinus aristata
Abies magnifica
Abies concolor variety lowiana
Pinus leiophylla variety chihuahuana
Sequoia sempervirens
Pinus edulis
Pinus sabiniana
Pseudotsuga menziesii
Tsuga canadensis
Juniperus virginiana
Pinus strobus
Picea engelmannii
Torreyia taxifolia
Taxus floridana
Pinus balfouriana
Abies fraseri
Sequoiadendron giganteum
Abies grandis
Pinus longaeva
Calocedrus decurrens
Pinus banksiana
Pinus jeffreyi
Juniperus species
Pinus attenuata
Larix species
Pinus flexilis
Pinus taeda
Pinus contorta
Pinus palustris
Pinus species
Pinus cembroides
Cupressus bakeri
Cupressus macrocarpa
Pinus radiata
Tsuga mertensiana
Abies procera
Thuja occidentalis
Abies amabilis
Taxus brevifolia
Pinus species
Pinus rigida
Taxodium distichum variety nutans
Pinus ponderosa
Pinus resinosa
Picea rubens
Juniperus scopulorum
Pinus clausa
Cupressus goveniana variety abramsiana
Cupressus sargentii
Pinus echinata
Juniperus occidentalis variety australis
Pinus monophylla
Picea sitchensis
Pinus strobiformis
Picea species
Abies lasiocarpa

Sugar pine
Table Mountain pine
Tamarack
Tecate cypress
Torrey pine
Two-leaf pinyon
Utah juniper
Virginia pine
Western hemlock
Western juniper
Western larch
Western redcedar
White fir
White spruce
Whitebark pine

Pinus lambertiana
Pinus pungens
Larix laricina
Cupressus guadalupensis variety forbesii
Pinus torreyana
Pinus edulis
Juniperus osteosperma
Pinus virginiana
Tsuga heterophylla
Juniperus occidentalis
Larix occidentalis
Thuja plicata
Abies concolor
Picea glauca
Pinus albicaulis

Joint-firs

Mormon-tea

Family Ephedraceae

Flowering plants

Epiphytes

Cupey
Bromeliad
Orchid [No common name]
Orchid [No common name]
Orchid [No common name]
Pineapple

Clusia rosea
Family Bromeliaceae
Cranichis ricartii
Epidendrum krugii
Lepanthes eltoroensis
Ananas comosus

Forbs

Acanthus
Alabama pitcher-plant
Alaska arnica
Aleutian chickweed
Aleutian draba
Aleutian saxifrage
Aleutian wormwood
Alpine sagebrush
Altered andesite buckwheat
American alyssum
American chaffseed
American sea-rocket
Angelica
Applegate's milk-vetch
Arnica
Asters
Beach-bur
Beach lovage
Beach morningglory
Beach pea
Beach strawberry
Bering douglasia
Birdfoot violet
Black-eyed Susan
Blazing star
Blue lupine
Boreal primrose
Bradshaw's desert-parsley
Calder's sea-lovage
California bearpaw poppy
California buckwheat
California goldfield
California poppy
Caltha-leaved avens
Canby's dropwort
Chukchi primrose
Clovers
Coastal verbena
Common pitcher-plant
Common ragweed
Common stickyseed
Cow parsnip

Family Acanthaceae
Sarracenia rubra subspecies alabamensis
Arnica unalascensis
Cerastium beringianum variety aleuticum
Draba aleutica
Saxifraga aleutica
Artemisia aleutica
Artemisia scopulorum
Eriogonum robusta
Alyssum obovatum
Schwalbea americana
Cakile edentula
Angelica lucida
Astragalus applegatei
Arnica unalascensis
Aster species
Ambrosia chamissonis
Ligusticum scoticum
Ipomoea imperati
Lathyrus japonicus subspecies maritimus
Fragraria chiloensis
Douglasia beringensis
Viola pedata
Rudbeckia hirta
Liatris scariosa
Lupinus perennis
Primula anvilensis
Lomatium bradshawii
Ligusticum calderi
Arctomecon californica
Eriogonum fasciculatum
Lathenia californica
Escholtzia californica
Geum calthifolium
Oxypolis canbyi
Primula tschuktschorum
Trifolium species
Abrotonia latifolia
Sarracenia purpurea
Ambrosia artemisifolia
Blennosperma nanum
Heracleum maximum

Crowberry	<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	Penstemons or beard-tongues	<i>Penstemon</i> species
Crystalline iceplant	<i>Mesembryanthemum crystallinum</i>	Phloxes	<i>Phlox</i> species
Daffodil	<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i>	Pilewort	<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>
Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Pink verbena	<i>Abronia umbellata</i>
Decurrent false aster	<i>Boltonia decurrens</i>	Pitcher-plant	Family Sarraceniaceae
Desert-parsleys	<i>Lomatium</i> species	Pitcher's thistle	<i>Cirsium pitcheri</i>
Drummond's bluebells	<i>Mertensia drummondii</i>	Prairie bush-clover	<i>Lespedeza leptostachya</i>
Dwarf crested iris	<i>Iris cristata</i>	Prairie lupine	<i>Lupinus</i> species
Dwarf lake iris	<i>Iris lacustris</i>	Prickly poppies	<i>Argemone</i> species
Eastern prairie fringed orchid	<i>Platanthera leucophaea</i>	Purple coneflower	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>
Eschscholtz's buttercup	<i>Ranunculus eschscholtzii</i>	Purplish braya	<i>Braya globella</i> subspecies <i>purpurascens</i>
Fassett's locoweed	<i>Oxytropis campestris</i> variety <i>chartacea</i>	Pussytoes	<i>Antennaria</i> species
Fawn-lilies	<i>Erythronium</i> species	Pygmy epilobium	<i>Epilobium pygmaeum</i>
Few flowered whitlowgrass	<i>Draba pauciflora</i>	Ram's head lady's slipper	<i>Cypripedium arietinum</i>
Filaree	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Raspberries	<i>Rubus</i> species
Fireweed	<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Robbins' cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla robbinsiana</i>
Furbish lousewort	<i>Pedicularis furbishiae</i>	Roughleaf yellow loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia asperulifolia</i>
Garlic mustard	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Roundleaf sundew	<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>
Gladecresses	<i>Leavenworthia</i> species	Rugelia, Rugel's ragwort	<i>Rugelia nudicaulis</i>
Goldenrods	<i>Solidago</i> species	Running buffalo clover	<i>Trifolium stoloniferum</i>
Gosmore	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Russian thistle	<i>Salsola kali</i>
Grime's vetchling	<i>Lathyrus grimesii</i>	Ruth's golden aster	<i>Pityopsis ruthii</i>
Groundsel (see Seaside ragwort)	<i>Senecio pseudoarnica</i>	Sagebrush	<i>Artemisia arctica</i> subspecies <i>comata</i>
Hairy pod cowpea	<i>Vigna luteola</i>	Sagebrush	<i>Artemisia laciniata</i>
Haleakala schiedea	<i>Schiedea haleakalensis</i>	Sagebrush	<i>Artemisia senjavinensis</i>
Hawksbeards	<i>Crepis</i> species	Sagebrushes	<i>Artemisia</i> species
Hedge-hyssop	<i>Gratiola ebracteata</i>	Salt marsh camphor-weed	<i>Pluchea camphorata</i>
Heliotropes	<i>Heliotropium</i> species	Salt marsh bird's-beak	<i>Cordylanthus maritimus</i> subspecies <i>maritimus</i>
Hogwallow starfish	<i>Hesperex caulescens</i>	San Clemente Island Indian paintbrush	<i>Castilleja grisea</i>
Houghton's goldenrod	<i>Solidago houghtonii</i>	San Clemente Island larkspur	<i>Delphinium variegatum kinkiense</i>
Hulten's sea-lovage (see Beach lovage)	<i>Mesembryanthemum</i> species	Sandplain gerardia	<i>Agalinis acuta</i>
Iceplants	<i>Astragalus robbinsii</i>	Santa Barbara Island liveforever	<i>Dudleya traskiae</i>
Jesup's milk-vetch	<i>Sarracenia rubra</i> subspecies <i>jonesii</i>	Schweinitz's sunflower	<i>Helianthus schweinitzii</i>
Jones' pitcher-plant	<i>Eriogonum nummulare</i>	Sea-beach sandwort	<i>Honckenya peploides</i>
Kearney buckwheat	<i>Oxytropis kobukensis</i>	Sea-oxeye	<i>Borrchia frutescens</i>
Kobuk locoweed	<i>Oxytropis kokrinensis</i>	Seabeach amaranth	<i>Amaranthus pumilus</i>
Kokrine's locoweed	<i>Rumex krausei</i>	Seaside ragwort	<i>Senecio pseudoarnica</i>
Krause's sorrel	<i>Rumex krausei</i>	Sensitive joint-vetch	<i>Aeschynomene noveboracense</i>
Ladies' tresses	<i>Lathyrus romanzoffiana</i>	Shasta snow-wreath	<i>Nevusia cliftonii</i>
Lakeside daisy	<i>Hymenoxys herbacea</i>	Shooting stars	<i>Dodecatheon</i> species
Leafy prairie-clover	<i>Dalea foliosa</i>	Siberian spring beauty	<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>
Leedy's roseroot	<i>Sedum integrifolium</i> subspecies <i>leedyi</i>	Silver bur ragweed (see Beach-bur)	
Little sagebrush	<i>Artemisia arbuscula</i>	Silverweed cinquefoil	<i>Argentina anserina</i>
Liverleaf wintergreen	<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i>	Small whorled pogonia	<i>Isotria medeoloides</i>
Lobb buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum lobbii</i>	Smartweeds	<i>Polygonum</i> species
Lomatium	<i>Lomatium</i> species	Smooth beggartick	<i>Bidens laevis</i>
Louseworts	<i>Pedicularis</i> species	Smooth coneflower	<i>Echinacea laevigata</i>
Low chickweed	<i>Stellaria humifusa</i>	Smooth tidytops	<i>Layia chrysanthemoides</i>
MacFarlane's four-o'clock	<i>Mirabilis macfarlanei</i>	Snowy orchid	<i>Platanthera nivea</i>
Malheur wire lettuce	<i>Stephanomeria malheurensis</i>	Soybean	<i>Glycine max</i>
Maritime sea-rocket	<i>Cakile maritima</i>	Spotted knapweed	<i>Centaurea biebersteinii</i>
Marsh sandwort	<i>Arenaria paludicola</i>	Spreading pogonia	<i>Cleistes divaricata</i>
McDonald's rock-cress	<i>Arabis macdonaldiana</i>	Spring-flowering goldenrod	<i>Solidago verna</i>
Mead's milkweed	<i>Asclepias meadii</i>	Steamboat buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum ovalifolium</i>
Meadowfoam	<i>Limnanthes</i> species	Succulents	Family Crassulaceae
Michigan monkeyflower	<i>Mimulus glabratus</i> variety <i>michiganensis</i>	Sulphur Springs buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum argophyllum</i> variety <i>williamsiae</i>
Microsteris	<i>Microsteris gracilis</i>	Sundew	Family Droseraceae
Milk-vetches	<i>Astragalus</i> species	Sunflower	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>
Minnesota dwarf trout lily	<i>Erythronium propullans</i>	Swamp pink	<i>Helonias bullata</i>
Monkeyflowers	<i>Mimulus</i> species	Sweet pitcher-plant	<i>Sarracenia rubra</i>
Moresby's groundsel, cleftleaf groundsel	<i>Senecio moresbiensis</i> variety <i>cymbalarioides</i>	Tall goldenrod	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>
Mountain avens	<i>Dryas integrifolia</i> and <i>Dryas octopetala</i>	Thistles	<i>Cirsium</i> species
Mountain-dandelions	<i>Agoseris</i> species	Tiehm buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum tiehmii</i>
Mouse-tail	<i>Myosurus minimus</i>	Tricolored monkeyflower	<i>Mimulus tricolor</i>
Muir's fleabane	<i>Erigeron muirii</i>	Tuberous grasspink	<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i>
Mustards	Family Brassicaceae	Tulips	<i>Tulipa</i> species
Nelson's checker-mallow	<i>Sidalcea nelsoniana</i>	Tumble mustard	<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>
Northern wild monkshood	<i>Aconitum noveboracense</i>	Venus flytrap	<i>Dionaea muscipula</i>
Oxalis	<i>Oxalis</i> species	Violets	<i>Viola</i> species
Oysterleaf	<i>Mertensia maritima</i>	Western buttercup	<i>Ranunculus occidentalis</i>
Pacific silverweed	<i>Potentilla egedii</i>	Western lily	<i>Lilium occidentale</i>
Paintbrushes	<i>Castilleja</i> species	White bog-orchid	<i>Platanthera dilatata</i>
Pearly everlasting	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>		

White bursage
 White clover
 White trout lily
 Wild buckwheats
 Woolly beachheather
 Wormwood
 Yellow pitcher-plant
 Yellow star-thistle
 [No common name]
 [No common name]
 [No common name]

Grasses

Alaska bluegrass
 American beachgrass
 Anderson alkaligrass
 Annual hairgrass
 Arctic pendantgrass
 Beach ryegrass
 Beardgrass
 Bermuda grass
 Big bluestem
 Black grama
 Blue grama
 Blue wild rye
 Bluejoint
 Bluestems
 Brome grasses
 Broomsedge
 Buffalo grass
 Buffel grass
 Bunchgrasses
 Calder's licoriceroot
 Canes
 Cheatgrass
 Cleftleaf groundsel
 Coast sandbur
 Coastal dropseed
 Common reed
 Cordgrasses
 Corn, maize
 Creeping alkaligrass
 Crested wheatgrass
 Deergrass
 Dropseed
 European beachgrass
 Fescues
 Fountain grass
 Foxtail
 Galleta
 Giant wild-rye
 Goatgrasses
 Grama grasses
 Hairgrass
 Indian ricegrass
 Junegrass
 Kentucky bluegrass
 Kikuyu grass
 Lehmann lovegrass
 Little bluestem
 Lovegrasses
 Maidencane
 Maize (see Corn)
 Mediterranean grass
 Medusahead
 Melicgrass
 Molassesgrass
 Mountain muhly
 Needle-and-thread
 Needlegrasses
 Oatgrasses
 Pacific reedgrass
 Palmgrass

Franseria dumosa
Trifolium repens
Erythronium albidum
Eriogonum species
Hudsonia tomentosa
Artemisia caudata
Sarracenia flava
Centaurea solstitialis
Chamaecrista glandulosa variety *mirabilis*
Microsteris species
Vernonia proctorii

Poa hartzii *alaskana*
Ammophila breviligulata
Puccinellia andersonii
Deschampsia danthonoides
Arctophila fulva
Elymus arenarius
Schizachyrium condensatum
Cynodon dactylon
Andropogon gerardii
Bouteloua eriopoda
Bouteloua gracilis
Elymus glaucus
Calamagrostis canadensis
Andropogon and *Schizachyrium* species
Bromus species
Andropogon virginicus
Buchloe dactyloides
Cenchrus ciliaris
 Not a unified group. Western grasses that grow in clumps rather than as sod.
Ligusticum calderi
Arundinaria species
Bromus tectorum
Senecio cymbalaroides
Cenchrus incertus
Sporobolus virginicus
Phragmites australis
Spartina species
Zea mays
Puccinellia phryganodes
Agropyron cristatum
Muhlenbergia rigens
Sporobolus species
Ammophila arenaria
Festuca species
Pennisetum setaceum
Alopecurus saccatus
Hilaria jamesii
Elymus condensatus
Aegilops species
Bouteloua species
Deschampsia species
Oryzopsis hymenoides
Koeleria cristata
Poa pratensis
Pennisetum clandestinum
Eragrostis lehmanniana
Schizachyrium scoparium
Eragrostis species
Panicum hemitomon
Schismus arabicus and *S. barbatus*
Taeniatherum caput-medusae
Melica species
Melinis minutiflora
Muhlenbergia montana
Stipa comata
Stipa species
Danthonia species
Calamagrostis nutkaensis
Setaria palmifolia

Pelos del Diablo
 Purple needlegrass
 Red brome
 Reedgrass
 Rice
 Ricegrasses
 Ringgrass
 Sacaton
 Salt meadow cordgrass
 Saltgrass
 Sand dropseed
 Sand-reeds
 Sandburs
 Sea oats
 Seashore paspalum
 Six-weeks fescue
 Soft chess
 Sorghum
 Sugarcane
 Switch cane
 Switchgrass
 Three awns
 Tobosa grass
 Tufted hairgrass
 Tundra grass
 Walter's millet
 Western wheatgrass
 Wheat
 Wheatgrasses
 Wild oats
 Wire-grass (see Bermuda grass)
 Wright's alkaligrass
 Wright's pendantgrass
 [No common name]

Aristida portoricensis
Stipa pulchra
Bromus rubens
Calamagrostis deschampsoides
Oryza sativa
Oryzopsis species
Paspalum torreyi
Sporobolus wrightii
Spartina patens
Distichlis spicata
Sporobolus cryptandrus
Calamovilfa species
Cenchrus species
Uniola paniculata
Paspalum vaginatum
Festuca octoflora
Bromus mollis
Sorghum bicolor
Saccharum officinarum
Arundinaria tecta
Panicum virgatum
Aristida species
Hilaria mutica
Deschampsia caespitosa
Dupontia fisheri
Echinochloa walteri
Agropyron smithii
Triticum aestivum
Agropyron species
Avena fatua
Puccinellia wrightii
Arctophila wrightii
Aristida chaseae

Marine and freshwater plants

Alaska mistmaiden
 Alligatorweed
 American bulrush
 American lotus
 American spongeplant
 American white waterlily
 Anglemstem primrosewillow
 Arrowhead species
 Baby pondweed
 Baldwin's spikerush
 Big cordgrass
 Bigelow sedge
 Blue waterhyssop
 Broad-leaved arrowhead
 Bulltongue arrowhead
 Carolina fanwort
 Carolina mosquitofern
 Carolina spiderlily
 Cattails
 Coastal waterhyssop
 Common cattail
 Common duckweed
 Common fogfruit
 Common spikerush
 Coontail
 Cotton-grass
 Creeping primrosewillow
 Creeping waterprimrose
 Curly leaf pondweed
 Dwarf spikerush
 Eelgrass
 Eurasian watermilfoil
 Flat-stem pondweed
 Giant bulrush
 Greater duckweed
 Hawaii Island sedge
 Hoppner sedge
 Horned bladderwort

Romanzoffia unalaschensis
Alternanthera philoxeroides
Schoenoplectus americanus
Nelumbo lutea
Limnium spongia
Nymphaea odorata
Ludwigia leptocarpa
Sagittaria species
Potamogeton pusillus
Eleocharis baldwinii
Spartina cynosuroides
Carex bigelowii
Bacopa caroliniana
Sagittaria latifolia
Sagittaria lancifolia
Cabomba caroliniana
Azolla caroliniana
Hymenocallis caroliniana
Typha species
Bacopa monnieri
Typha latifolia
Lemma minor
Phyla nodiflora
Eleocharis palustris
Ceratophyllum demersum
Eriophorum angustifolium
Ludwigia repens
Ludwigia peploides
Potamogeton crispus
Eleocharis parvula
Zostera marina
Myriophyllum spicatum
Potamogeton zosteriformis
Schoenoplectus californicus
Lemma species
Oreobolus furcatus
Carex subspathacea
Utricularia cornuta

Hydrilla	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>
Knieskern's beaked-rush	<i>Rhynchospora kneiskernii</i>
Largeleaf pennywort	<i>Hydrocotyle bonariensis</i>
Leafy threesquare	<i>Bolboschoenus robustus</i>
Leafybract dwarf rush	<i>Juncus capitatus</i>
Lesser duckweed	<i>Lemna aequinoctialis</i>
Lizard's tail	<i>Saururus cernuus</i>
Long-awn sedge	<i>Carex macrochaeta</i>
Long-leaf pondweed	<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i>
Loose-flowered alpine sedge	<i>Carex rariflora</i>
Looseflower waterwillow	<i>Justicia ovata</i>
Lynghy sedge	<i>Carex lynghybei</i>
Manatee grass	<i>Syringodium filiforme</i>
Manyflower marshpennywort	<i>Hydrocotyle umbellata</i>
Naiads	<i>Najas</i> species
Narrow-leaf pondweed	<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i>
Needlegrass rush	<i>Juncus roemerianus</i>
Northeastern bulrush	<i>Scirpus ancistrochaetus</i>
Parrot feather watermilfoil	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>
Pennywort	<i>Centella erecta</i>
Perennial glasswort	<i>Salicornia virginica</i>
Pickleweeds	<i>Salicornia</i> species
Pondweed	Family Najadaceae
Prickly sedge	<i>Carex echinata</i>
Purple loosestrife	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
Ramenski sedge	<i>Carex ramenskii</i>
Richardson pondweed	<i>Potamogeton richardsonii</i>
Sago pondweed	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i>
Saltwort	<i>Batis maritima</i>
Sargassoweed	<i>Sargassum</i> species
Sawgrass	<i>Cladium mariscus</i> subspecies <i>jamaicense</i>
Shoal grass	<i>Halodule wrightii</i>
Small pondweed	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i>
Small spikerush	<i>Eleocharis parvula</i>
Smooth cordgrass	<i>Spartina alterniflora</i>
Southern water nymph	<i>Najas guadalupensis</i>
Spikerushes	<i>Eleocharis</i> species
Surfgrass	<i>Phyllospadix scouleri</i>
Toad rush	<i>Juncus bufonius</i>
Turtle grass	<i>Thalassia testudina</i>
Tussock cotton-grass	<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>
Twoleaf watermilfoil	<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i>
Variable flatsedge	<i>Cyperus difformis</i>
Water chestnut	<i>Trapa natans</i>
Water howellia	<i>Howellia aquatilis</i>
Water hyacinth	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>
Water sedge	<i>Carex aquatilis</i>
Water smartweed	<i>Polygonum amphibium</i> variety <i>stipulaceum</i>
Water star-grass	<i>Zosterella dubia</i>
Watershield	<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>
Waterweed	<i>Elodea canadensis</i>
Waterweeds	<i>Elodea</i> species
Waterweeds	Family Hydrocharitaceae
Widgeongrass	<i>Ruppia maritima</i>
Wildcelery	<i>Vallisneria americana</i>
Wildrice	<i>Zizania aquatica</i>
[No common name]	<i>Carex sabulosa</i>
[No common name]	<i>Dictyopteris</i> species
[No common name]	<i>Halimeda</i> species
[No common name]	<i>Padina</i> species

Shrubs

Agaves	<i>Agave</i> species
Alaska blueberry	<i>Vaccinium alaskense</i>
Alpine blueberry	<i>Vaccinium</i> species
Barbwire thistle	<i>Salsola paulsenii</i>
Basin big sagebrush	<i>Artemisia tridentata tridentata</i>
Bayahonda (see Mesquite, under Trees)	
Beach plum	<i>Prunus maritima</i>
Bear oak	<i>Quercus ilicifolia</i>
Bearberry (see Kinnikinnick)	
Big sagebrush	<i>Artemisia tridentata</i>
Bigleaf sumpweed	<i>Iva frutescens</i>
Bitterbrush	<i>Purshia tridentata</i>

Black sage	<i>Salvia mellifera</i>
Black sagebrush	<i>Artemisia nova</i>
Blackbrush	<i>Coleogyne ramossissima</i>
Blue blossom	<i>Ceanothus thyrsiflorus</i>
Blueberries	<i>Vaccinium</i> species
Brighamia	<i>Brighamia</i> species
Brittlebush	<i>Encelia farinosa</i>
Broom snakeweed	<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>
Buckthorn	<i>Frangula alnus</i>
Bunchberry	<i>Cornus canadensis</i>
Burro-weed	<i>Ambrosia dumosa</i>
Bush chinquapin	<i>Chrysolepis sempervirens</i>
Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>
California adolphia	<i>Adolphia californica</i>
California sagebrush	<i>Artemisia californica</i>
California-lilacs, buckbrushes, ceanothus	<i>Ceanothus</i> species
Chamise	<i>Adenostoma fasciculatum</i>
Chickasaw plum	<i>Prunus angustifolia</i>
Clermontia	<i>Clermontia</i> species
Clidemia	<i>Clidemia hirta</i>
Club-moss mountain-heather	<i>Cassiope lycopodioides</i>
Cotton	<i>Gossypium hirsutum</i>
Cranberries	<i>Vaccinium</i> species
Creosotebush	<i>Larrea tridentata</i>
Currants	<i>Ribes</i> species
Cyanea	<i>Cyanea</i> species
Deer brush	<i>Ceanothus integerrimus</i>
Dubautia	<i>Dubautia</i> species
Dwarf birch	<i>Betula nana</i>
Dwarf palmetto	<i>Sabal minor</i>
Early blueberry	<i>Vaccinium ovalifolium</i>
Eastern baccharis	<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>
Emajagua	<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>
False azalea	<i>Menziesia ferruginea</i>
False lobelia	<i>Trematolobelia</i> species
Franklinia	<i>Franklinia altamaha</i>
Gooseberries	<i>Ribes</i> species
Greasewood	<i>Sarcobatus vermiculatus</i>
Green alder	<i>Alnus crispa</i>
Green hawthorn	<i>Crataegus viridis</i>
Gulf croton	<i>Croton punctatus</i>
Hairy ceanothus	<i>Ceanothus oliganthus</i>
Haleakala silversword	<i>Argyroxiphium sandwicense</i> variety <i>macrocephalum</i>
Havard oak	<i>Quercus havardii</i>
Hawthorns	<i>Crataegus</i> species
Heaths	Family Ericaceae
Highbush cranberry	<i>Viburnum edule</i>
Higuillo	<i>Piper aduncum</i>
Himalayan raspberry	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>
Hoaryleaf ceanothus	<i>Ceanothus crassifolius</i>
Huckleberries	<i>Gaylussacia</i> species
Huckleberry oak	<i>Quercus vaccinifolia</i>
Interior silk-tassel	<i>Garrya condonii</i>
Iodinebush	<i>Allenrolfea occidentalis</i>
Kahili ginger	<i>Hedychium gardnerianum</i>
Kamchatka rhododendron	<i>Rhododendron camtschaticum</i>
Kinnikinnick, bearberry	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>
Labrador tea	<i>Ledum groenlandicum</i>
Leadplant	<i>Amorpha canescens</i>
Leather oak	<i>Quercus durata</i>
Lingonberry	<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>
Lobelia	Family Lobeliaceae
Mahogany sumac	<i>Rhus integrifolia</i>
Manzanitas	<i>Arctostaphylos</i> species
Maui greensword	<i>Argyroxiphium grayanum</i>
Maui hala pepe	<i>Pleomele auwahiensis</i>
Maui plantain	<i>Plantago pachyphylla</i>
Menziesia	<i>Menziesia ferruginea</i>
Mexican cliffrose	<i>Purshia stansburiana</i>
Miconia	<i>Miconia calvescens</i>
Mountain heather	<i>Cassiope</i> species
Mountain laurel	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>

Mountain-mahoganies	<i>Cercocarpus</i> species
Musk brush	<i>Ceanothus jepsonii</i>
Nuttall's goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium berlandieri</i> subspecies <i>nuttalliae</i>
Nuttall's scrub oak	<i>Quercus dumosa</i>
Our Lord's candle	<i>Yucca whipplei</i>
Pacific red elderberry	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>
Poison ivy	<i>Rhus toxicodendron</i>
Possumhaw	<i>Ilex decidua</i>
Prickly pear	<i>Opuntia rubescens</i>
Prickly rose	<i>Rosa acicularis</i>
Purple sage	<i>Salvia leucophylla</i>
Rabbitbrush	<i>Chrysothamnus</i> species
Red manjack	<i>Cordia nitida</i>
Red shank	<i>Adenostoma sparsifolium</i>
Rhododendrons	<i>Rhododendron</i> species
Rollandia	<i>Rollandia</i> species
Rosemary	<i>Rosmarina officinalis</i>
Sacahuista	<i>Nolina microcarpa</i>
Sakau	<i>Piper methysticum</i>
Salmonberry	<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>
Saltbush	<i>Atriplex leucophylla</i>
Saltbushes	<i>Atriplex</i> species
San Clemente Island broom	<i>Lotus dendroideus</i> variety <i>traskiae</i>
San Clemente Island bush-mallow	<i>Malacothamnus clementinus</i>
Sand-myrtle	<i>Leiophyllum buxifolium</i>
Sandsage	<i>Artemisia filifolia</i>
Sedge	Family Cyperaceae
Shadscale	<i>Atriplex confertifolia</i>
Shaw's agave	<i>Agave shawii</i>
Silverswords	<i>Argyroxiphium</i> species
Sitka alder	<i>Alnus sitchensis</i>
Sitka mountain-ash	<i>Sorbus sitchensis</i>
Smooth sumac	<i>Rhus glabra</i>
Snakeweeds	<i>Gutierrezia</i> species
Sotols	<i>Dasyliirion</i> species
Spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>
Stevens' spiraea	<i>Spiraea stevenii</i>
Strangler fig	<i>Ficus</i> species
Sugar bush	<i>Rhus ovata</i>
Sumacs	<i>Rhus</i> species
Swamp dogwood	<i>Cornus stricta</i>
Swamp laurel	<i>Kalmia microphylla</i>
Swamp-privet	<i>Forestiera acuminata</i>
Tarbrush	<i>Flourensia cernua</i>
Thorny devilsclub	<i>Oplopanax horridus</i>
Tobacco	<i>Nicotiana</i> species
Toyon	<i>Heteromeles arbutifolia</i>
Twin-flower	<i>Linnaea borealis</i>
Vasey's sagebrush	<i>Artemisia tridentata</i> subspecies <i>vaseyana</i>
Viburnums and haws	<i>Viburnum</i> species
Virginia spiraea	<i>Spiraea virginiana</i>
Virginia-willow	<i>Itea virginica</i>
Water viburnum	<i>Viburnum obovatum</i>
Wax myrtle	<i>Morella cerifera</i>
White sage	<i>Salvia apiana</i>
Whitebark rabbitbrush	<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i>
Whiteleaf manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos viscida</i>
Wilkesia	<i>Wilkesia</i> species
Winterfat	<i>Halogeton glomeratus</i>
Wintergreen	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>
Yuccas	<i>Yucca</i> species
[No common name]	<i>Artemisia laciniatiformis</i>
[No common name]	<i>Lyonia truncata</i> variety <i>proctorii</i>

Trees

Alaska paper birch	<i>Betula neolaskana</i>
Alderleaf mountain-mahogany	<i>Cercocarpus montanus</i>
Alders	<i>Alnus</i> species
Alelí	<i>Plumeria alba</i>
Almendra	<i>Terminalia catappa</i>
American basswood	<i>Tilia americana</i>
American beech	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>

American chestnut	<i>Castanea dentata</i>
American elm	<i>Ulmus americana</i>
American holly	<i>Ilex opaca</i>
American snowbell	<i>Styrax americanus</i>
Arizona white oak	<i>Quercus arizonica</i>
Ashes	<i>Fraxinus</i> species
Australian melaleuca	<i>Melaleuca quinqueriviera</i>
Australian-pine	<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>
Ausubo	<i>Manilkara bidentata</i>
Balsa	<i>Ochroma pyramidale</i>
Balsam poplar	<i>Populus balsamifera</i>
Bariaco	<i>Trichilia triacantha</i>
Bebb willow	<i>Salix bebbiana</i>
Birches	<i>Betula</i> species
Bitter-ash	<i>Rauvolfia nitida</i>
Black birch	<i>Betula lenta</i>
Black cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>
Black locust	<i>Robinia pseudacacia</i>
Black oak	<i>Quercus velutina</i>
Black willow	<i>Salix nigra</i>
Black-mangrove	<i>Avicennia germinans</i>
Blackgum, swamp tupelo	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> variety <i>biflora</i>
Blackjack oak	<i>Quercus marilandica</i>
Blue oak	<i>Quercus douglassii</i>
Box-briar	<i>Randia aculeata</i>
Boxelder	<i>Acer negundo</i>
Brazilian pepper	<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i>
Bur oak	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>
Buttonwood-mangrove	<i>Conocarpus erectus</i>
Caimitillo	<i>Micropholis chrysophylloides</i>
Caimitillo verde	<i>Micropholis garciniaefolia</i>
Calambreña	<i>Coccoloba venosa</i>
California bay	<i>Umbellularia californica</i>
California black oak	<i>Quercus kelloggii</i>
California buckeye	<i>Aesculus californica</i>
Canyon live oak	<i>Quercus chrysolepis</i>
Capá rosa	<i>Callicarpa ampla</i>
Cardon cactus	<i>Pachycereus pringlei</i>
Carolina ash	<i>Fraxinus caroliniana</i>
Cat-claw acacia	<i>Acacia greggii</i>
Catalina cherry	<i>Prunus ilicifolia</i> subspecies <i>lyonii</i>
Catalina ironwood	<i>Lyonothamnus floribundus</i>
Cedar elm	<i>Ulmus crassifolia</i>
Chestnut oak	<i>Quercus prinus</i>
Chinese chestnut	<i>Castanea mollissima</i>
Chinquapin	<i>Chrysolepis chrysophylla</i>
Chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>
Chupacallos	<i>Pleodendron macranthum</i>
Coast live oak	<i>Quercus agrifolia</i>
Cóbana negra	<i>Stahlia monosperma</i>
Coffee	<i>Coffea arabica</i>
Common guava	<i>Psidium guajava</i>
Common lignumvitae	<i>Guaiacum officinale</i>
Common persimmon	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>
Cook's holly	<i>Ilex cookii</i>
Corcho bobo	<i>Pisonia alba</i>
Cottonwoods and poplars	<i>Populus</i> species
Coyote willow	<i>Salix exigua</i>
Curlleaf mountain-mahogany	<i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i>
Custard-apple	<i>Annona reticulata</i>
Dogwoods	<i>Cornus</i> species
Eastern cottonwood (see plains cottonwood)	
Emory oak	<i>Quercus emoryi</i>
Engelmann oak	<i>Quercus engelmannii</i>
Erubia	<i>Solanum drymophilum</i>
False mastic	<i>Sideroxylon foetidissimum</i>
Firetree	<i>Myrica faya</i>
Florida fiddlewood	<i>Citharexylum fruticosum</i>
Flowering dogwood	<i>Cornus florida</i>
Fremont cottonwood	<i>Populus fremontii</i>
Gambel oak	<i>Quercus gambelii</i>
Golden-spined cereus	<i>Bergerocactus emoryi</i>
Gray oak	<i>Quercus grisea</i>
Green alder	<i>Alnus viridis</i> subspecies <i>crispa</i>

Green ash	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Red alder	<i>Alnus rubra</i>
Guaba	<i>Inga vera</i>	Red mangrove	<i>Rhizophora mangle</i>
Guama	<i>Inga fagifolia</i>	Red maple	<i>Acer rubrum</i>
Guayabota de sierra	<i>Eugenia borinquensis</i>	River birch	<i>Betula nigra</i>
Guayacán blanco	<i>Guaiaacum sanctum</i>	Roble blanco	<i>Tabebuia heterophylla</i>
Gumbo limbo	<i>Bursera simaruba</i>	Roble de sierra	<i>Tabebuia rigida</i>
Hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Royen's tree cactus	<i>Cephalocereus royenii</i>
Hazel alder	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Russian-olive	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>
Hickories	<i>Carya</i> species	Saguaro	<i>Carnegiea gigantea</i>
Higo chumbo	<i>Harrisia portoricensis</i>	Saltcedar or tamarisk	<i>Tamarix chinensis</i>
Higuero de sierra	<i>Crescentia portoricensis</i>	Sandalwood	<i>Santalum species</i>
Honduras mahogany	<i>Swietenia macrophylla</i>	Sarrasuela	<i>Thouinia portoricensis</i>
Honey mesquite	<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i>	Shortleaf fig	<i>Ficus citrifolia</i>
Honeylocust	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	Siberian elm	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>
Indio	<i>Erythroxylon areolatum</i>	Sierra palm	<i>Prestoea montana</i>
Interior live oak	<i>Quercus wislizeni</i>	Silk cotton tree	<i>Ceiba pentandra</i>
Island live oak	<i>Quercus tomentella</i>	Silver buffaloberry	<i>Shepherdia argentea</i>
Joshua-tree	<i>Yucca brevifolia</i>	Silver maple	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>
Jusillo	<i>Calycegonium squamulosum</i>	Silverleaf oak	<i>Quercus hypoleucoides</i>
Kentucky coffeetree	<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i>	Sitka alder	<i>Alnus viridis</i>
Koa	<i>Acacia koa</i>	Slippery elm	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>
Lama	<i>Diospyros sandwicensis</i>	Southern magnolia	<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i>
Leadtree	<i>Leucaena glauca</i>	Spanish cedar	<i>Cedrela odorata</i>
Live oak	<i>Quercus virginiana</i>	Spanish lime	<i>Melicoccus bijugatus</i>
Madrone	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	St. Thomas prickly-ash	<i>Zanthoxylum thomasianum</i>
Magnolias	<i>Magnolia</i> species	Strawberry guava	<i>Psidium cattleianum</i>
Mamani	<i>Sophora chrysophylla</i>	Sugar maple	<i>Acer saccharum</i>
Mangrove	Family Rhizophoraceae	Sugarberry	<i>Celtis laevigata</i>
Maple	Family Aceraceae	Swamp white oak	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>
Matabuey	<i>Goetzia elegans</i>	Sweet acacia	<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>
Matchwood	<i>Didymopanax morototoni</i>	Sweet gum	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>
Mesquite	<i>Prosopis juliflora</i>	Sweetbay	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>
Mesquites	<i>Prosopis</i> species	Sycamore	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>
Mexican blue oak	<i>Quercus oblongifolia</i>	Tachuelo	<i>Picteria aculeata</i>
Motillo	<i>Sloanea berteriana</i>	Tamarind	<i>Tamarindus indica</i>
Mountain alder	<i>Alnus incana</i> subspecies <i>tenuifolia</i>	Tamarisks	<i>Tamarix</i> species
Mountain immortelle	<i>Erythrina poeppigiana</i>	Tambohuco	<i>Dacryodes excelsa</i>
Nemocá	<i>Ocotea spathulata</i>	Tanoak	<i>Lithocarpus densiflora</i>
Netleaf oak	<i>Quercus rugosa</i>	Teak	<i>Tectona grandis</i>
Netleaf willow	<i>Salix reticulata</i> subspecies <i>glabellcarpa</i>	Tibet	<i>Albizia lebbek</i>
Northern red oak	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Trumpet tree	<i>Cecropia peltata</i>
Nuttall oak	<i>Quercus nuttallii</i>	Tulipán Africano	<i>Spathodea campanulata</i>
Oaks	<i>Quercus</i> species	Tupelos	<i>Nyssa</i> species
Ocotillo	<i>Fouquieria splendens</i>	Turkey oak	<i>Quercus laevis</i>
Ohia	<i>Metrosideros polymorpha</i>	Uvilla	<i>Coccoloba diversifolia</i>
Oreganillo	<i>Weinmannia pinnata</i>	Uvillo	<i>Eugenia haematocarpa</i>
Oregon oak	<i>Quercus garryana</i>	Vahl's boxwood	<i>Buxus vahlii</i>
Organpipe cactus	<i>Lemaireocereus thurberi</i>	Valley oak	<i>Quercus lobata</i>
Overcup oak	<i>Quercus lyrata</i>	Velvet ash	<i>Fraxinus velutina</i>
Oxhorn bucida	<i>Bucida buceras</i>	Vine maple	<i>Acer circinatum</i>
Palma de lluvia	<i>Guassia attenuata</i>	Water hickory	<i>Carya aquatica</i>
Palma de manaca	<i>Calyptronoma rivalis</i>	Water oak	<i>Quercus nigra</i>
Palmetto	<i>Sabal minor</i>	Water tupelo	<i>Nyssa aquatica</i>
Palms	Family Palmae	Water-elm	<i>Planera aquatica</i>
Palo colorado	<i>Cyrilla racemiflora</i>	Waterlocust	<i>Gleditsia aquatica</i>
Palo colorado	<i>Ternstroemia luquillensis</i>	Wavyleaf oak	<i>Quercus pauciloba</i> (hybrid)
Palo de jazmín	<i>Styrax portoricensis</i>	West Indian locust	<i>Hymenaea courbaril</i>
Palo de nigua	<i>Cornutia obovata</i>	Wheeler's peperomia	<i>Peperomia wheeleri</i>
Palo de pollo	<i>Pterocarpus officinalis</i>	White mulberry	<i>Morus alba</i>
Palo de Ramón	<i>Banara vanderbiltii</i>	White oak	<i>Quercus alba</i>
Palo de rosa	<i>Ottoschultzia rhodoxylon</i>	White prickly	<i>Zanthoxylum martinicense</i>
Paper birch	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	White-mangrove	<i>Laguncularia racemosa</i>
Pecan	<i>Carya illinoensis</i>	Wild cherries	<i>Prunus</i> species
Pin cherry	<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	Willow bustic	<i>Dipholis salicifolia</i>
Pin oak	<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Willow oak	<i>Quercus phellos</i>
Plains cottonwood, eastern		Willows	<i>Salix</i> species
cottonwood	<i>Populus deltoides</i>	Winged elm	<i>Ulmus alata</i>
Pomarroza	<i>Eugenia jambos</i>	Yellow birch	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>
Pond-apple	<i>Annona glabra</i>	Yellow paloverde	<i>Cercidium microphyllum</i>
Prickly-ash	<i>Zanthoxylum</i> species	Yellow-poplar	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>
Puerto Rican acrocomia	<i>Acrocomia media</i>	[No common name]	<i>Auerodendron pauciflorum</i>
Puerto Rican royal palm	<i>Roystonea borinquena</i>	[No common name]	<i>Calyptranthes thomasiana</i>
Pumpkin ash	<i>Ulmus profunda</i>	[No common name]	<i>Daphnopsis hellerana</i>
Quaking aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	[No common name]	<i>Eugenia woodburyana</i>

[No common name]
[No common name]
[No common name]
[No common name]
[No common name]
[No common name]

Ilex sintenisii
Leptocereus grantianus
Mitracarpus maxwelliae
Mitracarpus polycladus
Myrcia paganii
Schoepfia arenaria
Temstroemia subsessilis

Vines

Banana poka
Beach morningglory
Beans
Dodder
Grape
Greenbriers
Kudzu
Peperomia vines
Peppervine
Pickering's morning-glory
Sweet pea
Virginia creeper

Passiflora mollissima
Ipomoea imperati
Phaseolus species
Cuscuta species
Vitis species
Smilax species
Pueraria lobata
Peperomia species
Ampelopsis arborea
Stylisma pickeringii
Lathyrus odoratus
Parthenocissus quinquefolia

Animals

Protozoans

Dinoflagellates
Dinoflagellate [No common name]
Dinoflagellate [No common name]
Dinoflagellate [No common name]
Dinoflagellate [No common name]
Malaria
Protozoan [No common name]
Protozoan encephalitis
(Toxoplasmosis)
Schistosome parasite
Whirling disease

Class Dinoflagellata
Ceratium hircus
Gymnodinium species
Peridinium cinctum
Prorocentrum species
Plasmodium species [causative agents]
Perkinsus marinus

Toxoplasma gondii
Schistosoma mansoni
Myxobolus cerebralis

Euglenoids

Euglenoid [No common name]

Trachelomonas hispida

Sponges

Boring sponge
Calcareous sponges
Tubular sponges

Cliona celata
[No scientific name]
[No scientific name]

Jellyfish, sea anemones, and corals

Corals

Black coral
Brain corals
Elkhorn coral
Finger coral
Gorgonian corals
Hexacorals
Hydrocorals

Order Antipatharia
Order Scleractinia (in part)
Acropora palmata
Porites species
Order Gorgonacea
Subclass Hexacorallia
Class Hydrozoa

Jellyfish

Orange cup coral
Pink coral
Red tree coral
Scleractinian corals
Sea anemones
Sea pens and octocorals
Sea raspberry coral
Soft coral
Staghorn coral
Star coral
Wire coral

Tubastraea coccinea
Corallium species
Primnoa walleyi
Order Scleractinia
Order Actinaria
Subclass Octocorallia
Eunephyta species
Order Alcyonaceae
Acropora cervicornis
Monastrea annularis
Cirripathes anguinea

Sea stars, urchins, and sea cucumbers

Brittlestars
California sea cucumber
Green sea urchin
Purple sea urchin
Red sea urchin
Sand dollar
Sand dollars and sea urchins
Sea cucumbers
Sea stars
Sea stars
Sea urchins

Class Ophiuroidea
Parastichopus californicus
Strongylocentrotus droebachiensis
Strongylocentrotus purpuratus
Strongylocentrotus franciscanus
Family Clypeasteridae
Class Echinoidea
Class Holothuroidea
Class Asteroidea
Pisaster species
Strongylocentrotus species

Rotifers and phoronids

Ctenophores
Gastrotrichs
Phoronids
Rotifers

Phylum Ctenophora
Class Gastrotricha
Phylum Phoronida
Class Rotifera

Worms

Acanthocephalan parasite
Earthworms
Feather-duster worms
Flatworms
Flatworms, including freshwater
microturbellarians
Human blood fluke
Leeches
Lungworm pneumonia

Polymorphus species
Class Oligochaeta
Subclass Sabelliformia
Phylum Platyhelminthes

Class Turbellaria
Schistosoma mansoni
Class Hirudinea
Dictyocaulus viviparus

[Causative agent]
Phylum Nematoda
Phylum Nematoda
Class Oligochaeta
Class Oligochaeta
Oligochaete [No common name]
Oligochaete [No common name]
Oligochaete [No common name]
Polychaete worm
[No common name]
Polychaete worms
Polychaetes
Segmented worms
Tube worms

[Causative agent]
Phylum Nematoda
Phylum Nematoda
Class Oligochaeta
Corophium species
Mediomastus species
Streblospio species

Hobsonia florida
Class Polychaeta
Class Polychaeta
Phylum Annelida
Family Serpulidae

Mollusks

Clams, bivalves

Alaska great-tellin
Angelwing
Arctic surfclam
Asian clam
Asian clams
Atlantic calico scallop
Atlantic rangia clam
Atlantic surfclam
Bay scallop
Blue mussel
Broad cockle
Clubshell
Cockles
Cracking pearlymussel
Dwarf wedgemussel
Eastern oyster
Elktoe
Falsemussels
Fanshell
Fat pocketbook
Fingernailclams
Giant clam
Giant clams
Greenland cockle

Tellina lutea
Cyrtopleura costata
Mactromeris polynyma
Corbicula fluminea
Family Corbiculidae
Argopecten gibbus
Rangia cuneata
Spisula solidissima
Argopecten irradians
Mytilus edulis
Serripes laperousi
Pleurobema clava
Family Cardiidae
Hemistena lata
Alasmidonta heterodon
Crassostrea virginica
Alasmidonta marginata
Family Dreissenidae
Cyprogenia stegaria
Potamilus capax
Family Sphaeriidae
Tridacna gigas
Family Tridacnidae
Serripes groenlandicus

Hard clam	<i>Mercenaria mercenaria</i>
Hiatellas	Family Hiattellidae
Higgins eye	<i>Lampsilis higginsii</i>
Japanese littleneck	<i>Tapes philippinarum</i>
Limpets	Family Fissurellidae
Long fingernailclam	<i>Musculium transversum</i>
Mangrove oyster	<i>Crassostrea rhizophorae</i>
Marshclam	Family Corbiculidae
Mussels	Family Mytilidae
Mussels	Several genera, especially <i>Mytilus</i>
Narrowmouth hydrobe	<i>Texadina spinctosoma</i>
Neosho mucket	<i>Lampsilis rafinesqueana</i>
Northern quahog	<i>Mercenaria mercenaria</i>
Northern ruffleshell	<i>Epioblasma torulosa rangiana</i>
Ocean quahog	<i>Arctica islandica</i>
Orange-foot pimpleback	<i>Plethobasus cooperianus</i>
Oyster	Family Ostreidae
Oyster piddock	<i>Diplothyra smithii</i>
Oysters	<i>Crassostrea</i> species
Pacific calico scallop	<i>Argopecten circularis</i>
Pacific geoduck	<i>Panopea abrupta</i>
Pacific oyster	<i>Crassostrea gigas</i>
Pacific razor clam	<i>Siliqua patula</i>
Pearlymussels	Family Unionidae
Penshells	Family Pinnidae
Piddocks	Family Pholadidae
Pink mucket	<i>Lampsilis abrupta</i>
Purple cat's-paw	<i>Epioblasma obliquata obliquata</i>
Razor clams	Family Solenidae
Ring pink	<i>Obovaria retusa</i>
Scaleshell	<i>Leptodea leptodon</i>
Scallops	Family Pectinidae
Sea scallop	<i>Placopecten magellanicus</i>
Small giant clam	<i>Tridacna maxima</i>
Snuffbox	<i>Epioblasma triquetra</i>
Softshell clam	<i>Mya arenaria</i>
Softshell clams	Family Myidae
Spectaclecase	<i>Cumberlandia monodonta</i>
Surfclams	Family Mactridae
Tar spiny mussel	<i>Elliptio steinstansana</i>
Tellins	Family Tellinidae
Tellins	<i>Tellinia</i> species
Venus clams	Family Veneridae
Weather vane scallops	<i>Patinopecten caurinus</i>
White cat's-paw	<i>Epioblasma sulcata delicata</i>
Winged mapleleaf	<i>Quadrula fragosa</i>
Zebra mussel	<i>Dreissena polymorpha</i>

Snails

Abalones	Family Haliotidae
Abalones	<i>Haliotis</i> species
Ambersnails	Family Succineidae
Amistrid tree snails	Family Amistridae
Angular triton	<i>Cymatium femorale</i>
Appalachian ambersnail	<i>Succinea chittenangoensis</i>
Apple snail	<i>Pomacea</i> species
Argus desert snail	<i>Eremariontoides argus</i>
Arions	Family Arionidae
Atlantic trumpet triton	<i>Charonia tritonis variegata</i>
Banana slug	<i>Ariolimax dolichophallus</i>
Banbury Springs limpet	<i>Lanx</i> species
Black abalone	<i>Haliotis cracherondii</i>
Bliss Rapids snail	<i>Taylorconcha serpenticola</i>
Blood fluke planorb	<i>Biomphalaria glabrata</i>
Brown gardensnail	<i>Helix aspersa</i>
Bruneau Hot Springs snail	<i>Pyrgulopsis bruneauensis</i>
Buccinum whelks	<i>Buccinum</i> species
Cactus snails	<i>Xerarionta</i> species
Cameo helmet	<i>Cassis madagarcariensis</i> and <i>C. m. spinella</i>
Caribbean helmet	<i>Cassis tuberosa</i>
Catalina cactus snail	<i>Xerarionta kelletti</i>
Catalina mountain snail	<i>Radiocentrum avalonense</i>
Cheat threetooth	<i>Triodopsis platysayoides</i>
Chittenango ovate ambersnail (see Appalachian ambersnail)	

Clench's nerite	<i>Neritina clenchi</i>
Coachella desert snail	<i>Eremarionta indioensis</i>
Columbia pebblesnail	<i>Fluminicola columbiana</i>
Conchs	Family Strombidae
Cuban physa	<i>Physa cubensis</i>
Dalles sideband snail	<i>Monadenia fidelis minor</i>
Decollate snail	<i>Rumina decollata</i>
Desert snails	<i>Eremarionta</i> species
El Paso shoulderband	<i>Mohavelix micrometaleus</i>
Euglandina (see Rosey wolfsnail)	
Fat whelk	<i>Neptunea ventricosa</i>
Flame helmet	<i>Cassis flammea</i>
Flat abalone	<i>Haliotis walallensis</i>
Florida tree snails	<i>Liguus fasciatus</i>
Giant African snail	<i>Achatina fulica</i>
Green abalone	<i>Haliotis fulgens</i>
Guadalupe shelled slug	<i>Binneya guadalupensis</i>
Hawaiian tree snails	<i>Achatinella</i> , <i>Partulina</i> species
Hawkwing conch	<i>Strombus raninus</i>
Hydrobe	Family Hydrobiidae
Island snails	<i>Micrarionta</i> species
Karok hesperian	<i>Vespericola karakorum</i>
Lyre whelk	<i>Neptunea lyrata</i>
Milk conch	<i>Strombus costatus</i>
Mimic shoulderband	<i>Helminthoglypta micrometalleoides</i>
Mohave shoulderband	<i>Helminthoglypta greggi</i>
Morro shoulderband	<i>Helminthoglypta walkeriana</i>
Mountain snail	Family Oreohelicidae
Oregon triton	<i>Fusitriton oregonensis</i>
Panamint shoulderband	<i>Helminthoglypta fisheri</i>
Periwinkles	<i>Littorina</i> species
Pink abalone	<i>Haliotis corrugata</i>
Pinto abalone	<i>Haliotis kamschatkana</i>
Plain cactus snail	<i>Xerarionta intercisca</i>
Polynesian tree snails	<i>Neptunea</i> species
Pribilof whelk	<i>Neptunea pribiloffensis</i>
Pyrgs	<i>Pyrgulopsis</i> species
Queen conch	<i>Strombus gigas</i>
Quilted melania	<i>Tarebia granifera</i>
Red abalone	<i>Haliotis rufescens</i>
Roostertail conch	<i>Strombus gallus</i>
Rosey wolfsnail	<i>Euglandina rosea</i>
Sad nerite	<i>Puperita tristis</i>
San Miguel shoulderband	<i>Helminthoglypta ayresiana</i>
San Nicolas island snail	<i>Micrarionta feralis</i>
Santa Barbara shelled slug	<i>Binneya notabilis</i>
Sea snails	[No scientific name]
Shasta sideband	<i>Monadenia troglodytes</i>
Shelled slug	<i>Binneya</i> species
Shipworm	Family Teredinidae
Shoulderband, heminthoglyptids	Family Helminthoglyptidae
Shoulderbands	<i>Helminthoglypta</i> species
Slugs	Several orders and families
Snake River physa	<i>Physa natricina</i>
Soledad shoulderband	<i>Helminthoglypta fontiphila</i>
South American snail	<i>Australorbis glabratus</i>
Springsnails	<i>Fontelicella</i> species
Surf shoulderband	<i>Helminthoglypta fieldi</i>
Talus snails	<i>Sonorella</i> species
Threaded abalone	<i>Haliotis assimilis</i>
Trinity bristlesnail	<i>Monadenia setosa</i>
Triton	Family Ranellidae
Utah valvata	<i>Valvata utahensis</i>
West Indian fighting conch	<i>Strombus pugilis</i>
West Indian topsnail	<i>Cittarium pica</i>
Whelk	<i>Mohinia</i> species
Whelks	Family Buccinidae
White abalone	<i>Haliotis sorenseni</i>
Wreathed cactus snail	<i>Xerarionta redimita</i>
Zebra nerite	<i>Puperita pupa</i>
[No common name]	<i>Neptunea heros</i>

Squids and octopuses

Brief squid	<i>Lolliguncula brevis</i>
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Long-finned squid *Loligo pealei*
 Octopus *Octopus cyanea*
 Short-finned squid *Illex illecebrosus*
 Squid Family Loliginidae
 Squids Subclass Teuthoidea

Arachnids and related groups

Millipedes Class Diplopoda
 Spiders Class Araneida
 Long-jawed spider Family Tetragnathidae
 Mites Order Acarina
 Pseudoscorpions Order Pseudoscorpionidae
 Sarcoptic mange [No scientific name]
 Scorpions Order Scorpionidae
 Spruce-fir moss spider *Microhexura montivaga*
 Centipedes Class Chilopoda

Crustaceans

Amphipod [No common name] *Ampelisca* species
 Amphipod [No common name] *Corophium* species
 Amphipod [No common name] *Gradiierella* species
 Amphipods Order Amphipoda
 Barnacles Subclass Cirripedia
 Cladocerans Order Cladocera
 Copepod [No common name] *Acartia tonsa*
 Copepod [No common name] *Calanus finmarchicus*
 Copepod [No common name] *Centropages hamatus*
 Copepod [No common name] *Centropages typicus*
 Copepod [No common name] *Diaptomus dorsalis*
 Copepod [No common name] *Diaptomus reighardi*
 Copepod [No common name] *Diaptomus siciloides*
 Copepod [No common name] *Metridia lucens*
 Copepod [No common name] *Osphrantieum labronectum*
 Copepod [No common name] *Pseudocalanus* species
 Copepods Order Copepoda
 Copepods *Pseudocalanus* species
 Copepods Subclass Copepoda
 Cyclopoid copepods Family Cyclopidae
 Diaptomid copepods Family Diaptomidae
 Luciculous amphipods [No scientific name]
 Ostracods Subclass Ostracoda
 [No common name] *Diaptomus kenai*
 [No common name] *Diaptomus tyrrelli*

Crabs, crayfishes, lobsters, and shrimps

Ala kumu *Carpilius maculatus*
 American lobster *Homarus americanus*
 Atlantic rock crab *Cancer irroratus*
 Blue crab *Callinectes sapidus*
 Blue king crab *Paralithodes platypus*
 Brine shrimp (see fairy shrimp)
 Brown shrimp *Penaeus aztecus*
 California freshwater shrimp *Syncaris pacifica*
 Caribbean spiny lobster *Panulirus argus*
 Cave shrimp Family Atyidae
 Common land crab [No scientific name]
 Crayfishes *Pacifastacus* species
 Crayfishes *Procambarus* species
 Deepwater shrimps *Heterocarpus* species
 Dungeness crab *Cancer magister*
 Fairy shrimp *Branchinecta* species
 Fairy shrimps Family Branchinectidae
 Fairy shrimps and brine shrimps Order Anostraca
 Golden (brown) king crab *Lithodes aequispina*
 Green crab *Carcinus maenas*
 Hawaiian spiny lobster *Panulirus marginatus*
 Horseshoe crab *Limulus polyphemus*
 Isopods and sow bugs Order Isopoda
 Jonah crab *Cancer borealis*
 Kelp crab *Pugettia producta*
 King crabs *Lithodes* and *Paralithodes* species
 Korean hair crab *Erimacrus isenbeckii*

Krill
 Krill
 Krill
 Krill
 Lady crab
 Large native shrimp
 Lesser blue crab
 Lobster
 Millipedes
 Mona cave shrimp
 Northern shrimp
 Opossum shrimp
 Pacific black tiger shrimp
 Pacific white shrimp
 Penaeid shrimps
 Pink shrimp
 Portunid crabs
 Red crab
 Red king crab
 Riverside fairy shrimp
 Rock shrimp
 Royal red shrimp
 Seabob shrimp
 Shasta crayfish
 Shrimps
 Sidestripe shrimp
 Slipper lobster
 Snow crab
 Spiny lobster
 Spiny lobsters
 Stone crab
 Tanner crabs
 Water fleas
 White shrimp

Euphausia species
 Order Euphausiacea
Stylocheiron species
Thysanoessa species
Ovalipes ocellatus
 [No scientific name]
Callinectes similis
 Infraorders Astacidea and Palinura
 Class Diplopoda
Typhlatya monae
Pandalus borealis
Mysis relicta
Penaeus monodon
Penaeus vannamei
Penaeus species
Penaeus duorarum
 Family Portunidae
Geryon quinqueedens
Paralithodes camtschatica
Streptocephalus woottoni
Sicyonia brevirostris
Menopaeus robustus
Xiphopenaeus kroyeri
Pacifastacus fortis
 Family Penaeidae
Pandalopsis dispar
Scyllarides squamosus
Chionoecetes opilio
Panulirus argus
Panulirus species
Menippe mercenaria
Chionoecetes bairdi, *C. opilio*
 Order Cladocera
Penaeus setifer

Insects

Ants, bees, and wasps

Africanized honey bee
 Ants
 Argentine ant
 Blue orchard bee
 Boll weevil
 Bumble bees
 Honey bee
 Honey bee and bumble bees
 Imported red fire ant
 Leaf-cutting bee
 Paper wasps, yellowjackets
 and hornets
 Western yellowjacket
 Yellowjackets

Apis mellifera adansonii
 Family Formicidae
Iridomyrmex humilis
Osmia lignaria
Anthonomus grandis
Bombus species
Apis mellifera
 Family Apidae
Solenopsis invicta
 Family Megachilidae

Family Vespidae
Vespula pensylvanica
Vespula species

Aquatic insects

Amargosa naucorid
 Ash Meadows naucorid
 Burrowing mayflies

Burrowing mayfly
 Caddisflies
 Green-eyed skimmers
 Hexagenia burrowing mayflies
 Hydropsychid caddisflies
 Lake Tahoe benthic stonefly
 Mayflies
 Mayflies
 Narrow-winged damselflies
 Net-spinning caddisflies
 Ozark emerald
 Ozark snaketail dragonfly
 Polymitarcid mayflies
 Stoneflies
 Wahkeena Falls flightless stonefly

Pelocoris shoshone amargosus
Ambrysus amargosus
Hexagenia bilineata, *Pentagenia vittigera*
Tortopus incertus
 Order Trichoptera
 Family Corduliidae
Hexagenia species
 Family Hydropsychidae
Capnia lacustra
 Family Ephemeroidea
 Order Ephemeroptera
 Family Coenagrionidae
Hydropsyche species
Somatochlora ozarkensis
Ophiogomphus westfalli
 Family Polymitarcidae
 Order Plecoptera
Zapada wahkeena

Beetles

Alligatorweed flea beetle
American burying beetle
Aphodiine scarabs
Bark beetles
Beetle [No common name]
Darkling ground beetle
Darkling ground beetles
Death Valley agabus diving beetle
Delta green ground beetle
Devil's Hole warm spring riffle beetle
Elm bark beetle
Giuliani's dune scarab
Globose dune beetle
Hungerford's crawling water beetle
Large aegialian scarab
Moapa warm spring riffle beetle
Mountain pine beetle
Nelson's miloderes weevil
Sixbanded longhorn beetle
Southern pine beetle
Spruce beetle
Travertine band-thigh diving beetle
Valley elderberry longhorn beetle
Agasicles hygrophila
Nicrophorus americanus
Aphodius species
Family Scolytidae
Dictyopterus species
Eusattus muricatus
Family Tenebrionidae
Agabus rumpfi
Elaphrus viridis
Stenelmis calida calida
Scolytus multistriatus
Pseudocotalpa giulianii
Coelus globosus
Brychius hungerfordi
Aegalia magnifica
Stenelmis calida moapa
Dendroctonus ponderosae
Miloderes rulieni
Dryobius sexnotatus
Dendroctonus frontalis
Dendroctonus rufipennis
Hygrotus fontinalis
Desmocercus californicus dimorphus

Cicadas, leafhoppers, and aphids

Balsam woolly adelgid
Beech scale insect
Cottony cushion scale
Hemlock woolly adelgid
Mealybug
Scale insect
Scale insect
Scale insect
Two-spotted leafhopper
Adelges piceae
Cryptococcus fagisuga
Icerya purchasi
Adelges tsugae
Humococcus ceraricus
Acanthococcus arenosus
Lecanodiapsis prosopidis
Lecanodiapsis rufescens
Sophonia rufofascia

Flies and midges

Blackflies
Brine flies
Delhi Sands flower-loving fly
Midge, chironomids
Mosquitoes
Phantom midges
Picture-wing vinegar flies
Southern house mosquito
Tube-building midges
Vinegar flies
Family Simuliidae
Family Ephydriidae
Rhaphiomidas terminatus abdominalis
Family Chironomidae
Family Culicidae
Chaoborus species
Family Drosophilidae
Culex quinquefasciatus
Family Chironomidae
Drosophila basisetae, claytonae, digressa, hawaiiensis, heteroneura, macrothrix, murphyi, ochracea, paucipuncta, rolaticilia, setosifrons, setosimentum, silvestris, sproati

Grasshoppers, crickets, and allies

German cockroach
Idaho pointheaded grasshopper
Kelso giant sand treader cricket
Kelso Jerusalem cricket
Lake Huron locust
Prairie mole cricket
Superb spharagemon grasshopper
Tuna Cave roach
Blatella germanica
Acrolophitus punchellus
Macrobaenetes kelsonii
Ammopelmatum kelsonii
Trimerotropis huroniana
Gryllotalpa major
Spharagemon superbum
Aspiduchus cavernicola

Moths and butterflies

Apache nokomis fritillary
Arogos skipper
Avalon hairstreak
Bay checkerspot butterfly
Byssus skipper
Common wood nymph
Speyeria nokomis subspecies apacheana
Atrytone arogos
Strymon avalona
Euphydryas editha bayensis
Problema byssus
Cercyonis pegala

Creole pearly eye
Dakota skipper
Diana fritillary
Douglas-fir tussock moth
Eastern spruce budworm
Edith's checkerspot
El Segundo blue butterfly
Gypsy moth
Hessel's hairstreak
Karner blue butterfly
Kern primrose sphinx moth
Lange's metalmark butterfly
Larch casebearer
Lotis blue butterfly
Maculated manfreda skipper
Mission blue butterfly
Mitchell's satyr
Myrtle's silverspot butterfly
Nokomis fritillary
Oregon silverspot butterfly
Ottoe skipper
Palos Verdes blue butterfly
Persius duskywing
Phlox moth
Poweshiek skipperling
Rattlesnake-master borer moth
Regal fritillary
San Bruno elfin butterfly
Sand Mountain pallid blue
Silver-bordered fritillary
Smith's blue butterfly
Sugarcane borer
Tawny crescent
Weidemeyer's admiral
Western spruce budworm
Enodia creola
Hesperia dacotae
Speyeria diana
Orgyia pseudotsugata
Choristoneura fumiferana
Euphydryas editha
Euphilotes enoptes allyni
Lymantria dispar
Callophrys hesseli
Lycaeides melissa samuelis
Euproserpinus euterpe
Apodemia mormo langei
Coleophora laricella
Lycaeides idas lotis
Stallingia maculosa
Plebejus icarioides missionensis
Neonympha mitchellii
Speyeria zerene myrtleae
Speyeria nokomis
Speyeria zerene hippolyta
Hesperia ottoe
Glaucopsyche lygdamus palosverdesensis
Erynnis persius
Schinia indiana
Oarisma powesheik
Papaipema eryngii
Speyeria idalia
Callophrys mossii bayensis
Euphilotes pallescens subspecies
Boloria selene sabulicollis
Euphilotes enoptes smithi
Diatraea saccharalis
Phyciodes batesi
Limenitis weidemeyeri
Choristoneura occidentalis

Other insect groups

Black grass bugs
Flightless lacewing
Springtails
Termites
Irbisia and Labops species
Micromus species
Order Collembola
Order Isoptera

Vertebrate animals

Amphibians

African clawed frog
Amargosa toad
American toad
Appalachian salamander
Arboreal salamander
Arizona toad
Arroyo toad
Black salamander
Black toad
Black-bellied salamander
Black-bellied slender salamander
Black-spotted newt
Blanchard's cricket frog
Boreal chorus frog
Breckenridge Mountain slender salamander
Bronze frog
Bullfrog
California giant salamander
California red-legged frog
California slender salamander
California tiger salamander
California toad
California treefrog
Canadian toad
Canyon treefrog
Caribbean white-lipped frog
Cascade torrent salamander
Xenopus laevis
Bufo nelsoni
Bufo americanus
Plethodon jordani
Aneides lugubris
Bufo microscaphus microscaphus
Bufo microscaphus californicus
Aneides flavipunctatus
Bufo exsul
Desmognathus quadramaculatus
Batrachoseps nigriventris
Notophthalmus meridionalis
Acris crepitans blanchardi
Pseudacris triseriata maculata
Batrachoseps undescribed species
Rana clamitans clamitans
Rana catesbeiana
Dicamptodon ensatus
Rana aurora draytonii
Batrachoseps attenuatus
Ambystoma californiense
Bufo boreas halophilus
Hyla cadaverina
Bufo hemiophrys
Hyla arenicolor
Leptodactylus albilabris
Rhyacotriton cascadae

Cascades chorus frog	<i>Pseudacris regilla cascadae</i>	Oregon ensatina	<i>Ensatina eschscholtzii oregonensis</i>
Cascades frog	<i>Rana cascadae</i>	Oregon slender salamander	<i>Batrachoseps wrighti</i>
Channel Islands slender salamander	<i>Batrachoseps pacificus</i>	Oregon spotted frog	<i>Rana pretiosa</i>
Chiricahua leopard frog	<i>Rana chiricahuensis</i>	Owens Valley web-toed salamander	<i>Hydromantes</i> undescribed species
Chorus frogs	<i>Pseudacris</i> species	Pacific chorus frog	<i>Pseudacris regilla</i>
Clouded salamander	<i>Aneides ferreus</i>	Pacific giant salamander	<i>Dicamptodon tenebrosus</i>
Coast chorus frog	<i>Pseudacris regilla pacifica</i>	Pacific slender salamander	<i>Batrachoseps pacificus</i>
Coast Range newt	<i>Taricha torosa torosa</i>	Painted ensatina	<i>Ensatina eschscholtzii picta</i>
Columbia spotted frog	<i>Rana luteiventris</i>	Pickereel frog	<i>Rana palustris</i>
Columbia torrent salamander	<i>Rhyacotriton kexeri</i>	Pig frog	<i>Rana grylio</i>
Common coqui	<i>Eleutherodactylus coqui</i>	Plains leopard frog	<i>Rana blairi</i>
Common mud frog	[No scientific name]	Plains spadefoot	<i>Spea bombifrons</i>
Cope's giant salamander	<i>Dicamptodon copei</i>	Puerto Rican coqui	
Couch's spadefoot	<i>Spea couchii</i>	(see Forest coqui)	<i>Eleutherodactylus portoricensis</i>
Crawfish frog	<i>Rana areolata</i>	Ramsey Canyon leopard frog	<i>Rana subaquavocalis</i>
Cricket coqui	<i>Eleutherodactylus gryllus</i>	Red-bellied newt	<i>Taricha rivularis</i>
Cricket frog	<i>Acris</i> species	Red-legged frog	<i>Rana aurora</i>
Cuban treefrog	<i>Osteopilus septentrionalis</i>	Red-spotted toad	<i>Bufo punctatus</i>
Del Norte salamander	<i>Plethodon elongatus</i>	Relict leopard frog	<i>Rana onca</i>
Desert slender salamander	<i>Batrachoseps aridus</i>	Relictual slender salamander	<i>Batrachoseps relictus</i>
Dunn's salamander	<i>Plethodon dunni</i>	Ridge-headed toad	<i>Peltophryne lemur</i>
Eastern narrow-mouthed toad	<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	Rio Grande leopard frog	<i>Rana berlandieri</i>
Eastern newt	<i>Notophthalmus viridescens</i>	Rock coqui	<i>Eleutherodactylus cooki</i>
Eastern red-backed salamander	<i>Plethodon cinereus</i>	Rough-skinned newt	<i>Taricha granulosa</i>
Eastern tiger salamander	<i>Ambystoma tigrinum tigrinum</i>	Sacramento Mountain salamander	<i>Aneides hardii</i>
Ensatina	<i>Ensatina eschscholtzii</i>	San Gabriel slender salamander	<i>Batrachoseps</i> undescribed species
Fairview slender salamander	<i>Batrachoseps</i> undescribed species	Santa Cruz long-toed salamander	<i>Ambystoma macrodactylum croceum</i>
Flatwoods salamander	<i>Ambystoma cingulatum</i>	Santa Lucia slender salamander	<i>Batrachoseps</i> undescribed species
Foothill yellow-legged frog	<i>Rana boylei</i>	Shasta salamander	<i>Hydromantes shastae</i>
Forest coqui	<i>Eleutherodactylus portoricensis</i>	Sierra chorus frog	<i>Pseudacris regilla sierra</i>
Four-toed salamander	<i>Hemidactylium scutatum</i>	Sierra Nevada ensatina	<i>Ensatina eschscholtzii platensis</i>
Fowler's toad	<i>Bufo woodhousei fowleri</i>	Sierra newt	<i>Taricha torosa sierra</i>
Gabilan slender salamander	<i>Batrachoseps</i> undescribed species	Siskiyou Mountains salamander	<i>Plethodon stormi</i>
Garden slender salamander	<i>Batrachoseps major</i>	Sonoran Desert toad	<i>Bufo alvarius</i>
Giant salamanders	Family Dicamptodontidae	Southern long-toed salamander	<i>Ambystoma macrodactylum sigillatum</i>
Golden coqui	<i>Eleutherodactylus jasperi</i>	Southern toad	<i>Bufo terrestris</i>
Gray tiger salamander	<i>Ambystoma tigrinum diabolis</i>	Southern torrent salamander	<i>Rhyacotriton variegatus</i>
Gray treefrog	<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	Southwestern chorus frog	<i>Pseudacris regilla hypochondriaca</i>
Great Basin spadefoot	<i>Spea intermontana</i>	Southwestern toad	<i>Bufo microscaphus</i>
Great Plains narrow-mouthed toad	<i>Gastrophryne</i> species	Spadefoots	Family Pelobatidae
Great Plains toad	<i>Bufo cognatus</i>	Spotted chorus frog	<i>Pseudacris clarkii</i>
Green frog	<i>Rana clamitans</i>	Spotted salamander	<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>
Green toad	<i>Bufo debilis</i>	Spring peeper	<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>
Green treefrog	<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	Squirrel treefrog	<i>Hyla squirella</i>
Ground coqui	<i>Eleutherodactylus richmondi</i>	Striped chorus frog	<i>Pseudacris triseriata</i>
Guadalupe slender salamander	<i>Batrachoseps</i> undescribed species	Striped newt	<i>Notophthalmus perstriatus</i>
Gulf Coast toad	<i>Bufo valliceps</i>	Tailed frog	<i>Ascaphus truei</i>
Hell Hollow slender salamander	<i>Batrachoseps</i> undescribed species	Tarahumara frog	<i>Rana tarahumarae</i>
Houston toad	<i>Bufo houstonensis</i>	Tehachapi slender salamander	<i>Batrachoseps stebbinsi</i>
Huachuca tiger salamander	<i>Ambystoma tigrinum stebbinsi</i>	Three-toed amphiuma	<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>
Inyo Mountains slender salamander	<i>Batrachoseps campi</i>	Tiger salamander	<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>
Jemez Mountains salamander	<i>Plethodon neomexicanus</i>	Toads	Family Bufonidae
Kern Canyon slender salamander	<i>Batrachoseps simatus</i>	Tongueless frogs	Family Pipidae
Kern Plateau slender salamander	<i>Batrachoseps</i> undescribed species	Torrent salamanders	Family Rhyacotritonidae
Larch Mountain salamander	<i>Plethodon larselli</i>	Tree-hole coqui	<i>Eleutherodactylus hedricki</i>
Large-blotched ensatina	<i>Ensatina eschscholtzii klauberi</i>	True frogs and ranid frogs	Family Ranidae
Leopard frogs	<i>Rana</i> species	Van Dyke's salamander	<i>Plethodon vandykei</i>
Lesser siren	<i>Siren intermedia</i>	Vegas Valley leopard frog	<i>Rana fisheri</i>
Limestone salamander	<i>Hydromantes brunus</i>	Virgin Islands coqui	<i>Eleutherodactylus schwartzii</i>
Long-toed salamander	<i>Ambystoma macrodactylum</i>	Warty coqui	<i>Eleutherodactylus locustus</i>
Lungless salamanders	Family Plethodontidae	Web-footed coqui	<i>Eleutherodactylus karlschmidti</i>
Marine toad	<i>Bufo marinus</i>	Western narrow-mouthed toad	<i>Gastrophryne olivacea</i>
Monterey ensatina	<i>Ensatina eschscholtzii eschscholtzii</i>	Western red-backed salamander	<i>Plethodon vehiculum</i>
Mottled coqui	<i>Eleutherodactylus eneidae</i>	Western spadefoot	<i>Spea hammondi</i>
Mount Lyell salamander	<i>Hydromantes platycephalus</i>	Western spotted frog	<i>Rana pretiosa</i> unnamed population
Mountain yellow-legged frog	<i>Rana muscosa</i>	Western toad	<i>Bufo boreas</i>
Mudpuppy	<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	Wood frog	<i>Rana sylvatica</i>
Newts	Family Salamandridae	Woodhouse's toad	<i>Bufo woodhousii</i>
Northern cricket frog	<i>Acris crepitans</i>	Wrinkled coqui	<i>Eleutherodactylus wightmanae</i>
Northern leopard frog	<i>Rana pipiens</i>	Wyoming toad	<i>Bufo hemiophrys baxteri</i>
Northern red-legged frog	<i>Rana aurora aurora</i>	Yavapai leopard frog	<i>Rana yavapaiensis</i>
Northern rough-skinned newt	<i>Taricha granulosa granulosa</i>	Yellow-blotched ensatina	<i>Ensatina eschscholtzii croceator</i>
Northwestern salamander	<i>Ambystoma gracile</i>	Yellow-eyed ensatina	<i>Ensatina eschscholtzii xanthoptica</i>
Olympic torrent salamander	<i>Rhyacotriton olympicus</i>	Yosemite toad	<i>Bufo canorus</i>

Birds

- Acorn woodpecker
Akepa
Albatrosses
Alcids
Alder flycatcher
Aleutian Canada goose
Allen's hummingbird
American avocet
American bittern
American black duck
American coot
American crow
American dipper
American golden-plover
American goldfinch
American kestrel
American peregrine falcon
American redstart
American robin
American white pelican
American wigeon
American woodcock
Anhinga
Anianiau
Antarctic skua
Antillean mango
Antillean nighthawk
Apapane
Aplomado falcon
Arctic peregrine falcon
Arctic tern
Arctic warbler
Arizona Bell's vireo
Ash-throated flycatcher
Atlantic puffin
Attwater's greater prairie-chicken
Audubon's shearwater
Auks, guillemots, murres,
and puffins
Avocets and stilts
Babblers
Bachman's sparrow
Bachman's warbler
Baird's sandpiper
Baird's sparrow
Bald eagle
Baltimore oriole
Band-rumped storm-petrel
Band-tailed pigeon
Bank swallow
Barn-owls
Barn swallow
Barred owl
Bay-breasted warbler
Belding's savannah sparrow
Bell's vireo
Belted kingfisher
Bendire's thrasher
Bermuda petrel
Bewick's wren
Black-and-white warbler
Black-backed woodpecker
Black-bellied plover
Black-bellied whistling-duck
Black-billed cuckoo
Black-billed magpie
Black-browed albatross
Black-capped chickadee
Black-capped petrel
Black-chinned sparrow
Black-crowned night-heron
Black-footed albatross
Black guillemot
- Melanerpes formicivorus*
Loxops coccineus
Family Diomedidae
Family Alcidae
Empidonax alorum
Branta canadensis leucopareia
Selasphorus sasin
Recurvirostra americana
Botaurus lentiginosus
Anas rubripes
Fulica americana
Corvus brachyrhynchos
Cinclus mexicanus
Pluvialis dominica
Carduelis tristis
Falco sparverius
Falco peregrinus anatum
Setophaga ruticilla
Turdus migratorius
Pelecanus erythrorhynchos
Anas americana
Scolopax minor
Anhinga anhinga
Hemignathus parvus
Catharcta macconnicki
Anthracothorax dominicus
Chordeiles gundlachi
Himatione sanguinea
Falco femoralis
Falco peregrinus tundrius
Sterna paradisaea
Phylloscopus borealis
Vireo bellii arizonae
Myiarchus cinerascens
Fratercula arctica
Tympanuchus cupido attwateri
Puffinus lherminieri
- Family Alcidae
Family Recurvirostridae
Family Timaliidae
Aimophila aestivalis
Vermivora bachmanii
Calidris bairdii
Ammodramus bairdii
Haliaeetus leucocephalus
Icterus galbula
Oceanodroma castro
Columba fasciata
Riparia riparia
Family Tytonidae
Hirundo rustica
Strix varia
Dendroica castanea
Passerculus sandwichensis beldingi
Vireo bellii
Ceryle alcyon
Toxostoma bendirei
Pterodroma chow
Thryomanes bewickii
Mniotilta varia
Picoides arcticus
Pluvialis squatarola
Dendrocygna autumnalis
Coccyzus erythrophthalmus
Pica pica
Thalassarche melanophrys
Poecile atricapillus
Pterodroma hasitata
Spizella atrogularis
Nycticorax nycticorax
Phoebastria nigripes
Cephus grylle
- Black-headed grosbeak
Black-legged kittiwake
Black oystercatcher
Black-necked stilt
Black phoebe
Black rail
Black skimmer
Black tern
Black turnstone
Black-throated blue warbler
Black-throated sparrow
Blackbirds and allies
Blackpoll warbler
Blue-gray gnatcatcher
Blue-gray noddy
Blue-gray ternlet
Blue-winged teal
Bluethroat
Bobolink
Bonaparte's gull
Bonin petrel
Boobies
Boreal chickadee
Boreal owl
Brant
Brewer's blackbird
Brewer's sparrow
Bridled tern
Bristle-thighed curlew
Broad-tailed hummingbird
Broad-winged hawk
Brown booby
Brown creeper
Brown-headed cowbird
Brown-headed nuthatch
Brown noddy
Brown pelican
Brown thrasher
Buff-breasted flycatcher
Buff-breasted sandpiper
Bufflehead
Bullock's oriole
Bulwer's petrel
Burrowing owl
Bushtit
Bushtits and long-tailed tits
Cackling Canada goose
Cactus wren
California black rail
California clapper rail
California condor
California gnatcatcher
California least tern
California towhee
Calliope hummingbird
Canada goose
Canada warbler
Canvasback
Cape Sable seaside sparrow
Caracaras and falcons
Cardinaline finches
Caribbean coot
Carolina chickadee
Carolina parakeet
Caspian tern
Cassin's auklet
Cassin's finch
Cassin's sparrow
Cattle egret
Cedar waxwing
Chestnut-backed chickadee
Chestnut-collared longspur
Chickadees and titmice
- Pheucticus melanocephalus*
Rissa tridactyla
Haematopus bachmani
Himantopus mexicanus
Sayornis nigricans
Laterallus jamaicensis
Rynchops niger
Chlidonias niger
Arenaria melanocephala
Dendroica caerulescens
Amphispiza bilineata
Family Icteridae
Dendroica striata
Polioptila caerulea
Procelsterna cerulea
Procelsterna cerulea saxatilis
Anas discors
Luscinia svecica
Dolichonyx oryzivorus
Larus philadelphia
Pterodroma hypoleuca
Sula species
Poecile fussonicus
Aegolius funereus
Branta bernicla
Euphagus cyanocephalus
Spizella breweri
Sterna anaethetus
Numenius tahitiensis
Selasphorus platycercus
Buteo platypterus
Sula leucogaster
Certhia americana
Molothrus ater
Sitta pusilla
Anous stolidus
Pelecanus occidentalis
Toxostoma rufum
Empidonax fulvifrons
Tryngites subruficollis
Bucephala albeola
Icterus bullocki
Bulweria bulwerii
Athene cunicularia
Psaltriparus minimus
Family Aegithalidae
Branta canadensis minima
Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus
Laterallus jamaicensis coturnicolus
Rallus longirostris obsoletus
Gymnogyps californianus
Polioptila californica
Sterna antillarum browni
Pipilo crissalis
Stellula calliope
Branta canadensis
Wilsonia canadensis
Aythya valisineria
Daption capensis
Ammodramus maritimus mirabilis
Family Falconidae
Family Cardinalidae
Fulica caribaea
Poecile carolinensis
Conuropsis carolinensis
Sterna caspia
Ptychoramphus aleuticus
Carpodacus cassinii
Aimophila cassinii
Bubulcus ibis
Bombycilla cedrorum
Poecile rufescens
Calcarius ornatus
Family Paridae

Chimney swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	Ferruginous pygmy-owl	<i>Glauclidium brasilianum</i>
Chipping sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	Field sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>
Christmas shearwater	<i>Puffinus nativitatis</i>	Fish crow	<i>Corvus ossifragus</i>
Clapper rail	<i>Rallus longirostris</i>	Flammulated owl	<i>Otus flammeolus</i>
Clark's nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga columbiana</i>	Florida scrub-jay	<i>Aphelocoma caerulescens</i>
Clay-colored sparrow	<i>Spizella pallida</i>	Fork-tailed storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma furcata</i>
Cliff swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	Forster's tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>
Coastal California gnatcatcher	<i>Poliptila californica californica</i>	Franklin's gull	<i>Larus pipixcan</i>
Columbian sharp-tailed grouse	<i>Tympanuchus phasianellus columbianus</i>	Frigatebirds	<i>Fregata species</i>
Common amakihi	<i>Hemignathus virens</i>	Fulmars, petrels, and shearwaters	Family Procellariidae
Common eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	Fulvous whistling-duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>
Common goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>
Common grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	Galapagos finches	<i>Camarhynchus, Certhidia, Geospiza,</i> <i>Pinaroloxius</i> species
Common loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	Gila woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes uropygialis</i>
Common merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	Gilded flicker	<i>Colaptes chrysoides</i>
Common moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Glaucous gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>
Common murre	<i>Uria aalge</i>	Glaucous-winged gull	<i>Larus glaucescens</i>
Common nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Glossy ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>
Common raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	Golden-crowned kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>
Common redpoll	<i>Carduelis flammea</i>	Golden-crowned sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>
Common snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Golden eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>
Common tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Golden-winged warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>
Common yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	Grasshopper sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>
Coots, gallinules, and rails	Family Rallidae	Gray-backed tern	<i>Sterna lunata</i>
Cormorants	Family Phalacrocoracidae	Gray catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>
Cory's shearwater	<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>	Gray-cheeked thrush	<i>Melanerpes minimus</i>
Cowbirds	<i>Molothrus</i> species	Gray-crowned rosy-finch	<i>Leucosticte tephrocotis</i>
Cranes	Family Gruidae	Gray flycatcher	<i>Empidonax wrightii</i>
Creepers	Family Certhiidae	Gray jay	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>
Crested auklet	<i>Aethia cristatella</i>	Gray partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>
Crested caracara	<i>Caracara plancus</i>	Gray vireo	<i>Vireo vicinior</i>
Crows, jays, and magpies	Family Corvidae	Great auk	<i>Pinguinus impennis</i>
Cuban (Lesser Puerto Rican) crow	<i>Corvus nasicus</i>	Great Basin Canada goose	<i>Branta canadensis moffitti</i>
Cuckoos and relatives	Family Cuculidae	Great black-backed gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>
Curve-billed thrasher	<i>Toxostoma curvirostre</i>	Great blue heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>
Dark-eyed junco, including slate-colored junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	Great cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>
Dark-rumped petrel	<i>Pterodroma phaeopygia</i>	Great egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>
Darwin's finches (see Galapagos finches)		Great gray owl	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>
DeBooy's rail	<i>Nesotrichas debooyi</i>	Great horned owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>
Dickcissel	<i>Spiza americana</i>	Great skua	<i>Catharacta skua</i>
Dippers	Family Cinclidae	Greater flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>
Double-crested cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	Greater prairie-chicken	<i>Tympanuchus cupido</i>
Dovekie	<i>Alle alle</i>	Greater sandhill crane	<i>Grus canadensis tabida</i>
Doves and pigeons	Family Columbidae	Greater scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>
Downy woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	Greater shearwater	<i>Puffinus gravis</i>
Ducks, geese, and swans	Family Anatidae	Greater white-fronted goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	Greater yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>
Dusky Canada goose	<i>Branta canadensis occidentalis</i>	Grebes	Family Podicipedidae
Dusky flycatcher	<i>Empidonax oberholseri</i>	Green heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>
Dusky seaside sparrow	<i>Ammodramus maritimus nigrescens</i>	Green-tailed towhee	<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>
Eared grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	Green-winged teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>
Eastern Bewick's wren	<i>Thryomanes bewickii altus</i>	Grouse, pheasants, and quails	Family Phasianidae
Eastern bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	Gull-billed tern	<i>Sterna nilotica</i>
Eastern brown pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis carolinensis</i>	Gulls, terns, and allies	Family Laridae
Eastern kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	Gyr Falcon	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>
Eastern meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	Hairy woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus</i>
Eastern phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	Hammond's flycatcher	<i>Empidonax hammondi</i>
Eastern towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	Harcourt's storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma castro</i>
Eastern wood-pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>	Harlequin duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>
Eiders	<i>Polysticta</i> and <i>Somateria</i> species	Hawaiian akialoa	<i>Hemignathus obscurus</i>
Elegant trogon	<i>Trogon elegans</i>	Hawaiian dark-rumped petrel	<i>Pterodroma phaeopygia sandwichensis</i>
Elepaio	<i>Chasiempis sandwichensis</i>	Hawks, kites, and eagles	Family Accipitridae
Elf owl	<i>Micrathene whitneyi</i>	Henslow's sparrow	<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i>
Elfin Woods warbler	<i>Dendroica angelae</i>	Herald petrel	<i>Pterodroma arminjoniana</i>
Emberizid finches	Family Emberizidae	Hermit thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>
Emperor goose	<i>Chen canagica</i>	Hermit warbler	<i>Dendroica occidentalis</i>
Eskimo curlew	<i>Numenius borealis</i>	Herons, egrets, and bitterns	Family Ardeidae
Estrildid finches	Family Estrildidae	Herring gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>
European starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Hill myna	<i>Gracula religiosa</i>
Evening grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	Hispaniolan parakeet	<i>Aratinga chloroptera</i>
Everglade snail kite	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis plumbeus</i>	Hoary redpoll	<i>Carduelis hornemanni</i>
Evermann's rock ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus mutus evermanni</i>	Hooded merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>
Ferruginous hawk	<i>Buteo regalis</i>	Horned grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>

Horned lark
Horned puffin
House finch
House sparrow
House wren
Hudsonian godwit
Hummingbirds
Ibises and spoonbills
Iceland gull
Iiwi
Indigo bunting
Interior least tern
Island scrub-jay
Ivory-billed woodpecker
Jaegers
Jungle fowl
Kauai creeper
Key West quail-dove
Killdeer
King eider
King rail
Kingfishers
Kinglets
Kirtland's warbler
Kittiwakes
Kittlitz's murrelet
Ladder-backed woodpecker
Lapland longspur
Lark bunting
Lark sparrow
Larks
Laughing gull
Laysan albatross
Lazuli bunting
Le Conte's sparrow
Leach's storm-petrel
Least auklet
Least Bell's vireo
Least bittern
Least flycatcher
Least sandpiper
Least tern
Lesser Canada goose
Lesser goldfinch
Lesser prairie-chicken
Lesser scaup
Lewis's woodpecker
Light-footed clapper rail
Limpkin
Little blue heron
Little shearwater
Little tern
Loggerhead shrike
Long-billed curlew
Long-billed dowitcher
Long-tailed jaeger
Long-eared owl
Loons
Lucy's warbler
MacGillivray's warbler
Magnificent frigatebird
Magnolia warbler
Mallard
Manx shearwater
Marbled godwit
Marbled murrelet
Marsh wren
Masked booby
Maui creeper
Maui parrotbill
McCown's longspur
McKay's bunting
Merlin
Mew gull

Eremophila alpestris
Fratercula corniculata
Carpodacus mexicanus
Passer domesticus
Troglodytes aedon
Limosa haemastica
Family Trochilidae
Family Threskiornithidae
Larus glaucooides
Vestiaria coccinea
Passerina cyanea
Sterna antillarum athalassos
Aphelocoma insularis
Campephilus principalis
Stercorarius species
Gallus gallus
Oreomystis bairdi
Geotrygon chrysis
Charadrius vociferus
Somateria spectabilis
Rallus elegans
Family Alcedinidae
Family Regulidae
Dendroica kirtlandii
Rissa species
Brachyramphus brevirostris
Picoides scalaris
Calcarius lapponicus
Calamospiza melanocorys
Chondestes grammacus
Family Alaudidae
Larus atricilla
Phoebastria immutabilis
Passerina amoena
Ammodramus leconteii
Oceanodroma leucorhoa
Aethia pusilla
Vireo bellii pusillus
Ixobrychus exilis
Empidonax minimus
Calidris minutilla
Sterna antillarum
Branta canadensis parvipes
Carduelis psaltria
Tympanuchus pallidicinctus
Aythya affinis
Melanerpes lewis
Rallus longirostris levipes
Aramus guarana
Egretta caerulea
Puffinus assimilis
Sterna albifrons
Lanius ludovicianus
Numenius americanus
Limnodromus scolopaceus
Stercorarius longicaudus
Asio otus
Family Gaviidae
Vermivora luciae
Oporornis tolmiei
Fregata magnificens
Dendroica magnolia
Anas platyrhynchos
Puffinus puffinus
Limosa fedoa
Brachyramphus marmoratus
Cistothorus palustris
Sula dactylatra
Paroreomyza montana
Pseudonestor xanthophrys
Calcarius mccownii
Plectrophenax hyperboreus
Falco columbarius
Larus canus

Mexican spotted owl
Mississippi kite
Mississippi sandhill crane
Mockingbirds and thrashers
Monarchs
Monk parakeet
Mottled duck
Mountain bluebird
Mountain chickadee
Mountain plover
Mountain quail
Mourning dove
Mynas and starlings
Nashville warbler
Nelson's sharp-tailed sparrow
New World quail
New World vultures
Newell's Townsend's shearwater
Nightjars
Noddies
Northern bobwhite
Northern cardinal
Northern flicker
Northern fulmar
Northern gannet
Northern goshawk
Northern harrier
Northern mockingbird
Northern oriole
Northern parula
Northern pintail
Northern rough-winged swallow
Northern shoveler
Northern spotted owl
Northern wheatear
Northwestern crow
Nuthatches
Old World finches and allies
Old World flycatchers and allies
Old World sparrows
Oldsquaw
Olive-sided flycatcher
Omao
Orange-crowned warbler
Orange-fronted parakeet
Orchard oriole
Osprey
Oystercatchers
Pacific golden-plover
Pacific loon
Pacific pigeon
Pacific-slope flycatcher
Painted bunting
Palila
Parakeet auklet
Passenger pigeon
Peale's peregrine falcon
Pectoral sandpiper
Pekin duck (see Mallard)
Pelicans
Peregrine falcon
Petrels
Phainopepla
Pied-billed grebe
Pigeon guillemot
Pileated woodpecker
Pine grosbeak
Pine siskin
Pine warbler
Piping plover
Pipits and wagtails
Plain pigeon
Plain titmouse
Plovers

Strix occidentalis lucida
Ictinia mississippiensis
Grus canadensis pulla
Family Mimidae
Family Monarchidae
Myiopsitta monachus
Anas fulvigula
Sialia currucoides
Poocile gambeli
Charadrius montanus
Oreortyx pictus
Zenaida macroura
Family Sturnidae
Vermivora ruficapilla
Ammodramus nelsoni
Family Odontophoridae
Family Cathartidae
Puffinus auricularis newelli
Family Caprimulgidae
Anous species
Colinus virginianus
Cardinalis cardinalis
Colaptes auratus
Fulmarus glacialis
Morus bassanus
Accipiter gentilis
Circus cyaneus
Mimus polyglottos
Icterus bullocki and *I. galbula*
Parula americana
Anas acuta
Stelgidopteryx serripennis
Anas clypeata
Strix occidentalis caurina
Oenanthe oenanthe
Corvus caurinus
Family Sittidae
Family Fringillidae
Family Sylviidae
Family Passeridae
Clangula hyemalis
Contopus cooperi
Myadestes obscurus
Vermivora celata
Aratinga canicularis
Icterus spurius
Pandion haliaetus
Family Haematopodidae
Pluvialis fulva
Gavia pacifica
Ducula pacifica
Empidonax difficilis
Passerina ciris
Loxioides bailleui
Aethia psittacula
Ectopistes migratorius
Falco peregrinus pealei
Calidris melanotos
Family Pelecanidae
Falco peregrinus
Family Procellariidae
Phainopepla nitens
Podilymbus podiceps
Cephus columba
Dryocopus pileatus
Pinicola enucleator
Carduelis pinus
Dendroica pinus
Charadrius melodus
Family Motacillidae
Columba inornata
Baelophus inornatus
Family Charadriidae

Plumbeous solitary vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius plumbeus</i>	Savannah sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>
Pomarine jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	Say's phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>
Ponape greater white-eye	<i>Rukia longirostra</i>	Scarlet ibis	<i>Eudocimus ruber</i>
Ponape mountain starling	<i>Aplonis pelzelni</i>	Scaups	<i>Aythya affinis</i> and <i>A. marila</i>
Poo-uli	<i>Melamprosops phaeosoma</i>	Scoters	<i>Melanitta</i> species
Prairie falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>	Scott's oriole	<i>Icterus parisorum</i>
Prairie warbler	<i>Dendroica discolor</i>	Sedge wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>
Prothonotary warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	Sharp-shinned hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>
Ptarmigans	<i>Lagopus</i> species	Sharp-tailed grouse	<i>Tympanuchus phasianellus</i>
Puerto Rican barn-owl	<i>Tyto cavatica</i>	Shearwaters	<i>Calonectris</i> and <i>Puffinus</i> species
Puerto Rican broad-winged hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus brunnescens</i>	Shiny cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>
Puerto Rican nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus noctitherus</i>	Short-eared owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>
Puerto Rican parrot	<i>Amazona vittata</i>	Short-tailed albatross	<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>
Puerto Rican plain pigeon	<i>Columba inornata wetmorei</i>	Short-tailed shearwater	<i>Puffinus tenuirostris</i>
Puerto Rican quail-dove	<i>Geotrygon larva</i>	Shrikes	Family Laniidae
Puerto Rican screech-owl	<i>Otus nudipes</i>	Silky-flycatchers	Family Ptilonotidae
Puerto Rican sharp-shinned hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus venator</i>	Skimmers (see Black skimmer)	
Puerto Rican woodcock	<i>Scolopax anthonyi</i>	Skuas	<i>Catharcta</i> species
Purple-capped fruit-dove	<i>Ptilinopus porphyraeus</i>	Snail kite	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>
Purple finch	<i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>	Snow bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>
Purple gallinule	<i>Porphyryla martinica</i>	Snow goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>
Purple martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	Snowy egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>
Purple sandpiper	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	Snowy owl	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i>
Razorbill	<i>Alca torda</i>	Snowy plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>
Red-bellied woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	Solitary vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>
Red-breasted merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	Song sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>
Red-breasted nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	Sooty shearwater	<i>Puffinus griseus</i>
Red-cockaded woodpecker	<i>Picoides borealis</i>	Sooty storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma tristrami</i>
Red crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	Sooty tern	<i>Sterna fuscata</i>
Red-eyed vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>
Red-faced cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax urile</i>	South polar skua	<i>Catharacta maccormicki</i>
Red-footed booby	<i>Sula sula</i>	Southwestern willow flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii extimus</i>
Red-headed woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	Spectacled eider	<i>Somateria fischeri</i>
Red-legged kittiwake	<i>Rissa brevirostris</i>	Spotted dove	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>
Red-necked grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	Spotted owl	<i>Strix occidentalis</i>
Red-necked phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	Spotted sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>
Red phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	Spotted towhee	<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>
Red-shouldered hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	Sprague's pipit	<i>Anthus spragueii</i>
Red siskin	<i>Carduelis cucullata</i>	Spruce grouse	<i>Falcipectennis canadensis</i>
Red-tailed hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	St. Croix macaw	<i>Ara autothones</i>
Red-tailed tropicbird	<i>Phaethon rubricauda</i>	Steller's eider	<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>
Red-throated loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>	Steller's jay	<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>
Red-throated pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>	Steller's sea-eagle	<i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>
Red-winged blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	Stilt sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>
Reddish egret	<i>Egretta rufescens</i>	Storks	Family Ciconiidae
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>	Storm-petrels	Family Hydrobatidae
Rhinoceros auklet	<i>Cerorhinca monocerata</i>	Surfbird	<i>Aphriza virgata</i>
Ring-billed gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	Swainson's hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>
Ring-necked duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	Swainson's thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>
Ring-necked pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	Swainson's warbler	<i>Limnithlypis swainsonii</i>
Rock dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	Swallows	Family Hirundinidae
Rock ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus mutus</i>	Swamp sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>
Rock sandpiper	<i>Calidris ptilocnemis</i>	Swifts	Family Apodidae
Rock wren	<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>	Tanagers	Family Thraupidae
Rose-breasted grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	Taverner's Canada goose	<i>Branta canadensis taverneri</i>
Roseate tern	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>	Thick-billed murre	<i>Uria lomvia</i>
Ross's goose	<i>Chen rossii</i>	Thick-billed parrot	<i>Rhynchopsitta pachyrhyncha</i>
Rough-legged hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	Three-toed woodpecker	<i>Picoides tridactylus</i>
Royal tern	<i>Sterna maxima</i>	Thrushes	Family Turdidae
Ruby-crowned kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	Townsend's shearwater	<i>Puffinus auricularis</i>
Ruby-throated hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	Townsend's solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>
Ruddy duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis jamaicensis</i>	Townsend's warbler	<i>Dendroica townsendi</i>
Ruddy ground-dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	Tree swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>
Ruffed grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	Tricolored blackbird	<i>Agelaius tricolor</i>
Rufous hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	Tricolored heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>
Sage grouse	<i>Centrocercus urophasianus</i>	Tristram's storm-petrel (see Sooty storm-petrel)	
Sage sparrow	<i>Amphispiza belli</i>	Trogon	Family Trogonidae
Sage thrasher	<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>	Tropicbirds	Family Phaethontidae
San Clemente loggerhead shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus mearnsi</i>	Troupial	<i>Icterus icterus</i>
San Clemente sage sparrow	<i>Amphispiza belli clementeae</i>	Trumpeter swan	<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>
San Diego cactus wren	<i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus couesi</i>	Tufted puffin	<i>Fregataula cirrhat</i>
Sandhill crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>	Tufted titmouse	<i>Baelophus bicolor</i>
Sandpipers and allies	Family Scolopacidae	Tule white-fronted goose	<i>Anser albifrons gambelli</i>
Sandwich tern	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>	Tundra swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>

Turkey vulture
 Typical owls
 Tyrant flycatchers
 Upland sandpiper
 Vancouver Canada goose
 Varied bunting
 Varied thrush
 Vaux's swift
 Veery
 Vermilion flycatcher
 Vesper sparrow
 Violet-crowned hummingbird
 Violet-green swallow
 Vireos
 Virgin Islands screech-owl
 Virginia rail
 Wandering tattler
 Warbling vireo
 Water pipit
 Waxwings
 Wedge-tailed shearwater
 West Indian ruddy duck
 West Indian whistling-duck
 Western bluebird
 Western Canada goose
 Western grebe
 Western kingbird
 Western meadowlark
 Western sandpiper
 Western scrub-jay
 Western snowy plover
 Western tanager
 Western wood-pewee
 Western yellow-billed cuckoo
 Whimbrel
 Whiskered auklet
 White-breasted nuthatch
 White-checked pintail
 White-chinned petrel
 White-crowned pigeon
 White-crowned sparrow
 White-eyed vireo
 White-faced ibis
 White-faced storm-petrel
 White-headed woodpecker
 White ibis
 White-necked crow
 White-rumped sandpiper
 White-tailed eagle
 White-tailed ptarmigan
 White-tailed tropicbird
 White tern
 White-throated sparrow
 White-vented myna
 White-winged dove
 Whooping crane
 Wild turkey
 Willet
 Willow flycatcher
 Willow ptarmigan
 Wilson's phalarope
 Wilson's storm-petrel
 Wilson's warbler
 Winter wren
 Wood duck
 Wood stork
 Wood thrush
 Wood warblers
 Woodpeckers and wrynecks
 Wrens
 Wrentit
 Yellow-billed cuckoo
 Yellow-billed loon
 Yellow-billed magpie

Cathartes aura
 Family Strigidae
 Family Tyrannidae
Bartramia longicauda
Branta canadensis fulva
Passerina versicolor
Ixoreus naevius
Chaetura vauxi
Catharus fuscescens
Pyrocephalus rubinus
Pooecetes gramineus
Amazilia violiceps
Tachycineta thalassina
 Family Vireonidae
Otus nudipes newtoni
Rallus limicola
Heteroscelus incanus
Vireo gilvus
Anthus rubescens
 Family Bombycillidae
Puffinus pacificus
Oxyura jamaicensis subspecies
Dendrocygna arborea
Sialia mexicana
Branta canadensis moffitti
Aechmophorus occidentalis
Tyrannus verticalis
Sturnella neglecta
Calidris mauri
Aphelocoma californica
Charadrius alexandrinus nivosus
Piranga ludoviciana
Contopus sordidulus
Coccyzus americanus occidentalis
Numenius phaeopus
Aethia pygmaea
Sitta carolinensis
Anas bahamensis
Procellaria aequinoctialis
Columba leucocephala
Zonotrichia leucophrys
Vireo griseus
Plegadis chihi
Pelagodroma marina
Picoides albolarvatus
Eudocimus albus
Corvus leucognaphalus
Calidris fuscicollis
Haliaeetus albicilla
Lagopus leucurus
Phaethon lepturus
Gygis alba
Zonotrichia albicollis
Acridotheres javanicus
Zenaida asiatica
Grus americana
Meleagris gallopavo
Catoptrophorus semipalmatus
Empidonax traillii
Lagopus lagopus
Phalaropus tricolor
Oceanites oceanicus
Wilsonia pusilla
Troglodytes troglodytes
Aix sponsa
Mycteria americana
Hyllocichla mustelina
 Family Parulidae
 Family Picidae
 Family Troglodytidae
Chamaea fasciata
Coccyzus americanus
Gavia adamsii
Pica nuttalli

Yellow-breasted chat
 Yellow-crowned night-heron
 Yellow-headed blackbird
 Yellow-nosed albatross
 Yellow rail
 Yellow-rumped warbler
 Yellow-shafted flicker
 Yellow-shouldered blackbird
 Yellow-throated vireo
 Yellow wagtail
 Yellow warbler
 Yuma clapper rail
 Yunaska rock ptarmigan
 Zenaida dove

Fishes

Agile damselfish
 Akule
 Alabama sturgeon
 Alaska blackfish
 Albacore
 Alewife
 Alligator gar
 Alvord chub
 Alvord cutthroat trout
 Amago salmon
 Amargosa pupfish
 Amberjack (see Greater amberjack)
 American eel
 American plaice
 American shad
 Anchovies
 Angelfishes
 Arctic char
 Arctic cisco
 Arctic cod
 Arctic grayling
 Arctic lamprey
 Arkansas darter
 Arkansas River shiner
 Arkansas River speckled chub
 Armorheads
 Arrowtooth flounder
 Arroyo chub
 Ash Meadows pupfish
 Atka mackerel
 Atlantic bonito
 Atlantic bumper
 Atlantic cod
 Atlantic croaker
 Atlantic herring
 Atlantic mackerel
 Atlantic menhaden
 Atlantic salmon
 Atlantic sharks
 Atlantic sturgeon
 Atlantic threadfin
 Barracudas
 Bay anchovy
 Bayou killifish
 Bering cisco
 Bering Sea pollock (see Pollock)
 Bigeye marbled sculpin
 Bigeye scad
 Bigeye tuna
 Bighead searobin
 Bigmouth buffalo
 Billfishes
 Black crappie
 Black drum
 Black grouper
 Blackcod (see Sablefish)
 Blackfin tuna

Icteria virens
Nyctanassa violacea
Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus
Thallasarche chlororhynchus
Coturnicops noveboracensis
Dendroica coronata
Dolaptes auratus auratus
Agelaius xanthomus
Vireo flavifrons
Motacilla flava
Dendroica petechia
Rallus longirostris yumanensis
Lagopus mutus yunaskensis
Zenaida aurita

Pomacentrus species
Selar crumenophthalmus
Acipenser suttkusi
Dallia pectoralis
Thunnus alalunga
Alosa pseudoharengus
Lepisosteus spatula
Gila alvordensis
Salmo clarki subspecies
Oncorhynchus rhodurus
Cyprinodon nevadensis
Anguilla rostrata
Hippoglossoides platessoides
Alosa sapidissima
 Family Engraulidae
 Family Pomacanthidae
Salvelinus alpinus
Coregonus autumnalis
Boreogadus saida
Thymallus arcticus
Lampetra japonica
Etheostoma cragini
Notropis girardi
Macrhybopsis tetranema
 Family Pentacerotidae
Atheresthes stommius
Gila orcuttii
Cyprinodon nevadensis mionectes
Pleurogrammus monoptyerygius
Sarda sarda
Chloroscombrus chrysurus
Gadus morhua
Micropogonias undulatus
Clupea harengus
Scomber scombrus
Brevoortia tyrannus
Salmo salar
 Families Alopiidae, Carcharhinidae,
 Lamnidae, Sphrynidae, and Squalidae
Acipenser oxyrhynchus
Polydactylus octonemus
 Family Sphyrnaeidae
Anchoa mitchilli
Fundulus pulvereus
Coregonus laurettae
Cottus klamathensis macrops
Selar crumenophthalmus
Thunnus obesus
Prionotus tribulus
Ictiobus cyprinellus
 Family Istiophoridae
Pomoxis nigromaculatus
Pogonias cromis
Mycteroperca bonaci
Thunnus atlanticus

Blacknose dace	<i>Rhinichthys atratulus</i>	Dover sole	<i>Microstomus pacificus</i>
Blindfishes (see Cavefish)		Eastern mosquitofish	<i>Gambusia holbrooki</i>
Bloater	<i>Coregonus hoyi</i>	Elasmobranchs	Class Elasmobranchiomorpha
Blue catfish	<i>Ictalurus furcatus</i>	Eleotrids	Various genera
Blue chromis	<i>Chromis cyanea</i>	Emerald shiner	<i>Notropis atherinoides</i>
Blue chub	<i>Gila coerulea</i>	Emperors	<i>Lethrinus</i> species
Blue marlin	<i>Makaira nigricans</i>	English sole	<i>Pleuronectes vetulus</i>
Blue pike	<i>Stizostedion vitreum glaucum</i>	Eulachon	<i>Thaleichthys pacificus</i>
Blue shark	<i>Prionace glauca</i>	Fathead minnow	<i>Pimephales promelas</i>
Blue sucker	<i>Cycleptus elongatus</i>	Finfish	Fish of the Class Pisces [as opposed to shellfish]
Blue tang	<i>Acanthurus coeruleus</i>	Flannelmouth sucker	<i>Catostomus latipinnis</i>
Blue tilapia	<i>Tilapia aurea</i>	Flatfish	Order Pleuronectiformes
Blueback herring	<i>Alosa aestivalis</i>	Flathead catfish	<i>Pylodictis olivaris</i>
Bluefin tuna	<i>Thunnus thynnus</i>	Flathead chub	<i>Platygnathus gracilis</i>
Bluefish	<i>Pomatomus saltatrix</i>	Flathead sole	<i>Hippoglossoides elassodon</i>
Bluegill	<i>Lepomis macrochirus</i>	Florida pompano	<i>Trachinotus carolinus</i>
Bluntnose shiner	<i>Notropis simus</i>	Flounders	Order Pleuronectiformes
Bonytail chub	<i>Gila elegans</i>	Foskett speckled dace	<i>Rhinichthys osculus</i> subspecies
Borax Lake chub	<i>Gila boraxobius</i>	Foureye butterflyfish	<i>Chaetodon capistratus</i>
Bowfin	<i>Amia calva</i>	Fourhorn sculpin	<i>Myoxocephalus quadricornis</i>
Boxfishes	Family Ostraciidae	French grunt	<i>Haemulon flavolineatum</i>
Broad whitefish	<i>Coregonus nasus</i>	Freshwater drum	<i>Aplodinotus grunniens</i>
Brook trout	<i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i>	Frigate mackerel (Tuna)	<i>Auxis thazard</i>
Brown bullhead	<i>Ameiurus nebulosus</i>	Fringed filefish	<i>Monacanthus ciliatus</i>
Brown trout	<i>Salmo trutta</i>	Gafftopsail catfish	<i>Bagre marinus</i>
Bucktooth parrotfish	<i>Sparisoma radians</i>	Gars	<i>Lepisosteus</i> species
Buffaloes	<i>Ictiobus</i> species	Gila topminnow	<i>Poeciliopsis occidentalis</i>
Bull trout	<i>Salvelinus confluentus</i>	Gila trout	<i>Oncorhynchus gilae</i>
Bullhead catfishes	Family Ictaluridae	Gizzard shad	<i>Dorosoma cepedianum</i>
Burbot	<i>Lota lota</i>	Goatfishes	Family Mullidae
Butter hamlet	<i>Hypoplectrus unicolor</i>	Gobies	Family Gobiidae
Butterfish	<i>Peprilus triacanthus</i>	Golden shiner	<i>Notropis crysoleucas</i>
Butterflyfishes	Family Chaetodontidae	Golden trout	<i>Oncorhynchus aguabonita</i>
California golden trout	<i>Oncorhynchus aquabonita</i> subspecies	Goose Lake lamprey	<i>Lampetra tridentata</i> subspecies
California killifish	<i>Fundulus parvipinnis</i>	Goose Lake sucker	<i>Catostomus occidentalis lacusanserinus</i>
California roach	<i>Hesperoleucus symmetricus</i>	Goose Lake tui chub	<i>Gila bicolor thalassina</i>
Capelin	<i>Mallotus villosus</i>	Grass carp	<i>Ctenopharyngodon idella</i>
Carps and minnows	Family Cyprinidae	Gray angelfish	<i>Pomacanthus arcuatus</i>
Catlow Valley redband trout	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> subspecies	Gray snapper	<i>Lutjanus griseus</i>
Catlow Valley tui chub	<i>Gila bicolor</i> subspecies	Graylings	Subfamily Thymallinae
Cavefish	Family Amblyopsidae	Great barracuda	<i>Sphyraena barracuda</i>
Cero	<i>Scomberomorus regalis</i>	Greater amberjack	<i>Seriola dumerili</i>
Chalk bass	<i>Serranus tortugarum</i>	Green sturgeon	<i>Acipenser medirostris</i>
Channel catfish	<i>Ictalurus punctatus</i>	Greenback cutthroat trout	<i>Oncorhynchus clarki stomias</i>
Chinook salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha</i>	Greenland halibut (Turbot)	<i>Reinhardtius hippoglossoides</i>
Chub mackerel	<i>Scomber japonicus</i>	Groupers	<i>Epinephelus</i> and <i>Mycteroperca</i> species
Chum salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus keta</i>	Grunts	Family Haemulidae
Cichlids	Family Cichlidae	Gulf butterflyfish	<i>Peprilus burti</i>
Cisco or lake herring	<i>Coregonus artedii</i>	Gulf killifish	<i>Fundulus grandis</i>
Clear Lake splittail	<i>Pogonichthys ciscooides</i>	Gulf menhaden	<i>Brevoortia patronus</i>
Coastal cutthroat trout	<i>Oncorhynchus clarki clarki</i>	Gulf sturgeon	<i>Acipenser oxyrinchus desotoi</i>
Coastrange sculpin	<i>Cottus aleuticus</i>	Guppy	<i>Poecilia reticulata</i>
Cobia	<i>Rachycentron canadum</i>	Haddock	<i>Melanogrammus aeglefinus</i>
Cods	Family Gadidae	Hake (see Pacific hake)	
Coho salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus kisutch</i>	Hardhead	<i>Mylopharodon conocephalus</i>
Colorado squawfish	<i>Ptychocheilus lucius</i>	Hardhead catfish	<i>Arius felis</i>
Columbia River smelt (see Eulachon)		Harelip sucker	<i>Lagochila lacera</i>
Common carp	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>	Herrings and shads	Family Clupeidae
Cookie-cutter shark	<i>Isistius brasiliensis</i>	Hickory shad	<i>Alosa mediocris</i>
Cowhead Lake tui chub	<i>Gila bicolor vaccaiceps</i>	Hitch	<i>Lavinia exilicauda</i>
Crappies	<i>Pomoxis</i> species	Humpback chub	<i>Gila cypha</i>
Crevalle jack	<i>Caranx hippos</i>	Humpback whitefish	<i>Coregonus pidschian</i>
Croakers and drums	Family Sciaenidae	Hutton Spring tui chub	<i>Gila bicolor</i> subspecies
Cui-ui	<i>Chasmistes cujus</i>	Inland silverside	<i>Menidia beryllina</i>
Cutthroat trout	<i>Oncorhynchus clarki</i>	Interior redband trout	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss gibbsi</i>
Damselfishes	Family Pomacentridae	Jack mackerel	<i>Trachurus symmetricus</i>
Deepwater cisco	<i>Coregonus johanna</i>	Jacks	<i>Caranx</i> species
Deepwater flounder	<i>Monolene sessilicauda</i>	Jenny Creek sucker	<i>Catostomus rimiculus</i> subspecies
Deepwater sculpin	<i>Myoxocephalus thompsonii</i>	Kelpfishes	Family Dactyloscopidae
Delta smelt	<i>Hypomesus transpacificus</i>	Kern brook lamprey	<i>Lampetra hubbsi</i>
Demersal shelf rockfish	<i>Sebastes</i> species	Killifishes	<i>Fundulus</i> species
Devils Hole pupfish	<i>Cyprinodon diabolis</i>	King mackerel	<i>Scomberomorus cavalla</i>
Dolly Varden	<i>Salvelinus malma</i>	Kingfishes	<i>Menticirrhus</i> species
Dolphin	<i>Coryphaena hippurus</i>		

Klamath largescale sucker *Catostomus snyderi*
Klamath River lamprey *Lampetra similis*
Klamath smallscale sucker *Catostomus rimiculus*
Kokanee (see Sockeye salmon)
Lahontan cutthroat trout *Oncorhynchus clarki henshawi*
Lahontan shiner *Richardsonius egregius*
Lake chub *Couesius plumbeus*
Lake sturgeon *Acipenser fulvescens*
Lake trout *Salvelinus namaycush*
Lake whitefish *Coregonus clupeaformis*
Lampreys Family Petromyzontidae
Lane snapper *Lutjanus synagris*
Lanternfishes Family Myctophidae
Largemouth bass *Micropterus salmoides*
Least cisco *Coregonus sardinella*
Least darter *Etheostoma microperca*
Leatherjackets Family Balistidae
Leatherside chub *Gila copei*
Little Kern golden trout *Oncorhynchus aquabonita whitei*
Little Kern rainbow trout *Oncorhynchus mykiss* subspecies
Little tunny *Euthynnus alletteratus*
Loach minnow *Rhinichthys cobitis*
Longbill spearfish *Tetrapturus pfluegeri*
Longfin smelt *Spirinchus thaleichthys*
Longjaw mudsucker *Gillichthys mirabilis*
Longnose dace *Rhinichthys cataractae*
Longnose killifish *Fundulus similis*
Longnose sucker *Catostomus catostomus*
Lost River sucker *Deltistes luxatus*
Lower Columbia River fall chinook salmon *Oncorhynchus tshawytscha* subspecies
Mackerel scad *Decapterus macarellus*
Mackerels Family Scombridae
Malheur mottled sculpin *Cottus bairdii* subspecies
Marbled sculpin *Cottus klamathensis*
Margined sculpin *Cottus marginatus*
Marsh killifish *Fundulus confluentus*
Maryland darter *Etheostoma sellare*
Masu salmon *Oncorhynchus masou*
McCloud River redband trout *Oncorhynchus mykiss* subspecies
Menhaden *Brevoortia* species
Miller Lake lamprey *Lampetra minima*
Millicoma dace *Rhinichthys cataractae* subspecies
Minnows Family Cyprinidae
Modoc sucker *Catostomus microps*
Monkey Springs pupfish *Cyprinodon* species
Mottled sculpin *Cottus bairdii*
Mountain mullet *Agonostomus monticola*
Mountain sucker *Catostomus platyrhynchus*
Mudminnows Family Umbridae
Mullets Family Mugilidae
Muskellunge *Esox masquinongy*
Mutton hamlet *Epinephelus afer*
Nassau grouper *Epinephelus striatus*
Nehu *Encrasicholina purpurea*
Neosho madtom *Noturus placidus*
Ninespine stickleback *Pungitius pungitius*
Nooksack dace *Rhinichthys cataractae* subspecies
Northern anchovy *Engraulis mordax*
Northern bluefin tuna (see Bluefin tuna)
Northern kingfish *Menticirrhus saxatilis*
Northern pike *Esox lucius*
Northern rockfish *Sebastes polyspinis*
Northern squawfish *Ptychocheilus oregonensis*
Ocean sunfish *Mola mola*
Oceanic whitetip shark *Carcharhinus longimanus*
Olympic mudminnow *Novumbra hubbsi*
Opu alamo *Lentipes concolor*
Opakapaka *Pristipomoides filamentosus*
Opelu *Decapterus macarellus*
Oregon chub *Oregonichthys crameri*
Oregon Lakes tui chub *Gila bicolor oregonensis*
Pacific cod *Gadus macrocephalus*
Pacific hake *Merluccius productus*

Pacific halibut *Hippoglossus stenolepus*
Pacific herring *Clupea pallasii*
Pacific lamprey *Lampetra tridentata*
Pacific ocean perch *Sebastes alutus*
Pacific sandfish *Trichodon trichodon*
Pacific sardine *Sardinops sagax*
Pacific staghorn sculpin *Leptocottus armatus*
Pacific swordfish (see Swordfish)
Pacific tomcod *Microgadus proximus*
Pacific whiting (see Pacific hake)
Paddlefish *Polyodon spathula*
Pahrump poolfish *Empetrichthys latos*
Paiute cutthroat trout *Oncorhynchus clarki* subspecies
Paiute sculpin *Cottus beldingii*
Pallid sturgeon *Scaphirhynchus albus*
Pelagic armorhead *Pentaceros pectoralis*
Pelagic shelf rockfish *Sebastes* species
Petrale sole *Eopsetta jordani*
Phantom shiner *Notropis orca*
Pikes Family Esocidae
Pink salmon *Oncorhynchus gorbuscha*
Pit sculpin *Cottus pitensis*
Pitt-Klamath brook lamprey *Lampetra lethophaga*
Plains minnow *Hybognathus placitus*
Plains topminnow *Fundulus sciadicus*
Pollock *Pollachius virens*
Pomfrets Family Bramidae
Pond smelt *Hypomesus olidus*
Porgies Family Sparidae
Prickly sculpin *Cottus asper*
Pupfishes Family Cyprinodontidae
Pygmy whitefish *Prosopium coulterii*
Pyramid Lake cutthroat trout *Oncorhynchus clarki henshawi*
Rainbow smelt *Osmerus mordax*
Rainbow trout *Oncorhynchus mykiss*
Razorback sucker *Xyrauchen texanus*
Red drum *Sciaenops ocellatus*
Red grouper *Epinephelus morio*
Red hake *Urophycissus chuss*
Red snapper *Lutjanus campechanus*
Redband trout *Oncorhynchus mykiss* subspecies
Redear sunfish *Lepomis microlophus*
Redfish *Sebastes* species
Redhorses *Moxostoma* species
Reticulate sculpin *Cottus perplexus*
Rifle sculpin *Cottus gulosus*
Righteye flounders Family Pleuronectidae
Rio Grande bluntnose shiner *Notropis simus simus*
Rio Grande chub *Gila pandora*
Rio Grande shiner *Notropis jemezianus*
Rio Grande silvery minnow *Hybognathus amarus*
River carpsucker *Carpiodes carpio*
River herrings *Alosa aestivalis* and *A. pseudoharengus*
River lamprey *Lampetra ayresii*
Roanoke logperch *Percina rex*
Rock hind *Epinephelus adscensionis*
Rock sole *Pleuronectes bilineatus*
Rockfishes *Sebastes* species
Rough sculpin *Cottus asperimus*
Rough silverside *Membras martinica*
Round goby *Neogobius melanostomus*
Round whitefish *Prosopium cylindraceum*
Roundtail chub *Gila robusta*
Ruffe *Gymnocephalus cernuus*
Sablefish *Anoplopoma fimbria*
Sacramento blackfish *Orthodon microlepidotus*
Sacramento perch *Archoplites interruptus*
Sacramento splittail *Pogonichthys macrolepidotus*
Sacramento squawfish *Ptychocheilus grandis*
Sacramento sucker *Catostomus occidentalis*
Saffron cod *Eliginus gracilis*
Sailfin molly *Poecilia latipinna*
Sailfish *Istiophorus platypterus*
Salish sucker *Catostomus* species

Salmon shark	<i>Salma ditropis</i>
Salmons and trouts	Family Salmonidae
Sand roller	<i>Percopsis transmontana</i>
Sand seatrout	<i>Cynoscion arenarius</i>
Santa Ana speckled dace	<i>Rhinichthys osculus</i> subspecies
Santa Ana sucker	<i>Catostomus santaanae</i>
Saratoga Springs pupfish	<i>Cyprinodon nevadensis nevadensis</i>
Sardines	Family Clupeidae
Sauger	<i>Stizostedion canadense</i>
Scrawled filefish	<i>Aluturus scriptus</i>
Sculpins	Family Cottidae
Sea lamprey	<i>Petromyzon marinus</i>
Seatrout	<i>Cynoscion</i> species
Shads	Family Clupeidae
Shallow-water flatfish	Order Pleuronectiformes
Sheefish (Inconnu)	<i>Stenodus leucichthys</i>
Sheepshead	<i>Archosargus probatocephalus</i>
Sheepshead minnow	<i>Cyprinodon variegatus</i>
Sheldon tui chub	<i>Gila bicolor eurysoma</i>
Shiner perch	<i>Cymatogaster aggregata</i>
Shortbelly rockfish	<i>Sebastes jordani</i>
Shortfin mako	<i>Isurus oxyrinchus</i>
Shorthead sculpin	<i>Cottus confusus</i>
Shortnose sucker	<i>Chasmistes brevirostris</i>
Shoshone pupfish	<i>Cyprinodon nevadensis shoshone</i>
Shoshone sculpin	<i>Cottus greenei</i>
Shovelnose sturgeon	<i>Scaphirhynchus platyrhynchus</i>
Sicklefin chub	<i>Macrhybopsis meeki</i>
Silky shark	<i>Carcharhinus falciformis</i>
Silver hake	<i>Merluccius bilinearis</i>
Silver perch	<i>Bairdiella chrysoura</i>
Silversides	Family Atherinidae
Skates	Family Rajidae
Skipjack herring	<i>Alosa chrysochloris</i>
Skipjack tuna	<i>Katsuwonus pelamis</i>
Slender chub	<i>Erimystax cahni</i>
Slimy sculpin	<i>Cottus cognatus</i>
Smallmouth bass	<i>Micropterus dolomieu</i>
Smallmouth buffalo	<i>Ictiobus bubalus</i>
Smelts	Family Osmeridae
Snake River chinook salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha</i> subspecies
Snake River fine-spotted cutthroat trout	<i>Oncorhynchus clarki</i> subspecies
Snake River sockeye salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus nerka</i> subspecies
Sockeye salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus nerka</i>
South coast fall chinook salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha</i> subspecies
Southeast drum	Family Sciaenidae
Southern flounder	<i>Paralichthys lethostigma</i>
Southern steelhead	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> subspecies
Spanish mackerel	<i>Scomberomorus maculatus</i>
Spearfish	<i>Tetrapturus</i> species
Speckled chub	<i>Macrhybopsis aestivalis</i>
Speckled dace	<i>Rhinichthys osculus</i>
Spikedace	<i>Meda fulgida</i>
Spiny dogfish	<i>Squalus acanthias</i>
Spoonhead sculpin	<i>Cottus ricei</i>
Spot	<i>Leiostomus xanthurus</i>
Spotted seatrout	<i>Cynoscion nebulosus</i>
Spotted shiner	<i>Notropis hudsonius</i>
Spotted snake eel	<i>Ophichthus ophis</i>
Spotted sunfish	<i>Lepomis punctatus</i>
Squirrelfishes	<i>Holocentrus</i> species
Starry flounder	<i>Platichthys stellatus</i>
Steelhead (Sea-run)	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
Sticklebacks	Family Gasterosteidae
Striped anchovy	<i>Anchoa hepsetus</i>
Striped bass	<i>Morone saxatilis</i>
Striped mullet	<i>Mugil cephalus</i>
Sturgeon chub	<i>Macrhybopsis gelida</i>
Sturgeons	Family Acipenseridae
Suckers	Family Catostomidae
Summer flounder	<i>Paralichthys dentatus</i>
Sunapee char	<i>Salvelinus alpinus</i>
Surf smelt	<i>Hypomesus pretiosus</i>

Surfperch	Family Embiotocidae
Swordfish	<i>Xiphias gladius</i>
Tahoe sucker	<i>Catostomus tahoensis</i>
Tarpon	<i>Megalops atlanticus</i>
Tecopa pupfish	<i>Cyprinodon nevadensis calidae</i>
Thicktail chub	<i>Gila crassicauda</i>
Thornyheads	<i>Sebastolobus</i> species
Threespine stickleback	<i>Gasterosteus aculeatus</i>
Thresher shark	<i>Alopias vulpinus</i>
Tidewater goby	<i>Eucyclogobius newberryi</i>
Tidewater silverside	<i>Menidia peninsulae</i>
Tilefishes	Family Malacanthidae
Topeka shiner	<i>Notropis topeka</i>
Trout-perch	<i>Percopsis omiscomaycus</i>
Trout-perches	Family Percopsidae
Tube-nose goby	<i>Proterorhinus marmoratus</i>
Tui chub	<i>Gila bicolor</i>
Tule perch	<i>Hysteroecarpus traskii</i>
Tunas	<i>Thunnus</i> species
Umpqua chub	<i>Oregonichthys kalawatseni</i>
Unarmored threespine stickleback	<i>Gasterosteus aculeatus williamsoni</i>
Vermilion snapper	<i>Rhomboplites aurorubens</i>
Virgin River chub	<i>Gila seminuda</i>
Virgin spinedace	<i>Lepidomeda mollispinus</i>
Waccamaw silverside	<i>Menidia extensa</i>
Wahoo	<i>Acanthostyrium solandri</i>
Walleye	<i>Stizostedion vitreum</i>
Walleye pollock	<i>Theragra chalcogramma</i>
Warm Springs pupfish	<i>Cyprinodon nevadensis pectoralis</i>
Warmouth	<i>Lepomis gulosus</i>
Warner sucker	<i>Catostomus warnerensis</i>
Warner Valley redband trout	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> subspecies
Weakfish	<i>Cynoscion regalis</i>
Western brook lamprey	<i>Lampetra richardsoni</i>
Western mosquitofish	<i>Gambusia affinis</i>
Western silvery minnow	<i>Hybognathus argyritis</i>
Westslope cutthroat trout	<i>Oncorhynchus clarki lewisi</i>
White bass	<i>Morone chrysops</i>
White crappie	<i>Pomoxis annularis</i>
White hake	<i>Urophycis tenuis</i>
White sturgeon	<i>Acipenser transmontanus</i>
Whitefishes	<i>Coregonus</i> species
Whiteline topminnow	<i>Fundulus albolineatus</i>
Widow rockfish	<i>Sebastes entomelas</i>
Windowpane	<i>Scophthalmus aquosus</i>
Winter flounder	<i>Pleuronectes americanus</i>
Witch flounder	<i>Glyptocephalus cynoglossus</i>
Wood River sculpin	<i>Cottus leiopomus</i>
Woundfin	<i>Plagopterus argentissimus</i>
Wrasses	Family Labridae
Yellow bass	<i>Morone mississippiensis</i>
Yellow bullhead	<i>Ameiurus natalis</i>
Yellow perch	<i>Perca flavescens</i>
Yellowfin sole	<i>Pleuronectes asper</i>
Yellowfin tuna	<i>Thunnus albacares</i>
Yellowstone cutthroat trout	<i>Oncorhynchus clarki bouvieri</i>
Yellowtail	<i>Seriola lalandi</i>

Mammals

Abert's squirrel	<i>Sciurus aberti</i>
Agile kangaroo rat	<i>Dipodomys agilis</i>
Allen's big-eared bat	<i>Idionycteris phyllotis</i>
Amargosa vole	<i>Microtus californicus scirpensis</i>
Ancient bison	<i>Bison antiquius</i>
Arctic fox	<i>Alopex lagopus</i>
Arctic ground squirrel	<i>Spermophilus parryii</i>
Armadillos	Family Dasypodidae
Ash Meadows montane vole	<i>Microtus montanus nevadensis</i>
Atlantic spotted dolphin	<i>Stenella frontalis</i>
Atlantic white-sided dolphin	<i>Lagenorhynchus acutus</i>
Audubon bighorn sheep	<i>Ovis canadensis auduboni</i>
Axis deer	<i>Axis axis</i>
Badger	<i>Taxidea taxus</i>
Baird's beaked whale	<i>Berarius bairdii</i>

Baird's shrew	<i>Sorex bairdii</i>	Eastern cottontail	<i>Sylvilagus floridanus</i>
Baleen whales	Suborder Mysticeti	Eastern cougar	<i>Puma concolor cougar</i>
Barbary sheep	<i>Ammotragus lervia</i>	Eastern elk	<i>Cervus elaphus canadensis</i>
Barren-ground grizzly bear	<i>Ursus arctos richardsoni</i>	Eastern mountain lion (see Eastern cougar)	
Bearded seal	<i>Erignathus barbatus</i>	Eastern small-footed myotis	<i>Myotis leibii</i>
Bears	Family Ursidae	Elephant seal (see Northern elephant seal)	
Beaver	<i>Castor canadensis</i>	Elk (see Wapiti)	
Beluga whale	<i>Delpinapterus leucas</i>	Ermine	<i>Mustela erminea</i>
Big brown bat	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	European rabbit	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>
Big free-tailed bat	<i>Nyctinomops macrotis</i>	Fallow deer	<i>Dama dama</i>
Bighorn sheep	<i>Ovis canadensis</i>	False killer whale	<i>Pseudorca crassidens</i>
Bison	<i>Bison bison</i>	Fin whale	<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>
Black bear	<i>Ursus americanus</i>	Fish Spring pocket gopher	<i>Thomomys umbrinus abstrusus</i>
Black-footed ferret	<i>Mustela nigripes</i>	Fisher	<i>Martes pennanti</i>
Black rat	<i>Rattus rattus</i>	Fletcher dark kangaroo mouse	<i>Microdipodops megacephalus nasutus</i>
Black right whale	<i>Balaena glacialis</i>	Florida black bear	<i>Ursus americanus floridanus</i>
Black-tailed jack rabbit	<i>Lepus californicus</i>	Florida mouse	<i>Podomys floridanus</i>
Black-tailed prairie dog	<i>Cynomys ludovicianus</i>	Florida panther	<i>Puma concolor coryi</i>
Blainville's beaked whale	<i>Mesoplodon densirostris</i>	Fog shrew	<i>Sorex sonomae</i>
Blue whale	<i>Balaenoptera musculus</i>	Fox squirrel	<i>Sciurus niger</i>
Bobcat	<i>Lynx rufus</i>	Franklin's ground squirrel	<i>Spermophilus franklinii</i>
Botta's pocket gopher	<i>Thomomys bottae</i>	Fraser's dolphin	<i>Lagenodelphis hosei</i>
Bottlenose dolphin	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	Fresno kangaroo rat	<i>Dipodomys nitratoides exilis</i>
Bottlenose whales	<i>Hyperoodon</i> species	Fringed myotis	<i>Myotis thysanodes</i>
Bowhead whale	<i>Balaena mysticetus</i>	Gemsbok	<i>Oryx gazella</i>
Brazilian free-tailed bat	<i>Tadarida brasiliensis</i>	Gervais' beaked whale	<i>Mesoplodon europaeus</i>
Broad-footed mole	<i>Scapanus latimanus</i>	Giant bison	<i>Bison</i> species
Brown bear	<i>Ursus arctos</i>	Giant kangaroo rat	<i>Dipodomys ingens</i>
Brown lemming	<i>Lemmus sibiricus</i>	Giant sea mink	<i>Mustela macrodon</i>
Brush rabbit	<i>Sylvilagus bachmani</i>	Golden-mantled ground squirrel	<i>Spermophilus laterallus</i> , including subspecies <i>bernardinus</i> and <i>certus</i>
Bryde's whale	<i>Balaenoptera edeni</i>	Goose-beaked whale	<i>Ziphius cavirostris</i>
Burro	<i>Equus asinus</i>	Gray bat	<i>Myotis grisescens</i>
Bushy-tailed woodrat	<i>Neotoma cinerea lucida</i>	Gray fox	<i>Urocyon cinereoargenteus</i>
California bighorn sheep	<i>Ovis canadensis californiana</i>	Gray seal	<i>Halichoerus grypus</i>
California grizzly bear (see Grizzly bear)		Gray squirrel	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>
California ground squirrel	<i>Spermophilus beecheyi</i>	Gray whale	<i>Eschrichtius robustus</i>
California leaf-nosed bat	<i>Macrotus californicus</i>	Gray wolf	<i>Canis lupus</i>
California mouse	<i>Peromyscus californicus</i>	Greater western mastiff-bat	<i>Eumops perotis californicus</i>
California myotis	<i>Myotis californicus</i>	Greenland collared lemming	<i>Dicrostonyx groenlandicus</i>
California pocket mouse	<i>Chaetodipus californicus</i>	Grizzly bear	<i>Ursus arctos horribilis</i>
California sea lion	<i>Zalophus californianus</i>	Ground sloth	Family Mylodontidae
California vole	<i>Microtus californicus</i>	Guadalupe fur seal	<i>Arctocephalus townsendi</i>
California wolverine	<i>Gulo gulo luteus</i>	Harbor porpoise	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>
Camels	Family Camelidae	Harbor seal	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>
Caribou	<i>Rangifer tarandus</i>	Harp seal	<i>Phoca groenlandica</i>
Cats	Family Felidae	Hawaiian hoary bat	<i>Lasiurus cinereus semotus</i>
Cave myotis	<i>Myotis velifer</i>	Hawaiian monk seal	<i>Monachus schauinslandi</i>
Central American spinner dolphin	(see Spinner dolphin)	Heermann's kangaroo rat	<i>Dipodomys heermanni</i>
Cetaceans	Order Cetacea	Hidden Forest Uinta chipmunk	<i>Tamias umbrinus nevadensis</i>
Channel Islands gray fox	<i>Urocyon littoralis</i>	Hoary bat	<i>Lasiurus cinereus</i>
Clymene dolphin	(see Short-snouted spinner dolphin)	Hoary marmot	<i>Marmota caligata</i>
Common dolphin	<i>Delphinus delphis</i>	Hooded seal	<i>Cystophora cristata</i>
Collared lemmings	<i>Lemmus</i> species	Horse	<i>Equus caballus</i>
Collared pika	<i>Ochotona collaris</i>	House cat	<i>Felis catus</i>
Colonial pocket gopher	<i>Geomys pinetis colonus</i>	House mouse	<i>Mus musculus</i>
Columbian black-tailed deer	<i>Odocoileus hemionus columbianus</i>	Humboldt beaver	<i>Castor canadensis baileyi</i>
Columbian white-tailed deer	<i>Odocoileus virginianus leucurus</i>	Humpback whale	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>
Common squirrel monkey	<i>Saimiri sciureus</i>	Ibex	<i>Capra ibex</i>
Coyote	<i>Canis latrans</i>	Idaho ground squirrel	<i>Spermophilus brunneus</i>
Creeping vole	<i>Microtus oregoni</i>	Indian mongoose	<i>Herpestes javanacus</i>
Cumberland Island pocket gopher	<i>Geomys pinetis cumberlandius</i>	Indiana bat	<i>Myotis sodalis</i>
Cuvier's beaked whale	<i>Ziphius cavirostris</i>	Jaguar	<i>Panthera onca</i>
Dall sheep	<i>Ovis dalli</i>	Jaguarundi	<i>Harpailurus yagouaroundi</i>
Dall's porpoise	<i>Phocoenoides dalli</i>	Japanese macaque	<i>Macaca fuscata</i>
Deer mouse	<i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i>	Keen's myotis	<i>Myotis keenii</i>
Delmarva Peninsula fox squirrel	<i>Sciurus niger cinereus</i>	Key deer	<i>Odocoileus virginianus clavium</i>
Dense-beaked whale	<i>Mesoplodon densirostris</i>	Killer whale	<i>Orcinus orca</i>
Desert bighorn sheep	<i>Ovis canadensis nelsoni</i>	Kit fox	<i>Vulpes macrotis</i>
Desert Valley kangaroo mouse	<i>Microdipodops megacephalus albiventer</i>	Lambe's horse	<i>Equus</i> species
Dire wolf	<i>Canis dirus</i>	Least weasel	<i>Mustela nivalis</i>
Dolphins	<i>Stenella</i> , <i>Steno</i> , and <i>Tursiops</i> species	Lemmings	<i>Lemmus</i> species
Douglas' squirrel	<i>Tamiasciurus douglasii</i>	Lesser long-nosed bat	<i>Leptonycteris curasoae yerbabuena</i>
Dusky-footed woodrat	<i>Neotoma fuscipes</i>	Lion	<i>Panthera leo</i>
Dwarf sperm whale	<i>Kogia simus</i>		

Little brown bat	<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	Peninsular bighorn sheep	<i>Ovis canadensis cremnobates</i>
Lodgepole chipmunk	<i>Tamias speciosus</i>	Perdido Key beach mouse	<i>Peromyscus polionotus trissyllepsis</i>
Long-eared chipmunk	<i>Eutamias quadrimaculatus</i>	Pig	<i>Sus scrofa</i>
Long-eared myotis	<i>Myotis evotis</i>	Pika	<i>Ochotona princeps</i> , including subspecies <i>albata</i> , <i>nevadensis</i> , <i>sheltoni</i> , and <i>tutelata</i>
Long-finned pilot whale	<i>Globicephala melas</i>	Pinniped seals, sea lions, and walruses	Families Otariidae, Odobenidae, and Phocidae
Long-legged myotis	<i>Myotis volans</i>	Plains bison	<i>Bison bison bison</i>
Long-snouted spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	Plains harvest mouse	<i>Reithrodontomys montanus</i>
Long-tailed vole	<i>Microtus longicaudus</i> , including subspecies <i>latus</i>	Plains pocket gopher	<i>Geomys bursarius</i>
Long-tailed weasel	<i>Mustela frenata</i>	Plains pocket mouse	<i>Perognathus flavescens</i>
Louisiana black bear	<i>Urtus americanus luteolus</i>	Polar bear	<i>Ursus maritimus</i>
Lynx	<i>Lynx canadensis</i>	Polynesian rat	<i>Rattus exulans</i>
Mammoths	<i>Mammuthus</i> species	Porcupine	<i>Erithizon dorsalis</i>
Margay	<i>Leopardus wiedii</i>	Porpoises	Family Phocoenidae
Marten	<i>Martes americana</i>	Prairie dogs	<i>Cynomys</i> species
Mastodons	<i>Mammut</i> species	Prairie vole	<i>Microtus ochrogaster</i>
Meadow vole	<i>Microtus pennsylvanicus</i>	Prebble's shrew	<i>Sorex preblei</i>
Melon-headed whale	<i>Peponocephala electra</i>	Pribilof Island shrew	<i>Sorex hydrodromus</i>
Merriam's chipmunk	<i>Eutamias merriami</i>	Pronghorn	<i>Antilocapra americana</i>
Mesoplodont beaked whale	<i>Mesoplodon</i> species	Puerto Rican hutia	<i>Isolobodon portoricensis</i>
Mexican vole	<i>Microtus mexicanus</i>	Pygmy killer whale	<i>Feresa attenuata</i>
Mink	<i>Mustela vison</i>	Pygmy rabbit	<i>Sylvilagus idahoensis</i>
Minke whale	<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>	Pygmy sperm whale	<i>Kogia breviceps</i>
Mohave ground squirrel	<i>Spermophilus mohavensis</i>	Raccoon	<i>Procyon lotor</i>
Moose	<i>Alces alces</i>	Red-backed voles	<i>Clethrionomys</i> species
Morro Bay kangaroo rat	<i>Dipodomys herrmanni morroensis</i>	Red bat	<i>Lasiurus borealis</i>
Mountain beaver	<i>Aplodontia rufa</i>	Red fig-eating bat	<i>Stenoderma rufum</i>
Mountain goat	<i>Oreamnos americanus</i>	Red fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>
Mountain lion	<i>Puma concolor</i>	Red squirrel	<i>Tamiasciurus hudsonicus</i>
Mountain pocket gopher	<i>Thomomys monticola</i>	Red tree vole	<i>Arborimus longicaudus</i>
Mt. Ellen chipmunk	<i>Tamias umbrinus sedulus</i>	Red wolf	<i>Canis rufus</i>
Mt. Ellen long-tailed vole	<i>Microtus longicaudus incanus</i>	Reindeer (see Caribou)	
Mt. Ellen pocket gopher	<i>Thomomys bottae dissimilis</i>	Rhesus macaque	<i>Macaca mulatta</i>
Mt. Lyell shrew	<i>Sorex lyelli</i>	Rhinoceroses	Family Rhinocerotidae
Mule deer	<i>Odocoileus hemionus</i>	Ribbon seal	<i>Phoca fasciata</i>
Muskox	<i>Ovibos moschatus</i>	Right and bowhead whales	Family Balaenidae
Muskrat	<i>Ondatra zibethicus</i>	Right whale	<i>Balaena</i> species
Mustelids	Family Mustelidae	Ringed seal	<i>Phoca hispida</i>
Narrow-faced kangaroo rat	<i>Dipodomys venustus</i>	Risso's dolphin	<i>Grampus griseus</i>
Nelson's antelope squirrel	<i>Ammospermophilus nelsoni</i>	River otter	<i>Lontra canadensis</i>
New England cottontail	<i>Sylvilagus transitionalis</i>	Roosevelt elk	<i>Capra elaphus roosevelti</i>
Nine-banded armadillo	<i>Dasypus novemcinctus</i>	Rough-toothed dolphin	<i>Steno bredanensis</i>
North American lynx	<i>Lynx canadensis canadensis</i>	Round-tailed muskrat	<i>Neofiber alleni</i>
North American wolverine	<i>Gulo gulo luscus</i>	Sabertooth cats	<i>Smilodon</i> species
North Atlantic beaked whale	<i>Mesoplodon bidens</i>	Saddle-backed dolphin	<i>Delphinus delphis</i>
North Pacific bottle-nosed whale	<i>Berardius bairdii</i>	Salt marsh harvest mouse	<i>Reithrodontomys raviventris</i>
Northern collared lemming	<i>Lemmus</i> species	Sambar	<i>Cervus unicolor</i>
Northern elephant seal	<i>Mirounga angustirostris</i>	San Antonio pocket gopher	<i>Thomomys umbrinus curtatus</i>
Northern flying squirrel	<i>Glaucomys sabrinus</i>	San Diego pocket mouse	<i>Chaetodipus fallax</i>
Northern fur seal	<i>Callorhinus ursinus</i>	San Joaquin kit fox	<i>Vulpes macrotis muticus</i>
Northern pygmy mouse	<i>Baiomys taylori</i>	San Joaquin pocket mouse	<i>Perognathus inornatus</i>
Northern red-backed vole	<i>Clethrionomys rutilus</i>	Sea lions	<i>Eumetopias</i> species
Northern right-whale dolphin	<i>Lissodelphis borealis</i>	Sea otter	<i>Enhydra lutris</i>
Northern sea lion	<i>Eumetopias jubatus</i>	Sei whale	<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>
Norway rat	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	Sherman's pocket gopher	<i>Geomys pinetus fontanelus</i>
Nutria	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>	Short-faced bear	<i>Arctodus simus</i>
Ocelot	<i>Leopardus pardalis</i>	Short-finned pilot whale	<i>Globicephala macrorhynchus</i>
Oldfield mouse	<i>Peromyscus polionotus</i>	Short-snouted spinner dolphin	<i>Stenella clymene</i>
Olive-backed pocket mouse	<i>Perognathus fasciatus</i>	Shrew-mole	<i>Neurotrichus gibbsii</i>
Ornate shrew	<i>Sorex ornatus</i>	Shrews	Family Soricidae
Owens Valley vole	<i>Microtus californicus vallicola</i>	Sierra Nevada red fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes necator</i>
Pacific fisher	<i>Martes pennanti pacifica</i>	Sierra Nevada snowshoe hare	<i>Lepus americanus tahoensis</i>
Pacific marsh shrew	<i>Sorex bendirii</i>	Silver-haired bat	<i>Lasionycteris noctivagans</i>
Pacific shrew	<i>Sorex pacificus</i>	Singing vole	<i>Microtus miurus</i>
Pacific walrus	<i>Odobenus rosmarus</i>	Sitka black-tailed deer	<i>Odocoileus hemionus sitchensis</i>
Pacific white-sided dolphin	<i>Lagenorhynchus obliquidens</i>	Snowshoe hare	<i>Lepus americanus</i>
Pahranaagat Valley montane vole	<i>Microtus montanus fuscus</i>	Sonoma chipmunk	<i>Tamias sonomae</i>
Pale Townsend's big-eared bat	<i>Plecotus townsendii pallelescens</i>	Sonoran pronghorn	<i>Antilocapra americana sonoriensis</i>
Pallid bat	<i>Antrozous pallidus</i>	South African fur seal	<i>Arctocephalus pusillus</i>
Palmer's chipmunk	<i>Tamias palmeri</i>	Southeastern pocket gopher	<i>Geomys pinetus</i>
Panamint chipmunk	<i>Tamias panamintinus</i> , including suspecies <i>acrus</i>	Southern bottle-nosed whale	<i>Hyperodon planifrons</i>
Panamint kangaroo rat	<i>Dipodomys panamintinus</i>	Southern red-backed vole	<i>Clethrionomys gapperi</i>
Pantropical spotted dolphin	<i>Stenella attenuata</i>		

Southern sea otter
 Southwestern otter
 Sowerby's beaked whale
 Sperm whale
 Spinner dolphin
 Spotted bat
 Spotted seal
 Spotted skunk
 St. Lawrence Island shrew
 St. Matthews Island vole
 Stejneger's beaked whale
 Stephens' kangaroo rat
 Steppe bison
 Striped dolphin
 Striped skunk
 Swamp rabbit
 Swift fox
 Tehachapi white-eared pocket mouse
 Thirteen-lined ground squirrel
 Tipton kangaroo rat
 Townsend's big-eared bat
 Townsend's ground squirrel
 True's beaked whale
 Tule elk
 Tundra hare
 Tundra vole
 Uinta chipmunk
 Vagrant shrew
 Virginia opossum
 Voles
 Walrus
 Wapiti, elk
 Washington ground squirrel
 Weasels
 West Indian manatee
 Western jumping mouse
 Western mastiff-bat
 Western pipistrelle
 Western red-backed vole
 Western red bat
 Western small-footed myotis
 White-beaked dolphin
 White-footed vole
 White-sided jack rabbit
 White-tailed deer
 White-tailed jack rabbit
 White whale
 Whitebelly spinner dolphin (see Fraser's dolphin)
 Wild boar (see Pig)
 Wolverine
 Woodland bison
 Woodland caribou
 Woodrats
 Woolly mammoth
 Yellow-eared pocket mouse
 Yellow-bellied marmot
 Yellow-pine chipmunk
 Yuma myotis
 Yuma puma

Enhydra lutris nereis
Lontra canadensis sonora
Mesoplodon bidens
Physeter catodon
Stenella longirostris
Euderma maculatum
Phoca largha
Spilogale putorius
Sorex cinereus jacksoni
Microtus abbreviatus
Mesoplodon stejnegeri
Dipodomys stephensi
Bison priscus
Stenella coeruleoalba
Mephitis mephitis
Sylvilagus aquaticus
Vulpes velox
Perognathus alticola inexpectatus
Spermophilus tridecemlineatus
Dipodomys nitratoides nitratoides
Plecotus townsendii
Spermophilus townsendii
Mesoplodon mirus
Cervus elaphus nannodes
Lepus othus
Microtus oeconomus
Tamias umbrinus
Sorex vagrans
Didelphis virginiana
Microtus species
Odobenus rosmarus
Cervus elaphus
Spermophilus washingtoni
Mustela species
Trichechus manatus
Zapus princeps, including subspecies *curtatus*
Eumops perotis
Pipistrellus hesperus
Clethrionomys californicus
Lasiurus blossevillii
Myotis ciliolabrum
Lagenorhynchus albirostris
Arborimus albipes
Lepus callotis
Odocoileus virginianus
Lepus townsendii
Delphinapterus leucas
Gulo gulo
Bison bison athabasca
Rangifer tarandus caribou
Neotoma species
Mammuthus primigenius
Perognathus xanthanotus
Marmota flaviventris, including subspecies *fortirostris* and *parvula*
Tamias amoenus monoensis
Myotis yumanensis
Puma concolor browni

Masticophis lateralis euryxanthus
Macroclermys temminckii
Alligator mississippiensis
Crocodylus acutus
Crotalus lepidus willardi
Coleonyx switaki
Trachemys gaigeae
Emydoidea blandingii
Eumeces egregius lividus
Gambelia silus
Clemmys muhlenbergii

Broad-banded water snake
 Broad-headed skink
 Brown tree snake
 Bunch grass lizard
 California black-headed snake
 California king snake
 California legless lizard
 California mountain kingsnake
 Canyon spotted whiptail
 Checkered garter snake
 Chuckwalla
 Coachella Valley fringe-toed lizard
 Coachwhip
 Collared lizard
 Common caiman
 Common garter snake
 Common kingsnake
 Common map turtle
 Common musk turtle
 Common slider
 Common snapping turtle
 Corn snake
 Couch's garter snake
 Cuban ground iguana
 Culebra Island giant anole
 Dekay's brown snake
 Desert collared lizard
 Desert horned lizard
 Desert iguana
 Desert tortoise
 Diamondback terrapin
 Diamondback water snake
 Eastern fence lizard
 Eastern indigo snake
 European pond turtle
 Flattened musk turtle
 Florida pine snake
 Florida sand skink
 Giant garter snake
 Gila monster
 Gilbert's skink
 Glossy snake
 Gopher tortoise
 Granite night lizard
 Great Plains rat snake
 Great Plains skink
 Green anole
 Green iguana
 Green turtle
 Green water snake
 Ground snake
 Gulf salt marsh snake
 Hawksbill
 Horned ground iguana
 Indigo snake
 Island night lizard
 Kemp's ridley
 Leatherback
 Leopard lizards
 Lesser earless lizard
 Lined snake
 Little striped whiptail
 Loggerhead
 Long-nosed snake
 Long-nosed leopard lizard
 Map turtles
 Massasauga
 Mexican garter snake
 Milk snake
 Mississippi mud turtle
 Mojave Desert sidewinder
 Mojave fringe-toed lizard
 Mona boa
 Mona ground iguana

Nerodia species
Eumeces laticeps
Boiga irregularis
Sceloporus scalaris
Tantilla planiceps
Lampropeltis getulus californiae
Anniella nigra
Lampropeltis zonata
Cnemidophorus burti
Thamnophis marcianus
Sauromalus obesus
Uma inornata
Masticophis flagellum
Crotaphytus collaris
Caiman crocodilus
Thamnophis sirtalis
Lampropeltis getula
Graptemys geographica
Sauromalus obesus
Trachemys scripta
Chelydra serpentina
Elaphe guttata
Thamnophis couchii
Cyclura nubila
Anolis roosevelti
Storeria dekayi
Crotaphytus insularis
Phrynosoma platyrhinus
Dipsosaurus dorsalis
Gopherus agassizii
Malaclemys terrapin
Nerodia rhombifera
Sceloporus undulatus
Drymarchon corais couperi
Emys orbicularis
Kinosternon depressus
Pituophis melanoleucus mugitus
Neoseps reynoldsi
Thamnophis gigas
Heloderma suspectum
Eumeces gilberti
Arizona elegans
Gopherus polyphemus
Xantusia henschawi
Elaphe obsoleta obsoleta
Eumeces obsoletus
Anolis carolinensis
Iguana iguana
Chelonia mydas
Nerodia cyclopion
Sonora semiannulata
Nerodia fasciata clarki
Eretmochelys imbricata
Cyclura cornuta
Drymarchon corais
Xantusia riversiana
Lepidochelys kempii
Dermochelys coriacea
Gambelia species
Holbrookia maculata
Tropidoclonion lineatum
Cnemidophorus inornatus
Caretta caretta
Rhinocheilus lecontei
Gambelia wislizenii
Graptemys species
Sistrurus catenatus
Thamnophis eques
Lampropeltis triangulum
Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis
Crotalus cerastes cerastes
Uma scoparia
Epicrates monensis
Cyclura stejnegeri

Reptiles

Alameda striped racer
 Alligator snapping turtle
 American alligator
 American crocodile
 Banded rock rattlesnake
 Barefoot gecko
 Big Bend slider
 Blanding's turtle
 Blue-tailed mole skink
 Blunt-nosed leopard lizard
 Bog turtle

Monito dwarf gecko	<i>Sphaerodactylus micropithecus</i>	Santa Cruz Island gopher snake	<i>Pituophis melanoleucus pumilis</i>
Musk turtles	<i>Kinosternon</i> species	Sea turtles	Family Cheloniidae
Narrow-headed garter snake	<i>Thamnophis rufipunctatus</i>	Sharp-tailed snake	<i>Contia tenuis</i>
New Mexican ridge-nosed rattlesnake	<i>Crotalus willardi obscurus</i>	Side-blotched lizard	<i>Uta stansburiana</i>
Night snake	<i>Hypsiglena torquata</i>	Sierra garter snake	<i>Thamnophis couchii</i>
Northern water snake	<i>Nerodia sipedon</i>	Six-lined racerunner	<i>Cnemidophorus sexlineatus</i>
Northwestern garter snake	<i>Thamnophis ordinoides</i>	Skinks	Family Scincidae
Olive ridley	<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	Slender glass lizard	<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus</i>
Orange-throated whiptail	<i>Cnemidophorus hyperythrus</i>	Smooth green snake	<i>Liochlorophis vernalis</i>
Oregon garter snake	<i>Thamnophis hydrophilus</i>	Smooth softshell turtle	<i>Trionyx muticus</i>
Ornate box turtle	<i>Terrapene ornata</i>	Snapping turtles	Family Chelydridae
Painted turtle	<i>Chrysemys picta</i>	Softshell turtles	Family Trionychidae
Panamint alligator lizard	<i>Elgaria panamintina</i>	Sonoran mud turtle	<i>Kinosternon sonoriense</i>
Panamint rattlesnake	<i>Crotalus mitchellii</i>	Southern rubber boa	<i>Charina bottae umbratica</i>
Pine snake	<i>Pituophis melanoleucus</i>	Speckled kingsnake	<i>Lampropeltis getulus holbrooki</i>
Plain-bellied water snake	<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	Spiny softshell	<i>Trionyx spinifer</i>
Plains black-headed snake	<i>Tantilla nigriceps</i>	Spot-tailed earless lizard	<i>Holbrookia lacerata</i>
Plains garter snake	<i>Thamnophis radix</i>	Spotted turtle	<i>Clemmys guttata</i>
Plateau striped whiptail	<i>Cnemidophorus velox</i>	St. Croix ground lizard	<i>Ameiva palops</i>
Plymouth red-bellied turtle	<i>Pseudemys rubriventris bangsi</i>	St. Croix racer	<i>Alsophis sancticrucis</i>
Prairie kingsnake	<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	St. Croix tree snake	<i>Epicrates</i> species
Prairie skink	<i>Eumeces septentrionalis</i>	Striped racer	<i>Masticophis lateralis</i>
Puerto Rican boa	<i>Epicrates inornatus</i>	Striped whipsnake	<i>Masticophis taeniatus</i>
Puerto Rican racer	<i>Alsophis portoricensis</i>	Switak's banded gecko	<i>Coleonyx switaki</i> subspecies
Queen snake	<i>Regina septemvittata</i>	Texas horned lizard	<i>Phrynosoma cornutum</i>
Racer	<i>Coluber constrictor</i>	Texas slender blind snake	<i>Leptotyphlops dulcis</i>
Red-bellied snake	<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	Timber rattlesnake	<i>Crotalus horridus</i>
Red-bellied turtle	<i>Pseudemys rubriventris</i>	Tortoises	Family Testudinidae
Red-eared turtle	<i>Chrysemys scripta elegans</i>	Twin-spotted rattlesnake	<i>Crotalus pricei</i>
Red-footed tortoise	<i>Geochelone carbonaria</i>	Virgin Islands tree boa	<i>Epicrates monensis granti</i>
Reticulate collared lizard	<i>Crotaphytus reticulatus</i>	Western box turtle	<i>Terrapene ornata</i>
Ridge-nosed rattlesnake	<i>Crotalus willardi</i>	Western cottonmouth	<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus leucostoma</i>
Ringed map turtle	<i>Graptemys oculifera</i>	Western hog-nosed snake	<i>Heterodon nasicus</i>
Ring-necked snake	<i>Diadophis punctatus</i>	Western pond turtle	<i>Clemmys marmorata</i>
Rock rattlesnake	<i>Crotalus lepidus</i>	Western rattlesnake	<i>Crotalus viridis</i>
Rosy boa	<i>Lichanura trivirgata</i>	Western ribbon snake	<i>Thamnophis proximus</i>
Rubber boa	<i>Charina bottae</i>	Wood turtle	<i>Clemmys insculpta</i>
Saltwater crocodile	<i>Crocodylus porosus</i>	Yellow mud turtle	<i>Kinosternon flavescens</i>
San Francisco garter snake	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis tetrataenia</i>	[No common name]	<i>Cyclura portoricensis</i>