

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2000

Event	Event code ²	Total cases	Nature of injury or illness ³						
			Sprains, strains	Fractures	Cuts, punctures	Bruises	Heat burns	Chemical burns	Amputations
Private industry		1,664,018	728,202	116,713	141,649	151,680	24,298	9,395	9,658
Contact with objects and equipment	0	443,614	45,057	48,210	129,876	85,357	-	-	9,340
Contact with objects and equipment, unspecified	00	5,858	606	267	3,163	550	-	-	62
Struck against object	01	107,651	16,303	7,806	40,913	23,840	-	-	777
Struck against stationary object	010	7,550	457	461	3,882	1,495	-	-	-
Struck against moving object	011	11,298	5,543	1,154	3,255	621	-	-	-
Struck against object, n.e.c.	012	69,272	8,318	5,088	23,553	18,933	-	-	128
Struck by object	013	11,862	1,182	660	6,195	1,535	-	-	610
Struck by object, unspecified	019	7,668	804	442	4,028	1,255	-	-	-
Struck by falling object	02	224,995	19,482	28,273	67,488	50,516	-	-	1,921
Struck by flying object	020	18,556	1,563	2,038	5,647	3,987	-	-	87
Struck by flying object, unspecified	021	84,266	10,332	15,537	8,639	25,728	-	-	510
Struck by dislodged flying object, particle	022	20,927	435	998	9,349	2,185	-	-	-
Struck by discharged object or substance	0220	2,404	74	140	528	282	-	-	-
Struck by flying object, n.e.c.	0221	9,402	117	458	3,570	1,012	-	-	-
Struck by swinging or slipping object	0222	5,973	102	245	4,590	167	-	-	-
Struck by swinging or slipping object, unspecified	0229	3,148	142	156	661	723	-	-	-
Struck by rolling, sliding objects on floor or ground level	023	66,394	2,979	5,562	34,869	10,911	-	-	961
Struck by or slammed in swinging door or gate	0230	681	61	46	194	161	-	-	-
Struck by slipping handheld object	0231	10,425	1,138	1,300	1,185	3,208	-	-	257
Struck by swinging or slipping object, n.e.c.	0232	49,910	1,475	3,629	32,396	6,371	-	-	660
Struck by rolling, sliding objects on floor or ground level	0239	5,377	305	587	1,095	1,172	-	-	-
Struck by object, n.e.c.	024	7,381	1,057	1,261	277	2,853	-	-	81
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects	029	27,471	3,116	2,877	8,708	4,852	-	-	270
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, unspecified	03	74,822	6,273	11,508	17,005	9,632	-	-	6,547
Caught in running equipment or machinery	030	7,745	759	1,421	1,417	1,345	-	-	461
Compressed or pinched by rolling, sliding, or shifting objects	031	29,148	1,058	3,868	10,152	1,935	-	-	4,206
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, n.e.c.	032	11,202	1,101	2,024	1,419	2,279	-	-	260
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials	039	26,727	3,355	4,194	4,017	4,073	-	-	1,621
Excavation or trenching cave-in	04	534	91	233	-	48	-	-	-
Caught in or crushed in collapsing structure	041	269	44	162	-	-	-	-	-
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials, n.e.c.	044	148	-	57	-	-	-	-	-
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure	049	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	05	24,732	372	-	-	542	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2000 — Continued

Event	Nature of injury or illness ³							
	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Back pain and pain, except back		All other natures ⁴
			Total	With fractures, burns, and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
Private industry	27,697	14,445	59,231	11,670	21,678	118,040	46,109	263,011
Contact with objects and equipment	—	462	19,995	4,594	5,227	18,906	1,622	86,401
Contact with objects and equipment, unspecified	—	—	80	16	—	174	—	956
Struck against object	—	156	2,678	313	919	4,450	307	10,725
Struck against object, unspecified ..	—	—	167	—	—	273	63	776
Stepped on object	—	—	121	46	37	321	—	280
Struck against stationary object	—	130	1,812	122	761	3,347	190	7,961
Struck against moving object	—	—	284	86	36	223	20	1,169
Struck against object, n.e.c.	—	—	293	—	54	287	—	540
Struck by object	—	254	11,535	2,183	3,618	10,547	899	34,971
Struck by object, unspecified	—	—	833	97	324	1,930	72	2,447
Struck by falling object	—	53	5,732	1,015	2,163	4,670	636	13,062
Struck by flying object	—	—	638	175	86	697	—	6,614
Struck by flying object, unspecified	—	—	80	17	—	206	—	1,093
Struck by dislodged flying object, particle	—	—	307	85	41	194	—	3,742
Struck by discharged object or substance	—	—	90	66	—	152	—	620
Struck by flying object, n.e.c.	—	—	162	—	37	146	—	1,158
Struck by swinging or slipping object	—	159	2,334	498	406	1,559	106	7,054
Struck by swinging or slipping object, unspecified	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	100
Struck by or slammed in swinging door or gate	—	19	543	135	123	572	92	2,202
Struck by slipping handheld object	—	139	1,399	316	234	699	—	3,136
Struck by swinging or slipping object, n.e.c.	—	—	329	42	43	263	—	1,616
Struck by rolling, sliding objects on floor or ground level	—	—	534	—	159	509	—	803
Struck by object, n.e.c.	—	—	1,463	367	479	1,182	67	4,991
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects	—	17	5,316	2,065	608	2,904	68	15,620
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, unspecified	—	—	710	263	49	137	—	1,495
Caught in running equipment or machinery	—	—	1,851	858	150	772	—	5,299
Compressed or pinched by rolling, sliding, or shifting objects	—	—	734	229	76	474	—	2,911
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, n.e.c.	—	—	2,021	715	332	1,521	—	5,915
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92
Excavation or trenching cave-in	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caught in or crushed in collapsing structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure	—	—	257	—	—	215	—	23,326

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2000 — Continued

Event	Event code ²	Total cases	Nature of injury or illness ³						
			Sprains, strains	Fractures	Cuts, punctures	Bruises	Heat burns	Chemical burns	Amputations
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, unspecified	050	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubbed or abraded by kneeling on surface	051	1,384	295	—	—	328	—	—	—
Rubbed or abraded by objects being handled	052	514	—	—	—	46	—	—	—
Rubbed or abraded by foreign matter in eye	053	22,220	—	—	—	105	—	—	—
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, n.e.c.	059	544	50	—	—	55	—	—	—
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration	06	2,647	1,542	53	—	82	—	—	—
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, unspecified	060	63	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vehicle or mobile equipment vibration	061	1,953	1,082	—	—	74	—	—	—
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by other machine or equipment vibration	062	502	335	53	—	—	—	—	—
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, n.e.c.	069	129	76	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with objects and equipment, n.e.c.	09	2,376	389	70	1,280	147	—	—	18
Falls	1	303,817	107,460	55,564	8,248	50,351	—	—	—
Fall, unspecified	10	1,558	570	299	—	239	—	—	—
Fall to lower level	11	95,329	30,326	22,344	2,047	12,775	—	—	—
Fall to lower level, unspecified	110	1,008	252	341	41	104	—	—	—
Fall down stairs or steps	111	23,128	8,715	3,816	419	3,368	—	—	—
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level	112	6,070	2,266	957	179	1,141	—	—	—
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, unspecified	1120	1,400	844	176	36	256	—	—	—
Fall through existing floor opening	1121	627	208	79	—	115	—	—	—
Fall through floor surface	1122	809	183	110	37	222	—	—	—
Fall from loading dock	1123	1,258	364	161	—	360	—	—	—
Fall from ground level to lower level	1124	1,283	582	275	18	127	—	—	—
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, n.e.c.	1129	693	84	156	—	61	—	—	—
Fall from ladder	113	24,930	6,940	6,547	552	3,053	—	—	—
Fall from piled or stacked material	114	883	506	55	—	62	—	—	—
Fall from roof	115	4,618	275	3,214	—	170	—	—	—
Fall from roof, unspecified	1150	778	—	365	—	49	—	—	—
Fall through existing roof opening	1151	128	—	62	—	—	—	—	—
Fall through roof surface	1152	466	—	341	—	63	—	—	—
Fall through skylight	1153	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall from roof edge	1154	2,659	162	2,067	—	40	—	—	—
Fall from roof, n.e.c.	1159	523	60	379	—	—	—	—	—
Fall from scaffold, staging	116	3,948	781	1,323	78	446	—	—	—
Fall from building girders or other structural steel	117	506	45	114	—	320	—	—	—
Fall from nonmoving vehicle	118	15,510	6,089	3,196	274	2,030	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2000 — Continued

Event	Nature of injury or illness ³							All other natures ⁴
	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Back pain and pain, except back		
			Total	With fractures, burns, and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-
Rubbed or abraded by kneeling on surface	-	-	-	-	-	149	-	600
Rubbed or abraded by objects being handled	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	389
Rubbed or abraded by foreign matter in eye	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22,098
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, n.e.c.	-	-	187	-	-	45	-	204
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration	-	-	-	-	-	518	261	430
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vehicle or mobile equipment vibration	-	-	-	-	-	472	228	315
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by other machine or equipment vibration	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	62
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Contact with objects and equipment, n.e.c.	-	-	90	-	18	86	52	279
Falls	-	389	26,731	4,788	12,608	22,470	6,435	32,568
Fall, unspecified	-	-	46	-	-	97	64	278
Fall to lower level	-	41	10,000	2,700	3,758	6,638	2,180	11,155
Fall to lower level, unspecified	-	-	83	62	-	-	-	154
Fall down stairs or steps	-	-	1,912	302	1,192	2,201	651	2,683
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level	-	-	713	394	142	223	57	589
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, unspecified	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	46
Fall through existing floor opening	-	-	78	-	-	-	-	111
Fall through floor surface	-	-	196	121	20	16	-	44
Fall from loading dock	-	-	64	-	18	110	18	164
Fall from ground level to lower level	-	-	60	-	18	62	-	158
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, n.e.c.	-	-	274	219	53	-	-	66
Fall from ladder	-	-	2,840	668	1,035	1,639	510	3,337
Fall from piled or stacked material	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	188
Fall from roof	-	-	404	162	154	122	103	406
Fall from roof, unspecified	-	-	153	121	-	-	-	135
Fall through existing roof opening	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-
Fall through roof surface	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fall through skylight	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	-
Fall from roof edge	-	-	139	-	92	52	45	194
Fall from roof, n.e.c.	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	-
Fall from scaffold, staging	-	-	744	226	284	229	45	347
Fall from building girders or other structural steel	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-
Fall from nonmoving vehicle	-	-	1,449	137	550	744	255	1,721

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2000 — Continued

Event	Event code ²	Total cases	Nature of injury or illness ³						
			Sprains, strains	Fractures	Cuts, punctures	Bruises	Heat burns	Chemical burns	Amputations
Fall to lower level, n.e.c.	119	14,727	4,457	2,781	466	2,079	—	—	—
Jump to lower level	12	7,191	4,325	1,127	156	539	—	—	—
Jump to lower level, unspecified	120	370	246	45	—	20	—	—	—
Jump from scaffold, platform, loading dock	121	1,079	543	100	16	237	—	—	—
Jump from structure, structural element, n.e.c.	122	858	590	63	—	19	—	—	—
Jump from nonmoving vehicle	123	2,835	1,777	535	—	114	—	—	—
Jump to lower level, n.e.c.	129	2,049	1,169	384	113	149	—	—	—
Fall on same level	13	198,861	71,909	31,715	5,996	36,653	—	—	—
Fall on same level, unspecified	130	3,365	1,547	528	—	612	—	—	—
Fall to floor, walkway, or other surface	131	169,661	64,194	28,288	2,756	29,958	—	—	—
Fall onto or against objects	132	24,087	5,555	2,697	3,171	5,861	—	—	—
Fall on same level, n.e.c.	139	1,748	613	201	40	222	—	—	—
Fall, n.e.c.	19	879	330	80	—	146	—	—	—
Bodily reaction and exertion	2	727,773	537,541	4,068	49	396	—	—	—
Bodily reaction and exertion, unspecified	20	8,551	5,083	96	—	—	—	—	—
Bodily reaction	21	188,063	155,065	3,287	—	197	—	—	—
Bodily reaction, unspecified	210	7,518	5,277	62	—	—	—	—	—
Bending, climbing, crawling, reaching, twisting	211	80,545	67,498	616	—	72	—	—	—
Sudden reaction when surprised, frightened, startled	212	1,438	1,203	—	—	—	—	—	—
Running—without other incident	213	1,399	1,273	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sitting	214	1,095	877	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slip, trip, loss of balance—without fall	215	52,794	44,833	1,205	—	102	—	—	—
Standing	216	1,889	1,268	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walking—without other incident	217	6,810	5,222	157	—	—	—	—	—
Bodily reaction, n.e.c.	219	34,574	27,614	1,230	—	20	—	—	—
Overexertion	22	454,720	361,744	564	42	198	—	—	—
Overexertion, unspecified	220	44,639	33,916	44	—	65	—	—	—
Overexertion in lifting	221	256,747	205,201	261	—	67	—	—	—
Overexertion in pulling or pushing objects	222	73,154	57,805	127	—	54	—	—	—
Overexertion in holding, carrying, turning, or welding objects	223	53,340	43,336	71	—	—	—	—	—
Overexertion in throwing objects	224	3,688	3,010	—	—	—	—	—	—
Overexertion, n.e.c.	229	23,152	18,475	53	—	—	—	—	—
Repetitive motion	23	68,323	13,598	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repetitive motion, unspecified	230	15,850	2,973	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typing or key entry	231	12,268	1,412	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repetitive use of tools	232	10,091	1,827	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repetitive placing, grasping, or moving objects, except tools	233	22,107	5,191	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repetitive motion, n.e.c.	239	8,007	2,195	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sustained viewing	24	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bodily conditions, n.e.c.	25	4,093	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bodily reaction and exertion, n.e.c.	29	3,982	2,043	86	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to harmful substances or environments	3	69,059	—	—	—	—	22,308	9,201	—
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, unspecified	30	465	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2000 — Continued

Event	Nature of injury or illness ³							All other natures ⁴
	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Back pain and pain, except back		
			Total	With fractures, burns, and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
Fall to lower level, n.e.c.	—	—	1,800	728	383	1,418	556	1,726
Jump to lower level	—	—	235	95	—	495	223	293
Jump to lower level, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Jump from scaffold, platform, loading dock	—	—	—	—	—	109	102	44
Jump from structure, structural element, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	118	61	—
Jump from nonmoving vehicle	—	—	118	74	—	171	—	82
Jump to lower level, n.e.c.	—	—	48	—	—	79	—	108
Fall on same level	—	338	16,392	1,991	8,782	15,187	3,955	20,655
Fall on same level, unspecified	—	16	317	—	204	83	—	234
Fall to floor, walkway, or other surface	—	298	13,415	1,641	7,328	13,247	3,401	17,498
Fall onto or against objects	—	—	2,385	325	1,012	1,720	540	2,664
Fall on same level, n.e.c.	—	—	275	—	237	137	—	259
Fall, n.e.c.	—	—	58	—	—	53	—	186
Bodily reaction and exertion	27,669	13,370	807	67	155	66,712	35,523	77,161
Bodily reaction and exertion, unspecified	59	311	—	—	—	1,063	568	1,930
Bodily reaction	—	966	320	18	92	15,414	7,384	12,780
Bodily reaction, unspecified	—	74	99	—	79	1,070	497	937
Bending, climbing, crawling, reaching, twisting	—	493	50	—	—	7,312	4,353	4,504
Sudden reaction when surprised, frightened, startled	—	—	—	—	—	124	98	97
Running—without other incident	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89
Sitting	—	—	—	—	—	87	75	130
Slip, trip, loss of balance—without fall	—	56	108	—	—	3,197	1,163	3,286
Standing	—	47	—	—	—	175	43	389
Walking—without other incident	—	48	—	—	—	884	194	496
Bodily reaction, n.e.c.	—	230	63	—	—	2,539	959	2,853
Overexertion	74	3,062	478	50	63	43,505	26,531	45,053
Overexertion, unspecified	—	448	177	—	—	5,478	3,185	4,509
Overexertion in lifting	—	1,148	132	50	—	23,647	15,434	26,236
Overexertion in pulling or pushing objects	38	695	19	—	—	7,180	3,668	7,224
Overexertion in holding, carrying, turning, or wielding objects	—	577	146	—	—	4,695	2,742	4,510
Overexertion in throwing objects	—	47	—	—	—	234	134	389
Overexertion, n.e.c.	—	148	—	—	—	2,271	1,369	2,185
Repetitive motion	27,497	9,021	—	—	—	6,322	801	11,849
Repetitive motion, unspecified	6,403	1,913	—	—	—	1,574	348	2,978
Typing or key entry	7,212	1,365	—	—	—	540	—	1,740
Repetitive use of tools	4,425	1,160	—	—	—	753	—	1,900
Repetitive placing, grasping, or moving objects, except tools	7,407	3,430	—	—	—	2,430	203	3,649
Repetitive motion, n.e.c.	2,050	1,154	—	—	—	1,025	208	1,582
Sustained viewing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bodily conditions, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,069
Bodily reaction and exertion, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	364	234	1,464
Exposure to harmful substances or environments	—	—	—	—	—	218	—	37,303
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	456

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2000 — Continued

Event	Event code ²	Total cases	Nature of injury or illness ³						
			Sprains, strains	Fractures	Cuts, punctures	Bruises	Heat burns	Chemical burns	Amputations
Contact with electric current	31	3,704	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contact with electric current, unspecified	310	291	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contact with electric current of machine, tool, appliance, or light fixture	311	1,265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contact with wiring, transformers, or other electrical components	312	1,428	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contact with overhead power lines	313	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contact with underground, buried power lines	314	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Struck by lightning	315	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contact with electric current, n.e.c.	319	364	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contact with temperature extremes	32	25,192	-	-	-	-	22,308	-	-
Exposure to environmental heat	321	2,554	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exposure to environmental cold	322	214	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contact with hot objects or substances	323	22,360	-	-	-	-	22,308	-	-
Contact with cold objects or substances	324	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exposure to air pressure changes	33	836	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressure changes in airplane, other aircraft	332	777	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exposure to air pressure change, n.e.c.	339	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances	34	33,771	-	-	-	-	-	9,201	-
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, unspecified	340	3,555	-	-	-	-	-	502	-
Inhalation of substance	341	7,986	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inhalation of substance, unspecified	3410	3,183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inhalation in enclosed, restricted, or confined space	3411	1,191	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inhalation in open or nonconfined space	3412	3,612	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contact with skin or other exposed tissue	342	15,463	-	-	-	-	-	8,089	-
Injections, stings, venomous bites	343	4,037	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Injections, stings, venomous bites, unspecified	3430	368	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Needle sticks	3431	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bee, wasp, hornet sting	3432	2,449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stings or venomous bites	3433	763	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Injections, stings, venomous bites, n.e.c.	3439	304	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ingestion of substance	344	468	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, n.e.c.	349	2,262	-	-	-	-	-	597	-
Exposure to noise	35	166	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exposure to noise over time	351	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2000 — Continued

Event	Nature of injury or illness ³							All other natures ⁴
	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Back pain and pain, except back		
			Total	With fractures, burns, and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
Contact with electric current	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,704
Contact with electric current, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	291
Contact with electric current of machine, tool, appliance, or light fixture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,265
Contact with wiring, transformers, or other electrical components	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,428
Contact with overhead power lines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108
Contact with underground, buried power lines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121
Struck by lightning	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128
Contact with electric current, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	364
Contact with temperature extremes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,848
Exposure to environmental heat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,523
Exposure to environmental cold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	209
Contact with hot objects or substances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
Contact with cold objects or substances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
Exposure to air pressure changes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	830
Pressure changes in airplane, other aircraft	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	773
Exposure to air pressure change, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances	-	-	-	-	-	158	-	24,382
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	2,997
Inhalation of substance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,983
Inhalation of substance, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,183
Inhalation in enclosed, restricted, or confined space	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,191
Inhalation in open or nonconfined space	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,608
Contact with skin or other exposed tissue	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	7,299
Injections, stings, venomous bites	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,002
Injections, stings, venomous bites, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	362
Needle sticks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	123
Bee, wasp, hornet sting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,449
Other stings or venomous bites	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	763
Injections, stings, venomous bites, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	304
Ingestion of substance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	456
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	1,646
Exposure to noise	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	158
Exposure to noise over time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2000 — Continued

Event	Event code ²	Total cases	Nature of injury or illness ³						
			Sprains, strains	Fractures	Cuts, punctures	Bruises	Heat burns	Chemical burns	Amputations
Exposure to noise in single incident	352	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to radiation	36	3,370	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to welding light	362	3,157	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to radiation, n.e.c.	369	185	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to traumatic or stressful event, n.e.c.	37	1,358	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, n.e.c.	39	183	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation incidents	4	73,014	27,454	6,409	1,908	10,466	—	—	102
Transportation incident, unspecified ..	40	2,762	545	113	—	255	—	—	—
Highway incident	41	44,863	20,625	2,260	876	3,806	—	—	—
Highway incident, unspecified	410	4,188	1,731	171	—	443	—	—	—
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment	411	31,476	15,031	1,550	482	2,353	—	—	—
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, unspecified	4110	8,709	4,112	454	176	896	—	—	—
Re-entrant collision	4111	246	118	42	—	—	—	—	—
Moving in same direction	4112	8,141	5,137	248	42	367	—	—	—
Moving in opposite directions, oncoming	4113	2,779	440	479	58	130	—	—	—
Moving in intersection	4114	4,562	1,694	215	131	562	—	—	—
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment— in roadway	4115	4,777	2,660	20	—	235	—	—	—
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment—side of road	4116	351	177	19	—	41	—	—	—
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, n.e.c.	4119	1,911	693	74	61	121	—	—	—
Vehicle struck stationary object or equipment in roadway	412	265	101	52	16	—	—	—	—
Vehicle struck stationary object, equipment on side of road	413	1,632	765	97	—	228	—	—	—
Noncollision incident	414	7,052	2,897	382	338	758	—	—	—
Noncollision incident, unspecified	4140	165	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jack-knifed or overturned—no collision	4141	3,399	1,428	149	191	425	—	—	19
Ran off highway—no collision	4142	1,583	709	148	104	128	—	—	—
Struck by shifting load	4143	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c.	4144	1,060	370	—	—	174	—	—	—
Noncollision incident, n.e.c.	4149	787	373	—	—	—	—	—	—
Highway incident, n.e.c.	419	249	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonhighway incident, except rail, air, water	42	12,949	4,044	1,627	841	2,645	—	—	40
Nonhighway incident, unspecified ..	420	344	97	—	—	45	—	—	—
Collision between vehicles or mobile equipment	421	1,531	593	155	76	196	—	—	—
Vehicle, mobile equipment struck stationary object	422	2,042	494	154	200	387	—	—	—
Noncollision incident	423	7,852	2,715	1,093	558	1,537	—	—	—
Noncollision incident, unspecified	4230	62	—	—	—	19	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2000 — Continued

Event	Nature of injury or illness ³							All other natures ⁴
	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Back pain and pain, except back		
			Total	With fractures, burns, and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
Exposure to noise in single incident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69
Exposure to radiation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,370
Exposure to welding light	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,157
Exposure to radiation, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	185
Exposure to traumatic or stressful event, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,358
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	183
Transportation incidents	-	-	9,631	2,058	2,782	6,007	1,402	10,987
Transportation incident, unspecified ..	-	-	870	-	65	396	-	572
Highway incident	-	18	6,150	1,226	1,929	4,132	1,054	6,964
Highway incident, unspecified	-	-	342	66	184	559	76	931
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment	-	-	4,516	958	1,334	3,067	786	4,475
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, unspecified	-	-	972	170	278	728	162	1,372
Re-entrant collision	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
Moving in same direction	-	-	684	103	369	953	207	709
Moving in opposite directions, oncoming	-	-	1,291	219	151	114	59	264
Moving in intersection	-	-	989	410	301	386	136	584
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment— in roadway	-	-	306	-	125	395	160	1,149
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment—side of road	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	-
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, n.e.c.	-	-	258	-	97	375	58	327
Vehicle struck stationary object or equipment in roadway	-	-	46	-	38	-	-	-
Vehicle struck stationary object, equipment on side of road	-	-	302	110	66	51	-	165
Noncollision incident	-	18	921	89	307	370	178	1,339
Noncollision incident, unspecified	-	-	54	-	-	-	-	36
Jack-knifed or overturned—no collision	-	-	400	56	70	126	-	661
Ran off highway—no collision	-	-	204	-	129	-	-	277
Struck by shifting load	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c.	-	-	121	-	72	79	59	256
Noncollision incident, n.e.c.	-	-	128	-	-	117	84	86
Highway incident, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-
Nonhighway incident, except rail, air, water	-	-	1,177	322	408	901	208	1,667
Nonhighway incident, unspecified ..	-	-	57	-	18	42	-	69
Collision between vehicles or mobile equipment	-	-	115	-	50	271	-	118
Vehicle, mobile equipment struck stationary object	-	-	140	-	90	119	38	531
Noncollision incident	-	-	834	294	231	306	80	794
Noncollision incident, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2000 — Continued

Event	Event code ²	Total cases	Nature of injury or illness ³						
			Sprains, strains	Fractures	Cuts, punctures	Bruises	Heat burns	Chemical burns	Amputations
Fall from moving vehicle, mobile equipment	4231	1,062	348	210	—	181	—	—	—
Fall from and struck by vehicle, mobile equipment	4232	230	—	79	17	52	—	—	—
Overturned	4233	2,395	746	460	288	217	—	—	—
Loss of control	4234	760	243	89	—	311	—	—	—
Struck by shifting load	4235	220	86	—	57	—	—	—	—
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c.	4236	1,080	517	88	62	173	—	—	—
Noncollision incident, n.e.c.	4239	2,042	743	153	110	553	—	—	—
Nonhighway incident, n.e.c.	429	1,180	146	189	—	479	—	—	—
Pedestrian, nonpassenger struck by vehicle, mobile equipment	43	10,649	1,473	2,350	150	3,419	—	—	39
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment, unspecified	430	1,687	144	553	—	510	—	—	—
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway	431	1,000	109	303	—	217	—	—	—
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment on side of road	432	621	19	42	—	267	—	—	—
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in parking lot or non-roadway area	433	7,340	1,201	1,451	107	2,425	—	—	—
Railway incident	44	328	135	—	—	91	—	—	—
Derailment	445	68	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall in, on, or from railway vehicle in motion, n.e.c.	447	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railway incident, n.e.c.	449	153	87	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water vehicle incident	45	361	66	—	20	76	—	—	—
Fall on ship, boat	454	310	60	—	—	76	—	—	—
Aircraft incident	46	883	474	—	—	139	—	—	—
Aircraft incident, unspecified	460	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
During takeoff or landing	461	201	129	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft incident, n.e.c.	469	597	345	—	—	73	—	—	—
Transportation incident, n.e.c.	49	219	92	—	—	36	—	—	—
Fires and explosions	5	3,656	55	210	62	121	1,977	156	115
Fire or explosion, unspecified	50	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fire—unintended or uncontrolled	51	1,991	—	—	—	—	1,625	—	—
Fire, unspecified	510	233	—	—	—	—	176	—	—
Fire in residence, building, or other structure	511	696	—	—	—	—	499	—	—
Forest, brush, or other outdoor fire	512	127	—	—	—	—	103	—	—
Ignition of clothing from controlled heat source	513	207	—	—	—	—	194	—	—
Fire, n.e.c.	519	728	—	—	—	—	653	—	—
Explosion	52	1,614	—	209	60	112	326	123	115
Explosion, unspecified	520	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Explosion of battery	521	125	—	—	—	—	—	94	—
Explosion of pressure vessel or piping	522	751	—	104	46	68	165	—	91
Explosion, n.e.c.	529	571	—	104	—	44	124	—	—
Assaults and violent acts	6	23,505	4,919	1,315	896	3,972	—	—	—
Assaults and violent acts, unspecified	60	65	50	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2000 — Continued

Event	Nature of injury or illness ³							All other natures ⁴
	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Back pain and pain, except back		
			Total	With fractures, burns, and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
Fall from moving vehicle, mobile equipment	-	-	135	39	46	69	-	109
Fall from and struck by vehicle, mobile equipment	-	-	53	38	-	-	-	-
Overtaken	-	-	350	51	115	69	-	254
Loss of control	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72
Struck by shifting load	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c.	-	-	45	-	-	70	-	125
Noncollision incident, n.e.c.	-	-	216	165	-	83	49	182
Nonhighway incident, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	20	163	-	155
Pedestrian, nonpassenger struck by vehicle, mobile equipment	-	-	1,320	477	338	451	87	1,444
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment, unspecified	-	-	93	18	-	47	-	309
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway	-	-	179	89	-	67	-	116
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment on side of road	-	-	221	204	-	-	-	49
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in parking lot or non-roadway area	-	-	826	167	272	326	54	970
Railway incident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Derailment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fall in, on, or from railway vehicle in motion, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-
Railway incident, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water vehicle incident	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	146
Fall on ship, boat	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	119
Aircraft incident	-	-	66	-	-	38	18	139
Aircraft incident, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
During takeoff or landing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft incident, n.e.c.	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	92
Transportation incident, n.e.c.	-	-	17	-	-	52	-	19
Fires and explosions	-	-	189	43	-	16	-	755
Fire or explosion, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fire—unintended or uncontrolled	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	312
Fire, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
Fire in residence, building, or other structure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	193
Forest, brush, or other outdoor fire	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ignition of clothing from controlled heat source	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fire, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
Explosion	-	-	181	43	-	-	-	443
Explosion, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98
Explosion of battery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Explosion of pressure vessel or piping	-	-	53	-	-	-	-	190
Explosion, n.e.c.	-	-	98	-	-	-	-	152
Assaults and violent acts	-	98	1,606	96	817	1,720	317	8,947
Assaults and violent acts, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2000 — Continued

Event	Event code ²	Total cases	Nature of injury or illness ³						
			Sprains, strains	Fractures	Cuts, punctures	Bruises	Heat burns	Chemical burns	Amputations
Assaults and violent acts by person(s)	61	18,418	4,686	1,002	629	3,543	—	—	—
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), unspecified	610	3,489	870	169	46	657	—	—	—
Biting	611	316	—	—	81	—	—	—	—
Hitting, kicking, beating	612	8,132	1,287	621	215	2,195	—	—	—
Shooting	613	289	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Squeezing, pinching, scratching, twisting	614	1,649	1,068	38	—	79	—	—	—
Stabbing	615	156	—	—	107	—	—	—	—
Rape	616	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threats or verbal assaults	617	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), n.e.c.	619	4,218	1,448	173	177	586	—	—	—
Assaults by animals	63	5,017	183	312	267	414	—	—	—
Assaults by animals, unspecified ...	630	368	—	70	52	19	—	—	—
Nonvenomous bites	631	3,031	—	—	154	—	—	—	—
Assaults by animals, n.e.c.	639	1,618	180	239	62	383	—	—	—
Other events or exposures	9	37	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonclassifiable	9999	19,543	5,711	937	579	1,016	—	—	66

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2000 — Continued

Event	Nature of injury or illness ³							All other natures ⁴
	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Back pain and pain, except back		
			Total	With fractures, burns, and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
Assaults and violent acts by person(s)	—	71	1,501	79	782	1,676	315	5,280
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), unspecified	—	—	131	—	—	310	72	1,305
Biting	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
Hitting, kicking, beating	—	71	1,050	61	614	980	158	1,713
Shooting	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	289
Squeezing, pinching, scratching, twisting	—	—	104	—	—	153	56	206
Stabbing	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threats or verbal assaults	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), n.e.c.	—	—	193	—	94	224	—	1,385
Assaults by animals	—	—	105	16	—	40	—	3,666
Assaults by animals, unspecified ...	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	208
Nonvenomous bites	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,847
Assaults by animals, n.e.c.	—	—	93	16	—	—	—	611
Other events or exposures	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	31
Nonclassifiable	16	94	273	—	83	1,991	806	8,859

¹ Days-away-from-work cases include those which result in days away from work with or without restricted work activity.

² Based on the 1992 Occupational Injury and Illness Classification System developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

³ Data shown in columns correspond to the following Nature codes: Sprains, strains = 021; Fractures = 012; Cuts, punctures = 034, 037; Bruises = 043; Heat burns = 053; Chemical burns = 051; Amputations = 031; Carpal tunnel syndrome = 1241; Tendonitis = 1733; Multiple traumatic injuries and illnesses, Total = 080-089; With fractures, burns, and other injuries = 083, 084; With sprains and bruises = 082; Back pain and pain,

except back, Total = 0972, 0973; Back pain, hurt back only = 0972; All other natures = all remaining codes, including 9999 (Nonclassifiable). These codes are based on the 1992 Occupational Injury and Illness Classification System developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

⁴ Includes nonclassifiable responses.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data that are not available. Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor