

Employment & Earnings

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A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 ¹	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007 ¹	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008 ¹	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2008:								
February	232,809	153,498	65.9	146,075	62.7	7,423	4.8	79,311
March	232,995	153,843	66.0	146,023	62.7	7,820	5.1	79,152
April	233,198	153,932	66.0	146,257	62.7	7,675	5.0	79,267
May	233,405	154,510	66.2	145,974	62.5	8,536	5.5	78,895
June	233,627	154,400	66.1	145,738	62.4	8,662	5.6	79,227
July	233,864	154,506	66.1	145,596	62.3	8,910	5.8	79,358
August	234,107	154,823	66.1	145,273	62.1	9,550	6.2	79,284
September	234,360	154,621	66.0	145,029	61.9	9,592	6.2	79,739
October	234,612	154,878	66.0	144,657	61.7	10,221	6.6	79,734
November	234,828	154,620	65.8	144,144	61.4	10,476	6.8	80,208
December	235,035	154,447	65.7	143,338	61.0	11,108	7.2	80,588
2009:								
January ³	234,739	153,716	65.5	142,099	60.5	11,616	7.6	81,023
February	234,913	154,214	65.6	141,748	60.3	12,467	8.1	80,699

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1995 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ¹	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 ¹	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 ¹	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 ¹	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 ¹	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 ¹	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008 ¹	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2008:								
February	112,596	82,212	73.0	78,171	69.4	4,041	4.9	30,384
March	112,695	82,235	73.0	77,985	69.2	4,250	5.2	30,460
April	112,803	82,290	73.0	78,029	69.2	4,262	5.2	30,512
May	112,912	82,627	73.2	77,932	69.0	4,695	5.7	30,285
June	113,029	82,563	73.0	77,726	68.8	4,837	5.9	30,467
July	113,154	82,829	73.2	77,683	68.7	5,146	6.2	30,324
August	113,281	82,790	73.1	77,484	68.4	5,306	6.4	30,491
September	113,414	82,885	73.1	77,249	68.1	5,636	6.8	30,529
October	113,546	82,892	73.0	76,938	67.8	5,954	7.2	30,654
November	113,660	82,666	72.7	76,577	67.4	6,089	7.4	30,994
December	113,769	82,338	72.4	75,847	66.7	6,491	7.9	31,431
2009:								
January ³	113,573	81,863	72.1	75,092	66.1	6,771	8.3	31,710
February	113,666	81,994	72.1	74,777	65.8	7,217	8.8	31,672
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ¹	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 ¹	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 ¹	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 ¹	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 ¹	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 ¹	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008 ¹	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2008:								
February	120,213	71,286	59.3	67,904	56.5	3,382	4.7	48,927
March	120,300	71,608	59.5	68,038	56.6	3,570	5.0	48,692
April	120,396	71,641	59.5	68,228	56.7	3,413	4.8	48,754
May	120,493	71,883	59.7	68,042	56.5	3,841	5.3	48,610
June	120,598	71,838	59.6	68,012	56.4	3,825	5.3	48,760
July	120,710	71,676	59.4	67,913	56.3	3,763	5.3	49,034
August	120,825	72,033	59.6	67,789	56.1	4,244	5.9	48,792
September	120,946	71,735	59.3	67,780	56.0	3,956	5.5	49,210
October	121,066	71,986	59.5	67,720	55.9	4,267	5.9	49,080
November	121,168	71,954	59.4	67,567	55.8	4,387	6.1	49,214
December	121,266	72,109	59.5	67,491	55.7	4,618	6.4	49,157
2009:								
January ³	121,166	71,853	59.3	67,007	55.3	4,845	6.7	49,313
February	121,247	72,220	59.6	66,970	55.2	5,250	7.3	49,027

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2008												2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
TOTAL														
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	232,809	232,995	233,198	233,405	233,627	233,864	234,107	234,360	234,612	234,828	235,035	234,739	234,913	
Civilian labor force	153,498	153,843	153,932	154,510	154,400	154,506	154,823	154,621	154,878	154,620	154,447	153,716	154,214	
Percent of population	65.9	66.0	66.0	66.2	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.0	66.0	65.8	65.7	65.5	65.6	
Employed	146,075	146,023	146,257	145,974	145,738	145,596	145,273	145,029	144,657	144,144	143,338	142,099	141,748	
Employment-population ratio	62.7	62.7	62.7	62.5	62.4	62.3	62.1	61.9	61.7	61.4	61.0	60.5	60.3	
Unemployed	7,423	7,820	7,675	8,536	8,662	8,910	9,550	9,592	10,221	10,476	11,108	11,616	12,467	
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.1	
Not in labor force	79,311	79,152	79,267	78,895	79,227	79,358	79,284	79,739	79,734	80,208	80,588	81,023	80,699	
Persons who currently want a job	4,777	4,747	4,782	4,813	4,925	5,033	4,836	5,140	5,065	5,393	5,488	5,643	5,645	
Men, 16 years and over														
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	112,596	112,695	112,803	112,912	113,029	113,154	113,281	113,414	113,546	113,660	113,769	113,573	113,666	
Civilian labor force	82,212	82,235	82,290	82,627	82,563	82,829	82,790	82,885	82,892	82,666	82,338	81,863	81,994	
Percent of population	73.0	73.0	73.0	73.2	73.0	73.2	73.1	73.1	73.0	72.7	72.4	72.1	72.1	
Employed	78,171	77,985	78,029	77,932	77,726	77,683	77,484	77,249	76,938	76,577	75,847	75,092	74,777	
Employment-population ratio	69.4	69.2	69.2	69.0	68.8	68.7	68.4	68.1	67.8	67.4	66.7	66.1	65.8	
Unemployed	4,041	4,250	4,262	4,695	4,837	5,146	5,306	5,636	5,954	6,089	6,491	6,771	7,217	
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.8	
Not in labor force	30,384	30,460	30,512	30,285	30,467	30,324	30,491	30,529	30,654	30,994	31,431	31,710	31,672	
Men, 20 years and over														
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	103,961	104,052	104,152	104,258	104,371	104,490	104,613	104,741	104,869	104,978	105,083	104,902	104,999	
Civilian labor force	78,806	78,866	78,820	78,913	79,055	79,286	79,308	79,392	79,380	79,335	78,998	78,585	78,687	
Percent of population	75.8	75.8	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.9	75.8	75.8	75.7	75.6	75.2	74.9	74.9	
Employed	75,395	75,216	75,147	74,992	74,949	74,973	74,737	74,503	74,292	74,045	73,285	72,613	72,293	
Employment-population ratio	72.5	72.3	72.2	71.9	71.8	71.8	71.4	71.1	70.8	70.5	69.7	69.2	68.9	
Unemployed	3,412	3,650	3,673	3,921	4,106	4,313	4,572	4,889	5,088	5,290	5,714	5,972	6,394	
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.6	8.1	
Not in labor force	25,155	25,186	25,332	25,345	25,315	25,204	25,305	25,349	25,489	25,643	26,085	26,318	26,312	
Women, 16 years and over														
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	120,213	120,300	120,396	120,493	120,598	120,710	120,825	120,946	121,066	121,168	121,266	121,166	121,247	
Civilian labor force	71,286	71,608	71,641	71,883	71,838	71,676	72,033	71,735	71,986	71,954	72,109	71,853	72,220	
Percent of population	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.7	59.6	59.4	59.6	59.3	59.5	59.4	59.5	59.3	59.6	
Employed	67,904	68,038	68,228	68,042	68,012	67,913	67,789	67,780	67,720	67,567	67,491	67,007	66,970	
Employment-population ratio	56.5	56.6	56.7	56.5	56.4	56.3	56.1	56.0	55.9	55.8	55.7	55.3	55.2	
Unemployed	3,382	3,570	3,413	3,841	3,825	3,763	4,244	3,956	4,267	4,387	4,618	4,845	5,250	
Unemployment rate	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.3	
Not in labor force	48,927	48,692	48,754	48,610	48,760	49,034	48,792	49,210	49,080	49,214	49,157	49,313	49,027	
Women, 20 years and over														
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	111,822	111,902	111,990	112,083	112,183	112,290	112,401	112,518	112,633	112,731	112,825	112,738	112,824	
Civilian labor force	67,879	68,174	68,118	68,367	68,421	68,273	68,666	68,385	68,700	68,753	68,891	68,584	68,917	
Percent of population	60.7	60.9	60.8	61.0	61.0	60.8	61.1	60.8	61.0	61.0	61.1	60.8	61.1	
Employed	64,993	65,079	65,196	65,114	65,169	65,103	65,003	65,008	64,975	64,902	64,860	64,298	64,271	
Employment-population ratio	58.1	58.2	58.2	58.1	58.1	58.0	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.6	57.5	57.0	57.0	
Unemployed	2,886	3,095	2,923	3,252	3,252	3,170	3,663	3,377	3,725	3,851	4,031	4,286	4,646	
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	
Not in labor force	43,943	43,728	43,872	43,716	43,762	44,017	43,736	44,133	43,933	43,978	43,935	44,154	43,907	
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years														
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	17,027	17,041	17,056	17,064	17,073	17,084	17,092	17,101	17,110	17,118	17,126	17,098	17,090	
Civilian labor force	6,813	6,803	6,993	7,231	6,924	6,947	6,849	6,844	6,799	6,531	6,557	6,547	6,610	
Percent of population	40.0	39.9	41.0	42.4	40.6	40.7	40.1	40.0	39.7	38.2	38.3	38.3	38.7	
Employed	5,688	5,729	5,914	5,868	5,620	5,520	5,533	5,518	5,390	5,196	5,194	5,188	5,184	
Employment-population ratio	33.4	33.6	34.7	34.4	32.9	32.3	32.4	32.3	31.5	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.3	
Unemployed	1,125	1,075	1,079	1,363	1,304	1,427	1,316	1,326	1,408	1,335	1,363	1,359	1,427	
Unemployment rate	16.5	15.8	15.4	18.9	18.8	20.5	19.2	19.4	20.7	20.4	20.8	20.8	21.6	
Not in labor force	10,214	10,237	10,063	9,834	10,149	10,137	10,243	10,257	10,311	10,587	10,568	10,551	10,480	

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	188,906	189,019	189,147	189,281	189,428	189,587	189,747	189,916	190,085	190,221	190,351	190,225	190,331
Civilian labor force	125,047	125,208	125,198	125,759	125,712	125,979	125,987	125,844	126,298	126,029	125,634	125,312	125,703
Percent of population	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.4	66.4	66.4	66.4	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.0	65.9	66.0
Employed	119,607	119,580	119,644	119,611	119,417	119,432	119,082	118,964	118,722	118,226	117,357	116,692	116,481
Employment-population ratio	63.3	63.3	63.3	63.2	63.0	63.0	62.8	62.6	62.5	62.2	61.7	61.3	61.2
Unemployed	5,440	5,628	5,554	6,148	6,295	6,547	6,904	6,880	7,577	7,803	8,277	8,621	9,222
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.3
Not in labor force	63,858	63,811	63,949	63,523	63,716	63,608	63,761	64,072	63,787	64,193	64,718	64,913	64,628
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	65,320	65,326	65,220	65,392	65,420	65,786	65,680	65,718	65,792	65,762	65,331	65,126	65,180
Percent of population	76.2	76.2	76.0	76.1	76.1	76.4	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.1	75.5	75.4	75.4
Employed	62,763	62,635	62,510	62,476	62,413	62,624	62,336	62,125	61,972	61,761	61,101	60,683	60,361
Employment-population ratio	73.2	73.0	72.8	72.7	72.6	72.8	72.3	72.0	71.8	71.5	70.7	70.2	69.8
Unemployed	2,557	2,691	2,710	2,916	3,007	3,161	3,344	3,593	3,821	4,001	4,230	4,443	4,819
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	54,120	54,303	54,206	54,434	54,567	54,459	54,703	54,543	54,891	54,810	54,878	54,786	54,967
Percent of population	60.1	60.2	60.1	60.3	60.4	60.2	60.5	60.2	60.6	60.4	60.5	60.4	60.5
Employed	52,043	52,101	52,180	52,182	52,255	52,169	52,113	52,233	52,178	52,014	51,846	51,601	51,624
Employment-population ratio	57.7	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.6	57.7	57.6	57.3	57.1	56.9	56.9
Unemployed	2,077	2,202	2,026	2,252	2,312	2,290	2,590	2,310	2,714	2,796	3,031	3,185	3,344
Unemployment rate	3.8	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,608	5,579	5,772	5,933	5,725	5,734	5,604	5,583	5,615	5,457	5,425	5,400	5,556
Percent of population	42.9	42.7	44.1	45.4	43.8	43.8	42.8	42.6	42.9	41.6	41.4	41.3	42.5
Employed	4,802	4,845	4,955	4,953	4,749	4,639	4,634	4,605	4,572	4,451	4,409	4,408	4,497
Employment-population ratio	36.8	37.1	37.9	37.9	36.3	35.4	35.4	35.2	34.9	34.0	33.6	33.7	34.4
Unemployed	806	734	817	980	976	1,095	970	978	1,043	1,006	1,016	993	1,059
Unemployment rate	14.4	13.2	14.2	16.5	17.0	19.1	17.3	17.5	18.6	18.4	18.7	18.4	19.1
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	27,675	27,709	27,746	27,780	27,816	27,854	27,896	27,939	27,982	28,021	28,059	28,052	28,085
Civilian labor force	17,633	17,688	17,755	17,737	17,708	17,744	17,949	17,733	17,768	17,708	17,796	17,791	17,703
Percent of population	63.7	63.8	64.0	63.8	63.7	63.7	64.3	63.5	63.5	63.2	63.4	63.4	63.0
Employed	16,156	16,090	16,200	16,009	16,041	15,989	16,026	15,709	15,762	15,703	15,674	15,546	15,336
Employment-population ratio	58.4	58.1	58.4	57.6	57.7	57.4	57.4	56.2	56.3	56.0	55.9	55.4	54.6
Unemployed	1,477	1,598	1,555	1,728	1,667	1,755	1,923	2,024	2,006	2,005	2,122	2,245	2,368
Unemployment rate	8.4	9.0	8.8	9.7	9.4	9.9	10.7	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.9	12.6	13.4
Not in labor force	10,042	10,022	9,991	10,043	10,109	10,111	9,947	10,206	10,214	10,313	10,263	10,261	10,382
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,943	7,913	7,943	7,917	7,994	7,975	8,072	8,000	7,961	7,954	7,999	7,979	7,949
Percent of population	71.4	71.1	71.2	70.9	71.5	71.2	72.0	71.2	70.7	70.5	70.8	70.7	70.4
Employed	7,306	7,237	7,262	7,192	7,223	7,152	7,213	7,049	7,019	6,989	6,930	6,850	6,762
Employment-population ratio	65.7	65.0	65.1	64.4	64.6	63.9	64.3	62.7	62.3	62.0	61.4	60.7	59.9
Unemployed	637	676	681	725	772	822	859	952	942	965	1,069	1,129	1,187
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.5	8.6	9.2	9.7	10.3	10.6	11.9	11.8	12.1	13.4	14.1	14.9
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,862	9,012	9,044	8,997	8,961	8,967	9,036	8,931	9,016	9,069	9,060	9,022	9,006
Percent of population	63.8	64.8	64.9	64.5	64.2	64.2	64.6	63.7	64.2	64.5	64.4	64.1	63.9
Employed	8,285	8,326	8,359	8,260	8,291	8,291	8,218	8,097	8,213	8,249	8,256	8,194	8,115
Employment-population ratio	59.6	59.8	60.0	59.2	59.4	59.3	58.7	57.8	58.5	58.7	58.7	58.2	57.6
Unemployed	577	686	685	737	671	675	818	834	804	820	804	828	890
Unemployment rate	6.5	7.6	7.6	8.2	7.5	7.5	9.1	9.3	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	828	762	768	823	752	802	842	802	790	685	736	790	749
Percent of population	31.1	28.6	28.8	30.8	28.1	30.0	31.4	29.9	29.4	25.5	27.4	29.4	27.8
Employed	565	527	579	557	528	545	595	563	531	464	488	502	459
Employment-population ratio	21.2	19.8	21.7	20.8	19.7	20.4	22.2	21.0	19.8	17.3	18.1	18.6	17.0
Unemployed	264	235	189	266	224	257	247	239	260	221	248	288	290
Unemployment rate	31.8	30.8	24.6	32.3	29.8	32.0	29.3	29.8	32.9	32.2	33.7	36.5	38.8
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	31,732	31,820	31,911	31,998	32,087	32,179	32,273	32,369	32,465	32,558	32,649	32,417	32,501
Civilian labor force	21,764	21,778	21,920	22,125	22,100	22,062	22,201	22,259	22,187	22,074	22,134	21,931	22,100
Percent of population	68.6	68.4	68.7	69.1	68.9	68.6	68.8	68.8	68.3	67.8	67.8	67.7	68.0
Employed	20,395	20,251	20,392	20,565	20,391	20,396	20,404	20,506	20,232	20,168	20,096	19,800	19,684
Employment-population ratio	64.3	63.6	63.9	64.3	63.5	63.4	63.2	63.4	62.3	61.9	61.6	61.1	60.6
Unemployed	1,369	1,527	1,528	1,560	1,709	1,665	1,797	1,752	1,955	1,906	2,038	2,132	2,416
Unemployment rate	6.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.7	7.5	8.1	7.9	8.8	8.6	9.2	9.7	10.9
Not in labor force	9,968	10,042	9,990	9,873	9,987	10,117	10,073	10,111	10,278	10,484	10,515	10,486	10,401

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,112	12,043	12,102	12,139	12,193	12,174	12,203	12,165	12,390	12,185	12,108	12,024	11,955
Participation rate	46.3	46.0	45.6	45.4	45.9	47.8	47.5	47.0	48.3	47.2	46.4	45.9	46.4
Employed	11,221	11,050	11,148	11,117	11,112	11,124	11,014	10,977	11,106	10,899	10,793	10,577	10,445
Employment-population ratio	42.9	42.2	42.0	41.6	41.8	43.7	42.9	42.5	43.3	42.2	41.4	40.4	40.5
Unemployed	891	993	954	1,022	1,081	1,050	1,189	1,187	1,284	1,286	1,315	1,446	1,510
Unemployment rate	7.4	8.2	7.9	8.4	8.9	8.6	9.7	9.8	10.4	10.6	10.9	12.0	12.6
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	38,064	38,021	37,809	38,219	38,162	38,819	38,323	38,264	38,428	38,271	38,656	38,675	38,463
Participation rate	62.6	62.4	62.4	62.6	62.8	63.4	62.8	62.4	62.6	62.3	62.5	62.4	62.2
Employed	36,287	36,099	35,907	36,233	36,171	36,757	36,084	35,851	35,939	35,643	35,683	35,599	35,270
Employment-population ratio	59.7	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.5	60.1	59.1	58.5	58.5	58.1	57.6	57.4	57.1
Unemployed	1,777	1,922	1,902	1,987	1,991	2,062	2,239	2,413	2,489	2,628	2,972	3,075	3,193
Unemployment rate	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.7	8.0	8.3
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	36,379	36,528	36,637	36,719	36,761	36,534	36,736	36,952	36,820	37,120	37,049	36,693	37,362
Participation rate	71.9	72.0	72.1	72.3	71.8	71.2	71.6	71.8	71.5	71.6	72.0	72.0	72.1
Employed	35,007	35,099	35,189	35,152	35,157	34,855	34,913	35,053	34,867	35,077	34,969	34,433	34,738
Employment-population ratio	69.2	69.2	69.3	69.2	68.7	68.0	68.0	68.1	67.7	67.7	68.0	67.6	67.1
Unemployed	1,372	1,428	1,447	1,566	1,605	1,679	1,823	1,898	1,954	2,043	2,080	2,260	2,624
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	6.2	7.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	45,244	45,377	45,136	44,539	44,958	45,050	45,327	45,183	45,454	45,232	45,182	45,208	45,027
Participation rate	78.1	78.5	78.1	77.6	78.0	77.1	77.4	77.6	77.7	77.7	77.9	77.8	77.6
Employed	44,311	44,410	44,181	43,535	43,897	43,936	44,082	44,011	44,044	43,794	43,517	43,474	43,177
Employment-population ratio	76.5	76.8	76.4	75.9	76.2	75.2	75.3	75.6	75.3	75.3	75.0	74.8	74.4
Unemployed	933	967	955	1,004	1,061	1,114	1,244	1,172	1,410	1,438	1,665	1,735	1,850
Unemployment rate	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.1

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	121,374	121,241	120,899	120,909	120,486	120,295	119,643	119,661	119,304	118,413	116,865	115,794	114,853
Men, 16 years and over	69,931	69,759	69,500	69,405	69,042	68,915	68,779	68,486	68,241	67,540	66,635	66,020	65,486
Men, 20 years and over	68,872	68,767	68,507	68,416	68,070	68,067	67,823	67,536	67,321	66,673	65,728	65,024	64,575
Women, 16 years and over	51,455	51,445	51,371	51,461	51,488	51,280	50,870	51,159	51,034	50,833	50,313	49,952	49,550
Women, 20 years and over	50,733	50,783	50,663	50,770	50,774	50,627	50,233	50,530	50,405	50,232	49,661	49,350	48,931
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,768	1,692	1,729	1,723	1,643	1,601	1,587	1,594	1,578	1,507	1,477	1,420	1,348
Part-time workers	24,688	24,755	25,339	25,028	25,394	25,452	25,649	25,411	25,452	25,577	26,250	26,200	26,590
Men, 16 years and over	8,285	8,238	8,490	8,491	8,749	8,821	8,774	8,755	8,724	8,895	9,145	9,100	9,285
Men, 20 years and over	6,528	6,459	6,648	6,581	6,922	6,963	6,935	6,956	7,038	7,280	7,432	7,517	7,609
Women, 16 years and over	16,468	16,568	16,900	16,592	16,525	16,604	16,836	16,668	16,714	16,721	17,105	17,065	17,348
Women, 20 years and over	14,263	14,259	14,562	14,350	14,436	14,498	14,702	14,503	14,609	14,639	15,109	14,930	15,206
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,897	4,037	4,129	4,097	4,036	3,992	4,012	3,953	3,806	3,658	3,709	3,753	3,775
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	6,112	6,417	6,360	7,049	7,137	7,438	8,025	8,063	8,659	8,940	9,537	10,057	10,839
Men, 16 years and over	3,500	3,735	3,778	4,023	4,149	4,436	4,666	4,949	5,231	5,412	5,804	6,107	6,599
Men, 20 years and over	3,136	3,366	3,427	3,608	3,793	3,991	4,280	4,549	4,792	4,975	5,384	5,645	6,051
Women, 16 years and over	2,630	2,726	2,628	3,021	2,980	3,007	3,316	3,067	3,431	3,529	3,717	3,971	4,284
Women, 20 years and over	2,371	2,476	2,392	2,755	2,704	2,741	3,076	2,844	3,157	3,258	3,450	3,667	3,941
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	606	575	541	686	640	706	669	671	711	708	703	745	847
Looking for part-time work	1,297	1,380	1,322	1,458	1,463	1,507	1,556	1,589	1,534	1,566	1,632	1,646	1,635
Men, 16 years and over	551	528	513	659	640	725	626	688	683	687	711	732	691
Men, 20 years and over	266	265	250	310	299	321	288	367	304	321	356	379	351
Women, 16 years and over	759	851	810	798	838	782	947	876	849	878	910	895	960
Women, 20 years and over	481	595	511	488	524	519	609	557	558	602	597	618	640
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	550	520	561	661	639	668	659	665	672	644	680	648	644
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.8	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.6
Men, 16 years and over	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	8.0	8.5	9.2
Men, 20 years and over	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.6	8.0	8.6
Women, 16 years and over	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.1	5.7	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.4	8.0
Women, 20 years and over	4.5	4.6	4.5	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.8	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.5	25.4	23.8	28.5	28.0	30.6	29.6	29.6	31.1	32.0	32.2	34.4	38.6
Part-time workers	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8
Men, 16 years and over	6.2	6.0	5.7	7.2	6.8	7.6	6.7	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	6.9
Men, 20 years and over	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.0	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.4
Women, 16 years and over	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.5	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2
Women, 20 years and over	3.3	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	12.4	11.4	12.0	13.9	13.7	14.3	14.1	14.4	15.0	15.0	15.5	14.7	14.6

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,208	2,191	2,111	2,136	2,134	2,142	2,138	2,199	2,177	2,206	2,191	2,149	2,148
Wage and salary workers	1,311	1,326	1,247	1,247	1,250	1,265	1,292	1,323	1,313	1,267	1,264	1,233	1,244
Self-employed workers	865	848	841	849	840	846	822	824	827	915	925	903	875
Nonagricultural industries	143,878	143,821	144,219	143,830	143,563	143,453	143,111	142,851	142,566	141,901	141,047	139,952	139,579
Wage and salary workers	134,277	134,449	134,698	134,328	134,094	133,894	133,727	133,582	133,694	132,983	132,082	131,110	130,465
Private industries	113,052	113,192	113,341	113,063	112,895	112,818	112,489	112,407	112,170	111,542	110,684	109,997	109,311
Industries except private households ..	112,283	112,422	112,585	112,271	112,080	112,036	111,721	111,591	111,279	110,677	109,863	109,217	108,574
Government	21,219	21,245	21,309	21,253	21,190	21,129	21,257	21,183	21,539	21,431	21,395	21,237	21,192
Self-employed workers	9,418	9,242	9,371	9,383	9,396	9,483	9,313	9,178	8,852	8,816	8,940	8,816	8,962
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,890	4,937	5,240	5,290	5,495	5,813	5,879	6,292	6,848	7,323	8,038	7,839	8,626
Slack work or business conditions	3,294	3,349	3,580	3,658	3,905	4,220	4,240	4,418	4,953	5,399	6,020	5,766	6,443
Could only find part-time work	1,241	1,364	1,325	1,305	1,359	1,300	1,412	1,514	1,514	1,585	1,617	1,667	1,764
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,317	19,402	19,792	19,396	19,428	19,348	19,690	19,275	19,083	18,886	18,922	18,864	18,855
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,790	4,826	5,152	5,218	5,390	5,693	5,802	6,167	6,742	7,209	7,932	7,705	8,543
Slack work or business conditions	3,234	3,276	3,537	3,599	3,839	4,160	4,171	4,279	4,889	5,304	5,938	5,660	6,390
Could only find part-time work	1,230	1,354	1,328	1,297	1,340	1,287	1,385	1,541	1,499	1,579	1,619	1,658	1,760
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,980	19,078	19,436	18,997	19,036	18,992	19,269	18,930	18,808	18,635	18,642	18,567	18,562

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	146,075	146,023	146,257	145,974	145,738	145,596	145,273	145,029	144,657	144,144	143,338	142,099	141,748
16 to 19 years	5,688	5,729	5,914	5,868	5,620	5,520	5,533	5,518	5,390	5,196	5,194	5,188	5,184
16 to 17 years	2,105	2,116	2,068	2,048	1,968	1,969	1,984	2,023	1,933	1,791	1,779	1,741	1,854
18 to 19 years	3,597	3,585	3,827	3,790	3,653	3,572	3,549	3,525	3,469	3,408	3,413	3,441	3,348
20 years and over	140,388	140,294	140,342	140,106	140,118	140,076	139,740	139,511	139,267	138,948	138,144	136,911	136,564
20 to 24 years	13,627	13,665	13,759	13,696	13,701	13,697	13,649	13,625	13,528	13,443	13,374	13,050	13,157
25 years and over	126,687	126,503	126,566	126,372	126,490	126,526	126,140	125,950	125,833	125,422	124,748	123,911	123,302
25 to 54 years	100,105	99,894	99,957	99,746	99,741	99,640	99,217	99,086	98,803	98,373	97,651	96,693	96,255
25 to 34 years	31,617	31,523	31,615	31,524	31,465	31,449	31,425	31,352	31,122	31,070	30,864	30,449	30,369
35 to 44 years	33,871	33,776	33,760	33,689	33,653	33,556	33,254	33,250	33,176	32,883	32,691	32,308	31,999
45 to 54 years	34,618	34,595	34,582	34,533	34,623	34,635	34,538	34,485	34,505	34,420	34,097	33,936	33,888
55 years and over	26,581	26,610	26,609	26,626	26,749	26,886	26,923	26,863	27,029	27,049	27,096	27,218	27,047
Men, 16 years and over	78,171	77,985	78,029	77,932	77,726	77,683	77,484	77,249	76,938	76,577	75,847	75,092	74,777
16 to 19 years	2,777	2,769	2,882	2,940	2,777	2,709	2,748	2,746	2,646	2,531	2,562	2,479	2,484
16 to 17 years	968	970	944	988	933	926	939	958	895	800	847	818	837
18 to 19 years	1,798	1,784	1,941	1,944	1,862	1,789	1,818	1,797	1,751	1,728	1,712	1,654	1,640
20 years and over	75,395	75,216	75,147	74,992	74,949	74,973	74,737	74,503	74,292	74,045	73,285	72,613	72,293
20 to 24 years	7,215	7,265	7,284	7,232	7,184	7,159	7,134	7,153	6,974	6,965	6,863	6,723	6,784
25 years and over	68,149	67,896	67,837	67,746	67,784	67,894	67,653	67,365	67,372	67,039	66,456	65,879	65,479
25 to 54 years	54,036	53,802	53,702	53,640	53,559	53,589	53,385	53,136	53,090	52,740	52,128	51,480	51,125
25 to 34 years	17,356	17,211	17,320	17,300	17,279	17,231	17,195	17,112	17,064	16,979	16,789	16,461	16,449
35 to 44 years	18,399	18,352	18,199	18,150	18,128	18,103	18,068	18,001	17,962	17,816	17,663	17,452	17,144
45 to 54 years	18,281	18,239	18,183	18,190	18,152	18,254	18,121	18,023	18,065	17,944	17,676	17,567	17,532
55 years and over	14,113	14,094	14,135	14,106	14,225	14,306	14,268	14,230	14,282	14,299	14,328	14,399	14,354
Women, 16 years and over	67,904	68,038	68,228	68,042	68,012	67,913	67,789	67,780	67,720	67,567	67,491	67,007	66,970
16 to 19 years	2,911	2,959	3,032	2,928	2,843	2,811	2,785	2,772	2,744	2,665	2,632	2,709	2,699
16 to 17 years	1,137	1,146	1,124	1,060	1,035	1,043	1,045	1,065	1,038	990	932	923	1,017
18 to 19 years	1,799	1,801	1,886	1,846	1,790	1,783	1,731	1,728	1,718	1,680	1,701	1,787	1,708
20 years and over	64,993	65,079	65,196	65,114	65,169	65,103	65,003	65,008	64,975	64,902	64,860	64,298	64,271
20 to 24 years	6,412	6,400	6,474	6,464	6,517	6,538	6,514	6,472	6,553	6,478	6,510	6,327	6,372
25 years and over	58,538	58,607	58,728	58,627	58,705	58,631	58,487	58,585	58,460	58,383	58,292	58,032	57,823
25 to 54 years	46,070	46,091	46,254	46,106	46,181	46,052	45,832	45,951	45,713	45,634	45,523	45,213	45,131
25 to 34 years	14,261	14,312	14,294	14,224	14,186	14,218	14,230	14,240	14,058	14,091	14,075	13,988	13,920
35 to 44 years	15,472	15,423	15,560	15,539	15,525	15,453	15,186	15,249	15,215	15,067	15,027	14,856	14,855
45 to 54 years	16,337	16,356	16,399	16,343	16,471	16,380	16,417	16,462	16,440	16,476	16,421	16,369	16,356
55 years and over	12,468	12,516	12,474	12,521	12,524	12,580	12,655	12,634	12,747	12,750	12,769	12,819	12,693
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	46,146	45,975	45,968	45,871	45,902	46,093	45,804	45,887	45,787	45,610	45,182	44,712	44,502
Married women, spouse present	35,720	35,825	36,144	36,122	36,189	36,110	35,994	35,864	35,590	35,649	35,632	35,375	35,563
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,607	7,478	7,671	7,685	7,780	7,727	8,013	7,612	7,551	7,410	7,352	7,441	7,626
Percent of total employed	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	7,423	7,820	7,675	8,536	8,662	8,910	9,550	9,592	10,221	10,476	11,108	11,616	12,467
16 to 19 years	1,125	1,075	1,079	1,363	1,304	1,427	1,316	1,326	1,408	1,335	1,363	1,359	1,427
16 to 17 years	478	487	522	560	595	653	568	561	582	567	564	473	552
18 to 19 years	658	592	590	810	689	763	747	763	782	765	806	868	888
20 years and over	6,298	6,745	6,596	7,173	7,358	7,483	8,234	8,266	8,813	9,141	9,745	10,258	11,040
20 to 24 years	1,340	1,416	1,353	1,581	1,549	1,584	1,634	1,644	1,612	1,684	1,843	1,801	1,943
25 years and over	4,998	5,314	5,229	5,554	5,760	5,971	6,620	6,680	7,092	7,421	7,903	8,490	9,076
25 to 54 years	4,111	4,359	4,387	4,650	4,810	4,927	5,430	5,508	5,795	6,074	6,526	6,981	7,466
25 to 34 years	1,620	1,770	1,712	1,791	1,841	1,898	2,101	2,072	2,245	2,341	2,490	2,608	2,883
35 to 44 years	1,278	1,337	1,374	1,509	1,574	1,646	1,752	1,830	1,887	1,874	2,041	2,255	2,346
45 to 54 years	1,212	1,252	1,301	1,350	1,395	1,383	1,578	1,606	1,662	1,859	1,995	2,118	2,237
55 years and over	886	943	839	915	949	1,042	1,163	1,186	1,290	1,350	1,409	1,481	1,603
Men, 16 years and over	4,041	4,250	4,262	4,695	4,837	5,146	5,306	5,636	5,954	6,089	6,491	6,771	7,217
16 to 19 years	630	600	588	774	730	834	734	747	866	799	777	799	823
16 to 17 years	250	280	274	308	330	383	304	290	336	324	313	295	301
18 to 19 years	390	321	328	480	394	450	427	460	486	466	468	488	537
20 years and over	3,412	3,650	3,673	3,921	4,106	4,313	4,572	4,889	5,088	5,290	5,714	5,972	6,394
20 to 24 years	795	834	813	902	909	946	949	970	1,037	1,027	1,137	1,100	1,160
25 years and over	2,674	2,822	2,846	3,016	3,158	3,392	3,629	3,955	3,972	4,218	4,545	4,892	5,275
25 to 54 years	2,203	2,338	2,415	2,509	2,643	2,823	2,990	3,283	3,264	3,448	3,770	4,083	4,356
25 to 34 years	906	976	932	1,013	1,017	1,141	1,200	1,267	1,295	1,373	1,510	1,589	1,720
35 to 44 years	654	702	767	791	880	941	944	1,068	1,057	1,008	1,117	1,231	1,323
45 to 54 years	643	660	717	705	746	741	847	948	913	1,068	1,144	1,262	1,313
55 years and over	470	484	430	507	515	569	638	672	708	770	775	809	919
Women, 16 years and over	3,382	3,570	3,413	3,841	3,825	3,763	4,244	3,956	4,267	4,387	4,618	4,845	5,250
16 to 19 years	496	475	491	589	574	593	582	579	542	536	587	559	604
16 to 17 years	229	207	248	252	265	270	264	271	247	243	251	178	250
18 to 19 years	268	271	262	330	295	313	320	303	296	299	339	380	351
20 years and over	2,886	3,095	2,923	3,252	3,252	3,170	3,662	3,377	3,725	3,851	4,031	4,286	4,646
20 to 24 years	545	582	540	679	640	638	685	674	575	657	707	701	783
25 years and over	2,324	2,492	2,384	2,538	2,602	2,580	2,991	2,725	3,120	3,202	3,358	3,598	3,801
25 to 54 years	1,908	2,020	1,972	2,141	2,167	2,104	2,440	2,225	2,530	2,625	2,756	2,898	3,110
25 to 34 years	715	794	780	778	824	757	901	805	951	968	981	1,018	1,163
35 to 44 years	624	635	607	717	694	705	808	762	831	866	924	1,024	1,023
45 to 54 years	569	592	584	645	648	643	731	658	749	791	852	856	924
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,281	1,338	1,342	1,395	1,480	1,587	1,741	1,863	1,970	2,003	2,077	2,330	2,574
Married women, spouse present	1,134	1,247	1,115	1,194	1,278	1,278	1,400	1,296	1,545	1,590	1,672	1,750	1,918

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.1
16 to 19 years	16.5	15.8	15.4	18.9	18.8	20.5	19.2	19.4	20.7	20.4	20.8	20.8	21.6
16 to 17 years	18.5	18.7	20.2	21.5	23.2	24.9	22.2	21.7	23.1	24.1	24.1	21.4	22.9
18 to 19 years	15.5	14.2	13.4	17.6	15.9	17.6	17.4	17.8	18.4	18.3	19.1	20.2	21.0
20 years and over	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.5
20 to 24 years	9.0	9.4	9.0	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.7	10.8	10.6	11.1	12.1	12.1	12.9
25 years and over	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.9
25 to 54 years	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.7	7.2
25 to 34 years	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.3	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.7
35 to 44 years	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.9	6.5	6.8
45 to 54 years	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.2
55 years and over	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.6
Men, 16 years and over	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.8
16 to 19 years	18.5	17.8	17.0	20.8	20.8	23.5	21.1	21.4	24.7	24.0	23.3	24.4	24.9
16 to 17 years	20.5	22.4	22.5	23.7	26.1	29.3	24.5	23.2	27.3	28.8	27.0	26.5	26.5
18 to 19 years	17.8	15.2	14.5	19.8	17.5	20.1	19.0	20.4	21.7	21.2	21.5	22.8	24.7
20 years and over	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.6	8.1
20 to 24 years	9.9	10.3	10.0	11.1	11.2	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.9	12.9	14.2	14.1	14.6
25 years and over	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.5
25 to 54 years	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.7	7.3	7.9
25 to 34 years	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.5	8.3	8.8	9.5
35 to 44 years	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.9	6.6	7.2
45 to 54 years	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.5	5.0	4.8	5.6	6.1	6.7	7.0
55 years and over	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.3	6.0
Women, 16 years and over	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.3
16 to 19 years	14.5	13.8	13.9	16.7	16.8	17.4	17.3	17.3	16.5	16.7	18.2	17.1	18.3
16 to 17 years	16.7	15.3	18.1	19.2	20.4	20.5	20.1	20.3	19.2	19.7	21.2	16.2	19.8
18 to 19 years	13.0	13.1	12.2	15.2	14.1	14.9	15.6	14.9	14.7	15.1	16.6	17.5	17.0
20 years and over	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7
20 to 24 years	7.8	8.3	7.7	9.5	8.9	8.9	9.5	9.4	8.1	9.2	9.8	10.0	10.9
25 years and over	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.2
25 to 54 years	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.1	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4
25 to 34 years	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.1	6.0	5.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.7
35 to 44 years	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.4	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.4
45 to 54 years	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.3	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.5
Married women, spouse present	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.1

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3,865	4,161	4,043	4,319	4,465	4,595	4,994	5,348	5,811	6,156	6,471	6,980	7,696
On temporary layoff	982	1,064	1,103	1,121	1,106	1,041	1,279	1,396	1,367	1,413	1,524	1,441	1,488
Not on temporary layoff	2,883	3,097	2,939	3,197	3,358	3,554	3,715	3,952	4,443	4,744	4,946	5,539	6,208
Job leavers	780	792	860	881	847	875	999	982	946	940	1,007	917	820
Reentrants	2,096	2,126	2,145	2,522	2,562	2,668	2,678	2,587	2,650	2,655	2,777	2,751	2,834
New entrants	660	695	625	832	761	818	829	822	825	760	829	780	1,005
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	52.2	53.5	52.7	50.5	51.7	51.3	52.6	54.9	56.8	58.6	58.4	61.1	62.3
On temporary layoff	13.3	13.7	14.4	13.1	12.8	11.6	13.5	14.3	13.4	13.4	13.8	12.6	12.0
Not on temporary layoff	39.0	39.8	38.3	37.4	38.9	39.7	39.1	40.6	43.4	45.1	44.6	48.5	50.2
Job leavers	10.5	10.2	11.2	10.3	9.8	9.8	10.5	10.1	9.2	8.9	9.1	8.0	6.6
Reentrants	28.3	27.3	28.0	29.5	29.7	29.8	28.2	26.6	25.9	25.3	25.1	24.1	22.9
New entrants	8.9	8.9	8.1	9.7	8.8	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.1	7.2	7.5	6.8	8.1
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.0
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6	.5
Reentrants	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
New entrants .....	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.7

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,661	2,797	2,496	3,257	2,733	2,884	3,242	2,864	3,108	3,255	3,267	3,658	3,404
5 to 14 weeks	2,419	2,549	2,529	2,478	3,012	2,853	2,874	3,083	3,055	3,141	3,398	3,519	3,969
15 weeks and over	2,400	2,444	2,652	2,808	2,966	3,168	3,447	3,662	4,109	3,964	4,517	4,634	5,264
15 to 26 weeks	1,103	1,143	1,277	1,238	1,345	1,450	1,568	1,621	1,834	1,757	1,927	1,987	2,347
27 weeks and over	1,297	1,300	1,375	1,570	1,621	1,718	1,878	2,041	2,275	2,207	2,591	2,647	2,917
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	16.6	16.1	17.0	16.8	17.6	17.3	17.6	18.7	19.8	18.9	19.7	19.8	19.8
Median duration, in weeks	8.4	8.2	9.3	8.3	10.1	9.8	9.3	10.3	10.6	10.0	10.6	10.3	11.0
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	35.6	35.9	32.5	38.1	31.4	32.4	33.9	29.8	30.3	31.4	29.2	31.0	26.9
5 to 14 weeks	32.3	32.7	32.9	29.0	34.6	32.0	30.1	32.1	29.7	30.3	30.4	29.8	31.4
15 weeks and over	32.1	31.4	34.6	32.9	34.1	35.6	36.0	38.1	40.0	38.3	40.4	39.2	41.7
15 to 26 weeks	14.7	14.7	16.6	14.5	15.4	16.3	16.4	16.9	17.9	17.0	17.2	16.8	18.6
27 weeks and over	17.3	16.7	17.9	18.4	18.6	19.3	19.6	21.2	22.1	21.3	23.2	22.4	23.1

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	February 2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	234,913	153,804	65.5	140,105	59.6	13,699	8.9	81,109
16 to 19 years	17,090	6,187	36.2	4,783	28.0	1,405	22.7	10,903
16 to 17 years	8,964	2,158	24.1	1,667	18.6	491	22.8	6,806
18 to 19 years	8,126	4,029	49.6	3,116	38.3	914	22.7	4,097
20 to 24 years	20,415	14,876	72.9	12,823	62.8	2,052	13.8	5,540
25 to 54 years	125,498	104,018	82.9	95,530	76.1	8,489	8.2	21,479
25 to 34 years	40,087	33,277	83.0	30,003	74.8	3,274	9.8	6,810
25 to 29 years	20,818	17,148	82.4	15,328	73.6	1,820	10.6	3,670
30 to 34 years	19,268	16,128	83.7	14,675	76.2	1,453	9.0	3,140
35 to 44 years	41,143	34,432	83.7	31,844	77.4	2,588	7.5	6,711
35 to 39 years	20,292	16,851	83.0	15,569	76.7	1,283	7.6	3,440
40 to 44 years	20,851	17,580	84.3	16,275	78.1	1,305	7.4	3,271
45 to 54 years	44,268	36,310	82.0	33,683	76.1	2,627	7.2	7,958
45 to 49 years	22,698	18,936	83.4	17,608	77.6	1,328	7.0	3,762
50 to 54 years	21,570	17,374	80.5	16,075	74.5	1,299	7.5	4,196
55 to 64 years	34,200	22,323	65.3	21,003	61.4	1,320	5.9	11,877
55 to 59 years	18,684	13,754	73.6	12,923	69.2	830	6.0	4,931
60 to 64 years	15,516	8,570	55.2	8,080	52.1	490	5.7	6,946
65 years and over	37,709	6,400	17.0	5,966	15.8	433	6.8	31,310
65 to 69 years	11,533	3,554	30.8	3,314	28.7	241	6.8	7,979
70 to 74 years	8,765	1,553	17.7	1,429	16.3	124	8.0	7,213
75 years and over	17,411	1,292	7.4	1,224	7.0	69	5.3	16,118
Men								
16 years and over	113,666	81,959	72.1	73,441	64.6	8,517	10.4	31,707
16 to 19 years	8,667	3,080	35.5	2,224	25.7	856	27.8	5,587
16 to 17 years	4,504	1,008	22.4	716	15.9	292	29.0	3,497
18 to 19 years	4,163	2,072	49.8	1,508	36.2	564	27.2	2,091
20 to 24 years	10,231	7,840	76.6	6,565	64.2	1,274	16.3	2,391
25 to 54 years	62,043	55,812	90.0	50,461	81.3	5,351	9.6	6,231
25 to 34 years	20,056	18,246	91.0	16,111	80.3	2,135	11.7	1,809
25 to 29 years	10,457	9,380	89.7	8,138	77.8	1,242	13.2	1,077
30 to 34 years	9,599	8,866	92.4	7,973	83.1	893	10.1	733
35 to 44 years	20,301	18,561	91.4	16,989	83.7	1,572	8.5	1,740
35 to 39 years	10,020	9,214	92.0	8,439	84.2	774	8.4	806
40 to 44 years	10,281	9,348	90.9	8,550	83.2	797	8.5	934
45 to 54 years	21,687	19,004	87.6	17,360	80.1	1,644	8.7	2,682
45 to 49 years	11,146	9,936	89.1	9,114	81.8	822	8.3	1,210
50 to 54 years	10,541	9,069	86.0	8,247	78.2	822	9.1	1,472
55 to 64 years	16,469	11,715	71.1	10,945	66.5	770	6.6	4,754
55 to 59 years	9,021	7,160	79.4	6,656	73.8	504	7.0	1,861
60 to 64 years	7,448	4,555	61.2	4,289	57.6	266	5.8	2,893
65 years and over	16,256	3,512	21.6	3,246	20.0	266	7.6	12,744
65 to 69 years	5,339	1,947	36.5	1,785	33.4	162	8.3	3,392
70 to 74 years	3,985	881	22.1	811	20.4	70	8.0	3,104
75 years and over	6,932	684	9.9	650	9.4	35	5.1	6,248
Women								
16 years and over	121,247	71,846	59.3	66,664	55.0	5,182	7.2	49,401
16 to 19 years	8,423	3,108	36.9	2,559	30.4	549	17.7	5,316
16 to 17 years	4,460	1,150	25.8	951	21.3	199	17.3	3,310
18 to 19 years	3,963	1,957	49.4	1,607	40.6	350	17.9	2,006
20 to 24 years	10,184	7,036	69.1	6,258	61.4	778	11.1	3,149
25 to 54 years	63,454	48,206	76.0	45,069	71.0	3,137	6.5	15,248
25 to 34 years	20,031	15,030	75.0	13,892	69.4	1,138	7.6	5,001
25 to 29 years	10,361	7,768	75.0	7,190	69.4	578	7.4	2,593
30 to 34 years	9,670	7,262	75.1	6,702	69.3	560	7.7	2,408
35 to 44 years	20,842	15,871	76.1	14,854	71.3	1,016	6.4	4,971
35 to 39 years	10,272	7,638	74.4	7,129	69.4	508	6.7	2,634
40 to 44 years	10,570	8,233	77.9	7,725	73.1	508	6.2	2,337
45 to 54 years	22,581	17,305	76.6	16,322	72.3	983	5.7	5,276
45 to 49 years	11,552	9,000	77.9	8,494	73.5	506	5.6	2,552
50 to 54 years	11,030	8,305	75.3	7,828	71.0	477	5.7	2,724
55 to 64 years	17,732	10,609	59.8	10,058	56.7	550	5.2	7,123
55 to 59 years	9,664	6,594	68.2	6,267	64.9	327	5.0	3,070
60 to 64 years	8,068	4,014	49.8	3,791	47.0	224	5.6	4,054
65 years and over	21,453	2,887	13.5	2,720	12.7	167	5.8	18,566
65 to 69 years	6,194	1,607	25.9	1,529	24.7	79	4.9	4,587
70 to 74 years	4,780	671	14.0	617	12.9	54	8.0	4,109
75 years and over	10,478	608	5.8	574	5.5	34	5.6	9,870

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	February 2009							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	190,331	125,528	66.0	115,182	60.5	10,346	8.2	64,803
16 to 19 years	13,079	5,190	39.7	4,126	31.5	1,064	20.5	7,889
16 to 17 years	6,789	1,868	27.5	1,477	21.8	391	20.9	4,921
18 to 19 years	6,291	3,323	52.8	2,650	42.1	673	20.3	2,968
20 to 24 years	15,898	11,898	74.8	10,457	65.8	1,441	12.1	4,000
25 to 54 years	100,032	83,735	83.7	77,382	77.4	6,353	7.6	16,297
25 to 34 years	31,329	26,271	83.9	23,890	76.3	2,381	9.1	5,058
25 to 29 years	16,276	13,601	83.6	12,258	75.3	1,343	9.9	2,675
30 to 34 years	15,053	12,670	84.2	11,632	77.3	1,038	8.2	2,383
35 to 44 years	32,598	27,454	84.2	25,511	78.3	1,943	7.1	5,144
35 to 39 years	15,950	13,333	83.6	12,385	77.6	948	7.1	2,617
40 to 44 years	16,648	14,122	84.8	13,126	78.8	995	7.0	2,526
45 to 54 years	36,105	30,010	83.1	27,981	77.5	2,029	6.8	6,095
45 to 49 years	18,417	15,537	84.4	14,541	79.0	997	6.4	2,879
50 to 54 years	17,688	14,472	81.8	13,440	76.0	1,032	7.1	3,216
55 to 64 years	28,658	19,111	66.7	18,007	62.8	1,104	5.8	9,547
55 to 59 years	15,560	11,687	75.1	10,988	70.6	699	6.0	3,873
60 to 64 years	13,098	7,424	56.7	7,018	53.6	405	5.5	5,675
65 years and over	32,664	5,594	17.1	5,210	15.9	384	6.9	27,070
65 to 69 years	9,845	3,093	31.4	2,872	29.2	221	7.1	6,752
70 to 74 years	7,507	1,386	18.5	1,279	17.0	107	7.7	6,121
75 years and over	15,312	1,115	7.3	1,059	6.9	56	5.0	14,197
Men								
16 years and over	93,121	67,919	72.9	61,386	65.9	6,533	9.6	25,202
16 to 19 years	6,667	2,576	38.6	1,915	28.7	662	25.7	4,090
16 to 17 years	3,440	862	25.1	634	18.4	228	26.4	2,578
18 to 19 years	3,226	1,714	53.1	1,280	39.7	434	25.3	1,512
20 to 24 years	8,045	6,329	78.7	5,409	67.2	920	14.5	1,716
25 to 54 years	50,214	45,734	91.1	41,675	83.0	4,059	8.9	4,480
25 to 34 years	15,932	14,684	92.2	13,089	82.2	1,595	10.9	1,248
25 to 29 years	8,289	7,556	91.2	6,637	80.1	919	12.2	732
30 to 34 years	7,644	7,128	93.3	6,452	84.4	676	9.5	516
35 to 44 years	16,363	15,099	92.3	13,913	85.0	1,185	7.9	1,264
35 to 39 years	8,021	7,433	92.7	6,848	85.4	585	7.9	588
40 to 44 years	8,342	7,666	91.9	7,065	84.7	600	7.8	676
45 to 54 years	17,919	15,951	89.0	14,672	81.9	1,279	8.0	1,968
45 to 49 years	9,165	8,316	90.7	7,699	84.0	617	7.4	849
50 to 54 years	8,754	7,635	87.2	6,973	79.7	662	8.7	1,119
55 to 64 years	13,972	10,180	72.9	9,516	68.1	664	6.5	3,792
55 to 59 years	7,629	6,177	81.0	5,745	75.3	432	7.0	1,453
60 to 64 years	6,343	4,003	63.1	3,771	59.5	232	5.8	2,339
65 years and over	14,224	3,100	21.8	2,871	20.2	229	7.4	11,123
65 to 69 years	4,636	1,717	37.0	1,571	33.9	146	8.5	2,919
70 to 74 years	3,432	786	22.9	730	21.3	57	7.2	2,646
75 years and over	6,155	597	9.7	570	9.3	26	4.4	5,558
Women								
16 years and over	97,210	57,609	59.3	53,796	55.3	3,813	6.6	39,601
16 to 19 years	6,413	2,614	40.8	2,212	34.5	402	15.4	3,799
16 to 17 years	3,348	1,005	30.0	842	25.2	163	16.2	2,343
18 to 19 years	3,065	1,609	52.5	1,369	44.7	239	14.9	1,456
20 to 24 years	7,853	5,569	70.9	5,048	64.3	521	9.4	2,284
25 to 54 years	49,818	38,002	76.3	35,708	71.7	2,294	6.0	11,817
25 to 34 years	15,397	11,587	75.3	10,801	70.2	786	6.8	3,810
25 to 29 years	7,987	6,045	75.7	5,620	70.4	424	7.0	1,942
30 to 34 years	7,410	5,542	74.8	5,180	69.9	362	6.5	1,867
35 to 44 years	16,235	12,356	76.1	11,598	71.4	758	6.1	3,880
35 to 39 years	7,929	5,900	74.4	5,537	69.8	363	6.2	2,030
40 to 44 years	8,306	6,456	77.7	6,061	73.0	395	6.1	1,850
45 to 54 years	18,186	14,059	77.3	13,309	73.2	750	5.3	4,127
45 to 49 years	9,252	7,221	78.1	6,842	74.0	380	5.3	2,030
50 to 54 years	8,935	6,838	76.5	6,467	72.4	370	5.4	2,097
55 to 64 years	14,686	8,931	60.8	8,491	57.8	440	4.9	5,755
55 to 59 years	7,931	5,510	69.5	5,244	66.1	267	4.8	2,420
60 to 64 years	6,755	3,420	50.6	3,247	48.1	173	5.1	3,335
65 years and over	18,440	2,493	13.5	2,338	12.7	155	6.2	15,947
65 to 69 years	5,209	1,376	26.4	1,301	25.0	75	5.5	3,833
70 to 74 years	4,075	600	14.7	549	13.5	51	8.5	3,475
75 years and over	9,157	518	5.7	489	5.3	29	5.6	8,639

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	February 2009							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	28,085	17,534	62.4	15,108	53.8	2,426	13.8	10,551
16 to 19 years	2,692	686	25.5	424	15.8	262	38.2	2,006
16 to 17 years	1,447	190	13.2	117	8.1	73	38.3	1,256
18 to 19 years	1,245	496	39.8	307	24.6	189	38.1	750
20 to 24 years	2,941	1,950	66.3	1,506	51.2	444	22.8	991
25 to 54 years	15,708	12,442	79.2	10,906	69.4	1,537	12.3	3,266
25 to 34 years	5,309	4,262	80.3	3,602	67.9	659	15.5	1,047
25 to 29 years	2,837	2,232	78.7	1,859	65.5	373	16.7	605
30 to 34 years	2,472	2,030	82.1	1,743	70.5	286	14.1	442
35 to 44 years	5,139	4,223	82.2	3,766	73.3	457	10.8	915
35 to 39 years	2,538	2,075	81.7	1,828	72.0	247	11.9	463
40 to 44 years	2,601	2,149	82.6	1,939	74.5	210	9.8	452
45 to 54 years	5,261	3,957	75.2	3,537	67.2	420	10.6	1,304
45 to 49 years	2,750	2,130	77.5	1,896	69.0	234	11.0	619
50 to 54 years	2,511	1,827	72.7	1,641	65.3	186	10.2	684
55 to 64 years	3,528	1,966	55.7	1,817	51.5	150	7.6	1,562
55 to 59 years	1,977	1,242	62.8	1,147	58.0	95	7.7	735
60 to 64 years	1,551	724	46.7	669	43.1	55	7.6	827
65 years and over	3,216	489	15.2	456	14.2	34	6.9	2,726
65 to 69 years	1,018	268	26.4	252	24.8	16	6.0	750
70 to 74 years	809	90	11.2	78	9.6	13	14.1	718
75 years and over	1,389	131	9.4	126	9.1	5	3.7	1,258
Men								
16 years and over	12,627	8,242	65.3	6,813	54.0	1,429	17.3	4,385
16 to 19 years	1,331	338	25.4	182	13.7	156	46.2	993
16 to 17 years	717	98	13.7	50	7.0	48	48.9	619
18 to 19 years	614	240	39.1	132	21.4	108	45.1	374
20 to 24 years	1,394	960	68.8	700	50.2	260	27.0	435
25 to 54 years	7,092	5,825	82.1	4,907	69.2	918	15.8	1,267
25 to 34 years	2,428	2,023	83.3	1,631	67.2	392	19.4	405
25 to 29 years	1,324	1,077	81.4	836	63.1	241	22.4	247
30 to 34 years	1,104	946	85.6	795	72.0	150	15.9	159
35 to 44 years	2,283	1,959	85.8	1,689	74.0	270	13.8	324
35 to 39 years	1,121	976	87.1	839	74.9	137	14.0	145
40 to 44 years	1,163	983	84.6	850	73.1	134	13.6	180
45 to 54 years	2,381	1,843	77.4	1,588	66.7	256	13.9	538
45 to 49 years	1,244	978	78.6	836	67.2	143	14.6	266
50 to 54 years	1,137	865	76.1	752	66.2	113	13.1	272
55 to 64 years	1,562	894	57.2	821	52.6	72	8.1	668
55 to 59 years	872	569	65.2	518	59.4	51	8.9	303
60 to 64 years	690	325	47.1	304	44.0	22	6.7	365
65 years and over	1,248	225	18.1	203	16.3	23	10.0	1,022
65 to 69 years	416	118	28.4	105	25.2	13	11.0	298
70 to 74 years	326	44	13.5	35	10.6	10	(¹)	282
75 years and over	505	63	12.5	63	12.5	-	-	442
Women								
16 years and over	15,458	9,292	60.1	8,295	53.7	997	10.7	6,166
16 to 19 years	1,361	348	25.6	242	17.8	106	30.4	1,013
16 to 17 years	730	92	12.6	67	9.2	25	27.0	637
18 to 19 years	632	256	40.6	175	27.7	81	31.6	376
20 to 24 years	1,546	990	64.0	806	52.1	184	18.6	556
25 to 54 years	8,616	6,617	76.8	5,998	69.6	618	9.3	1,999
25 to 34 years	2,881	2,239	77.7	1,971	68.4	267	11.9	642
25 to 29 years	1,513	1,155	76.3	1,023	67.6	132	11.4	359
30 to 34 years	1,368	1,084	79.3	948	69.3	136	12.5	283
35 to 44 years	2,855	2,264	79.3	2,078	72.8	187	8.2	591
35 to 39 years	1,417	1,099	77.5	989	69.8	110	10.0	319
40 to 44 years	1,438	1,165	81.1	1,089	75.7	77	6.6	272
45 to 54 years	2,880	2,114	73.4	1,949	67.7	165	7.8	766
45 to 49 years	1,505	1,152	76.5	1,061	70.5	92	7.9	353
50 to 54 years	1,374	962	70.0	889	64.7	73	7.6	412
55 to 64 years	1,967	1,073	54.5	995	50.6	77	7.2	894
55 to 59 years	1,106	674	60.9	629	56.9	44	6.6	432
60 to 64 years	861	399	46.3	366	42.5	33	8.3	462
65 years and over	1,968	264	13.4	253	12.8	11	4.2	1,704
65 to 69 years	601	150	25.0	147	24.4	3	2.1	451
70 to 74 years	482	46	9.6	43	8.9	3	(¹)	436
75 years and over	884	68	7.7	63	7.1	5	(¹)	816

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	February 2009							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	10,753	7,086	65.9	6,597	61.4	489	6.9	3,667
16 to 19 years	660	105	15.9	83	12.5	22	21.3	555
16 to 17 years	370	30	8.1	21	5.6	9	(¹)	340
18 to 19 years	290	75	25.9	62	21.3	13	17.4	215
20 to 24 years	822	489	59.6	430	52.4	59	12.1	332
25 to 54 years	6,587	5,395	81.9	5,052	76.7	343	6.4	1,192
25 to 34 years	2,218	1,773	79.9	1,677	75.6	96	5.4	445
25 to 29 years	1,067	809	75.8	765	71.7	44	5.5	258
30 to 34 years	1,151	964	83.8	913	79.3	52	5.4	187
35 to 44 years	2,397	1,950	81.4	1,830	76.3	120	6.2	447
35 to 39 years	1,273	1,022	80.3	966	75.9	56	5.5	251
40 to 44 years	1,123	928	82.6	864	76.9	64	6.9	196
45 to 54 years	1,972	1,672	84.8	1,545	78.3	127	7.6	300
45 to 49 years	1,024	885	86.5	819	80.0	66	7.4	139
50 to 54 years	948	787	83.0	725	76.5	62	7.8	161
55 to 64 years	1,370	864	63.0	811	59.2	52	6.1	507
55 to 59 years	776	577	74.3	546	70.4	31	5.3	199
60 to 64 years	594	287	48.3	265	44.6	22	7.6	307
65 years and over	1,315	233	17.7	222	16.8	12	5.0	1,082
65 to 69 years	486	137	28.3	137	28.1	1	.4	349
70 to 74 years	296	58	19.5	54	18.4	3	(¹)	239
75 years and over	532	38	7.2	30	5.7	8	(¹)	494

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	February 2009							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	32,501	22,044	67.8	19,388	59.7	2,657	12.1	10,457
16 to 19 years	3,091	1,050	34.0	782	25.3	267	25.5	2,041
16 to 17 years	1,621	307	18.9	214	13.2	93	30.3	1,314
18 to 19 years	1,470	742	50.5	568	38.7	174	23.5	728
20 to 24 years	3,587	2,577	71.8	2,180	60.8	396	15.4	1,010
25 to 54 years	20,141	16,123	80.0	14,335	71.2	1,787	11.1	4,019
25 to 34 years	8,072	6,423	79.6	5,627	69.7	796	12.4	1,650
25 to 29 years	4,041	3,153	78.0	2,724	67.4	428	13.6	888
30 to 34 years	4,031	3,270	81.1	2,903	72.0	367	11.2	761
35 to 44 years	7,003	5,681	81.1	5,076	72.5	604	10.6	1,322
35 to 39 years	3,724	3,025	81.2	2,686	72.1	339	11.2	700
40 to 44 years	3,279	2,656	81.0	2,391	72.9	265	10.0	623
45 to 54 years	5,066	4,019	79.3	3,632	71.7	387	9.6	1,047
45 to 49 years	2,839	2,312	81.4	2,090	73.6	222	9.6	527
50 to 54 years	2,227	1,707	76.7	1,542	69.2	165	9.7	520
55 to 64 years	2,943	1,867	63.4	1,696	57.6	172	9.2	1,076
55 to 59 years	1,695	1,213	71.6	1,100	64.9	113	9.3	481
60 to 64 years	1,248	654	52.4	596	47.7	58	8.9	595
65 years and over	2,739	428	15.6	394	14.4	34	8.0	2,311
65 to 69 years	974	250	25.6	224	23.0	25	10.1	725
70 to 74 years	636	79	12.4	79	12.4	-	-	557
75 years and over	1,129	100	8.8	91	8.0	9	9.0	1,030
Men								
16 years and over	16,692	13,108	78.5	11,416	68.4	1,691	12.9	3,585
16 to 19 years	1,576	551	35.0	389	24.7	162	29.4	1,025
16 to 17 years	794	156	19.6	101	12.7	55	35.1	638
18 to 19 years	782	395	50.5	288	36.8	107	27.1	387
20 to 24 years	1,858	1,487	80.0	1,268	68.2	219	14.7	371
25 to 54 years	10,660	9,733	91.3	8,550	80.2	1,183	12.2	927
25 to 34 years	4,392	4,042	92.0	3,470	79.0	571	14.1	350
25 to 29 years	2,200	1,994	90.6	1,681	76.4	314	15.7	206
30 to 34 years	2,192	2,047	93.4	1,789	81.6	258	12.6	144
35 to 44 years	3,691	3,400	92.1	3,012	81.6	387	11.4	291
35 to 39 years	1,975	1,845	93.4	1,643	83.2	202	10.9	130
40 to 44 years	1,716	1,554	90.6	1,369	79.8	185	11.9	161
45 to 54 years	2,577	2,292	88.9	2,068	80.2	224	9.8	286
45 to 49 years	1,457	1,327	91.1	1,211	83.2	116	8.7	130
50 to 54 years	1,121	965	86.1	856	76.4	108	11.2	156
55 to 64 years	1,421	1,068	75.2	965	67.9	103	9.6	353
55 to 59 years	806	667	82.7	599	74.3	68	10.2	139
60 to 64 years	615	401	65.3	367	59.7	35	8.7	213
65 years and over	1,178	269	22.9	244	20.7	25	9.4	909
65 to 69 years	447	160	35.7	138	31.0	21	13.3	287
70 to 74 years	270	45	16.8	45	16.8	-	-	225
75 years and over	461	64	13.9	60	13.0	4	(¹)	397
Women								
16 years and over	15,809	8,937	56.5	7,972	50.4	965	10.8	6,872
16 to 19 years	1,515	499	32.9	393	25.9	106	21.2	1,016
16 to 17 years	827	151	18.3	113	13.7	38	25.3	676
18 to 19 years	688	348	50.5	280	40.7	67	19.4	341
20 to 24 years	1,729	1,090	63.1	913	52.8	177	16.3	639
25 to 54 years	9,482	6,390	67.4	5,785	61.0	605	9.5	3,092
25 to 34 years	3,681	2,381	64.7	2,157	58.6	224	9.4	1,300
25 to 29 years	1,841	1,158	62.9	1,044	56.7	115	9.9	682
30 to 34 years	1,840	1,223	66.5	1,113	60.5	110	9.0	617
35 to 44 years	3,312	2,281	68.9	2,064	62.3	217	9.5	1,031
35 to 39 years	1,749	1,179	67.4	1,042	59.6	137	11.6	570
40 to 44 years	1,563	1,102	70.5	1,022	65.4	80	7.3	461
45 to 54 years	2,489	1,728	69.4	1,564	62.8	164	9.5	761
45 to 49 years	1,382	985	71.3	878	63.5	107	10.8	397
50 to 54 years	1,106	742	67.1	686	62.0	57	7.6	364
55 to 64 years	1,522	799	52.5	730	48.0	69	8.6	723
55 to 59 years	889	547	61.5	502	56.4	45	8.3	342
60 to 64 years	634	252	39.8	229	36.1	23	9.3	381
65 years and over	1,561	159	10.2	150	9.6	9	5.6	1,402
65 to 69 years	527	90	17.1	86	16.3	4	4.3	437
70 to 74 years	365	33	9.2	33	9.2	-	-	332
75 years and over	669	36	5.3	31	4.6	5	(¹)	633

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	232,809	234,913	103,961	104,999	111,822	112,824	17,027	17,090
Civilian labor force	152,503	153,804	78,378	78,879	67,793	68,738	6,331	6,187
Percent of population	65.5	65.5	75.4	75.1	60.6	60.9	37.2	36.2
Employed	144,550	140,105	74,365	71,217	64,943	64,106	5,242	4,783
Unemployed	7,953	13,699	4,013	7,662	2,851	4,632	1,089	1,405
Unemployment rate	5.2	8.9	5.1	9.7	4.2	6.7	17.2	22.7
Not in labor force	80,306	81,109	25,583	26,120	44,028	44,086	10,695	10,903
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	188,906	190,331	85,723	86,454	90,124	90,798	13,059	13,079
Civilian labor force	124,361	125,528	65,023	65,342	54,149	54,995	5,189	5,190
Percent of population	65.8	66.0	75.9	75.6	60.1	60.6	39.7	39.7
Employed	118,395	115,182	61,947	59,471	52,055	51,585	4,393	4,126
Unemployed	5,966	10,346	3,075	5,872	2,094	3,411	796	1,064
Unemployment rate	4.8	8.2	4.7	9.0	3.9	6.2	15.3	20.5
Not in labor force	64,545	64,803	20,700	21,112	35,975	35,802	7,870	7,889
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	27,675	28,085	11,117	11,297	13,897	14,097	2,661	2,692
Civilian labor force	17,412	17,534	7,854	7,904	8,805	8,944	753	686
Percent of population	62.9	62.4	70.6	70.0	63.4	63.4	28.3	25.5
Employed	15,947	15,108	7,178	6,632	8,238	8,052	531	424
Unemployed	1,465	2,426	676	1,273	566	891	222	262
Unemployment rate	8.4	13.8	8.6	16.1	6.4	10.0	29.5	38.2
Not in labor force	10,263	10,551	3,263	3,392	5,092	5,153	1,908	2,006
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,712	10,753	4,753	4,790	5,330	5,304	628	660
Civilian labor force	7,159	7,086	3,700	3,781	3,336	3,201	123	105
Percent of population	66.8	65.9	77.8	78.9	62.6	60.3	19.6	15.9
Employed	6,942	6,597	3,587	3,486	3,240	3,029	115	83
Unemployed	217	489	113	295	96	172	9	22
Unemployment rate	3.0	6.9	3.0	7.8	2.9	5.4	7.0	21.3
Not in labor force	3,553	3,667	1,053	1,009	1,994	2,103	505	555
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	31,732	32,501	14,780	15,117	13,958	14,294	2,995	3,091
Civilian labor force	21,628	22,044	12,428	12,557	8,093	8,438	1,107	1,050
Percent of population	68.2	67.8	84.1	83.1	58.0	59.0	37.0	34.0
Employed	20,146	19,388	11,625	11,027	7,620	7,578	901	782
Unemployed	1,482	2,657	804	1,530	472	860	205	267
Unemployment rate	6.9	12.1	6.5	12.2	5.8	10.2	18.6	25.5
Not in labor force	10,105	10,457	2,351	2,560	5,865	5,856	1,888	2,041

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	February 2009									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	21,704	8,422	38.8	7,276	1,581	5,695	1,145	336	809	13.6
16 to 19 years	14,242	4,208	29.5	3,433	334	3,099	775	147	629	18.4
20 to 24 years	7,463	4,214	56.5	3,844	1,248	2,596	370	189	181	8.8
Men	10,570	3,803	36.0	3,156	718	2,438	647	207	440	17.0
Women	11,134	4,619	41.5	4,120	863	3,257	498	129	370	10.8
High school	11,001	2,717	24.7	2,124	126	1,998	593	101	492	21.8
College	10,703	5,704	53.3	5,152	1,455	3,697	552	235	317	9.7
Full-time students	9,126	4,390	48.1	3,971	752	3,220	419	148	270	9.5
Part-time students	1,577	1,314	83.3	1,181	704	477	134	87	47	10.2
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,534	6,973	42.2	6,095	1,260	4,834	878	218	660	12.6
16 to 19 years	10,871	3,611	33.2	3,000	281	2,719	611	104	507	16.9
20 to 24 years	5,662	3,361	59.4	3,094	979	2,115	267	115	153	8.0
Men	8,096	3,166	39.1	2,663	601	2,062	503	136	366	15.9
Women	8,438	3,807	45.1	3,431	659	2,772	375	82	293	9.9
High school	8,285	2,345	28.3	1,877	105	1,772	469	77	392	20.0
College	8,248	4,627	56.1	4,218	1,155	3,063	409	142	267	8.8
Full-time students	7,003	3,555	50.8	3,253	578	2,675	303	74	229	8.5
Part-time students	1,245	1,072	86.1	965	577	388	107	68	39	10.0
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,330	903	27.1	702	229	474	201	97	104	22.2
16 to 19 years	2,252	391	17.4	270	43	227	122	36	86	31.1
20 to 24 years	1,078	512	47.5	433	186	247	79	61	18	15.4
Men	1,556	365	23.4	251	63	189	113	57	56	31.1
Women	1,774	538	30.3	451	166	285	87	39	48	16.2
High school	1,859	245	13.2	150	15	135	95	15	80	38.6
College	1,470	658	44.8	552	214	338	106	82	24	16.1
Full-time students	1,257	495	39.4	413	126	287	82	66	16	16.6
Part-time students	213	163	76.6	139	88	52	24	16	8	14.8
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,047	249	23.7	222	48	174	27	4	22	10.7
16 to 19 years	600	76	12.7	63	5	58	14	-	13	17.8
20 to 24 years	447	172	38.5	159	43	116	13	4	9	7.5
Men	547	149	27.3	139	37	103	10	3	7	6.7
Women	501	99	19.8	83	12	71	16	1	15	16.6
High school	433	38	8.9	29	4	24	10	-	10	(¹)
College	614	210	34.2	193	44	150	17	4	13	7.9
Full-time students	553	168	30.3	151	18	133	17	4	13	9.9
Part-time students	61	42	(¹)	42	26	16	-	-	-	-
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,381	1,158	34.2	965	265	701	192	74	118	16.6
16 to 19 years	2,408	586	24.3	464	62	402	122	30	92	20.9
20 to 24 years	974	572	58.7	502	203	299	70	43	27	12.2
Men	1,708	550	32.2	450	141	309	100	42	58	18.2
Women	1,673	608	36.3	515	124	392	92	32	61	15.2
High school	1,975	377	19.1	275	37	238	102	31	71	27.1
College	1,406	781	55.5	690	228	462	90	43	48	11.6
Full-time students	1,084	503	46.4	438	102	336	65	17	48	12.9
Part-time students	323	278	86.0	252	126	126	25	25	-	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	February 2009									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,801	12,641	80.0	10,330	7,734	2,595	2,312	2,182	130	18.3
16 to 19 years	2,849	1,980	69.5	1,350	710	640	630	591	39	31.8
20 to 24 years	12,953	10,662	82.3	8,980	7,025	1,955	1,682	1,591	91	15.8
Men	8,327	7,116	85.5	5,633	4,406	1,227	1,483	1,435	47	20.8
Women	7,474	5,525	73.9	4,696	3,328	1,368	829	746	83	15.0
Less than a high school diploma	2,905	1,833	63.1	1,242	853	389	591	544	47	32.3
High school graduates, no college ²	6,968	5,558	79.8	4,390	3,084	1,306	1,168	1,114	54	21.0
Some college or associate degree	3,764	3,235	85.9	2,855	2,229	625	380	355	24	11.7
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	2,164	2,016	93.2	1,843	1,568	276	173	168	5	8.6
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	12,444	10,116	81.3	8,489	6,367	2,122	1,627	1,525	102	16.1
16 to 19 years	2,208	1,579	71.5	1,126	591	535	453	422	31	28.7
20 to 24 years	10,236	8,536	83.4	7,363	5,776	1,587	1,174	1,103	71	13.7
Men	6,616	5,739	86.8	4,660	3,694	966	1,079	1,039	40	18.8
Women	5,828	4,376	75.1	3,829	2,673	1,156	548	486	62	12.5
Less than a high school diploma	2,135	1,365	64.0	962	661	301	403	364	40	29.5
High school graduates, no college ²	5,495	4,444	80.9	3,623	2,546	1,077	821	783	38	18.5
Some college or associate degree	2,969	2,566	86.4	2,298	1,797	501	268	249	19	10.4
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,846	1,740	94.3	1,606	1,362	244	134	129	5	7.7
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,303	1,733	75.3	1,228	901	327	505	484	21	29.1
16 to 19 years	440	295	66.9	154	80	75	140	134	7	47.6
20 to 24 years	1,862	1,438	77.2	1,073	821	252	365	350	15	25.4
Men	1,169	933	79.8	630	460	170	302	295	7	32.4
Women	1,134	800	70.6	597	441	156	203	188	14	25.4
Less than a high school diploma	521	324	62.2	185	122	63	139	133	6	42.8
High school graduates, no college ²	1,052	796	75.7	529	379	149	267	257	11	33.6
Some college or associate degree	566	472	83.3	392	287	105	80	75	4	17.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	164	141	85.9	122	112	9	19	19	-	13.6
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	434	346	79.6	291	232	59	55	50	5	15.9
16 to 19 years	60	28	(¹)	20	12	7	9	8	-	(¹)
20 to 24 years	374	317	84.7	271	219	52	46	42	4	14.5
Men	213	179	83.8	149	121	28	30	30	-	16.6
Women	221	167	75.6	142	111	31	25	21	5	15.1
Less than a high school diploma	57	28	(¹)	25	22	3	3	3	-	(¹)
High school graduates, no college ²	147	113	76.9	96	64	32	17	14	3	15.0
Some college or associate degree	107	96	90.3	78	71	7	18	17	1	18.7
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	123	108	87.5	91	75	17	17	17	-	15.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,296	2,469	74.9	1,997	1,541	456	471	435	36	19.1
16 to 19 years	683	464	67.9	319	204	114	145	133	13	31.3
20 to 24 years	2,613	2,005	76.7	1,679	1,337	342	326	303	23	16.3
Men	1,726	1,488	86.2	1,207	998	209	281	266	15	18.9
Women	1,571	981	62.4	790	543	247	190	170	21	19.4
Less than a high school diploma	1,068	698	65.4	514	383	132	184	172	13	26.4
High school graduates, no college ²	1,449	1,096	75.6	906	698	207	190	170	20	17.4
Some college or associate degree	614	523	85.2	451	365	87	72	68	3	13.7
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	165	151	91.6	126	96	31	25	25	-	16.6

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the temporary movement of high school and college students into the not enrolled group increases the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in

school. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²		
	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	
					Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009			
TOTAL													
Civilian labor force	11,898	11,898	38,002	38,497	36,237	37,267	23,125	23,500	13,112	13,767	45,339	45,078	
Percent of population	45.5	46.1	62.5	62.3	71.6	71.9	69.2	69.2	76.4	77.2	78.3	77.7	
Employed	10,878	10,097	35,954	34,791	34,766	34,421	22,104	21,541	12,662	12,880	44,405	43,190	
Employment-population ratio	41.6	39.2	59.1	56.3	68.7	66.4	66.1	63.4	73.8	72.2	76.7	74.5	
Unemployed	1,020	1,801	2,048	3,706	1,471	2,846	1,020	1,959	450	887	934	1,888	
Unemployment rate	8.6	15.1	5.4	9.6	4.1	7.6	4.4	8.3	3.4	6.4	2.1	4.2	
Men													
Civilian labor force	7,631	7,533	21,114	21,424	18,063	18,650	11,937	12,261	6,126	6,389	23,704	23,432	
Percent of population	58.6	59.4	72.6	71.7	78.3	78.6	76.3	76.6	82.4	82.8	83.0	82.2	
Employed	6,977	6,310	19,843	18,978	17,329	16,983	11,428	11,055	5,901	5,928	23,220	22,380	
Employment-population ratio	53.5	49.7	68.2	63.6	75.1	71.6	73.0	69.1	79.4	76.9	81.3	78.5	
Unemployed	653	1,223	1,271	2,446	734	1,666	509	1,205	225	461	485	1,053	
Unemployment rate	8.6	16.2	6.0	11.4	4.1	8.9	4.3	9.8	3.7	7.2	2.0	4.5	
Women													
Civilian labor force	4,267	4,365	16,888	17,073	18,174	18,618	11,187	11,239	6,987	7,378	21,635	21,646	
Percent of population	32.6	33.3	53.2	53.4	66.1	66.3	62.9	62.6	71.8	72.9	73.7	73.4	
Employed	3,901	3,786	16,111	15,813	17,437	17,438	10,676	10,485	6,761	6,952	21,185	20,811	
Employment-population ratio	29.8	28.9	50.8	49.5	63.4	62.1	60.1	58.4	69.5	68.7	72.1	70.5	
Unemployed	366	578	777	1,261	736	1,180	511	754	225	426	450	836	
Unemployment rate	8.6	13.3	4.6	7.4	4.1	6.3	4.6	6.7	3.2	5.8	2.1	3.9	
White													
Civilian labor force	9,552	9,698	30,881	31,367	29,625	30,255	18,735	18,803	10,891	11,451	37,338	37,119	
Percent of population	46.4	47.5	62.0	61.9	71.1	71.4	68.4	68.3	76.3	77.1	78.0	77.5	
Employed	8,759	8,263	29,346	28,520	28,470	28,104	17,928	17,338	10,542	10,766	36,620	35,711	
Employment-population ratio	42.5	40.5	58.9	56.3	68.3	66.3	65.4	63.0	73.9	72.5	76.5	74.5	
Unemployed	793	1,435	1,534	2,847	1,155	2,150	806	1,465	349	686	718	1,409	
Unemployment rate	8.3	14.8	5.0	9.1	3.9	7.1	4.3	7.8	3.2	6.0	1.9	3.8	
Black or African American													
Civilian labor force	1,473	1,354	5,171	5,220	4,657	4,924	3,161	3,400	1,496	1,524	3,498	3,399	
Percent of population	39.9	38.4	65.1	64.5	74.8	75.0	74.0	74.1	76.4	77.1	82.1	79.6	
Employed	1,317	1,064	4,747	4,552	4,425	4,394	2,996	3,009	1,428	1,385	3,390	3,167	
Employment-population ratio	35.7	30.2	59.8	56.2	71.0	66.9	70.1	65.6	73.0	70.0	79.6	74.2	
Unemployed	156	290	424	668	232	530	165	391	67	139	107	233	
Unemployment rate	10.6	21.4	8.2	12.8	5.0	10.8	5.2	11.5	4.5	9.1	3.1	6.8	
Asian													
Civilian labor force	447	462	1,225	1,142	973	1,027	545	578	428	448	3,861	3,862	
Percent of population	43.5	43.9	67.4	61.3	71.1	73.0	67.2	68.7	76.8	79.4	77.2	78.0	
Employed	424	432	1,179	1,044	948	964	529	554	419	410	3,779	3,645	
Employment-population ratio	41.3	41.1	64.9	56.0	69.3	68.5	65.4	65.9	75.1	72.5	75.6	73.6	
Unemployed	23	30	46	98	24	63	15	24	9	39	82	217	
Unemployment rate	5.1	6.5	3.8	8.6	2.5	6.1	2.8	4.1	2.2	8.6	2.1	5.6	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Civilian labor force	5,856	5,962	5,389	5,652	3,889	4,024	2,592	2,683	1,297	1,342	2,798	2,780	
Percent of population	61.5	61.9	73.4	73.1	78.6	79.1	77.2	78.1	81.6	81.2	84.0	82.5	
Employed	5,379	5,083	5,124	5,058	3,754	3,652	2,503	2,420	1,251	1,232	2,719	2,632	
Employment-population ratio	56.5	52.8	69.7	65.4	75.9	71.8	74.6	70.4	78.7	74.6	81.6	78.1	
Unemployed	477	879	265	593	135	372	89	262	46	110	80	148	
Unemployment rate	8.1	14.7	4.9	10.5	3.5	9.3	3.4	9.8	3.5	8.2	2.8	5.3	

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	February 2009									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	112,947	98,974	11,257	2,715	27,158	6,038	19,917	1,203	11,958	1,741
16 to 19 years	1,043	865	163	16	3,740	362	3,272	106	737	668
16 to 17 years	127	106	21	-	1,540	41	1,434	66	94	397
18 to 19 years	916	759	142	16	2,199	321	1,838	40	643	270
20 years and over	111,904	98,110	11,095	2,700	23,419	5,676	16,646	1,097	11,221	1,073
20 to 24 years	8,273	7,203	919	151	4,551	1,054	3,378	119	1,780	272
25 years and over	103,632	90,906	10,176	2,549	18,868	4,622	13,268	978	9,440	801
25 to 54 years	82,935	73,044	7,971	1,920	12,595	3,857	8,214	524	7,985	503
55 years and over	20,697	17,863	2,205	629	6,273	765	5,054	454	1,455	298
Men, 16 years and over	63,987	56,438	5,975	1,574	9,454	2,832	6,232	390	7,741	776
16 to 19 years	610	520	82	8	1,614	171	1,393	50	490	366
20 years and over	63,377	55,918	5,894	1,565	7,840	2,661	4,838	341	7,251	411
20 to 24 years	4,514	3,974	477	63	2,051	600	1,420	31	1,153	122
25 years and over	58,863	51,944	5,416	1,502	5,789	2,062	3,418	309	6,098	289
25 to 54 years	47,028	41,692	4,228	1,108	3,432	1,722	1,567	143	5,189	163
55 years and over	11,834	10,252	1,188	394	2,357	339	1,851	166	910	127
Women, 16 years and over	48,960	42,536	5,282	1,142	17,704	3,206	13,686	812	4,217	965
16 to 19 years	433	344	81	7	2,126	191	1,879	56	247	302
20 years and over	48,527	42,192	5,201	1,134	15,578	3,015	11,807	756	3,970	663
20 to 24 years	3,758	3,229	441	88	2,500	455	1,958	88	628	150
25 years and over	44,769	38,962	4,760	1,047	13,079	2,560	9,850	669	3,342	512
25 to 54 years	35,906	31,351	3,743	812	9,163	2,134	6,647	381	2,796	341
55 years and over	8,863	7,611	1,017	234	3,916	426	3,203	287	546	172
White										
Men, 16 years and over	53,570	47,094	5,086	1,390	7,816	2,223	5,251	342	5,884	649
16 to 19 years	515	437	73	6	1,400	131	1,226	43	365	297
20 years and over	53,055	46,657	5,013	1,384	6,416	2,092	4,025	299	5,520	352
20 to 24 years	3,781	3,337	391	53	1,628	452	1,155	21	810	110
25 years and over	49,274	43,320	4,622	1,332	4,788	1,640	2,870	278	4,710	242
25 to 54 years	38,990	34,426	3,585	982	2,685	1,382	1,184	119	3,938	121
55 years and over	10,284	8,894	1,040	350	2,103	258	1,686	159	771	121
Women, 16 years and over	38,638	33,489	4,272	877	15,158	2,588	11,880	690	3,029	783
16 to 19 years	356	283	66	7	1,855	171	1,640	45	161	242
20 years and over	38,281	33,206	4,206	870	13,303	2,418	10,240	645	2,869	542
20 to 24 years	2,975	2,574	337	65	2,073	377	1,624	72	408	113
25 years and over	35,307	30,633	3,869	805	11,230	2,040	8,616	574	2,461	429
25 to 54 years	27,961	24,359	2,983	619	7,747	1,692	5,740	314	2,020	274
55 years and over	7,346	6,273	887	186	3,483	348	2,875	259	441	155
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	5,846	5,254	492	100	968	356	577	35	1,337	91
16 to 19 years	60	55	3	3	121	19	102	-	104	53
20 years and over	5,785	5,199	489	97	846	337	475	35	1,234	39
20 to 24 years	462	400	55	8	238	80	149	9	249	10
25 years and over	5,323	4,799	434	89	609	257	326	26	984	29
25 to 54 years	4,467	4,039	354	73	440	215	206	20	894	24
55 years and over	856	761	80	16	168	43	119	6	91	4
Women, 16 years and over	6,769	5,947	648	173	1,526	399	1,058	70	884	114
16 to 19 years	62	56	6	-	180	17	152	11	66	40
20 years and over	6,707	5,892	642	173	1,346	382	906	58	818	74
20 to 24 years	545	455	79	11	261	57	195	9	162	23
25 years and over	6,162	5,436	563	162	1,085	325	710	50	656	51
25 to 54 years	5,181	4,591	470	120	818	281	506	31	581	37
55 years and over	981	845	94	42	267	44	205	19	75	14

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	February 2009									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,155	2,902	201	51	384	112	267	5	292	13
16 to 19 years	13	13	1	—	39	10	26	3	4	7
20 years and over	3,142	2,890	201	51	345	102	241	2	288	6
20 to 24 years	145	130	14	1	91	23	68	—	28	1
25 years and over	2,997	2,760	187	50	253	79	172	2	260	6
25 to 54 years	2,505	2,315	154	36	195	50	144	1	220	6
55 years and over	492	445	33	14	59	29	28	1	40	—
Women, 16 years and over	2,440	2,174	204	62	619	138	446	35	145	38
16 to 19 years	4	1	3	—	25	—	25	—	5	7
20 years and over	2,436	2,172	201	62	593	138	420	35	141	31
20 to 24 years	118	104	10	4	77	7	64	5	17	13
25 years and over	2,318	2,069	191	58	516	130	356	30	123	18
25 to 54 years	1,944	1,712	176	55	409	107	279	23	102	16
55 years and over	374	356	15	3	108	24	77	7	22	2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	9,974	8,358	1,408	207	1,443	749	671	23	1,574	117
16 to 19 years	176	155	16	6	213	30	181	2	110	52
20 years and over	9,797	8,204	1,392	202	1,230	719	490	21	1,464	66
20 to 24 years	962	787	158	17	306	132	170	3	198	21
25 years and over	8,835	7,417	1,234	185	924	587	320	18	1,266	45
25 to 54 years	7,769	6,528	1,083	158	781	548	219	13	1,150	33
55 years and over	1,066	889	150	27	144	39	101	4	116	12
Women, 16 years and over	5,846	4,970	777	99	2,125	655	1,397	74	807	158
16 to 19 years	89	76	13	—	304	46	255	3	53	53
20 years and over	5,757	4,894	764	99	1,821	608	1,142	71	755	105
20 to 24 years	578	476	90	12	335	62	264	10	148	29
25 years and over	5,179	4,418	674	87	1,486	547	878	61	606	76
25 to 54 years	4,555	3,893	589	73	1,230	500	683	47	547	58
55 years and over	625	526	85	14	256	47	195	14	59	19

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009
Total	144,550	140,105	76,853	73,441	74,365	71,217	67,696	66,664	64,943	64,106
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,498	52,196	25,690	25,405	25,548	25,260	26,807	26,791	26,625	26,617
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,732	21,668	12,401	12,443	12,374	12,408	9,331	9,225	9,314	9,200
Management occupations	15,588	15,546	9,795	9,826	9,771	9,795	5,794	5,720	5,780	5,698
Business and financial operations occupations	6,144	6,122	2,606	2,617	2,603	2,613	3,538	3,506	3,533	3,502
Professional and related occupations	30,766	30,528	13,290	12,962	13,174	12,851	17,476	17,566	17,311	17,417
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,784	3,442	2,761	2,573	2,752	2,559	1,023	869	1,017	867
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,957	2,748	2,596	2,379	2,579	2,379	361	369	361	369
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,264	1,328	716	738	713	738	548	590	537	590
Community and social services occupations	2,224	2,291	888	826	882	815	1,335	1,465	1,331	1,455
Legal occupations	1,630	1,784	780	882	777	882	850	902	847	899
Education, training, and library occupations	8,791	8,835	2,249	2,249	2,208	2,219	6,542	6,586	6,440	6,493
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,815	2,609	1,438	1,418	1,410	1,371	1,376	1,191	1,355	1,167
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,302	7,492	1,860	1,896	1,853	1,887	5,441	5,595	5,423	5,578
Service occupations	23,493	24,110	9,955	9,980	9,074	9,198	13,538	14,130	12,390	13,067
Healthcare support occupations	3,051	3,390	358	350	342	334	2,693	3,040	2,617	2,964
Protective service occupations	3,000	3,124	2,309	2,410	2,261	2,359	691	714	666	688
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,607	7,682	3,340	3,394	2,689	2,873	4,267	4,288	3,484	3,576
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,250	4,966	3,006	2,829	2,899	2,723	2,243	2,137	2,204	2,086
Personal care and service occupations	4,585	4,948	943	997	883	909	3,642	3,951	3,419	3,753
Sales and office occupations	35,849	34,161	13,160	12,446	12,439	11,788	22,689	21,715	21,384	20,523
Sales and related occupations	16,439	15,676	8,333	7,754	7,892	7,352	8,105	7,921	7,181	7,086
Office and administrative support occupations	19,410	18,485	4,826	4,691	4,547	4,436	14,584	13,794	14,202	13,437
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,653	13,191	14,058	12,662	13,713	12,431	595	529	585	509
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	931	821	762	670	696	620	169	152	160	137
Construction and extraction occupations	8,674	7,328	8,467	7,165	8,299	7,062	207	163	206	162
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,049	5,041	4,829	4,827	4,718	4,749	219	214	219	210
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,057	16,448	13,989	12,950	13,592	12,542	4,068	3,498	3,959	3,389
Production occupations	9,209	7,868	6,432	5,648	6,310	5,556	2,777	2,219	2,725	2,186
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,848	8,580	7,557	7,301	7,282	6,986	1,290	1,279	1,234	1,203

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	144,550	140,105	76,853	73,441	67,696	66,664
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	36.3	37.3	33.4	34.6	39.6	40.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.0	15.5	16.1	16.9	13.8	13.8
Professional and related occupations	21.3	21.8	17.3	17.6	25.8	26.4
Service occupations	16.3	17.2	13.0	13.6	20.0	21.2
Sales and office occupations	24.8	24.4	17.1	16.9	33.5	32.6
Sales and related occupations	11.4	11.2	10.8	10.6	12.0	11.9
Office and administrative support occupations	13.4	13.2	6.3	6.4	21.5	20.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.1	9.4	18.3	17.2	.9	.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.6	.6	1.0	.9	.2	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	6.0	5.2	11.0	9.8	.3	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.5	3.6	6.3	6.6	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.5	11.7	18.2	17.6	6.0	5.2
Production occupations	6.4	5.6	8.4	7.7	4.1	3.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.1	6.1	9.8	9.9	1.9	1.9
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	118,395	115,182	64,024	61,386	54,372	53,796
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.2	38.0	34.2	35.3	40.7	41.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.8	16.3	17.2	17.9	14.2	14.4
Professional and related occupations	21.4	21.7	17.0	17.4	26.5	26.7
Service occupations	15.1	16.0	12.1	12.6	18.7	19.8
Sales and office occupations	24.8	24.5	16.9	16.8	34.1	33.4
Sales and related occupations	11.6	11.5	11.1	10.9	12.1	12.2
Office and administrative support occupations	13.3	13.0	5.8	5.9	22.0	21.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.9	10.2	19.4	18.4	.9	.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.6	1.0	1.0	.3	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	6.6	5.8	11.8	10.6	.3	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.8	6.5	6.8	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.9	11.3	17.4	16.9	5.5	4.9
Production occupations	6.2	5.5	8.2	7.6	3.8	3.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.7	5.8	9.2	9.3	1.7	1.8
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	15,947	15,108	7,413	6,813	8,534	8,295
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	25.8	27.2	19.5	21.8	31.2	31.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8.7	9.2	7.7	8.7	9.6	9.5
Professional and related occupations	17.0	18.1	11.7	13.1	21.6	22.2
Service occupations	24.2	26.1	19.4	21.8	28.3	29.6
Sales and office occupations	25.7	25.1	18.7	18.2	31.8	30.7
Sales and related occupations	10.2	9.1	8.8	7.4	11.4	10.4
Office and administrative support occupations	15.6	16.0	10.0	10.8	20.4	20.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.4	5.7	13.2	11.9	.5	.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.3	.4	.4	.1	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	3.5	2.6	7.3	5.5	.3	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.6	2.9	5.5	6.0	.1	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.9	15.9	29.2	26.3	8.2	7.3
Production occupations	7.6	6.6	10.6	9.5	5.0	4.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	10.4	9.3	18.6	16.9	3.2	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,942	6,597	3,658	3,539	3,283	3,059
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	48.5	49.7	49.8	50.0	46.9	49.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	17.2	16.9	16.6	17.5	17.9	16.3
Professional and related occupations	31.3	32.7	33.2	32.6	29.1	33.0
Service occupations	16.1	17.0	14.4	13.5	18.0	21.1
Sales and office occupations	21.9	20.9	17.6	18.4	26.8	23.7
Sales and related occupations	11.1	11.0	11.5	11.7	10.7	10.1
Office and administrative support occupations	10.8	9.9	6.1	6.7	16.1	13.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.1	3.8	7.5	6.5	.4	.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	1.8	1.5	3.3	2.5	—	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.2	2.1	4.0	3.7	.3	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.4	8.7	10.7	11.6	7.9	5.3
Production occupations	6.6	5.0	6.7	5.7	6.5	4.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	2.7	3.7	4.0	5.9	1.3	1.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	20,146	19,388	12,098	11,416	8,048	7,972
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	18.6	20.1	15.1	17.0	23.9	24.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8.1	8.7	7.6	8.6	8.8	8.7
Professional and related occupations	10.6	11.5	7.5	8.4	15.1	15.9
Service occupations	23.9	25.4	19.3	20.1	30.9	33.0
Sales and office occupations	22.0	21.9	14.1	14.8	33.8	32.1
Sales and related occupations	9.8	9.8	8.0	8.1	12.4	12.1
Office and administrative support occupations	12.2	12.1	6.1	6.7	21.4	19.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	18.5	16.0	29.7	26.3	1.7	1.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.1	1.9	2.9	2.7	.8	.7
Construction and extraction occupations	13.0	10.4	21.4	17.6	.4	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.5	3.7	5.4	6.0	.5	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.0	16.6	21.8	21.8	9.6	9.2
Production occupations	8.9	8.1	10.3	9.4	6.8	6.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.1	8.5	11.6	12.3	2.8	3.0

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	February 2009											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,961	978	41	16	43	6	89	682	5	23	35	43
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	784	106	88	5	7	—	90	—	261	77	53	96
Construction	9,546	1,771	252	9	56	70	559	1	5,982	480	138	227
Manufacturing	14,451	2,363	1,981	37	216	613	1,302	48	350	804	5,535	1,203
Durable goods	9,321	1,610	1,484	21	97	365	814	8	278	533	3,515	595
Nondurable goods	5,130	753	497	16	119	248	488	40	72	271	2,020	607
Wholesale and retail trade	19,913	1,368	973	68	583	10,243	3,154	51	111	863	572	1,927
Wholesale trade	3,786	522	137	—	56	1,453	642	42	32	128	108	666
Retail trade	16,127	847	836	68	527	8,790	2,512	9	79	736	464	1,261
Transportation and utilities	7,434	754	324	36	234	146	1,679	8	202	525	281	3,244
Information	3,279	609	998	14	96	402	646	—	16	356	77	64
Financial activities	9,731	3,817	563	83	302	2,228	2,388	—	53	150	41	107
Professional and business services	14,893	3,551	4,999	530	2,008	530	2,115	7	119	264	332	437
Education and health services	31,965	2,703	17,087	208	6,959	138	3,858	2	83	245	188	493
Leisure and hospitality	12,415	1,680	804	177	7,754	856	647	—	18	117	95	268
Other services	6,788	662	802	14	2,448	425	650	—	17	983	424	364
Other services, except private households	6,069	662	781	14	1,777	423	639	—	17	983	424	350
Private households	719	—	21	—	671	2	11	—	—	—	—	14
Public administration	6,946	1,308	1,617	1,926	280	18	1,308	21	112	154	96	107

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	February 2009									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	
				Total	Private industries					Government
Total	Private household workers	Other private industries	Government							
Total, 16 years and over	1,126	817	18	129,232	108,075	719	107,356	21,158	8,859	53
16 to 19 years	60	7	6	4,665	4,416	52	4,364	249	40	4
16 to 17 years	16	4	6	1,631	1,562	28	1,534	69	12	-
18 to 19 years	44	4	-	3,035	2,854	24	2,830	181	29	4
20 to 24 years	132	13	7	12,420	11,218	68	11,150	1,202	241	11
25 to 34 years	242	73	5	28,399	24,359	138	24,221	4,040	1,285	-
35 to 44 years	219	104	-	29,497	24,661	160	24,502	4,836	2,008	16
45 to 54 years	263	187	-	30,677	24,682	156	24,526	5,995	2,542	13
55 to 64 years	149	222	-	18,723	14,741	106	14,635	3,983	1,907	2
65 years and over	60	211	-	4,851	3,997	39	3,958	854	836	8
Men, 16 years and over	907	591	8	66,493	57,503	46	57,457	8,990	5,423	20
16 to 19 years	48	7	-	2,132	2,019	4	2,015	114	32	4
16 to 17 years	14	4	-	687	662	4	658	24	12	-
18 to 19 years	34	4	-	1,445	1,356	-	1,356	89	21	4
20 to 24 years	108	11	7	6,283	5,743	4	5,740	539	145	11
25 to 34 years	204	57	1	15,089	13,329	23	13,306	1,759	760	-
35 to 44 years	171	75	-	15,522	13,520	6	13,513	2,002	1,222	-
45 to 54 years	219	128	-	15,406	12,958	6	12,953	2,448	1,607	-
55 to 64 years	112	157	-	9,535	7,802	1	7,801	1,733	1,141	-
65 years and over	44	156	-	2,526	2,131	2	2,129	395	515	5
Women, 16 years and over	220	226	10	62,739	50,572	673	49,899	12,167	3,436	33
16 to 19 years	12	-	5	2,533	2,397	48	2,349	136	8	-
16 to 17 years	2	-	5	944	900	24	875	44	-	-
18 to 19 years	10	-	-	1,589	1,498	24	1,474	92	8	-
20 to 24 years	24	2	-	6,137	5,475	65	5,410	662	95	-
25 to 34 years	37	16	4	13,310	11,030	115	10,914	2,280	525	-
35 to 44 years	48	29	-	13,976	11,142	153	10,988	2,834	786	16
45 to 54 years	45	59	-	15,271	11,724	150	11,574	3,547	935	12
55 to 64 years	37	65	-	9,188	6,939	104	6,834	2,249	766	2
65 years and over	16	54	-	2,325	1,866	37	1,829	459	321	3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	February 2009				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	138,144	129,232	108,075	21,158	8,859
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	784	765	765	-	19
Construction	9,546	7,929	7,438	491	1,611
Manufacturing	14,451	14,124	14,011	114	322
Durable goods	9,321	9,115	9,021	94	206
Nondurable goods	5,130	5,010	4,990	20	116
Wholesale and retail trade	19,913	18,962	18,870	92	943
Wholesale trade	3,786	3,584	3,575	10	201
Retail trade	16,127	15,377	15,295	82	742
Transportation and utilities	7,434	7,022	5,610	1,412	405
Transportation and warehousing	6,254	5,842	4,726	1,116	405
Utilities	1,180	1,180	885	296	-
Information	3,279	3,144	2,949	194	135
Financial activities	9,731	9,015	8,825	190	713
Finance and insurance	6,786	6,519	6,389	130	264
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,945	2,496	2,436	60	449
Professional and business services	14,893	12,872	12,512	360	2,010
Professional and technical services	9,308	8,122	7,925	196	1,182
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,585	4,750	4,587	163	828
Education and health services	31,965	30,905	19,935	10,971	1,058
Educational services	13,417	13,173	3,926	9,248	243
Health care and social assistance	18,548	17,732	16,009	1,723	815
Hospitals	6,261	6,254	5,496	758	7
Health services, except hospitals	9,123	8,762	8,285	477	360
Social assistance	3,164	2,716	2,228	488	448
Leisure and hospitality	12,415	11,801	11,436	365	605
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,784	2,418	2,106	312	363
Accommodation and food services	9,631	9,383	9,330	53	242
Other services	6,788	5,749	5,724	25	1,036
Other services, except private households	6,069	5,030	5,005	25	1,036
Private households	719	719	719	-	-
Public administration	6,946	6,946	-	6,946	-
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	71,936	66,493	57,503	8,990	5,423
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	681	669	669	-	12
Construction	8,608	7,059	6,616	443	1,545
Manufacturing	10,383	10,160	10,069	91	219
Durable goods	7,008	6,847	6,769	78	161
Nondurable goods	3,375	3,313	3,299	13	58
Wholesale and retail trade	10,830	10,256	10,217	39	569
Wholesale trade	2,656	2,487	2,480	7	169
Retail trade	8,174	7,769	7,737	32	400
Transportation and utilities	5,702	5,335	4,446	890	363
Transportation and warehousing	4,760	4,393	3,706	686	363
Utilities	943	943	739	203	-
Information	1,903	1,809	1,757	52	94
Financial activities	4,409	3,947	3,865	82	462
Finance and insurance	2,806	2,584	2,546	38	222
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,603	1,363	1,318	44	240
Professional and business services	8,424	7,239	7,029	210	1,185
Professional and technical services	5,160	4,446	4,333	113	714
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,264	2,793	2,696	97	471
Education and health services	7,919	7,702	4,576	3,127	216
Educational services	4,150	4,098	1,409	2,689	52
Health care and social assistance	3,769	3,604	3,167	437	164
Hospitals	1,400	1,396	1,174	223	4
Health services, except hospitals	1,909	1,764	1,651	113	145
Social assistance	459	444	342	102	15
Leisure and hospitality	5,974	5,681	5,486	195	290
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,441	1,264	1,099	165	174
Accommodation and food services	4,533	4,417	4,387	30	117
Other services	3,256	2,790	2,774	15	466
Other services, except private households	3,210	2,744	2,729	15	466
Private households	46	46	46	-	-
Public administration	3,847	3,847	-	3,847	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	February 2009				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	66,209	62,739	50,572	12,167	3,436
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	102	96	96	—	7
Construction	939	870	822	48	66
Manufacturing	4,068	3,965	3,942	23	103
Durable goods	2,313	2,268	2,252	16	45
Nondurable goods	1,755	1,697	1,690	7	58
Wholesale and retail trade	9,084	8,706	8,653	52	374
Wholesale trade	1,130	1,098	1,095	3	32
Retail trade	7,954	7,608	7,558	50	342
Transportation and utilities	1,731	1,687	1,165	522	42
Transportation and warehousing	1,494	1,449	1,019	430	42
Utilities	238	238	145	92	—
Information	1,376	1,335	1,193	142	42
Financial activities	5,322	5,068	4,960	107	251
Finance and insurance	3,980	3,935	3,843	92	42
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,342	1,133	1,118	16	209
Professional and business services	6,469	5,632	5,482	150	825
Professional and technical services	4,148	3,676	3,592	84	468
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,321	1,957	1,890	66	357
Education and health services	24,046	23,203	15,359	7,844	842
Educational services	9,266	9,076	2,517	6,559	191
Health care and social assistance	14,779	14,128	12,842	1,286	651
Hospitals	4,861	4,858	4,322	535	3
Health services, except hospitals	7,214	6,998	6,634	364	215
Social assistance	2,705	2,272	1,886	386	432
Leisure and hospitality	6,441	6,121	5,950	170	315
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,344	1,154	1,007	147	189
Accommodation and food services	5,097	4,966	4,943	23	125
Other services	3,532	2,959	2,950	9	570
Other services, except private households	2,859	2,286	2,277	9	570
Private households	673	673	673	—	—
Public administration	3,098	3,098	—	3,098	—

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	February 2009					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	136,187	1,848	134,339	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	36,256	548	35,708	26.6	29.7	26.6
1 to 4 hours	1,549	65	1,484	1.1	3.5	1.1
5 to 14 hours	5,984	140	5,844	4.4	7.6	4.4
15 to 29 hours	17,830	234	17,596	13.1	12.7	13.1
30 to 34 hours	10,892	108	10,784	8.0	5.9	8.0
35 hours and over	99,931	1,300	98,631	73.4	70.3	73.4
35 to 39 hours	9,780	101	9,678	7.2	5.5	7.2
40 hours	56,215	509	55,706	41.3	27.6	41.5
41 hours and over	33,936	690	33,247	24.9	37.3	24.7
41 to 48 hours	12,193	132	12,061	9.0	7.1	9.0
49 to 59 hours	12,874	227	12,647	9.5	12.3	9.4
60 hours and over	8,869	330	8,538	6.5	17.9	6.4
Average hours, total at work	38.0	40.0	38.0	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.1	45.8	42.1	—	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	February 2009					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	36,256	11,257	24,998	35,708	11,064	24,644
Economic reasons	9,170	3,467	5,703	9,053	3,387	5,666
Slack work or business conditions	7,067	3,269	3,798	6,989	3,214	3,775
Could only find part-time work	1,827	—	1,827	1,822	—	1,822
Seasonal work	216	138	77	182	114	69
Job started or ended during week	60	60	—	60	60	—
Noneconomic reasons	27,086	7,790	19,296	26,654	7,677	18,977
Child-care problems	695	71	625	691	68	624
Other family or personal obligations	5,250	828	4,422	5,180	826	4,354
Health or medical limitations	834	—	834	804	—	804
In school or training	6,242	65	6,177	6,201	65	6,136
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,142	—	2,142	2,061	—	2,061
Vacation or personal day	2,736	2,736	—	2,708	2,708	—
Holiday, legal or religious	618	618	—	616	616	—
Weather-related curtailment	347	347	—	320	320	—
All other reasons	8,221	3,126	5,095	8,072	3,074	4,998
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.8	24.1	22.0	22.8	24.1	22.0
Other reasons	21.0	25.4	19.3	21.1	25.5	19.3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	February 2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	134,339	35,708	9,053	7,677	18,977	98,631	38.0	42.1
Wage and salary workers	126,016	32,140	7,791	7,121	17,228	93,876	38.2	42.1
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	731	69	14	32	24	662	47.6	48.9
Construction	7,655	1,863	1,024	521	317	5,792	38.5	40.3
Manufacturing	13,869	2,045	864	654	527	11,824	41.0	42.3
Durable goods	8,978	1,286	529	420	337	7,692	41.2	42.4
Nondurable goods	4,891	759	336	234	189	4,132	40.7	42.0
Wholesale and retail trade	18,560	5,565	1,425	709	3,432	12,995	37.0	42.4
Transportation and utilities	6,765	1,250	359	418	473	5,516	41.0	43.2
Information	3,101	568	137	133	297	2,533	40.3	43.2
Financial activities	8,822	1,501	220	593	687	7,321	40.0	42.1
Professional and business services	12,540	2,554	677	641	1,236	9,986	39.9	42.9
Education and health services	30,127	8,523	1,086	2,021	5,416	21,603	37.2	41.6
Leisure and hospitality	11,424	5,259	1,433	470	3,355	6,165	32.8	41.2
Other services	5,618	1,874	501	244	1,129	3,744	36.3	42.3
Other services, except private households	4,926	1,427	344	211	872	3,499	37.6	42.6
Private households	692	447	158	33	257	245	27.1	38.5
Public administration	6,804	1,069	48	687	334	5,735	40.6	41.8
Self-employed workers	8,270	3,529	1,258	552	1,720	4,741	35.0	42.1
Unpaid family workers	53	39	5	4	30	14	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised.

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	February 2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	134,339	35,708	9,053	7,677	18,977	98,631	38.0	42.1
16 to 19 years	4,592	3,723	394	119	3,210	869	21.1	38.2
16 to 17 years	1,577	1,471	49	9	1,413	106	15.8	37.5
18 to 19 years	3,015	2,252	345	109	1,797	763	23.9	38.3
20 years and over	129,747	31,985	8,659	7,558	15,768	97,762	38.6	42.1
20 to 24 years	12,407	5,173	1,269	625	3,279	7,234	33.3	40.0
25 years and over	117,341	26,812	7,390	6,934	12,489	90,528	39.2	42.3
25 to 54 years	92,067	19,265	6,026	5,445	7,794	72,802	39.7	42.3
55 years and over	25,274	7,547	1,363	1,489	4,695	17,727	37.2	42.3
Men, 16 years and over	70,038	14,382	4,959	3,514	5,909	55,656	40.3	43.1
16 to 19 years	2,112	1,607	194	54	1,358	506	22.5	38.5
16 to 17 years	667	621	19	7	595	46	15.9	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,445	986	176	47	763	459	25.5	38.7
20 years and over	67,926	12,775	4,764	3,460	4,551	55,150	40.8	43.1
20 to 24 years	6,346	2,400	732	297	1,371	3,947	34.5	40.5
25 years and over	61,579	10,376	4,033	3,163	3,180	51,204	41.5	43.3
25 to 54 years	48,401	7,241	3,277	2,472	1,491	41,161	42.0	43.4
55 years and over	13,178	3,135	755	691	1,689	10,043	39.5	43.3
Women, 16 years and over	64,301	21,326	4,095	4,163	13,068	42,975	35.5	40.8
16 to 19 years	2,479	2,116	200	65	1,851	364	20.0	37.7
16 to 17 years	909	850	31	2	817	60	15.6	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,570	1,266	169	63	1,034	304	22.5	37.6
20 years and over	61,822	19,210	3,895	4,098	11,217	42,612	36.2	40.8
20 to 24 years	6,060	2,773	538	327	1,908	3,287	31.9	39.4
25 years and over	55,771	16,437	3,357	3,771	9,309	39,325	36.6	40.9
25 to 54 years	43,665	12,024	2,749	2,973	6,303	31,641	37.2	40.9
55 years and over	12,096	4,412	608	798	3,006	7,684	34.7	40.9
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	110,148	29,960	7,356	6,314	16,290	80,189	38.0	42.3
Men	58,312	11,984	4,061	2,957	4,966	46,328	40.5	43.3
Women	51,836	17,975	3,295	3,357	11,324	33,861	35.3	40.9
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,680	3,426	1,007	852	1,568	11,254	37.7	40.7
Men	6,633	1,372	494	331	547	5,261	38.8	41.6
Women	8,047	2,055	513	521	1,021	5,992	36.8	40.0
Asian, 16 years and over	6,427	1,345	388	259	698	5,081	38.8	42.0
Men	3,469	575	213	99	263	2,894	40.2	42.6
Women	2,958	771	175	160	435	2,187	37.2	41.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	18,614	5,479	2,430	1,069	1,979	13,135	36.7	40.0
Men	10,883	2,748	1,502	601	645	8,135	38.1	40.4
Women	7,731	2,731	928	468	1,335	5,000	34.8	39.4
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	42,087	6,351	2,235	2,126	1,990	35,737	42.2	43.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,317	1,813	758	573	481	6,504	40.0	42.3
Never married	19,633	6,218	1,965	815	3,438	13,415	36.2	41.6
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	34,127	10,773	1,727	2,248	6,798	23,354	36.0	40.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,819	3,758	988	953	1,817	9,061	37.1	41.1
Never married	17,355	6,794	1,379	962	4,453	10,561	33.6	40.4

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all

ages. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	February 2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	136,187	36,256	9,170	7,790	19,296	99,931	38.0	42.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	50,762	9,934	1,409	3,014	5,511	40,828	40.5	43.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,036	2,912	487	1,106	1,320	18,124	43.0	45.0
Professional and related occupations	29,726	7,022	923	1,908	4,192	22,704	38.8	42.5
Service occupations	23,330	9,445	2,521	1,184	5,740	13,885	33.9	40.7
Sales and office occupations	33,422	9,970	2,070	1,944	5,955	23,452	36.6	41.5
Sales and related occupations	15,322	4,774	1,155	634	2,985	10,548	37.3	43.2
Office and administrative support occupations	18,101	5,196	915	1,310	2,970	12,905	36.1	40.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,669	3,017	1,590	864	563	9,653	38.6	40.4
Construction and extraction occupations	6,981	2,046	1,248	508	290	4,935	37.2	39.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,910	777	280	314	183	4,134	40.6	41.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16,004	3,890	1,579	784	1,526	12,114	38.7	41.6
Production occupations	7,686	1,596	759	395	443	6,090	39.1	40.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,318	2,294	820	389	1,084	6,024	38.3	42.3
Men, 16 years and over	71,477	14,710	5,060	3,592	6,059	56,767	40.3	43.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,803	3,407	614	1,225	1,568	21,396	43.2	45.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	12,088	1,343	314	488	541	10,746	44.8	46.4
Professional and related occupations	12,714	2,064	300	737	1,027	10,650	41.7	44.1
Service occupations	9,687	3,122	1,026	443	1,652	6,565	36.3	41.7
Sales and office occupations	12,228	2,588	689	532	1,367	9,640	40.0	43.6
Sales and related occupations	7,615	1,518	457	278	782	6,098	41.2	44.8
Office and administrative support occupations	4,613	1,071	232	253	585	3,542	37.9	41.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,173	2,849	1,544	816	489	9,324	38.7	40.5
Construction and extraction occupations	6,823	1,985	1,227	494	264	4,838	37.3	39.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,713	727	261	293	173	3,986	40.6	41.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12,586	2,744	1,186	576	982	9,842	39.5	42.1
Production occupations	5,523	980	485	270	225	4,543	40.1	41.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,064	1,765	701	306	758	5,299	39.1	42.7
Women, 16 years and over	64,710	21,546	4,110	4,199	13,237	43,165	35.5	40.8
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,960	6,528	795	1,789	3,943	19,432	38.0	41.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,948	1,569	172	618	779	7,378	40.6	43.0
Professional and related occupations	17,012	4,958	623	1,171	3,164	12,054	36.6	41.1
Service occupations	13,643	6,324	1,495	741	4,088	7,319	32.1	39.9
Sales and office occupations	21,194	7,381	1,381	1,413	4,588	13,813	34.7	40.1
Sales and related occupations	7,706	3,256	698	356	2,203	4,450	33.3	41.1
Office and administrative support occupations	13,487	4,125	683	1,057	2,385	9,363	35.5	39.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	496	167	45	47	74	329	34.9	39.0
Construction and extraction occupations	158	61	21	14	26	97	31.4	36.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	197	50	19	21	10	147	39.4	41.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,417	1,146	393	208	544	2,272	35.5	39.4
Production occupations	2,163	617	274	125	218	1,547	36.7	39.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,254	529	119	83	326	725	33.4	39.7

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009
Total, 16 years and over	4,661	8,517	5.7	10.4	3,292	5,182	4.6	7.2
Married, spouse present	1,555	3,239	3.3	6.8	1,107	1,914	3.0	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	686	1,288	6.8	12.8	781	1,271	5.4	8.8
Never married	2,420	3,991	10.1	16.4	1,404	1,996	7.1	10.0
White, 16 years and over	3,577	6,533	5.3	9.6	2,389	3,813	4.2	6.6
Married, spouse present	1,285	2,614	3.2	6.4	916	1,568	2.9	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	529	1,046	6.3	12.7	588	946	5.2	8.5
Never married	1,763	2,873	9.4	15.0	885	1,299	6.2	8.9
Black or African American, 16 years and over	784	1,429	9.6	17.3	681	997	7.4	10.7
Married, spouse present	148	381	4.1	10.9	104	185	3.7	6.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	113	194	9.3	15.9	162	257	7.1	10.6
Never married	522	854	15.4	24.2	416	556	10.1	13.9
Asian, 16 years and over	121	305	3.2	7.9	96	183	2.9	5.7
Married, spouse present	61	179	2.5	7.1	56	106	2.7	5.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	11	22	3.6	7.0	18	32	3.5	5.9
Never married	48	104	4.7	10.4	22	46	2.9	6.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	925	1,691	7.1	12.9	557	965	6.5	10.8
Married, spouse present	351	718	4.9	9.9	229	385	5.6	9.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	131	249	7.8	14.7	92	217	5.3	11.5
Never married	443	725	10.6	17.5	236	362	8.5	12.5
Total, 25 years and over	3,143	6,387	4.5	9.0	2,330	3,854	3.8	6.2
Married, spouse present	1,456	3,132	3.1	6.7	1,039	1,802	2.9	5.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	636	1,226	6.5	12.6	748	1,190	5.3	8.4
Never married	1,051	2,030	7.4	13.8	543	862	4.9	7.7
White, 25 years and over	2,454	4,952	4.2	8.4	1,747	2,890	3.6	5.8
Married, spouse present	1,200	2,531	3.0	6.4	858	1,473	2.8	4.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	490	992	6.1	12.4	555	893	5.0	8.2
Never married	764	1,429	7.1	12.7	333	524	4.5	6.9
Black or African American, 25 years and over	476	1,013	6.9	14.6	443	707	5.6	8.9
Married, spouse present	140	364	4.0	10.6	99	178	3.6	6.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	101	189	8.5	15.9	162	236	7.2	10.0
Never married	235	460	10.6	19.9	183	293	6.3	10.5
Asian, 25 years and over	97	266	2.8	7.6	79	142	2.6	4.8
Married, spouse present	61	176	2.5	7.0	51	101	2.5	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	11	22	3.7	7.2	18	29	3.6	5.6
Never married	25	68	3.5	9.5	10	11	2.0	2.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	606	1,311	5.6	11.8	351	682	5.0	9.3
Married, spouse present	305	681	4.5	9.7	199	348	5.1	8.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	118	233	7.5	14.9	84	195	5.0	10.8
Never married	183	397	7.5	16.1	67	140	4.4	8.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009
Total, 16 years and over ¹	7,953	13,699	5.2	8.9	5.7	10.4	4.6	7.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,159	2,137	2.2	3.9	2.1	4.1	2.2	3.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	503	1,018	2.3	4.5	2.1	4.4	2.5	4.6
Management occupations	363	734	2.3	4.5	2.1	4.3	2.7	4.8
Business and financial operations occupations	140	284	2.2	4.4	2.3	4.5	2.1	4.4
Professional and related occupations	656	1,119	2.1	3.5	2.2	3.7	2.0	3.4
Computer and mathematical occupations	110	198	2.8	5.4	3.1	4.6	2.2	8.0
Architecture and engineering occupations	70	156	2.3	5.4	2.1	5.5	3.8	4.6
Life, physical, and social science occupations	29	43	2.2	3.1	1.5	3.7	3.2	2.4
Community and social services occupations	24	78	1.1	3.3	4	2.2	1.5	3.9
Legal occupations	48	60	2.9	3.2	1.4	3.1	4.1	3.3
Education, training, and library occupations	165	212	1.8	2.3	1.5	3.0	1.9	2.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	132	183	4.5	6.5	5.3	4.9	3.6	8.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	78	189	1.1	2.5	6	1.2	1.2	2.9
Service occupations	1,694	2,415	6.7	9.1	8.0	11.0	5.8	7.7
Healthcare support occupations	135	199	4.2	5.5	5.5	11.2	4.1	4.8
Protective service occupations	86	187	2.8	5.6	2.5	6.1	3.6	4.1
Food preparation and serving related occupations	687	968	8.3	11.2	9.5	12.2	7.3	10.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	536	718	9.3	12.6	10.8	14.7	7.1	9.8
Personal care and service occupations	251	344	5.2	6.5	7.0	7.2	4.7	6.3
Sales and office occupations	1,790	2,983	4.8	8.0	4.5	8.8	4.9	7.6
Sales and related occupations	896	1,438	5.2	8.4	4.0	8.3	6.3	8.5
Office and administrative support occupations	894	1,545	4.4	7.7	5.2	9.7	4.1	7.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,473	2,845	9.1	17.7	9.0	17.6	11.9	21.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	128	238	12.1	22.5	10.8	21.0	17.5	28.3
Construction and extraction occupations	1,150	2,163	11.7	22.8	11.5	22.7	17.7	28.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	196	445	3.7	8.1	3.9	8.1	—	8.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,280	2,469	6.6	13.1	6.2	12.6	8.0	14.8
Production occupations	595	1,246	6.1	13.7	5.4	12.9	7.6	15.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	685	1,223	7.2	12.5	6.9	12.3	9.1	13.3
No previous work experience	542	830	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 to 19 years	367	534	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	86	157	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 years and over	89	139	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009
Total, 16 years and over	7,953	13,699	5.2	8.9	5.7	10.4	4.6	7.2
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	6,564	11,469	5.5	9.6	6.0	11.1	5.0	7.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	16	63	2.2	7.6	2.1	8.5	3.0	.3
Construction	1,118	2,025	11.4	21.4	11.7	22.2	8.5	14.1
Manufacturing	820	1,822	5.0	11.5	4.3	11.3	6.7	12.1
Durable goods	481	1,219	4.6	11.9	4.4	11.8	5.3	12.3
Nonmetallic mineral products	47	98	8.9	17.6	9.5	16.7	6.2	21.1
Primary and fabricated metal products	81	243	4.7	12.7	4.4	13.2	6.4	10.8
Machinery manufacturing	71	114	5.4	8.4	5.1	8.1	6.3	9.4
Computer and electronic products	58	144	3.6	10.3	3.0	9.3	5.0	12.4
Electrical equipment and appliances	17	72	3.1	14.5	2.7	13.7	3.8	16.9
Transportation equipment	84	272	3.5	12.1	3.4	11.5	3.7	14.3
Wood products	25	54	5.9	12.2	6.1	11.9	(¹)	14.0
Furniture and fixtures	33	74	5.3	12.9	5.6	13.3	4.4	11.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing	64	148	5.1	11.6	4.2	12.8	6.5	9.5
Nondurable goods	339	603	5.7	10.8	4.1	10.3	8.4	11.8
Food manufacturing	84	147	5.2	8.7	3.6	7.8	7.8	10.3
Beverage and tobacco products	24	29	7.5	10.3	6.0	6.7	11.0	18.1
Textile, apparel, and leather	60	121	7.7	19.0	2.3	23.2	12.0	15.5
Paper and printing	37	110	3.2	11.1	3.3	8.8	3.2	16.2
Petroleum and coal products	14	7	6.6	3.0	7.5	3.7	3.9	—
Chemicals	61	115	4.7	9.0	3.5	9.8	6.9	7.5
Plastics and rubber products	60	76	9.8	15.5	6.7	16.3	17.3	12.4
Wholesale and retail trade	1,007	1,847	4.9	8.9	4.5	9.2	5.4	8.5
Wholesale trade	118	300	3.0	7.7	2.4	7.5	4.3	8.2
Retail trade	889	1,547	5.4	9.2	5.2	9.8	5.6	8.6
Transportation and utilities	289	563	4.6	9.1	4.6	9.6	5.0	7.2
Transportation and warehousing	262	494	4.9	9.5	5.1	10.2	4.4	6.5
Utilities	27	70	2.9	7.3	1.4	6.4	8.5	11.5
Information ²	193	224	5.8	7.1	5.5	7.2	6.2	6.9
Publishing, except Internet	47	41	5.9	5.5	5.4	7.2	6.3	4.0
Motion picture and sound recording industries	42	42	10.7	11.0	13.5	12.9	4.9	7.0
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	17	41	3.0	7.0	4.3	6.7	.2	7.6
Telecommunications	56	86	4.6	7.0	3.1	5.3	7.0	9.9
Other information services	2	3	2.0	2.9	—	(¹)	(¹)	—
Financial activities	323	637	3.4	6.7	3.6	6.9	3.3	6.6
Finance and insurance	209	393	3.0	5.8	3.2	5.7	2.9	5.8
Finance	147	303	3.2	6.7	3.1	6.6	3.3	6.9
Insurance	62	90	2.6	3.9	3.2	3.7	2.3	4.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	114	244	4.5	9.1	4.5	9.1	4.7	9.1
Real estate	100	145	4.7	6.7	4.3	6.7	5.2	6.8
Rental and leasing services	14	99	3.6	18.9	5.1	16.8	—	23.3
Professional and business services	866	1,512	6.2	10.8	6.6	11.4	5.7	10.0
Professional and technical services	255	472	3.0	5.6	2.8	5.4	3.2	5.9
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	610	1,039	11.3	18.5	12.0	19.6	10.3	16.8
Administrative and support services	595	991	11.9	19.2	12.7	20.3	10.7	17.7
Waste management and remediation services	13	45	3.8	11.9	3.6	14.0	(¹)	—
Education and health services	562	847	2.9	4.1	3.1	3.7	2.8	4.2
Educational services	141	163	3.6	4.0	4.6	3.5	3.2	4.2
Health care and social assistance	421	684	2.7	4.1	2.6	3.8	2.7	4.2
Hospitals	76	114	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.8	1.3	1.8
Health services, except hospitals	243	415	2.9	4.8	3.2	4.2	2.9	4.9
Social assistance	102	155	4.7	6.5	1.1	5.5	5.3	6.7
Leisure and hospitality	1,056	1,477	8.5	11.4	8.5	11.9	8.5	11.0

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	189	224	8.2	9.6	11.1	10.8	4.9	8.2
Accommodation and food services	867	1,254	8.6	11.8	7.8	12.1	9.2	11.6
Accommodation	122	164	7.9	10.6	5.7	12.9	9.4	9.3
Food services and drinking places	745	1,090	8.7	12.0	8.1	12.0	9.2	12.1
Other services	313	453	5.1	7.3	4.9	7.1	5.4	7.6
Other services, except private households	240	374	4.6	7.0	4.8	6.9	4.3	7.0
Repair and maintenance	99	143	5.2	8.2	5.5	8.5	3.4	5.9
Personal and laundry services	92	119	5.7	7.1	7.7	6.0	4.8	7.5
Membership associations and organizations	49	112	2.8	5.7	1.6	4.5	3.8	6.8
Private households	74	79	8.8	9.9	(¹)	(¹)	8.6	9.2
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	135	251	10.9	18.8	10.0	17.2	14.5	24.7
Government workers	372	563	1.7	2.6	2.0	3.0	1.5	2.3
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	340	586	3.2	5.7	3.8	6.6	2.2	4.1
No previous work experience	542	830	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the

introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	7,953	13,699	4,013	7,662	2,851	4,632	1,089	1,405
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,471	9,098	2,766	6,110	1,497	2,698	208	290
On temporary layoff	1,351	2,052	904	1,569	366	425	81	58
Not on temporary layoff	3,120	7,047	1,862	4,542	1,131	2,273	127	232
Permanent job losers	2,204	5,466	1,259	3,491	849	1,822	96	153
Persons who completed temporary jobs	916	1,581	603	1,051	282	451	31	79
Job leavers	802	841	376	369	362	413	63	59
Reentrants	2,139	2,929	799	1,061	889	1,346	452	521
New entrants	542	830	72	121	103	175	367	534
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	56.2	66.4	68.9	79.8	52.5	58.2	19.1	20.7
On temporary layoff	17.0	15.0	22.5	20.5	12.8	9.2	7.4	4.1
Not on temporary layoff	39.2	51.4	46.4	59.3	39.7	49.1	11.7	16.5
Job leavers	10.1	6.1	9.4	4.8	12.7	8.9	5.8	4.2
Reentrants	26.9	21.4	19.9	13.9	31.2	29.1	41.5	37.1
New entrants	6.8	6.1	1.8	1.6	3.6	3.8	33.7	38.0
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.9	5.9	3.5	7.7	2.2	3.9	3.3	4.7
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	1.0	1.0
Reentrants	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	2.0	7.1	8.4
New entrants .....	.4	.5	.1	.2	.2	.3	5.8	8.6

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	5,966	10,346	1,465	2,426	217	489	1,482	2,657
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,498	6,989	730	1,504	90	338	796	1,815
On temporary layoff	1,197	1,766	91	205	17	41	259	427
Not on temporary layoff	2,302	5,223	639	1,299	73	296	538	1,387
Permanent job losers	1,655	4,083	431	962	53	241	319	942
Persons who completed temporary jobs	647	1,140	208	337	20	55	219	445
Job leavers	639	656	91	114	25	25	160	144
Reentrants	1,475	2,134	507	613	82	85	398	523
New entrants	353	567	137	195	20	41	128	175
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	58.6	67.6	49.8	62.0	41.2	69.1	53.7	68.3
On temporary layoff	20.1	17.1	6.2	8.4	7.7	8.5	17.5	16.1
Not on temporary layoff	38.6	50.5	43.6	53.6	33.6	60.6	36.3	52.2
Job leavers	10.7	6.3	6.2	4.7	11.7	5.1	10.8	5.4
Reentrants	24.7	20.6	34.6	25.3	37.8	17.4	26.8	19.7
New entrants	5.9	5.5	9.3	8.0	9.3	8.4	8.7	6.6
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.8	5.6	4.2	8.6	1.3	4.8	3.7	8.2
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.5	.6	.4	.4	.7	.7
Reentrants	1.2	1.7	2.9	3.5	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.4
New entrants .....	.3	.5	.8	1.1	.3	.6	.6	.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	February 2009						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	13,699	100.0	23.7	34.9	41.4	19.1	22.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	9,098	100.0	24.9	37.1	38.0	19.1	18.9
On temporary layoff	2,052	100.0	40.5	44.6	14.9	12.3	2.6
Not on temporary layoff	7,047	100.0	20.4	34.9	44.7	21.1	23.6
Permanent job losers	5,466	100.0	19.9	33.8	46.3	21.6	24.7
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,581	100.0	22.2	38.5	39.3	19.2	20.1
Job leavers	841	100.0	20.2	33.8	46.0	19.5	26.5
Reentrants	2,929	100.0	20.5	31.2	48.4	18.6	29.8
New entrants	830	100.0	25.1	25.0	49.9	20.0	29.9
Men, 20 years and over	7,662	100.0	23.0	35.5	41.5	19.8	21.7
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	6,110	100.0	24.8	37.5	37.7	19.4	18.2
On temporary layoff	1,569	100.0	38.1	46.3	15.6	12.9	2.7
Not on temporary layoff	4,542	100.0	20.3	34.5	45.3	21.6	23.6
Permanent job losers	3,491	100.0	19.9	33.7	46.4	21.9	24.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,051	100.0	21.5	36.9	41.6	20.7	20.9
Job leavers	369	100.0	16.4	30.2	53.3	24.1	29.2
Reentrants	1,061	100.0	16.0	27.3	56.7	19.5	37.2
New entrants	121	100.0	15.3	18.7	65.9	26.4	39.5
Women, 20 years and over	4,632	100.0	23.2	34.9	41.9	17.9	24.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,698	100.0	24.2	35.9	40.0	18.8	21.2
On temporary layoff	425	100.0	47.2	41.6	11.3	8.7	2.6
Not on temporary layoff	2,273	100.0	19.9	34.8	45.3	20.6	24.7
Permanent job losers	1,822	100.0	19.1	33.4	47.5	21.5	26.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs	451	100.0	22.8	40.5	36.7	17.2	19.5
Job leavers	413	100.0	21.6	36.7	41.7	16.2	25.5
Reentrants	1,346	100.0	21.7	32.8	45.5	16.7	28.8
New entrants	175	100.0	24.6	30.6	44.8	16.8	28.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,405	100.0	28.8	31.8	39.3	19.2	20.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	290	100.0	34.5	39.1	26.4	15.3	11.0
On temporary layoff	58	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff	232	100.0	28.9	43.7	27.4	13.9	13.6
Permanent job losers	153	100.0	29.4	41.2	29.4	15.1	14.3
Persons who completed temporary jobs	79	100.0	27.8	48.5	23.7	11.6	12.1
Job leavers	59	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants	521	100.0	26.5	34.8	38.7	21.5	17.3
New entrants	534	100.0	27.4	24.6	48.0	19.7	28.3

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009
Total, 16 years and over	7,953	13,699	100.0	100.0	6,576	11,958	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,530	3,247	31.8	23.7	1,900	2,579	28.9	21.6
5 to 14 weeks	2,854	4,778	35.9	34.9	2,366	4,226	36.0	35.3
5 to 10 weeks	1,939	3,076	24.4	22.5	1,567	2,711	23.8	22.7
11 to 14 weeks	915	1,702	11.5	12.4	798	1,515	12.1	12.7
15 weeks and over	2,570	5,673	32.3	41.4	2,310	5,153	35.1	43.1
15 to 26 weeks	1,212	2,611	15.2	19.1	1,112	2,354	16.9	19.7
27 weeks and over	1,358	3,063	17.1	22.4	1,198	2,798	18.2	23.4
27 to 51 weeks	602	1,452	7.6	10.6	530	1,342	8.1	11.2
52 weeks and over	756	1,611	9.5	11.8	668	1,457	10.2	12.2
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	16.8	19.9	-	-	17.8	20.6	-	-
Median duration, in weeks	8.9	11.7	-	-	9.8	12.3	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	February 2009							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration			Median duration
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	13,699	3,247	4,778	5,673	2,611	3,063	19.9	11.7	
16 to 19 years	1,405	405	447	552	269	283	17.6	10.8	
20 to 24 years	2,052	503	774	775	339	436	17.8	10.6	
25 to 34 years	3,274	784	1,270	1,220	648	572	17.4	10.9	
35 to 44 years	2,588	553	952	1,083	479	604	20.9	12.1	
45 to 54 years	2,627	581	834	1,211	532	679	22.8	13.2	
55 to 64 years	1,320	307	383	630	286	344	21.8	13.6	
65 years and over	433	113	118	202	57	145	27.2	12.3	
Men, 16 years and over	8,517	2,001	2,976	3,540	1,678	1,863	19.9	11.9	
16 to 19 years	856	235	260	361	163	198	18.6	12.2	
20 to 24 years	1,274	297	482	495	238	258	17.2	11.1	
25 to 34 years	2,135	507	839	789	426	363	17.4	10.8	
35 to 44 years	1,572	361	614	598	287	311	19.5	11.5	
45 to 54 years	1,644	362	488	794	356	438	23.8	13.9	
55 to 64 years	770	179	226	365	169	196	21.6	13.3	
65 years and over	266	61	67	138	38	100	30.1	16.2	
Women, 16 years and over	5,182	1,246	1,802	2,133	933	1,200	20.0	11.4	
16 to 19 years	549	170	188	191	106	85	16.1	9.0	
20 to 24 years	778	206	291	280	102	178	18.8	9.9	
25 to 34 years	1,138	277	430	431	222	209	17.3	10.9	
35 to 44 years	1,016	193	338	485	192	293	23.2	13.7	
45 to 54 years	983	219	346	418	176	241	21.0	12.2	
55 to 64 years	550	128	158	265	116	149	22.2	13.8	
65 years and over	167	52	51	64	19	45	22.5	7.6	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over	10,346	2,565	3,734	4,047	1,940	2,107	18.8	11.2	
Men	6,533	1,566	2,385	2,582	1,278	1,304	18.8	11.5	
Women	3,813	999	1,349	1,465	662	803	18.8	10.7	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	2,426	447	771	1,207	482	725	24.2	14.4	
Men	1,429	301	432	696	284	412	24.3	14.0	
Women	997	147	339	511	199	313	24.0	15.2	
Asian, 16 years and over	489	130	141	218	88	130	20.7	11.8	
Men	305	81	78	146	57	89	21.6	13.6	
Women	183	50	62	71	31	40	19.1	8.9	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	2,657	709	937	1,010	518	492	18.0	10.7	
Men	1,691	468	618	605	335	270	16.5	10.3	
Women	965	241	319	405	183	222	20.5	11.7	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	3,239	789	1,157	1,292	673	618	18.4	11.2	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,288	306	408	574	255	319	21.9	12.7	
Never married	3,991	905	1,411	1,675	750	925	20.4	12.2	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,914	477	650	787	349	438	19.2	10.9	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,271	287	455	530	230	300	20.9	11.5	
Never married	1,996	483	698	816	354	462	20.1	11.7	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	February 2009							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,137	498	747	892	408	484	20.5	11.7	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,018	206	349	463	208	255	22.3	12.8	
Professional and related occupations	1,119	292	398	429	201	229	18.9	10.8	
Service occupations	2,415	593	822	1,001	466	534	19.7	11.8	
Sales and office occupations	2,983	672	1,003	1,307	560	747	20.8	12.5	
Sales and related occupations	1,438	326	460	651	262	389	21.5	12.9	
Office and administrative support occupations	1,545	346	543	656	298	357	20.2	12.2	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,845	676	1,118	1,052	543	509	18.1	11.0	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	238	26	110	101	60	41	19.7	13.0	
Construction and extraction occupations	2,163	537	890	735	400	335	16.9	10.4	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	445	112	117	215	82	133	23.3	13.9	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	2,469	594	877	998	463	535	19.2	10.9	
Production occupations	1,246	322	413	511	231	281	19.9	11.3	
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,223	272	464	487	233	254	18.5	10.5	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	263	21	121	122	65	57	21.7	13.7	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	63	28	25	9	5	3	(²)	(²)	
Construction	2,066	528	851	687	375	312	15.7	10.2	
Manufacturing	1,834	414	638	782	366	416	20.9	12.0	
Durable goods	1,225	279	457	489	224	265	20.0	11.4	
Nondurable goods	609	134	181	294	142	151	22.6	13.8	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,868	443	663	763	295	468	20.4	11.6	
Transportation and utilities	608	137	231	240	127	113	18.7	10.5	
Information	235	42	65	127	66	62	28.0	16.5	
Financial activities	644	120	206	317	132	186	24.4	14.3	
Professional and business services	1,529	366	572	591	257	334	19.3	10.7	
Education and health services	1,018	267	329	422	191	231	18.8	11.7	
Leisure and hospitality	1,520	361	504	655	312	343	20.0	12.2	
Other services	453	126	148	178	77	102	19.1	11.1	
Public administration	164	52	44	67	32	35	18.1	11.5	
No previous work experience	830	208	208	414	166	248	24.0	14.5	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the

introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised.

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009
Total not in the labor force	80,306	81,109	16,343	16,443	21,419	21,479	42,544	43,187	31,081	31,707	49,225	49,401
Do not want a job now ¹	75,618	75,520	14,807	14,736	19,388	18,995	41,423	41,789	29,008	29,075	46,610	46,446
Want a job ¹	4,689	5,588	1,536	1,707	2,032	2,484	1,121	1,397	2,073	2,633	2,616	2,956
Did not search for work in previous year	2,634	3,049	791	864	1,052	1,286	791	900	1,089	1,370	1,545	1,679
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,055	2,539	745	844	980	1,198	330	498	984	1,263	1,071	1,276
Not available to work now	470	488	180	205	225	224	64	59	208	212	261	276
Available to work now ³	1,585	2,051	564	638	754	974	266	438	775	1,051	810	1,000
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects	396	731	121	180	195	374	80	177	248	450	148	281
Reasons other than discouragement ⁴	1,189	1,320	444	459	559	601	186	261	527	601	662	719
Family responsibilities	181	177	16	49	138	83	27	46	58	28	123	149
In school or training	249	284	208	220	38	62	3	3	120	152	129	132
Ill health or disability	140	109	32	8	62	64	46	37	47	40	93	69
Other ⁵	620	750	187	182	322	393	110	175	302	381	317	369

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Persons who have searched for work in the previous year and are available to work now also are referred to as "marginally attached to the labor force"

⁴ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁵ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2008	Feb. 2009
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,610	7,676	5.3	5.5	3,682	3,703	4.8	5.0	3,928	3,973	5.8	6.0
16 to 19 years	170	155	3.2	3.2	64	54	2.6	2.4	106	101	3.9	3.9
20 years and over	7,439	7,521	5.3	5.6	3,618	3,649	4.9	5.1	3,822	3,872	5.9	6.0
20 to 24 years	675	750	5.1	5.8	258	323	3.7	4.9	417	427	6.6	6.8
25 years and over	6,764	6,771	5.4	5.5	3,360	3,326	5.0	5.1	3,405	3,445	5.8	6.0
25 to 54 years	5,436	5,359	5.5	5.6	2,678	2,644	5.0	5.2	2,758	2,715	6.0	6.0
55 years and over	1,328	1,412	5.0	5.2	682	682	4.9	4.8	646	730	5.2	5.7
55 to 64 years	1,100	1,169	5.3	5.6	543	532	5.0	4.9	557	637	5.6	6.3
65 years and over	228	243	4.0	4.1	139	150	4.5	4.6	90	93	3.4	3.4
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,411	6,544	5.4	5.7	3,097	3,157	4.8	5.1	3,314	3,387	6.1	6.3
Black or African American	741	742	4.6	4.9	357	361	4.8	5.3	383	381	4.5	4.6
Asian	266	210	3.8	3.2	131	97	3.6	2.7	135	113	4.1	3.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	690	744	3.4	3.8	367	396	3.0	3.5	323	349	4.0	4.4
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,210	4,352	5.2	5.5	2,331	2,389	5.1	5.4	1,879	1,963	5.3	5.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,399	1,383	6.0	6.3	462	445	4.9	5.1	938	938	6.8	7.1
Never married	2,000	1,940	5.0	5.1	889	868	4.1	4.3	1,111	1,072	6.1	6.0
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	4,157	4,054	-	-	2,256	2,107	-	-	1,901	1,947	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,792	1,886	-	-	529	628	-	-	1,263	1,258	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	255	235	-	-	166	154	-	-	89	80	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,371	1,437	-	-	713	777	-	-	658	660	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Mining and logging			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.05	378.91	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.01	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.97	506.75	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.13	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	730.16	45.6	19.90	907.95	39.0	20.02	781.21
2007	33.9	17.43	590.04	40.6	18.67	757.34	45.9	20.97	962.64	39.0	20.95	816.66
2008	33.6	18.08	607.99	40.2	19.33	776.60	45.1	22.50	1,013.78	38.5	21.87	842.36
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
February	33.4	\$17.86	\$596.52	39.8	\$18.96	\$754.61	45.1	\$21.89	\$987.24	37.5	\$21.35	\$800.63
March	33.8	17.97	607.39	40.4	19.06	770.02	45.7	22.29	1,018.65	38.5	21.44	825.44
April	33.6	17.95	603.12	40.2	19.09	767.42	44.5	21.78	969.21	38.4	21.49	825.22
May	33.6	17.94	602.78	40.2	19.15	769.83	44.2	21.52	951.18	38.6	21.61	834.15
June	34.1	18.00	613.80	40.7	19.26	783.88	45.3	21.75	985.28	39.4	21.69	854.59
July	33.7	18.02	607.27	40.3	19.39	781.42	44.8	22.45	1,005.76	39.2	21.90	858.48
August	33.9	18.10	613.59	40.7	19.53	794.87	45.6	23.06	1,051.54	39.5	22.16	875.32
September	33.6	18.25	613.20	40.3	19.63	791.09	44.9	23.19	1,041.23	38.9	22.34	869.03
October	33.6	18.27	613.87	40.2	19.61	788.32	45.2	22.98	1,038.70	38.9	22.28	866.69
November	33.7	18.40	620.08	39.8	19.65	782.07	46.0	23.31	1,072.26	37.9	22.32	845.93
December	33.2	18.40	610.88	39.4	19.75	778.15	44.2	23.53	1,040.03	37.3	22.52	840.00
2009:												
January ^P	32.9	18.48	607.99	38.8	19.64	762.03	43.7	23.46	1,025.20	37.1	22.32	828.07
February ^P	33.3	18.55	617.72	38.7	19.64	760.07	43.5	23.18	1,008.33	37.0	22.20	821.40

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.28	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.41	390.73
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.69	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.60	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.83	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.81	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.05	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.52	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.88
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.77
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.37	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.06	40.5	12.04	11.38	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.70	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.77	40.5	12.45	11.78	504.02
1999	41.4	13.85	13.08	573.14	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.55	40.4	12.85	12.16	519.95
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.77	41.8	14.92	14.11	624.22	40.3	13.31	12.61	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.47	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.94	40.0	14.15	13.44	566.72
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.49	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.06	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.30	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.24
2006	41.1	16.81	15.96	691.02	41.4	17.68	16.79	732.00	40.6	15.33	14.54	621.97
2007	41.2	17.26	16.43	711.56	41.5	18.20	17.32	754.77	40.8	15.67	14.91	639.99
2008	40.8	17.74	16.97	724.23	41.1	18.70	17.89	767.56	40.4	16.15	15.44	652.20
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
February	40.7	\$17.57	\$16.79	\$715.10	41.0	\$18.53	\$17.69	\$759.73	40.1	\$15.93	\$15.25	\$638.79
March	41.1	17.62	16.82	724.18	41.4	18.56	17.70	768.38	40.5	16.01	15.29	648.41
April	41.0	17.64	16.86	723.24	41.3	18.59	17.75	767.77	40.4	16.03	15.33	647.61
May	40.9	17.65	16.89	721.89	41.2	18.60	17.78	766.32	40.3	16.05	15.35	646.82
June	41.2	17.73	16.93	730.48	41.5	18.70	17.86	776.05	40.6	16.08	15.36	652.85
July	40.6	17.73	16.96	719.84	40.8	18.66	17.87	761.33	40.3	16.20	15.47	652.86
August	41.0	17.75	16.94	727.75	41.4	18.72	17.88	775.01	40.5	16.15	15.41	654.08
September	40.9	17.84	17.05	729.66	41.0	18.80	17.99	770.80	40.7	16.30	15.54	663.41
October	40.7	17.86	17.10	726.90	40.8	18.81	18.04	767.45	40.4	16.32	15.59	659.33
November	40.5	17.94	17.22	726.57	40.5	18.92	18.20	766.26	40.3	16.35	15.65	658.91
December	40.3	18.06	17.37	727.82	40.5	19.06	18.36	771.93	40.0	16.43	15.78	657.20
2009:												
January ^P	39.5	18.02	17.45	711.79	39.5	18.99	18.41	750.11	39.3	16.49	15.90	648.06
February ^P	39.2	18.11	17.55	709.91	39.3	19.13	18.59	751.81	39.1	16.50	15.95	645.15

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.66
1991	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.17	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.20	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.19	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.21	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.92	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.72	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.54	36.3	17.14	622.37	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.34	36.0	13.93	500.98
1999	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.47	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.86	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	730.88	35.8	15.59	557.92
2002	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	737.77	35.6	16.17	575.54
2003	32.3	14.99	484.68	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.45	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.25	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.08	35.9	17.95	644.99
2006	32.5	16.42	532.78	33.4	15.39	514.34	36.6	23.23	850.42	35.7	18.80	672.21
2007	32.4	17.11	554.89	33.3	15.78	526.07	36.5	23.96	874.65	35.9	19.64	705.13
2008	32.3	17.77	574.31	33.2	16.16	535.79	36.7	24.77	908.44	35.8	20.27	726.37
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
February	32.1	\$17.59	\$564.64	32.9	\$16.05	\$528.05	36.1	\$24.48	\$883.73	35.6	\$20.06	\$714.14
March	32.5	17.70	575.25	33.3	16.14	537.46	36.7	24.62	903.55	36.2	20.17	730.15
April	32.2	17.67	568.97	33.1	16.13	533.90	36.3	24.56	891.53	35.7	20.21	721.50
May	32.3	17.64	569.77	33.1	16.12	533.57	36.2	24.65	892.33	35.6	20.19	718.76
June	32.8	17.68	579.90	33.7	16.17	544.93	37.1	24.78	919.34	36.4	20.26	737.46
July	32.4	17.68	572.83	33.3	16.18	538.79	36.8	24.75	910.80	35.6	20.19	718.76
August	32.5	17.73	576.23	33.4	16.21	541.41	36.9	24.87	917.70	35.8	20.29	726.38
September	32.3	17.90	578.17	33.4	16.27	543.42	37.0	25.03	926.11	35.7	20.42	728.99
October	32.2	17.94	577.67	33.0	16.24	535.92	36.9	25.06	924.71	35.7	20.41	728.64
November	32.5	18.10	588.25	33.0	16.26	536.58	37.4	25.03	936.12	36.7	20.54	753.82
December	32.0	18.09	578.88	32.9	16.14	531.01	36.9	24.86	917.33	35.7	20.50	731.85
2009:												
January ^P	31.8	18.22	579.40	32.4	16.38	530.71	36.7	25.01	917.87	35.9	20.46	734.51
February ^P	32.3	18.31	591.41	32.7	16.45	537.92	37.0	24.95	923.15	36.8	20.59	757.71

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.52	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.70	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006	34.6	19.13	662.27	32.5	17.38	564.94	25.7	9.75	250.34	30.9	14.77	456.50
2007	34.8	20.15	700.82	32.6	18.11	590.09	25.5	10.41	265.52	30.9	15.42	477.06
2008	34.8	21.19	738.25	32.5	18.88	614.30	25.2	10.84	273.27	30.8	16.08	494.99
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
February	34.4	\$20.83	\$716.55	32.5	\$18.57	\$603.53	25.0	\$10.83	\$270.75	30.6	\$15.78	\$482.87
March	35.1	21.00	737.10	32.7	18.74	612.80	25.3	10.77	272.48	30.9	16.11	497.80
April	34.8	20.91	727.67	32.4	18.75	607.50	25.2	10.81	272.41	30.7	16.09	493.96
May	34.8	20.88	726.62	32.5	18.76	609.70	25.3	10.83	274.00	30.7	16.11	494.58
June	35.5	21.09	748.70	32.7	18.79	614.43	26.0	10.78	280.28	31.1	16.10	500.71
July	34.7	21.06	730.78	32.6	18.96	618.10	25.8	10.73	276.83	30.9	16.06	496.25
August	35.0	21.12	739.20	32.6	18.95	617.77	25.8	10.79	278.38	31.1	16.10	500.71
September	34.7	21.31	739.46	32.5	19.08	620.10	25.8	10.89	272.25	30.7	16.22	497.95
October	35.0	21.45	750.75	32.4	19.04	616.90	25.0	10.93	273.25	30.7	16.17	496.42
November	35.3	21.97	775.54	32.7	19.10	624.57	25.0	10.93	273.25	30.9	16.24	501.82
December	34.6	22.01	761.55	32.3	19.23	621.13	24.5	11.05	270.73	30.5	16.27	496.24
2009:												
January ^P	34.4	22.14	761.62	32.3	19.26	622.10	24.0	11.00	264.00	30.4	16.35	497.04
February ^P	35.0	22.53	788.55	32.4	19.25	623.70	25.0	11.05	276.25	30.7	16.32	501.02

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total nonfarm	137,936	137,814	137,654	137,517	137,356	137,228	137,053	136,732	136,352	135,755	135,074	134,419	133,768
Total private	115,515	115,373	115,203	115,029	114,834	114,691	114,497	114,197	113,813	113,212	112,542	111,856	111,196
Goods-producing	21,887	21,800	21,679	21,612	21,507	21,432	21,351	21,247	21,063	20,814	20,532	20,153	19,877
Mining and logging	750	756	756	763	770	777	787	794	794	793	789	785	781
Logging	58.2	57.8	58.6	57.3	56.0	55.8	56.1	56.5	56.6	56.6	55.7	56.4	56.8
Mining	691.7	697.7	697.8	705.5	713.8	721.3	730.6	737.7	737.7	736.8	733.3	728.9	724.2
Oil and gas extraction	154.9	156.2	155.1	158.8	160.7	162.7	164.7	166.3	166.5	167.4	169.4	168.7	169.1
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	223.7	223.6	222.9	226.3	226.9	227.6	230.0	230.2	230.5	230.7	229.2	228.1	226.1
Coal mining	77.6	77.9	78.1	79.2	79.6	79.5	81.7	82.5	83.1	84.3	84.5	85.0	84.7
Support activities for mining	313.1	317.9	319.8	320.4	326.2	331.0	335.9	341.2	340.7	338.7	334.7	332.1	329.0
Construction	7,445	7,401	7,337	7,293	7,232	7,201	7,177	7,131	7,066	6,939	6,841	6,723	6,619
Construction of buildings	1,716.5	1,712.6	1,693.8	1,676.9	1,660.6	1,655.5	1,647.5	1,625.0	1,609.9	1,588.4	1,572.9	1,535.1	1,502.7
Residential building	873.8	868.2	857.5	847.4	837.3	827.9	817.9	806.5	795.6	781.7	769.4	753.9	738.3
Nonresidential building	842.7	844.4	836.3	829.5	823.3	827.6	829.6	818.5	814.3	806.7	803.5	781.2	764.4
Heavy and civil engineering construction	997.3	993.6	980.5	982.1	972.2	970.9	966.1	960.2	952.6	942.5	933.2	929.0	923.8
Specialty trade contractors	4,731.4	4,694.5	4,662.3	4,633.6	4,598.7	4,574.6	4,563.1	4,545.4	4,503.9	4,408.5	4,335.2	4,258.7	4,192.0
Residential specialty trade contractors	2,124.3	2,096.9	2,076.1	2,051.4	2,033.3	2,020.0	2,005.8	2,000.1	1,975.5	1,921.6	1,883.6	1,841.8	1,806.3
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,607.1	2,597.6	2,586.2	2,582.2	2,565.4	2,554.6	2,557.3	2,545.3	2,528.4	2,486.9	2,451.6	2,416.9	2,385.7
Manufacturing	13,692	13,643	13,586	13,556	13,505	13,454	13,387	13,322	13,203	13,082	12,902	12,645	12,477
Durable goods	8,673	8,637	8,587	8,567	8,533	8,502	8,439	8,392	8,300	8,216	8,085	7,879	7,747
Wood products	486.2	479.8	477.3	468.3	462.9	458.4	451.9	446.4	438.8	429.8	416.2	400.6	385.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	484.2	479.4	477.2	473.0	469.7	466.4	464.5	460.2	458.2	450.1	441.2	433.5	423.5
Primary metals	450.8	450.9	449.7	447.9	446.6	444.8	440.8	441.1	438.6	429.8	419.6	407.9	392.7
Fabricated metal products	1,558.6	1,557.5	1,546.0	1,544.8	1,534.8	1,528.4	1,530.6	1,519.4	1,505.0	1,486.3	1,461.5	1,424.4	1,396.9
Machinery	1,190.5	1,193.8	1,193.1	1,192.2	1,190.8	1,191.1	1,187.5	1,183.1	1,179.3	1,162.7	1,150.2	1,125.2	1,099.9
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,254.7	1,257.9	1,255.7	1,252.8	1,248.5	1,247.3	1,248.3	1,246.5	1,239.8	1,233.3	1,223.7	1,213.3	1,200.2
Computer and peripheral equipment	184.0	183.8	184.0	183.6	182.1	182.5	182.6	182.8	182.4	181.8	180.0	180.4	177.3
Communications equipment	127.5	128.3	129.1	129.1	130.2	129.1	129.1	129.2	128.6	129.5	129.1	129.6	129.4
Semiconductors and electronic components	439.2	439.2	437.0	434.4	431.2	431.9	432.3	431.0	428.4	423.2	417.4	410.5	403.9
Electronic instruments	440.1	443.6	442.9	443.1	442.4	441.8	442.6	442.5	440.2	438.8	437.5	433.9	431.9
Electrical equipment and appliances	427.9	427.4	428.5	428.5	428.3	428.4	425.5	422.6	421.3	417.5	412.0	407.4	402.9
Transportation equipment	1,676.7	1,653.8	1,632.1	1,636.6	1,634.3	1,625.7	1,584.5	1,572.6	1,531.3	1,532.5	1,501.8	1,425.5	1,420.4
Motor vehicles and parts ²	945.2	918.3	898.0	897.2	895.1	892.9	856.7	839.7	829.7	809.6	781.5	712.5	711.3
Furniture and related products	507.3	501.4	495.2	491.6	488.0	483.4	475.7	470.3	458.8	449.6	440.6	428.9	417.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	636.4	635.2	632.5	631.4	629.0	627.9	630.1	629.4	628.5	624.2	618.4	612.0	606.9
Nondurable goods	5,019	5,006	4,999	4,989	4,972	4,952	4,948	4,930	4,903	4,866	4,817	4,766	4,730
Food manufacturing	1,489.7	1,485.7	1,483.2	1,483.1	1,482.1	1,478.1	1,482.7	1,484.3	1,484.7	1,489.0	1,477.6	1,472.7	1,469.9
Beverages and tobacco products	196.7	198.9	201.6	201.4	200.6	200.0	199.2	199.3	197.2	196.4	195.8	194.0	191.0
Textile mills	161.2	158.5	155.9	154.3	150.7	149.0	149.5	147.5	145.6	140.6	136.8	134.0	131.2
Textile product mills	150.7	151.0	150.1	149.1	147.1	146.2	145.2	145.5	144.5	143.5	141.2	138.6	136.2
Apparel	205.7	203.8	202.5	200.8	200.0	199.5	200.4	197.3	192.8	187.1	183.5	179.6	178.7
Leather and allied products	33.2	33.2	33.6	33.6	34.2	33.0	34.5	34.3	33.9	32.6	32.6	32.4	31.7
Paper and paper products	451.0	449.9	450.6	449.8	448.2	447.1	444.7	441.9	439.7	437.1	433.4	427.7	422.6
Printing and related support activities	608.2	607.4	605.6	601.2	594.8	591.5	591.5	587.6	582.3	574.1	567.0	559.2	552.7
Petroleum and coal products	116.4	116.3	115.9	117.1	117.6	118.1	118.0	117.9	117.8	117.2	116.9	114.2	114.7
Chemicals	855.8	854.0	854.1	854.2	852.8	850.0	847.3	844.3	843.4	842.6	837.1	833.6	831.7
Plastics and rubber products	750.1	747.3	745.5	744.3	743.4	739.3	734.7	729.7	721.1	705.9	694.9	680.1	669.9
Service-providing	116,049	116,014	115,975	115,905	115,849	115,796	115,702	115,485	115,289	114,941	114,542	114,266	113,891
Private service-providing	93,628	93,573	93,524	93,417	93,327	93,259	93,146	92,950	92,750	92,398	92,010	91,703	91,319

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	26,655	26,629	26,562	26,503	26,467	26,425	26,354	26,257	26,157	26,005	25,843	25,739	25,615
Wholesale trade	6,021.2	6,012.5	5,995.9	5,989.3	5,983.1	5,966.9	5,954.3	5,947.2	5,920.1	5,890.3	5,850.7	5,819.3	5,782.3
Durable goods	3,101.0	3,099.8	3,087.2	3,078.2	3,071.7	3,062.5	3,052.4	3,047.2	3,026.1	3,004.9	2,978.6	2,957.8	2,926.4
Nondurable goods	2,067.9	2,063.0	2,060.9	2,063.7	2,061.5	2,053.2	2,049.0	2,044.1	2,040.5	2,033.6	2,025.1	2,013.5	2,011.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	852.3	849.7	847.8	847.4	849.9	851.2	852.9	855.9	853.5	851.8	847.0	848.0	844.8
Retail trade	15,526.1	15,506.0	15,457.6	15,419.9	15,404.4	15,380.2	15,334.5	15,278.2	15,216.8	15,126.0	15,037.9	14,999.4	14,959.9
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,894.6	1,890.9	1,885.1	1,877.4	1,866.2	1,851.4	1,832.6	1,818.4	1,792.7	1,770.5	1,745.6	1,731.6	1,718.3
Automobile dealers	1,229.8	1,227.6	1,220.9	1,214.6	1,204.7	1,191.5	1,176.2	1,164.8	1,141.7	1,121.2	1,099.9	1,089.2	1,080.2
Furniture and home furnishings stores	558.5	550.4	549.5	547.6	546.5	545.8	542.3	538.4	532.4	522.6	514.2	506.8	498.6
Electronics and appliance stores	551.2	552.9	554.5	555.0	552.9	553.0	551.0	547.1	545.1	541.5	538.6	540.3	542.1
Building material and garden supply stores	1,271.9	1,264.9	1,254.5	1,256.0	1,252.2	1,244.1	1,245.9	1,248.4	1,245.9	1,235.8	1,227.8	1,217.6	1,211.1
Food and beverage stores	2,872.0	2,874.7	2,866.7	2,864.0	2,863.2	2,863.4	2,853.8	2,846.5	2,851.9	2,843.5	2,835.1	2,834.1	2,826.9
Health and personal care stores	1,006.7	1,007.7	1,006.9	1,004.8	1,003.6	1,005.4	999.0	998.9	995.9	989.4	991.2	985.3	986.1
Gasoline stations	854.6	854.2	848.5	838.1	845.8	843.0	840.9	834.8	836.1	836.9	834.4	833.0	832.4
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,497.7	1,498.2	1,495.0	1,490.9	1,487.2	1,483.6	1,483.3	1,478.5	1,471.5	1,462.2	1,448.5	1,449.3	1,449.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	660.0	653.8	646.2	649.2	646.9	642.2	645.8	641.6	641.2	633.1	624.3	620.3	611.7
General merchandise stores ¹	3,058.1	3,060.7	3,052.9	3,043.2	3,052.0	3,062.3	3,058.2	3,045.8	3,025.5	3,024.5	3,029.2	3,038.7	3,046.4
Department stores	1,588.2	1,583.5	1,576.4	1,564.0	1,561.8	1,563.2	1,554.4	1,541.9	1,523.9	1,517.5	1,521.2	1,531.8	1,541.1
Miscellaneous store retailers	857.0	854.5	855.0	851.8	849.4	848.3	846.5	844.3	845.0	838.3	825.0	820.0	817.5
Nonstore retailers	443.8	443.1	442.8	441.9	438.5	437.7	436.1	435.5	433.6	427.7	424.0	422.4	419.4
Transportation and warehousing	4,551.6	4,553.4	4,551.7	4,536.3	4,521.1	4,518.0	4,506.0	4,471.3	4,456.9	4,424.4	4,389.9	4,351.3	4,302.4
Air transportation	506.2	505.4	501.9	498.3	494.9	492.9	488.1	483.2	482.1	481.6	477.8	476.8	474.8
Rail transportation	231.4	231.4	231.1	230.3	227.1	230.1	228.8	227.6	229.5	229.0	226.8	227.5	227.1
Water transportation	66.7	66.0	66.2	65.8	66.1	66.4	64.9	64.5	63.9	62.6	60.3	59.9	61.5
Truck transportation	1,411.9	1,414.6	1,410.4	1,405.1	1,393.1	1,391.2	1,390.3	1,378.1	1,370.3	1,358.0	1,340.8	1,316.0	1,282.6
Transit and ground passenger transportation	419.9	420.0	423.0	418.8	421.9	420.8	422.7	414.4	413.8	411.7	410.1	408.4	406.6
Pipeline transportation	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.7	42.3	42.7	42.5	43.1	43.3	43.2	43.3	43.2	43.3
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	28.9	28.7	28.4	28.1	28.1	27.6	27.3	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.2	26.9	26.6
Support activities for transportation	590.9	591.2	593.0	591.5	590.9	592.8	592.1	589.5	588.0	582.2	579.5	571.7	562.4
Couriers and messengers	581.2	577.5	577.8	578.9	579.2	577.7	575.7	572.9	570.5	565.7	564.6	564.2	564.8
Warehousing and storage	673.9	677.8	679.0	677.8	677.5	675.8	673.6	670.9	668.4	663.2	659.5	656.7	652.7
Utilities	556.4	557.4	557.1	557.0	558.2	559.7	559.3	560.5	562.8	564.0	564.6	568.8	569.9
Information	3,025	3,023	3,017	3,013	3,006	2,995	2,990	2,986	2,982	2,965	2,940	2,921	2,906
Publishing industries, except Internet	895.7	893.3	893.2	890.4	886.8	882.9	879.4	876.6	872.6	863.6	857.8	848.4	839.1
Motion picture and sound recording industries	381.9	385.2	384.5	383.3	383.5	380.1	380.0	381.7	388.7	385.0	377.2	373.3	379.8
Broadcasting, except Internet	319.3	319.0	317.3	317.7	315.7	315.9	313.8	313.0	312.9	313.1	308.1	307.0	303.7
Telecommunications	1,029.3	1,028.0	1,025.5	1,025.3	1,025.5	1,022.8	1,023.1	1,021.6	1,014.5	1,010.2	1,004.0	999.6	992.3
Data processing, hosting and related services	265.6	263.4	263.2	263.3	261.8	260.5	259.8	259.6	258.9	257.5	256.4	256.6	254.6
Other information services	133.1	134.2	132.9	132.5	132.2	133.0	133.6	133.6	134.1	135.1	136.5	136.0	136.0
Financial activities	8,211	8,204	8,190	8,179	8,162	8,154	8,141	8,115	8,088	8,043	8,010	7,958	7,914
Finance and insurance	6,059.3	6,055.8	6,050.8	6,039.7	6,026.1	6,019.9	6,010.6	5,994.3	5,978.7	5,948.7	5,924.0	5,891.1	5,863.9
Monetary authorities - central bank	22.3	22.4	22.7	22.5	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.1	21.5	21.3	21.1	21.0
Credit intermediation and related activities	2,775.6	2,763.3	2,756.6	2,746.7	2,738.5	2,730.9	2,724.4	2,722.4	2,706.4	2,692.8	2,680.8	2,667.7	2,657.2
Depository credit intermediation	1,826.3	1,824.9	1,827.9	1,824.8	1,822.2	1,820.0	1,818.4	1,814.8	1,811.1	1,806.9	1,804.9	1,800.4	1,796.9
Commercial banking	1,362.0	1,362.0	1,363.4	1,363.0	1,362.1	1,361.1	1,360.1	1,359.0	1,356.0	1,352.7	1,351.8	1,348.5	1,345.8

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Financial activities-Continued													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	864.4	867.5	867.4	865.8	864.4	860.4	861.4	851.4	847.8	842.1	839.9	824.1	816.0
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,307.2	2,313.3	2,313.4	2,314.7	2,310.6	2,316.1	2,312.0	2,307.6	2,311.0	2,300.9	2,292.0	2,288.2	2,282.0
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	89.8	89.3	90.7	90.0	90.3	90.2	90.5	90.6	91.4	91.4	90.0	90.0	87.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,151.3	2,148.5	2,139.6	2,138.9	2,135.9	2,134.4	2,130.0	2,120.6	2,109.0	2,093.8	2,085.8	2,066.6	2,050.2
Real estate	1,491.2	1,489.4	1,486.9	1,486.2	1,485.5	1,481.5	1,482.4	1,474.5	1,471.2	1,461.7	1,458.2	1,446.0	1,434.6
Rental and leasing services	631.7	630.6	624.3	624.8	622.5	624.4	619.4	617.7	609.7	603.8	599.3	592.3	587.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	28.4	28.5	28.4	27.9	27.9	28.5	28.2	28.4	28.1	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.2
Professional and business services	18,018	17,954	17,950	17,887	17,824	17,788	17,727	17,675	17,612	17,488	17,356	17,222	17,042
Professional and technical services ¹	7,823.1	7,818.8	7,833.7	7,821.5	7,828.9	7,833.6	7,833.0	7,834.4	7,844.0	7,827.7	7,797.2	7,763.5	7,726.8
Legal services	1,171.2	1,168.8	1,166.6	1,165.2	1,164.5	1,163.0	1,161.0	1,160.2	1,160.2	1,157.7	1,156.8	1,154.4	1,150.2
Accounting and bookkeeping services	958.7	948.8	954.1	944.9	948.3	947.5	947.9	945.6	946.4	941.0	933.7	923.2	920.8
Architectural and engineering services	1,453.6	1,450.9	1,451.7	1,449.3	1,450.5	1,449.2	1,447.2	1,441.4	1,437.1	1,428.6	1,419.4	1,413.3	1,397.3
Computer systems design and related services	1,429.9	1,432.4	1,441.7	1,445.8	1,446.2	1,456.2	1,460.6	1,461.6	1,466.1	1,467.9	1,466.8	1,463.6	1,463.3
Management and technical consulting services	993.1	997.1	999.2	1,002.3	1,010.1	1,011.3	1,011.6	1,021.0	1,022.9	1,024.9	1,020.5	1,026.6	1,021.8
Management of companies and enterprises	1,905.9	1,906.7	1,903.8	1,902.1	1,900.6	1,895.3	1,895.2	1,887.1	1,882.8	1,882.0	1,872.1	1,875.8	1,869.3
Administrative and waste services	8,289.3	8,228.2	8,212.0	8,163.3	8,094.9	8,058.6	7,998.6	7,953.2	7,884.8	7,778.3	7,686.3	7,582.7	7,446.3
Administrative and support services ¹	7,933.2	7,870.7	7,853.6	7,804.4	7,736.4	7,699.3	7,637.0	7,591.9	7,522.0	7,414.2	7,324.4	7,219.2	7,085.5
Employment services ¹	3,370.7	3,304.7	3,285.6	3,242.7	3,184.0	3,146.9	3,089.5	3,049.8	2,987.7	2,896.7	2,829.5	2,734.9	2,647.4
Temporary help services	2,520.3	2,486.8	2,464.0	2,426.7	2,383.5	2,349.1	2,301.1	2,264.2	2,218.9	2,128.5	2,055.6	1,975.6	1,897.9
Business support services	829.9	831.1	828.4	822.6	818.1	817.4	814.9	818.1	820.8	823.7	816.0	816.9	804.6
Services to buildings and dwellings ..	1,858.0	1,853.7	1,853.8	1,853.5	1,851.4	1,848.6	1,847.0	1,843.3	1,837.4	1,829.4	1,818.1	1,816.8	1,799.4
Waste management and remediation services	356.1	357.5	358.4	358.9	358.5	359.3	361.6	361.3	362.8	364.1	361.9	363.5	360.8
Education and health services	18,657	18,698	18,752	18,798	18,843	18,888	18,950	18,957	18,981	19,044	19,080	19,123	19,149
Educational services	3,000.1	3,006.5	3,017.4	3,025.4	3,049.2	3,062.4	3,083.7	3,055.1	3,047.3	3,066.0	3,063.1	3,083.4	3,079.2
Health care and social assistance	15,657.0	15,691.1	15,734.1	15,772.3	15,794.1	15,825.9	15,865.9	15,901.9	15,934.1	15,977.8	16,017.0	16,039.8	16,070.2
Health care ³	13,171.7	13,199.7	13,239.1	13,268.3	13,291.7	13,329.4	13,354.4	13,376.0	13,401.2	13,442.4	13,475.9	13,496.1	13,523.0
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,588.9	5,599.3	5,622.6	5,634.9	5,652.0	5,676.3	5,683.8	5,699.5	5,706.1	5,727.7	5,742.6	5,755.2	5,771.5
Offices of physicians	2,241.2	2,243.7	2,251.8	2,256.8	2,264.6	2,272.7	2,272.7	2,279.0	2,283.3	2,289.8	2,294.5	2,302.1	2,308.4
Outpatient care centers	526.4	527.5	530.4	531.5	531.2	535.4	537.2	534.8	536.6	536.9	536.7	537.8	538.5
Home health care services	940.6	943.3	948.7	951.8	955.3	961.1	963.4	966.8	968.6	975.6	980.7	982.1	990.3
Hospitals	4,587.5	4,599.1	4,610.4	4,627.2	4,634.0	4,646.8	4,660.7	4,668.9	4,681.9	4,692.4	4,703.7	4,712.5	4,719.3
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	2,995.3	3,001.3	3,006.1	3,006.2	3,005.7	3,006.3	3,009.9	3,007.6	3,013.2	3,022.3	3,029.6	3,028.4	3,032.2
Nursing care facilities	1,616.0	1,614.7	1,615.0	1,615.1	1,613.0	1,612.3	1,612.6	1,608.9	1,611.0	1,614.5	1,617.3	1,615.8	1,616.2
Social assistance ¹	2,485.3	2,491.4	2,495.0	2,504.0	2,502.4	2,496.5	2,511.5	2,525.9	2,532.9	2,535.4	2,541.1	2,543.7	2,547.2
Child day care services	859.7	861.7	859.9	863.3	853.8	844.6	851.6	862.5	862.3	863.2	864.3	865.6	866.0
Leisure and hospitality	13,529	13,528	13,512	13,495	13,490	13,473	13,454	13,428	13,395	13,344	13,304	13,275	13,242
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,993.0	1,996.1	1,984.9	1,978.3	1,975.1	1,966.6	1,964.7	1,955.3	1,952.0	1,944.0	1,947.1	1,945.0	1,943.6
Performing arts and spectator sports ..	410.4	409.3	409.5	409.4	409.7	406.9	406.2	402.9	402.5	398.8	401.4	403.6	400.9
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	132.0	133.2	132.9	133.9	132.2	132.1	132.1	130.6	129.6	130.6	130.8	130.9	131.5
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,450.6	1,453.6	1,442.5	1,435.0	1,433.2	1,427.6	1,426.4	1,421.8	1,419.9	1,414.6	1,414.9	1,410.5	1,411.2
Accommodation and food services	11,535.9	11,532.0	11,527.5	11,516.7	11,515.3	11,506.3	11,489.3	11,472.4	11,442.7	11,399.6	11,356.5	11,329.9	11,297.9
Accommodation	1,888.7	1,883.9	1,881.1	1,872.1	1,865.0	1,854.6	1,843.6	1,841.3	1,827.9	1,812.1	1,794.3	1,775.2	1,757.1
Food services and drinking places	9,647.2	9,648.1	9,646.4	9,644.6	9,650.3	9,651.7	9,645.7	9,631.1	9,614.8	9,587.5	9,562.2	9,554.7	9,540.8
Other services	5,533	5,537	5,541	5,542	5,535	5,536	5,530	5,532	5,535	5,509	5,477	5,465	5,451
Repair and maintenance	1,246.2	1,242.2	1,242.2	1,239.6	1,233.6	1,230.6	1,220.6	1,221.2	1,216.4	1,204.7	1,189.9	1,187.8	1,180.1
Personal and laundry services	1,320.5	1,324.2	1,324.9	1,325.3	1,327.4	1,328.9	1,331.7	1,333.9	1,330.1	1,323.2	1,320.9	1,314.7	1,313.1

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Membership associations and organizations	2,966.6	2,970.2	2,973.5	2,976.9	2,973.8	2,976.6	2,977.6	2,977.1	2,988.3	2,980.7	2,965.7	2,962.8	2,957.3
Government	22,421	22,441	22,451	22,488	22,522	22,537	22,556	22,535	22,539	22,543	22,532	22,563	22,572
Federal	2,746.0	2,751.0	2,758.0	2,763.0	2,765.0	2,776.0	2,768.0	2,771.0	2,775.0	2,783.0	2,778.0	2,794.0	2,794.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1,984.7	1,989.6	1,996.4	2,007.7	2,014.6	2,020.2	2,027.1	2,034.3	2,043.5	2,052.4	2,057.3	2,065.7	2,069.9
U.S. Postal Service	761.2	761.5	761.3	755.7	750.5	755.8	740.6	736.5	731.9	730.1	720.9	728.4	724.5
State government	5,153.0	5,152.0	5,159.0	5,167.0	5,175.0	5,184.0	5,204.0	5,192.0	5,194.0	5,197.0	5,196.0	5,193.0	5,190.0
State government education	2,334.4	2,334.7	2,340.0	2,348.0	2,355.4	2,365.1	2,379.5	2,373.3	2,372.8	2,380.3	2,381.3	2,383.9	2,386.4
State government, excluding education	2,818.3	2,817.3	2,819.4	2,818.5	2,819.4	2,819.1	2,824.6	2,818.9	2,820.7	2,816.4	2,814.8	2,809.1	2,803.9
Local government	14,522.0	14,538.0	14,534.0	14,558.0	14,582.0	14,577.0	14,584.0	14,572.0	14,570.0	14,563.0	14,558.0	14,576.0	14,588.0
Local government education	8,069.7	8,076.4	8,066.2	8,085.2	8,101.3	8,088.3	8,084.5	8,075.4	8,071.6	8,067.6	8,060.5	8,075.2	8,088.6
Local government, excluding education	6,451.8	6,461.5	6,467.6	6,472.9	6,481.1	6,488.2	6,499.4	6,496.4	6,498.3	6,495.6	6,497.7	6,500.8	6,499.0

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2008												2009
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Total nonfarm	67,329	67,334	67,357	67,334	67,328	67,289	67,330	67,258	67,107	66,921	66,865	66,670	66,497
Total private	54,550	54,525	54,519	54,470	54,443	54,382	54,367	54,280	54,177	53,999	53,930	53,734	53,531
Goods-producing	4,994	4,981	4,959	4,937	4,919	4,900	4,887	4,869	4,841	4,800	4,754	4,696	4,603
Mining and logging ¹	99	99	100	99	100	101	103	103	103	103	105	107	106
Mining	93.0	93.1	94.4	93.7	94.3	95.7	97.9	97.7	97.9	98.3	99.9	101.4	100.4
Construction	937	936	937	931	927	928	926	924	919	911	908	895	886
Manufacturing	3,958	3,946	3,922	3,907	3,892	3,871	3,858	3,842	3,819	3,786	3,741	3,694	3,611
Durable goods	2,181	2,177	2,172	2,152	2,146	2,139	2,128	2,114	2,099	2,077	2,049	2,018	1,958
Nondurable goods	1,777	1,769	1,750	1,755	1,746	1,732	1,730	1,728	1,720	1,709	1,692	1,676	1,653
Service-providing	62,335	62,353	62,398	62,397	62,409	62,389	62,443	62,389	62,266	62,121	62,111	61,974	61,894
Private service-providing ..	49,556	49,544	49,560	49,533	49,524	49,482	49,480	49,411	49,336	49,199	49,176	49,038	48,928
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,935	10,909	10,919	10,900	10,883	10,865	10,856	10,818	10,782	10,729	10,672	10,641	10,597
Wholesale trade	1,842.0	1,841.7	1,839.5	1,835.3	1,836.0	1,837.5	1,827.0	1,826.1	1,821.6	1,816.2	1,806.7	1,800.1	1,786.9
Retail trade	7,818.5	7,799.7	7,808.8	7,796.9	7,787.1	7,776.6	7,781.3	7,749.9	7,727.5	7,686.3	7,648.9	7,630.2	7,607.6
Transportation and warehousing	1,119.8	1,113.3	1,117.2	1,115.1	1,108.2	1,099.7	1,096.6	1,091.9	1,084.5	1,078.1	1,070.0	1,064.2	1,056.3
Utilities	154.8	153.9	153.6	152.9	152.1	151.3	151.2	149.6	148.7	148.0	146.7	146.2	146.0
Information	1,278	1,280	1,276	1,275	1,275	1,271	1,266	1,264	1,259	1,253	1,248	1,237	1,230
Financial activities	4,875	4,861	4,852	4,841	4,838	4,823	4,814	4,807	4,794	4,778	4,760	4,736	4,708
Finance and insurance	3,846.6	3,840.2	3,833.5	3,827.5	3,824.4	3,817.3	3,813.8	3,807.8	3,806.0	3,796.0	3,786.6	3,770.2	3,756.8
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,027.9	1,020.8	1,018.6	1,013.7	1,013.2	1,005.3	1,000.6	999.2	987.6	982.0	973.3	965.7	951.3
Professional and business services	8,092	8,068	8,054	8,029	8,009	7,981	7,960	7,907	7,888	7,832	7,853	7,796	7,752
Professional and technical services	3,704.8	3,714.4	3,719.5	3,730.1	3,730.9	3,732.1	3,750.6	3,737.2	3,748.0	3,744.8	3,735.2	3,717.6	3,691.6
Management of companies and enterprises	975.8	976.5	979.2	972.5	967.3	964.5	957.4	961.9	957.7	957.4	959.3	955.7	957.9
Administrative and waste services	3,411.2	3,377.2	3,355.2	3,326.3	3,311.1	3,284.3	3,251.7	3,208.3	3,182.5	3,129.7	3,158.3	3,122.9	3,102.4
Education and health services ..	14,393	14,434	14,470	14,503	14,541	14,562	14,617	14,657	14,662	14,682	14,744	14,765	14,803
Educational services	1,816.1	1,825.9	1,833.3	1,840.9	1,843.7	1,863.8	1,879.4	1,885.9	1,869.4	1,860.0	1,876.5	1,875.9	1,888.7
Health care and social assistance	12,576.8	12,608.1	12,636.3	12,661.9	12,697.1	12,698.0	12,738.0	12,770.9	12,792.5	12,822.2	12,867.4	12,889.2	12,913.9
Leisure and hospitality	7,103	7,104	7,097	7,090	7,085	7,087	7,076	7,068	7,061	7,033	7,016	6,987	6,972
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	942.0	942.1	942.0	933.7	933.6	935.8	932.5	932.7	927.9	928.5	923.7	925.6	923.8
Accommodation and food services	6,161.3	6,161.7	6,155.0	6,156.6	6,151.5	6,151.6	6,143.9	6,135.1	6,133.2	6,104.4	6,092.0	6,061.1	6,048.0
Other services	2,880	2,888	2,892	2,895	2,893	2,893	2,891	2,890	2,890	2,892	2,883	2,876	2,866
Government	12,779	12,809	12,838	12,864	12,885	12,907	12,963	12,978	12,930	12,922	12,935	12,936	12,966
Federal	1,206	1,212	1,217	1,220	1,222	1,225	1,228	1,227	1,233	1,235	1,238	1,235	1,249
State government	2,671	2,670	2,674	2,678	2,681	2,687	2,703	2,705	2,696	2,689	2,689	2,677	2,678
Local government	8,902	8,927	8,947	8,966	8,982	8,995	9,032	9,046	9,001	8,998	9,008	9,024	9,039

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total private	95,299	95,208	95,091	94,931	94,765	94,636	94,470	94,217	93,825	93,286	92,759	92,183	91,612
Goods-producing	16,201	16,149	16,030	15,972	15,875	15,796	15,736	15,629	15,447	15,240	15,011	14,697	14,485
Mining and logging	565	569	567	569	572	578	590	597	592	595	591	592	588
Construction	5,750	5,727	5,668	5,633	5,580	5,546	5,538	5,489	5,430	5,323	5,246	5,146	5,070
Manufacturing	9,886	9,853	9,795	9,770	9,723	9,672	9,608	9,543	9,425	9,322	9,174	8,959	8,827
Durable goods	6,176	6,146	6,099	6,077	6,040	6,006	5,948	5,898	5,805	5,741	5,633	5,462	5,358
Wood products	380.1	375.5	373.9	365.7	360.6	358.4	353.6	348.4	341.5	335.8	324.5	310.9	298.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	375.6	373.6	372.8	369.5	367.5	363.3	364.3	360.3	359.3	353.7	344.2	337.5	329.5
Primary metals	357.0	357.3	356.7	354.3	353.0	350.8	346.4	346.1	343.5	334.4	323.8	313.0	299.7
Fabricated metal products	1,171.3	1,169.8	1,160.1	1,159.5	1,149.5	1,142.3	1,144.9	1,135.1	1,120.4	1,103.6	1,085.1	1,053.3	1,029.5
Machinery	781.6	781.5	780.5	778.6	775.0	775.8	771.3	764.3	760.4	744.8	735.5	716.4	698.1
Computer and electronic products	744.4	745.7	743.9	739.5	735.3	732.2	730.9	725.6	718.8	713.2	707.9	701.5	685.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	306.1	307.0	307.8	308.5	308.4	308.8	307.0	304.9	304.9	302.2	297.9	294.2	290.1
Transportation equipment	1,249.7	1,229.9	1,204.9	1,209.0	1,203.8	1,192.1	1,150.4	1,138.3	1,093.3	1,104.1	1,076.2	1,011.4	1,015.8
Motor vehicles and parts ²	762.0	740.3	718.2	718.4	714.2	708.9	671.5	660.6	647.5	633.9	609.5	551.0	551.1
Furniture and related products	389.5	384.8	379.9	375.0	371.1	367.2	360.9	358.1	347.8	338.4	330.8	320.6	311.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	420.4	420.9	418.4	417.4	415.3	414.8	417.9	417.3	414.7	410.5	406.9	403.0	400.3
Nondurable goods	3,710	3,707	3,696	3,693	3,683	3,666	3,660	3,645	3,620	3,581	3,541	3,497	3,469
Food manufacturing	1,191.5	1,191.6	1,187.2	1,188.2	1,186.4	1,182.0	1,184.2	1,186.1	1,185.9	1,184.8	1,179.7	1,174.9	1,173.5
Beverages and tobacco products	106.9	110.1	110.1	111.8	113.9	113.5	113.1	113.0	113.0	113.8	114.6	114.6	114.7
Textile mills	130.8	129.1	126.7	125.1	123.0	121.4	121.5	118.3	116.2	111.3	108.3	106.0	104.1
Textile product mills	116.6	117.9	117.9	117.3	115.6	115.0	113.2	114.1	113.8	112.5	110.7	108.6	106.6
Apparel	169.0	166.5	165.7	164.2	163.9	164.2	165.7	162.7	158.7	152.7	149.5	145.5	144.5
Leather and allied products	27.5	27.1	27.7	27.8	28.3	27.9	29.0	28.7	28.2	27.1	27.1	26.9	26.4
Paper and paper products	346.2	346.3	347.8	347.7	346.1	345.8	343.8	342.2	341.0	339.1	336.0	330.8	325.4
Printing and related support activities	437.4	436.9	433.9	430.7	424.9	421.6	422.1	418.6	414.3	408.4	401.0	395.6	389.8
Petroleum and coal products	77.7	77.5	76.8	77.0	76.8	77.4	77.7	77.7	76.3	74.5	72.9	69.5	68.0
Chemicals	516.4	517.1	517.9	519.6	520.1	516.1	513.5	510.5	509.3	508.3	502.3	498.5	496.8
Plastics and rubber products	590.4	587.3	583.9	583.8	583.6	580.7	576.6	572.6	562.9	548.7	538.8	526.5	518.8
Private service-providing	79,098	79,059	79,061	78,959	78,890	78,840	78,734	78,588	78,378	78,046	77,748	77,486	77,127
Trade, transportation, and utilities	22,654	22,640	22,582	22,540	22,495	22,457	22,392	22,310	22,202	22,051	21,933	21,836	21,719
Wholesale trade	4,888.5	4,888.5	4,872.1	4,865.8	4,857.9	4,844.0	4,833.3	4,818.9	4,800.3	4,770.2	4,738.7	4,701.5	4,664.8
Retail trade	13,344.5	13,334.1	13,293.0	13,269.4	13,248.5	13,224.3	13,190.5	13,137.9	13,064.3	12,981.5	12,914.9	12,885.2	12,850.1
Transportation and warehousing	3,975.2	3,969.8	3,968.4	3,956.4	3,937.9	3,936.7	3,917.1	3,900.2	3,883.1	3,844.3	3,823.0	3,790.7	3,744.0
Utilities	445.9	447.7	448.4	448.7	450.4	451.6	451.4	453.3	454.6	455.2	456.6	458.9	460.0
Information	2,418	2,416	2,411	2,409	2,401	2,395	2,389	2,390	2,392	2,373	2,358	2,340	2,329
Financial activities	6,302	6,304	6,301	6,290	6,284	6,276	6,273	6,261	6,249	6,213	6,184	6,147	6,116
Professional and business services	14,849	14,777	14,794	14,727	14,680	14,647	14,569	14,523	14,433	14,318	14,212	14,085	13,915
Education and health services	16,317	16,360	16,404	16,448	16,491	16,536	16,593	16,601	16,623	16,687	16,719	16,772	16,787
Leisure and hospitality	11,939	11,938	11,944	11,920	11,920	11,908	11,897	11,879	11,851	11,803	11,764	11,741	11,709
Other services	4,619	4,624	4,625	4,625	4,619	4,621	4,621	4,624	4,628	4,601	4,578	4,565	4,552

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 271 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2005	52.6	60.1	54.1	58.1	56.8	58.3	58.5	59.2	54.2	55.9	62.7	57.6
2006	64.9	62.2	63.8	59.8	49.1	51.8	59.2	55.4	55.7	56.3	59.4	60.7
2007	53.5	55.5	52.4	49.4	55.9	48.3	50.7	46.5	55.9	57.2	59.4	57.9
2008	42.1	40.6	44.1	41.1	42.6	36.9	37.6	39.1	34.7	33.0	27.1	20.5
2009	P 23.2	P 23.8										
Over 3-month span:												
2005	51.7	57.2	59.0	59.8	57.9	62.0	60.5	62.9	60.3	55.5	56.3	62.7
2006	67.7	68.6	65.1	65.1	60.5	58.9	55.5	57.0	55.0	54.4	59.0	64.2
2007	62.5	54.8	54.2	54.8	54.1	50.4	52.8	48.7	53.3	53.9	58.3	62.5
2008	57.7	44.8	40.2	39.7	37.3	33.6	33.6	32.8	34.9	33.2	26.9	20.8
2009	P 19.0	P 16.8										
Over 6-month span:												
2005	55.4	57.9	58.1	57.0	58.3	60.9	63.1	63.3	61.6	59.6	61.4	62.5
2006	64.6	63.8	67.5	66.2	65.5	66.6	60.3	61.1	57.9	57.9	62.4	59.0
2007	60.3	57.2	60.5	58.3	55.5	56.5	52.8	52.4	56.6	54.4	56.8	59.0
2008	56.6	53.0	50.7	47.4	40.2	33.4	31.0	33.4	30.6	29.0	26.0	24.4
2009	P 22.0	P 19.9										
Over 12-month span:												
2005	60.9	60.9	60.0	59.2	58.3	60.3	61.3	63.3	60.7	59.2	59.8	61.8
2006	67.2	65.5	65.9	62.9	65.5	66.8	64.8	64.4	66.6	65.9	64.9	66.2
2007	63.3	59.4	61.1	59.6	59.2	58.3	56.8	57.2	59.4	58.9	58.1	59.6
2008	54.4	56.1	52.6	49.1	50.2	47.8	43.7	42.3	38.0	37.8	32.3	28.2
2009	P 24.9	P 21.6										
Manufacturing payrolls, 83 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2005	36.7	46.4	42.2	46.4	40.4	33.7	41.0	43.4	45.8	47.6	44.6	47.0
2006	57.8	49.4	53.6	47.0	37.3	50.6	49.4	42.2	40.4	42.8	41.0	44.0
2007	44.6	41.0	30.7	24.7	38.0	32.5	43.4	30.7	39.2	42.8	60.8	48.2
2008	30.7	28.9	37.3	32.5	40.4	25.3	25.9	27.7	22.9	18.7	15.1	10.2
2009	P 7.2	P 15.1										
Over 3-month span:												
2005	36.7	43.4	41.0	41.6	35.5	36.1	34.9	36.7	42.2	44.0	38.6	48.8
2006	56.6	57.2	48.2	48.2	44.6	50.0	43.4	45.2	36.7	33.1	35.5	39.2
2007	40.4	33.1	33.1	28.9	29.5	30.1	31.9	28.9	30.7	30.7	39.2	51.2
2008	48.8	33.7	28.3	29.5	26.5	22.9	19.9	16.9	22.3	21.1	15.1	11.4
2009	P 6.6	P 5.4										
Over 6-month span:												
2005	33.7	39.8	38.0	36.1	35.5	34.9	39.8	36.1	36.1	38.0	36.7	39.8
2006	45.2	45.2	50.6	48.8	50.6	50.0	45.2	47.0	43.4	42.2	39.8	34.3
2007	37.3	33.1	29.5	28.9	30.7	34.9	28.9	26.5	29.5	28.3	33.7	38.0
2008	34.3	30.1	37.3	35.5	25.3	20.5	17.5	18.1	16.9	13.3	11.4	9.6
2009	P 9.6	P 6.6										
Over 12-month span:												
2005	45.2	44.0	42.2	41.0	36.7	35.5	32.5	34.3	33.1	33.7	33.7	38.0
2006	44.0	41.0	41.0	39.8	39.8	45.2	42.2	42.8	47.0	48.8	45.8	44.6
2007	39.8	36.7	37.3	30.7	28.9	29.5	30.7	28.9	33.1	28.9	34.3	35.5
2008	27.7	28.9	25.9	25.3	30.7	27.1	24.7	19.3	21.7	21.7	16.9	15.1
2009	P 8.4	P 6.6										

¹Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward and all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2008												2009
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Total ¹												
Alabama	2,008.7	2,008.0	2,004.8	2,004.4	2,004.6	1,999.5	2,000.8	1,995.5	1,988.9	1,996.9	1,970.7	1,953.5	1,939.1
Alaska	320.3	320.9	320.7	320.7	323.8	322.3	322.9	322.4	322.8	322.9	324.6	324.3	323.1
Arizona	2,673.2	2,659.0	2,652.5	2,643.1	2,638.4	2,627.6	2,629.7	2,620.9	2,602.0	2,586.5	2,558.1	2,534.1	2,506.9
Arkansas	1,206.9	1,207.9	1,205.8	1,204.5	1,205.6	1,203.5	1,206.0	1,207.2	1,205.8	1,205.0	1,199.0	1,192.9	1,188.6
California	15,142.1	15,140.7	15,112.1	15,118.1	15,087.4	15,051.3	15,009.8	14,975.6	14,933.1	14,886.7	14,811.8	14,727.4	14,648.1
Colorado	2,354.9	2,357.3	2,354.5	2,357.0	2,358.4	2,353.4	2,356.5	2,358.3	2,353.9	2,341.7	2,332.9	2,320.6	2,310.3
Connecticut	1,708.6	1,708.5	1,709.4	1,706.0	1,707.3	1,704.3	1,700.4	1,701.1	1,698.9	1,695.1	1,683.2	1,673.9	1,670.3
Delaware	437.0	439.0	436.4	436.5	434.2	434.0	434.3	433.7	432.0	429.5	423.8	421.9	421.7
District of Columbia	698.6	697.8	699.4	701.8	705.0	704.9	710.0	711.2	708.0	711.1	705.2	704.7	710.5
Florida	7,913.4	7,902.8	7,871.3	7,831.3	7,806.6	7,772.2	7,755.9	7,721.1	7,694.2	7,679.8	7,608.4	7,576.1	7,557.7
Georgia	4,150.9	4,149.8	4,140.9	4,132.7	4,129.2	4,118.8	4,107.7	4,097.8	4,083.5	4,067.8	4,043.4	4,013.6	4,003.1
Hawaii	627.9	626.6	626.2	622.4	622.6	619.5	618.2	616.9	613.4	614.2	613.9	609.4	610.9
Idaho	654.1	654.6	653.5	648.6	651.4	650.4	651.5	650.8	647.3	644.3	638.2	631.6	629.4
Illinois	5,995.3	5,989.0	5,976.6	5,975.2	5,973.9	5,958.7	5,956.3	5,954.5	5,941.6	5,921.9	5,880.8	5,849.5	5,820.2
Indiana	2,985.1	2,983.4	2,969.3	2,967.7	2,976.8	2,968.1	2,956.2	2,970.1	2,946.9	2,955.0	2,930.2	2,899.4	2,887.0
Iowa	1,526.7	1,527.4	1,525.8	1,524.6	1,527.5	1,523.0	1,525.1	1,525.2	1,523.4	1,522.4	1,518.5	1,508.9	1,509.2
Kansas	1,392.2	1,393.3	1,392.7	1,395.2	1,394.3	1,387.1	1,391.4	1,386.7	1,388.3	1,391.5	1,389.7	1,389.6	1,385.1
Kentucky	1,868.8	1,868.1	1,861.2	1,860.9	1,864.1	1,856.5	1,858.5	1,857.8	1,845.0	1,844.8	1,838.1	1,823.8	1,813.2
Louisiana	1,931.5	1,936.2	1,933.6	1,940.1	1,942.9	1,940.2	1,941.1	1,949.5	1,929.8	1,949.9	1,948.4	1,948.6	1,936.3
Maine	620.6	620.5	619.5	618.8	619.3	617.7	617.7	616.8	615.7	610.9	607.1	604.8	606.4
Maryland	2,613.4	2,616.0	2,607.7	2,612.4	2,610.8	2,601.2	2,602.0	2,600.0	2,591.7	2,587.8	2,572.6	2,568.4	2,574.4
Massachusetts	3,297.9	3,300.1	3,300.4	3,299.1	3,300.1	3,293.8	3,293.7	3,291.6	3,286.6	3,276.9	3,256.3	3,230.2	3,225.3
Michigan	4,241.1	4,230.6	4,211.0	4,185.6	4,180.4	4,183.4	4,160.2	4,151.0	4,134.6	4,122.6	4,090.7	4,038.1	3,977.3
Minnesota	2,774.3	2,776.5	2,773.8	2,767.6	2,768.5	2,764.5	2,763.9	2,764.7	2,758.5	2,754.8	2,733.4	2,722.3	2,701.6
Mississippi	1,158.3	1,158.0	1,155.9	1,156.2	1,154.9	1,151.9	1,144.3	1,144.1	1,142.1	1,138.0	1,134.8	1,127.2	1,125.3
Missouri	2,803.6	2,802.5	2,794.6	2,795.0	2,798.2	2,797.0	2,793.2	2,793.2	2,790.2	2,792.0	2,779.9	2,770.9	2,759.4
Montana	447.7	447.5	447.0	446.1	447.2	445.5	446.9	447.0	446.6	445.6	443.9	444.7	445.8
Nebraska	966.2	965.9	965.8	965.9	966.5	963.6	963.9	964.5	964.2	966.2	963.4	963.7	959.2
Nevada	1,284.0	1,284.0	1,278.7	1,278.5	1,276.8	1,271.5	1,269.1	1,264.5	1,258.8	1,249.3	1,241.7	1,235.6	1,223.6
New Hampshire	649.8	648.5	647.2	645.8	646.9	646.3	645.7	647.2	645.6	644.8	643.1	638.8	642.9
New Jersey	4,091.0	4,089.8	4,086.4	4,080.1	4,070.2	4,066.2	4,058.3	4,051.1	4,046.6	4,037.4	4,014.6	4,000.5	3,991.6
New Mexico	847.0	849.1	848.2	847.0	847.7	847.4	847.1	849.2	850.1	846.3	845.2	843.1	840.4
New York	8,799.6	8,805.6	8,800.9	8,813.6	8,808.1	8,802.9	8,836.8	8,833.8	8,818.8	8,791.5	8,757.9	8,713.5	8,695.0
North Carolina	4,167.7	4,174.4	4,166.0	4,150.6	4,149.0	4,138.7	4,133.6	4,130.6	4,131.9	4,117.7	4,074.2	4,048.2	4,010.2
North Dakota	363.9	364.9	365.1	365.5	366.3	366.8	367.7	368.0	368.6	368.4	368.4	368.7	366.9
Ohio	5,426.8	5,422.5	5,386.7	5,396.1	5,394.8	5,379.2	5,377.6	5,369.3	5,355.3	5,341.6	5,303.0	5,271.8	5,212.2
Oklahoma	1,589.9	1,593.0	1,592.8	1,595.0	1,597.6	1,590.3	1,597.9	1,596.9	1,596.2	1,601.9	1,599.8	1,595.6	1,595.9
Oregon	1,737.8	1,736.7	1,733.8	1,732.4	1,729.2	1,723.5	1,728.9	1,725.1	1,718.2	1,705.6	1,700.0	1,689.6	1,675.0
Pennsylvania	5,817.9	5,817.1	5,810.5	5,816.7	5,815.6	5,806.9	5,804.0	5,809.0	5,803.1	5,798.8	5,772.4	5,749.2	5,745.7
Rhode Island	488.6	488.0	487.3	484.8	484.2	482.7	481.4	481.1	480.3	477.4	474.4	471.2	469.6
South Carolina	1,949.0	1,948.3	1,945.6	1,941.9	1,944.5	1,942.1	1,929.5	1,927.3	1,916.9	1,904.2	1,896.3	1,884.1	1,873.4
South Dakota	410.8	411.7	411.6	410.5	411.3	410.5	411.1	412.0	412.2	412.2	411.9	411.4	410.0
Tennessee	2,805.4	2,806.5	2,801.6	2,797.8	2,796.3	2,779.1	2,776.3	2,768.1	2,764.1	2,758.2	2,744.7	2,726.1	2,713.1
Texas	10,560.8	10,591.8	10,582.3	10,608.5	10,624.5	10,625.0	10,639.3	10,640.6	10,601.3	10,655.1	10,647.5	10,631.3	10,580.7
Utah	1,260.0	1,260.0	1,258.8	1,259.5	1,257.7	1,254.6	1,254.3	1,255.2	1,255.4	1,254.7	1,251.9	1,246.7	1,239.3
Vermont	308.6	308.9	307.9	308.1	308.8	306.3	306.6	306.5	306.9	305.3	302.7	297.8	297.8
Virginia	3,771.5	3,773.6	3,767.7	3,771.8	3,768.1	3,761.1	3,768.0	3,769.2	3,764.6	3,733.4	3,719.9	3,711.2	3,709.3
Washington	2,969.8	2,971.2	2,970.7	2,969.6	2,969.3	2,963.4	2,971.5	2,969.3	2,964.0	2,927.8	2,939.5	2,923.7	2,919.4
West Virginia	761.6	763.3	760.7	761.1	762.2	758.4	762.9	763.1	763.7	762.9	759.2	757.4	755.4
Wisconsin	2,891.8	2,888.9	2,885.2	2,877.0	2,882.7	2,871.9	2,868.3	2,866.4	2,857.3	2,864.2	2,851.6	2,832.8	2,819.8
Wyoming	294.6	295.5	295.6	295.9	297.0	297.5	298.8	299.4	301.1	301.5	301.9	303.1	301.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008												2009
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Construction												
Alabama	112.2	111.8	110.1	110.6	110.7	110.1	110.2	108.8	108.0	107.5	103.8	103.7	98.4
Alaska	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.3
Arizona	207.8	203.6	200.4	196.4	192.9	189.0	189.8	186.7	181.6	176.3	168.7	162.9	157.0
Arkansas	56.1	56.1	55.9	55.9	55.8	55.9	56.4	56.7	56.4	56.7	56.6	56.2	56.3
California	843.2	837.0	825.9	814.9	803.3	789.1	777.6	767.4	759.1	750.6	734.4	722.6	712.4
Colorado	165.9	165.6	164.6	164.0	163.8	163.1	162.1	161.7	160.7	156.7	154.9	152.8	149.4
Connecticut	68.6	68.4	68.1	67.1	66.4	65.5	64.9	64.7	64.6	64.9	61.0	58.5	57.0
Delaware ²	26.9	26.7	26.4	26.5	26.0	25.6	25.4	25.2	24.5	24.2	23.9	23.7	23.7
District of Columbia ²	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.6	12.5	12.6
Florida	563.8	554.9	544.4	531.8	522.5	515.2	506.6	497.0	489.7	487.3	475.3	465.0	463.1
Georgia	215.8	214.9	212.6	210.2	208.9	206.5	204.3	201.2	199.2	197.3	198.1	190.8	190.8
Hawaii ²	39.4	39.4	39.2	38.9	38.2	37.9	37.8	37.5	37.1	37.1	37.3	36.5	36.4
Idaho	48.5	47.0	46.7	46.1	46.0	45.4	45.0	44.5	44.2	43.2	42.8	41.7	40.6
Illinois	266.1	264.0	263.2	261.5	261.4	258.7	260.4	260.4	259.0	255.3	249.1	236.4	235.5
Indiana	148.9	147.8	147.4	146.1	145.6	145.1	145.2	144.1	143.9	144.1	136.9	130.8	133.1
Iowa	72.5	72.4	71.2	72.6	73.8	73.1	74.6	74.4	73.9	74.4	73.5	70.5	69.6
Kansas	64.7	63.9	64.6	65.3	65.9	65.1	64.8	64.5	64.0	63.7	63.4	63.3	60.9
Kentucky	85.3	84.7	83.8	84.8	86.4	85.3	84.8	85.0	84.5	84.6	83.6	77.8	75.3
Louisiana	132.5	133.0	132.1	133.8	134.5	135.2	135.7	136.5	135.4	138.5	139.6	138.4	139.3
Maine	30.6	30.5	30.1	29.4	29.8	29.4	29.3	29.0	28.8	28.4	28.1	27.8	27.9
Maryland ²	187.3	187.4	185.1	183.6	181.8	180.2	179.5	178.4	177.2	174.7	171.2	170.9	169.6
Massachusetts	136.5	136.4	136.3	134.5	134.1	132.9	132.5	131.7	130.9	130.5	126.7	122.6	120.4
Michigan	164.1	161.8	159.2	155.9	155.5	153.5	152.0	151.4	150.5	149.6	146.8	143.0	146.4
Minnesota	116.1	115.7	114.3	112.3	112.3	111.1	110.7	109.9	108.9	106.2	100.8	99.6	98.0
Mississippi	61.2	61.7	61.8	63.1	63.5	62.4	60.3	58.6	59.0	58.2	58.4	58.1	58.5
Missouri	145.2	142.8	142.7	141.5	142.2	140.7	140.7	140.6	139.9	141.3	140.7	139.0	133.2
Montana	31.4	31.2	31.1	30.2	30.0	29.6	29.9	29.5	29.2	28.5	28.3	28.5	27.1
Nebraska ²	50.3	50.4	50.3	50.7	50.8	50.1	50.0	50.0	49.8	49.1	49.5	49.6	49.4
Nevada	125.6	123.8	121.3	120.2	119.3	118.4	118.7	116.3	114.4	112.3	109.3	107.3	102.6
New Hampshire	26.8	26.8	26.7	26.3	26.1	25.7	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.3	24.1	23.1	23.1
New Jersey	170.5	170.9	169.8	167.2	165.8	164.8	164.4	163.1	162.3	161.8	158.7	156.6	153.7
New Mexico	59.3	59.4	59.0	58.9	58.1	57.6	56.8	56.9	56.8	54.9	54.9	54.5	54.6
New York	362.7	363.3	362.7	361.8	361.7	360.6	363.6	363.9	362.4	358.8	355.2	346.6	345.1
North Carolina	249.5	248.8	245.7	240.9	240.2	237.2	235.1	232.0	230.4	232.0	226.1	220.4	210.1
North Dakota	20.0	20.2	20.5	20.1	20.5	21.0	21.6	21.4	21.6	21.1	20.8	20.7	20.6
Ohio	221.3	219.3	214.2	214.3	213.6	211.5	211.0	210.0	208.6	205.0	199.3	192.4	189.3
Oklahoma	74.1	74.7	74.5	75.4	76.0	75.2	75.7	75.8	76.2	77.0	76.2	76.6	76.3
Oregon	100.8	99.7	98.6	97.5	96.5	95.4	94.6	93.5	92.6	89.8	88.6	88.0	85.9
Pennsylvania	261.8	260.2	258.2	259.1	258.6	256.8	255.3	254.1	252.5	253.4	248.0	249.7	246.9
Rhode Island	21.3	21.3	21.3	20.6	20.6	20.5	20.6	20.5	20.5	20.0	19.6	18.9	18.6
South Carolina	118.9	117.8	116.5	114.8	113.8	113.1	113.6	114.6	115.2	112.6	110.4	108.6	108.5
South Dakota ²	23.7	23.6	23.5	23.3	23.6	23.3	23.1	23.1	23.3	23.7	23.2	22.7	22.4
Tennessee ²	138.4	138.2	136.7	137.3	136.3	132.7	133.0	131.5	132.0	131.5	130.8	123.9	119.2
Texas	670.5	673.7	672.7	676.8	676.6	672.5	673.8	674.0	670.3	675.6	664.6	655.8	650.6
Utah	98.0	96.3	95.0	93.4	92.1	90.9	90.3	89.4	88.3	88.0	87.2	84.6	82.4
Vermont	16.2	16.1	15.9	15.3	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.6	15.2	14.2	13.7	13.0
Virginia	232.3	231.3	228.7	226.7	224.7	223.1	222.0	220.7	219.5	214.5	211.7	210.0	205.8
Washington	208.8	207.4	206.6	205.5	203.8	202.8	201.5	200.1	198.4	194.5	193.6	191.7	190.7
West Virginia	38.6	38.7	38.1	38.5	38.1	37.9	38.9	39.3	39.7	38.7	38.0	37.9	37.7
Wisconsin	122.7	122.3	121.4	119.1	119.6	118.1	117.6	117.3	116.6	116.4	114.2	112.3	111.1
Wyoming	28.3	28.3	28.3	27.7	27.9	27.9	28.6	28.7	28.6	28.5	28.7	28.6	27.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008												2009
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Manufacturing												
Alabama	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	13.1	13.2	13.1	12.8	13.2	13.1	13.1	12.9	13.0	13.6	14.2	14.0	13.0
Arizona	179.2	177.4	175.8	175.2	174.9	174.1	174.4	173.7	173.5	172.9	172.9	170.5	168.7
Arkansas	185.9	185.3	184.9	184.3	183.8	183.0	182.9	182.3	182.1	181.2	177.9	176.9	173.2
California	1,451.7	1,445.3	1,440.6	1,439.2	1,436.6	1,430.6	1,428.7	1,421.5	1,416.7	1,411.2	1,400.8	1,384.8	1,370.4
Colorado	147.5	146.7	146.2	146.0	145.7	145.2	144.4	144.1	142.9	142.6	141.0	139.9	138.9
Connecticut	189.0	188.6	188.1	188.4	188.5	188.0	187.7	187.4	187.1	186.1	185.1	185.0	182.8
Delaware	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	386.2	383.8	380.5	378.5	376.0	373.5	371.6	369.4	366.7	366.7	360.8	357.7	355.4
Georgia	423.7	420.8	418.8	415.4	412.7	410.5	408.7	406.5	403.9	399.1	392.4	388.1	382.6
Hawaii	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho	65.2	64.8	64.5	64.3	64.0	63.5	63.3	63.2	62.9	62.0	61.2	60.5	59.5
Illinois	671.8	668.6	666.5	664.6	663.2	661.3	659.8	657.9	655.5	654.7	647.8	643.8	633.0
Indiana	543.0	542.3	533.9	531.7	531.6	527.6	515.2	518.3	513.9	508.3	504.1	494.7	483.6
Iowa	230.9	230.9	230.3	229.4	229.6	228.2	227.1	227.2	226.6	226.2	226.2	222.3	219.1
Kansas	188.8	189.2	189.0	188.9	186.3	188.6	188.3	182.8	187.7	187.5	187.0	185.6	179.7
Kentucky	252.4	252.4	251.5	249.3	250.0	246.7	245.7	243.5	240.4	239.9	237.7	230.6	220.3
Louisiana	155.8	155.5	154.4	153.4	153.5	152.6	152.2	151.9	149.6	151.0	150.7	149.6	149.4
Maine	59.7	59.7	59.4	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.3	58.9	58.8	58.2	57.6	57.1	55.8
Maryland	130.9	130.9	130.0	129.4	129.1	128.7	128.2	128.1	127.6	126.9	125.7	125.6	125.7
Massachusetts	290.9	289.8	289.2	288.9	288.3	287.3	286.5	285.8	284.0	283.2	282.0	281.1	279.3
Michigan	604.6	599.7	589.6	579.0	576.0	588.7	573.2	570.5	566.2	560.0	555.8	543.6	490.7
Minnesota	339.4	339.5	338.4	337.4	336.9	335.9	335.7	334.7	333.7	333.0	330.4	327.5	317.9
Mississippi	165.7	165.1	163.9	163.0	162.3	161.2	159.3	159.1	157.7	155.6	154.7	153.2	151.1
Missouri	295.5	296.7	292.2	291.6	292.9	292.1	291.3	287.4	287.8	285.6	281.5	278.2	274.1
Montana	20.4	20.3	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.1	20.1	19.9	19.8	19.6	19.3	19.3	19.3
Nebraska	102.5	102.6	102.5	102.3	102.3	101.6	101.4	101.5	101.2	100.8	100.4	99.7	98.0
Nevada	49.7	49.4	49.0	48.9	48.8	48.5	48.4	48.2	47.8	47.3	47.1	46.6	46.0
New Hampshire	77.3	77.1	76.9	76.2	76.3	76.5	76.1	76.0	75.7	74.3	73.1	72.3	71.9
New Jersey	305.7	304.5	303.5	303.8	301.9	301.3	300.0	298.8	297.6	292.5	290.1	286.2	281.3
New Mexico	35.9	35.8	35.6	35.6	35.6	35.4	35.3	35.3	35.2	34.6	34.6	34.4	34.3
New York	544.0	541.9	539.7	538.0	537.0	536.0	536.5	534.0	532.3	528.3	523.6	521.1	509.1
North Carolina	529.8	528.6	526.6	523.1	520.9	517.2	515.1	512.2	509.5	506.8	495.8	491.1	479.6
North Dakota	26.5	26.7	26.6	26.6	26.4	26.5	26.4	26.2	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.1	24.2
Ohio	760.2	759.3	750.4	748.0	746.5	744.6	741.6	736.3	734.0	730.6	719.1	703.7	669.6
Oklahoma	152.2	152.4	151.9	152.0	151.6	151.2	150.7	150.0	149.8	149.4	149.0	148.1	144.3
Oregon	201.7	200.9	199.8	199.1	198.2	196.1	194.1	193.7	192.6	189.9	189.3	186.4	182.0
Pennsylvania	655.2	654.0	652.4	650.1	649.4	647.1	645.6	644.1	642.2	637.5	632.2	621.5	616.4
Rhode Island	49.7	49.1	49.1	48.8	48.5	48.3	48.0	47.8	47.5	46.8	46.6	45.8	45.6
South Carolina	248.5	246.9	246.0	244.8	244.5	243.3	242.4	241.2	239.8	237.9	236.7	234.4	229.1
South Dakota	42.5	42.7	42.9	42.6	42.8	42.8	42.8	42.8	42.9	42.5	42.4	42.2	40.7
Tennessee	371.3	370.5	369.5	367.3	366.5	365.6	360.2	360.5	359.1	356.6	349.5	344.0	336.1
Texas	933.3	933.4	930.6	928.9	928.3	925.4	924.4	922.9	919.3	913.3	913.0	909.6	896.6
Utah	129.2	128.8	128.5	127.7	126.9	126.3	126.2	125.2	124.9	124.2	124.0	122.5	120.2
Vermont	35.5	35.6	35.5	35.2	35.1	35.0	35.0	34.8	35.0	34.3	34.1	32.7	32.5
Virginia	270.9	268.8	266.7	268.7	267.2	265.8	265.6	264.1	263.0	261.1	258.2	257.3	254.3
Washington	296.5	296.5	296.0	295.2	295.1	294.0	293.3	293.9	292.7	266.5	287.4	284.7	280.2
West Virginia	57.8	57.4	57.0	57.1	56.8	56.6	56.3	56.1	55.8	55.7	55.1	54.8	54.3
Wisconsin	500.3	500.1	499.0	497.4	496.1	494.6	492.5	490.9	489.3	487.8	483.3	479.5	470.2
Wyoming	10.1	10.1	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008												2009
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Trade, transportation, and utilities												
Alabama	394.3	393.6	392.7	392.3	391.3	390.4	390.6	390.9	389.6	390.6	387.0	381.7	382.5
Alaska	65.0	64.9	64.9	64.7	64.8	64.7	64.4	64.2	64.4	64.6	65.2	65.6	65.2
Arizona	527.9	527.3	525.7	522.0	522.9	522.6	518.3	515.1	511.8	506.3	498.5	493.6	486.0
Arkansas	249.9	250.0	249.5	248.9	248.5	248.3	248.2	248.0	247.2	244.5	242.0	239.3	240.0
California	2,904.9	2,902.4	2,893.8	2,890.0	2,883.0	2,874.4	2,863.5	2,857.3	2,845.2	2,821.8	2,791.6	2,767.0	2,759.9
Colorado	433.1	432.9	432.9	432.4	431.8	431.7	431.5	431.5	429.7	426.8	423.9	420.7	421.3
Connecticut	314.1	313.2	312.8	311.6	311.5	311.0	310.5	310.9	310.3	308.1	305.3	300.3	300.9
Delaware	82.8	82.6	82.5	81.8	81.5	81.4	80.8	80.9	80.7	79.1	77.4	77.4	77.5
District of Columbia	27.6	27.9	27.7	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.1	28.0	27.8	27.7	27.5	27.2
Florida	1,616.5	1,614.4	1,608.5	1,598.6	1,593.8	1,588.2	1,585.3	1,571.6	1,564.9	1,560.6	1,543.5	1,518.7	1,530.1
Georgia	888.4	887.9	887.9	882.7	879.4	877.7	875.3	874.4	871.7	866.5	860.8	851.2	852.7
Hawaii	122.1	121.6	121.2	120.0	119.2	118.3	117.6	117.1	116.0	115.8	115.7	114.5	114.7
Idaho	133.1	133.0	132.6	132.1	132.3	131.8	132.2	132.0	131.0	128.5	127.5	127.2	126.2
Illinois	1,218.2	1,215.6	1,213.1	1,211.4	1,209.7	1,206.6	1,205.5	1,205.5	1,201.7	1,192.4	1,187.2	1,180.6	1,181.3
Indiana	584.7	585.3	582.8	582.4	583.2	582.4	581.6	582.0	579.9	580.0	575.6	569.9	566.7
Iowa	310.5	310.6	310.7	308.6	309.4	309.1	309.3	310.0	309.4	308.4	308.9	308.0	312.0
Kansas	264.2	264.2	263.6	263.1	263.1	263.2	264.2	263.5	262.8	262.5	262.0	262.6	262.6
Kentucky	384.9	384.7	382.5	383.3	383.4	382.6	383.2	383.4	381.1	380.8	378.7	376.3	373.3
Louisiana	385.5	385.1	384.9	384.6	384.7	383.8	384.9	385.6	380.0	380.2	380.1	381.1	378.9
Maine	126.8	126.3	125.9	125.9	125.8	125.0	124.7	124.7	124.3	122.8	121.3	119.9	122.1
Maryland	473.1	472.2	469.9	469.9	468.5	467.6	466.6	466.6	465.3	462.9	456.4	452.6	450.9
Massachusetts	573.6	572.2	571.9	571.5	571.4	570.7	570.2	569.8	568.2	564.5	561.4	555.0	557.0
Michigan	783.9	782.8	781.2	776.5	775.3	773.6	770.4	768.8	767.6	761.3	754.0	742.6	735.4
Minnesota	528.5	527.7	527.6	526.0	526.0	523.3	523.3	525.5	524.1	520.5	516.0	512.9	513.2
Mississippi	227.2	227.2	226.5	225.5	224.6	223.9	224.1	224.0	223.2	220.9	221.3	220.3	219.2
Missouri	547.6	546.7	545.5	544.7	544.3	544.1	544.1	543.6	542.2	540.0	536.0	535.4	536.1
Montana	93.4	92.9	92.9	92.7	92.3	92.2	92.1	92.4	92.3	92.5	91.7	91.6	90.4
Nebraska	205.9	205.7	206.2	205.1	205.1	204.9	204.6	204.7	204.0	204.3	204.6	204.8	201.9
Nevada	234.9	234.1	233.9	233.1	232.6	232.2	233.0	232.7	231.8	230.5	229.6	229.4	227.7
New Hampshire	141.5	141.3	140.6	139.8	140.2	140.1	140.1	140.0	139.7	139.4	139.4	139.0	142.5
New Jersey	874.5	872.8	872.1	869.8	867.9	866.8	865.4	864.7	863.3	855.2	848.6	844.0	852.5
New Mexico	146.6	146.8	146.7	146.0	145.3	145.2	145.1	145.0	144.8	143.8	143.6	143.1	142.1
New York	1,534.2	1,534.3	1,533.4	1,533.9	1,530.1	1,528.5	1,529.7	1,531.3	1,530.6	1,519.1	1,511.2	1,493.6	1,489.3
North Carolina	780.3	781.4	779.4	775.0	772.8	772.3	768.8	766.7	764.2	760.2	749.2	743.9	742.5
North Dakota	77.6	77.7	77.8	77.7	77.7	77.6	78.1	78.3	78.4	78.7	78.6	78.7	78.9
Ohio	1,049.5	1,046.7	1,042.4	1,043.8	1,042.2	1,039.6	1,038.9	1,039.1	1,035.9	1,026.9	1,016.4	1,011.6	1,009.6
Oklahoma	289.0	289.5	290.3	289.8	289.3	289.0	290.4	290.6	290.8	290.1	288.4	287.6	290.0
Oregon	341.4	341.1	340.4	339.9	338.6	337.2	337.1	335.6	334.2	331.5	328.3	324.5	320.0
Pennsylvania	1,135.8	1,134.2	1,132.5	1,132.0	1,131.6	1,129.7	1,129.1	1,128.5	1,127.3	1,116.1	1,111.2	1,104.4	1,108.5
Rhode Island	78.9	78.6	78.5	78.0	77.8	77.7	77.6	77.6	77.2	76.4	75.3	74.4	74.3
South Carolina	379.6	378.8	377.2	376.5	374.8	374.5	374.3	374.2	370.9	368.2	365.8	362.9	360.6
South Dakota	82.3	82.2	82.0	81.8	81.8	81.9	82.3	82.4	82.4	82.3	82.5	82.6	82.9
Tennessee	610.6	610.4	608.9	606.7	604.9	604.1	602.7	600.4	596.6	593.2	585.9	587.0	585.7
Texas	2,142.4	2,150.2	2,145.9	2,146.3	2,147.2	2,149.1	2,150.7	2,152.1	2,144.6	2,155.4	2,152.5	2,143.5	2,116.9
Utah	248.6	248.5	248.5	249.3	249.4	249.5	249.0	249.1	248.9	248.5	247.7	246.5	245.7
Vermont	59.4	59.6	59.4	59.3	59.4	59.3	59.1	59.2	58.9	58.0	57.8	55.9	56.5
Virginia	667.0	666.0	664.5	663.7	661.9	661.6	661.5	661.1	659.7	651.2	646.9	642.5	648.7
Washington	559.6	558.8	558.0	557.1	556.0	553.9	553.3	554.5	553.0	547.6	541.4	539.0	537.8
West Virginia	143.1	143.4	142.9	142.4	141.9	142.1	142.5	142.2	142.0	141.3	140.1	139.9	140.1
Wisconsin	546.2	545.0	544.3	543.5	542.9	541.8	541.0	540.8	538.5	535.3	531.4	528.5	530.4
Wyoming	56.0	56.0	55.9	55.8	55.9	55.7	55.8	55.8	56.1	56.4	56.6	57.1	56.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008												2009
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Financial activities												
Alabama	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.2	100.8	99.4	99.9	100.2
Alaska	15.0	14.9	14.9	14.8	15.0	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.7
Arizona	178.4	178.3	177.7	177.2	176.9	176.4	175.4	176.0	175.4	174.8	173.9	172.9	172.1
Arkansas	53.0	53.0	53.0	52.6	52.7	52.3	51.9	52.0	52.0	52.1	51.9	51.4	50.3
California	873.5	869.1	863.9	859.2	855.4	851.7	846.4	843.0	839.1	835.0	831.7	829.2	825.3
Colorado	158.0	157.8	157.5	157.2	156.7	156.1	155.8	155.0	154.3	153.8	153.2	152.7	151.8
Connecticut	143.5	144.1	144.8	143.9	143.9	143.9	143.6	143.7	143.1	142.3	141.6	141.4	140.9
Delaware	45.4	45.4	45.6	45.7	45.7	45.9	45.8	45.6	45.5	45.4	45.2	45.0	45.1
District of Columbia	28.7	28.5	28.2	28.5	28.4	28.4	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.1	27.7
Florida	538.1	536.0	534.0	529.3	527.9	525.1	522.6	525.5	523.2	523.1	519.4	519.0	519.1
Georgia	228.3	227.9	227.2	226.7	226.3	225.4	224.8	223.6	222.4	220.4	219.8	219.4	218.8
Hawaii	29.7	29.8	29.6	29.8	29.6	29.4	29.3	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.0	28.9	28.8
Idaho	32.1	32.1	31.9	31.8	31.8	31.7	31.8	31.7	31.6	31.7	31.5	31.4	31.5
Illinois	397.1	396.6	395.7	395.3	394.7	393.3	391.4	391.0	389.9	388.5	388.2	387.4	385.3
Indiana	137.4	137.2	137.0	136.5	136.3	136.0	136.2	135.9	135.4	133.7	133.9	134.5	134.5
Iowa	103.2	103.3	103.2	103.0	102.9	102.8	102.9	102.9	102.6	102.7	102.9	103.2	103.4
Kansas	73.6	73.7	73.2	73.5	73.6	73.4	73.1	73.2	72.9	72.7	72.4	72.5	71.9
Kentucky	92.1	92.7	92.5	92.1	92.2	91.7	92.0	91.9	91.7	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.4
Louisiana	95.2	95.4	95.6	95.4	95.3	95.5	94.6	94.5	94.2	96.6	96.1	95.7	94.1
Maine	32.7	32.9	32.8	32.9	32.9	32.8	32.7	32.8	32.7	32.1	32.1	32.0	31.9
Maryland	155.1	155.2	154.7	154.5	153.9	153.3	152.1	151.8	151.1	150.7	149.6	148.4	147.6
Massachusetts	222.2	222.4	222.5	222.2	221.8	221.4	221.0	220.7	220.3	216.8	213.2	211.4	210.2
Michigan	208.7	208.4	207.7	206.5	206.7	204.9	203.5	203.0	202.2	201.6	200.9	199.1	196.6
Minnesota	178.1	178.0	177.7	177.4	177.1	176.8	177.6	177.1	176.8	177.5	176.8	176.6	177.4
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	167.0	166.9	166.3	166.0	166.0	165.5	165.4	165.1	164.6	164.9	163.8	162.3	164.2
Montana	22.0	22.0	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.0	21.9	21.7	21.7	21.6	21.6
Nebraska	69.0	69.3	69.2	69.2	69.1	69.1	69.1	69.1	69.0	69.4	69.1	69.2	69.2
Nevada	62.9	62.9	62.6	62.5	62.0	61.7	61.5	60.9	60.8	60.4	59.9	59.5	59.1
New Hampshire	38.3	38.3	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.0	37.8	37.7	37.6	37.6	37.7	38.3
New Jersey	274.5	274.6	274.6	273.1	272.3	271.4	268.8	268.7	268.0	264.4	260.1	260.8	256.0
New Mexico	34.8	34.9	34.9	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.6	34.4	34.3	34.2
New York	730.6	729.7	728.5	727.2	726.6	725.0	724.4	724.8	719.6	716.9	712.9	710.9	703.5
North Carolina	212.7	213.1	212.9	212.5	212.3	212.2	211.7	211.7	211.3	209.1	208.7	208.3	209.5
North Dakota	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.5
Ohio	294.4	293.7	292.5	292.2	291.6	290.6	289.8	289.1	288.5	290.6	289.7	289.2	282.4
Oklahoma	83.2	83.2	83.0	83.6	83.4	83.2	83.4	83.1	83.0	82.5	82.5	82.4	83.0
Oregon	104.2	104.0	103.6	103.4	102.9	102.1	101.8	101.5	100.9	99.6	99.6	99.9	100.2
Pennsylvania	330.9	331.4	331.4	331.1	331.0	330.5	330.1	330.0	329.0	330.9	329.7	328.2	326.9
Rhode Island	33.9	34.0	33.7	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.3	32.8	32.7
South Carolina	106.4	106.9	106.9	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.9	106.5	106.2	105.5	105.1	105.6	105.6
South Dakota	31.1	31.1	31.3	31.1	31.3	31.3	31.2	31.1	31.0	31.1	31.3	31.4	31.5
Tennessee	145.8	146.0	145.6	145.4	145.2	145.1	145.6	145.0	143.8	145.0	144.4	143.0	139.3
Texas	647.5	649.5	647.4	649.0	650.0	648.5	648.3	647.7	646.5	648.6	651.3	651.6	650.3
Utah	74.7	75.1	74.9	74.7	74.5	74.2	74.0	73.9	73.8	73.7	72.9	72.5	72.8
Vermont	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.6
Virginia	191.2	191.0	190.3	189.8	188.8	188.2	188.0	187.2	186.7	186.3	187.8	187.7	189.0
Washington	155.0	154.7	154.3	153.6	153.8	152.8	152.0	151.9	151.3	150.0	149.6	148.7	149.3
West Virginia	30.1	30.1	29.9	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.4	29.5	29.1
Wisconsin	164.1	164.5	164.4	164.4	164.8	164.2	163.9	163.9	162.7	162.0	161.6	161.5	162.8
Wyoming	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008												2009
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Professional and business services												
Alabama	223.4	223.0	222.4	223.0	222.2	220.8	221.3	219.9	219.7	219.3	214.3	213.7	206.8
Alaska	25.8	25.8	25.7	26.0	26.2	25.9	26.1	25.9	26.0	25.4	25.7	25.7	26.1
Arizona	402.4	400.1	395.8	392.6	390.5	385.5	386.8	383.7	380.4	378.0	369.9	364.5	356.4
Arkansas	117.2	118.2	117.0	117.3	117.8	116.9	117.2	117.6	117.5	118.0	117.0	115.6	116.0
California	2,267.0	2,266.7	2,260.0	2,263.4	2,257.0	2,248.2	2,249.5	2,244.9	2,237.6	2,229.5	2,222.2	2,212.3	2,190.4
Colorado	352.7	353.4	352.4	353.5	352.3	352.0	352.0	352.4	351.9	345.6	343.3	339.3	334.9
Connecticut	209.5	208.2	207.9	207.4	206.8	206.1	206.0	205.0	204.0	203.7	200.8	199.0	198.5
Delaware	60.8	60.5	60.0	60.2	59.7	59.5	59.5	59.3	59.1	57.8	55.2	54.8	53.7
District of Columbia	153.1	153.1	153.4	153.5	153.2	152.9	153.1	153.3	153.3	153.9	152.7	151.6	153.0
Florida	1,170.7	1,171.8	1,166.3	1,159.8	1,156.8	1,151.1	1,151.4	1,139.0	1,134.9	1,130.4	1,116.8	1,120.4	1,086.2
Georgia	566.5	565.7	561.6	564.7	564.6	565.1	557.9	555.6	554.2	551.4	541.7	538.5	528.4
Hawaii	76.6	76.3	76.2	76.2	76.3	75.2	75.1	74.8	74.6	74.7	74.1	74.3	74.0
Idaho	81.7	82.2	81.7	81.1	81.0	80.6	80.9	80.9	80.4	80.4	77.5	75.0	75.4
Illinois	875.0	875.5	870.9	868.6	868.3	864.7	862.3	860.9	857.5	854.7	840.7	834.9	828.0
Indiana	291.3	288.8	287.2	287.0	285.7	285.5	284.5	284.7	284.0	284.0	276.8	274.0	267.0
Iowa	123.1	122.9	122.7	123.0	123.2	122.8	123.6	122.8	122.3	121.0	117.6	113.5	114.1
Kansas	147.6	148.1	148.4	148.6	148.9	148.8	148.7	148.4	147.8	147.6	147.7	147.4	147.2
Kentucky	186.1	185.7	184.5	184.9	184.4	184.3	184.0	183.0	180.9	179.8	179.8	179.5	183.0
Louisiana	203.5	204.8	203.7	205.2	205.2	205.3	205.6	206.3	206.1	207.5	207.3	206.9	202.8
Maine	56.1	56.4	56.5	56.2	56.2	56.1	56.1	56.1	56.0	55.4	55.2	55.0	55.5
Maryland	400.7	399.9	398.1	400.1	399.9	398.4	399.5	399.3	398.2	400.1	398.2	400.1	406.4
Massachusetts	489.7	490.4	489.4	489.0	489.1	488.0	487.8	486.6	486.3	486.4	480.7	471.7	468.1
Michigan	576.4	576.6	575.1	569.8	568.6	562.0	555.2	550.4	548.7	546.2	539.7	525.4	516.4
Minnesota	330.7	330.8	329.6	329.3	329.5	328.5	328.3	328.2	326.4	323.8	319.6	315.8	309.9
Mississippi	95.5	95.2	94.7	95.4	95.5	95.5	94.8	94.7	94.8	94.4	93.2	90.2	90.6
Missouri	341.5	342.4	341.8	344.2	343.5	342.6	343.2	343.7	342.9	341.9	341.9	342.2	341.8
Montana	40.9	41.1	40.7	40.9	41.2	40.6	40.9	40.7	40.5	40.2	39.5	39.8	39.5
Nebraska	106.2	106.4	106.2	106.3	106.3	105.6	105.4	105.5	105.8	106.6	104.6	105.2	104.3
Nevada	157.1	155.9	155.3	155.2	155.5	153.7	152.5	151.1	151.2	148.6	148.8	146.7	145.7
New Hampshire	67.1	66.8	66.6	66.9	67.2	66.6	66.3	66.3	66.5	65.9	68.0	65.9	66.4
New Jersey	624.7	624.2	622.9	620.7	618.6	616.4	616.8	615.3	613.7	606.3	603.7	599.3	592.6
New Mexico	108.0	108.2	107.8	107.5	107.6	108.0	108.8	109.1	108.9	108.0	107.3	106.8	107.1
New York	1,156.1	1,158.4	1,157.3	1,162.2	1,160.9	1,159.1	1,165.7	1,163.7	1,161.3	1,151.4	1,144.1	1,137.3	1,137.8
North Carolina	506.6	508.2	507.3	507.2	507.6	506.9	505.7	504.0	503.0	497.8	485.5	477.7	478.2
North Dakota	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.0	29.9	29.9	30.0
Ohio	677.0	677.5	673.0	674.1	673.4	670.5	671.5	669.3	666.5	657.0	647.9	642.3	637.9
Oklahoma	185.7	186.0	186.0	185.2	185.0	184.1	183.9	183.5	183.3	184.6	185.5	185.3	185.1
Oregon	198.3	198.4	198.2	198.4	198.1	196.3	197.4	196.9	195.9	192.9	191.9	190.6	188.4
Pennsylvania	712.5	712.0	712.3	713.1	712.5	710.7	710.7	710.2	708.2	708.9	704.3	700.3	698.5
Rhode Island	55.8	55.5	55.3	55.1	54.8	54.8	54.9	54.7	54.8	53.9	53.2	52.7	52.4
South Carolina	224.0	224.3	224.4	223.8	224.8	224.3	218.9	218.1	216.3	215.2	213.6	209.7	210.2
South Dakota	28.1	28.1	28.2	28.1	27.9	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.2	27.2	26.8	26.7	27.1
Tennessee	326.1	325.9	325.1	326.1	325.3	326.0	324.1	319.8	318.6	315.4	315.9	312.8	314.2
Texas	1,334.8	1,337.5	1,338.3	1,340.6	1,342.9	1,341.8	1,340.1	1,341.8	1,333.1	1,350.7	1,343.2	1,339.2	1,337.0
Utah	163.5	164.0	163.8	163.3	163.4	162.8	163.2	163.5	163.6	164.1	163.3	163.3	161.9
Vermont	22.7	22.7	22.3	22.7	23.2	22.9	22.8	22.7	22.7	22.6	22.5	21.7	21.4
Virginia	654.6	654.8	653.8	656.5	657.3	657.2	658.8	659.4	659.0	649.8	651.8	649.9	650.0
Washington	350.2	350.3	351.0	351.6	352.0	351.0	351.0	350.0	349.3	345.8	344.7	344.2	345.2
West Virginia	61.1	61.4	61.0	60.9	61.0	60.7	60.8	60.5	60.4	60.3	60.0	60.0	59.6
Wisconsin	283.9	284.8	282.7	280.0	280.8	279.7	279.8	279.9	278.6	276.3	275.5	269.0	266.1
Wyoming	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.6	18.8	18.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008												2009
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Education and health services												
Alabama	209.8	210.6	210.6	210.7	211.1	211.2	211.6	212.3	212.4	213.9	213.6	211.5	213.5
Alaska	37.2	37.2	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.2	37.8	37.7	37.7	37.9	37.9	37.7	37.7
Arizona	312.7	314.2	314.9	318.0	319.4	319.9	323.4	322.6	322.1	322.7	322.2	321.7	319.1
Arkansas	157.5	157.2	157.5	156.6	157.3	157.3	157.9	158.4	158.5	159.4	159.9	160.0	160.5
California	1,706.0	1,711.6	1,710.1	1,725.1	1,723.6	1,723.9	1,722.3	1,730.2	1,732.1	1,734.1	1,738.6	1,741.7	1,745.6
Colorado	246.1	247.2	247.6	248.2	249.2	249.1	251.0	251.7	252.6	253.1	254.2	254.7	254.2
Connecticut	292.6	293.5	295.1	294.6	295.3	296.3	296.4	298.0	297.9	296.9	298.9	299.1	299.5
Delaware	59.4	59.9	59.6	59.9	60.0	60.1	60.4	60.7	60.5	60.8	61.2	61.4	61.5
District of Columbia	99.3	98.2	98.8	100.1	102.4	102.8	104.1	104.9	104.5	104.4	102.9	103.9	107.0
Florida	1,039.8	1,041.8	1,043.1	1,042.2	1,043.6	1,042.4	1,043.5	1,048.3	1,051.1	1,054.5	1,057.7	1,060.2	1,063.3
Georgia	461.0	462.6	463.2	463.1	464.3	463.7	464.5	466.0	466.2	470.7	471.3	472.7	473.1
Hawaii	73.7	73.7	73.7	73.7	73.6	73.9	74.3	74.4	74.4	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.6
Idaho	76.4	76.8	77.1	77.4	77.9	78.2	78.5	78.1	78.1	77.7	77.4	77.5	77.6
Illinois	790.7	791.6	791.7	795.1	796.9	798.7	800.7	803.4	804.5	806.7	803.8	805.1	803.4
Indiana	401.7	402.0	402.1	402.8	408.8	407.0	407.5	407.3	407.6	417.2	416.3	418.4	418.8
Iowa	205.8	205.9	206.2	205.9	205.9	205.9	206.7	206.6	207.2	208.0	208.3	209.1	209.7
Kansas	174.5	175.2	175.4	176.2	176.4	176.4	176.4	177.3	177.0	177.4	177.5	177.7	177.2
Kentucky	242.4	242.1	242.4	243.9	244.5	244.2	244.9	245.6	245.8	245.4	246.2	245.8	246.4
Louisiana	251.9	254.0	254.6	254.9	255.0	255.6	257.2	259.7	256.3	258.8	259.4	260.1	257.2
Maine	116.7	116.9	117.0	117.1	117.7	117.7	118.0	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.0	118.3	119.0
Maryland	378.0	379.1	379.5	380.7	381.4	381.8	383.0	384.0	385.1	384.9	385.6	387.3	388.9
Massachusetts	633.1	634.7	636.6	637.5	638.1	639.3	642.5	643.6	643.8	644.6	643.3	643.3	644.9
Michigan	604.0	604.9	605.0	606.1	607.6	607.8	608.5	609.1	608.9	612.6	611.6	612.4	612.9
Minnesota	435.9	437.8	439.1	440.6	440.2	441.2	441.8	443.0	443.6	447.1	448.3	451.2	452.6
Mississippi	128.2	128.2	127.9	127.9	127.3	128.4	128.4	128.6	128.6	129.1	128.9	128.3	128.7
Missouri	389.1	390.1	389.8	390.8	390.7	392.5	393.8	394.6	394.7	396.8	397.6	398.0	397.2
Montana	60.0	60.3	60.4	60.5	60.7	60.6	60.9	61.2	61.3	62.7	61.8	61.7	62.9
Nebraska	131.5	131.9	132.1	132.3	132.7	132.2	133.0	133.4	133.6	134.2	133.9	133.7	133.3
Nevada	93.9	94.2	94.1	95.4	95.5	95.8	96.0	96.1	95.9	96.1	96.2	96.1	96.8
New Hampshire	103.9	103.7	104.1	104.4	104.8	104.9	105.6	105.6	105.7	107.0	107.5	107.2	106.2
New Jersey	586.9	587.9	588.2	589.9	588.3	590.2	590.1	591.0	591.8	599.8	599.9	600.3	602.6
New Mexico	112.7	113.5	113.7	114.3	114.6	114.9	115.1	115.6	115.7	116.3	116.6	117.2	116.7
New York	1,617.2	1,620.5	1,621.0	1,625.0	1,626.3	1,629.3	1,633.8	1,637.8	1,639.7	1,645.3	1,644.9	1,645.2	1,649.8
North Carolina	532.6	534.0	533.4	533.3	534.6	534.6	533.3	534.1	534.9	540.3	541.4	541.3	535.5
North Dakota	51.5	51.8	51.7	52.0	52.2	51.7	51.9	52.0	52.1	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.4
Ohio	808.6	810.0	809.7	812.5	814.6	814.7	815.7	817.6	818.1	824.2	825.3	825.8	824.9
Oklahoma	196.9	198.0	197.7	197.9	198.4	198.2	198.6	198.8	198.8	197.9	198.4	197.9	199.0
Oregon	216.0	216.9	217.3	218.0	218.2	219.8	221.0	221.5	222.1	223.0	223.2	223.7	225.8
Pennsylvania	1,087.5	1,091.8	1,092.2	1,095.8	1,097.3	1,098.1	1,100.8	1,104.3	1,104.3	1,110.7	1,111.6	1,112.3	1,116.2
Rhode Island	99.4	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.5	100.0	99.9	100.4	100.1	100.5	100.0
South Carolina	204.9	205.7	206.6	205.5	206.9	207.1	208.8	209.0	209.1	208.7	209.0	208.7	208.6
South Dakota	61.5	61.6	61.6	61.5	61.9	62.0	62.1	62.3	62.2	62.7	62.9	63.2	63.1
Tennessee	354.2	354.6	355.0	356.1	357.2	357.7	355.9	357.0	359.2	361.3	363.3	363.5	364.5
Texas	1,270.5	1,275.4	1,273.6	1,280.4	1,284.8	1,285.9	1,295.6	1,300.2	1,299.1	1,314.0	1,316.5	1,317.4	1,320.6
Utah	144.2	144.7	145.0	145.5	145.6	145.8	146.4	146.6	147.8	147.5	148.2	148.6	149.3
Vermont	58.0	58.1	58.4	58.5	58.8	58.4	58.7	58.8	58.9	60.0	59.4	59.0	59.2
Virginia	431.0	433.5	434.0	436.1	436.6	436.8	441.7	442.1	442.1	441.2	440.0	441.7	442.3
Washington	355.9	357.1	357.5	358.9	360.1	360.4	363.2	364.3	365.0	366.0	365.5	364.9	363.7
West Virginia	116.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	116.4	116.8	117.1	117.2	117.4	117.8	117.7	117.1	117.5
Wisconsin	401.4	401.7	402.9	403.1	404.1	404.3	405.2	406.0	406.3	409.8	409.7	409.8	411.0
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008												2009
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Leisure and hospitality												
Alabama	173.6	174.3	173.6	175.9	176.0	174.8	175.2	175.1	174.5	177.1	174.9	171.8	173.9
Alaska	32.2	32.2	32.1	31.9	33.2	32.6	32.4	32.2	32.2	31.4	31.8	31.8	32.1
Arizona	275.5	274.5	273.1	272.0	270.2	269.7	270.6	268.4	265.3	263.9	261.7	260.8	260.5
Arkansas	100.5	100.8	100.3	100.6	100.3	100.6	101.7	102.4	102.2	102.5	102.6	102.5	102.9
California	1,578.7	1,578.2	1,578.0	1,581.5	1,577.9	1,576.6	1,578.1	1,572.3	1,566.0	1,565.6	1,553.3	1,545.0	1,547.2
Colorado	273.4	274.2	273.4	274.4	275.2	274.6	274.6	274.4	273.8	272.9	271.9	270.8	269.4
Connecticut	136.5	137.5	137.7	137.8	139.1	138.4	137.7	137.6	138.3	139.6	138.4	138.5	139.3
Delaware	41.5	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.0	40.0	41.0	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.7	40.1	39.4
District of Columbia	56.8	56.9	57.0	57.7	57.9	57.7	58.3	58.3	58.6	59.5	58.7	59.2	60.7
Florida	957.0	958.0	956.3	954.7	950.7	947.6	945.0	940.8	933.9	932.3	918.6	920.0	919.4
Georgia	397.1	396.9	396.3	396.1	397.7	395.2	396.1	395.2	394.7	391.3	390.1	386.6	388.7
Hawaii	109.8	109.9	109.3	108.6	108.1	107.5	107.0	106.2	105.3	105.1	104.2	104.1	104.1
Idaho	63.5	64.0	63.8	63.5	63.9	63.6	63.9	63.8	63.4	63.8	63.4	61.2	60.2
Illinois	534.2	533.5	533.3	535.2	534.1	533.2	531.6	531.3	528.3	525.5	521.4	520.7	517.1
Indiana	283.8	284.4	283.1	284.3	285.7	283.8	285.4	286.2	286.8	289.3	288.5	283.4	285.5
Iowa	136.1	136.4	136.1	136.1	135.9	135.4	135.0	135.2	134.9	134.8	133.7	135.1	135.2
Kansas	116.6	116.5	115.7	116.6	116.7	116.2	115.0	115.5	115.2	115.8	115.3	115.5	117.0
Kentucky	172.8	173.5	172.1	172.2	172.2	171.3	173.0	173.0	172.6	173.7	172.2	173.8	173.5
Louisiana	196.4	196.5	196.2	198.2	196.9	195.0	196.4	196.8	191.8	197.2	195.9	198.0	198.4
Maine	60.2	60.2	59.9	59.9	60.2	60.0	60.2	59.8	59.6	59.2	59.0	58.4	58.5
Maryland	235.6	236.4	236.4	238.7	241.0	237.2	236.3	234.9	232.6	231.2	230.2	229.0	231.7
Massachusetts	306.7	306.8	306.8	305.7	307.7	306.3	304.9	305.1	304.4	304.1	302.1	299.0	301.3
Michigan	403.0	401.4	400.3	398.4	399.1	398.0	398.3	398.2	396.1	399.4	394.1	390.6	389.2
Minnesota	247.8	247.2	247.6	245.3	245.8	245.7	245.0	245.3	244.3	245.9	241.4	240.3	239.8
Mississippi	126.7	126.7	126.4	126.5	126.4	125.4	124.8	124.5	124.0	123.1	122.2	121.8	122.9
Missouri	283.1	281.9	281.8	280.9	282.5	281.7	279.8	280.6	280.0	281.3	279.4	277.1	276.4
Montana	59.1	59.1	59.2	58.8	59.3	59.2	59.5	59.5	59.6	58.6	59.1	60.6	60.6
Nebraska	82.7	82.4	82.5	82.4	82.5	82.4	82.7	82.9	83.2	83.5	83.4	83.4	81.8
Nevada	340.4	339.0	337.8	337.8	336.5	335.4	332.6	332.2	330.2	327.3	324.4	324.1	319.6
New Hampshire	64.3	64.6	64.0	64.1	64.2	63.5	63.8	63.8	63.1	64.0	62.3	62.5	63.5
New Jersey	343.8	344.5	345.2	345.8	345.2	343.9	341.6	340.2	340.5	344.3	346.0	345.7	344.1
New Mexico	87.7	87.6	87.5	87.0	87.0	86.3	86.6	86.7	86.2	86.5	86.6	86.9	87.2
New York	713.5	714.8	714.2	719.3	718.0	715.9	718.9	719.2	719.9	717.7	713.7	712.2	718.9
North Carolina	400.6	402.6	402.4	399.0	399.6	397.8	397.7	397.4	397.4	395.9	393.7	394.1	389.9
North Dakota	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.3	33.5	33.8	33.9
Ohio	498.5	497.9	492.0	495.4	498.3	493.6	493.2	492.2	490.9	497.6	497.0	500.2	499.6
Oklahoma	143.1	143.1	142.5	142.2	143.1	143.6	143.7	143.6	144.1	145.9	145.7	145.8	147.6
Oregon	174.4	174.4	174.5	174.1	174.2	173.9	173.8	173.3	173.6	174.5	172.5	171.1	169.2
Pennsylvania	503.7	504.2	503.6	504.9	506.8	503.1	505.2	504.1	504.5	505.9	502.5	501.8	502.3
Rhode Island	51.7	51.6	51.3	51.3	51.6	50.9	50.3	50.2	50.4	50.5	50.4	50.5	50.4
South Carolina	218.6	219.3	219.7	219.8	221.1	220.3	216.7	215.6	211.9	209.2	207.2	206.7	205.5
South Dakota	43.3	43.4	43.3	43.2	43.0	43.1	43.1	43.0	43.2	44.3	44.0	43.9	43.7
Tennessee	277.3	277.8	277.7	274.8	275.3	273.5	274.7	274.5	275.0	275.6	275.8	275.6	275.3
Texas	998.3	1,003.4	1,002.5	1,010.1	1,012.1	1,011.9	1,008.1	1,006.3	1,000.5	1,006.8	1,009.8	1,014.1	1,015.8
Utah	115.0	115.1	115.0	116.3	115.5	114.8	115.1	115.1	114.7	113.5	113.3	113.5	111.6
Vermont	32.9	33.1	32.9	33.5	32.9	32.5	32.4	32.3	32.5	32.0	31.6	31.9	31.6
Virginia	349.8	349.6	350.0	351.1	352.1	349.8	350.2	349.0	347.9	345.8	341.8	339.8	340.2
Washington	284.6	284.6	285.7	285.1	284.5	285.0	285.4	285.0	285.8	285.2	285.3	284.6	284.2
West Virginia	72.8	73.2	73.1	73.0	72.9	72.0	72.7	72.5	72.7	73.0	72.9	72.5	72.4
Wisconsin	261.0	260.2	259.9	259.2	260.8	259.1	258.0	257.6	256.8	258.5	254.5	254.2	253.5
Wyoming	34.4	34.4	34.5	34.5	34.7	34.5	34.5	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.5	35.0	35.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008												2009
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Government												
Alabama	380.6	381.7	382.4	382.9	384.0	384.8	383.4	383.7	383.4	383.4	383.2	383.6	381.7
Alaska	81.6	82.1	82.1	82.5	83.1	83.1	83.0	83.2	83.0	83.6	83.4	83.0	82.4
Arizona	432.7	427.1	432.2	433.3	433.9	433.9	433.2	439.1	437.1	435.8	435.9	434.9	437.4
Arkansas	212.1	212.6	212.9	213.1	214.5	214.4	214.4	214.6	214.5	215.8	216.4	216.3	215.4
California	2,513.5	2,516.8	2,518.1	2,521.3	2,523.8	2,528.0	2,524.0	2,520.5	2,518.7	2,519.6	2,516.9	2,515.2	2,516.3
Colorado	379.5	380.1	380.8	381.8	383.9	382.0	384.0	386.2	386.2	387.9	388.7	388.3	388.6
Connecticut	252.3	252.5	252.5	252.4	253.0	252.6	252.2	252.1	252.6	252.8	252.0	251.8	251.3
Delaware	61.3	61.7	61.2	61.5	61.4	61.9	62.1	62.6	62.2	62.6	62.4	62.4	62.9
District of Columbia	233.0	233.2	233.8	233.7	234.3	234.6	237.3	237.6	234.7	235.4	234.5	234.5	235.7
Florida	1,129.7	1,130.9	1,128.1	1,128.1	1,127.3	1,122.9	1,129.9	1,130.5	1,129.8	1,129.4	1,125.8	1,124.2	1,133.8
Georgia	688.5	690.8	691.9	692.9	694.3	694.2	696.5	696.0	692.6	693.9	693.2	693.3	695.6
Hawaii	123.7	123.3	123.9	121.3	124.4	124.5	125.0	125.7	125.9	125.8	130.5	125.6	127.0
Idaho	118.0	118.6	118.8	116.5	117.8	118.9	119.0	119.5	118.6	120.2	121.1	121.4	122.3
Illinois	853.7	854.6	853.4	854.4	855.8	853.2	854.4	853.9	856.1	855.9	855.5	854.9	854.8
Indiana	435.0	436.5	437.5	438.1	440.8	442.5	442.2	453.7	437.0	440.9	440.9	438.9	444.1
Iowa	251.2	251.5	252.2	252.5	253.0	252.5	252.8	252.9	253.4	254.0	254.3	254.3	253.4
Kansas	259.7	259.8	260.4	260.5	261.0	253.6	258.6	259.5	259.4	262.7	263.5	263.9	267.2
Kentucky	324.9	324.6	324.4	322.8	322.7	322.3	322.0	322.8	318.9	319.0	319.2	320.3	321.0
Louisiana	361.1	361.5	360.3	361.8	362.9	362.5	363.2	365.4	363.8	366.8	366.7	366.9	365.4
Maine	104.4	104.1	104.4	104.5	104.1	104.0	104.1	104.3	104.4	103.9	103.0	103.5	103.1
Maryland	483.6	485.7	485.5	486.6	486.4	486.1	489.4	490.1	487.3	488.2	488.6	488.2	484.4
Massachusetts	434.9	435.9	436.1	436.6	436.6	435.8	436.9	437.1	437.9	438.5	439.4	439.8	439.0
Michigan	648.8	647.8	646.4	647.7	645.7	649.9	653.2	654.1	649.1	646.8	644.1	641.2	648.0
Minnesota	416.1	417.3	417.9	417.3	418.9	419.8	417.5	418.7	419.3	419.9	420.0	418.7	414.8
Mississippi	246.6	246.9	247.3	247.6	247.7	247.6	245.5	247.8	248.1	250.5	250.8	250.5	250.3
Missouri	442.4	443.6	443.6	444.9	445.4	447.3	444.2	446.6	447.2	449.7	449.2	449.1	447.8
Montana	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	88.3	87.9	88.1	88.3	88.4	88.1	88.5	88.8	91.9
Nebraska	163.8	162.8	162.6	163.4	163.6	163.7	163.9	163.7	163.9	164.9	164.7	165.0	168.0
Nevada	159.6	160.2	160.6	160.9	161.3	161.5	162.3	162.7	162.4	162.6	162.5	162.1	162.1
New Hampshire	94.4	94.0	94.4	94.3	94.3	95.0	94.2	96.0	95.7	95.3	95.9	96.5	96.4
New Jersey	649.8	649.8	649.7	649.7	650.4	651.3	651.8	649.7	650.1	654.5	653.1	652.4	652.8
New Mexico	196.6	196.6	196.7	197.0	198.0	197.3	197.3	197.6	198.2	199.2	199.5	199.0	198.6
New York	1,504.6	1,506.1	1,508.0	1,509.0	1,510.0	1,510.8	1,525.3	1,519.6	1,513.7	1,513.3	1,511.9	1,510.6	1,506.7
North Carolina	696.7	698.6	700.4	702.2	703.9	705.1	702.3	707.8	716.0	717.5	719.0	717.4	714.9
North Dakota	76.0	75.9	75.7	75.7	76.3	76.4	75.9	75.9	76.0	76.1	76.1	76.3	76.4
Ohio	797.7	798.4	794.9	797.2	796.2	796.6	798.1	797.9	795.9	794.1	793.6	792.1	787.4
Oklahoma	323.7	324.2	324.5	324.4	324.9	321.8	324.6	326.6	325.4	327.3	328.2	328.5	328.3
Oregon	294.9	295.2	295.4	296.3	296.5	296.6	303.2	303.0	300.2	300.5	301.5	300.8	299.7
Pennsylvania	746.1	745.7	745.9	746.8	744.7	748.2	745.4	752.1	754.2	755.1	753.4	752.7	753.0
Rhode Island	64.1	63.8	64.1	64.0	64.0	63.6	63.6	63.4	63.1	62.5	62.5	62.6	62.6
South Carolina	343.9	344.6	344.4	346.1	347.7	348.7	343.3	343.1	343.2	343.0	343.9	343.3	340.8
South Dakota	75.6	76.2	76.0	76.1	76.2	75.3	75.7	76.3	76.2	75.6	76.1	76.0	75.8
Tennessee	425.6	426.5	426.9	428.3	429.6	419.2	426.3	427.0	427.5	427.7	428.7	427.1	428.6
Texas	1,762.6	1,765.0	1,769.0	1,771.1	1,775.3	1,782.0	1,787.0	1,782.1	1,777.8	1,780.1	1,784.2	1,785.9	1,789.5
Utah	209.3	209.5	210.0	210.5	211.0	211.2	210.7	212.2	213.5	215.2	215.7	215.8	215.9
Vermont	54.6	54.0	53.9	54.0	54.0	53.6	54.1	54.3	54.2	54.0	53.9	54.0	54.9
Virginia	688.4	690.1	692.3	690.4	692.3	691.2	694.3	699.1	698.4	697.9	697.4	697.6	697.3
Washington	540.7	542.5	541.7	542.6	543.9	543.6	548.3	547.6	546.8	551.2	550.6	544.4	550.7
West Virginia	145.7	146.1	146.0	146.2	147.6	144.9	146.9	147.1	147.6	147.8	147.5	147.2	146.7
Wisconsin	420.3	418.3	418.7	418.0	420.6	417.6	417.9	417.6	416.3	424.5	426.9	423.1	420.7
Wyoming	67.5	68.1	68.4	68.6	69.3	69.3	69.6	69.3	70.7	70.6	70.8	70.9	70.3

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² Mining and logging is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2008 benchmarks and updated seasonal adjustment factors. Seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 are subject to revision. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available.

B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total private	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.6	33.5	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.3
Goods-producing	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.5	39.4	39.3	39.2
Mining and logging	45.6	46.2	45.0	44.6	44.9	44.8	45.3	44.5	44.7	45.3	44.3	44.4	44.2
Construction	38.8	38.9	38.9	38.5	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.3	38.3	37.7	38.0	37.9	38.1
Manufacturing	41.2	41.2	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	40.4	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.6
Overtime hours	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.6
Durable goods	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.1	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.0	39.8	39.7
Overtime hours	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.4
Wood products	39.1	38.7	38.6	39.0	39.1	38.8	38.8	38.4	38.1	37.6	36.8	37.0	37.3
Nonmetallic mineral products	42.3	43.2	42.3	42.3	42.0	42.6	42.2	41.9	41.8	40.9	40.9	40.2	40.2
Primary metals	42.7	43.0	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.2	42.5	41.8	41.4	40.9	40.5	40.3	39.8
Fabricated metal products	41.8	41.8	41.6	41.5	41.2	41.2	41.1	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.3	39.9	39.6
Machinery	43.0	42.8	42.5	42.2	42.1	42.1	42.5	42.1	41.8	41.4	41.1	40.9	40.7
Computer and electronic products	40.5	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.0	40.8	40.8	41.3	40.4	40.7	40.6
Electrical equipment and appliances	41.1	41.3	41.0	41.1	40.9	40.8	40.8	41.0	40.4	40.2	39.7	39.4	38.7
Transportation equipment	43.0	42.4	42.5	41.9	42.1	42.6	41.7	40.9	41.3	40.9	40.9	40.5	40.4
Motor vehicles and parts ²	42.7	41.9	42.1	41.4	41.4	42.0	40.5	40.9	40.6	40.0	39.9	38.6	38.3
Furniture and related products	38.3	38.7	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.3	37.9	37.4	37.4	37.2	37.3	37.5	37.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.8	39.2	39.3	39.2	39.0	39.1	39.4	38.7	38.9	38.5	38.3	38.4	38.2
Nondurable goods	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.4	40.2	40.2	39.9	39.7	39.7	39.4
Overtime hours	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.9
Food manufacturing	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.3	39.9	39.8	40.0	39.9
Beverages and tobacco products	39.9	40.1	39.4	39.5	38.8	38.7	38.2	38.2	38.1	37.9	36.7	37.1	36.8
Textile mills	38.9	38.8	38.4	38.9	38.8	39.2	39.5	38.9	38.4	37.7	37.0	37.1	36.4
Textile product mills	39.4	39.3	38.3	38.7	38.9	39.1	38.7	38.1	37.9	37.9	37.1	36.9	36.7
Apparel	36.7	36.7	36.6	36.0	36.4	37.0	36.5	35.9	36.3	36.2	36.0	35.7	35.4
Leather and allied products	38.2	38.6	38.6	38.8	38.4	38.2	37.5	37.5	36.9	34.4	34.7	33.9	32.8
Paper and paper products	43.9	43.6	43.3	42.6	42.7	42.6	42.9	42.4	42.2	42.1	41.9	41.7	41.7
Printing and related support activities	38.2	38.6	38.5	38.6	38.1	38.0	38.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	38.0	37.7	37.3
Petroleum and coal products	43.9	43.7	43.2	44.1	44.6	45.5	45.6	45.2	45.2	44.4	45.3	45.2	45.3
Chemicals	41.4	41.9	41.3	41.2	41.6	41.9	41.4	41.3	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.1
Plastics and rubber products	41.3	41.2	41.0	40.9	41.0	41.3	41.0	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.0	39.9	39.4
Private service-providing	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.1	33.0	32.9	32.9	32.8
Wholesale trade	38.2	38.4	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.3	38.1	38.2	38.1	37.8	38.1	38.0
Retail trade	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.1	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.1	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.7
Transportation and warehousing	36.7	36.6	36.6	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.1	36.2	36.0	35.7
Utilities	42.8	43.2	42.6	42.5	43.0	42.4	42.3	42.7	42.5	42.4	42.9	42.7	43.2
Information	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.7	36.8	36.9	36.9	37.0	37.0	37.1	36.9
Financial activities	35.8	35.8	35.9	35.9	35.8	35.7	36.1	36.0	35.9	36.1	35.9	36.2	36.2
Professional and business services	34.7	34.8	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.9	34.9	34.8	35.0	34.9
Education and health services	32.6	32.7	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3
Leisure and hospitality	25.4	25.3	25.4	25.3	25.3	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.1	25.0	25.0	24.8	25.0
Other services	30.8	30.9	30.8	30.8	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.6	30.6

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. P	Feb. P
Total private	107.6	107.5	107.4	106.9	106.4	106.2	106.4	105.8	105.0	104.1	103.2	102.6	101.9
Goods-producing	100.3	100.2	99.0	98.1	97.8	97.3	96.7	95.3	93.9	92.0	90.4	88.3	86.8
Mining and logging	136.9	139.7	135.6	134.9	136.5	137.6	142.0	141.2	140.6	143.2	139.1	139.7	138.1
Construction	111.7	111.5	110.4	108.6	108.1	107.5	107.0	105.3	104.1	100.5	99.8	97.7	96.7
Manufacturing	93.5	93.2	92.2	91.7	91.3	91.0	90.0	88.7	87.4	86.0	84.0	81.8	80.2
Durable goods	96.3	95.8	94.9	94.1	93.5	93.0	91.8	90.0	88.5	87.1	84.6	81.7	79.9
Wood products	83.0	81.2	80.6	79.7	78.7	77.7	76.6	74.7	72.7	70.5	66.7	64.2	62.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	94.8	96.3	94.1	93.3	92.1	92.4	91.7	90.1	89.6	86.3	84.0	81.0	79.0
Primary metals	90.8	91.5	90.5	89.5	89.4	88.2	87.7	86.2	84.7	81.5	78.1	75.1	71.1
Fabricated metal products	105.1	104.9	103.6	103.2	101.6	101.0	101.0	99.6	98.1	96.6	93.8	90.2	87.5
Machinery	105.4	104.8	104.0	103.0	102.3	102.4	102.8	100.9	99.6	96.7	94.8	91.8	89.1
Computer and electronic products	102.1	103.5	103.5	102.9	102.6	101.9	101.5	100.2	99.3	99.7	96.8	96.7	94.2
Electrical equipment and appliances	89.2	89.9	89.5	89.9	89.4	89.3	88.8	88.6	87.3	86.1	83.8	82.2	79.6
Transportation equipment	96.4	93.6	91.9	90.9	90.9	91.1	86.1	83.5	81.0	81.0	79.0	73.5	73.6
Motor vehicles and parts ²	82.0	78.2	76.2	75.0	74.6	75.1	68.6	68.1	66.3	63.9	61.3	53.6	53.2
Furniture and related products	79.9	79.8	78.7	77.9	76.9	75.3	73.3	71.7	69.7	67.4	66.1	64.4	62.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	89.9	91.0	90.7	90.2	89.3	89.4	90.8	89.1	89.0	87.1	85.9	85.3	84.3
Nondurable goods	88.7	88.9	88.2	88.1	87.7	87.7	87.1	86.3	85.7	84.2	82.8	81.8	80.5
Food manufacturing	101.9	102.1	101.7	101.8	101.2	100.8	100.7	100.4	100.4	99.3	98.6	98.7	98.4
Beverages and tobacco products	90.6	93.8	92.1	93.8	93.9	93.3	91.8	91.7	91.4	91.6	89.3	90.3	89.7
Textile mills	51.7	50.9	49.4	49.4	48.5	48.3	48.8	46.7	45.3	42.6	40.7	40.0	38.5
Textile product mills	72.7	73.3	71.5	71.9	71.2	71.2	69.4	68.8	68.3	67.5	65.0	63.4	61.9
Apparel	59.1	58.2	57.8	56.3	56.9	57.9	57.6	55.7	54.9	52.7	51.3	49.5	48.8
Leather and allied products	69.9	69.6	71.1	71.8	72.3	70.9	72.4	71.6	69.3	62.0	62.5	60.7	57.6
Paper and paper products	86.1	85.6	85.3	83.9	83.7	83.5	83.6	82.2	81.5	80.9	79.8	78.2	76.9
Printing and related support activities	88.4	89.2	88.3	87.9	85.6	84.7	85.3	84.8	83.9	82.5	80.6	78.9	76.9
Petroleum and coal products	101.7	101.0	98.9	101.3	102.1	105.0	105.6	104.7	102.8	98.6	98.4	93.6	91.8
Chemicals	95.1	96.4	95.2	95.2	96.2	96.2	94.6	93.8	94.0	93.4	91.8	91.4	90.8
Plastics and rubber products	90.8	90.1	89.1	88.9	89.1	89.3	88.0	86.8	85.1	82.9	80.2	78.2	76.1
Private service-providing	109.6	109.5	109.5	109.4	109.0	108.9	109.1	108.5	108.2	107.5	107.0	106.7	106.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	105.2	105.1	104.8	104.3	104.1	103.9	103.6	103.3	102.4	101.4	100.6	100.2	99.3
Wholesale trade	110.0	110.5	109.9	109.7	109.6	109.5	109.0	108.1	108.0	107.0	105.5	105.5	104.4
Retail trade	102.0	101.9	101.6	101.1	100.6	100.4	100.2	100.1	98.9	97.9	97.1	96.9	96.6
Transportation and warehousing	109.8	109.4	109.3	108.4	107.9	107.9	107.3	106.9	106.1	104.5	104.2	102.7	100.6
Utilities	97.6	98.9	97.7	97.5	99.1	97.9	97.7	99.0	98.8	98.7	100.2	100.2	101.6
Information	100.2	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.3	100.4	100.7	100.8	100.2	99.6	99.1	98.1
Financial activities	108.0	108.0	108.3	108.1	107.7	107.2	108.4	107.9	107.4	107.3	106.2	106.5	106.0
Professional and business services	115.5	115.2	115.4	115.2	114.5	114.2	114.0	113.3	112.9	112.0	110.8	110.5	108.8
Education and health services	114.7	115.4	115.4	116.0	115.6	115.9	116.7	116.4	116.5	116.6	116.9	117.2	117.0
Leisure and hospitality	111.2	110.7	111.2	110.5	110.5	110.0	109.9	109.7	109.0	108.2	107.8	106.7	107.3
Other services	99.8	100.2	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.2	99.6	99.7	99.1	98.3	98.0	97.7

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

P= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current months estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2007 IV	2008 III	2008 IV ^r	2007 IV to 2008 IV ^r	2008 III to 2008 IV ^r
Total.....	236,585	234,320	231,353	-2.2	-5.0
Private sector.....	195,098	192,664	189,726	-2.8	-6.0
Natural resources and mining.....	2,405	2,421	2,375	-1.3	-7.4
Construction.....	14,924	14,005	13,443	-9.9	-15.1
Manufacturing.....	27,162	26,252	25,308	-6.8	-13.6
Durable goods.....	17,231	16,573	15,932	-7.5	-14.6
Nondurable goods.....	9,931	9,679	9,376	-5.6	-12.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	43,941	43,281	42,647	-2.9	-5.7
Information.....	5,326	5,288	5,308	-.3	1.5
Financial activities.....	14,120	14,002	13,851	-1.9	-4.2
Professional and business services	31,152	30,727	30,378	-2.5	-4.5
Education and health services.....	30,104	30,808	30,882	2.6	1.0
Leisure and hospitality.....	17,445	17,269	17,031	-2.4	-5.4
Other services.....	8,518	8,612	8,503	-.2	-5.0
Government.....	41,487	41,656	41,627	.3	-.3

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^p = preliminary. ^r = revised.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours measures are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf> These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/table10.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$17.83	\$17.90	\$17.94	\$17.99	\$18.04	\$18.10	\$18.18	\$18.21	\$18.28	\$18.34	\$18.40	\$18.44	\$18.47
Goods-producing	19.07	19.17	19.16	19.20	19.27	19.36	19.43	19.48	19.56	19.63	19.69	19.72	19.78
Mining and logging	21.80	22.28	21.77	21.79	22.04	22.54	23.01	23.08	23.03	23.28	23.23	23.14	23.08
Construction	21.48	21.58	21.62	21.72	21.77	21.85	22.02	22.09	22.17	22.28	22.41	22.41	22.37
Manufacturing	17.58	17.64	17.64	17.68	17.73	17.80	17.78	17.81	17.89	17.94	17.96	17.99	18.10
Excluding overtime ²	16.75	16.82	16.82	16.88	16.94	17.03	17.01	17.07	17.15	17.25	17.33	17.38	17.52
Durable goods	18.53	18.58	18.61	18.63	18.70	18.78	18.74	18.74	18.84	18.91	18.94	18.98	19.11
Nondurable goods	15.95	16.05	16.01	16.08	16.11	16.16	16.19	16.28	16.35	16.37	16.39	16.45	16.52
Private service-providing	17.51	17.58	17.63	17.69	17.74	17.79	17.87	17.90	17.97	18.03	18.10	18.14	18.17
Trade, transportation, and utilities	16.04	16.07	16.08	16.13	16.16	16.17	16.23	16.20	16.23	16.29	16.31	16.36	16.38
Wholesale trade	20.03	20.04	20.05	20.07	20.11	20.15	20.28	20.20	20.22	20.29	20.31	20.39	20.45
Retail trade	12.81	12.83	12.84	12.87	12.87	12.88	12.92	12.91	12.89	12.93	12.94	12.97	12.97
Transportation and warehousing	18.21	18.25	18.31	18.39	18.41	18.42	18.48	18.47	18.58	18.66	18.66	18.74	18.74
Utilities	28.62	28.79	28.54	28.81	29.12	28.67	28.89	28.86	28.91	28.91	29.16	29.08	29.54
Information	24.48	24.58	24.56	24.71	24.78	24.87	24.95	24.90	24.99	24.94	24.91	24.94	24.94
Financial activities	20.04	20.12	20.17	20.23	20.24	20.26	20.37	20.43	20.43	20.41	20.53	20.50	20.48
Professional and business services	20.69	20.78	20.90	20.96	21.08	21.19	21.38	21.47	21.63	21.78	21.97	22.03	22.20
Education and health services	18.60	18.69	18.74	18.80	18.84	18.92	18.96	19.04	19.08	19.13	19.20	19.22	19.27
Leisure and hospitality	10.75	10.75	10.81	10.83	10.85	10.87	10.89	10.90	10.92	10.90	10.94	10.96	10.98
Other services	15.85	15.94	16.00	16.04	16.09	16.13	16.17	16.20	16.24	16.29	16.29	16.33	16.32
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	8.28	8.28	8.29	8.27	8.20	8.16	8.20	8.21	8.33	8.54	8.65	8.64	(⁴)
Goods-producing	8.86	8.87	8.85	8.82	8.76	8.73	8.77	8.79	8.92	9.14	9.26	9.24	(⁴)
Private service-providing	8.13	8.13	8.14	8.13	8.07	8.02	8.06	8.07	8.19	8.40	8.51	8.50	(⁴)
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$602.65	\$605.02	\$606.37	\$606.26	\$606.14	\$608.16	\$612.67	\$611.86	\$612.38	\$612.56	\$612.72	\$614.05	\$615.05
Goods-producing	772.34	778.30	774.06	771.84	776.58	780.21	781.09	777.25	778.49	775.39	775.79	775.00	775.38
Mining and logging	994.08	1,029.34	979.65	971.83	989.60	1,009.79	1,042.35	1,027.06	1,029.44	1,054.58	1,029.09	1,027.42	1,020.14
Construction	833.42	839.46	841.02	836.22	842.50	845.60	849.97	846.05	849.11	839.96	851.58	849.34	852.30
Manufacturing	724.30	726.77	723.24	723.11	725.16	729.80	725.42	721.31	722.76	721.19	716.60	716.00	716.76
Durable goods	769.00	771.07	770.45	767.56	770.44	773.74	770.21	760.84	764.90	763.96	757.60	755.40	758.67
Nondurable goods	647.57	653.24	648.41	651.24	650.84	656.10	654.08	654.46	657.27	653.16	650.68	653.07	650.89
Private service-providing	567.32	569.59	571.21	573.16	573.00	574.62	578.99	578.17	580.43	580.57	582.82	584.11	585.07
Trade, transportation, and utilities	534.13	535.13	535.46	535.52	536.51	536.84	538.84	537.84	537.21	537.57	536.60	538.24	537.26
Wholesale trade	765.15	769.54	767.92	768.68	770.21	773.76	776.72	769.62	772.40	773.05	767.72	776.86	777.10
Retail trade	386.86	387.47	387.77	387.39	386.10	386.40	387.60	388.59	385.41	385.31	384.32	385.21	385.21
Transportation and warehousing	668.31	667.95	670.15	669.40	670.12	670.49	672.67	672.31	674.45	673.63	675.49	674.64	669.02
Utilities	1,224.94	1,243.73	1,215.80	1,224.43	1,252.16	1,215.61	1,222.05	1,232.32	1,228.68	1,225.78	1,250.96	1,241.72	1,276.13
Information	888.62	897.17	898.90	904.39	909.43	912.73	918.16	918.81	922.13	922.78	921.67	925.27	920.29
Financial activities	717.43	720.30	724.10	726.26	724.59	723.28	735.36	735.48	733.44	736.80	737.03	742.10	741.38
Professional and business services	717.94	723.14	727.32	731.50	733.58	737.41	746.16	747.16	754.89	760.12	764.56	771.05	774.78
Education and health services	606.36	611.16	610.92	614.76	612.30	614.90	618.10	618.80	620.10	619.81	622.08	622.73	622.42
Leisure and hospitality	273.05	271.98	274.57	274.00	274.51	273.92	274.43	274.68	274.09	272.50	273.50	271.81	274.50
Other services	488.18	492.55	492.80	494.03	493.96	496.80	499.65	497.34	498.57	500.10	498.47	499.70	499.39
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	279.85	279.82	280.03	278.56	275.59	274.31	276.47	275.99	279.11	285.23	288.12	287.76	(⁴)
Goods-producing	358.64	359.96	357.48	354.64	353.08	351.92	352.46	350.59	354.82	361.05	364.80	363.18	(⁴)
Private service-providing	263.44	263.44	263.80	263.35	260.52	259.18	261.27	260.79	264.55	270.34	274.06	273.73	(⁴)

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Total nonfarm		137,066	135,840	135,917	132,347	132,099	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		114,566	113,590	113,023	109,882	109,234	94,509	93,493	93,173	90,336	89,775
Goods-producing		21,419	21,402	20,469	19,586	19,262	15,791	15,771	14,927	14,175	13,917
Mining and logging		774	730	786	766	759	580	547	588	572	566
Logging	1133	57.0	57.8	56.1	54.8	56.1	48.8	49.1	49.1	48.1	--
Mining	21	717.0	672.5	730.3	710.7	702.5	531.1	498.0	538.6	523.5	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	161.6	154.0	169.3	168.7	167.6	89.6	87.1	91.7	90.3	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	227.7	213.7	225.0	216.2	212.7	183.1	170.5	182.1	175.0	--
Coal mining	2121	80.6	77.3	85.1	84.5	83.9	70.7	67.9	74.8	74.3	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	37.9	36.3	40.2	39.9	--	32.7	31.0	35.2	34.8	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	42.7	41.0	44.9	44.6	--	38.0	36.9	39.6	39.5	--
Metal ore mining	2122	39.9	38.8	39.7	37.9	--	31.9	30.4	32.3	30.5	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	107.2	97.6	100.2	93.8	--	80.5	72.2	75.0	70.2	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	47.2	45.1	42.8	40.0	--	37.5	35.6	33.9	31.4	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	23.9	22.4	21.7	19.5	--	19.4	17.9	17.9	15.8	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	23.4	22.7	21.1	20.5	--	18.1	17.7	16.0	15.6	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	46.3	38.7	42.8	39.2	--	33.1	26.9	30.1	27.9	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	34.1	27.5	30.6	26.4	--	25.5	19.8	21.3	18.0	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	13.7	13.8	14.6	14.6	--	9.9	9.7	11.0	10.9	--
Support activities for mining	213	327.7	304.8	336.0	325.8	322.2	258.4	240.4	264.8	258.2	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	220.4	204.0	226.3	222.5	--	171.4	159.0	173.8	173.0	--
Construction		7,215	7,053	6,739	6,298	6,150	5,562	5,400	5,137	4,746	4,622
Construction of buildings	236	1,659.3	1,665.6	1,571.6	1,472.2	1,429.5	1,169.0	1,164.6	1,093.3	1,013.7	--
Residential building	2361	832.1	851.7	772.4	717.5	695.8	574.6	580.3	530.6	490.3	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	478.3	498.0	437.1	397.8	--	329.3	334.7	300.4	270.8	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	28.0	29.7	24.0	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	288.6	284.0	278.0	265.0	--	209.3	207.8	199.7	190.9	--
Nonresidential building	2362	827.2	813.9	799.2	754.7	733.7	594.5	584.3	562.7	523.4	--
Industrial building	23621	189.1	184.0	182.9	174.0	--	151.2	145.5	143.4	134.8	--
Commercial building	23622	638.1	629.9	616.3	580.7	--	443.3	438.8	419.3	388.6	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	970.2	893.6	897.0	822.7	816.9	760.5	686.9	692.6	623.9	--
Utility system construction	2371	451.2	435.4	433.4	409.2	--	367.9	351.5	352.9	329.3	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	195.0	184.0	183.7	172.2	--	153.0	143.1	143.7	133.1	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	111.7	104.4	114.7	111.2	--	94.1	86.5	97.2	93.2	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	144.6	147.0	135.0	125.8	--	120.8	121.9	112.0	103.0	--
Land subdivision	2372	80.8	85.1	74.7	69.8	--	43.5	45.5	38.6	37.1	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	328.9	271.9	281.1	242.3	--	268.9	214.5	222.0	185.8	--
Other heavy construction	2379	109.3	101.2	107.8	101.4	--	80.2	75.4	79.1	71.7	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	4,585.3	4,494.0	4,270.1	4,002.7	3,903.9	3,632.6	3,548.7	3,351.0	3,108.4	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,027.0	2,021.5	1,851.1	1,728.5	1,688.0	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,558.3	2,472.5	2,419.0	2,274.2	2,215.9	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	987.8	971.7	900.4	817.2	--	810.2	794.8	730.8	653.3	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	471.7	476.3	414.4	373.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	516.1	495.4	486.0	443.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	222.9	212.6	198.3	174.9	--	191.4	183.2	165.1	143.5	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	102.1	100.0	97.6	91.7	--	85.1	82.6	81.4	75.6	--
Framing contractors	23813	101.8	110.5	88.2	78.8	--	85.2	93.4	73.5	64.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Masonry contractors	23814	210.4	210.1	186.7	165.1	--	177.1	177.0	157.0	137.2	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	65.8	65.0	67.3	64.3	--	46.1	47.0	46.8	44.4	--
Roofing contractors	23816	192.0	177.6	178.5	163.6	--	154.2	139.1	142.4	128.9	--
Siding contractors	23817	40.7	42.4	35.3	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	52.1	53.5	48.5	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	2,023.0	2,017.4	1,937.9	1,873.0	--	1,567.6	1,563.1	1,498.8	1,437.1	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	777.9	783.8	735.5	712.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,245.1	1,233.6	1,202.4	1,160.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	909.8	911.0	881.4	848.6	--	723.7	722.9	701.5	669.6	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	982.9	978.3	932.6	901.7	--	746.2	743.0	703.8	675.8	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	130.4	128.1	123.9	122.7	--	97.7	97.2	93.5	91.7	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	912.8	901.2	844.5	785.6	--	729.2	720.0	665.3	614.0	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	502.5	507.2	461.8	428.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	410.4	394.0	382.7	357.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	312.3	314.2	287.2	266.5	--	265.4	267.7	241.0	224.1	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	222.8	211.1	197.5	178.0	--	185.6	176.0	159.7	141.7	--
Flooring contractors	23833	79.8	82.6	76.7	73.0	--	55.6	57.5	53.7	50.9	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	65.7	67.0	64.0	62.6	--	52.2	53.7	50.3	49.0	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	159.3	162.4	149.4	142.0	--	118.4	121.4	110.1	104.5	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	72.9	63.9	69.7	63.5	--	52.2	43.7	50.5	43.8	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	661.6	603.7	587.3	526.9	--	525.5	470.8	456.1	404.0	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	274.9	254.2	239.4	213.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	386.7	349.5	347.9	313.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	352.2	324.6	322.9	292.3	--	285.8	258.7	257.4	230.6	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	309.4	279.1	264.4	234.6	--	239.8	212.1	198.7	173.4	--
Manufacturing		13,431	13,619	12,944	12,522	12,353	9,649	9,824	9,202	8,857	8,729
Durable goods		8,476	8,640	8,126	7,811	7,685	5,986	6,149	5,663	5,409	5,315
Wood products	321	459.6	483.6	416.3	392.6	374.4	359.0	376.6	324.4	304.6	289.9
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	103.6	106.5	97.9	94.3	--	87.3	89.4	82.1	78.9	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	90.8	97.4	80.1	74.1	--	71.1	75.1	63.6	58.5	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	36.9	38.6	33.9	32.3	--	32.4	33.8	29.8	28.4	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	53.9	58.8	46.2	41.8	--	38.7	41.3	33.8	30.1	--
Other wood products	3219	265.2	279.7	238.3	224.2	--	200.6	212.1	178.7	167.2	--
Millwork	32191	128.1	137.0	115.3	113.1	--	96.8	104.3	86.6	84.8	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	62.8	66.9	57.7	56.0	--	45.0	47.9	41.3	40.0	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	65.3	70.1	57.6	57.1	--	51.8	56.4	45.3	44.8	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	57.4	57.8	51.4	49.1	--	44.9	45.3	39.5	37.9	--
All other wood products	32199	79.7	84.9	71.6	62.0	--	58.9	62.5	52.6	44.5	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	33.9	36.7	29.2	22.9	--	25.8	28.0	22.2	17.1	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	468.1	470.9	436.6	414.8	404.3	365.9	364.1	338.6	319.6	311.2
Clay products and refractories	3271	52.4	51.7	48.0	45.6	--	40.5	40.7	36.8	34.9	--
Glass and glass products	3272	96.5	99.2	90.2	87.2	--	76.5	77.4	72.0	69.6	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	30.4	32.2	27.7	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	66.0	67.0	62.5	60.6	--	52.0	51.7	49.6	48.4	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	223.3	219.8	206.6	194.9	--	177.9	171.6	163.2	151.5	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	111.9	107.4	101.5	92.4	--	91.4	86.1	81.4	71.8	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	111.4	112.4	105.1	102.5	--	86.5	85.5	81.8	79.7	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	95.9	100.2	91.8	87.1	--	70.9	74.4	66.6	63.6	--
Primary metals	331	443.3	451.3	421.4	410.6	392.2	348.9	356.2	325.6	315.3	298.8
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	98.9	99.6	95.3	93.6	--	80.8	80.7	76.9	74.7	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	60.1	62.0	55.1	53.6	--	44.5	47.2	39.9	38.9	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	67.9	68.5	66.7	65.1	--	51.7	52.1	50.3	48.3	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	67.4	67.7	65.1	62.9	--	50.0	50.7	47.0	45.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	32.8	33.9	30.4	29.9	--	26.0	26.9	23.6	23.4	--
Foundries	3315	148.9	153.5	139.2	135.4	--	121.9	125.5	111.5	108.0	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	87.1	89.4	83.1	81.3	--	71.3	73.4	66.5	64.8	--
Iron foundries	331511	52.4	54.2	48.8	48.0	--	44.5	45.8	40.7	40.2	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	61.8	64.1	56.1	54.1	--	50.6	52.1	45.0	43.2	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,528.3	1,552.5	1,467.8	1,418.6	1,388.7	1,143.4	1,168.0	1,090.7	1,049.9	1,024.3
Forging and stamping	3321	107.9	107.8	103.9	101.5	--	81.9	81.5	78.7	76.8	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	26.3	26.2	26.3	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal stamping	332116	56.3	55.8	53.5	52.6	--	43.0	43.2	40.6	40.0	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	49.1	50.4	46.7	45.0	--	32.3	33.3	30.6	29.6	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	33.0	33.4	31.4	30.2	--	20.8	21.6	19.1	18.6	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	409.4	413.9	396.8	384.2	--	306.5	310.1	296.2	285.6	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	190.8	191.2	184.7	179.8	--	143.6	144.7	139.3	135.4	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	35.7	36.1	33.4	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	99.8	101.4	97.0	94.2	--	76.7	79.2	73.1	70.8	--
Plate work	332313	55.3	53.7	54.3	54.3	--	44.4	42.8	43.7	43.1	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	218.6	222.7	212.1	204.4	--	162.9	165.4	156.9	150.2	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	68.4	71.1	65.4	63.4	--	48.3	49.1	46.4	44.4	--
Sheet metal work	332322	108.1	109.0	106.1	101.8	--	81.8	82.8	79.5	76.0	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	42.1	42.6	40.6	39.2	--	32.8	33.5	31.0	29.8	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	95.8	97.6	93.6	90.5	--	75.6	75.3	74.8	72.7	--
Hardware	3325	29.3	32.1	26.1	25.7	--	20.0	22.8	17.3	17.4	--
Spring and wire products	3326	51.5	53.9	46.8	45.7	--	38.2	40.5	34.8	33.7	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	360.1	364.5	344.6	335.2	--	281.1	286.5	267.3	259.5	--
Machine shops	33271	277.1	278.7	267.0	259.9	--	218.7	220.9	210.1	204.1	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	83.0	85.8	77.6	75.3	--	62.4	65.6	57.2	55.4	--
Precision turned products	332721	40.4	42.1	37.0	35.9	--	32.3	33.8	29.2	28.5	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	42.6	43.7	40.6	39.4	--	30.1	31.8	28.0	26.9	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	143.7	147.1	135.8	122.2	--	111.3	115.0	104.6	92.3	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	74.7	76.6	72.2	61.9	--	58.4	60.9	55.8	45.0	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	68.9	70.5	63.6	60.3	--	53.0	54.1	48.8	47.3	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	281.5	285.2	273.5	268.6	--	196.5	203.0	186.4	182.3	--
Metal valves	33291	93.2	93.2	91.5	90.0	--	64.6	63.9	64.0	62.8	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	36.1	36.7	34.9	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims	332913	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	45.4	44.7	44.8	43.5	--	30.8	29.1	31.0	30.1	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	188.3	192.0	182.0	178.6	--	131.9	139.1	122.4	119.5	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	33.6	33.3	33.5	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	41.5	41.8	40.8	40.4	--	21.8	23.1	20.1	19.7	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	113.1	116.9	107.7	105.0	--	84.7	88.9	79.0	76.7	--
Machinery	333	1,185.6	1,187.9	1,159.2	1,123.0	1,093.9	770.5	781.3	741.1	713.8	694.8
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	242.1	235.0	244.4	236.0	--	155.5	153.0	153.5	146.1	--
Agricultural implements	33311	83.5	81.0	82.8	81.6	--	61.1	60.4	59.2	58.3	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	63.0	60.2	62.7	61.1	--	45.9	44.8	44.6	43.2	--
Construction machinery	33312	82.4	80.6	82.6	78.8	--	45.9	44.7	45.2	41.7	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	76.2	73.4	79.0	75.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	120.8	123.3	116.7	112.7	--	67.3	66.7	65.5	62.0	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	105.3	107.4	100.5	99.7	--	62.4	64.3	58.7	58.3	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	149.5	150.8	141.5	137.0	--	105.5	108.2	97.6	94.8	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	101.3	102.5	94.4	93.0	--	74.1	75.7	67.9	67.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Metalworking machinery	3335	191.7	193.1	185.2	178.9	--	138.5	141.7	132.5	127.8	--
Industrial molds	333511	39.2	40.3	36.6	34.2	--	30.3	31.0	28.5	26.6	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	43.2	42.3	42.1	41.0	--	30.5	31.3	28.4	27.2	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	69.2	70.1	66.7	65.0	--	51.4	52.6	49.5	48.6	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	40.1	40.4	39.8	38.7	--	26.4	26.8	26.1	25.4	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	103.5	102.5	103.4	100.2	--	63.8	64.6	62.2	60.5	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	24.0	22.8	24.8	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	79.5	79.7	78.6	76.1	--	47.7	48.7	45.8	44.7	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	272.6	275.8	267.5	258.5	--	177.4	182.8	171.1	164.3	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	55.5	55.0	57.3	55.9	--	30.0	30.8	29.9	29.5	--
Material handling equipment	33392	77.9	80.8	75.7	71.7	--	51.4	54.5	50.0	46.8	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	29.8	31.3	28.6	27.9	--	18.1	19.1	17.3	17.0	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	139.2	140.0	134.5	130.9	--	96.0	97.5	91.2	88.0	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,247.6	1,255.5	1,227.9	1,212.7	1,196.9	732.1	743.4	713.1	702.7	684.7
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	182.8	182.8	180.7	179.9	175.7	121.8	123.2	121.3	121.3	--
Electronic computers	334111	101.0	99.6	101.3	101.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	25.6	26.4	24.1	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	56.1	56.8	55.3	54.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	129.0	128.0	129.4	130.9	130.2	72.4	73.4	71.1	71.2	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	33.1	33.8	32.6	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	70.8	69.0	71.3	71.6	--	44.6	43.4	44.1	43.5	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	27.0	27.9	26.2	25.6	--	18.4	18.9	17.6	17.2	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	432.4	440.7	419.4	410.0	402.6	273.0	281.4	261.4	253.9	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	50.8	53.7	49.9	48.4	--	30.1	32.7	29.6	28.5	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	207.8	213.2	201.9	198.8	--	122.5	127.4	117.7	115.9	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	55.1	55.3	53.9	52.0	--	38.6	39.8	37.3	35.4	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	118.6	118.5	113.7	110.8	--	81.8	81.5	76.8	74.1	--
Electronic instruments	3345	441.6	440.5	438.1	433.4	431.1	221.7	220.3	217.9	216.6	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	61.8	60.7	62.0	61.2	--	31.6	30.6	31.3	31.1	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	153.2	155.4	152.1	151.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	22.2	23.0	20.6	19.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	63.6	62.2	64.3	63.2	--	37.3	37.5	36.4	35.7	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	46.1	46.4	45.3	44.6	--	19.6	20.1	18.5	18.6	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,7,8,9	94.6	92.8	93.8	93.1	--	48.2	47.0	47.8	47.9	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	34.9	35.6	34.1	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	424.9	426.1	412.8	406.1	399.8	305.9	304.7	298.9	293.9	287.3
Electric lighting equipment	3351	57.1	58.3	53.2	51.3	--	40.2	41.0	38.3	37.0	--
Household appliances	3352	72.0	72.3	68.7	66.6	--	56.1	55.8	53.9	51.7	--
Electrical equipment	3353	158.5	158.6	156.7	155.3	--	111.7	109.4	112.6	111.5	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	27.9	28.1	27.7	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	47.2	47.2	47.1	47.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	33.7	33.6	34.0	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	49.6	49.7	47.9	47.0	--	33.2	32.1	32.8	32.4	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	137.3	136.9	134.2	132.9	--	97.9	98.5	94.1	93.7	--
Batteries	33591	27.1	26.6	26.6	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	50.2	50.1	48.7	47.7	--	35.8	36.0	34.3	33.6	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	60.0	60.2	58.9	59.0	--	40.9	41.2	39.3	40.0	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,606.5	1,670.3	1,518.5	1,399.9	1,419.6	1,176.5	1,243.6	1,090.1	993.2	1,017.4

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	876.9	937.2	797.0	689.1	713.6	696.5	753.6	622.2	533.2	553.4
Motor vehicles	3361	190.7	204.4	174.3	120.0	--	150.3	163.1	135.7	93.2	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	162.0	173.7	147.3	96.7	--	129.6	141.4	116.6	76.8	--
Automobiles	336111	116.6	124.4	108.5	73.9	--	91.7	100.5	83.7	57.4	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	45.4	49.3	38.8	22.8	--	37.9	40.9	32.9	19.4	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	28.7	30.7	27.0	23.3	--	20.7	21.7	19.1	16.4	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	141.9	156.6	120.6	118.5	--	115.0	131.4	92.7	89.8	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	60.2	63.8	55.5	55.1	--	48.1	52.7	43.4	42.9	--
Truck trailers	336212	30.3	33.2	25.6	23.4	--	24.3	27.2	19.8	17.5	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	51.4	59.6	39.5	40.0	--	42.5	51.5	29.5	29.4	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	544.4	576.2	502.1	450.6	--	431.2	459.1	393.8	350.2	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	62.2	64.3	58.3	53.6	--	51.9	53.3	48.8	44.4	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	70.3	75.3	63.0	59.0	--	55.9	61.2	49.1	45.5	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	12.4	12.7	11.1	10.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	57.9	62.6	51.9	48.2	--	46.5	51.6	40.8	37.4	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	34.1	34.8	31.8	28.8	--	28.8	28.7	27.2	24.7	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	31.2	34.4	28.3	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	70.4	75.1	66.3	60.4	--	56.6	59.7	53.5	48.8	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	55.8	57.6	51.6	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	77.7	84.5	71.1	54.0	--	64.3	70.6	57.7	44.4	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	142.7	150.2	131.7	123.9	--	107.0	113.8	96.9	90.1	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	503.9	502.4	507.6	502.8	--	301.5	306.4	302.2	299.8	--
Aircraft	336411	237.0	238.1	241.1	239.4	--	112.1	117.2	114.2	113.4	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	85.1	87.2	81.3	80.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	105.0	101.3	107.7	106.6	--	75.3	72.8	77.7	76.3	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	336414,5,9	76.8	75.8	77.5	76.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock	3365	28.4	27.5	28.8	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	156.7	162.3	144.7	142.5	--	125.7	131.5	113.5	111.5	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	104.5	104.0	103.3	102.6	--	82.8	82.7	81.3	80.4	--
Boat building	336612	52.2	58.3	41.4	39.9	--	42.8	48.8	32.2	31.1	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	40.6	40.9	40.4	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	481.0	507.0	441.2	424.4	413.1	366.4	389.2	331.1	317.0	308.2
Household and institutional furniture	3371	306.0	328.9	274.6	264.3	--	237.2	257.9	208.3	198.6	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	145.4	156.4	128.5	122.1	--	108.7	120.1	92.3	86.6	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	160.6	172.5	146.1	142.2	--	128.5	137.8	116.0	112.0	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	64.8	71.3	58.1	57.1	--	53.2	58.0	47.6	46.5	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	53.5	57.5	48.2	46.4	--	42.1	45.8	37.3	35.8	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	42.4	43.7	39.8	38.7	--	33.1	34.0	31.1	29.7	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	131.2	132.7	126.9	121.5	--	95.1	96.6	92.0	88.6	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	45.2	46.4	45.2	43.3	--	31.1	32.9	30.9	29.4	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	26.4	26.6	24.2	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	59.7	59.7	57.5	55.4	--	44.3	44.3	42.8	41.9	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	43.8	45.4	39.7	38.6	--	34.1	34.7	30.8	29.8	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	630.8	635.0	623.8	607.9	602.5	417.0	422.3	409.6	399.2	398.3
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	309.7	306.1	311.0	307.4	--	195.8	195.5	196.5	196.1	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	113.0	111.9	114.9	113.0	--	62.1	62.2	63.5	63.0	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	100.0	98.7	99.7	98.7	--	60.9	61.7	60.2	60.9	--
Dental laboratories	339116	48.8	48.7	48.5	48.1	--	37.8	38.2	38.1	38.0	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	321.1	328.9	312.8	300.5	--	221.1	226.8	213.1	203.1	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	36.0	38.2	34.3	32.6	--	26.4	28.6	24.9	23.7	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	48.8	51.0	45.4	44.4	--	32.8	34.2	28.7	27.9	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	17.9	18.6	17.4	15.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Signs	33995	80.0	78.7	79.4	77.7	--	52.3	52.0	51.2	50.2	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,9	138.3	142.4	136.3	130.2	--	97.2	99.6	96.2	90.6	--
Nondurable goods		4,955	4,979	4,818	4,711	4,668	3,663	3,675	3,539	3,448	3,414

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Food manufacturing	311	1,484.8	1,469.4	1,482.6	1,449.0	1,441.0	1,187.3	1,175.3	1,182.9	1,155.6	1,147.9
Animal food	3111	50.9	52.0	49.9	50.0	--	35.3	36.2	34.9	35.7	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	62.6	62.7	63.3	63.0	--	53.3	52.7	53.8	52.4	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	46.7	46.7	47.5	47.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	15.9	16.0	15.8	15.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	70.8	73.1	70.6	63.1	--	54.2	55.3	55.2	48.5	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	40.4	44.2	42.1	38.4	--	30.0	34.1	30.9	28.1	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	173.7	162.4	169.1	164.4	--	143.3	132.3	139.2	134.0	--
Frozen food	31141	86.9	84.2	87.4	85.2	--	72.1	70.2	72.2	69.8	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	31.0	27.9	30.0	28.4	--	26.9	24.0	25.7	23.9	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	55.9	56.3	57.4	56.8	--	45.2	46.2	46.5	45.9	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	86.8	78.2	81.7	79.2	--	71.2	62.1	67.0	64.2	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	75.6	68.1	70.8	68.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	11.2	10.1	10.9	10.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	3115	129.1	127.6	128.5	127.2	--	93.1	95.5	90.1	89.0	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	108.9	108.6	110.1	109.1	--	77.5	81.7	76.0	75.4	--
Fluid milk	311511	54.3	53.7	55.1	54.7	--	31.8	33.5	33.7	34.2	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	20.2	19.0	18.4	18.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	512.1	512.3	513.3	504.5	--	441.4	441.3	441.6	435.1	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	150.4	151.8	154.4	150.1	--	129.0	130.3	131.9	129.1	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	122.7	120.6	123.6	121.5	--	100.9	98.0	101.3	99.4	--
Poultry processing	311615	239.0	239.9	235.3	232.9	--	211.6	213.0	208.4	206.6	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	40.6	37.9	38.3	40.4	--	32.5	30.2	30.9	33.7	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	280.9	277.2	283.5	273.0	--	215.0	212.9	215.5	207.9	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	208.3	204.3	209.3	202.8	--	156.1	154.7	155.2	150.8	--
Retail bakeries	311811	65.4	64.0	65.5	62.7	--	50.6	49.5	50.4	49.1	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	142.9	140.3	143.8	140.1	--	105.4	105.2	104.8	101.7	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	72.6	72.9	74.2	70.2	--	59.0	58.2	60.3	57.1	--
Other food products	3119	164.1	164.2	166.1	163.4	--	119.3	118.9	121.7	119.3	--
Snack food	31191	45.0	45.5	45.4	44.1	--	32.8	33.7	33.6	32.1	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	119.1	118.7	120.7	119.3	--	86.5	85.2	88.1	87.2	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	199.0	193.6	193.1	189.2	185.0	112.1	103.7	112.4	110.0	109.4
Beverages	3121	177.0	171.4	170.8	167.6	--	98.3	90.1	97.9	95.8	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	103.2	100.9	99.4	99.8	--	57.0	52.1	58.1	58.1	--
Soft drinks	312111	78.9	79.2	76.4	76.9	--	45.6	42.0	47.8	48.4	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	73.8	70.5	71.4	67.8	--	41.3	38.0	39.8	37.7	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	22.0	22.2	22.3	21.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	151.0	160.5	136.0	133.7	130.1	122.0	130.2	107.4	106.1	103.4
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	37.4	39.1	35.0	34.8	--	33.5	34.9	31.2	30.9	--
Fabric mills	3132	65.4	70.3	58.8	58.3	--	51.7	56.1	45.1	45.0	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	33.3	38.3	27.8	28.2	--	27.5	32.1	22.3	22.9	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	48.3	51.1	42.2	40.6	--	36.9	39.2	31.1	30.2	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	21.3	23.0	18.2	17.9	--	16.9	18.2	13.9	13.6	--
Textile product mills	314	147.5	151.1	142.2	137.6	133.5	115.5	116.2	110.8	106.9	104.3
Textile furnishings mills	3141	75.4	78.8	71.3	69.7	--	60.3	62.4	56.6	55.1	--
Carpet and rug mills	31411	43.4	45.0	41.5	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	32.0	33.8	29.8	28.6	--	27.0	28.7	25.1	23.8	--
Other textile product mills	3149	72.2	72.3	70.9	67.9	--	55.2	53.8	54.2	51.8	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	28.2	28.2	26.6	25.8	--	22.2	21.4	21.1	20.5	--
All other textile product mills	31499	44.0	44.1	44.3	42.1	--	33.0	32.4	33.1	31.3	--
Apparel	315	198.4	200.6	181.7	173.8	175.8	162.9	165.2	148.2	141.0	142.2
Apparel knitting mills	3151	26.2	26.9	22.9	22.0	--	21.1	22.3	17.7	16.9	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	155.2	155.8	141.2	136.0	--	129.1	130.6	116.6	111.9	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	60.5	60.9	51.6	50.9	--	52.3	53.8	42.8	41.7	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	37.5	37.5	36.4	31.9	--	30.0	29.8	28.7	24.9	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	57.3	57.4	53.2	53.2	--	46.8	47.0	45.1	45.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Accessories and other apparel	3159	17.0	17.9	17.6	15.8	--	12.7	12.3	13.9	12.2	--
Leather and allied products	316	33.6	34.0	32.7	32.4	31.1	28.0	27.9	27.2	27.0	25.7
Footwear	3162	15.8	16.8	14.9	14.6	--	13.7	14.5	12.9	12.6	--
Paper and paper products	322	445.8	452.7	434.6	427.1	419.5	344.4	346.8	337.0	330.0	322.7
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	126.1	128.1	122.6	120.6	--	97.5	99.2	94.0	93.3	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	92.3	93.6	90.0	88.5	--	70.2	71.5	68.1	67.6	--
Paperboard mills	32213	33.8	34.5	32.6	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Converted paper products	3222	319.7	324.6	312.0	306.5	--	246.9	247.6	243.0	236.7	--
Paperboard containers	32221	165.9	170.2	160.1	155.9	--	128.8	129.9	124.8	119.8	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	106.0	108.6	100.9	99.0	--	81.8	82.6	77.2	74.8	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	32.1	32.7	31.5	31.0	--	24.2	24.6	24.2	23.6	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	27.9	28.9	27.7	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	71.9	72.7	70.3	69.2	--	53.7	54.2	52.7	51.3	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	48.7	49.5	47.5	46.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	23.2	23.2	22.8	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products	32223	30.6	31.5	29.0	29.0	--	21.8	22.3	20.9	21.5	--
Other converted paper products	32229	51.3	50.2	52.6	52.4	--	42.7	41.2	44.6	44.1	--
Printing and related support activities	323	594.1	609.8	569.9	555.7	548.3	424.5	437.4	403.1	392.3	386.6
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	230.5	237.9	223.0	218.5	--	166.2	172.8	160.7	157.7	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	37.7	38.0	37.2	36.5	--	24.5	24.9	24.1	23.5	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	66.5	66.8	61.5	57.9	--	47.6	47.8	43.2	39.9	--
Quick printing	323114	63.0	64.8	61.1	60.2	--	47.5	48.6	45.3	44.9	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	31.3	32.0	30.4	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8,9	121.3	125.7	115.2	112.1	--	85.6	89.6	79.8	77.8	--
Support activities for printing	32312	43.9	44.6	41.5	40.4	--	30.5	31.4	28.0	26.9	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	117.1	111.1	114.0	109.8	110.5	76.8	73.1	71.0	65.3	64.2
Petroleum refineries	32411	75.0	72.6	76.2	76.0	--	46.7	46.2	45.7	44.3	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	42.1	38.5	37.8	33.8	--	30.1	26.9	25.3	21.0	--
Chemicals	325	849.8	853.0	836.7	828.7	828.4	514.4	515.1	501.2	494.3	494.8
Basic chemicals	3251	152.1	151.2	152.6	150.1	--	96.0	93.9	97.2	95.5	--
Petrochemicals, industrial gases, synthetic dyes, and pigments	32511,2,3	62.0	63.1	62.0	59.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	42.4	42.1	42.4	42.1	--	25.0	23.7	26.4	26.3	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	47.7	46.0	48.2	48.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, artificial fibers	3252	105.4	106.3	102.2	100.8	--	70.1	70.3	66.9	65.0	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	61.2	60.4	60.3	59.3	--	38.0	37.8	35.8	35.0	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	36.1	36.4	35.3	35.4	--	25.6	26.2	24.3	24.0	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	289.8	290.3	286.1	284.2	--	158.6	158.0	156.4	155.5	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	222.6	222.6	220.3	219.2	--	124.8	123.9	123.6	122.5	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	67.2	67.7	65.8	65.0	--	33.7	34.1	32.8	33.0	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	62.8	63.2	61.3	60.7	--	37.0	38.1	34.8	35.0	--
Paints and coatings	32551	41.4	42.1	40.3	39.6	--	22.4	22.8	21.8	21.8	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	108.2	109.5	107.4	107.4	--	69.5	70.0	68.2	67.3	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	54.5	54.1	54.6	54.7	--	36.0	34.8	36.4	35.8	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.0	--	17.7	16.9	18.1	17.3	--
Toilet preparations	32562	53.7	55.4	52.8	52.7	--	33.5	35.2	31.8	31.5	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	95.4	96.1	91.8	90.1	--	57.7	58.6	53.4	52.0	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	734.2	743.2	694.9	673.6	665.2	575.3	584.0	537.3	519.2	512.8
Plastics products	3261	589.0	595.7	556.6	538.2	--	458.3	466.1	425.7	409.8	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	87.8	87.4	86.8	85.8	--	68.8	69.5	65.8	65.1	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	46.1	46.1	45.1	44.6	--	35.6	36.6	33.4	33.2	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	57.3	57.4	55.7	54.0	--	41.3	41.8	39.2	38.0	--
Foam products	32614,5	61.5	64.3	57.6	55.9	--	49.0	51.2	45.7	43.7	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	55.0	54.8	53.5	53.2	--	45.1	44.3	44.1	43.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Other plastics products	32619	327.5	331.8	303.0	289.3	--	254.1	259.3	230.9	219.1	--
Rubber products	3262	145.3	147.5	138.3	135.4	--	117.0	117.9	111.6	109.4	--
Tires	32621	59.6	59.8	56.8	57.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	32622	26.8	27.2	25.3	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	58.9	60.5	56.2	53.3	--	46.0	46.9	44.2	42.0	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	30.8	32.3	28.7	26.4	--	24.3	25.3	22.9	21.1	--
All other rubber products	326299	28.1	28.2	27.5	26.9	--	21.6	21.6	21.3	20.9	--
Service-providing		115,646	114,438	115,448	112,761	112,837	--	--	--	--	--
Private service-providing		93,146	92,188	92,554	90,296	89,972	78,718	77,722	78,246	76,161	75,858
Trade, transportation, and utilities		26,385	26,510	26,475	25,536	25,199	22,415	22,512	22,546	21,661	21,336
Wholesale trade	42	5,963.7	5,982.7	5,864.1	5,771.2	5,728.2	4,839.2	4,847.0	4,754.7	4,658.6	4,612.4
Durable goods	423	3,060.7	3,094.8	2,986.0	2,942.7	2,905.6	2,485.4	2,516.1	2,415.1	2,374.0	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	338.8	343.7	326.6	322.1	--	282.6	287.5	268.9	263.4	--
Motor vehicles	42311	129.5	129.9	126.2	124.6	--	109.9	111.3	104.8	102.1	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	163.5	166.2	156.9	154.6	--	134.8	136.5	128.9	126.6	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	111.3	114.1	106.5	104.9	--	90.3	91.6	86.5	85.5	--
Furniture	42321	46.0	46.5	44.3	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	65.2	67.6	62.2	60.9	--	52.7	54.2	50.2	49.1	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	236.3	245.2	223.3	217.3	--	192.3	203.7	177.9	171.8	--
Lumber and wood	42331	119.3	124.9	112.2	109.1	--	98.2	105.2	91.0	87.6	--
Masonry materials	42332	59.2	60.8	54.6	53.3	--	47.8	49.7	43.6	42.1	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	57.9	59.5	56.5	54.9	--	46.2	48.8	43.3	42.1	--
Commercial equipment	4234	654.8	660.8	646.3	640.2	--	540.3	544.2	535.0	529.3	--
Office equipment	42342	108.3	109.5	103.9	103.8	--	91.9	91.9	88.3	88.2	--
Computer and software	42343	245.2	247.2	243.6	241.5	--	206.4	209.3	205.1	203.6	--
Medical equipment	42345	188.0	188.9	188.3	186.1	--	150.5	150.5	151.5	149.7	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	113.3	115.2	110.5	108.8	--	91.5	92.5	90.1	87.8	--
Metals and minerals	4235	133.3	132.1	128.9	125.9	--	110.0	109.5	106.0	102.8	--
Electric goods	4236	351.0	353.7	348.9	344.0	--	280.7	282.3	280.2	277.5	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	153.2	156.1	149.0	147.1	--	121.6	123.5	118.7	117.2	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	197.8	197.6	199.9	196.9	--	159.1	158.8	161.5	160.3	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	253.0	256.5	246.5	242.8	--	204.5	208.2	198.0	193.5	--
Hardware	42371	81.1	83.2	79.5	78.1	--	63.8	65.1	63.0	61.4	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	97.0	98.7	93.6	93.0	--	81.1	82.8	78.2	77.9	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	74.9	74.6	73.4	71.7	--	59.6	60.3	56.8	54.2	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	684.8	688.1	673.9	668.5	--	546.4	550.1	533.8	528.6	--
Construction equipment	42381	89.7	91.9	86.3	85.5	--	72.3	73.2	70.1	69.3	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	101.9	100.1	100.1	98.7	--	81.1	78.9	79.2	77.5	--
Industrial machinery	42383	319.2	321.3	314.0	313.3	--	257.8	260.7	251.0	250.9	--
Industrial supplies	42384	77.6	78.7	76.7	75.7	--	60.2	60.5	59.4	58.7	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	61.3	62.6	59.8	59.9	--	50.7	52.1	48.8	48.6	--
Other transportation goods	42386	35.2	33.5	37.0	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	297.3	300.6	285.1	277.0	--	238.4	239.0	228.8	221.6	--
Sporting goods	42391	48.1	47.7	47.1	45.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	113.3	116.5	104.6	100.9	--	94.4	96.8	86.4	83.3	--
Jewelry	42394	42.9	43.7	41.8	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	93.0	92.7	91.6	90.7	--	70.9	69.5	69.5	69.0	--
Nondurable goods	424	2,053.0	2,045.5	2,028.2	1,984.1	1,982.4	1,677.7	1,664.9	1,662.3	1,616.4	--
Paper and paper products	4241	139.9	141.1	138.3	134.3	--	110.4	113.8	108.9	105.0	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	76.9	78.6	75.9	74.4	--	60.8	64.1	59.8	58.3	--
Industrial paper	42413	63.0	62.5	62.4	59.9	--	49.6	49.7	49.1	46.7	--
Druggists' goods	4242	208.1	211.5	205.5	199.8	--	171.4	173.0	169.7	165.4	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	149.0	149.3	147.5	142.7	--	116.0	116.2	115.8	111.6	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	30.3	30.5	29.2	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	67.0	67.1	67.9	65.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	730.6	727.0	727.0	714.1	--	609.2	606.3	607.6	589.9	--
General line grocery	42441	229.2	227.6	226.4	224.6	--	190.4	190.3	187.6	185.4	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	30.8	30.2	30.8	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	81.1	83.2	80.4	77.8	--	68.7	68.6	70.7	67.6	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	76.2	74.8	78.2	76.1	--	64.1	62.9	66.0	64.0	--
Grains and field beans	42451	44.5	41.8	43.3	42.0	--	36.1	33.5	35.0	33.9	--
Chemicals	4246	130.1	130.1	128.7	125.5	--	102.8	101.8	103.3	100.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Petroleum	4247	100.7	100.5	100.0	99.3	--	82.5	82.0	82.0	80.7	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	160.6	158.8	159.2	157.7	--	134.0	131.7	132.6	131.4	--
Beer and ale	42481	93.5	93.5	92.2	91.3	--	77.7	77.7	76.3	75.0	--
Wine and spirits	42482	67.1	65.3	67.0	66.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	357.9	352.4	343.8	334.6	--	287.3	277.2	276.4	267.7	--
Farm supplies	42491	110.5	105.6	106.0	103.9	--	89.1	85.3	85.4	84.0	--
Books and periodicals	42492	57.6	57.8	56.9	54.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	50.9	48.8	45.4	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	25.8	26.7	24.2	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	113.2	113.5	111.3	108.0	--	87.9	83.7	88.7	85.8	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	850.1	842.4	849.9	844.4	840.2	676.1	666.0	677.3	668.2	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	50.0	51.0	47.8	46.7	--	38.8	38.0	37.2	36.4	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	800.1	791.4	802.1	797.7	--	637.4	628.0	640.1	631.8	--
Retail trade		15,356.3	15,458.2	15,594.7	14,878.7	14,659.1	13,196.5	13,286.4	13,452.6	12,783.3	12,573.0
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,844.5	1,870.7	1,728.7	1,695.0	1,688.0	1,523.6	1,543.7	1,427.3	1,397.4	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,186.0	1,224.5	1,090.3	1,070.5	1,066.2	986.1	1,018.4	905.3	886.7	--
New car dealers	44111	1,057.5	1,094.3	970.2	950.5	--	885.1	916.2	810.6	792.7	--
Used car dealers	44112	128.5	130.2	120.1	120.0	--	101.1	102.2	94.7	94.0	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	165.3	159.8	148.6	143.8	--	131.1	126.9	116.5	113.4	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	38.4	39.7	32.7	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	126.9	120.1	115.9	112.7	--	99.4	94.3	89.2	87.4	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	493.2	486.4	489.8	480.7	--	406.4	398.4	405.5	397.3	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	326.7	322.0	325.0	320.5	--	271.1	264.6	271.2	267.1	--
Tire dealers	44132	166.5	164.4	164.8	160.2	--	135.3	133.8	134.3	130.2	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	542.8	568.9	539.0	510.3	493.2	445.7	465.0	445.6	420.4	--
Furniture stores	4421	267.4	273.7	255.8	248.8	--	221.4	225.4	212.7	204.9	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	275.3	295.2	283.2	261.5	--	224.3	239.6	232.9	215.5	--
Floor covering stores	44221	91.0	91.7	87.4	84.0	--	69.3	69.8	66.7	64.6	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	184.4	203.5	195.8	177.5	--	155.0	169.8	166.2	150.9	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	549.6	551.4	561.3	538.4	535.1	443.5	445.9	456.0	436.7	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	399.9	398.3	408.0	389.6	--	328.1	327.7	336.6	321.8	--
Household appliance stores	443111	68.6	68.5	66.4	64.9	--	55.0	54.3	53.4	52.8	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	331.4	329.8	341.6	324.7	--	273.2	273.4	283.2	269.0	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	149.7	153.1	153.3	148.8	--	115.3	118.2	119.4	114.9	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	1,253.1	1,214.4	1,196.7	1,161.1	1,157.4	1,051.4	1,009.9	998.7	964.4	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,114.6	1,096.0	1,070.3	1,048.3	--	936.1	913.2	894.4	873.0	--
Home centers	44411	652.1	623.3	628.5	617.7	--	559.0	526.9	535.9	526.1	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	39.5	40.5	39.9	38.5	--	32.0	32.7	31.8	30.5	--
Hardware stores	44413	157.6	157.7	152.9	151.0	--	129.6	128.4	125.9	123.4	--
Other building material dealers	44419	265.3	274.5	249.0	241.1	--	215.5	225.2	200.8	193.0	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	138.6	118.4	126.4	112.8	--	115.3	96.7	104.3	91.4	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	32.3	30.7	31.7	30.4	--	26.4	24.5	26.0	25.0	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	106.3	87.7	94.7	82.4	--	89.0	72.2	78.3	66.4	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,858.4	2,854.2	2,867.1	2,821.6	2,804.1	2,530.8	2,522.7	2,541.4	2,496.9	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,497.3	2,497.3	2,499.0	2,471.6	--	2,226.1	2,225.6	2,228.9	2,203.2	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	2,356.4	2,358.7	2,360.7	2,334.1	--	2,109.5	2,111.2	2,115.6	2,091.5	--
Convenience stores	44512	141.0	138.6	138.3	137.5	--	116.6	114.4	113.3	111.7	--
Specialty food stores	4452	223.0	218.1	229.6	214.7	--	191.6	185.2	198.8	184.2	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	61.9	59.5	64.8	60.7	--	52.1	49.5	54.6	50.8	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	39.2	35.1	39.2	36.5	--	34.0	29.6	34.1	31.4	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	121.9	123.5	125.6	117.5	--	105.5	106.1	110.1	102.0	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	138.1	138.8	138.5	135.3	--	113.1	111.9	113.7	109.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Health and personal care stores	446	1,002.4	1,013.0	1,009.4	985.7	981.1	810.9	821.8	817.5	793.1	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	742.9	748.8	744.3	733.8	--	604.8	612.4	606.3	595.5	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	99.3	102.9	105.8	94.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	63.3	63.1	63.3	61.8	--	51.8	51.4	51.8	50.6	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	96.9	98.2	96.0	95.7	--	74.4	75.7	72.8	71.9	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	43.6	43.3	43.8	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	53.3	54.9	52.2	52.6	--	42.1	43.8	40.1	39.4	--
Gasoline stations	447	843.4	843.1	833.1	824.1	821.2	726.2	727.1	716.1	709.8	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	738.8	736.1	729.9	723.9	--	638.4	637.0	630.4	626.1	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	104.7	107.0	103.2	100.2	--	87.8	90.1	85.7	83.7	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,484.2	1,497.1	1,592.9	1,443.2	1,391.6	1,251.4	1,260.9	1,362.8	1,218.6	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,133.7	1,140.6	1,229.8	1,099.7	--	966.3	968.7	1,065.3	940.3	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	70.6	72.8	78.4	68.8	--	59.4	61.5	65.7	57.2	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	290.3	285.6	315.4	286.7	--	232.0	225.4	258.1	231.6	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	74.4	70.5	85.2	74.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	528.7	542.2	571.9	505.2	--	474.1	483.7	520.6	453.8	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	52.3	53.1	58.0	51.8	--	43.2	44.9	48.3	42.2	--
Other clothing stores	44819	117.3	116.4	120.9	113.0	--	94.7	91.8	100.7	93.3	--
Shoe stores	4482	192.0	191.7	202.5	192.7	--	158.9	159.7	169.2	157.9	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	158.5	164.8	160.6	150.8	--	126.1	132.5	128.3	120.4	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	646.7	681.4	682.9	635.2	597.4	535.0	565.3	566.6	523.4	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	471.9	485.9	501.8	460.8	--	390.0	400.8	417.2	380.9	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	250.3	254.7	257.4	242.3	--	212.4	217.8	218.5	204.5	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	139.4	150.2	162.3	138.9	--	106.8	114.7	127.1	107.3	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	47.9	47.4	48.3	46.6	--	42.1	41.2	43.0	41.2	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	34.4	33.6	33.8	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	174.8	195.5	181.1	174.4	--	145.1	164.5	149.4	142.5	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	145.8	162.9	152.0	148.2	--	121.4	137.1	126.5	122.1	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	28.9	32.6	29.1	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	3,047.1	3,071.8	3,271.8	3,033.4	2,971.0	2,812.7	2,847.9	3,029.4	2,804.2	--
Department stores	4521	1,557.0	1,619.3	1,700.6	1,540.8	1,496.4	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	602.6	650.4	693.2	597.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores	452112	954.4	968.9	1,007.4	943.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,490.1	1,452.5	1,571.2	1,492.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	1,152.0	1,127.2	1,191.7	1,144.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	338.2	325.3	379.5	347.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	847.8	847.3	851.2	804.3	803.8	708.2	706.7	714.9	671.5	--
Florists	4531	87.4	87.2	85.4	79.4	--	75.8	76.4	74.0	68.8	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	351.8	354.6	356.0	333.5	--	291.9	294.9	295.4	275.9	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	160.5	163.7	157.3	155.4	--	130.8	133.8	127.7	126.4	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	191.3	190.9	198.7	178.1	--	161.1	161.1	167.7	149.5	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	118.9	117.6	121.6	119.0	--	104.3	102.6	106.6	103.9	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	289.7	287.9	288.2	272.4	--	236.2	232.8	238.9	222.9	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	100.4	99.0	102.5	102.0	--	85.1	84.5	87.5	86.2	--
Art dealers	45392	21.7	22.9	20.9	18.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	20.0	20.1	18.4	17.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	147.7	145.9	146.4	134.4	--	118.0	114.5	119.7	107.6	--
Nonstore retailers	454	436.3	444.9	460.6	426.4	415.2	357.2	369.5	376.3	346.9	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	250.8	252.3	273.4	246.1	--	203.5	211.5	220.5	196.4	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	92.4	88.5	98.6	94.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	158.5	163.8	174.8	151.2	--	131.7	139.1	144.3	124.3	--
Vending machine operators	4542	45.9	48.2	44.6	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Direct selling establishments	4543	139.6	144.4	142.6	138.4	--	115.9	118.6	119.3	116.1	--
Fuel dealers	45431	84.4	89.9	86.4	86.8	--	69.8	73.9	72.4	73.0	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	43.3	47.5	44.4	44.7	--	35.3	38.5	36.9	37.2	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	41.2	42.4	42.0	42.1	--	34.5	35.4	35.5	35.8	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	55.2	54.5	56.2	51.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing		4,505.0	4,514.5	4,452.8	4,318.2	4,244.1	3,927.8	3,932.8	3,884.0	3,761.0	3,693.1
Air transportation	481	492.6	499.0	476.5	472.8	471.3	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	445.5	452.3	431.9	428.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	47.1	46.7	44.6	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	229.5	229.7	225.9	225.9	225.9	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	65.2	65.1	59.1	58.0	57.6	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	1,391.1	1,391.5	1,347.9	1,294.2	1,244.8	1,223.6	1,223.3	1,179.3	1,126.3	--
General freight trucking	4841	976.8	986.0	948.0	916.5	--	865.7	874.7	837.3	805.3	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	228.8	229.2	220.6	211.4	--	197.2	198.1	188.9	179.5	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	748.1	756.8	727.4	705.1	--	668.5	676.6	648.4	625.8	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	529.9	533.7	519.2	500.0	--	476.7	479.3	466.2	446.7	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	218.2	223.1	208.2	205.1	--	191.8	197.3	182.2	179.1	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	414.2	405.5	399.9	377.7	--	358.0	348.6	342.0	321.0	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	93.1	90.6	87.1	82.6	--	77.1	73.5	72.2	68.5	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	204.5	196.1	198.0	183.0	--	175.8	168.4	167.1	153.2	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	116.7	118.8	114.8	112.1	--	105.1	106.7	102.7	99.3	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	418.1	429.6	425.2	418.4	418.3	376.2	385.6	384.0	377.2	--
Urban transit, interurban and rural bus transportation	4851,2	63.6	60.4	65.4	63.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	71.5	72.1	70.8	69.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	31.6	32.2	32.3	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	39.9	39.9	38.5	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	176.9	194.1	183.9	181.0	--	165.0	180.3	173.4	170.3	--
Charter bus industry	4855	34.0	30.5	33.8	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	72.0	72.5	71.3	72.4	--	63.7	63.0	63.5	64.4	--
Pipeline transportation	486	42.0	40.3	43.4	42.9	42.9	32.2	31.8	33.1	32.6	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	28.0	22.2	23.2	20.8	20.1	24.1	18.4	19.6	17.5	--
Support activities for transportation	488	589.9	584.0	581.8	565.4	558.7	499.2	491.0	492.0	476.4	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	167.2	165.0	162.9	161.0	--	147.4	144.2	143.8	142.0	--
Airport operations	48811	70.6	67.6	69.0	69.1	--	63.1	60.0	61.7	61.6	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	97.0	96.5	92.5	85.4	--	86.6	84.6	83.6	76.3	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	44.9	45.8	43.1	39.5	--	40.9	41.2	39.6	35.7	--
Support activities for water transportation, except marine cargo	48831,3,9	52.1	50.7	49.4	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	85.6	85.1	87.0	84.7	--	72.5	71.7	74.2	72.1	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	51.7	51.3	52.4	52.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	187.4	184.8	187.4	185.3	--	146.2	144.9	144.6	143.2	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	52.7	52.6	52.0	49.0	--	46.5	45.6	45.8	42.8	--
Couriers and messengers	492	575.9	582.8	601.3	564.7	558.6	489.1	491.9	517.8	489.8	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	524.7	531.3	549.1	514.9	--	447.0	450.8	474.9	449.2	--
Local messengers and local delivery	4922	51.2	51.5	52.2	49.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	672.8	670.3	668.5	655.1	645.9	592.2	591.4	587.1	573.5	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	569.0	567.5	565.7	554.3	--	505.4	504.3	501.8	491.0	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	47.6	47.2	45.6	44.6	--	40.6	40.3	39.0	37.9	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	56.2	55.6	57.2	56.2	--	46.2	46.8	46.3	44.6	--
Utilities	22	559.5	554.9	563.7	567.8	567.5	450.9	445.6	454.7	457.9	457.1

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Utilities-Continued											
Power generation and supply	2211	404.7	398.9	409.2	413.6	--	322.6	316.8	326.0	329.9	--
Electric power generation	22111	238.8	235.1	242.2	247.2	--	186.1	181.6	188.9	193.3	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	38.5	37.9	39.1	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	138.5	136.0	140.4	140.2	--	105.1	101.5	106.4	106.3	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	61.9	61.2	62.7	63.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	165.8	163.8	167.0	166.4	--	136.5	135.2	137.1	136.6	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	27.2	26.5	27.2	27.5	--	21.4	20.8	21.5	21.7	--
Electric power distribution	221122	138.7	137.3	139.8	138.9	--	115.1	114.4	115.6	114.9	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	106.8	108.3	106.8	106.7	--	89.0	89.6	90.0	89.7	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	48.0	47.7	47.7	47.5	--	39.4	39.2	38.7	38.3	--
Information		2,997	3,000	2,954	2,899	2,890	2,398	2,401	2,372	2,323	2,316
Publishing industries, except Internet newspaper, book, and directory publishers	511	882.6	894.2	862.2	842.9	836.7	696.3	703.5	681.1	665.1	--
Newspaper publishers	5111	619.0	636.0	595.6	580.8	--	483.2	497.4	464.3	452.6	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	325.9	339.3	311.2	303.6	--	258.7	270.5	246.7	241.4	--
Periodical publishers	51112	142.5	143.2	137.8	135.3	--	107.0	107.7	101.7	99.8	--
Book publishers	51113	80.2	80.1	79.5	78.6	--	61.7	60.7	63.2	62.6	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	44.2	47.5	41.4	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	26.1	25.9	25.7	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	263.7	258.2	266.6	262.1	--	213.1	206.1	216.8	212.5	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	381.6	362.4	380.3	361.4	370.7	284.9	273.2	284.1	270.3	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	361.8	342.5	360.4	342.3	--	272.3	260.2	270.9	258.0	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	204.1	185.4	205.2	190.6	--	141.5	128.7	144.3	135.3	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	128.5	129.0	125.5	122.8	--	110.4	111.6	106.4	103.5	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries	51212,9	29.3	28.1	29.7	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries	5122	19.7	19.9	19.9	19.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	315.9	318.9	310.8	304.7	301.1	251.4	251.8	248.7	244.1	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	231.1	234.7	223.9	220.2	--	189.7	191.7	185.0	182.4	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	106.3	108.5	102.1	99.5	--	85.6	88.6	81.8	79.0	--
Television broadcasting	51512	124.9	126.2	121.8	120.7	--	104.1	103.1	103.2	103.4	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	84.8	84.2	86.9	84.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	1,021.4	1,030.7	1,007.5	1,003.4	993.4	841.9	851.4	834.9	826.5	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	666.1	673.2	652.8	651.6	--	557.9	566.0	548.2	543.9	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	202.7	200.7	204.1	203.6	--	158.3	156.4	161.8	159.8	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	152.7	156.8	150.6	148.2	--	125.7	129.0	124.9	122.8	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	109.3	112.9	107.3	105.8	--	91.2	94.0	90.1	88.9	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	261.6	263.2	256.7	252.0	252.7	216.6	216.8	212.3	209.3	--
Other information services	519	133.6	131.0	136.5	134.7	135.6	107.0	104.2	110.4	107.7	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	80.3	77.3	82.7	81.0	--	64.2	60.9	66.7	64.7	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	53.2	53.7	53.8	53.7	--	42.8	43.3	43.7	43.0	--
Financial activities²		8,146	8,166	8,009	7,899	7,859	6,271	6,251	6,181	6,100	6,069
Finance and insurance	52	6,015.2	6,045.8	5,926.5	5,874.0	5,854.0	4,574.7	4,573.1	4,523.2	4,490.3	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	22.2	21.9	21.1	20.8	20.8	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,735.8	2,775.5	2,679.2	2,661.0	2,653.6	2,020.5	2,048.2	1,977.8	1,967.5	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,819.5	1,821.5	1,805.4	1,799.1	1,792.9	1,325.1	1,327.7	1,316.5	1,311.8	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,359.9	1,356.1	1,351.1	1,346.7	1,341.7	979.9	977.8	975.3	972.2	--
Savings institutions	52212	207.4	217.0	200.1	198.1	--	145.6	153.2	140.3	139.3	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	252.2	248.4	254.2	254.3	--	199.6	196.7	200.9	200.3	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	630.8	659.0	598.6	590.2	--	478.0	500.3	448.1	443.6	--
Credit card issuing	52221	109.5	109.6	107.9	108.6	--	85.0	83.6	83.9	84.9	--
Sales financing	52222	103.0	109.2	95.9	94.7	--	69.1	76.3	64.3	64.9	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	418.4	440.2	394.8	386.9	--	323.9	340.4	299.9	293.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Consumer lending	522291	113.5	115.5	115.2	114.7	--	82.6	84.8	84.2	85.1	--
Real estate credit	522292	224.1	239.9	204.7	198.2	--	183.7	195.2	163.8	157.2	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	80.8	84.8	74.9	74.0	--	57.5	60.4	51.9	51.5	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	285.5	295.0	275.2	271.7	--	217.4	220.2	213.2	212.1	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	83.8	92.6	75.1	73.6	--	66.2	72.5	60.2	59.3	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	110.1	109.9	110.3	109.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	91.6	92.5	89.8	89.1	--	70.7	69.8	71.0	70.7	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	858.1	857.0	840.8	821.7	815.3	618.8	609.6	614.4	602.1	--
Securities brokerage	52312	294.2	301.7	282.7	272.1	--	206.1	207.0	200.2	192.1	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	511.0	519.3	491.4	478.9	--	368.2	368.0	361.8	355.3	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	347.1	337.7	349.4	342.8	--	250.6	241.6	252.6	246.8	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	25.8	24.2	26.2	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	140.4	134.8	141.5	139.7	--	104.0	99.9	103.4	101.0	--
Investment advice	52393	133.0	131.4	133.2	131.2	--	99.6	98.7	100.5	99.4	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	48.0	47.3	48.5	47.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,308.8	2,302.1	2,294.5	2,280.3	2,276.5	1,854.5	1,833.7	1,851.3	1,841.3	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,401.8	1,391.8	1,400.0	1,390.8	--	1,128.5	1,109.8	1,135.2	1,130.1	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	804.2	791.2	813.5	812.0	--	637.8	621.5	651.5	652.8	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	355.2	353.6	354.3	354.7	--	272.2	264.6	277.8	280.1	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	449.0	437.6	459.2	457.3	--	365.6	356.9	373.7	372.7	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	569.2	573.5	557.2	549.7	--	473.0	472.2	465.0	458.6	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	489.1	490.0	485.9	482.4	--	408.3	406.7	407.0	404.6	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	80.2	83.5	71.3	67.3	--	64.8	65.5	58.0	54.0	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	28.4	27.1	29.3	29.1	--	17.6	16.1	18.7	18.7	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	906.9	910.3	894.5	889.5	--	726.1	723.9	716.1	711.2	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	670.1	674.8	659.6	658.5	--	528.4	531.2	520.4	519.6	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	236.9	235.5	234.9	231.0	--	197.7	192.7	195.7	191.6	--
Claims adjusting	524291	53.7	52.5	53.4	52.3	--	46.3	44.4	46.0	45.0	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	130.5	130.4	128.5	125.5	--	108.5	107.9	107.6	105.0	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	52.8	52.6	53.0	53.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	90.3	89.3	90.9	90.2	87.8	63.6	63.9	63.9	63.3	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	49.2	48.8	49.2	49.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	41.1	40.5	41.7	40.8	--	21.2	22.5	21.0	20.2	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2,130.2	2,120.0	2,082.9	2,024.8	2,005.4	1,696.0	1,678.3	1,657.5	1,610.1	--
Real estate	531	1,481.1	1,468.2	1,460.4	1,417.6	1,405.6	1,163.9	1,147.9	1,150.9	1,115.3	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	597.7	591.0	592.1	579.8	--	487.7	480.7	485.8	475.9	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	368.0	361.6	367.8	361.5	--	308.2	300.9	309.9	304.9	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	146.4	146.9	142.1	136.3	--	115.2	116.2	112.6	107.2	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	44.9	44.4	45.5	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	38.4	38.1	36.7	35.5	--	26.8	26.7	25.3	24.4	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	344.6	345.4	334.7	313.4	--	263.5	259.5	257.3	237.7	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	538.8	531.8	533.6	524.4	--	412.8	407.7	407.8	401.7	--
Real estate property managers	53131	463.1	455.9	460.4	454.1	--	358.2	353.8	354.5	350.9	--
Residential property managers	531311	330.8	323.8	329.9	328.9	--	260.3	256.7	259.0	258.2	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	132.3	132.1	130.5	125.2	--	98.0	97.1	95.5	92.7	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	37.8	38.0	36.2	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	38.0	37.9	37.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	620.9	623.8	594.0	579.2	571.8	511.6	511.3	485.7	474.5	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	194.6	195.8	186.3	183.7	--	160.1	160.5	153.6	150.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	133.5	137.6	123.6	121.7	--	109.3	112.8	101.6	99.0	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing	53212	61.2	58.2	62.7	62.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	245.5	248.0	230.9	224.4	--	199.1	199.5	184.1	180.8	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	104.6	112.3	100.3	96.6	--	86.7	93.4	81.3	79.6	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	140.8	135.7	130.6	127.8	--	112.4	106.1	102.8	101.2	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	39.6	40.4	38.2	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	52.6	51.0	50.0	48.2	--	44.7	43.0	42.0	40.4	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	128.2	129.0	126.8	122.9	--	107.7	108.3	106.0	103.1	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	67.4	71.1	65.3	63.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	60.8	57.9	61.5	59.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	28.2	28.0	28.5	28.0	28.0	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		17,778	17,674	17,406	16,899	16,746	14,622	14,523	14,249	13,757	13,629
Professional and technical services	54	7,829.7	7,844.0	7,840.8	7,784.5	7,790.9	6,210.8	6,216.4	6,214.4	6,166.1	--
Legal services	5411	1,163.7	1,159.6	1,160.5	1,143.8	1,140.1	903.3	896.2	900.6	888.9	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,086.9	1,078.9	1,088.3	1,075.2	--	842.3	833.6	842.7	833.8	--
Other legal services	54119	76.8	80.7	72.2	68.6	--	61.1	62.6	57.9	55.1	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	58.1	62.6	53.3	50.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	950.1	1,066.8	951.3	1,019.3	1,063.2	759.0	865.6	755.8	813.5	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	435.4	430.3	438.6	433.5	--	329.7	326.3	332.3	326.9	--
Tax preparation services	541213	104.9	227.2	103.7	192.4	--	89.8	199.6	86.3	165.2	--
Payroll services	541214	171.1	165.8	171.8	154.4	--	148.2	142.9	146.4	129.4	--
Other accounting services	541219	238.6	243.5	237.2	239.0	--	191.3	196.8	190.8	192.0	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,444.8	1,429.8	1,417.0	1,391.0	1,371.4	1,147.9	1,134.2	1,118.0	1,094.0	--
Architectural services	54131	216.8	214.8	207.9	206.1	--	169.0	167.9	160.0	158.5	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	41.1	37.7	34.8	32.5	--	34.0	30.1	28.0	25.9	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	942.6	931.9	935.8	922.8	--	759.4	747.6	753.1	740.9	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	94.9	96.7	89.8	84.4	--	78.1	79.7	73.2	69.4	--
Testing laboratories	54138	149.3	148.7	148.7	145.2	--	107.4	108.9	103.7	99.3	--
Specialized design services	5414	143.1	142.6	140.0	135.9	--	111.7	112.4	108.6	106.4	--
Interior design services	54141	42.6	41.6	42.3	40.2	--	32.5	32.0	32.0	30.9	--
Graphic design services	54143	71.6	74.0	67.8	66.2	--	55.9	59.3	51.6	50.6	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,450.3	1,418.5	1,475.1	1,460.5	1,457.2	1,180.1	1,151.3	1,204.8	1,192.3	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	629.8	616.3	632.8	623.3	--	513.0	497.5	517.0	509.1	--
Computer systems design services	541512	653.3	637.2	674.0	674.7	--	529.9	518.5	548.4	548.7	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	58.1	58.0	58.6	57.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	109.2	107.0	109.7	105.1	--	88.2	86.0	90.3	86.3	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	1,008.9	977.4	1,030.0	1,012.0	1,008.2	795.7	765.7	812.4	798.3	--
Management consulting services	54161	789.9	764.9	803.5	787.6	--	625.2	601.2	635.6	622.8	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	373.1	360.6	381.2	367.8	--	295.8	284.5	300.5	288.6	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	76.3	76.2	76.9	76.7	--	60.3	58.5	62.6	62.7	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	154.0	148.4	155.1	157.1	--	125.9	119.3	126.9	129.5	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	92.5	89.9	94.0	93.8	--	70.0	68.5	71.2	71.6	--
Other management consulting services	541618	94.1	89.8	96.3	92.2	--	73.3	70.4	74.4	70.4	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	77.4	75.5	79.3	77.2	--	61.3	59.7	62.6	61.8	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	141.5	137.0	147.2	147.2	--	109.1	104.8	114.2	113.7	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	621.7	606.7	625.6	617.9	--	461.8	447.8	467.9	462.1	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	558.0	544.9	560.7	556.1	--	413.8	401.7	418.6	416.3	--
Biotechnology research	541711	139.9	137.4	138.9	137.6	--	104.2	101.3	103.8	103.3	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	418.1	407.5	421.8	418.5	--	309.5	300.4	314.8	313.0	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	63.7	61.8	64.9	61.8	--	48.0	46.1	49.3	45.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Advertising and related services	5418	462.3	468.6	453.7	440.6	--	365.0	366.6	360.1	347.3	--
Advertising agencies	54181	183.9	186.2	181.7	176.1	--	142.0	143.4	141.1	135.3	--
Public relations agencies	54182	51.9	50.6	51.3	50.9	--	38.8	36.2	38.8	38.0	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	43.0	43.4	41.6	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	63.5	68.2	59.1	57.7	--	51.4	54.3	48.7	47.1	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	83.7	82.4	86.0	81.7	--	70.0	67.0	73.3	69.0	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	584.8	574.0	587.6	563.5	--	486.3	476.6	486.2	463.3	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	110.5	109.8	107.6	105.0	--	91.1	92.8	85.1	82.3	--
Photographic services	54192	84.4	79.4	90.1	74.4	--	73.2	67.1	79.2	63.8	--
Veterinary services	54194	296.5	293.0	296.0	290.6	--	246.2	242.1	246.2	241.9	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	93.4	91.8	93.9	93.5	--	75.9	74.6	75.7	75.3	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,894.6	1,892.8	1,875.7	1,871.3	1,856.7	1,267.9	1,296.3	1,235.7	1,227.9	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	92.2	93.5	89.6	88.8	--	64.3	67.5	61.5	59.5	--
Managing offices	551114	1,802.5	1,799.3	1,786.1	1,782.5	--	1,203.6	1,228.8	1,174.2	1,168.4	--
Administrative and waste services	56	8,053.7	7,936.7	7,689.5	7,242.9	7,098.4	7,143.3	7,010.5	6,799.0	6,363.4	--
Administrative and support services	561	7,693.5	7,582.9	7,328.7	6,884.2	6,746.4	6,842.1	6,717.3	6,494.7	6,062.4	--
Office administrative services	5611	403.3	396.3	405.0	399.5	--	309.7	302.6	317.9	310.8	--
Facilities support services	5612	132.7	133.2	129.8	128.0	--	103.5	95.0	106.7	104.8	--
Employment services	5613	3,144.4	3,220.8	2,887.8	2,575.1	2,499.9	2,945.8	3,010.9	2,672.8	2,364.8	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	289.7	291.8	286.6	271.5	--	262.2	264.8	258.1	239.7	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	261.7	264.1	258.8	244.5	--	239.2	242.6	235.0	217.2	--
Executive search services	561312	28.0	27.7	27.8	27.0	--	23.0	22.2	23.1	22.5	--
Temporary help services	56132	2,342.6	2,396.7	2,105.7	1,842.1	1,777.2	2,225.1	2,270.2	1,975.8	1,715.1	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	512.0	532.3	495.5	461.5	--	458.5	475.9	438.9	410.0	--
Business support services	5614	823.2	825.5	833.8	813.6	804.8	705.5	705.9	721.1	702.6	--
Document preparation services	56141	44.8	46.6	45.6	45.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	416.6	419.1	429.5	414.5	--	370.8	372.5	382.9	368.2	--
Telephone answering services	561421	41.4	42.0	42.5	42.3	--	36.2	36.5	37.6	37.4	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	375.3	377.1	387.0	372.2	--	334.7	336.0	345.3	330.8	--
Business service centers	56143	92.3	93.4	90.7	89.6	--	76.1	77.6	75.1	75.1	--
Collection agencies	56144	160.5	156.4	160.1	160.1	--	135.7	131.1	136.5	136.4	--
Credit bureaus	56145	22.0	22.4	20.9	20.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	87.0	87.6	87.0	83.4	--	69.4	69.4	71.0	67.2	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	227.7	223.3	220.7	216.0	--	180.4	175.4	172.2	167.7	--
Travel agencies	56151	103.8	105.4	102.1	100.9	--	80.8	83.0	78.7	78.3	--
Tour operators	56152	30.8	26.7	27.8	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	93.1	91.2	90.8	88.9	--	75.4	73.6	72.3	69.3	--
Investigation and security services	5616	806.8	785.9	812.7	795.7	--	725.8	706.6	733.0	715.3	--
Security and armored car services	56161	690.8	671.4	697.4	678.3	--	635.9	618.7	644.1	625.5	--
Investigation services	561611	43.8	41.7	44.6	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	647.0	629.7	652.8	635.3	--	597.5	582.7	604.3	587.1	--
Security systems services	56162	116.0	114.5	115.3	117.4	--	89.9	87.9	88.9	89.8	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,847.0	1,681.4	1,745.4	1,658.1	1,630.0	1,607.7	1,449.2	1,521.6	1,441.6	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	95.4	91.4	93.1	91.3	--	76.0	72.1	73.0	70.3	--
Janitorial services	56172	956.9	942.3	946.0	935.4	--	862.6	842.9	859.9	849.5	--
Landscaping services	56173	669.4	533.8	583.2	510.9	--	566.9	443.0	488.6	423.3	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	44.5	45.1	42.9	41.5	--	35.3	35.3	34.7	34.0	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	80.9	68.8	80.2	79.0	--	66.9	55.9	65.4	64.5	--
Other support services	5619	308.4	316.5	293.5	298.2	--	263.7	271.7	249.4	254.8	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	59.7	61.3	55.5	54.9	--	51.7	53.0	47.7	47.2	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	50.7	52.7	46.4	46.9	--	40.7	42.0	37.3	38.3	--
All other support services	56199	197.9	202.5	191.6	196.4	--	171.3	176.7	164.4	169.3	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	360.2	353.8	360.8	358.7	352.0	301.2	293.2	304.3	301.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Waste collection	5621	140.6	139.2	140.1	139.6	--	124.5	121.7	125.9	125.1	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	100.9	100.2	102.6	104.3	--	80.7	80.0	82.2	83.5	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	37.5	36.7	38.2	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	63.4	63.5	64.4	65.7	--	54.6	54.4	55.8	56.9	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	118.7	114.4	118.1	114.8	--	96.0	91.5	96.2	92.4	--
Remediation services	56291	71.4	67.7	70.4	68.1	--	56.9	54.0	56.1	54.1	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	47.3	46.7	47.7	46.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		18,855	18,488	19,242	19,008	19,224	16,503	16,159	16,856	16,665	16,851
Educational services	61	3,036.6	2,907.0	3,186.1	3,010.0	3,198.1	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	854.9	847.8	878.2	866.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges	6112	80.1	77.5	81.8	79.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1,522.6	1,425.9	1,647.4	1,494.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6114	75.9	76.1	75.4	73.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	30.1	30.0	29.3	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training	61143	45.8	46.1	46.1	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	114.6	112.0	113.0	112.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	294.3	284.4	293.4	289.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	67.9	70.1	71.8	71.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	72.4	66.8	67.3	68.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	154.0	147.5	154.3	150.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	94.1	83.3	96.9	93.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	15,818.5	15,581.0	16,055.9	15,997.7	16,026.3	13,905.1	13,677.8	14,129.1	14,088.9	--
Health care	621,2,3	13,309.8	13,102.0	13,502.4	13,456.3	13,475.1	11,735.4	11,535.6	11,914.7	11,886.3	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,660.7	5,554.4	5,758.0	5,733.7	5,750.0	4,805.5	4,706.4	4,891.1	4,878.0	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,265.7	2,229.7	2,304.9	2,296.4	2,301.5	1,859.3	1,825.1	1,895.5	1,892.7	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2,220.1	2,185.8	2,258.1	2,249.9	--	1,824.8	1,791.9	1,861.0	1,858.5	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	45.6	43.9	46.8	46.5	--	34.4	33.2	34.5	34.2	--
Offices of dentists	6212	818.8	809.1	825.6	819.2	--	710.3	696.9	717.9	711.3	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	628.7	610.6	644.0	641.2	--	524.5	506.9	536.4	537.0	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	117.9	116.1	117.8	117.2	--	92.7	90.2	91.0	90.9	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	106.2	103.8	109.2	108.3	--	86.4	83.4	89.5	89.1	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	59.1	55.7	61.7	60.9	--	49.5	47.3	51.4	50.8	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	251.3	243.7	259.1	258.9	--	216.4	210.0	222.6	223.3	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	94.3	91.3	96.2	95.9	--	79.6	76.0	81.9	82.9	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	34.6	33.3	35.3	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	59.7	58.0	60.9	60.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	532.5	523.8	537.1	536.0	537.1	451.0	441.6	455.3	454.9	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	169.1	167.8	167.8	166.7	--	143.8	142.8	142.1	140.9	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	363.4	356.0	369.3	369.3	--	307.2	298.8	313.2	314.0	--
HMO medical centers	621491	74.9	74.8	75.5	75.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	88.6	86.8	90.9	92.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	85.8	83.5	87.7	85.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	114.1	110.9	115.2	115.9	--	94.0	90.3	94.4	95.2	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	218.5	214.8	220.2	220.7	--	190.3	185.9	190.8	191.8	--
Medical laboratories	621511	150.3	146.6	153.6	154.8	--	132.8	129.0	134.5	136.8	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	68.2	68.2	66.6	65.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	958.0	933.6	981.3	976.9	985.3	858.5	844.2	876.3	872.5	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	238.5	232.8	244.9	243.3	--	211.6	205.8	218.9	217.8	--
Ambulance services	62191	138.6	137.1	140.0	138.9	--	127.8	126.2	129.8	129.0	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	99.9	95.7	104.9	104.4	--	83.8	79.6	89.1	88.8	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	68.8	65.3	73.0	73.5	--	59.1	55.9	63.5	64.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	31.2	30.4	31.9	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,641.1	4,564.8	4,708.2	4,701.5	4,703.7	4,255.5	4,183.1	4,322.5	4,319.8	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,350.7	4,284.3	4,411.2	4,406.0	--	3,989.1	3,927.2	4,050.9	4,048.1	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	101.8	99.7	103.0	101.8	--	92.9	90.3	94.4	93.5	--
Other hospitals	6223	188.7	180.8	194.0	193.7	--	173.4	165.6	177.2	178.2	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	3,008.1	2,982.8	3,036.2	3,021.1	3,021.4	2,674.3	2,646.1	2,701.1	2,688.5	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,613.7	1,609.6	1,621.2	1,612.3	1,611.0	1,452.2	1,445.1	1,462.0	1,455.9	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	542.1	534.7	548.6	546.0	--	470.7	462.9	475.8	473.0	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	361.8	356.1	368.3	366.7	--	315.5	309.4	321.0	319.0	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	180.2	178.6	180.3	179.3	--	155.2	153.5	154.8	154.0	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	684.9	671.9	699.0	697.6	--	613.8	601.4	625.3	623.6	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	353.3	346.7	360.8	360.9	--	321.6	314.8	327.5	327.8	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	331.6	325.2	338.2	336.7	--	292.2	286.6	297.8	295.8	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	167.4	166.6	167.4	165.2	--	137.6	136.7	138.0	136.0	--
Social assistance	624	2,508.7	2,479.0	2,553.5	2,541.4	2,551.2	2,169.8	2,142.2	2,214.4	2,202.6	--
Individual and family services	6241	1,108.6	1,079.9	1,133.0	1,129.5	--	958.2	931.1	982.9	979.4	--
Child and youth services	62411	171.2	166.4	177.0	173.9	--	142.8	138.2	148.7	146.6	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	584.7	564.7	600.6	598.6	--	529.5	512.0	544.8	542.2	--
Other individual and family services	62419	352.7	348.8	355.4	357.0	--	286.0	280.9	289.4	290.6	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	138.1	135.6	140.5	138.9	--	106.8	106.0	110.0	108.1	--
Community food services	62421	29.3	28.1	30.5	30.1	--	23.0	21.7	24.1	23.8	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	108.8	107.5	110.0	108.8	--	83.8	84.3	85.9	84.3	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	402.8	398.7	404.5	401.7	--	349.4	343.2	352.2	348.9	--
Child day care services	6244	859.2	864.8	875.5	871.3	875.9	755.4	761.9	769.3	766.2	--
Leisure and hospitality		13,459	12,905	13,013	12,668	12,660	11,893	11,344	11,493	11,164	11,158
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,969.3	1,767.9	1,799.5	1,732.6	1,741.2	1,682.4	1,488.0	1,528.8	1,470.1	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	406.3	367.8	387.8	365.1	370.1	338.2	300.8	321.8	303.3	--
Performing arts companies	7111	117.8	108.1	120.7	107.6	--	99.3	91.3	103.0	91.1	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	38.3	35.0	39.9	32.9	--	32.4	28.5	34.8	28.6	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	79.5	73.1	80.8	74.7	--	66.9	62.8	68.2	62.5	--
Spectator sports	7112	128.8	110.0	99.9	97.7	--	109.3	90.4	82.5	81.3	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	63.5	51.2	41.9	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	39.9	36.1	33.2	32.6	--	35.6	31.2	29.1	28.9	--
Other spectator sports	711219	25.3	22.7	24.8	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	109.4	103.7	113.4	109.3	--	89.2	82.6	92.9	90.6	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	50.4	46.0	53.8	50.5	--	40.4	36.5	43.4	40.3	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	131.8	121.3	123.8	119.3	118.6	105.3	93.0	97.5	92.6	--
Museums	71211	77.0	74.1	73.5	72.8	--	60.8	56.9	57.5	56.7	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	54.8	47.2	50.3	46.5	--	44.6	36.1	40.0	35.9	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,431.2	1,278.8	1,287.9	1,248.2	1,252.5	1,238.8	1,094.2	1,109.5	1,074.2	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	151.9	122.8	124.1	114.1	--	137.3	110.6	111.0	101.8	--
Gambling industries	7132	142.5	140.9	139.8	138.3	--	124.4	122.6	121.6	121.0	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	96.3	94.4	94.8	94.3	--	84.5	82.6	83.4	83.6	--
Other gambling industries	71329	46.2	46.5	45.0	44.0	--	39.9	40.0	38.2	37.4	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	1,136.8	1,015.1	1,024.0	995.8	--	977.2	861.0	876.9	851.4	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	351.5	261.0	276.4	246.3	--	299.3	212.4	230.4	201.7	--
Skiing facilities	71392	36.9	77.1	62.6	82.4	--	32.4	72.1	59.6	79.8	--
Marinas	71393	32.0	26.7	25.5	23.8	--	26.8	22.1	20.7	19.1	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	510.3	468.1	472.1	461.1	--	443.5	400.9	408.7	397.6	--
Bowling centers	71395	76.6	80.7	79.2	78.7	--	66.8	70.3	69.4	68.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	129.6	101.5	108.2	103.5	--	108.5	83.2	88.1	84.5	--
Accommodation and food services	72	11,489.3	11,137.3	11,213.3	10,935.1	10,918.3	10,210.5	9,855.5	9,964.1	9,693.7	--
Accommodation	721	1,857.3	1,798.2	1,739.8	1,689.2	1,679.1	1,607.1	1,547.7	1,501.2	1,452.6	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	1,803.5	1,764.0	1,704.3	1,655.7	--	1,562.4	1,521.2	1,473.7	1,426.5	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,492.9	1,450.1	1,414.4	1,374.2	--	1,289.7	1,246.7	1,220.5	1,181.6	--
Casino hotels	72112	271.7	279.8	254.2	248.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	38.9	34.1	35.7	32.8	--	33.6	28.4	30.7	27.8	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	17.0	14.4	15.6	13.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodation and rooming and boarding houses	721300,199	21.9	19.7	20.1	18.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	53.8	34.2	35.5	33.5	--	44.7	26.5	27.5	26.1	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	25.7	17.7	18.1	17.5	--	21.5	14.5	14.4	13.8	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	28.1	16.5	17.4	16.0	--	23.2	12.0	13.1	12.3	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9,632.0	9,339.1	9,473.5	9,245.9	9,239.2	8,603.5	8,307.8	8,462.9	8,241.1	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,598.1	4,470.4	4,508.0	4,420.0	--	4,157.3	4,028.3	4,078.7	3,991.7	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	4,137.3	4,003.1	4,075.2	3,983.2	--	3,670.1	3,533.6	3,610.6	3,521.1	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,495.0	3,397.8	3,458.6	3,386.3	--	3,096.3	2,994.9	3,061.2	2,988.9	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	129.3	129.3	122.9	118.7	--	118.8	118.7	112.9	108.9	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	513.0	476.0	493.7	478.2	--	454.9	420.0	436.5	423.3	--
Special food services	7223	544.2	520.1	544.0	501.6	--	476.6	452.0	479.1	437.8	--
Food service contractors	72231	382.1	376.3	383.6	371.7	--	337.2	332.0	340.6	327.3	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	162.1	143.8	160.4	129.9	--	139.4	120.0	138.5	110.5	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	352.3	345.5	346.3	341.1	--	299.5	293.9	294.5	290.5	--
Other services		5,528	5,445	5,455	5,387	5,394	4,617	4,532	4,549	4,491	4,499
Repair and maintenance	811	1,228.2	1,226.6	1,178.7	1,169.2	1,165.8	994.8	994.8	948.1	943.6	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	858.3	865.6	818.2	815.2	--	694.1	703.6	656.9	656.1	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	385.0	389.1	368.2	365.1	--	301.6	308.5	285.9	283.7	--
General automotive repair	811111	312.9	314.6	300.8	297.1	--	245.7	250.4	234.4	231.9	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	15.0	14.9	14.2	13.6	--	11.2	11.2	10.3	9.9	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	21.3	22.6	18.4	18.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	35.8	37.0	34.8	35.7	--	28.9	30.0	28.0	28.5	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	252.7	255.1	244.1	244.5	--	205.3	206.0	198.5	198.8	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	221.7	225.2	213.9	213.6	--	179.1	181.5	172.9	173.2	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	30.9	29.9	30.2	30.9	--	26.2	24.5	25.6	25.6	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	220.6	221.4	205.9	205.6	--	187.3	189.1	172.5	173.6	--
Car washes	811192	143.2	143.4	133.6	134.5	--	123.8	125.6	113.8	114.5	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	77.4	78.0	72.3	71.1	--	63.5	63.5	58.7	59.1	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	104.4	101.0	104.8	104.6	--	85.4	82.2	86.1	86.4	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	43.3	41.1	43.0	42.7	--	35.0	33.4	35.1	35.0	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	61.1	59.9	61.8	61.9	--	50.4	48.8	51.0	51.4	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	191.5	185.2	188.4	183.6	--	153.2	147.1	150.0	146.6	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	74.0	74.8	67.3	65.8	--	62.1	61.9	55.1	54.5	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,326.6	1,298.8	1,319.7	1,292.2	1,291.3	1,149.3	1,116.5	1,147.4	1,121.7	--
Personal care services	8121	621.6	603.7	626.7	617.2	--	549.2	532.2	556.7	548.6	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	499.8	490.9	506.0	499.2	--	440.7	431.6	448.7	442.8	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	462.5	455.1	467.6	462.0	--	407.8	400.6	415.4	409.8	--
Nail salons	812113	37.3	35.8	38.4	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	121.8	112.8	120.7	118.0	--	108.5	100.6	108.0	105.8	--
Death care services	8122	136.2	130.3	133.7	132.6	--	105.5	98.4	102.7	101.4	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	104.0	101.9	105.7	106.2	--	80.6	77.7	81.0	81.3	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	32.2	28.4	28.0	26.4	--	25.0	20.7	21.7	20.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	334.8	334.8	327.9	321.6	--	291.4	287.3	288.0	281.5	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	34.6	35.7	34.5	33.0	--	29.5	30.1	30.4	28.9	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	165.0	166.1	161.5	158.3	--	145.7	145.2	143.5	140.1	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	135.2	133.0	131.9	130.3	--	116.2	112.0	114.1	112.5	--
Linen supply	812331	76.6	74.3	75.0	73.5	--	67.1	65.1	65.7	64.0	--
Industrial launderers	812332	58.7	58.7	56.9	56.8	--	49.1	46.9	48.4	48.5	--
Other personal services	8129	234.1	230.0	231.4	220.8	--	203.2	198.6	200.0	190.2	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	55.9	52.0	56.8	54.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	22.5	21.9	19.4	17.1	--	18.4	17.7	15.7	13.7	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	113.2	113.1	114.1	111.4	--	102.3	101.8	103.1	100.5	--
All other personal services	81299	42.4	43.0	41.1	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,973.3	2,919.7	2,957.0	2,925.7	2,936.9	2,472.7	2,420.7	2,453.2	2,425.6	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	156.4	150.4	159.0	153.8	--	115.2	108.4	115.3	110.4	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	78.8	72.9	82.1	78.8	--	59.1	53.7	60.0	56.7	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	39.4	39.4	38.3	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	38.2	38.1	38.6	37.3	--	28.1	28.2	27.6	26.2	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	194.7	193.0	192.5	188.9	--	152.2	152.2	148.8	145.9	--
Human rights organizations	813311	46.3	45.1	45.4	44.8	--	36.5	35.3	36.2	35.8	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	148.4	147.9	147.1	144.1	--	115.7	116.9	112.6	110.1	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	414.6	398.6	403.8	394.2	--	359.0	341.6	348.6	339.5	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	523.4	496.8	517.1	504.2	--	405.5	383.4	398.8	388.1	--
Business associations	81391	129.5	127.2	130.2	129.5	--	94.7	94.1	93.3	93.1	--
Professional organizations	81392	74.6	72.6	75.1	74.6	--	54.5	53.2	55.4	55.4	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	128.4	126.7	127.3	118.7	--	98.8	96.4	97.4	89.9	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	190.9	170.3	184.5	181.4	--	157.5	139.7	152.7	149.7	--
Government		22,500	22,250	22,894	22,465	22,865	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,764.0	2,713.0	2,782.0	2,779.0	2,780.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		2,016.8	1,959.3	2,044.9	2,042.3	2,057.9	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		275.4	263.9	289.0	290.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		496.3	488.0	506.2	505.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service		747.5	753.8	737.1	736.5	722.0	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,220.2	1,182.1	1,226.0	1,222.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,178.0	5,047.0	5,297.0	5,119.0	5,302.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,359.0	2,244.4	2,497.0	2,321.2	2,510.8	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,818.9	2,802.8	2,800.1	2,797.6	2,791.5	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		363.4	360.5	367.1	367.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1,921.7	1,908.0	1,902.9	1,899.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		533.8	534.3	530.1	531.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14,557.0	14,490.0	14,815.0	14,567.0	14,783.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		8,075.6	8,157.0	8,395.1	8,177.0	8,400.2	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,481.8	6,333.4	6,419.5	6,389.8	6,382.4	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		246.0	242.2	246.7	246.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		268.6	263.9	272.8	272.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		662.6	656.0	670.4	670.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		4,224.1	4,118.3	4,164.5	4,128.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1,080.4	1,053.0	1,065.1	1,072.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

^P = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
Total nonfarm	67,194	66,673	67,644	67,448	65,919
Total private	54,291	53,879	54,333	54,225	52,937
Goods-producing	4,880	4,934	4,785	4,715	4,546
Mining and logging ¹	102	98	106	107	105
Mining	96.5	91.4	100.3	101.2	99.3
Construction	923	911	912	891	863
Manufacturing	3,855	3,925	3,767	3,717	3,578
Durable goods	2,122	2,171	2,061	2,033	1,947
Nondurable goods	1,732	1,754	1,706	1,684	1,631
Service-providing	62,314	61,739	62,859	62,733	61,373
Private service-providing	49,410	48,945	49,548	49,510	48,391
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,826	10,899	10,967	11,049	10,559
Wholesale trade	1,827.2	1,827.5	1,815.4	1,812.6	1,777.2
Retail trade	7,750.3	7,797.1	7,916.4	8,008.3	7,581.2
Transportation and warehousing	1,097.1	1,119.4	1,087.9	1,082.0	1,055.0
Utilities	150.8	154.6	146.9	146.4	146.0
Information	1,265	1,266	1,250	1,242	1,217
Financial activities	4,816	4,846	4,756	4,747	4,685
Finance and insurance	3,814.7	3,834.0	3,787.9	3,778.3	3,751.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,000.8	1,011.7	968.4	968.5	933.9
Professional and business services	7,962	8,011	7,905	7,879	7,704
Professional and technical services	3,733.0	3,752.9	3,716.1	3,745.6	3,744.1
Management of companies and enterprises	966.3	968.3	962.0	958.3	952.0
Administrative and waste services	3,262.3	3,290.2	3,226.8	3,174.8	3,008.1
Education and health services	14,586	14,319	14,884	14,881	14,735
Educational services	1,854.5	1,770.7	1,980.6	1,955.3	1,851.7
Health care and social assistance	12,731.8	12,548.2	12,903.1	12,926.1	12,883.5
Leisure and hospitality	7,067	6,760	6,908	6,844	6,663
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	932.9	849.4	864.8	871.2	840.9
Accommodation and food services	6,134.4	5,910.8	6,042.7	5,972.7	5,821.7
Other services	2,889	2,844	2,878	2,868	2,828
Government	12,904	12,794	13,311	13,223	12,982
Federal	1,226	1,196	1,236	1,239	1,238
State government	2,686	2,618	2,776	2,732	2,636
Local government	8,992	8,980	9,299	9,252	9,108

¹Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P
Alabama	1,986.0	1,962.3	1,921.6	12.5	12.8	12.6	109.5	103.3	96.5
Anniston-Oxford	52.8	52.3	51.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.5	1.5
Auburn-Opelika	53.8	54.6	53.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.7
Birmingham-Hoover	525.4	520.3	510.6	3.0	3.2	3.1	33.2	31.0	29.8
Decatur	58.6	57.9	56.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.5	4.2
Dothan	61.6	61.1	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.7	3.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	55.9	56.3	55.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.0	3.8
Huntsville	211.6	212.4	208.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.6	7.5
Mobile	182.8	184.2	182.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.0	15.4	15.2
Montgomery	179.1	177.6	174.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.0	7.5
Tuscaloosa	97.5	98.0	94.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.7	8.4
Alaska	299.1	309.2	304.1	14.2	15.7	15.6	13.7	15.2	13.6
Anchorage	162.8	170.9	166.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	8.9	10.1	9.0
Arizona	2,642.3	2,561.3	2,486.9	12.7	13.0	12.4	200.7	162.9	153.1
Flagstaff	63.0	63.4	62.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.7	2.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	51.5	49.1	47.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.4	4.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,897.0	1,826.1	1,770.3	3.5	3.6	3.5	151.5	121.5	114.0
Prescott	62.3	58.9	57.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	6.2	5.8
Tucson	377.6	377.5	367.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	24.0	19.1	18.0
Yuma	56.1	52.6	51.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.7	3.6
Arkansas	1,190.8	1,196.4	1,171.1	9.9	11.1	10.7	53.4	55.3	53.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	205.4	207.7	203.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.1	9.8
Fort Smith	124.2	124.7	122.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.8	8.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	345.4	345.9	339.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.1	19.3	18.8
California	14,940.7	14,825.2	14,476.2	26.6	28.3	27.3	803.3	717.1	681.7
Bakersfield	235.8	238.7	234.4	10.1	11.0	10.9	16.5	15.4	14.8
Chico	73.6	73.9	72.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.1	3.0
Fresno	298.5	299.3	293.3	.1	.2	.2	17.9	16.5	15.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,548.8	5,492.3	5,373.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	242.9	220.6	212.0
Merced	57.2	57.7	55.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.1	1.9
Modesto	155.2	154.2	151.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	8.6	8.4
Napa	63.8	63.0	60.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.6	3.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	291.1	285.9	279.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	16.9	14.9	14.3
Redding	61.5	61.1	59.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.1	2.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,247.5	1,195.9	1,171.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	95.8	78.2	73.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	884.6	867.1	848.8	.6	.7	.7	55.2	50.6	46.8
Salinas	125.2	127.8	124.4	.2	.2	.2	6.2	5.5	5.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,291.2	1,291.5	1,263.2	.4	.3	.3	78.0	70.8	68.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,018.4	2,006.9	1,959.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	110.3	100.4	95.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	911.0	906.4	891.9	.3	.3	.3	44.3	41.8	40.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	102.2	102.6	100.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	5.9	5.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	170.6	172.8	168.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	9.7	9.0	8.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	92.3	92.3	90.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.2	3.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	186.9	183.0	178.7	.2	.3	.2	12.6	11.6	10.8
Stockton	204.5	205.7	201.6	.2	.2	.2	11.3	10.4	9.9
Vallejo-Fairfield	124.2	123.3	120.3	.3	.3	.3	9.2	8.1	7.7
Visalia-Porterville	112.7	112.9	109.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	5.7	5.7
Colorado	2,314.6	2,336.7	2,272.6	26.4	29.5	29.5	155.4	149.1	138.7
Boulder	165.3	168.3	163.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.2	5.8
Colorado Springs	255.6	256.1	249.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	15.3	14.8
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,231.3	1,236.2	1,203.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	88.7	84.5	79.8
Fort Collins-Loveland	132.3	137.8	132.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	9.7	9.2
Grand Junction	63.1	67.1	65.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	10.4	10.1
Greeley	80.3	83.1	80.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	11.4	11.0
Pueblo	58.0	58.7	57.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.7	3.5
Connecticut	1,685.3	1,694.8	1,645.1	.7	.7	.6	63.0	58.2	51.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	414.3	416.6	403.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.3	14.2	13.1
Danbury	69.6	69.3	66.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	552.2	556.4	540.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.4	18.4	16.6
New Haven	276.0	278.6	273.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	10.6	9.8
Norwich-New London	134.1	134.8	130.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.9	3.5
Waterbury	66.9	66.7	66.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.5
Delaware	426.8	425.0	411.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.7	23.8	22.6
Dover	65.2	64.8	62.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.8	2.6
District of Columbia	689.0	707.7	699.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	12.4	12.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,959.2	3,015.2	2,957.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	173.4	167.1	161.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P
Alabama	291.2	271.6	265.1	390.7	389.7	379.4	27.4	26.7	26.2
Anniston-Oxford	7.5	7.3	7.1	10.3	10.4	10.1	.9	.9	.8
Auburn-Opelika	6.7	6.5	6.1	9.8	9.9	9.7	.9	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover	42.8	41.1	40.5	115.7	115.6	111.9	11.1	11.0	10.9
Decatur	13.9	13.2	12.7	10.6	10.6	10.3	.4	.3	.3
Dothan	7.2	6.6	6.6	15.8	16.1	15.6	.8	.8	.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.3	7.5	7.4	11.9	11.9	11.5	.6	.6	.6
Huntsville	32.6	30.5	30.3	31.8	31.8	30.1	2.3	2.4	2.4
Mobile	16.3	16.2	16.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	2.5	2.5	2.5
Montgomery	20.2	18.4	18.2	30.9	30.6	29.9	2.3	2.3	2.2
Tuscaloosa	15.1	14.7	12.4	15.3	15.3	14.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Alaska	10.7	7.2	10.7	60.8	63.3	61.2	6.8	7.1	7.0
Anchorage	2.0	2.2	2.1	37.2	39.1	37.8	4.9	5.2	5.1
Arizona	178.1	170.8	168.5	527.9	506.4	487.5	41.7	40.6	40.3
Flagstaff	3.7	3.7	3.7	9.7	9.5	9.2	.4	.4	.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	3.5	3.4	3.3	11.8	11.1	10.8	.9	.8	.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	133.7	129.0	126.6	391.7	376.8	362.3	30.6	30.8	30.6
Prescott	3.3	2.9	2.9	12.8	12.1	11.7	.6	.6	.6
Tucson	27.7	26.9	26.8	63.6	60.5	58.4	5.7	4.6	4.5
Yuma	2.9	1.9	1.9	12.3	11.0	10.2	1.7	1.8	1.8
Arkansas	185.2	176.6	172.1	247.2	243.5	236.7	18.8	18.0	17.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	31.8	31.2	30.6	47.7	46.8	45.8	2.5	2.4	2.4
Fort Smith	25.7	23.7	23.4	25.3	25.7	25.1	1.4	1.4	1.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	24.8	24.0	23.6	69.7	69.5	67.2	9.1	8.9	8.8
California	1,431.4	1,378.9	1,353.1	2,894.1	2,846.5	2,740.0	459.2	468.0	440.3
Bakersfield	13.4	13.7	13.5	45.2	44.7	43.3	2.9	2.9	2.8
Chico	3.7	3.6	3.6	13.6	13.7	13.2	1.3	1.1	1.1
Fresno	26.1	25.6	25.1	58.8	60.2	58.4	4.5	4.3	4.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	615.1	587.9	578.7	1,093.6	1,065.5	1,034.5	226.6	238.8	214.8
Merced	9.0	8.9	8.6	11.5	11.8	11.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Modesto	21.6	21.1	20.8	32.9	33.9	32.4	2.3	1.5	1.5
Napa	11.3	11.0	10.8	9.6	9.4	9.0	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	36.1	34.6	34.4	56.5	56.7	54.0	5.7	5.4	5.3
Redding	2.7	2.7	2.7	13.3	12.5	11.8	.8	.7	.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	111.8	100.6	99.6	302.1	290.7	277.9	15.3	14.0	14.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	39.2	38.0	37.4	150.5	145.9	137.9	19.5	18.5	18.0
Salinas	6.0	5.8	5.7	25.0	25.5	24.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	102.6	99.9	98.5	219.5	215.5	207.1	38.1	39.5	38.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	137.2	133.6	131.5	361.5	357.6	342.4	67.9	66.8	66.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	167.2	165.6	164.4	140.2	138.3	134.3	41.3	41.6	41.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	6.2	6.4	6.4	20.5	20.4	19.7	1.4	1.4	1.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	13.0	12.8	12.8	27.6	28.3	27.1	3.9	3.7	3.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	5.8	6.0	5.6	18.1	17.8	16.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	21.5	21.4	20.8	36.0	34.7	33.2	3.0	2.9	2.8
Stockton	20.4	21.6	21.2	49.6	50.7	49.1	2.4	2.2	2.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.4	9.5	8.9	27.1	27.3	25.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
Visalia-Porterville	11.9	11.5	10.9	24.9	25.5	24.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
Colorado	146.2	140.4	138.2	430.9	433.5	419.0	77.4	76.3	75.9
Boulder	18.1	17.4	17.2	23.3	23.7	22.7	9.2	8.9	8.9
Colorado Springs	16.3	14.9	14.7	40.8	41.3	39.7	8.0	7.5	7.5
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	71.0	68.4	67.5	245.8	246.7	237.8	48.5	47.2	47.0
Fort Collins-Loveland	11.9	11.7	11.6	22.7	23.6	22.4	2.7	2.6	2.6
Grand Junction	3.2	3.1	3.0	13.8	14.3	13.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Greeley	10.9	11.3	11.3	14.2	14.3	13.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
Pueblo	4.4	4.3	4.2	11.0	11.1	10.6	.9	.8	.8
Connecticut	188.8	185.5	182.5	314.7	312.1	300.7	37.9	36.5	36.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	39.8	39.6	39.1	77.1	75.5	72.7	11.3	11.0	10.9
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.2	15.9	15.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	64.0	62.8	62.0	91.3	92.1	88.9	12.4	12.0	11.9
New Haven	31.6	30.6	30.5	51.7	51.9	50.5	8.1	7.6	7.7
Norwich-New London	15.9	15.5	15.3	23.6	23.6	22.6	1.9	1.7	1.6
Waterbury	10.0	9.7	9.6	13.5	13.5	13.3	.8	.8	.8
Delaware	31.7	30.1	29.4	81.5	79.8	76.4	7.0	7.1	7.1
Dover	3.6	3.5	3.4	14.3	14.0	13.4	.7	.7	.7
District of Columbia	1.7	1.4	1.3	27.4	28.3	27.1	21.1	20.2	19.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	61.2	59.8	59.2	402.2	402.3	386.3	92.0	90.4	89.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
Alabama	98.8	100.1	99.4	220.1	213.1	203.7	208.2	212.3	211.9
Anniston-Oxford	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.6	5.5	5.4	4.8	5.0	4.9
Auburn-Opelika	1.8	1.9	1.9	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.4
Birmingham-Hoover	39.5	40.1	39.6	66.3	64.4	61.9	64.0	63.6	63.5
Decatur	2.3	2.2	2.1	6.1	5.9	5.7	4.9	4.9	4.9
Dothan	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.1	4.9	4.7	7.6	7.8	7.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.7	4.2	3.9	5.1	5.2	5.2
Huntsville	6.4	6.4	6.4	46.7	46.5	45.9	16.1	16.9	16.7
Mobile	9.1	9.9	9.7	22.7	22.8	22.6	23.1	23.7	23.3
Montgomery	10.6	10.3	10.2	21.5	21.5	21.0	17.9	18.6	18.5
Tuscaloosa	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.3	8.2	8.1	7.5	7.5	7.4
Alaska	14.4	14.6	14.3	24.1	24.7	24.3	36.8	37.6	37.4
Anchorage	9.6	9.6	9.3	18.1	18.7	18.4	22.7	23.2	23.2
Arizona	176.4	173.9	171.3	394.0	366.0	349.6	310.7	322.1	318.5
Flagstaff	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.1	3.1	3.0	7.4	7.4	7.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	2.4	2.2	2.1	3.6	3.3	3.2	7.5	7.3	7.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	148.1	146.1	144.3	316.7	291.7	278.2	210.7	219.2	215.9
Prescott	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.3	3.1	2.8	10.1	10.3	10.2
Tucson	16.9	17.0	16.8	51.8	50.4	48.8	55.0	58.7	58.3
Yuma	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.9	4.5	4.4	6.4	6.3	6.2
Arkansas	52.6	51.3	49.8	115.0	114.8	113.6	156.8	161.0	159.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	8.6	8.6	8.5	32.4	33.4	33.3	19.5	20.3	20.2
Fort Smith	4.4	4.5	4.4	12.3	12.7	12.6	15.5	16.1	16.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	20.1	19.7	19.3	43.5	41.6	40.7	47.2	49.1	49.1
California	865.0	830.2	821.5	2,225.2	2,222.6	2,160.6	1,689.4	1,754.8	1,731.1
Bakersfield	8.8	8.7	8.7	24.8	25.2	24.6	25.0	25.9	25.6
Chico	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.3	5.1	5.0	13.1	13.7	13.5
Fresno	14.9	14.1	14.1	30.3	30.8	30.2	39.1	39.8	39.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	356.2	340.1	338.1	851.0	843.4	824.0	640.6	662.5	652.2
Merced	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.7	4.1	4.0	5.4	5.6	5.5
Modesto	6.0	5.8	5.8	14.8	14.4	14.5	20.9	21.8	21.7
Napa	2.5	2.5	2.2	5.8	5.9	5.8	8.6	8.1	8.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	21.5	20.3	20.1	37.6	36.6	35.9	30.9	31.9	31.4
Redding	2.7	2.6	2.6	6.1	6.0	5.8	10.3	10.3	10.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	47.5	44.8	44.3	139.2	134.7	131.5	129.2	133.5	132.2
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	58.9	55.5	54.4	110.0	106.8	103.7	98.2	101.6	102.5
Salinas	5.5	5.3	5.3	11.2	11.4	11.2	12.6	13.5	13.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	76.3	74.9	74.2	215.2	217.0	212.5	132.9	137.8	135.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	145.9	138.8	137.1	370.1	369.4	362.5	228.5	237.2	232.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	35.6	33.8	33.4	177.4	175.9	172.4	106.7	108.8	107.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.2	4.0	4.0	9.6	9.7	9.5	10.9	11.5	11.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	7.9	7.7	7.6	21.9	22.7	22.3	20.1	21.0	20.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.5	3.4	3.3	9.8	9.8	9.7	12.4	12.7	12.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	8.7	8.0	7.9	23.7	22.5	22.1	24.0	24.0	23.8
Stockton	9.5	9.1	9.0	17.5	17.5	17.1	28.3	28.8	28.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	5.0	4.8	4.9	10.9	10.6	10.3	17.7	17.9	17.9
Visalia-Porterville	4.4	4.3	4.2	10.0	9.9	9.6	10.7	11.0	10.9
Colorado	157.0	153.2	150.5	342.5	337.8	323.4	244.5	255.7	253.1
Boulder	7.7	7.8	7.6	30.3	29.8	28.9	19.2	19.9	19.7
Colorado Springs	16.9	16.4	16.1	40.3	40.2	38.9	26.9	28.2	27.8
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	97.5	95.4	93.8	209.7	208.6	201.3	130.0	136.3	135.1
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.5	5.6	5.6	17.1	17.4	16.9	16.0	16.7	16.5
Grand Junction	3.5	3.6	3.5	5.4	5.8	5.6	8.7	9.0	8.9
Greeley	4.8	4.8	4.7	7.0	6.8	6.6	8.0	8.3	8.1
Pueblo	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.7	5.6	5.5	9.8	10.2	10.1
Connecticut	143.0	141.4	139.9	203.6	200.3	192.0	290.7	302.9	297.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	45.2	45.3	44.8	67.5	65.2	62.3	62.3	66.3	64.6
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	8.2	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	65.9	65.6	64.4	61.3	61.0	58.9	91.1	94.6	94.0
New Haven	13.3	12.7	12.7	26.4	26.8	26.0	68.0	71.8	70.8
Norwich-New London	3.2	3.1	3.0	9.8	9.7	9.5	19.7	20.2	19.8
Waterbury	2.3	2.2	2.2	5.7	4.9	4.8	14.8	15.1	15.1
Delaware	45.0	45.0	44.9	59.6	55.2	52.5	59.3	61.5	61.3
Dover	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.3	3.4	3.3	8.9	9.4	9.3
District of Columbia	28.3	28.2	27.4	150.5	151.6	150.2	99.4	107.0	106.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	154.6	152.2	149.5	669.6	685.1	679.5	331.2	345.0	341.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P
Alabama	166.3	168.9	167.4	81.0	78.4	77.3	380.3	385.4	382.1
Anniston-Oxford	4.8	4.7	4.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	13.7	13.6	13.7
Auburn-Opelika	5.9	6.1	6.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	16.8	17.7	17.2
Birmingham-Hoover	42.2	42.7	42.5	24.0	23.4	23.3	83.6	84.2	83.6
Decatur	4.5	4.7	4.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	8.9	9.1	8.9
Dothan	5.7	5.6	5.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	10.8	10.7	10.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.3	5.5	5.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	11.7	11.7	11.6
Huntsville	17.3	17.6	17.3	7.5	7.5	7.4	43.2	45.2	44.9
Mobile	15.2	15.8	15.4	9.1	9.2	9.0	27.8	27.4	27.4
Montgomery	15.8	15.7	15.5	7.6	7.4	7.4	43.7	44.8	43.9
Tuscaloosa	8.9	9.6	9.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	25.3	25.8	25.6
Alaska	27.0	28.1	27.1	10.9	11.4	11.0	79.7	84.3	81.9
Anchorage	16.7	17.6	16.9	6.1	6.5	6.5	33.7	35.6	35.2
Arizona	272.0	261.4	256.9	100.2	97.9	95.1	427.9	446.3	433.7
Flagstaff	12.3	11.7	11.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	19.5	21.2	21.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	6.0	5.7	5.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	8.5	8.7	8.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	188.0	181.1	178.2	73.3	73.7	71.7	249.2	252.6	245.0
Prescott	7.6	7.5	7.3	2.1	1.3	1.3	11.5	12.5	12.0
Tucson	40.3	39.3	39.0	15.6	15.1	14.6	75.1	84.1	81.0
Yuma	5.6	4.6	4.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	14.4	15.4	15.1
Arkansas	95.9	99.4	97.3	45.0	45.3	44.7	211.0	220.1	215.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	17.5	18.4	17.8	6.9	7.1	7.0	27.9	29.4	28.5
Fort Smith	8.9	9.0	8.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	18.2	18.9	18.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	28.4	28.6	28.7	15.4	15.0	15.0	68.1	70.2	68.7
California	1,529.7	1,534.6	1,503.3	505.6	511.9	503.4	2,511.2	2,532.3	2,513.9
Bakersfield	20.9	21.1	20.8	6.7	7.2	7.1	61.5	62.9	62.3
Chico	7.8	7.7	7.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	17.8	17.9	17.2
Fresno	27.3	27.2	26.8	10.5	10.6	10.4	69.0	70.0	68.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	562.8	562.6	554.8	192.3	193.6	190.0	762.7	772.3	769.1
Merced	4.9	4.8	4.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	15.6	16.1	15.7
Modesto	15.0	15.1	14.7	5.9	5.6	5.5	26.5	26.4	26.3
Napa	8.6	8.9	8.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	10.5	10.9	10.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	31.4	31.2	30.7	10.0	9.9	9.7	43.5	43.3	42.8
Redding	6.6	6.8	6.7	2.4	2.5	2.5	13.0	13.9	13.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	133.8	126.5	126.9	40.7	39.5	39.3	230.8	232.4	231.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	87.0	82.1	80.9	28.5	28.8	28.5	237.0	238.6	238.0
Salinas	20.3	21.1	20.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	31.7	32.9	32.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	156.6	159.4	154.5	47.4	48.8	47.6	224.2	227.6	226.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	207.1	212.2	205.1	73.6	74.6	72.8	314.9	314.9	312.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	74.3	77.4	76.0	24.7	25.2	25.0	99.0	97.7	97.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	14.8	15.1	14.8	4.5	4.3	4.3	23.1	23.9	23.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	22.1	22.7	22.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	37.2	37.8	37.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	10.4	10.8	10.5	3.8	4.1	4.0	22.7	22.5	22.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.1	20.5	19.8	6.2	6.4	6.3	30.9	30.7	31.0
Stockton	17.2	17.1	16.8	7.6	7.5	7.4	40.5	40.6	40.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	12.5	12.9	12.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	26.7	26.4	26.3
Visalia-Porterville	8.7	8.6	8.5	3.0	3.0	2.9	31.3	32.0	31.2
Colorado	269.7	272.1	267.8	93.9	95.4	95.4	370.7	393.7	381.1
Boulder	16.7	17.2	16.5	5.2	5.3	5.2	29.5	32.1	30.6
Colorado Springs	29.4	29.0	27.7	15.0	15.0	14.8	46.2	48.3	47.1
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	124.4	124.4	121.0	47.8	48.7	48.8	167.9	176.0	171.0
Fort Collins-Loveland	15.0	16.2	15.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	27.1	29.3	27.5
Grand Junction	7.3	7.5	7.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	8.8	9.8	9.3
Greeley	6.5	6.9	6.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	14.3	15.4	14.6
Pueblo	6.2	6.4	6.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.1	12.5	12.1
Connecticut	127.5	135.8	130.5	62.8	63.4	62.1	252.6	258.0	251.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	32.3	34.5	32.7	16.7	16.9	16.6	47.8	48.1	47.1
Danbury	5.6	5.5	5.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	8.7	8.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	38.8	40.8	38.8	20.6	20.9	20.6	86.4	88.2	84.6
New Haven	19.9	20.8	20.4	10.7	10.9	10.6	35.3	34.9	34.5
Norwich-New London	12.4	13.4	12.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	39.7	40.0	39.3
Waterbury	4.7	5.2	5.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	10.0	10.2	10.2
Delaware	36.8	38.9	35.9	20.0	20.3	19.9	60.2	63.3	61.7
Dover	6.5	6.6	6.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	18.7	19.3	18.7
District of Columbia	53.9	58.7	58.0	63.1	66.1	64.4	230.9	233.8	233.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	245.4	258.3	252.6	180.3	184.9	182.9	649.3	670.1	654.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P
Florida	7,871.8	7,656.9	7,530.1	6.6	6.3	6.3	550.1	467.2	459.3
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	276.6	264.1	259.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.1	19.6	19.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	226.1	208.8	205.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.6	22.3	21.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	170.1	163.4	161.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	11.1	11.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	80.8	80.9	79.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.4	4.4
Gainesville	135.4	135.0	133.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.5	5.3
Jacksonville	626.4	612.9	605.8	4	4	4	44.9	38.0	37.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven	211.6	206.4	203.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.3	12.8	12.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,399.9	2,350.0	2,319.1	7	7	6	146.0	123.5	121.6
Naples-Marco Island	131.1	124.8	123.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	13.2	12.8
Ocala	105.4	101.4	100.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	9.1	9.1
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,089.1	1,064.9	1,047.3	4	3	3	77.7	67.4	66.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	211.5	202.6	200.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	12.2	12.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	73.7	73.2	72.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	5.1	5.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	168.6	164.9	163.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	11.9	11.8
Port St. Lucie	132.3	125.3	123.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	10.5	10.5
Tallahassee	178.2	174.6	173.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	7.9	7.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,237.1	1,214.1	1,194.9	7	6	6	78.7	69.0	66.8
Georgia	4,110.7	4,034.8	3,961.2	10.8	10.0	9.9	211.1	189.2	185.4
Albany	64.2	63.4	63.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	84.6	86.3	84.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,432.5	2,381.3	2,341.2	1.8	1.5	1.4	132.7	115.9	113.2
Augusta-Richmond County	214.3	215.0	212.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	11.8	11.5
Columbus	120.2	120.6	119.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	76.1	71.9	70.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	77.6	77.2	75.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	100.3	101.6	99.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	158.9	158.4	155.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	8.3	8.3
Valdosta	56.3	57.0	55.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	58.8	58.0	57.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	619.9	617.3	604.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.9	36.6	35.8
Honolulu	450.9	454.4	443.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.6	25.5	25.1
Idaho	633.3	631.7	610.2	4.1	3.7	3.6	43.3	40.9	36.2
Boise City-Nampa	267.9	263.6	253.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.7	17.6	15.9
Coeur d'Alene	53.7	56.2	54.1	4	4	3	5.0	4.9	4.5
Illinois	5,869.4	5,885.4	5,693.0	9.3	10.2	9.8	236.3	233.0	207.4
Bloomington-Normal	88.8	92.7	89.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.0	2.8
Champaign-Urbana	108.6	117.2	113.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.4	4.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,472.0	4,488.5	4,355.7	1.9	2.1	1.9	188.4	188.7	169.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	186.3	190.5	186.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	8.9	8.6
Decatur	54.2	55.1	53.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.8	3.6
Peoria	185.2	191.2	186.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	9.5	8.5
Rockford	158.7	156.8	153.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.7	6.1
Springfield	109.9	112.4	110.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.9	4.5
Indiana	2,925.3	2,920.9	2,832.2	6.4	6.9	6.6	135.5	128.3	120.0
Bloomington	83.0	81.4	83.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.3	3.1
Elkhart-Goshen	124.5	111.7	109.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.8	3.5
Evansville	175.5	174.9	170.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	12.8	12.0
Fort Wayne	211.2	214.6	208.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.1	9.4
Indianapolis-Carmel	897.8	905.3	876.9	7	8	8	47.7	44.5	41.9
Lafayette	95.0	96.9	94.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.2	3.1
Muncie	52.5	52.8	52.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.7
South Bend-Mishawaka	141.0	143.2	138.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.7	5.3
Terre Haute	72.2	73.1	71.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.2
Iowa	1,496.1	1,521.3	1,477.3	1.7	2.1	1.6	63.1	68.7	60.1
Cedar Rapids	137.1	139.4	136.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	8.5	7.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines	320.2	323.9	316.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	15.5	14.6
Dubuque	54.8	55.6	54.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	88.4	91.8	87.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	74.7	76.9	74.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	88.0	91.3	86.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas	1,366.0	1,400.7	1,362.1	9.4	10.1	9.9	59.9	61.4	56.9
Topeka	108.9	112.2	110.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.7	5.6
Wichita	303.6	313.3	306.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.0	16.5	16.2
Kentucky	1,839.1	1,835.9	1,784.8	22.2	25.1	25.0	79.1	77.5	70.2
Bowling Green	61.3	62.3	60.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.1	2.9
Lexington-Fayette	254.3	255.9	248.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	12.4	11.5
Louisville-Jefferson County	615.2	613.8	599.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.2	30.4	28.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P
Florida	384.2	358.5	354.1	1,615.9	1,564.6	1,527.2	158.7	150.4	148.8
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	17.4	16.4	16.4	50.6	47.7	47.1	4.0	3.5	3.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	5.7	5.0	4.9	48.5	44.1	42.5	3.8	3.5	3.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	9.8	8.9	8.8	33.3	31.3	30.8	2.6	2.5	2.5
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	4.5	4.5	4.4	14.2	13.8	13.4	2.0	1.9	1.9
Gainesville	5.2	4.9	4.9	19.9	19.8	19.2	1.9	1.8	1.8
Jacksonville	32.4	30.9	30.7	138.5	135.3	131.0	9.9	9.5	9.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven	16.7	16.0	15.8	48.7	47.0	45.9	2.1	2.0	2.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	96.4	90.3	90.0	551.3	539.1	526.7	51.5	49.4	48.9
Naples-Marco Island	3.1	2.8	2.8	24.5	24.7	24.1	1.7	1.7	1.7
Ocala	8.9	7.5	7.4	23.5	22.3	21.6	2.0	1.8	1.8
Orlando-Kissimmee	43.2	42.2	41.8	205.7	198.6	195.7	26.6	25.7	25.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	24.2	22.9	22.9	36.4	34.9	33.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	3.6	3.3	3.2	13.8	14.4	13.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	6.7	6.1	6.1	33.1	32.4	32.2	3.5	3.3	3.3
Port St. Lucie	6.1	5.7	5.6	30.2	28.5	28.2	1.7	1.5	1.5
Tallahassee	4.4	4.2	4.2	24.9	23.6	22.9	4.0	3.6	3.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	73.1	69.1	68.5	233.0	224.9	220.0	31.7	29.7	29.5
Georgia	421.9	386.6	379.5	883.5	870.7	846.9	108.7	106.1	105.2
Albany	6.6	6.4	6.3	13.3	12.7	12.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	13.8	13.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	172.4	159.4	157.2	560.2	550.4	535.2	83.2	82.5	81.6
Augusta-Richmond County	23.4	22.1	21.6	36.6	36.9	36.5	3.5	3.2	3.3
Columbus	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.0	18.7	18.0	5.9	5.8	5.9
Dalton	28.2	25.5	25.3	15.6	15.5	14.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.5	14.6	14.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.6	21.1	20.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Savannah	14.8	14.8	14.2	36.1	35.8	34.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.5	12.1	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	8.0	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	15.0	14.7	14.4	122.1	118.0	115.0	9.6	9.5	9.5
Honolulu	11.8	11.6	11.3	86.2	83.7	81.5	7.8	7.8	7.7
Idaho	64.2	60.4	58.6	130.7	129.5	123.3	11.0	12.1	11.9
Boise City-Nampa	29.3	26.1	25.5	53.6	53.4	50.4	4.9	5.8	5.6
Coeur d'Alene	4.8	4.5	4.5	10.7	11.0	10.5	.9	.9	.9
Illinois	667.5	644.4	629.1	1,210.4	1,214.4	1,166.9	115.4	113.7	112.2
Bloomington-Normal	5.5	5.6	5.6	13.7	14.3	13.7	1.1	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana	9.9	9.8	9.8	18.8	19.4	18.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	477.2	459.6	453.0	931.4	932.6	896.0	90.4	89.1	88.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	26.0	26.1	26.0	39.5	40.9	39.3	3.1	3.1	3.1
Decatur	11.8	11.9	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.1	.8	.8	.8
Peoria	31.8	32.3	31.3	34.4	35.1	34.1	2.7	2.6	2.6
Rockford	34.3	30.5	30.6	30.8	30.8	29.3	2.2	2.3	2.2
Springfield	3.4	3.5	3.5	17.4	18.0	17.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
Indiana	537.3	493.9	479.0	576.4	582.7	559.7	39.6	39.4	38.6
Bloomington	9.6	9.2	9.1	12.3	12.7	12.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
Elkhart-Goshen	59.4	47.8	47.1	18.1	18.0	17.4	.8	.7	.7
Evansville	31.9	29.8	29.4	36.1	35.9	34.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
Fort Wayne	35.3	35.2	34.6	45.6	46.4	45.0	3.6	3.7	3.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	96.8	90.0	89.3	193.7	196.9	189.7	16.7	16.7	16.5
Lafayette	17.1	16.3	16.2	14.2	14.9	14.3	1.0	1.1	1.0
Muncie	5.3	4.6	4.5	8.7	8.7	8.4	.4	.4	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	19.7	18.0	17.7	28.0	28.3	27.2	2.1	2.1	2.0
Terre Haute	12.0	11.3	11.2	13.6	14.1	13.4	.8	.8	.7
Iowa	229.1	221.7	217.0	306.6	315.2	307.9	33.2	33.1	32.6
Cedar Rapids	22.0	22.3	22.0	29.9	30.2	29.7	5.3	5.4	5.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines	19.7	19.4	19.0	65.5	66.6	64.3	9.4	9.6	9.4
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	12.1	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.8	16.3	15.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	13.3	13.3	12.7	15.8	16.0	15.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	17.3	16.8	16.4	16.3	17.0	16.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas	187.8	185.8	179.2	261.4	268.2	260.0	39.8	37.5	37.8
Topeka	7.4	7.3	7.2	19.8	20.3	19.8	2.2	2.1	2.1
Wichita	66.8	68.2	67.5	51.9	53.3	51.8	6.3	5.8	5.6
Kentucky	252.6	231.0	220.4	381.1	384.7	368.6	29.8	29.6	29.2
Bowling Green	10.0	9.0	8.6	11.6	11.8	11.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	35.4	34.0	33.4	46.7	47.8	45.1	6.6	6.3	6.3
Louisville-Jefferson County	75.8	69.8	66.8	138.5	137.4	132.2	10.4	10.9	10.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P
Florida	533.4	519.4	514.8	1,158.0	1,127.0	1,080.4	1,034.3	1,065.2	1,058.5
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	16.3	15.7	15.6	44.5	43.4	40.2	42.5	42.6	42.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	12.6	11.7	11.6	27.4	25.4	24.2	21.6	22.0	21.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	8.0	7.3	7.2	17.9	16.6	16.2	31.8	32.2	32.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	5.4	5.5	5.5	11.2	11.5	11.2	8.3	8.5	8.5
Gainesville	6.3	6.2	6.1	11.0	11.0	10.6	22.1	22.8	22.6
Jacksonville	60.7	59.7	59.8	88.7	87.3	87.4	80.6	80.7	80.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven	12.1	11.8	11.8	32.4	31.6	30.7	28.9	29.5	29.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	176.4	168.4	166.9	358.5	351.9	344.0	322.6	337.0	332.1
Naples-Marco Island	7.9	7.3	7.3	15.4	15.5	15.2	16.7	16.8	16.8
Ocala	6.0	5.9	5.9	8.4	8.0	7.9	13.6	14.2	14.2
Orlando-Kissimmee	66.9	67.3	66.5	184.7	173.0	169.1	115.5	119.8	118.8
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	8.4	7.6	7.5	36.0	34.0	33.9	30.4	30.7	30.5
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	5.4	5.2	5.1	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	8.7	8.9	8.8	21.0	20.0	19.5	28.0	28.4	28.2
Port St. Lucie	6.6	5.9	5.9	14.1	13.5	13.1	19.0	19.2	19.1
Tallahassee	8.0	7.8	7.4	19.2	19.7	19.0	18.7	19.2	19.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	99.0	96.9	96.1	228.4	227.1	219.3	168.6	172.2	171.2
Georgia	226.3	219.7	217.6	559.0	539.6	520.1	458.0	475.3	471.6
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.8	6.7	6.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	157.3	151.4	150.4	409.5	392.2	381.2	255.5	264.3	262.5
Augusta-Richmond County	7.6	7.8	7.8	30.1	31.7	30.5	27.9	29.0	28.7
Columbus	9.2	9.1	9.1	13.6	13.5	13.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.6	8.7	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	8.4	8.5	8.5	11.3	12.2	11.8	18.8	19.5	19.5
Savannah	6.1	6.0	5.9	19.1	17.7	17.2	21.8	22.5	22.4
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	29.4	29.0	28.5	75.8	74.8	73.3	72.5	74.7	73.5
Honolulu	22.6	22.5	22.1	60.2	60.4	59.0	56.9	58.6	57.3
Idaho	31.6	31.3	30.9	77.1	74.1	71.2	75.9	78.0	77.2
Boise City-Nampa	14.3	13.9	13.6	39.1	37.5	35.5	34.2	34.0	33.4
Coeur d'Alene	3.1	3.2	3.1	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.2
Illinois	393.6	388.8	383.3	846.7	835.6	800.2	785.8	809.6	798.1
Bloomington-Normal	12.4	12.1	12.1	17.2	17.5	17.4	9.5	9.7	9.6
Champaign-Urbana	4.5	4.6	4.6	8.1	8.4	8.3	13.0	13.4	13.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	318.7	312.2	306.6	723.1	721.0	694.8	596.8	618.0	609.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.4	8.4	8.4	25.5	25.2	24.5	24.4	25.1	25.0
Decatur	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	8.1	8.3	8.2
Peoria	8.8	8.8	8.8	21.6	23.1	22.5	31.9	32.6	32.2
Rockford	6.7	6.6	6.6	18.1	18.1	17.8	21.8	23.0	22.7
Springfield	7.6	7.5	7.5	10.8	11.0	10.8	17.1	17.5	17.3
Indiana	135.6	134.6	133.2	280.1	273.7	258.0	401.1	424.5	419.4
Bloomington	3.0	2.9	2.9	7.1	7.0	6.7	9.9	10.2	10.0
Elkhart-Goshen	3.2	3.2	3.2	8.0	7.2	6.9	11.5	11.5	11.3
Evansville	6.0	5.8	5.7	17.4	17.5	16.8	28.0	28.4	28.1
Fort Wayne	11.7	11.8	11.7	20.5	20.8	19.6	35.6	37.1	36.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	60.6	59.1	58.8	127.2	122.1	113.9	113.8	122.9	119.5
Lafayette	3.8	3.8	3.8	5.7	5.6	5.3	10.0	10.6	10.5
Muncie	2.8	2.7	2.7	4.4	4.7	4.6	9.8	9.9	10.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	6.9	6.7	6.7	12.8	13.0	12.3	32.2	33.8	32.9
Terre Haute	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.9	5.4	5.1	12.7	13.1	12.8
Iowa	102.6	103.4	103.1	119.6	113.3	109.8	206.1	214.0	209.9
Cedar Rapids	10.3	10.5	10.5	12.7	12.4	12.1	18.2	17.8	18.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines	51.4	51.8	51.0	36.7	36.7	35.8	39.7	40.7	40.6
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.2	4.9	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.2	8.4	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.8	6.6	6.5	13.3	13.5	13.4
Kansas	73.0	72.7	71.5	143.9	147.5	143.3	173.4	178.5	175.7
Topeka	7.4	7.3	7.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	16.7	17.3	17.1
Wichita	11.5	11.7	11.5	30.2	31.8	31.0	42.6	44.1	43.3
Kentucky	91.6	92.0	91.5	182.4	182.9	178.5	241.1	246.5	245.5
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	6.9	6.8	7.9	8.1	8.2
Lexington-Fayette	10.9	10.6	10.5	30.7	29.5	28.3	29.5	29.6	29.5
Louisville-Jefferson County	43.2	43.5	43.7	72.1	74.1	72.7	79.2	80.3	79.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P
Florida	946.8	916.5	905.7	343.5	335.4	329.7	1,140.3	1,146.4	1,145.3
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	34.8	32.1	31.9	14.4	14.2	14.2	29.0	28.9	28.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	32.0	28.3	28.6	10.1	9.8	9.9	36.8	36.7	36.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	22.1	21.5	21.3	7.9	7.9	7.9	24.5	24.1	24.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	11.0	11.3	11.1	3.7	3.7	3.6	15.5	15.8	15.7
Gainesville	14.1	15.5	15.2	4.9	4.7	4.7	44.1	42.8	43.3
Jacksonville	65.6	66.0	64.8	27.7	27.3	27.0	77.0	77.8	77.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven	17.5	16.3	16.1	8.6	8.6	8.4	30.3	30.8	30.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	261.9	254.3	254.8	103.8	104.3	103.0	330.8	331.1	330.5
Naples-Marco Island	24.5	22.4	22.5	6.4	6.0	6.0	14.3	14.4	14.1
Ocala	10.4	10.2	10.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	17.8	18.1	18.2
Orlando-Kissimmee	196.9	197.5	191.1	53.1	52.6	51.1	118.4	120.5	120.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	21.9	20.4	20.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	29.3	29.0	28.9
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	9.5	9.8	9.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	14.1	14.4	14.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	17.4	17.1	16.8	7.5	7.3	7.2	29.3	29.5	29.4
Port St. Lucie	15.5	14.0	13.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	20.4	20.4	20.0
Tallahassee	16.3	16.7	16.4	9.4	9.4	9.2	64.2	62.5	64.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	122.0	120.2	119.4	48.5	47.8	47.9	153.4	156.6	155.6
Georgia	383.3	381.6	374.6	159.5	156.3	154.8	688.6	699.7	695.6
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.4	14.0	13.7
Athens-Clarke County	8.7	8.5	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.5	24.2	23.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	227.8	227.7	225.1	97.3	95.8	95.1	334.8	340.2	338.3
Augusta-Richmond County	20.4	20.9	20.4	8.8	8.9	8.8	43.1	42.7	42.9
Columbus	13.2	13.3	13.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.4	23.3	23.2
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	7.3	7.1
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	11.0	10.9
Macon	9.0	8.5	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.0	15.3	15.1
Savannah	19.4	20.1	19.7	7.7	7.8	7.6	22.6	23.5	23.5
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.9	13.7	13.4
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.0	23.4	23.4
Hawaii	108.5	104.3	103.2	26.7	27.1	26.6	121.4	128.6	124.6
Honolulu	62.8	61.8	61.0	20.5	20.9	20.4	95.5	101.6	97.8
Idaho	60.5	59.5	57.7	19.5	19.5	19.5	115.4	122.7	120.1
Boise City-Nampa	24.0	22.6	21.9	7.8	8.0	7.9	42.0	44.7	44.1
Coeur d'Alene	6.9	8.2	7.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	9.3	10.0	9.5
Illinois	504.7	510.9	488.4	258.1	261.7	255.1	841.6	863.1	842.5
Bloomington-Normal	9.4	9.9	9.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	13.9	16.3	14.1
Champaign-Urbana	9.8	10.9	10.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	34.8	40.4	38.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	387.9	393.7	378.4	196.5	199.2	195.9	559.7	572.3	562.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	17.7	18.0	17.5	7.4	7.4	7.2	26.6	27.4	26.8
Decatur	4.8	4.8	4.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	5.9	6.0	5.9
Peoria	16.8	17.5	17.3	7.6	7.9	7.7	21.6	21.8	21.5
Rockford	12.1	12.2	12.0	9.4	9.5	9.4	16.6	17.1	16.6
Springfield	9.9	10.4	10.3	6.6	6.6	6.5	29.9	30.5	30.2
Indiana	267.9	278.9	270.5	110.6	108.3	106.1	434.8	449.7	441.1
Bloomington	8.0	8.3	8.2	2.7	2.6	2.6	25.7	23.8	26.8
Elkhart-Goshen	6.8	6.5	6.3	4.0	3.6	3.6	9.1	9.4	9.2
Evansville	15.7	16.2	15.9	7.5	7.2	7.2	17.6	18.8	18.4
Fort Wayne	18.7	18.9	18.4	8.0	7.7	7.7	22.1	22.9	22.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	84.5	89.5	86.5	35.1	35.5	35.3	121.0	127.3	124.7
Lafayette	8.4	8.6	8.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	28.8	29.9	29.2
Muncie	4.8	5.0	4.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	12.8	13.3	13.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	11.9	12.2	12.0	5.5	5.5	5.4	16.3	17.9	17.4
Terre Haute	6.4	6.8	6.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	13.3	13.2	13.1
Iowa	127.1	131.5	126.6	57.1	57.8	57.1	249.9	260.5	251.6
Cedar Rapids	10.5	10.5	10.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	15.7	16.8	16.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines	27.6	28.2	26.0	13.3	12.9	12.8	41.8	42.5	42.6
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.6	4.6
Iowa City	8.4	9.0	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.6	34.5	32.9
Sioux City	6.9	7.1	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	9.6	9.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.5	7.9	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.2	15.5	13.6
Kansas	110.7	114.2	112.3	52.4	53.9	53.0	254.3	270.9	262.5
Topeka	8.2	8.4	8.3	4.9	5.5	5.4	27.8	29.0	28.7
Wichita	26.9	27.9	27.2	10.9	10.7	10.7	40.5	43.3	42.1
Kentucky	162.1	170.0	164.5	74.5	72.9	72.7	322.6	323.7	318.7
Bowling Green	6.3	6.5	6.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	11.2	10.5
Lexington-Fayette	25.0	26.2	25.3	9.8	10.1	10.0	47.8	49.4	48.2
Louisville-Jefferson County	56.4	58.8	57.2	27.3	27.4	26.8	80.1	81.2	80.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
Louisiana	1,910.6	1,958.5	1,923.1	53.9	56.2	55.2	129.3	138.8	138.3
Alexandria	66.7	67.3	66.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	369.7	380.4	371.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	38.8	42.5	42.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	95.4	98.4	96.7	7.2	7.1	7.0	5.6	5.6	5.6
Lafayette	149.6	151.9	149.9	17.2	17.5	17.5	6.4	7.0	6.8
Lake Charles	92.6	92.8	92.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	9.5	10.7	10.6
Monroe	77.9	79.2	77.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	520.9	531.5	524.3	8.9	8.8	8.8	31.8	33.2	33.4
Shreveport-Bossier City	179.1	180.2	178.5	4.1	4.5	4.4	8.5	9.3	9.2
Maine	599.7	610.0	584.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	27.6	27.1	24.8
Bangor	65.2	66.9	64.9	.2	.2	.2	2.8	2.7	2.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	190.5	194.3	186.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.2	9.3	8.7
Maryland	2,560.1	2,586.6	2,519.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	180.4	170.7	162.5
Baltimore-Towson	1,298.9	1,309.1	1,273.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	82.1	78.5	74.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	101.0	101.1	98.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.7	5.5	5.2
Salisbury	54.4	54.8	52.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	3,226.2	3,254.2	3,154.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	123.4	122.0	109.1
Barnstable Town	91.4	94.6	89.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.5	5.5	5.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,463.8	2,479.8	2,413.7	.7	.7	.6	90.8	88.3	79.3
New Bedford	64.4	66.1	63.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.4	2.6	2.3
Springfield	291.5	296.0	286.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.1	9.9	9.0
Worcester	245.2	247.0	241.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.7	8.8	8.2
Michigan	4,146.4	4,068.9	3,882.3	7.1	7.7	7.0	142.8	139.8	123.6
Ann Arbor	194.9	189.9	189.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.0	3.9	3.6
Battle Creek	57.5	57.2	54.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.6	1.8	1.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,910.4	1,852.3	1,768.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	61.0	58.8	52.0
Flint	144.3	140.5	136.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.6	4.4	4.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	384.4	380.4	365.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	15.6	15.7	14.4
Holland-Grand Haven	111.2	109.2	103.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.7	4.7	4.1
Jackson	57.1	56.5	54.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.6	1.8	1.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	143.4	142.3	138.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.5	5.3	4.8
Lansing-East Lansing	224.9	223.6	216.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.5	6.6	6.1
Muskegon-Norton Shores	63.4	62.4	60.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.8	1.7	1.4
Niles-Benton Harbor	63.0	63.7	60.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	1.9	1.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	86.4	85.8	82.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.3	3.3	3.0
Minnesota	2,719.1	2,725.9	2,644.6	5.9	5.8	5.6	100.3	94.5	81.7
Duluth	130.1	132.0	128.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.7	7.1	6.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,764.4	1,765.5	1,714.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	64.6	59.5	50.2
Rochester	104.3	106.3	104.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.5	3.7	3.5
St. Cloud	100.6	102.4	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.1	4.2	4.0
Mississippi	1,147.3	1,131.3	1,116.6	9.4	9.4	9.3	59.7	57.8	57.2
Gulfport-Biloxi	109.1	107.5	106.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.0	6.7	6.7
Hattiesburg	61.0	61.1	59.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	259.4	259.5	256.6	.7	1.0	1.0	13.5	13.1	13.0
Pascagoula	59.0	58.7	58.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.3	4.3	4.3
Missouri	2,747.8	2,784.5	2,704.6	5.4	5.1	5.0	136.0	135.6	124.7
Columbia	89.1	94.7	89.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	79.1	79.8	78.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	79.9	81.0	80.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	1,001.5	1,018.3	992.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	47.7	47.1	44.0
St. Joseph	59.0	59.4	57.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	1,340.5	1,354.2	1,313.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	76.2	75.2	69.6
Springfield	197.2	199.0	194.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.4	9.4	9.0
Montana	433.6	444.4	431.6	7.9	8.6	8.3	27.6	27.5	23.9
Billings	79.7	79.9	77.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	55.1	54.5	53.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	949.1	968.0	944.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	45.5	48.5	45.4
Lincoln	170.5	173.6	169.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.9	7.5	6.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	460.4	471.8	460.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	23.6	25.3	24.4
Nevada	1,268.4	1,241.6	1,208.8	11.9	12.6	12.5	118.9	106.7	98.8
Las Vegas-Paradise	919.5	899.7	880.9	.4	.4	.4	95.0	86.5	82.6
Reno-Sparks	214.3	209.6	198.7	.3	.4	.4	16.2	13.6	11.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
Louisiana	153.8	150.1	148.0	383.5	387.2	376.7	26.7	27.2	26.8
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.9	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	25.8	25.6	25.2	67.7	68.8	66.5	5.6	5.4	5.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.3	24.8	24.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	10.2	9.8	9.8	28.9	29.9	29.4	3.5	3.2	3.2
Lake Charles	9.0	9.2	9.1	17.7	17.9	17.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	7.5	7.3	7.2	15.1	14.7	14.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	36.5	36.2	36.0	110.0	110.6	107.7	8.0	8.3	8.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	13.0	10.7	10.6	35.6	35.4	34.5	2.9	3.4	3.4
Maine	58.7	57.8	54.9	124.7	126.4	119.5	10.9	10.8	10.5
Bangor	3.1	3.4	3.2	15.5	15.8	15.1	1.3	1.4	1.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	14.7	14.5	14.2	42.0	42.9	39.9	4.8	4.9	4.9
Maryland	129.9	125.9	125.0	469.3	467.5	446.8	50.0	49.2	48.8
Baltimore-Towson	70.3	68.7	67.5	244.1	241.3	231.3	23.4	22.6	22.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	9.9	9.4	9.3	22.9	22.6	21.6	3.2	3.1	3.1
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	289.7	280.7	278.3	570.9	573.5	552.1	87.7	86.9	85.0
Barnstable Town	3.1	3.0	2.9	20.6	21.2	19.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	218.2	212.3	210.5	421.1	420.4	406.7	74.8	74.5	73.5
New Bedford	9.8	9.4	9.3	13.5	13.6	13.1	.8	.9	.9
Springfield	36.3	35.7	35.1	60.4	60.4	58.1	4.5	4.3	4.3
Worcester	29.2	28.1	27.9	46.8	46.5	45.3	4.0	4.0	4.0
Michigan	597.2	549.4	484.3	771.9	760.0	722.9	62.8	60.8	59.9
Ann Arbor	17.3	13.9	13.8	27.0	26.9	25.4	3.0	2.9	2.9
Battle Creek	13.2	12.8	12.4	9.5	9.5	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	245.4	225.6	194.9	363.3	354.7	340.0	32.7	31.5	30.9
Flint	14.7	12.0	10.2	30.5	30.2	28.9	2.8	2.9	2.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	70.6	66.2	63.8	72.8	72.7	69.3	5.0	4.8	4.7
Holland-Grand Haven	34.3	32.4	31.1	17.3	17.2	16.4	.8	.8	.8
Jackson	9.4	8.9	8.4	12.1	12.0	11.4	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	22.1	21.1	20.3	24.2	24.3	23.3	1.6	1.4	1.4
Lansing-East Lansing	20.9	18.8	15.7	34.8	34.9	32.7	2.5	2.5	2.4
Muskegon-Norton Shores	12.8	12.1	11.7	13.8	13.9	13.2	1.0	.9	.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	14.1	13.4	13.0	11.3	11.5	10.9	.8	.7	.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	11.2	10.8	9.7	16.9	17.0	16.1	1.5	1.4	1.4
Minnesota	334.2	325.0	312.7	523.6	524.0	509.1	57.6	57.3	56.9
Duluth	8.5	7.9	7.7	24.8	25.6	24.7	2.3	2.1	2.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	197.9	193.4	189.7	336.2	334.3	323.7	41.9	42.0	41.5
Rochester	11.7	11.7	11.3	16.0	16.1	15.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
St. Cloud	16.8	16.2	15.8	21.3	21.3	20.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
Mississippi	165.2	153.5	150.5	225.1	223.7	217.4	13.4	13.3	13.2
Gulfport-Biloxi	6.0	5.9	5.8	19.4	19.5	19.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.7	4.1	4.1	13.1	13.4	12.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	20.1	18.3	17.8	52.3	51.9	50.7	4.4	4.5	4.4
Pascagoula	15.7	16.6	16.3	8.3	8.5	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	292.5	278.8	270.3	542.4	547.7	530.9	64.3	64.5	64.1
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.0	15.3	14.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.8	14.0	13.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	15.1	14.5	14.1	20.6	21.2	20.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	81.5	80.2	76.7	206.2	208.6	201.8	43.0	41.5	41.2
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	11.7	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	129.8	125.8	121.9	260.2	260.4	251.6	30.4	31.1	30.8
Springfield	18.0	15.6	15.4	46.1	46.5	45.0	4.4	4.4	4.4
Montana	20.1	19.4	19.0	91.9	93.1	88.3	7.6	7.3	7.2
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.6	20.6	19.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.9	12.4	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	101.9	100.0	97.1	203.9	209.2	200.4	19.2	18.4	18.1
Lincoln	15.2	14.5	14.2	32.3	33.2	32.3	2.8	2.4	2.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs	33.9	33.6	32.9	99.4	102.9	97.2	12.3	12.0	11.8
Nevada	49.0	46.4	45.7	233.7	234.4	226.4	15.2	14.5	14.4
Las Vegas-Paradise	25.9	24.6	24.3	163.2	163.2	158.0	11.0	10.6	10.4
Reno-Sparks	14.3	13.7	13.4	48.0	48.4	45.9	2.9	2.8	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
Louisiana	94.4	95.7	93.7	201.7	207.1	201.2	251.2	260.9	257.1
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	18.3	18.3	18.1	47.0	47.3	45.4	44.2	46.1	45.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.6	8.5	8.5	17.8	17.9	17.6	20.5	21.3	21.0
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.7	7.8	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	8.0	7.9	12.8	12.9	12.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	27.0	26.2	25.5	67.1	67.2	65.3	66.7	69.8	69.2
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.2	7.2	7.1	17.7	17.6	17.3	25.4	26.0	25.8
Maine	32.4	32.0	31.6	54.2	54.6	53.3	115.3	119.0	117.3
Bangor	2.2	2.3	2.2	5.7	5.7	5.6	13.6	13.6	13.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.2	14.9	14.7	23.2	23.3	22.9	34.5	36.0	35.5
Maryland	153.5	148.2	146.0	390.3	400.4	395.0	376.1	388.9	386.7
Baltimore-Towson	79.2	76.2	75.2	190.4	194.7	189.1	224.4	231.0	229.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.9	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.8	7.7	13.5	13.9	13.8
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	220.5	211.1	208.3	475.7	472.7	454.6	627.0	652.3	638.3
Barnstable Town	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.0	8.8	8.0	17.7	18.1	17.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	186.0	178.5	176.5	408.1	405.7	391.1	466.4	487.2	477.6
New Bedford	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	12.9	13.2	13.0
Springfield	17.4	17.6	17.4	22.2	23.0	22.2	56.1	58.7	56.6
Worcester	13.4	13.4	13.3	27.1	26.6	25.1	49.2	51.9	51.0
Michigan	206.6	198.4	194.5	560.7	525.4	499.7	600.0	617.7	608.5
Ann Arbor	5.8	5.9	5.8	26.2	24.6	23.4	24.1	24.4	24.0
Battle Creek	1.5	1.4	1.4	5.2	4.7	4.4	9.6	9.9	9.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	108.3	102.0	100.5	341.4	312.9	300.0	278.6	285.6	281.4
Flint	6.9	6.7	6.6	13.4	12.8	12.2	26.0	25.5	25.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	20.3	19.7	19.5	57.6	55.2	51.7	60.2	63.0	61.6
Holland-Grand Haven	3.2	3.1	3.1	11.5	10.6	9.8	10.5	11.1	10.6
Jackson	2.0	1.9	1.8	4.7	4.7	4.4	9.6	9.7	9.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	8.1	8.0	7.9	15.2	14.1	13.5	21.6	22.3	21.9
Lansing-East Lansing	15.2	14.9	14.7	20.3	19.3	19.1	29.8	30.5	30.3
Muskegon-Norton Shores	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.1	3.0	11.1	11.3	11.2
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.3	5.6	5.2	9.6	9.8	9.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	4.2	4.1	4.1	9.0	8.9	8.5	15.9	16.4	16.1
Minnesota	176.7	176.4	176.1	322.7	313.8	297.2	433.0	454.5	450.7
Duluth	5.5	5.5	5.5	8.1	8.3	8.0	28.3	29.1	28.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	139.2	139.4	139.0	260.4	255.5	243.9	253.1	262.9	260.5
Rochester	2.8	2.7	2.7	4.9	5.0	4.8	41.0	42.1	42.3
St. Cloud	4.4	4.4	4.4	8.5	8.6	8.3	16.3	17.7	17.5
Mississippi	47.0	45.9	44.8	94.5	90.2	89.4	128.0	128.8	128.4
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.3	16.3	16.1	29.5	28.9	28.8	36.1	37.3	37.1
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	165.3	162.8	162.6	335.1	342.4	333.1	384.8	399.5	393.7
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	12.0	11.9
Kansas City	73.2	74.0	73.2	147.3	150.6	144.9	120.5	125.3	123.8
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	80.2	78.4	78.6	193.7	197.5	190.3	207.5	216.1	214.0
Springfield	11.8	12.0	12.0	18.9	19.5	19.3	35.0	36.5	36.3
Montana	21.7	21.8	21.4	39.1	39.1	37.7	60.0	62.4	63.0
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	9.2	8.9	12.5	12.7	12.8
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.9	5.9	5.8	8.5	8.8	8.8
Nebraska	68.5	69.1	68.8	103.8	104.8	102.3	130.3	134.4	132.8
Lincoln	12.6	12.9	12.8	18.8	18.3	18.2	22.4	22.7	22.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs	39.4	39.8	39.6	64.8	65.5	63.9	65.6	67.8	67.5
Nevada	62.2	59.9	58.8	156.5	145.9	145.7	93.2	96.4	96.2
Las Vegas-Paradise	48.0	46.2	45.6	115.9	106.1	108.6	64.6	67.4	67.1
Reno-Sparks	9.8	9.5	9.3	27.6	27.4	24.3	20.8	21.0	20.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
Louisiana	191.1	196.8	194.6	67.8	68.7	69.0	357.2	369.8	362.5
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.4	15.5	15.4
Baton Rouge	31.7	33.4	32.7	13.5	13.2	13.0	75.5	78.2	75.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	7.3	7.6	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.8	14.2	13.8
Lafayette	14.5	14.7	14.6	5.2	5.0	5.0	16.8	17.1	16.5
Lake Charles	11.5	11.3	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.4	15.7	15.8
Monroe	7.0	6.9	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.0	14.9	14.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	67.1	68.9	68.3	19.9	19.8	19.5	77.9	82.5	82.6
Shreveport-Bossier City	22.6	23.3	23.2	7.8	7.8	7.7	34.3	35.0	35.3
Maine	49.8	52.2	48.5	19.4	19.5	19.1	103.9	108.0	102.1
Bangor	5.3	5.7	5.6	2.0	2.2	2.1	13.5	13.9	13.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	16.4	17.8	16.4	5.7	5.7	5.6	24.8	25.0	23.8
Maryland	218.2	221.8	215.5	116.6	117.0	117.7	475.8	497.0	475.9
Baltimore-Towson	110.0	111.0	107.0	55.8	56.5	55.4	219.2	228.6	220.8
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.8	8.6	7.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	17.6	18.9	18.4
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	11.7	10.6
Massachusetts	279.5	287.6	274.6	117.3	117.7	115.4	433.3	448.5	437.4
Barnstable Town	12.1	13.2	12.2	3.7	3.8	3.6	15.1	15.4	15.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	206.1	210.9	202.2	87.9	88.8	87.1	303.7	312.5	308.6
New Bedford	5.9	6.3	6.1	2.4	2.5	2.4	10.9	11.8	10.9
Springfield	24.2	23.7	22.8	11.5	11.4	11.3	49.8	51.3	49.3
Worcester	20.7	20.8	20.6	8.9	8.7	8.6	37.2	38.2	37.7
Michigan	374.8	378.0	363.1	173.3	170.8	170.2	649.2	660.9	648.6
Ann Arbor	13.3	13.4	13.0	6.7	6.8	6.7	67.5	71.3	71.3
Battle Creek	4.5	4.5	4.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.3	9.5	9.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	174.0	175.6	169.4	85.8	84.7	84.2	219.9	220.9	215.4
Flint	14.6	15.0	14.6	6.2	5.7	5.7	24.6	25.3	25.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	30.4	30.9	29.4	16.2	15.9	15.6	35.7	36.3	35.4
Holland-Grand Haven	7.6	8.0	7.6	5.0	5.1	5.0	16.3	16.2	15.2
Jackson	5.0	4.9	4.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	9.4	9.3	9.2
Kalamazoo-Portage	15.4	15.3	14.8	6.1	6.1	6.0	23.6	24.4	24.2
Lansing-East Lansing	18.1	18.3	17.8	11.7	11.8	11.6	65.1	66.0	66.1
Muskegon-Norton Shores	6.2	6.1	5.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	9.0	9.0	8.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	5.2	5.8	5.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	9.3	9.5	9.1
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	8.2	8.1	7.8	3.5	3.5	3.4	12.7	12.3	12.5
Minnesota	232.9	232.8	226.1	115.1	117.1	112.7	417.1	424.7	415.8
Duluth	12.9	12.9	12.6	5.6	6.0	5.6	26.4	27.5	26.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	155.0	155.6	151.2	75.9	78.5	75.9	240.2	244.4	238.8
Rochester	8.7	8.8	8.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	10.9	11.3	11.2
St. Cloud	8.9	9.0	8.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	15.3	15.9	15.4
Mississippi	122.4	120.8	119.5	36.8	36.0	36.2	245.8	251.9	250.7
Gulfport-Biloxi	23.4	22.4	22.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.2	24.9	24.7
Hattiesburg	7.5	7.5	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.4	14.9	14.8
Jackson	21.3	21.4	21.1	9.9	9.8	9.7	55.3	57.0	56.9
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.6	11.6
Missouri	260.5	269.4	256.8	120.0	119.5	117.0	441.5	459.2	446.4
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.7	32.0	29.2
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.7	28.5	28.3
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.7	10.4	10.2
Kansas City	90.6	94.3	92.4	41.4	41.5	40.6	150.1	155.2	154.3
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.0	10.3	9.9
St. Louis ³	134.7	135.6	130.8	56.8	57.3	53.4	171.0	176.8	172.9
Springfield	17.9	18.6	17.3	8.6	8.5	8.4	27.1	28.0	27.2
Montana	55.2	57.8	56.6	17.1	17.0	16.5	85.4	90.4	89.7
Billings	9.9	10.3	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.4	9.3	9.3
Missoula	7.0	7.4	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	8.5	8.4
Nebraska	78.5	81.3	78.3	34.6	35.1	34.7	162.9	167.2	166.9
Lincoln	15.1	16.1	15.5	6.9	7.0	6.8	37.5	39.0	38.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs	43.2	44.7	42.9	16.5	16.8	16.6	61.7	63.4	63.3
Nevada	334.6	322.3	315.6	36.6	36.6	36.0	156.6	165.9	158.7
Las Vegas-Paradise	271.1	263.3	257.7	25.8	25.8	25.3	98.6	105.6	100.9
Reno-Sparks	38.5	35.5	34.8	7.2	7.0	6.9	28.7	30.3	28.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
New Hampshire	637.6	643.6	630.0	1.0	.9	.8	24.2	23.2	20.9
Manchester	100.6	102.1	100.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.6	4.3
Portsmouth	53.2	54.8	53.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.4
Rochester-Dover	56.8	59.0	57.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.6
New Jersey	4,016.3	4,036.2	3,920.2	1.6	1.7	1.5	158.7	157.8	143.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton	144.8	144.7	142.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	6.1	5.7
Trenton-Ewing	239.5	240.0	236.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.1	5.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	61.7	62.2	60.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.0	2.7
New Mexico	834.1	846.4	825.5	19.8	20.6	20.4	57.0	53.5	51.5
Albuquerque	390.1	396.4	386.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.6	27.3	26.0
Las Cruces	67.0	70.3	67.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.0	3.9
Santa Fe	62.9	65.4	63.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.5	4.3
New York	8,636.0	8,818.1	8,522.6	5.3	6.1	5.2	334.9	345.1	314.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	442.2	450.6	433.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.1	17.4	14.9
Binghamton	112.8	115.0	111.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.8	3.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	539.1	555.5	534.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.3	20.0	17.0
Glens Falls	52.1	53.0	51.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.5
Ithaca	61.6	66.2	61.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.2	1.1
Kingston	61.5	63.0	60.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,499.5	8,604.4	8,330.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	346.9	348.8	318.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	251.4	257.2	248.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	11.3	10.4
Rochester	505.4	522.8	504.9	.6	.5	.5	16.8	18.4	16.7
Syracuse	318.7	328.1	317.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	13.2	12.1
Utica-Rome	130.6	134.1	129.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.7	3.1
North Carolina	4,113.5	4,068.9	3,954.0	6.8	6.5	6.4	242.1	219.9	204.5
Asheville	174.8	173.4	168.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	10.2	9.7
Burlington	60.3	59.5	58.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.2	3.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	858.1	847.5	826.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	56.3	49.7	47.3
Durham-Chapel Hill	287.5	292.8	285.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	9.5	9.2
Fayetteville	128.5	129.8	126.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	5.5	5.2
Greensboro-High Point	369.7	360.6	350.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.5	16.7	15.2
Greenville	78.3	77.9	75.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	3.6	3.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	160.0	155.3	151.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.8	4.6
Raleigh-Cary	517.0	516.6	504.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.2	35.0	31.8
Rocky Mount	64.8	64.1	62.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.8	2.6
Wilmington	143.6	143.3	140.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	10.1	9.6
Winston-Salem	219.0	215.4	210.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	9.3	8.9
North Dakota	356.9	370.7	360.1	5.4	7.5	7.3	16.7	19.0	16.9
Bismarck	59.4	61.8	59.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.5	3.2
Fargo	119.0	123.0	119.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.9	6.2
Grand Forks	53.8	54.9	53.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.3	2.1
Ohio	5,316.7	5,312.7	5,102.5	11.3	11.7	11.1	196.4	190.0	166.5
Akron	335.8	337.7	324.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	12.5	11.0
Canton-Massillon	170.1	171.6	165.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.2	6.3
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,032.9	1,038.2	1,008.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.4	45.0	41.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,049.9	1,042.0	1,005.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.1	30.2	26.4
Columbus	932.1	942.0	913.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.8	32.2	28.9
Dayton	394.7	391.5	380.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	12.6	11.4
Lima	54.5	54.3	52.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	2.0	1.8
Mansfield	56.4	57.4	55.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.9	1.6
Springfield	52.1	52.2	51.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3
Toledo	314.7	312.8	299.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	11.9	10.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	232.9	234.0	225.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.8	7.8
Oklahoma	1,566.3	1,604.4	1,572.6	49.6	51.2	49.1	71.6	75.3	73.6
Oklahoma City	565.2	580.1	572.2	14.9	16.6	16.5	26.6	27.8	26.8
Tulsa	427.6	439.8	430.6	7.0	7.3	7.2	22.1	22.9	22.5
Oregon	1,702.9	1,695.3	1,644.6	8.4	8.0	7.6	94.4	86.3	80.9
Bend	67.7	66.6	65.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	5.4	5.1
Eugene-Springfield	154.9	153.7	148.4	.9	.9	.9	7.4	6.9	6.5
Medford	80.8	82.7	77.9	.6	.6	.5	4.7	4.4	4.2
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,026.4	1,027.6	999.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	61.0	56.8	54.0
Salem	149.5	150.9	146.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	9.3	8.3	7.7
Pennsylvania	5,712.1	5,791.9	5,640.5	20.6	22.5	21.9	239.1	245.1	224.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	338.6	343.2	334.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	15.1	14.2
Altoona	61.3	61.7	59.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	129.8	132.8	130.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.9	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
New Hampshire	77.0	72.4	71.5	140.9	144.1	141.3	12.7	12.0	12.1
Manchester	9.2	8.8	8.7	20.2	20.7	19.9	3.1	3.0	3.1
Portsmouth	3.9	3.9	3.9	11.0	11.2	10.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Rochester-Dover	6.9	6.9	6.8	11.4	11.5	11.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
New Jersey	303.4	287.2	278.7	870.5	872.6	845.1	93.7	90.7	90.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton	3.5	3.1	3.1	22.3	22.5	21.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Trenton-Ewing	9.5	9.3	9.1	31.4	30.7	30.0	6.2	6.2	6.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	9.0	8.9	8.7	12.8	12.9	12.5	1.1	1.0	1.0
New Mexico	35.2	34.2	33.4	145.8	146.8	140.6	15.6	16.5	15.4
Albuquerque	22.3	21.4	21.2	69.5	69.3	66.7	9.4	9.6	9.5
Las Cruces	3.1	3.2	3.1	10.5	10.4	10.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Santa Fe .....	.9	.9	.9	10.9	11.2	10.9	1.7	1.4	1.2
New York	537.8	521.5	502.9	1,526.1	1,545.4	1,478.0	259.9	262.9	255.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	22.6	22.3	21.6	76.4	77.3	73.2	9.4	9.4	9.0
Binghamton	17.8	17.5	17.2	20.9	21.7	20.9	2.2	2.1	2.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	58.6	57.4	54.8	103.4	106.0	100.2	8.3	8.4	8.1
Glens Falls	6.5	6.8	6.7	9.5	9.5	9.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Ithaca	3.7	3.5	3.3	6.5	6.7	6.3	.6	.5	.5
Kingston	4.1	3.9	3.8	12.8	12.7	12.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	435.7	416.1	402.3	1,615.0	1,626.3	1,561.5	282.3	283.6	276.2
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	21.2	20.6	20.0	57.1	57.8	55.5	4.6	4.7	4.5
Rochester	70.5	68.5	67.0	86.0	87.1	83.8	10.5	10.3	10.1
Syracuse	32.4	31.2	30.5	65.1	65.9	64.0	5.6	5.5	5.4
Utica-Rome	12.7	12.3	12.1	23.1	23.7	22.9	2.4	2.3	2.2
North Carolina	527.3	491.4	475.7	771.0	759.9	730.0	72.0	70.8	69.6
Asheville	20.6	19.3	18.9	33.1	33.2	31.9	2.2	2.1	2.1
Burlington	10.9	10.1	9.9	11.5	11.4	11.1	.6	.6	.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	80.8	77.7	77.2	180.6	177.4	168.9	21.8	21.1	20.8
Durham-Chapel Hill	41.6	39.5	39.1	35.0	33.9	32.2	3.9	4.0	3.9
Fayetteville	10.0	10.0	9.7	22.2	23.1	21.6	2.2	2.1	2.1
Greensboro-High Point	62.1	58.7	56.9	75.3	73.9	71.6	6.2	6.0	5.8
Greenville	7.2	6.7	6.5	11.9	11.5	11.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	47.9	43.7	42.7	28.4	28.4	27.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Raleigh-Cary	33.0	31.6	30.8	92.7	92.7	89.2	16.7	17.0	16.8
Rocky Mount	10.3	9.8	9.6	15.3	15.4	15.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	9.1	9.3	9.1	29.6	29.8	29.1	3.2	3.1	3.1
Winston-Salem	28.2	26.9	26.2	39.2	37.9	36.7	2.1	2.1	2.0
North Dakota	26.0	25.9	23.8	76.6	80.1	78.0	7.4	7.4	7.3
Bismarck	2.7	2.6	2.0	12.4	12.9	12.4	1.1	1.0	1.0
Fargo	9.3	9.6	9.3	26.7	27.5	26.9	3.2	3.3	3.2
Grand Forks	4.6	4.1	4.0	10.9	11.2	10.9	.7	.8	.7
Ohio	754.4	707.4	666.0	1,038.7	1,041.9	995.8	86.3	85.6	82.6
Akron	45.3	42.9	41.2	68.5	68.7	65.8	4.5	4.3	4.2
Canton-Massillon	30.5	29.8	28.8	32.2	32.7	31.5	2.1	2.1	2.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	120.1	115.8	110.1	212.2	215.4	205.0	15.1	15.3	14.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	141.0	129.8	127.5	197.1	197.4	188.8	18.2	17.5	17.2
Columbus	75.6	73.2	71.3	190.8	196.8	186.1	17.6	17.6	17.4
Dayton	50.5	45.0	43.0	67.3	67.4	64.7	12.2	12.0	11.9
Lima	8.3	8.2	7.7	11.5	11.4	11.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	12.4	11.3	11.0	10.8	11.1	10.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	7.7	6.9	6.5	11.1	11.3	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	44.6	42.5	40.0	63.3	64.5	62.3	3.7	3.6	3.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	35.3	33.3	31.5	50.8	51.5	49.4	3.2	3.0	3.0
Oklahoma	151.1	148.0	143.3	285.9	294.0	286.9	28.7	28.7	28.6
Oklahoma City	37.0	36.6	36.1	100.4	101.6	100.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
Tulsa	52.8	53.3	52.6	83.6	88.6	85.0	9.8	9.5	9.3
Oregon	198.3	184.5	178.6	336.9	332.6	315.9	36.1	35.7	34.5
Bend	5.3	4.8	4.7	13.5	13.2	12.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Eugene-Springfield	19.2	15.7	14.1	28.9	29.3	28.2	3.9	3.8	3.8
Medford	7.5	6.9	6.7	18.7	21.1	17.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	124.3	120.0	118.7	205.1	204.8	195.8	24.9	24.2	23.7
Salem	13.5	12.4	12.0	25.7	26.2	25.1	1.4	1.4	1.3
Pennsylvania	650.6	622.2	611.6	1,133.4	1,139.4	1,102.3	107.2	102.0	99.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	39.5	37.9	37.3	70.9	70.2	67.8	7.4	7.1	7.0
Altoona	7.4	7.3	7.1	16.3	16.3	15.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	23.7	23.3	23.0	22.1	22.0	21.2	2.1	2.0	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
New Hampshire	38.0	37.8	38.1	65.4	65.6	64.3	103.3	107.4	106.1
Manchester	8.1	8.1	8.1	13.8	14.2	14.1	17.4	18.1	18.1
Portsmouth	4.3	4.1	4.1	9.0	9.1	9.0	5.4	5.6	5.6
Rochester-Dover	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.6	7.9	8.1	8.1
New Jersey	272.0	260.8	254.3	605.5	599.9	575.2	583.7	604.4	600.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton	4.5	4.5	4.5	9.9	10.3	9.9	18.1	18.5	18.5
Trenton-Ewing	16.6	17.1	17.0	36.4	36.8	35.9	42.7	44.6	44.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	1.8	1.8	1.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	9.6	9.8	9.8
New Mexico	34.7	34.4	34.0	106.5	107.0	105.2	112.7	118.1	117.2
Albuquerque	18.8	18.7	18.3	63.5	63.8	63.0	49.4	52.1	51.8
Las Cruces	2.4	2.6	2.6	6.1	6.5	6.5	10.8	11.4	11.3
Santa Fe	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.0	5.5	5.2	9.5	10.2	9.9
New York	723.3	711.0	699.0	1,129.3	1,145.6	1,106.8	1,600.0	1,674.2	1,632.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	25.9	25.9	25.8	55.3	55.5	54.7	80.3	83.8	81.3
Binghamton	4.5	4.4	4.4	10.0	9.8	9.6	15.7	16.1	15.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	32.8	33.0	32.4	68.7	70.0	67.6	85.8	89.4	88.0
Glens Falls	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	8.1	8.2	8.1
Ithaca	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	32.1	35.2	32.7
Kingston	2.6	2.6	2.5	4.1	4.1	3.6	10.2	10.6	10.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	790.6	774.0	759.9	1,298.9	1,298.0	1,249.6	1,448.8	1,505.2	1,477.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	9.5	9.4	9.3	21.5	21.6	21.1	46.4	49.7	47.9
Rochester	21.0	21.4	21.0	60.0	62.1	60.2	104.4	111.8	108.7
Syracuse	18.2	18.4	18.2	34.3	35.2	34.1	56.2	59.2	57.0
Utica-Rome	8.0	7.7	7.7	9.0	9.1	8.8	25.4	26.4	25.8
North Carolina	209.1	208.3	206.6	497.4	476.5	467.9	528.2	543.1	532.4
Asheville	6.1	5.9	5.8	16.4	14.6	14.3	29.4	30.5	30.2
Burlington	1.9	1.8	1.8	7.5	6.6	6.6	9.4	10.2	10.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	75.8	72.5	71.6	133.5	130.6	128.1	77.6	80.4	78.7
Durham-Chapel Hill	12.7	13.4	13.1	34.7	35.1	33.3	53.7	57.6	56.8
Fayetteville	4.4	4.4	4.4	13.1	12.4	12.4	15.0	15.4	15.1
Greensboro-High Point	21.9	22.3	21.6	47.3	44.9	44.1	46.2	46.8	45.7
Greenville	2.6	2.5	2.5	6.5	5.9	5.9	11.3	11.2	11.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	3.8	3.6	3.6	12.1	11.0	10.3	18.3	18.8	18.6
Raleigh-Cary	27.1	27.3	27.1	86.0	83.6	83.0	58.9	58.8	57.7
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.8	5.5	5.4	7.1	7.3	7.1
Wilmington	7.1	6.9	6.8	15.3	14.0	13.9	16.1	16.3	16.2
Winston-Salem	13.5	13.3	13.2	27.0	25.0	24.6	44.3	45.4	45.4
North Dakota	19.9	20.5	20.4	29.3	29.7	29.3	51.3	52.5	52.3
Bismarck	3.1	3.2	3.2	6.2	6.4	6.3	10.6	11.0	11.1
Fargo	8.7	9.0	8.9	13.0	13.5	13.2	17.3	17.8	17.7
Grand Forks	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.2	3.5	3.5	8.8	9.0	9.0
Ohio	292.1	289.0	281.0	660.5	641.2	617.8	803.9	835.2	821.1
Akron	13.9	13.6	13.3	52.2	51.2	48.8	48.1	50.0	49.6
Canton-Massillon	8.1	8.1	8.0	14.1	14.7	13.9	30.6	31.6	31.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	65.2	64.4	63.2	157.8	155.6	155.0	143.3	147.3	146.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	69.7	67.5	66.2	141.5	138.5	133.9	176.9	183.5	179.1
Columbus	71.2	69.2	68.6	151.3	150.8	147.9	112.6	117.1	116.5
Dayton	19.0	18.0	17.9	51.2	49.4	48.0	67.8	70.9	69.8
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	4.4	4.3	11.5	11.7	11.6
Mansfield	1.8	1.8	1.7	4.3	5.2	4.9	8.2	8.4	8.3
Springfield	3.0	3.2	3.2	4.1	3.9	3.7	9.6	10.1	9.9
Toledo	12.3	11.8	11.6	32.4	28.5	26.6	51.4	52.6	51.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	9.2	8.9	8.7	19.8	20.0	19.5	42.8	43.7	42.8
Oklahoma	83.0	82.4	82.4	181.5	184.7	180.1	194.4	198.8	198.2
Oklahoma City	34.2	33.5	33.6	74.5	75.6	73.5	73.4	76.1	75.7
Tulsa	24.6	24.4	24.3	63.3	63.3	61.2	58.0	58.9	59.0
Oregon	102.5	99.9	98.6	191.4	188.6	181.8	213.7	226.4	223.9
Bend	4.9	4.9	4.9	6.9	6.8	6.6	8.9	9.2	9.1
Eugene-Springfield	8.0	8.2	7.9	15.3	15.7	15.0	21.0	22.0	21.9
Medford	4.3	4.2	4.2	7.4	7.3	7.1	12.1	12.5	12.4
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	68.5	67.6	67.0	133.8	131.9	127.9	128.8	136.6	132.6
Salem	7.6	7.4	7.3	12.6	12.3	11.7	19.5	20.4	20.0
Pennsylvania	328.2	328.4	324.9	695.7	700.3	681.9	1,074.5	1,122.5	1,105.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	15.7	15.9	15.6	42.2	42.3	41.1	62.6	65.7	64.1
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.9	4.8	4.7	10.8	11.0	11.0
Erie	6.1	6.1	6.0	11.5	12.2	11.9	26.2	27.2	27.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
New Hampshire	59.4	58.9	58.6	22.0	21.6	21.3	93.7	99.7	95.0
Manchester	8.1	8.4	8.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	11.9	11.9	11.5
Portsmouth	5.4	6.4	5.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	9.3	9.7	9.6
Rochester-Dover	5.0	5.2	5.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	12.0	13.8	12.7
New Jersey	317.3	335.1	319.6	162.5	162.1	160.9	647.4	663.9	651.5
Atlantic City-Hammonton	51.8	52.1	50.9	4.5	4.7	4.6	22.2	21.9	22.6
Trenton-Ewing	13.4	14.2	13.7	9.6	9.8	9.7	67.8	65.2	65.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.4	3.6	3.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	15.2	15.5	15.3
New Mexico	84.9	85.1	83.8	28.7	29.0	28.6	193.2	201.2	195.4
Albuquerque	37.8	38.4	37.1	12.1	12.3	12.3	78.7	83.5	80.8
Las Cruces	7.2	7.1	7.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	19.9	22.3	20.1
Santa Fe	8.7	9.0	8.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	16.2	17.1	16.6
New York	662.3	700.1	666.2	361.7	372.4	365.5	1,495.4	1,533.8	1,496.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	30.7	31.2	29.9	18.4	18.6	18.3	107.1	109.2	105.1
Binghamton	9.1	9.3	9.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	24.4	25.7	24.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	47.1	50.1	47.8	23.3	23.9	23.3	93.8	97.3	95.3
Glens Falls	4.9	5.1	4.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	11.2	11.3	10.8
Ithaca	3.4	3.9	3.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	8.2	9.0	8.2
Kingston	6.3	7.0	6.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	15.2	15.8	15.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	622.8	659.4	627.6	365.2	373.7	367.2	1,293.3	1,319.3	1,290.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	18.1	19.2	17.9	9.7	9.8	9.5	52.0	53.1	52.4
Rochester	36.9	39.4	37.1	19.3	19.7	19.5	79.4	83.6	80.3
Syracuse	25.2	26.8	25.6	12.6	12.7	12.5	57.3	60.0	58.3
Utica-Rome	8.6	9.3	8.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	33.5	34.8	33.9
North Carolina	378.9	385.1	368.6	178.7	175.0	170.5	702.0	732.4	721.8
Asheville	21.8	22.1	21.0	7.3	7.7	7.5	26.6	27.8	27.1
Burlington	6.2	6.3	6.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.3	7.7	7.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	81.5	80.6	77.9	36.8	36.0	35.5	113.4	121.5	120.5
Durham-Chapel Hill	21.4	21.5	20.5	20.1	19.2	18.8	54.8	59.1	58.9
Fayetteville	13.1	13.4	12.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	37.1	38.4	38.1
Greensboro-High Point	32.3	30.7	29.9	14.9	14.6	14.3	45.0	46.0	45.1
Greenville	8.0	8.1	7.7	2.5	2.7	2.6	22.8	24.6	24.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	11.6	11.4	10.9	6.2	6.3	6.2	25.6	26.3	26.0
Raleigh-Cary	47.6	48.5	46.7	26.6	28.4	28.0	89.2	93.7	93.3
Rocky Mount	5.1	5.0	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	11.6	11.5
Wilmington	19.1	19.7	18.5	6.6	6.9	6.7	25.8	27.2	27.0
Winston-Salem	19.6	19.8	19.0	9.6	9.5	9.4	25.4	26.2	25.5
North Dakota	32.1	33.2	32.2	15.2	15.5	15.2	77.0	79.4	77.4
Bismarck	5.4	5.8	5.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	11.8	12.4	12.2
Fargo	12.1	12.5	12.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	17.3	17.9	17.5
Grand Forks	6.0	6.2	6.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.9	14.2	14.1
Ohio	462.6	486.5	464.9	217.7	217.5	214.2	792.8	806.7	781.5
Akron	28.9	28.8	27.9	13.8	13.8	13.5	48.5	51.9	49.1
Canton-Massillon	16.2	16.2	15.5	8.4	8.4	8.3	20.5	20.8	19.9
Cincinnati-Middletown	99.1	101.9	98.3	43.3	43.1	42.2	131.4	134.4	132.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	85.7	91.7	85.9	43.4	42.6	42.6	141.3	143.3	138.2
Columbus	84.7	87.7	83.6	35.9	36.7	36.2	158.6	160.7	157.1
Dayton	35.4	36.3	35.2	15.5	14.3	13.9	62.8	65.6	64.6
Lima	4.5	4.6	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	7.1	7.0
Mansfield	5.3	5.3	5.0	2.4	2.3	2.3	8.4	8.9	8.6
Springfield	4.8	5.0	4.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	7.6	7.4	7.5
Toledo	29.7	31.7	30.3	14.3	14.3	14.0	50.5	51.4	49.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	21.1	22.1	21.0	10.4	10.5	10.2	31.4	32.2	31.4
Oklahoma	136.8	143.6	141.7	62.6	63.2	62.7	321.1	334.5	326.0
Oklahoma City	54.7	57.0	57.0	23.1	23.1	22.6	113.9	119.8	117.9
Tulsa	35.5	37.1	36.9	18.3	18.5	18.2	52.6	56.0	54.4
Oregon	166.6	167.8	162.0	59.8	60.1	60.0	294.8	305.4	300.8
Bend	9.6	9.8	9.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	8.3	8.7	8.5
Eugene-Springfield	14.6	14.7	14.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	30.5	31.3	30.5
Medford	9.1	9.2	9.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	12.1	12.3	12.0
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	96.2	97.3	94.1	36.7	37.3	36.7	145.7	149.7	147.8
Salem	12.0	12.3	12.1	5.3	5.4	5.2	41.4	43.6	43.2
Pennsylvania	468.5	487.4	467.9	251.3	253.1	249.8	743.0	769.0	750.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	28.5	29.9	29.2	14.9	15.0	14.6	42.0	44.1	43.2
Altoona	5.1	5.1	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.5	8.8	8.5
Erie	12.4	12.9	12.5	5.9	5.9	5.8	15.9	17.3	17.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P
Pennsylvania—Continued									
Harrisburg-Carlisle	325.5	328.7	322.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	11.7	11.2
Johnstown	61.3	62.0	59.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	234.6	237.2	230.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.5	16.6	15.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,778.9	2,804.2	2,730.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	120.4	115.2	108.0
Pittsburgh	1,125.9	1,146.1	1,117.3	5.0	5.4	5.4	50.6	55.6	50.6
Reading	172.5	173.0	169.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	8.7	8.2
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	258.6	260.6	254.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	10.6	9.5
State College	70.7	75.3	70.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	53.2	53.1	51.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	181.7	183.9	179.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	12.0	11.5
Rhode Island	474.3	475.4	457.1	.2	.2	.2	18.8	18.9	16.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	562.0	562.3	541.4	.2	.2	.2	23.2	23.3	20.1
South Carolina	1,918.9	1,885.6	1,842.8	4.5	4.2	4.2	116.3	108.5	106.6
Anderson	64.3	61.7	60.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	296.8	296.2	291.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.7	19.2	19.2
Columbia	364.6	364.0	356.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.3	19.6	19.3
Florence	88.3	87.7	86.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	317.0	316.1	308.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.8	17.0	16.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	116.3	112.3	108.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	128.4	128.7	127.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	399.6	409.5	398.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.6	21.4	19.2
Rapid City	58.9	60.7	59.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.6	4.3
Sioux Falls	133.1	136.5	133.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.3	6.5
Tennessee	2,762.4	2,747.0	2,669.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	132.7	123.1	114.2
Chattanooga	244.4	245.8	240.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	9.8	9.1
Clarksville	83.7	82.9	80.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.2
Jackson	60.7	60.9	59.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.9	2.7
Johnson City	80.9	81.3	78.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.1	2.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	122.1	122.2	120.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	8.0	7.6
Knoxville	333.5	332.0	323.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.6	17.6	16.7
Memphis	632.3	633.5	616.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.5	24.5	23.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	756.0	755.4	732.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.3	37.4	36.0
Texas	10,439.8	10,685.7	10,461.2	218.6	240.8	234.5	653.8	648.1	631.5
Abilene	65.9	68.5	67.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	6.0	5.9
Amarillo	112.2	113.8	112.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	8.0	7.9
Austin-Round Rock	763.9	783.3	770.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.0	46.1	45.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	162.4	163.8	162.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.6	19.8	19.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	126.4	126.0	124.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	3.9	4.0
College Station-Bryan	89.5	98.2	92.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.5	7.4
Corpus Christi	178.8	184.0	180.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.6	21.8	21.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,943.7	3,003.8	2,936.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	189.0	189.5	185.5
El Paso	277.4	280.7	276.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	15.6	15.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,559.0	2,628.1	2,576.2	86.0	93.7	92.8	199.5	203.9	199.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	123.3	129.3	126.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.8	5.8
Laredo	89.3	91.8	91.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.4	4.4
Longview	97.0	98.9	97.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	13.7	13.8
Lubbock	129.0	131.7	129.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.0	5.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	218.9	222.4	220.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	10.6	10.5
Midland	68.0	71.8	70.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	16.6	16.6
Odessa	61.4	65.1	64.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	13.4	13.4
San Antonio	836.0	856.7	837.7	3.6	3.9	3.8	51.6	53.2	52.3
Texarkana	57.3	58.9	58.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.4	2.3
Tyler	94.0	96.8	95.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.4	6.4
Waco	105.5	108.3	106.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.0	5.9
Wichita Falls	61.6	61.6	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.2	4.2
Utah	1,244.5	1,258.3	1,224.1	11.4	13.6	13.6	91.2	84.1	77.2
Ogden-Clearfield	198.1	198.6	195.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.7	14.6	13.9
Provo-Orem	187.8	189.5	182.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.9	13.5	12.6
St. George	51.9	50.9	49.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	5.7	5.7
Salt Lake City	640.0	646.1	633.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.6	41.5	38.6
Vermont	307.0	303.9	295.4	.8	.8	.8	14.1	13.2	11.2
Burlington-South Burlington	112.6	112.5	108.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.8	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
Pennsylvania—Continued									
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.0	23.0	22.6	70.3	70.8	69.3	7.0	6.7	6.6
Johnstown	4.9	4.8	4.7	12.1	12.2	11.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	42.2	40.3	39.8	54.7	55.7	54.2	4.0	4.0	4.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	217.7	211.1	208.3	532.0	532.0	511.2	57.8	56.0	55.6
Pittsburgh	98.6	96.7	95.4	223.6	224.5	217.6	21.3	20.3	20.1
Reading	30.8	29.5	29.2	34.4	34.3	33.4	1.7	1.5	1.5
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	32.6	31.1	30.5	59.6	60.7	59.0	5.8	5.6	5.5
State College	4.5	4.2	4.2	10.2	10.8	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	10.4	10.0	9.8	10.8	10.7	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	37.8	37.4	37.0	38.9	39.0	37.9	2.2	2.1	2.0
Rhode Island									
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	49.4	46.4	45.4	77.8	76.8	73.1	10.6	10.3	10.3
	62.9	59.1	57.9	100.1	98.5	94.1	11.6	11.4	11.4
South Carolina									
Anderson	247.5	233.6	227.7	374.5	368.5	355.8	28.1	29.4	29.5
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	13.5	12.7	12.5	11.9	11.8	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia	23.0	22.0	21.8	57.6	57.0	55.3	5.6	5.8	5.8
Florence	31.2	30.4	30.1	69.4	68.8	67.6	5.8	6.1	6.0
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.5	17.4	16.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	43.0	41.8	41.8	65.5	64.3	62.5	6.5	7.1	7.1
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	25.3	26.0	25.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
	27.1	26.5	26.2	26.9	27.2	27.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota									
Rapid City	42.1	41.9	40.3	81.0	83.8	81.4	7.0	7.0	7.0
Sioux Falls	3.3	3.0	2.9	12.7	13.6	13.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
	13.2	13.5	13.2	28.4	29.6	28.6	3.2	3.2	3.2
Tennessee									
Chattanooga	369.3	342.5	333.5	605.4	600.6	578.8	51.0	48.2	47.7
Clarksville	34.0	32.3	31.9	55.7	55.4	53.5	3.8	3.8	3.7
Jackson	13.3	12.0	11.6	15.5	15.4	14.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
Johnson City	10.7	10.0	9.9	12.4	12.5	12.2	.7	.8	.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	9.9	9.1	9.0	13.8	13.7	13.1	2.4	2.3	2.1
Knoxville	24.0	22.8	22.5	25.5	25.6	24.9	2.5	2.4	2.4
Memphis	36.3	33.1	32.9	73.4	72.3	69.7	5.6	5.4	5.4
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	51.1	48.9	48.4	172.8	172.7	166.7	7.4	7.1	6.9
	76.4	70.2	68.3	154.3	155.7	148.9	21.1	21.1	20.9
Texas									
Abilene	926.8	912.0	891.3	2,129.8	2,190.9	2,100.8	219.0	215.2	208.6
Amarillo	3.3	3.3	3.2	12.7	13.3	12.7	1.2	1.2	1.1
Austin-Round Rock	13.0	13.1	12.9	23.7	23.2	22.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	58.8	57.0	55.8	138.4	142.7	138.3	21.3	20.9	20.4
Brownsville-Harlingen	22.9	22.5	22.3	31.2	31.5	30.5	2.1	2.0	2.0
College Station-Bryan	7.6	7.0	6.8	24.8	24.9	24.1	1.5	1.8	1.8
Corpus Christi	5.5	5.5	5.4	13.1	13.9	13.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	11.2	11.0	10.8	32.1	33.9	32.8	2.5	2.4	2.4
El Paso	290.4	281.8	278.6	627.3	642.8	616.7	89.1	87.7	87.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	20.1	19.1	18.6	59.9	61.1	59.1	5.7	5.4	5.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	237.2	244.1	241.0	525.9	545.1	523.0	36.6	36.1	35.6
Laredo	8.5	8.4	8.3	23.4	24.4	23.6	2.7	2.6	2.6
Longview	1.4	1.2	1.2	28.5	29.5	28.8	.7	.6	.6
Lubbock	13.9	13.5	13.3	19.1	19.7	19.0	1.7	1.6	1.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	5.1	5.0	4.9	25.7	26.7	25.8	5.4	5.2	5.1
Midland	8.0	6.9	6.8	47.0	47.8	46.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
Odessa	2.9	3.0	2.9	12.8	13.8	13.4	1.4	1.2	1.2
San Antonio	4.4	4.6	4.5	13.5	14.3	13.8	.7	.6	.6
Texarkana	48.2	46.2	45.5	149.9	153.0	148.0	21.5	20.8	20.5
Tyler	5.1	4.8	4.7	13.5	13.7	13.3	.6	.6	.6
Waco	9.0	8.7	8.6	19.9	20.0	19.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Wichita Falls	15.4	15.3	15.0	18.4	19.1	18.4	1.7	1.7	1.6
	8.1	7.5	7.4	11.5	11.7	11.3	1.4	1.3	1.2
Utah									
Ogden-Clearfield	128.4	122.4	119.6	246.9	254.0	243.3	29.8	30.2	29.8
Provo-Orem	22.6	21.9	21.6	38.4	39.3	37.9	2.0	2.1	2.1
St. George	19.7	18.8	18.5	31.6	32.4	30.6	8.0	8.1	8.1
Salt Lake City	3.2	3.1	3.0	12.1	12.2	11.8	.8	.8	.8
	58.5	56.5	55.6	133.2	136.6	131.6	17.0	17.5	17.7
Vermont									
Burlington-South Burlington	35.1	32.9	31.9	59.0	58.0	56.1	5.8	5.6	5.5
	14.8	13.9	13.7	21.9	21.7	20.4	2.8	2.7	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
Pennsylvania—Continued									
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.4	24.3	24.1	38.2	37.6	36.9	45.2	47.5	46.3
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.2	6.1	14.4	15.1	14.3
Lancaster	9.6	9.4	9.3	20.4	20.3	19.1	36.8	38.5	37.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	217.8	214.7	212.5	425.2	421.9	409.6	525.6	548.7	539.4
Pittsburgh	66.8	67.4	66.6	156.2	159.6	156.0	226.3	235.5	232.2
Reading	8.3	8.1	8.0	19.3	19.7	19.1	25.4	26.5	26.3
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	13.1	13.2	13.0	24.2	24.6	23.9	50.4	51.5	51.3
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.1	5.9	5.7	7.4	7.6	7.6
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.8	9.8
York-Hanover	5.8	5.7	5.6	17.1	17.2	16.7	23.8	25.5	24.7
Rhode Island	33.6	32.9	32.5	53.2	53.0	50.2	97.8	102.2	98.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	36.7	35.9	35.5	59.5	59.2	56.5	113.0	117.7	113.9
South Carolina	105.2	105.3	105.1	219.7	210.2	204.2	204.1	209.0	207.8
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	14.1	14.0	13.8	41.7	42.2	41.3	31.0	32.4	32.2
Columbia	30.0	30.6	30.1	41.5	38.9	38.4	42.7	44.5	44.4
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	15.2	15.2	15.1	53.1	52.0	48.7	31.1	32.0	31.8
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	31.0	31.2	31.3	27.4	26.5	26.2	61.2	63.8	63.2
Rapid City	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	9.2	9.5	9.5
Sioux Falls	16.8	16.8	16.8	11.0	10.7	10.4	24.2	25.5	25.3
Tennessee	144.5	143.7	138.4	318.1	318.5	306.8	351.1	364.6	361.4
Chattanooga	18.5	18.5	18.3	24.5	25.8	25.9	29.3	30.9	30.8
Clarksville	2.6	2.5	2.5	8.1	7.7	7.5	9.7	10.0	10.1
Jackson	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.5	4.2	4.2	8.1	8.4	8.2
Johnson City	4.9	4.7	4.6	7.4	7.5	7.4	12.8	13.3	13.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.2	4.2	4.2	8.7	8.7	8.6	17.4	18.4	18.2
Knoxville	17.4	17.7	17.4	41.1	41.3	40.4	42.8	43.6	43.6
Memphis	32.8	32.9	32.5	81.5	83.9	78.1	78.6	80.1	79.9
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	45.9	46.0	45.2	99.2	99.1	93.9	108.9	112.1	111.3
Texas	641.7	652.7	645.9	1,313.4	1,335.5	1,313.2	1,258.1	1,322.5	1,313.9
Abilene	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.6	4.8	4.8	13.1	14.1	13.7
Amarillo	6.9	7.0	6.9	8.3	8.2	8.2	15.9	16.2	15.8
Austin-Round Rock	44.5	44.9	44.5	108.7	113.0	114.2	78.7	82.3	79.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.8	5.8	5.8	14.9	15.4	15.4	22.0	22.6	21.9
Brownsville-Harlingen	5.0	5.0	5.0	9.2	9.1	9.1	29.3	30.0	29.6
College Station-Bryan	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.5	5.8	5.8	9.8	10.4	10.1
Corpus Christi	8.2	8.2	8.2	16.9	17.0	16.9	26.7	28.8	28.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	231.7	235.6	233.5	444.1	455.1	436.0	318.9	336.7	334.5
El Paso	12.1	12.3	12.3	30.7	31.4	31.2	32.3	33.0	32.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	143.3	143.9	142.2	374.8	384.7	377.0	279.8	289.9	287.9
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	6.1	6.0	6.0	11.0	10.7	10.7	16.7	18.4	18.0
Laredo	4.2	4.1	4.1	5.3	5.4	5.4	12.9	13.4	13.2
Longview	3.9	4.0	3.9	8.2	8.6	8.6	14.0	14.3	14.0
Lubbock	7.1	7.2	7.2	10.4	10.3	10.3	19.1	20.5	19.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.9	8.8	8.8	15.2	14.2	14.2	49.2	51.7	51.0
Midland	3.5	3.7	3.6	7.7	8.0	7.9	6.7	7.1	6.9
Odessa	2.6	2.9	2.9	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.5	5.8	5.6
San Antonio	65.1	66.8	66.0	106.6	107.0	105.2	113.9	122.4	119.3
Texarkana	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.6	4.0	4.0	9.1	9.1	9.0
Tyler	4.0	4.1	4.0	8.0	8.3	8.3	18.8	20.3	19.9
Waco	6.7	6.7	6.6	8.4	8.7	8.7	19.0	19.7	19.1
Wichita Falls	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.7	3.7	9.1	9.4	9.1
Utah	74.2	73.4	72.4	159.0	163.5	157.4	145.0	151.0	149.9
Ogden-Clearfield	8.7	8.4	8.4	21.9	22.6	21.9	21.2	22.4	22.2
Provo-Orem	6.6	6.5	6.3	21.8	23.6	22.3	40.3	41.2	40.8
St. George	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	7.5	7.7	7.7
Salt Lake City	51.5	51.4	51.2	100.5	101.8	98.5	61.4	64.3	64.0
Vermont	12.8	12.7	12.5	21.8	21.6	20.4	57.3	59.7	58.6
Burlington-South Burlington	5.0	5.0	4.9	10.3	9.8	9.1	19.1	19.9	19.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
Pennsylvania—Continued									
Harrisburg-Carlisle	26.5	27.8	26.7	16.0	16.4	16.1	61.9	62.9	62.5
Johnstown	4.4	4.5	4.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.0	9.9	9.7
Lancaster	19.1	20.7	19.0	10.3	10.2	10.0	21.0	21.5	21.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	209.8	218.7	208.4	121.7	123.2	122.1	350.9	362.7	355.5
Pittsburgh	100.0	99.8	95.4	52.1	52.2	51.5	125.4	129.1	126.5
Reading	13.4	13.1	12.7	8.0	7.9	7.8	22.8	23.7	23.1
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	21.5	22.0	20.8	9.3	9.1	8.9	31.8	32.2	31.6
State College	6.2	6.9	6.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	27.6	30.9	27.7
Williamsport	3.7	3.7	3.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	8.3	7.7
York-Hanover	14.7	14.6	14.2	8.8	8.9	8.9	20.7	21.5	21.4
Rhode Island	45.9	48.6	45.2	22.4	22.4	22.0	64.6	63.7	63.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	55.0	57.6	53.7	25.8	25.9	25.3	74.0	73.5	72.8
South Carolina									
Anderson	203.1	196.6	191.0	70.2	70.1	69.2	345.7	350.2	341.7
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.5	12.4	12.2
Columbia	35.0	34.1	33.0	11.2	11.2	11.0	56.9	58.3	57.9
Florence	30.0	29.6	29.4	13.8	14.1	13.8	79.9	81.4	77.7
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.8	16.9	16.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	29.9	29.8	29.4	11.5	11.7	11.6	43.4	45.2	44.1
Spartanburg	28.2	26.9	24.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.9	15.6	15.4
South Dakota	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.0	19.5	19.4
Rapid City	39.1	41.0	39.3	15.5	15.7	15.5	74.7	77.2	75.4
Sioux Falls	7.1	7.4	7.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	10.0	10.6	10.2
Tennessee	12.5	12.7	12.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	12.3	12.6	12.6
Chattanooga	262.4	271.2	261.6	103.2	100.5	100.2	424.7	434.1	426.9
Clarksville	22.1	22.6	21.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	34.7	36.0	34.9
Jackson	8.6	8.7	8.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	18.2	19.1	18.4
Johnson City	5.3	5.7	5.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	12.1	12.6	12.2
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	7.9	8.1	7.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	16.0	17.1	15.6
Knoxville	11.8	12.2	11.9	4.2	3.9	3.9	15.9	16.0	15.9
Memphis	34.3	35.3	33.8	14.3	14.3	14.3	50.7	51.4	49.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	70.1	68.5	66.6	23.9	24.9	25.0	89.6	90.0	89.3
Texas	77.1	79.4	76.1	30.4	29.8	29.4	102.4	104.6	102.6
Abilene	961.6	1,000.2	983.4	355.2	356.8	353.8	1,761.8	1,811.0	1,784.3
Amarillo	6.7	6.9	7.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	12.9	12.7	12.7
Austin-Round Rock	11.3	11.6	11.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	19.1	20.3	20.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur	77.3	79.6	76.5	28.2	31.7	31.3	160.0	165.1	164.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	13.9	14.1	14.4	5.8	5.4	5.3	26.2	24.7	24.9
College Station-Bryan	11.9	11.3	11.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	28.4	29.1	28.1
Corpus Christi	9.4	10.0	10.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	31.8	37.7	33.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	19.4	20.1	19.6	6.9	7.1	7.0	33.3	33.7	33.4
El Paso	274.3	280.7	276.6	102.7	104.0	101.0	376.2	389.9	386.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	26.8	26.9	27.1	8.6	9.1	8.9	66.0	66.8	66.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	224.5	229.0	222.2	90.2	90.2	89.7	361.2	367.5	365.3
Laredo	11.3	12.1	11.5	4.7	5.0	4.9	33.1	35.9	34.9
Longview	8.0	8.5	8.7	2.3	2.4	2.4	21.4	22.3	22.3
Lubbock	7.6	7.8	7.8	3.3	3.3	3.2	12.1	12.4	12.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	14.9	15.9	16.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	30.3	29.8	29.7
Midland	19.0	19.1	19.5	5.8	5.5	5.5	52.3	55.5	55.6
Odessa	6.3	7.0	6.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	8.3	8.6	8.4
San Antonio	5.6	6.1	6.3	3.2	3.5	3.4	9.3	9.3	9.4
Texarkana	92.7	97.1	95.2	29.9	31.7	31.3	153.0	154.6	150.6
Tyler	5.0	5.4	5.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	13.3	14.1	14.1
Waco	8.7	9.9	9.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	13.1	13.0	12.8
Wichita Falls	8.9	9.6	9.4	3.9	3.8	3.8	17.3	17.7	17.7
Utah	5.7	5.8	6.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	12.8	12.7	12.2
Ogden-Clearfield	113.7	112.8	109.8	34.8	35.3	34.3	210.1	218.0	216.8
Provo-Orem	16.9	16.7	16.6	5.9	5.8	5.8	44.8	44.8	44.9
St. George	13.7	14.1	13.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	26.0	27.0	25.1
Salt Lake City	6.4	6.7	6.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	6.7	7.2	7.0
Vermont	61.1	59.5	59.8	19.3	20.0	19.7	93.9	97.0	96.7
Burlington-South Burlington	35.1	32.8	33.5	9.7	9.7	9.3	55.5	56.9	55.6
	10.0	10.1	9.8	3.5	3.5	3.4	20.0	21.1	20.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P
Virginia	3,719.8	3,731.4	3,658.9	10.6	11.4	11.2	223.7	207.6	198.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	69.9	73.1	69.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	99.6	101.3	97.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	63.5	63.1	61.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	108.2	109.8	107.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	625.9	620.5	609.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.7	40.1	38.0
Roanoke	161.1	161.4	158.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.4	10.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	753.3	764.7	749.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.5	43.7	42.4
Winchester	56.2	55.2	53.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,916.9	2,931.0	2,864.0	7.4	7.3	6.8	196.6	187.5	177.4
Bellingham	84.5	84.3	82.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.4	7.1
Bremerton-Silverdale	85.6	84.1	82.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.3	5.1
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	90.4	93.6	93.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.3	6.1
Olympia	101.5	103.8	101.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.3	5.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,738.9	1,741.2	1,701.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	120.0	112.3	106.9
Spokane	215.4	216.6	212.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	13.0	12.2
Yakima	76.8	77.4	76.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.9	3.7
West Virginia	746.7	761.7	739.3	28.7	32.0	31.5	34.9	37.1	33.7
Charleston	149.6	152.3	149.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.0	17.4	16.9
Huntington-Ashland	118.7	120.1	116.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	59.8	64.1	61.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	70.9	73.5	71.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	67.2	68.8	66.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,828.3	2,843.5	2,755.6	3.0	3.1	2.6	108.0	108.0	97.0
Appleton	116.4	116.3	114.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.8	7.3
Eau Claire	81.7	83.2	80.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.6	2.4
Green Bay	167.3	167.9	163.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.4	6.8
Janesville	68.3	67.0	64.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.9	2.6
La Crosse	74.0	75.2	72.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.3
Madison	342.0	345.4	335.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	15.3	14.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	843.8	841.8	820.5	.4	.4	.3	31.0	29.4	26.4
Oshkosh-Neenah	93.0	94.4	92.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.2	2.8
Racine	79.1	79.5	77.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.8	2.5
Sheboygan	62.9	63.1	61.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.2	2.0
Wausau	71.7	71.5	69.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.3
Wyoming	286.1	300.6	292.3	28.1	30.2	29.7	25.8	27.4	25.0
Cheyenne	43.9	45.2	44.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.2	3.1
Puerto Rico	1,006.2	1,019.6	991.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	56.0	53.7	52.5
Ponce	65.4	66.2	64.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.5	3.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	747.7	758.1	736.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	41.9	41.3	39.1
Virgin Islands	45.5	45.6	45.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.4	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
Virginia	270.2	257.2	253.1	663.4	663.5	644.9	88.7	84.8	82.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.2	14.1	13.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	11.1	10.5	10.4	13.6	13.3	13.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	16.8	16.2	16.1	20.3	20.6	20.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	41.8	39.7	39.2	117.9	117.9	115.4	10.5	10.3	10.0
Roanoke	16.8	16.3	16.2	36.2	36.0	35.2	2.5	2.3	2.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	56.7	55.7	54.9	140.0	140.3	135.3	15.3	14.0	13.8
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	11.9	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	292.9	283.4	276.6	552.4	552.7	529.7	102.7	106.2	102.9
Bellingham	9.1	8.4	8.4	15.7	15.7	15.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	2.1	2.0	2.0	14.5	14.2	13.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	5.9	6.4	6.4	16.1	16.4	15.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.4	3.4	3.4	16.8	17.3	16.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	189.6	184.2	182.2	326.5	325.6	315.0	85.9	89.8	88.6
Spokane	18.5	17.2	17.2	44.2	44.3	42.5	3.2	2.9	2.8
Yakima	8.3	8.3	8.3	16.9	17.1	16.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	57.3	54.7	53.9	141.7	142.9	138.1	11.3	10.9	10.7
Charleston	6.3	6.1	6.0	28.6	29.0	27.9	2.9	2.7	2.7
Huntington-Ashland	9.9	9.0	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	4.1	4.1	4.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	8.2	8.3	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	4.2	4.0	4.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	495.8	477.6	464.1	539.9	543.7	522.2	50.3	50.2	49.5
Appleton	22.5	22.0	21.8	22.6	22.8	21.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire	11.0	10.8	10.6	16.5	16.6	15.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
Green Bay	30.3	29.5	29.0	35.5	35.7	34.5	2.3	2.3	2.3
Janesville	13.2	10.9	10.1	15.8	16.1	15.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
La Crosse	9.6	9.3	9.1	15.0	15.1	14.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
Madison	31.7	31.2	30.4	60.2	60.3	57.8	9.6	9.9	9.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	132.8	128.6	126.0	151.8	148.6	145.2	17.1	17.2	17.2
Oshkosh-Neenah	24.3	23.8	23.6	14.9	15.0	14.5	1.8	1.8	1.8
Racine	18.8	18.5	18.3	14.8	15.1	14.5	.5	.6	.6
Sheboygan	22.6	21.7	21.3	9.2	9.5	9.2	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	17.5	17.0	16.6	16.3	16.0	15.6	.7	.7	.7
Wyoming	10.0	10.0	9.7	55.0	57.4	55.8	4.0	4.1	4.0
Cheyenne	1.7	1.7	1.6	9.9	9.8	9.5	1.0	1.1	1.1
Puerto Rico	102.6	99.2	97.8	184.0	182.8	177.4	21.2	20.1	19.7
Ponce	8.2	8.5	8.4	10.9	11.4	10.5	.8	.7	.7
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	65.4	63.2	62.2	142.0	140.3	136.8	18.9	17.9	17.6
Virgin Islands	2.4	2.4	2.3	8.9	8.9	8.9	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
Virginia	189.3	188.3	187.0	644.9	650.4	640.5	430.3	446.4	442.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.1	11.8	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	44.6	42.2	41.9	99.4	98.0	96.3	78.3	82.3	82.7
Roanoke	8.6	8.4	8.3	21.2	21.4	20.9	23.5	24.1	23.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	40.3	39.6	39.1	101.8	107.2	104.8	89.4	92.4	92.0
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	153.3	148.6	147.5	340.5	343.0	335.0	353.0	366.9	361.4
Bellingham	3.2	3.2	3.2	7.6	7.7	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.2	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	3.5	3.6	3.6	19.9	20.9	20.6	9.8	10.4	10.3
Olympia	3.9	3.7	3.7	7.8	8.6	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	102.9	100.3	98.5	237.5	237.0	228.4	195.3	201.4	198.4
Spokane	12.7	12.7	12.6	21.7	21.8	21.0	37.5	39.8	37.6
Yakima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.1	4.0	4.0	13.6	13.8	13.8
West Virginia	29.8	29.5	28.8	60.2	60.1	58.1	114.9	118.2	116.6
Charleston	8.1	8.1	8.0	15.1	14.8	14.4	22.0	22.6	22.6
Huntington-Ashland	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	10.2	9.9	23.1	24.2	24.1
Morgantown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	4.6	4.5	12.0	12.7	12.6
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.1	12.7	12.7
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.0	13.3	13.2
Wisconsin	163.1	161.6	161.6	274.4	268.7	257.0	399.0	411.7	408.7
Appleton	7.7	7.7	7.7	12.8	12.7	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.6
Eau Claire	4.6	4.6	4.7	8.6	8.7	8.3	13.8	14.1	14.1
Green Bay	12.3	12.4	12.5	15.5	15.2	14.7	20.8	21.0	21.0
Janesville	2.0	1.9	1.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	10.5	10.7	10.6
La Crosse	3.5	3.7	3.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	14.7	15.6	15.4
Madison	26.8	26.7	26.5	37.0	36.5	34.8	35.4	36.4	36.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	58.0	57.3	57.4	113.1	108.7	104.1	140.0	145.1	144.3
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.7	3.7	3.7	10.3	10.3	10.4	11.8	12.0	12.1
Racine	3.2	3.2	3.2	6.5	6.4	6.2	11.6	11.6	11.5
Sheboygan	2.3	2.4	2.4	4.5	4.7	4.5	7.9	8.0	8.0
Wausau	5.9	5.8	5.8	4.3	4.2	4.0	8.4	8.6	8.7
Wyoming	11.4	11.7	11.5	17.3	18.1	17.3	23.7	24.8	24.9
Cheyenne	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.8	4.0	3.9
Puerto Rico	48.0	46.2	45.4	105.6	106.1	104.8	106.6	113.4	109.8
Ponce	2.0	1.7	1.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	10.4	10.3
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	40.1	38.9	38.6	89.4	90.0	89.0	74.8	80.2	77.1
Virgin Islands	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
Virginia	327.2	327.6	318.8	185.1	186.6	184.3	686.4	707.6	694.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.2	24.2	21.5
Charlottesville	11.1	10.6	10.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	30.3	33.1	30.6
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	11.9	11.4
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.2	15.2	15.0
Richmond	49.0	46.8	44.7	30.6	32.0	31.5	110.1	111.2	109.8
Roanoke	13.1	12.9	12.6	6.9	7.2	7.0	22.2	22.4	21.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	78.1	81.9	79.6	31.4	32.1	31.6	154.8	157.8	156.4
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.2	8.6	8.4
Washington	271.8	279.8	271.3	105.0	107.2	105.1	541.3	548.4	550.3
Bellingham	9.8	9.8	9.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.5	17.0	16.2
Bremerton-Silverdale	7.9	8.0	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.0	28.1	27.9
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	8.3	8.6	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.5	17.1	17.6
Olympia	8.7	9.1	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	37.6	38.3	38.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	159.3	163.4	156.4	62.7	64.4	62.9	257.9	261.5	262.9
Spokane	20.2	20.5	20.3	9.0	9.0	8.9	35.8	35.4	36.9
Yakima	6.7	6.8	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.3	17.4	17.7
West Virginia	69.3	71.2	68.9	55.3	55.7	55.0	143.3	149.4	144.0
Charleston	11.7	12.2	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.7	27.3	27.7	27.5
Huntington-Ashland	10.6	10.8	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.2	20.9	20.5
Morgantown	5.7	6.7	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.8	17.8	16.0
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	11.3	11.0
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	10.6	10.1
Wisconsin	242.2	243.9	236.7	135.9	142.0	138.6	416.7	433.0	417.6
Appleton	10.5	10.6	10.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	11.9	11.5	11.4
Eau Claire	7.2	7.2	7.0	3.6	3.8	3.6	12.2	13.7	12.5
Green Bay	15.3	15.6	14.9	7.2	7.3	7.2	20.9	21.5	20.6
Janesville	6.0	6.1	5.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	8.9	9.2	8.9
La Crosse	6.6	6.9	6.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	11.2	11.2	10.2
Madison	28.4	29.5	28.3	17.4	18.7	18.3	80.6	80.9	79.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	66.7	68.9	65.4	41.7	42.3	41.3	91.2	95.3	92.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.4	6.4	6.2	4.4	4.6	4.5	12.3	13.6	13.1
Racine	6.5	6.5	6.3	4.5	4.6	4.5	10.1	10.2	10.0
Sheboygan	4.6	4.8	4.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	6.4	6.4	6.3
Wausau	5.3	5.3	5.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	7.6	8.1	7.8
Wyoming	31.6	32.6	32.5	11.8	12.2	11.9	67.4	72.1	70.0
Cheyenne	4.4	4.5	4.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	13.2	13.8	13.7
Puerto Rico	73.4	74.3	72.6	17.0	16.2	15.8	291.8	307.6	295.5
Ponce	4.2	4.0	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.8	19.8	19.3
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	54.9	55.9	54.4	15.1	15.0	14.8	205.2	215.4	207.0
Virgin Islands	7.6	7.5	7.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	12.6	13.0	13.0

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2008 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based

on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and available at <http://www.bls.gov/au/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Mining and Logging		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P
California	14,940.7	14,825.2	14,476.2	26.6	28.3	27.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,548.8	5,492.3	5,373.2	5.0	5.0	5.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,053.8	4,028.9	3,942.8	4.3	4.4	4.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,495.0	1,463.4	1,430.4	.7	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,018.4	2,006.9	1,959.9	1.4	1.4	1.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,032.7	1,017.7	994.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	985.7	989.2	965.0	.2	.2	.2
District of Columbia	689.0	707.7	699.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,959.2	3,015.2	2,957.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	568.8	576.8	564.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,390.4	2,438.4	2,393.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	7,871.8	7,656.9	7,530.1	6.6	6.3	6.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,399.9	2,350.0	2,319.1	.7	.7	.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	783.8	762.9	752.2	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,060.6	1,044.3	1,031.2	.5	.5	.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	555.5	542.8	535.7	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,869.4	5,885.4	5,693.0	9.3	10.2	9.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,472.0	4,488.5	4,355.7	1.9	2.1	1.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,803.2	3,810.4	3,697.2	1.4	1.5	1.3
Gary ³	277.1	280.3	272.5	.4	.4	.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	391.7	397.8	386.0	.1	.2	.2
Massachusetts	3,226.2	3,254.2	3,154.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,463.8	2,479.8	2,413.7	.7	.7	.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,689.7	1,707.3	1,661.1	.4	.5	.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	87.8	87.8	84.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	158.6	160.2	157.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	76.7	76.9	75.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	117.2	118.6	114.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	132.1	133.5	130.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody	99.7	100.8	97.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	4,146.4	4,068.9	3,882.3	7.1	7.7	7.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,910.4	1,852.3	1,768.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	768.4	746.6	718.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,142.0	1,105.7	1,050.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,636.0	8,818.1	8,522.6	5.3	6.1	5.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,499.5	8,604.4	8,330.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,020.2	1,020.6	978.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,239.2	1,269.1	1,215.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,211.7	5,282.4	5,127.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	1,028.4	1,032.3	1,008.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,712.1	5,791.9	5,640.5	20.6	22.5	21.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,778.9	2,804.2	2,730.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	534.4	530.0	515.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,897.0	1,925.4	1,876.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	347.5	348.8	338.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	10,439.8	10,685.7	10,461.2	218.6	240.8	234.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,943.7	3,003.8	2,936.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,078.6	2,119.6	2,068.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	865.1	884.2	867.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,916.9	2,931.0	2,864.0	7.4	7.3	6.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,738.9	1,741.2	1,701.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,460.4	1,463.3	1,429.7	.9	.9	.9
Tacoma	278.5	277.9	271.8	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
California	803.3	717.1	681.7	1,431.4	1,378.9	1,353.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	242.9	220.6	212.0	615.1	587.9	578.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	148.0	134.7	129.9	438.0	418.3	411.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	94.9	85.9	82.1	177.1	169.6	167.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	110.3	100.4	95.7	137.2	133.6	131.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	65.6	59.7	56.7	94.2	91.5	89.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	44.7	40.7	39.0	43.0	42.1	41.6
District of Columbia	12.7	12.4	12.1	1.7	1.4	1.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	173.4	167.1	161.5	61.2	59.8	59.2
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	39.6	38.7	37.0	20.1	20.1	19.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	133.8	128.4	124.5	41.1	39.7	39.3
Florida	550.1	467.2	459.3	384.2	358.5	354.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	146.0	123.5	121.6	96.4	90.3	90.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	54.0	45.6	44.8	31.0	28.8	28.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	52.7	44.5	43.9	46.5	43.5	43.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	39.3	33.4	32.9	18.9	18.0	17.7
Illinois	236.3	233.0	207.4	667.5	644.4	629.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	188.4	188.7	169.3	477.2	459.6	453.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	152.3	153.4	137.0	377.9	361.8	356.0
Gary ³	18.4	17.2	16.0	38.2	37.8	37.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	17.7	18.1	16.3	61.1	60.0	59.7
Massachusetts	123.4	122.0	109.1	289.7	280.7	278.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	90.8	88.3	79.3	218.2	212.3	210.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	58.0	55.7	49.7	104.1	100.6	99.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.6	4.8	4.1	8.4	8.1	8.0
Framingham	6.7	7.0	6.3	25.9	25.9	25.8
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	4.0	4.1	3.8	11.2	10.4	10.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	5.9	6.2	5.6	19.3	18.9	18.9
Nashua ²	4.7	4.6	4.2	25.0	24.2	23.9
Peabody	3.6	3.5	3.3	11.9	11.5	11.3
Michigan	142.8	139.8	123.6	597.2	549.4	484.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	61.0	58.8	52.0	245.4	225.6	194.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	19.8	19.2	17.1	90.3	81.4	72.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	41.2	39.6	34.9	155.1	144.2	122.1
New York	334.9	345.1	314.5	537.8	521.5	502.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	346.9	348.8	318.3	435.7	416.1	402.3
Edison-New Brunswick ³	43.0	43.7	36.9	71.6	69.0	67.7
Nassau-Suffolk	68.3	70.0	64.3	82.1	80.6	77.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	195.3	192.9	177.4	197.3	186.1	179.4
Newark-Union ³	40.3	42.2	39.7	84.7	80.4	77.6
Pennsylvania	239.1	245.1	224.4	650.6	622.2	611.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	120.4	115.2	108.0	217.7	211.1	208.3
Camden ³	23.5	24.0	22.3	45.7	43.7	43.1
Philadelphia	76.9	72.4	67.8	149.8	146.2	144.2
Wilmington ³	20.0	18.8	17.9	22.2	21.2	21.0
Texas	653.8	648.1	631.5	926.8	912.0	891.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	189.0	189.5	185.5	290.4	281.8	278.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	124.0	123.0	119.7	191.9	185.5	183.7
Fort Worth-Arlington	65.0	66.5	65.8	98.5	96.3	94.9
Washington	196.6	187.5	177.4	292.9	283.4	276.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	120.0	112.3	106.9	189.6	184.2	182.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	96.1	90.7	86.1	169.2	164.8	162.9
Tacoma	23.9	21.6	20.8	20.4	19.4	19.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
California	2,894.1	2,846.5	2,740.0	459.2	468.0	440.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,093.6	1,065.5	1,034.5	226.6	238.8	214.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	815.3	799.0	775.4	195.9	209.6	186.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	278.3	266.5	259.1	30.7	29.2	28.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	361.5	357.6	342.4	67.9	66.8	66.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	199.0	196.0	187.4	28.1	27.3	27.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	162.5	161.6	155.0	39.8	39.5	39.2
District of Columbia	27.4	28.3	27.1	21.1	20.2	19.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	402.2	402.3	386.3	92.0	90.4	89.1
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	82.6	80.8	76.6	16.4	16.5	16.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	319.6	321.5	309.7	75.6	73.9	72.5
Florida	1,615.9	1,564.6	1,527.2	158.7	150.4	148.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	551.3	539.1	526.7	51.5	49.4	48.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	177.2	170.6	167.5	19.8	19.4	19.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	265.9	264.3	256.7	20.8	19.4	19.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	108.2	104.2	102.5	10.9	10.6	10.5
Illinois	1,210.4	1,214.4	1,166.9	115.4	113.7	112.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	931.4	932.6	896.0	90.4	89.1	88.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	783.3	781.7	750.9	83.5	82.2	81.5
Gary ³	60.7	62.1	59.8	2.2	2.1	2.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	87.4	88.8	85.3	4.7	4.8	4.7
Massachusetts	570.9	573.5	552.1	87.7	86.9	85.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	421.1	420.4	406.7	74.8	74.5	73.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	253.0	254.5	245.7	55.2	55.4	54.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	20.1	20.2	19.2	1.0	.9	.9
Framingham	31.7	31.7	31.0	6.3	6.3	6.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	16.4	16.3	15.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	20.6	21.0	19.4	5.5	5.3	5.2
Nashua ²	30.7	31.9	31.1	2.3	2.4	2.4
Peabody	21.1	22.0	20.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
Michigan	771.9	760.0	722.9	62.8	60.8	59.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	363.3	354.7	340.0	32.7	31.5	30.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	148.4	145.8	138.9	12.6	11.7	11.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	214.9	208.9	201.1	20.1	19.8	19.5
New York	1,526.1	1,545.4	1,478.0	259.9	262.9	255.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,615.0	1,626.3	1,561.5	282.3	283.6	276.2
Edison-New Brunswick ³	231.4	226.7	219.1	29.9	29.4	28.9
Nassau-Suffolk	274.5	276.5	264.1	26.9	26.5	25.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	895.6	907.1	870.3	203.7	206.4	200.6
Newark-Union ³	213.5	216.0	208.0	21.8	21.3	21.1
Pennsylvania	1,133.4	1,139.4	1,102.3	107.2	102.0	99.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	532.0	532.0	511.2	57.8	56.0	55.6
Camden ³	122.8	119.3	114.0	9.0	8.5	8.4
Philadelphia	344.4	348.9	336.3	42.7	41.3	41.0
Wilmington ³	64.8	63.8	60.9	6.1	6.2	6.2
Texas	2,129.8	2,190.9	2,100.8	219.0	215.2	208.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	627.3	642.8	616.7	89.1	87.7	87.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	418.1	427.6	407.7	72.9	71.8	72.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	209.2	215.2	209.0	16.2	15.9	15.6
Washington	552.4	552.7	529.7	102.7	106.2	102.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	326.5	325.6	315.0	85.9	89.8	88.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	270.6	270.1	261.5	82.3	86.3	85.2
Tacoma	55.9	55.5	53.5	3.6	3.5	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
California	865.0	830.2	821.5	2,225.2	2,222.6	2,160.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	356.2	340.1	338.1	851.0	843.4	824.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	240.3	229.8	229.0	580.5	579.4	566.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	115.9	110.3	109.1	270.5	264.0	257.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	145.9	138.8	137.1	370.1	369.4	362.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	58.5	54.8	53.9	162.3	159.2	156.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	87.4	84.0	83.2	207.8	210.2	206.1
District of Columbia	28.3	28.2	27.4	150.5	151.6	150.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	154.6	152.2	149.5	669.6	685.1	679.5
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	43.8	42.3	41.7	121.2	126.4	126.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	110.8	109.9	107.8	548.4	558.7	554.9
Florida	533.4	519.4	514.8	1,158.0	1,127.0	1,080.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	176.4	168.4	166.9	358.5	351.9	344.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	62.9	57.7	56.6	123.3	121.3	118.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	73.5	72.2	71.8	143.7	139.7	138.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	40.0	38.5	38.5	91.5	90.9	87.9
Illinois	393.6	388.8	383.3	846.7	835.6	800.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	318.7	312.2	306.6	723.1	721.0	694.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	285.8	280.0	275.2	643.6	639.3	616.2
Gary ³	9.4	9.2	9.0	22.0	22.4	21.7
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	23.5	23.0	22.4	57.5	59.3	56.9
Massachusetts	220.5	211.1	208.3	475.7	472.7	454.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	186.0	178.5	176.5	408.1	405.7	391.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	153.6	147.2	145.8	311.0	310.3	300.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.3	3.2	3.1	7.9	7.7	7.5
Framingham	4.9	4.8	4.8	30.5	31.2	30.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.9	2.9	2.9	7.0	7.2	7.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.0	3.7	3.6	17.1	17.0	16.7
Nashua ²	8.8	8.6	8.5	14.2	14.1	14.0
Peabody	5.4	5.3	5.3	8.9	9.0	8.6
Michigan	206.6	198.4	194.5	560.7	525.4	499.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	108.3	102.0	100.5	341.4	312.9	300.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	35.1	32.7	32.2	118.2	109.3	106.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	73.2	69.3	68.3	223.2	203.6	193.9
New York	723.3	711.0	699.0	1,129.3	1,145.6	1,106.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	790.6	774.0	759.9	1,298.9	1,298.0	1,249.6
Edison-New Brunswick ³	62.2	62.7	60.9	171.9	166.9	155.3
Nassau-Suffolk	76.0	74.1	73.0	158.6	162.5	154.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	577.2	564.4	552.1	801.1	802.9	779.4
Newark-Union ³	75.2	72.8	73.9	167.3	165.7	160.5
Pennsylvania	328.2	328.4	324.9	695.7	700.3	681.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	217.8	214.7	212.5	425.2	421.9	409.6
Camden ³	32.9	31.4	31.0	71.7	68.5	65.2
Philadelphia	144.1	142.7	140.8	299.0	301.0	294.8
Wilmington ³	40.8	40.6	40.7	54.5	52.4	49.6
Texas	641.7	652.7	645.9	1,313.4	1,335.5	1,313.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	231.7	235.6	233.5	444.1	455.1	436.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	182.8	186.0	184.8	346.6	353.0	338.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	48.9	49.6	48.7	97.5	102.1	97.9
Washington	153.3	148.6	147.5	340.5	343.0	335.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	102.9	100.3	98.5	237.5	237.0	228.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	89.6	87.1	85.6	213.0	213.2	205.6
Tacoma	13.3	13.2	12.9	24.5	23.8	22.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
California	1,689.4	1,754.8	1,731.1	1,529.7	1,534.6	1,503.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	640.6	662.5	652.2	562.8	562.6	554.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	493.6	510.4	503.4	389.9	388.5	384.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	147.0	152.1	148.8	172.9	174.1	170.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	228.5	237.2	232.3	207.1	212.2	205.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	125.1	128.9	127.0	86.1	88.0	85.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	103.4	108.3	105.3	121.0	124.2	119.7
District of Columbia	99.4	107.0	106.5	53.9	58.7	58.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	331.2	345.0	341.9	245.4	258.3	252.6
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	72.2	73.6	73.0	44.7	46.7	45.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	259.0	271.4	268.9	200.7	211.6	207.6
Florida	1,034.3	1,065.2	1,058.5	946.8	916.5	905.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	322.6	337.0	332.1	261.9	254.3	254.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	92.9	98.2	96.0	81.9	79.2	79.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	150.7	156.2	154.2	105.5	104.1	104.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	79.0	82.6	81.9	74.5	71.0	70.4
Illinois	785.8	809.6	798.1	504.7	510.9	488.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	596.8	618.0	609.2	387.9	393.7	378.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	508.8	528.6	521.5	324.7	328.6	315.4
Gary ³	45.4	45.9	44.9	30.0	31.1	30.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	42.6	43.5	42.8	33.2	34.0	32.8
Massachusetts	627.0	652.3	638.3	279.5	287.6	274.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	466.4	487.2	477.6	206.1	210.9	202.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	350.8	369.4	360.5	142.3	146.2	140.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	15.8	15.7	15.3	7.2	7.3	6.9
Framingham	20.6	21.0	20.8	11.9	12.0	11.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	12.8	13.1	12.9	7.5	7.7	7.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	14.2	14.6	14.5	9.4	9.6	9.3
Nashua ²	16.9	17.2	17.1	9.9	10.4	10.1
Peabody	18.9	19.0	19.0	9.6	9.8	9.3
Michigan	600.0	617.7	608.5	374.8	378.0	363.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	278.6	285.6	281.4	174.0	175.6	169.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	122.9	124.8	122.6	77.3	77.6	76.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	155.7	160.8	158.8	96.7	98.0	93.0
New York	1,600.0	1,674.2	1,632.6	662.3	700.1	666.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,448.8	1,505.2	1,477.6	622.8	659.4	627.6
Edison-New Brunswick ³	140.7	145.6	142.8	74.3	78.7	73.9
Nassau-Suffolk	211.0	220.8	214.6	88.4	96.3	88.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	950.7	990.9	972.6	393.4	411.2	393.4
Newark-Union ³	146.4	147.9	147.6	66.7	73.2	71.4
Pennsylvania	1,074.5	1,122.5	1,105.2	468.5	487.4	467.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	525.6	548.7	539.4	209.8	218.7	208.4
Camden ³	78.0	80.8	80.3	39.7	39.2	37.9
Philadelphia	399.5	417.6	409.3	142.9	150.6	142.7
Wilmington ³	48.1	50.3	49.8	27.2	28.9	27.8
Texas	1,258.1	1,322.5	1,313.9	961.6	1,000.2	983.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	318.9	336.7	334.5	274.3	280.7	276.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	222.0	233.9	232.7	190.0	195.6	192.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	96.9	102.8	101.8	84.3	85.1	84.4
Washington	353.0	366.9	361.4	271.8	279.8	271.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	195.3	201.4	198.4	159.3	163.4	156.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	154.5	159.4	157.9	132.5	136.0	129.9
Tacoma	40.8	42.0	40.5	26.8	27.4	26.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
California	505.6	511.9	503.4	2,511.2	2,532.3	2,513.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	192.3	193.6	190.0	762.7	772.3	769.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	145.4	145.3	142.7	602.6	609.5	609.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	46.9	48.3	47.3	160.1	162.8	159.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	73.6	74.6	72.8	314.9	314.9	312.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	35.5	35.1	34.8	177.1	176.0	174.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	38.1	39.5	38.0	137.8	138.9	137.7
District of Columbia	63.1	66.1	64.4	230.9	233.8	233.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	180.3	184.9	182.9	649.3	670.1	654.9
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	30.5	31.3	30.8	97.7	100.4	99.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	149.8	153.6	152.1	551.6	569.7	555.9
Florida	343.5	335.4	329.7	1,140.3	1,146.4	1,145.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	103.8	104.3	103.0	330.8	331.1	330.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	34.5	34.6	34.0	106.1	107.4	107.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	43.8	44.3	43.6	157.0	155.6	155.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	25.5	25.4	25.4	67.7	68.1	67.9
Illinois	258.1	261.7	255.1	841.6	863.1	842.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	196.5	199.2	195.9	559.7	572.3	562.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	170.8	173.4	170.3	471.1	479.9	471.9
Gary ³	12.4	12.3	12.3	38.0	39.8	38.8
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	13.3	13.5	13.3	50.6	52.6	51.6
Massachusetts	117.3	117.7	115.4	433.3	448.5	437.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	87.9	88.8	87.1	303.7	312.5	308.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	60.6	62.3	61.0	200.7	205.2	203.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.5	4.3	4.3	15.0	15.6	15.3
Framingham	4.4	4.4	4.3	15.7	15.9	16.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.4	2.5	2.4	11.5	11.7	11.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.2	4.2	4.2	17.0	18.1	17.0
Nashua ²	4.4	4.5	4.4	15.2	15.6	15.0
Peabody	3.9	3.7	3.7	15.2	15.8	15.0
Michigan	173.3	170.8	170.2	649.2	660.9	648.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	85.8	84.7	84.2	219.9	220.9	215.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	35.0	34.8	34.3	108.8	109.3	106.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	50.8	49.9	49.9	111.1	111.6	108.5
New York	361.7	372.4	365.5	1,495.4	1,533.8	1,496.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	365.2	373.7	367.2	1,293.3	1,319.3	1,290.7
Edison-New Brunswick ³	45.2	47.1	46.1	150.0	150.8	147.3
Nassau-Suffolk	52.2	53.8	52.3	201.2	208.0	201.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	220.9	227.1	224.9	776.5	793.4	777.7
Newark-Union ³	46.9	45.7	43.9	165.6	167.1	164.7
Pennsylvania	251.3	253.1	249.8	743.0	769.0	750.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	121.7	123.2	122.1	350.9	362.7	355.5
Camden ³	23.3	23.9	23.7	87.8	90.7	89.5
Philadelphia	83.3	84.1	83.4	214.4	220.6	216.3
Wilmington ³	15.1	15.2	15.0	48.7	51.4	49.7
Texas	355.2	356.8	353.8	1,761.8	1,811.0	1,784.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	102.7	104.0	101.0	376.2	389.9	386.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	71.1	72.3	69.5	259.2	270.9	268.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	31.6	31.7	31.5	117.0	119.0	118.2
Washington	105.0	107.2	105.1	541.3	548.4	550.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	62.7	64.4	62.9	257.9	261.5	262.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	49.9	51.5	50.0	201.8	203.3	204.1
Tacoma	12.8	12.9	12.9	56.1	58.2	58.8

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2008 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area

definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Total private		33.6	33.3	33.2	32.9	33.3	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		40.2	40.0	39.4	38.8	38.7	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and logging		45.1	45.1	44.2	43.7	43.5	--	--	--	--	--
Logging	1133	42.5	40.5	37.9	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining	21	45.3	45.5	44.8	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas extraction	211	41.1	39.8	40.0	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining, except oil and gas	212	46.2	44.9	45.1	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Coal mining	2121	49.0	46.6	49.7	50.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	47.8	45.0	48.9	47.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	50.0	47.9	50.4	52.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Metal ore mining	2122	46.1	43.7	44.8	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	43.9	43.8	40.5	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	45.2	45.3	41.2	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	46.1	45.1	43.0	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	44.2	45.4	39.2	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	42.4	41.1	39.4	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	42.5	40.4	39.7	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	44.1	45.6	41.6	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for mining	213	46.1	48.0	46.2	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	46.1	47.3	46.5	45.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction		38.5	37.9	37.3	37.1	37.0	--	--	--	--	
Construction of buildings	236	38.0	37.4	36.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential building	2361	36.3	35.4	34.8	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	
New single-family general contractors	236115	36.8	35.6	35.4	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential remodelers	236118	35.7	35.0	34.3	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonresidential building	2362	39.6	39.4	38.8	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Industrial building	23621	40.7	39.8	40.7	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Commercial building	23622	39.2	39.3	38.1	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	42.0	41.3	39.8	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Utility system construction	2371	42.2	41.5	40.6	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Water and sewer system construction	23711	40.3	40.3	37.7	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	45.3	43.4	45.7	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Power and communication system construction	23713	42.1	41.4	40.0	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Land subdivision	2372	37.5	38.2	37.6	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	42.1	40.5	39.0	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other heavy construction	2379	43.5	44.6	39.7	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Specialty trade contractors	238	38.0	37.4	36.9	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	36.3	35.5	34.6	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	35.8	34.8	34.2	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	39.1	40.0	38.3	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Framing contractors	23813	34.3	31.9	32.2	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Masonry contractors	23814	34.7	34.2	33.0	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	38.1	38.2	38.2	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Roofing contractors	23816	36.9	36.2	33.0	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Building equipment contractors	2382	39.0	39.0	38.7	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical contractors	23821	39.2	39.0	39.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	38.3	38.7	38.0	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building equipment contractors	23829	42.2	42.0	39.8	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Building finishing contractors	2383	37.5	36.6	36.6	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	37.6	37.4	36.9	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	36.8	35.8	35.3	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Flooring contractors	23833	38.7	35.4	37.2	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	37.7	36.2	37.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	37.6	36.1	38.2	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building finishing contractors	23839	37.4	37.9	34.0	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	38.1	36.4	35.3	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Site preparation contractors	23891	39.6	38.4	37.0	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	36.3	34.0	33.1	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Manufacturing		40.8	40.9	40.3	39.5	39.2	3.7	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.5
Durable goods		41.1	41.2	40.5	39.5	39.3	3.7	3.9	3.1	2.5	2.3
Wood products	321	38.6	38.2	36.7	35.7	36.3	3.1	3.1	2.2	2.0	--
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	39.9	39.9	36.7	36.8	--	4.3	4.8	2.9	3.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Total private		\$18.08	\$17.81	\$18.40	\$18.48	\$18.55	\$607.99	\$593.07	\$610.88	\$607.99	\$617.72
Goods-producing		19.33	18.92	19.75	19.64	19.64	776.60	756.80	778.15	762.03	760.07
Mining and logging		22.50	21.99	23.53	23.46	23.18	1,013.78	991.75	1,040.03	1,025.20	1,008.33
Logging	1133	16.64	16.49	16.65	17.29	--	707.65	667.85	631.04	705.43	--
Mining	21	23.01	22.47	24.06	23.98	--	1,042.65	1,022.39	1,077.89	1,055.12	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	27.28	25.07	28.65	28.17	--	1,120.35	997.79	1,146.00	1,135.25	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	22.01	21.41	22.69	23.39	--	1,017.44	961.31	1,023.32	1,043.19	--
Coal mining	2121	23.27	22.24	24.04	24.71	--	1,139.57	1,036.38	1,194.79	1,237.97	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	22.21	21.09	23.79	24.99	--	1,060.89	949.05	1,163.33	1,197.02	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	24.14	23.14	24.25	24.48	--	1,206.65	1,108.41	1,222.20	1,272.96	--
Metal ore mining	2122	25.94	25.84	26.42	27.37	--	1,195.32	1,129.21	1,183.62	1,187.86	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	19.13	18.72	19.27	19.71	--	839.71	819.94	780.44	774.60	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	18.16	17.48	18.57	18.59	--	820.28	791.84	765.08	717.57	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	17.87	17.66	17.91	18.03	--	823.38	796.47	770.13	726.61	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	18.47	17.30	19.38	19.22	--	817.34	785.42	759.70	707.30	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	19.13	19.09	18.99	19.89	--	810.81	784.60	748.21	775.71	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	19.19	19.26	18.79	19.15	--	815.17	778.10	745.96	748.77	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	22.90	22.28	22.16	22.21	--	1,009.38	1,015.97	921.86	935.04	--
Support activities for mining	213	22.40	22.40	23.60	23.06	--	1,033.04	1,075.20	1,090.32	1,033.09	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	21.97	22.26	23.24	23.25	--	1,013.22	1,052.90	1,080.66	1,050.90	--
Construction		21.87	21.25	22.52	22.32	22.20	842.36	805.38	840.00	828.07	821.40
Construction of buildings	236	21.39	20.83	22.06	21.92	--	812.67	779.04	814.01	813.23	--
Residential building	2361	19.47	19.13	19.82	19.82	--	707.23	677.20	689.74	695.68	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	19.84	19.49	19.89	19.92	--	729.55	693.84	704.11	707.16	--
Residential remodelers	236118	18.70	18.45	19.31	19.37	--	667.95	645.75	662.33	674.08	--
Nonresidential building	2362	23.10	22.33	23.97	23.69	--	914.28	879.80	930.04	923.91	--
Industrial building	23621	22.60	21.95	24.57	23.87	--	919.39	873.61	1,000.00	973.90	--
Commercial building	23622	23.27	22.46	23.74	23.62	--	912.32	882.68	904.49	907.01	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	22.00	20.89	22.59	22.31	--	924.48	862.76	899.08	881.25	--
Utility system construction	2371	22.31	21.18	23.52	23.22	--	941.15	878.97	954.91	917.19	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	22.20	20.34	23.95	23.47	--	895.79	819.70	902.92	896.55	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	23.11	21.94	24.87	24.42	--	1,046.48	952.20	1,136.56	1,074.48	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	21.76	21.59	21.65	21.60	--	916.96	893.83	866.00	805.68	--
Land subdivision	2372	18.73	18.79	19.21	20.05	--	701.51	717.78	722.30	717.79	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	22.11	20.68	21.82	21.36	--	931.37	837.54	850.98	830.90	--
Other heavy construction	2379	21.78	21.23	22.07	21.63	--	947.37	946.86	876.18	921.44	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	21.99	21.47	22.66	22.46	--	835.18	802.98	836.15	822.04	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	20.54	20.18	20.92	20.86	--	746.60	716.39	723.83	713.41	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	20.34	20.11	20.54	20.41	--	729.02	699.83	702.47	677.61	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	24.11	23.88	23.92	24.85	--	942.53	955.20	916.14	939.33	--
Framing contractors	23813	19.45	19.99	19.08	19.08	--	666.76	637.68	614.38	648.72	--
Masonry contractors	23814	21.81	21.04	23.21	22.99	--	757.54	719.57	765.93	728.78	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	20.54	20.18	21.78	21.73	--	781.83	770.88	832.00	821.39	--
Roofing contractors	23816	18.70	17.81	18.53	18.26	--	690.67	644.72	611.49	608.06	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	23.56	23.14	24.20	23.96	--	918.25	902.46	936.54	912.88	--
Electrical contractors	23821	24.15	23.59	24.88	24.55	--	946.47	920.01	972.81	940.27	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	22.86	22.46	23.48	23.35	--	876.38	869.20	892.24	875.63	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	24.34	24.76	24.34	23.99	--	1,026.43	1,039.92	968.73	973.99	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	20.87	20.15	21.54	21.34	--	782.86	737.49	788.36	770.37	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	22.69	22.06	23.33	23.42	--	853.54	825.04	860.88	854.83	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	18.30	17.79	18.37	18.00	--	674.32	636.88	648.46	655.20	--
Flooring contractors	23833	21.58	20.95	23.14	22.06	--	834.86	741.63	860.81	829.46	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	19.32	19.16	18.98	19.66	--	729.09	693.59	704.16	725.45	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	21.24	20.04	22.52	22.51	--	799.00	723.44	860.26	799.11	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	20.57	18.10	21.22	19.65	--	768.98	685.99	721.48	630.77	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	20.86	19.68	21.54	20.98	--	794.54	716.35	760.36	757.38	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	21.04	20.02	21.84	21.27	--	833.53	768.77	808.08	797.63	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	20.64	19.21	21.09	20.55	--	748.62	653.14	698.08	702.81	--
Manufacturing		17.74	17.55	18.06	18.02	18.11	724.23	717.80	727.82	711.79	709.91
Durable goods		18.70	18.45	19.06	18.99	19.13	767.56	760.14	771.93	750.11	751.81
Wood products	321	14.20	13.93	14.66	14.69	14.83	547.81	532.13	538.02	524.43	538.33
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	14.51	14.32	14.85	14.75	--	578.37	571.37	545.00	542.80	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	40.0	39.2	38.5	35.6	--	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.5	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	38.7	39.6	36.4	35.3	--	2.6	2.7	1.7	1.9	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	41.1	38.8	40.4	35.9	--	3.1	2.3	2.1	1.2	--
Other wood products	3219	37.5	37.2	36.0	35.3	--	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.8	--
Millwork	32191	37.9	36.9	37.2	35.5	--	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.0	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	36.8	35.3	36.7	32.6	--	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.2	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	38.9	38.3	37.7	38.0	--	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.7	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	38.0	39.5	35.3	34.7	--	2.7	3.5	1.4	1.5	--
All other wood products	32199	36.6	36.0	34.5	35.4	--	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	36.7	37.0	33.6	34.9	--	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	42.1	41.1	40.5	38.9	38.9	4.8	4.7	3.6	2.8	--
Clay products and refractories	3271	41.6	39.8	40.5	38.5	--	3.0	2.2	2.7	1.5	--
Glass and glass products	3272	42.3	43.0	40.2	40.5	--	3.9	4.4	2.9	2.8	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	41.8	42.4	39.7	40.3	--	3.9	4.5	2.9	2.8	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	41.9	39.6	40.0	37.4	--	5.8	5.4	4.4	3.1	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	42.3	39.2	38.9	35.7	--	6.5	6.3	4.9	3.6	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	41.5	40.1	41.0	39.0	--	5.0	4.4	3.9	2.7	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	42.6	43.0	42.3	40.9	--	4.6	4.7	2.9	2.5	--
Primary metals	331	42.2	42.5	40.8	40.3	39.5	5.3	5.6	3.7	3.0	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	43.8	43.3	41.7	41.2	--	7.5	7.3	5.0	4.2	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	41.3	42.3	40.0	39.8	--	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.3	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	42.1	42.8	41.1	39.7	--	4.6	5.7	2.9	2.2	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	41.8	41.5	41.8	42.8	--	6.0	6.3	5.4	4.6	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	41.9	41.1	39.4	41.1	--	5.7	5.5	4.5	3.9	--
Foundries	3315	41.5	42.2	39.9	39.0	--	4.0	4.6	2.5	1.8	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	43.0	43.5	41.8	40.5	--	4.6	5.4	3.0	2.1	--
Iron foundries	331511	42.6	43.0	42.3	40.7	--	4.0	4.8	2.8	2.0	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	39.5	40.4	37.1	36.7	--	3.1	3.5	1.7	1.4	--
Fabricated metal products	332	41.3	41.5	40.7	39.7	39.3	4.1	4.3	3.4	2.5	--
Forging and stamping	3321	41.2	41.7	40.7	39.5	--	4.3	5.1	3.2	2.5	--
Metal stamping	332116	40.5	40.9	40.3	38.2	--	3.8	4.5	2.8	2.3	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	39.0	38.3	39.2	38.5	--	2.0	2.7	1.1	1.0	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	39.8	40.1	40.6	40.6	--	1.0	2.7	.1	.2	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	41.4	41.0	40.8	39.1	--	4.3	4.1	3.3	2.2	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	41.5	41.7	41.1	38.9	--	4.8	5.0	4.0	2.9	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	41.6	41.0	41.5	39.9	--	4.8	4.6	3.9	3.6	--
Plate work	332313	44.0	46.7	41.7	39.5	--	6.3	7.5	4.2	2.0	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	41.3	40.4	40.5	39.2	--	3.8	3.3	2.6	1.7	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	42.0	40.3	41.7	38.9	--	4.4	2.9	4.2	2.2	--
Sheet metal work	332322	41.5	41.2	40.8	40.0	--	3.6	3.6	2.2	1.5	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	39.6	38.4	37.8	37.7	--	3.4	2.9	1.4	1.4	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	43.8	44.3	43.6	42.6	--	6.6	6.2	6.3	5.7	--
Hardware	3325	38.0	40.2	38.9	37.4	--	1.8	2.7	1.0	.5	--
Spring and wire products	3326	40.3	41.0	39.3	39.1	--	2.6	2.8	1.2	1.4	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	41.3	41.6	40.8	40.3	--	4.4	4.7	3.3	2.4	--
Machine shops	33271	41.2	41.4	40.7	40.4	--	4.6	4.9	3.5	2.7	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	41.5	42.2	41.0	39.7	--	3.5	4.1	2.6	1.4	--
Precision turned products	332721	42.0	41.9	41.5	39.6	--	3.9	4.5	2.1	1.4	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	41.0	42.6	40.4	39.9	--	3.1	3.7	3.2	1.4	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	41.3	41.3	39.9	38.4	--	3.5	3.4	3.3	1.7	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	40.9	40.2	39.2	38.6	--	3.7	3.2	3.4	2.2	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	41.8	42.5	40.7	38.3	--	3.3	3.6	3.2	1.2	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	41.2	41.9	40.5	39.7	--	3.7	4.1	3.5	2.7	--
Metal valves	33291	41.8	42.1	41.5	39.8	--	3.6	4.3	2.8	2.1	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	41.9	42.5	40.2	39.2	--	3.4	4.1	2.2	1.5	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	40.8	41.8	40.0	39.6	--	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.0	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	38.3	40.6	37.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	40.9	41.5	40.7	39.9	--	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.3	--
Machinery	333	42.3	43.0	41.6	40.8	40.6	3.8	4.2	3.0	2.4	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	43.6	45.3	42.9	42.1	--	5.1	5.1	4.1	3.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	13.95	13.74	14.27	14.57	--	558.01	538.61	549.40	518.69	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	12.59	12.82	12.41	12.66	--	486.88	507.67	451.72	446.90	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	15.01	14.51	15.74	16.35	--	617.33	562.99	635.90	586.97	--
Other wood products	3219	14.15	13.82	14.72	14.70	--	531.28	514.10	529.92	518.91	--
Millwork	32191	15.04	14.65	15.56	15.30	--	570.34	540.59	578.83	543.15	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	15.97	15.28	17.10	16.94	--	587.44	539.38	627.57	552.24	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	14.28	14.16	14.19	14.05	--	555.64	542.33	534.96	533.90	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	11.69	11.86	12.31	12.49	--	444.54	468.47	434.54	433.40	--
All other wood products	32199	14.59	13.96	15.09	15.38	--	533.20	502.56	520.61	544.45	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	15.12	14.35	16.00	16.28	--	554.32	530.95	537.60	568.17	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	16.90	16.98	16.73	16.81	17.06	711.30	697.88	677.57	653.91	663.63
Clay products and refractories	3271	14.85	14.77	15.48	15.18	--	617.20	587.85	626.94	584.43	--
Glass and glass products	3272	17.40	17.95	17.01	17.55	--	735.48	771.85	683.80	710.78	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	16.95	17.04	16.97	17.47	--	707.58	722.50	673.71	704.04	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	17.57	17.48	17.33	17.26	--	736.22	692.21	693.20	645.52	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	18.63	18.88	18.36	18.64	--	787.73	740.10	714.20	665.45	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	16.43	16.10	16.35	16.13	--	681.86	645.61	670.35	629.07	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	15.88	16.04	15.72	15.86	--	676.56	689.72	664.96	648.67	--
Primary metals	331	20.18	20.05	20.05	19.62	19.56	850.84	852.13	818.04	790.69	772.62
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	25.46	26.10	24.69	23.29	--	1,116.58	1,130.13	1,029.57	959.55	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	17.84	17.34	17.93	18.07	--	736.40	733.48	717.20	719.19	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	17.82	17.65	17.89	18.36	--	749.45	755.42	735.28	728.89	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	19.35	19.26	19.52	18.87	--	809.22	799.29	815.94	807.64	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	18.82	19.10	18.40	17.80	--	788.87	785.01	724.96	731.58	--
Foundries	3315	18.69	18.40	18.70	18.44	--	776.05	776.48	746.13	719.16	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	19.70	19.41	19.70	19.68	--	846.43	844.34	823.46	797.04	--
Iron foundries	331511	21.19	21.17	20.83	20.80	--	903.01	910.31	881.11	846.56	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	17.12	16.86	17.04	16.38	--	676.85	681.14	632.18	601.15	--
Fabricated metal products	332	16.99	16.77	17.36	17.23	17.27	701.47	695.96	706.55	684.03	678.71
Forging and stamping	3321	17.73	17.69	17.58	17.42	--	730.72	737.67	715.51	688.09	--
Metal stamping	332116	16.62	16.60	16.51	16.61	--	673.67	678.94	665.35	634.50	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	16.36	16.95	16.30	16.38	--	637.93	649.19	638.96	630.63	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	14.65	15.76	14.44	14.36	--	582.42	631.98	586.26	583.02	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	16.61	16.34	17.11	16.80	--	687.13	669.94	698.09	656.88	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	17.36	17.10	17.76	17.31	--	720.69	713.07	729.94	673.36	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	18.26	17.60	18.75	18.52	--	759.57	721.60	778.13	738.95	--
Plate work	332313	16.84	17.11	16.64	16.14	--	740.40	799.04	693.89	637.53	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	15.94	15.65	16.52	16.34	--	657.48	632.26	669.06	640.53	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	13.98	13.75	14.47	14.54	--	586.71	554.13	603.40	565.61	--
Sheet metal work	332322	16.61	16.64	17.06	16.82	--	688.85	685.57	696.05	672.80	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	17.23	15.97	18.41	17.81	--	682.74	613.25	695.90	671.44	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	19.15	18.78	19.45	19.80	--	838.24	831.95	848.02	843.48	--
Hardware	3325	14.73	14.29	15.18	15.21	--	559.80	574.46	590.50	568.85	--
Spring and wire products	3326	15.41	15.62	15.32	15.57	--	620.46	640.42	602.08	608.79	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	17.79	17.50	17.97	17.81	--	734.24	728.00	733.18	717.74	--
Machine shops	33271	18.05	17.79	18.24	18.09	--	743.77	736.51	742.37	730.84	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	16.88	16.56	16.99	16.77	--	700.77	698.83	696.59	665.77	--
Precision turned products	332721	16.13	16.20	15.82	15.75	--	677.45	678.78	656.53	623.70	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	17.70	16.94	18.24	17.85	--	725.61	721.64	736.90	712.22	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	14.28	14.03	14.90	14.61	--	589.97	579.44	594.51	561.02	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	14.47	14.05	14.84	14.40	--	591.45	564.81	581.73	555.84	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	14.07	14.01	14.97	14.82	--	588.28	595.43	609.28	567.61	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	17.41	17.23	17.96	17.75	--	716.39	721.94	727.38	704.68	--
Metal valves	33291	18.47	17.89	19.35	19.16	--	771.49	753.17	803.03	762.57	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	16.41	16.51	16.59	16.46	--	687.26	701.68	666.92	645.23	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	16.88	16.92	17.21	17.01	--	689.22	707.26	688.40	673.60	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	18.86	19.19	19.00	18.94	--	723.21	779.11	703.00	731.08	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	15.72	15.62	16.22	16.03	--	642.22	648.23	660.15	639.60	--
Machinery	333	17.97	17.75	18.15	18.16	18.22	759.92	763.25	755.04	740.93	739.73
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	16.90	16.69	16.80	16.84	--	737.11	756.06	720.72	708.96	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Agricultural implements	33311	40.6	41.9	40.3	40.6	--	4.1	4.6	2.5	2.2	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	40.1	41.6	39.3	39.0	--	4.1	4.8	2.3	1.8	--
Construction machinery	33312	42.2	43.9	38.8	37.4	--	3.4	4.6	1.4	.1	--
Industrial machinery	3332	41.3	41.4	40.7	39.4	--	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.2	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	40.8	41.3	41.0	40.1	--	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.5	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	42.2	42.2	41.4	40.6	--	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.4	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	43.3	42.8	43.1	42.6	--	3.8	4.2	2.5	2.5	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	42.1	43.0	40.3	40.2	--	4.1	4.8	2.7	2.5	--
Industrial molds	333511	43.2	45.0	43.1	41.9	--	5.7	6.8	4.8	3.9	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	41.1	41.1	38.5	37.3	--	3.3	3.8	1.1	.6	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	42.9	44.4	41.0	42.4	--	4.2	5.0	3.3	3.5	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	40.3	39.9	37.9	37.2	--	2.8	3.4	1.1	1.2	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	42.8	43.0	40.2	40.0	--	3.6	4.5	1.5	1.2	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	41.9	42.5	38.5	38.3	--	3.2	4.4	1.0	.6	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	42.1	43.0	42.7	41.4	--	3.8	4.6	3.4	2.6	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	41.4	39.7	42.3	41.2	--	4.0	2.5	4.2	3.9	--
Material handling equipment	33392	45.0	46.2	45.6	42.2	--	5.4	6.9	4.5	3.4	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	44.8	47.0	44.2	42.5	--	5.4	7.4	4.9	3.6	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	40.8	42.2	41.2	41.0	--	2.9	3.9	2.5	1.8	--
Computer and electronic products	334	41.0	40.1	41.2	40.4	40.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.3	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	41.6	38.1	41.6	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	40.3	38.8	41.3	41.9	--	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.9	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	39.8	38.7	41.1	40.7	--	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	40.8	41.4	39.8	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	40.7	40.4	40.5	39.5	--	3.7	3.7	3.0	2.2	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	39.6	39.7	41.8	40.7	--	1.9	2.0	2.8	1.6	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	41.0	41.1	40.5	39.8	--	4.4	4.9	2.8	2.4	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	40.6	40.0	40.0	39.0	--	3.6	2.9	3.8	2.7	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	40.8	39.9	40.4	38.7	--	3.5	3.0	3.1	1.8	--
Electronic instruments	3345	41.1	41.0	42.0	40.7	--	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.0	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	40.1	39.0	42.7	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	40.3	39.2	41.4	40.6	--	3.1	2.8	2.9	1.5	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	39.5	38.6	40.8	40.1	--	2.1	2.4	1.1	.6	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,7,8,9	41.1	41.9	41.8	39.2	--	3.0	3.6	2.9	2.1	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	40.9	41.4	40.7	39.3	38.5	3.4	3.8	3.3	2.4	--
Electric lighting equipment	3351	40.5	39.2	41.2	40.6	--	3.2	2.6	3.3	2.4	--
Household appliances	3352	40.2	41.3	39.2	38.5	--	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.2	--
Electrical equipment	3353	41.9	42.7	42.2	39.8	--	3.9	4.4	4.5	3.1	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	39.2	38.7	40.8	37.7	--	2.4	3.4	2.5	.0	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	40.3	40.9	39.4	38.6	--	3.7	4.5	2.6	2.1	--
Wiring devices	33593	40.5	40.5	38.9	38.9	--	4.3	4.7	2.4	1.5	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	39.7	40.9	40.2	38.5	--	3.9	5.2	3.3	2.7	--
Transportation equipment	336	42.0	42.6	41.6	40.3	40.4	4.0	4.5	3.6	3.0	--
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	41.4	42.1	40.7	38.2	38.2	3.4	4.1	2.4	1.7	--
Motor vehicles	3361	42.9	43.5	41.6	38.1	--	4.2	4.7	2.6	2.0	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	42.6	43.6	40.9	36.4	--	4.1	4.9	2.2	1.3	--
Automobiles	336111	43.0	43.7	40.4	36.1	--	4.6	5.0	1.9	1.5	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	41.7	43.4	42.3	37.2	--	3.1	4.7	3.1	.9	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	44.4	43.1	45.3	46.3	--	4.2	3.6	4.8	4.8	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	39.3	39.8	40.4	39.5	--	2.1	2.7	2.8	1.5	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	42.1	42.1	42.8	40.9	--	3.4	3.8	4.9	2.6	--
Truck trailers	336212	38.2	39.1	39.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	36.8	37.7	37.6	38.2	--	.8	2.0	.7	.8	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	41.5	42.3	40.4	37.9	--	3.5	4.3	2.3	1.7	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	43.2	44.5	40.6	37.6	--	4.3	5.9	1.8	1.1	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	41.5	41.9	42.2	41.3	--	2.3	2.9	1.8	1.6	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	41.8	42.0	42.8	42.0	--	2.5	3.2	2.0	1.9	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	42.9	43.0	40.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	47.3	49.5	42.6	42.3	--	5.5	7.7	2.6	2.4	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	41.6	42.8	41.5	39.6	--	3.4	4.0	3.0	2.8	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	39.0	40.7	38.0	35.3	--	2.8	4.0	2.0	1.5	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	43.6	44.1	44.3	44.2	--	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.0	--
Aircraft	336411	43.5	44.5	44.5	45.6	--	5.4	5.4	6.4	6.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Agricultural implements	33311	16.35	16.39	15.93	15.85	--	664.34	686.74	641.98	643.51	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	16.55	16.66	16.05	16.27	--	663.70	693.06	630.77	634.53	--
Construction machinery	33312	17.47	17.03	17.12	16.99	--	737.74	747.62	664.26	635.43	--
Industrial machinery	3332	19.40	19.34	19.80	19.62	--	801.44	800.68	805.86	773.03	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	20.76	20.41	20.79	20.82	--	846.61	842.93	852.39	834.88	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	15.90	15.56	15.89	16.02	--	670.26	656.63	657.85	650.41	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	15.11	15.25	14.65	14.97	--	654.04	652.70	631.42	637.72	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	18.73	18.80	18.97	18.94	--	788.16	808.40	764.49	761.39	--
Industrial molds	333511	19.20	19.23	19.25	19.56	--	829.67	865.35	829.68	819.56	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	16.89	16.72	17.08	17.13	--	694.69	687.19	657.58	638.95	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	19.30	19.04	20.05	19.72	--	828.13	845.38	822.05	836.13	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	19.12	20.24	18.48	18.45	--	769.76	807.58	700.39	686.34	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	20.90	20.94	21.30	21.12	--	893.72	900.42	856.26	844.80	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	18.78	19.02	18.86	18.78	--	786.35	808.35	726.11	719.27	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	17.04	16.54	17.46	17.49	--	717.43	711.22	745.54	724.09	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	19.13	18.53	19.08	19.11	--	791.48	735.64	807.08	787.33	--
Material handling equipment	33392	16.31	15.99	16.78	16.70	--	734.08	738.74	765.17	704.74	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	16.50	16.05	17.07	16.84	--	740.12	754.35	754.49	715.70	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	16.81	16.28	17.33	17.37	--	685.46	687.02	714.00	712.17	--
Computer and electronic products	334	21.03	20.48	21.44	21.52	21.44	861.43	821.25	883.33	869.41	866.18
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	21.72	21.91	21.88	21.05	--	904.49	834.77	910.21	867.26	--
Communications equipment	3342	20.86	20.36	20.77	21.83	--	840.62	789.97	857.80	914.68	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	18.38	17.98	18.52	18.29	--	731.09	695.83	761.17	744.40	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	23.08	21.39	23.55	23.66	--	942.02	885.55	937.29	944.03	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	19.66	19.11	20.05	20.20	--	800.40	772.04	812.03	797.90	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	14.21	13.82	14.48	14.85	--	562.04	548.65	605.26	604.40	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	25.12	24.57	25.82	25.93	--	1,029.78	1,009.83	1,045.71	1,032.01	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	13.96	13.96	13.99	14.04	--	567.15	558.40	559.60	547.56	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	16.06	14.94	16.32	16.12	--	654.52	596.11	659.33	623.84	--
Electronic instruments	3345	22.67	21.81	23.35	23.54	--	932.82	894.21	980.70	958.08	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	18.01	17.38	18.21	18.52	--	721.80	677.82	777.57	737.10	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	17.13	16.99	17.79	17.78	--	690.17	666.01	736.51	721.87	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	22.61	21.67	22.63	23.02	--	894.11	836.46	923.30	923.10	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,7,8,9	21.02	21.01	21.28	20.98	--	863.66	880.32	889.50	822.42	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	15.78	15.68	15.88	15.82	15.87	645.60	649.15	646.32	621.73	611.00
Electric lighting equipment	3351	15.08	15.21	15.18	14.73	--	611.07	596.23	625.42	598.04	--
Household appliances	3352	14.85	14.52	14.75	15.38	--	596.28	599.68	578.20	592.13	--
Electrical equipment	3353	15.71	15.60	15.91	15.63	--	658.80	666.12	671.40	622.07	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	15.26	15.71	15.29	14.75	--	598.64	607.98	623.83	556.08	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	16.69	16.64	16.78	16.75	--	672.37	680.58	661.13	646.55	--
Wiring devices	33593	15.98	15.84	15.61	15.77	--	647.32	641.52	607.23	613.45	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	16.99	16.77	17.31	17.08	--	674.37	685.89	695.86	657.58	--
Transportation equipment	336	23.83	23.39	24.58	24.69	24.83	999.94	996.41	1,022.53	995.01	1,003.13
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	22.19	22.10	22.34	21.81	--	919.46	930.41	909.24	833.14	--
Motor vehicles	3361	29.18	29.61	28.31	27.41	--	1,251.23	1,288.04	1,177.70	1,044.32	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	30.18	30.49	29.29	28.70	--	1,286.32	1,329.36	1,197.96	1,044.68	--
Automobiles	336111	30.68	31.04	29.59	28.87	--	1,319.96	1,356.45	1,195.44	1,042.21	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	28.93	29.14	28.56	28.22	--	1,205.40	1,264.68	1,208.09	1,049.78	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	23.16	23.76	22.92	22.65	--	1,027.15	1,024.06	1,038.28	1,048.70	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	16.97	16.90	17.35	17.31	--	667.18	672.62	700.94	683.75	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	17.92	17.26	18.27	17.87	--	754.13	726.65	781.96	730.88	--
Truck trailers	336212	14.71	14.51	15.46	15.58	--	561.56	567.34	610.67	598.27	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	17.10	17.81	17.13	17.47	--	628.76	671.44	644.09	667.35	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	20.99	20.75	21.39	21.52	--	871.08	877.73	864.16	815.61	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	22.67	22.96	22.36	22.96	--	979.96	1,021.72	907.82	863.30	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	18.11	18.04	19.08	18.38	--	752.26	755.88	805.18	759.09	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	18.64	18.64	19.70	18.93	--	778.86	782.88	843.16	795.06	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	25.93	24.94	26.65	26.03	--	1,113.38	1,072.42	1,089.99	929.27	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	28.43	27.53	28.99	28.21	--	1,344.94	1,362.74	1,234.97	1,193.28	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	23.24	22.23	24.00	25.65	--	966.43	951.44	996.00	1,015.74	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	16.81	16.84	17.44	17.63	--	654.95	685.39	662.72	622.34	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	29.92	28.99	31.25	31.43	--	1,304.79	1,278.46	1,384.38	1,389.21	--
Aircraft	336411	31.72	30.49	32.81	32.57	--	1,380.05	1,356.81	1,460.05	1,485.19	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	43.3	43.0	44.5	43.8	--	5.0	5.4	5.1	4.8	--
Ship and boat building	3366	41.9	43.4	40.4	40.7	--	5.1	5.5	5.3	4.1	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	43.2	44.7	42.2	41.6	--	6.1	6.6	6.5	4.9	--
Boat building	336612	39.2	41.1	35.7	38.2	--	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.2	--
Furniture and related products	337	38.1	37.9	37.8	37.2	36.8	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.6	--
Household and institutional furniture	3371	37.7	37.6	37.2	36.4	--	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.2	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	38.8	38.4	37.2	36.2	--	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.3	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	36.7	36.9	37.3	36.5	--	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.2	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	35.1	35.7	36.9	36.2	--	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.1	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	37.9	37.9	38.6	38.0	--	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.6	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	37.7	37.6	36.2	35.2	--	2.5	3.0	1.6	.8	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	39.5	39.2	39.1	38.3	--	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.7	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	39.8	37.2	39.9	37.5	--	2.6	2.2	2.3	1.2	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	38.6	39.4	38.3	39.5	--	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.2	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	37.3	36.8	37.6	39.8	--	1.9	1.4	1.8	4.0	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	38.9	38.9	38.5	38.3	37.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.0	--
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	39.8	39.7	40.2	39.6	--	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.8	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	41.0	41.5	39.5	38.7	--	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.3	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	42.6	41.5	44.7	43.5	--	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.3	--
Dental laboratories	339116	34.6	33.0	35.3	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	38.2	38.2	36.9	36.9	--	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.2	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	37.0	35.5	37.6	37.2	--	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.2	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	38.9	40.4	36.1	35.7	--	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.4	--
Signs	33995	37.5	37.5	36.1	36.0	--	1.9	1.0	2.3	1.7	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,9	38.6	38.7	37.2	37.8	--	2.4	3.1	2.0	.7	--
Nondurable goods		40.4	40.4	40.0	39.3	39.1	3.7	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.7
Food manufacturing	311	40.5	40.1	40.2	39.7	39.3	4.6	4.3	4.3	3.9	--
Animal food	3111	42.7	42.4	42.2	42.7	--	6.8	7.5	6.1	5.8	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	43.5	43.6	44.2	46.5	--	5.9	5.7	5.5	6.6	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	39.5	39.5	39.0	35.8	--	4.8	4.4	4.0	2.0	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	37.7	37.7	35.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	40.8	40.7	41.1	40.1	--	4.5	3.7	4.3	3.8	--
Frozen food	31141	39.0	39.4	39.5	38.1	--	3.6	3.0	3.7	3.2	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	40.3	40.5	41.9	39.8	--	3.8	2.3	3.8	3.5	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	38.3	38.8	38.1	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	42.5	42.2	42.8	42.4	--	5.4	4.5	4.8	4.5	--
Dairy products	3115	42.4	42.8	42.1	40.6	--	5.0	4.5	4.7	3.6	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	43.3	43.1	43.7	41.9	--	4.9	4.4	5.0	3.6	--
Fluid milk	311511	45.6	44.9	45.8	44.8	--	5.8	4.6	6.1	4.3	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	40.6	40.7	39.8	40.5	--	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.6	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	41.7	40.8	42.0	42.0	--	5.2	5.1	6.3	5.6	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	42.0	41.8	43.1	43.3	--	5.2	4.8	6.4	6.0	--
Poultry processing	311615	39.3	40.2	36.9	38.2	--	3.5	4.1	2.1	3.2	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	39.9	33.9	39.6	34.8	--	5.3	3.2	4.4	1.3	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	38.0	36.5	38.7	36.7	--	3.6	2.9	4.0	3.2	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	37.5	36.8	38.6	36.9	--	3.7	3.3	4.0	3.3	--
Retail bakeries	311811	31.0	28.6	33.5	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	40.6	40.6	41.0	39.7	--	5.0	4.7	5.1	4.4	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	39.2	35.9	39.1	36.1	--	3.4	1.9	4.0	2.9	--
Other food products	3119	41.4	41.0	39.6	39.8	--	4.9	4.7	3.5	3.0	--
Snack food	31191	39.2	37.5	37.8	38.9	--	5.3	4.7	4.0	3.7	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	42.2	42.4	40.3	40.1	--	4.7	4.7	3.3	2.8	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	38.8	39.6	36.4	36.3	36.1	3.5	3.4	2.4	1.5	--
Beverages	3121	38.4	39.5	35.4	35.6	--	3.6	3.5	2.3	1.5	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	40.4	43.2	36.4	36.8	--	4.0	4.0	1.9	1.1	--
Soft drinks	312111	38.8	42.9	34.8	35.9	--	4.0	3.9	1.6	1.5	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	35.5	34.5	34.0	33.7	--	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.1	--
Textile mills	313	38.7	38.7	37.3	36.7	35.9	3.1	2.9	2.1	1.8	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	39.9	40.7	35.9	34.9	--	3.4	3.7	1.3	1.3	--
Fabric mills	3132	37.9	37.8	37.1	37.5	--	3.0	2.5	2.3	1.7	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	38.5	37.8	37.5	38.1	--	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.1	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	38.6	38.1	39.1	37.2	--	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.6	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	36.3	34.3	37.9	36.0	--	2.3	.3	3.4	3.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	23.03	22.81	23.24	24.08	--	997.34	980.83	1,034.18	1,054.70	--
Ship and boat building	3366	19.64	18.98	20.32	20.47	--	822.07	823.73	820.93	833.13	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	21.23	20.87	21.24	21.65	--	918.08	932.89	896.33	900.64	--
Boat building	336612	16.24	15.51	17.58	17.14	--	635.94	637.46	627.61	654.75	--
Furniture and related products	337	14.54	14.38	14.92	14.92	14.83	554.20	545.00	563.98	555.02	545.74
Household and institutional furniture	3371	14.25	14.09	14.73	14.59	--	536.64	529.78	547.96	531.08	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	15.05	14.58	16.06	15.75	--	583.84	559.87	597.43	570.15	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	13.53	13.65	13.67	13.71	--	496.55	503.69	509.89	500.42	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	13.94	14.07	13.84	13.90	--	489.62	502.30	510.70	503.18	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	12.69	12.63	12.94	12.88	--	481.24	478.68	499.48	489.44	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	13.99	14.34	14.32	14.48	--	527.23	539.18	518.38	509.70	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	15.26	15.09	15.28	15.39	--	602.80	591.53	597.45	589.44	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	16.80	16.71	16.92	17.48	--	668.87	621.61	675.11	655.50	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	14.71	14.32	14.83	14.82	--	567.52	564.21	567.99	585.39	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	14.50	14.52	15.10	15.54	--	540.73	534.34	567.76	618.49	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	15.19	14.91	15.60	15.64	16.00	591.73	580.00	600.60	599.01	604.80
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	15.79	15.23	16.07	16.24	--	627.86	604.63	646.01	643.10	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	14.61	14.59	14.23	14.23	--	599.25	605.49	562.09	550.70	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	15.75	15.45	16.26	16.46	--	670.36	641.18	726.82	716.01	--
Dental laboratories	339116	18.17	17.65	18.26	18.57	--	629.28	582.45	644.58	629.52	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	14.65	14.62	15.14	15.02	--	559.72	558.48	558.67	554.24	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	15.72	16.57	15.58	15.28	--	581.71	588.24	585.81	568.42	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	13.52	14.00	13.70	14.32	--	526.46	565.60	494.57	511.22	--
Signs	33995	15.37	15.16	16.38	16.23	--	576.44	568.50	591.32	584.28	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,9	14.46	14.20	14.90	14.61	--	557.69	549.54	554.28	552.26	--
Nondurable goods		16.15	16.00	16.43	16.49	16.50	652.20	646.40	657.20	648.06	645.15
Food manufacturing	311	14.00	13.89	14.26	14.34	14.27	566.91	556.99	573.25	569.30	560.81
Animal food	3111	15.21	14.70	15.97	15.72	--	649.56	623.28	673.93	671.24	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	18.70	18.73	18.57	18.32	--	813.27	816.63	820.79	851.88	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	16.28	16.04	15.83	17.03	--	642.34	633.58	617.37	609.67	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	16.10	15.57	15.96	17.73	--	606.98	586.99	563.39	590.41	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	14.21	14.41	14.55	14.56	--	579.28	586.49	598.01	583.86	--
Frozen food	31141	12.87	12.99	13.24	13.32	--	502.41	511.81	522.98	507.49	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	14.34	15.02	14.68	15.33	--	577.80	608.31	615.09	610.13	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	11.95	11.89	12.36	12.20	--	457.21	461.33	470.92	453.84	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	15.45	15.90	15.85	15.78	--	657.20	670.98	678.38	669.07	--
Dairy products	3115	17.91	17.70	18.03	18.10	--	759.32	757.56	759.06	734.86	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	18.17	17.98	18.31	18.34	--	786.14	774.94	800.15	768.45	--
Fluid milk	311511	19.17	18.60	19.00	19.17	--	874.85	835.14	870.20	858.82	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	12.34	12.08	12.75	12.87	--	501.19	491.66	507.45	521.24	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	12.85	12.69	13.24	13.61	--	535.70	517.75	556.08	571.62	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	13.59	13.07	14.61	14.74	--	570.43	546.33	629.69	638.24	--
Poultry processing	311615	11.37	11.23	11.33	11.35	--	446.88	451.45	418.08	433.57	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	12.92	12.11	12.81	12.66	--	515.02	410.53	507.28	440.57	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	13.40	13.43	13.60	13.67	--	508.82	490.20	526.32	501.69	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	13.67	13.42	13.90	13.88	--	512.68	493.86	536.54	512.17	--
Retail bakeries	311811	10.69	10.26	11.01	10.78	--	331.05	293.44	368.84	336.34	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	14.76	14.47	15.03	15.05	--	599.62	587.48	616.23	597.49	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	12.73	13.47	12.85	13.11	--	499.21	483.57	502.44	473.27	--
Other food products	3119	14.40	14.40	14.66	14.65	--	595.35	590.40	580.54	583.07	--
Snack food	31191	15.69	15.18	16.13	15.94	--	615.38	569.25	609.71	620.07	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	13.94	14.13	14.14	14.19	--	588.06	599.11	569.84	569.02	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	19.35	19.68	19.95	20.08	20.29	750.18	779.33	726.18	728.90	732.47
Beverages	3121	18.31	18.52	18.79	18.96	--	702.65	731.54	665.17	674.98	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	16.36	16.72	16.87	16.88	--	661.62	722.30	614.07	621.18	--
Soft drinks	312111	18.13	18.10	18.23	17.88	--	704.26	776.49	634.40	641.89	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	21.38	21.61	21.78	22.47	--	759.44	745.55	740.52	757.24	--
Textile mills	313	13.57	13.29	13.80	13.90	13.68	524.93	514.32	514.74	510.13	491.11
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	12.69	12.55	12.63	12.77	--	506.63	510.79	453.42	445.67	--
Fabric mills	3132	14.21	13.92	14.65	14.71	--	538.74	526.18	543.52	551.63	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	14.25	13.88	15.11	14.87	--	547.95	524.66	566.63	566.55	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	13.52	13.09	13.70	13.77	--	521.82	498.73	535.67	512.24	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	12.85	11.79	13.18	13.33	--	466.32	404.40	499.52	479.88	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Textile product mills	314	38.6	38.5	37.7	36.6	36.5	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.2	--
Textile furnishings mills	3141	38.4	38.7	38.8	36.5	--	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.0	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	38.2	38.1	35.8	36.0	--	3.4	3.3	2.3	2.0	--
Other textile product mills	3149	38.8	38.3	36.6	36.7	--	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	40.4	40.7	38.2	36.9	--	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	--
All other textile product mills	31499	37.8	36.7	35.6	36.5	--	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	--
Apparel	315	36.4	36.4	36.1	35.3	35.1	1.5	2.0	.8	.4	--
Apparel knitting mills	3151	38.1	37.7	34.2	34.9	--	3.0	3.4	1.3	1.1	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	36.1	36.3	36.5	35.4	--	1.3	1.9	.8	.4	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	35.1	34.1	36.4	35.3	--	.8	1.2	.5	.4	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	36.1	38.5	35.0	37.5	--	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.1	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	37.3	37.4	37.6	34.4	--	2.0	2.7	1.0	.0	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	36.8	35.7	35.2	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products	316	37.5	37.9	35.4	33.4	32.3	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.1	--
Footwear	3162	41.5	40.7	40.3	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	322	42.9	44.0	42.6	41.4	41.2	4.9	5.4	4.0	4.0	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	44.5	45.1	43.6	42.8	--	7.1	7.5	5.7	5.8	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	44.4	45.0	44.2	43.8	--	6.8	7.2	5.5	5.6	--
Converted paper products	3222	42.2	43.5	42.2	40.9	--	4.1	4.5	3.3	3.2	--
Paperboard containers	32221	42.6	44.8	42.0	40.7	--	4.5	5.1	3.9	3.8	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	43.1	45.5	42.7	41.6	--	4.4	4.9	4.1	3.8	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	43.1	44.9	41.8	37.8	--	4.8	5.6	3.6	4.0	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	41.8	41.5	40.9	40.0	--	4.9	5.4	3.4	3.6	--
Stationery products	32223	38.7	38.5	41.1	40.1	--	1.2	.1	2.7	2.1	--
Other converted paper products	32229	42.9	44.8	44.7	42.8	--	3.3	4.1	1.6	1.8	--
Printing and related support activities	323	38.3	38.2	38.5	37.4	37.1	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.5	--
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	38.6	38.7	38.2	36.7	--	2.8	2.8	2.7	1.9	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	38.8	39.1	38.0	37.0	--	3.2	3.3	1.9	1.3	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	37.4	37.2	37.8	35.8	--	2.0	1.3	2.2	1.6	--
Quick printing	323114	35.2	34.5	36.5	35.2	--	.9	.4	1.2	.9	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8	40.2	38.5	40.8	40.9	--	2.6	2.9	2.5	1.5	--
Support activities for printing	32312	37.7	39.0	37.5	35.9	--	1.8	2.6	1.0	.2	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	44.6	43.6	44.6	44.9	45.2	6.2	5.6	5.0	6.0	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	45.2	45.0	45.4	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	43.6	41.1	43.2	43.1	--	5.4	4.8	2.6	2.1	--
Chemicals	325	41.5	41.6	41.3	40.9	41.1	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.5	--
Basic chemicals	3251	44.2	43.3	44.1	43.4	--	5.5	5.0	4.1	3.8	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	42.2	42.9	43.6	41.9	--	6.7	5.7	6.2	5.1	--
Resin, rubber, artificial fibers	3252	42.9	44.1	41.0	42.5	--	3.9	4.1	3.1	3.3	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	41.5	42.8	40.4	41.8	--	3.1	3.4	2.9	4.6	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	40.8	42.6	38.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	40.9	40.5	41.3	39.7	--	3.1	3.1	3.4	2.5	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	40.8	40.7	41.4	39.7	--	3.2	3.2	3.5	2.5	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	41.0	40.0	41.0	39.5	--	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.5	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	41.8	43.0	41.9	40.5	--	2.7	2.5	1.6	.5	--
Paints and coatings	32551	40.9	42.3	40.3	39.7	--	1.4	1.5	.3	.3	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	38.7	38.1	38.6	38.7	--	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.8	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	38.8	38.9	37.8	38.6	--	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.3	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	36.2	36.4	34.8	36.4	--	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.2	--
Toilet preparations	32562	38.5	37.3	39.5	38.8	--	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.4	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	40.6	41.6	40.9	42.3	--	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.3	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	41.0	41.1	40.5	39.8	39.2	3.6	3.8	2.9	2.8	--
Plastics products	3261	40.6	40.6	40.1	39.6	--	3.4	3.6	2.8	2.7	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	41.7	42.4	42.1	41.4	--	4.6	4.8	3.6	3.2	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	42.4	41.7	43.2	41.8	--	3.6	4.1	2.5	1.8	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	38.5	39.7	37.1	36.2	--	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.3	--
Foam products	32614,5	41.5	42.1	41.2	39.7	--	2.9	3.3	2.3	2.1	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	40.8	41.9	39.1	41.0	--	3.8	3.9	2.8	3.2	--
Other plastics products	32619	40.4	39.8	40.0	39.3	--	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.8	--
Rubber products	3262	42.5	43.2	42.1	40.8	--	4.2	4.9	3.0	3.2	--
Other rubber products	32629	42.5	42.8	42.4	40.9	--	3.0	3.3	2.1	1.5	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	42.9	43.5	43.7	40.2	--	2.7	3.3	1.6	1.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Textile product mills	314	11.73	11.67	11.72	11.61	11.59	453.12	449.30	441.84	424.93	423.04
Textile furnishings mills	3141	11.58	11.29	11.68	11.58	--	445.21	436.92	453.18	422.67	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	11.92	11.46	12.08	12.23	--	454.97	436.63	432.46	440.28	--
Other textile product mills	3149	11.89	12.11	11.76	11.65	--	461.72	463.81	430.42	427.56	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	11.17	11.38	10.97	10.86	--	451.47	463.17	419.05	400.73	--
All other textile product mills	31499	12.41	12.65	12.30	12.17	--	468.64	464.26	437.88	444.21	--
Apparel	315	11.40	11.44	11.38	11.45	11.41	415.17	416.42	410.82	404.19	400.49
Apparel knitting mills	3151	10.99	10.89	10.47	10.48	--	418.36	410.55	358.07	365.75	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	11.43	11.50	11.40	11.51	--	412.90	417.45	416.10	407.45	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	10.20	10.03	10.35	10.55	--	357.81	342.02	376.74	372.42	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	11.24	11.36	11.09	10.71	--	406.12	437.36	388.15	401.63	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	12.86	13.13	12.56	12.89	--	479.06	491.06	472.26	443.42	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	11.70	11.76	12.26	12.31	--	430.84	419.83	431.55	429.62	--
Leather and allied products	316	12.96	12.78	13.47	14.10	14.33	486.49	484.36	476.84	470.94	462.86
Footwear	3162	12.82	12.78	12.43	12.30	--	532.35	520.15	500.93	469.86	--
Paper and paper products	322	18.88	18.82	19.11	19.28	19.05	809.21	828.08	814.09	798.19	784.86
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	24.50	24.49	25.01	24.34	--	1,090.98	1,104.50	1,090.44	1,041.75	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	24.81	24.73	25.34	24.73	--	1,101.73	1,112.85	1,120.03	1,083.17	--
Converted paper products	3222	16.54	16.47	16.75	17.19	--	697.66	716.45	706.85	703.07	--
Paperboard containers	32221	15.94	15.84	16.11	16.42	--	679.73	709.63	676.62	668.29	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	15.39	15.31	15.68	15.90	--	662.88	696.61	669.54	661.44	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	17.32	16.89	17.43	17.99	--	746.41	758.36	728.57	680.02	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	18.20	18.38	17.95	17.83	--	761.19	762.77	734.16	713.20	--
Stationery products	32223	14.48	15.02	13.67	13.68	--	560.62	578.27	561.84	548.57	--
Other converted paper products	32229	17.25	16.78	18.48	20.09	--	740.84	751.74	826.06	859.85	--
Printing and related support activities	323	16.75	16.51	17.01	16.80	16.76	642.50	630.68	654.89	628.32	621.80
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	18.02	17.89	18.27	18.20	--	695.52	692.34	697.91	667.94	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	16.84	16.41	16.22	15.32	--	654.25	641.63	616.36	566.84	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	13.11	13.01	13.39	12.92	--	489.63	483.97	506.14	462.54	--
Quick printing	323114	15.58	15.19	16.12	15.74	--	547.87	524.06	588.38	554.05	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8	16.38	15.89	16.61	16.29	--	658.58	611.77	677.69	666.26	--
Support activities for printing	32312	18.03	17.51	18.63	18.66	--	679.41	682.89	698.63	669.89	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	27.46	26.41	28.17	29.13	29.76	1,224.26	1,151.48	1,256.38	1,307.94	1,345.15
Petroleum refineries	32411	31.19	29.65	31.71	32.66	--	1,410.53	1,334.25	1,439.63	1,495.83	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	21.46	20.33	21.44	21.22	--	935.37	835.56	926.21	914.58	--
Chemicals	325	19.49	19.43	19.72	19.79	20.01	808.80	808.29	814.44	809.41	822.41
Basic chemicals	3251	23.30	22.97	23.44	23.43	--	1,030.54	994.60	1,033.70	1,016.86	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	24.59	23.78	25.50	25.40	--	1,037.04	1,020.16	1,111.80	1,064.26	--
Resin, rubber, artificial fibers	3252	20.54	20.78	20.75	21.43	--	881.42	916.40	850.75	910.78	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	21.34	21.64	21.89	22.96	--	886.49	926.19	884.36	959.73	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	20.36	20.83	19.54	19.76	--	831.35	887.36	756.20	746.93	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	20.10	20.07	20.47	20.69	--	821.17	812.84	845.41	821.39	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	19.23	19.60	19.50	19.92	--	785.06	797.72	807.30	790.82	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	23.30	21.80	24.15	23.56	--	955.41	872.00	990.15	930.62	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	16.49	16.19	16.44	16.40	--	689.10	696.17	688.84	664.20	--
Paints and coatings	32551	16.31	16.00	15.74	15.81	--	667.35	676.80	634.32	627.66	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	15.21	15.43	15.23	14.90	--	587.88	587.88	587.88	576.63	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	16.20	16.93	15.84	15.18	--	629.31	658.58	598.75	585.95	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	16.45	16.67	16.47	15.58	--	594.87	606.79	573.16	567.11	--
Toilet preparations	32562	14.13	13.88	14.56	14.59	--	543.28	517.72	575.12	566.09	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	16.08	16.01	16.58	16.33	--	652.30	666.02	678.12	690.76	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	15.85	15.59	16.24	16.23	16.24	649.04	640.75	657.72	645.95	636.61
Plastics products	3261	15.15	14.81	15.61	15.62	--	614.61	601.29	625.96	618.55	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	17.30	17.01	17.38	17.32	--	721.47	721.22	731.70	717.05	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	16.65	17.02	16.41	16.73	--	705.50	709.73	708.91	699.31	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	15.48	15.59	15.47	15.42	--	596.09	618.92	573.94	558.20	--
Foam products	32614,5	15.54	15.37	15.93	15.92	--	644.23	647.08	656.32	632.02	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	16.09	15.51	16.53	16.54	--	656.50	649.87	646.32	678.14	--
Other plastics products	32619	14.24	13.82	14.86	14.87	--	575.48	550.04	594.40	584.39	--
Rubber products	3262	18.47	18.48	18.52	18.44	--	784.43	798.34	779.69	752.35	--
Other rubber products	32629	14.64	14.30	15.16	14.82	--	622.03	612.04	642.78	606.14	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	14.53	13.97	15.28	14.91	--	622.86	607.70	667.74	599.38	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
All other rubber products	326299	42.1	42.0	40.9	41.6	--	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.1	--
Private service-providing		32.3	32.0	32.0	31.8	32.3	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities		33.2	32.8	32.9	32.4	32.7	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	42	38.2	37.9	37.7	37.7	38.1	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods	423	38.8	38.4	38.6	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	36.9	37.2	36.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	33.7	35.0	33.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	38.5	38.4	37.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	39.9	37.8	40.9	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	38.0	36.7	39.9	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	40.1	39.8	39.4	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	39.3	39.1	38.8	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials	42332	40.4	40.3	39.9	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	41.5	40.6	40.0	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment	4234	38.1	37.4	38.6	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment	42342	38.3	37.2	39.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software	42343	38.2	37.9	37.9	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment	42345	38.0	36.8	39.6	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	38.1	37.2	38.3	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals	4235	41.2	40.6	40.9	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods	4236	39.3	38.9	39.2	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	39.7	39.4	40.2	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	39.0	38.5	38.4	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	38.2	37.6	38.3	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	37.3	36.9	36.8	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	37.6	36.4	38.4	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	40.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	39.5	39.2	38.8	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	40.0	39.8	39.4	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	40.6	39.5	39.1	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	39.9	39.9	39.2	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	36.8	36.5	36.0	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	38.3	37.8	38.5	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	38.6	38.5	37.8	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	42.4	42.8	39.4	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	36.2	35.7	37.3	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods	424	38.1	37.7	37.3	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	4241	35.2	34.7	34.8	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	32.1	31.6	32.3	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42413	39.0	38.8	37.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods	4242	38.2	38.7	37.3	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	37.8	37.4	37.8	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	39.0	38.6	38.1	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	42441	38.7	39.7	36.7	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	41.9	41.1	41.0	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	35.3	34.1	33.3	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	40.2	39.1	38.6	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	4246	40.1	39.9	40.0	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum	4247	36.9	35.9	37.8	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	38.0	37.3	37.3	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale	42481	38.2	37.9	36.5	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	37.4	36.9	36.2	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	39.2	39.5	37.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	35.1	34.2	35.3	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	36.4	36.5	35.6	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	37.4	37.9	36.8	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	36.4	36.4	35.5	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade		30.0	29.7	29.9	29.1	29.5	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	35.7	35.8	35.0	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	35.6	35.8	34.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers	44111	35.6	35.9	35.2	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	35.0	34.8	32.5	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	34.7	33.9	32.8	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
All other rubber products	326299	14.76	14.70	15.02	14.73	--	620.92	617.40	614.32	612.77	--
Private service-providing		17.77	17.53	18.09	18.22	18.31	574.31	560.96	578.88	579.40	591.41
Trade, transportation, and utilities		16.16	15.99	16.14	16.38	16.45	535.79	524.47	531.01	530.71	537.92
Wholesale trade	42	20.14	20.01	20.36	20.44	20.58	769.91	758.38	767.57	770.59	784.10
Durable goods	423	20.22	20.13	20.35	20.28	--	785.36	772.99	785.51	776.72	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	16.32	16.18	17.04	16.62	--	601.53	601.90	620.26	604.97	--
Motor vehicles	42311	17.06	17.22	17.25	17.60	--	574.24	602.70	576.15	603.68	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	16.85	16.38	17.65	16.64	--	648.78	628.99	660.11	614.02	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	17.16	17.64	16.44	17.00	--	684.25	666.79	672.40	683.40	--
Home furnishings	42322	17.44	17.58	15.95	16.76	--	663.28	645.19	636.41	645.26	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	18.42	18.40	18.45	18.34	--	738.65	732.32	726.93	717.09	--
Lumber and wood	42331	19.13	19.80	18.74	18.40	--	751.02	774.18	727.11	706.56	--
Masonry materials	42332	16.61	16.67	16.75	16.60	--	671.97	671.80	668.33	655.70	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	18.81	17.26	19.57	19.91	--	781.23	700.76	782.80	802.37	--
Commercial equipment	4234	24.25	24.60	23.74	23.61	--	925.04	920.04	916.36	906.62	--
Office equipment	42342	20.38	20.90	20.62	20.35	--	781.02	777.48	806.24	785.51	--
Computer and software	42343	29.55	29.85	29.91	29.68	--	1,130.43	1,131.32	1,133.59	1,098.16	--
Medical equipment	42345	21.91	22.29	19.80	20.06	--	832.74	820.27	784.08	810.42	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	20.02	19.89	19.79	19.67	--	761.67	739.91	757.96	743.53	--
Metals and minerals	4235	19.93	19.69	20.65	19.86	--	822.14	799.41	844.59	796.39	--
Electric goods	4236	23.52	22.94	23.84	23.81	--	925.49	892.37	934.53	914.30	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	22.30	22.14	22.69	22.37	--	886.04	872.32	912.14	879.14	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	24.47	23.57	24.72	24.90	--	955.60	907.45	949.25	941.22	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	19.05	18.83	18.85	18.91	--	728.42	708.01	721.96	724.25	--
Hardware	42371	18.15	17.79	17.93	17.64	--	676.96	656.45	659.82	659.74	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	19.78	19.31	19.76	20.11	--	743.12	702.88	758.78	748.09	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	19.02	19.28	18.58	18.65	--	763.22	771.20	739.48	760.92	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	20.16	19.99	20.39	20.34	--	795.36	783.61	791.13	789.19	--
Construction equipment	42381	21.21	20.50	21.67	22.21	--	848.42	815.90	853.80	870.63	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	16.64	16.13	16.83	16.36	--	676.00	637.14	658.05	660.94	--
Industrial machinery	42383	21.54	21.48	21.70	21.66	--	859.00	857.05	850.64	849.07	--
Industrial supplies	42384	18.12	18.21	18.46	18.53	--	667.43	664.67	664.56	657.82	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	18.79	19.06	18.26	17.94	--	720.16	720.47	703.01	679.93	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	15.69	15.59	15.85	16.02	--	606.02	600.22	599.13	592.74	--
Recyclable materials	42393	13.89	14.35	13.71	14.04	--	588.98	614.18	540.17	548.96	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	18.43	17.76	18.86	18.90	--	666.47	634.03	703.48	687.96	--
Nondurable goods	424	18.19	18.10	18.63	18.83	--	692.16	682.37	694.90	708.01	--
Paper and paper products	4241	18.79	18.34	19.57	19.79	--	660.48	636.40	681.04	692.65	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	19.48	18.08	20.52	20.49	--	624.27	571.33	662.80	670.02	--
Industrial paper	42413	18.10	18.62	18.59	19.03	--	705.26	722.46	704.56	719.33	--
Druggists' goods	4242	22.57	22.06	22.40	22.90	--	862.58	853.72	835.52	851.88	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	19.82	20.16	19.92	20.86	--	750.35	753.98	752.98	784.34	--
Grocery and related products	4244	17.34	17.30	17.92	17.98	--	676.14	667.78	682.75	695.83	--
General line grocery	42441	19.66	19.53	20.37	20.46	--	760.77	775.34	747.58	757.02	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	15.13	16.21	14.91	14.72	--	633.79	666.23	611.31	656.51	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	14.88	14.69	14.53	14.35	--	524.79	500.93	483.85	490.77	--
Grains and field beans	42451	15.08	14.83	15.25	15.30	--	606.74	579.85	588.65	595.17	--
Chemicals	4246	20.02	20.22	19.91	20.06	--	802.29	806.78	796.40	822.46	--
Petroleum	4247	16.59	16.54	16.88	17.41	--	611.89	593.79	638.06	658.10	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	19.45	19.54	19.28	19.32	--	739.22	728.84	719.14	710.98	--
Beer and ale	42481	17.33	17.20	17.02	17.32	--	662.61	651.88	621.23	623.52	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	16.36	16.02	17.56	17.72	--	612.14	591.14	635.67	639.69	--
Farm supplies	42491	16.88	16.37	18.80	18.45	--	661.99	646.62	706.88	710.33	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	17.87	17.25	18.49	18.99	--	627.30	589.95	652.70	651.36	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	24.83	24.46	24.84	25.06	--	904.84	892.79	884.30	904.67	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	21.71	20.76	22.17	23.87	--	812.02	786.80	815.86	847.39	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	25.02	24.69	25.00	25.13	--	910.69	898.72	887.50	907.19	--
Retail trade		12.87	12.77	12.74	12.97	12.99	386.39	379.27	380.93	377.43	383.21
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	16.15	15.90	15.94	16.30	--	576.68	569.22	557.90	578.65	--
Automobile dealers	4411	17.13	16.84	16.68	17.27	--	608.93	602.87	582.13	616.54	--
New car dealers	44111	17.49	17.18	17.04	17.68	--	623.14	616.76	599.81	634.71	--
Used car dealers	44112	13.92	13.74	13.30	13.56	--	487.07	478.15	432.25	459.68	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	16.75	16.61	16.62	16.58	--	580.55	563.08	545.14	550.46	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	34.4	33.8	32.4	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	36.4	36.3	36.0	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	35.5	35.4	35.3	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44132	38.4	38.0	37.3	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	29.5	28.7	29.7	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	32.4	31.6	32.8	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	26.7	26.0	27.0	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	35.4	34.2	35.3	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	22.7	22.6	23.6	20.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	30.6	31.0	30.1	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	30.5	30.5	30.7	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	33.1	33.1	35.1	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	30.0	30.0	29.9	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	31.1	32.4	28.4	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	34.5	34.4	34.1	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	34.7	34.8	34.3	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers	44411	34.2	34.5	33.4	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	37.0	38.7	36.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	30.7	30.3	30.7	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers	44419	38.3	37.6	38.7	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	32.4	30.5	32.1	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	35.6	34.0	36.5	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	31.4	29.3	30.6	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores	445	29.3	29.3	28.6	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores	4451	29.4	29.3	28.6	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	29.2	29.2	28.4	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores	44512	32.1	32.0	32.3	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores	4452	29.9	29.4	29.9	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	31.3	31.3	30.8	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	33.6	33.0	33.1	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	28.0	27.5	28.5	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	27.4	27.7	27.0	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores	446	29.7	29.3	29.6	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	29.0	28.8	28.9	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	31.9	31.5	31.2	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	33.5	33.1	33.3	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	36.6	36.0	36.4	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	30.7	30.7	30.4	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	30.5	30.4	30.1	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	32.7	32.7	32.5	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	21.3	21.3	21.5	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores	4481	19.7	19.5	20.0	18.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	26.6	26.6	25.6	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	18.9	18.6	17.9	16.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	18.0	18.1	18.8	16.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	22.3	22.3	20.0	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores	44819	25.2	24.3	26.4	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	24.8	25.3	25.1	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	29.0	30.1	29.1	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	24.4	24.1	24.7	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	24.9	24.2	25.4	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	25.1	24.1	26.6	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	25.1	25.0	24.0	20.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	21.7	22.0	20.2	22.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	23.3	23.9	22.9	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	22.3	22.9	22.0	20.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	30.6	29.5	31.4	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	28.4	28.0	28.2	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	26.6	26.2	25.1	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	27.5	27.9	27.5	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	32.4	33.0	32.0	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	23.6	23.6	24.1	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	16.63	16.42	17.00	16.88	--	571.46	555.00	550.80	562.10	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	13.65	13.29	14.18	14.07	--	497.43	482.43	510.48	505.11	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	13.19	12.86	13.85	13.64	--	467.53	455.24	488.91	478.76	--
Tire dealers	44132	14.51	14.09	14.81	14.90	--	557.15	535.42	552.41	558.75	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	15.02	14.98	14.42	14.59	--	442.68	429.93	428.27	412.90	--
Furniture stores	4421	15.13	14.96	14.79	14.97	--	489.75	472.74	485.11	480.54	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	14.88	15.00	14.00	14.13	--	396.67	390.00	378.00	349.01	--
Floor covering stores	44221	19.40	19.55	19.31	18.37	--	687.27	668.61	681.64	615.40	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	11.73	12.17	10.82	11.22	--	266.32	275.04	255.35	234.50	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	17.61	17.94	16.72	16.97	--	539.70	556.14	503.27	504.01	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	15.12	15.02	14.73	14.71	--	460.98	458.11	452.21	444.24	--
Household appliance stores	443111	16.07	16.59	16.56	16.87	--	531.21	549.13	581.26	568.52	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	14.91	14.68	14.32	14.22	--	447.12	440.40	428.17	419.49	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	24.55	25.55	22.79	23.72	--	763.58	827.82	647.24	671.28	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	13.83	13.74	14.05	14.06	--	476.87	472.66	479.11	479.45	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	13.85	13.75	14.07	14.06	--	481.26	478.50	482.60	482.26	--
Home centers	44411	12.70	12.73	12.91	12.89	--	433.97	439.19	431.19	434.39	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	14.38	13.77	14.86	15.05	--	531.94	532.90	542.39	562.87	--
Hardware stores	44413	12.66	12.17	13.14	12.94	--	389.05	368.75	403.40	398.55	--
Other building material dealers	44419	17.02	16.65	17.09	17.31	--	652.32	626.04	661.38	656.05	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	13.63	13.71	13.90	14.05	--	441.78	418.16	446.19	449.60	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	15.42	15.66	15.55	15.74	--	549.16	532.44	567.58	535.16	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	13.03	12.94	13.24	13.35	--	409.78	379.14	405.14	416.52	--
Food and beverage stores	445	11.56	11.47	11.71	11.76	--	338.96	336.07	334.91	333.98	--
Grocery stores	4451	11.59	11.49	11.77	11.82	--	340.36	336.66	336.62	334.51	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	11.72	11.60	11.91	11.97	--	342.51	338.72	338.24	336.36	--
Convenience stores	44512	9.43	9.55	9.44	9.39	--	303.33	305.60	304.91	306.11	--
Specialty food stores	4452	11.07	11.13	11.03	11.03	--	330.75	327.22	329.80	330.90	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	10.71	10.72	10.56	10.66	--	335.13	335.54	325.25	328.33	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	10.50	10.51	10.55	10.57	--	353.25	346.83	349.21	335.07	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	11.48	11.56	11.45	11.37	--	321.03	317.90	326.33	330.87	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	11.85	11.77	11.86	11.82	--	325.17	326.03	320.22	316.78	--
Health and personal care stores	446	16.28	15.82	16.47	16.59	--	483.42	463.53	487.51	487.75	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	16.49	15.74	16.79	16.93	--	479.03	453.31	485.23	487.58	--
Optical goods stores	44613	15.20	14.87	15.47	15.49	--	484.99	468.41	482.66	497.23	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	17.09	18.39	16.49	16.38	--	572.25	608.71	549.12	530.71	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	19.29	20.66	18.52	18.80	--	706.04	743.76	674.13	667.40	--
Gasoline stations	447	9.46	9.34	9.67	9.69	--	290.91	286.74	293.97	292.64	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	9.19	9.08	9.39	9.42	--	279.73	276.03	282.64	281.66	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	11.33	11.06	11.57	11.54	--	370.91	361.66	376.03	377.36	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	11.57	11.59	11.52	11.91	--	246.45	246.87	247.68	238.20	--
Clothing stores	4481	10.83	10.82	10.62	11.05	--	213.63	210.99	212.40	200.01	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	12.05	12.06	11.65	12.22	--	321.15	320.80	298.24	287.17	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	11.39	11.57	10.99	11.47	--	215.61	215.20	196.72	193.84	--
Family clothing stores	44814	9.65	9.93	9.38	9.84	--	173.56	179.73	176.34	159.41	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	10.75	11.32	10.30	10.07	--	239.97	252.44	206.00	207.44	--
Other clothing stores	44819	12.54	11.20	13.34	13.32	--	316.61	272.16	352.18	326.34	--
Shoe stores	4482	12.58	12.22	13.28	13.39	--	311.98	309.17	333.33	338.77	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	14.36	14.62	14.64	14.51	--	416.34	440.06	426.02	403.38	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	11.70	11.45	11.55	11.64	--	285.94	275.95	285.29	268.88	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	11.94	11.71	11.77	11.77	--	297.43	283.38	298.96	276.60	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	11.90	11.59	11.80	11.82	--	299.29	279.32	313.88	293.14	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	11.86	11.48	11.60	11.64	--	297.59	287.00	278.40	237.46	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	10.69	11.86	10.07	9.85	--	232.23	260.92	203.41	219.66	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	10.99	10.81	10.84	11.26	--	255.65	258.36	248.24	247.72	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	10.99	10.87	10.84	11.30	--	245.27	248.92	238.48	236.17	--
General merchandise stores	452	10.73	10.70	10.56	10.72	--	328.10	315.65	331.58	316.24	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	11.70	11.62	11.76	11.80	--	332.66	325.36	331.63	322.14	--
Florists	4531	10.29	10.44	10.59	10.70	--	273.63	273.53	265.81	253.59	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	12.85	12.74	12.72	12.98	--	353.80	355.45	349.80	349.16	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	14.72	14.53	15.02	14.86	--	476.33	479.49	480.64	481.46	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	10.77	10.66	10.40	10.65	--	254.14	251.58	250.64	236.43	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Used merchandise stores	4533	29.3	29.9	28.1	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	29.8	28.1	30.2	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	28.2	26.6	28.5	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	30.4	28.7	30.5	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers	454	34.0	33.2	35.3	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	34.1	32.3	36.1	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	33.5	31.6	35.7	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	34.6	35.0	34.9	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	37.1	37.7	37.6	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	34.9	34.7	35.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	39.3	41.0	39.8	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing		36.4	36.0	36.5	35.5	35.5	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	41.5	40.2	41.3	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	41.8	40.9	42.0	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	40.9	40.4	39.8	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	42.1	41.0	42.6	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	43.0	42.1	43.5	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	39.9	38.4	40.4	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	40.6	38.7	39.7	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	31.9	30.9	29.9	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	43.7	40.3	42.0	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	41.6	41.4	42.7	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	32.2	32.2	32.1	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	28.1	27.7	29.0	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	32.6	33.8	32.6	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	47.4	46.2	47.2	48.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	35.7	37.3	30.2	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	37.7	37.9	37.4	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	37.2	38.2	36.8	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	36.2	37.4	35.9	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	36.1	34.0	36.4	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	32.7	30.0	34.9	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	36.3	36.7	36.3	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	39.4	40.1	38.1	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	39.0	39.5	40.3	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	23.5	23.7	24.9	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	22.8	23.0	24.3	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	39.0	38.0	39.9	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	39.0	37.8	39.9	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	37.7	37.0	38.2	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	40.2	40.7	41.0	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	42.7	42.8	42.9	42.4	43.3	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	42.6	42.8	42.7	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	42.0	42.2	41.8	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	43.0	42.8	43.0	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	43.4	43.5	43.9	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	44.1	46.0	42.7	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution	221122	43.3	43.0	44.1	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	43.9	43.8	44.5	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	40.4	40.6	40.8	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information		36.7	35.9	36.9	36.7	37.0	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	35.5	34.9	35.7	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	34.9	34.4	35.3	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	33.6	33.3	34.2	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers	51112	36.5	35.2	37.4	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers	51113	35.7	35.0	36.2	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	37.0	36.2	36.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	29.7	29.3	30.1	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	29.6	29.3	29.9	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	36.9	36.9	38.2	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	17.9	18.4	16.2	17.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Used merchandise stores	4533	8.94	8.95	9.27	9.23	--	261.88	267.61	260.49	260.29	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	11.99	11.82	12.01	11.91	--	357.13	332.14	362.70	341.82	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	10.70	10.69	10.55	10.48	--	301.36	284.35	300.68	276.67	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	12.42	12.10	12.60	12.61	--	377.01	347.27	384.30	373.26	--
Nonstore retailers	454	16.42	15.88	16.57	17.11	--	558.54	527.22	584.92	593.72	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	16.47	15.66	16.60	17.34	--	562.42	505.82	599.26	594.76	--
Mail-order houses	454113	15.02	14.54	15.04	16.03	--	503.59	459.46	536.93	535.40	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	16.56	16.47	16.87	17.13	--	572.67	576.45	588.76	625.25	--
Fuel dealers	45431	16.13	16.08	16.98	17.28	--	598.42	606.22	638.45	684.29	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	17.34	17.01	18.51	18.86	--	604.57	590.25	655.25	724.22	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	15.04	15.23	15.56	15.74	--	591.69	624.43	619.29	642.19	--
Transportation and warehousing		18.41	18.06	18.62	18.70	18.77	670.33	650.16	679.63	663.85	666.34
Truck transportation	484	17.99	17.67	17.99	17.96	--	745.62	710.33	742.99	723.79	--
General freight trucking	4841	17.99	17.71	17.95	17.99	--	752.58	724.34	753.90	732.19	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	17.50	17.15	17.47	17.23	--	715.80	692.86	695.31	671.97	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	18.13	17.87	18.09	18.20	--	763.36	732.67	770.63	749.84	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	17.77	17.54	17.58	17.79	--	764.17	738.43	764.73	740.06	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	19.10	18.76	19.48	19.26	--	761.52	720.38	786.99	772.33	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	17.97	17.57	18.09	17.88	--	729.45	679.96	718.17	704.47	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	15.90	15.45	16.20	16.18	--	507.51	477.41	484.38	459.51	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	18.03	17.53	18.18	18.08	--	788.90	706.46	763.56	779.25	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	19.03	18.72	18.87	18.36	--	792.19	775.01	805.75	756.43	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	13.94	13.69	14.21	14.10	--	448.38	440.82	456.14	432.87	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	13.28	13.42	13.33	13.31	--	373.82	371.73	386.57	355.38	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	12.81	12.75	13.24	13.30	--	418.33	430.95	431.62	414.96	--
Pipeline transportation	486	26.44	26.65	26.32	26.12	--	1,251.93	1,231.23	1,242.30	1,269.43	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	15.77	16.50	20.06	19.40	--	563.63	615.45	605.81	638.26	--
Support activities for transportation	488	19.52	18.94	20.04	20.20	--	736.15	717.83	749.50	759.52	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	17.54	17.43	17.65	18.06	--	652.62	665.83	649.52	670.03	--
Airport operations	48811	14.48	14.79	14.23	14.06	--	524.27	553.15	510.86	506.16	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	29.06	28.42	30.66	31.00	--	1,049.49	966.28	1,116.02	1,140.80	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	33.02	33.66	32.60	33.15	--	1,081.06	1,009.80	1,137.74	1,180.14	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	15.01	14.38	15.71	15.28	--	544.06	527.75	570.27	560.78	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	18.95	18.44	19.40	19.71	--	747.22	739.44	739.14	752.92	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	17.43	16.68	17.63	18.25	--	679.16	658.86	710.49	730.00	--
Couriers and messengers	492	17.60	17.25	18.30	17.83	--	413.51	408.83	455.67	413.66	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	18.28	17.90	18.96	18.51	--	416.99	411.70	460.73	416.48	--
Warehousing and storage	493	15.14	15.16	15.11	15.37	--	589.95	576.08	602.89	576.38	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	15.07	15.13	15.04	15.32	--	587.07	571.91	600.10	571.44	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	15.95	15.87	15.56	15.44	--	601.00	587.19	594.39	588.26	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	15.18	14.86	15.49	15.89	--	609.75	604.80	635.09	619.71	--
Utilities	22	28.84	28.64	29.28	29.06	29.49	1,231.19	1,225.79	1,256.11	1,232.14	1,276.92
Power generation and supply	2211	30.26	29.89	30.73	30.42	--	1,290.36	1,279.29	1,312.17	1,271.56	--
Electric power generation	22111	30.94	30.37	30.82	31.11	--	1,300.87	1,281.61	1,288.28	1,291.07	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	30.84	30.43	30.59	31.18	--	1,327.03	1,302.40	1,315.37	1,328.27	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	29.37	29.26	30.61	29.47	--	1,275.57	1,272.81	1,343.78	1,246.58	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	32.71	32.35	32.64	32.45	--	1,441.95	1,488.10	1,393.73	1,379.13	--
Electric power distribution	221122	28.73	28.66	30.25	28.90	--	1,244.26	1,232.38	1,334.03	1,222.47	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	26.82	27.58	27.11	27.06	--	1,177.30	1,208.00	1,206.40	1,214.99	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	21.47	20.57	22.02	22.19	--	866.67	835.14	898.42	907.57	--
Information		24.77	24.48	24.86	25.01	24.95	908.44	878.83	917.33	917.87	923.15
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	25.78	25.60	25.75	26.04	--	915.54	893.44	919.28	911.40	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	20.03	19.89	20.05	19.91	--	698.56	684.22	707.77	684.90	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	18.36	18.44	18.25	18.22	--	617.14	614.05	624.15	603.08	--
Periodical publishers	51112	22.69	22.82	22.49	22.32	--	828.98	803.26	841.13	819.14	--
Book publishers	51113	20.93	19.84	21.64	21.20	--	746.36	694.40	783.37	752.60	--
Software publishers	5112	38.08	38.68	37.54	38.38	--	1,406.98	1,400.22	1,370.21	1,397.03	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	20.99	20.55	21.80	21.29	--	623.86	602.12	656.18	632.31	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	21.19	20.77	21.98	21.46	--	627.22	608.56	657.20	633.07	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	25.33	25.61	25.42	25.59	--	933.96	945.01	971.04	949.39	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	8.21	7.89	8.45	8.44	--	146.99	145.18	136.89	148.54	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Information-Continued											
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	35.8	34.9	36.1	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	33.5	33.3	33.6	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	31.2	30.3	31.9	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Television broadcasting	51512	35.4	35.8	35.0	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	40.3	39.3	40.6	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	40.6	39.4	41.1	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	40.6	40.6	40.7	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	38.8	37.4	38.4	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	38.7	37.5	38.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	38.2	37.7	38.3	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services	519	32.9	31.6	32.2	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	36.7	35.3	35.3	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	27.2	26.3	27.5	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		35.8	35.4	35.7	35.9	36.8	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance	52	37.0	36.6	36.9	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	36.5	35.9	36.2	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	36.2	35.5	36.0	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking	52211	36.3	35.6	35.8	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions	52212	35.7	34.7	36.5	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	36.4	35.9	36.3	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	37.4	36.7	37.2	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing	52221	37.2	35.5	37.9	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing	52222	39.3	40.1	38.7	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	37.0	36.2	36.8	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending	522291	38.7	40.0	36.7	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit	522292	36.5	35.0	37.4	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	36.2	35.0	34.8	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	36.5	36.5	36.0	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	38.2	37.8	36.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	34.8	36.2	33.9	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	37.2	36.9	36.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage	52312	38.0	38.7	37.0	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	37.5	37.3	36.6	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	36.7	36.2	36.2	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	36.4	35.5	35.8	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice	52393	36.9	37.2	36.3	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	37.5	37.2	37.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers	5241	38.6	38.3	38.7	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	38.6	38.3	38.8	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	38.8	38.5	39.1	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	38.5	38.2	38.6	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	38.4	38.2	38.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	38.7	38.6	38.6	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	36.9	35.4	38.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	38.4	39.2	37.7	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	36.0	35.6	36.0	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	35.5	35.1	35.6	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	37.2	37.0	36.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting	524291	37.1	36.5	37.4	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	37.9	38.2	37.4	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	37.1	36.6	37.9	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	35.9	35.8	36.6	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	32.7	32.4	32.7	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	32.7	32.4	32.8	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	31.4	31.2	31.1	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	32.0	32.0	32.1	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	29.7	28.9	29.0	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Information-Continued											
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	23.84	23.75	23.95	23.85	--	852.44	828.88	864.60	849.06	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	24.22	23.75	24.78	24.66	--	812.30	790.88	832.61	806.38	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	22.37	22.45	22.95	22.58	--	698.17	680.24	732.11	702.24	--
Television broadcasting	51512	25.56	24.69	26.11	26.12	--	905.19	883.90	913.85	888.08	--
Telecommunications	517	25.74	25.46	25.57	25.88	--	1,038.25	1,000.58	1,038.14	1,055.90	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	25.01	24.71	25.03	25.40	--	1,016.11	973.57	1,028.73	1,041.40	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	29.59	29.22	28.16	28.24	--	1,200.55	1,186.33	1,146.11	1,180.43	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	24.07	24.01	24.58	24.83	--	932.71	897.97	943.87	955.96	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	22.92	23.08	22.73	22.79	--	887.02	865.50	866.01	879.69	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	22.65	21.86	23.59	23.30	--	865.99	824.12	903.50	887.73	--
Other information services	519	24.71	24.15	24.64	25.09	--	812.65	763.14	793.41	825.46	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	27.01	26.75	26.78	27.26	--	990.02	944.28	945.33	989.54	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	20.06	19.25	20.46	20.85	--	545.78	506.28	562.65	581.72	--
Financial activities²		20.27	19.95	20.50	20.46	20.59	726.37	706.23	731.85	734.51	757.71
Finance and insurance	52	21.54	21.19	21.71	21.63	--	797.79	775.55	801.10	800.31	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	17.49	17.23	17.45	17.36	--	639.09	618.56	631.69	631.90	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	16.68	16.30	16.79	16.85	--	604.55	578.65	604.44	609.97	--
Commercial banking	52211	16.42	15.97	16.55	16.61	--	595.78	568.53	592.49	601.28	--
Savings institutions	52212	18.67	18.52	18.59	18.44	--	666.83	642.64	678.54	660.15	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	16.51	16.23	16.70	16.95	--	601.54	582.66	606.21	620.37	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	19.62	19.28	19.43	19.06	--	733.33	707.58	722.80	707.13	--
Credit card issuing	52221	17.13	17.71	16.38	16.25	--	637.50	628.71	620.80	622.38	--
Sales financing	52222	19.22	18.73	19.11	18.74	--	754.28	751.07	739.56	728.99	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	20.37	19.79	20.38	19.98	--	754.17	716.40	749.98	727.27	--
Consumer lending	522291	13.31	13.64	12.71	12.99	--	514.75	545.60	466.46	488.42	--
Real estate credit	522292	23.62	22.40	24.27	24.07	--	863.10	784.00	907.70	871.33	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	20.72	21.23	20.31	19.49	--	749.73	743.05	706.79	684.10	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	17.57	18.03	17.17	16.87	--	642.04	658.10	618.12	614.07	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	22.33	22.78	22.20	21.91	--	853.75	861.08	819.18	815.05	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	14.36	14.18	14.81	14.54	--	499.87	513.32	502.06	497.27	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	30.58	30.79	30.78	30.66	--	1,136.95	1,136.15	1,120.39	1,116.02	--
Securities brokerage	52312	26.41	26.38	26.60	26.99	--	1,004.44	1,020.91	984.20	1,009.43	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	30.82	31.19	31.39	31.24	--	1,156.73	1,163.39	1,148.87	1,149.63	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	30.20	30.17	29.88	29.81	--	1,108.12	1,092.15	1,081.66	1,070.18	--
Portfolio management	52392	34.77	34.84	34.45	33.96	--	1,264.85	1,236.82	1,233.31	1,219.16	--
Investment advice	52393	29.00	28.59	28.76	28.93	--	1,069.65	1,063.55	1,043.99	1,038.59	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	22.83	22.26	23.16	23.16	--	856.73	828.07	870.82	875.45	--
Insurance carriers	5241	23.96	23.27	24.42	24.47	--	923.49	891.24	945.05	954.33	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	23.53	22.72	24.17	24.19	--	908.85	870.18	937.80	953.09	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	23.85	22.82	24.47	24.53	--	925.75	878.57	956.78	964.03	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	23.30	22.65	23.95	23.94	--	896.58	865.23	924.47	943.24	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	24.69	24.14	24.95	25.05	--	949.45	922.15	963.07	964.43	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	25.13	24.53	25.41	25.52	--	972.28	946.86	980.83	987.62	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	21.80	21.51	21.66	21.40	--	805.15	761.45	829.58	800.36	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	19.30	19.14	20.10	20.16	--	740.54	750.29	757.77	796.32	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	20.95	20.60	21.01	20.89	--	753.78	733.36	756.36	749.95	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	20.62	20.37	20.64	20.57	--	732.94	714.99	734.78	728.18	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	21.78	21.20	21.94	21.72	--	809.37	784.40	809.59	807.98	--
Claims adjusting	524291	23.54	23.36	23.51	23.34	--	873.95	852.64	879.27	868.25	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	20.42	20.16	20.29	19.93	--	773.15	770.11	758.85	745.38	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	22.74	22.97	22.79	22.72	--	843.64	840.70	863.74	863.36	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	22.98	22.52	24.04	24.28	--	824.27	806.22	879.86	881.36	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	16.38	16.12	16.77	16.79	--	535.58	522.29	548.38	550.71	--
Real estate	531	16.62	16.37	16.99	16.97	--	543.34	530.39	557.27	558.31	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	15.79	15.73	16.18	16.27	--	495.31	490.78	503.20	506.00	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	15.21	15.07	15.74	15.76	--	486.21	482.24	505.25	502.74	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	18.75	18.81	18.70	19.07	--	557.12	543.61	542.30	556.84	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	33.2	31.8	31.7	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	32.9	33.4	32.4	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	34.1	33.1	35.0	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers	53131	34.0	33.0	34.9	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers	531311	33.2	32.2	34.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	36.1	35.0	36.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	32.6	32.2	32.3	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	30.3	31.3	29.7	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	29.6	30.7	29.4	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	29.5	28.5	29.2	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	20.3	19.6	20.1	19.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	36.6	36.4	36.4	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	38.2	37.7	39.2	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	39.2	38.3	38.8	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		34.8	34.1	34.6	34.4	35.0	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services	54	35.8	34.9	35.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services	5411	35.0	34.6	34.3	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	35.1	34.6	34.5	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services	54119	34.1	34.9	31.7	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	33.1	30.5	32.6	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	35.8	35.1	34.2	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services	541213	26.8	21.2	28.3	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services	541214	29.8	28.4	31.2	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services	541219	33.8	33.8	33.0	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	38.4	38.0	38.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services	54131	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	35.8	38.0	36.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	38.6	38.0	38.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	36.4	35.6	35.5	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories	54138	38.9	38.6	37.8	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services	5414	34.7	33.6	35.2	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services	54141	33.7	32.8	33.2	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services	54143	34.6	34.1	35.2	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	38.8	38.1	38.6	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	38.6	37.5	38.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services	541512	38.9	38.7	38.3	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	38.3	36.5	40.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	35.0	34.7	34.0	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services	54161	34.4	34.1	33.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	33.9	34.1	31.9	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	32.1	32.4	31.2	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	33.7	31.8	34.0	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	37.9	37.9	38.6	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services	541618	35.8	35.8	34.3	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	37.7	37.4	37.2	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	37.2	36.9	36.5	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	38.6	38.2	38.0	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	39.2	38.8	38.6	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Biotechnology research	541711	38.0	37.5	38.2	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	39.6	39.2	38.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	33.5	33.6	33.3	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services	5418	34.4	33.8	33.8	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies	54181	36.9	36.1	36.4	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies	54182	34.8	33.6	35.3	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	37.9	37.1	35.6	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	27.6	28.6	25.7	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	28.1	26.9	28.6	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	23.1	22.3	23.6	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services	54192	27.2	25.5	31.2	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services	54194	27.3	26.2	26.9	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	37.3	35.9	37.0	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	36.9	36.5	37.0	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	36.2	36.2	36.7	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	13.47	13.11	14.15	14.08	--	446.87	416.90	448.56	446.34	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	17.12	16.87	17.56	17.26	--	562.88	563.46	568.94	569.58	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	17.21	16.77	17.51	17.55	--	587.28	555.09	612.85	612.50	--
Real estate property managers	53131	16.75	16.34	17.03	17.09	--	569.78	539.22	594.35	596.44	--
Residential property managers	531311	14.53	14.21	14.96	15.05	--	482.73	457.56	514.62	516.22	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	22.18	21.51	22.35	22.42	--	800.63	752.85	811.31	818.33	--
Rental and leasing services	532	15.38	15.18	15.75	15.86	--	500.66	488.80	508.73	517.04	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	14.32	14.33	14.24	14.85	--	434.46	448.53	422.93	451.44	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	13.87	13.91	13.45	14.07	--	410.71	427.04	395.43	424.91	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	13.23	12.97	13.55	13.59	--	389.98	369.65	395.66	400.91	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	8.50	8.51	8.48	8.34	--	172.29	166.80	170.45	165.13	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	15.25	15.08	15.77	15.79	--	557.94	548.91	574.03	587.39	--
General rental centers	5323	14.44	13.97	15.33	14.97	--	552.07	526.67	600.94	586.82	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	19.96	19.70	20.44	20.40	--	782.01	754.51	793.07	789.48	--
Professional and business services		21.19	20.70	22.01	22.14	22.53	738.25	705.87	761.55	761.62	788.55
Professional and technical services	54	27.83	26.97	28.64	28.45	--	996.06	941.25	1,013.86	1,004.29	--
Legal services	5411	28.68	27.74	30.46	29.93	--	1,004.66	959.80	1,044.78	1,026.60	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	29.44	28.52	31.22	30.62	--	1,033.24	986.79	1,077.09	1,053.33	--
Other legal services	54119	17.88	17.42	18.40	18.72	--	610.63	607.96	583.28	602.78	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	19.78	18.56	20.80	19.76	--	654.49	566.08	678.08	654.06	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	23.15	22.77	23.92	23.22	--	829.26	799.23	818.06	824.31	--
Tax preparation services	541213	12.64	10.37	15.95	14.47	--	338.58	219.84	451.39	441.34	--
Payroll services	541214	18.11	17.67	19.30	18.88	--	540.00	501.83	602.16	564.51	--
Other accounting services	541219	17.45	17.06	18.13	18.20	--	590.71	576.63	598.29	607.88	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	27.77	27.00	28.64	28.61	--	1,066.05	1,026.00	1,088.32	1,078.60	--
Architectural services	54131	25.86	24.97	26.30	26.49	--	1,001.23	963.84	1,017.81	1,011.92	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	20.99	20.78	23.21	24.31	--	751.33	789.64	849.49	901.90	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	29.66	28.96	30.47	30.31	--	1,144.32	1,100.48	1,163.95	1,148.75	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	23.72	22.92	24.27	24.83	--	863.49	815.95	861.59	871.53	--
Testing laboratories	54138	22.18	21.37	23.19	22.86	--	863.50	824.88	876.58	866.39	--
Specialized design services	5414	21.68	20.96	22.52	23.08	--	752.81	704.26	792.70	791.64	--
Interior design services	54141	21.50	20.50	22.53	22.55	--	724.99	672.40	748.00	732.88	--
Graphic design services	54143	19.45	18.91	20.35	20.68	--	672.04	644.83	716.32	717.60	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	36.10	35.37	36.44	36.56	--	1,400.50	1,347.60	1,406.58	1,396.59	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	36.68	37.43	36.28	36.97	--	1,414.63	1,403.63	1,396.78	1,412.25	--
Computer systems design services	541512	37.41	35.23	38.32	37.90	--	1,454.40	1,363.40	1,467.66	1,436.41	--
Other computer-related services	541519	29.87	29.64	30.50	30.27	--	1,142.63	1,081.86	1,220.00	1,162.37	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	26.09	25.39	26.50	26.59	--	913.38	881.03	901.00	909.38	--
Management consulting services	54161	25.65	24.94	25.88	26.10	--	882.00	850.45	861.80	869.13	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	27.61	26.72	27.87	28.20	--	936.78	911.15	889.05	905.22	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	20.31	20.38	20.44	19.61	--	652.50	660.31	637.73	621.64	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	24.45	24.07	24.55	24.42	--	825.19	765.43	834.70	825.40	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	21.95	21.65	21.96	22.68	--	831.76	820.54	847.66	836.89	--
Other management consulting services	541618	27.75	26.18	29.04	30.05	--	993.49	937.24	996.07	1,066.78	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	25.47	25.07	25.91	26.38	--	960.35	937.62	963.85	976.06	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	28.79	28.00	30.00	29.06	--	1,071.44	1,033.20	1,095.00	1,089.75	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	32.89	32.24	33.64	33.86	--	1,269.36	1,231.57	1,278.32	1,283.29	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	33.39	32.73	34.15	34.36	--	1,308.78	1,269.92	1,318.19	1,319.42	--
Biotechnology research	541711	30.86	30.46	31.54	31.30	--	1,171.35	1,142.25	1,204.83	1,183.14	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	34.21	33.46	35.00	35.35	--	1,354.80	1,311.63	1,354.50	1,364.51	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	27.83	27.37	28.62	28.67	--	931.66	919.63	953.05	966.18	--
Advertising and related services	5418	21.73	21.04	22.24	22.31	--	746.98	711.15	751.71	754.08	--
Advertising agencies	54181	24.47	23.68	24.76	24.52	--	903.16	854.85	901.26	909.69	--
Public relations agencies	54182	27.39	26.48	27.99	28.86	--	952.10	889.73	988.05	1,007.21	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	17.64	16.83	18.94	18.99	--	667.88	624.39	674.26	658.95	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	15.64	15.56	15.84	15.98	--	432.12	445.02	407.09	402.70	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	17.42	17.25	17.64	17.88	--	489.12	464.03	504.50	504.22	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	16.52	16.11	17.65	17.92	--	380.83	359.25	416.54	421.12	--
Photographic services	54192	13.29	14.23	13.40	13.71	--	361.39	362.87	418.08	387.99	--
Veterinary services	54194	15.46	15.02	15.84	15.56	--	422.31	393.52	426.10	426.34	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	25.68	25.33	25.64	26.35	--	957.65	909.35	948.68	940.70	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	22.05	21.41	22.53	22.61	--	813.20	781.47	833.61	838.83	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	27.12	25.41	27.45	27.82	--	981.41	919.84	1,007.42	1,012.65	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Managing offices	551114	36.9	36.5	37.0	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	33.6	32.9	33.4	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services	561	33.3	32.5	33.0	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	35.2	35.6	34.8	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services	5612	41.8	42.5	43.5	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services	5613	33.6	32.8	34.0	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	32.6	30.7	33.0	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	32.2	30.4	32.6	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Executive search services	561312	37.0	34.1	36.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	33.7	33.0	34.1	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	33.8	32.7	34.3	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services	5614	32.1	31.5	31.9	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	29.6	28.5	30.2	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services	561421	30.8	30.2	31.0	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	29.5	28.3	30.1	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	33.8	33.2	34.1	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	35.7	35.4	35.0	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	34.2	35.1	32.3	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	33.6	34.9	31.4	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	34.5	33.6	33.2	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	32.6	36.7	29.1	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	33.9	34.0	33.6	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services	56161	33.6	33.7	33.2	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	33.6	33.7	33.3	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	36.3	35.5	36.3	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	32.1	30.2	30.8	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	36.5	34.5	35.2	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services	56172	28.0	27.4	27.7	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services	56173	37.8	34.5	35.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	35.1	34.1	34.2	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	30.7	31.5	29.9	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services	5619	31.4	32.4	30.2	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	37.5	39.0	36.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	35.7	35.6	34.6	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services	56199	28.5	29.7	27.3	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	42.4	41.6	41.9	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection	5621	42.0	41.9	42.4	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	43.9	43.4	42.7	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	43.7	43.4	41.7	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	41.6	39.5	40.6	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	40.7	39.1	38.7	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		32.5	32.5	32.3	32.3	32.4	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	32.8	32.7	32.5	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care	621,2,3	33.2	33.3	33.0	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	31.4	31.3	31.2	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians	6211	33.1	33.2	33.0	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	33.1	33.2	33.1	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	32.5	33.8	29.7	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists	6212	27.4	27.4	27.3	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	28.0	28.2	27.5	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	26.2	27.3	25.5	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	30.4	30.2	30.5	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	29.4	30.1	28.4	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	27.9	27.8	27.3	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	27.3	27.0	26.6	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	34.0	34.4	33.4	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	33.2	32.9	33.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	34.4	35.1	33.5	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	32.9	32.7	32.8	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	34.6	34.6	34.5	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories	621511	34.9	35.0	34.8	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	29.6	29.0	29.4	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Managing offices	551114	21.78	21.19	22.27	22.35	--	804.14	773.44	823.99	829.19	--
Administrative and waste services	56	14.88	14.66	15.47	15.51	--	500.55	482.31	516.70	511.83	--
Administrative and support services	561	14.65	14.43	15.25	15.26	--	487.11	468.98	503.25	497.48	--
Office administrative services	5611	21.14	20.29	21.84	21.95	--	743.83	722.32	760.03	735.33	--
Facilities support services	5612	18.47	18.40	18.42	18.90	--	772.94	782.00	801.27	824.04	--
Employment services	5613	15.00	14.56	15.93	15.95	--	503.94	477.57	541.62	540.71	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	19.07	18.56	19.67	19.17	--	622.43	569.79	649.11	636.44	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	18.37	17.87	19.08	18.73	--	591.82	543.25	622.01	618.09	--
Executive search services	561312	25.37	25.27	25.00	23.07	--	937.70	861.71	915.00	818.99	--
Temporary help services	56132	13.74	13.46	14.50	14.29	--	462.47	444.18	494.45	485.86	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	18.85	17.78	20.20	21.10	--	636.92	581.41	692.86	708.96	--
Business support services	5614	13.85	13.63	14.13	14.60	--	444.82	429.35	450.75	459.90	--
Telephone call centers	56142	12.24	12.27	12.61	13.17	--	362.37	349.70	380.82	388.52	--
Telephone answering services	561421	11.72	11.94	11.67	12.04	--	361.20	360.59	361.77	381.67	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	12.29	12.31	12.71	13.31	--	362.45	348.37	382.57	388.65	--
Business service centers	56143	12.68	12.13	13.02	13.10	--	429.04	402.72	443.98	433.61	--
Collection agencies	56144	15.39	14.89	15.07	15.67	--	549.79	527.11	527.45	551.58	--
Other business support services	56149	15.79	15.13	17.23	17.44	--	539.67	531.06	556.53	582.50	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	16.07	15.95	16.70	16.84	--	540.38	556.66	524.38	540.56	--
Travel agencies	56151	17.90	17.67	18.58	18.81	--	617.22	593.71	616.86	598.16	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	14.07	14.21	14.18	14.28	--	459.28	521.51	412.64	454.10	--
Investigation and security services	5616	13.28	13.26	13.61	13.59	--	450.78	450.84	457.30	453.91	--
Security and armored car services	56161	12.37	12.36	12.66	12.67	--	415.83	416.53	420.31	418.11	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	12.06	12.07	12.35	12.37	--	405.17	406.76	411.26	408.21	--
Security systems services	56162	19.23	19.31	19.92	19.38	--	697.61	685.51	723.10	709.31	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	12.71	12.48	13.04	12.71	--	408.09	376.90	401.63	380.03	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	16.46	16.52	16.92	16.52	--	600.64	569.94	595.58	579.85	--
Janitorial services	56172	10.91	10.85	11.11	11.02	--	305.48	297.29	307.75	300.85	--
Landscaping services	56173	13.96	13.95	14.80	14.39	--	527.27	481.28	523.92	493.58	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	13.54	12.84	14.22	13.37	--	475.10	437.84	486.32	429.18	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	15.16	15.09	15.19	15.24	--	465.68	475.34	454.18	437.39	--
Other support services	5619	17.19	17.71	16.95	17.17	--	539.14	573.80	511.89	547.72	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	15.41	16.24	14.79	14.30	--	578.23	633.36	542.79	521.95	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	23.12	22.82	24.79	24.88	--	826.26	812.39	857.73	997.69	--
All other support services	56199	16.13	16.83	15.54	15.75	--	459.42	499.85	424.24	452.03	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	19.06	18.86	19.19	19.38	--	808.06	784.58	804.06	802.33	--
Waste collection	5621	17.22	17.04	17.66	17.79	--	724.10	713.98	748.78	729.39	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	20.30	19.88	20.44	20.72	--	891.93	862.79	872.79	890.96	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	18.11	17.61	18.63	18.83	--	792.19	764.27	776.87	787.09	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	20.36	20.46	20.17	20.25	--	846.81	808.17	818.90	820.13	--
Remediation services	56291	23.07	23.08	23.46	23.50	--	939.89	902.43	907.90	928.25	--
Education and health services											
Health care and social assistance	62	18.88	18.60	19.23	19.26	19.25	614.30	604.50	621.13	622.10	623.70
Health care	621,2,3	19.25	19.03	19.65	19.67	--	630.51	622.28	638.63	639.28	--
Health care	621,2,3	20.38	20.14	20.81	20.81	--	677.54	670.66	686.73	686.73	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	20.49	20.31	20.76	20.73	--	643.01	635.70	647.71	648.85	--
Offices of physicians	6211	22.09	22.18	22.30	22.20	--	731.61	736.38	735.90	734.82	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	22.16	22.25	22.38	22.26	--	734.29	738.70	740.78	739.03	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	18.10	18.22	17.57	18.37	--	588.60	615.84	521.83	554.77	--
Offices of dentists	6212	22.36	21.96	22.73	22.77	--	612.94	601.70	620.53	626.18	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	19.35	18.86	19.93	19.99	--	542.54	531.85	548.08	549.73	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	13.97	14.66	13.81	13.64	--	365.52	400.22	352.16	351.91	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	14.49	14.49	14.57	14.31	--	440.62	437.60	444.39	443.61	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	21.05	20.83	22.00	21.81	--	619.07	626.98	624.80	623.77	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	23.38	22.23	24.41	24.77	--	651.79	617.99	666.39	666.31	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	18.91	18.28	19.28	19.62	--	516.53	493.56	512.85	516.01	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	21.13	20.46	21.72	22.08	--	718.02	703.82	725.45	741.89	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	17.04	17.04	17.01	17.01	--	565.64	560.62	566.43	566.43	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	22.97	21.99	23.85	24.33	--	789.76	771.85	798.98	819.92	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	21.65	19.86	22.28	23.58	--	711.09	649.42	730.78	773.42	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	23.21	22.77	23.55	23.50	--	803.58	787.84	812.48	810.75	--
Medical laboratories	621511	21.41	21.24	21.68	21.72	--	747.98	743.40	754.46	764.54	--
Home health care services	6216	16.17	15.88	16.24	16.15	--	478.24	460.52	477.46	478.04	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	36.3	35.7	36.8	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services	62191	35.9	35.1	37.0	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	36.8	36.6	36.5	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	38.4	38.5	38.4	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	36.1	36.3	35.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	36.2	36.4	36.0	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	35.0	35.3	33.8	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals	6223	34.6	33.7	35.1	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	32.1	32.0	31.7	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	32.2	32.0	31.9	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	32.9	33.1	32.2	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	32.6	32.9	31.7	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	33.4	33.4	33.1	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	30.8	31.0	30.3	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	31.2	31.0	30.7	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	30.5	31.0	29.8	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	33.8	32.8	33.6	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance	624	30.1	29.7	29.7	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services	6241	30.0	29.9	29.3	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services	62411	28.5	29.5	26.2	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	29.7	29.4	29.1	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services	62419	31.4	30.9	31.3	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	31.7	31.3	31.8	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services	62421	32.1	32.1	32.9	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	31.5	31.1	31.5	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	28.9	28.6	28.8	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services	6244	30.4	29.8	30.2	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality		25.2	24.5	24.5	24.0	25.0	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	24.1	23.6	23.6	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	26.2	26.6	26.4	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies	7111	25.8	25.7	25.7	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	23.7	22.5	24.3	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	26.8	27.2	26.4	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	28.1	29.4	28.8	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	26.0	25.7	27.0	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	22.2	23.5	21.7	22.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	31.1	29.2	33.7	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	27.4	27.4	27.2	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums	71211	27.4	27.7	27.5	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	27.5	26.8	26.7	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	23.2	22.5	22.4	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	28.6	29.0	28.6	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	32.4	32.6	32.1	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	34.3	35.0	34.1	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries	71329	28.4	27.6	27.8	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	21.3	20.2	20.3	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	26.4	25.4	26.4	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities	71392	23.9	22.5	23.2	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas	71393	28.4	27.6	27.2	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	16.6	15.8	15.7	15.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers	71395	20.7	21.6	21.3	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	23.9	23.3	21.5	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation and food services	72	25.4	24.7	24.6	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation	721	31.2	30.2	29.7	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	31.2	30.3	29.6	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	30.9	30.0	29.3	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	28.8	27.9	28.6	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	29.8	29.0	30.1	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	30.6	29.2	31.1	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	15.76	15.84	15.77	15.54	--	571.36	565.49	580.34	562.55	--
Ambulance services	62191	14.98	15.32	14.78	14.22	--	537.69	537.73	546.86	509.08	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	16.91	16.63	17.23	17.41	--	622.21	608.66	628.90	642.43	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	15.77	15.68	16.18	16.33	--	606.02	603.68	621.31	638.50	--
Hospitals	622	23.99	23.63	24.65	24.65	--	866.17	857.77	884.94	880.01	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	24.14	23.76	24.81	24.79	--	873.82	864.86	893.16	887.48	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	18.29	18.51	18.34	18.41	--	640.12	653.40	619.89	628.42	--
Other hospitals	6223	23.63	23.23	24.19	24.52	--	818.29	782.85	849.07	865.56	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	13.70	13.57	13.93	14.01	--	439.48	434.24	441.58	444.12	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	14.37	14.18	14.64	14.80	--	462.34	453.76	467.02	470.64	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	13.01	12.82	13.29	13.22	--	427.83	424.34	427.94	428.33	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	11.91	11.78	12.19	12.15	--	388.30	387.56	386.42	387.59	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	15.21	14.88	15.46	15.33	--	507.96	496.99	511.73	513.56	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	12.63	12.69	12.73	12.81	--	389.56	393.39	385.72	391.99	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	13.48	13.59	13.59	13.71	--	419.77	421.29	417.21	420.90	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	11.68	11.71	11.76	11.81	--	355.96	363.01	350.45	359.02	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	13.53	13.48	13.72	13.73	--	457.26	442.14	460.99	464.07	--
Social assistance	624	12.47	12.35	12.68	12.74	--	375.06	366.80	376.60	375.83	--
Individual and family services	6241	13.13	13.06	13.30	13.30	--	394.17	390.49	389.69	389.69	--
Child and youth services	62411	15.41	15.27	15.82	15.54	--	438.73	450.47	414.48	411.81	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	11.47	11.47	11.69	11.78	--	340.30	337.22	340.18	342.80	--
Other individual and family services	62419	15.00	14.78	15.03	14.98	--	471.18	456.70	470.44	467.38	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	14.72	14.90	14.55	14.53	--	465.98	466.37	462.69	464.96	--
Community food services	62421	13.17	13.23	13.16	13.04	--	422.34	424.68	432.96	418.58	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	15.16	15.35	14.96	14.95	--	478.13	477.39	471.24	478.40	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	12.45	12.31	12.62	12.66	--	360.18	352.07	363.46	368.41	--
Child day care services	6244	11.32	11.13	11.66	11.79	--	344.51	331.67	352.13	347.81	--
Leisure and hospitality		10.84	10.74	11.05	11.00	11.05	273.27	263.13	270.73	264.00	276.25
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	14.74	14.83	15.48	15.30	--	354.71	349.99	365.33	358.02	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	20.66	20.69	21.64	21.24	--	541.81	550.35	571.30	556.49	--
Performing arts companies	7111	22.86	22.61	23.86	23.39	--	589.85	581.08	613.20	601.12	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	29.19	28.34	30.03	29.48	--	691.61	637.65	729.73	734.05	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	20.15	20.46	20.96	20.73	--	540.89	556.51	553.34	541.05	--
Spectator sports	7112	17.47	18.12	17.50	17.79	--	490.84	532.73	504.00	499.90	--
Racetracks	711212	14.18	13.94	13.91	14.81	--	368.11	358.26	375.57	386.54	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	22.14	20.95	23.56	22.40	--	491.21	492.33	511.25	495.04	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	21.66	22.40	21.69	21.65	--	674.05	654.08	730.95	705.79	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	15.14	15.58	15.80	16.16	--	414.65	426.89	429.76	442.78	--
Museums	71211	16.12	16.34	16.55	16.88	--	441.11	452.62	455.13	465.89	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	13.79	14.34	14.70	15.01	--	378.58	384.31	392.49	406.77	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	12.87	12.85	13.35	13.23	--	298.39	289.13	299.04	293.71	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	14.70	14.76	15.72	15.75	--	420.19	428.04	449.59	448.88	--
Gambling industries	7132	12.62	12.34	12.74	12.71	--	408.96	402.28	408.95	413.08	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	12.54	12.32	12.52	12.47	--	430.23	431.20	426.93	430.22	--
Other gambling industries	71329	12.80	12.40	13.32	13.37	--	364.14	342.24	370.30	373.02	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	12.57	12.62	13.06	12.92	--	267.23	254.92	265.12	258.40	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	12.58	12.95	13.60	13.46	--	331.65	328.93	359.04	339.19	--
Skiing facilities	71392	12.48	11.08	12.21	11.77	--	298.48	249.30	283.27	294.25	--
Marinas	71393	14.03	14.90	14.74	14.51	--	398.99	411.24	400.93	387.42	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	12.92	13.19	13.16	13.26	--	214.76	208.40	206.61	204.20	--
Bowling centers	71395	10.22	9.91	10.38	10.18	--	211.76	214.06	221.09	218.87	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	12.40	12.52	13.20	13.27	--	296.86	291.72	283.80	290.61	--
Accommodation and food services	72	10.23	10.15	10.40	10.37	--	259.74	250.71	255.84	249.92	--
Accommodation	721	12.89	13.00	13.34	13.20	--	401.57	392.60	396.20	386.76	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	12.94	13.03	13.38	13.23	--	403.66	394.81	396.05	387.64	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	12.92	12.99	13.46	13.27	--	399.48	389.70	394.38	380.85	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	11.70	11.28	12.07	12.14	--	337.03	314.71	345.20	359.34	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	11.17	11.46	11.49	11.60	--	332.66	332.34	345.85	352.64	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	10.70	10.90	10.93	11.32	--	327.12	318.28	339.92	346.39	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	29.0	28.7	28.9	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places	722	24.3	23.6	23.7	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	24.5	23.8	23.9	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	24.1	23.4	23.4	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	24.0	23.3	23.3	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	26.3	25.6	25.6	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	24.1	23.6	23.6	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services	7223	26.0	25.1	26.1	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors	72231	27.6	26.4	27.5	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	22.1	21.5	22.6	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	22.3	21.9	20.9	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services		30.8	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.7	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance	811	36.3	35.9	35.9	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	35.1	34.8	34.7	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	36.9	36.7	36.8	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair	811111	36.7	36.8	36.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	38.9	37.9	39.3	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	37.2	34.6	38.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	38.4	38.8	37.5	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	38.7	39.1	37.9	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	36.5	36.3	34.9	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	28.5	27.4	28.1	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes	811192	25.4	23.5	24.5	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	34.7	35.1	35.1	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	38.2	38.9	37.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	37.6	38.4	36.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	38.6	39.2	38.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	41.1	40.1	40.8	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	34.9	34.6	34.1	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services	812	28.5	28.1	28.0	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services	8121	25.2	25.1	24.5	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	26.2	26.2	25.7	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	25.8	26.0	25.3	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	21.1	20.6	19.1	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services	8122	29.1	29.4	28.6	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	28.2	28.8	27.7	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	32.0	31.6	32.1	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	33.6	33.0	33.0	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	28.1	26.7	28.5	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	31.4	31.9	30.5	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	37.6	36.2	37.3	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply	812331	37.7	36.2	37.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers	812332	37.5	36.3	37.1	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	29.9	28.2	30.3	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	39.2	38.2	42.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	31.1	29.6	30.8	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	29.7	29.4	29.6	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	32.5	32.1	32.6	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	30.8	30.3	31.6	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	34.1	34.2	33.9	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	31.5	31.3	31.0	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations	813311	30.9	31.0	30.2	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	31.7	31.4	31.2	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	19.2	18.6	17.6	17.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	31.6	30.7	32.3	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations	81391	34.4	32.9	34.6	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations	81392	34.5	33.5	34.6	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	28.1	26.0	29.7	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	31.0	31.3	31.8	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	11.63	12.15	12.15	11.92	--	337.17	348.71	351.14	358.79	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9.59	9.47	9.75	9.74	--	233.13	223.49	231.08	225.97	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	10.21	10.06	10.40	10.33	--	249.72	239.43	248.56	242.76	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	8.62	8.53	8.74	8.82	--	207.70	199.60	204.52	201.10	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	8.52	8.45	8.61	8.68	--	204.74	196.89	200.61	197.90	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	9.07	8.88	9.30	9.34	--	238.82	227.33	238.08	241.91	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	9.13	8.96	9.48	9.65	--	219.74	211.46	223.73	214.23	--
Special food services	7223	11.49	11.40	11.52	11.45	--	298.48	286.14	300.67	288.54	--
Food service contractors	72231	11.23	11.23	11.16	11.18	--	309.79	296.47	306.90	301.86	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	12.28	11.98	12.60	12.53	--	270.84	257.57	284.76	250.60	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	9.57	9.30	9.78	9.65	--	212.99	203.67	204.40	206.51	--
Other services		16.08	15.74	16.27	16.35	16.32	494.99	480.07	496.24	497.04	501.02
Repair and maintenance	811	16.50	16.24	16.72	16.75	--	598.22	583.02	600.25	603.00	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	15.24	15.25	15.27	15.33	--	534.57	530.70	529.87	538.08	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	15.80	15.60	15.91	15.97	--	582.48	572.52	585.49	586.10	--
General automotive repair	811111	15.98	15.79	16.14	16.19	--	585.70	581.07	589.11	589.32	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	14.43	13.79	14.61	15.11	--	561.11	522.64	574.17	608.93	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	14.82	14.96	14.26	14.20	--	551.61	517.62	549.01	533.92	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	17.93	18.19	17.83	17.96	--	688.91	705.77	668.63	687.87	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	18.36	18.58	18.20	18.33	--	710.81	726.48	689.78	711.20	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	14.78	15.09	15.13	15.19	--	539.13	547.77	528.04	534.69	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	10.08	9.93	9.95	9.98	--	287.72	272.08	279.60	286.43	--
Car washes	811192	9.71	9.40	9.58	9.61	--	246.84	220.90	234.71	246.98	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	10.59	10.63	10.45	10.52	--	367.62	373.11	366.80	363.99	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	20.39	20.12	20.63	20.38	--	779.32	782.67	777.75	770.36	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	17.54	17.64	18.08	17.80	--	659.61	677.38	663.54	656.82	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	22.32	21.78	22.31	22.07	--	862.39	853.78	856.70	847.49	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	19.99	18.98	20.52	20.67	--	821.55	761.10	837.22	824.73	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	14.76	14.26	15.09	15.56	--	515.19	493.40	514.57	527.48	--
Personal and laundry services	812	12.88	12.75	12.83	12.87	--	366.67	358.28	359.24	355.21	--
Personal care services	8121	13.53	13.26	13.29	13.29	--	340.34	332.83	325.61	326.93	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	13.26	13.13	13.02	12.91	--	346.96	344.01	334.61	331.79	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	13.67	13.47	13.38	13.23	--	352.23	350.22	338.51	336.04	--
Other personal care services	81219	14.85	13.96	14.79	15.35	--	313.05	287.58	282.49	305.47	--
Death care services	8122	16.82	17.65	16.73	17.10	--	488.86	518.91	478.48	489.06	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	17.05	17.57	16.84	17.16	--	480.07	506.02	466.47	473.62	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	16.16	17.94	16.38	16.89	--	517.10	566.90	525.80	552.30	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	11.42	11.29	11.56	11.55	--	383.34	372.57	381.48	367.29	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	9.80	9.61	9.95	10.05	--	275.20	256.59	283.58	287.43	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	9.93	9.82	10.17	10.22	--	311.54	313.26	310.19	297.40	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	13.30	13.30	13.32	13.19	--	500.64	481.46	496.84	476.16	--
Linen supply	812331	12.72	12.82	12.76	12.69	--	480.14	464.08	478.50	461.92	--
Industrial launderers	812332	14.09	13.97	14.09	13.86	--	528.74	507.11	522.74	493.42	--
Other personal services	8129	11.75	11.45	11.87	11.77	--	351.36	322.89	359.66	343.68	--
Photofinishing	81292	13.89	14.70	13.54	13.79	--	544.24	561.54	570.03	528.16	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	10.86	10.39	10.94	10.97	--	338.27	307.54	336.95	330.20	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	17.31	16.81	17.59	17.67	--	513.50	494.21	520.66	523.03	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	21.91	21.80	22.24	22.27	--	711.57	699.78	725.02	734.91	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	22.89	22.95	23.03	23.33	--	706.06	695.39	727.75	741.89	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	19.86	19.60	20.56	20.35	--	677.39	670.32	696.98	704.11	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	15.63	15.13	16.10	16.41	--	492.91	473.57	499.10	513.63	--
Human rights organizations	813311	15.12	14.48	15.79	15.94	--	467.37	448.88	476.86	481.39	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	15.79	15.32	16.19	16.55	--	500.61	481.05	505.13	522.98	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	12.10	12.39	12.24	12.29	--	232.70	230.45	215.42	212.62	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	21.04	20.93	21.43	21.76	--	664.38	642.55	692.19	705.02	--
Business associations	81391	24.00	23.71	24.51	25.06	--	825.58	780.06	848.05	857.05	--
Professional organizations	81392	25.64	25.56	25.82	26.11	--	884.22	856.26	893.37	887.74	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	27.84	27.76	28.30	28.70	--	783.17	721.76	840.51	875.35	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	13.42	13.16	13.56	13.85	--	416.47	411.91	431.21	441.82	--

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.
--Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production workers on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Manufacturing	\$16.97	\$16.75	\$17.37	\$17.45	\$17.55
Durable goods	17.89	17.62	18.36	18.41	18.59
Wood products	13.66	13.39	14.23	14.29	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	15.99	16.06	16.02	16.23	(²)
Primary metals	18.99	18.81	19.18	18.92	(²)
Fabricated metal products	16.18	15.94	16.66	16.70	(²)
Machinery	17.20	16.92	17.52	17.64	(²)
Computer and electronic products	20.28	19.77	20.71	20.92	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	15.15	14.99	15.26	15.35	(²)
Transportation equipment	22.75	22.22	23.56	23.80	(²)
Furniture and related products	14.15	13.96	14.55	14.61	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	14.67	14.39	15.07	15.24	(²)
Nondurable goods	15.44	15.30	15.78	15.90	15.95
Food manufacturing	13.26	13.18	13.54	13.67	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	18.52	18.87	19.31	19.67	(²)
Textile mills	13.05	12.81	13.42	13.57	(²)
Textile product mills	11.41	11.36	11.51	11.42	(²)
Apparel	11.17	11.13	11.25	11.39	(²)
Leather and allied products	12.65	12.51	13.08	13.67	(²)
Paper and paper products	17.85	17.73	18.25	18.39	(²)
Printing and related support activities	16.25	15.99	16.52	16.47	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	25.66	24.82	26.67	27.30	(²)
Chemicals	18.74	18.69	19.03	19.20	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	15.19	14.90	15.68	15.68	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P	Avg. 2008	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2009 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$18.08	\$17.81	\$18.40	\$18.48	\$18.55	\$607.99	\$593.07	\$610.88	\$607.99	\$617.72
Constant (1982) dollars	8.30	8.35	8.71	8.71	(²)	279.14	277.97	289.02	286.41	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	19.33	18.92	19.75	19.64	19.64	776.60	756.80	778.15	762.03	760.07
Constant (1982) dollars	8.87	8.87	9.34	9.25	(²)	356.56	354.71	368.15	358.97	(²)
Mining and logging:										
Current dollars	22.50	21.99	23.53	23.46	23.18	1,013.78	991.75	1,040.03	1,025.20	1,008.33
Constant (1982) dollars	10.33	10.31	11.13	11.05	(²)	465.45	464.83	492.05	482.94	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	21.87	21.25	22.52	22.32	22.20	842.36	805.38	840.00	828.07	821.40
Constant (1982) dollars	10.04	9.96	10.65	10.51	(²)	386.75	377.48	397.42	390.08	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	17.74	17.55	18.06	18.02	18.11	724.23	717.80	727.82	711.79	709.91
Constant (1982) dollars	8.14	8.23	8.54	8.49	(²)	332.51	336.43	344.34	335.31	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	17.77	17.53	18.09	18.22	18.31	574.31	560.96	578.88	579.40	591.41
Constant (1982) dollars	8.16	8.22	8.56	8.58	(²)	263.68	262.92	273.88	272.94	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	16.16	15.99	16.14	16.38	16.45	535.79	524.47	531.01	530.71	537.92
Constant (1982) dollars	7.42	7.49	7.64	7.72	(²)	246.00	245.82	251.23	250.00	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	20.14	20.01	20.36	20.44	20.58	769.91	758.38	767.57	770.59	784.10
Constant (1982) dollars	9.25	9.38	9.63	9.63	(²)	353.49	355.45	363.15	363.00	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	12.87	12.77	12.74	12.97	12.99	386.39	379.27	380.93	377.43	383.21
Constant (1982) dollars	5.91	5.99	6.03	6.11	(²)	177.40	177.76	180.22	177.80	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	18.41	18.06	18.62	18.70	18.77	670.33	650.16	679.63	663.85	666.34
Constant (1982) dollars	8.45	8.46	8.81	8.81	(²)	307.77	304.73	321.54	312.72	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	28.84	28.64	29.28	29.06	29.49	1,231.19	1,225.79	1,256.11	1,232.14	1,276.92
Constant (1982) dollars	13.24	13.42	13.85	13.69	(²)	565.27	574.52	594.28	580.43	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	24.77	24.48	24.86	25.01	24.95	908.44	878.83	917.33	917.87	923.15
Constant (1982) dollars	11.37	11.47	11.76	11.78	(²)	417.09	411.90	434.00	432.38	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	20.27	19.95	20.50	20.46	20.59	726.37	706.23	731.85	734.51	757.71
Constant (1982) dollars	9.31	9.35	9.70	9.64	(²)	333.50	331.01	346.25	346.01	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	21.19	20.70	22.01	22.14	22.53	738.25	705.87	761.55	761.62	788.55
Constant (1982) dollars	9.73	9.70	10.41	10.43	(²)	338.95	330.84	360.30	358.78	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	18.88	18.60	19.23	19.26	19.25	614.30	604.50	621.13	622.10	623.70
Constant (1982) dollars	8.67	8.72	9.10	9.07	(²)	282.04	283.33	293.87	293.05	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	10.84	10.74	11.05	11.00	11.05	273.27	263.13	270.73	264.00	276.25
Constant (1982) dollars	4.98	5.03	5.23	5.18	(²)	125.47	123.33	128.09	124.36	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	16.08	15.74	16.27	16.35	16.32	494.99	480.07	496.24	497.04	501.02
Constant (1982) dollars	7.38	7.38	7.70	7.70	(²)	227.26	225.01	234.78	234.14	(²)

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers on manufacturing payrolls by State

State	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
Alabama	40.2	40.0	39.4	\$15.69	\$15.52	\$15.46	\$630.74	\$620.80	\$609.12
Alaska	27.8	46.7	34.7	16.86	22.50	18.15	468.71	1,050.75	629.81
Arizona	40.7	40.5	41.2	16.13	16.83	17.11	656.49	681.62	704.93
Arkansas	40.0	42.1	41.9	14.13	14.18	14.06	565.20	596.98	589.11
California	40.0	40.6	39.9	16.57	17.33	17.43	662.80	703.60	695.46
Colorado	39.2	40.2	39.9	18.60	20.75	20.89	729.12	834.15	833.51
Connecticut	42.4	41.7	41.9	21.17	21.96	22.16	897.61	915.73	928.50
Delaware	38.5	42.3	38.2	17.01	16.36	19.10	654.89	692.03	729.62
District of Columbia	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Florida	40.3	38.7	38.8	17.33	19.37	19.52	698.40	749.62	757.38
Georgia	38.4	39.0	37.8	14.91	15.04	14.75	572.54	586.56	557.55
Hawaii	36.9	35.7	35.4	18.21	19.41	18.85	671.95	692.94	667.29
Idaho	39.2	39.3	38.2	20.39	19.60	20.17	799.29	770.28	770.49
Illinois	41.0	40.3	40.3	16.37	16.57	16.52	671.17	667.77	665.76
Indiana	42.1	39.9	38.3	18.31	18.71	18.74	770.85	746.53	717.74
Iowa	40.4	37.3	36.9	16.89	17.11	16.93	682.36	638.20	624.72
Kansas	44.8	40.9	39.2	18.67	20.08	19.18	836.42	821.27	751.86
Kentucky	41.3	40.9	40.8	16.82	17.62	17.39	694.67	720.66	709.51
Louisiana	41.3	42.2	39.8	19.70	19.86	20.08	813.61	838.09	799.18
Maine	42.9	40.2	39.8	19.55	19.72	19.70	838.70	792.74	784.06
Maryland	40.0	40.4	39.4	18.11	18.19	17.93	724.40	734.88	706.44
Massachusetts	40.2	41.0	41.4	20.02	20.66	20.76	804.80	847.06	859.46
Michigan	42.8	41.2	37.7	22.20	21.93	21.36	950.16	903.52	805.27
Minnesota	39.5	39.0	38.5	17.84	18.31	18.35	704.68	714.09	706.48
Mississippi	40.7	42.0	41.4	13.97	14.31	14.34	568.58	601.02	593.68
Missouri	39.9	40.4	39.6	17.42	18.25	17.66	695.06	737.30	699.34
Montana	39.0	38.5	38.2	16.85	16.42	16.82	657.15	632.17	642.52
Nebraska	41.5	42.2	42.0	14.97	15.66	15.82	621.26	660.85	664.44
Nevada	39.0	38.6	38.5	15.58	15.67	15.69	607.62	604.86	604.07
New Hampshire	39.6	37.4	37.3	17.36	17.32	17.21	687.46	647.77	641.93
New Jersey	41.7	41.5	41.2	17.79	18.37	18.39	741.84	762.36	757.67
New Mexico	38.8	39.0	39.6	14.55	14.80	14.38	564.54	577.20	569.45
New York	40.0	38.6	37.7	18.11	18.88	18.08	724.40	728.77	681.62
North Carolina	41.4	39.2	38.1	15.32	15.89	15.82	634.25	622.89	602.74
North Dakota	37.7	37.5	38.0	14.75	15.15	15.30	556.08	568.13	581.40
Ohio	40.5	39.6	38.0	19.04	18.92	18.22	771.12	749.23	692.36
Oklahoma	41.5	41.6	41.1	14.26	14.67	15.34	591.79	610.27	630.47
Oregon	39.2	36.7	36.1	17.01	17.18	17.58	666.79	630.51	634.64
Pennsylvania	41.2	40.4	40.1	15.67	15.97	16.01	645.60	645.19	642.00
Rhode Island	38.6	37.8	37.5	13.98	14.06	13.99	539.63	531.47	524.63
South Carolina	42.5	41.7	40.8	15.74	16.34	16.59	668.95	681.38	676.87
South Dakota	43.0	42.2	39.4	14.24	14.86	14.40	612.32	627.09	567.36
Tennessee	40.6	40.7	40.0	14.32	14.65	14.64	581.39	596.26	585.60
Texas	41.9	42.1	41.4	14.04	14.40	14.38	588.28	606.24	595.33
Utah	39.4	39.6	39.1	17.75	17.66	18.65	699.35	699.34	729.22
Vermont	39.2	39.6	39.5	16.41	16.48	16.44	643.27	652.61	649.38
Virginia	43.4	40.2	39.4	18.29	18.16	18.00	793.79	730.03	709.20
Washington	41.6	45.2	42.5	21.12	22.48	23.31	878.59	1,016.10	990.68
West Virginia	41.0	41.5	41.1	18.91	19.13	19.02	775.31	793.90	781.72
Wisconsin	40.4	40.5	39.2	17.65	18.07	18.19	713.06	731.84	713.05
Wyoming	43.3	42.5	41.2	19.86	21.01	20.44	859.94	892.93	842.13
Puerto Rico	40.5	39.9	40.8	11.86	12.38	12.22	480.33	493.96	498.58
Virgin Islands	41.9	45.6	43.5	27.06	29.65	29.72	1,133.81	1,352.04	1,292.82

¹ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect

2008 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2008												2009
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	28,091.2	28,097.2	28,112.6	28,143.7	28,181.9	28,210.4	28,232.3	28,290.8	28,319.9	28,349.5	28,394.9	28,456.6	28,334.5
Employed	26,756.9	26,753.1	26,744.0	26,742.2	26,737.5	26,727.7	26,710.8	26,696.8	26,688.2	26,672.0	26,647.8	26,629.1	26,313.4
Unemployed	1,334.3	1,344.1	1,368.6	1,401.6	1,444.4	1,482.7	1,521.5	1,594.0	1,631.7	1,677.5	1,747.1	1,827.5	2,021.1
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.1
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,640.9	7,643.5	7,645.7	7,647.2	7,656.6	7,663.2	7,668.7	7,676.8	7,683.1	7,690.8	7,700.2	7,709.7	7,688.2
Employed	7,283.5	7,279.4	7,274.9	7,269.9	7,264.6	7,258.9	7,252.9	7,246.5	7,239.9	7,233.2	7,226.2	7,219.2	7,124.6
Unemployed	357.5	364.0	370.8	377.3	392.0	404.3	415.9	430.2	443.1	457.7	474.0	490.5	563.6
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	7.3
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,450.2	20,453.7	20,466.9	20,496.5	20,525.3	20,547.2	20,563.5	20,614.1	20,636.9	20,658.7	20,694.7	20,747.0	20,646.2
Employed	19,473.4	19,473.6	19,469.1	19,472.2	19,473.0	19,468.8	19,457.9	19,450.3	19,448.3	19,438.9	19,421.5	19,410.0	19,188.8
Unemployed	976.8	980.1	997.8	1,024.3	1,052.4	1,078.4	1,105.6	1,163.8	1,188.6	1,219.8	1,273.2	1,337.0	1,457.5
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.1
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	54,562.1	54,598.8	54,664.5	54,721.4	54,809.9	54,883.1	54,991.5	55,060.5	55,139.4	55,212.4	55,283.4	55,357.6	55,139.7
Employed	52,025.1	52,018.3	52,009.5	51,994.9	51,976.8	51,957.6	51,935.8	51,901.2	51,867.3	51,835.5	51,797.9	51,764.4	50,948.9
Unemployed	2,536.9	2,580.4	2,655.0	2,726.5	2,833.1	2,925.5	3,055.7	3,159.4	3,272.2	3,376.8	3,485.5	3,593.2	4,190.8
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.6
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	29,305.6	29,323.9	29,353.8	29,381.2	29,419.8	29,453.6	29,511.8	29,537.0	29,562.0	29,601.2	29,638.1	29,672.7	29,530.8
Employed	27,936.4	27,920.6	27,903.5	27,881.3	27,856.5	27,831.4	27,804.0	27,763.8	27,724.9	27,688.2	27,645.6	27,607.0	27,102.8
Unemployed	1,369.3	1,403.3	1,450.3	1,499.8	1,563.3	1,622.2	1,707.9	1,773.2	1,837.1	1,912.9	1,992.6	2,065.6	2,428.0
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.0	8.2
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,539.2	8,545.4	8,549.6	8,552.5	8,566.0	8,569.6	8,572.8	8,566.2	8,572.3	8,562.7	8,564.0	8,573.0	8,566.3
Employed	8,089.9	8,081.5	8,072.5	8,062.8	8,052.5	8,041.9	8,030.9	8,019.7	8,008.4	7,997.0	7,985.4	7,973.9	7,846.9
Unemployed	449.3	463.9	477.2	489.7	513.4	527.7	542.0	546.5	563.9	565.7	578.6	599.1	719.3
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.0	8.4
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	16,717.2	16,729.5	16,761.1	16,787.7	16,824.1	16,859.9	16,906.8	16,957.3	17,005.1	17,048.5	17,081.2	17,111.9	17,042.6
Employed	15,998.9	16,016.2	16,033.6	16,050.8	16,067.7	16,084.3	16,100.9	16,117.6	16,134.0	16,150.4	16,166.9	16,183.4	15,999.1
Unemployed	718.3	713.3	727.5	736.9	756.4	775.6	805.8	839.7	871.2	898.2	914.3	928.5	1,043.5
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.4	6.1
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,853.2	34,843.9	34,839.4	34,823.9	34,884.4	34,889.9	34,893.9	34,873.0	34,831.0	34,815.8	34,812.9	34,808.7	34,705.6
Employed	33,009.5	32,976.3	32,937.0	32,891.3	32,840.3	32,783.7	32,723.6	32,662.1	32,599.3	32,534.3	32,467.8	32,400.2	31,879.6
Unemployed	1,843.7	1,867.6	1,902.4	1,932.6	2,044.0	2,106.3	2,170.3	2,210.9	2,231.8	2,281.4	2,345.0	2,408.4	2,826.0
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.9	8.1
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,968.4	23,956.3	23,943.9	23,923.6	23,966.7	23,969.3	23,952.9	23,923.5	23,880.4	23,861.6	23,847.5	23,837.4	23,767.2
Employed	22,599.4	22,568.9	22,532.1	22,489.6	22,441.3	22,388.5	22,332.8	22,275.0	22,215.3	22,153.6	22,091.0	22,027.6	21,648.7
Unemployed	1,369.0	1,387.5	1,411.8	1,434.0	1,525.4	1,580.8	1,620.1	1,648.5	1,665.0	1,708.0	1,756.5	1,809.9	2,118.6
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.9
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,884.8	10,887.6	10,895.5	10,900.3	10,917.7	10,920.6	10,941.1	10,949.4	10,950.7	10,954.2	10,965.4	10,971.2	10,938.3
Employed	10,410.2	10,407.5	10,404.8	10,401.7	10,399.0	10,395.2	10,390.8	10,387.1	10,383.9	10,380.7	10,376.9	10,372.7	10,230.9
Unemployed	474.7	480.1	490.6	498.6	518.6	525.5	550.2	562.4	566.8	573.4	588.5	598.6	707.4
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2008												2009
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	35,593.7	35,639.2	35,701.3	35,756.2	35,834.4	35,915.2	35,997.3	36,079.4	36,158.5	36,248.0	36,324.1	36,409.2	36,278.3
Employed	33,735.4	33,738.9	33,741.0	33,737.8	33,735.8	33,730.9	33,727.5	33,720.7	33,717.8	33,711.5	33,704.5	33,698.6	33,127.5
Unemployed	1,858.3	1,900.3	1,960.3	2,018.4	2,098.5	2,184.3	2,269.8	2,358.7	2,440.6	2,536.5	2,619.6	2,710.6	3,150.7
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.4	8.7
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	11,015.2	11,030.9	11,047.5	11,061.8	11,090.8	11,121.5	11,148.2	11,173.7	11,196.4	11,219.1	11,238.1	11,257.9	11,201.3
Employed	10,555.3	10,560.5	10,566.0	10,567.8	10,572.4	10,575.3	10,581.0	10,583.7	10,590.9	10,595.1	10,599.1	10,604.4	10,461.7
Unemployed	459.9	470.4	481.5	494.0	518.3	546.2	567.2	589.9	605.6	624.0	639.0	653.5	739.6
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.6
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	24,578.5	24,608.3	24,653.8	24,694.4	24,743.6	24,793.7	24,849.1	24,905.8	24,962.0	25,028.9	25,086.0	25,151.3	25,076.9
Employed	23,180.1	23,178.4	23,175.0	23,170.0	23,163.4	23,155.5	23,146.5	23,136.9	23,127.0	23,116.4	23,105.4	23,094.2	22,665.8
Unemployed	1,398.4	1,429.9	1,478.8	1,524.4	1,580.2	1,638.1	1,702.6	1,768.8	1,835.0	1,912.5	1,980.6	2,057.1	2,411.1
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.2	9.6

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky,

Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington. Data have been revised back to January 2004 to incorporate updated population controls, reestimation of models, adjustment to new division and national control totals, and revised seasonal adjustment.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008												2009
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,168.7	2,166.5	2,166.4	2,165.8	2,165.8	2,163.2	2,161.5	2,158.6	2,156.5	2,156.7	2,160.0	2,160.2	2,147.4
Employed	2,083.3	2,078.7	2,073.9	2,068.9	2,063.6	2,058.0	2,052.1	2,046.0	2,039.6	2,032.9	2,026.0	2,019.0	1,979.6
Unemployed	85.4	87.8	92.5	96.9	102.2	105.2	109.4	112.6	116.9	123.8	134.0	141.2	167.8
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.5	7.8
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	354.3	355.1	355.6	356.2	356.6	357.0	357.4	357.9	358.2	358.8	359.1	359.3	359.2
Employed	331.8	332.1	332.4	332.7	333.0	333.3	333.6	333.9	334.1	334.3	334.5	334.8	330.8
Unemployed	22.6	23.0	23.2	23.5	23.6	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.1	24.5	24.6	24.6	28.4
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.9
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	3,081.4	3,085.1	3,090.4	3,098.2	3,113.2	3,127.9	3,146.0	3,158.7	3,166.6	3,172.8	3,172.4	3,179.3	3,157.2
Employed	2,945.8	2,944.9	2,945.9	2,947.7	2,951.5	2,955.7	2,966.4	2,971.0	2,975.2	2,977.5	2,970.9	2,969.9	2,936.5
Unemployed	135.6	140.2	144.5	150.4	161.7	172.2	179.7	187.7	191.4	195.3	201.5	209.4	220.7
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	7.0
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,365.0	1,365.0	1,366.5	1,367.7	1,370.5	1,369.0	1,370.8	1,371.3	1,373.0	1,375.9	1,374.9	1,373.5	1,370.0
Employed	1,298.9	1,299.7	1,301.0	1,301.3	1,302.8	1,301.2	1,302.8	1,301.2	1,301.1	1,301.9	1,298.8	1,295.8	1,282.1
Unemployed	66.1	65.3	65.4	66.5	67.7	67.8	68.0	70.1	71.9	74.1	76.1	77.7	88.0
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.4
California													
Civilian labor force	18,213.9	18,241.5	18,269.1	18,322.5	18,350.6	18,381.2	18,405.3	18,435.2	18,481.4	18,507.3	18,536.7	18,557.2	18,531.1
Employed	17,104.9	17,115.9	17,102.1	17,108.6	17,097.4	17,084.8	17,058.3	17,038.1	17,033.1	17,021.9	16,998.3	16,951.5	16,667.9
Unemployed	1,109.0	1,125.6	1,167.0	1,213.9	1,253.3	1,296.5	1,346.9	1,397.1	1,448.4	1,485.4	1,538.4	1,605.8	1,863.2
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.7	10.1
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,715.6	2,721.4	2,722.8	2,725.0	2,726.4	2,726.7	2,730.9	2,731.3	2,732.7	2,739.7	2,741.5	2,751.3	2,737.2
Employed	2,597.6	2,597.8	2,597.4	2,597.7	2,597.6	2,596.2	2,597.2	2,597.2	2,596.9	2,595.5	2,593.2	2,591.4	2,556.2
Unemployed	118.1	123.5	125.4	127.3	128.8	130.5	133.6	134.1	135.9	144.3	148.4	159.9	181.0
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.6
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,862.3	1,865.6	1,868.1	1,865.8	1,869.2	1,871.9	1,877.9	1,883.2	1,881.9	1,884.8	1,888.4	1,894.2	1,889.1
Employed	1,769.1	1,769.1	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.3	1,769.3	1,769.4	1,751.5
Unemployed	93.2	96.5	98.9	96.7	100.0	102.7	108.7	114.0	112.7	115.5	119.1	124.8	137.6
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.3
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	441.3	441.2	441.1	441.4	441.8	442.3	442.7	443.6	443.9	444.8	445.2	445.5	439.9
Employed	424.1	423.7	423.2	422.8	422.3	421.9	421.5	421.2	420.8	420.5	420.2	419.9	410.4
Unemployed	17.1	17.6	17.9	18.6	19.5	20.3	21.1	22.4	23.1	24.4	25.0	25.6	29.6
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.7
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	330.6	332.1	332.5	332.6	332.4	331.9	333.0	334.6	334.2	333.3	332.6	332.8	332.3
Employed	310.9	311.9	311.8	311.3	310.5	309.3	309.7	310.6	309.3	307.6	306.0	305.4	301.5
Unemployed	19.6	20.1	20.7	21.3	21.9	22.6	23.3	24.1	24.9	25.7	26.6	27.4	30.8
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.2	9.3
Florida													
Civilian labor force	9,154.7	9,163.7	9,163.3	9,168.8	9,182.2	9,198.5	9,240.3	9,253.1	9,277.7	9,316.7	9,316.0	9,342.6	9,256.0
Employed	8,697.8	8,687.7	8,668.8	8,655.2	8,648.1	8,643.4	8,658.7	8,651.9	8,659.7	8,672.1	8,641.1	8,633.7	8,455.5
Unemployed	456.9	476.0	494.5	513.6	534.1	555.0	581.7	601.2	617.9	644.6	674.9	708.9	800.5
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.6
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,827.6	4,833.1	4,834.8	4,839.0	4,840.7	4,842.4	4,845.6	4,847.8	4,852.1	4,859.7	4,868.3	4,880.6	4,819.6
Employed	4,574.2	4,569.7	4,565.0	4,559.9	4,554.7	4,549.3	4,543.7	4,538.0	4,532.2	4,526.3	4,520.4	4,514.8	4,406.8
Unemployed	253.4	263.4	269.9	279.1	286.0	293.1	301.8	309.8	319.9	333.4	348.0	365.9	412.8
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.5	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008												2009
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	649.5	649.8	651.7	653.8	654.5	654.6	654.9	655.0	656.0	656.6	657.2	657.6	648.7
Employed	629.7	629.5	631.2	631.1	630.7	629.3	628.7	627.8	626.9	626.7	625.3	624.2	609.1
Unemployed	19.7	20.4	20.5	22.8	23.8	25.3	26.1	27.2	29.1	29.9	31.9	33.4	39.6
Unemployment rate	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.1	6.1
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	750.8	751.0	751.5	751.2	753.0	753.7	755.6	756.8	757.6	758.9	759.4	759.2	752.7
Employed	722.7	721.5	720.5	718.7	718.8	717.9	718.1	717.6	716.7	716.3	715.0	713.2	703.4
Unemployed	28.1	29.5	31.0	32.5	34.1	35.8	37.4	39.2	40.9	42.6	44.3	46.0	49.3
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.6
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,740.6	6,738.1	6,726.3	6,727.5	6,721.1	6,700.7	6,694.7	6,682.3	6,671.2	6,654.5	6,652.8	6,658.3	6,601.4
Employed	6,350.0	6,341.9	6,325.8	6,311.6	6,292.0	6,259.9	6,247.7	6,236.6	6,226.5	6,203.2	6,190.6	6,177.8	6,082.8
Unemployed	390.6	396.2	400.5	415.8	429.1	440.8	447.0	445.7	444.6	451.2	462.2	480.5	518.6
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.9
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,222.7	3,226.3	3,226.8	3,225.3	3,224.7	3,226.4	3,234.3	3,232.2	3,229.0	3,232.1	3,237.0	3,247.6	3,251.1
Employed	3,068.0	3,064.0	3,055.9	3,052.3	3,052.3	3,045.2	3,041.3	3,038.3	3,030.8	3,025.6	3,010.5	2,993.3	2,950.4
Unemployed	154.7	162.3	170.9	173.0	172.4	181.2	193.0	193.9	198.2	206.5	226.4	254.4	300.7
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.8	9.2
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,674.6	1,674.6	1,675.7	1,675.3	1,676.1	1,674.5	1,676.0	1,676.5	1,677.5	1,676.8	1,677.6	1,676.5	1,672.7
Employed	1,609.7	1,609.1	1,609.6	1,608.5	1,608.5	1,606.1	1,606.8	1,606.4	1,606.5	1,604.9	1,604.9	1,602.9	1,592.1
Unemployed	64.9	65.5	66.1	66.9	67.6	68.4	69.3	70.1	71.0	71.9	72.8	73.7	80.6
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,486.3	1,487.7	1,489.7	1,491.7	1,494.1	1,495.1	1,496.1	1,498.7	1,501.2	1,503.8	1,507.1	1,511.9	1,508.2
Employed	1,428.3	1,428.7	1,429.0	1,429.0	1,430.0	1,430.8	1,431.2	1,432.1	1,432.8	1,433.6	1,434.8	1,435.8	1,420.8
Unemployed	57.9	58.9	60.8	62.6	64.1	64.3	64.9	66.6	68.5	70.2	72.3	76.1	87.4
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.8
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	2,028.2	2,029.4	2,031.4	2,036.2	2,038.0	2,040.7	2,044.0	2,048.9	2,049.3	2,051.0	2,055.6	2,062.2	2,068.5
Employed	1,917.7	1,916.1	1,912.3	1,912.0	1,912.6	1,910.9	1,911.1	1,910.9	1,908.1	1,909.9	1,907.8	1,905.4	1,888.1
Unemployed	110.5	113.4	119.1	124.2	125.4	129.8	132.9	138.0	141.1	141.2	147.8	156.8	180.4
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.7
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,048.2	2,053.4	2,061.1	2,063.3	2,063.6	2,068.1	2,074.0	2,090.4	2,102.0	2,107.1	2,105.2	2,110.8	2,090.6
Employed	1,971.1	1,975.1	1,974.9	1,978.8	1,980.0	1,981.8	1,983.3	1,989.6	1,984.6	1,992.3	1,992.7	1,994.4	1,983.5
Unemployed	77.1	78.2	86.2	84.5	83.7	86.3	90.7	100.8	117.4	114.8	112.5	116.4	107.1
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.1
Maine													
Civilian labor force	704.8	704.9	705.3	705.8	706.0	706.1	707.5	707.1	707.4	707.3	709.1	710.6	710.9
Employed	670.9	670.6	669.9	670.2	670.1	669.7	669.6	668.7	668.1	667.1	665.5	664.3	655.4
Unemployed	33.9	34.2	35.3	35.7	36.0	36.4	37.9	38.4	39.3	40.3	43.6	46.3	55.5
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.5	7.8
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,988.2	2,990.1	2,989.4	2,993.4	2,995.8	2,996.1	2,998.4	3,000.8	2,998.3	3,002.8	3,006.5	3,012.8	2,979.8
Employed	2,880.6	2,880.4	2,875.9	2,875.0	2,873.0	2,868.5	2,867.1	2,865.0	2,859.2	2,857.3	2,853.0	2,851.2	2,794.5
Unemployed	107.6	109.7	113.5	118.4	122.8	127.6	131.3	135.8	139.1	145.5	153.5	161.6	185.3
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	6.2
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,416.9	3,417.6	3,418.6	3,420.3	3,422.3	3,424.1	3,425.6	3,426.5	3,426.7	3,427.5	3,429.6	3,432.6	3,426.5
Employed	3,260.8	3,259.5	3,257.9	3,255.9	3,253.4	3,250.3	3,246.5	3,241.7	3,236.0	3,229.2	3,221.3	3,212.9	3,174.1
Unemployed	156.1	158.1	160.7	164.4	168.9	173.8	179.1	184.7	190.7	198.4	208.3	219.7	252.4
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008												2009
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	4,981.6	4,972.9	4,960.9	4,955.0	4,954.5	4,940.6	4,927.4	4,923.8	4,913.9	4,911.7	4,900.2	4,884.7	4,864.4
Employed	4,618.6	4,603.5	4,584.2	4,562.4	4,546.6	4,538.1	4,519.9	4,500.4	4,478.8	4,463.1	4,429.5	4,388.5	4,299.4
Unemployed	363.0	369.3	376.6	392.6	407.9	402.5	407.4	423.4	435.0	448.5	470.7	496.2	565.0
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.6	10.2	11.6
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,913.1	2,920.5	2,920.6	2,926.4	2,924.9	2,926.2	2,933.8	2,941.1	2,942.1	2,948.6	2,947.3	2,950.9	2,941.3
Employed	2,773.1	2,775.3	2,772.9	2,768.2	2,771.2	2,771.6	2,775.9	2,782.3	2,782.0	2,782.6	2,766.2	2,756.3	2,719.1
Unemployed	140.1	145.1	147.7	158.2	153.7	154.6	157.9	158.8	160.1	166.0	181.0	194.6	222.2
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.6
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,310.1	1,307.4	1,310.3	1,312.8	1,315.8	1,313.9	1,316.7	1,316.0	1,316.8	1,314.9	1,317.3	1,321.4	1,321.6
Employed	1,231.6	1,229.9	1,229.7	1,228.4	1,226.5	1,223.1	1,220.6	1,220.1	1,219.5	1,219.7	1,219.3	1,217.9	1,207.3
Unemployed	78.5	77.5	80.6	84.3	89.3	90.7	96.0	95.9	97.4	95.3	98.0	103.6	114.4
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.7
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,017.9	3,015.5	3,015.0	3,010.4	3,010.3	3,007.4	3,010.0	3,009.9	3,008.5	3,009.0	3,014.0	3,017.5	3,008.5
Employed	2,852.9	2,848.9	2,844.7	2,840.5	2,836.3	2,831.9	2,827.5	2,822.9	2,818.4	2,813.8	2,809.1	2,804.5	2,767.2
Unemployed	165.0	166.5	170.3	169.9	174.1	175.5	182.6	186.9	190.1	195.2	204.9	213.0	241.3
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.1	8.0
Montana													
Civilian labor force	504.9	505.0	505.0	504.8	505.8	505.6	506.5	507.3	507.4	507.4	507.0	507.3	503.9
Employed	485.1	484.7	484.1	483.4	483.9	483.1	483.5	483.8	483.3	482.8	482.0	481.7	475.7
Unemployed	19.8	20.3	20.8	21.4	21.9	22.5	23.0	23.5	24.0	24.6	25.1	25.6	28.2
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.6
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	991.9	991.5	993.1	994.8	994.8	994.7	994.6	996.2	997.0	998.5	999.1	1,001.4	990.7
Employed	962.3	961.5	961.9	962.4	963.3	962.2	962.0	963.0	962.8	962.8	962.7	962.2	947.9
Unemployed	29.6	30.0	31.2	32.5	31.5	32.6	32.6	33.2	34.2	35.7	36.5	39.1	42.8
Unemployment rate	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.3
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,346.6	1,349.1	1,352.9	1,358.1	1,363.7	1,368.7	1,374.8	1,380.7	1,387.0	1,393.5	1,399.7	1,406.8	1,403.2
Employed	1,275.0	1,275.4	1,276.6	1,278.8	1,280.8	1,281.7	1,283.3	1,284.4	1,285.6	1,286.7	1,287.3	1,288.7	1,270.9
Unemployed	71.7	73.7	76.2	79.3	82.9	87.0	91.4	96.3	101.5	106.9	112.4	118.1	132.4
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.4	9.4
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	738.8	739.5	739.6	739.5	738.9	738.7	738.5	738.8	738.5	738.2	738.5	738.9	739.8
Employed	712.7	712.5	712.2	711.9	711.6	711.2	710.8	710.3	709.7	709.0	708.3	707.4	701.7
Unemployed	26.2	27.1	27.4	27.5	27.3	27.5	27.8	28.5	28.8	29.2	30.2	31.4	38.1
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	5.1
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,478.7	4,483.9	4,485.5	4,487.7	4,491.3	4,492.6	4,497.8	4,502.1	4,502.5	4,507.4	4,510.4	4,520.8	4,503.6
Employed	4,272.3	4,272.1	4,268.9	4,265.5	4,261.2	4,256.9	4,252.6	4,247.3	4,241.9	4,235.6	4,224.9	4,215.1	4,173.7
Unemployed	206.4	211.8	216.6	222.2	230.1	235.7	245.2	254.8	260.6	271.8	285.5	305.7	329.9
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.3
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	953.2	954.8	955.0	956.3	957.1	957.8	959.0	961.7	964.3	964.5	964.9	964.9	957.9
Employed	917.9	918.8	918.2	918.7	918.6	918.4	918.7	920.4	922.0	921.3	920.7	919.8	908.9
Unemployed	35.2	36.0	36.8	37.6	38.5	39.4	40.4	41.3	42.2	43.2	44.1	45.1	49.0
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.1
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,620.8	9,612.7	9,631.3	9,647.6	9,667.2	9,680.3	9,691.2	9,709.9	9,712.4	9,716.6	9,731.7	9,733.7	9,688.9
Employed	9,166.9	9,168.1	9,165.9	9,168.9	9,166.8	9,164.1	9,167.9	9,160.1	9,149.2	9,139.4	9,122.1	9,095.8	9,013.7
Unemployed	453.8	444.6	465.4	478.7	500.4	516.2	523.3	549.8	563.3	577.2	609.6	637.9	675.2
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.0

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008												2009
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,516.9	4,525.3	4,520.5	4,518.0	4,523.2	4,529.8	4,536.4	4,549.1	4,571.0	4,585.5	4,572.2	4,577.3	4,552.1
Employed	4,289.2	4,288.1	4,276.4	4,259.6	4,256.9	4,252.2	4,248.5	4,249.3	4,262.1	4,263.4	4,228.3	4,207.6	4,109.0
Unemployed	227.7	237.2	244.1	258.4	266.3	277.6	287.8	299.7	308.8	322.1	343.8	369.7	443.1
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.5	8.1	9.7
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	367.6	367.8	367.9	368.4	368.8	369.4	370.2	370.5	370.9	371.0	371.5	372.1	371.5
Employed	356.5	356.7	357.0	357.2	357.5	357.8	358.1	358.4	358.7	359.1	359.4	359.8	355.9
Unemployed	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.6	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.3	15.6
Unemployment rate	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.2
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,964.6	5,964.8	5,975.8	5,975.8	5,974.3	5,971.8	5,979.9	5,975.3	5,968.6	5,963.4	5,968.9	5,979.3	5,958.3
Employed	5,621.7	5,615.7	5,609.1	5,602.6	5,595.9	5,588.7	5,581.2	5,573.0	5,564.2	5,554.8	5,544.5	5,534.2	5,434.2
Unemployed	342.9	349.2	366.7	373.2	378.4	383.1	398.7	402.2	404.4	408.6	424.4	445.1	524.0
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.4	8.8
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,733.3	1,732.7	1,735.2	1,740.0	1,743.6	1,748.2	1,749.9	1,752.0	1,754.4	1,760.0	1,764.0	1,767.8	1,759.8
Employed	1,676.0	1,677.2	1,678.3	1,679.4	1,680.5	1,681.4	1,682.5	1,683.5	1,684.5	1,685.5	1,686.3	1,687.2	1,672.1
Unemployed	57.3	55.5	56.9	60.5	63.1	66.7	67.4	68.5	70.0	74.6	77.6	80.6	87.7
Unemployment rate	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.0
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,939.5	1,942.1	1,944.5	1,947.0	1,948.3	1,951.3	1,961.2	1,964.2	1,967.0	1,970.7	1,977.3	1,982.3	1,991.7
Employed	1,836.6	1,837.3	1,837.8	1,838.4	1,837.5	1,835.3	1,838.4	1,836.3	1,833.5	1,827.9	1,823.5	1,818.0	1,793.5
Unemployed	102.9	104.8	106.7	108.6	110.9	116.1	122.8	128.0	133.5	142.8	153.8	164.2	198.2
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.8	8.3	9.9
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,346.0	6,349.2	6,348.4	6,370.0	6,392.0	6,391.0	6,396.1	6,412.9	6,423.1	6,435.4	6,432.9	6,441.5	6,445.8
Employed	6,051.1	6,045.2	6,037.3	6,052.2	6,066.0	6,055.0	6,049.3	6,058.4	6,063.0	6,060.4	6,039.9	6,029.5	5,995.5
Unemployed	294.9	304.1	311.0	317.8	326.0	336.0	346.8	354.5	360.0	375.0	393.0	412.0	450.3
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.0
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	568.7	568.4	569.0	568.8	567.6	567.5	568.1	566.6	567.6	566.5	567.0	565.3	562.7
Employed	533.0	531.2	530.3	528.5	525.7	524.0	522.9	519.8	519.2	516.5	515.4	512.1	504.9
Unemployed	35.8	37.2	38.7	40.3	41.9	43.5	45.1	46.8	48.4	50.0	51.6	53.2	57.8
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.4	10.3
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,128.0	2,126.9	2,131.3	2,135.3	2,141.1	2,145.8	2,154.8	2,161.9	2,164.2	2,172.7	2,180.4	2,193.2	2,188.4
Employed	2,006.5	2,006.3	2,005.6	2,003.9	2,005.5	2,006.1	2,005.6	2,004.6	2,002.8	2,002.5	2,001.5	2,000.1	1,960.5
Unemployed	121.5	120.6	125.7	131.4	135.7	139.8	149.2	157.3	161.4	170.2	178.9	193.1	228.0
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.8	10.4
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	443.1	443.9	444.0	443.7	443.9	444.0	444.6	445.9	446.0	446.4	446.4	446.7	445.3
Employed	431.1	431.7	431.7	430.8	431.2	431.3	431.4	432.1	431.9	431.9	431.2	430.3	425.7
Unemployed	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.9	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.8	14.1	14.5	15.2	16.4	19.7
Unemployment rate	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.4
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	3,030.4	3,035.1	3,034.9	3,041.4	3,045.2	3,039.2	3,041.1	3,038.7	3,047.0	3,049.2	3,047.1	3,046.1	3,035.2
Employed	2,869.9	2,866.7	2,861.2	2,860.0	2,855.2	2,843.8	2,841.3	2,837.4	2,837.0	2,838.6	2,827.4	2,814.7	2,773.4
Unemployed	160.5	168.4	173.7	181.4	190.0	195.4	199.8	201.3	210.0	210.6	219.7	231.3	261.8
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.6
Texas													
Civilian labor force	11,568.8	11,588.6	11,610.7	11,633.5	11,657.8	11,682.5	11,708.4	11,734.7	11,761.9	11,791.8	11,823.4	11,856.7	11,816.9
Employed	11,057.0	11,069.2	11,081.6	11,094.1	11,106.7	11,119.4	11,132.2	11,145.1	11,158.1	11,171.3	11,184.6	11,198.0	11,060.8
Unemployed	511.9	519.3	529.1	539.4	551.1	563.2	573.3	589.7	603.8	620.6	638.9	658.7	756.1
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008												2009
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,373.8	1,376.4	1,378.1	1,378.9	1,379.7	1,381.3	1,383.7	1,385.1	1,385.4	1,388.3	1,393.9	1,400.1	1,391.0
Employed	1,330.5	1,331.4	1,332.3	1,333.3	1,334.3	1,335.3	1,336.4	1,337.6	1,338.8	1,340.0	1,341.4	1,342.8	1,326.6
Unemployed	43.4	45.0	45.8	45.7	45.4	46.0	47.3	47.6	46.7	48.3	52.6	57.3	64.3
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.6
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	354.6	354.7	354.7	355.3	355.0	354.4	354.8	355.3	356.4	356.8	356.5	356.7	357.2
Employed	339.4	339.1	338.6	338.9	339.0	338.5	338.6	338.7	339.1	339.2	337.5	335.7	333.0
Unemployed	15.2	15.6	16.2	16.4	16.0	15.9	16.2	16.6	17.2	17.6	19.0	21.0	24.2
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.8
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	4,089.8	4,093.7	4,099.5	4,103.6	4,110.8	4,118.6	4,123.9	4,129.9	4,134.5	4,145.8	4,163.8	4,183.3	4,146.2
Employed	3,952.6	3,952.4	3,952.7	3,953.4	3,954.6	3,956.2	3,958.4	3,960.9	3,964.0	3,967.5	3,971.5	3,976.0	3,899.2
Unemployed	137.2	141.4	146.9	150.2	156.2	162.3	165.6	169.0	170.5	178.3	192.3	207.3	246.9
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.0	6.0
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,437.9	3,447.2	3,449.5	3,456.7	3,457.1	3,463.0	3,476.2	3,489.2	3,501.7	3,501.9	3,515.3	3,525.5	3,526.8
Employed	3,281.5	3,284.5	3,284.3	3,286.4	3,280.1	3,281.5	3,292.5	3,300.4	3,307.8	3,295.9	3,301.6	3,295.5	3,251.8
Unemployed	156.4	162.6	165.2	170.3	177.0	181.5	183.7	188.8	193.9	206.0	213.8	230.1	275.0
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.8
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	808.3	808.1	807.8	808.0	807.3	806.4	804.8	804.2	804.8	804.4	804.3	805.5	799.1
Employed	775.2	774.4	773.6	772.9	772.3	771.7	771.2	770.7	770.4	770.0	769.8	769.6	756.8
Unemployed	33.1	33.7	34.2	35.1	35.1	34.7	33.6	33.4	34.5	34.4	34.6	35.9	42.2
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.3
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,083.2	3,084.5	3,080.3	3,082.1	3,075.3	3,074.1	3,078.0	3,080.3	3,080.0	3,084.5	3,096.8	3,110.6	3,099.5
Employed	2,946.6	2,945.3	2,943.8	2,942.3	2,940.8	2,939.2	2,937.4	2,935.7	2,933.8	2,932.0	2,929.9	2,927.7	2,884.1
Unemployed	136.6	139.2	136.5	139.8	134.4	134.9	140.5	144.6	146.2	152.5	166.9	182.9	215.4
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.9	6.9
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	290.1	290.5	291.1	291.1	291.8	292.6	293.4	293.8	293.6	294.0	294.3	294.9	293.1
Employed	282.1	282.3	282.6	282.8	283.1	283.3	283.6	284.0	284.3	284.7	285.0	285.4	282.3
Unemployed	7.9	8.2	8.6	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.7	9.9	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.5	10.8
Unemployment rate	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.7
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,365.5	1,370.6	1,352.4	1,355.1	1,366.1	1,361.8	1,366.8	1,370.7	1,370.7	1,365.7	1,374.0	1,377.1	1,353.2
Employed	1,219.1	1,218.5	1,220.3	1,212.4	1,211.6	1,209.5	1,209.4	1,206.5	1,206.7	1,198.3	1,200.9	1,191.2	1,177.4
Unemployed	146.4	152.1	132.2	142.7	154.5	152.3	157.5	164.2	164.0	167.4	173.2	185.9	175.8
Unemployment rate	10.7	11.1	9.8	10.5	11.3	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.6	13.5	13.0

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Data have

been revised back to January 2004 to incorporate updated population controls, reestimation of models, and adjustment to new division and national control totals.

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P
Alabama	2,162.4	2,153.9	2,133.2	94.0	139.4	175.8	4.3	6.5	8.2
Anniston-Oxford	54.2	54.0	53.5	2.2	3.6	4.2	4.1	6.6	7.9
Auburn-Opelika	64.6	64.9	63.5	2.8	3.6	4.5	4.4	5.6	7.0
Birmingham-Hoover	530.4	524.8	519.0	20.4	30.1	38.4	3.9	5.7	7.4
Decatur	72.8	72.5	71.6	2.9	4.7	6.1	4.0	6.5	8.6
Dothan	65.2	64.8	63.7	2.7	3.9	4.6	4.2	6.0	7.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67.4	68.0	66.9	3.3	4.9	5.8	4.9	7.2	8.7
Gadsden	45.5	45.4	45.5	2.1	3.1	4.1	4.7	6.7	9.0
Huntsville	203.8	203.2	200.3	6.8	9.7	12.0	3.3	4.8	6.0
Mobile	185.2	186.2	184.9	8.2	11.9	14.4	4.4	6.4	7.8
Montgomery	171.3	170.9	168.6	7.5	11.3	13.4	4.4	6.6	8.0
Tuscaloosa	99.0	98.8	98.5	4.1	5.6	9.9	4.1	5.7	10.0
Alaska	351.5	356.3	356.2	25.3	27.1	32.3	7.2	7.6	9.1
Anchorage	195.4	200.9	199.4	11.6	12.7	15.3	6.0	6.3	7.7
Fairbanks	44.9	45.8	44.5	2.9	3.3	3.9	6.5	7.1	8.8
Arizona	3,084.5	3,163.5	3,150.7	139.6	211.6	227.8	4.5	6.7	7.2
Flagstaff	70.2	74.3	74.8	3.5	4.7	5.2	4.9	6.4	7.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	91.7	93.3	93.9	5.6	8.0	9.0	6.1	8.6	9.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,097.1	2,136.4	2,123.1	84.9	131.9	142.2	4.0	6.2	6.7
Prescott	96.8	97.9	98.1	4.6	7.1	8.2	4.7	7.3	8.4
Tucson	461.9	489.0	488.2	20.7	30.0	31.8	4.5	6.1	6.5
Yuma	81.7	81.3	80.6	8.5	12.5	12.4	10.5	15.4	15.4
Arkansas	1,346.1	1,356.2	1,347.4	75.4	81.4	98.5	5.6	6.0	7.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	224.6	227.2	226.4	8.9	10.4	13.1	4.0	4.6	5.8
Fort Smith	137.1	137.6	138.2	7.2	8.3	10.7	5.3	6.1	7.7
Hot Springs	41.9	42.0	42.5	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.6	6.2	7.2
Jonesboro	56.2	57.2	57.1	3.1	3.1	3.7	5.6	5.4	6.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	335.8	339.4	336.8	15.4	16.6	19.8	4.6	4.9	5.9
Pine Bluff	43.5	43.9	43.8	3.4	3.5	4.1	7.9	8.0	9.4
California	18,199.9	18,551.1	18,486.8	1,161.7	1,689.0	1,954.9	6.4	9.1	10.6
Bakersfield	352.8	375.5	371.1	34.5	44.1	51.2	9.8	11.8	13.8
Chico	102.2	105.1	105.9	8.6	10.9	13.3	8.4	10.4	12.6
El Centro	69.7	74.9	73.8	12.4	18.4	17.8	17.7	24.5	24.2
Fresno	423.8	442.6	443.5	44.9	58.8	69.5	10.6	13.3	15.7
Hanford-Corcoran	57.1	60.6	60.6	6.5	7.9	9.4	11.4	13.1	15.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,572.1	6,634.8	6,592.1	376.7	581.9	659.8	5.7	8.8	10.0
Madera-Chowchilla	66.0	70.3	70.2	6.0	8.0	9.2	9.0	11.3	13.1
Merced	102.0	105.6	106.5	13.7	16.6	20.1	13.4	15.7	18.9
Modesto	230.3	238.5	240.8	24.6	32.5	38.5	10.7	13.6	16.0
Napa	74.3	74.6	74.0	3.8	5.5	6.3	5.1	7.3	8.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	426.6	435.0	432.3	24.9	34.7	39.2	5.8	8.0	9.1
Redding	83.6	84.7	86.7	8.6	10.5	13.2	10.3	12.4	15.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,797.3	1,809.4	1,808.1	120.3	187.1	213.6	6.7	10.3	11.8
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	1,053.9	1,066.1	1,064.8	67.8	93.8	110.5	6.4	8.8	10.4
Salinas	202.2	213.4	212.8	23.5	28.3	33.8	11.6	13.3	15.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,543.5	1,587.9	1,578.2	79.0	118.3	135.1	5.1	7.5	8.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,242.6	2,291.8	2,281.3	108.4	161.6	192.3	4.8	7.1	8.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	893.7	918.6	922.0	46.8	71.8	86.9	5.2	7.8	9.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	135.6	139.6	139.0	6.8	9.9	11.1	5.0	7.1	8.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	213.6	222.5	220.3	11.5	15.8	18.3	5.4	7.1	8.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	144.6	149.1	148.6	12.1	15.2	18.7	8.4	10.2	12.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	261.2	263.6	262.9	13.6	19.1	22.6	5.2	7.3	8.6
Stockton	292.5	302.5	304.6	29.5	39.5	46.1	10.1	13.0	15.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	211.7	216.4	215.4	13.2	18.5	21.7	6.2	8.6	10.1
Visalia-Porterville	197.9	208.0	207.0	22.0	28.8	33.6	11.1	13.8	16.2
Yuba City	68.7	71.3	71.6	8.5	10.6	12.6	12.3	14.8	17.6
Colorado	2,707.5	2,732.2	2,721.5	128.2	165.0	194.6	4.7	6.0	7.2
Boulder	176.3	178.9	177.2	7.1	8.8	10.3	4.0	4.9	5.8
Colorado Springs	313.0	313.3	311.8	17.2	21.9	25.4	5.5	7.0	8.1
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,381.9	1,396.5	1,390.6	65.8	88.6	103.0	4.8	6.3	7.4
Fort Collins-Loveland	171.5	176.9	175.2	7.6	8.9	10.9	4.4	5.0	6.2
Grand Junction	80.2	83.8	83.7	3.3	3.9	5.2	4.2	4.7	6.2
Greeley	118.2	120.5	120.3	6.4	7.7	9.4	5.4	6.4	7.8
Pueblo	73.2	74.4	74.2	4.4	5.6	6.4	6.0	7.5	8.6
Connecticut	1,848.7	1,877.1	1,871.9	100.6	123.1	147.5	5.4	6.6	7.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	468.3	475.9	472.8	22.7	28.8	34.4	4.9	6.1	7.3
Danbury	91.5	91.9	91.1	4.0	4.7	6.0	4.4	5.1	6.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	582.4	591.5	589.3	32.5	39.4	46.8	5.6	6.7	7.9
New Haven	308.9	313.6	314.4	17.1	20.5	24.5	5.5	6.5	7.8
Norwich-New London	149.8	151.7	151.3	8.0	10.5	12.4	5.3	6.9	8.2
Waterbury	100.6	101.9	103.1	7.5	8.9	10.7	7.4	8.7	10.4
Delaware	441.8	442.1	438.9	18.8	25.9	32.1	4.2	5.9	7.3
Dover	75.1	74.5	73.7	3.0	4.4	5.4	4.0	5.9	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P
District of Columbia	328.9	328.8	329.0	21.0	29.1	31.9	6.4	8.9	9.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,998.8	3,010.6	3,002.5	101.2	140.7	166.4	3.4	4.7	5.5
Florida	9,116.0	9,248.5	9,180.8	452.6	725.9	808.2	5.0	7.8	8.8
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	315.1	315.6	313.2	17.6	27.5	31.5	5.6	8.7	10.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	290.4	281.7	279.8	18.7	28.5	32.0	6.4	10.1	11.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	250.1	253.0	252.3	13.2	22.0	25.0	5.3	8.7	9.9
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	93.3	96.9	96.0	3.7	5.9	6.7	4.0	6.1	7.0
Gainesville	136.5	140.2	139.5	4.7	7.3	8.3	3.4	5.2	5.9
Jacksonville	670.8	683.3	680.9	31.6	50.3	58.1	4.7	7.4	8.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven	269.0	274.7	273.3	13.9	23.8	27.0	5.2	8.6	9.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,828.5	2,855.3	2,823.6	131.2	204.2	214.9	4.6	7.2	7.6
Naples-Marco Island	154.5	153.3	152.3	7.8	12.1	13.4	5.1	7.9	8.8
Ocala	137.2	140.3	140.5	8.3	14.2	16.3	6.0	10.1	11.6
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,101.8	1,122.7	1,111.0	51.1	88.0	99.6	4.6	7.8	9.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	265.1	265.7	264.8	14.2	22.4	25.1	5.4	8.4	9.5
Palm Coast	30.9	31.7	31.9	2.6	3.7	4.5	8.3	11.8	14.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	84.5	88.1	87.4	4.4	7.9	8.5	5.2	8.9	9.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	204.9	210.0	209.5	9.6	16.1	18.5	4.7	7.7	8.9
Port St. Lucie	186.9	187.5	187.0	11.7	18.7	20.9	6.3	10.0	11.2
Punta Gorda	70.0	69.3	69.5	4.8	6.7	7.7	6.8	9.7	11.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach	62.7	61.6	61.2	3.9	5.9	6.6	6.2	9.6	10.8
Tallahassee	186.8	189.4	189.5	6.9	10.8	12.5	3.7	5.7	6.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,303.5	1,330.8	1,320.4	69.1	111.7	127.5	5.3	8.4	9.7
Georgia	4,836.1	4,858.4	4,807.3	257.5	378.5	424.0	5.3	7.8	8.8
Albany	76.0	76.2	76.0	4.3	5.6	6.3	5.7	7.4	8.3
Athens-Clarke County	108.4	110.8	109.0	4.5	6.3	7.2	4.2	5.7	6.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,746.8	2,730.8	2,704.3	143.9	208.2	234.8	5.2	7.6	8.7
Augusta-Richmond County	256.7	260.9	259.8	14.9	20.1	22.5	5.8	7.7	8.7
Brunswick	54.4	55.0	54.1	2.4	3.8	4.3	4.5	6.8	8.0
Columbus	128.4	129.8	128.4	7.4	9.7	10.6	5.8	7.4	8.2
Dalton	67.6	67.6	66.0	3.9	7.7	8.0	5.7	11.4	12.0
Gainesville	92.1	92.9	91.9	4.0	6.5	7.7	4.3	7.0	8.3
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	30.7	32.3	31.9	1.7	2.2	2.4	5.4	6.9	7.6
Macon	112.9	115.5	114.2	6.3	8.7	9.9	5.6	7.5	8.6
Rome	49.8	48.9	48.3	2.7	3.9	4.6	5.5	8.0	9.5
Savannah	178.5	180.0	177.8	8.3	11.8	13.3	4.6	6.6	7.5
Valdosta	69.3	71.2	69.2	3.3	5.1	5.5	4.8	7.1	7.9
Warner Robins	69.6	69.1	68.5	3.2	4.3	4.7	4.6	6.2	6.9
Hawaii	652.0	654.6	648.5	18.8	33.1	39.5	2.9	5.1	6.1
Honolulu	451.4	455.8	449.3	12.1	19.1	23.4	2.7	4.2	5.2
Idaho	747.5	753.1	747.6	35.8	48.8	58.2	4.8	6.5	7.8
Boise City-Nampa	295.7	290.2	289.3	13.9	20.5	24.8	4.7	7.1	8.6
Coeur d'Alene	69.6	71.5	71.5	4.3	5.5	6.2	6.1	7.7	8.6
Idaho Falls	61.2	62.4	60.4	2.0	2.8	3.5	3.3	4.5	5.8
Lewiston	30.1	30.2	31.2	1.5	1.9	2.2	5.1	6.3	7.0
Pocatello	43.1	44.7	44.6	2.0	2.3	3.0	4.6	5.2	6.7
Illinois	6,708.2	6,604.2	6,554.2	419.4	486.2	560.1	6.3	7.4	8.5
Bloomington-Normal	89.2	90.7	87.9	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.3	6.0
Champaign-Urbana	118.6	124.0	120.8	6.8	7.4	8.2	5.7	6.0	6.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,940.5	4,854.7	4,835.5	290.0	345.9	404.1	5.9	7.1	8.4
Danville	37.5	37.6	37.4	3.0	3.5	4.0	8.0	9.4	10.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	206.0	206.6	203.8	11.3	12.4	14.0	5.5	6.0	6.9
Decatur	54.3	54.4	53.8	3.8	4.3	5.0	7.0	7.8	9.3
Kankakee-Bradley	56.3	56.3	55.3	5.2	6.0	6.4	9.2	10.6	11.6
Peoria	202.6	204.2	201.5	12.1	12.6	14.9	6.0	6.2	7.4
Rockford	176.4	177.8	175.5	14.7	22.4	24.0	8.3	12.6	13.7
Springfield	114.1	113.9	112.3	6.6	7.1	7.6	5.8	6.2	6.8
Indiana	3,198.7	3,209.9	3,219.7	168.5	260.3	319.8	5.3	8.1	9.9
Anderson	59.8	60.9	61.6	4.2	5.4	6.8	7.1	8.9	11.1
Bloomington	96.7	94.2	97.3	4.5	6.1	6.7	4.6	6.5	6.9
Columbus	39.0	39.8	39.3	1.6	2.5	3.2	4.0	6.3	8.1
Elkhart-Goshen	99.4	99.0	100.6	5.2	15.9	18.4	5.3	16.0	18.3
Evansville	179.8	178.2	180.0	8.7	12.0	15.4	4.8	6.7	8.5
Fort Wayne	211.8	213.2	213.9	12.3	17.3	20.7	5.8	8.1	9.7
Indianapolis-Carmel	892.2	896.0	889.0	40.1	60.4	70.8	4.5	6.7	8.0
Kokomo	44.4	43.7	47.0	3.4	4.4	7.8	7.6	9.9	16.5
Lafayette	96.9	97.5	99.1	4.2	5.9	8.3	4.4	6.1	8.4
Michigan City-La Porte	51.9	52.5	52.5	3.2	4.8	5.8	6.2	9.2	11.1
Muncie	55.5	55.5	56.3	3.5	4.6	5.6	6.2	8.3	9.9
South Bend-Mishawaka	158.6	160.5	160.2	8.8	15.1	17.0	5.6	9.4	10.6
Terre Haute	79.2	79.1	80.1	5.0	6.6	8.2	6.3	8.4	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P
Iowa	1,664.4	1,664.1	1,659.8	77.5	79.5	96.2	4.7	4.8	5.8
Ames	47.7	49.2	48.0	1.5	1.5	1.8	3.2	3.1	3.8
Cedar Rapids	143.9	144.6	143.3	6.2	6.7	7.9	4.3	4.6	5.5
Des Moines-West Des Moines	312.0	310.5	306.6	13.4	13.9	16.4	4.3	4.5	5.3
Dubuque	52.2	51.9	51.4	2.8	2.7	3.4	5.3	5.2	6.6
Iowa City	89.2	90.8	87.8	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.5	4.1
Sioux City	78.1	78.4	77.3	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.3	5.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	93.1	94.2	106.3	4.1	3.9	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.4
Kansas	1,482.9	1,497.7	1,501.9	63.6	73.0	95.8	4.3	4.9	6.4
Lawrence	61.2	61.8	62.3	2.5	2.5	3.3	4.1	4.1	5.3
Manhattan	60.3	63.9	65.6	2.2	2.2	2.8	3.7	3.4	4.2
Topeka	120.9	121.5	122.9	6.0	6.4	8.2	4.9	5.3	6.6
Wichita	318.6	321.7	322.0	13.0	15.8	18.8	4.1	4.9	5.8
Kentucky	2,014.2	2,050.1	2,047.9	125.3	155.0	193.8	6.2	7.6	9.5
Bowling Green	62.4	64.3	64.9	3.2	4.1	6.5	5.2	6.4	10.1
Elizabethtown	54.1	54.8	55.8	3.2	4.0	5.6	5.9	7.3	10.0
Lexington-Fayette	234.0	236.2	233.9	11.0	13.0	16.3	4.7	5.5	7.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	619.5	625.5	626.3	36.3	47.8	58.8	5.9	7.6	9.4
Owensboro	55.6	56.7	57.4	3.2	3.8	5.0	5.7	6.6	8.7
Louisiana	2,026.9	2,086.8	2,062.0	88.4	116.2	118.4	4.4	5.6	5.7
Alexandria	69.9	70.8	69.8	2.9	3.9	3.9	4.2	5.5	5.6
Baton Rouge	366.8	381.9	374.6	15.6	20.2	20.3	4.3	5.3	5.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	103.3	106.4	104.6	3.3	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.8	3.7
Lafayette	133.5	136.1	134.3	4.3	5.3	5.2	3.2	3.9	3.9
Lake Charles	94.7	95.5	95.5	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.9	5.0
Monroe	80.6	82.3	80.7	3.9	5.0	5.1	4.9	6.0	6.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	517.3	537.3	531.7	20.2	29.4	29.3	3.9	5.5	5.5
Shreveport-Bossier City	182.2	185.8	186.0	8.9	11.9	13.6	4.9	6.4	7.3
Maine	696.3	702.9	701.0	38.7	48.8	61.5	5.6	6.9	8.8
Bangor	71.5	71.7	72.2	3.7	4.5	5.8	5.1	6.3	8.0
Lewiston-Auburn	58.2	57.6	58.0	3.1	4.2	5.3	5.3	7.4	9.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	202.5	203.1	201.8	8.2	11.1	13.7	4.0	5.4	6.8
Maryland	2,980.5	2,969.9	2,960.9	116.0	163.0	198.4	3.9	5.5	6.7
Baltimore-Towson	1,401.5	1,393.8	1,389.6	56.3	80.5	98.5	4.0	5.8	7.1
Cumberland	48.7	48.5	48.8	2.9	3.1	4.2	5.9	6.5	8.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	120.8	119.3	119.1	5.7	8.0	10.3	4.7	6.7	8.6
Salisbury	62.4	62.4	61.8	3.3	4.7	5.8	5.4	7.6	9.4
Massachusetts	3,404.6	3,412.3	3,407.7	175.7	221.3	276.9	5.2	6.5	8.1
Barnstable Town	125.1	128.2	127.2	8.4	10.4	13.8	6.7	8.1	10.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,495.5	2,492.5	2,492.1	113.0	144.7	179.3	4.5	5.8	7.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	72.1	71.4	72.2	4.7	6.1	7.4	6.6	8.5	10.3
New Bedford	84.3	85.0	85.6	7.2	8.2	10.8	8.5	9.6	12.6
Pittsfield	38.7	38.6	38.9	2.0	2.5	3.2	5.1	6.5	8.2
Springfield	341.4	344.8	342.6	20.3	24.4	30.5	6.0	7.1	8.9
Worcester	292.2	291.5	293.3	16.1	19.7	24.3	5.5	6.8	8.3
Michigan	4,942.0	4,862.6	4,818.1	388.9	509.4	603.0	7.9	10.5	12.5
Ann Arbor	186.4	181.8	179.0	9.1	12.6	13.0	4.9	6.9	7.3
Battle Creek	68.9	67.9	66.4	5.0	6.5	7.4	7.2	9.6	11.2
Bay City	54.6	54.1	53.7	4.1	5.3	6.2	7.6	9.7	11.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,110.8	2,073.7	2,056.8	172.9	220.6	268.4	8.2	10.6	13.0
Flint	206.3	199.3	199.2	19.6	24.1	29.5	9.5	12.1	14.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	408.3	398.7	391.5	25.9	35.9	40.4	6.3	9.0	10.3
Holland-Grand Haven	135.4	132.2	130.3	8.3	12.3	14.8	6.1	9.3	11.4
Jackson	76.8	75.7	74.5	6.1	8.3	9.0	7.9	11.0	12.1
Kalamazoo-Portage	174.2	171.7	169.4	10.6	15.3	16.3	6.1	8.9	9.6
Lansing-East Lansing	251.4	246.8	247.3	15.3	20.8	26.9	6.1	8.4	10.9
Monroe	76.7	75.3	76.0	6.2	8.5	11.1	8.1	11.3	14.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores	88.8	88.0	87.3	6.7	10.2	11.9	7.5	11.6	13.6
Niles-Benton Harbor	79.1	78.7	77.1	6.1	8.0	8.9	7.7	10.2	11.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	95.5	93.4	93.1	7.8	9.5	11.6	8.2	10.2	12.4
Minnesota	2,895.2	2,923.4	2,917.7	160.6	199.2	248.8	5.5	6.8	8.5
Duluth	142.3	145.5	145.0	8.9	11.3	14.4	6.3	7.7	9.9
Mankato-North Mankato	55.4	55.4	56.3	2.4	2.9	3.7	4.4	5.2	6.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,825.5	1,833.7	1,811.2	89.3	117.2	140.5	4.9	6.4	7.8
Rochester	102.3	103.4	104.2	4.9	5.7	7.3	4.8	5.5	7.0
St. Cloud	105.9	107.7	108.6	6.4	7.7	10.2	6.0	7.2	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P
Mississippi	1,303.2	1,316.7	1,310.6	85.2	101.2	120.5	6.5	7.7	9.2
Gulfport-Biloxi	111.9	111.3	110.9	6.1	7.4	8.5	5.4	6.6	7.6
Hattiesburg	66.3	66.4	64.9	3.5	3.8	4.4	5.3	5.8	6.8
Jackson	258.6	260.5	258.8	13.3	15.7	18.5	5.1	6.0	7.1
Pascagoula	70.5	70.8	70.5	4.3	5.3	6.2	6.1	7.5	8.8
Missouri	2,998.2	2,984.6	2,985.3	175.3	210.1	259.3	5.8	7.0	8.7
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	51.3	50.8	50.3	2.6	2.9	3.5	5.0	5.7	6.9
Columbia	89.0	91.8	89.6	3.8	4.3	5.4	4.3	4.6	6.0
Jefferson City	77.2	76.1	76.5	3.6	4.3	5.6	4.7	5.7	7.3
Joplin	83.9	83.1	83.9	4.0	4.7	5.7	4.7	5.7	6.8
Kansas City	1,032.0	1,034.2	1,039.6	55.1	67.6	85.2	5.3	6.5	8.2
St. Joseph	67.9	66.9	66.7	3.3	4.0	5.2	4.9	5.9	7.8
St. Louis ¹	1,433.6	1,430.3	1,423.6	89.7	108.2	129.7	6.3	7.6	9.1
Springfield	216.3	214.3	214.7	10.0	13.2	16.4	4.6	6.2	7.6
Montana	500.8	499.2	498.6	24.3	27.5	33.6	4.9	5.5	6.7
Billings	87.3	84.5	84.3	3.0	3.0	3.9	3.4	3.5	4.6
Great Falls	40.1	38.7	39.4	1.8	1.8	2.2	4.6	4.5	5.6
Missoula	57.9	55.9	56.4	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.8	5.7	6.6
Nebraska	984.8	988.5	980.8	35.0	38.3	49.6	3.6	3.9	5.1
Lincoln	168.5	168.2	167.6	5.5	5.6	8.0	3.3	3.4	4.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs	452.6	455.9	451.5	17.6	18.8	23.6	3.9	4.1	5.2
Nevada	1,351.1	1,396.5	1,405.2	79.8	121.3	143.6	5.9	8.7	10.2
Carson City	28.1	29.5	29.7	2.1	2.6	3.3	7.4	9.0	11.1
Las Vegas-Paradise	972.1	1,006.1	1,015.5	54.1	87.5	101.7	5.6	8.7	10.0
Reno-Sparks	224.8	230.0	227.5	14.8	20.1	25.1	6.6	8.8	11.0
New Hampshire	737.7	731.9	736.9	29.2	31.3	41.9	4.0	4.3	5.7
Manchester	108.3	107.0	108.4	4.1	4.4	5.9	3.8	4.1	5.5
Portsmouth	43.5	43.6	43.7	1.6	1.8	2.3	3.7	4.2	5.2
Rochester-Dover	82.9	83.7	84.0	3.3	3.9	5.1	4.0	4.6	6.0
New Jersey	4,466.3	4,505.6	4,476.8	231.4	306.6	354.5	5.2	6.8	7.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton	133.3	135.4	135.7	9.4	12.9	14.6	7.1	9.5	10.8
Ocean City	49.1	56.4	50.9	5.9	6.7	8.0	12.1	11.9	15.7
Trenton-Ewing	199.3	200.2	200.5	9.1	12.0	13.8	4.6	6.0	6.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	68.8	70.5	70.5	5.6	7.3	8.4	8.2	10.3	11.9
New Mexico	945.7	959.9	947.3	34.8	43.4	49.3	3.7	4.5	5.2
Albuquerque	408.6	412.0	406.7	15.0	19.6	22.1	3.7	4.8	5.4
Farmington	56.8	58.1	57.4	1.8	2.3	2.6	3.2	4.0	4.6
Las Cruces	87.5	90.4	87.7	3.6	4.2	4.9	4.2	4.6	5.6
Santa Fe	77.1	78.9	77.7	2.3	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.9	4.6
New York	9,612.1	9,687.9	9,650.6	513.6	655.7	735.0	5.3	6.8	7.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	456.5	452.6	451.8	23.5	26.6	32.2	5.1	5.9	7.1
Binghamton	124.1	124.3	124.8	7.2	8.9	10.6	5.8	7.1	8.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	582.9	585.4	588.6	36.6	41.8	53.1	6.3	7.1	9.0
Elmira	41.5	41.7	42.1	2.3	3.1	3.7	5.5	7.4	8.8
Glens Falls	66.4	66.4	66.7	4.2	5.1	6.2	6.3	7.7	9.3
Ithaca	54.4	56.7	54.5	2.2	2.6	3.1	4.0	4.6	5.6
Kingston	90.0	89.7	89.4	5.1	5.9	7.0	5.7	6.5	7.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,409.5	9,492.9	9,432.0	471.5	629.9	691.5	5.0	6.6	7.3
New York City	3,925.3	3,985.8	3,953.9	206.1	286.4	290.6	5.3	7.2	7.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	326.2	326.3	326.6	16.4	20.3	24.1	5.0	6.2	7.4
Rochester	530.6	535.9	536.6	30.3	35.7	42.7	5.7	6.7	8.0
Syracuse	330.6	333.5	335.1	18.8	23.0	27.7	5.7	6.9	8.3
Utica-Rome	141.8	142.0	143.1	8.6	9.8	11.9	6.1	6.9	8.3
North Carolina	4,501.2	4,518.5	4,517.8	240.7	380.6	464.0	5.3	8.4	10.3
Asheville	206.4	204.9	205.5	9.0	13.5	17.9	4.4	6.6	8.7
Burlington	70.1	70.6	70.9	3.8	6.5	7.8	5.4	9.2	10.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	852.4	857.2	858.7	44.8	74.6	89.8	5.3	8.7	10.5
Durham-Chapel Hill	258.9	262.0	261.5	10.6	15.4	19.1	4.1	5.9	7.3
Fayetteville	150.3	151.6	151.0	8.3	11.3	13.3	5.5	7.5	8.8
Goldsboro	53.7	52.4	53.2	2.6	4.1	4.9	4.8	7.8	9.2
Greensboro-High Point	368.0	364.3	364.1	19.7	31.4	38.4	5.3	8.6	10.5
Greenville	89.5	89.7	89.7	4.7	7.3	8.7	5.2	8.1	9.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	172.8	171.9	174.3	11.3	18.3	23.8	6.6	10.7	13.6
Jacksonville	61.0	62.6	62.8	3.1	4.3	5.3	5.0	6.8	8.4
Raleigh-Cary	550.9	553.9	553.5	21.9	35.4	43.6	4.0	6.4	7.9
Rocky Mount	70.8	71.6	71.3	4.9	8.1	9.4	6.9	11.3	13.2
Wilmington	174.7	176.3	176.9	9.0	14.5	17.5	5.1	8.2	9.9
Winston-Salem	239.3	236.9	237.7	11.7	17.9	22.0	4.9	7.6	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P
North Dakota	360.2	363.4	363.2	13.7	12.3	18.5	3.8	3.4	5.1
Bismarck	61.1	61.1	61.0	2.4	2.0	3.3	3.9	3.2	5.5
Fargo	118.6	119.6	118.7	3.8	4.1	5.6	3.2	3.4	4.7
Grand Forks	55.9	56.0	55.8	2.2	2.1	2.8	4.0	3.8	5.1
Ohio	5,910.1	5,931.6	5,893.9	377.7	455.5	573.6	6.4	7.7	9.7
Akron	386.4	390.5	382.8	23.4	29.3	36.3	6.1	7.5	9.5
Canton-Massillon	204.1	206.7	204.2	13.6	16.9	21.5	6.7	8.2	10.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,111.6	1,123.7	1,110.6	60.6	75.7	92.9	5.5	6.7	8.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,073.2	1,054.0	1,047.4	71.0	74.7	80.0	6.6	7.1	7.6
Columbus	952.8	964.9	946.8	49.3	60.8	71.7	5.2	6.3	7.6
Dayton	421.2	422.2	420.6	26.9	34.4	45.8	6.4	8.2	10.9
Lima	51.5	51.7	51.4	3.6	4.7	5.8	7.0	9.1	11.2
Mansfield	61.6	63.5	62.5	4.4	6.2	8.1	7.2	9.7	12.9
Sandusky	40.4	42.2	42.9	3.4	4.1	6.1	8.3	9.6	14.1
Springfield	71.6	70.8	70.7	5.2	5.4	6.8	7.3	7.6	9.6
Toledo	333.7	333.7	331.4	28.1	33.0	44.2	8.4	9.9	13.3
Weirton-Steubenville	57.2	57.8	58.0	3.9	4.4	5.7	6.8	7.7	9.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	274.5	279.2	277.8	19.5	25.4	36.5	7.1	9.1	13.1
Oklahoma	1,725.1	1,754.5	1,746.0	65.8	84.4	97.1	3.8	4.8	5.6
Lawton	45.5	46.1	45.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	3.9	4.5	4.7
Oklahoma City	556.2	570.3	566.9	21.3	26.4	29.2	3.8	4.6	5.2
Tulsa	436.0	438.2	444.7	16.5	21.4	24.7	3.8	4.9	5.6
Oregon	1,928.4	1,973.9	1,977.9	115.0	173.1	214.8	6.0	8.8	10.9
Bend	80.9	83.0	84.3	6.0	9.9	12.3	7.4	11.9	14.6
Corvallis	42.5	43.9	43.4	1.8	2.7	3.3	4.2	6.1	7.7
Eugene-Springfield	183.1	187.1	187.8	10.5	17.6	22.4	5.7	9.4	11.9
Medford	100.8	105.2	103.9	7.4	10.5	13.4	7.4	10.0	12.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,159.6	1,189.3	1,187.4	60.8	96.6	116.4	5.2	8.1	9.8
Salem	189.0	194.4	195.0	11.3	17.0	20.8	6.0	8.7	10.7
Pennsylvania	6,321.2	6,417.8	6,403.1	339.3	412.5	495.5	5.4	6.4	7.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	417.1	421.7	421.0	22.9	28.1	34.3	5.5	6.7	8.1
Altoona	64.4	65.3	64.8	3.4	4.2	5.0	5.3	6.4	7.8
Erie	138.9	141.3	141.8	8.5	9.5	11.5	6.1	6.7	8.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle	281.0	285.5	285.7	12.1	15.7	19.0	4.3	5.5	6.7
Johnstown	68.7	69.7	69.2	4.4	5.1	6.1	6.4	7.4	8.8
Lancaster	266.7	271.7	269.7	11.1	14.4	18.1	4.2	5.3	6.7
Lebanon	71.4	72.7	72.3	3.0	3.6	4.8	4.2	5.0	6.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,963.4	2,999.7	2,988.7	148.8	190.9	224.5	5.0	6.4	7.5
Pittsburgh	1,201.8	1,221.3	1,219.5	64.6	73.3	89.1	5.4	6.0	7.3
Reading	202.6	205.3	205.7	10.6	13.5	16.7	5.2	6.6	8.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	280.2	283.6	283.9	17.3	20.9	25.1	6.2	7.4	8.8
State College	71.3	75.6	72.2	3.2	3.8	4.4	4.5	5.0	6.1
Williamsport	59.8	60.0	59.8	3.9	4.5	5.5	6.5	7.5	9.2
York-Hanover	225.5	229.2	229.6	10.2	13.3	16.5	4.5	5.8	7.2
Rhode Island	570.7	565.0	562.7	42.3	54.2	64.4	7.4	9.6	11.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	705.8	699.6	697.7	52.6	66.5	80.4	7.4	9.5	11.5
South Carolina	2,115.5	2,160.4	2,169.4	126.9	200.6	237.5	6.0	9.3	10.9
Anderson	84.9	85.7	86.0	4.8	8.2	9.9	5.7	9.6	11.5
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	312.3	319.9	321.5	14.4	23.6	27.8	4.6	7.4	8.6
Columbia	367.1	374.9	374.7	18.4	28.2	32.0	5.0	7.5	8.5
Florence	94.0	96.4	96.7	6.1	9.8	11.1	6.5	10.1	11.5
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	313.1	320.0	320.6	15.7	25.1	29.9	5.0	7.8	9.3
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	124.5	125.6	125.6	9.2	14.9	18.1	7.4	11.9	14.4
Spartanburg	135.6	140.2	142.3	7.7	12.8	15.3	5.7	9.2	10.8
Sumter	43.3	42.6	42.8	3.4	4.5	5.5	7.8	10.7	12.9
South Dakota	434.6	439.5	435.9	13.9	17.2	22.2	3.2	3.9	5.1
Rapid City	65.0	65.8	65.3	2.0	2.6	3.3	3.1	4.0	5.1
Sioux Falls	128.1	129.3	128.5	3.6	4.8	6.0	2.8	3.7	4.7
Tennessee	3,013.9	3,029.2	3,007.2	179.3	228.4	278.5	5.9	7.5	9.3
Chattanooga	261.4	265.1	262.6	13.1	18.5	21.2	5.0	7.0	8.1
Clarksville	108.5	107.6	107.1	6.9	8.2	10.3	6.4	7.6	9.6
Cleveland	53.2	53.8	53.2	3.2	4.0	4.6	6.0	7.4	8.7
Jackson	55.7	56.0	55.3	3.5	4.2	5.0	6.3	7.5	9.0
Johnson City	98.9	99.8	98.0	5.5	6.8	7.9	5.6	6.9	8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P
Tennessee—Continued									
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	145.1	146.1	146.2	7.1	9.5	12.3	4.9	6.5	8.4
Knoxville	354.6	355.9	352.0	16.3	22.3	26.1	4.6	6.3	7.4
Memphis	613.2	618.8	610.8	37.9	46.4	53.7	6.2	7.5	8.8
Morristown	64.4	64.7	65.2	4.4	5.6	7.3	6.9	8.7	11.2
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	786.7	793.8	782.8	37.6	51.8	62.4	4.8	6.5	8.0
Texas	11,565.4	11,788.6	11,775.1	542.3	667.9	797.0	4.7	5.7	6.8
Abilene	80.7	82.4	82.4	3.1	3.4	4.2	3.9	4.2	5.1
Amarillo	129.1	128.7	129.3	4.5	4.8	6.0	3.5	3.7	4.6
Austin-Round Rock	858.1	873.1	875.0	34.7	45.5	55.7	4.0	5.2	6.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur	178.9	181.3	182.3	11.2	14.4	15.9	6.3	7.9	8.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	146.9	146.5	147.3	9.3	12.0	14.0	6.3	8.2	9.5
College Station-Bryan	101.4	109.7	105.8	3.9	4.5	5.3	3.9	4.1	5.1
Corpus Christi	200.6	205.2	204.8	9.4	10.8	12.6	4.7	5.3	6.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,108.2	3,155.2	3,148.0	144.2	185.3	222.3	4.6	5.9	7.1
El Paso	298.0	301.6	302.5	17.9	21.5	25.0	6.0	7.1	8.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,742.8	2,805.0	2,801.5	125.9	155.7	183.0	4.6	5.6	6.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	154.6	159.8	158.4	7.7	8.8	10.3	5.0	5.5	6.5
Laredo	91.3	93.5	94.9	4.8	5.5	6.9	5.2	5.9	7.3
Longview	106.6	108.1	108.8	4.4	4.8	6.3	4.2	4.5	5.8
Lubbock	140.3	140.8	140.9	5.1	5.3	6.6	3.6	3.8	4.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	282.6	290.2	292.1	20.3	26.1	29.5	7.2	9.0	10.1
Midland	73.6	76.1	76.1	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.8
Odessa	68.8	72.2	73.0	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.9
San Angelo	52.9	52.7	52.9	2.1	2.4	3.0	4.0	4.5	5.7
San Antonio	930.0	948.6	944.3	41.4	50.4	59.3	4.4	5.3	6.3
Sherman-Denison	55.2	56.1	56.4	2.9	3.5	4.2	5.3	6.1	7.4
Texarkana	62.8	64.3	64.1	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.8	5.0	5.5
Tyler	97.5	99.7	100.3	4.8	5.5	6.9	4.9	5.5	6.9
Victoria	57.5	58.5	58.0	2.2	2.8	3.5	3.9	4.7	6.0
Waco	109.7	111.4	111.5	5.0	5.5	6.6	4.5	4.9	5.9
Wichita Falls	73.0	72.7	72.6	3.3	4.1	5.0	4.5	5.7	6.8
Utah	1,372.5	1,391.0	1,385.2	46.4	56.5	68.6	3.4	4.1	5.0
Logan	66.1	68.8	68.6	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.8
Ogden-Clearfield	262.1	264.4	265.6	9.6	11.6	13.8	3.7	4.4	5.2
Provo-Orem	227.7	230.3	227.4	7.4	8.6	10.7	3.2	3.8	4.7
St. George	62.6	62.1	62.4	2.5	3.8	4.4	4.0	6.0	7.1
Salt Lake City	611.9	618.1	618.8	19.3	23.6	28.4	3.2	3.8	4.6
Vermont	353.0	355.0	354.9	17.7	21.1	27.1	5.0	5.9	7.6
Burlington-South Burlington	111.1	112.7	111.5	4.7	5.7	7.3	4.2	5.1	6.6
Virginia	4,080.2	4,119.8	4,118.4	148.5	212.0	263.7	3.6	5.1	6.4
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	78.3	81.6	79.1	3.3	5.0	6.1	4.2	6.1	7.7
Charlottesville	105.0	106.2	104.5	3.3	4.4	5.6	3.2	4.1	5.3
Danville	50.9	53.5	53.4	3.5	5.9	7.5	6.8	11.1	14.0
Harrisonburg	65.7	64.7	64.9	2.1	2.9	3.9	3.2	4.4	6.0
Lynchburg	123.7	124.7	124.8	4.8	6.7	8.8	3.9	5.3	7.0
Richmond	646.8	644.7	646.3	24.4	35.9	44.6	3.8	5.6	6.9
Roanoke	156.2	156.9	157.3	5.7	8.0	10.3	3.6	5.1	6.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	809.4	822.6	822.4	32.0	44.1	54.9	4.0	5.4	6.7
Winchester	64.8	64.2	63.8	2.5	4.1	4.9	3.9	6.3	7.7
Washington	3,436.8	3,521.4	3,519.4	177.7	248.5	303.7	5.2	7.1	8.6
Bellingham	108.7	110.4	110.8	5.3	6.7	8.7	4.8	6.1	7.8
Bremerton-Silverdale	124.9	125.8	125.3	5.7	7.4	9.2	4.6	5.9	7.3
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	117.8	123.8	125.4	7.6	8.9	11.1	6.5	7.2	8.8
Longview	44.4	45.5	45.7	3.5	5.1	6.1	7.8	11.3	13.4
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	58.4	58.3	58.8	3.3	4.4	5.7	5.6	7.6	9.7
Olympia	131.3	136.2	135.7	6.4	8.2	10.2	4.9	6.0	7.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,846.4	1,877.2	1,870.2	76.7	117.2	140.8	4.2	6.2	7.5
Spokane	239.2	245.6	246.2	14.1	18.0	23.2	5.9	7.3	9.4
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	57.3	59.8	60.9	4.0	4.3	5.5	6.9	7.1	9.1
Yakima	116.6	119.3	120.6	10.0	11.1	13.2	8.6	9.3	10.9
West Virginia	799.7	792.7	788.7	38.5	34.7	49.2	4.8	4.4	6.2
Charleston	139.1	137.1	136.8	5.4	4.7	6.7	3.9	3.4	4.9
Huntington-Ashland	131.8	132.2	130.8	6.5	7.3	9.1	4.9	5.5	6.9
Morgantown	60.9	62.9	60.9	1.9	1.7	2.4	3.2	2.7	3.9
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	78.1	79.1	78.7	4.5	4.3	6.4	5.7	5.5	8.2
Wheeling	68.4	68.9	68.2	3.8	4.1	5.4	5.5	5.9	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009 ^P
Wisconsin	3,065.5	3,080.1	3,073.7	150.7	180.0	234.2	4.9	5.8	7.6
Appleton	122.2	122.0	122.4	5.6	6.7	8.7	4.6	5.5	7.1
Eau Claire	90.7	91.2	90.2	4.4	5.0	6.4	4.9	5.5	7.1
Fond du Lac	54.4	55.4	55.7	2.7	3.3	4.5	4.9	6.0	8.0
Green Bay	170.9	170.8	170.0	8.2	9.7	12.3	4.8	5.7	7.3
Janesville	83.7	83.7	84.5	4.5	6.7	9.8	5.4	8.1	11.6
La Crosse	75.6	76.4	75.4	3.2	3.9	5.0	4.3	5.1	6.6
Madison	337.6	337.4	333.9	11.9	13.9	17.7	3.5	4.1	5.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	803.0	802.2	794.4	37.7	45.9	56.2	4.7	5.7	7.1
Oshkosh-Neenah	93.8	94.4	94.2	4.0	4.6	6.0	4.3	4.9	6.4
Racine	100.1	100.3	100.3	5.8	6.8	8.8	5.8	6.8	8.8
Sheboygan	65.5	65.7	66.0	2.8	3.8	5.2	4.2	5.8	7.8
Wausau	75.3	74.6	75.2	3.3	3.9	5.6	4.4	5.2	7.5
Wyoming	287.7	291.5	290.1	10.6	10.5	14.0	3.7	3.6	4.8
Casper	40.2	41.0	40.7	1.4	1.3	1.7	3.4	3.2	4.2
Cheyenne	42.2	42.3	42.3	2.0	1.9	2.5	4.7	4.5	5.9
Puerto Rico	1,361.0	1,370.7	1,345.1	146.7	179.6	174.7	10.8	13.1	13.0
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	113.1	113.7	112.2	13.3	16.2	16.0	11.8	14.2	14.2
Fajardo	28.5	29.0	28.7	3.9	4.6	4.3	13.6	15.9	15.1
Guayama	27.1	28.1	27.2	4.1	4.7	4.7	15.0	16.9	17.3
Mayaguez	37.0	37.0	36.9	4.4	5.4	5.5	11.8	14.5	15.0
Ponce	91.2	92.0	90.2	10.2	12.5	12.2	11.2	13.6	13.6
San German-Cabo Rojo	51.7	52.5	52.8	5.8	7.4	7.4	11.2	14.0	14.0
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	914.8	915.7	897.8	92.0	112.9	109.0	10.1	12.3	12.1
Yauco	39.4	41.0	39.9	5.4	6.3	6.3	13.7	15.3	15.8

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City

and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Data for 2008 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Number			Percent of labor force		
				Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P	Jan. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009P
California	18,199.9	18,551.1	18,486.8	1,161.7	1,689.0	1,954.9	6.4	9.1	10.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,572.1	6,634.8	6,592.1	376.7	581.9	659.8	5.7	8.8	10.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,937.2	4,989.3	4,960.3	304.9	473.8	537.0	6.2	9.5	10.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,634.9	1,645.4	1,631.8	71.8	108.1	122.8	4.4	6.6	7.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,242.6	2,291.8	2,281.3	108.4	161.6	192.3	4.8	7.1	8.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,284.9	1,309.7	1,305.2	67.1	101.0	119.5	5.2	7.7	9.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	957.7	982.1	976.1	41.3	60.6	72.8	4.3	6.2	7.5
District of Columbia	328.9	328.8	329.0	21.0	29.1	31.9	6.4	8.9	9.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,998.8	3,010.6	3,002.5	101.2	140.7	166.4	3.4	4.7	5.5
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	636.8	633.1	632.5	18.6	25.3	30.5	2.9	4.0	4.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,362.0	2,377.5	2,370.0	82.6	115.4	135.9	3.5	4.9	5.7
Florida	9,116.0	9,248.5	9,180.8	452.6	725.9	808.2	5.0	7.8	8.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,828.5	2,855.3	2,823.6	131.2	204.2	214.9	4.6	7.2	7.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	999.9	1,008.3	998.6	42.3	68.2	76.7	4.2	6.8	7.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,208.2	1,215.1	1,196.7	57.2	85.4	81.2	4.7	7.0	6.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	620.3	631.9	628.3	31.8	50.7	57.0	5.1	8.0	9.1
Illinois	6,708.2	6,604.2	6,554.2	419.4	486.2	560.1	6.3	7.4	8.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,940.5	4,854.7	4,835.5	290.0	345.9	404.1	5.9	7.1	8.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,155.5	4,063.6	4,053.7	242.0	281.9	330.7	5.8	6.9	8.2
Gary ³	329.9	335.5	335.8	17.8	27.6	33.2	5.4	8.2	9.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	455.1	455.6	446.1	30.1	36.3	40.2	6.6	8.0	9.0
Massachusetts	3,404.6	3,412.3	3,407.7	175.7	221.3	276.9	5.2	6.5	8.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,495.5	2,492.5	2,492.1	113.0	144.7	179.3	4.5	5.8	7.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,508.9	1,508.5	1,505.0	64.0	83.3	102.2	4.2	5.5	6.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	125.1	124.9	124.8	7.3	9.1	11.4	5.8	7.3	9.1
Framingham	147.9	147.7	148.1	5.9	7.5	9.3	4.0	5.1	6.3
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	120.7	120.0	120.8	5.9	7.5	9.4	4.9	6.2	7.8
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	69.9	70.5	71.1	5.3	6.8	8.3	7.5	9.6	11.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	152.6	153.0	152.8	7.8	10.2	12.7	5.1	6.6	8.3
Peabody	179.9	177.3	179.0	6.9	7.6	10.0	3.9	4.3	5.6
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	63.7	63.4	63.6	3.6	4.5	5.7	5.7	7.1	9.0
Michigan	4,942.0	4,862.6	4,818.1	388.9	509.4	603.0	7.9	10.5	12.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,110.8	2,073.7	2,056.8	172.9	220.6	268.4	8.2	10.6	13.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	869.5	856.8	854.7	79.5	100.1	120.9	9.1	11.7	14.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,241.3	1,216.9	1,202.2	93.4	120.5	147.4	7.5	9.9	12.3
New York	9,612.1	9,687.9	9,650.6	513.6	655.7	735.0	5.3	6.8	7.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,409.5	9,492.9	9,432.0	471.5	629.9	691.5	5.0	6.6	7.3
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,190.5	1,197.3	1,181.6	56.7	76.1	89.2	4.8	6.4	7.5
Nassau-Suffolk	1,486.4	1,485.7	1,478.0	68.8	86.7	102.2	4.6	5.8	6.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,637.3	5,707.2	5,672.7	290.0	394.7	416.7	5.1	6.9	7.3
Newark-Union ³	1,095.3	1,102.7	1,099.7	56.0	72.4	83.5	5.1	6.6	7.6
Pennsylvania	6,321.2	6,417.8	6,403.1	339.3	412.5	495.5	5.4	6.4	7.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,963.4	2,999.7	2,988.7	148.8	190.9	224.5	5.0	6.4	7.5
Camden ³	659.6	661.4	658.3	33.9	46.1	52.5	5.1	7.0	8.0
Philadelphia	1,944.3	1,978.3	1,971.5	98.9	123.0	144.8	5.1	6.2	7.3
Wilmington ³	359.5	360.0	358.9	16.0	21.8	27.2	4.5	6.0	7.6
Texas	11,565.4	11,788.6	11,775.1	542.3	667.9	797.0	4.7	5.7	6.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,108.2	3,155.2	3,148.0	144.2	185.3	222.3	4.6	5.9	7.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,082.1	2,109.3	2,099.0	97.7	126.1	148.6	4.7	6.0	7.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,026.2	1,046.0	1,049.0	46.5	59.2	73.6	4.5	5.7	7.0
Washington	3,436.8	3,521.4	3,519.4	177.7	248.5	303.7	5.2	7.1	8.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,846.4	1,877.2	1,870.2	76.7	117.2	140.8	4.2	6.2	7.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,451.8	1,472.5	1,466.3	56.0	88.4	104.7	3.9	6.0	7.1
Tacoma	394.6	404.7	403.9	20.6	28.9	36.0	5.2	7.1	8.9

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some

divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Data for 2008 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**National Establishment Data
Annual Averages**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total nonfarm	133,703	136,086	137,598	137,066
Total private	111,899	114,113	115,380	114,566
Goods-producing	22,190	22,531	22,233	21,419
Mining and logging	628	684	724	774
Logging	65.2	64.4	60.1	57.0
Mining	562.2	619.7	663.8	717.0
Oil and gas extraction	125.7	134.5	146.2	161.6
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	212.8	220.3	223.4	227.7
Coal mining	73.9	78.0	77.2	80.6
Support activities for mining	223.7	264.9	294.3	327.7
Construction	7,336	7,691	7,630	7,215
Construction of buildings	1,711.9	1,804.9	1,774.2	1,659.3
Residential building	960.3	1,008.8	949.0	832.1
Nonresidential building	751.5	796.1	825.2	827.2
Heavy and civil engineering construction	951.2	985.1	1,005.4	970.2
Specialty trade contractors	4,673.1	4,901.1	4,850.2	4,585.3
Residential specialty trade contractors	2,302.2	2,396.8	2,277.1	2,027.0
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,370.9	2,504.4	2,573.0	2,558.3
Manufacturing	14,226	14,155	13,879	13,431
Durable goods	8,956	8,981	8,808	8,476
Wood products	559.2	558.8	515.3	459.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	505.3	509.6	500.5	468.1
Primary metals	466.0	464.0	455.8	443.3
Fabricated metal products	1,522.0	1,553.1	1,562.8	1,528.3
Machinery	1,165.5	1,183.2	1,187.1	1,185.6
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,316.4	1,307.5	1,272.5	1,247.6
Computer and peripheral equipment	205.1	196.2	186.2	182.8
Communications equipment	141.4	136.2	128.1	129.0
Semiconductors and electronic components	452.0	457.9	447.5	432.4
Electronic instruments	441.0	444.5	443.2	441.6
Electrical equipment and appliances	433.5	432.7	429.4	424.9
Transportation equipment ²	1,772.3	1,768.9	1,711.9	1,606.5
Motor vehicles and parts ²	1,096.7	1,070.0	994.2	876.9
Furniture and related products	568.2	560.1	531.1	481.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	647.2	643.7	641.7	630.8
Nondurable goods	5,271	5,174	5,071	4,955
Food manufacturing	1,477.6	1,479.4	1,484.1	1,484.8
Beverages and tobacco products	191.9	194.2	198.2	199.0
Textile mills	217.6	195.0	169.7	151.0
Textile product mills	176.4	166.7	157.7	147.5
Apparel	250.5	232.4	214.6	198.4
Leather and allied products	39.6	36.8	33.8	33.6
Paper and paper products	484.2	470.5	458.2	445.8
Printing and related support activities	646.3	634.4	622.1	594.1
Petroleum and coal products	112.1	113.2	114.5	117.1
Chemicals	872.1	865.9	860.9	849.8
Plastics and rubber products	802.3	785.5	757.2	734.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	2005	2006	2007	2008
Service-providing	111,513	113,556	115,366	115,646
Private service-providing	89,709	91,582	93,147	93,146
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,959	26,276	26,630	26,385
Wholesale trade	5,764.4	5,904.5	6,015.2	5,963.7
Durable goods	2,999.2	3,074.8	3,121.5	3,060.7
Nondurable goods	2,022.4	2,041.3	2,062.2	2,053.0
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	742.8	788.5	831.5	850.1
Retail trade	15,279.6	15,353.3	15,520.0	15,356.3
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,918.6	1,909.7	1,908.3	1,844.5
Automobile dealers	1,261.4	1,246.7	1,242.2	1,186.0
Furniture and home furnishings stores	576.1	586.9	574.6	542.8
Electronics and appliance stores	535.8	541.1	549.4	549.6
Building material and garden supply stores	1,276.1	1,324.1	1,309.3	1,253.1
Food and beverage stores	2,817.8	2,821.1	2,843.6	2,858.4
Health and personal care stores	953.7	961.1	993.1	1,002.4
Gasoline stations	871.1	864.1	861.5	843.4
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,414.6	1,450.9	1,500.0	1,484.2
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	647.0	645.5	656.3	646.7
General merchandise stores ¹	2,934.3	2,935.0	3,020.6	3,047.1
Department stores	1,595.1	1,557.2	1,591.5	1,557.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	899.9	881.0	865.4	847.8
Nonstore retailers	434.6	432.8	437.9	436.3
Transportation and warehousing	4,360.9	4,469.6	4,540.9	4,505.0
Air transportation	500.8	487.0	491.8	492.6
Rail transportation	227.8	227.5	233.7	229.5
Water transportation	60.6	62.7	65.5	65.2
Truck transportation	1,397.6	1,435.8	1,439.2	1,391.1
Transit and ground passenger transportation	389.2	399.3	412.1	418.1
Pipeline transportation	37.8	38.7	39.9	42.0
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	28.8	27.5	28.6	28.0
Support activities for transportation	552.2	570.6	584.2	589.9
Couriers and messengers	571.4	582.4	580.7	575.9
Warehousing and storage	594.7	638.1	665.2	672.8
Utilities	554.0	548.5	553.4	559.5
Information	3,061	3,038	3,032	2,997
Publishing industries, except Internet	904.1	902.4	901.2	882.6
Motion picture and sound recording industries	377.5	375.7	380.6	381.6
Broadcasting, except Internet	327.7	328.3	325.2	315.9
Telecommunications	1,071.3	1,047.6	1,030.6	1,021.4
Data processing, hosting and related services	262.5	263.2	267.8	261.6
Other information services	117.7	120.8	126.3	133.6
Financial activities	8,153	8,328	8,301	8,146
Finance and insurance	6,018.9	6,156.0	6,132.0	6,015.2
Monetary authorities - central bank	20.8	21.2	21.6	22.2
Credit intermediation and related activities ¹	2,869.0	2,924.9	2,866.3	2,735.8
Depository credit intermediation	1,769.2	1,802.0	1,823.5	1,819.5
Commercial banking	1,296.0	1,322.9	1,351.4	1,359.9
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	786.1	818.3	848.6	858.1
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,259.3	2,303.7	2,306.8	2,308.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	83.7	87.9	88.7	90.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,133.5	2,172.5	2,169.1	2,130.2
Real estate	1,460.8	1,499.0	1,500.4	1,481.1
Rental and leasing services	645.8	645.5	640.3	620.9
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	26.9	28.1	28.4	28.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	2005	2006	2007	2008
Professional and business services	16,954	17,566	17,942	17,778
Professional and technical services ¹	7,024.6	7,356.7	7,659.5	7,829.7
Legal services	1,168.0	1,173.2	1,175.4	1,163.7
Accounting and bookkeeping services	849.3	889.0	935.9	950.1
Architectural and engineering services	1,310.9	1,385.7	1,432.2	1,444.8
Computer systems design and related services	1,195.2	1,284.6	1,372.1	1,450.3
Management and technical consulting services	824.2	886.4	952.7	1,008.9
Management of companies and enterprises	1,758.9	1,810.9	1,866.4	1,894.6
Administrative and waste services	8,170.2	8,398.3	8,416.3	8,053.7
Administrative and support services ¹	7,832.5	8,050.2	8,061.3	7,693.5
Employment services ¹	3,606.9	3,680.9	3,545.9	3,144.4
Temporary help services	2,549.4	2,637.4	2,597.4	2,342.6
Business support services	766.4	792.9	817.4	823.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1,737.5	1,801.4	1,849.5	1,847.0
Waste management and remediation services	337.6	348.1	355.0	360.2
Education and health services	17,372	17,826	18,322	18,855
Educational services	2,835.8	2,900.9	2,941.4	3,036.6
Health care and social assistance	14,536.3	14,925.3	15,380.2	15,818.5
Health care ³	12,313.9	12,601.8	12,946.8	13,309.8
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,113.5	5,285.8	5,473.5	5,660.7
Offices of physicians	2,093.5	2,147.8	2,201.6	2,265.7
Outpatient care centers	473.2	492.6	512.0	532.5
Home health care services	821.0	865.6	913.8	958.0
Hospitals	4,345.4	4,423.4	4,515.0	4,641.1
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	2,855.0	2,892.5	2,958.3	3,008.1
Nursing care facilities	1,577.4	1,581.4	1,602.6	1,613.7
Social assistance	2,222.3	2,323.5	2,433.4	2,508.7
Child day care services	789.7	818.3	850.4	859.2
Leisure and hospitality	12,816	13,110	13,427	13,459
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,892.3	1,928.5	1,969.2	1,969.3
Performing arts and spectator sports	376.3	398.5	405.0	406.3
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	120.7	123.8	130.3	131.8
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,395.3	1,406.3	1,433.9	1,431.2
Accommodation and food services	10,923.0	11,181.1	11,457.4	11,489.3
Accommodation	1,818.6	1,832.1	1,866.9	1,857.3
Food services and drinking places	9,104.4	9,349.0	9,590.4	9,632.0
Other services	5,395	5,438	5,494	5,528
Repair and maintenance	1,236.0	1,248.5	1,253.4	1,228.2
Personal and laundry services	1,276.6	1,288.4	1,309.7	1,326.6
Membership associations and organizations	2,882.2	2,901.2	2,931.1	2,973.3
Government	21,804	21,974	22,218	22,500
Federal	2,732.0	2,732.0	2,734.0	2,764.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1,957.3	1,962.6	1,964.7	2,016.8
U.S. Postal Service	774.2	769.7	769.1	747.5
State government	5,032.0	5,075.0	5,122.0	5,178.0
State government education	2,259.9	2,292.5	2,317.5	2,359.0
State government, excluding education	2,771.6	2,782.0	2,804.3	2,818.9
Local government	14,041.0	14,167.0	14,362.0	14,557.0
Local government education	7,856.1	7,913.0	7,986.8	8,075.6
Local government, excluding education	6,184.6	6,253.8	6,375.5	6,481.8

¹Includes other industries, not shown separately.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Production and nonsupervisory¹ workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total private	91,135	93,451	94,903	94,509
Goods-producing	16,145	16,559	16,405	15,791
Mining and logging	473	519	547	580
Construction	5,611	5,903	5,883	5,562
Manufacturing	10,060	10,137	9,975	9,649
Durable goods	6,220	6,355	6,250	5,986
Wood products	453.0	449.9	405.7	359.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	387.0	391.2	383.6	365.9
Primary metals	362.7	362.6	357.5	348.9
Fabricated metal products	1,129.3	1,161.8	1,170.9	1,143.4
Machinery	748.9	769.8	774.0	770.5
Computer and electronic products	700.1	755.6	743.8	732.1
Electrical equipment and appliances	300.1	302.9	305.2	305.9
Transportation equipment	1,276.8	1,303.7	1,274.5	1,176.5
Motor vehicles and parts ²	893.7	872.7	804.2	696.5
Furniture and related products	437.1	434.2	410.4	366.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	424.4	423.4	424.6	417.0
Nondurable goods	3,841	3,782	3,725	3,663
Food manufacturing	1,170.0	1,172.2	1,183.5	1,187.3
Beverages and tobacco products	111.5	114.6	118.1	112.1
Textile mills	174.2	157.8	137.3	122.0
Textile product mills	143.0	134.9	123.2	115.5
Apparel	192.7	182.0	173.4	162.9
Leather and allied products	30.9	28.6	27.3	28.0
Paper and paper products	365.2	357.4	350.5	344.4
Printing and related support activities	447.3	446.6	442.6	424.5
Petroleum and coal products	75.4	72.2	72.6	76.8
Chemicals	510.0	507.7	504.4	514.4
Plastics and rubber products	620.4	607.6	592.3	575.3
Private service-providing	74,990	76,893	78,498	78,718
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21,830	22,166	22,546	22,415
Wholesale trade	4,583.6	4,724.3	4,850.9	4,839.2
Retail trade	13,029.6	13,110.2	13,317.1	13,196.5
Transportation and warehousing	3,774.0	3,889.1	3,934.6	3,927.8
Utilities	443.0	442.6	443.5	450.9
Information	2,386	2,399	2,403	2,398
Financial activities	6,090	6,281	6,326	6,271
Professional and business services	13,854	14,446	14,784	14,622
Education and health services	15,129	15,539	15,999	16,503
Leisure and hospitality	11,263	11,568	11,861	11,893
Other services	4,438	4,494	4,578	4,617

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

Table 3. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

Industry	Average weekly hours				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total private	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.6	\$16.13	\$16.76	\$17.43	\$18.08	\$544.33	\$567.87	\$590.04	\$607.99
Goods-producing	40.1	40.5	40.6	40.2	17.60	18.02	18.67	19.33	705.31	730.16	757.34	776.60
Mining and logging	45.6	45.6	45.9	45.1	18.72	19.90	20.97	22.50	853.71	907.95	962.64	1,013.78
Construction	38.6	39.0	39.0	38.5	19.46	20.02	20.95	21.87	750.22	781.21	816.66	842.36
Manufacturing	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.8	16.56	16.81	17.26	17.74	673.30	691.02	711.56	724.23
<i>Overtime hours</i>	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Durable goods	41.1	41.4	41.5	41.1	17.33	17.68	18.20	18.70	712.95	732.00	754.77	767.56
<i>Overtime hours</i>	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wood products	40.0	39.8	39.4	38.6	13.16	13.39	13.68	14.20	526.62	533.11	539.34	547.81
Nonmetallic mineral products	42.2	43.0	42.3	42.1	16.61	16.59	16.93	16.90	700.64	712.67	716.78	711.30
Primary metals	43.1	43.6	42.9	42.2	18.94	19.36	19.66	20.18	815.90	843.63	843.26	850.84
Fabricated metal products	41.0	41.4	41.6	41.3	15.80	16.17	16.53	16.99	647.34	668.98	687.20	701.47
Machinery	42.1	42.4	42.6	42.3	17.02	17.20	17.72	17.97	716.42	728.84	754.19	759.92
Computer and electronic products	40.0	40.5	40.6	41.0	18.39	18.94	19.94	21.03	735.75	766.96	808.80	861.43
Electrical equipment and appliances	40.6	41.0	41.2	40.9	15.24	15.53	15.93	15.78	618.88	637.04	656.46	645.60
Transportation equipment	42.4	42.7	42.8	42.0	22.09	22.41	23.04	23.83	937.78	957.65	986.79	999.94
Motor vehicles and parts ³	42.3	42.2	42.3	41.4	22.26	22.14	22.00	22.19	940.64	934.41	930.51	919.46
Furniture and related products	39.2	38.8	39.2	38.1	13.45	13.80	14.32	14.54	527.43	535.90	560.84	554.20
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.7	38.7	38.9	38.9	14.07	14.36	14.66	15.19	545.04	555.90	569.99	591.73
Nondurable goods	39.9	40.6	40.8	40.4	15.27	15.33	15.67	16.15	609.24	621.97	639.99	652.20
<i>Overtime hours</i>	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Food manufacturing	39.0	40.1	40.7	40.5	13.04	13.13	13.55	14.00	508.55	525.99	551.32	566.91
Beverages and tobacco products	40.1	40.8	40.7	38.8	18.76	18.18	18.54	19.35	751.54	741.34	755.22	750.18
Textile mills	40.3	40.6	40.3	38.7	12.38	12.55	13.00	13.57	498.47	509.39	524.40	524.93
Textile product mills	38.9	39.8	39.7	38.6	11.61	11.86	11.78	11.73	451.14	472.24	467.77	453.12
Apparel	35.8	36.5	37.2	36.4	10.26	10.65	11.05	11.40	366.71	389.17	411.39	415.17
Leather and allied products	38.4	38.9	38.2	37.5	11.50	11.44	12.04	12.96	441.96	445.47	459.50	486.49
Paper and paper products	42.5	42.9	43.1	42.9	17.99	18.01	18.44	18.88	764.04	772.39	795.58	809.21
Printing and related support activities	38.4	39.2	39.1	38.3	15.74	15.80	16.15	16.75	604.73	618.92	632.02	642.50
Petroleum and coal products	45.5	45.0	44.1	44.6	24.47	24.11	25.21	27.46	1,114.51	1,085.50	1,112.73	1,224.26
Chemicals	42.3	42.5	41.9	41.5	19.67	19.60	19.55	19.49	831.76	833.51	819.54	808.80
Plastics and rubber products	40.0	40.6	41.3	41.0	14.80	14.97	15.39	15.85	591.71	608.41	635.63	649.04
Private service-providing	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.3	15.74	16.42	17.11	17.77	509.58	532.78	554.89	574.31
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.2	14.92	15.39	15.78	16.16	498.43	514.34	526.07	535.79
Wholesale trade	37.7	38.0	38.2	38.2	18.16	18.91	19.59	20.14	685.00	718.63	748.94	769.91
Retail trade	30.6	30.5	30.2	30.0	12.36	12.57	12.75	12.87	377.58	383.02	385.11	386.39
Transportation and warehousing	37.0	36.9	37.0	36.4	16.70	17.28	17.72	18.41	618.58	636.97	654.95	670.33
Utilities	41.1	41.4	42.4	42.7	26.68	27.40	27.88	28.84	1,095.90	1,135.34	1,182.65	1,231.19
Information	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.7	22.06	23.23	23.96	24.77	805.08	850.42	874.65	908.44
Financial activities	35.9	35.7	35.9	35.8	17.95	18.80	19.64	20.27	644.99	672.21	705.13	726.37
Professional and business services	34.2	34.6	34.8	34.8	18.08	19.13	20.15	21.19	618.87	662.27	700.82	738.25
Education and health services	32.6	32.5	32.6	32.5	16.71	17.38	18.11	18.88	544.59	564.94	590.09	614.30
Leisure and hospitality	25.7	25.7	25.5	25.2	9.38	9.75	10.41	10.84	241.36	250.34	265.52	273.27
Other services	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	14.34	14.77	15.42	16.08	443.37	456.50	477.06	494.99

¹Data relate to production workers in logging and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Not applicable.

³Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and

motor vehicle parts.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	¹ 330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	² 333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514 (15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p, y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p, y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f=1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

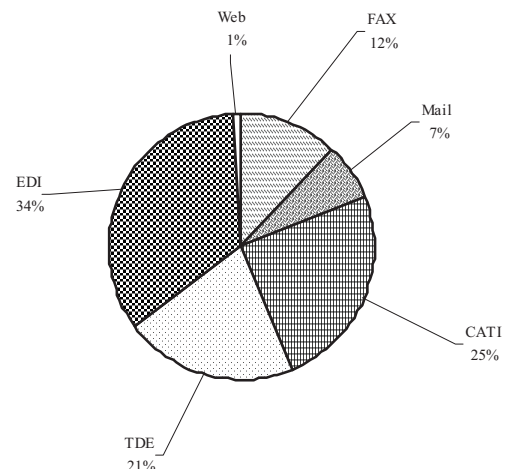
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals.

Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous years professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- i = matched sample unit;
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;
- \hat{AE}_c = current-month estimated all employees; and
- \hat{AE}_p = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

- i = a matched CES report;
- I = the set of all matched CES reports;
- j = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- J = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$ = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{c,j}^{*(WH)}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW_{p,j}^{*(WH)}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Total monthly amount contributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a "swapping in" procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

²Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error: sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

For multiple-worksites UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows

$$v_k^+ \left(\hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

- $\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;
- $\gamma = 1/2$;
- k = number of half-samples; and
- $\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (A WH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over -the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over -the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over -the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 * \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-6, B-12, B-13, B-17, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, \hat{L}_1 , \hat{L}_2 , and \hat{L}_3 . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each \hat{L}_k estimate relative to the other \hat{L}_k variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment \hat{Y}_{iat} is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

\hat{Y}_{iat} = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over -the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over -the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over -the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(³)	(³)	2,358	(³)	(³)	2,723	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services									
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services									
	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services									
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality									
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services									
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12-ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12-ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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