

Summary Statistics for Changes in the Number of Black-Owned Businesses and their Receipts: 1997 to 2002

| Geographic area | All firms in 2002 ¹ | | All firms in 1997 ² | | Change from 1997 to 2002 | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--|------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| | Firms (number) | Sales and receipts (\$1,000,000) | Firms (number) | Sales and receipts (\$1,000,000) | Net change in firm count | Firms (percent) | SE ³ of percent change in firms | Net change in receipts | Sales and receipts (percent) | SE ³ of percent change in sales and receipts |
| United States ⁴ | 1,197,567 | 88,642 | 823,499 | 71,215 | 374,068 | 45 | 2 | 17,427 | 24 | 2 |
| Alabama | 28,666 | 1,651 | 19,077 | 1,009 | 9,589 | 50 | 4 | 642 | 64 | 10 |
| Alaska | 926 | 81 | 876 | 56 | 50 | 6 | 15 * | 25 | 45 | 30 * |
| Arizona | 6,330 | 530 | 3,582 | 314 | 2,748 | 77 | 10 | 216 | 69 | 16 |
| Arkansas | 8,942 | 442 | 6,721 | 387 | 2,221 | 33 | 5 | 55 | 14 | 17 * |
| California | 112,815 | 9,741 | 79,110 | 6,395 | 33,705 | 43 | 5 | 3,346 | 52 | 10 |
| Colorado | 7,066 | 758 | 4,926 | 513 | 2,140 | 43 | 8 | 245 | 48 | 31 * |
| Connecticut | 10,309 | 723 | 7,251 | 528 | 3,058 | 42 | 8 | 195 | 37 | 28 * |
| Delaware | 4,258 | 215 | 2707 | 185 | 1,551 | 57 | 11 | 30 | 16 | 21 * |
| District of Columbia | 12,198 | 1,568 | 10,909 | 1,335 | 1,289 | 12 | 6 | 233 | 17 | 7 |
| Florida | 102,053 | 5,721 | 59,732 | 4,092 | 42,321 | 71 | 4 | 1,629 | 40 | 14 |
| Georgia | 90,461 | 5,665 | 55,766 | 4,111 | 34,695 | 62 | 3 | 1,554 | 38 | 5 |
| Hawaii | 817 | 81 | 638 | 34 | 179 | 28 | 28 * | 47 | 136 | 94 * |
| Idaho | 373 | 58 | 164 | 18 | 209 | 127 | 52 | 40 | 228 | 139 |
| Illinois | 68,699 | 4,980 | 41,244 | 3,913 | 27,455 | 67 | 4 | 1,067 | 27 | 13 |
| Indiana | 14,056 | 1,688 | 11,107 | 1,192 | 2,949 | 27 | 6 | 496 | 42 | 21 |
| Iowa | 1,609 | 258 | 1,353 | 233 | 256 | 19 | 14 * | 25 | 11 | 11 * |
| Kansas | 4,468 | 376 | 3,396 | 594 | 1,072 | 32 | 7 | -217 | -37 | 24 * |
| Kentucky | 7,592 | 1,106 | 5,629 | 659 | 1,963 | 35 | 7 | 448 | 68 | 31 |
| Louisiana | 40,243 | 1,934 | 25,782 | 1,917 | 14,461 | 56 | 5 | 16 | 1 | 9 * |
| Maine | 327 | 32 | 257 | 28 | 70 | 27 | 28 * | 4 | 14 | 14 * |
| Maryland | 69,410 | 4,655 | 47,614 | 3,965 | 21,796 | 46 | 4 | 690 | 17 | 6 |
| Massachusetts | 12,819 | 1,239 | 11,834 | 1,013 | 985 | 8 | 4 | 226 | 22 | 12 |
| Michigan | 44,366 | 4,294 | 24,954 | 4,623 | 19,412 | 78 | 5 | -330 | -7 | 14 * |
| Minnesota | 7,837 | 682 | 4,024 | 523 | 3,813 | 95 | 11 | 159 | 30 | 14 |
| Mississippi | 25,002 | 1,314 | 17,617 | 853 | 7,385 | 42 | 5 | 461 | 54 | 10 |
| Missouri | 16,750 | 1,345 | 13,678 | 1,261 | 3,072 | 22 | 5 | 83 | 7 | 13 * |
| Montana | 220 | 12 | 62 | 4 | 158 | 255 | 109 | 9 | 242 | 155 * |
| Nebraska | 2,091 | 141 | 1,565 | 129 | 526 | 34 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 23 * |
| Nevada | 4,343 | 434 | 2,796 | 226 | 1,547 | 55 | 12 | 208 | 92 | 14 |
| New Hampshire | 470 | 68 | 326 | 32 | 144 | 44 | 22 | 36 | 111 | 43 |
| New Jersey | 36,280 | 3,202 | 26,500 | 2,160 | 9,780 | 37 | 5 | 1,042 | 48 | 16 |
| New Mexico | 1,541 | 255 | 1,132 | 143 | 409 | 36 | 14 | 112 | 79 | 9 |
| New York | 129,329 | 7,481 | 86,469 | 5,067 | 42,860 | 50 | 3 | 2,414 | 48 | 11 |
| North Carolina | 52,122 | 3,549 | 39,901 | 2,299 | 12,221 | 31 | 3 | 1,250 | 54 | 17 |
| North Dakota | 78 | 14 | 99 | 17 | -21 | -21 | 21 * | -4 | -22 | 9 |
| Ohio | 35,658 | 3,600 | 26,970 | 3,947 | 8,688 | 32 | 3 | -346 | -9 | 12 * |
| Oklahoma | 7,441 | 458 | 5,309 | 333 | 2,132 | 40 | 8 | 125 | 38 | 10 |
| Oregon | 2,222 | 371 | 2,219 | 436 | 3 | 0 | 9 * | -65 | -15 | 27 * |
| Pennsylvania | 24,757 | 2,118 | 19,791 | 1,994 | 4,966 | 25 | 4 | 124 | 6 | 9 * |
| Rhode Island | (S) | (S) | 1,269 | 124 | 496 | 39 | 10 | 128 | 103 | 134 * |
| South Carolina | 28,613 | 1,597 | 23,216 | 1,409 | 5,397 | 23 | 3 | 188 | 13 | 8 |
| South Dakota | 122 | 61 | 150 | 17 | -28 | -19 | 30 * | 44 | 254 | 20 |
| Tennessee | 26,811 | 1,755 | 20,196 | 1,645 | 6,615 | 33 | 3 | 110 | 7 | 8 * |
| Texas | 88,768 | 6,419 | 60,427 | 6,857 | 28,341 | 47 | 4 | -438 | -6 | 14 * |
| Utah | 649 | 188 | 440 | 23 | 209 | 48 | 26 | 165 | 717 | 44 |
| Vermont | 211 | 21 | 168 | 37 | 43 | 26 | 38 * | -16 | -44 | 15 |
| Virginia | 41,165 | 3,719 | 33,539 | 3,408 | 7,626 | 23 | 3 | 311 | 9 | 8 * |
| Washington | 6,982 | 1,053 | 5,553 | 504 | 1,429 | 26 | 8 | 549 | 109 | 15 |
| West Virginia | 1,472 | 92 | 1148 | 88 | 324 | 28 | 12 | 4 | 5 | 21 * |
| Wisconsin | 6,685 | 633 | 4,848 | 550 | 1,837 | 38 | 6 | 83 | 15 | 13 * |
| Wyoming | 149 | 10 | 232 | 13 | -83 | -36 | 34 * | -3 | -24 | 45 * |

¹ Source: 2002 Survey of Business Owners. Data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees.

² Source: 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprises. Data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees.

³ For explanation of standard errors, see Reliability of Estimates in the introductory text.

⁴ Detail may not add to total because firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each state in which they operate, but only once at the U.S. total.

S - Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, the firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

* Change is not statistically significant from 0.