

2002 Economic Census
Survey of Business Owners
Company Statistics Series

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Characteristics of Veteran-Owned Businesses: 2002

USCENSUSBUREAU

Helping You Make Informed Decisions



Table 1. Statistics for All Respondent Firms and Respondent Firms With One or More Veterans as Majority Interest Owners by Year Owner(s) Established, Purchased, or Acquired the Business by Kind of Business: 2002

[All estimates are based on firms that responded to the 2002 Survey of Business Owners (SBO), both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. A respondent firm is defined as a business that returned the survey form and provided the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, or race characteristics for the owner(s) or indicated that the firm was publicly held. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. This table is based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Data in the "Percent" columns represent the percentage of firms reporting in the designated categories. For explanation of relative standard errors (RSE columns) and standard errors (SE columns) and for information on confidentiality protection and definitions, see any SBO publication's introductory text.]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business and year business acquired	Respondent firms ¹				Employer respondent firms				Nonemployer respondent firms			
		Number		Percent		Number		Percent		Number		Percent	
		Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE
00	TOTAL FOR ALL SECTORS												
	All respondent firms												
	Year business acquired, total	16,687,539	-	X	X	4,091,882	-	X	X	12,595,657	-	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	10.2	-	X	X	15.9	0.1	X	X	8.4	0.1
	1980 to 1989	X	X	14.2	-	X	X	19.8	0.1	X	X	12.4	-
	1990 to 1996	X	X	17.7	-	X	X	20.7	0.1	X	X	16.7	0.1
	1997	X	X	3.8	-	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	3.7	-
	1998	X	X	4.2	-	X	X	4.2	-	X	X	4.2	-
	1999	X	X	5.1	-	X	X	4.8	-	X	X	5.2	-
	2000	X	X	6.4	-	X	X	5.3	-	X	X	6.8	-
	2001	X	X	7.2	-	X	X	5.1	-	X	X	7.9	-
	2002	X	X	10.1	-	X	X	4.2	-	X	X	11.9	0.1
	Item not reported	X	X	21.1	0.1	X	X	15.7	0.1	X	X	22.8	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Year business acquired, total	2,040,793	-	X	X	486,214	-	X	X	1,554,579	-	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	21.3	0.2	X	X	32.6	0.3	X	X	17.8	0.2
	1980 to 1989	X	X	16.9	0.1	X	X	22.0	0.2	X	X	15.3	0.2
	1990 to 1996	X	X	16.5	0.2	X	X	16.7	0.2	X	X	16.4	0.3
	1997	X	X	3.1	-	X	X	2.8	0.1	X	X	3.2	0.1
	1998	X	X	3.4	0.1	X	X	2.8	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.1
	1999	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	3.1	-	X	X	3.9	0.1
	2000	X	X	4.6	-	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	5.1	0.1
	2001	X	X	4.9	0.1	X	X	3.0	0.1	X	X	5.6	0.1
	2002	X	X	6.9	0.1	X	X	2.4	-	X	X	8.4	0.1
	Item not reported	X	X	18.6	0.1	X	X	11.6	0.1	X	X	20.7	0.1
11	FORESTRY, FISHING & HUNTING, & AG SUPPORT SERVICES (113-115)²												
	All respondent firms												
	Year business acquired, total	178,998	1	X	X	21,983	2	X	X	157,015	1	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	15.2	0.4	X	X	19.9	1.1	X	X	14.5	0.4
	1980 to 1989	X	X	15.8	0.5	X	X	20.3	1.3	X	X	15.1	0.5
	1990 to 1996	X	X	17.4	0.6	X	X	20.2	0.9	X	X	17.0	0.6

1997	X	X	3.4	0.2	X	X	3.2	0.4	X	X	3.4	0.2
1998	X	X	3.9	0.2	X	X	4.6	0.6	X	X	3.8	0.2
1999	X	X	4.9	0.2	X	X	4.7	0.6	X	X	4.9	0.2
2000	X	X	5.9	0.2	X	X	5.2	0.8	X	X	6.0	0.2
2001	X	X	4.8	0.3	X	X	3.1	0.4	X	X	5.0	0.3
2002	X	X	7.4	0.3	X	X	3.4	0.4	X	X	8.0	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	21.4	0.5	X	X	15.2	0.7	X	X	22.3	0.6
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Year business acquired, total	23,987	3	X	X	1,976	9	X	X	22,011	4	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	25.3	1.5	X	X	37.6	5.9	X	X	24.2	1.6
1980 to 1989	X	X	16.4	1.3	X	X	17.2	4.0	X	X	16.4	1.3
1990 to 1996	X	X	16.2	1.1	X	X	20.6	3.2	X	X	15.8	1.2
1997	X	X	3.2	0.6	X	X	1.0	0.4	X	X	3.4	0.7
1998	X	X	3.1	0.4	X	X	1.8	0.4	X	X	3.2	0.4
1999	X	X	3.5	0.5	X	X	2.5	1.2	X	X	3.6	0.6
2000	X	X	3.5	0.8	X	X	2.7	1.1	X	X	3.6	0.8
2001	X	X	3.8	0.8	X	X	0.7	0.3	X	X	4.1	0.8
2002	X	X	5.0	0.5	X	X	1.5	0.8	X	X	5.3	0.6
Item not reported	X	X	19.8	1.6	X	X	14.3	4.0	X	X	20.3	1.7
21	MINING											
All respondent firms												
Year business acquired, total	80,328	1	X	X	15,126	3	X	X	65,202	2	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	21.5	0.8	X	X	24.2	1.6	X	X	20.9	1.2
1980 to 1989	X	X	21.1	0.6	X	X	21.8	1.1	X	X	21.0	0.9
1990 to 1996	X	X	16.3	0.4	X	X	17.3	1.0	X	X	16.1	0.5
1997	X	X	3.0	0.3	X	X	3.9	0.5	X	X	2.8	0.3
1998	X	X	3.6	0.3	X	X	3.6	0.5	X	X	3.6	0.3
1999	X	X	3.1	0.3	X	X	3.4	0.5	X	X	3.1	0.4
2000	X	X	4.1	0.3	X	X	4.0	0.4	X	X	4.1	0.4
2001	X	X	4.3	0.4	X	X	4.6	0.7	X	X	4.3	0.4
2002	X	X	5.0	0.3	X	X	2.6	0.3	X	X	5.6	0.4
Item not reported	X	X	17.8	0.6	X	X	14.6	0.9	X	X	18.6	0.8
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Year business acquired, total	15,012	3	X	X	2,425	7	X	X	12,587	3	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	32.7	2.5	X	X	36.3	6.0	X	X	32.0	3.2
1980 to 1989	X	X	21.4	1.5	X	X	26.3	3.1	X	X	20.4	1.5
1990 to 1996	X	X	12.1	1.2	X	X	9.9	2.0	X	X	12.5	1.6
1997	X	X	2.4	0.8	X	X	1.5	0.5	X	X	2.5	1.0
1998	X	X	1.8	0.4	X	X	2.7	0.9	X	X	1.7	0.4
1999	X	X	3.1	0.8	X	X	3.2	0.9	X	X	3.0	1.0
2000	X	X	3.3	0.5	X	X	3.3	1.5	X	X	3.3	0.6
2001	X	X	2.9	0.6	X	X	3.5	1.9	X	X	2.8	0.5
2002	X	X	3.2	0.7	X	X	3.2	1.1	X	X	3.2	0.9
Item not reported	X	X	17.2	1.3	X	X	10.1	1.6	X	X	18.6	1.6

22	UTILITIES												
	All respondent firms												
	Year business acquired, total	14,405	3	X	X	5,010	3	X	X	9,394	4	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	12.7	1.0	X	X	17.6	0.9	X	X	10.1	1.6
	1980 to 1989	X	X	13.0	1.0	X	X	10.6	0.9	X	X	14.2	1.6
	1990 to 1996	X	X	14.1	1.6	X	X	7.9	1.2	X	X	17.4	2.4
	1997	X	X	2.2	0.4	X	X	2.0	0.3	X	X	2.3	0.7
	1998	X	X	2.5	0.3	X	X	1.7	0.3	X	X	2.9	0.4
	1999	X	X	4.4	1.0	X	X	2.2	0.4	X	X	5.6	1.6
	2000	X	X	6.8	1.4	X	X	3.2	0.8	X	X	8.8	2.1
	2001	X	X	5.6	0.9	X	X	2.1	0.3	X	X	7.5	1.4
	2002	X	X	6.2	0.8	X	X	1.8	0.3	X	X	8.6	1.2
	Item not reported	X	X	32.5	1.7	X	X	51.0	2.1	X	X	22.6	1.8
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Year business acquired, total	2,299	14	X	X	310	12	X	X	1,989	16	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	15.5	3.4	X	X	39.9	8.8	X	X	11.7	3.6
	1980 to 1989	X	X	12.7	3.2	X	X	20.8	4.8	X	X	11.4	3.3
	1990 to 1996	X	X	12.8	3.1	X	X	13.0	3.8	X	X	12.8	3.4
	1997	X	X	1.4	0.6	X	X	2.9	0.6	X	X	1.1	0.7
	1998	X	X	4.0	1.5	X	X	5.7	2.4	X	X	3.7	1.9
	1999	X	X	4.2	2.3	X	X	3.9	2.9	X	X	4.2	2.7
	2000	X	X	12.3	5.5	X	X	3.2	1.0	X	X	13.7	6.4
	2001	X	X	8.6	4.6	X	X	1.3	0.2	X	X	9.8	5.4
	2002	X	X	4.6	1.9	X	X	1.6	0.2	X	X	5.1	2.2
	Item not reported	X	X	23.9	5.8	X	X	7.9	2.5	X	X	26.4	6.9
23	CONSTRUCTION												
	All respondent firms												
	Year business acquired, total	1,946,593	-	X	X	550,229	-	X	X	1,396,364	-	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	10.9	0.1	X	X	15.7	0.1	X	X	9.0	0.1
	1980 to 1989	X	X	15.3	0.1	X	X	21.1	0.2	X	X	13.0	0.1
	1990 to 1996	X	X	17.4	0.1	X	X	21.3	0.1	X	X	15.9	0.1
	1997	X	X	3.5	0.1	X	X	4.1	0.1	X	X	3.2	0.1
	1998	X	X	3.9	0.1	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.1
	1999	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.1
	2000	X	X	5.8	0.1	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	6.1	0.2
	2001	X	X	6.3	0.1	X	X	4.3	-	X	X	7.0	0.1
	2002	X	X	10.0	0.1	X	X	3.5	0.1	X	X	12.5	0.2
	Item not reported	X	X	22.3	0.2	X	X	16.1	0.1	X	X	24.7	0.3
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Year business acquired, total	283,506	1	X	X	70,040	1	X	X	213,465	1	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	21.0	0.3	X	X	29.4	0.4	X	X	18.2	0.4
	1980 to 1989	X	X	17.2	0.4	X	X	22.0	0.4	X	X	15.6	0.5
	1990 to 1996	X	X	16.1	0.4	X	X	16.3	0.3	X	X	16.0	0.5

	1997	X	X	2.7	0.2	X	X	2.8	0.2	X	X	2.6	0.2
	1998	X	X	2.9	0.1	X	X	2.8	0.2	X	X	2.9	0.1
	1999	X	X	3.3	0.1	X	X	2.8	0.2	X	X	3.5	0.2
	2000	X	X	4.2	0.2	X	X	3.2	0.2	X	X	4.5	0.3
	2001	X	X	4.2	0.2	X	X	2.7	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.2
	2002	X	X	7.1	0.3	X	X	2.1	0.2	X	X	8.8	0.4
	Item not reported	X	X	21.4	0.5	X	X	15.9	0.4	X	X	23.2	0.7
31	MANUFACTURING												
	All respondent firms												
	Year business acquired, total	446,579	-	X	X	238,116	-	X	X	208,463	1	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	15.9	0.2	X	X	21.7	0.2	X	X	9.3	0.3
	1980 to 1989	X	X	18.8	0.1	X	X	23.1	0.2	X	X	13.9	0.4
	1990 to 1996	X	X	19.8	0.2	X	X	20.6	0.3	X	X	18.9	0.4
	1997	X	X	3.9	0.2	X	X	3.7	0.2	X	X	4.2	0.2
	1998	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	3.3	0.2	X	X	4.2	0.2
	1999	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	5.3	0.2
	2000	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	3.9	0.1	X	X	6.2	0.2
	2001	X	X	4.9	0.1	X	X	3.4	0.1	X	X	6.7	0.3
	2002	X	X	6.2	0.2	X	X	2.9	0.1	X	X	10.1	0.3
	Item not reported	X	X	17.2	0.2	X	X	13.6	0.2	X	X	21.2	0.4
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Year business acquired, total	60,631	1	X	X	31,426	1	X	X	29,205	3	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	28.7	0.8	X	X	39.2	1.0	X	X	17.4	1.3
	1980 to 1989	X	X	20.7	0.6	X	X	24.1	0.8	X	X	17.2	0.9
	1990 to 1996	X	X	16.4	0.6	X	X	15.5	0.5	X	X	17.4	1.2
	1997	X	X	2.9	0.4	X	X	2.7	0.2	X	X	3.1	0.7
	1998	X	X	2.8	0.3	X	X	1.9	0.2	X	X	3.9	0.6
	1999	X	X	3.2	0.2	X	X	2.2	0.2	X	X	4.3	0.4
	2000	X	X	3.5	0.4	X	X	2.2	0.2	X	X	4.9	0.7
	2001	X	X	3.1	0.3	X	X	2.0	0.2	X	X	4.2	0.6
	2002	X	X	4.5	0.4	X	X	1.9	0.3	X	X	7.4	0.6
	Item not reported	X	X	14.1	0.5	X	X	8.3	0.5	X	X	20.4	1.2
42	WHOLESALE TRADE												
	All respondent firms												
	Year business acquired, total	505,916	-	X	X	246,797	-	X	X	259,118	1	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	13.0	0.2	X	X	18.3	0.3	X	X	7.8	0.2
	1980 to 1989	X	X	17.8	0.2	X	X	21.8	0.1	X	X	14.0	0.3
	1990 to 1996	X	X	19.5	0.3	X	X	21.0	0.3	X	X	18.0	0.4
	1997	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.2	X	X	3.7	0.2
	1998	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	4.1	0.2
	1999	X	X	4.6	0.2	X	X	4.2	0.2	X	X	4.9	0.2
	2000	X	X	5.4	0.1	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	6.3	0.3
	2001	X	X	5.9	0.1	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	7.7	0.2
	2002	X	X	7.5	0.1	X	X	3.1	0.1	X	X	11.8	0.3
	Item not reported	X	X	18.7	0.3	X	X	15.5	0.3	X	X	21.7	0.4

	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Year business acquired, total	72,369	1	X	X	33,009	2	X	X	39,360	2	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	24.3	0.7	X	X	34.4	1.3	X	X	15.9	1.1
	1980 to 1989	X	X	21.8	0.9	X	X	25.6	0.9	X	X	18.5	1.6
	1990 to 1996	X	X	17.2	0.6	X	X	16.7	0.7	X	X	17.5	1.0
	1997	X	X	2.5	0.4	X	X	2.0	0.3	X	X	3.0	0.5
	1998	X	X	3.4	0.2	X	X	2.7	0.2	X	X	3.9	0.3
	1999	X	X	2.9	0.3	X	X	2.4	0.2	X	X	3.2	0.4
	2000	X	X	4.0	0.4	X	X	2.5	0.4	X	X	5.2	0.6
	2001	X	X	3.1	0.3	X	X	2.1	0.2	X	X	4.0	0.5
	2002	X	X	4.4	0.2	X	X	1.3	0.2	X	X	7.1	0.5
	Item not reported	X	X	16.4	0.7	X	X	10.3	0.7	X	X	21.6	1.1
44	RETAIL TRADE												
	All respondent firms												
	Year business acquired, total	1,930,425	-	X	X	538,402	-	X	X	1,392,024	-	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	10.5	0.1	X	X	19.1	0.2	X	X	7.2	0.1
	1980 to 1989	X	X	13.7	0.2	X	X	19.7	0.2	X	X	11.3	0.2
	1990 to 1996	X	X	18.0	0.1	X	X	20.3	0.2	X	X	17.2	0.1
	1997	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	3.9	0.1
	1998	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	3.9	0.1	X	X	4.3	0.1
	1999	X	X	5.5	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	5.8	0.1
	2000	X	X	6.8	0.1	X	X	5.3	0.1	X	X	7.4	0.2
	2001	X	X	8.0	0.1	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	9.2	0.1
	2002	X	X	10.5	0.2	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	12.7	0.2
	Item not reported	X	X	18.7	0.2	X	X	13.0	0.1	X	X	21.0	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Year business acquired, total	193,346	1	X	X	56,935	1	X	X	136,411	1	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	21.3	0.6	X	X	36.6	0.7	X	X	15.0	0.6
	1980 to 1989	X	X	17.4	0.4	X	X	22.1	0.5	X	X	15.4	0.6
	1990 to 1996	X	X	16.8	0.5	X	X	15.6	0.5	X	X	17.4	0.6
	1997	X	X	3.0	0.2	X	X	2.8	0.3	X	X	3.1	0.3
	1998	X	X	3.3	0.2	X	X	2.2	0.2	X	X	3.8	0.3
	1999	X	X	3.9	0.2	X	X	2.6	0.2	X	X	4.5	0.3
	2000	X	X	4.2	0.2	X	X	2.4	0.2	X	X	4.9	0.3
	2001	X	X	5.1	0.1	X	X	2.6	0.3	X	X	6.1	0.2
	2002	X	X	6.8	0.4	X	X	2.2	0.2	X	X	8.7	0.6
	Item not reported	X	X	18.1	0.4	X	X	10.8	0.2	X	X	21.1	0.5
48	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING³												
	All respondent firms												
	Year business acquired, total	613,069	-	X	X	118,079	-	X	X	494,989	1	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	7.5	0.2	X	X	14.4	0.4	X	X	5.8	0.3
	1980 to 1989	X	X	10.4	0.2	X	X	17.1	0.3	X	X	8.8	0.3

1990 to 1996	X	X	15.5	0.2	X	X	20.6	0.4	X	X	14.3	0.2
1997	X	X	4.4	0.1	X	X	4.9	0.2	X	X	4.3	0.1
1998	X	X	4.7	0.2	X	X	4.8	0.2	X	X	4.7	0.2
1999	X	X	6.1	0.1	X	X	5.6	0.2	X	X	6.2	0.1
2000	X	X	7.0	0.1	X	X	6.0	0.1	X	X	7.2	0.2
2001	X	X	8.3	0.2	X	X	5.5	0.1	X	X	9.0	0.2
2002	X	X	12.3	0.2	X	X	4.2	0.2	X	X	14.2	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	23.8	0.4	X	X	16.9	0.2	X	X	25.4	0.5

Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners

Year business acquired, total	99,058	2	X	X	15,469	2	X	X	83,589	2	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	11.8	0.3	X	X	24.7	1.4	X	X	9.5	0.5
1980 to 1989	X	X	11.7	0.7	X	X	19.4	0.9	X	X	10.3	0.8
1990 to 1996	X	X	16.0	0.8	X	X	18.3	0.9	X	X	15.6	0.9
1997	X	X	4.6	0.2	X	X	4.2	0.3	X	X	4.7	0.3
1998	X	X	4.6	0.4	X	X	3.6	0.4	X	X	4.8	0.4
1999	X	X	5.1	0.4	X	X	3.9	0.3	X	X	5.3	0.5
2000	X	X	6.7	0.6	X	X	5.2	0.4	X	X	7.0	0.7
2001	X	X	6.9	0.5	X	X	3.9	0.3	X	X	7.4	0.6
2002	X	X	11.0	0.5	X	X	3.1	0.2	X	X	12.5	0.6
Item not reported	X	X	21.6	0.8	X	X	13.8	1.1	X	X	23.0	1.0

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INFORMATION

All respondent firms

Year business acquired, total	223,951	1	X	X	53,778	1	X	X	170,173	1	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	6.3	0.3	X	X	12.0	0.4	X	X	4.5	0.3
1980 to 1989	X	X	11.3	0.1	X	X	17.6	0.3	X	X	9.3	0.2
1990 to 1996	X	X	16.8	0.4	X	X	20.5	0.6	X	X	15.6	0.6
1997	X	X	4.1	0.2	X	X	4.5	0.2	X	X	4.0	0.2
1998	X	X	4.3	0.2	X	X	4.7	0.3	X	X	4.2	0.2
1999	X	X	6.3	0.4	X	X	5.7	0.2	X	X	6.5	0.5
2000	X	X	7.8	0.2	X	X	5.3	0.2	X	X	8.6	0.2
2001	X	X	8.6	0.4	X	X	5.4	0.3	X	X	9.6	0.6
2002	X	X	12.8	0.4	X	X	4.5	0.2	X	X	15.4	0.5
Item not reported	X	X	21.7	0.5	X	X	19.7	0.6	X	X	22.3	0.7

Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners

Year business acquired, total	20,363	4	X	X	4,457	4	X	X	15,906	4	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	14.9	1.6	X	X	28.6	2.8	X	X	11.1	1.6
1980 to 1989	X	X	14.1	1.0	X	X	21.8	1.8	X	X	12.0	1.2
1990 to 1996	X	X	17.8	1.7	X	X	18.9	2.6	X	X	17.5	2.1
1997	X	X	4.4	0.6	X	X	3.5	0.6	X	X	4.7	0.8
1998	X	X	3.5	0.6	X	X	4.6	1.0	X	X	3.2	0.7
1999	X	X	5.1	0.6	X	X	3.8	0.5	X	X	5.5	0.7
2000	X	X	6.2	0.7	X	X	3.8	1.1	X	X	6.9	0.9
2001	X	X	7.0	1.1	X	X	3.1	0.4	X	X	8.2	1.5
2002	X	X	11.0	1.0	X	X	3.6	1.0	X	X	13.1	1.4
Item not reported	X	X	15.8	1.6	X	X	8.4	1.4	X	X	17.8	1.9

52	FINANCE & INSURANCE⁴												
	All respondent firms												
	Year business acquired, total	691,723	-	X	X	189,458	1	X	X	502,265	-	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	12.9	0.1	X	X	16.5	0.3	X	X	11.5	0.2
	1980 to 1989	X	X	16.1	0.2	X	X	19.3	0.3	X	X	14.9	0.2
	1990 to 1996	X	X	18.0	0.2	X	X	19.5	0.3	X	X	17.4	0.3
	1997	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	3.7	0.2	X	X	3.9	0.2
	1998	X	X	4.3	0.1	X	X	4.4	0.1	X	X	4.2	0.1
	1999	X	X	4.9	0.1	X	X	4.9	0.1	X	X	4.9	0.1
	2000	X	X	6.3	0.1	X	X	5.7	0.1	X	X	6.5	0.2
	2001	X	X	6.3	0.1	X	X	4.4	0.1	X	X	7.1	0.2
	2002	X	X	8.0	0.1	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	9.6	0.2
	Item not reported	X	X	19.4	0.3	X	X	17.9	0.3	X	X	20.0	0.4
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Year business acquired, total	124,322	2	X	X	30,354	2	X	X	93,968	2	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	25.8	0.6	X	X	32.2	1.1	X	X	23.7	0.6
	1980 to 1989	X	X	18.9	0.4	X	X	23.7	1.0	X	X	17.4	0.6
	1990 to 1996	X	X	17.2	0.7	X	X	16.7	0.7	X	X	17.4	0.9
	1997	X	X	3.3	0.1	X	X	2.2	0.2	X	X	3.6	0.1
	1998	X	X	3.0	0.2	X	X	2.5	0.2	X	X	3.2	0.3
	1999	X	X	3.6	0.2	X	X	3.6	0.4	X	X	3.6	0.3
	2000	X	X	4.2	0.2	X	X	3.5	0.3	X	X	4.4	0.3
	2001	X	X	3.9	0.2	X	X	2.5	0.3	X	X	4.4	0.3
	2002	X	X	4.6	0.2	X	X	1.9	0.3	X	X	5.4	0.3
	Item not reported	X	X	15.5	0.7	X	X	11.1	0.7	X	X	17.0	0.9
53	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASING												
	All respondent firms												
	Year business acquired, total	1,606,198	-	X	X	197,003	-	X	X	1,409,196	-	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	12.6	0.1	X	X	18.9	0.4	X	X	11.7	0.2
	1980 to 1989	X	X	16.2	0.1	X	X	19.5	0.3	X	X	15.8	0.2
	1990 to 1996	X	X	18.1	0.1	X	X	19.5	0.2	X	X	17.9	0.2
	1997	X	X	3.9	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	3.9	0.1
	1998	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	4.3	0.1	X	X	4.6	0.1
	1999	X	X	5.1	0.1	X	X	4.4	0.2	X	X	5.2	0.1
	2000	X	X	5.9	0.1	X	X	4.8	0.2	X	X	6.1	0.1
	2001	X	X	6.1	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	6.3	0.1
	2002	X	X	7.2	0.1	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	7.7	0.1
	Item not reported	X	X	20.4	0.2	X	X	16.3	0.2	X	X	20.9	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Year business acquired, total	190,805	1	X	X	24,944	1	X	X	165,861	1	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	24.9	0.6	X	X	35.7	1.4	X	X	23.3	0.6
	1980 to 1989	X	X	19.3	0.6	X	X	21.5	1.6	X	X	19.0	0.8

	1990 to 1996	X	X	15.9	0.3	X	X	15.9	0.7	X	X	15.8	0.3
	1997	X	X	3.2	0.2	X	X	3.2	0.4	X	X	3.2	0.2
	1998	X	X	3.5	0.3	X	X	2.8	0.2	X	X	3.6	0.3
	1999	X	X	3.4	0.2	X	X	2.9	0.3	X	X	3.5	0.2
	2000	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	3.3	0.3	X	X	4.1	0.2
	2001	X	X	4.2	0.2	X	X	2.3	0.2	X	X	4.5	0.3
	2002	X	X	4.8	0.1	X	X	2.1	0.2	X	X	5.2	0.2
	Item not reported	X	X	16.7	0.3	X	X	10.3	0.6	X	X	17.6	0.3
54	PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, & TECHNICAL SERVICES												
	All respondent firms												
	Year business acquired, total	2,616,655	-	X	X	579,113	-	X	X	2,037,542	-	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	9.0	0.1	X	X	13.5	0.1	X	X	7.8	0.1
	1980 to 1989	X	X	14.3	0.2	X	X	20.4	0.2	X	X	12.6	0.2
	1990 to 1996	X	X	19.0	0.2	X	X	23.1	0.2	X	X	17.8	0.3
	1997	X	X	3.9	0.1	X	X	4.9	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.1
	1998	X	X	4.3	-	X	X	4.8	-	X	X	4.2	0.1
	1999	X	X	5.2	0.1	X	X	5.5	0.1	X	X	5.1	0.1
	2000	X	X	6.8	0.1	X	X	5.9	0.1	X	X	7.0	0.1
	2001	X	X	7.7	0.1	X	X	5.6	0.1	X	X	8.3	0.1
	2002	X	X	11.0	0.1	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	13.0	0.1
	Item not reported	X	X	18.8	0.1	X	X	12.2	0.2	X	X	20.7	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Year business acquired, total	381,199	1	X	X	79,207	-	X	X	301,992	1	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	19.6	0.3	X	X	29.1	0.6	X	X	17.0	0.3
	1980 to 1989	X	X	17.0	0.3	X	X	23.2	0.5	X	X	15.4	0.3
	1990 to 1996	X	X	17.9	0.5	X	X	18.3	0.3	X	X	17.8	0.6
	1997	X	X	3.1	0.2	X	X	3.1	0.2	X	X	3.1	0.2
	1998	X	X	3.6	0.2	X	X	3.1	0.2	X	X	3.7	0.2
	1999	X	X	3.9	0.2	X	X	3.9	0.2	X	X	4.0	0.2
	2000	X	X	4.7	0.2	X	X	3.3	0.2	X	X	5.1	0.2
	2001	X	X	5.4	0.2	X	X	3.4	0.2	X	X	5.9	0.2
	2002	X	X	7.5	0.2	X	X	2.5	0.2	X	X	8.9	0.3
	Item not reported	X	X	17.2	0.4	X	X	10.0	0.3	X	X	19.1	0.4
55	MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES & ENTERPRISES												
	All respondent firms												
	Year business acquired, total	23,722	1	X	X	23,722	1	X	X	-	-	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	23.6	0.6	X	X	23.6	0.6	X	X	-	-
	1980 to 1989	X	X	15.1	0.5	X	X	15.1	0.5	X	X	-	-
	1990 to 1996	X	X	10.6	0.5	X	X	10.6	0.5	X	X	-	-
	1997	X	X	1.8	0.1	X	X	1.8	0.1	X	X	-	-
	1998	X	X	2.5	0.3	X	X	2.5	0.3	X	X	-	-
	1999	X	X	2.2	0.1	X	X	2.2	0.1	X	X	-	-
	2000	X	X	2.1	0.2	X	X	2.1	0.2	X	X	-	-

	2001	X	X	2.1	0.2	X	X	2.1	0.2	X	X	-	-
	2002	X	X	1.5	0.2	X	X	1.5	0.2	X	X	-	-
	Item not reported	X	X	38.3	0.8	X	X	38.3	0.8	X	X	-	-
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Year business acquired, total	2,099	4	X	X	2,099	4	X	X	-	-	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	53.6	3.0	X	X	53.6	3.0	X	X	-	-
	1980 to 1989	X	X	23.0	1.5	X	X	23.0	1.5	X	X	-	-
	1990 to 1996	X	X	10.0	0.9	X	X	10.0	0.9	X	X	-	-
	1997	X	X	1.6	0.3	X	X	1.6	0.3	X	X	-	-
	1998	X	X	3.1	0.8	X	X	3.1	0.8	X	X	-	-
	1999	X	X	1.0	-	X	X	1.0	-	X	X	-	-
	2000	X	X	1.9	0.5	X	X	1.9	0.5	X	X	-	-
	2001	X	X	1.2	0.2	X	X	1.2	0.2	X	X	-	-
	2002	X	X	0.7	0.3	X	X	0.7	0.3	X	X	-	-
	Item not reported	X	X	3.7	0.4	X	X	3.7	0.4	X	X	-	-
56	ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT & WASTE MANAGEMENT & REMEDIATION SERVICE												
	All respondent firms												
	Year business acquired, total	1,055,838	-	X	X	221,170	1	X	X	834,667	-	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	5.9	0.1	X	X	10.5	0.2	X	X	4.7	0.1
	1980 to 1989	X	X	11.9	0.2	X	X	20.2	0.3	X	X	9.7	0.2
	1990 to 1996	X	X	17.1	0.2	X	X	23.0	0.3	X	X	15.6	0.2
	1997	X	X	3.9	0.1	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.1
	1998	X	X	4.4	0.1	X	X	4.6	0.1	X	X	4.3	0.1
	1999	X	X	5.5	0.1	X	X	5.4	0.1	X	X	5.6	0.2
	2000	X	X	6.9	0.1	X	X	5.5	0.1	X	X	7.3	0.1
	2001	X	X	8.1	0.2	X	X	5.5	0.1	X	X	8.8	0.2
	2002	X	X	12.6	0.2	X	X	4.3	0.1	X	X	14.7	0.2
	Item not reported	X	X	23.7	0.3	X	X	16.6	0.3	X	X	25.6	0.4
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Year business acquired, total	115,374	1	X	X	23,204	2	X	X	92,170	2	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	11.9	0.4	X	X	20.2	0.9	X	X	9.9	0.4
	1980 to 1989	X	X	15.0	0.8	X	X	22.0	1.5	X	X	13.3	0.7
	1990 to 1996	X	X	17.4	0.6	X	X	22.2	0.7	X	X	16.2	0.8
	1997	X	X	3.6	0.3	X	X	3.6	0.3	X	X	3.6	0.4
	1998	X	X	3.8	0.3	X	X	3.7	0.4	X	X	3.9	0.4
	1999	X	X	4.7	0.3	X	X	4.2	0.2	X	X	4.8	0.4
	2000	X	X	6.1	0.3	X	X	4.0	0.3	X	X	6.6	0.4
	2001	X	X	6.7	0.6	X	X	3.7	0.5	X	X	7.4	0.8
	2002	X	X	9.7	0.6	X	X	2.7	0.2	X	X	11.4	0.7
	Item not reported	X	X	21.1	0.7	X	X	13.7	0.7	X	X	22.9	0.8
61	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES												
	All respondent firms												

Year business acquired, total	323,903	1	X	X	49,651	1	X	X	274,252	1	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	8.0	0.3	X	X	12.4	0.7	X	X	7.1	0.3
1980 to 1989	X	X	10.4	0.1	X	X	12.4	0.6	X	X	10.1	0.1
1990 to 1996	X	X	15.9	0.3	X	X	16.4	0.6	X	X	15.8	0.3
1997	X	X	3.3	0.3	X	X	3.3	0.3	X	X	3.3	0.3
1998	X	X	3.7	0.2	X	X	3.3	0.3	X	X	3.8	0.2
1999	X	X	5.0	0.2	X	X	3.9	0.3	X	X	5.2	0.3
2000	X	X	6.4	0.2	X	X	4.3	0.2	X	X	6.7	0.2
2001	X	X	8.1	0.2	X	X	4.0	0.4	X	X	8.8	0.3
2002	X	X	13.5	0.4	X	X	3.3	0.2	X	X	15.3	0.4
Item not reported	X	X	25.9	0.5	X	X	36.7	1.2	X	X	23.9	0.5
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Year business acquired, total	25,751	4	X	X	2,315	6	X	X	23,436	4	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	12.8	1.1	X	X	20.1	2.3	X	X	12.1	1.2
1980 to 1989	X	X	13.7	1.3	X	X	17.7	2.7	X	X	13.3	1.4
1990 to 1996	X	X	17.0	1.4	X	X	26.7	4.9	X	X	16.1	1.7
1997	X	X	3.6	0.6	X	X	5.5	2.9	X	X	3.4	0.7
1998	X	X	4.4	0.7	X	X	3.1	1.0	X	X	4.6	0.7
1999	X	X	4.3	0.7	X	X	7.0	1.7	X	X	4.1	0.8
2000	X	X	6.1	0.7	X	X	3.8	0.7	X	X	6.4	0.8
2001	X	X	6.8	0.7	X	X	4.9	1.7	X	X	6.9	0.7
2002	X	X	10.9	0.8	X	X	5.1	0.9	X	X	11.5	0.9
Item not reported	X	X	20.3	1.2	X	X	6.0	1.4	X	X	21.7	1.3
HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSISTANCE												
All respondent firms												
Year business acquired, total	1,439,220	-	X	X	448,754	-	X	X	990,466	1	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	9.7	0.1	X	X	17.9	0.2	X	X	6.0	0.2
1980 to 1989	X	X	13.4	0.1	X	X	20.1	0.2	X	X	10.4	0.2
1990 to 1996	X	X	15.9	0.2	X	X	17.3	0.2	X	X	15.2	0.2
1997	X	X	3.4	0.1	X	X	3.5	0.1	X	X	3.4	0.1
1998	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	4.2	0.1
1999	X	X	4.9	0.1	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	5.3	0.2
2000	X	X	6.6	0.1	X	X	4.8	0.1	X	X	7.5	0.2
2001	X	X	7.7	0.1	X	X	4.8	0.1	X	X	9.1	0.2
2002	X	X	10.9	0.1	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	14.1	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	23.4	0.2	X	X	20.2	0.2	X	X	24.9	0.3
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Year business acquired, total	127,534	1	X	X	56,477	1	X	X	71,057	2	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	31.7	0.9	X	X	44.8	0.7	X	X	21.2	1.4
1980 to 1989	X	X	15.2	0.4	X	X	18.3	0.6	X	X	12.8	0.6
1990 to 1996	X	X	13.1	0.4	X	X	11.8	0.4	X	X	14.1	0.6
1997	X	X	2.3	0.2	X	X	1.9	0.2	X	X	2.6	0.3
1998	X	X	2.7	0.2	X	X	2.2	0.2	X	X	3.1	0.3
1999	X	X	3.1	0.2	X	X	2.3	0.2	X	X	3.8	0.3

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	2000	X	X	4.4	0.3	X	X	2.9	0.2	X	X	5.6	0.5
	2001	X	X	5.0	0.4	X	X	2.9	0.3	X	X	6.7	0.8
	2002	X	X	5.9	0.4	X	X	1.7	0.1	X	X	9.2	0.8
	Item not reported	X	X	16.6	0.5	X	X	11.2	0.6	X	X	20.8	0.8
71	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & RECREATION												
	All respondent firms												
	Year business acquired, total	735,414	-	X	X	76,746	1	X	X	658,667	-	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	10.6	0.1	X	X	14.8	0.5	X	X	10.1	0.2
	1980 to 1989	X	X	13.3	0.2	X	X	14.6	0.4	X	X	13.1	0.2
	1990 to 1996	X	X	18.3	0.2	X	X	16.8	0.4	X	X	18.5	0.2
	1997	X	X	3.5	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	3.5	0.1
	1998	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	3.9	0.2	X	X	4.2	0.1
	1999	X	X	4.8	0.2	X	X	4.6	0.2	X	X	4.9	0.2
	2000	X	X	6.2	0.1	X	X	4.8	0.3	X	X	6.4	0.1
	2001	X	X	6.6	0.1	X	X	5.0	0.2	X	X	6.8	0.1
	2002	X	X	8.8	0.1	X	X	4.4	0.3	X	X	9.3	0.1
	Item not reported	X	X	23.7	0.3	X	X	27.3	0.6	X	X	23.3	0.4
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Year business acquired, total	67,365	2	X	X	5,538	3	X	X	61,827	2	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	20.9	1.1	X	X	31.2	2.0	X	X	20.0	1.2
	1980 to 1989	X	X	14.8	0.8	X	X	19.1	2.0	X	X	14.4	1.0
	1990 to 1996	X	X	16.3	0.8	X	X	18.9	1.5	X	X	16.1	1.0
	1997	X	X	3.1	0.5	X	X	3.4	0.8	X	X	3.0	0.5
	1998	X	X	3.8	0.6	X	X	3.4	0.5	X	X	3.8	0.6
	1999	X	X	3.9	0.4	X	X	4.3	0.7	X	X	3.9	0.4
	2000	X	X	4.6	0.6	X	X	4.0	1.0	X	X	4.7	0.6
	2001	X	X	4.6	0.5	X	X	2.7	0.7	X	X	4.8	0.5
	2002	X	X	6.2	0.5	X	X	2.8	0.5	X	X	6.6	0.5
	Item not reported	X	X	21.7	0.8	X	X	10.2	1.2	X	X	22.7	0.9
72	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERVICES												
	All respondent firms												
	Year business acquired, total	434,368	1	X	X	283,597	1	X	X	150,772	1	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	9.3	0.2	X	X	10.7	0.2	X	X	6.6	0.4
	1980 to 1989	X	X	13.9	0.2	X	X	15.4	0.3	X	X	11.0	0.3
	1990 to 1996	X	X	19.1	0.3	X	X	21.1	0.3	X	X	15.4	0.6
	1997	X	X	4.7	0.2	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	4.2	0.3
	1998	X	X	4.9	0.1	X	X	5.2	0.1	X	X	4.3	0.4
	1999	X	X	6.0	0.1	X	X	6.1	0.2	X	X	6.0	0.2
	2000	X	X	7.6	0.1	X	X	7.1	0.2	X	X	8.5	0.3
	2001	X	X	8.6	0.2	X	X	7.9	0.2	X	X	10.0	0.4
	2002	X	X	10.1	0.3	X	X	7.9	0.2	X	X	14.2	0.6
	Item not reported	X	X	15.7	0.2	X	X	13.5	0.3	X	X	19.7	0.5
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												

	Year business acquired, total	32,304	3	X	X	19,686	3	X	X	12,618	6	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	20.6	1.3	X	X	24.2	1.3	X	X	14.8	2.0
	1980 to 1989	X	X	16.8	1.2	X	X	19.3	1.3	X	X	12.9	1.9
	1990 to 1996	X	X	17.7	0.9	X	X	19.0	1.1	X	X	15.5	1.8
	1997	X	X	3.1	0.5	X	X	3.8	0.6	X	X	2.0	0.6
	1998	X	X	4.5	0.6	X	X	4.0	0.8	X	X	5.1	1.4
	1999	X	X	3.7	0.3	X	X	3.1	0.3	X	X	4.8	0.8
	2000	X	X	5.5	0.7	X	X	4.8	0.6	X	X	6.5	1.3
	2001	X	X	6.7	0.5	X	X	5.2	0.6	X	X	9.0	1.0
	2002	X	X	8.1	0.7	X	X	6.2	0.5	X	X	11.0	1.4
	Item not reported	X	X	13.4	1.2	X	X	10.3	1.0	X	X	18.2	2.5
81	OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)⁵												
	All respondent firms												
	Year business acquired, total	1,871,534	-	X	X	286,446	-	X	X	1,585,088	-	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	9.9	0.2	X	X	15.5	0.2	X	X	8.9	0.2
	1980 to 1989	X	X	13.3	0.2	X	X	20.4	0.3	X	X	12.0	0.2
	1990 to 1996	X	X	16.6	0.2	X	X	21.3	0.3	X	X	15.8	0.2
	1997	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	3.7	0.1
	1998	X	X	4.3	0.1	X	X	3.9	0.1	X	X	4.3	0.1
	1999	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	4.4	0.1	X	X	5.1	0.1
	2000	X	X	6.4	0.1	X	X	5.2	0.2	X	X	6.6	0.1
	2001	X	X	7.0	0.1	X	X	5.0	0.2	X	X	7.3	0.1
	2002	X	X	10.2	0.2	X	X	4.3	0.2	X	X	11.3	0.2
	Item not reported	X	X	23.5	0.2	X	X	16.0	0.2	X	X	24.9	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Year business acquired, total	208,231	1	X	X	31,102	2	X	X	177,129	1	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	20.6	0.7	X	X	31.0	1.1	X	X	18.8	0.8
	1980 to 1989	X	X	15.0	0.5	X	X	21.9	0.7	X	X	13.8	0.5
	1990 to 1996	X	X	16.0	0.4	X	X	17.7	0.9	X	X	15.6	0.5
	1997	X	X	3.3	0.3	X	X	2.7	0.3	X	X	3.4	0.4
	1998	X	X	3.4	0.3	X	X	2.4	0.2	X	X	3.6	0.3
	1999	X	X	3.4	0.2	X	X	2.7	0.3	X	X	3.5	0.2
	2000	X	X	5.0	0.2	X	X	2.6	0.3	X	X	5.4	0.2
	2001	X	X	5.0	0.2	X	X	3.0	0.3	X	X	5.4	0.2
	2002	X	X	7.2	0.4	X	X	2.3	0.2	X	X	8.1	0.4
	Item not reported	X	X	21.2	0.6	X	X	13.7	0.8	X	X	22.5	0.6
99	INDUSTRIES NOT CLASSIFIED												
	All respondent firms												
	Year business acquired, total	8,491	3	X	X	8,491	3	X	X	-	-	X	X
	Before 1980	X	X	10.4	1.4	X	X	10.4	1.4	X	X	-	-
	1980 to 1989	X	X	8.0	1.0	X	X	8.0	1.0	X	X	-	-
	1990 to 1996	X	X	10.3	1.5	X	X	10.3	1.5	X	X	-	-
	1997	X	X	2.5	0.5	X	X	2.5	0.5	X	X	-	-

1998	X	X	2.3	0.6	X	X	2.3	0.6	X	X	-	-
1999	X	X	3.4	0.8	X	X	3.4	0.8	X	X	-	-
2000	X	X	6.5	0.8	X	X	6.5	0.8	X	X	-	-
2001	X	X	9.6	1.2	X	X	9.6	1.2	X	X	-	-
2002	X	X	19.7	1.5	X	X	19.7	1.5	X	X	-	-
Item not reported	X	X	27.1	2.4	X	X	27.1	2.4	X	X	-	-
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Year business acquired, total	834	12	X	X	834	12	X	X	-	-	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	26.6	7.4	X	X	26.6	7.4	X	X	-	-
1980 to 1989	X	X	9.3	6.1	X	X	9.3	6.1	X	X	-	-
1990 to 1996	X	X	11.0	5.3	X	X	11.0	5.3	X	X	-	-
1997	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-
1998	X	X	2.5	2.1	X	X	2.5	2.1	X	X	-	-
1999	X	X	4.2	2.6	X	X	4.2	2.6	X	X	-	-
2000	X	X	4.2	1.9	X	X	4.2	1.9	X	X	-	-
2001	X	X	6.6	2.3	X	X	6.6	2.3	X	X	-	-
2002	X	X	21.8	6.8	X	X	21.8	6.8	X	X	-	-
Item not reported	X	X	13.8	3.3	X	X	13.8	3.3	X	X	-	-

¹All firms data include both respondent firms with paid employees and respondent firms with no paid employees.

²Data do not include crop and animal production (NAICS 111, 112).

³Data do not include large certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Information, U.S. Department of Transportation. Railroad transportation and U.S. Postal Service are out

⁴Data do not include funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles (NAICS 525), except real estate investment trusts (NAICS 525930).

⁵Data do not include religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (NAICS 813) and private households (NAICS 814).

- Represents zero.

S Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

X Not applicable

Note: To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data that could be attributed to any individual business or owner. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Full technical documentation is available on the Census Bureau Internet site at <www.census.gov/csd/sbo>.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Table 2. Statistics for All Respondent Firms and Respondent Firms With One or More Veterans as Majority Interest Owners by Year Owner(s) Established, Purchased, or Acquired the Business by Receipts Size of Firm: 2002

[All estimates are based on firms that responded to the 2002 Survey of Business Owners (SBO), both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. A respondent firm is defined as a business that returned the survey form and provided the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, or race characteristics for the owner(s) or indicated that the firm was publicly held. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Data in the "Percent" columns represent the percentage of firms reporting in the designated categories. For explanation of relative standard errors (RSE columns) and standard errors (SE columns) and for information on confidentiality protection and definitions, see any SBO publication's introductory text.]

Kind of business, receipts size, and year business acquired	Respondent firms ¹				Employer respondent firms				Nonemployer respondent firms			
	Number		Percent		Number		Percent		Number		Percent	
	Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE
TOTAL FOR ALL SECTORS												
Total for all receipts sizes												
All respondent firms												
Year business acquired, total	16,687,539	-	X	X	4,091,882	-	X	X	12,595,657	-	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	10.2	-	X	X	15.9	0.1	X	X	8.4	0.1
1980 to 1989	X	X	14.2	-	X	X	19.8	0.1	X	X	12.4	-
1990 to 1996	X	X	17.7	-	X	X	20.7	0.1	X	X	16.7	0.1
1997	X	X	3.8	-	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	3.7	-
1998	X	X	4.2	-	X	X	4.2	-	X	X	4.2	-
1999	X	X	5.1	-	X	X	4.8	-	X	X	5.2	-
2000	X	X	6.4	-	X	X	5.3	-	X	X	6.8	-
2001	X	X	7.2	-	X	X	5.1	-	X	X	7.9	-
2002	X	X	10.1	-	X	X	4.2	-	X	X	11.9	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	21.1	0.1	X	X	15.7	0.1	X	X	22.8	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Year business acquired, total	2,040,793	-	X	X	486,214	-	X	X	1,554,579	-	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	21.3	0.2	X	X	32.6	0.3	X	X	17.8	0.2
1980 to 1989	X	X	16.9	0.1	X	X	22.0	0.2	X	X	15.3	0.2
1990 to 1996	X	X	16.5	0.2	X	X	16.7	0.2	X	X	16.4	0.3
1997	X	X	3.1	-	X	X	2.8	0.1	X	X	3.2	0.1
1998	X	X	3.4	0.1	X	X	2.8	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.1
1999	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	3.1	-	X	X	3.9	0.1
2000	X	X	4.6	-	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	5.1	0.1
2001	X	X	4.9	0.1	X	X	3.0	0.1	X	X	5.6	0.1
2002	X	X	6.9	0.1	X	X	2.4	-	X	X	8.4	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	18.6	0.1	X	X	11.6	0.1	X	X	20.7	0.1
Firms with sales/receipts of less than \$5,000												
All respondent firms												

Year business acquired, total	3,361,218	-	X	X	30,435	1	X	X	3,330,783	-	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	6.8	0.1	X	X	11.4	0.6	X	X	6.8	0.1
1980 to 1989	X	X	9.4	0.1	X	X	12.4	1.0	X	X	9.3	0.1
1990 to 1996	X	X	14.0	0.2	X	X	16.0	0.6	X	X	14.0	0.2
1997	X	X	3.1	-	X	X	4.8	0.6	X	X	3.1	0.1
1998	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	4.3	0.6	X	X	3.7	0.1
1999	X	X	4.9	0.1	X	X	5.3	0.4	X	X	4.8	0.1
2000	X	X	6.9	0.1	X	X	7.0	0.4	X	X	6.9	0.1
2001	X	X	8.7	0.1	X	X	8.1	0.4	X	X	8.7	0.1
2002	X	X	18.3	0.2	X	X	12.1	0.5	X	X	18.4	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	24.2	0.2	X	X	18.7	0.7	X	X	24.3	0.2
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Year business acquired, total	396,268	1	X	X	3,835	4	X	X	392,433	1	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	15.0	0.4	X	X	24.1	2.1	X	X	14.9	0.4
1980 to 1989	X	X	12.7	0.2	X	X	17.4	2.3	X	X	12.6	0.2
1990 to 1996	X	X	15.1	0.5	X	X	15.4	2.1	X	X	15.1	0.5
1997	X	X	2.8	0.1	X	X	3.8	1.3	X	X	2.8	0.1
1998	X	X	3.4	0.1	X	X	3.4	1.0	X	X	3.4	0.1
1999	X	X	3.8	0.2	X	X	4.3	0.9	X	X	3.7	0.2
2000	X	X	5.7	0.1	X	X	7.0	1.6	X	X	5.7	0.1
2001	X	X	6.1	0.2	X	X	5.8	0.9	X	X	6.1	0.2
2002	X	X	12.9	0.4	X	X	7.5	1.4	X	X	12.9	0.4
Item not reported	X	X	22.5	0.4	X	X	11.4	1.2	X	X	22.6	0.4
Firms with sales/receipts of \$5,000 to \$9,999												
All respondent firms												
Year business acquired, total	2,111,063	-	X	X	41,266	2	X	X	2,069,797	-	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	7.8	0.1	X	X	9.3	0.6	X	X	7.7	0.1
1980 to 1989	X	X	10.3	0.1	X	X	11.9	0.6	X	X	10.3	0.1
1990 to 1996	X	X	14.9	0.1	X	X	17.5	0.9	X	X	14.8	0.1
1997	X	X	3.4	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.2	X	X	3.4	0.1
1998	X	X	4.1	0.1	X	X	4.1	0.3	X	X	4.1	0.1
1999	X	X	5.3	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.4	X	X	5.3	0.1
2000	X	X	7.1	0.1	X	X	6.4	0.4	X	X	7.2	0.1
2001	X	X	8.5	0.1	X	X	7.7	0.4	X	X	8.5	0.1
2002	X	X	14.6	0.1	X	X	14.8	0.7	X	X	14.6	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	24.1	0.2	X	X	19.9	0.8	X	X	24.1	0.2
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Year business acquired, total	253,305	1	X	X	4,925	5	X	X	248,380	1	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	16.8	0.6	X	X	21.5	2.7	X	X	16.7	0.6
1980 to 1989	X	X	13.0	0.3	X	X	15.4	2.1	X	X	13.0	0.3
1990 to 1996	X	X	15.8	0.5	X	X	21.0	2.6	X	X	15.7	0.5

1997	X	X	2.8	0.2	X	X	4.0	0.7	X	X	2.7	0.2
1998	X	X	3.7	0.2	X	X	2.4	0.6	X	X	3.8	0.2
1999	X	X	4.2	0.2	X	X	3.2	0.7	X	X	4.2	0.2
2000	X	X	5.5	0.2	X	X	5.8	1.6	X	X	5.5	0.2
2001	X	X	6.2	0.2	X	X	6.6	0.8	X	X	6.2	0.2
2002	X	X	10.3	0.3	X	X	8.4	1.1	X	X	10.3	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	21.7	0.7	X	X	11.6	1.9	X	X	21.9	0.7
Firms with sales/receipts of \$10,000 to \$24,999												
<i>All respondent firms</i>												
Year business acquired, total	2,881,920	-	X	X	131,335	1	X	X	2,750,585	-	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	8.5	0.2	X	X	11.1	0.3	X	X	8.3	0.2
1980 to 1989	X	X	12.2	0.1	X	X	12.8	0.4	X	X	12.2	0.1
1990 to 1996	X	X	16.5	0.2	X	X	16.9	0.3	X	X	16.5	0.2
1997	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	4.1	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.1
1998	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	3.9	0.2	X	X	4.3	0.1
1999	X	X	5.2	0.1	X	X	5.5	0.1	X	X	5.2	0.1
2000	X	X	6.9	0.1	X	X	6.3	0.2	X	X	6.9	0.1
2001	X	X	8.1	0.1	X	X	7.5	0.2	X	X	8.2	0.1
2002	X	X	11.3	0.1	X	X	13.0	0.3	X	X	11.2	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	23.4	0.1	X	X	18.9	0.3	X	X	23.6	0.1
<i>Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners</i>												
Year business acquired, total	352,657	1	X	X	16,726	2	X	X	335,931	1	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	18.5	0.5	X	X	24.5	1.2	X	X	18.2	0.5
1980 to 1989	X	X	15.6	0.4	X	X	15.9	1.2	X	X	15.5	0.4
1990 to 1996	X	X	16.3	0.4	X	X	16.3	0.9	X	X	16.3	0.5
1997	X	X	3.5	0.2	X	X	3.3	0.4	X	X	3.5	0.2
1998	X	X	3.3	0.1	X	X	2.9	0.4	X	X	3.3	0.1
1999	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	4.0	0.3	X	X	3.7	0.2
2000	X	X	4.9	0.2	X	X	4.2	0.5	X	X	5.0	0.2
2001	X	X	5.5	0.2	X	X	4.5	0.7	X	X	5.5	0.2
2002	X	X	7.9	0.2	X	X	7.5	0.7	X	X	8.0	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	20.8	0.4	X	X	17.0	1.4	X	X	21.0	0.4
Firms with sales/receipts of \$25,000 to \$49,999												
<i>All respondent firms</i>												
Year business acquired, total	2,033,593	-	X	X	222,532	-	X	X	1,811,061	-	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	9.4	0.2	X	X	10.9	0.2	X	X	9.2	0.2
1980 to 1989	X	X	14.2	0.2	X	X	14.3	0.2	X	X	14.1	0.2
1990 to 1996	X	X	19.0	0.2	X	X	18.6	0.3	X	X	19.1	0.2
1997	X	X	4.1	0.1	X	X	4.1	0.2	X	X	4.1	0.1
1998	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	4.4	0.2	X	X	4.7	0.1

1999	X	X	5.4	0.1	X	X	5.4	0.1	X	X	5.4	0.1
2000	X	X	6.7	0.1	X	X	6.5	0.1	X	X	6.7	0.1
2001	X	X	7.3	0.1	X	X	7.3	0.2	X	X	7.3	0.1
2002	X	X	8.2	0.2	X	X	10.8	0.1	X	X	7.9	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	21.0	0.2	X	X	17.7	0.3	X	X	21.5	0.2
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Year business acquired, total	262,872	1	X	X	27,355	1	X	X	235,516	1	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	20.1	0.5	X	X	25.4	1.2	X	X	19.5	0.5
1980 to 1989	X	X	16.4	0.4	X	X	18.2	0.9	X	X	16.2	0.4
1990 to 1996	X	X	17.2	0.4	X	X	17.0	0.6	X	X	17.2	0.5
1997	X	X	3.5	0.2	X	X	3.5	0.7	X	X	3.5	0.2
1998	X	X	3.9	0.2	X	X	3.7	0.4	X	X	3.9	0.2
1999	X	X	4.0	0.2	X	X	4.3	0.4	X	X	4.0	0.2
2000	X	X	5.0	0.2	X	X	4.6	0.4	X	X	5.1	0.3
2001	X	X	5.1	0.3	X	X	4.5	0.3	X	X	5.2	0.3
2002	X	X	5.8	0.3	X	X	5.3	0.2	X	X	5.8	0.4
Item not reported	X	X	19.0	0.5	X	X	13.5	0.7	X	X	19.7	0.5
Firms with sales/receipts of \$50,000 to \$99,999												
All respondent firms												
Year business acquired, total	1,767,918	-	X	X	446,707	-	X	X	1,321,212	-	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	10.5	0.1	X	X	11.7	0.2	X	X	10.0	0.1
1980 to 1989	X	X	16.3	0.1	X	X	16.4	0.2	X	X	16.2	0.2
1990 to 1996	X	X	20.1	0.2	X	X	20.2	0.2	X	X	20.0	0.2
1997	X	X	4.3	0.1	X	X	4.4	0.1	X	X	4.2	0.1
1998	X	X	4.6	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	4.6	0.1
1999	X	X	5.5	0.1	X	X	5.8	0.1	X	X	5.4	0.1
2000	X	X	6.3	0.1	X	X	6.4	0.2	X	X	6.2	0.2
2001	X	X	6.8	0.1	X	X	6.7	0.1	X	X	6.8	0.1
2002	X	X	6.3	0.1	X	X	7.1	0.2	X	X	6.1	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	19.4	0.2	X	X	16.5	0.3	X	X	20.4	0.2
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Year business acquired, total	233,748	1	X	X	56,650	1	X	X	177,098	1	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	21.7	0.6	X	X	26.5	1.1	X	X	20.1	0.6
1980 to 1989	X	X	18.0	0.6	X	X	18.9	0.6	X	X	17.7	0.7
1990 to 1996	X	X	17.8	0.3	X	X	18.1	0.4	X	X	17.8	0.4
1997	X	X	3.5	0.2	X	X	3.4	0.3	X	X	3.5	0.2
1998	X	X	3.6	0.2	X	X	2.9	0.2	X	X	3.8	0.3
1999	X	X	4.1	0.2	X	X	3.8	0.3	X	X	4.2	0.2
2000	X	X	4.1	0.2	X	X	3.8	0.3	X	X	4.2	0.3
2001	X	X	5.1	0.3	X	X	4.0	0.4	X	X	5.4	0.3
2002	X	X	4.6	0.2	X	X	4.3	0.3	X	X	4.7	0.3

Item not reported	X	X	17.6	0.3	X	X	14.4	0.3	X	X	18.6	0.4
Firms with sales/receipts of \$100,000 to \$249,999												
<i>All respondent firms</i>												
Year business acquired, total	1,861,692	-	X	X	948,870	-	X	X	912,822	-	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	12.1	0.1	X	X	13.5	0.1	X	X	10.6	0.1
1980 to 1989	X	X	18.3	0.1	X	X	18.9	0.2	X	X	17.8	0.2
1990 to 1996	X	X	20.8	0.1	X	X	21.4	0.1	X	X	20.1	0.2
1997	X	X	4.4	0.1	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	4.3	0.2
1998	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	4.8	0.1
1999	X	X	5.5	0.1	X	X	5.2	0.1	X	X	5.7	0.1
2000	X	X	6.3	0.1	X	X	6.1	0.1	X	X	6.5	0.2
2001	X	X	6.0	0.1	X	X	5.9	0.1	X	X	6.0	0.1
2002	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	4.4	0.1	X	X	4.6	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	17.5	0.1	X	X	15.5	0.1	X	X	19.6	0.3
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Year business acquired, total	235,169	1	X	X	116,654	1	X	X	118,516	2	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	24.6	0.3	X	X	29.6	0.6	X	X	19.7	0.7
1980 to 1989	X	X	21.1	0.4	X	X	22.1	0.5	X	X	20.2	0.5
1990 to 1996	X	X	17.5	0.3	X	X	16.9	0.4	X	X	18.1	0.6
1997	X	X	3.1	0.1	X	X	2.7	0.1	X	X	3.5	0.3
1998	X	X	3.4	0.2	X	X	3.0	0.2	X	X	3.8	0.3
1999	X	X	3.8	0.2	X	X	3.4	0.2	X	X	4.1	0.3
2000	X	X	4.2	0.2	X	X	3.5	0.2	X	X	4.9	0.4
2001	X	X	3.9	0.1	X	X	3.5	0.1	X	X	4.3	0.3
2002	X	X	2.7	0.2	X	X	2.3	0.1	X	X	3.0	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	15.7	0.3	X	X	12.9	0.3	X	X	18.4	0.7
Firms with sales/receipts of \$250,000 to \$499,999												
<i>All respondent firms</i>												
Year business acquired, total	1,019,705	-	X	X	760,012	-	X	X	259,693	1	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	14.3	0.2	X	X	15.6	0.2	X	X	10.5	0.3
1980 to 1989	X	X	20.5	0.2	X	X	21.4	0.2	X	X	18.0	0.3
1990 to 1996	X	X	21.7	0.2	X	X	21.9	0.3	X	X	21.2	0.3
1997	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	4.6	0.2
1998	X	X	4.4	0.1	X	X	4.3	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.2
1999	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	4.9	0.1	X	X	5.5	0.3
2000	X	X	5.7	0.1	X	X	5.5	0.1	X	X	6.2	0.3
2001	X	X	5.1	0.1	X	X	4.9	0.1	X	X	5.7	0.2
2002	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	2.8	0.1	X	X	4.2	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	15.7	0.2	X	X	14.4	0.2	X	X	19.5	0.3

Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Year business acquired, total	122,097	1	X	X	90,750	1	X	X	31,347	3	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	30.1	0.6	X	X	33.1	0.5	X	X	21.4	1.6
1980 to 1989	X	X	23.0	0.6	X	X	23.2	0.5	X	X	22.4	1.5
1990 to 1996	X	X	17.2	0.4	X	X	16.7	0.6	X	X	18.6	1.5
1997	X	X	2.9	0.2	X	X	2.8	0.3	X	X	3.2	0.4
1998	X	X	2.9	0.2	X	X	2.4	0.2	X	X	4.0	0.5
1999	X	X	3.0	0.2	X	X	2.8	0.2	X	X	3.5	0.5
2000	X	X	2.9	0.2	X	X	2.9	0.2	X	X	3.0	0.3
2001	X	X	3.0	0.2	X	X	2.6	0.2	X	X	3.9	0.4
2002	X	X	1.8	0.1	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	3.1	0.4
Item not reported	X	X	13.2	0.6	X	X	12.0	0.5	X	X	16.9	1.3
Firms with sales/receipts of \$500,000 to \$999,999												
All respondent firms												
Year business acquired, total	717,362	-	X	X	597,029	-	X	X	120,333	1	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	16.6	0.2	X	X	17.5	0.2	X	X	11.7	0.4
1980 to 1989	X	X	21.3	0.2	X	X	22.4	0.2	X	X	16.1	0.7
1990 to 1996	X	X	22.1	0.3	X	X	22.2	0.2	X	X	21.7	0.9
1997	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	4.4	0.1	X	X	5.0	0.3
1998	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	4.3	0.1	X	X	5.2	0.3
1999	X	X	4.9	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	6.3	0.2
2000	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	4.8	0.1	X	X	6.1	0.2
2001	X	X	4.4	0.1	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	5.8	0.3
2002	X	X	2.4	0.1	X	X	2.2	-	X	X	3.6	0.4
Item not reported	X	X	14.3	0.2	X	X	13.4	0.2	X	X	18.6	0.4
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Year business acquired, total	82,122	1	X	X	69,198	2	X	X	12,924	5	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	34.0	0.9	X	X	35.7	0.8	X	X	25.0	2.6
1980 to 1989	X	X	22.5	0.7	X	X	23.2	0.6	X	X	18.4	1.8
1990 to 1996	X	X	17.5	0.5	X	X	16.5	0.4	X	X	22.8	2.0
1997	X	X	3.0	0.2	X	X	2.9	0.2	X	X	3.7	0.7
1998	X	X	2.7	0.3	X	X	2.6	0.3	X	X	3.1	0.7
1999	X	X	2.9	0.2	X	X	2.7	0.2	X	X	4.1	0.9
2000	X	X	2.9	0.3	X	X	2.4	0.2	X	X	5.2	1.0
2001	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	2.0	0.3
2002	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	1.8	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	10.9	0.4	X	X	10.4	0.5	X	X	13.9	1.4
Firms with sales/receipts of \$1,000,000 or more												
All respondent firms												

Year business acquired, total	933,066	-	X	X	913,695	-	X	X	19,371	4	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	21.8	0.2	X	X	22.0	0.1	X	X	13.7	2.1
1980 to 1989	X	X	22.5	0.2	X	X	22.6	0.2	X	X	16.9	1.2
1990 to 1996	X	X	19.7	0.2	X	X	19.7	0.2	X	X	21.0	1.6
1997	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	3.5	0.1	X	X	5.1	0.8
1998	X	X	3.4	0.1	X	X	3.3	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.7
1999	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	5.8	0.4
2000	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	3.6	-	X	X	5.7	0.9
2001	X	X	3.0	0.1	X	X	3.0	0.1	X	X	5.3	0.8
2002	X	X	1.5	-	X	X	1.5	-	X	X	3.0	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	17.0	0.1	X	X	17.0	0.1	X	X	18.8	1.4
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Year business acquired, total	102,554	1	X	X	100,119	1	X	X	2,435	8	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	40.6	0.7	X	X	40.9	0.7	X	X	24.3	5.1
1980 to 1989	X	X	24.0	0.6	X	X	24.1	0.6	X	X	19.9	3.5
1990 to 1996	X	X	15.5	0.4	X	X	15.6	0.4	X	X	14.9	2.7
1997	X	X	2.2	0.1	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	3.6	1.3
1998	X	X	2.5	0.2	X	X	2.5	0.2	X	X	2.4	0.2
1999	X	X	2.3	0.1	X	X	2.2	0.1	X	X	5.9	1.9
2000	X	X	2.4	0.2	X	X	2.3	0.2	X	X	7.6	3.6
2001	X	X	1.6	0.1	X	X	1.6	0.1	X	X	2.6	0.7
2002	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	8.0	0.3	X	X	7.8	0.2	X	X	17.4	3.9

All firms data include both respondent firms with paid employees and respondent firms with no paid employees.

- Represents zero.

S Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

X Not applicable

Note: To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data that could be attributed to any individual business or owner. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Full technical documentation is available on the Census Bureau Internet site at <www.census.gov/csd/sbo>.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Table 3. Statistics for All Respondent Firms With Paid Employees and Respondent Firms With Paid Employees and One or More Veterans as Majority Interest Owners by Year Owner(s) Established, Purchased, or Acquired the Business by Employment Size of Firm: 2002

[All estimates are based on firms that responded to the 2002 Survey of Business Owners (SBO). A respondent firm is defined as a business that returned the survey form and provided the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, or race characteristics for the owner(s) or indicated that the firm was publicly held. Includes firms with payroll at any time during 2002. Employment reflects the number of paid employees during the March 12 pay period. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Data in the "Percent" columns represent the percentage of firms reporting in the designated categories. For explanation of relative standard errors (RSE column) and standard errors (SE column) and for information on confidentiality protection and definitions, see any SBO publication's introductory text.]

Kind of business, employment size, and year business acquired	Employer respondent firms			
	Number		Percent	
	Total	RSE	Total	SE
TOTAL FOR ALL SECTORS				
Total for all employment sizes				
<i>All respondent firms</i>				
Year business acquired, total	4,091,882	-	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	15.9	0.1
1980 to 1989	X	X	19.8	0.1
1990 to 1996	X	X	20.7	0.1
1997	X	X	4.2	0.1
1998	X	X	4.2	-
1999	X	X	4.8	-
2000	X	X	5.3	-
2001	X	X	5.1	-
2002	X	X	4.2	-
Item not reported	X	X	15.7	0.1
<i>Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners</i>				
Year business acquired, total	486,214	-	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	32.6	0.3
1980 to 1989	X	X	22.0	0.2
1990 to 1996	X	X	16.7	0.2
1997	X	X	2.8	0.1
1998	X	X	2.8	0.1
1999	X	X	3.1	-
2000	X	X	3.2	0.1
2001	X	X	3.0	0.1
2002	X	X	2.4	-
Item not reported	X	X	11.6	0.1
Firms with no employees¹				

All respondent firms				
Year business acquired, total	534,240	-	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	7.5	0.1
1980 to 1989	X	X	11.2	0.1
1990 to 1996	X	X	15.3	0.1
1997	X	X	3.5	0.1
1998	X	X	3.8	0.1
1999	X	X	5.0	0.1
2000	X	X	6.5	0.1
2001	X	X	9.4	0.1
2002	X	X	21.7	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	16.2	0.2
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Year business acquired, total	54,890	1	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	19.0	0.6
1980 to 1989	X	X	15.5	0.4
1990 to 1996	X	X	15.7	0.4
1997	X	X	3.1	0.2
1998	X	X	3.1	0.2
1999	X	X	3.6	0.2
2000	X	X	5.2	0.3
2001	X	X	6.9	0.3
2002	X	X	13.8	0.4
Item not reported	X	X	14.1	0.4
Firms with 1 to 4 employees				
All respondent firms				
Year business acquired, total	1,934,701	-	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	14.8	0.1
1980 to 1989	X	X	20.2	0.1
1990 to 1996	X	X	22.2	0.1
1997	X	X	4.6	0.1
1998	X	X	4.7	-
1999	X	X	5.3	-
2000	X	X	5.9	0.1
2001	X	X	5.0	-
2002	X	X	1.8	-
Item not reported	X	X	15.5	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				

Year business acquired, total	251,378	1	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	30.9	0.5
1980 to 1989	X	X	22.2	0.4
1990 to 1996	X	X	17.5	0.3
1997	X	X	3.0	0.1
1998	X	X	2.8	0.2
1999	X	X	3.3	0.1
2000	X	X	3.3	0.1
2001	X	X	2.8	0.1
2002	X	X	1.0	-
Item not reported	X	X	13.1	0.3
Firms with 5 to 9 employees				
<i>All respondent firms</i>				
Year business acquired, total	712,405	-	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	17.8	0.2
1980 to 1989	X	X	22.6	0.2
1990 to 1996	X	X	22.2	0.2
1997	X	X	4.4	0.1
1998	X	X	4.2	0.1
1999	X	X	4.7	0.1
2000	X	X	5.0	0.1
2001	X	X	4.3	0.1
2002	X	X	1.4	-
Item not reported	X	X	13.5	0.2
<i>Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners</i>				
Year business acquired, total	83,318	1	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	36.2	0.7
1980 to 1989	X	X	23.5	0.5
1990 to 1996	X	X	16.0	0.3
1997	X	X	3.1	0.2
1998	X	X	2.7	0.1
1999	X	X	2.9	0.2
2000	X	X	2.6	0.1
2001	X	X	2.1	0.1
2002	X	X	0.8	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	10.2	0.3
Firms with 10 to 19 employees				
<i>All respondent firms</i>				
Year business acquired, total	442,946	-	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	20.2	0.3

1980 to 1989	X	X	23.1	0.2
1990 to 1996	X	X	21.8	0.2
1997	X	X	4.1	0.1
1998	X	X	3.9	0.1
1999	X	X	4.1	0.1
2000	X	X	4.3	0.1
2001	X	X	3.5	0.1
2002	X	X	1.3	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	13.6	0.2
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Year business acquired, total	48,704	1	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	39.1	0.8
1980 to 1989	X	X	24.3	0.7
1990 to 1996	X	X	16.0	0.4
1997	X	X	2.1	0.1
1998	X	X	2.8	0.3
1999	X	X	2.2	0.2
2000	X	X	2.4	0.2
2001	X	X	1.6	0.2
2002	X	X	0.7	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	8.7	0.5
Firms with 20 to 49 employees				
All respondent firms				
Year business acquired, total	287,109	1	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	22.5	0.4
1980 to 1989	X	X	22.6	0.3
1990 to 1996	X	X	19.8	0.3
1997	X	X	3.5	0.1
1998	X	X	3.4	0.1
1999	X	X	3.7	0.1
2000	X	X	3.7	0.1
2001	X	X	3.3	0.1
2002	X	X	1.2	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	16.2	0.3
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Year business acquired, total	30,683	2	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	41.5	1.7
1980 to 1989	X	X	22.3	1.0
1990 to 1996	X	X	16.7	0.7
1997	X	X	2.0	0.2

1998	X	X	2.6	0.3
1999	X	X	2.5	0.2
2000	X	X	2.1	0.3
2001	X	X	2.1	0.3
2002	X	X	0.9	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	7.3	0.4
Firms with 50 to 99 employees				
<i>All respondent firms</i>				
Year business acquired, total	94,514	1	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	24.5	0.5
1980 to 1989	X	X	20.9	0.5
1990 to 1996	X	X	16.9	0.5
1997	X	X	2.6	0.1
1998	X	X	2.6	0.1
1999	X	X	3.0	0.1
2000	X	X	2.8	0.1
2001	X	X	2.3	0.2
2002	X	X	1.2	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	23.2	0.3
<i>Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners</i>				
Year business acquired, total	9,848	2	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	48.7	1.9
1980 to 1989	X	X	23.1	1.0
1990 to 1996	X	X	12.8	1.0
1997	X	X	1.6	0.1
1998	X	X	2.2	0.5
1999	X	X	1.7	0.3
2000	X	X	2.5	0.5
2001	X	X	1.0	0.1
2002	X	X	0.5	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	5.9	1.0
Firms with 100 to 499 employees				
<i>All respondent firms</i>				
Year business acquired, total	70,859	1	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	25.5	0.3
1980 to 1989	X	X	17.4	0.3
1990 to 1996	X	X	13.0	0.3
1997	X	X	2.2	0.1
1998	X	X	2.0	0.1
1999	X	X	2.3	0.1

2000	X	X	2.0	0.1
2001	X	X	1.9	0.1
2002	X	X	0.9	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	32.6	0.4
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Year business acquired, total	6,608	2	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	47.6	1.9
1980 to 1989	X	X	25.7	2.0
1990 to 1996	X	X	13.4	0.9
1997	X	X	1.8	0.3
1998	X	X	1.8	0.4
1999	X	X	1.3	0.1
2000	X	X	1.1	0.1
2001	X	X	1.1	0.3
2002	X	X	0.5	-
Item not reported	X	X	5.7	0.8
Firms with 500 employees or more				
All respondent firms				
Year business acquired, total	15,106	-	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	21.1	0.1
1980 to 1989	X	X	10.5	-
1990 to 1996	X	X	7.2	-
1997	X	X	1.6	0.1
1998	X	X	1.4	-
1999	X	X	1.6	-
2000	X	X	1.4	0.1
2001	X	X	1.1	-
2002	X	X	0.7	-
Item not reported	X	X	53.2	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Year business acquired, total	785	2	X	X
Before 1980	X	X	55.4	1.0
1980 to 1989	X	X	21.6	0.8
1990 to 1996	X	X	10.7	0.2
1997	X	X	1.8	-
1998	X	X	1.0	-
1999	X	X	1.1	-
2000	X	X	2.9	1.8
2001	X	X	1.1	-
2002	X	X		

Item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.1
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¹Firms had no employees during the March 12 pay period.

- Represents zero.

S Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

X Not applicable

Note: To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data that could be attributed to any individual business or owner. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Full technical documentation is available on the Census Bureau Internet site at <www.census.gov/csd/sbo>.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Table 4. Statistics for All Respondent Firms and Respondent Firms With One or More Veterans as Majority Interest Owners That Operated as Home-Based, Family-Owned, or Franchised by Kind of Business: 2002

[All estimates are based on firms that responded to the 2002 Survey of Business Owners (SBO), both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. A respondent firm is defined as a business that returned the survey form and provided the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, or race characteristics for the owner(s) or indicated that the firm was publicly held. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. This table is based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Data in the "Percent" columns represent the percentage of firms reporting in the designated categories. For explanation of relative standard errors (RSE columns) and standard errors (SE columns) and for information on confidentiality protection and definitions, see any SBO publication's introductory text.]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business and business characteristic	Respondent firms ¹				Employer respondent firms				Nonemployer respondent firms			
		Number		Percent		Number		Percent		Number		Percent	
		Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE
00	TOTAL FOR ALL SECTORS												
	All respondent firms												
	Respondent firms	16,687,539	-	X	X	4,091,882	-	X	X	12,595,657	-	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	49.4	0.1	X	X	22.1	-	X	X	58.3	0.1
	Home-based, no	X	X	46.5	0.1	X	X	74.8	0.1	X	X	37.3	0.1
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.1	-	X	X	3.1	-	X	X	4.4	-
	Family-owned, yes	X	X	23.4	-	X	X	28.1	0.1	X	X	21.9	-
	Family-owned, no	X	X	9.4	-	X	X	18.3	0.1	X	X	6.5	-
	Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	63.6	0.1	X	X	51.0	0.1	X	X	67.7	0.1
	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.2	-	X	X	4.1	-	X	X	4.2	-
	Franchised, yes	X	X	1.9	-	X	X	3.7	-	X	X	1.4	-
	Franchised, no	X	X	93.5	0.1	X	X	93.1	0.1	X	X	93.6	0.1
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.6	-	X	X	3.3	-	X	X	5.0	-
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Respondent firms	2,040,793	-	X	X	486,214	-	X	X	1,554,579	-	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	51.8	0.3	X	X	22.9	0.2	X	X	60.8	0.4
	Home-based, no	X	X	44.3	0.2	X	X	75.1	0.5	X	X	34.7	0.3
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.9	0.1	X	X	2.0	-	X	X	4.5	0.1
	Family-owned, yes	X	X	15.7	0.2	X	X	16.9	0.1	X	X	15.3	0.2
	Family-owned, no	X	X	6.2	0.1	X	X	11.0	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.1
	Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	75.2	0.3	X	X	71.3	0.4	X	X	76.4	0.5
	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	3.0	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.1
	Franchised, yes	X	X	1.6	-	X	X	3.3	0.1	X	X	1.1	-
	Franchised, no	X	X	94.1	0.4	X	X	94.5	0.5	X	X	93.9	0.6
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.3	0.1	X	X	2.2	0.1	X	X	5.0	0.1
11	FORESTRY, FISHING & HUNTING, & AG SUPPORT SERVICES (113-115)²												
	All respondent firms												
	Respondent firms	178,998	1	X	X	21,983	2	X	X	157,015	1	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	56.3	0.6	X	X	47.1	1.3	X	X	57.6	0.7
	Home-based, no	X	X	38.5	0.6	X	X	48.3	1.6	X	X	37.2	0.5
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	5.2	0.3	X	X	4.6	0.5	X	X	5.2	0.3
	Family-owned, yes	X	X	32.3	0.5	X	X	38.6	1.4	X	X	31.4	0.5

Family-owned, no	X	X	4.6	0.2	X	X	10.8	0.8	X	X	3.8	0.2
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	59.2	0.9	X	X	48.1	1.4	X	X	60.8	1.0
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.2	X	X	3.5	0.3	X	X	4.2	0.2
Franchised, yes	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	1.0	0.2	X	X	0.5	0.1
Franchised, no	X	X	94.3	1.1	X	X	94.7	2.3	X	X	94.3	1.1
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	5.1	0.1	X	X	4.3	0.4	X	X	5.2	0.1

Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners

Respondent firms	23,987	3	X	X	1,976	9	X	X	22,011	4	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	59.1	2.9	X	X	44.3	6.4	X	X	60.4	3.4
Home-based, no	X	X	34.4	1.6	X	X	52.6	6.9	X	X	32.8	1.6
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	6.5	1.0	X	X	3.1	1.2	X	X	6.8	1.0
Family-owned, yes	X	X	19.1	1.8	X	X	20.0	3.6	X	X	19.0	2.1
Family-owned, no	X	X	2.4	0.4	X	X	5.5	1.0	X	X	2.1	0.5
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	74.1	3.8	X	X	73.7	10.6	X	X	74.2	4.3
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.6	0.7	X	X	1.7	0.9	X	X	4.9	0.8
Franchised, yes	X	X	0.4	0.2	X	X	0.6	0.2	X	X	0.4	0.2
Franchised, no	X	X	93.8	4.4	X	X	95.6	11.7	X	X	93.7	4.9
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	5.8	0.8	X	X	3.8	1.4	X	X	6.0	0.9

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MINING

All respondent firms

Respondent firms	80,328	1	X	X	15,126	3	X	X	65,202	2	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	39.7	0.9	X	X	24.6	1.5	X	X	43.3	1.2
Home-based, no	X	X	55.6	0.7	X	X	71.5	3.1	X	X	51.9	1.1
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.7	0.3	X	X	3.9	0.4	X	X	4.9	0.4
Family-owned, yes	X	X	34.9	0.6	X	X	36.2	2.1	X	X	34.6	1.1
Family-owned, no	X	X	15.8	0.7	X	X	22.4	1.3	X	X	14.2	0.7
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	45.2	1.1	X	X	38.2	1.6	X	X	46.8	1.6
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.6	0.2	X	X	4.3	0.5	X	X	4.7	0.3
Franchised, yes	X	X	1.4	0.2	X	X	1.7	0.2	X	X	1.4	0.3
Franchised, no	X	X	93.2	1.1	X	X	94.2	3.9	X	X	93.0	2.0
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	5.3	0.4	X	X	4.2	0.4	X	X	5.6	0.5

Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners

Respondent firms	15,012	3	X	X	2,425	7	X	X	12,587	3	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	39.9	2.0	X	X	28.5	4.5	X	X	42.1	2.2
Home-based, no	X	X	56.0	3.2	X	X	70.4	7.0	X	X	53.2	3.5
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.8	X	X	1.1	0.4	X	X	4.7	0.9
Family-owned, yes	X	X	23.1	2.5	X	X	22.6	3.5	X	X	23.1	2.9
Family-owned, no	X	X	14.1	1.4	X	X	17.5	4.0	X	X	13.5	1.6
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	59.5	3.3	X	X	60.3	4.8	X	X	59.4	3.7
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.9	0.7	X	X	1.5	1.0	X	X	4.3	0.9
Franchised, yes	X	X	2.1	0.8	X	X	1.6	1.0	X	X	2.2	1.0
Franchised, no	X	X	93.5	4.1	X	X	96.5	9.3	X	X	92.9	4.7
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.4	0.7	X	X	1.9	0.6	X	X	4.9	0.8

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UTILITIES

All respondent firms

Respondent firms	14,405	3	X	X	5,010	3	X	X	9,394	4	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	46.2	2.8	X	X	20.9	1.3	X	X	59.8	4.0
Home-based, no	X	X	47.3	2.1	X	X	70.4	2.8	X	X	35.0	2.7
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	6.5	1.1	X	X	8.7	1.0	X	X	5.3	1.4
Family-owned, yes	X	X	19.6	1.5	X	X	12.0	0.6	X	X	23.7	2.2
Family-owned, no	X	X	28.8	1.1	X	X	62.0	2.0	X	X	11.1	0.9
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	44.0	3.1	X	X	15.4	1.5	X	X	59.2	4.8
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	8.1	0.7	X	X	11.1	1.0	X	X	6.5	0.8
Franchised, yes	X	X	1.5	0.3	X	X	1.5	0.2	X	X	1.5	0.5
Franchised, no	X	X	91.6	4.4	X	X	89.1	3.5	X	X	93.0	6.0
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	6.8	0.7	X	X	9.3	1.0	X	X	5.5	0.9

Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners

Respondent firms	2,299	14	X	X	310	12	X	X	1,989	16	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	61.8	12.1	X	X	28.3	9.5	X	X	67.1	14.3
Home-based, no	X	X	34.3	6.7	X	X	69.5	11.8	X	X	28.8	7.4
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.9	2.0	X	X	2.2	1.4	X	X	4.2	2.4
Family-owned, yes	X	X	14.4	5.0	X	X	27.9	6.3	X	X	12.3	5.6
Family-owned, no	X	X	7.7	2.3	X	X	17.3	3.0	X	X	6.2	2.5
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	76.1	15.7	X	X	56.9	11.2	X	X	79.1	18.1
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.1	1.1	X	X	2.5	1.4	X	X	3.1	1.3
Franchised, yes	X	X	1.8	0.7	X	X	7.4	3.5	X	X	1.0	0.5
Franchised, no	X	X	93.6	18.3	X	X	89.8	16.3	X	X	94.2	21.1
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.6	2.0	X	X	2.8	1.4	X	X	4.8	2.3

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CONSTRUCTION

All respondent firms

Respondent firms	1,946,593	-	X	X	550,229	-	X	X	1,396,364	-	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	67.9	0.2	X	X	54.3	0.2	X	X	73.2	0.3
Home-based, no	X	X	28.2	0.2	X	X	42.8	0.3	X	X	22.5	0.2
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.9	0.1	X	X	2.9	0.1	X	X	4.3	0.1
Family-owned, yes	X	X	24.6	0.2	X	X	32.6	0.2	X	X	21.4	0.2
Family-owned, no	X	X	5.7	0.1	X	X	10.2	0.1	X	X	3.9	0.1
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	67.0	0.3	X	X	55.8	0.2	X	X	71.4	0.4
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.4	0.1	X	X	3.1	0.1	X	X	3.5	0.1
Franchised, yes	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	0.9	-	X	X	0.7	-
Franchised, no	X	X	95.1	0.3	X	X	96.4	0.3	X	X	94.5	0.4
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	2.7	-	X	X	4.8	0.1

Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners

Respondent firms	283,506	1	X	X	70,040	1	X	X	213,465	1	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	72.6	1.0	X	X	53.1	0.7	X	X	79.0	1.3
Home-based, no	X	X	23.7	0.4	X	X	44.5	0.5	X	X	16.9	0.4
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	2.4	0.2	X	X	4.1	0.2
Family-owned, yes	X	X	15.3	0.5	X	X	18.1	0.4	X	X	14.3	0.6

	Family-owned, no	X	X	3.2	0.2	X	X	7.3	0.3	X	X	1.9	0.2
	Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	79.0	0.8	X	X	74.1	1.1	X	X	80.6	1.1
	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.1	0.2	X	X	2.7	0.2	X	X	3.3	0.3
	Franchised, yes	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	0.3	0.1
	Franchised, no	X	X	95.2	1.2	X	X	96.9	1.0	X	X	94.7	1.4
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.3	0.2	X	X	2.2	0.1	X	X	5.0	0.3
31	MANUFACTURING												
	All respondent firms												
	Respondent firms	446,579	-	X	X	238,116	-	X	X	208,463	1	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	33.3	0.4	X	X	7.4	0.1	X	X	62.9	0.9
	Home-based, no	X	X	62.8	0.5	X	X	88.8	0.5	X	X	33.1	0.8
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	3.9	0.2
	Family-owned, yes	X	X	31.9	0.3	X	X	34.9	0.3	X	X	28.6	0.5
	Family-owned, no	X	X	14.2	0.1	X	X	22.1	0.2	X	X	5.3	0.2
	Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	50.5	0.3	X	X	39.6	0.4	X	X	63.0	0.8
	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	3.4	0.2
	Franchised, yes	X	X	1.3	-	X	X	1.8	0.1	X	X	0.7	0.1
	Franchised, no	X	X	94.5	0.5	X	X	94.2	0.5	X	X	94.7	1.0
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.3	0.1	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	4.6	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Respondent firms	60,631	1	X	X	31,426	1	X	X	29,205	3	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	34.2	1.2	X	X	7.6	0.4	X	X	62.9	3.0
	Home-based, no	X	X	62.4	1.3	X	X	91.1	1.5	X	X	31.6	2.2
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.4	0.4	X	X	1.4	0.3	X	X	5.5	0.8
	Family-owned, yes	X	X	21.2	1.0	X	X	24.4	0.6	X	X	17.8	2.0
	Family-owned, no	X	X	11.9	0.5	X	X	19.4	0.7	X	X	3.9	0.4
	Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	64.9	1.8	X	X	56.0	1.4	X	X	74.5	3.1
	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.0	0.3	X	X	2.2	0.3	X	X	4.0	0.5
	Franchised, yes	X	X	1.2	0.2	X	X	1.8	0.3	X	X	0.5	0.3
	Franchised, no	X	X	95.6	1.7	X	X	96.7	1.6	X	X	94.3	4.1
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	3.3	0.3	X	X	1.5	0.3	X	X	5.2	0.6
42	WHOLESALE TRADE												
	All respondent firms												
	Respondent firms	505,916	-	X	X	246,797	-	X	X	259,118	1	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	42.1	0.4	X	X	20.1	0.2	X	X	63.0	0.8
	Home-based, no	X	X	54.2	0.4	X	X	76.5	0.6	X	X	32.9	0.5
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	3.4	0.1	X	X	4.1	0.2
	Family-owned, yes	X	X	30.4	0.2	X	X	32.8	0.3	X	X	28.1	0.5
	Family-owned, no	X	X	14.1	0.2	X	X	21.8	0.3	X	X	6.8	0.2
	Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	52.3	0.4	X	X	42.5	0.4	X	X	61.7	0.7
	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.1	X	X	4.4	0.1	X	X	3.7	0.2
	Franchised, yes	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	1.9	0.1	X	X	2.4	0.1
	Franchised, no	X	X	93.7	0.6	X	X	94.6	0.7	X	X	92.8	0.8
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	3.5	0.1	X	X	4.8	0.2

	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Respondent firms	72,369	1	X	X	33,009	2	X	X	39,360	2	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	46.8	1.2	X	X	22.5	1.2	X	X	67.1	2.3
	Home-based, no	X	X	50.2	1.0	X	X	75.8	2.3	X	X	28.7	1.4
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.1	0.3	X	X	1.7	0.3	X	X	4.2	0.5
	Family-owned, yes	X	X	20.2	0.6	X	X	23.3	0.9	X	X	17.5	1.3
	Family-owned, no	X	X	9.1	0.4	X	X	15.2	0.7	X	X	4.1	0.4
	Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	68.5	1.4	X	X	60.8	2.2	X	X	75.0	2.4
	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.4	0.3	X	X	3.0	0.3	X	X	3.7	0.5
	Franchised, yes	X	X	2.3	0.2	X	X	2.3	0.2	X	X	2.2	0.3
	Franchised, no	X	X	94.6	1.6	X	X	96.0	2.8	X	X	93.4	2.4
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	3.2	0.3	X	X	1.7	0.2	X	X	4.5	0.5
44	RETAIL TRADE												
	All respondent firms												
	Respondent firms	1,930,425	-	X	X	538,402	-	X	X	1,392,024	-	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	45.5	0.2	X	X	6.3	0.1	X	X	60.7	0.3
	Home-based, no	X	X	50.9	0.3	X	X	90.6	0.3	X	X	35.5	0.3
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	3.1	0.1	X	X	3.7	0.1
	Family-owned, yes	X	X	29.7	0.2	X	X	37.4	0.2	X	X	26.7	0.2
	Family-owned, no	X	X	6.7	0.1	X	X	12.7	0.1	X	X	4.3	0.1
	Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	60.4	0.3	X	X	46.8	0.3	X	X	65.7	0.4
	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	4.3	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.1
	Franchised, yes	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	7.1	0.1	X	X	2.6	0.1
	Franchised, no	X	X	91.7	0.4	X	X	89.2	0.3	X	X	92.6	0.5
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	4.8	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Respondent firms	193,346	1	X	X	56,935	1	X	X	136,411	1	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	41.6	0.9	X	X	6.2	0.3	X	X	56.4	1.4
	Home-based, no	X	X	55.0	0.7	X	X	92.0	1.0	X	X	39.6	0.9
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.4	0.1	X	X	1.8	0.1	X	X	4.0	0.2
	Family-owned, yes	X	X	20.0	0.5	X	X	24.5	0.4	X	X	18.1	0.6
	Family-owned, no	X	X	4.9	0.2	X	X	9.0	0.5	X	X	3.1	0.2
	Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	72.5	1.5	X	X	65.5	0.8	X	X	75.5	2.1
	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.4	0.2	X	X	3.0	0.1	X	X	3.5	0.3
	Franchised, yes	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	8.2	0.3	X	X	1.9	0.2
	Franchised, no	X	X	92.0	1.4	X	X	89.2	0.9	X	X	93.3	2.0
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.2	0.2	X	X	2.7	0.2	X	X	4.8	0.3
48	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING³												
	All respondent firms												
	Respondent firms	613,069	-	X	X	118,079	-	X	X	494,989	1	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	48.5	0.4	X	X	40.1	0.4	X	X	50.5	0.5
	Home-based, no	X	X	46.2	0.4	X	X	55.5	0.6	X	X	44.0	0.5
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	5.4	0.1	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	5.6	0.2

Family-owned, yes	X	X	25.3	0.3	X	X	36.5	0.4	X	X	22.7	0.4
Family-owned, no	X	X	6.0	0.1	X	X	12.1	0.2	X	X	4.5	0.1
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	64.3	0.6	X	X	48.3	0.7	X	X	68.1	0.7
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.9	0.2	X	X	4.8	0.2	X	X	5.0	0.2
Franchised, yes	X	X	1.9	0.1	X	X	1.8	0.1	X	X	1.9	0.1
Franchised, no	X	X	91.9	0.6	X	X	93.6	0.6	X	X	91.4	0.8
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	6.3	0.1	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	6.7	0.2

Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners

Respondent firms	99,058	2	X	X	15,469	2	X	X	83,589	2	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	52.6	1.6	X	X	40.5	1.3	X	X	54.9	1.9
Home-based, no	X	X	42.3	1.2	X	X	56.5	2.2	X	X	39.7	1.6
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	5.1	0.4	X	X	3.0	0.5	X	X	5.5	0.4
Family-owned, yes	X	X	13.7	0.6	X	X	20.9	1.0	X	X	12.3	0.7
Family-owned, no	X	X	3.6	0.3	X	X	7.9	0.6	X	X	2.8	0.4
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	78.7	2.3	X	X	70.4	1.9	X	X	80.2	2.9
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.5	0.4	X	X	3.0	0.4	X	X	4.7	0.5
Franchised, yes	X	X	1.2	0.1	X	X	2.2	0.4	X	X	1.0	0.2
Franchised, no	X	X	93.0	2.5	X	X	94.6	2.7	X	X	92.7	3.1
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	5.8	0.5	X	X	3.2	0.3	X	X	6.3	0.6

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INFORMATION

All respondent firms

Respondent firms	223,951	1	X	X	53,778	1	X	X	170,173	1	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	59.7	1.0	X	X	23.6	0.7	X	X	71.1	1.3
Home-based, no	X	X	36.3	0.6	X	X	72.4	1.4	X	X	24.9	0.7
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.0	0.2	X	X	4.0	0.2	X	X	4.0	0.2
Family-owned, yes	X	X	18.9	0.4	X	X	23.1	0.4	X	X	17.6	0.5
Family-owned, no	X	X	14.1	0.3	X	X	35.7	0.8	X	X	7.3	0.3
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	63.6	0.7	X	X	37.4	1.1	X	X	71.9	0.9
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.0	0.2	X	X	5.2	0.2	X	X	3.6	0.3
Franchised, yes	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.1
Franchised, no	X	X	95.0	1.0	X	X	95.2	1.5	X	X	94.9	1.2
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.2	X	X	3.9	0.2	X	X	4.2	0.3

Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners

Respondent firms	20,363	4	X	X	4,457	4	X	X	15,906	4	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	60.4	4.1	X	X	24.9	2.6	X	X	70.4	5.0
Home-based, no	X	X	35.1	1.6	X	X	73.2	4.0	X	X	24.5	1.7
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.4	0.7	X	X	1.9	0.8	X	X	5.2	0.9
Family-owned, yes	X	X	13.3	1.2	X	X	18.5	1.3	X	X	11.8	1.5
Family-owned, no	X	X	8.5	0.7	X	X	22.9	1.1	X	X	4.5	0.8
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	75.3	4.3	X	X	58.0	4.0	X	X	80.2	5.0
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.6	0.5	X	X	2.4	0.7	X	X	3.9	0.5
Franchised, yes	X	X	1.2	0.4	X	X	1.7	0.7	X	X	1.0	0.5
Franchised, no	X	X	94.4	4.6	X	X	96.7	4.8	X	X	93.7	5.1
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.4	1.1	X	X	1.6	1.1	X	X	5.2	1.4

FINANCE & INSURANCE⁴**All respondent firms**

Respondent firms	691,723	-	X	X	189,458	1	X	X	502,265	-	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	36.6	0.3	X	X	11.7	0.2	X	X	46.0	0.4
Home-based, no	X	X	59.3	0.4	X	X	85.3	0.7	X	X	49.5	0.4
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.1	X	X	3.0	0.1	X	X	4.5	0.1
Family-owned, yes	X	X	21.1	0.2	X	X	18.7	0.3	X	X	21.9	0.2
Family-owned, no	X	X	13.1	0.1	X	X	24.1	0.4	X	X	8.9	0.1
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	61.9	0.4	X	X	54.4	0.4	X	X	64.8	0.5
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.6	0.1	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.2
Franchised, yes	X	X	2.2	0.1	X	X	2.9	0.1	X	X	2.0	0.1
Franchised, no	X	X	93.3	0.6	X	X	93.7	0.7	X	X	93.1	0.7
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	3.4	0.1	X	X	4.9	0.2

Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners

Respondent firms	124,322	2	X	X	30,354	2	X	X	93,968	2	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	42.1	1.3	X	X	14.0	0.7	X	X	51.2	1.6
Home-based, no	X	X	54.1	1.4	X	X	83.8	1.8	X	X	44.5	1.5
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.8	0.2	X	X	2.2	0.3	X	X	4.3	0.2
Family-owned, yes	X	X	14.4	0.7	X	X	13.8	0.8	X	X	14.6	0.8
Family-owned, no	X	X	7.2	0.3	X	X	11.1	0.3	X	X	6.0	0.4
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	75.6	1.9	X	X	73.9	1.8	X	X	76.1	2.3
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.7	0.2	X	X	3.8	0.4	X	X	3.7	0.2
Franchised, yes	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	3.4	0.3	X	X	1.7	0.1
Franchised, no	X	X	93.7	2.3	X	X	93.8	2.0	X	X	93.6	2.8
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.2	0.2	X	X	2.9	0.3	X	X	4.6	0.2

REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASING**All respondent firms**

Respondent firms	1,606,198	-	X	X	197,003	-	X	X	1,409,196	-	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	35.5	0.2	X	X	20.4	0.2	X	X	37.6	0.2
Home-based, no	X	X	59.5	0.2	X	X	76.1	0.4	X	X	57.2	0.2
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	3.5	0.2	X	X	5.2	0.1
Family-owned, yes	X	X	33.2	0.1	X	X	32.8	0.5	X	X	33.2	0.1
Family-owned, no	X	X	20.6	0.1	X	X	22.7	0.4	X	X	20.3	0.2
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	41.2	0.2	X	X	41.9	0.5	X	X	41.1	0.2
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	5.6	0.1	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	5.8	0.1
Franchised, yes	X	X	2.7	0.1	X	X	4.8	0.2	X	X	2.4	0.1
Franchised, no	X	X	91.7	0.2	X	X	91.9	0.5	X	X	91.7	0.2
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	5.6	0.1	X	X	3.3	0.2	X	X	5.9	0.1

Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners

Respondent firms	190,805	1	X	X	24,944	1	X	X	165,861	1	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	38.3	0.5	X	X	19.8	1.0	X	X	41.0	0.6
Home-based, no	X	X	58.1	0.6	X	X	78.4	2.0	X	X	55.0	0.7
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	1.7	0.3	X	X	3.9	0.2

	Family-owned, yes	X	X	24.7	0.6	X	X	21.9	0.7	X	X	25.1	0.7
	Family-owned, no	X	X	17.2	0.5	X	X	15.7	0.8	X	X	17.4	0.5
	Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	55.3	0.6	X	X	62.1	1.7	X	X	54.2	0.7
	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.6	0.2	X	X	2.5	0.3	X	X	3.8	0.3
	Franchised, yes	X	X	2.5	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.5	X	X	2.3	0.1
	Franchised, no	X	X	93.4	1.1	X	X	94.3	1.8	X	X	93.3	1.2
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.2	X	X	1.9	0.3	X	X	4.4	0.2
54	PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, & TECHNICAL SERVICES												
	All respondent firms												
	Respondent firms	2,616,655	-	X	X	579,113	-	X	X	2,037,542	-	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	59.9	0.2	X	X	28.4	0.2	X	X	68.8	0.2
	Home-based, no	X	X	36.7	0.2	X	X	69.3	0.2	X	X	27.5	0.2
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.4	0.1	X	X	2.3	-	X	X	3.7	0.1
	Family-owned, yes	X	X	17.1	0.1	X	X	17.9	0.1	X	X	16.8	0.1
	Family-owned, no	X	X	8.4	-	X	X	21.6	0.1	X	X	4.6	0.1
	Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	71.9	0.2	X	X	59.0	0.2	X	X	75.6	0.2
	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.2	-	X	X	3.4	0.1	X	X	3.2	0.1
	Franchised, yes	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	1.1	-	X	X	0.6	-
	Franchised, no	X	X	95.7	0.2	X	X	96.6	0.3	X	X	95.4	0.3
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	2.3	-	X	X	4.0	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Respondent firms	381,199	1	X	X	79,207	-	X	X	301,992	1	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	60.0	0.5	X	X	26.9	0.5	X	X	68.7	0.7
	Home-based, no	X	X	36.5	0.4	X	X	71.6	0.5	X	X	27.2	0.4
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.6	0.2	X	X	1.5	0.1	X	X	4.1	0.3
	Family-owned, yes	X	X	11.7	0.2	X	X	9.7	0.3	X	X	12.2	0.3
	Family-owned, no	X	X	5.2	0.1	X	X	13.0	0.3	X	X	3.2	0.1
	Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	80.6	0.6	X	X	76.8	0.5	X	X	81.5	0.7
	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.2	0.2	X	X	2.8	0.2	X	X	3.3	0.2
	Franchised, yes	X	X	0.7	0.1	X	X	1.2	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.1
	Franchised, no	X	X	95.4	0.7	X	X	97.2	0.6	X	X	95.0	0.9
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	3.9	0.2	X	X	1.6	0.1	X	X	4.5	0.2
55	MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES & ENTERPRISES												
	All respondent firms												
	Respondent firms	23,722	1	X	X	23,722	1	X	X	-	-	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	4.0	0.3	X	X	4.0	0.3	X	X	-	-
	Home-based, no	X	X	84.4	1.7	X	X	84.4	1.7	X	X	-	-
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	11.5	0.3	X	X	11.5	0.3	X	X	-	-
	Family-owned, yes	X	X	21.0	0.6	X	X	21.0	0.6	X	X	-	-
	Family-owned, no	X	X	49.1	1.4	X	X	49.1	1.4	X	X	-	-
	Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	17.4	0.6	X	X	17.4	0.6	X	X	-	-
	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	13.2	0.3	X	X	13.2	0.3	X	X	-	-
	Franchised, yes	X	X	8.6	0.3	X	X	8.6	0.3	X	X	-	-

	Franchised, no	X	X	79.2	1.7	X	X	79.2	1.7	X	X	-	-
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	12.2	0.3	X	X	12.2	0.3	X	X	-	-
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Respondent firms	2,099	4	X	X	2,099	4	X	X	-	-	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	8.5	1.5	X	X	8.5	1.5	X	X	-	-
	Home-based, no												
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	91.1	4.7	X	X	91.1	4.7	X	X	-	-
	Family-owned, yes	X	X	27.8	1.9	X	X	27.8	1.9	X	X	-	-
	Family-owned, no	X	X	31.5	2.2	X	X	31.5	2.2	X	X	-	-
	Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	40.2	2.6	X	X	40.2	2.6	X	X	-	-
	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	1.7	0.4	X	X	1.7	0.4	X	X	-	-
	Franchised, yes	X	X	13.5	1.7	X	X	13.5	1.7	X	X	-	-
	Franchised, no	X	X	85.7	4.3	X	X	85.7	4.3	X	X	-	-
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	0.8	0.2	X	X	0.8	0.2	X	X	-	-
56	ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT & WASTE MANAGEMENT & REMEDIATION SERVICE												
	All respondent firms												
	Respondent firms	1,055,838	-	X	X	221,170	1	X	X	834,667	-	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	60.0	0.4	X	X	44.2	0.7	X	X	64.2	0.4
	Home-based, no	X	X	35.4	0.3	X	X	52.6	0.8	X	X	30.8	0.4
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.6	0.1	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	5.0	0.1
	Family-owned, yes	X	X	21.1	0.4	X	X	29.3	0.4	X	X	19.0	0.4
	Family-owned, no	X	X	5.9	0.1	X	X	14.1	0.2	X	X	3.8	0.1
	Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	68.9	0.5	X	X	54.2	0.6	X	X	72.8	0.6
	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.6	0.1	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.2
	Franchised, yes	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	4.6	0.1	X	X	1.4	0.1
	Franchised, no	X	X	92.9	0.6	X	X	92.1	0.8	X	X	93.1	0.7
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	5.0	0.2	X	X	3.3	0.1	X	X	5.5	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Respondent firms	115,374	1	X	X	23,204	2	X	X	92,170	2	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	63.1	1.7	X	X	44.6	1.7	X	X	67.7	1.9
	Home-based, no	X	X	32.9	1.0	X	X	53.4	1.6	X	X	27.7	1.1
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.0	0.3	X	X	2.0	0.3	X	X	4.6	0.3
	Family-owned, yes	X	X	13.7	0.8	X	X	16.5	0.8	X	X	13.0	0.9
	Family-owned, no	X	X	4.1	0.2	X	X	8.1	0.7	X	X	3.1	0.2
	Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	79.0	1.8	X	X	74.8	1.9	X	X	80.1	2.0
	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.9	0.3	X	X	2.7	0.3	X	X	4.2	0.4
	Franchised, yes	X	X	1.8	0.1	X	X	4.9	0.4	X	X	1.0	0.2
	Franchised, no	X	X	93.9	1.9	X	X	93.1	2.5	X	X	94.1	2.1
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.3	0.3	X	X	2.0	0.2	X	X	4.9	0.4
61	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES												
	All respondent firms												

Respondent firms	323,903	1	X	X	49,651	1	X	X	274,252	1	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	53.2	0.8	X	X	17.5	0.5	X	X	59.7	0.9
Home-based, no	X	X	42.7	0.7	X	X	78.6	1.3	X	X	36.2	0.8
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.2	X	X	4.0	0.4	X	X	4.1	0.3
Family-owned, yes	X	X	14.7	0.4	X	X	18.0	0.5	X	X	14.1	0.5
Family-owned, no	X	X	10.5	0.2	X	X	44.5	0.9	X	X	4.3	0.3
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	69.6	0.8	X	X	31.9	0.8	X	X	76.5	1.0
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	5.5	0.2	X	X	6.7	0.6	X	X	5.3	0.2
Franchised, yes	X	X	1.2	0.1	X	X	3.4	0.2	X	X	0.8	0.1
Franchised, no	X	X	94.3	0.9	X	X	92.3	1.7	X	X	94.7	1.0
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.5	0.2	X	X	4.2	0.3	X	X	4.5	0.2

Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners

Respondent firms	25,751	4	X	X	2,315	6	X	X	23,436	4	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	56.4	3.2	X	X	27.6	3.2	X	X	59.2	3.6
Home-based, no	X	X	39.7	2.2	X	X	70.2	7.1	X	X	36.7	2.3
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.9	0.8	X	X	2.2	1.1	X	X	4.0	0.9
Family-owned, yes	X	X	11.5	0.8	X	X	18.3	1.9	X	X	10.9	0.9
Family-owned, no	X	X	3.8	0.7	X	X	12.5	1.4	X	X	3.0	0.7
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	80.5	4.0	X	X	70.4	7.4	X	X	81.5	4.4
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.8	0.6	X	X	2.7	1.2	X	X	5.0	0.6
Franchised, yes	X	X	1.2	0.2	X	X	4.7	1.2	X	X	0.8	0.3
Franchised, no	X	X	95.7	4.9	X	X	94.4	8.8	X	X	95.8	5.4
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	3.1	0.5	X	X	0.9	0.4	X	X	3.3	0.5

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HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSISTANCE

All respondent firms

Respondent firms	1,439,220	-	X	X	448,754	-	X	X	990,466	1	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	42.0	0.3	X	X	8.1	0.2	X	X	57.3	0.4
Home-based, no	X	X	53.7	0.3	X	X	88.9	0.3	X	X	37.8	0.4
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.3	0.1	X	X	2.9	0.1	X	X	4.9	0.1
Family-owned, yes	X	X	13.3	0.2	X	X	11.3	0.2	X	X	14.2	0.3
Family-owned, no	X	X	10.7	0.1	X	X	24.8	0.2	X	X	4.3	0.1
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	71.7	0.4	X	X	60.3	0.2	X	X	76.9	0.6
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	5.2	0.2	X	X	4.9	0.1
Franchised, yes	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	0.7	-
Franchised, no	X	X	94.3	0.4	X	X	95.9	0.3	X	X	93.5	0.7
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	5.1	0.1	X	X	3.4	0.1	X	X	5.8	0.2

Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners

Respondent firms	127,534	1	X	X	56,477	1	X	X	71,057	2	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	28.7	0.8	X	X	6.4	0.4	X	X	46.5	1.5
Home-based, no	X	X	67.3	1.1	X	X	91.5	1.2	X	X	48.0	1.2
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	2.1	0.2	X	X	5.5	0.3
Family-owned, yes	X	X	9.7	0.6	X	X	5.8	0.4	X	X	12.8	0.8
Family-owned, no	X	X	6.3	0.4	X	X	8.9	0.5	X	X	4.2	0.5
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	80.5	1.5	X	X	83.9	1.0	X	X	77.8	2.5

	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.7	0.2	X	X	3.9	0.2	X	X	5.4	0.4
	Franchised, yes	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	0.7	0.2
	Franchised, no	X	X	95.1	1.5	X	X	97.4	1.1	X	X	93.3	2.4
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.4	0.3	X	X	2.3	0.2	X	X	6.0	0.4
71	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & RECREATION												
	All respondent firms												
	Respondent firms	735,414	-	X	X	76,746	1	X	X	658,667	-	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	60.0	0.4	X	X	19.0	0.5	X	X	64.8	0.4
	Home-based, no	X	X	35.9	0.3	X	X	77.3	1.1	X	X	31.1	0.3
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.1	X	X	3.7	0.2	X	X	4.1	0.1
	Family-owned, yes	X	X	17.2	0.2	X	X	23.5	0.6	X	X	16.5	0.2
	Family-owned, no	X	X	8.0	0.1	X	X	35.5	0.7	X	X	4.8	0.2
	Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	71.1	0.4	X	X	37.3	0.6	X	X	75.1	0.4
	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	5.1	0.2	X	X	3.8	0.2
	Franchised, yes	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	4.0	0.2	X	X	0.7	0.1
	Franchised, no	X	X	94.7	0.5	X	X	92.3	1.4	X	X	95.0	0.5
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	4.3	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Respondent firms	67,365	2	X	X	5,538	3	X	X	61,827	2	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	61.5	1.6	X	X	22.7	2.5	X	X	65.0	1.8
	Home-based, no	X	X	33.0	1.1	X	X	75.8	4.1	X	X	29.1	1.1
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	5.5	0.3	X	X	1.5	0.3	X	X	5.8	0.4
	Family-owned, yes	X	X	12.4	0.8	X	X	20.4	1.6	X	X	11.7	0.9
	Family-owned, no	X	X	4.7	0.2	X	X	15.6	1.3	X	X	3.7	0.3
	Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	79.1	2.1	X	X	64.7	4.0	X	X	80.4	2.3
	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.2	0.3	X	X	2.4	0.5	X	X	4.3	0.4
	Franchised, yes	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	2.0	0.7	X	X	0.5	0.1
	Franchised, no	X	X	93.8	2.4	X	X	95.9	4.7	X	X	93.7	2.6
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	5.6	0.4	X	X	2.0	0.5	X	X	5.9	0.5
72	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERVICES												
	All respondent firms												
	Respondent firms	434,368	1	X	X	283,597	1	X	X	150,772	1	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	15.8	0.3	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	38.6	1.0
	Home-based, no	X	X	80.4	0.6	X	X	93.0	0.8	X	X	56.6	0.8
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.8	0.2	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	4.8	0.3
	Family-owned, yes	X	X	36.5	0.5	X	X	37.3	0.6	X	X	34.9	0.7
	Family-owned, no	X	X	13.7	0.2	X	X	17.7	0.4	X	X	6.2	0.3
	Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	46.4	0.5	X	X	41.7	0.4	X	X	55.1	1.2
	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.3	0.2	X	X	4.4	0.1	X	X	4.0	0.4
	Franchised, yes	X	X	11.8	0.2	X	X	16.2	0.2	X	X	3.6	0.3
	Franchised, no	X	X	83.8	0.7	X	X	79.9	0.7	X	X	91.2	1.1
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.3	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	5.2	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												

	Respondent firms	32,304	3	X	X	19,686	3	X	X	12,618	6	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	18.2	1.2	X	X	4.2	0.6	X	X	40.1	3.8
	Home-based, no	X	X	78.7	3.2	X	X	94.0	3.9	X	X	54.8	4.9
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.1	0.4	X	X	1.9	0.4	X	X	5.1	0.8
	Family-owned, yes	X	X	20.6	1.5	X	X	21.9	1.4	X	X	18.5	2.5
	Family-owned, no	X	X	9.5	0.6	X	X	12.8	0.8	X	X	4.5	0.8
	Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	67.6	2.9	X	X	63.3	2.4	X	X	74.4	6.4
	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.4	0.6	X	X	3.5	0.7	X	X	3.3	0.8
	Franchised, yes	X	X	12.0	0.7	X	X	16.5	0.9	X	X	5.1	1.0
	Franchised, no	X	X	84.0	3.8	X	X	80.6	3.3	X	X	89.4	7.8
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.0	0.5	X	X	2.9	0.4	X	X	5.6	1.1
81	OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)⁵												
	All respondent firms												
	Respondent firms	1,871,534	-	X	X	286,446	-	X	X	1,585,088	-	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	42.9	0.3	X	X	10.6	0.2	X	X	48.8	0.4
	Home-based, no	X	X	52.8	0.3	X	X	86.0	0.5	X	X	46.8	0.4
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	3.4	0.1	X	X	4.4	0.1
	Family-owned, yes	X	X	21.7	0.2	X	X	30.4	0.3	X	X	20.1	0.3
	Family-owned, no	X	X	5.5	0.1	X	X	11.9	0.2	X	X	4.3	0.1
	Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	69.1	0.3	X	X	54.5	0.4	X	X	71.7	0.4
	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	4.5	0.2	X	X	4.2	0.1
	Franchised, yes	X	X	1.6	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	1.2	0.1
	Franchised, no	X	X	93.6	0.4	X	X	92.7	0.5	X	X	93.7	0.5
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.9	0.1	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	5.1	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Respondent firms	208,231	1	X	X	31,102	2	X	X	177,129	1	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	50.1	0.7	X	X	13.9	0.9	X	X	56.4	0.9
	Home-based, no	X	X	45.7	0.9	X	X	83.4	2.2	X	X	39.1	1.0
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.3	0.3	X	X	2.7	0.3	X	X	4.5	0.3
	Family-owned, yes	X	X	15.2	0.5	X	X	18.6	0.7	X	X	14.6	0.6
	Family-owned, no	X	X	2.8	0.2	X	X	7.3	0.4	X	X	2.1	0.2
	Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	78.5	1.4	X	X	72.8	2.5	X	X	79.5	1.6
	Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.9	0.2	X	X	3.1	0.4	X	X	4.1	0.2
	Franchised, yes	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	3.9	0.3	X	X	1.0	0.1
	Franchised, no	X	X	93.6	1.4	X	X	92.9	2.5	X	X	93.7	1.7
	Franchised, item not reported	X	X	5.0	0.2	X	X	3.2	0.4	X	X	5.3	0.2
99	INDUSTRIES NOT CLASSIFIED												
	All respondent firms												
	Respondent firms	8,491	3	X	X	8,491	3	X	X	-	-	X	X
	Home-based, yes	X	X	39.6	3.5	X	X	39.6	3.5	X	X	-	-
	Home-based, no	X	X	50.2	2.0	X	X	50.2	2.0	X	X	-	-
	Home-based, item not reported	X	X	10.2	1.1	X	X	10.2	1.1	X	X	-	-
	Family-owned, yes	X	X	29.2	2.7	X	X	29.2	2.7	X	X	-	-

Family-owned, no	X	X	12.4	1.1	X	X	12.4	1.1	X	X	-	-
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	47.3	3.4	X	X	47.3	3.4	X	X	-	-
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	12.7	1.6	X	X	12.7	1.6	X	X	-	-
Franchised, yes	X	X	1.8	0.5	X	X	1.8	0.5	X	X	-	-
Franchised, no	X	X	87.3	4.2	X	X	87.3	4.2	X	X	-	-
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	11.0	1.5	X	X	11.0	1.5	X	X	-	-
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Respondent firms	834	12	X	X	834	12	X	X	-	-	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	43.3	9.6	X	X	43.3	9.6	X	X	-	-
Home-based, no	X	X	51.0	10.4	X	X	51.0	10.4	X	X	-	-
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	5.8	3.6	X	X	5.8	3.6	X	X	-	-
Family-owned, yes	X	X	30.9	7.5	X	X	30.9	7.5	X	X	-	-
Family-owned, no	X	X	5.1	2.2	X	X	5.1	2.2	X	X	-	-
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	61.4	13.6	X	X	61.4	13.6	X	X	-	-
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.3	1.6	X	X	3.3	1.6	X	X	-	-
Franchised, yes	X	X	1.5	0.8	X	X	1.5	0.8	X	X	-	-
Franchised, no	X	X	97.6	16.9	X	X	97.6	16.9	X	X	-	-
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	0.9	0.4	X	X	0.9	0.4	X	X	-	-

¹All firms data include both respondent firms with paid employees and respondent firms with no paid employees.

²Data do not include crop and animal production (NAICS 111, 112).

³Data do not include large certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Information, U.S. Department of Transportation. Railroad transportation and U.S. Postal Service are out

⁴Data do not include funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles (NAICS 525), except real estate investment trusts (NAICS 525930).

⁵Data do not include religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (NAICS 813) and private households (NAICS 814).

- Represents zero.

S Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

X Not applicable

Note: To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data that could be attributed to any individual business or owner. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Full technical documentation is available on the Census Bureau Internet site at <www.census.gov/csd/sbo>.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Table 5. Statistics for All Respondent Firms and Respondent Firms With One or More Veterans as Majority Interest Owners That Operated as Home-Based, Family-Owned, or Franchised by Receipts Size of Firm: 2002

[All estimates are based on firms that responded to the 2002 Survey of Business Owners (SBO), both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. A respondent firm is defined as a business that returned the survey form and provided the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, or race characteristics for the owner(s) or indicated that the firm was publicly held. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Data in the "Percent" columns represent the percentage of firms reporting in the designated categories. For explanation of relative standard errors (RSE columns) and standard errors (SE columns) and for information on confidentiality protection and definitions, see any SBO publication's introductory text.]

Kind of business, receipts size, and business characteristic	Respondent firms				Employer respondent firms				Nonemployer respondent firms			
	Number		Percent		Number		Percent		Number		Percent	
	Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE
TOTAL FOR ALL SECTORS												
Total for all receipts sizes												
All respondent firms												
Respondent firms	16,687,539	-	X	X	4,091,882	-	X	X	12,595,657	-	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	49.4	0.1	X	X	22.1	-	X	X	58.3	0.1
Home-based, no	X	X	46.5	0.1	X	X	74.8	0.1	X	X	37.3	0.1
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.1	-	X	X	3.1	-	X	X	4.4	-
Family-owned, yes	X	X	23.4	-	X	X	28.1	0.1	X	X	21.9	-
Family-owned, no	X	X	9.4	-	X	X	18.3	0.1	X	X	6.5	-
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	63.6	0.1	X	X	51.0	0.1	X	X	67.7	0.1
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.2	-	X	X	4.1	-	X	X	4.2	-
Franchised, yes	X	X	1.9	-	X	X	3.7	-	X	X	1.4	-
Franchised, no	X	X	93.5	0.1	X	X	93.1	0.1	X	X	93.6	0.1
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.6	-	X	X	3.3	-	X	X	5.0	-
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Respondent firms	2,040,793	-	X	X	486,214	-	X	X	1,554,579	-	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	51.8	0.3	X	X	22.9	0.2	X	X	60.8	0.4
Home-based, no	X	X	44.3	0.2	X	X	75.1	0.5	X	X	34.7	0.3
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.9	0.1	X	X	2.0	-	X	X	4.5	0.1
Family-owned, yes	X	X	15.7	0.2	X	X	16.9	0.1	X	X	15.3	0.2
Family-owned, no	X	X	6.2	0.1	X	X	11.0	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.1
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	75.2	0.3	X	X	71.3	0.4	X	X	76.4	0.5
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	3.0	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.1
Franchised, yes	X	X	1.6	-	X	X	3.3	0.1	X	X	1.1	-
Franchised, no	X	X	94.1	0.4	X	X	94.5	0.5	X	X	93.9	0.6
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.3	0.1	X	X	2.2	0.1	X	X	5.0	0.1
Firms with sales/receipts of less than \$5,000												
All respondent firms												
Respondent firms	3,361,218	-	X	X	30,435	1	X	X	3,330,783	-	X	X

Home-based, yes	X	X	64.7	0.3	X	X	46.6	1.0	X	X	64.9	0.4
Home-based, no	X	X	30.7	0.2	X	X	49.2	1.3	X	X	30.5	0.2
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	4.2	0.3	X	X	4.7	0.1
Family-owned, yes	X	X	19.6	0.1	X	X	25.6	1.0	X	X	19.6	0.1
Family-owned, no	X	X	5.3	0.1	X	X	13.0	0.8	X	X	5.2	0.1
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	70.5	0.4	X	X	57.6	1.5	X	X	70.6	0.4
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	5.2	0.4	X	X	5.0	0.1
Franchised, yes	X	X	1.4	-	X	X	2.2	0.4	X	X	1.4	-
Franchised, no	X	X	93.4	0.5	X	X	92.9	1.6	X	X	93.4	0.5
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	5.3	0.1	X	X	4.9	0.4	X	X	5.3	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Respondent firms	396,268	1	X	X	3,835	4	X	X	392,433	1	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	66.0	0.8	X	X	54.2	3.1	X	X	66.1	0.8
Home-based, no	X	X	29.1	0.4	X	X	42.6	3.3	X	X	28.9	0.4
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.9	0.2	X	X	3.2	0.8	X	X	4.9	0.2
Family-owned, yes	X	X	14.1	0.2	X	X	16.3	2.2	X	X	14.1	0.2
Family-owned, no	X	X	3.9	0.2	X	X	3.4	1.2	X	X	3.9	0.2
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	77.6	0.8	X	X	79.3	5.0	X	X	77.6	0.9
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.6	0.2	X	X	3.6	0.9	X	X	4.6	0.2
Franchised, yes	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	1.0	0.3	X	X	0.9	0.1
Franchised, no	X	X	93.8	1.0	X	X	94.8	5.0	X	X	93.8	1.0
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	5.3	0.2	X	X	4.1	0.6	X	X	5.3	0.2
Firms with sales/receipts of \$5,000 to \$9,999												
All respondent firms												
Respondent firms	2,111,063	-	X	X	41,266	2	X	X	2,069,797	-	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	62.5	0.2	X	X	48.3	1.8	X	X	62.8	0.3
Home-based, no	X	X	32.9	0.3	X	X	48.1	1.8	X	X	32.6	0.3
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.6	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.3	X	X	4.6	0.1
Family-owned, yes	X	X	20.0	0.2	X	X	27.5	1.0	X	X	19.9	0.2
Family-owned, no	X	X	5.3	0.1	X	X	12.4	0.8	X	X	5.1	0.1
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	70.5	0.3	X	X	58.2	1.8	X	X	70.8	0.3
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	3.9	0.4	X	X	4.5	0.1
Franchised, yes	X	X	1.3	-	X	X	1.8	0.2	X	X	1.3	-
Franchised, no	X	X	93.5	0.4	X	X	94.2	2.6	X	X	93.5	0.4
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	5.3	0.1	X	X	4.1	0.3	X	X	5.3	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Respondent firms	253,305	1	X	X	4,925	5	X	X	248,380	1	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	64.6	1.1	X	X	55.1	4.2	X	X	64.7	1.2
Home-based, no	X	X	30.7	0.6	X	X	42.8	3.4	X	X	30.5	0.6
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.7	0.2	X	X	2.0	0.4	X	X	4.8	0.2
Family-owned, yes	X	X	13.9	0.5	X	X	14.5	1.9	X	X	13.9	0.5

Family-owned, no	X	X	3.9	0.2	X	X	3.8	0.7	X	X	3.9	0.2
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	78.0	1.3	X	X	80.3	5.9	X	X	78.0	1.4
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.4	0.2	X	X	3.0	0.4	X	X	4.4	0.2
Franchised, yes	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.3	X	X	0.8	0.1
Franchised, no	X	X	93.8	1.5	X	X	95.6	6.1	X	X	93.8	1.6
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	5.4	0.3	X	X	3.5	1.3	X	X	5.4	0.3
Firms with sales/receipts of \$10,000 to \$24,999												
All respondent firms												
Respondent firms	2,881,920	-	X	X	131,335	1	X	X	2,750,585	-	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	58.7	0.3	X	X	46.4	0.6	X	X	59.3	0.3
Home-based, no	X	X	36.8	0.2	X	X	49.8	0.6	X	X	36.2	0.2
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.4	0.1	X	X	3.7	0.2	X	X	4.5	0.1
Family-owned, yes	X	X	20.6	0.1	X	X	25.6	0.3	X	X	20.4	0.1
Family-owned, no	X	X	5.7	0.1	X	X	11.9	0.4	X	X	5.4	0.1
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	69.9	0.2	X	X	60.1	0.5	X	X	70.4	0.3
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.1	X	X	4.2	0.2	X	X	4.1	0.1
Franchised, yes	X	X	1.2	-	X	X	2.0	0.1	X	X	1.2	-
Franchised, no	X	X	93.9	0.3	X	X	94.2	0.8	X	X	93.9	0.4
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.9	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.2	X	X	5.0	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Respondent firms	352,657	1	X	X	16,726	2	X	X	335,931	1	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	61.7	0.9	X	X	52.9	1.6	X	X	62.1	0.9
Home-based, no	X	X	34.0	0.7	X	X	43.6	1.7	X	X	33.5	0.7
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.4	0.2	X	X	3.5	0.5	X	X	4.4	0.2
Family-owned, yes	X	X	14.0	0.2	X	X	13.9	0.7	X	X	14.0	0.3
Family-owned, no	X	X	3.5	0.1	X	X	2.9	0.2	X	X	3.6	0.1
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	79.0	1.1	X	X	81.8	2.9	X	X	78.8	1.1
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.8	0.2	X	X	3.5	0.4	X	X	3.9	0.2
Franchised, yes	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	1.4	0.2	X	X	1.0	0.1
Franchised, no	X	X	94.3	1.2	X	X	95.5	2.7	X	X	94.2	1.2
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.7	0.2	X	X	3.2	0.5	X	X	4.8	0.2
Firms with sales/receipts of \$25,000 to \$49,999												
All respondent firms												
Respondent firms	2,033,593	-	X	X	222,532	-	X	X	1,811,061	-	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	54.4	0.2	X	X	43.5	0.4	X	X	55.8	0.3
Home-based, no	X	X	41.6	0.3	X	X	53.3	0.6	X	X	40.1	0.3
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	3.2	0.2	X	X	4.1	0.1
Family-owned, yes	X	X	22.6	0.2	X	X	25.5	0.4	X	X	22.3	0.2
Family-owned, no	X	X	6.8	0.1	X	X	11.7	0.2	X	X	6.1	0.1
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	67.5	0.3	X	X	61.1	0.4	X	X	68.3	0.4

Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.5	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	3.5	0.1
Franchised, yes	X	X	1.4	-	X	X	2.0	0.1	X	X	1.3	-
Franchised, no	X	X	94.1	0.5	X	X	94.7	0.5	X	X	94.1	0.5
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	3.3	0.1	X	X	4.6	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Respondent firms	262,872	1	X	X	27,355	1	X	X	235,516	1	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	58.5	0.7	X	X	47.7	1.0	X	X	59.7	0.7
Home-based, no	X	X	37.5	0.8	X	X	49.6	1.4	X	X	36.1	0.8
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.2	X	X	2.7	0.4	X	X	4.2	0.2
Family-owned, yes	X	X	15.0	0.4	X	X	13.5	0.6	X	X	15.2	0.4
Family-owned, no	X	X	4.6	0.2	X	X	5.2	0.4	X	X	4.5	0.2
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	77.4	1.1	X	X	80.8	1.6	X	X	77.0	1.2
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.4	0.2	X	X	2.7	0.3	X	X	3.5	0.2
Franchised, yes	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	1.8	0.3	X	X	1.2	0.1
Franchised, no	X	X	94.0	1.2	X	X	95.4	1.9	X	X	93.9	1.3
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.7	0.2	X	X	2.8	0.4	X	X	4.9	0.2
Firms with sales/receipts of \$50,000 to \$99,999												
All respondent firms												
Respondent firms	1,767,918	-	X	X	446,707	-	X	X	1,321,212	-	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	49.0	0.3	X	X	38.8	0.3	X	X	52.4	0.5
Home-based, no	X	X	47.3	0.2	X	X	58.2	0.5	X	X	43.5	0.3
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	3.0	0.1	X	X	4.0	0.1
Family-owned, yes	X	X	25.5	0.2	X	X	25.9	0.3	X	X	25.3	0.2
Family-owned, no	X	X	8.0	0.1	X	X	10.5	0.1	X	X	7.2	0.1
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	63.9	0.3	X	X	61.9	0.5	X	X	64.6	0.5
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.3	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	3.2	0.1
Franchised, yes	X	X	1.7	-	X	X	2.0	-	X	X	1.5	0.1
Franchised, no	X	X	94.1	0.4	X	X	95.1	0.6	X	X	93.8	0.7
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	2.9	0.1	X	X	4.6	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Respondent firms	233,748	1	X	X	56,650	1	X	X	177,098	1	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	52.7	0.9	X	X	40.6	0.9	X	X	56.5	1.0
Home-based, no	X	X	43.7	0.7	X	X	56.9	1.2	X	X	39.4	0.8
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.7	0.2	X	X	2.5	0.1	X	X	4.0	0.2
Family-owned, yes	X	X	15.7	0.6	X	X	13.3	0.4	X	X	16.4	0.7
Family-owned, no	X	X	5.1	0.3	X	X	4.5	0.3	X	X	5.3	0.4
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	77.3	1.0	X	X	82.0	1.4	X	X	75.8	1.2
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	2.8	0.2	X	X	2.9	0.3	X	X	2.7	0.2
Franchised, yes	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	1.7	0.2	X	X	1.1	0.1
Franchised, no	X	X	94.6	1.4	X	X	95.9	1.5	X	X	94.2	1.7
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.3	X	X	2.4	0.2	X	X	4.7	0.3

Firms with sales/receipts of \$100,000 to \$249,999

All respondent firms

Respondent firms	1,861,692	-	X	X	948,870	-	X	X	912,822	-	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	37.4	0.2	X	X	29.1	0.1	X	X	46.0	0.4
Home-based, no	X	X	59.3	0.2	X	X	68.2	0.2	X	X	50.0	0.4
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.4	0.1	X	X	2.7	-	X	X	4.1	0.1
Family-owned, yes	X	X	27.9	0.2	X	X	26.7	0.2	X	X	29.2	0.4
Family-owned, no	X	X	11.1	0.1	X	X	11.7	0.2	X	X	10.6	0.1
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	58.4	0.2	X	X	59.6	0.1	X	X	57.1	0.4
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.6	-	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	3.4	0.1
Franchised, yes	X	X	2.1	-	X	X	2.6	0.1	X	X	1.7	0.1
Franchised, no	X	X	94.2	0.3	X	X	94.6	0.2	X	X	93.8	0.6
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	2.8	0.1	X	X	4.5	0.1

Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners

Respondent firms	235,169	1	X	X	116,654	1	X	X	118,516	2	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	39.1	0.7	X	X	28.9	0.7	X	X	49.2	1.4
Home-based, no	X	X	57.6	0.9	X	X	68.6	0.9	X	X	46.8	1.6
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	2.6	0.1	X	X	3.9	0.2
Family-owned, yes	X	X	16.7	0.4	X	X	13.5	0.4	X	X	19.8	0.7
Family-owned, no	X	X	6.7	0.2	X	X	5.8	0.2	X	X	7.5	0.3
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	74.8	0.9	X	X	79.4	1.0	X	X	70.3	1.9
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.2	0.2	X	X	3.5	0.2	X	X	2.8	0.3
Franchised, yes	X	X	1.8	0.1	X	X	1.9	0.1	X	X	1.6	0.1
Franchised, no	X	X	94.7	1.0	X	X	95.3	1.2	X	X	94.1	2.1
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	3.5	0.2	X	X	2.8	0.2	X	X	4.3	0.3

Firms with sales/receipts of \$250,000 to \$499,999

All respondent firms

Respondent firms	1,019,705	-	X	X	760,012	-	X	X	259,693	1	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	23.4	0.2	X	X	18.8	0.1	X	X	36.7	0.4
Home-based, no	X	X	73.7	0.3	X	X	78.7	0.4	X	X	59.1	0.6
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	2.9	0.1	X	X	2.5	-	X	X	4.2	0.1
Family-owned, yes	X	X	29.8	0.3	X	X	28.8	0.4	X	X	32.6	0.5
Family-owned, no	X	X	15.9	0.2	X	X	14.9	0.1	X	X	18.7	0.5
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	51.8	0.2	X	X	54.0	0.3	X	X	45.1	0.9
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.9	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	4.0	0.2
Franchised, yes	X	X	3.5	0.1	X	X	3.9	0.1	X	X	2.4	0.1
Franchised, no	X	X	93.2	0.3	X	X	93.4	0.5	X	X	92.7	0.8
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	2.7	0.1	X	X	4.9	0.2

Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Respondent firms	122,097	1	X	X	90,750	1	X	X	31,347	3	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	23.6	0.8	X	X	17.6	0.3	X	X	40.8	2.6
Home-based, no	X	X	74.1	1.0	X	X	80.3	1.0	X	X	56.1	3.1
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	2.3	0.2	X	X	2.1	0.2	X	X	3.1	0.4
Family-owned, yes	X	X	18.0	0.5	X	X	15.3	0.3	X	X	25.8	1.6
Family-owned, no	X	X	10.1	0.4	X	X	8.6	0.3	X	X	14.2	1.3
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	70.7	1.2	X	X	75.1	0.9	X	X	58.1	3.5
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.1	0.2	X	X	3.2	0.2	X	X	2.5	0.3
Franchised, yes	X	X	3.1	0.2	X	X	3.1	0.2	X	X	3.1	0.6
Franchised, no	X	X	94.3	1.2	X	X	94.6	1.1	X	X	93.5	4.4
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	2.6	0.2	X	X	2.3	0.2	X	X	3.4	0.4
Firms with sales/receipts of \$500,000 to \$999,999												
All respondent firms												
Respondent firms	717,362	-	X	X	597,029	-	X	X	120,333	1	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	14.4	0.2	X	X	12.0	0.2	X	X	26.2	0.7
Home-based, no	X	X	83.0	0.6	X	X	85.8	0.6	X	X	69.0	1.5
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	2.7	-	X	X	2.3	-	X	X	4.7	0.3
Family-owned, yes	X	X	30.6	0.2	X	X	29.9	0.2	X	X	33.9	1.0
Family-owned, no	X	X	21.5	0.2	X	X	20.5	0.3	X	X	26.4	0.6
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	45.2	0.4	X	X	47.3	0.4	X	X	34.5	0.9
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.1	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	5.7	0.4
Franchised, yes	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	2.0	0.2
Franchised, no	X	X	92.7	0.6	X	X	92.8	0.7	X	X	92.4	2.0
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	3.0	0.1	X	X	2.5	-	X	X	5.5	0.3
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Respondent firms	82,122	1	X	X	69,198	2	X	X	12,924	5	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	13.3	0.5	X	X	10.5	0.4	X	X	28.8	3.2
Home-based, no	X	X	85.0	1.7	X	X	88.3	1.9	X	X	67.4	4.8
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	1.7	0.2	X	X	1.3	0.2	X	X	3.8	0.9
Family-owned, yes	X	X	19.7	0.7	X	X	17.6	0.8	X	X	30.8	2.1
Family-owned, no	X	X	15.1	0.7	X	X	13.8	0.6	X	X	22.0	2.6
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	64.5	1.3	X	X	68.1	1.4	X	X	45.0	3.2
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	2.9	0.1	X	X	2.8	0.1	X	X	2.9	0.7
Franchised, yes	X	X	3.4	0.3	X	X	3.6	0.3	X	X	2.4	0.5
Franchised, no	X	X	94.5	1.9	X	X	94.7	2.1	X	X	93.4	5.9
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	2.0	0.2	X	X	1.6	0.1	X	X	4.2	0.8
Firms with sales/receipts of \$1,000,000 or more												

All respondent firms												
Respondent firms	933,066	-	X	X	913,695	-	X	X	19,371	4	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	5.8	0.1	X	X	5.3	0.1	X	X	29.4	2.2
Home-based, no	X	X	90.0	0.3	X	X	90.4	0.3	X	X	67.2	3.4
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.3	-	X	X	4.3	-	X	X	3.3	0.6
Family-owned, yes	X	X	29.7	0.2	X	X	29.8	0.2	X	X	26.3	1.5
Family-owned, no	X	X	33.0	0.1	X	X	33.3	0.1	X	X	19.7	1.3
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	32.9	0.2	X	X	32.5	0.2	X	X	51.4	4.0
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	5.5	-	X	X	5.5	0.1	X	X	2.9	0.5
Franchised, yes	X	X	5.5	0.1	X	X	5.5	-	X	X	7.2	1.0
Franchised, no	X	X	89.8	0.3	X	X	89.8	0.3	X	X	88.8	4.5
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.6	-	X	X	4.6	-	X	X	4.0	0.6
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Respondent firms	102,554	1	X	X	100,119	1	X	X	2,435	8	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	5.6	0.2	X	X	5.0	0.2	X	X	30.1	5.8
Home-based, no	X	X	93.4	1.3	X	X	94.1	1.2	X	X	65.3	7.3
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	4.6	2.3
Family-owned, yes	X	X	25.4	0.5	X	X	25.5	0.5	X	X	23.2	4.7
Family-owned, no	X	X	24.3	0.4	X	X	24.6	0.4	X	X	12.0	1.9
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	49.5	0.8	X	X	49.2	0.8	X	X	62.2	7.7
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	2.3	0.1	X	X	2.3	0.1	X	X	2.9	2.1
Franchised, yes	X	X	6.6	0.3	X	X	6.6	0.3	X	X	7.4	2.2
Franchised, no	X	X	92.1	1.2	X	X	92.2	1.2	X	X	88.2	9.5
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	1.2	0.1	X	X	4.5	1.5

¹All firms data include both respondent firms with paid employees and respondent firms with no paid employees.

- Represents zero.

S Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

X Not applicable

Note: To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data that could be attributed to any individual business or owner. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Full technical documentation is available on the Census Bureau Internet site at <www.census.gov/csd/sbo>.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Table 6. Statistics for All Respondent Firms With Paid Employees and Respondent Firms With Paid Employees and One or More Veterans as Majority Interest Owners That Operated as Home-Based, Family-Owned, or Franchised by Employment Size of Firm: 2002

[All estimates are based on firms that responded to the 2002 Survey of Business Owners (SBO). A respondent firm is defined as a business that returned the survey form and provided the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, or race characteristics for the owner(s) or indicated that the firm was publicly held. Includes firms with payroll at any time during 2002. Employment reflects the number of paid employees during the March 12 pay period. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Data in the "Percent" columns represent the percentage of firms reporting in the designated categories. For explanation of relative standard errors (RSE column) and standard errors (SE column) and for information on confidentiality protection and definitions, see any SBO publication's introductory text.]

Kind of business, employment size, and business characteristic	Employer respondent firms			
	Number		Percent	
	Total	RSE	Total	SE
TOTAL FOR ALL SECTORS				
Total for all employment sizes				
<i>All respondent firms</i>				
Respondent firms	4,091,882	-	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	22.1	-
Home-based, no	X	X	74.8	0.1
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.1	-
Family-owned, yes	X	X	28.1	0.1
Family-owned, no	X	X	18.3	0.1
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	51.0	0.1
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.1	-
Franchised, yes	X	X	3.7	-
Franchised, no	X	X	93.1	0.1
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	3.3	-
<i>Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners</i>				
Respondent firms	486,214	-	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	22.9	0.2
Home-based, no	X	X	75.1	0.5
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	2.0	-
Family-owned, yes	X	X	16.9	0.1
Family-owned, no	X	X	11.0	0.1
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	71.3	0.4
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.0	0.1
Franchised, yes	X	X	3.3	0.1
Franchised, no	X	X	94.5	0.5
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	2.2	0.1
Firms with no employees¹				

All respondent firms				
Respondent firms	534,240	-	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	41.5	0.3
Home-based, no	X	X	55.4	0.3
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.1	0.1
Family-owned, yes	X	X	28.7	0.3
Family-owned, no	X	X	14.0	0.2
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	56.2	0.3
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.0	0.1
Franchised, yes	X	X	3.1	0.1
Franchised, no	X	X	93.6	0.4
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	3.2	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Respondent firms	54,890	1	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	47.6	1.0
Home-based, no	X	X	49.4	1.1
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	3.0	0.3
Family-owned, yes	X	X	17.2	0.4
Family-owned, no	X	X	6.0	0.2
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	76.5	1.1
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	2.7	0.2
Franchised, yes	X	X	2.2	0.2
Franchised, no	X	X	94.8	1.3
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	3.0	0.2
Firms with 1 to 4 employees				
All respondent firms				
Respondent firms	1,934,701	-	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	29.3	0.1
Home-based, no	X	X	68.0	0.2
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	2.7	0.1
Family-owned, yes	X	X	26.0	0.1
Family-owned, no	X	X	12.2	0.1
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	59.7	0.1
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.8	0.1
Franchised, yes	X	X	2.0	-
Franchised, no	X	X	95.2	0.2
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	2.7	-
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Respondent firms	251,378	1	X	X

Home-based, yes	X	X	29.4	0.4
Home-based, no	X	X	68.3	0.7
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	2.3	0.1
Family-owned, yes	X	X	13.2	0.2
Family-owned, no	X	X	6.5	0.2
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	79.2	0.7
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.4	0.1
Franchised, yes	X	X	1.8	0.1
Franchised, no	X	X	95.7	0.8
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	2.5	0.1
Firms with 5 to 9 employees				
All respondent firms				
Respondent firms	712,405	-	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	11.0	0.1
Home-based, no	X	X	86.6	0.6
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	2.4	-
Family-owned, yes	X	X	30.1	0.2
Family-owned, no	X	X	19.2	0.1
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	48.1	0.4
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.9	0.1
Franchised, yes	X	X	4.0	0.1
Franchised, no	X	X	93.3	0.6
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	2.7	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Respondent firms	83,318	1	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	9.9	0.2
Home-based, no	X	X	88.6	1.4
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	1.5	0.2
Family-owned, yes	X	X	18.3	0.3
Family-owned, no	X	X	12.6	0.3
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	68.4	1.1
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	3.1	0.2
Franchised, yes	X	X	3.3	0.2
Franchised, no	X	X	95.0	1.4
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	1.7	0.2
Firms with 10 to 19 employees				
All respondent firms				
Respondent firms	442,946	-	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	6.0	0.1
Home-based, no	X	X	91.3	0.6

Home-based, item not reported	X	X	2.7	0.1
Family-owned, yes	X	X	32.3	0.3
Family-owned, no	X	X	26.4	0.3
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	38.3	0.3
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	4.2	0.1
Franchised, yes	X	X	5.8	0.1
Franchised, no	X	X	91.0	0.6
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	3.2	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Respondent firms	48,704	1	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	4.9	0.3
Home-based, no	X	X	94.1	1.7
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	0.9	0.1
Family-owned, yes	X	X	23.1	0.9
Family-owned, no	X	X	19.6	0.7
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	57.2	1.2
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	2.2	0.2
Franchised, yes	X	X	5.4	0.3
Franchised, no	X	X	93.2	1.7
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	1.4	0.2
Firms with 20 to 49 employees				
All respondent firms				
Respondent firms	287,109	1	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	2.7	0.1
Home-based, no	X	X	93.2	0.9
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.1
Family-owned, yes	X	X	31.3	0.3
Family-owned, no	X	X	34.8	0.5
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	29.6	0.4
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	5.3	0.1
Franchised, yes	X	X	8.7	0.2
Franchised, no	X	X	86.8	0.8
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	4.5	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Respondent firms	30,683	2	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	2.3	0.3
Home-based, no	X	X	96.8	2.6
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	0.9	0.1
Family-owned, yes	X	X	26.5	0.8
Family-owned, no	X	X	27.5	1.0

Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	45.3	1.7
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	1.8	0.3
Franchised, yes	X	X	9.5	0.6
Franchised, no	X	X	89.2	2.3
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	1.4	0.1
Firms with 50 to 99 employees				
All respondent firms				
Respondent firms	94,514	1	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	1.6	0.1
Home-based, no	X	X	91.9	1.2
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	6.5	0.1
Family-owned, yes	X	X	28.1	0.5
Family-owned, no	X	X	41.9	0.6
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	23.0	0.4
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	7.8	0.1
Franchised, yes	X	X	8.8	0.3
Franchised, no	X	X	84.1	1.2
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	7.1	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Respondent firms	9,848	2	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	1.3	0.4
Home-based, no	X	X	97.7	3.3
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	1.0	0.3
Family-owned, yes	X	X	30.4	1.4
Family-owned, no	X	X	29.1	1.2
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	39.3	1.5
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	2.3	0.4
Franchised, yes	X	X	10.7	0.9
Franchised, no	X	X	87.9	2.8
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	1.4	0.3
Firms with 100 to 499 employees				
All respondent firms				
Respondent firms	70,859	1	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	0.7	0.1
Home-based, no	X	X	89.2	1.0
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	10.1	0.1
Family-owned, yes	X	X	22.4	0.4
Family-owned, no	X	X	48.2	0.6
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	18.4	0.3
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	11.4	0.2

Franchised, yes	X	X	7.7	0.2
Franchised, no	X	X	81.8	0.9
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	10.5	0.2
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Respondent firms	6,608	2	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	0.7	0.2
Home-based, no	X	X	98.2	3.0
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	1.1	0.3
Family-owned, yes	X	X	26.5	1.0
Family-owned, no	X	X	33.5	1.2
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	38.7	1.9
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	1.9	0.4
Franchised, yes	X	X	13.0	0.7
Franchised, no	X	X	85.9	2.7
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	1.1	0.3
Firms with 500 employees or more				
All respondent firms				
Respondent firms	15,106	-	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	0.2	-
Home-based, no	X	X	82.9	0.2
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	16.7	-
Family-owned, yes	X	X	11.8	-
Family-owned, no	X	X	60.3	0.2
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	9.8	0.1
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	18.2	-
Franchised, yes	X	X	3.7	-
Franchised, no	X	X	78.9	0.2
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	17.2	-
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Respondent firms	785	2	X	X
Home-based, yes	X	X	S	S
Home-based, no	X	X	98.9	2.6
Home-based, item not reported	X	X	1.0	0.3
Family-owned, yes	X	X	26.9	0.5
Family-owned, no	X	X	41.0	2.0
Family-owned, only one owner	X	X	32.5	0.9
Family-owned, item not reported	X	X	1.0	-
Franchised, yes	X	X	8.9	0.2
Franchised, no	X	X	90.3	2.5
Franchised, item not reported	X	X	0.8	-

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¹Firms had no employees during the March 12 pay period.

- Represents zero.

S Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

X Not applicable

Note: To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data that could be attributed to any individual business or owner. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Full technical documentation is available on the Census Bureau Internet site at <www.census.gov/csd/sbo>.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Table 7. Statistics for All Respondent Firms and Respondent Firms With One or More Veterans as Majority Interest Owners by Sources of Capital Needed to Start or Acquire the Business by Kind of Business: 2002

[All estimates are based on firms that responded to the 2002 Survey of Business Owners, both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. A respondent firm is defined as a business that returned the survey form and provided the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, or race characteristics for the owner(s) or indicated that the firm was publicly held. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. This table is based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Data in the "Percent" columns represent the percentage of firms reporting in the designated categories. For explanation of relative standard errors (RSE columns) and standard errors (SE columns) and for information on confidentiality protection and definitions, see any SBO publication's introductory text.]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business and start-up capital	Respondent firms ¹				Employer respondent firms				Nonemployer respondent firms			
		Number		Percent		Number		Percent		Number		Percent	
		Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE
00	TOTAL FOR ALL SECTORS												
	All respondent firms												
	Start-up capital, total	16,687,539	-	X	X	4,091,882	-	X	X	12,595,657	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	54.6	0.1	X	X	64.2	0.1	X	X	51.5	0.1
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	9.0	-	X	X	13.1	-	X	X	7.7	-
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.8	-	X	X	9.2	-	X	X	8.6	-
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.9	-	X	X	1.7	-	X	X	0.7	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	1.7	-	X	X	0.4	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	11.4	-	X	X	22.2	0.1	X	X	7.9	-
	Outside investor	X	X	2.7	-	X	X	4.7	-	X	X	2.0	-
	None needed	X	X	27.7	0.1	X	X	11.8	0.1	X	X	32.9	0.1
	Item not reported	X	X	3.9	-	X	X	3.7	-	X	X	4.0	-
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Start-up capital, total	2,040,793	-	X	X	486,214	-	X	X	1,554,579	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	55.4	0.3	X	X	66.8	0.4	X	X	51.8	0.4
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	8.5	0.1	X	X	12.1	0.1	X	X	7.4	0.1
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	7.4	0.1	X	X	7.5	0.1	X	X	7.3	0.1
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	0.6	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	1.5	0.1	X	X	0.3	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	11.5	0.1	X	X	22.9	0.2	X	X	8.0	0.1
	Outside investor	X	X	2.1	-	X	X	3.5	0.1	X	X	1.7	0.1
	None needed	X	X	28.1	0.2	X	X	11.5	0.2	X	X	33.3	0.3
	Item not reported	X	X	3.4	-	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.1
11	FORESTRY, FISHING & HUNTING, & AG SUPPORT SERVICES (113-115)²												
	All respondent firms												
	Start-up capital, total	178,998	1	X	X	21,983	2	X	X	157,015	1	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	53.8	0.6	X	X	57.8	1.7	X	X	53.2	0.6
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	11.2	0.4	X	X	17.5	1.1	X	X	10.3	0.5
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	6.2	0.2	X	X	6.5	0.8	X	X	6.1	0.2
	Business loan from government	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	1.9	0.3	X	X	1.3	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.2	X	X	0.8	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	19.6	0.4	X	X	33.2	1.1	X	X	17.8	0.5

	Outside investor	X	X	2.8	0.1	X	X	4.1	0.6	X	X	2.7	0.1
	None needed	X	X	22.9	0.7	X	X	10.3	0.7	X	X	24.7	0.8
	Item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.2	X	X	3.2	0.3	X	X	4.2	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Start-up capital, total	23,987	3	X	X	1,976	9	X	X	22,011	4	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	57.7	3.0	X	X	58.5	8.3	X	X	57.6	3.3
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	10.4	0.8	X	X	19.3	3.5	X	X	9.6	1.0
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	4.3	0.5	X	X	3.7	1.4	X	X	4.4	0.5
	Business loan from government	X	X	1.3	0.3	X	X	0.6	0.3	X	X	1.4	0.4
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.7	0.3	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.7	0.3
	Business loan from bank	X	X	18.1	1.4	X	X	39.1	7.2	X	X	16.2	1.3
	Outside investor	X	X	2.2	0.3	X	X	1.4	0.4	X	X	2.3	0.3
	None needed	X	X	20.9	1.7	X	X	9.3	1.5	X	X	22.0	1.9
	Item not reported	X	X	4.9	0.7	X	X	4.4	1.6	X	X	4.9	0.7
21	MINING												
	All respondent firms												
	Start-up capital, total	80,328	1	X	X	15,126	3	X	X	65,202	2	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	53.0	0.9	X	X	52.3	2.4	X	X	53.1	1.6
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	12.1	0.4	X	X	16.5	1.0	X	X	11.0	0.5
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	3.7	0.3	X	X	4.1	0.6	X	X	3.7	0.4
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.7	0.1	X	X	0.8	0.2	X	X	0.6	0.2
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.7	0.2	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	0.7	0.2
	Business loan from bank	X	X	17.8	0.3	X	X	29.8	1.9	X	X	15.1	0.5
	Outside investor	X	X	6.0	0.3	X	X	8.7	0.7	X	X	5.4	0.4
	None needed	X	X	20.4	0.4	X	X	11.9	1.2	X	X	22.4	0.6
	Item not reported	X	X	4.6	0.3	X	X	4.7	0.6	X	X	4.6	0.4
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Start-up capital, total	15,012	3	X	X	2,425	7	X	X	12,587	3	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	52.9	3.0	X	X	56.4	6.4	X	X	52.3	3.6
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	10.4	0.8	X	X	16.8	2.3	X	X	9.1	1.1
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	2.7	0.7	X	X	2.8	1.1	X	X	2.6	0.9
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.5	0.3	X	X	0.1	-	X	X	0.6	0.4
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.5	0.4	X	X	0.5	0.3	X	X	0.5	0.4
	Business loan from bank	X	X	16.3	2.0	X	X	24.1	3.6	X	X	14.8	2.1
	Outside investor	X	X	3.9	0.5	X	X	7.2	2.0	X	X	3.3	0.6
	None needed	X	X	21.2	2.1	X	X	13.9	2.8	X	X	22.6	2.2
	Item not reported	X	X	4.6	1.1	X	X	1.5	0.6	X	X	5.2	1.4
22	UTILITIES												
	All respondent firms												
	Start-up capital, total	14,405	3	X	X	5,010	3	X	X	9,394	4	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	38.5	2.7	X	X	22.5	1.2	X	X	47.1	4.1
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	8.3	0.9	X	X	7.0	0.9	X	X	9.0	1.5

	Personal/business credit card	X	X	5.7	0.8	X	X	2.9	0.3	X	X	7.1	1.3
	Business loan from government	X	X	9.9	0.5	X	X	25.2	1.1	X	X	1.7	0.3
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	2.5	0.3	X	X	6.0	0.5	X	X	0.6	0.4
	Business loan from bank	X	X	10.8	1.0	X	X	14.6	0.8	X	X	8.7	1.3
	Outside investor	X	X	4.6	0.5	X	X	6.8	0.5	X	X	3.4	0.6
	None needed	X	X	27.8	1.4	X	X	17.6	1.4	X	X	33.3	2.2
	Item not reported	X	X	7.9	0.7	X	X	13.4	1.2	X	X	5.0	0.9
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Start-up capital, total	2,299	14	X	X	310	12	X	X	1,989	16	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	44.3	8.3	X	X	66.5	13.7	X	X	40.8	8.6
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	11.5	3.4	X	X	29.6	8.0	X	X	8.6	3.2
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	10.1	3.6	X	X	6.2	1.5	X	X	10.7	4.2
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.6	0.4	X	X	-	-	X	X	0.6	0.4
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	5.4	1.3	X	X	26.6	6.9	X	X	2.1	0.5
	Outside investor	X	X	3.5	2.4	X	X	6.8	2.5	X	X	3.0	2.4
	None needed	X	X	38.1	9.4	X	X	10.6	3.7	X	X	42.4	11.3
	Item not reported	X	X	4.0	2.0	X	X	3.2	1.4	X	X	4.2	2.3
23	CONSTRUCTION												
	All respondent firms												
	Start-up capital, total	1,946,593	-	X	X	550,229	-	X	X	1,396,364	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	56.9	0.3	X	X	69.1	0.2	X	X	52.1	0.4
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	9.6	0.1	X	X	14.2	0.1	X	X	7.8	0.1
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	9.6	0.1	X	X	10.8	0.1	X	X	9.1	0.2
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	0.8	-	X	X	0.5	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	0.2	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	9.3	0.1	X	X	15.4	0.2	X	X	6.9	0.1
	Outside investor	X	X	1.8	-	X	X	2.3	0.1	X	X	1.6	-
	None needed	X	X	28.1	0.2	X	X	13.1	0.1	X	X	34.0	0.3
	Item not reported	X	X	3.4	0.1	X	X	2.6	-	X	X	3.7	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Start-up capital, total	283,506	1	X	X	70,040	1	X	X	213,465	1	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	56.0	0.9	X	X	69.5	0.8	X	X	51.6	1.1
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	8.8	0.3	X	X	12.4	0.4	X	X	7.6	0.4
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.1	0.3	X	X	8.9	0.4	X	X	7.8	0.5
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.7	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	0.1	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	8.2	0.3	X	X	15.2	0.4	X	X	5.9	0.3
	Outside investor	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	2.0	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.1
	None needed	X	X	30.2	0.6	X	X	13.9	0.4	X	X	35.5	0.7
	Item not reported	X	X	3.2	0.2	X	X	2.2	0.2	X	X	3.5	0.3
31	MANUFACTURING												
	All respondent firms												

Start-up capital, total	446,579	-	X	X	238,116	-	X	X	208,463	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	64.2	0.4	X	X	66.2	0.5	X	X	62.0	0.8
Other personal/family assets	X	X	13.3	0.2	X	X	16.3	0.2	X	X	9.8	0.3
Personal/business credit card	X	X	9.5	0.2	X	X	8.4	0.1	X	X	10.8	0.3
Business loan from government	X	X	1.7	0.1	X	X	2.5	0.1	X	X	0.7	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.8	0.1	X	X	2.9	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	17.6	0.1	X	X	25.9	0.3	X	X	8.1	0.2
Outside investor	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	7.2	0.1	X	X	2.4	0.1
None needed	X	X	14.7	0.2	X	X	7.6	0.2	X	X	22.9	0.5
Item not reported	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	3.3	0.2

Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners

Start-up capital, total	60,631	1	X	X	31,426	1	X	X	29,205	3	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	65.9	1.6	X	X	70.5	1.7	X	X	61.0	3.1
Other personal/family assets	X	X	11.4	0.4	X	X	14.5	0.7	X	X	8.0	0.7
Personal/business credit card	X	X	7.4	0.6	X	X	6.7	0.6	X	X	8.1	1.0
Business loan from government	X	X	1.5	0.1	X	X	2.4	0.2	X	X	0.5	0.2
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.7	0.2	X	X	3.0	0.4	X	X	0.3	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	16.7	0.5	X	X	24.9	1.0	X	X	7.7	0.7
Outside investor	X	X	4.3	0.3	X	X	6.1	0.4	X	X	2.5	0.5
None needed	X	X	15.0	0.8	X	X	8.4	0.7	X	X	22.2	1.5
Item not reported	X	X	3.4	0.4	X	X	2.3	0.3	X	X	4.7	0.9

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WHOLESALE TRADE

All respondent firms

Start-up capital, total	505,916	-	X	X	246,797	-	X	X	259,118	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	62.7	0.4	X	X	66.3	0.5	X	X	59.2	0.7
Other personal/family assets	X	X	11.1	0.2	X	X	13.6	0.3	X	X	8.6	0.3
Personal/business credit card	X	X	9.2	0.2	X	X	8.0	0.2	X	X	10.2	0.3
Business loan from government	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	0.7	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.8	-	X	X	1.2	0.1	X	X	0.4	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	13.7	0.2	X	X	19.9	0.3	X	X	7.9	0.2
Outside investor	X	X	4.4	0.1	X	X	6.4	0.2	X	X	2.5	0.1
None needed	X	X	18.0	0.2	X	X	10.4	0.2	X	X	25.2	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	4.1	0.1	X	X	3.5	0.2

Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners

Start-up capital, total	72,369	1	X	X	33,009	2	X	X	39,360	2	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	63.4	1.4	X	X	71.1	2.5	X	X	56.9	2.1
Other personal/family assets	X	X	9.7	0.6	X	X	12.7	0.7	X	X	7.1	0.9
Personal/business credit card	X	X	7.4	0.4	X	X	6.1	0.4	X	X	8.5	0.9
Business loan from government	X	X	0.8	0.2	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	0.6	0.3
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	0.3	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	13.1	0.4	X	X	20.6	0.9	X	X	6.9	0.3
Outside investor	X	X	2.8	0.2	X	X	4.1	0.4	X	X	1.7	0.2
None needed	X	X	20.1	1.0	X	X	9.6	0.6	X	X	28.9	1.7
Item not reported	X	X	2.9	0.3	X	X	1.4	0.2	X	X	4.1	0.6

44	RETAIL TRADE												
	All respondent firms												
	Start-up capital, total	1,930,425	-	X	X	538,402	-	X	X	1,392,024	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	60.9	0.3	X	X	65.7	0.3	X	X	59.1	0.4
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	10.8	0.1	X	X	16.1	0.1	X	X	8.7	0.1
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	12.8	0.1	X	X	9.3	0.1	X	X	14.2	0.2
	Business loan from government	X	X	1.2	-	X	X	2.2	0.1	X	X	0.8	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.1	-	X	X	2.7	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	14.0	0.1	X	X	29.1	0.2	X	X	8.2	0.1
	Outside investor	X	X	2.7	-	X	X	5.1	0.1	X	X	1.8	0.1
	None needed	X	X	18.2	0.2	X	X	6.3	0.1	X	X	22.8	0.2
	Item not reported	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	3.1	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Start-up capital, total	193,346	1	X	X	56,935	1	X	X	136,411	1	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	61.2	1.0	X	X	66.5	1.2	X	X	58.9	1.6
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	10.8	0.4	X	X	15.1	0.5	X	X	9.0	0.4
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	10.2	0.5	X	X	6.5	0.4	X	X	11.7	0.6
	Business loan from government	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	1.5	0.1	X	X	0.8	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	2.4	0.2	X	X	0.3	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	15.7	0.5	X	X	30.8	0.6	X	X	9.4	0.6
	Outside investor	X	X	2.6	0.2	X	X	4.5	0.3	X	X	1.8	0.2
	None needed	X	X	19.3	0.7	X	X	7.2	0.5	X	X	24.4	1.0
	Item not reported	X	X	2.9	0.2	X	X	2.5	0.2	X	X	3.1	0.2
48	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING³												
	All respondent firms												
	Start-up capital, total	613,069	-	X	X	118,079	-	X	X	494,989	1	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	46.7	0.3	X	X	60.2	0.6	X	X	43.5	0.4
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	9.2	0.2	X	X	14.8	0.4	X	X	7.8	0.2
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.5	0.2	X	X	9.8	0.4	X	X	8.2	0.2
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	0.7	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	0.3	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	20.6	0.3	X	X	30.5	0.4	X	X	18.2	0.3
	Outside investor	X	X	3.1	0.1	X	X	4.1	0.2	X	X	2.9	0.1
	None needed	X	X	26.8	0.4	X	X	8.8	0.1	X	X	31.1	0.5
	Item not reported	X	X	5.0	0.2	X	X	4.4	0.1	X	X	5.1	0.3
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Start-up capital, total	99,058	2	X	X	15,469	2	X	X	83,589	2	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	44.5	1.2	X	X	62.6	2.0	X	X	41.2	1.5
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	8.5	0.4	X	X	13.7	1.1	X	X	7.5	0.5
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	7.5	0.4	X	X	8.2	0.7	X	X	7.4	0.5
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.2	X	X	0.7	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	1.7	0.3	X	X	0.3	0.1

	Business loan from bank	X	X	19.6	0.6	X	X	29.8	1.3	X	X	17.7	0.8
	Outside investor	X	X	2.4	0.2	X	X	3.3	0.4	X	X	2.2	0.3
	None needed	X	X	30.3	1.5	X	X	8.9	0.7	X	X	34.3	1.8
	Item not reported	X	X	4.4	0.4	X	X	2.2	0.3	X	X	4.9	0.4
51	INFORMATION												
	All respondent firms												
	Start-up capital, total	223,951	1	X	X	53,778	1	X	X	170,173	1	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	54.8	0.9	X	X	60.3	1.0	X	X	53.0	1.2
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	8.5	0.3	X	X	12.6	0.7	X	X	7.2	0.3
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	10.5	0.4	X	X	9.7	0.3	X	X	10.8	0.4
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.7	0.1	X	X	1.6	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	0.2	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	6.0	0.2	X	X	14.9	0.5	X	X	3.2	0.2
	Outside investor	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	10.4	0.3	X	X	2.2	0.1
	None needed	X	X	30.8	0.8	X	X	14.4	0.6	X	X	36.0	1.0
	Item not reported	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	5.7	0.2	X	X	3.2	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Start-up capital, total	20,363	4	X	X	4,457	4	X	X	15,906	4	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	57.5	3.3	X	X	71.3	4.5	X	X	53.7	3.4
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	9.8	1.1	X	X	14.4	2.1	X	X	8.6	1.1
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	9.7	0.7	X	X	10.4	1.3	X	X	9.5	1.0
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.8	0.3	X	X	0.9	0.3	X	X	0.8	0.4
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	0.2	X	X	0.2	-	X	X	0.4	0.3
	Business loan from bank	X	X	8.0	0.8	X	X	18.9	1.5	X	X	4.9	1.0
	Outside investor	X	X	3.4	0.6	X	X	7.3	1.2	X	X	2.3	0.7
	None needed	X	X	27.9	1.9	X	X	8.8	1.5	X	X	33.3	2.4
	Item not reported	X	X	2.9	0.5	X	X	1.3	0.6	X	X	3.3	0.6
52	FINANCE & INSURANCE⁴												
	All respondent firms												
	Start-up capital, total	691,723	-	X	X	189,458	1	X	X	502,265	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	55.5	0.5	X	X	62.4	0.5	X	X	52.9	0.6
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	8.8	0.2	X	X	9.6	0.2	X	X	8.5	0.2
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	7.4	0.1	X	X	7.6	0.1	X	X	7.4	0.2
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	0.4	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.2	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	6.5	0.1	X	X	11.3	0.2	X	X	4.6	0.1
	Outside investor	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	5.8	0.1	X	X	2.8	0.1
	None needed	X	X	29.2	0.2	X	X	19.3	0.3	X	X	33.0	0.3
	Item not reported	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	4.1	0.1	X	X	4.2	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Start-up capital, total	124,322	2	X	X	30,354	2	X	X	93,968	2	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	55.2	1.6	X	X	68.4	1.7	X	X	50.9	1.7

	Other personal/family assets	X	X	8.0	0.3	X	X	10.2	0.5	X	X	7.3	0.3
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	6.6	0.2	X	X	7.1	0.4	X	X	6.4	0.3
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.3	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.3	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.2	-	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.1	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	6.0	0.3	X	X	11.2	0.6	X	X	4.3	0.4
	Outside investor	X	X	2.1	0.2	X	X	3.3	0.2	X	X	1.7	0.2
	None needed	X	X	33.0	1.0	X	X	18.1	0.9	X	X	37.7	1.2
	Item not reported	X	X	3.4	0.2	X	X	2.1	0.2	X	X	3.8	0.3
53	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASING												
	All respondent firms												
	Start-up capital, total	1,606,198	-	X	X	197,003	-	X	X	1,409,196	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	55.4	0.2	X	X	63.2	0.6	X	X	54.3	0.2
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	11.4	0.1	X	X	13.4	0.3	X	X	11.1	0.1
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	5.6	0.1	X	X	6.1	0.1	X	X	5.6	0.1
	Business loan from government	X	X	1.3	-	X	X	2.2	0.1	X	X	1.2	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.0	-	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	0.9	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	18.1	0.1	X	X	21.3	0.2	X	X	17.7	0.2
	Outside investor	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	5.2	0.1	X	X	4.1	0.1
	None needed	X	X	19.6	0.1	X	X	11.7	0.3	X	X	20.7	0.1
	Item not reported	X	X	5.1	0.1	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	5.3	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Start-up capital, total	190,805	1	X	X	24,944	1	X	X	165,861	1	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	59.2	0.8	X	X	69.0	1.4	X	X	57.7	0.9
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	10.0	0.3	X	X	12.1	1.0	X	X	9.6	0.3
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	4.6	0.2	X	X	5.1	0.4	X	X	4.5	0.2
	Business loan from government	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.2	X	X	0.9	0.2
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	1.0	0.2	X	X	0.9	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	16.9	0.4	X	X	22.1	1.0	X	X	16.2	0.5
	Outside investor	X	X	3.2	0.2	X	X	3.9	0.4	X	X	3.1	0.2
	None needed	X	X	20.1	0.4	X	X	10.8	0.8	X	X	21.6	0.4
	Item not reported	X	X	3.3	0.2	X	X	1.8	0.3	X	X	3.5	0.3
54	PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, & TECHNICAL SERVICES												
	All respondent firms												
	Start-up capital, total	2,616,655	-	X	X	579,113	-	X	X	2,037,542	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	57.2	0.2	X	X	71.0	0.3	X	X	53.3	0.2
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	7.1	0.1	X	X	10.1	0.1	X	X	6.2	0.1
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	9.2	0.1	X	X	10.4	0.1	X	X	8.9	0.2
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	0.8	-	X	X	0.4	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	0.8	-	X	X	0.2	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	5.5	-	X	X	12.2	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.1
	Outside investor	X	X	1.7	-	X	X	3.3	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.1
	None needed	X	X	31.8	0.2	X	X	14.5	0.2	X	X	36.7	0.2
	Item not reported	X	X	3.0	-	X	X	2.6	0.1	X	X	3.1	0.1

	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Start-up capital, total	381,199	1	X	X	79,207	-	X	X	301,992	1	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	56.0	0.6	X	X	71.1	0.5	X	X	52.0	0.7
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	6.6	0.2	X	X	9.8	0.3	X	X	5.8	0.2
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	7.4	0.3	X	X	9.0	0.3	X	X	7.0	0.3
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	0.3	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	0.2	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	5.3	0.2	X	X	11.9	0.4	X	X	3.6	0.2
	Outside investor	X	X	1.2	0.1	X	X	2.0	0.2	X	X	1.0	0.1
	None needed	X	X	33.5	0.5	X	X	15.8	0.4	X	X	38.2	0.6
	Item not reported	X	X	3.0	0.1	X	X	1.8	0.1	X	X	3.4	0.1
55	MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES & ENTERPRISES												
	All respondent firms												
	Start-up capital, total	23,722	1	X	X	23,722	1	X	X	-	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	36.7	0.8	X	X	36.7	0.8	X	X	-	-
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	11.8	0.6	X	X	11.8	0.6	X	X	-	-
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	2.2	0.2	X	X	2.2	0.2	X	X	-	-
	Business loan from government	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	-	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	-	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	25.1	0.5	X	X	25.1	0.5	X	X	-	-
	Outside investor	X	X	13.8	0.5	X	X	13.8	0.5	X	X	-	-
	None needed	X	X	17.6	0.7	X	X	17.6	0.7	X	X	-	-
	Item not reported	X	X	17.3	0.5	X	X	17.3	0.5	X	X	-	-
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Start-up capital, total	2,099	4	X	X	2,099	4	X	X	-	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	63.6	3.4	X	X	63.6	3.4	X	X	-	-
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	17.7	1.2	X	X	17.7	1.2	X	X	-	-
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	2.3	0.1	X	X	2.3	0.1	X	X	-	-
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.9	-	X	X	0.9	-	X	X	-	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.5	0.2	X	X	1.5	0.2	X	X	-	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	33.9	2.2	X	X	33.9	2.2	X	X	-	-
	Outside investor	X	X	9.2	1.1	X	X	9.2	1.1	X	X	-	-
	None needed	X	X	8.0	1.6	X	X	8.0	1.6	X	X	-	-
	Item not reported	X	X	1.6	0.2	X	X	1.6	0.2	X	X	-	-
56	ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT & WASTE MANAGEMENT & REMEDIATION SERVICE												
	All respondent firms												
	Start-up capital, total	1,055,838	-	X	X	221,170	1	X	X	834,667	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	48.8	0.5	X	X	67.2	0.7	X	X	44.0	0.6
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	7.4	0.1	X	X	12.9	0.2	X	X	5.9	0.2
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.3	0.2	X	X	11.8	0.2	X	X	7.4	0.2
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	1.2	-	X	X	0.5	-

	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	0.2	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	7.1	0.1	X	X	15.7	0.2	X	X	4.8	0.1
	Outside investor	X	X	1.9	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	1.4	0.1
	None needed	X	X	36.6	0.3	X	X	12.6	0.3	X	X	43.0	0.4
	Item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.1	X	X	3.3	0.1	X	X	4.3	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Start-up capital, total	115,374	1	X	X	23,204	2	X	X	92,170	2	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	51.0	1.3	X	X	69.5	1.6	X	X	46.3	1.5
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	7.7	0.6	X	X	12.7	1.1	X	X	6.5	0.6
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.6	0.5	X	X	11.8	0.9	X	X	7.8	0.5
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.2	X	X	0.5	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	0.1	X	X	0.8	0.2	X	X	0.2	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	8.1	0.4	X	X	16.1	0.6	X	X	6.1	0.4
	Outside investor	X	X	1.6	0.1	X	X	3.0	0.4	X	X	1.3	0.2
	None needed	X	X	34.2	0.9	X	X	12.2	0.7	X	X	39.7	1.2
	Item not reported	X	X	3.3	0.3	X	X	2.1	0.3	X	X	3.6	0.3
61	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES												
	All respondent firms												
	Start-up capital, total	323,903	1	X	X	49,651	1	X	X	274,252	1	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	41.1	0.5	X	X	47.0	0.9	X	X	40.0	0.6
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.7	0.2	X	X	9.6	0.3	X	X	5.0	0.3
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	6.2	0.4	X	X	7.8	0.4	X	X	5.9	0.4
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	1.3	0.2	X	X	0.4	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	0.3	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	3.9	0.2	X	X	10.6	0.4	X	X	2.6	0.1
	Outside investor	X	X	2.0	0.1	X	X	6.9	0.5	X	X	1.2	0.1
	None needed	X	X	46.8	0.9	X	X	27.5	1.0	X	X	50.3	1.0
	Item not reported	X	X	4.8	0.2	X	X	9.7	0.6	X	X	3.9	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Start-up capital, total	25,751	4	X	X	2,315	6	X	X	23,436	4	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	47.1	3.0	X	X	75.7	8.4	X	X	44.2	3.3
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	7.3	0.9	X	X	12.1	3.0	X	X	6.9	0.9
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	6.6	0.6	X	X	13.4	1.9	X	X	5.9	0.7
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.7	0.2	X	X	1.1	0.5	X	X	0.6	0.3
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.5	X	X	0.3	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	5.1	0.8	X	X	17.0	3.4	X	X	3.9	0.8
	Outside investor	X	X	1.3	0.3	X	X	3.0	0.7	X	X	1.2	0.3
	None needed	X	X	42.5	2.3	X	X	8.9	2.0	X	X	45.8	2.7
	Item not reported	X	X	2.8	0.4	X	X	0.9	0.4	X	X	3.0	0.4
62	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSISTANCE												
	All respondent firms												
	Start-up capital, total	1,439,220	-	X	X	448,754	-	X	X	990,466	1	X	X

	Personal/family savings	X	X	43.7	0.3	X	X	48.5	0.3	X	X	41.5	0.3
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	6.2	0.1	X	X	8.4	0.2	X	X	5.3	0.1
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	6.7	0.1	X	X	7.2	0.1	X	X	6.5	0.1
	Business loan from government	X	X	1.2	-	X	X	2.6	0.1	X	X	0.6	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.9	-	X	X	2.4	0.1	X	X	0.3	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	14.0	0.1	X	X	34.2	0.2	X	X	4.8	0.1
	Outside investor	X	X	2.2	0.1	X	X	4.3	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.1
	None needed	X	X	36.7	0.3	X	X	16.1	0.2	X	X	46.0	0.5
	Item not reported	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	5.3	0.2	X	X	4.8	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Start-up capital, total	127,534	1	X	X	56,477	1	X	X	71,057	2	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	47.7	1.1	X	X	52.6	0.9	X	X	43.7	2.0
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	6.6	0.3	X	X	7.4	0.4	X	X	5.9	0.4
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	5.7	0.3	X	X	5.5	0.4	X	X	5.8	0.6
	Business loan from government	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	2.2	0.2	X	X	0.7	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	2.6	0.2	X	X	0.2	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	23.4	0.5	X	X	42.3	0.7	X	X	8.4	0.6
	Outside investor	X	X	2.1	0.2	X	X	3.0	0.2	X	X	1.3	0.2
	None needed	X	X	27.7	0.7	X	X	11.2	0.5	X	X	40.8	1.3
	Item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.2	X	X	2.5	0.2	X	X	5.5	0.3
71	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & RECREATION												
	All respondent firms												
	Start-up capital, total	735,414	-	X	X	76,746	1	X	X	658,667	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	50.9	0.4	X	X	49.6	0.7	X	X	51.1	0.4
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	7.2	0.2	X	X	11.5	0.3	X	X	6.7	0.2
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.8	0.1	X	X	7.5	0.3	X	X	9.0	0.2
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	2.2	0.2	X	X	0.5	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	2.2	0.2	X	X	0.2	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	5.4	0.2	X	X	20.6	0.7	X	X	3.7	0.2
	Outside investor	X	X	2.4	0.1	X	X	7.1	0.3	X	X	1.8	0.1
	None needed	X	X	36.4	0.2	X	X	23.0	0.6	X	X	38.0	0.3
	Item not reported	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	7.0	0.2	X	X	3.4	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Start-up capital, total	67,365	2	X	X	5,538	3	X	X	61,827	2	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	52.1	1.3	X	X	64.2	4.3	X	X	51.0	1.5
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	7.5	0.7	X	X	15.5	1.7	X	X	6.8	0.7
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	7.1	0.6	X	X	6.7	1.1	X	X	7.1	0.6
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	3.4	0.8	X	X	0.6	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	3.9	0.9	X	X	0.3	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	5.8	0.4	X	X	29.2	2.7	X	X	3.7	0.3
	Outside investor	X	X	2.2	0.3	X	X	7.3	1.2	X	X	1.7	0.3
	None needed	X	X	35.2	1.4	X	X	10.7	0.9	X	X	37.4	1.5
	Item not reported	X	X	4.2	0.4	X	X	1.6	0.4	X	X	4.4	0.4
72	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERVICES												

	All respondent firms												
	Start-up capital, total	434,368	1	X	X	283,597	1	X	X	150,772	1	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	63.9	0.7	X	X	66.4	0.7	X	X	59.2	0.9
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	15.2	0.3	X	X	17.0	0.3	X	X	12.0	0.5
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	9.2	0.2	X	X	9.2	0.2	X	X	9.3	0.4
	Business loan from government	X	X	2.3	0.1	X	X	2.9	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.2
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	2.6	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	0.6	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	26.0	0.3	X	X	32.1	0.3	X	X	14.6	0.5
	Outside investor	X	X	5.9	0.2	X	X	7.1	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.4
	None needed	X	X	10.0	0.2	X	X	4.8	0.1	X	X	20.0	0.6
	Item not reported	X	X	3.9	0.1	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	4.2	0.3
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Start-up capital, total	32,304	3	X	X	19,686	3	X	X	12,618	6	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	62.8	3.0	X	X	67.6	3.0	X	X	55.3	5.0
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	14.2	0.7	X	X	16.4	0.9	X	X	10.7	1.5
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.9	0.7	X	X	7.3	0.8	X	X	11.3	1.6
	Business loan from government	X	X	2.3	0.5	X	X	2.7	0.4	X	X	1.7	1.0
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.9	0.2	X	X	2.8	0.4	X	X	0.5	0.2
	Business loan from bank	X	X	29.2	1.3	X	X	35.8	1.7	X	X	19.0	2.3
	Outside investor	X	X	5.5	0.6	X	X	6.3	0.7	X	X	4.1	1.2
	None needed	X	X	10.5	0.7	X	X	4.4	0.6	X	X	19.9	2.1
	Item not reported	X	X	2.9	0.5	X	X	2.2	0.4	X	X	3.9	0.8
81	OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)⁵												
	All respondent firms												
	Start-up capital, total	1,871,534	-	X	X	286,446	-	X	X	1,585,088	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	52.2	0.3	X	X	64.5	0.5	X	X	49.9	0.3
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	8.4	0.1	X	X	14.3	0.2	X	X	7.3	0.1
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.4	0.1	X	X	9.2	0.2	X	X	8.3	0.2
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.9	-	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	0.7	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	2.3	0.1	X	X	0.3	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	10.5	0.1	X	X	25.1	0.2	X	X	7.8	0.1
	Outside investor	X	X	2.3	-	X	X	4.8	0.1	X	X	1.9	-
	None needed	X	X	29.5	0.3	X	X	8.4	0.2	X	X	33.4	0.3
	Item not reported	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	4.3	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Start-up capital, total	208,231	1	X	X	31,102	2	X	X	177,129	1	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	52.2	0.9	X	X	64.4	1.7	X	X	50.0	1.1
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	7.8	0.3	X	X	13.2	0.6	X	X	6.8	0.4
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	7.4	0.3	X	X	7.1	0.5	X	X	7.4	0.3
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.7	0.1	X	X	2.1	0.4	X	X	0.5	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	2.3	0.3	X	X	0.2	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	10.4	0.3	X	X	25.0	1.0	X	X	7.8	0.3

	Outside investor	X	X	1.8	0.1	X	X	4.1	0.4	X	X	1.4	0.1
	None needed	X	X	30.0	0.6	X	X	8.9	0.8	X	X	33.7	0.7
	Item not reported	X	X	3.9	0.3	X	X	2.8	0.3	X	X	4.1	0.3
99	INDUSTRIES NOT CLASSIFIED												
	All respondent firms												
	Start-up capital, total	8,491	3	X	X	8,491	3	X	X	-	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	49.9	2.9	X	X	49.9	2.9	X	X	-	-
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	11.3	1.3	X	X	11.3	1.3	X	X	-	-
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.8	0.8	X	X	8.8	0.8	X	X	-	-
	Business loan from government	X	X	1.1	0.4	X	X	1.1	0.4	X	X	-	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.2	0.5	X	X	1.2	0.5	X	X	-	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	12.0	0.7	X	X	12.0	0.7	X	X	-	-
	Outside investor	X	X	3.8	0.5	X	X	3.8	0.5	X	X	-	-
	None needed	X	X	22.6	1.4	X	X	22.6	1.4	X	X	-	-
	Item not reported	X	X	11.6	1.2	X	X	11.6	1.2	X	X	-	-
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Start-up capital, total	834	12	X	X	834	12	X	X	-	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	64.8	11.1	X	X	64.8	11.1	X	X	-	-
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	17.3	6.7	X	X	17.3	6.7	X	X	-	-
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	9.8	4.0	X	X	9.8	4.0	X	X	-	-
	Business loan from government	X	X	1.4	0.6	X	X	1.4	0.6	X	X	-	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.3	1.3	X	X	1.3	1.3	X	X	-	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	6.7	1.5	X	X	6.7	1.5	X	X	-	-
	Outside investor	X	X	1.1	0.8	X	X	1.1	0.8	X	X	-	-
	None needed	X	X	15.7	5.4	X	X	15.7	5.4	X	X	-	-
	Item not reported	X	X	0.9	0.5	X	X	0.9	0.5	X	X	-	-

¹All firms data include both respondent firms with paid employees and respondent firms with no paid employees.

²Data do not include crop and animal production (NAICS 111, 112).

³Data do not include large certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Information, U.S. Department of Transportation. Railroad transportation and U.S. Postal Service are out

⁴Data do not include funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles (NAICS 525), except real estate investment trusts (NAICS 525930).

⁵Data do not include religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (NAICS 813) and private households (NAICS 814).

- Represents zero.

S Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

X Not applicable

Note: To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data that could be attributed to any individual business or owner. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Full technical documentation is available on the Census Bureau Internet site at <www.census.gov/csd/sbo>.

Table 8. Statistics for All Respondent Firms and Respondent Firms With One or More Veterans as Majority Interest Owners by Sources of Capital Needed to Start or Acquire the Business by Receipts Size of Firm: 2002

[All estimates are based on firms that responded to the 2002 Survey of Business Owners (SBO), both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. A respondent firm is defined as a business that returned the survey form and provided the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, or race characteristics for the owner(s) or indicated that the firm was publicly held. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Data in the "Percent" columns represent the percentage of firms reporting in the designated categories. For explanation of relative standard errors (RSE columns) and standard errors (SE columns) and for information on confidentiality protection and definitions, see any SBO publication's introductory text.]

Kind of business, receipts size, and start-up capital	Respondent firms				Employer respondent firms				Nonemployer respondent firms			
	Number		Percent		Number		Percent		Number		Percent	
	Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE
TOTAL FOR ALL SECTORS												
Total for all receipts sizes												
All respondent firms												
Start-up capital, total	16,687,539	-	X	X	4,091,882	-	X	X	12,595,657	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	54.6	0.1	X	X	64.2	0.1	X	X	51.5	0.1
Other personal/family assets	X	X	9.0	-	X	X	13.1	-	X	X	7.7	-
Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.8	-	X	X	9.2	-	X	X	8.6	-
Business loan from government	X	X	0.9	-	X	X	1.7	-	X	X	0.7	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	1.7	-	X	X	0.4	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	11.4	-	X	X	22.2	0.1	X	X	7.9	-
Outside investor	X	X	2.7	-	X	X	4.7	-	X	X	2.0	-
None needed	X	X	27.7	0.1	X	X	11.8	0.1	X	X	32.9	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	3.9	-	X	X	3.7	-	X	X	4.0	-
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Start-up capital, total	2,040,793	-	X	X	486,214	-	X	X	1,554,579	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	55.4	0.3	X	X	66.8	0.4	X	X	51.8	0.4
Other personal/family assets	X	X	8.5	0.1	X	X	12.1	0.1	X	X	7.4	0.1
Personal/business credit card	X	X	7.4	0.1	X	X	7.5	0.1	X	X	7.3	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	0.6	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	1.5	0.1	X	X	0.3	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	11.5	0.1	X	X	22.9	0.2	X	X	8.0	0.1
Outside investor	X	X	2.1	-	X	X	3.5	0.1	X	X	1.7	0.1
None needed	X	X	28.1	0.2	X	X	11.5	0.2	X	X	33.3	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	3.4	-	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.1
Firms with sales/receipts of less than \$5,000												
All respondent firms												
Start-up capital, total	3,361,218	-	X	X	30,435	1	X	X	3,330,783	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	46.6	0.3	X	X	60.9	1.2	X	X	46.5	0.3

Other personal/family assets	X	X	6.6	0.1	X	X	13.2	0.8	X	X	6.5	0.1
Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.2	0.1	X	X	11.4	0.8	X	X	8.1	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	1.5	0.2	X	X	0.5	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	1.5	0.2	X	X	0.3	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	15.1	0.5	X	X	4.6	0.1
Outside investor	X	X	1.5	0.1	X	X	3.9	0.3	X	X	1.4	0.1
None needed	X	X	39.6	0.2	X	X	15.8	0.7	X	X	39.8	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	4.3	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.4	X	X	4.3	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Start-up capital, total	396,268	1	X	X	3,835	4	X	X	392,433	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	48.2	0.7	X	X	69.6	3.9	X	X	48.0	0.7
Other personal/family assets	X	X	6.6	0.2	X	X	11.7	2.2	X	X	6.5	0.2
Personal/business credit card	X	X	6.6	0.3	X	X	11.1	1.9	X	X	6.5	0.2
Business loan from government	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	1.4	0.7	X	X	0.4	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.2	-	X	X	1.4	0.6	X	X	0.2	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	4.9	0.2	X	X	12.2	0.9	X	X	4.8	0.2
Outside investor	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	1.6	0.4	X	X	1.3	0.1
None needed	X	X	39.2	0.6	X	X	12.7	1.7	X	X	39.4	0.6
Item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.2	X	X	3.1	0.6	X	X	4.1	0.2
Firms with sales/receipts of \$5,000 to \$9,999												
All respondent firms												
Start-up capital, total	2,111,063	-	X	X	41,266	2	X	X	2,069,797	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	47.7	0.2	X	X	65.7	1.6	X	X	47.3	0.3
Other personal/family assets	X	X	6.8	0.1	X	X	12.7	0.7	X	X	6.7	0.1
Personal/business credit card	X	X	7.9	0.1	X	X	12.6	0.7	X	X	7.8	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	1.2	0.2	X	X	0.5	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	0.3	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	5.2	0.1	X	X	13.2	0.6	X	X	5.1	0.1
Outside investor	X	X	1.6	-	X	X	3.8	0.3	X	X	1.6	-
None needed	X	X	38.5	0.2	X	X	15.6	1.0	X	X	38.9	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	4.3	0.1	X	X	3.5	0.2	X	X	4.3	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Start-up capital, total	253,305	1	X	X	4,925	5	X	X	248,380	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	48.3	0.8	X	X	72.9	4.4	X	X	47.8	0.8
Other personal/family assets	X	X	6.4	0.3	X	X	8.6	0.8	X	X	6.4	0.3
Personal/business credit card	X	X	7.2	0.2	X	X	11.4	1.0	X	X	7.1	0.2
Business loan from government	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.2	X	X	0.4	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.2	0.1	X	X	0.6	0.2	X	X	0.2	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	5.4	0.3	X	X	9.9	1.3	X	X	5.3	0.3
Outside investor	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	1.8	0.3	X	X	1.3	0.1
None needed	X	X	38.3	0.8	X	X	15.2	2.0	X	X	38.8	0.9

Item not reported	X	X	4.2	0.2	X	X	1.9	0.4	X	X	4.2	0.2
Firms with sales/receipts of \$10,000 to \$24,999												
All respondent firms												
Start-up capital, total	2,881,920	-	X	X	131,335	1	X	X	2,750,585	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	51.4	0.3	X	X	65.4	0.6	X	X	50.8	0.3
Other personal/family assets	X	X	7.5	0.1	X	X	12.0	0.3	X	X	7.3	0.1
Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.5	0.2	X	X	11.3	0.2	X	X	8.3	0.2
Business loan from government	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	0.6	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	0.2	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	6.7	0.1	X	X	13.2	0.4	X	X	6.4	0.1
Outside investor	X	X	1.8	-	X	X	3.1	0.1	X	X	1.8	-
None needed	X	X	34.0	0.3	X	X	15.5	0.4	X	X	34.9	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.2	X	X	4.0	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Start-up capital, total	352,657	1	X	X	16,726	2	X	X	335,931	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	51.6	0.6	X	X	66.4	2.0	X	X	50.8	0.6
Other personal/family assets	X	X	7.0	0.2	X	X	10.7	0.5	X	X	6.8	0.2
Personal/business credit card	X	X	7.1	0.1	X	X	9.3	0.6	X	X	7.0	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.2	-	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.2	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	6.8	0.2	X	X	11.8	1.2	X	X	6.6	0.2
Outside investor	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	2.3	0.4	X	X	1.3	0.1
None needed	X	X	34.4	0.7	X	X	16.5	1.0	X	X	35.3	0.7
Item not reported	X	X	3.6	0.2	X	X	2.4	0.2	X	X	3.7	0.2
Firms with sales/receipts of \$25,000 to \$49,999												
All respondent firms												
Start-up capital, total	2,033,593	-	X	X	222,532	-	X	X	1,811,061	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	56.3	0.4	X	X	66.2	0.4	X	X	55.1	0.4
Other personal/family assets	X	X	8.6	0.1	X	X	11.9	0.2	X	X	8.2	0.2
Personal/business credit card	X	X	9.8	0.1	X	X	10.9	0.1	X	X	9.6	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	0.7	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	0.3	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	9.4	0.2	X	X	13.5	0.3	X	X	8.9	0.2
Outside investor	X	X	2.3	0.1	X	X	3.1	0.1	X	X	2.1	0.1
None needed	X	X	27.3	0.2	X	X	14.9	0.2	X	X	28.9	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	3.5	0.1	X	X	3.0	0.2	X	X	3.5	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												

Start-up capital, total	262,872	1	X	X	27,355	1	X	X	235,516	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	55.5	1.0	X	X	69.4	1.2	X	X	53.9	1.1
Other personal/family assets	X	X	8.2	0.3	X	X	10.2	0.6	X	X	8.0	0.3
Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.5	0.4	X	X	8.4	0.6	X	X	8.5	0.4
Business loan from government	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.3	X	X	0.5	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.9	0.2	X	X	0.2	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	9.1	0.5	X	X	13.8	0.9	X	X	8.5	0.4
Outside investor	X	X	1.9	0.1	X	X	2.0	0.2	X	X	1.9	0.1
None needed	X	X	29.0	0.6	X	X	14.6	0.4	X	X	30.7	0.7
Item not reported	X	X	3.5	0.2	X	X	2.1	0.2	X	X	3.7	0.2
Firms with sales/receipts of \$50,000 to \$99,999												
All respondent firms												
Start-up capital, total	1,767,918	-	X	X	446,707	-	X	X	1,321,212	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	60.6	0.3	X	X	66.3	0.5	X	X	58.7	0.5
Other personal/family assets	X	X	10.0	0.1	X	X	12.4	0.2	X	X	9.3	0.2
Personal/business credit card	X	X	10.4	0.1	X	X	11.0	0.2	X	X	10.1	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	1.0	-	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	0.9	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	1.0	-	X	X	0.5	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	13.3	0.1	X	X	15.4	0.2	X	X	12.6	0.1
Outside investor	X	X	2.8	0.1	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	2.6	0.1
None needed	X	X	20.4	0.3	X	X	13.6	0.2	X	X	22.7	0.4
Item not reported	X	X	3.3	0.1	X	X	2.9	0.1	X	X	3.4	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Start-up capital, total	233,748	1	X	X	56,650	1	X	X	177,098	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	59.7	1.1	X	X	67.1	1.4	X	X	57.4	1.3
Other personal/family assets	X	X	9.0	0.2	X	X	11.1	0.4	X	X	8.4	0.3
Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.7	0.4	X	X	9.4	0.5	X	X	8.5	0.4
Business loan from government	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	0.8	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	13.2	0.4	X	X	15.1	0.4	X	X	12.5	0.4
Outside investor	X	X	2.2	0.1	X	X	2.2	0.2	X	X	2.2	0.1
None needed	X	X	22.2	0.5	X	X	15.1	0.6	X	X	24.5	0.6
Item not reported	X	X	3.1	0.2	X	X	2.1	0.2	X	X	3.4	0.2
Firms with sales/receipts of \$100,000 to \$249,999												
All respondent firms												
Start-up capital, total	1,861,692	-	X	X	948,870	-	X	X	912,822	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	63.3	0.3	X	X	66.6	0.2	X	X	59.8	0.4
Other personal/family assets	X	X	11.5	0.1	X	X	12.7	0.1	X	X	10.2	0.2
Personal/business credit card	X	X	10.0	0.1	X	X	10.6	0.1	X	X	9.3	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	1.3	-	X	X	1.5	-	X	X	1.2	0.1

Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.1	-	X	X	1.3	-	X	X	0.8	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	17.2	0.1	X	X	18.9	0.1	X	X	15.5	0.2
Outside investor	X	X	3.5	0.1	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	3.4	0.1
None needed	X	X	15.6	0.1	X	X	12.1	0.2	X	X	19.2	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	3.2	-	X	X	2.9	0.1	X	X	3.4	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Start-up capital, total	235,169	1	X	X	116,654	1	X	X	118,516	2	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	63.0	0.7	X	X	66.6	1.0	X	X	59.5	1.2
Other personal/family assets	X	X	10.2	0.3	X	X	11.3	0.3	X	X	9.1	0.4
Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.0	0.3	X	X	8.5	0.3	X	X	7.6	0.5
Business loan from government	X	X	1.0	-	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	1.0	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	1.2	0.1	X	X	0.6	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	16.7	0.4	X	X	19.0	0.4	X	X	14.5	0.5
Outside investor	X	X	2.6	0.2	X	X	2.7	0.2	X	X	2.5	0.2
None needed	X	X	17.3	0.4	X	X	13.0	0.4	X	X	21.6	0.9
Item not reported	X	X	2.9	0.1	X	X	2.4	0.2	X	X	3.3	0.2
Firms with sales/receipts of \$250,000 to \$499,999												
All respondent firms												
Start-up capital, total	1,019,705	-	X	X	760,012	-	X	X	259,693	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	64.3	0.2	X	X	65.7	0.4	X	X	60.1	0.7
Other personal/family assets	X	X	12.9	0.1	X	X	13.3	0.2	X	X	11.6	0.3
Personal/business credit card	X	X	9.5	0.1	X	X	9.8	0.1	X	X	8.5	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	1.8	0.1	X	X	1.9	0.1	X	X	1.5	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.7	0.1	X	X	1.9	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	23.1	0.2	X	X	23.9	0.3	X	X	20.8	0.6
Outside investor	X	X	4.6	0.1	X	X	4.4	0.1	X	X	5.2	0.2
None needed	X	X	11.6	0.2	X	X	10.5	0.1	X	X	14.7	0.5
Item not reported	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	2.9	0.1	X	X	4.0	0.2
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Start-up capital, total	122,097	1	X	X	90,750	1	X	X	31,347	3	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	65.0	0.9	X	X	66.4	0.8	X	X	61.0	3.3
Other personal/family assets	X	X	11.6	0.3	X	X	11.7	0.4	X	X	11.5	0.9
Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.1	0.3	X	X	8.2	0.3	X	X	7.9	0.5
Business loan from government	X	X	1.4	0.2	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.3
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.5	0.2	X	X	1.5	0.1	X	X	1.4	0.4
Business loan from bank	X	X	23.7	0.6	X	X	25.2	0.6	X	X	19.3	1.1
Outside investor	X	X	3.5	0.2	X	X	3.5	0.2	X	X	3.6	0.6
None needed	X	X	12.3	0.3	X	X	10.7	0.3	X	X	17.0	1.2
Item not reported	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	2.0	0.1	X	X	2.3	0.3

Firms with sales/receipts of \$500,000 to \$999,999												
All respondent firms												
Start-up capital, total	717,362	-	X	X	597,029	-	X	X	120,333	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	62.9	0.4	X	X	64.1	0.5	X	X	57.2	1.1
Other personal/family assets	X	X	13.6	0.1	X	X	13.7	0.1	X	X	13.2	0.7
Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.2	0.1	X	X	8.4	0.1	X	X	7.3	0.4
Business loan from government	X	X	1.9	-	X	X	2.0	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	2.2	0.1	X	X	2.4	0.1	X	X	1.4	0.2
Business loan from bank	X	X	27.3	0.2	X	X	27.5	0.3	X	X	26.0	0.8
Outside investor	X	X	5.6	0.1	X	X	5.1	0.1	X	X	8.2	0.2
None needed	X	X	10.1	0.2	X	X	9.8	0.1	X	X	11.5	0.6
Item not reported	X	X	3.5	0.1	X	X	3.1	0.1	X	X	5.2	0.3
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Start-up capital, total	82,122	1	X	X	69,198	2	X	X	12,924	5	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	64.7	1.4	X	X	65.1	1.6	X	X	62.3	4.6
Other personal/family assets	X	X	13.2	0.3	X	X	12.8	0.4	X	X	15.5	2.2
Personal/business credit card	X	X	6.4	0.2	X	X	6.7	0.3	X	X	4.8	0.9
Business loan from government	X	X	1.6	0.2	X	X	1.8	0.2	X	X	0.5	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	2.0	0.2	X	X	2.0	0.2	X	X	1.8	0.5
Business loan from bank	X	X	30.1	1.0	X	X	30.3	0.9	X	X	28.9	3.3
Outside investor	X	X	4.4	0.3	X	X	4.3	0.3	X	X	5.2	0.9
None needed	X	X	9.1	0.3	X	X	8.7	0.4	X	X	11.0	1.2
Item not reported	X	X	2.0	0.2	X	X	2.0	0.2	X	X	1.9	0.7
Firms with sales/receipts of \$1,000,000 or more												
All respondent firms												
Start-up capital, total	933,066	-	X	X	913,695	-	X	X	19,371	4	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	58.9	0.3	X	X	58.8	0.2	X	X	64.0	3.9
Other personal/family assets	X	X	13.8	0.1	X	X	13.9	0.1	X	X	12.8	1.0
Personal/business credit card	X	X	5.8	0.1	X	X	5.7	0.1	X	X	10.5	0.8
Business loan from government	X	X	1.9	-	X	X	1.9	-	X	X	1.8	0.5
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	1.4	0.3
Business loan from bank	X	X	27.8	0.1	X	X	27.9	0.1	X	X	23.4	1.9
Outside investor	X	X	7.2	0.1	X	X	7.2	0.1	X	X	6.9	0.7
None needed	X	X	11.3	0.1	X	X	11.3	0.1	X	X	12.4	1.3
Item not reported	X	X	6.2	0.1	X	X	6.3	0.1	X	X	3.0	0.4
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Start-up capital, total	102,554	1	X	X	100,119	1	X	X	2,435	8	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	67.3	0.9	X	X	67.3	0.8	X	X	65.6	8.7

Other personal/family assets	X	X	14.0	0.3	X	X	14.2	0.3	X	X	8.0	1.5
Personal/business credit card	X	X	4.7	0.2	X	X	4.6	0.1	X	X	7.9	2.9
Business loan from government	X	X	1.6	0.1	X	X	1.6	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.6
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	2.2	0.2	X	X	2.3	0.2	X	X	0.6	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	29.8	0.5	X	X	29.8	0.5	X	X	26.7	4.8
Outside investor	X	X	5.4	0.2	X	X	5.4	0.2	X	X	6.4	1.9
None needed	X	X	8.7	0.2	X	X	8.7	0.2	X	X	10.2	2.1
Item not reported	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	2.0	0.1	X	X	3.0	1.4

¹All firms data include both respondent firms with paid employees and respondent firms with no paid employees.

- Represents zero.

S Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

X Not applicable

Note: To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data that could be attributed to any individual business or owner. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Full technical documentation is available on the Census Bureau Internet site at <www.census.gov/csd/sbo>.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Table 9. Statistics for All Respondent Firms With Paid Employees and Respondent Firms With Paid Employees and One or More Veterans as Majority Interest Owners by Sources of Capital Needed to Start or Acquire the Business by Employment Size of Firm: 2002

[All estimates are based on firms that responded to the 2002 Survey of Business Owners (SBO). A respondent firm is defined as a business that returned the survey form and provided the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, or race characteristics for the owner(s) or indicated that the firm was publicly held. Includes firms with payroll at any time during 2002. Employment reflects the number of paid employees during the March 12 pay period. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Data in the "Percent" columns represent the percentage of firms reporting in the designated categories. For explanation of relative standard errors (RSE column) and standard errors (SE column) and for information on confidentiality protection and definitions, see any SBO publication's introductory text.]

Kind of business, employment size, and business characteristic	Employer respondent firms			
	Number		Percent	
	Total	RSE	Total	SE
TOTAL FOR ALL SECTORS				
Total for all employment sizes				
All respondent firms				
Start-up capital, total	4,091,882	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	64.2	0.1
Other personal/family assets	X	X	13.1	-
Personal/business credit card	X	X	9.2	-
Business loan from government	X	X	1.7	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.7	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	22.2	0.1
Outside investor	X	X	4.7	-
None needed	X	X	11.8	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	3.7	-
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Start-up capital, total	486,214	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	66.8	0.4
Other personal/family assets	X	X	12.1	0.1
Personal/business credit card	X	X	7.5	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	1.3	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.5	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	22.9	0.2
Outside investor	X	X	3.5	0.1
None needed	X	X	11.5	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	2.1	0.1
Firms with no employees¹				
All respondent firms				
Start-up capital, total	534,240	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	67.3	0.5

Other personal/family assets	X	X	13.8	0.2
Personal/business credit card	X	X	13.4	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	1.6	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.4	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	16.8	0.1
Outside investor	X	X	4.2	0.1
None needed	X	X	12.4	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	2.7	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Start-up capital, total	54,890	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	68.9	0.9
Other personal/family assets	X	X	11.6	0.4
Personal/business credit card	X	X	11.8	0.3
Business loan from government	X	X	1.3	0.2
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.1	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	15.1	0.5
Outside investor	X	X	2.7	0.2
None needed	X	X	13.2	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	2.2	0.2
Firms with 1 to 4 employees				
All respondent firms				
Start-up capital, total	1,934,701	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	66.6	0.2
Other personal/family assets	X	X	12.2	0.1
Personal/business credit card	X	X	9.5	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	1.4	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.2	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	18.4	0.1
Outside investor	X	X	3.5	0.1
None needed	X	X	12.5	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	2.9	-
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Start-up capital, total	251,378	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	67.1	0.6
Other personal/family assets	X	X	11.0	0.2
Personal/business credit card	X	X	7.8	0.2
Business loan from government	X	X	1.0	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.0	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	18.9	0.3
Outside investor	X	X	2.6	0.2
None needed	X	X	13.3	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	2.2	0.1

Firms with 5 to 9 employees				
All respondent firms				
Start-up capital, total	712,405	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	63.6	0.5
Other personal/family assets	X	X	13.9	0.2
Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.8	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	1.9	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	2.3	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	27.0	0.3
Outside investor	X	X	5.0	0.1
None needed	X	X	9.9	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	3.3	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Start-up capital, total	83,318	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	64.7	1.2
Other personal/family assets	X	X	12.9	0.4
Personal/business credit card	X	X	7.2	0.3
Business loan from government	X	X	1.5	0.2
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	2.0	0.2
Business loan from bank	X	X	29.1	0.6
Outside investor	X	X	4.2	0.2
None needed	X	X	9.0	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	2.0	0.2
Firms with 10 to 19 employees				
All respondent firms				
Start-up capital, total	442,946	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	62.0	0.5
Other personal/family assets	X	X	14.8	0.3
Personal/business credit card	X	X	7.5	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	2.2	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	2.5	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	28.8	0.2
Outside investor	X	X	6.0	0.1
None needed	X	X	10.1	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Start-up capital, total	48,704	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	65.8	1.3
Other personal/family assets	X	X	13.9	0.6

Personal/business credit card	X	X	5.6	0.4
Business loan from government	X	X	1.8	0.2
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	2.4	0.3
Business loan from bank	X	X	30.7	0.7
Outside investor	X	X	4.9	0.2
None needed	X	X	9.1	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	1.8	0.1
Firms with 20 to 49 employees				
All respondent firms				
Start-up capital, total	287,109	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	58.3	0.6
Other personal/family assets	X	X	14.4	0.2
Personal/business credit card	X	X	5.9	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	2.5	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	2.9	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	30.9	0.3
Outside investor	X	X	7.3	0.2
None needed	X	X	11.1	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	6.2	0.2
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Start-up capital, total	30,683	2	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	67.7	2.0
Other personal/family assets	X	X	14.5	0.5
Personal/business credit card	X	X	4.6	0.3
Business loan from government	X	X	2.1	0.2
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	2.9	0.4
Business loan from bank	X	X	32.9	1.1
Outside investor	X	X	5.9	0.3
None needed	X	X	7.6	0.5
Item not reported	X	X	1.9	0.2
Firms with 50 to 99 employees				
All respondent firms				
Start-up capital, total	94,514	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	51.3	0.9
Other personal/family assets	X	X	13.6	0.4
Personal/business credit card	X	X	4.0	0.2
Business loan from government	X	X	2.5	0.2
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	2.4	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	30.6	0.5
Outside investor	X	X	8.5	0.2
None needed	X	X	12.8	0.3

Item not reported	X	X	9.8	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Start-up capital, total	9,848	2	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	67.7	2.3
Other personal/family assets	X	X	16.7	1.0
Personal/business credit card	X	X	3.4	0.3
Business loan from government	X	X	2.9	0.4
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	3.1	0.4
Business loan from bank	X	X	33.6	1.3
Outside investor	X	X	6.3	0.7
None needed	X	X	6.1	0.5
Item not reported	X	X	3.0	0.6
Firms with 100 to 499 employees				
All respondent firms				
Start-up capital, total	70,859	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	42.2	0.6
Other personal/family assets	X	X	11.4	0.3
Personal/business credit card	X	X	3.0	0.2
Business loan from government	X	X	2.2	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.7	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	27.4	0.4
Outside investor	X	X	10.6	0.3
None needed	X	X	16.3	0.5
Item not reported	X	X	15.0	0.3
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Start-up capital, total	6,608	2	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	65.0	2.4
Other personal/family assets	X	X	15.0	0.9
Personal/business credit card	X	X	4.0	1.0
Business loan from government	X	X	1.5	0.2
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.8	0.2
Business loan from bank	X	X	38.3	1.4
Outside investor	X	X	7.8	0.5
None needed	X	X	7.1	0.5
Item not reported	X	X	2.8	0.7
Firms with 500 employees or more				
All respondent firms				
Start-up capital, total	15,106	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	27.1	0.1

Other personal/family assets	X	X	7.7	0.1
Personal/business credit card	X	X	1.2	-
Business loan from government	X	X	1.4	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.8	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	22.3	0.1
Outside investor	X	X	16.0	-
None needed	X	X	19.7	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	24.8	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Start-up capital, total	785	2	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	63.7	1.3
Other personal/family assets	X	X	15.9	0.3
Personal/business credit card	X	X	2.8	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	0.9	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.0	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	35.6	1.9
Outside investor	X	X	9.3	0.2
None needed	X	X	7.9	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	2.3	-

¹Firms had no employees during the March 12 pay period.

- Represents zero.

S Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

X Not applicable

Note: To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data that could be attributed to any individual business or owner. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Full technical documentation is available on the Census Bureau Internet site at <www.census.gov/csd/sbo>.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Table 10. Statistics for All Respondent Firms and Respondent Firms With One or More Veterans as Majority Interest Owners by Sources of Capital Used to Finance Expansion or Capital Improvements for the Business by Kind of Business: 2002

[All estimates are based on firms that responded to the 2002 Survey of Business Owners (SBO), both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. A respondent firm is defined as a business that returned the survey form and provided the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, or race characteristics for the owner(s) or indicated that the firm was publicly held. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. This table is based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Data in the "Percent" columns represent the percentage of firms reporting in the designated categories. For explanation of relative standard errors (RSE columns) and standard errors (SE columns) and for information on confidentiality protection and definitions, see any SBO publication's introductory text.]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business and expansion financing	Respondent firms ¹				Employer respondent firms				Nonemployer respondent firms			
		Number		Percent		Number		Percent		Number		Percent	
		Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE
00	TOTAL FOR ALL SECTORS												
	All respondent firms												
	Expansion financing, total	16,687,539	-	X	X	4,091,882	-	X	X	12,595,657	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	25.5	-	X	X	24.2	0.1	X	X	25.9	0.1
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.0	-	X	X	5.9	-	X	X	4.6	-
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	11.4	-	X	X	12.6	-	X	X	11.0	-
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	0.9	-	X	X	0.4	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	0.2	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	9.2	-	X	X	20.0	0.1	X	X	5.7	-
	Outside investor	X	X	1.2	-	X	X	1.8	-	X	X	1.0	-
	None needed	X	X	58.5	0.1	X	X	51.2	0.1	X	X	60.9	0.1
	Item not reported	X	X	3.8	-	X	X	4.3	-	X	X	3.6	-
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Expansion financing, total	2,040,793	-	X	X	486,214	-	X	X	1,554,579	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	23.8	0.2	X	X	23.6	0.2	X	X	23.8	0.2
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.6	0.1	X	X	5.5	0.1	X	X	4.4	0.1
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	10.1	0.1	X	X	11.2	0.1	X	X	9.7	0.2
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	0.3	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.2	-	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	0.1	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	9.0	0.1	X	X	19.7	0.2	X	X	5.7	0.1
	Outside investor	X	X	0.9	-	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	0.8	-
	None needed	X	X	62.3	0.3	X	X	55.1	0.4	X	X	64.5	0.4
	Item not reported	X	X	2.7	0.1	X	X	2.5	0.1	X	X	2.7	0.1
11	FORESTRY, FISHING & HUNTING, & AG SUPPORT SERVICES (113-115)²												
	All respondent firms												
	Expansion financing, total	178,998	1	X	X	21,983	2	X	X	157,015	1	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	30.6	0.4	X	X	28.4	1.2	X	X	30.9	0.5
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	6.7	0.3	X	X	8.7	0.7	X	X	6.4	0.3
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	10.3	0.3	X	X	11.3	0.8	X	X	10.2	0.3
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	1.0	0.2	X	X	0.9	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	0.1	X	X	0.8	0.2	X	X	0.3	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	17.2	0.5	X	X	38.4	1.5	X	X	14.2	0.4

	Outside investor	X	X	1.5	0.1	X	X	2.2	0.4	X	X	1.4	0.2
	None needed	X	X	48.7	0.9	X	X	35.9	1.4	X	X	50.5	1.0
	Item not reported	X	X	3.8	0.2	X	X	4.0	0.3	X	X	3.7	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Expansion financing, total	23,987	3	X	X	1,976	9	X	X	22,011	4	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	30.4	2.4	X	X	24.9	5.3	X	X	30.9	2.6
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	6.8	0.9	X	X	8.1	2.9	X	X	6.7	1.0
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.1	0.8	X	X	9.8	2.3	X	X	8.0	0.9
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.7	0.3	X	X	0.4	0.3	X	X	0.7	0.3
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.2	0.1	X	X	0.2	0.1	X	X	0.2	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	15.1	0.9	X	X	42.1	6.1	X	X	12.7	1.0
	Outside investor	X	X	0.9	0.2	X	X	1.7	1.2	X	X	0.9	0.3
	None needed	X	X	52.1	2.6	X	X	34.1	4.2	X	X	53.7	3.0
	Item not reported	X	X	2.7	0.7	X	X	4.3	1.5	X	X	2.6	0.7
21	MINING												
	All respondent firms												
	Expansion financing, total	80,328	1	X	X	15,126	3	X	X	65,202	2	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	22.7	0.5	X	X	17.5	1.2	X	X	23.9	0.7
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.1	0.3	X	X	6.4	0.6	X	X	4.8	0.4
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	4.6	0.3	X	X	5.9	0.7	X	X	4.3	0.4
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.3	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.3	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.2	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	16.0	0.5	X	X	31.3	1.6	X	X	12.4	0.6
	Outside investor	X	X	2.5	0.2	X	X	4.3	0.4	X	X	2.1	0.2
	None needed	X	X	57.7	1.4	X	X	48.6	2.6	X	X	59.8	1.9
	Item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.4	X	X	4.6	0.4	X	X	4.0	0.5
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Expansion financing, total	15,012	3	X	X	2,425	7	X	X	12,587	3	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	22.0	2.0	X	X	21.1	4.2	X	X	22.2	2.2
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.1	0.7	X	X	4.0	0.6	X	X	4.1	0.9
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	4.2	0.9	X	X	3.5	0.8	X	X	4.3	1.1
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.3	0.2	X	X	0.6	0.2	X	X	0.3	0.2
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.1	-	X	X	0.5	0.3	X	X	-	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	13.7	1.8	X	X	21.4	3.5	X	X	12.2	2.1
	Outside investor	X	X	2.5	0.4	X	X	3.1	0.8	X	X	2.4	0.4
	None needed	X	X	60.5	4.1	X	X	58.8	6.4	X	X	60.8	4.3
	Item not reported	X	X	3.2	1.0	X	X	1.6	0.7	X	X	3.5	1.2
22	UTILITIES												
	All respondent firms												
	Expansion financing, total	14,405	3	X	X	5,010	3	X	X	9,394	4	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	15.8	1.5	X	X	7.4	0.6	X	X	20.3	2.4
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	3.3	0.4	X	X	2.6	0.3	X	X	3.6	0.6

	Personal/business credit card	X	X	6.1	0.8	X	X	3.4	0.2	X	X	7.6	1.3
	Business loan from government	X	X	4.1	0.5	X	X	10.4	1.0	X	X	0.8	0.4
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	2.9	0.2	X	X	0.2	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	10.6	0.7	X	X	18.8	1.3	X	X	6.2	1.0
	Outside investor	X	X	2.1	0.4	X	X	2.6	0.1	X	X	1.9	0.6
	None needed	X	X	59.6	3.4	X	X	50.1	1.9	X	X	64.6	4.9
	Item not reported	X	X	8.8	1.1	X	X	12.2	1.1	X	X	7.0	1.6
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Expansion financing, total	2,299	14	X	X	310	12	X	X	1,989	16	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	17.2	4.6	X	X	22.7	5.6	X	X	16.4	5.0
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.2	2.1	X	X	10.2	2.9	X	X	4.4	2.4
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	7.3	3.1	X	X	6.9	1.9	X	X	7.4	3.6
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.8	0.5	X	X	5.0	3.9	X	X	0.1	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.1	-	X	X	S	S	X	X	S	S
	Business loan from bank	X	X	5.6	1.4	X	X	31.8	9.9	X	X	1.6	0.6
	Outside investor	X	X	2.4	2.0	X	X	2.1	0.6	X	X	2.5	2.3
	None needed	X	X	66.1	14.0	X	X	35.2	5.7	X	X	71.0	16.7
	Item not reported	X	X	6.2	4.3	X	X	3.6	1.4	X	X	6.6	5.0
23	CONSTRUCTION												
	All respondent firms												
	Expansion financing, total	1,946,593	-	X	X	550,229	-	X	X	1,396,364	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	26.7	0.2	X	X	26.6	0.2	X	X	26.7	0.3
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	6.0	0.1	X	X	7.8	0.1	X	X	5.3	0.2
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	12.9	0.1	X	X	15.3	0.2	X	X	11.9	0.1
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	0.4	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.2	-	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	0.1	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	11.8	0.1	X	X	24.1	0.1	X	X	6.9	0.1
	Outside investor	X	X	1.1	-	X	X	1.3	-	X	X	1.0	-
	None needed	X	X	55.9	0.3	X	X	47.4	0.2	X	X	59.2	0.4
	Item not reported	X	X	3.5	-	X	X	3.3	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Expansion financing, total	283,506	1	X	X	70,040	1	X	X	213,465	1	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	25.1	0.6	X	X	25.8	0.4	X	X	24.9	0.7
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.3	0.3	X	X	6.8	0.2	X	X	4.9	0.4
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	11.6	0.3	X	X	13.5	0.4	X	X	10.9	0.5
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	0.3	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.2	-	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	0.1	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	10.1	0.3	X	X	22.5	0.6	X	X	6.0	0.4
	Outside investor	X	X	0.7	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	0.6	0.1
	None needed	X	X	60.0	1.0	X	X	50.9	0.7	X	X	63.0	1.3
	Item not reported	X	X	2.7	0.1	X	X	2.7	0.2	X	X	2.6	0.2
31	MANUFACTURING												
	All respondent firms												

	Expansion financing, total	446,579	-	X	X	238,116	-	X	X	208,463	1	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	26.0	0.3	X	X	22.3	0.2	X	X	30.3	0.5
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	6.4	0.1	X	X	6.6	0.1	X	X	6.1	0.3
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	12.2	0.2	X	X	11.0	0.3	X	X	13.6	0.3
	Business loan from government	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	1.5	-	X	X	0.4	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.8	-	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	0.3	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	18.6	0.2	X	X	29.7	0.3	X	X	6.1	0.3
	Outside investor	X	X	1.9	0.1	X	X	2.4	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.1
	None needed	X	X	49.7	0.4	X	X	44.5	0.4	X	X	55.8	0.7
	Item not reported	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	5.6	0.1	X	X	3.3	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Expansion financing, total	60,631	1	X	X	31,426	1	X	X	29,205	3	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	24.3	0.8	X	X	21.7	0.8	X	X	27.2	1.9
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.5	0.3	X	X	6.0	0.5	X	X	5.0	0.7
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	10.5	0.5	X	X	9.0	0.5	X	X	12.1	0.9
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	1.4	0.2	X	X	0.4	0.2
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.2	X	X	0.1	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	17.1	0.6	X	X	28.8	1.0	X	X	4.5	0.5
	Outside investor	X	X	1.2	0.1	X	X	1.6	0.2	X	X	0.7	0.2
	None needed	X	X	55.3	1.1	X	X	50.9	0.9	X	X	60.0	2.5
	Item not reported	X	X	2.9	0.2	X	X	2.6	0.2	X	X	3.2	0.5
42	WHOLESALE TRADE												
	All respondent firms												
	Expansion financing, total	505,916	-	X	X	246,797	-	X	X	259,118	1	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	24.7	0.3	X	X	21.2	0.2	X	X	28.1	0.6
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.7	0.2	X	X	5.7	0.2	X	X	5.7	0.2
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	11.1	0.2	X	X	9.7	0.3	X	X	12.5	0.3
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	0.6	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	0.8	-	X	X	0.2	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	16.1	0.2	X	X	25.7	0.4	X	X	6.9	0.2
	Outside investor	X	X	1.8	0.1	X	X	2.3	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.1
	None needed	X	X	53.6	0.3	X	X	49.7	0.4	X	X	57.4	0.7
	Item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	3.5	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Expansion financing, total	72,369	1	X	X	33,009	2	X	X	39,360	2	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	22.6	1.2	X	X	21.2	1.2	X	X	23.7	1.8
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.6	0.4	X	X	4.6	0.4	X	X	4.6	0.5
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	9.1	0.4	X	X	7.8	0.6	X	X	10.2	0.8
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	0.1	X	X	0.7	0.1	X	X	-	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	14.5	0.3	X	X	24.4	0.8	X	X	6.2	0.4
	Outside investor	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	1.2	0.2	X	X	0.5	0.1
	None needed	X	X	59.2	1.4	X	X	54.1	1.6	X	X	63.4	2.4
	Item not reported	X	X	2.8	0.3	X	X	2.4	0.2	X	X	3.2	0.5

44	RETAIL TRADE												
	All respondent firms												
	Expansion financing, total	1,930,425	-	X	X	538,402	-	X	X	1,392,024	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	27.3	0.2	X	X	25.1	0.2	X	X	28.2	0.3
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.7	0.1	X	X	6.6	0.1	X	X	5.3	0.1
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	14.8	0.1	X	X	13.2	0.1	X	X	15.4	0.2
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	0.9	-	X	X	0.5	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	0.1	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	10.1	0.1	X	X	22.0	0.2	X	X	5.5	0.1
	Outside investor	X	X	1.1	-	X	X	1.5	-	X	X	0.9	-
None needed	X	X	54.1	0.3	X	X	48.0	0.3	X	X	56.4	0.4	
Item not reported	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	4.9	0.1	X	X	3.1	0.1	
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners													
Expansion financing, total	193,346	1	X	X	56,935	1	X	X	136,411	1	X	X	
Personal/family savings	X	X	25.9	0.6	X	X	23.6	0.6	X	X	26.9	0.8	
Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.4	0.3	X	X	6.1	0.3	X	X	5.1	0.3	
Personal/business credit card	X	X	12.6	0.6	X	X	10.8	0.5	X	X	13.3	0.8	
Business loan from government	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.2	-	
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	0.1	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	0.1	0.1	
Business loan from bank	X	X	11.7	0.4	X	X	23.2	0.5	X	X	6.9	0.5	
Outside investor	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	1.2	0.1	X	X	0.7	0.1	
None needed	X	X	57.2	1.0	X	X	52.2	0.9	X	X	59.2	1.5	
Item not reported	X	X	2.8	0.1	X	X	2.9	0.2	X	X	2.7	0.2	
48	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING³												
	All respondent firms												
	Expansion financing, total	613,069	-	X	X	118,079	-	X	X	494,989	1	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	23.9	0.3	X	X	24.5	0.4	X	X	23.8	0.4
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.1	0.1	X	X	7.3	0.2	X	X	4.6	0.2
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	11.7	0.2	X	X	13.7	0.4	X	X	11.2	0.3
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.7	0.1	X	X	0.2	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	15.7	0.2	X	X	33.3	0.6	X	X	11.5	0.2
	Outside investor	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	1.7	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.1
None needed	X	X	54.1	0.5	X	X	40.4	0.6	X	X	57.4	0.6	
Item not reported	X	X	4.6	0.1	X	X	4.8	0.1	X	X	4.5	0.1	
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners													
Expansion financing, total	99,058	2	X	X	15,469	2	X	X	83,589	2	X	X	
Personal/family savings	X	X	22.0	0.7	X	X	24.0	1.3	X	X	21.6	1.0	
Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.8	0.4	X	X	7.1	0.4	X	X	4.4	0.4	
Personal/business credit card	X	X	11.6	0.5	X	X	13.4	0.9	X	X	11.3	0.5	
Business loan from government	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.8	0.3	X	X	0.3	0.1	
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.2	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.2	X	X	0.1	-	

51	Business loan from bank	X	X	14.1	0.5	X	X	34.0	1.6	X	X	10.4	0.5	
	Outside investor	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.2	X	X	0.8	0.1	
	None needed	X	X	58.7	1.7	X	X	42.7	1.5	X	X	61.7	2.1	
	Item not reported	X	X	3.5	0.3	X	X	2.5	0.3	X	X	3.7	0.4	
INFORMATION														
All respondent firms														
	Expansion financing, total	223,951	1	X	X	53,778	1	X	X	170,173	1	X	X	
	Personal/family savings	X	X	28.2	0.5	X	X	21.6	0.5	X	X	30.2	0.7	
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.1	0.2	X	X	5.6	0.3	X	X	5.0	0.2	
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	14.0	0.3	X	X	12.8	0.4	X	X	14.4	0.3	
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.1	
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	0.1	-	
	Business loan from bank	X	X	5.9	0.2	X	X	16.8	0.5	X	X	2.5	0.2	
	Outside investor	X	X	2.2	0.1	X	X	5.4	0.3	X	X	1.1	0.1	
	None needed	X	X	56.9	0.8	X	X	51.3	1.3	X	X	58.7	0.9	
	Item not reported	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	5.9	0.1	X	X	3.0	0.1	
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners														
	Expansion financing, total	20,363	4	X	X	4,457	4	X	X	15,906	4	X	X	
	Personal/family savings	X	X	25.9	2.0	X	X	23.5	2.4	X	X	26.5	2.4	
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.5	0.8	X	X	5.6	1.3	X	X	5.4	0.8	
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	13.7	1.4	X	X	13.7	1.4	X	X	13.7	1.8	
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.2	0.1	X	X	0.6	0.2	X	X	0.1	0.1	
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	0.1	X	X	0.7	0.3	X	X	0.2	0.2	
	Business loan from bank	X	X	6.5	0.6	X	X	17.7	1.9	X	X	3.4	0.6	
	Outside investor	X	X	1.3	0.4	X	X	2.6	0.8	X	X	1.0	0.4	
	None needed	X	X	60.1	3.7	X	X	54.1	3.2	X	X	61.8	4.3	
	Item not reported	X	X	2.1	0.5	X	X	1.5	0.4	X	X	2.2	0.6	
52	FINANCE & INSURANCE⁴													
	All respondent firms													
		Expansion financing, total	691,723	-	X	X	189,458	1	X	X	502,265	-	X	X
		Personal/family savings	X	X	24.7	0.2	X	X	23.1	0.2	X	X	25.3	0.3
		Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.6	0.1	X	X	4.3	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.1
		Personal/business credit card	X	X	9.8	0.1	X	X	9.8	0.3	X	X	9.8	0.1
		Business loan from government	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	0.4	-
		Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.2	-	X	X	0.2	-	X	X	0.1	-
		Business loan from bank	X	X	6.3	0.1	X	X	11.4	0.2	X	X	4.4	0.2
		Outside investor	X	X	1.5	0.1	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.1
		None needed	X	X	62.7	0.4	X	X	60.2	0.6	X	X	63.6	0.5
		Item not reported	X	X	3.5	0.1	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	3.4	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners													
		Expansion financing, total	124,322	2	X	X	30,354	2	X	X	93,968	2	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	22.7	0.8	X	X	24.1	0.7	X	X	22.3	0.9	

	Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.6	0.4	X	X	4.7	0.4	X	X	4.5	0.5
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	9.1	0.4	X	X	9.6	0.6	X	X	8.9	0.3
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.1	-	X	X	0.2	0.1	X	X	-	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	5.9	0.3	X	X	11.5	0.6	X	X	4.1	0.4
	Outside investor	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	1.0	0.1
	None needed	X	X	66.7	1.8	X	X	61.9	1.5	X	X	68.3	2.2
	Item not reported	X	X	2.3	0.2	X	X	2.0	0.2	X	X	2.3	0.2
53	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASING												
	All respondent firms												
	Expansion financing, total	1,606,198	-	X	X	197,003	-	X	X	1,409,196	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	24.0	0.2	X	X	22.5	0.4	X	X	24.2	0.2
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	5.3	0.2	X	X	5.0	0.1
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	7.7	0.1	X	X	8.6	0.2	X	X	7.6	0.1
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	0.8	-	X	X	0.5	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	0.3	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	11.2	0.1	X	X	16.7	0.3	X	X	10.4	0.1
	Outside investor	X	X	1.6	-	X	X	2.0	0.1	X	X	1.5	-
	None needed	X	X	58.6	0.2	X	X	56.3	0.4	X	X	58.9	0.2
	Item not reported	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	4.6	0.1	X	X	5.0	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Expansion financing, total	190,805	1	X	X	24,944	1	X	X	165,861	1	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	22.8	0.4	X	X	22.3	1.1	X	X	22.9	0.4
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.6	0.2	X	X	4.8	0.6	X	X	4.6	0.2
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	6.9	0.1	X	X	7.0	0.4	X	X	6.8	0.1
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.2	-	X	X	0.3	0.1	X	X	0.2	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	10.5	0.3	X	X	16.7	0.7	X	X	9.5	0.3
	Outside investor	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	1.7	0.4	X	X	1.2	0.1
	None needed	X	X	62.8	0.8	X	X	60.4	1.8	X	X	63.2	1.0
	Item not reported	X	X	2.9	0.2	X	X	2.3	0.3	X	X	3.0	0.3
54	PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, & TECHNICAL SERVICES												
	All respondent firms												
	Expansion financing, total	2,616,655	-	X	X	579,113	-	X	X	2,037,542	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	25.8	0.2	X	X	23.3	0.2	X	X	26.5	0.2
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.3	0.1	X	X	4.8	0.1	X	X	4.2	0.1
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	11.8	0.1	X	X	13.5	0.1	X	X	11.3	0.1
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	0.3	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.2	-	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	0.1	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	5.7	-	X	X	14.3	0.1	X	X	3.3	0.1
	Outside investor	X	X	0.9	-	X	X	1.5	-	X	X	0.8	-
	None needed	X	X	62.2	0.2	X	X	57.8	0.2	X	X	63.5	0.2
	Item not reported	X	X	2.7	-	X	X	3.1	0.1	X	X	2.6	0.1

	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Expansion financing, total	381,199	1	X	X	79,207	-	X	X	301,992	1	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	23.1	0.4	X	X	22.8	0.5	X	X	23.2	0.5
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.0	0.2	X	X	4.8	0.2	X	X	3.8	0.2
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	9.6	0.2	X	X	12.2	0.2	X	X	9.0	0.3
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.2	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.1	-	X	X	0.3	0.1	X	X	0.1	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	5.2	0.1	X	X	12.9	0.3	X	X	3.2	0.1
	Outside investor	X	X	0.7	0.1	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	0.6	0.1
	None needed	X	X	66.6	0.6	X	X	61.3	0.4	X	X	68.0	0.7
	Item not reported	X	X	2.2	0.1	X	X	2.2	0.1	X	X	2.2	0.1
55	MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES & ENTERPRISES												
	All respondent firms												
	Expansion financing, total	23,722	1	X	X	23,722	1	X	X	-	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	8.1	0.4	X	X	8.1	0.4	X	X	-	-
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	2.7	0.1	X	X	2.7	0.1	X	X	-	-
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	2.1	0.2	X	X	2.1	0.2	X	X	-	-
	Business loan from government	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	-	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	-	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	32.4	0.7	X	X	32.4	0.7	X	X	-	-
	Outside investor	X	X	4.8	0.1	X	X	4.8	0.1	X	X	-	-
	None needed	X	X	44.5	1.4	X	X	44.5	1.4	X	X	-	-
	Item not reported	X	X	15.0	0.4	X	X	15.0	0.4	X	X	-	-
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Expansion financing, total	2,099	4	X	X	2,099	4	X	X	-	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	13.0	1.2	X	X	13.0	1.2	X	X	-	-
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.2	0.3	X	X	4.2	0.3	X	X	-	-
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	3.4	0.4	X	X	3.4	0.4	X	X	-	-
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	-	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	-	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	45.9	2.3	X	X	45.9	2.3	X	X	-	-
	Outside investor	X	X	1.7	0.1	X	X	1.7	0.1	X	X	-	-
	None needed	X	X	43.8	3.8	X	X	43.8	3.8	X	X	-	-
	Item not reported	X	X	1.9	0.7	X	X	1.9	0.7	X	X	-	-
56	ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT & WASTE MANAGEMENT & REMEDIATION SERVICE												
	All respondent firms												
	Expansion financing, total	1,055,838	-	X	X	221,170	1	X	X	834,667	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	23.2	0.2	X	X	26.8	0.4	X	X	22.3	0.3
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.4	0.1	X	X	6.7	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.1
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	10.8	0.3	X	X	16.9	0.2	X	X	9.2	0.3
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	0.3	-

	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.2	-	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	0.1	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	7.6	0.1	X	X	20.8	0.2	X	X	4.0	0.1
	Outside investor	X	X	1.0	-	X	X	1.7	0.1	X	X	0.8	-
	None needed	X	X	62.1	0.4	X	X	47.2	0.5	X	X	66.1	0.5
	Item not reported	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	3.9	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Expansion financing, total	115,374	1	X	X	23,204	2	X	X	92,170	2	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	23.1	1.0	X	X	27.3	0.9	X	X	22.0	1.3
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.3	0.3	X	X	6.6	0.4	X	X	3.7	0.4
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	10.9	0.5	X	X	16.4	1.0	X	X	9.5	0.6
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.7	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.2
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.2	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.1	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	7.6	0.2	X	X	20.3	1.0	X	X	4.4	0.3
	Outside investor	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	1.2	0.2	X	X	0.7	0.1
	None needed	X	X	63.5	1.4	X	X	48.8	1.8	X	X	67.2	1.9
	Item not reported	X	X	2.5	0.3	X	X	2.9	0.2	X	X	2.4	0.4
61	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES												
	All respondent firms												
	Expansion financing, total	323,903	1	X	X	49,651	1	X	X	274,252	1	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	21.5	0.4	X	X	18.1	0.6	X	X	22.1	0.4
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	3.7	0.2	X	X	4.9	0.2	X	X	3.5	0.3
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.2	0.3	X	X	10.2	0.3	X	X	7.8	0.4
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	0.3	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.2	-	X	X	0.6	0.2	X	X	0.1	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	11.0	0.6	X	X	1.8	0.1
	Outside investor	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.5	X	X	0.6	0.1
	None needed	X	X	67.0	1.0	X	X	57.3	1.6	X	X	68.8	1.1
	Item not reported	X	X	4.4	0.2	X	X	8.6	0.5	X	X	3.6	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Expansion financing, total	25,751	4	X	X	2,315	6	X	X	23,436	4	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	21.5	1.7	X	X	24.7	3.4	X	X	21.2	1.8
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.7	1.1	X	X	6.7	1.6	X	X	5.6	1.1
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.8	0.9	X	X	14.6	1.9	X	X	8.2	1.1
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.2	0.1	X	X	1.6	0.6	X	X	0.1	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	-	-	X	X	0.4	0.3	X	X	S	S
	Business loan from bank	X	X	3.0	0.4	X	X	12.8	2.0	X	X	2.0	0.4
	Outside investor	X	X	0.5	0.2	X	X	1.3	0.8	X	X	0.4	0.2
	None needed	X	X	68.2	3.9	X	X	55.6	6.5	X	X	69.5	4.3
	Item not reported	X	X	3.1	0.7	X	X	1.4	0.6	X	X	3.2	0.8
62	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSISTANCE												
	All respondent firms												
	Expansion financing, total	1,439,220	-	X	X	448,754	-	X	X	990,466	1	X	X

	Personal/family savings	X	X	22.5	0.3	X	X	20.7	0.2	X	X	23.3	0.4
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.1
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	9.5	0.1	X	X	10.6	0.1	X	X	9.0	0.2
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	1.1	-	X	X	0.4	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	0.1	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	7.9	-	X	X	18.0	0.2	X	X	3.3	0.1
	Outside investor	X	X	0.9	-	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	0.7	0.1
	None needed	X	X	62.9	0.4	X	X	55.8	0.3	X	X	66.1	0.6
	Item not reported	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	4.9	0.1	X	X	3.9	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Expansion financing, total	127,534	1	X	X	56,477	1	X	X	71,057	2	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	20.4	0.8	X	X	20.6	0.5	X	X	20.2	1.4
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	3.5	0.3	X	X	3.3	0.2	X	X	3.7	0.4
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.4	0.5	X	X	9.1	0.3	X	X	7.8	0.7
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	0.1	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.2	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	10.2	0.5	X	X	17.6	0.7	X	X	4.3	0.6
	Outside investor	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	0.6	0.1
	None needed	X	X	65.2	1.2	X	X	60.4	1.1	X	X	69.0	1.8
	Item not reported	X	X	3.1	0.3	X	X	2.6	0.2	X	X	3.6	0.4
71	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & RECREATION												
	All respondent firms												
	Expansion financing, total	735,414	-	X	X	76,746	1	X	X	658,667	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	31.2	0.4	X	X	21.1	0.4	X	X	32.3	0.5
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.8	0.2	X	X	4.6	0.3	X	X	4.8	0.2
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	13.0	0.2	X	X	10.6	0.3	X	X	13.3	0.2
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	0.3	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.2	-	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	0.1	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	4.7	0.2	X	X	17.3	0.5	X	X	3.2	0.1
	Outside investor	X	X	1.5	0.1	X	X	3.0	0.2	X	X	1.3	0.1
	None needed	X	X	56.4	0.4	X	X	53.2	1.2	X	X	56.8	0.4
	Item not reported	X	X	3.4	0.1	X	X	6.9	0.3	X	X	2.9	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Expansion financing, total	67,365	2	X	X	5,538	3	X	X	61,827	2	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	29.1	1.1	X	X	27.8	2.7	X	X	29.3	1.3
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.4	0.4	X	X	8.1	1.5	X	X	4.1	0.4
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	11.4	0.7	X	X	12.8	1.5	X	X	11.3	0.8
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.3	0.1	X	X	1.2	0.5	X	X	0.2	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.2	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.3	X	X	0.2	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	4.7	0.3	X	X	22.4	2.0	X	X	3.2	0.4
	Outside investor	X	X	1.5	0.2	X	X	2.7	0.7	X	X	1.4	0.3
	None needed	X	X	59.2	1.5	X	X	47.6	3.4	X	X	60.3	1.6
	Item not reported	X	X	2.9	0.3	X	X	3.1	0.7	X	X	2.9	0.3
72	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERVICES												

	All respondent firms												
	Expansion financing, total	434,368	1	X	X	283,597	1	X	X	150,772	1	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	29.6	0.4	X	X	28.9	0.5	X	X	30.9	0.6
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	6.7	0.2	X	X	6.9	0.2	X	X	6.2	0.5
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	11.9	0.2	X	X	11.8	0.2	X	X	12.2	0.6
	Business loan from government	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	1.2	0.1	X	X	0.8	0.2
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	0.3	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	14.1	0.2	X	X	17.3	0.3	X	X	8.0	0.2
	Outside investor	X	X	1.9	0.1	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	1.4	0.2
	None needed	X	X	49.8	0.5	X	X	48.6	0.4	X	X	52.3	1.3
	Item not reported	X	X	4.7	0.2	X	X	4.7	0.2	X	X	4.7	0.3
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Expansion financing, total	32,304	3	X	X	19,686	3	X	X	12,618	6	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	29.3	1.5	X	X	30.1	2.0	X	X	28.0	2.8
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.8	0.5	X	X	6.8	0.8	X	X	4.3	0.7
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	13.2	0.8	X	X	13.4	0.9	X	X	12.8	1.5
	Business loan from government	X	X	1.0	0.3	X	X	0.9	0.3	X	X	1.2	0.5
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.6	0.2	X	X	0.6	0.2	X	X	0.7	0.3
	Business loan from bank	X	X	15.5	1.2	X	X	20.2	1.5	X	X	8.0	1.8
	Outside investor	X	X	1.1	0.3	X	X	1.6	0.4	X	X	0.4	0.2
	None needed	X	X	51.2	2.5	X	X	48.1	2.4	X	X	56.1	5.3
	Item not reported	X	X	3.4	0.6	X	X	2.4	0.4	X	X	4.8	1.2
81	OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)⁵												
	All respondent firms												
	Expansion financing, total	1,871,534	-	X	X	286,446	-	X	X	1,585,088	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	24.4	0.2	X	X	24.9	0.3	X	X	24.3	0.2
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.6	0.1	X	X	5.9	0.1	X	X	4.3	0.1
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	10.6	0.1	X	X	13.5	0.2	X	X	10.0	0.2
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	0.4	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.2	-	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	0.2	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	6.9	0.1	X	X	18.7	0.2	X	X	4.8	0.1
	Outside investor	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.1
	None needed	X	X	60.8	0.3	X	X	50.2	0.4	X	X	62.7	0.4
	Item not reported	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	3.9	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Expansion financing, total	208,231	1	X	X	31,102	2	X	X	177,129	1	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	22.9	0.6	X	X	22.9	0.9	X	X	22.9	0.7
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.3	0.2	X	X	5.4	0.4	X	X	4.1	0.3
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	9.4	0.5	X	X	11.0	0.6	X	X	9.1	0.6
	Business loan from government	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	0.8	0.2	X	X	0.3	0.1
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.2	0.1
	Business loan from bank	X	X	7.0	0.3	X	X	18.7	0.7	X	X	5.0	0.3

	Outside investor	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.1
	None needed	X	X	64.2	1.1	X	X	54.4	1.7	X	X	65.9	1.3
	Item not reported	X	X	2.7	0.2	X	X	2.8	0.3	X	X	2.7	0.2
99	INDUSTRIES NOT CLASSIFIED												
	All respondent firms												
	Expansion financing, total	8,491	3	X	X	8,491	3	X	X	-	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	25.6	1.6	X	X	25.6	1.6	X	X	-	-
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	6.4	1.1	X	X	6.4	1.1	X	X	-	-
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	11.2	1.0	X	X	11.2	1.0	X	X	-	-
	Business loan from government	X	X	1.3	0.4	X	X	1.3	0.4	X	X	-	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.9	0.3	X	X	0.9	0.3	X	X	-	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	11.9	1.1	X	X	11.9	1.1	X	X	-	-
	Outside investor	X	X	2.7	0.5	X	X	2.7	0.5	X	X	-	-
	None needed	X	X	49.9	2.4	X	X	49.9	2.4	X	X	-	-
	Item not reported	X	X	10.4	1.1	X	X	10.4	1.1	X	X	-	-
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Expansion financing, total	834	12	X	X	834	12	X	X	-	-	X	X
	Personal/family savings	X	X	32.3	8.3	X	X	32.3	8.3	X	X	-	-
	Other personal/family assets	X	X	6.5	3.0	X	X	6.5	3.0	X	X	-	-
	Personal/business credit card	X	X	10.3	4.3	X	X	10.3	4.3	X	X	-	-
	Business loan from government	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-
	Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-
	Business loan from bank	X	X	8.7	2.4	X	X	8.7	2.4	X	X	-	-
	Outside investor	X	X	1.0	0.4	X	X	1.0	0.4	X	X	-	-
	None needed	X	X	57.3	12.8	X	X	57.3	12.8	X	X	-	-
	Item not reported	X	X	0.6	0.5	X	X	0.6	0.5	X	X	-	-

¹All firms data include both respondent firms with paid employees and respondent firms with no paid employees.

²Data do not include crop and animal production (NAICS 111, 112).

³Data do not include large certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Information, U.S. Department of Transportation. Railroad transportation and U.S. Postal Service are out.

⁴Data do not include funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles (NAICS 525), except real estate investment trusts (NAICS 525930).

⁵Data do not include religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (NAICS 813) and private households (NAICS 814).

- Represents zero.

S Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

X Not applicable

Note: To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data that could be attributed to any individual business or owner. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Full technical documentation is available on the Census Bureau Internet site at <www.census.gov/csd/sbo>.

Table 11. Statistics for All Respondent Firms and Respondent Firms With One or More Veterans as Majority Interest Owners by Sources of Capital Used to Finance Expansion or Capital Improvements for the Business by Receipts Size of Firm: 2002

[All estimates are based on firms that responded to the 2002 Survey of Business Owners (SBO), both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. A respondent firm is defined as a business that returned the survey form and provided the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, or race characteristics for the owner(s) or indicated that the firm was publicly held. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Data in the "Percent" columns represent the percentage of firms reporting in the designated categories. For explanation of relative standard errors (RSE columns) and standard errors (SE columns) and for information on confidentiality protection and definitions, see any SBO publication's introductory text.]

Kind of business, receipts size, and expansion financing	Respondent firms				Employer respondent firms				Nonemployer respondent firms			
	Number		Percent		Number		Percent		Number		Percent	
	Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE
TOTAL FOR ALL SECTORS												
Total for all receipts sizes												
All respondent firms												
Expansion financing, total	16,687,539	-	X	X	4,091,882	-	X	X	12,595,657	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	25.5	-	X	X	24.2	0.1	X	X	25.9	0.1
Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.0	-	X	X	5.9	-	X	X	4.6	-
Personal/business credit card	X	X	11.4	-	X	X	12.6	-	X	X	11.0	-
Business loan from government	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	0.9	-	X	X	0.4	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	0.2	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	9.2	-	X	X	20.0	0.1	X	X	5.7	-
Outside investor	X	X	1.2	-	X	X	1.8	-	X	X	1.0	-
None needed	X	X	58.5	0.1	X	X	51.2	0.1	X	X	60.9	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	3.8	-	X	X	4.3	-	X	X	3.6	-
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Expansion financing, total	2,040,793	-	X	X	486,214	-	X	X	1,554,579	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	23.8	0.2	X	X	23.6	0.2	X	X	23.8	0.2
Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.6	0.1	X	X	5.5	0.1	X	X	4.4	0.1
Personal/business credit card	X	X	10.1	0.1	X	X	11.2	0.1	X	X	9.7	0.2
Business loan from government	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	0.3	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.2	-	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	0.1	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	9.0	0.1	X	X	19.7	0.2	X	X	5.7	0.1
Outside investor	X	X	0.9	-	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	0.8	-
None needed	X	X	62.3	0.3	X	X	55.1	0.4	X	X	64.5	0.4
Item not reported	X	X	2.7	0.1	X	X	2.5	0.1	X	X	2.7	0.1
Firms with sales/receipts of less than \$5,000												
All respondent firms												
Expansion financing, total	3,361,218	-	X	X	30,435	1	X	X	3,330,783	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	23.7	0.2	X	X	28.1	0.8	X	X	23.7	0.2

Other personal/family assets	X	X	3.9	0.1	X	X	7.2	0.5	X	X	3.8	0.1
Personal/business credit card	X	X	9.0	0.1	X	X	12.6	0.8	X	X	9.0	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	0.3	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.1	-	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.1	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	11.7	0.4	X	X	3.1	0.1
Outside investor	X	X	0.8	-	X	X	1.8	0.2	X	X	0.8	-
None needed	X	X	65.4	0.4	X	X	52.8	1.1	X	X	65.5	0.4
Item not reported	X	X	3.9	0.1	X	X	6.0	0.5	X	X	3.8	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Expansion financing, total	396,268	1	X	X	3,835	4	X	X	392,433	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	22.7	0.5	X	X	27.1	1.5	X	X	22.7	0.5
Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.1	0.2	X	X	8.3	1.5	X	X	4.1	0.2
Personal/business credit card	X	X	7.9	0.3	X	X	11.2	0.8	X	X	7.9	0.3
Business loan from government	X	X	0.2	-	X	X	0.9	0.4	X	X	0.2	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.1	-	X	X	S	S	X	X	0.1	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	3.3	0.2	X	X	9.0	1.3	X	X	3.3	0.2
Outside investor	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.8	X	X	0.6	0.1
None needed	X	X	67.9	0.7	X	X	61.1	4.5	X	X	68.0	0.7
Item not reported	X	X	3.0	0.2	X	X	2.3	0.7	X	X	3.0	0.2
Firms with sales/receipts of \$5,000 to \$9,999												
All respondent firms												
Expansion financing, total	2,111,063	-	X	X	41,266	2	X	X	2,069,797	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	24.5	0.2	X	X	28.9	0.8	X	X	24.4	0.2
Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.2	-	X	X	7.1	0.5	X	X	4.1	-
Personal/business credit card	X	X	9.1	0.1	X	X	14.1	0.7	X	X	9.0	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	0.3	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.1	-	X	X	0.3	0.1	X	X	0.1	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	8.8	0.6	X	X	3.5	0.1
Outside investor	X	X	0.8	-	X	X	1.5	0.2	X	X	0.8	-
None needed	X	X	64.3	0.3	X	X	54.5	1.7	X	X	64.5	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	4.3	0.5	X	X	3.7	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Expansion financing, total	253,305	1	X	X	4,925	5	X	X	248,380	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	23.2	0.5	X	X	31.3	2.3	X	X	23.0	0.5
Other personal/family assets	X	X	3.7	0.2	X	X	5.2	1.2	X	X	3.7	0.1
Personal/business credit card	X	X	8.1	0.4	X	X	12.1	1.4	X	X	8.1	0.4
Business loan from government	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.7	0.3	X	X	0.3	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.1	0.1	X	X	0.2	0.1	X	X	0.1	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	3.8	0.3	X	X	8.5	0.8	X	X	3.7	0.3
Outside investor	X	X	0.7	0.1	X	X	1.2	0.6	X	X	0.6	0.1
None needed	X	X	67.0	1.1	X	X	55.9	4.5	X	X	67.2	1.1

Item not reported	X	X	2.8	0.2	X	X	3.3	1.0	X	X	2.8	0.2
Firms with sales/receipts of \$10,000 to \$24,999												
All respondent firms												
Expansion financing, total	2,881,920	-	X	X	131,335	1	X	X	2,750,585	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	26.2	0.1	X	X	28.9	0.6	X	X	26.1	0.1
Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	6.0	0.3	X	X	4.6	0.1
Personal/business credit card	X	X	11.0	0.1	X	X	13.6	0.4	X	X	10.9	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	0.4	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.1	-	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.1	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	8.4	0.2	X	X	4.3	0.1
Outside investor	X	X	1.0	-	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	1.0	-
None needed	X	X	61.3	0.3	X	X	54.6	0.6	X	X	61.6	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	3.6	-	X	X	4.5	0.3	X	X	3.5	-
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Expansion financing, total	352,657	1	X	X	16,726	2	X	X	335,931	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	23.0	0.5	X	X	25.4	1.6	X	X	22.9	0.5
Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.1	0.3	X	X	5.0	0.6	X	X	4.1	0.3
Personal/business credit card	X	X	9.4	0.3	X	X	11.7	0.9	X	X	9.3	0.3
Business loan from government	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.3	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.1	-	X	X	0.3	0.1	X	X	0.1	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	4.6	0.2	X	X	6.7	0.6	X	X	4.5	0.2
Outside investor	X	X	0.7	0.1	X	X	1.0	0.3	X	X	0.6	0.1
None needed	X	X	66.0	1.0	X	X	61.2	2.2	X	X	66.2	1.1
Item not reported	X	X	3.0	0.1	X	X	3.1	0.4	X	X	3.0	0.1
Firms with sales/receipts of \$25,000 to \$49,999												
All respondent firms												
Expansion financing, total	2,033,593	-	X	X	222,532	-	X	X	1,811,061	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	28.1	0.2	X	X	27.9	0.3	X	X	28.1	0.2
Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.3	0.1	X	X	6.4	0.2	X	X	5.1	0.1
Personal/business credit card	X	X	13.2	0.1	X	X	13.8	0.3	X	X	13.1	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	0.7	0.1	X	X	0.4	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.2	-	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	0.2	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	6.4	0.1	X	X	9.0	0.1	X	X	6.1	0.1
Outside investor	X	X	1.1	-	X	X	1.5	0.1	X	X	1.0	-
None needed	X	X	57.4	0.4	X	X	55.4	0.4	X	X	57.6	0.4
Item not reported	X	X	3.5	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.2	X	X	3.4	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												

Expansion financing, total	262,872	1	X	X	27,355	1	X	X	235,516	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	24.9	0.5	X	X	25.7	1.2	X	X	24.8	0.6
Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.0	0.2	X	X	5.8	0.5	X	X	4.9	0.2
Personal/business credit card	X	X	11.1	0.5	X	X	11.1	0.6	X	X	11.1	0.5
Business loan from government	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.2	-	X	X	0.2	0.1	X	X	0.2	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	6.0	0.1	X	X	8.0	0.5	X	X	5.8	0.2
Outside investor	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	1.0	0.1
None needed	X	X	62.5	1.0	X	X	61.1	1.2	X	X	62.7	1.1
Item not reported	X	X	2.7	0.2	X	X	2.8	0.2	X	X	2.6	0.2
Firms with sales/receipts of \$50,000 to \$99,999												
All respondent firms												
Expansion financing, total	1,767,918	-	X	X	446,707	-	X	X	1,321,212	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	28.5	0.3	X	X	27.1	0.3	X	X	29.0	0.3
Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.7	0.1	X	X	6.2	0.1	X	X	5.6	0.2
Personal/business credit card	X	X	14.6	0.2	X	X	15.1	0.2	X	X	14.4	0.2
Business loan from government	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	0.6	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.2	-	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	0.2	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	9.6	0.1	X	X	10.9	0.2	X	X	9.1	0.2
Outside investor	X	X	1.2	-	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	1.2	-
None needed	X	X	54.5	0.4	X	X	54.3	0.4	X	X	54.6	0.5
Item not reported	X	X	3.3	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	3.2	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Expansion financing, total	233,748	1	X	X	56,650	1	X	X	177,098	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	25.1	0.6	X	X	24.1	0.6	X	X	25.5	0.7
Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.0	0.2	X	X	5.3	0.4	X	X	4.8	0.3
Personal/business credit card	X	X	12.6	0.4	X	X	13.1	0.5	X	X	12.4	0.6
Business loan from government	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.1	-	X	X	0.2	-	X	X	0.1	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	9.0	0.3	X	X	10.4	0.4	X	X	8.6	0.3
Outside investor	X	X	0.9	0.2	X	X	0.9	0.2	X	X	1.0	0.2
None needed	X	X	59.6	1.0	X	X	59.8	1.3	X	X	59.6	1.2
Item not reported	X	X	2.3	0.1	X	X	2.6	0.1	X	X	2.2	0.1
Firms with sales/receipts of \$100,000 to \$249,999												
All respondent firms												
Expansion financing, total	1,861,692	-	X	X	948,870	-	X	X	912,822	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	27.7	0.2	X	X	27.0	0.2	X	X	28.3	0.3
Other personal/family assets	X	X	6.0	0.1	X	X	6.3	0.1	X	X	5.7	0.1
Personal/business credit card	X	X	14.5	0.1	X	X	15.1	0.1	X	X	13.8	0.2
Business loan from government	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	0.6	-

Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	0.3	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	13.5	0.1	X	X	15.0	0.1	X	X	12.1	0.2
Outside investor	X	X	1.4	-	X	X	1.4	-	X	X	1.5	0.1
None needed	X	X	52.9	0.2	X	X	52.3	0.2	X	X	53.5	0.4
Item not reported	X	X	3.4	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	3.3	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Expansion financing, total	235,169	1	X	X	116,654	1	X	X	118,516	2	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	25.8	0.4	X	X	25.1	0.5	X	X	26.4	0.7
Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.5	0.2	X	X	5.6	0.1	X	X	5.3	0.5
Personal/business credit card	X	X	13.2	0.3	X	X	13.2	0.3	X	X	13.3	0.6
Business loan from government	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.2	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	13.2	0.4	X	X	14.7	0.5	X	X	11.8	0.5
Outside investor	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	0.8	0.1
None needed	X	X	56.7	0.7	X	X	56.2	0.6	X	X	57.2	1.6
Item not reported	X	X	2.4	0.1	X	X	2.5	0.1	X	X	2.4	0.2
Firms with sales/receipts of \$250,000 to \$499,999												
All respondent firms												
Expansion financing, total	1,019,705	-	X	X	760,012	-	X	X	259,693	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	26.0	0.2	X	X	25.9	0.1	X	X	26.4	0.5
Other personal/family assets	X	X	6.4	0.1	X	X	6.3	0.1	X	X	6.5	0.2
Personal/business credit card	X	X	13.8	0.1	X	X	14.6	0.1	X	X	11.7	0.2
Business loan from government	X	X	0.9	-	X	X	1.0	-	X	X	0.8	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	0.4	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	19.5	0.2	X	X	20.3	0.2	X	X	17.1	0.3
Outside investor	X	X	1.7	0.1	X	X	1.6	-	X	X	2.2	0.1
None needed	X	X	50.8	0.3	X	X	50.5	0.4	X	X	51.9	0.8
Item not reported	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	4.1	0.2
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Expansion financing, total	122,097	1	X	X	90,750	1	X	X	31,347	3	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	25.2	0.5	X	X	25.0	0.4	X	X	25.5	1.7
Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.7	0.2	X	X	5.7	0.2	X	X	5.6	0.5
Personal/business credit card	X	X	12.6	0.2	X	X	12.9	0.3	X	X	11.6	0.9
Business loan from government	X	X	0.7	0.1	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.6	0.3
Business loan from bank	X	X	19.0	0.3	X	X	20.3	0.4	X	X	15.3	0.8
Outside investor	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.4
None needed	X	X	54.1	1.0	X	X	53.4	1.0	X	X	56.2	3.3
Item not reported	X	X	2.5	0.1	X	X	2.7	0.2	X	X	2.1	0.3

Firms with sales/receipts of \$500,000 to \$999,999												
All respondent firms												
Expansion financing, total	717,362	-	X	X	597,029	-	X	X	120,333	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	23.6	0.3	X	X	23.6	0.3	X	X	24.0	0.7
Other personal/family assets	X	X	6.1	0.1	X	X	5.9	0.1	X	X	7.0	0.5
Personal/business credit card	X	X	12.0	0.2	X	X	12.4	0.2	X	X	9.8	0.4
Business loan from government	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.2
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.8	-	X	X	0.8	-	X	X	0.8	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	24.3	0.2	X	X	24.8	0.2	X	X	21.8	0.5
Outside investor	X	X	2.0	0.1	X	X	1.8	-	X	X	2.8	0.3
None needed	X	X	50.0	0.4	X	X	50.0	0.4	X	X	50.0	1.0
Item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.1	X	X	3.9	0.1	X	X	5.3	0.5
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Expansion financing, total	82,122	1	X	X	69,198	2	X	X	12,924	5	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	23.5	0.7	X	X	23.4	0.6	X	X	24.2	2.5
Other personal/family assets	X	X	6.0	0.3	X	X	5.6	0.3	X	X	8.5	1.5
Personal/business credit card	X	X	10.6	0.6	X	X	10.8	0.7	X	X	9.2	1.6
Business loan from government	X	X	0.7	0.1	X	X	0.7	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.5
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	0.7	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.2
Business loan from bank	X	X	24.0	0.8	X	X	24.3	1.0	X	X	22.4	1.8
Outside investor	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	3.1	0.7
None needed	X	X	53.5	1.1	X	X	53.5	1.1	X	X	53.4	3.4
Item not reported	X	X	2.3	0.2	X	X	2.3	0.2	X	X	2.3	1.1
Firms with sales/receipts of \$1,000,000 or more												
All respondent firms												
Expansion financing, total	933,066	-	X	X	913,695	-	X	X	19,371	4	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	17.2	0.1	X	X	17.0	0.1	X	X	27.9	2.3
Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.0	-	X	X	4.9	-	X	X	6.7	0.8
Personal/business credit card	X	X	6.9	0.1	X	X	6.8	0.1	X	X	11.1	1.3
Business loan from government	X	X	1.2	-	X	X	1.2	-	X	X	0.6	0.2
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.0	-	X	X	1.0	-	X	X	0.8	0.3
Business loan from bank	X	X	31.5	0.2	X	X	31.6	0.2	X	X	24.7	1.4
Outside investor	X	X	2.6	-	X	X	2.6	-	X	X	3.3	0.5
None needed	X	X	48.5	0.2	X	X	48.5	0.2	X	X	49.8	3.0
Item not reported	X	X	6.3	0.1	X	X	6.3	0.1	X	X	3.1	0.6
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Expansion financing, total	102,554	1	X	X	100,119	1	X	X	2,435	8	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	19.5	0.4	X	X	19.2	0.4	X	X	30.7	4.7

Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.9	0.2	X	X	4.9	0.2	X	X	4.2	1.1
Personal/business credit card	X	X	6.3	0.3	X	X	6.2	0.3	X	X	8.9	3.0
Business loan from government	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	0.2	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	0.8	-	X	X	0.3	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	33.0	0.4	X	X	33.2	0.5	X	X	25.1	3.9
Outside investor	X	X	1.6	0.1	X	X	1.5	0.1	X	X	3.5	1.2
None needed	X	X	50.9	1.0	X	X	50.9	0.9	X	X	51.6	7.9
Item not reported	X	X	2.5	0.1	X	X	2.5	0.1	X	X	1.7	0.7

¹All firms data include both respondent firms with paid employees and respondent firms with no paid employees.

- Represents zero.

S Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

X Not applicable

Note: To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data that could be attributed to any individual business or owner. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Full technical documentation is available on the Census Bureau Internet site at <www.census.gov/csd/sbo>.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Table 12. Statistics for All Respondent Firms With Paid Employees and Respondent Firms With Paid Employees and One or More Veterans as Majority Interest Owners by Sources of Capital Used to Finance Expansion or Capital Improvements for the Business by Employment Size of Firm: 2002

[All estimates are based on firms that responded to the 2002 Survey of Business Owners (SBO). A respondent firm is defined as a business that returned the survey form and provided the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, or race characteristics for the owner(s) or indicated that the firm was publicly held. Includes firms with payroll at any time during 2002. Employment reflects the number of paid employees during the March 12 pay period. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Data in the "Percent" columns represent the percentage of firms reporting in the designated categories. For explanation of relative standard errors (RSE column) and standard errors (SE column) and for information on confidentiality protection and definitions, see any SBO publication's introductory text.]

Kind of business, employment size, and business characteristic	Employer respondent firms			
	Number		Percent	
	Total	RSE	Total	SE
TOTAL FOR ALL SECTORS				
Total for all employment sizes				
<i>All respondent firms</i>				
Expansion financing, total	4,091,882	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	24.2	0.1
Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.9	-
Personal/business credit card	X	X	12.6	-
Business loan from government	X	X	0.9	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.7	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	20.0	0.1
Outside investor	X	X	1.8	-
None needed	X	X	51.2	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	4.3	-
<i>Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners</i>				
Expansion financing, total	486,214	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	23.6	0.2
Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.5	0.1
Personal/business credit card	X	X	11.2	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	0.7	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.5	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	19.7	0.2
Outside investor	X	X	1.1	0.1
None needed	X	X	55.1	0.4
Item not reported	X	X	2.5	0.1
Firms with no employees¹				
<i>All respondent firms</i>				
Expansion financing, total	534,240	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	32.6	0.3
Other personal/family assets	X	X	8.1	0.2

Personal/business credit card	X	X	16.3	0.2
Business loan from government	X	X	0.9	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.5	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	14.2	0.2
Outside investor	X	X	2.3	0.1
None needed	X	X	47.3	0.4
Item not reported	X	X	3.6	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Expansion financing, total	54,890	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	30.7	0.7
Other personal/family assets	X	X	7.0	0.3
Personal/business credit card	X	X	14.8	0.5
Business loan from government	X	X	0.7	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	12.9	0.6
Outside investor	X	X	1.8	0.3
None needed	X	X	51.5	0.9
Item not reported	X	X	2.6	0.2
Firms with 1 to 4 employees				
All respondent firms				
Expansion financing, total	1,934,701	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	25.0	0.1
Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.7	0.1
Personal/business credit card	X	X	13.6	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	0.7	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.4	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	15.2	0.1
Outside investor	X	X	1.3	-
None needed	X	X	54.6	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	3.6	-
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Expansion financing, total	251,378	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	23.3	0.3
Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.1	0.1
Personal/business credit card	X	X	11.7	0.2
Business loan from government	X	X	0.5	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.3	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	14.4	0.2
Outside investor	X	X	0.8	0.1
None needed	X	X	59.0	0.6
Item not reported	X	X	2.6	0.1
Firms with 5 to 9 employees				

All respondent firms				
Expansion financing, total	712,405	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	24.1	0.2
Other personal/family assets	X	X	6.2	0.1
Personal/business credit card	X	X	13.0	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	1.0	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.8	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	23.6	0.1
Outside investor	X	X	1.7	0.1
None needed	X	X	49.8	0.4
Item not reported	X	X	4.0	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Expansion financing, total	83,318	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	24.6	0.4
Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.9	0.3
Personal/business credit card	X	X	11.3	0.4
Business loan from government	X	X	0.7	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.7	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	24.8	0.6
Outside investor	X	X	1.2	0.1
None needed	X	X	51.4	0.8
Item not reported	X	X	2.4	0.1
Firms with 10 to 19 employees				
All respondent firms				
Expansion financing, total	442,946	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	20.8	0.2
Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.7	0.2
Personal/business credit card	X	X	10.6	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	1.2	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.9	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	28.0	0.3
Outside investor	X	X	2.1	0.1
None needed	X	X	49.4	0.4
Item not reported	X	X	4.6	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Expansion financing, total	48,704	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	20.6	0.7
Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.0	0.3
Personal/business credit card	X	X	9.1	0.5
Business loan from government	X	X	1.0	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.7	0.1

Business loan from bank	X	X	28.3	1.0
Outside investor	X	X	1.2	0.1
None needed	X	X	52.4	1.1
Item not reported	X	X	2.6	0.3
Firms with 20 to 49 employees				
<i>All respondent firms</i>				
Expansion financing, total	287,109	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	17.7	0.3
Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.1	0.1
Personal/business credit card	X	X	7.4	0.2
Business loan from government	X	X	1.3	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.2	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	32.8	0.3
Outside investor	X	X	2.5	0.1
None needed	X	X	47.0	0.5
Item not reported	X	X	6.3	0.1
<i>Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners</i>				
Expansion financing, total	30,683	2	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	20.3	1.0
Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.4	0.3
Personal/business credit card	X	X	7.2	0.5
Business loan from government	X	X	0.8	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.0	0.2
Business loan from bank	X	X	33.6	1.2
Outside investor	X	X	1.6	0.2
None needed	X	X	50.1	1.8
Item not reported	X	X	2.2	0.3
Firms with 50 to 99 employees				
<i>All respondent firms</i>				
Expansion financing, total	94,514	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	12.7	0.3
Other personal/family assets	X	X	4.1	0.2
Personal/business credit card	X	X	4.3	0.2
Business loan from government	X	X	1.5	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.2	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	35.2	0.5
Outside investor	X	X	2.8	0.1
None needed	X	X	45.8	0.8
Item not reported	X	X	9.1	0.2
<i>Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners</i>				

Expansion financing, total	9,848	2	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	16.8	1.1
Other personal/family assets	X	X	5.8	0.7
Personal/business credit card	X	X	4.4	0.6
Business loan from government	X	X	1.1	0.2
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.1	0.2
Business loan from bank	X	X	39.5	1.7
Outside investor	X	X	1.8	0.5
None needed	X	X	47.7	1.6
Item not reported	X	X	2.4	0.6
Firms with 100 to 499 employees				
All respondent firms				
Expansion financing, total	70,859	1	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	8.8	0.2
Other personal/family assets	X	X	2.9	0.1
Personal/business credit card	X	X	2.2	0.1
Business loan from government	X	X	1.5	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	1.0	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	35.3	0.6
Outside investor	X	X	3.3	0.2
None needed	X	X	44.0	0.7
Item not reported	X	X	13.3	0.2
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Expansion financing, total	6,608	2	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	14.2	0.9
Other personal/family assets	X	X	3.8	0.5
Personal/business credit card	X	X	3.2	0.5
Business loan from government	X	X	1.0	0.1
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.8	0.1
Business loan from bank	X	X	48.7	1.7
Outside investor	X	X	1.3	0.1
None needed	X	X	42.3	2.0
Item not reported	X	X	2.0	0.1
Firms with 500 employees or more				
All respondent firms				
Expansion financing, total	15,106	-	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	3.7	-
Other personal/family assets	X	X	1.3	-
Personal/business credit card	X	X	0.7	-
Business loan from government	X	X	1.3	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.9	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	35.5	0.1
Outside investor	X	X	6.8	-

None needed	X	X	37.4	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	20.8	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Expansion financing, total	785	2	X	X
Personal/family savings	X	X	10.4	0.2
Other personal/family assets	X	X	3.3	0.1
Personal/business credit card	X	X	1.8	-
Business loan from government	X	X	0.4	-
Government-guaranteed bank loan	X	X	0.5	-
Business loan from bank	X	X	57.2	2.1
Outside investor	X	X	2.7	-
None needed	X	X	36.0	0.9
Item not reported	X	X	1.1	-

¹Firms had no employees during the March 12 pay period.

- Represents zero.

S Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

X Not applicable

Note: To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data that could be attributed to any individual business or owner. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Full technical documentation is available on the Census Bureau Internet site at <www.census.gov/csd/sbo>.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Table 13. Statistics for All Respondent Firms and Respondent Firms With One or More Veterans as Majority Interest Owners by Total Sales of 10 Percent or More to Customer Categories by Kind of Business: 2002

[All estimates are based on firms that responded to the 2002 Survey of Business Owners (SBO), both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. A respondent firm is defined as a business that returned the survey form and provided the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, or race characteristics for the owner(s) or indicated that the firm was publicly held. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. This table is based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Data in the "Percent" columns represent the percentage of firms reporting in the designated categories. For explanation of relative standard errors (RSE columns) and standard errors (SE columns) and for information on confidentiality protection and definitions, see any SBO publication's introductory text.]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business and types of customers	Respondent firms ¹				Employer respondent firms				Nonemployer respondent firms			
		Number		Percent		Number		Percent		Number		Percent	
		Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE
00	TOTAL FOR ALL SECTORS												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of customers, total	16,687,539	-	X	X	4,091,882	-	X	X	12,595,657	-	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	2.0	-	X	X	2.9	-	X	X	1.7	-
	State and local government	X	X	5.3	-	X	X	7.7	-	X	X	4.5	-
	Export sales	X	X	1.4	-	X	X	1.8	-	X	X	1.3	-
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	32.0	0.1	X	X	38.6	-	X	X	29.9	0.1
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	49.2	0.1	X	X	53.8	0.1	X	X	47.8	0.1
	All others	X	X	18.7	0.1	X	X	16.4	-	X	X	19.5	0.1
	Item not reported	X	X	7.9	-	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	8.9	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of customers, total	2,040,793	-	X	X	486,214	-	X	X	1,554,579	-	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	2.6	0.1	X	X	3.5	0.1	X	X	2.4	0.1
	State and local government	X	X	6.0	0.1	X	X	8.6	0.1	X	X	5.2	0.1
	Export sales	X	X	1.3	-	X	X	1.6	0.1	X	X	1.2	-
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	36.0	0.2	X	X	42.4	0.3	X	X	34.0	0.2
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	46.1	0.2	X	X	52.6	0.3	X	X	44.1	0.3
	All others	X	X	20.4	0.2	X	X	18.4	0.2	X	X	21.0	0.2
	Item not reported	X	X	6.2	0.1	X	X	2.8	0.1	X	X	7.3	0.2
11	FORESTRY, FISHING & HUNTING, & AG SUPPORT SERVICES (113-115)²												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of customers, total	178,998	1	X	X	21,983	2	X	X	157,015	1	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	2.0	0.2	X	X	3.0	0.4	X	X	1.9	0.2
	State and local government	X	X	2.5	0.2	X	X	3.9	0.5	X	X	2.3	0.2
	Export sales	X	X	4.2	0.3	X	X	5.0	0.5	X	X	4.1	0.3
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	34.9	0.7	X	X	47.4	1.8	X	X	33.1	0.8
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	36.1	0.6	X	X	26.6	1.4	X	X	37.5	0.8
	All others	X	X	22.9	0.4	X	X	22.0	0.7	X	X	23.1	0.5
	Item not reported	X	X	10.6	0.4	X	X	8.3	0.7	X	X	10.9	0.4
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												

	Types of customers, total	23,987	3	X	X	1,976	9	X	X	22,011	4	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	1.5	0.2	X	X	0.8	0.3	X	X	1.6	0.2
	State and local government	X	X	2.7	0.4	X	X	4.2	2.1	X	X	2.5	0.4
	Export sales	X	X	3.8	0.5	X	X	6.2	2.0	X	X	3.6	0.6
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	35.1	2.1	X	X	49.9	6.9	X	X	33.8	2.4
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	36.4	2.0	X	X	26.3	6.5	X	X	37.3	2.2
	All others	X	X	24.3	2.0	X	X	20.2	3.9	X	X	24.7	2.4
	Item not reported	X	X	9.3	0.7	X	X	6.8	2.8	X	X	9.6	0.6
21	MINING												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of customers, total	80,328	1	X	X	15,126	3	X	X	65,202	2	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	1.3	0.2	X	X	1.2	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.3
	State and local government	X	X	3.2	0.4	X	X	6.3	0.4	X	X	2.5	0.4
	Export sales	X	X	1.8	0.3	X	X	2.2	0.4	X	X	1.7	0.4
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	51.0	1.3	X	X	67.9	2.7	X	X	47.1	1.9
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	14.9	0.5	X	X	10.7	0.8	X	X	15.9	0.7
	All others	X	X	24.6	1.0	X	X	17.2	1.0	X	X	26.3	1.2
	Item not reported	X	X	12.9	0.7	X	X	9.1	0.7	X	X	13.8	1.0
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of customers, total	15,012	3	X	X	2,425	7	X	X	12,587	3	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	1.0	0.4	X	X	1.7	0.5	X	X	0.9	0.5
	State and local government	X	X	2.7	0.6	X	X	5.1	0.9	X	X	2.3	0.7
	Export sales	X	X	1.3	0.5	X	X	1.8	0.6	X	X	1.1	0.6
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	51.1	2.9	X	X	67.1	6.2	X	X	48.0	3.2
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	14.0	1.6	X	X	10.8	1.9	X	X	14.6	1.9
	All others	X	X	28.7	2.5	X	X	17.0	2.4	X	X	30.9	3.0
	Item not reported	X	X	11.2	1.4	X	X	8.6	2.5	X	X	11.7	1.7
22	UTILITIES												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of customers, total	14,405	3	X	X	5,010	3	X	X	9,394	4	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	1.0	0.2	X	X	1.0	0.2	X	X	1.0	0.2
	State and local government	X	X	7.9	1.2	X	X	9.9	1.4	X	X	6.8	2.0
	Export sales	X	X	0.8	0.2	X	X	0.7	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.3
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	30.7	1.8	X	X	29.3	1.6	X	X	31.5	2.6
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	51.3	2.9	X	X	63.7	2.3	X	X	44.6	3.7
	All others	X	X	11.6	1.1	X	X	5.9	0.6	X	X	14.6	1.8
	Item not reported	X	X	10.5	0.7	X	X	11.5	0.9	X	X	10.0	0.8
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of customers, total	2,299	14	X	X	310	12	X	X	1,989	16	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	0.3	0.1	X	X	1.4	0.6	X	X	0.2	-
	State and local government	X	X	9.9	6.1	X	X	18.5	4.4	X	X	8.6	7.0

	Export sales	X	X	0.2	0.2	X	X	-	-	X	X	0.3	0.2
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	29.3	8.0	X	X	28.6	4.3	X	X	29.4	9.3
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	45.5	10.7	X	X	65.2	12.1	X	X	42.4	11.7
	All others	X	X	17.5	5.6	X	X	5.8	1.4	X	X	19.3	6.7
	Item not reported	X	X	5.9	2.6	X	X	S	S	X	X	6.8	3.0
23	CONSTRUCTION												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of customers, total	1,946,593	-	X	X	550,229	-	X	X	1,396,364	-	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	1.5	-	X	X	2.8	0.1	X	X	1.0	-
	State and local government	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	10.8	0.1	X	X	2.6	0.1
	Export sales	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	0.6	-
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	28.8	0.2	X	X	42.5	0.3	X	X	23.4	0.2
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	62.3	0.3	X	X	58.5	0.2	X	X	63.8	0.4
	All others	X	X	14.4	0.1	X	X	12.0	0.1	X	X	15.3	0.2
	Item not reported	X	X	6.6	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	7.7	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of customers, total	283,506	1	X	X	70,040	1	X	X	213,465	1	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	1.6	0.2	X	X	3.0	0.2	X	X	1.2	0.2
	State and local government	X	X	5.5	0.3	X	X	12.2	0.4	X	X	3.3	0.3
	Export sales	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.1
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	28.0	0.5	X	X	43.2	0.5	X	X	23.0	0.6
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	63.5	1.0	X	X	58.2	0.9	X	X	65.2	1.3
	All others	X	X	14.4	0.4	X	X	13.2	0.5	X	X	14.8	0.5
	Item not reported	X	X	5.9	0.3	X	X	3.0	0.1	X	X	6.8	0.5
31	MANUFACTURING												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of customers, total	446,579	-	X	X	238,116	-	X	X	208,463	1	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	2.3	0.1	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.1
	State and local government	X	X	5.2	0.1	X	X	6.4	0.1	X	X	3.7	0.2
	Export sales	X	X	4.6	0.1	X	X	6.5	0.1	X	X	2.5	0.2
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	62.8	0.5	X	X	75.3	0.5	X	X	48.6	0.9
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	32.8	0.3	X	X	23.7	0.3	X	X	43.2	0.7
	All others	X	X	11.9	0.2	X	X	10.4	0.2	X	X	13.5	0.4
	Item not reported	X	X	5.1	0.1	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	5.9	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of customers, total	60,631	1	X	X	31,426	1	X	X	29,205	3	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	2.6	0.2	X	X	3.7	0.3	X	X	1.4	0.2
	State and local government	X	X	6.2	0.3	X	X	7.7	0.4	X	X	4.5	0.7
	Export sales	X	X	4.8	0.2	X	X	7.2	0.5	X	X	2.2	0.4
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	65.9	1.2	X	X	79.2	1.8	X	X	51.6	2.4
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	27.8	1.2	X	X	19.5	0.8	X	X	36.7	2.3
	All others	X	X	14.2	0.5	X	X	12.1	0.7	X	X	16.4	1.3

	Item not reported	X	X	3.3	0.2	X	X	1.3	0.2	X	X	5.5	0.4
42	WHOLESALE TRADE												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of customers, total	505,916	-	X	X	246,797	-	X	X	259,118	1	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	2.2	0.1	X	X	3.1	0.2	X	X	1.4	0.1
	State and local government	X	X	6.3	0.2	X	X	8.8	0.2	X	X	3.9	0.2
	Export sales	X	X	6.8	0.1	X	X	8.3	0.2	X	X	5.4	0.2
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	60.9	0.4	X	X	73.4	0.6	X	X	49.0	0.7
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	26.0	0.4	X	X	16.1	0.3	X	X	35.4	0.7
	All others	X	X	13.8	0.2	X	X	12.4	0.2	X	X	15.1	0.4
	Item not reported	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	5.3	0.3
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of customers, total	72,369	1	X	X	33,009	2	X	X	39,360	2	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	2.7	0.1	X	X	4.1	0.2	X	X	1.5	0.2
	State and local government	X	X	7.0	0.3	X	X	10.7	0.6	X	X	3.9	0.3
	Export sales	X	X	5.0	0.3	X	X	6.1	0.5	X	X	4.0	0.3
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	65.0	1.7	X	X	76.9	2.7	X	X	55.0	2.1
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	21.2	0.7	X	X	14.9	0.6	X	X	26.4	1.2
	All others	X	X	15.8	0.7	X	X	13.9	1.0	X	X	17.5	0.9
	Item not reported	X	X	3.6	0.3	X	X	1.9	0.2	X	X	5.0	0.6
44	RETAIL TRADE												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of customers, total	1,930,425	-	X	X	538,402	-	X	X	1,392,024	-	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	1.1	-	X	X	1.5	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.1
	State and local government	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	7.0	0.1	X	X	2.8	0.1
	Export sales	X	X	1.2	-	X	X	1.0	-	X	X	1.3	0.1
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	18.7	0.2	X	X	22.3	0.2	X	X	17.3	0.2
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	75.6	0.3	X	X	82.5	0.3	X	X	72.9	0.4
	All others	X	X	12.5	0.2	X	X	11.6	0.1	X	X	12.8	0.2
	Item not reported	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	5.0	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of customers, total	193,346	1	X	X	56,935	1	X	X	136,411	1	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	1.6	0.2	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	1.4	0.2
	State and local government	X	X	5.2	0.1	X	X	8.9	0.4	X	X	3.7	0.3
	Export sales	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	1.0	0.1
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	24.9	0.5	X	X	25.4	0.8	X	X	24.6	0.8
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	69.3	1.1	X	X	82.4	0.9	X	X	63.8	1.5
	All others	X	X	15.6	0.4	X	X	13.2	0.5	X	X	16.6	0.6
	Item not reported	X	X	4.2	0.3	X	X	2.1	0.2	X	X	5.0	0.4
48	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING³												

	All respondent firms												
	Types of customers, total	613,069	-	X	X	118,079	-	X	X	494,989	1	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	2.6	0.1	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	2.4	0.1
	State and local government	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	7.1	0.2	X	X	4.5	0.1
	Export sales	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	5.2	0.2	X	X	3.7	0.1
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	40.7	0.3	X	X	57.0	0.5	X	X	36.8	0.5
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	26.1	0.4	X	X	23.4	0.4	X	X	26.8	0.5
	All others	X	X	24.4	0.2	X	X	18.2	0.4	X	X	25.9	0.2
	Item not reported	X	X	11.9	0.4	X	X	7.1	0.2	X	X	13.1	0.4
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of customers, total	99,058	2	X	X	15,469	2	X	X	83,589	2	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	2.8	0.3	X	X	5.0	0.4	X	X	2.4	0.3
	State and local government	X	X	4.8	0.2	X	X	6.9	0.8	X	X	4.5	0.2
	Export sales	X	X	3.7	0.4	X	X	4.1	0.7	X	X	3.7	0.4
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	45.5	1.4	X	X	59.8	1.8	X	X	42.8	1.7
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	23.3	0.9	X	X	23.5	1.3	X	X	23.3	1.0
	All others	X	X	26.0	0.7	X	X	19.7	1.1	X	X	27.1	0.9
	Item not reported	X	X	10.0	0.4	X	X	4.7	0.7	X	X	11.0	0.5
51	INFORMATION												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of customers, total	223,951	1	X	X	53,778	1	X	X	170,173	1	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	1.8	0.1	X	X	2.8	0.1	X	X	1.4	0.1
	State and local government	X	X	5.6	0.2	X	X	8.5	0.3	X	X	4.7	0.3
	Export sales	X	X	2.4	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.2	X	X	2.0	0.2
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	58.3	0.7	X	X	66.4	1.2	X	X	55.7	0.8
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	28.9	0.7	X	X	26.5	0.6	X	X	29.6	0.9
	All others	X	X	15.2	0.3	X	X	12.7	0.4	X	X	16.0	0.4
	Item not reported	X	X	5.9	0.2	X	X	6.5	0.2	X	X	5.7	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of customers, total	20,363	4	X	X	4,457	4	X	X	15,906	4	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	2.5	0.4	X	X	3.7	0.4	X	X	2.1	0.5
	State and local government	X	X	7.4	0.9	X	X	12.3	1.6	X	X	6.0	0.9
	Export sales	X	X	2.0	0.6	X	X	2.5	0.6	X	X	1.9	0.8
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	57.4	3.2	X	X	73.3	3.8	X	X	52.9	3.5
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	29.1	2.0	X	X	26.0	1.2	X	X	30.0	2.4
	All others	X	X	16.2	1.3	X	X	12.6	1.1	X	X	17.2	1.6
	Item not reported	X	X	4.3	0.5	X	X	1.4	1.0	X	X	5.2	0.6
52	FINANCE & INSURANCE⁴												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of customers, total	691,723	-	X	X	189,458	1	X	X	502,265	-	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	0.7	0.1

	State and local government	X	X	2.3	-	X	X	2.7	0.1	X	X	2.1	0.1
	Export sales	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	0.7	0.1	X	X	0.7	0.1
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	28.7	0.2	X	X	31.7	0.4	X	X	27.5	0.2
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	56.8	0.5	X	X	66.4	0.5	X	X	53.1	0.6
	All others	X	X	19.5	0.3	X	X	15.3	0.3	X	X	21.1	0.4
	Item not reported	X	X	8.4	0.1	X	X	5.2	0.1	X	X	9.6	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of customers, total	124,322	2	X	X	30,354	2	X	X	93,968	2	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	0.7	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	0.6	0.1
	State and local government	X	X	2.4	0.2	X	X	2.3	0.3	X	X	2.5	0.2
	Export sales	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.3	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.1
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	29.9	1.1	X	X	33.1	0.9	X	X	28.8	1.4
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	58.5	1.3	X	X	70.6	1.5	X	X	54.6	1.5
	All others	X	X	20.7	0.7	X	X	15.6	0.7	X	X	22.3	0.9
	Item not reported	X	X	5.7	0.3	X	X	2.8	0.3	X	X	6.6	0.4
53	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASING												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of customers, total	1,606,198	-	X	X	197,003	-	X	X	1,409,196	-	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	1.2	0.1	X	X	1.9	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.1
	State and local government	X	X	1.8	0.1	X	X	2.8	0.1	X	X	1.6	0.1
	Export sales	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	0.6	-
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	25.4	0.3	X	X	28.9	0.4	X	X	24.9	0.3
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	43.3	0.2	X	X	50.7	0.3	X	X	42.2	0.2
	All others	X	X	24.6	0.2	X	X	21.6	0.2	X	X	25.1	0.3
	Item not reported	X	X	11.9	0.1	X	X	7.4	0.2	X	X	12.5	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of customers, total	190,805	1	X	X	24,944	1	X	X	165,861	1	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	1.4	0.2	X	X	1.7	0.2	X	X	1.4	0.2
	State and local government	X	X	2.5	0.1	X	X	3.0	0.3	X	X	2.4	0.2
	Export sales	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.6	0.1
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	27.3	0.5	X	X	33.1	1.1	X	X	26.4	0.6
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	42.7	0.7	X	X	48.1	1.4	X	X	41.8	0.8
	All others	X	X	26.5	0.7	X	X	24.1	0.9	X	X	26.9	0.7
	Item not reported	X	X	9.1	0.4	X	X	5.0	0.5	X	X	9.8	0.5
54	PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, & TECHNICAL SERVICES												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of customers, total	2,616,655	-	X	X	579,113	-	X	X	2,037,542	-	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	2.8	0.1	X	X	3.3	0.1	X	X	2.7	0.1
	State and local government	X	X	7.3	0.1	X	X	9.4	0.1	X	X	6.7	0.1
	Export sales	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	1.6	-	X	X	1.4	0.1
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	54.9	0.3	X	X	61.5	0.3	X	X	53.0	0.3

	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	32.0	0.2	X	X	36.8	0.2	X	X	30.7	0.2
	All others	X	X	17.0	0.2	X	X	16.3	0.1	X	X	17.2	0.2
	Item not reported	X	X	4.8	0.1	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	5.3	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of customers, total	381,199	1	X	X	79,207	-	X	X	301,992	1	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	3.9	0.2	X	X	3.8	0.2	X	X	3.9	0.2
	State and local government	X	X	7.9	0.3	X	X	9.5	0.2	X	X	7.5	0.3
	Export sales	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.1
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	53.7	0.6	X	X	59.0	0.7	X	X	52.4	0.7
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	29.8	0.4	X	X	39.5	0.5	X	X	27.3	0.5
	All others	X	X	20.6	0.4	X	X	21.2	0.4	X	X	20.4	0.6
	Item not reported	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	2.0	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.1
55	MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES & ENTERPRISES												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of customers, total	23,722	1	X	X	23,722	1	X	X	-	-	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	5.3	0.3	X	X	5.3	0.3	X	X	-	-
	State and local government	X	X	8.0	0.5	X	X	8.0	0.5	X	X	-	-
	Export sales	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	-	-
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	38.9	0.7	X	X	38.9	0.7	X	X	-	-
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	38.6	1.0	X	X	38.6	1.0	X	X	-	-
	All others	X	X	14.4	0.6	X	X	14.4	0.6	X	X	-	-
	Item not reported	X	X	17.5	0.4	X	X	17.5	0.4	X	X	-	-
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of customers, total	2,099	4	X	X	2,099	4	X	X	-	-	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	4.9	0.7	X	X	4.9	0.7	X	X	-	-
	State and local government	X	X	5.4	0.3	X	X	5.4	0.3	X	X	-	-
	Export sales	X	X	3.1	0.3	X	X	3.1	0.3	X	X	-	-
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	44.7	2.3	X	X	44.7	2.3	X	X	-	-
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	45.4	3.1	X	X	45.4	3.1	X	X	-	-
	All others	X	X	16.5	1.3	X	X	16.5	1.3	X	X	-	-
	Item not reported	X	X	5.2	0.9	X	X	5.2	0.9	X	X	-	-
56	ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT & WASTE MANAGEMENT & REMEDIATION SERVICE												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of customers, total	1,055,838	-	X	X	221,170	1	X	X	834,667	-	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	2.2	0.1	X	X	2.6	0.1	X	X	2.0	0.1
	State and local government	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	8.0	0.2	X	X	4.2	0.1
	Export sales	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.1
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	37.5	0.3	X	X	52.0	0.6	X	X	33.6	0.3
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	43.7	0.5	X	X	49.4	0.6	X	X	42.2	0.5
	All others	X	X	16.0	0.2	X	X	11.8	0.2	X	X	17.1	0.3

	Item not reported	X	X	9.7	0.1	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	11.0	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of customers, total	115,374	1	X	X	23,204	2	X	X	92,170	2	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	3.7	0.3	X	X	3.1	0.3	X	X	3.8	0.3
	State and local government	X	X	6.3	0.4	X	X	9.1	0.8	X	X	5.6	0.4
	Export sales	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.2	X	X	1.1	0.1
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	38.9	1.1	X	X	53.8	1.7	X	X	35.2	1.3
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	42.2	1.5	X	X	47.7	1.5	X	X	40.8	1.6
	All others	X	X	16.8	0.8	X	X	11.6	0.9	X	X	18.2	1.0
	Item not reported	X	X	7.9	0.6	X	X	2.5	0.4	X	X	9.2	0.7
61	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of customers, total	323,903	1	X	X	49,651	1	X	X	274,252	1	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	2.5	0.1	X	X	3.3	0.2	X	X	2.4	0.1
	State and local government	X	X	17.0	0.5	X	X	10.7	0.8	X	X	18.1	0.5
	Export sales	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	1.0	0.2	X	X	0.8	0.1
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	21.2	0.3	X	X	16.0	0.6	X	X	22.2	0.4
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	42.2	0.5	X	X	50.7	1.1	X	X	40.7	0.6
	All others	X	X	19.8	0.4	X	X	18.1	0.6	X	X	20.1	0.4
	Item not reported	X	X	9.4	0.3	X	X	14.6	0.9	X	X	8.4	0.4
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of customers, total	25,751	4	X	X	2,315	6	X	X	23,436	4	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	5.0	0.6	X	X	7.8	1.6	X	X	4.8	0.5
	State and local government	X	X	19.0	1.4	X	X	14.5	2.3	X	X	19.4	1.5
	Export sales	X	X	0.7	0.3	X	X	0.6	0.2	X	X	0.7	0.3
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	30.3	1.8	X	X	35.8	6.7	X	X	29.8	2.0
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	36.2	2.5	X	X	43.5	5.7	X	X	35.4	2.7
	All others	X	X	22.7	1.4	X	X	20.1	2.7	X	X	23.0	1.5
	Item not reported	X	X	5.4	0.7	X	X	0.8	0.4	X	X	5.9	0.8
62	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSISTANCE												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of customers, total	1,439,220	-	X	X	448,754	-	X	X	990,466	1	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	7.5	0.1	X	X	3.1	0.1
	State and local government	X	X	9.1	0.1	X	X	11.6	0.1	X	X	8.0	0.1
	Export sales	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	0.6	-
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	12.7	0.2	X	X	8.5	0.2	X	X	14.6	0.3
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	52.1	0.4	X	X	63.1	0.4	X	X	47.1	0.5
	All others	X	X	23.6	0.2	X	X	24.0	0.3	X	X	23.4	0.3
	Item not reported	X	X	12.4	0.1	X	X	8.3	0.2	X	X	14.2	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												

	Types of customers, total	127,534	1	X	X	56,477	1	X	X	71,057	2	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	7.0	0.4	X	X	8.5	0.6	X	X	5.7	0.5
	State and local government	X	X	9.6	0.4	X	X	10.7	0.8	X	X	8.6	0.6
	Export sales	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.2
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	17.0	0.6	X	X	9.0	0.4	X	X	23.4	1.2
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	54.7	1.0	X	X	69.1	0.9	X	X	43.2	1.7
	All others	X	X	26.6	0.8	X	X	28.0	0.8	X	X	25.5	1.2
	Item not reported	X	X	7.1	0.2	X	X	3.7	0.3	X	X	9.9	0.5
71	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & RECREATION												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of customers, total	735,414	-	X	X	76,746	1	X	X	658,667	-	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	0.7	0.1	X	X	1.0	0.1
	State and local government	X	X	5.7	0.1	X	X	3.9	0.3	X	X	5.9	0.1
	Export sales	X	X	1.2	0.1	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.1
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	32.1	0.4	X	X	22.9	0.5	X	X	33.1	0.4
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	42.9	0.4	X	X	55.0	1.0	X	X	41.5	0.5
	All others	X	X	25.7	0.4	X	X	24.8	0.7	X	X	25.8	0.5
	Item not reported	X	X	8.5	0.2	X	X	8.6	0.4	X	X	8.5	0.3
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of customers, total	67,365	2	X	X	5,538	3	X	X	61,827	2	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	1.5	0.2	X	X	0.7	0.3	X	X	1.6	0.2
	State and local government	X	X	9.7	0.8	X	X	2.5	0.7	X	X	10.3	0.9
	Export sales	X	X	0.8	0.2	X	X	0.6	0.2	X	X	0.8	0.2
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	30.0	1.5	X	X	24.5	2.3	X	X	30.5	1.7
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	38.7	1.3	X	X	54.1	2.6	X	X	37.3	1.5
	All others	X	X	26.9	1.0	X	X	27.4	2.2	X	X	26.8	1.1
	Item not reported	X	X	8.9	0.7	X	X	4.4	0.7	X	X	9.2	0.7
72	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERVICES												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of customers, total	434,368	1	X	X	283,597	1	X	X	150,772	1	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	1.5	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.3
	State and local government	X	X	3.9	0.2	X	X	4.2	0.2	X	X	3.3	0.3
	Export sales	X	X	0.9	-	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.1
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	12.9	0.3	X	X	11.1	0.2	X	X	16.3	0.7
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	65.0	0.7	X	X	70.1	0.6	X	X	55.5	1.1
	All others	X	X	27.7	0.3	X	X	27.8	0.3	X	X	27.5	0.8
	Item not reported	X	X	6.6	0.1	X	X	5.3	0.1	X	X	9.0	0.4
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of customers, total	32,304	3	X	X	19,686	3	X	X	12,618	6	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	1.4	0.2	X	X	1.2	0.1	X	X	1.8	0.4
	State and local government	X	X	3.5	0.4	X	X	4.4	0.6	X	X	2.2	0.6

	Export sales	X	X	0.6	0.2	X	X	0.5	0.3	X	X	0.6	0.4
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	14.6	1.1	X	X	12.0	1.0	X	X	18.7	2.0
	Household consumers/individuals												
		X	X	61.9	2.9	X	X	68.2	2.5	X	X	52.2	5.9
	All others	X	X	31.4	1.2	X	X	33.5	1.4	X	X	28.1	2.5
	Item not reported	X	X	5.2	1.0	X	X	3.3	0.4	X	X	8.3	2.1
81	OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)⁵												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of customers, total	1,871,534	-	X	X	286,446	-	X	X	1,585,088	-	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	1.4	-	X	X	1.5	0.1	X	X	1.3	-
	State and local government	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	5.2	0.2	X	X	3.5	0.1
	Export sales	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	1.2	0.1
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	20.1	0.2	X	X	25.7	0.3	X	X	19.1	0.2
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	58.7	0.3	X	X	69.5	0.4	X	X	56.7	0.4
	All others	X	X	20.2	0.2	X	X	16.6	0.2	X	X	20.8	0.2
	Item not reported	X	X	9.0	0.1	X	X	4.9	0.1	X	X	9.7	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of customers, total	208,231	1	X	X	31,102	2	X	X	177,129	1	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	2.2	0.2	X	X	2.3	0.4	X	X	2.2	0.2
	State and local government	X	X	5.3	0.4	X	X	7.5	0.8	X	X	4.9	0.4
	Export sales	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.8	0.2
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	26.8	0.6	X	X	34.3	1.0	X	X	25.5	0.7
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	54.8	0.8	X	X	65.1	2.0	X	X	52.9	1.1
	All others	X	X	20.7	0.7	X	X	18.2	1.1	X	X	21.1	0.7
	Item not reported	X	X	7.2	0.2	X	X	3.0	0.2	X	X	8.0	0.3
99	INDUSTRIES NOT CLASSIFIED												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of customers, total	8,491	3	X	X	8,491	3	X	X	-	-	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	1.3	0.3	X	X	1.3	0.3	X	X	-	-
	State and local government	X	X	3.1	0.5	X	X	3.1	0.5	X	X	-	-
	Export sales	X	X	1.3	0.4	X	X	1.3	0.4	X	X	-	-
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	24.5	1.5	X	X	24.5	1.5	X	X	-	-
	Household consumers/individuals	X	X	41.2	2.3	X	X	41.2	2.3	X	X	-	-
	All others	X	X	18.8	1.6	X	X	18.8	1.6	X	X	-	-
	Item not reported	X	X	21.9	2.6	X	X	21.9	2.6	X	X	-	-
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of customers, total	834	12	X	X	834	12	X	X	-	-	X	X
	Federal government	X	X	2.4	1.3	X	X	2.4	1.3	X	X	-	-
	State and local government	X	X	2.3	0.6	X	X	2.3	0.6	X	X	-	-
	Export sales	X	X	1.5	0.8	X	X	1.5	0.8	X	X	-	-
	Other businesses/organizations	X	X	28.2	7.3	X	X	28.2	7.3	X	X	-	-

Household consumers/individuals	X	X	49.5	10.3	X	X	49.5	10.3	X	X	-	-
All others	X	X	25.5	4.6	X	X	25.5	4.6	X	X	-	-
Item not reported	X	X	12.6	5.7	X	X	12.6	5.7	X	X	-	-

¹All firms data include both respondent firms with paid employees and respondent firms with no paid employees.

²Data do not include crop and animal production (NAICS 111, 112).

³Data do not include large certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Information, U.S. Department of Transportation. Railroad transportation and U.S. Postal Service are out

⁴Data do not include funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles (NAICS 525), except real estate investment trusts (NAICS 525930).

⁵Data do not include religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (NAICS 813) and private households (NAICS 814).

- Represents zero.

S Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

X Not applicable

Note: To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data that could be attributed to any individual business or owner. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Full technical documentation is available on the Census Bureau Internet site at <www.census.gov/csd/sbo>.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Table 14. Statistics for All Respondent Firms and Respondent Firms With One or More Veterans as Majority Interest Owners by Total Sales of 10 Percent or More to Customer Categories by Receipts Size of Firm: 2002

[All estimates are based on firms that responded to the 2002 Survey of Business Owners (SBO), both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. A respondent firm is defined as a business that returned the survey form and provided the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, or race characteristics for the owner(s) or indicated that the firm was publicly held. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Data in the "Percent" columns represent the percentage of firms reporting in the designated categories. For explanation of relative standard errors (RSE columns) and standard errors (SE columns) and for information on confidentiality protection and definitions, see any SBO publication's introductory text.]

Kind of business, receipts size, and types of customers	Respondent firms				Employer respondent firms				Nonemployer respondent firms			
	Number		Percent		Number		Percent		Number		Percent	
	Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE
TOTAL FOR ALL SECTORS												
Total for all receipts sizes												
All respondent firms												
Types of customers, total	16,687,539	-	X	X	4,091,882	-	X	X	12,595,657	-	X	X
Federal government	X	X	2.0	-	X	X	2.9	-	X	X	1.7	-
State and local government	X	X	5.3	-	X	X	7.7	-	X	X	4.5	-
Export sales	X	X	1.4	-	X	X	1.8	-	X	X	1.3	-
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	32.0	0.1	X	X	38.6	-	X	X	29.9	0.1
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	49.2	0.1	X	X	53.8	0.1	X	X	47.8	0.1
All others	X	X	18.7	0.1	X	X	16.4	-	X	X	19.5	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	7.9	-	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	8.9	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of customers, total	2,040,793	-	X	X	486,214	-	X	X	1,554,579	-	X	X
Federal government	X	X	2.6	0.1	X	X	3.5	0.1	X	X	2.4	0.1
State and local government	X	X	6.0	0.1	X	X	8.6	0.1	X	X	5.2	0.1
Export sales	X	X	1.3	-	X	X	1.6	0.1	X	X	1.2	-
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	36.0	0.2	X	X	42.4	0.3	X	X	34.0	0.2
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	46.1	0.2	X	X	52.6	0.3	X	X	44.1	0.3
All others	X	X	20.4	0.2	X	X	18.4	0.2	X	X	21.0	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	6.2	0.1	X	X	2.8	0.1	X	X	7.3	0.2
Firms with sales/receipts of less than \$5,000												
All respondent firms												
Types of customers, total	3,361,218	-	X	X	30,435	1	X	X	3,330,783	-	X	X
Federal government	X	X	1.5	-	X	X	2.0	0.3	X	X	1.5	-
State and local government	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	4.9	0.4	X	X	4.7	0.1
Export sales	X	X	1.0	-	X	X	2.0	0.2	X	X	1.0	-
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	26.5	0.2	X	X	33.0	0.9	X	X	26.4	0.2
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	48.1	0.3	X	X	46.0	1.2	X	X	48.2	0.3

All others	X	X	18.7	0.2	X	X	18.1	0.8	X	X	18.7	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	10.2	0.1	X	X	10.5	0.6	X	X	10.2	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of customers, total	396,268	1	X	X	3,835	4	X	X	392,433	1	X	X
Federal government	X	X	1.8	0.1	X	X	2.2	0.9	X	X	1.8	0.1
State and local government	X	X	5.6	0.3	X	X	4.6	1.0	X	X	5.6	0.3
Export sales	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.4	X	X	0.9	0.1
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	30.0	0.4	X	X	39.9	1.8	X	X	29.9	0.4
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	42.9	0.5	X	X	43.0	3.6	X	X	42.9	0.6
All others	X	X	21.8	0.5	X	X	20.7	2.1	X	X	21.8	0.5
Item not reported	X	X	9.0	0.2	X	X	6.9	0.8	X	X	9.0	0.3
Firms with sales/receipts of \$5,000 to \$9,999												
All respondent firms												
Types of customers, total	2,111,063	-	X	X	41,266	2	X	X	2,069,797	-	X	X
Federal government	X	X	1.5	0.1	X	X	1.7	0.2	X	X	1.5	0.1
State and local government	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	4.8	0.3	X	X	4.2	0.1
Export sales	X	X	1.1	-	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	1.1	-
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	27.1	0.2	X	X	32.9	1.0	X	X	27.0	0.2
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	48.0	0.3	X	X	49.4	1.4	X	X	47.9	0.3
All others	X	X	19.7	0.2	X	X	18.6	0.9	X	X	19.8	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	10.0	0.1	X	X	8.0	0.5	X	X	10.0	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of customers, total	253,305	1	X	X	4,925	5	X	X	248,380	1	X	X
Federal government	X	X	2.2	0.2	X	X	1.8	0.5	X	X	2.2	0.2
State and local government	X	X	4.8	0.2	X	X	4.2	0.8	X	X	4.8	0.2
Export sales	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	0.8	0.2	X	X	1.0	0.1
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	31.4	0.5	X	X	36.4	2.8	X	X	31.3	0.5
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	43.6	0.8	X	X	44.6	3.4	X	X	43.6	0.8
All others	X	X	21.7	0.7	X	X	23.7	2.9	X	X	21.7	0.7
Item not reported	X	X	8.2	0.4	X	X	4.8	0.7	X	X	8.2	0.4
Firms with sales/receipts of \$10,000 to \$24,999												
All respondent firms												
Types of customers, total	2,881,920	-	X	X	131,335	1	X	X	2,750,585	-	X	X
Federal government	X	X	1.6	-	X	X	1.8	0.1	X	X	1.6	-
State and local government	X	X	4.4	-	X	X	5.1	0.2	X	X	4.3	-
Export sales	X	X	1.2	-	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	1.2	-
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	27.9	0.1	X	X	34.1	0.5	X	X	27.6	0.1

Household consumers/individuals	X	X	49.1	0.3	X	X	49.1	0.7	X	X	49.1	0.3
All others	X	X	20.0	0.2	X	X	18.5	0.4	X	X	20.0	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	9.0	0.1	X	X	7.7	0.3	X	X	9.0	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of customers, total	352,657	1	X	X	16,726	2	X	X	335,931	1	X	X
Federal government	X	X	2.4	0.1	X	X	2.5	0.5	X	X	2.4	0.1
State and local government	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	4.6	0.4	X	X	5.0	0.2
Export sales	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.2	X	X	1.1	0.1
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	33.2	0.7	X	X	40.2	1.3	X	X	32.8	0.7
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	46.2	0.8	X	X	46.8	2.2	X	X	46.1	0.8
All others	X	X	20.7	0.6	X	X	20.9	1.2	X	X	20.7	0.7
Item not reported	X	X	7.0	0.3	X	X	4.8	0.5	X	X	7.2	0.3
Firms with sales/receipts of \$25,000 to \$49,999												
All respondent firms												
Types of customers, total	2,033,593	-	X	X	222,532	-	X	X	1,811,061	-	X	X
Federal government	X	X	1.7	0.1	X	X	1.6	0.1	X	X	1.8	0.1
State and local government	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	4.8	0.2	X	X	4.5	0.1
Export sales	X	X	1.3	-	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	1.3	-
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	32.0	0.3	X	X	34.0	0.4	X	X	31.8	0.3
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	49.3	0.3	X	X	52.1	0.5	X	X	48.9	0.3
All others	X	X	19.7	0.2	X	X	17.8	0.3	X	X	19.9	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	7.4	0.1	X	X	6.3	0.3	X	X	7.6	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of customers, total	262,872	1	X	X	27,355	1	X	X	235,516	1	X	X
Federal government	X	X	2.6	0.1	X	X	2.0	0.2	X	X	2.7	0.1
State and local government	X	X	5.3	0.3	X	X	5.1	0.5	X	X	5.3	0.3
Export sales	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	1.2	0.1
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	36.4	0.5	X	X	40.2	1.4	X	X	35.9	0.6
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	46.8	0.6	X	X	48.9	1.3	X	X	46.6	0.7
All others	X	X	20.4	0.6	X	X	20.2	0.8	X	X	20.4	0.6
Item not reported	X	X	5.5	0.4	X	X	3.7	0.5	X	X	5.7	0.4
Firms with sales/receipts of \$50,000 to \$99,999												
All respondent firms												
Types of customers, total	1,767,918	-	X	X	446,707	-	X	X	1,321,212	-	X	X
Federal government	X	X	1.9	0.1	X	X	1.9	0.1	X	X	1.9	0.1
State and local government	X	X	4.9	0.1	X	X	5.7	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.1
Export sales	X	X	1.6	-	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	1.7	0.1

Other businesses/organizations	X	X	35.8	0.2	X	X	35.9	0.3	X	X	35.7	0.3
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	48.6	0.2	X	X	54.4	0.5	X	X	46.6	0.4
All others	X	X	18.8	0.1	X	X	17.3	0.2	X	X	19.4	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	6.5	0.1	X	X	5.2	0.1	X	X	6.9	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of customers, total	233,748	1	X	X	56,650	1	X	X	177,098	1	X	X
Federal government	X	X	2.7	0.2	X	X	2.2	0.2	X	X	2.8	0.2
State and local government	X	X	5.4	0.2	X	X	5.9	0.4	X	X	5.3	0.3
Export sales	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	1.0	0.2	X	X	1.6	0.1
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	39.2	0.6	X	X	39.8	0.8	X	X	39.0	0.7
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	45.3	1.0	X	X	51.5	0.8	X	X	43.4	1.2
All others	X	X	20.3	0.5	X	X	19.7	0.9	X	X	20.5	0.5
Item not reported	X	X	5.4	0.2	X	X	3.8	0.3	X	X	6.0	0.3
Firms with sales/receipts of \$100,000 to \$249,999												
All respondent firms												
Types of customers, total	1,861,692	-	X	X	948,870	-	X	X	912,822	-	X	X
Federal government	X	X	2.1	-	X	X	2.0	-	X	X	2.1	0.1
State and local government	X	X	5.4	0.1	X	X	6.4	0.1	X	X	4.4	0.1
Export sales	X	X	1.5	-	X	X	1.3	-	X	X	1.8	0.1
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	37.2	0.2	X	X	35.6	0.1	X	X	38.9	0.4
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	51.0	0.2	X	X	57.8	0.2	X	X	44.0	0.3
All others	X	X	18.2	0.1	X	X	17.3	0.1	X	X	19.3	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	5.7	0.1	X	X	4.4	0.1	X	X	6.9	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of customers, total	235,169	1	X	X	116,654	1	X	X	118,516	2	X	X
Federal government	X	X	2.8	0.1	X	X	2.7	0.1	X	X	2.9	0.2
State and local government	X	X	6.1	0.1	X	X	7.2	0.2	X	X	4.9	0.2
Export sales	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	1.7	0.3
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	40.3	0.5	X	X	38.6	0.6	X	X	42.0	1.1
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	48.4	0.8	X	X	56.4	0.9	X	X	40.6	1.4
All others	X	X	19.8	0.6	X	X	19.4	0.4	X	X	20.1	1.1
Item not reported	X	X	4.4	0.2	X	X	3.1	0.2	X	X	5.6	0.4
Firms with sales/receipts of \$250,000 to \$499,999												
All respondent firms												
Types of customers, total	1,019,705	-	X	X	760,012	-	X	X	259,693	1	X	X
Federal government	X	X	2.5	-	X	X	2.6	0.1	X	X	2.1	0.1
State and local government	X	X	6.4	0.1	X	X	7.2	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.2

Export sales	X	X	1.7	-	X	X	1.4	-	X	X	2.3	0.1
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	36.3	0.2	X	X	35.2	0.2	X	X	39.5	0.6
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	55.1	0.2	X	X	59.4	0.3	X	X	42.5	0.6
All others	X	X	17.4	0.1	X	X	17.0	0.1	X	X	18.4	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	4.2	0.1	X	X	7.4	0.2
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of customers, total	122,097	1	X	X	90,750	1	X	X	31,347	3	X	X
Federal government	X	X	3.3	0.2	X	X	3.6	0.2	X	X	2.5	0.4
State and local government	X	X	7.2	0.2	X	X	8.5	0.2	X	X	3.7	0.4
Export sales	X	X	1.5	0.2	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	2.5	0.4
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	38.7	0.6	X	X	37.2	0.7	X	X	43.2	2.3
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	54.2	0.8	X	X	58.9	0.9	X	X	40.7	2.6
All others	X	X	19.3	0.5	X	X	19.6	0.6	X	X	18.6	1.3
Item not reported	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	2.8	0.1	X	X	6.2	0.7
Firms with sales/receipts of \$500,000 to \$999,999												
All respondent firms												
Types of customers, total	717,362	-	X	X	597,029	-	X	X	120,333	1	X	X
Federal government	X	X	3.1	0.1	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	2.5	0.2
State and local government	X	X	7.8	0.1	X	X	8.5	0.2	X	X	4.5	0.4
Export sales	X	X	1.8	-	X	X	1.7	0.1	X	X	2.3	0.2
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	38.5	0.3	X	X	38.2	0.2	X	X	40.2	1.1
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	54.8	0.5	X	X	57.5	0.5	X	X	41.1	1.0
All others	X	X	16.5	0.2	X	X	16.2	0.1	X	X	18.3	0.8
Item not reported	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	8.1	0.4
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of customers, total	82,122	1	X	X	69,198	2	X	X	12,924	5	X	X
Federal government	X	X	4.0	0.4	X	X	4.0	0.3	X	X	4.1	1.0
State and local government	X	X	9.4	0.4	X	X	9.9	0.5	X	X	6.4	0.9
Export sales	X	X	1.5	0.1	X	X	1.5	0.1	X	X	1.7	0.5
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	41.1	1.0	X	X	40.4	0.8	X	X	44.7	3.7
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	54.9	1.3	X	X	57.4	1.4	X	X	41.4	4.0
All others	X	X	17.7	0.6	X	X	17.4	0.6	X	X	19.3	2.0
Item not reported	X	X	2.6	0.3	X	X	2.1	0.2	X	X	5.5	1.2
Firms with sales/receipts of \$1,000,000 or more												
All respondent firms												
Types of customers, total	933,066	-	X	X	913,695	-	X	X	19,371	4	X	X

Federal government	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	4.8	0.1	X	X	3.2	0.6
State and local government	X	X	11.2	0.1	X	X	11.3	0.1	X	X	5.8	1.0
Export sales	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	3.3	0.1	X	X	2.4	0.3
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	48.2	0.2	X	X	48.4	0.2	X	X	37.9	2.3
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	43.8	0.2	X	X	43.8	0.2	X	X	45.6	2.6
All others	X	X	14.2	0.1	X	X	14.0	0.1	X	X	22.1	1.6
Item not reported	X	X	6.0	0.1	X	X	6.0	0.1	X	X	5.2	0.6
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of customers, total	102,554	1	X	X	100,119	1	X	X	2,435	8	X	X
Federal government	X	X	5.4	0.2	X	X	5.4	0.2	X	X	4.3	2.1
State and local government	X	X	12.8	0.3	X	X	12.9	0.3	X	X	7.7	2.6
Export sales	X	X	3.1	0.1	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	1.2	0.1
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	55.3	1.1	X	X	55.5	1.0	X	X	43.9	7.5
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	42.8	0.7	X	X	42.6	0.7	X	X	51.5	6.1
All others	X	X	15.2	0.5	X	X	15.0	0.6	X	X	22.8	3.9
Item not reported	X	X	1.7	0.2	X	X	1.7	0.2	X	X	2.5	0.3

¹All firms data include both respondent firms with paid employees and respondent firms with no paid employees.

- Represents zero.

S Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

X Not applicable

Note: To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data that could be attributed to any individual business or owner. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Full technical documentation is available on the Census Bureau Internet site at <www.census.gov/csd/sbo>.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Table 15. Statistics for All Respondent Firms With Paid Employees and Respondent Firms With Paid Employees and One or More Veterans as Majority Interest Owners by Total Sales of 10 Percent or More to Customer Categories by Employment Size of Firm: 2002

[All estimates are based on firms that responded to the 2002 Survey of Business Owners (SBO). A respondent firm is defined as a business that returned the survey form and provided the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, or race characteristics for the owner(s) or indicated that the firm was publicly held. Includes firms with payroll at any time during 2002. Employment reflects the number of paid employees during the March 12 pay period. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Data in the "Percent" columns represent the percentage of firms reporting in the designated categories. For explanation of relative standard errors (RSE column) and standard errors (SE column) and for information on confidentiality protection and definitions, see any SBO publication's introductory text.]

Kind of business, employment size, and business characteristic	Employer respondent firms			
	Number		Percent	
	Total	RSE	Total	SE
TOTAL FOR ALL SECTORS				
Total for all employment sizes				
All respondent firms				
Types of customers, total	4,091,882	-	X	X
Federal government	X	X	2.9	-
State and local government	X	X	7.7	-
Export sales	X	X	1.8	-
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	38.6	-
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	53.8	0.1
All others	X	X	16.4	-
Item not reported	X	X	5.0	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Types of customers, total	486,214	-	X	X
Federal government	X	X	3.5	0.1
State and local government	X	X	8.6	0.1
Export sales	X	X	1.6	0.1
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	42.4	0.3
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	52.6	0.3
All others	X	X	18.4	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	2.8	0.1
Firms with no employees¹				
All respondent firms				
Types of customers, total	534,240	-	X	X
Federal government	X	X	2.1	0.1
State and local government	X	X	5.3	0.1
Export sales	X	X	1.6	0.1
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	35.4	0.2
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	53.2	0.3

All others	X	X	17.2	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	5.3	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Types of customers, total	54,890	1	X	X
Federal government	X	X	2.8	0.3
State and local government	X	X	5.3	0.2
Export sales	X	X	1.2	0.2
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	39.3	0.9
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	50.2	0.6
All others	X	X	18.4	0.4
Item not reported	X	X	4.2	0.3
Firms with 1 to 4 employees				
All respondent firms				
Types of customers, total	1,934,701	-	X	X
Federal government	X	X	2.2	-
State and local government	X	X	6.2	0.1
Export sales	X	X	1.7	-
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	37.7	0.1
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	54.7	0.1
All others	X	X	17.0	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	4.6	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Types of customers, total	251,378	1	X	X
Federal government	X	X	2.8	0.1
State and local government	X	X	7.1	0.1
Export sales	X	X	1.3	0.1
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	40.2	0.5
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	53.4	0.5
All others	X	X	19.7	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	3.1	0.1
Firms with 5 to 9 employees				
All respondent firms				
Types of customers, total	712,405	-	X	X
Federal government	X	X	3.0	0.1
State and local government	X	X	8.7	0.1
Export sales	X	X	1.7	0.1
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	37.2	0.2
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	58.7	0.4
All others	X	X	16.1	0.1

Item not reported	X	X	4.2	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Types of customers, total	83,318	1	X	X
Federal government	X	X	3.8	0.2
State and local government	X	X	10.3	0.4
Export sales	X	X	1.4	0.1
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	39.8	0.7
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	58.2	1.0
All others	X	X	17.8	0.6
Item not reported	X	X	2.3	0.3
Firms with 10 to 19 employees				
All respondent firms				
Types of customers, total	442,946	-	X	X
Federal government	X	X	3.7	0.1
State and local government	X	X	10.3	0.1
Export sales	X	X	2.0	0.1
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	41.3	0.3
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	54.0	0.4
All others	X	X	15.7	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	4.7	0.2
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Types of customers, total	48,704	1	X	X
Federal government	X	X	4.3	0.3
State and local government	X	X	11.6	0.4
Export sales	X	X	2.1	0.2
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	47.4	1.0
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	52.6	0.9
All others	X	X	16.9	0.6
Item not reported	X	X	1.9	0.3
Firms with 20 to 49 employees				
All respondent firms				
Types of customers, total	287,109	1	X	X
Federal government	X	X	4.6	0.2
State and local government	X	X	12.3	0.3
Export sales	X	X	2.3	0.1
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	45.0	0.4
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	47.3	0.6
All others	X	X	15.2	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	6.1	0.1

Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Types of customers, total	30,683	2	X	X
Federal government	X	X	5.6	0.3
State and local government	X	X	14.3	0.6
Export sales	X	X	2.6	0.2
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	54.9	1.9
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	43.8	1.7
All others	X	X	15.1	0.8
Item not reported	X	X	1.6	0.2
Firms with 50 to 99 employees				
All respondent firms				
Types of customers, total	94,514	1	X	X
Federal government	X	X	6.4	0.4
State and local government	X	X	13.8	0.5
Export sales	X	X	3.2	0.2
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	46.6	0.7
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	39.9	0.7
All others	X	X	13.4	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	8.9	0.2
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Types of customers, total	9,848	2	X	X
Federal government	X	X	7.2	0.7
State and local government	X	X	14.7	0.9
Export sales	X	X	3.8	0.4
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	59.6	2.1
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	39.3	1.8
All others	X	X	14.8	1.2
Item not reported	X	X	1.2	0.2
Firms with 100 to 499 employees				
All respondent firms				
Types of customers, total	70,859	1	X	X
Federal government	X	X	8.4	0.3
State and local government	X	X	14.4	0.5
Export sales	X	X	3.6	0.1
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	46.0	0.7
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	33.6	0.7
All others	X	X	12.4	0.4
Item not reported	X	X	13.0	0.2

Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Types of customers, total	6,608	2	X	X
Federal government	X	X	8.6	0.7
State and local government	X	X	13.7	0.8
Export sales	X	X	4.5	0.5
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	60.2	2.2
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	35.4	1.4
All others	X	X	12.0	0.7
Item not reported	X	X	1.2	0.1
Firms with 500 employees or more				
All respondent firms				
Types of customers, total	15,106	-	X	X
Federal government	X	X	9.5	0.1
State and local government	X	X	10.8	0.1
Export sales	X	X	5.0	-
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	44.0	0.2
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	29.6	0.1
All others	X	X	12.2	-
Item not reported	X	X	20.0	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Types of customers, total	785	2	X	X
Federal government	X	X	9.9	1.8
State and local government	X	X	10.4	0.7
Export sales	X	X	3.7	0.1
Other businesses/organizations	X	X	58.1	1.1
Household consumers/individuals	X	X	36.6	0.7
All others	X	X	9.4	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	1.0	-

¹Firms had no employees during the March 12 pay period.

- Represents zero.

S Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

X Not applicable

Note: To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data that could be attributed to any individual business or owner. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Full technical documentation is available on the Census Bureau Internet site at <www.census.gov/csd/sbo>.

Table 16. Statistics for All Respondent Firms and Respondent Firms With One or More Veterans as Majority Interest Owners by Types of Workers by Kind of Business: 2002

[All estimates are based on firms that responded to the 2002 Survey of Business Owners (SBO), both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. A respondent firm is defined as a business that returned the survey form and provided the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, or race characteristics for the owner(s) or indicated that the firm was publicly held. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. This table is based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Data in the "Percent" columns represent the percentage of firms reporting in the designated categories. For explanation of relative standard errors (RSE columns) and standard errors (SE columns) and for information on confidentiality protection and definitions, see any SBO publication's introductory text.]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business and types of workers	Respondent firms ¹				Employer respondent firms				Nonemployer respondent firms			
		Number		Percent		Number		Percent		Number		Percent	
		Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE
00	TOTAL FOR ALL SECTORS												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of workers, total	16,687,539	-	X	X	4,091,882	-	X	X	12,595,657	-	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	25.2	-	X	X	82.5	0.1	X	X	6.5	-
	Paid day laborers	X	X	4.9	-	X	X	5.8	-	X	X	4.6	-
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	2.8	-	X	X	7.3	-	X	X	1.3	-
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.9	-	X	X	1.3	-	X	X	0.8	-
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	22.5	0.1	X	X	34.1	0.1	X	X	18.7	0.1
	Item not reported	X	X	3.9	-	X	X	2.6	-	X	X	4.4	-
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of workers, total	2,040,793	-	X	X	486,214	-	X	X	1,554,579	-	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	24.7	0.1	X	X	82.5	0.5	X	X	6.6	0.1
	Paid day laborers	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	5.4	0.1	X	X	4.9	0.1
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	2.8	-	X	X	7.3	0.1	X	X	1.4	-
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.9	-	X	X	1.3	-	X	X	0.7	-
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	21.9	0.1	X	X	31.7	0.2	X	X	18.9	0.2
	Item not reported	X	X	3.2	-	X	X	1.4	-	X	X	3.8	0.1
11	FORESTRY, FISHING & HUNTING, & AG SUPPORT SERVICES (113-115)²												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of workers, total	178,998	1	X	X	21,983	2	X	X	157,015	1	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	16.1	0.3	X	X	76.8	2.1	X	X	7.6	0.4
	Paid day laborers	X	X	10.4	0.4	X	X	13.6	0.9	X	X	9.9	0.4

Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	1.1	0.2	X	X	2.7	0.2	X	X	0.9	0.2
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.2
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	21.4	0.3	X	X	40.6	1.5	X	X	18.7	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	4.6	0.2	X	X	2.7	0.4	X	X	4.8	0.2
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of workers, total	23,987	3	X	X	1,976	9	X	X	22,011	4	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	12.6	0.9	X	X	78.3	10.0	X	X	6.7	0.7
Paid day laborers	X	X	9.6	0.9	X	X	17.2	3.7	X	X	8.9	0.9
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	0.7	0.1	X	X	3.1	1.0	X	X	0.5	0.2
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.3	0.2	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.3	0.2
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	19.1	1.2	X	X	38.5	6.6	X	X	17.4	1.4
Item not reported	X	X	3.5	0.6	X	X	1.4	0.6	X	X	3.7	0.7
MINING												
All respondent firms												
Types of workers, total	80,328	1	X	X	15,126	3	X	X	65,202	2	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	26.5	0.5	X	X	80.8	3.2	X	X	13.9	0.9
Paid day laborers	X	X	6.0	0.4	X	X	6.8	0.8	X	X	5.9	0.4
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	2.9	0.2	X	X	6.4	0.3	X	X	2.1	0.2
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.5	0.2	X	X	1.7	0.1	X	X	1.4	0.3
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	32.7	1.3	X	X	47.5	2.1	X	X	29.3	1.6
Item not reported	X	X	5.4	0.3	X	X	3.3	0.4	X	X	5.9	0.5
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of workers, total	15,012	3	X	X	2,425	7	X	X	12,587	3	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	27.6	2.3	X	X	79.2	6.9	X	X	17.7	2.9
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.6	0.9	X	X	6.5	1.4	X	X	5.5	1.0
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	3.4	0.5	X	X	5.5	1.3	X	X	3.0	0.6
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.4	0.4	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	1.5	0.5
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	28.8	2.8	X	X	40.3	4.8	X	X	26.6	2.9
Item not reported	X	X	5.5	0.7	X	X	1.4	0.8	X	X	6.3	0.9

22	UTILITIES												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of workers, total	14,405	3	X	X	5,010	3	X	X	9,394	4	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	33.0	1.5	X	X	82.1	3.0	X	X	6.8	1.0
	Paid day laborers	X	X	6.5	0.7	X	X	8.7	1.0	X	X	5.3	0.8
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	4.0	0.3	X	X	10.5	0.7	X	X	0.5	0.2
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.1	0.2	X	X	1.9	0.5	X	X	0.6	0.1
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	35.2	1.9	X	X	57.4	2.5	X	X	23.3	2.1
	Item not reported	X	X	7.0	1.0	X	X	8.0	0.8	X	X	6.5	1.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of workers, total	2,299	14	X	X	310	12	X	X	1,989	16	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	15.6	3.4	X	X	81.1	14.6	X	X	5.4	2.7
	Paid day laborers	X	X	6.2	2.0	X	X	19.5	6.6	X	X	4.1	1.6
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	1.0	0.3	X	X	4.2	0.5	X	X	0.5	0.3
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	S	S	X	X	0.3	-	
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	27.0	6.9	X	X	52.4	9.5	X	X	23.0	7.8	
Item not reported	X	X	4.2	2.1	X	X	1.0	0.2	X	X	4.6	2.5	
23	CONSTRUCTION												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of workers, total	1,946,593	-	X	X	550,229	-	X	X	1,396,364	-	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	27.7	0.2	X	X	81.1	0.3	X	X	6.7	0.1
	Paid day laborers	X	X	11.1	0.1	X	X	11.2	0.1	X	X	11.0	0.2
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	8.5	0.1	X	X	1.9	0.1
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.5	0.1	X	X	2.2	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.1
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	41.3	0.2	X	X	60.3	0.2	X	X	33.8	0.3
	Item not reported	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	1.7	-	X	X	3.9	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of workers, total	283,506	1	X	X	70,040	1	X	X	213,465	1	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	24.2	0.3	X	X	81.5	0.9	X	X	5.4	0.3
	Paid day laborers	X	X	10.7	0.4	X	X	10.0	0.3	X	X	11.0	0.6

	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	3.6	0.2	X	X	9.1	0.4	X	X	1.8	0.1
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	2.4	0.2	X	X	0.9	0.1
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	37.8	0.7	X	X	57.0	0.7	X	X	31.5	0.9
	Item not reported	X	X	2.8	0.1	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	3.3	0.2
31	MANUFACTURING												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of workers, total	446,579	-	X	X	238,116	-	X	X	208,463	1	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	48.9	0.3	X	X	86.6	0.6	X	X	5.9	0.3
	Paid day laborers	X	X	5.2	0.2	X	X	5.5	0.2	X	X	4.9	0.2
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	9.6	0.1	X	X	16.6	0.2	X	X	1.6	0.1
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.4	-	X	X	1.7	-	X	X	1.0	0.1
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	27.1	0.2	X	X	35.2	0.3	X	X	17.9	0.4
	Item not reported	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of workers, total	60,631	1	X	X	31,426	1	X	X	29,205	3	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	48.6	1.0	X	X	88.4	1.7	X	X	5.9	0.8
	Paid day laborers	X	X	4.8	0.2	X	X	4.5	0.3	X	X	5.0	0.3
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	9.6	0.4	X	X	17.3	0.7	X	X	1.3	0.3
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.3	0.2	X	X	1.6	0.2	X	X	1.0	0.3
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	25.5	0.7	X	X	33.1	1.1	X	X	17.3	1.0
	Item not reported	X	X	2.6	0.3	X	X	1.2	0.2	X	X	4.1	0.6
42	WHOLESALE TRADE												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of workers, total	505,916	-	X	X	246,797	-	X	X	259,118	1	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	42.6	0.3	X	X	79.1	0.5	X	X	7.8	0.2
	Paid day laborers	X	X	4.9	0.1	X	X	5.4	0.1	X	X	4.4	0.2
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	6.5	0.1	X	X	11.5	0.2	X	X	1.6	0.1
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.0	-	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	0.7	0.1
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	22.8	0.2	X	X	29.1	0.3	X	X	16.8	0.4
	Item not reported	X	X	3.5	0.1	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.2

	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of workers, total	72,369	1	X	X	33,009	2	X	X	39,360	2	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	39.4	0.9	X	X	77.9	2.4	X	X	7.1	0.6
	Paid day laborers	X	X	4.9	0.3	X	X	5.4	0.4	X	X	4.4	0.4
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	5.3	0.2	X	X	10.3	0.5	X	X	1.2	0.3
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.8	0.2	X	X	1.0	0.2	X	X	0.7	0.3
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	20.5	0.5	X	X	26.7	0.9	X	X	15.2	0.9
	Item not reported	X	X	2.3	0.3	X	X	1.2	0.1	X	X	3.2	0.5
44	RETAIL TRADE												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of workers, total	1,930,425	-	X	X	538,402	-	X	X	1,392,024	-	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	28.0	0.1	X	X	85.9	0.3	X	X	5.5	0.1
	Paid day laborers	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	5.2	-	X	X	3.5	0.1
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	1.7	-	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	1.0	-
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.5	-	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	0.4	-
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	13.1	0.1	X	X	19.6	0.1	X	X	10.5	0.1
	Item not reported	X	X	3.5	0.1	X	X	3.0	-	X	X	3.7	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of workers, total	193,346	1	X	X	56,935	1	X	X	136,411	1	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	30.1	0.5	X	X	87.0	1.0	X	X	6.4	0.4
	Paid day laborers	X	X	4.2	0.2	X	X	5.3	0.3	X	X	3.8	0.2
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	3.9	0.2	X	X	1.3	0.1
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.1
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	14.9	0.3	X	X	20.0	0.4	X	X	12.7	0.4
	Item not reported	X	X	3.0	0.1	X	X	1.7	0.2	X	X	3.5	0.1
48	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING³												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of workers, total	613,069	-	X	X	118,079	-	X	X	494,989	1	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	19.6	0.2	X	X	77.8	0.7	X	X	5.7	0.2

	Paid day laborers	X	X	5.7	0.1	X	X	7.4	0.2	X	X	5.4	0.2
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	2.4	0.1	X	X	7.2	0.1	X	X	1.2	0.1
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.7	0.1	X	X	2.6	0.1	X	X	1.4	0.1
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	19.5	0.3	X	X	31.1	0.3	X	X	16.7	0.3
	Item not reported	X	X	5.5	0.2	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	6.0	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of workers, total	99,058	2	X	X	15,469	2	X	X	83,589	2	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	15.2	0.5	X	X	78.7	2.4	X	X	3.5	0.3
	Paid day laborers	X	X	5.2	0.4	X	X	6.8	0.6	X	X	5.0	0.5
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	2.3	0.3	X	X	8.0	0.8	X	X	1.3	0.2
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.3	0.2	X	X	2.5	0.4	X	X	1.0	0.2
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	17.1	0.5	X	X	29.5	1.1	X	X	14.8	0.6
	Item not reported	X	X	4.4	0.4	X	X	1.7	0.3	X	X	4.9	0.6
51	INFORMATION												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of workers, total	223,951	1	X	X	53,778	1	X	X	170,173	1	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	22.4	0.4	X	X	78.7	1.3	X	X	4.6	0.3
	Paid day laborers	X	X	3.0	0.1	X	X	4.6	0.3	X	X	2.4	0.1
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	3.1	0.1	X	X	10.0	0.3	X	X	0.9	0.1
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.8	-	X	X	1.7	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.1
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	28.1	0.4	X	X	50.4	1.2	X	X	21.0	0.4
	Item not reported	X	X	3.5	0.1	X	X	4.0	0.1	X	X	3.4	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of workers, total	20,363	4	X	X	4,457	4	X	X	15,906	4	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	21.0	1.0	X	X	80.3	4.1	X	X	4.3	0.6
	Paid day laborers	X	X	2.7	0.5	X	X	5.7	1.3	X	X	1.9	0.6
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	3.2	0.3	X	X	9.7	0.9	X	X	1.3	0.4
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.1	0.3	X	X	0.9	0.2	X	X	1.1	0.3
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	25.1	1.8	X	X	44.1	2.4	X	X	19.8	1.9
	Item not reported	X	X	2.6	0.6	X	X	0.8	0.2	X	X	3.1	0.7

52	FINANCE & INSURANCE⁴												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of workers, total	691,723	-	X	X	189,458	1	X	X	502,265	-	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	29.8	0.2	X	X	82.4	0.6	X	X	10.0	0.2
	Paid day laborers	X	X	2.2	0.1	X	X	2.3	0.1	X	X	2.1	0.2
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	3.9	0.1	X	X	8.6	0.2	X	X	2.1	0.1
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	1.3	0.1
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	17.8	0.3	X	X	23.4	0.3	X	X	15.7	0.5
	Item not reported	X	X	4.3	0.1	X	X	2.7	0.1	X	X	4.8	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of workers, total	124,322	2	X	X	30,354	2	X	X	93,968	2	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	27.0	0.7	X	X	82.6	1.7	X	X	9.0	0.5
	Paid day laborers	X	X	1.9	0.2	X	X	2.1	0.3	X	X	1.9	0.3
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	6.5	0.3	X	X	2.2	0.2
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.2	0.1	X	X	1.4	0.2	X	X	1.1	0.2
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	15.1	0.7	X	X	18.5	0.6	X	X	14.0	0.8	
Item not reported	X	X	3.4	0.2	X	X	1.7	0.2	X	X	3.9	0.3	
53	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASING												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of workers, total	1,606,198	-	X	X	197,003	-	X	X	1,409,196	-	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	16.9	0.1	X	X	75.4	0.4	X	X	8.7	0.1
	Paid day laborers	X	X	4.4	0.1	X	X	6.1	0.2	X	X	4.1	0.1
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	6.6	0.1	X	X	1.5	0.1
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.1	-	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	1.1	-
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	30.2	0.2	X	X	45.1	0.4	X	X	28.1	0.2
	Item not reported	X	X	5.7	0.1	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	6.0	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of workers, total	190,805	1	X	X	24,944	1	X	X	165,861	1	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	18.4	0.4	X	X	78.7	1.7	X	X	9.3	0.4

54	Paid day laborers	X	X	4.7	0.2	X	X	6.6	0.6	X	X	4.4	0.3
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	2.2	0.2	X	X	5.8	0.4	X	X	1.6	0.2
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	1.0	0.2	X	X	1.0	0.1
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	31.0	0.7	X	X	46.1	1.3	X	X	28.7	0.8
	Item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.2	X	X	1.6	0.2	X	X	4.5	0.2
	PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, & TECHNICAL SERVICES												
All respondent firms													
Types of workers, total	2,616,655	-	X	X	579,113	-	X	X	2,037,542	-	X	X	
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	22.0	0.1	X	X	78.4	0.2	X	X	6.0	0.1	
Paid day laborers	X	X	2.5	0.1	X	X	3.1	0.1	X	X	2.4	0.1	
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	2.9	-	X	X	8.3	0.1	X	X	1.3	-	
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	1.2	-	X	X	0.5	-	
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	24.1	0.1	X	X	41.4	0.2	X	X	19.2	0.1	
Item not reported	X	X	2.6	0.1	X	X	1.6	-	X	X	2.9	0.1	
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners													
Types of workers, total	381,199	1	X	X	79,207	-	X	X	301,992	1	X	X	
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	21.0	0.2	X	X	78.3	0.5	X	X	5.9	0.2	
Paid day laborers	X	X	2.4	0.1	X	X	2.7	0.2	X	X	2.4	0.1	
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	2.4	0.1	X	X	6.7	0.3	X	X	1.3	0.1	
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.1	
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	20.7	0.4	X	X	34.8	0.6	X	X	17.0	0.5	
Item not reported	X	X	2.4	0.1	X	X	1.2	0.1	X	X	2.7	0.1	
55	MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES & ENTERPRISES												
All respondent firms													
Types of workers, total	23,722	1	X	X	23,722	1	X	X	-	-	X	X	
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	80.1	1.8	X	X	80.1	1.8	X	X	-	-	
Paid day laborers	X	X	4.2	0.2	X	X	4.2	0.2	X	X	-	-	
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	32.5	0.8	X	X	32.5	0.8	X	X	-	-	
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	-	-	

	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	45.2	1.2	X	X	45.2	1.2	X	X	-	-
	Item not reported	X	X	12.0	0.3	X	X	12.0	0.3	X	X	-	-
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of workers, total	2,099	4	X	X	2,099	4	X	X	-	-	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	90.4	4.5	X	X	90.4	4.5	X	X	-	-
	Paid day laborers	X	X	4.7	0.6	X	X	4.7	0.6	X	X	-	-
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	29.7	1.3	X	X	29.7	1.3	X	X	-	-
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	3.6	0.2	X	X	3.6	0.2	X	X	-	-
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	45.1	1.9	X	X	45.1	1.9	X	X	-	-
	Item not reported	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	-	-
56	ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT & WASTE MANAGEMENT & REMEDIATION SERVICE												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of workers, total	1,055,838	-	X	X	221,170	1	X	X	834,667	-	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	21.5	0.2	X	X	82.2	0.8	X	X	5.5	0.2
	Paid day laborers	X	X	6.8	0.2	X	X	8.3	0.2	X	X	6.4	0.2
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	2.8	0.1	X	X	8.5	0.2	X	X	1.3	0.1
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.8	-	X	X	1.8	0.1	X	X	0.6	0.1
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	19.0	0.2	X	X	35.0	0.5	X	X	14.8	0.3
	Item not reported	X	X	4.6	0.1	X	X	2.4	0.1	X	X	5.1	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of workers, total	115,374	1	X	X	23,204	2	X	X	92,170	2	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	21.0	0.7	X	X	82.1	2.1	X	X	5.6	0.6
	Paid day laborers	X	X	6.7	0.3	X	X	7.3	0.3	X	X	6.5	0.3
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	2.7	0.2	X	X	7.5	0.4	X	X	1.5	0.3
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	1.9	0.3	X	X	0.6	0.1
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	18.3	0.5	X	X	31.3	0.9	X	X	15.0	0.6
	Item not reported	X	X	3.7	0.4	X	X	1.3	0.2	X	X	4.3	0.5
61	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES												
	All respondent firms												

	Types of workers, total	323,903	1	X	X	49,651	1	X	X	274,252	1	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	16.3	0.2	X	X	81.8	1.5	X	X	4.4	0.1
	Paid day laborers	X	X	2.6	0.1	X	X	5.0	0.3	X	X	2.1	0.1
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	1.9	0.1	X	X	7.3	0.3	X	X	0.9	0.1
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	0.3	-
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	15.6	0.3	X	X	40.7	1.0	X	X	11.1	0.3
	Item not reported	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	4.8	0.4	X	X	4.7	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of workers, total	25,751	4	X	X	2,315	6	X	X	23,436	4	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	13.0	1.4	X	X	83.4	8.8	X	X	6.0	1.2
	Paid day laborers	X	X	2.4	0.4	X	X	3.3	1.0	X	X	2.3	0.5
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	1.7	0.4	X	X	5.8	1.5	X	X	1.3	0.4
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.4	0.2	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	0.3	0.2
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	14.0	1.2	X	X	31.1	2.7	X	X	12.3	1.3
	Item not reported	X	X	3.1	0.3	X	X	1.0	0.5	X	X	3.2	0.4
62	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSISTANCE												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of workers, total	1,439,220	-	X	X	448,754	-	X	X	990,466	1	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	32.3	0.1	X	X	87.0	0.2	X	X	7.5	0.1
	Paid day laborers	X	X	3.0	0.1	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	2.7	0.1
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	4.4	0.1	X	X	10.8	0.1	X	X	1.5	0.1
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.1	-	X	X	1.8	-	X	X	0.8	0.1
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	16.9	0.1	X	X	29.8	0.3	X	X	11.1	0.2
	Item not reported	X	X	4.3	0.1	X	X	2.4	0.1	X	X	5.2	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of workers, total	127,534	1	X	X	56,477	1	X	X	71,057	2	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	44.8	0.7	X	X	86.7	1.0	X	X	11.6	0.9
	Paid day laborers	X	X	2.8	0.2	X	X	3.5	0.2	X	X	2.2	0.3
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	5.4	0.4	X	X	10.0	0.6	X	X	1.8	0.3

	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.2	0.1	X	X	1.4	0.2	X	X	1.0	0.2
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	17.8	0.6	X	X	22.4	0.6	X	X	14.2	0.9
	Item not reported	X	X	3.3	0.4	X	X	1.2	0.2	X	X	5.0	0.6
71	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & RECREATION												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of workers, total	735,414	-	X	X	76,746	1	X	X	658,667	-	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	12.8	0.2	X	X	80.2	1.4	X	X	4.9	0.2
	Paid day laborers	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	7.1	0.4	X	X	3.4	0.1
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	1.2	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.2	X	X	0.7	0.1
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	0.4	-
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	19.1	0.3	X	X	38.1	0.6	X	X	16.9	0.3
	Item not reported	X	X	3.6	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.2	X	X	3.7	0.2
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of workers, total	67,365	2	X	X	5,538	3	X	X	61,827	2	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	12.2	0.5	X	X	80.1	4.1	X	X	6.1	0.4
	Paid day laborers	X	X	4.0	0.3	X	X	8.7	1.7	X	X	3.5	0.4
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	0.9	0.2	X	X	3.2	0.6	X	X	0.7	0.2
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.4	0.2	X	X	1.0	0.2	X	X	0.4	0.2
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	17.2	0.7	X	X	34.0	1.9	X	X	15.7	0.8
	Item not reported	X	X	4.2	0.5	X	X	2.2	0.7	X	X	4.4	0.5
72	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERVICES												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of workers, total	434,368	1	X	X	283,597	1	X	X	150,772	1	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	62.1	0.5	X	X	89.6	0.7	X	X	10.4	0.6
	Paid day laborers	X	X	6.6	0.3	X	X	5.9	0.2	X	X	8.0	0.5
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	2.4	0.1	X	X	2.5	0.1	X	X	2.1	0.3
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.2	0.1	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	2.1	0.2
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	14.6	0.3	X	X	14.5	0.3	X	X	14.8	0.5
	Item not reported	X	X	4.0	0.2	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	5.6	0.4

	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of workers, total	32,304	3	X	X	19,686	3	X	X	12,618	6	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	60.4	2.6	X	X	90.3	3.7	X	X	13.8	2.1
	Paid day laborers	X	X	6.7	0.5	X	X	6.5	0.7	X	X	7.1	1.0
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	2.2	0.3	X	X	2.6	0.3	X	X	1.6	0.7
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.5	0.3	X	X	0.9	0.2	X	X	2.4	0.8
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	17.4	1.1	X	X	16.3	1.0	X	X	19.2	2.1
	Item not reported	X	X	3.2	0.8	X	X	2.4	0.4	X	X	4.5	1.6
81	OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)⁵												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of workers, total	1,871,534	-	X	X	286,446	-	X	X	1,585,088	-	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	17.3	0.1	X	X	81.8	0.4	X	X	5.6	0.1
	Paid day laborers	X	X	4.6	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	4.6	0.1
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	1.3	-	X	X	2.4	0.1	X	X	1.1	-
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	0.7	-	X	X	0.5	-
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	15.3	0.2	X	X	21.7	0.2	X	X	14.1	0.2
	Item not reported	X	X	4.4	0.1	X	X	3.0	0.1	X	X	4.7	0.1
	Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
	Types of workers, total	208,231	1	X	X	31,102	2	X	X	177,129	1	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	16.5	0.5	X	X	82.7	2.1	X	X	4.9	0.5
	Paid day laborers	X	X	5.0	0.4	X	X	4.1	0.3	X	X	5.2	0.4
	Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	2.3	0.3	X	X	0.8	0.1
	Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	0.4	0.1
	Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	14.6	0.4	X	X	21.3	0.7	X	X	13.5	0.5
	Item not reported	X	X	3.7	0.1	X	X	1.6	0.1	X	X	4.0	0.1
99	INDUSTRIES NOT CLASSIFIED												
	All respondent firms												
	Types of workers, total	8,491	3	X	X	8,491	3	X	X	-	-	X	X
	Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	64.6	2.7	X	X	64.6	2.7	X	X	-	-

Paid day laborers	X	X	7.2	1.0	X	X	7.2	1.0	X	X	-	-
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	3.6	0.4	X	X	3.6	0.4	X	X	-	-
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	2.1	0.7	X	X	2.1	0.7	X	X	-	-
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	22.9	1.7	X	X	22.9	1.7	X	X	-	-
Item not reported	X	X	9.4	1.3	X	X	9.4	1.3	X	X	-	-
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of workers, total	834	12	X	X	834	12	X	X	-	-	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	68.9	12.3	X	X	68.9	12.3	X	X	-	-
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.6	2.1	X	X	5.6	2.1	X	X	-	-
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	2.1	0.8	X	X	2.1	0.8	X	X	-	-
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	3.8	2.6	X	X	3.8	2.6	X	X	-	-
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	18.4	5.2	X	X	18.4	5.2	X	X	-	-
Item not reported	X	X	1.8	1.6	X	X	1.8	1.6	X	X	-	-

¹All firms data include both respondent firms with paid employees and respondent firms with no paid employees.

²Data do not include crop and animal production (NAICS 111, 112).

³Data do not include large certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Information, U.S. Department of Transportation. Railroad transportation and U.S. Postal Service are out

⁴Data do not include funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles (NAICS 525), except real estate investment trusts (NAICS 525930).

⁵Data do not include religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (NAICS 813) and private households (NAICS 814).

- Represents zero.

S Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

X Not applicable

Note: To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data that could be attributed to any individual business or owner. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Full technical documentation is available on the Census Bureau Internet site at <www.census.gov/csd/sbo>.

Table 17. Statistics for All Respondent Firms and Respondent Firms With One or More Veterans as Majority Interest Owners by Types of Workers by Receipts Size of Firm: 2002

[All estimates are based on firms that responded to the 2002 Survey of Business Owners (SBO), both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. A respondent firm is defined as a business that returned the survey form and provided the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, or race characteristics for the owner(s) or indicated that the firm was publicly held. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Data in the "Percent" columns represent the percentage of firms reporting in the designated categories. For explanation of relative standard errors (RSE columns) and standard errors (SE columns) and for information on confidentiality protection and definitions, see any SBO publication's introductory text.]

Kind of business, receipts size, and types of workers	Respondent firms				Employer respondent firms				Nonemployer respondent firms			
	Number		Percent		Number		Percent		Number		Percent	
	Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE	Total	RSE	Total	SE
TOTAL FOR ALL SECTORS												
Total for all receipts sizes												
All respondent firms												
Types of workers, total	16,687,539	-	X	X	4,091,882	-	X	X	12,595,657	-	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	25.2	-	X	X	82.5	0.1	X	X	6.5	-
Paid day laborers	X	X	4.9	-	X	X	5.8	-	X	X	4.6	-
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	2.8	-	X	X	7.3	-	X	X	1.3	-
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.9	-	X	X	1.3	-	X	X	0.8	-
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	22.5	0.1	X	X	34.1	0.1	X	X	18.7	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	3.9	-	X	X	2.6	-	X	X	4.4	-
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of workers, total	2,040,793	-	X	X	486,214	-	X	X	1,554,579	-	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	24.7	0.1	X	X	82.5	0.5	X	X	6.6	0.1
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.0	0.1	X	X	5.4	0.1	X	X	4.9	0.1
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	2.8	-	X	X	7.3	0.1	X	X	1.4	-
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.9	-	X	X	1.3	-	X	X	0.7	-
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	21.9	0.1	X	X	31.7	0.2	X	X	18.9	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	3.2	-	X	X	1.4	-	X	X	3.8	0.1
Firms with sales/receipts of less than \$5,000												
All respondent firms												
Types of workers, total	3,361,218	-	X	X	30,435	1	X	X	3,330,783	-	X	X

Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	5.8	0.1	X	X	51.7	1.1	X	X	5.4	0.1
Paid day laborers	X	X	3.0	-	X	X	6.4	0.6	X	X	3.0	-
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	0.9	-	X	X	3.3	0.2	X	X	0.9	-
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	0.3	-
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	10.0	0.1	X	X	22.0	0.8	X	X	9.9	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	4.8	0.1	X	X	5.2	0.6	X	X	4.8	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of workers, total	396,268	1	X	X	3,835	4	X	X	392,433	1	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	6.0	0.3	X	X	47.2	3.0	X	X	5.6	0.3
Paid day laborers	X	X	3.3	0.1	X	X	5.2	1.3	X	X	3.3	0.1
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	3.2	1.0	X	X	1.0	0.1
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.3	-	X	X	1.2	0.4	X	X	0.3	-
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	10.5	0.2	X	X	21.0	2.1	X	X	10.4	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	4.6	0.2	X	X	2.9	0.9	X	X	4.6	0.2
Firms with sales/receipts of \$5,000 to \$9,999												
All respondent firms												
Types of workers, total	2,111,063	-	X	X	41,266	2	X	X	2,069,797	-	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	6.6	0.1	X	X	57.5	1.8	X	X	5.6	0.1
Paid day laborers	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	4.8	0.4	X	X	3.8	0.1
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	0.9	-	X	X	2.0	0.2	X	X	0.9	-
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	0.7	0.2	X	X	0.4	-
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	12.4	0.1	X	X	22.2	0.7	X	X	12.2	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	4.8	0.1	X	X	3.6	0.4	X	X	4.8	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of workers, total	253,305	1	X	X	4,925	5	X	X	248,380	1	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	6.8	0.2	X	X	53.5	4.1	X	X	5.8	0.2
Paid day laborers	X	X	3.8	0.2	X	X	4.7	0.8	X	X	3.8	0.2

Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	1.5	0.3	X	X	0.9	0.1
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.3	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.2	X	X	0.3	0.1
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	13.2	0.5	X	X	20.7	1.7	X	X	13.0	0.5
Item not reported	X	X	4.2	0.2	X	X	3.4	0.8	X	X	4.2	0.2
Firms with sales/receipts of \$10,000 to \$24,999												
All respondent firms												
Types of workers, total	2,881,920	-	X	X	131,335	1	X	X	2,750,585	-	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	8.2	0.1	X	X	60.1	0.7	X	X	5.7	0.1
Paid day laborers	X	X	4.8	0.1	X	X	4.8	0.2	X	X	4.8	0.1
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	1.1	-	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	1.1	-
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.4	-	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	0.4	-
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	15.8	0.1	X	X	22.5	0.4	X	X	15.5	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	4.5	0.1	X	X	3.7	0.2	X	X	4.5	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of workers, total	352,657	1	X	X	16,726	2	X	X	335,931	1	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	8.1	0.2	X	X	56.4	1.8	X	X	5.7	0.2
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.0	0.2	X	X	4.2	0.3	X	X	5.0	0.2
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	1.2	0.1	X	X	1.9	0.3	X	X	1.1	0.1
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.4	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.2	X	X	0.4	0.1
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	16.1	0.5	X	X	17.9	1.0	X	X	16.0	0.5
Item not reported	X	X	3.8	0.2	X	X	2.9	0.4	X	X	3.8	0.1
Firms with sales/receipts of \$25,000 to \$49,999												
All respondent firms												
Types of workers, total	2,033,593	-	X	X	222,532	-	X	X	1,811,061	-	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	12.8	0.1	X	X	65.7	0.5	X	X	6.3	0.1
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.8	0.1	X	X	4.9	0.1	X	X	5.9	0.1
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	1.4	-	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	1.4	-

Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	0.6	-
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	22.2	0.2	X	X	23.0	0.3	X	X	22.1	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	3.8	0.1	X	X	2.6	0.1	X	X	4.0	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of workers, total	262,872	1	X	X	27,355	1	X	X	235,516	1	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	12.2	0.4	X	X	63.3	1.5	X	X	6.2	0.4
Paid day laborers	X	X	6.2	0.3	X	X	4.7	0.3	X	X	6.3	0.3
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	1.6	0.1	X	X	2.3	0.5	X	X	1.5	0.1
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.5	0.1	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	0.5	0.1
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	21.3	0.5	X	X	21.4	0.6	X	X	21.3	0.5
Item not reported	X	X	3.1	0.1	X	X	1.9	0.3	X	X	3.2	0.2
Firms with sales/receipts of \$50,000 to \$99,999												
All respondent firms												
Types of workers, total	1,767,918	-	X	X	446,707	-	X	X	1,321,212	-	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	23.3	0.2	X	X	70.8	0.6	X	X	7.2	0.1
Paid day laborers	X	X	6.1	0.1	X	X	5.6	0.1	X	X	6.2	0.1
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	2.0	0.1	X	X	2.4	0.1	X	X	1.9	0.1
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.8	-	X	X	0.6	-	X	X	0.8	0.1
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	28.6	0.2	X	X	25.6	0.2	X	X	29.6	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	3.3	0.1	X	X	2.3	0.1	X	X	3.7	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of workers, total	233,748	1	X	X	56,650	1	X	X	177,098	1	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	22.3	0.4	X	X	69.9	1.4	X	X	7.1	0.3
Paid day laborers	X	X	6.0	0.2	X	X	5.1	0.4	X	X	6.2	0.2
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	2.9	0.1	X	X	1.9	0.1
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.8	0.1	X	X	0.6	0.1	X	X	0.8	0.1
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	27.5	0.5	X	X	24.1	0.6	X	X	28.6	0.7

Item not reported	X	X	2.8	0.1	X	X	1.6	0.1	X	X	3.2	0.2
Firms with sales/receipts of \$100,000 to \$249,999												
All respondent firms												
Types of workers, total	1,861,692	-	X	X	948,870	-	X	X	912,822	-	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	46.1	0.2	X	X	80.6	0.2	X	X	10.2	0.2
Paid day laborers	X	X	6.3	0.1	X	X	5.9	0.1	X	X	6.7	0.2
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	3.0	-	X	X	3.3	0.1	X	X	2.7	0.1
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.4	-	X	X	0.8	-	X	X	1.9	0.1
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	34.5	0.1	X	X	29.7	0.2	X	X	39.4	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	2.7	0.1	X	X	1.9	-	X	X	3.5	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of workers, total	235,169	1	X	X	116,654	1	X	X	118,516	2	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	44.6	0.7	X	X	80.8	1.1	X	X	9.0	0.5
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.8	0.2	X	X	5.1	0.3	X	X	6.4	0.4
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	3.2	0.1	X	X	3.8	0.2	X	X	2.7	0.3
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.3	0.1	X	X	0.9	0.1	X	X	1.7	0.2
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	31.7	0.4	X	X	26.8	0.4	X	X	36.5	0.9
Item not reported	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	1.6	0.1	X	X	2.6	0.3
Firms with sales/receipts of \$250,000 to \$499,999												
All respondent firms												
Types of workers, total	1,019,705	-	X	X	760,012	-	X	X	259,693	1	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	69.6	0.2	X	X	88.0	0.4	X	X	15.6	0.4
Paid day laborers	X	X	6.2	0.1	X	X	6.0	0.1	X	X	6.6	0.2
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	4.7	0.1	X	X	5.2	0.1	X	X	3.4	0.2
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	2.1	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	4.9	0.2
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	37.4	0.3	X	X	34.0	0.2	X	X	47.5	0.7
Item not reported	X	X	2.3	0.1	X	X	1.8	-	X	X	3.9	0.2

Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of workers, total	122,097	1	X	X	90,750	1	X	X	31,347	3	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	70.4	0.8	X	X	88.6	1.0	X	X	17.5	1.1
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.8	0.2	X	X	5.8	0.3	X	X	5.9	0.9
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	5.2	0.2	X	X	5.7	0.2	X	X	3.7	0.5
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	2.3	0.2	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	5.9	0.6
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	36.7	0.8	X	X	32.8	0.7	X	X	47.9	2.4
Item not reported	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	2.5	0.3
Firms with sales/receipts of \$500,000 to \$999,999												
All respondent firms												
Types of workers, total	717,362	-	X	X	597,029	-	X	X	120,333	1	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	78.8	0.5	X	X	90.5	0.6	X	X	20.9	0.7
Paid day laborers	X	X	6.1	0.1	X	X	6.1	0.1	X	X	6.3	0.4
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	7.3	0.1	X	X	7.7	0.1	X	X	5.3	0.4
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	3.0	0.1	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	10.7	0.6
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	40.4	0.3	X	X	38.1	0.3	X	X	51.6	1.1
Item not reported	X	X	2.4	0.1	X	X	1.9	0.1	X	X	4.6	0.4
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of workers, total	82,122	1	X	X	69,198	2	X	X	12,924	5	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	80.6	1.7	X	X	91.6	2.1	X	X	22.2	2.6
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.8	0.4	X	X	5.6	0.2	X	X	6.8	2.2
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	8.1	0.4	X	X	8.7	0.3	X	X	5.0	0.9
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	3.0	0.3	X	X	1.4	0.1	X	X	11.4	1.9
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	38.6	0.8	X	X	36.1	0.9	X	X	51.9	4.5
Item not reported	X	X	1.4	0.2	X	X	1.1	0.1	X	X	3.1	0.6
Firms with sales/receipts of \$1,000,000 or more												
All respondent firms												

Types of workers, total	933,066	-	X	X	913,695	-	X	X	19,371	4	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	88.5	0.3	X	X	89.8	0.3	X	X	26.3	1.6
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.8	0.1	X	X	5.8	0.1	X	X	6.4	1.0
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	17.7	0.1	X	X	17.9	0.1	X	X	6.4	0.8
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	2.8	-	X	X	2.6	-	X	X	13.9	1.3
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	45.6	0.2	X	X	45.5	0.2	X	X	49.2	3.0
Item not reported	X	X	4.1	-	X	X	4.1	-	X	X	3.1	0.7
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners												
Types of workers, total	102,554	1	X	X	100,119	1	X	X	2,435	8	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	90.9	1.3	X	X	92.3	1.2	X	X	31.2	5.0
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.8	0.2	X	X	5.8	0.2	X	X	7.0	2.2
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	16.9	0.4	X	X	17.3	0.4	X	X	3.5	0.5
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	2.6	0.1	X	X	2.5	0.1	X	X	8.9	1.6
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	43.9	0.6	X	X	43.8	0.6	X	X	49.9	7.0
Item not reported	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	1.0	0.1	X	X	1.4	0.6

All firms data include both respondent firms with paid employees and respondent firms with no paid employees.

- Represents zero.

S Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

X Not applicable

Note: To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data that could be attributed to any individual business or owner. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Full technical documentation is available on the Census Bureau Internet site at <www.census.gov/csd/sbo>.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Table 18. Statistics for All Respondent Firms With Paid Employees and Respondent Firms With Paid Employees and One or More Veterans as Majority Interest Owners by Types of Workers by Employment Size of Firm: 2002

[All estimates are based on firms that responded to the 2002 Survey of Business Owners (SBO). A respondent firm is defined as a business that returned the survey form and provided the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, or race characteristics for the owner(s) or indicated that the firm was publicly held. Includes firms with payroll at any time during 2002. Employment reflects the number of paid employees during the March 12 pay period. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Data in the "Percent" columns represent the percentage of firms reporting in the designated categories. For explanation of relative standard errors (RSE column) and standard errors (SE column) and for information on confidentiality protection and definitions, see any SBO publication's introductory text.]

Kind of business, employment size, and business characteristic	Employer respondent firms			
	Number		Percent	
	Total	RSE	Total	SE
TOTAL FOR ALL SECTORS				
Total for all employment sizes				
All respondent firms				
Types of workers, total	4,091,882	-	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	82.5	0.1
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.8	-
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	7.3	-
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.3	-
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	34.1	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	2.6	-
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Types of workers, total	486,214	-	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	82.5	0.5
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.4	0.1
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	7.3	0.1
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.3	-
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	31.7	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	1.4	-
Firms with no employees¹				
All respondent firms				
Types of workers, total	534,240	-	X	X

Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	62.6	0.3
Paid day laborers	X	X	6.5	0.2
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	3.9	0.1
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.6	-
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	32.9	0.3
Item not reported	X	X	2.6	-
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Types of workers, total	54,890	1	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	55.6	0.9
Paid day laborers	X	X	6.2	0.2
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	3.7	0.2
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.5	0.1
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	31.5	0.7
Item not reported	X	X	2.0	0.2
Firms with 1 to 4 employees				
All respondent firms				
Types of workers, total	1,934,701	-	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	79.9	0.2
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.6	-
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	3.8	-
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.9	-
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	31.2	0.1
Item not reported	X	X	2.0	-
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Types of workers, total	251,378	1	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	80.2	0.7
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.1	0.2
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	4.0	0.1

Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	0.9	-
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	28.2	0.4
Item not reported	X	X	1.5	0.1
Firms with 5 to 9 employees				
All respondent firms				
Types of workers, total	712,405	-	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	93.2	0.6
Paid day laborers	X	X	6.0	0.1
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	7.4	0.1
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.1	-
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	33.9	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	1.9	-
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Types of workers, total	83,318	1	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	94.1	1.4
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.6	0.3
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	8.0	0.2
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.2	0.2
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	32.1	0.5
Item not reported	X	X	1.2	0.1
Firms with 10 to 19 employees				
All respondent firms				
Types of workers, total	442,946	-	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	92.9	0.6
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.9	0.1
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	10.5	0.1
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.5	-
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	37.1	0.3

Item not reported	X	X	2.5	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Types of workers, total	48,704	1	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	93.7	1.7
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.8	0.3
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	11.8	0.5
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	1.6	0.2
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	36.9	1.1
Item not reported	X	X	0.9	0.1
Firms with 20 to 49 employees				
All respondent firms				
Types of workers, total	287,109	1	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	91.5	0.9
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.5	0.2
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	16.8	0.3
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	2.1	0.1
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	41.4	0.4
Item not reported	X	X	4.1	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Types of workers, total	30,683	2	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	94.0	2.7
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.0	0.5
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	18.0	0.9
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	2.3	0.3
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	41.6	1.3
Item not reported	X	X	1.0	0.2
Firms with 50 to 99 employees				
All respondent firms				

Types of workers, total	94,514	1	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	89.1	1.2
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.5	0.2
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	25.9	0.4
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	2.9	0.1
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	47.1	0.7
Item not reported	X	X	6.6	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Types of workers, total	9,848	2	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	94.1	3.3
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.4	0.6
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	26.1	1.0
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	2.7	0.2
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	45.5	1.5
Item not reported	X	X	1.1	0.3
Firms with 100 to 499 employees				
All respondent firms				
Types of workers, total	70,859	1	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	85.6	0.9
Paid day laborers	X	X	4.8	0.2
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	37.8	0.5
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	4.1	0.1
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	52.7	0.8
Item not reported	X	X	10.3	0.1
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Types of workers, total	6,608	2	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	95.1	2.8
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.4	0.8

Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	38.6	1.4
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	4.8	0.7
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	52.2	1.9
Item not reported	X	X	0.9	0.3
Firms with 500 employees or more				
All respondent firms				
Types of workers, total	15,106	-	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	77.7	0.2
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.0	-
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	54.0	0.2
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	9.4	0.1
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	59.3	0.2
Item not reported	X	X	17.1	-
Respondent firms with one or more veterans as majority interest owners				
Types of workers, total	785	2	X	X
Full- and part-time paid employees reported on IRS Form 941	X	X	96.2	2.6
Paid day laborers	X	X	5.7	0.1
Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service	X	X	53.1	2.1
Leased employees from a leasing service or a professional employer organization	X	X	10.0	1.8
Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors or outside consultants	X	X	64.9	2.2
Item not reported	X	X	0.4	-

¹Firms had no employees during the March 12 pay period.

- Represents zero.

S Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

X Not applicable

Note: To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data that could be attributed to any individual business or owner. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Full technical documentation is available on the Census Bureau Internet site at <www.census.gov/csd/sbo>.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Table 19. Statistics for Publicly Held and Other Firms Whose Owners' Characteristics are Indeterminate by Receipts and Employment Size of Firm: 2002

[All estimates are based on firms that responded to the 2002 Survey of Business Owners (SBO), both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. A respondent firm is defined as a business that returned the survey form and provided the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, or race characteristics for the owner(s) or indicated that the firm was publicly held. For explanation of relative standard errors (RSE columns) and for information on confidentiality protection and definitions, see any SBO publication's introductory text.]

Receipts/employment size	Respondent firms ¹		Employer respondent firms		Nonemployer respondent firms	
	Number	RSE	Number	RSE	Number	RSE
Total for all receipts/employment sizes	478,110	-	338,296	-	139,814	1
Firms with sales/receipts of less than \$5,000	21,090	4	3,701	5	17,389	5
Firms with sales/receipts of \$5,000 to \$9,999	15,996	2	4,503	4	11,494	3
Firms with sales/receipts of \$10,000 to \$24,999	30,489	1	11,643	2	18,845	2
Firms with sales/receipts of \$25,000 to \$49,999	36,480	1	18,497	2	17,983	2
Firms with sales/receipts of \$50,000 to \$99,999	50,686	2	30,672	1	20,014	4
Firms with sales/receipts of \$100,000 to \$249,999	84,024	1	59,039	1	24,985	2
Firms with sales/receipts of \$250,000 to \$499,999	61,776	2	47,256	2	14,520	4
Firms with sales/receipts of \$500,000 to \$999,999	53,456	2	40,092	2	13,364	6
Firms with sales/receipts of \$1,000,000 or more	124,113	1	122,892	1	1,221	6
Firms with no employees ²	X	X	36,361	2	X	X
Firms with 1 to 4 employees	X	X	119,525	1	X	X
Firms with 5 to 9 employees	X	X	49,348	1	X	X
Firms with 10 to 19 employees	X	X	39,788	2	X	X
Firms with 20 to 49 employees	X	X	38,426	3	X	X
Firms with 50 to 99 employees	X	X	20,534	2	X	X
Firms with 100 to 499 employees	X	X	24,804	1	X	X
Firms with 500 employees or more	X	X	9,508	-	X	X

¹ All firms data include both respondent firms with paid employees and respondent firms with no paid employees.

² Firms had no employees during the March 12 pay period.

X Not applicable.

Note: To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data that could be attributed to any individual business or owner. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Full technical documentation is available on the Census Bureau Internet site at <www.census.gov/csd/sbo>.