

Table 1a. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Seasonally Adjusted¹

[Estimates are adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

2002 NAICS code ²	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change					
		4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008	2Q 2008	1Q 2008	4Q 2007	3Q 2007	4Q 2008 from 3Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 from 2Q 2008	2Q 2008 from 1Q 2008	1Q 2008 from 4Q 2007	4Q 2008 from 4Q 2007	3Q 2008 from 3Q 2007
51	Information	278,917	282,249	283,269	284,024	283,094	279,520	-1.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.3	-1.5	1.0
54 pt	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except landscape architectural services and veterinary services)	329,618	331,775	329,227	325,192	320,655	313,453	-0.7	0.8	1.2	1.4	2.8	5.8
5411	Legal services	61,746	64,122	64,054	62,387	64,527	62,922	-3.7	0.1	2.7	-3.3	-4.3	1.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	31,849	32,221	32,517	31,978	32,248	31,214	-1.2	-0.9	1.7	-0.8	-1.2	3.2
56 pt	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (except landscaping services)³	139,059	140,718	140,535	140,117	137,255	138,013	-1.2	0.1	0.3	2.1	1.3	2.0
5613	Employment services	45,853	47,058	46,774	46,883	46,071	44,714	-2.6	0.6	-0.2	1.8	-0.5	5.2
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	7,806	8,097	7,997	8,085	7,914	7,986	-3.6	1.3	-1.1	2.2	-1.4	1.4
562	Waste management and remediation services	19,298	19,148	19,382	18,845	18,258	17,876	0.8	-1.2	2.8	3.2	5.7	7.1

(p) Preliminary estimate.

(1) The seasonal factors are based on a short time series that may not have stable seasonal patterns. As more estimates are added to the time series, large revisions in seasonal factors and consequently historical estimates may be observed. Data users should exercise caution when drawing inferences based on the seasonally adjusted estimates. Unless otherwise specified, seasonally adjusted estimates are obtained using a direct seasonal adjustment at the published NAICS level.

(2) For a full description of the NAICS codes used in this table, see the 2002 NAICS manual or <http://www.census.gov/eos/www/naics/>.

(3) Seasonally adjusted estimates for 56pt are obtained by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for 5613, 5615, and 562 and the not seasonally adjusted estimate for 561pt* found in Table 1b.

Note: Sector totals and subsector totals may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table 2 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html.

Table 1b. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

2002 NAICS code ¹	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change				Year to date		
		4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008	4Q 2007	3Q 2007	4Q 2008 from 3Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 from 2Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2008 from 4Q 2007 (p)	3Q 2008 from 3Q 2007 (r)	2008 (p)	2007	2008 from 2007 (p)
51	Information	285,890	281,685	283,552	276,923	291,021	278,122	1.5	-0.7	-1.8	1.3	1,128,050	1,114,883	1.2
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	74,816	73,856	74,358	72,795	79,475	73,977	1.3	-0.7	-5.9	-0.2	295,825	297,709	-0.6
51111	Newspaper publishers	10,677	10,473	10,779	10,748	12,482	11,917	1.9	-2.8	-14.5	-12.1	42,677	48,274	-11.6
51112	Periodical publishers	11,801	12,268	11,800	11,739	12,894	12,598	-3.8	4.0	-8.5	-2.6	47,608	49,292	-3.4
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers ²	14,173	15,766	13,787	13,295	15,016	15,975	-10.1	14.4	-5.6	-1.3	57,021	56,439	1.0
5112	Software publishers	38,165	35,349	37,992	37,013	39,083	33,487	8.0	-7.0	-2.3	5.6	148,519	143,704	3.4
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	25,201	23,844	26,203	24,694	27,305	24,520	5.7	-9.0	-7.7	-2.8	99,942	102,166	-2.2
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	25,799	25,136	25,389	24,292	25,838	23,652	2.6	-1.0	-0.2	6.3	100,616	96,728	4.0
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	13,207	13,530	13,949	13,717	14,808	13,204	-2.4	-3.0	-10.8	2.5	54,403	55,858	-2.6
5152	Cable and other subscription programming	12,592	11,606	11,440	10,575	11,030	10,448	8.5	1.5	14.2	11.1	46,213	40,870	13.1
516, 5181, 519	Internet publishing and broadcasting, Internet service providers and web search portals, and other information services	15,136	14,827	14,331	14,322	14,856	13,518	2.1	3.5	1.9	9.7	58,616	54,637	7.3
517	Telecommunications	126,854	126,738	125,212	123,511	125,432	124,159	0.1	1.2	1.1	2.1	502,315	490,761	2.4
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers	45,755	46,689	46,505	46,710	48,040	48,761	-2.0	0.4	-4.8	-4.2	185,659	192,779	-3.7
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	47,589	47,123	45,947	45,116	45,102	44,213	1.0	2.6	5.5	6.6	185,775	174,085	6.7
5175	Cable and other program distribution	28,145	27,389	27,113	26,341	26,532	25,282	2.8	1.0	6.1	8.3	108,988	100,849	8.1
517 pt	Other telecommunications ³	5,365	5,537	5,647	5,344	5,758	5,903	-3.1	-1.9	-6.8	-6.2	21,893	23,048	-5.0
5182	Data processing, hosting, and related services	18,084	17,284	18,059	17,309	18,115	18,296	4.6	-4.3	-0.2	-5.5	70,736	72,882	-2.9
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	343,603	334,466	340,849	327,843	334,902	313,878	2.7	-1.9	2.6	6.6	1,346,761	1,276,568	5.5
54 pt	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except landscape architectural services and veterinary services)	336,210	326,467	332,849	320,639	327,709	306,557	3.0	-1.9	2.6	6.5	1,316,165	1,246,720	5.6
5411	Legal services	68,168	62,327	63,670	58,082	71,238	60,846	9.4	-2.1	-4.3	2.4	252,247	254,324	-0.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	28,569	26,969	34,273	38,661	29,055	26,095	5.9	-21.3	-1.7	3.3	128,472	121,290	5.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	69,289	68,440	66,462	62,563	64,028	61,783	1.2	3.0	8.2	10.8	266,754	243,843	9.4
5413 pt	Architectural and related services ⁴	18,424	19,174	18,837	18,100	18,645	17,718	-3.9	1.8	-1.2	8.2	74,535	71,099	4.8
54133	Engineering services	50,865	49,266	47,625	44,463	45,383	44,065	3.2	3.4	12.1	11.8	192,219	172,744	11.3
5415	Computer systems design and related services	64,702	63,693	63,612	61,714	59,981	58,020	1.6	0.1	7.9	9.8	253,721	228,623	11.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	43,192	42,663	42,812	40,851	42,318	41,419	1.2	-0.3	2.1	3.0	169,518	165,248	2.6
5417	Scientific research and development services	28,146	27,998	27,419	25,503	26,402	25,467	0.5	2.1	6.6	9.9	109,066	101,358	7.6
5418	Advertising and related services	21,270	21,286	20,765	20,240	21,113	19,745	-0.1	2.5	0.7	7.8	83,561	79,033	5.7
541 pt	Other professional, scientific, and technical services ⁵	20,267	21,090	21,836	20,229	20,767	20,503	-3.9	-3.4	-2.4	2.9	83,422	82,849	0.7
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	151,473	154,028	153,540	148,024	150,649	151,581	-1.7	0.3	0.5	1.6	607,065	594,822	2.1
56 pt	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (except landscaping services)	139,733	141,014	141,290	138,222	138,177	138,295	-0.9	-0.2	1.1	2.0	560,259	543,258	3.1
561	Administrative and support services	132,156	134,516	133,751	130,046	132,263	133,276	-1.8	0.6	-0.1	0.9	530,469	523,611	1.3
5613	Employment services	46,953	46,917	46,634	45,992	47,269	44,535	0.1	0.6	-0.7	5.3	186,496	178,667	4.4
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	7,361	8,170	8,485	7,948	7,510	8,018	-9.9	-3.7	-2.0	1.9	31,964	32,072	-0.3
561 pt	Other administrative and support services ⁶	77,842	79,429	78,632	76,106	77,484	80,723	-2.0	1.0	0.5	-1.6	312,009	312,872	-0.3
561 pt*	Other administrative and support services (except landscaping services) ⁷	66,102	66,415	66,382	66,304	65,012	67,437	-0.5	Z	1.7	-1.5	265,203	261,308	1.5
562	Waste management and remediation services	19,317	19,512	19,789	17,978	18,386	18,305	-1.0	-1.4	5.1	6.6	76,596	71,211	7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1b. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Not Seasonally Adjusted—Con.

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

2002 NAICS code ¹	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change				Year to date		
		4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008	4Q 2007	3Q 2007	4Q 2008 from 3Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 from 2Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2008 from 4Q 2007 (p)	3Q 2008 from 3Q 2007 (r)	2008 (p)	2007	2008 from 2007 (p)
62 pt	Selected health care services ⁸	226,320	221,984	224,456	223,760	215,922	211,714	2.0	-1.1	4.8	4.9	896,520	847,172	5.8
622	Hospitals	182,957	179,208	181,400	181,581	174,559	171,301	2.1	-1.2	4.8	4.6	725,146	687,135	5.5
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	43,363	42,776	43,056	42,179	41,363	40,413	1.4	-0.7	4.8	5.8	171,374	160,037	7.1

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Less than .05 percent.

(1) For a full description of the NAICS codes used in this table, see the 2002 NAICS manual or <http://www.census.gov/eos/www/naics/>.

(2) Includes NAICS 51113 (book publishers), 51114 (directory and mailing list publishers), and 51119 (other publishers).

(3) Includes NAICS 5173 (telecommunications resellers), 5174 (satellite telecommunications), and 5179 (other telecommunications).

(4) Includes all of NAICS 5413 (architectural, engineering, and related services) except 54133 (engineering services).

(5) Includes NAICS 5414 (specialized design services) and 5419 (other professional, scientific, and technical services).

(6) Includes NAICS 5611 (office administrative services), 5612 (facilities support services), 5614 (business support services), 5616 (investigation and security services), 5617 (services to buildings and dwellings), and 5619 (other support services).

(7) Includes NAICS 5611 (office administrative services), 5612 (facilities support services), 5614 (business support services), 5616 (investigation and security services), 5617 (services to buildings and dwellings except 56173 (landscaping services)), and 5619 (other support services).

(8) Includes NAICS 622 (hospitals) and 623 (nursing and residential care facilities).

Note: Sector totals and subsector totals may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table 2 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html.

Table 2. Selected Services - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient ¹ of variation for quarterly total revenue	Median standard error ¹ for percent change		Coefficient of variation for year to date	Standard error for percent change
			Ratio of two consecutive quarters	Current quarter to current quarter last year	2008	2008 year to date from 2007 year to date
51	Information	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	2.6	0.9	1.2	2.6	1.0
51111	Newspaper publishers	4.7	1.1	1.6	4.7	1.1
51112	Periodical publishers	6.7	2.3	1.8	6.7	1.4
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers	2.3	1.1	1.3	2.1	0.9
5112	Software publishers	3.8	1.9	3.0	3.7	2.5
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	4.0	1.5	2.1	3.7	1.0
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	2.4	0.6	0.7	2.4	0.8
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	3.4	0.8	1.3	3.3	1.3
5152	Cable and other subscription programming	1.7	0.4	1.0	1.6	0.6
516, 5181, 519	Internet publishing and broadcasting, Internet service providers and web search portals, and other information services	7.4	1.2	3.6	7.4	2.9
517	Telecommunications	1.1	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.0
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers	3.0	0.5	1.8	3.0	1.7
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	1.8	0.2	1.1	1.8	1.0
5175	Cable and other program distribution	1.4	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.6
517 pt	Other telecommunications	6.5	0.8	3.8	6.5	3.2
5182	Data processing, hosting, and related services	3.8	1.7	4.1	3.8	3.5
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2.2	0.6	0.9	2.2	0.8
54 pt	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except landscape architectural services and veterinary services)	2.1	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8
5411	Legal services	7.5	2.3	3.4	7.1	2.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	9.0	2.3	3.2	9.3	2.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	3.0	1.7	2.1	2.8	1.9
5413 pt	Architectural and related services	6.4	3.5	4.3	6.1	2.6
54133	Engineering services	2.9	1.6	2.2	2.8	2.1
5415	Computer systems design and related services	4.1	2.0	2.9	4.3	2.5
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	4.8	1.9	2.4	4.8	1.5
5417	Scientific research and development services	11.1	1.7	3.3	10.9	2.9
5418	Advertising and related services	4.0	1.6	3.5	3.8	2.7
541 pt	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	4.4	1.5	2.7	4.4	2.4
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2.6	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.4
56 pt	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (except landscaping services)	3.1	1.2	1.7	2.9	1.5
561	Administrative and support services	2.9	1.6	1.8	2.6	1.2
5613	Employment services	5.8	1.4	2.6	5.7	2.1
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	3.8	2.1	3.1	3.4	2.6
561 pt	Other administrative and support services	3.7	2.3	2.8	3.0	1.9
561 pt*	Other administrative and support services (except landscaping services)	4.9	2.0	2.4	4.3	2.0
562	Waste management and remediation services	8.1	1.8	6.1	8.1	6.1
62 pt	Selected health care services	2.7	0.9	0.9	2.7	0.7
622	Hospitals	3.1	1.1	0.9	3.2	0.8
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	5.9	1.1	1.7	5.9	1.4

(1) The medians are based on estimates for the most recent four quarters.

Note: Estimated measures of sampling variability are based on data not adjusted for seasonal variation, and should be used when drawing inferences about both adjusted and not adjusted estimates. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html.

Table 3. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

2002 NAICS code ¹	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008	4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008
51	Information								
	Total revenue	285,890	281,685	283,552	276,923	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	12,260	12,946	12,762	11,528	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.2
	Business	173,546	168,759	171,302	167,790	60.7	59.9	60.4	60.6
	Household consumers and individual users.....	100,084	99,980	99,488	97,605	35.0	35.5	35.1	35.2
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)								
	Total revenue	74,816	73,856	74,358	72,795	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	4,183	4,961	4,798	3,902	5.6	6.7	6.5	5.4
	Business	59,335	58,093	58,585	58,232	79.3	78.7	78.8	80.0
	Household consumers and individual users.....	11,298	10,802	10,975	10,661	15.1	14.6	14.8	14.6
51111	Newspaper publishers								
	Total revenue	10,677	10,473	10,779	10,748	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	153	147	169	150	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4
	Business	8,344	8,270	8,431	8,342	78.1	79.0	78.2	77.6
	Household consumers and individual users.....	2,180	2,056	2,179	2,256	20.4	19.6	20.2	21.0
51112	Periodical publishers								
	Total revenue	11,801	12,268	11,800	11,739	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	87	82	88	85	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Business	9,477	9,923	9,528	9,526	80.3	80.9	80.7	81.1
	Household consumers and individual users.....	2,237	2,263	2,184	2,128	19.0	18.4	18.5	18.1
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers ²								
	Total revenue	14,173	15,766	13,787	13,295	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	1,356	2,172	1,513	1,010	9.6	13.8	11.0	7.6
	Business	9,692	10,813	9,358	9,501	68.4	68.6	67.9	71.5
	Household consumers and individual users.....	3,125	2,781	2,916	2,784	22.0	17.6	21.2	20.9
5112	Software publishers								
	Total revenue	38,165	35,349	37,992	37,013	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	2,587	2,560	3,028	2,657	6.8	7.2	8.0	7.2
	Business	31,822	29,087	31,268	30,863	83.4	82.3	82.3	83.4
	Household consumers and individual users.....	3,756	3,702	3,696	3,493	9.8	10.5	9.7	9.4
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries								
	Total revenue	25,201	23,844	26,203	24,694	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	193	167	168	176	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
	Business	19,415	17,832	19,780	18,567	77.0	74.8	75.5	75.2
	Household consumers and individual users.....	5,593	5,845	6,255	5,951	22.2	24.5	23.9	24.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer—Con.

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

2002 NAICS code ¹	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008	4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)								
	Total revenue	25,799	25,136	25,389	24,292	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	268	224	220	221	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Business	23,941	23,447	23,657	22,522	92.8	93.3	93.2	92.7
	Household consumers and individual users.....	1,590	1,465	1,512	1,549	6.2	5.8	6.0	6.4
5151	Radio and television broadcasting								
	Total revenue	13,207	13,530	13,949	13,717	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	253	209	205	208	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Business	12,132	12,571	13,008	12,776	91.9	92.9	93.3	93.1
	Household consumers and individual users.....	822	750	736	733	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.3
5152	Cable and other subscription programming								
	Total revenue	12,592	11,606	11,440	10,575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Business	11,809	10,876	10,649	9,746	93.8	93.7	93.1	92.2
	Household consumers and individual users.....	768	715	776	816	6.1	6.2	6.8	7.7
516, 5181, 519	Internet publishing and broadcasting, Internet service providers and web search portals, and other information services								
	Total revenue	15,136	14,827	14,331	14,322	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	2,167	2,046	1,916	2,035	14.3	13.8	13.4	14.2
	Business	9,660	9,305	9,007	8,728	63.8	62.8	62.8	60.9
	Household consumers and individual users.....	3,309	3,476	3,408	3,559	21.9	23.4	23.8	24.8
517	Telecommunications								
	Total revenue	126,854	126,738	125,212	123,511	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	3,676	3,749	3,597	3,467	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8
	Business	46,175	45,839	45,537	45,458	36.4	36.2	36.4	36.8
	Household consumers and individual users.....	77,003	77,150	76,078	74,586	60.7	60.9	60.8	60.4
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers								
	Total revenue	45,755	46,689	46,505	46,710	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	1,780	1,635	1,606	1,550	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.3
	Business	24,196	24,309	24,247	24,504	52.9	52.1	52.1	52.5
	Household consumers and individual users.....	19,779	20,745	20,652	20,656	43.2	44.4	44.4	44.2
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)								
	Total revenue	47,589	47,123	45,947	45,116	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Business	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Household consumers and individual users.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer—Con.

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

2002 NAICS code ¹	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008	4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008
5175	Cable and other program distribution								
	Total revenue	28,145	27,389	27,113	26,341	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	S	255	S	240	S	0.9	S	0.9
	Business	2,973	2,928	2,839	3,078	10.6	10.7	10.5	11.7
	Household consumers and individual users.....	24,907	24,206	24,056	23,023	88.5	88.4	88.7	87.4
517 pt	Other telecommunications ³								
	Total revenue	5,365	5,537	5,647	5,344	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	401	347	280	249	7.5	6.3	5.0	4.7
	Business	4,163	4,383	4,546	4,358	77.6	79.2	80.5	81.5
	Household consumers and individual users.....	801	807	821	737	14.9	14.6	14.5	13.8
5182	Data processing, hosting, and related services								
	Total revenue	18,084	17,284	18,059	17,309	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	1,773	1,799	2,063	1,727	9.8	10.4	11.4	10.0
	Business	15,020	14,243	14,736	14,283	83.1	82.4	81.6	82.5
	Household consumers and individual users.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate.

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability (coefficient of variation is greater than 30%) or poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%). Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see http://www.census.gov/quality/S20-0_v1.0_Data_Release.pdf.

(1) For a full description of the NAICS codes used in this table, see the 2002 NAICS manual or <http://www.census.gov/eos/www/naics/>.

(2) Includes NAICS 51113 (book publishers), 51114 (directory and mailing list publishers), and 51119 (other publishers).

(3) Includes NAICS 5173 (telecommunications resellers), 5174 (satellite telecommunications), and 5179 (other telecommunications).

Note: Sector totals and subsector totals may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table 4 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html.

Table 4. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient ¹ of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total			
		Estimate	4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008
51	Information					
	Total revenue	1.0	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	3.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	Business	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Household consumers and individual users.....	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)					
	Total revenue	2.6	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	4.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	Business	2.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
	Household consumers and individual users.....	2.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
51111	Newspaper publishers					
	Total revenue	4.7	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	16.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
	Business	4.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
	Household consumers and individual users.....	6.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
51112	Periodical publishers					
	Total revenue	6.7	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	15.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Business	8.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8
	Household consumers and individual users.....	9.2	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers					
	Total revenue	2.3	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	8.3	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.5
	Business	2.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8
	Household consumers and individual users.....	3.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8
5112	Software publishers					
	Total revenue	3.8	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	5.9	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
	Business	4.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4
	Household consumers and individual users.....	5.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries					
	Total revenue	4.0	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	17.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Business	3.4	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.1
	Household consumers and individual users.....	8.4	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability—Con.

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient ¹ of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total			
		Estimate	4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)					
	Total revenue	2.4	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	9.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Business	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
	Household consumers and individual users.....	4.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
5151	Radio and television broadcasting					
	Total revenue	3.4	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	10.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Business	3.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
	Household consumers and individual users.....	6.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
5152	Cable and other subscription programming					
	Total revenue	1.7	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	S	S	S	S	S
	Business	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7
	Household consumers and individual users.....	5.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7
516, 5181, 519	Internet publishing and broadcasting, Internet service providers and web search portals, and other information services					
	Total revenue	7.4	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	20.4	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.6
	Business	6.1	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5
	Household consumers and individual users.....	20.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2
517	Telecommunications					
	Total revenue	1.1	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	3.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Business	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
	Household consumers and individual users.....	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers					
	Total revenue	3.0	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	4.0	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Business	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
	Household consumers and individual users.....	5.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)					
	Total revenue	1.8	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	S	S	S	S	S
	Business	S	S	S	S	S
	Household consumers and individual users.....	S	S	S	S	S

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability—Con.

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient ¹ of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total			
		Estimate	4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008
5175	Cable and other program distribution					
	Total revenue	1.4	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	29.3	S	0.2	S	0.2
	Business	12.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Household consumers and individual users.....	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
517 pt	Other telecommunications					
	Total revenue	6.5	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	18.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.5
	Business	8.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9
	Household consumers and individual users.....	7.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
5182	Data processing, hosting, and related services					
	Total revenue	3.8	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	9.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8
	Business	3.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.9
	Household consumers and individual users.....	S	S	S	S	S

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Less than .05 percent.

S Corresponding estimate in Table 3 does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality.

(1) The medians are based on estimates for the most recent four quarters.

Note: Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html.

Table 5. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (NAICS 54) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

2002 NAICS code ¹	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008	4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services								
	Total revenue	343,603	334,466	340,849	327,843	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	68,831	66,712	65,369	61,411	20.0	19.9	19.2	18.7
	Business	239,098	231,920	236,967	228,208	69.6	69.3	69.5	69.6
	Household consumers and individual users	35,674	35,834	38,513	38,224	10.4	10.7	11.3	11.7
54 pt	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except landscape architectural services and veterinary services)								
	Total revenue	336,210	326,467	332,849	320,639	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	68,805	66,686	65,332	61,388	20.5	20.4	19.6	19.1
	Business	237,902	230,517	235,446	226,689	70.8	70.6	70.7	70.7
	Household consumers and individual users	29,503	29,264	32,071	32,562	8.8	9.0	9.6	10.2
5411	Legal services								
	Total revenue	68,168	62,327	63,670	58,082	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	4,055	3,807	3,810	3,669	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.3
	Business	46,325	40,969	41,822	36,358	68.0	65.7	65.7	62.6
	Household consumers and individual users	17,788	17,551	18,038	18,055	26.1	28.2	28.3	31.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services								
	Total revenue	28,569	26,969	34,273	38,661	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Business	23,763	22,194	27,154	30,676	83.2	82.3	79.2	79.3
	Household consumers and individual users	3,826	3,870	6,250	7,099	13.4	14.3	18.2	18.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services								
	Total revenue	69,289	68,440	66,462	62,563	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	26,214	24,868	23,130	21,890	37.8	36.3	34.8	35.0
	Business	41,309	41,627	41,265	38,658	59.6	60.8	62.1	61.8
	Household consumers and individual users	1,766	1,945	2,067	2,015	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.2
5413 pt	Architectural and related services ²								
	Total revenue	18,424	19,174	18,837	18,100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Business	14,196	14,274	14,460	13,544	77.1	74.4	76.8	74.8
	Household consumers and individual users	1,339	1,490	1,526	1,534	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.5
54133	Engineering services								
	Total revenue	50,865	49,266	47,625	44,463	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	23,325	21,458	20,279	18,868	45.9	43.6	42.6	42.4
	Business	27,113	27,353	26,805	25,114	53.3	55.5	56.3	56.5
	Household consumers and individual users	S	455	541	481	S	0.9	1.1	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (NAICS 54) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer—Con.

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

2002 NAICS code ¹	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008	4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008
5415	Computer systems design and related services								
	Total revenue	64,702	63,693	63,612	61,714	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	19,005	18,026	18,661	17,788	29.4	28.3	29.3	28.8
	Business	45,095	45,099	44,412	43,498	69.7	70.8	69.8	70.5
	Household consumers and individual users	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services								
	Total revenue	43,192	42,663	42,812	40,851	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	8,091	7,986	7,643	7,153	18.7	18.7	17.9	17.5
	Business	34,388	33,988	34,405	32,829	79.6	79.7	80.4	80.4
	Household consumers and individual users	713	689	764	869	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.1
5417	Scientific research and development services								
	Total revenue	28,146	27,998	27,419	25,503	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	8,709	9,390	9,528	8,518	30.9	33.5	34.7	33.4
	Business	18,742	17,922	17,390	16,290	66.6	64.0	63.4	63.9
	Household consumers and individual users	695	686	501	695	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.7
5418	Advertising and related services								
	Total revenue	21,270	21,286	20,765	20,240	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	682	682	662	618	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
	Business	19,701	19,969	19,491	19,041	92.6	93.8	93.9	94.1
	Household consumers and individual users	S	635	612	581	S	3.0	2.9	2.9
541 pt	Other professional, scientific, and technical services ³								
	Total revenue	20,267	21,090	21,836	20,229	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Business	9,775	10,152	11,028	10,858	48.2	48.1	53.1	56.1
	Household consumers and individual users	9,397	9,890	9,742	8,482	46.4	46.9	41.8	39.3

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate.

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability (coefficient of variation is greater than 30%) or poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%). Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see http://www.census.gov/quality/S20-0_v1.0_Data_Release.pdf.

(1) For a full description of the NAICS codes used in this table, see the 2002 NAICS manual or <http://www.census.gov/eos/www/naics/>.

(2) Includes all of NAICS 5413 (architectural, engineering, and related services) except 54133 (engineering services).

(3) Includes NAICS 5414 (specialized design services) and 5419 (other professional, scientific, and technical services).

Note: Sector totals and subsector totals may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table 6 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html.

Table 6. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (NAICS 54) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient ¹ of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total			
		Estimate	4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services					
	Total revenue	2.2	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	3.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5
	Business	2.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9
	Household consumers and individual users	10.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7
54 pt	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except landscape architectural services and veterinary services)					
	Total revenue	2.1	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	3.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6
	Business	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.8
	Household consumers and individual users	11.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7
5411	Legal services					
	Total revenue	7.5	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	22.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
	Business	7.3	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.6
	Household consumers and individual users	18.6	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services					
	Total revenue	9.0	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	S	S	S	S	S
	Business	9.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6
	Household consumers and individual users	14.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services					
	Total revenue	3.0	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	7.7	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.6
	Business	7.1	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.8
	Household consumers and individual users	14.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
5413 pt	Architectural and related services					
	Total revenue	6.4	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	S	S	S	S	S
	Business	13.9	6.7	6.9	5.4	6.9
	Household consumers and individual users	20.0	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.7
54133	Engineering services					
	Total revenue	2.9	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	5.6	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.9
	Business	5.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.1
	Household consumers and individual users	28.4	S	0.3	0.3	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (NAICS 54) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability—Con.

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient ¹ of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total			
		Estimate	4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008
5415	Computer systems design and related services					
	Total revenue	4.1	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	7.7	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4
	Business	3.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
	Household consumers and individual users	S	S	S	S	S
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services					
	Total revenue	4.8	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	11.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
	Business	4.9	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8
	Household consumers and individual users	15.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
5417	Scientific research and development services					
	Total revenue	11.1	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	15.9	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.0
	Business	13.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.4
	Household consumers and individual users	15.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
5418	Advertising and related services					
	Total revenue	4.0	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	17.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
	Business	4.5	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.7
	Household consumers and individual users	27.8	S	0.9	0.9	0.6
541 pt	Other professional, scientific, and technical services					
	Total revenue	4.4	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	S	S	S	S	S
	Business	7.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1
	Household consumers and individual users	9.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Less than .05 percent.

S Corresponding estimate in Table 5 does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality.

(1) The medians are based on estimates for the most recent four quarters.

Note: Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html.

Table 7. Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services (NAICS 56) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

2002 NAICS code ¹	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008	4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services								
	Total revenue	151,473	154,028	153,540	148,024	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	15,879	15,461	15,565	15,206	10.5	10.0	10.1	10.3
	Business	111,493	113,877	113,261	111,582	73.6	73.9	73.8	75.4
	Household consumers and individual users	24,101	24,690	24,714	21,236	15.9	16.0	16.1	14.3
56 pt	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (except landscaping services)								
	Total revenue	139,733	141,014	141,290	138,222	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	14,429	13,688	14,237	13,803	10.3	9.7	10.1	10.0
	Business	106,041	107,791	107,664	106,679	75.9	76.4	76.2	77.2
	Household consumers and individual users	19,263	19,535	19,389	17,740	13.8	13.9	13.7	12.8
561	Administrative and support services								
	Total revenue	132,156	134,516	133,751	130,046	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	12,677	11,984	11,682	11,914	9.6	8.9	8.7	9.2
	Business	98,834	101,007	100,639	99,902	74.8	75.1	75.2	76.8
	Household consumers and individual users	20,645	21,525	21,430	18,230	15.6	16.0	16.0	14.0
5613	Employment services								
	Total revenue	46,953	46,917	46,634	45,992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	1,705	1,441	1,302	1,313	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.9
	Business	44,574	44,862	44,628	43,938	94.9	95.6	95.7	95.5
	Household consumers and individual users	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services								
	Total revenue	7,361	8,170	8,485	7,948	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	247	S	S	267	3.4	S	S	3.4
	Business	2,924	3,235	3,572	3,311	39.7	39.6	42.1	41.7
	Household consumers and individual users	4,190	4,688	S	4,370	56.9	57.4	S	55.0
561 pt	Other administrative and support services ²								
	Total revenue	77,842	79,429	78,632	76,106	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	10,725	10,296	10,116	10,334	13.8	13.0	12.9	13.6
	Business	51,336	52,910	52,439	52,653	65.9	66.6	66.7	69.2
	Household consumers and individual users	15,781	16,223	16,077	13,119	20.3	20.4	20.4	17.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services (NAICS 56) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer—Con.

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

2002 NAICS code ¹	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008	4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008
561 pt*	Other administrative and support services (except landscaping services) ³								
	Total revenue	66,102	66,415	66,382	66,304	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	9,275	8,523	8,788	8,931	14.0	12.8	13.2	13.5
	Business	45,884	46,824	46,842	47,750	69.4	70.5	70.6	72.0
	Household consumers and individual users	10,943	11,068	10,752	9,623	16.6	16.7	16.2	14.5
562	Waste management and remediation services								
	Total revenue	19,317	19,512	19,789	17,978	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	S	S	3,883	S	S	S	19.6	S
	Business	12,659	12,870	12,622	11,680	65.5	66.0	63.8	65.0
	Household consumers and individual users	3,456	3,165	3,284	3,006	17.9	16.2	16.6	16.7

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate.

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability (coefficient of variation is greater than 30%) or poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%). Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see http://www.census.gov/quality/S20-0_v1.0_Data_Release.pdf.

(1) For a full description of the NAICS codes used in this table, see the 2002 NAICS manual or <http://www.census.gov/eos/www/naics/>.

(2) Includes NAICS 5611 (office administrative services), 5612 (facilities support services), 5614 (business support services), 5616 (investigation and security services), 5617 (services to buildings and dwellings), and 5619 (other support services).

(3) Includes NAICS 5611 (office administrative services), 5612 (facilities support services), 5614 (business support services), 5616 (investigation and security services), 5617 (services to buildings and dwellings except 56173 (landscaping services)), and 5619 (other support services).

Note: Sector totals and subsector totals may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table 8 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html.

Table 8. Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services (NAICS 56) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient ¹ of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total			
		Estimate	4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services					
	Total revenue	2.6	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	8.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
	Business	2.9	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8
	Household consumers and individual users	7.2	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.7
56 pt	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (except landscaping services)					
	Total revenue	3.1	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	9.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0
	Business	2.8	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.9
	Household consumers and individual users	9.2	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.6
561	Administrative and support services					
	Total revenue	2.9	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	9.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9
	Business	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.8
	Household consumers and individual users	8.4	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.8
5613	Employment services					
	Total revenue	5.8	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	26.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.5
	Business	6.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Household consumers and individual users	S	S	S	S	S
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services					
	Total revenue	3.8	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	23.3	0.7	S	S	0.7
	Business	6.5	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.1
	Household consumers and individual users	4.5	1.5	1.7	S	1.6
561 pt	Other administrative and support services					
	Total revenue	3.7	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	9.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.4
	Business	3.6	3.0	2.2	1.9	1.5
	Household consumers and individual users	11.8	2.7	1.9	1.6	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services (NAICS 56) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability—Con.

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient ¹ of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total			
		Estimate	4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008
561 pt*	Other administrative and support services (except landscaping services)					
	Total revenue	4.9	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	15.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9
	Business	3.6	3.5	2.7	2.2	1.8
	Household consumers and individual users	16.3	2.7	1.9	1.4	1.0
562	Waste management and remediation services					
	Total revenue	8.1	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government	30.7	S	S	3.6	S
	Business	8.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2
	Household consumers and individual users	15.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Less than .05 percent.

S Corresponding estimate in Table 7 does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality.

(1) The medians are based on estimates for the most recent four quarters.

Note: Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html.

Table 9. Selected Health Care Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue, Expenses, Inpatient Days, and Discharges for Employer Firms

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

2002 NAICS code ¹	Kind of business	Total estimate						Percent change				Year to date			
		4Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 (r)	2Q 2008	1Q 2008	4Q 2007	3Q 2007	4Q 2008 from 3Q 2008 (p)	3Q 2008 from 2Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2008 from 4Q 2007 (p)	3Q 2008 from 3Q 2007 (r)	2008 (p)	2007 (r)	2008 from 2007 (p)	
62 pt	Selected health care services ²														
	Total revenue (in millions)	226,320	221,984	224,456	223,760	215,922	211,714	2.0	-1.1	4.8	4.9	896,520	847,172	5.8	
	Total expenses (in millions)	208,102	204,678	204,510	203,201	198,662	193,901	1.7	0.1	4.8	5.6	820,491	775,385	5.8	
62 pt	Selected health care services - taxable ²														
	Total revenue (in millions).....	49,928	48,396	48,829	48,875	46,646	45,331	3.2	-0.9	7.0	6.8	196,028	178,939	9.6	
	Total expenses (in millions)	44,085	43,104	42,873	42,846	41,617	40,276	2.3	0.5	5.9	7.0	172,908	159,228	8.6	
62 pt	Selected health care services - tax-exempt ²														
	Total revenue (in millions).....	176,392	173,588	175,627	174,885	169,276	166,383	1.6	-1.2	4.2	4.3	700,492	668,233	4.8	
	Total expenses (in millions)	164,017	161,574	161,637	160,355	157,045	153,625	1.5	Z	4.4	5.2	647,583	616,157	5.1	
622	Hospitals														
	Total revenue (in millions).....	182,957	179,208	181,400	181,581	174,559	171,301	2.1	-1.2	4.8	4.6	725,146	687,135	5.5	
	Total expenses (in millions)	167,076	164,896	165,020	164,192	159,994	156,299	1.3	-0.1	4.4	5.5	661,184	625,857	5.6	
	Inpatient days (in thousands)	55,107	56,169	57,586	60,329	57,019	56,736	-1.9	-2.5	-3.4	-1.0	229,191	229,267	Z	
622	Hospitals - taxable														
	Total revenue (in millions).....	23,783	22,566	22,907	23,419	21,962	21,124	5.4	-1.5	8.3	6.8	92,675	83,644	10.8	
	Total expenses (in millions)	19,706	19,505	19,311	19,636	18,750	18,075	1.0	1.0	5.1	7.9	78,158	71,070	10.0	
	Inpatient days (in thousands)	8,483	8,799	9,172	9,557	8,845	8,645	-3.6	-4.1	-4.1	1.8	36,011	34,462	4.5	
622	Hospitals - tax-exempt														
	Total revenue (in millions).....	159,174	156,642	158,493	158,162	152,597	150,177	1.6	-1.2	4.3	4.3	632,471	603,491	4.8	
	Total expenses (in millions)	147,370	145,391	145,709	144,556	141,244	138,224	1.4	-0.2	4.3	5.2	583,026	554,787	5.1	
	Inpatient days (in thousands)	46,624	47,370	48,414	50,772	48,174	48,091	-1.6	-2.2	-3.2	-1.5	193,180	194,805	-0.8	
623	Nursing and residential care facilities														
	Total revenue (in millions).....	43,363	42,776	43,056	42,179	41,363	40,413	1.4	-0.7	4.8	5.8	171,374	160,037	7.1	
	Total expenses (in millions)	41,026	39,782	39,490	39,009	38,668	37,602	3.1	0.7	6.1	5.8	159,307	149,528	6.5	
	Inpatient days (in thousands)	13,911	14,011	14,111	14,211	14,311	14,411	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	54,011	54,011	0.0	
623	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable														
	Total revenue (in millions).....	26,145	25,830	25,922	25,456	24,684	24,207	1.2	-0.4	5.9	6.7	103,353	95,295	8.5	
	Total expenses (in millions)	24,379	23,599	23,562	23,210	22,867	22,201	3.3	0.2	6.6	6.3	94,750	88,158	7.5	
623	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt														
	Total revenue (in millions).....	17,218	16,946	17,134	16,723	16,679	16,206	1.6	-1.1	3.2	4.6	68,021	64,742	5.1	
	Total expenses (in millions)	16,647	16,183	15,928	15,799	15,801	15,401	2.9	1.6	5.4	5.1	64,557	61,370	5.2	

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Less than .05 percent.

(1) For a full description of the NAICS codes used in this table, see the 2002 NAICS manual or <http://www.census.gov/eos/www/naics/>.

(2) Includes NAICS 622 (hospitals) and 623 (nursing and residential care facilities).

Note: Sector totals and subsector totals may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table 10 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html.

Table 10. Selected Health Care Services - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient ¹ of variation for quarterly total estimate	Median standard error ¹ for percent change		Coefficient of variation for year to date	Standard error for percent change
			Ratio of two consecutive quarters	Current quarter to current quarter last year	2008	2008 year to date from 2007 year to date
62 pt	Selected health care services					
	Total revenue	2.7	0.9	0.9	2.7	0.7
	Total expenses	2.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	0.7
62 pt	Selected health care services - taxable					
	Total revenue	3.0	1.0	1.4	2.9	1.2
	Total expenses	3.1	1.0	1.2	2.9	1.2
62 pt	Selected health care services - tax-exempt					
	Total revenue	3.0	1.2	1.0	3.1	1.0
	Total expenses	2.5	1.0	1.3	2.3	0.8
622	Hospitals					
	Total revenue	3.1	1.1	0.9	3.2	0.8
	Total expenses	2.8	1.0	1.3	2.7	0.8
	Inpatient days	7.8	0.6	0.8	7.7	0.5
	Discharges	2.4	0.6	1.1	2.3	0.7
622	Hospitals - taxable					
	Total revenue	2.9	1.2	2.0	2.6	2.1
	Total expenses	2.8	1.1	2.2	2.7	2.0
	Inpatient days	3.9	1.4	2.9	3.8	2.1
	Discharges	3.9	1.2	1.5	3.6	1.6
622	Hospitals - tax-exempt					
	Total revenue	3.5	1.3	1.0	3.6	1.0
	Total expenses	3.2	1.1	1.4	2.9	1.0
	Inpatient days	8.8	0.7	1.1	8.7	0.8
	Discharges	2.7	0.7	1.2	2.7	0.9
623	Nursing and residential care facilities					
	Total revenue	5.9	1.1	1.7	5.9	1.4
	Total expenses	5.8	1.1	1.6	5.6	1.3
623	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable					
	Total revenue	5.9	1.7	2.8	5.8	2.4
	Total expenses	5.7	1.6	2.6	5.5	2.2
623	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt					
	Total revenue	7.9	0.7	1.5	7.9	1.4
	Total expenses	7.1	0.7	1.6	7.2	1.5

(1) The medians are based on estimates for the most recent four quarters.

Note: Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html.