### **Atmospheric Radiation Measurement Program Mobile Facility (AMF)**

# **Safety Plan**

- China -

Taihu (Lake Tai) China

PRO(ESH)-016.000

March 2008

Tropical Western Pacific/ARM Mobile Facility Management Office (TWP/AMF-MO)

Los Alamos National Laboratory

U.S. Department of Energy

www.twppo.lanl.gov

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### **ARM Mobile Facility Safety Plan**

Taihu

China

### I. Purpose:

This document describes the hazards and their mitigations associated with the operation of the ARM Mobile Facility (AMF) at Taihu (Lake Tai), China.

### II. Background:

The U.S. Department of Energy's (DOE) Atmospheric Radiation Measurement (ARM) Program relies on climate research facilities to measure surface components of solar and terrestrial radiation, surface meteorology, cloud properties, and other atmospheric quantities in various locations throughout the world, which include the U.S. Southern Great Plains (SGP), the Tropical Western Pacific (TWP), and the North Slope of Alaska (NSA).

The ARM Mobile Facility is the fourth ARM field measurement facility designed to be easily transported and deployed for short-term campaigns anywhere in the world. The deployment and operation of the AMF is the responsibility of the Tropical Western Pacific/ARM Mobile Facility Management Office (TWP/AMF-MO) at Los Alamos National Laboratory (LANL), Los Alamos, New Mexico, U.S.A.

TWP/AMF-MO operates the AMF in collaboration with a host organization or government. The ARM Climate Research Facility (ACRF) Science Board selects the deployment locations based on formal proposals.

### III. ES&H Policy:

Individuals working at or visiting the AMF site on official AMF business, a specific Intensive Operational Period (IOP), or just for a casual visit, must notify TWP/AMF-MO of travel plans well in advance of departure and in sufficient time to comply with the following policies:

• All personnel who are at the AMF site are required to act and work safely and not to jeopardize their own safety or that of others at the site.

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- All personnel who are at the AMF site must perform work in such a manner that they do not jeopardize the
  operation of the site.
- All visitors must read the Safety Plan and agree to comply with its recommendations and guidelines as per their specific authorization, and sign the visitor sheet acknowledging their personnel authorization and the work restrictions and precautions associated with that authorization.
- All visitors to the AMF site from outside the host country must participate in a LANL-led ES&H briefing before departing for the host country.
- All visitors to the site must also follow all applicable local regulations and codes. In general, new construction shall follow U.S. regulations, unless local regulations are more stringent.
- All AMF visitors must submit an official ACRF Site Access Request (SAR) online at <a href="http://www.db.arm.gov/SARS2/">http://www.db.arm.gov/SARS2/</a> and cannot go to the site until they receive an approval.

#### IV. Scope and Document Ownership:

- This procedure applies to activities relating to AMF shelters and associated components within the AMF site only.
  It does not cover work performed off site that is the responsibility of others. No work is authorized by LANL off the AMF site unless specified in writing. If off-site work is proposed and funded by DOE, it should follow the ARM Safety Policy online at <a href="http://www.arm.gov/acrf/safety\_policy.stm">http://www.arm.gov/acrf/safety\_policy.stm</a> and the DOE Integrated Safety Management online at <a href="http://www.eh.doe.gov/ism/diagram.html">http://www.eh.doe.gov/ism/diagram.html</a>.
- This document covers activities that normally occur in light electro-mechanical laboratories and activities common to mobile electro-optic laboratories with no chemical or wet-lab facilities.
- This procedure is to be implemented as of the date of publication, and continue in effect until superseded by a revision.
- The requirements of this document apply to all LANL employees, all U.S. subcontractors of LANL, and employees of collaborating U.S. organizations who visit the AMF site. In addition, non-U.S. contractors, governments, and other organizations must follow the requirements outlined in this document.

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### V. Safety Plan Details:

## A. Emergency Contacts

Police	110
Fire Department	119
Ambulance	120
Emergency Medical Facility #1	0510-82700775; 0510-82700778
Emergency Medical Facility #2  Dafu Town Health Center (Outpatient services)	0510-85555901-8015
Mike Alsop (On-Site Technician)	TBD
Mr. Bin XUE (Taihu Site Manager)	Phone: 1377-062-9058 E-mail: <u>bxue@niglas.ac.cn</u>
Mr. Larry Jones or Mr. Kim Nitschke TWP/AMF Management Office (24-hour answering service)	
U.S. Embassy Beijing  American Citizen Services at Embassy in Beijing  American Citizen Services at Consulate in Shanghai	+86 10-6532-4153
Australian Embassy in Beijing	+86 10-5140-4111 +86 21-5292-5500

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#### B. General Guidelines

- 1. On-Site ES&H:
  - All visitors report to the installation director or on-site technician before beginning work each day.
  - All visitors to AMF site who plan to perform work must read this document and sign in to acknowledge that they have reviewed and understood its contents. Review the Hazard Control Matrix in section C that addresses types of site activities.
  - All visitors shall also comply with all applicable rules and regulations established by the host organization.
- 2. Work on the site shall comply not only with regulations outlined in this document but also with those of the host organization covered under any host permits.
- 3. All work performed at AMF site must be approved by TWP/AMF-MO.
- 4. If you feel uncomfortable with the safety of any work you are asked to perform, **do not do it**; instead, contact the TWP/AMF-MO at +1 505-667-1186.
- ES&H Incidents:
  - Any team member or visitor to the AMF site can recommend or order a work stoppage for ES&H concerns without reprisal. Work will not recommence until the incident is resolved.
  - Any team member who does not adhere to the ES&H guidelines outlined in this document will be asked to leave the site.
- 6. Awareness of Consequences:
  - Know hazards involved and safety equipment required to mitigate those hazards.
  - Identify potential waste and disposal methods to be followed.
  - Read operating manuals for test equipment or tools before using these devices. Observe manufacturer's safety recommendations.
  - Read the Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) for any chemical that may be used.

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- Personnel shall:
  - $\Rightarrow$  Plan the work.
  - $\Rightarrow$  Analyze the hazards.
  - ⇒ Develop and implement controls to mitigate the hazards.
  - ⇒ Perform the work safely after you have confirmed your readiness to do so.
  - ⇒ Identify improvements to further enhance the safety of the operation.
- 7. Follow the "Two-Man Rule" Visitors are not allowed to work alone at the site.
- 8. Visitors are responsible for cleaning up areas they use.

### C. Work Authorization, Personnel Limitations, and Hazard Control

### Personnel authorization categories:

- All Personnel (including local on-site Observers)
- Casual visitors (anyone who visits without working)
- Temporary unskilled labor (LANL employees or personnel contracted by LANL or IAP/CAS)
- Install/dismantle personnel (contracted by LANL)
- Australian Bureau of Meteorology (BOM) technicians (contracted by LANL)
- ARM system expert (contracted by LANL)
- Local service provider specialists (contracted by LANL, BOM, or IAP/CAS)

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### **Hazard Control Matrix**:

Work & associated hazards	Work controls, tools	Personnel exposed to hazard or authorized for indicated work
General Hazards		
Emergency – injury, fire	<ul> <li>Do not work alone at site – adhere to "Two-Man Rule."</li> <li>During routine operations when only one ARM person is on site, that person must instruct a local "buddy" to notify emergency contacts should emergency situation occur.</li> <li>First-aid kit in Van.</li> <li>Emergency contacts inside Van door.</li> <li>Fire extinguisher in van.</li> <li>Know signs of heat stroke – see ES&amp;H briefing.</li> <li>ARM visitors to the site participate in a TWP/AMF-led Safety Briefing before departing their home countries for the site.</li> </ul>	All personnel
Casual visit to site	<ul> <li>Escort by on-site personnel.</li> <li>Visitors may be asked to clear any area during the movement of equipment or other operations.</li> </ul>	All personnel
Lifting, dropping	<ul> <li>Lifting of more than 23 kg per person prohibited.</li> <li>No open-toe shoes – slipover toe and metatarsal caps are available on site when a potential for a foot injury exists.</li> <li>Dollies are available for transporting heavy items.</li> <li>Work gloves are available.</li> </ul>	All personnel
(General Hazards cont'd) Tripping, falling	<ul> <li>Flagging for guy wires and other exposed projections.</li> <li>Use of ladders above 2 m prohibited.</li> <li>Use stairs accessing areas above 2 m.</li> <li>Access to instrument stand platforms and atop transportainers with railings only.</li> <li>Cable covers are used for most cables, but during</li> </ul>	All personnel

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Work & associated hazards	Work controls, tools	Personnel exposed to hazard or authorized for indicated work
	installation watch for cables running along ground.	
Working at elevated locations on towers or transportainers w/o railings	<ul> <li>Climbing AOS tower not allowed (Shouxian only).</li> <li>Climbing MET tower not allowed.</li> <li>Working atop transportainers without handrails not allowed.</li> </ul>	BOM technicians & ARM system experts & local service provider specialists
<b>Electrical Hazards</b>		
Minor electrical work	<ul> <li>Use Ground-Fault Interrupting (GFI) breakers for all extension cords, especially those placed outside enclosures.</li> <li>All electrical equipment should have a UL label, or another recognized testing laboratory to UL.</li> <li>Use UL-approved, three-wire electrical extension cords for short duration, temporary connections only.</li> <li>Extension cords may <u>not</u> be used in series.</li> <li>Extension cord shall be protected to avoid damage from sharp edges and shall be routed so as not to create tripping hazards.</li> <li>Extension cords should be orange or yellow in color for high visibility.</li> </ul>	All personnel <u>except</u> casual visitors
(Elec. Hazards cont'd) Equipment installation using outlets	Reset breakers.	BOM technicians & ARM system expert & Local service provider specialists
Electrical work on DC systems		All personnel <u>except</u> casual visitors & temporary labor
Electrical work on	<ul><li>Work on 220 VAC, 3-phase or 110 VAC, 1-phase exposed</li></ul>	Local service provider

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Work & associated hazards	Work controls, tools	Personnel exposed to hazard or authorized for indicated work
AC systems, wiring, transformers, UPS systems, power panels	<ul> <li>connectors by trained personnel only.</li> <li>Only certified electricians are authorized to work on 220 VAC or 110 VAC systems.</li> <li>Only qualified electricians are allowed to open AC distribution, control cabinets, or enclosures when power is applied.</li> <li>All electrical loads must be disconnected and locked out before connecting or disconnecting the main AC power cables to any enclosure or van.</li> <li>All energized electrical work, other than diagnostics and testing, shall be performed de-energized whenever possible. TWP/AMF-MO may approve procedures for energized electrical R&amp;D work when the following items have been addressed: <ol> <li>Potential hazards associated with the task</li> <li>Minimum work clearances required</li> <li>What barricades are required and their placement</li> <li>What personal protective equipment is required</li> <li>Test instruments to be used</li> <li>Proper instructions for safety using test instruments</li> <li>Minimum number of workers required to do the task</li> <li>Description of the duties of each worker</li> <li>Sequence of steps which affect safety</li> <li>Lockout/Tagout required for all work on energized systems</li> <li>All electrical maintenance or repair of electrically powered equipment or electrical supply systems shall be done as follows:</li> <li>Maintenance procedures shall not be performed by a</li> </ol> </li></ul>	specialists (electrician)

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Work & associated hazards	Work controls, tools	Personnel exposed to hazard or authorized for indicated work
	lone person where a dangerous or lethal hazard exists. Two knowledgeable persons shall be present, one of whom is clear of the hazard. Whenever possible, troubleshooting of energized equipment should be avoided.  2) Before starting work, de-energize all voltage sources and provide a positive method of ensuring that voltage will stay off. Lockout/tag out procedures must be used.  3) When working on energized equipment, personnel shall work with one hand whenever possible. Note:  Use rubber mats or other insulating material that will keep the operator isolated from ground.  4) When using an oscilloscope or other test equipment, probes shall be connected to oscilloscope or other test equipment under test and shall remain connected to the equipment under test and shall remain connected to the oscilloscope or other test equipment throughout the test.	
Electrical work on grid power systems	<ul> <li>Only local utility power company technicians are allowed to work on 416 VAC, 3-phase site power supply.</li> </ul>	Local service provider specialists (local power company)
Hazardous Materials		
Lubricants, cleaning agents, adhesives, and other chemicals	<ul> <li>Small amounts of lubricants, cleaning agents, adhesives, and other chemicals will be occasionally required at the AMF site. In general they should be limited to less than 1 kg each.</li> <li>Read the Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) for any</li> </ul>	All personnel except casual visitors

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Work & associated hazards	Work controls, tools	Personnel exposed to hazard or authorized for indicated work
	<ul> <li>chemical that is to be used.</li> <li>Chemicals shall be used, stored and disposed of properly.</li> <li>Battery acid shall be stored in secondary containment pan.</li> </ul>	
Fuel	<ul> <li>Gasoline (essence) shall not be stored at the site unless in approved safety containers.</li> <li>Diesel fuel is handled by <u>local suppliers only</u> in most cases. Fuel can be hand-pumped from tank to tank by onsite Observers.</li> </ul>	All personnel <u>except</u> casual visitors
Butanol (A1 Van only) – NA, not at Taihu site	<ul> <li>Butanol containers must be stored sealed in a chemical cabinet.</li> <li>All equipment using butanol shall be vented to outdoors.</li> <li>Notify TWP/AMF-MO immediately of any odors inside A1 Van.</li> </ul>	BOM technicians & ARM system experts
(Hazmat cont'd) Soldering operations	<ul> <li>Soldering must be performed in designated work areas only.</li> <li>Soldering equipment shall be turned off at the end of work shifts or when personnel leave the site for times exceeding one hour.</li> <li>Solder and related equipment shall be stored in labeled drawers or lockers.</li> </ul>	BOM technicians & ARM system experts
Chemical of oil spills	<ul> <li>Contact the local representatives (if listed herein) for major spills; this may include any chemicals, cleaner, solvent, or oil.</li> <li>Minor spills are to be cleaned using absorbent, disposable towels and then placed in a hazardous waste receptacle.</li> </ul>	All personnel <u>except</u> casual visitors
Radiant Energy		
MPL and Ceilometer lasers, and 95-GHz	<ul> <li>Ceilometer's laser light is eye safe as installed in a sealed container.</li> </ul>	Repair work by system- specific trained BOM

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Work & associated hazards	Work controls, tools	Personnel exposed to hazard or authorized for indicated work
radar (WACR)	<ul> <li>MPL laser is eye safe in normal operating conditions; however, when opened for maintenance, pump diode is Class-4 laser and therefore eye hazard.</li> <li>WACR is low energy and not a hazard. (NA)</li> </ul>	technicians & ARM system expert
Equipment/Instrume	ents	
Hand tools	<ul> <li>Hand tools are to be used as per manufacture's recommendations.</li> <li>Inspect hand tools for defects before use. Any defective tool shall be removed from service.</li> <li>Use tools for their designed purpose only.</li> <li>Wear safety glasses and work gloves (available on site) when using tools.</li> <li>Always cut away from your body when using sharp tools.</li> </ul>	All personnel <u>except</u> casual visitors

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Work & associated hazards	Work controls, tools	Personnel exposed to hazard or authorized for indicated work
(Equip./Instruments cont'd) Power tools, shop equipment, hatches, doors, ports	<ul> <li>Inspect portable electric tools prior to use. With the exception of double-insulated tools, all portable electrical tools requiring 60-Hz power shall be equipped with three conductor cables and grounded plugs.</li> <li>Any tool with frayed cords, exposed wiring, missing ground plugs, etc., shall be removed from service.</li> <li>Keep body parts away from cutting parts of power tools.</li> <li>Electrical equipment and tools used at the AMF site shall have UL approval ratings where possible.</li> <li>Electric-powered heaters and fans shall have UL approval ratings.</li> <li>Equipment owned and furnished by other organizations (non-LANL/PNNL) and agencies shall be provided with appropriate safe operating procedures. These procedures must be observed by all personnel working at or visiting the AMF site.</li> <li>Operate all equipment as per site procedures and manufacturer's recommendations.</li> <li>Lockout/Tagout: Any equipment tagged with a "Lockout/Tagout" indicator may not be operated.</li> </ul>	BOM technicians, ARM system experts, and install/dismantle personnel
Large or heavy equipment, air	Follow all electrical controls listed.	BOM technicians & Local service provider
conditioning units		specialists

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Work & associated hazards	Work controls, tools	Personnel exposed to hazard or authorized for indicated work
(Equip./Instruments cont'd) Cranes, hoist, slings, rigging, and forklift operations for moving the AMF vans and their components	<ul> <li>Any work requiring a forklift or crane will be performed by owner/operators of the equipment. No untrained AMF team member is authorized to operate equipment owned by local service providers.</li> <li>If any crane or forklift work is to be performed on the site, all team members, visitors and colleagues must be warned of the work and asked to clear a suitable wide area around the work.</li> </ul>	Local service provider specialists
Diesel Generator noise, battery chemicals, mechanical parts, fuel	<ul> <li>Use headset ear protection.</li> <li>Work on generator is as per maintenance schedule.</li> <li>Refer to PRO(GEN)-004, PRO(GEN)-012.</li> </ul>	All but casual visitors can enter Generator van. Work can only be performed by Local service provider specialists.
Pressurized Gasses		
Pressurized gasses such as AMF low-pressure compressor for shutter operations, portable air compressor for tools, dry air compressor	Use compressed gases as per mfr recommendations.	BOM technicians & ARM system experts
Compressed helium (He), and nitrogen (N) gases	Refer to PRO(OPS)-031.	All personnel except casual visitors

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Work & associated hazards	Work controls, tools	Personnel exposed to hazard or authorized for indicated work
Others		
Rain, wind, dust, lightning	<ul> <li>Extreme temperatures may require special clothing.</li> <li>Go immediately inside a van or vehicle if a lightning storm threatens (i.e., strikes are within 5 km, or a 30-sec delay away).</li> </ul>	All personnel.
Personal health – disease, respiration, sun, overheating	<ul> <li>Obtain recommended vaccinations and medicines.</li> <li>Take precautions for sunburn.</li> <li>Drink bottled water and stay hydrated.</li> <li>Know your own personal limits for fatigue. Take a break or stop work when you need rest.</li> <li>Malaria is of "even lower risk" in "remote rural" areas of Jiangsu Province (Taihu) from May to November.         Although the Taihu site is in a rural area, it is not necessarily remote, but use insect repellent and prophylactic (chloroquine is suggested in travel literature), especially if traveling in nearby remote rural areas.     </li> </ul>	All personnel.
Plant and animal/insect life	Do not handle rodents, living or dead, found at the site.	All personnel
Off-site activity, driving, recreation, tours, pedestrians on the road	<ul> <li>Use common sense and take precautions when off site.</li> <li>Do not drive – use a local driver or public transportation only. If driving is absolutely necessary, be extremely careful and absolutely do not drink and drive.</li> <li>Beware of pedestrian on roads.</li> <li>Use reputable tour organizations.</li> <li>If boating, use life jackets (available on site)</li> </ul>	All personnel
Theft, vandalism, violence	<ul> <li>Lock doors of transportainers when leaving site.</li> <li>Report unauthorized personnel on site to TWP/AMF-MO.</li> <li>Contact U.S. Embassy and other emergency contacts as</li> </ul>	All personnel

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	appropriate.	
Threat to ARM staff	Contact U.S. Embassy.	All Personnel
(Action dependent	<ul> <li>Notify co-workers, local government, and TWP/AMF-MO.</li> </ul>	
on severity of threat)	Lock site and provide key to Embassy personnel.	
	<ul><li>Return to hotel/residence.</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>Arrange for increased local security for site</li> </ul>	
	Fly home if advised by TWP/AMF-MO or U.S. Embassy.	
	<ul><li>Follow up assessment with U.S. Embassy to plan next</li></ul>	
	steps – resumption of operations or pack up and ship out.	

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### VI. References:

TWP/AMF Operations procedures – see TWP/AMF-MO web site at <a href="www.twppo.lanl.gov">www.twppo.lanl.gov</a>.

### VII. Attachments:

1. AMF Visitor Sign-in Sheet

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**Attachment 1: AMF Visitor Sign-in Sheet** 

## **ARM Mobile Facility (AMF) Visitor Sign-in Sheet**

By signing this sheet, I acknowledge that I have read and will comply with the AMF Safety Plan and that I will work within the limits of my personnel authorization.

Full Name (print)	Affiliation	Personnel authorization category	Date	Signature