### THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES IN THE REGIONS...

# February 2007

#### A MONTHLY CALENDAR OF EVENTS OPEN TO THE PUBLIC

#### An Eyewitness to the Integration of Ole Miss

-3-

Pleasantries were exchanged and the Governor invited us to be seated. Mr. Meredith sat in the front row, Mr. Barnett along side of him, and I along side of Mr. Bernett. Deputy Buly sat in the second row behind Mr. Meredith.

At this point a gentleman took his place at the table and the

Governor found him and they sat down. This gentleman was later identified

as Mr. \_\_\_\_\_\_Ellis. He stated he had a statement to read, which he

did. As near as I can recall, it in effect named the Governor as Registrar

for the school, and he has been so designated by the Board of Trustees at

the At the conclusion he went to the rear of the suditorium, leaving the

Governor seated alone at the table.

Governor Barnett then looked in our direction and asked if there were any questions. Mr. Barrett mentioned something about this constituting a contempt of Court and a complete disregard for the decisions of the U. S. Courts. A discussion ensued between the Governor and Mr. Barrett as to whether it was contempt or as the Governor suggested, a possibility of liable to contempt.

Mr. Barrett then asked Mr. Ellis if he could read the statement or have a copy of it. Mr. Ellis conferred with a gentleman on his right and then refused Mr. Barrett's request.

There were a few moments' silence and Governor Barnett asked us individually if we wished to make any comment. All replied no except Mr. Meredith who simply replied he just wanted to go to school.

There was a moment's silence and then Governor Barnett stated he had a proclamation to read, which, in effect, barred Mr. Meredith from registering at the school. At the conclusion of the reading of the proclamation, which the Governor said bore the seal of the Sovereign State of Mississippi, he spoke to Meredith and said he was going to give In the fall of 1962 James Meredith became the first African American student at the University of Mississippi. This event was a turning point in the civil rights movement.

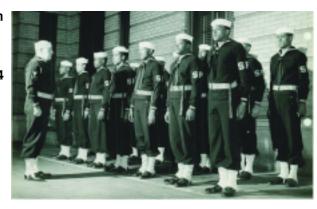
James Meredith had served in the United States Air Force from 1951-1960. He then attended Jackson State College for two years. In January 1961 Meredith applied to attend the University of Mississippi. Upon being denied admission, Meredith and the NAACP took his case to court. On September 10, 1962, the Supreme Court ordered the University to accept Meredith. The Governor of Mississippi, Ross Barnett, blocked Meredith's enrollment in spite of the Court's order. On September 30, riots broke out at the school and President Kennedy sent in troops. Two persons were killed and numerous others were wounded in the violence.

Chief U.S. Marshal James McShane kept a diary of his activities during this period. His diary entry for September 30, 1962, says simply iD-Day.î A lengthier typewritten synopsis also written by McShane (one page of which is featured here) details the events surrounding a key meeting held on September 20 at the University of Mississippi campus between Meredith and Governor Barnett. Others present at the meeting included Department of Justice Attorney St. John Barrett II. At this meeting it was announced that the Governor had been named as the Registrar for the University and that in this position the Governor was barring Meredith from registering at the school.

In the end Meredith did attend his first class on October 1; he would graduate in 1963.

National Archives-Rocky Mountain Region Denver, Colorado RG 118, Records of U.S. Marshals and Attorneys Records of the U.S. Marshal Service Headquarters, Washington, DC Records of the Director, 1959-1993

#### African-American **Shore Patrolmen** at the Newton **Street Station in** Los Angeles, 1944 RG 181, NARA's Pacific Region (Laguna Niguel) February<sub>20</sub>



SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	TUESDAY WEDNESDAY		SDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
				Seattle, WA Methods of For and Find Records Workshop/G 206-336-511	ing NARA enealogists	2	Seattle, WA Nearby History Workshop General Public 206-336-5115
4	5	Anchorage, AK Intro to Genealogical Research in NARA Workshop/Genealogists 907-261-7820  Anchorage, AK Introduction to Genealogical Research Workshop and Tour General Public 907-261-7820	7	Seattle, WA Brick Wall D Workshop Genealogists 206-336-511	;	Berkeley, CA Achleving Literacy Through History Conference Information Booth k-12 Teachers 650-238-3501	Seattle, WA Beginning Genealogical Research Workshop/Genealogists 206-336-5115 Seattle, WA Intermediate Computer Genealogy Workshop/Genealogists 206-336-5115
11	Olympia, WA Washington State Heritage Conference Symposium General Public 206-336-5115	13	War Departn Pamphlet, 19 RG 181, NARA Region (Lagur	<b>'44</b> 's Pacific	WAR DI	COMMAND	
18	19	Anchorage. AK Introduction to Genealogical Research Workshop/Genealogists 907-261-7800	21			NEGRO TRO	
25	26	27	Denver, CO Primary Sources for School Librarians Workshop/Archival and Allied Professionals 303-407-5740		of restricts United then December	IICTED distancement of accessory as a mercial balancement as a mercial of piece is only grown bears in our large of the piece in the property of the part with, but will not be assessmentary by the part of the p	of the amounted classes becames to be to the covoles of the school who are chapsening to the or to the press parcel by the AR 1006-5, 50 Supt. TMES?

Region

NARA's Pacific Laguna Niguel 949-360-2641 laguna.archives@nara.gov

> **San Bruno** 650-238-3501 sanbruno.archives@nara.gov

**NARA's Rocky Mountain Region** 

**Denver** 303-407-5740 denver.archives@nara.gov **NARA's Pacific** Alaska Region

**Seattle** 206-336-5115 seattle.archives@nara.gov **Anchorage** 907-261-7800 alaska.archives@nara.gov

## **East Coast** February2007

Participants in the Tuskegee Syphilis Study RG 442, NARA's Southeast Region



SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	
	Sals of Jeftens by Sport 1823 and Same Burchason Shelp MeSi Since I Wasa		Excerpt from "Account of the Sale of 15 Slaves," 1825 RG 21, NARA's Southeast Region	Pittsfield, MA Beginning Your Research at NARA Workshop/Genealogists 413-236-3600	Philadelphia, PA First Friday Genealogy Open House Genealogists 215-606-0112	3	
4	5	Exhibits: 6 Mid-Atlantic F Philadelphia, Education in Around the Wood	PA Black & White	Pittsfield, MA Using Federal Census Records Workshop/Genealogists 413-236-3600	9	Morrow, GA Research in Freedmen's Bureau Records Workshop General Public 770-968-2555	
RG 21, NARA	A's Mid-Atlantic Region	13	Philadelphia, PA African-American Genealogical Resources Workshop/Genealogists 215-606-0112	Pittsfield, MA Using Military Pension Records Workshop/Genealogists 413-236-3600	16	17	
18	19	20	Philadelphia, PA Getting Organized for Family History Workshop/Genealogists 215-606-0112	22	23	Waleska, GA Family History and Genealogy Workshop Workshop/Genealogists 770-720-5966	
25	26	27	Philadelphia, PA Introduction to the National Archives Workshop/Genealogists 215-606-0112	Exhibits: New York, NY From NARA's Holdings: New York Photographs  Federal Hall, New York City New York: An American Capital			

**NARA's Northeast Region** Pittsfield 413-236-3600

pittsfield.archives@nara.gov

Boston 866-406-2379 waltham.archives@nara.gov

New York 866-840-1752 newyork.archives@nara.gov **NARA's Mid-Atlantic** Region

Philadelphia 215-606-0100 philadelphia.archives@nara.gov **NARA's Southeast Region** Morrow 770-968-2100

atlanta.archives@nara.gov

Excerpt from Handwritten Motion by Bobby Seale, 1969 RG 21, NARA's Great Lakes Region Februarv2007

If I am continuously devided This constitional right of legal defense council of my choice who is effective by the Judge of this court 7 how 2 can only see Judge Hoffman as a Blatent racist of this U.S. court with gross predicinal preference error toward all defendants and my self in particular. Bobby Seale Chairman Black Andhur Par

Chicago, IL

**Exhibits: Chicago IL** A National Resource in a Local Setting Surveys of Indian Industry

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY		WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
Exhibit: Raytown, MO Civil Rights, Civil Liberties, and Voting Rights 2/1/07-2/11/07  Exhibit: Fort Worth, TX "This Great Nation Will Endure"		Midn Lectu 816-2 Parkv Intern Gene Lectu	ansas City, MO Ildnight Madness ecture/Genealogists I6-268-8072  arkville, MO ternet and the encalogist ecture/Genealogists I6-268-8012  Raksis City, MO Great Plains Originals Lecture, Reception/General Public 816-268-8000  Forth Woth, TX "This Great Nation Will Endure' Exhibition Opening Opening/Dediation General Public 817-555-6644		Forth Worth, TX Lecture Serles, Guest Speaker Michael Lesy Lecture Undergraduate Students 817-515-6402	3	
4	Exhibit: Parkville, MO George Washin				Lone Jack, MO <b>Can Your Heirs Follow</b>	Kansas City, MO 'Ten Days That Shook the World'	Salina, KS Finding Immigrant
	2/3/07 2/13/0				in Your Footsteps? Lecture/Genealogists 816-268-8014	Film Screening General Public 816-268-8017	Origins Workshop/Genealogists 816-268-8000
11	Exhibit: Smithville, MC Civil Rights, Civi and Voting Rig 2/12/07–2/26	l Liberties, hts	13	14	Forth Worth, TX Lecture Series, Guest Speaker Paul Hendrickson Lecture/Undergraduate Students 817-515-6402	16	17
18	19	Exhibit: Z Kearney, N George Washingtor Carver 2/20/07- 3/6/07	МО	Lee's Summit, MO Time to Travel: Planning a Genealogy Research Trip Lecture/Genealogists 816-268-8014	Parkville, MO Midnight Madness: Visit NARA In Your Jammies Lecture/Genealogists 816-268-8072 Forth Worth, TX Lecture Series, Gue Speaker Bill Ganze Lecture/Undergradu	Zhivago' Film Screening General Public	Chicago,IL Chicago Maritime Festival Information Booth General Public 312-421-9096 St. Joseph, MO Can Your Heirs Follow In Your Footsteps? Workshop/Genealogists 816-268-8000
25	26	Forth Worth, TX Lecture Series, Gt Speaker Wayne Zatopek Lecture Undergraduate Students 817-515-6402	7 uest	28	students 817-515-6402 Exhibit:	Exhibit: Camden Wild, Wild 2/15/07- Tracks, St. Louis,	

**NARA's Great Lakes Region Chicago** 773-948-9001

chicago.archives@nara.gov

NARA's **Central Plains Region** 

Kansas City 816-268-8000 kansascity.archives@nara.gov

**NARA's National Personnel** Records Center (NPRC)

**Archival Programs Division St. Louis** 314-801-0850

**NARA's Southwest Region** 

Fort Worth 817-831-5620 ftworth.archives@nara.gov