

List of Acronyms

A.B.	Assembly Bill	ICAP	International Carbon Action Partnership
ABT	Averaging, banking, and trading	IEA	International Energy Agency
ACP	Alternative compliance payment	IECC	International Energy Conservation Code
<i>AEO</i>	<i>Annual Energy Outlook</i>	INFORUM	Interindustry Forecasting Project at the University of Maryland
<i>AEO2007</i>	<i>Annual Energy Outlook 2007</i>	JAS	Joint Association Survey of Drilling Costs
<i>AEO2008</i>	<i>Annual Energy Outlook 2008</i>	LDV	Light-duty vehicle
AMFA	Alternative Motor Fuels Act of 1988	LED	Light-emitting diode
ANWR	Arctic National Wildlife Refuge	LNG	Liquefied natural gas
BTL	Biomass-to-liquids	MMS	Minerals Management Service
Btu	British thermal unit	mpg	Miles per gallon
CAAA90	Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990	MSAT2	Mobile Source Air Toxics Rule (February 2007)
CAFE	Corporate Average Fuel Economy	MSW	Municipal solid waste
CAIR	Clean Air Interstate Rule	NEMA	National Electrical Manufacturers Association
CAMR	Clean Air Mercury Rule	NEMS	National Energy Modeling System (EIA)
CBO	Congressional Budget Office	NGL	Natural gas liquids
CCS	Carbon capture and sequestration	NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
CEPCI	Chemical Engineering Plant Cost Index	NO _x	Nitrogen oxides
CEPS	Clean energy portfolio standard	NRC	U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
CFL	Compact fluorescent light bulb	NYMEX	New York Mercantile Exchange
CHP	Combined heat and power	OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
CO ₂	Carbon dioxide	OMB	Office of Management and Budget
CTL	Coal-to-liquids	OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
DB	Deutsche Bank AG	P.L.	Public Law
DOE	U.S. Department of Energy	PTC	Production tax credit
E&P	Exploration and production	PV	Solar photovoltaic
E10	Gasoline containing up to 10 percent ethanol by volume	R&D	Research and development
E85	Fuel containing a blend of 70 to 85 percent ethanol and 30 to 15 percent gasoline by volume	REC	Renewable energy certificate
EIA	Energy Information Administration	RFG	Reformulated gasoline
EISA2007	Energy Independence and Security Act of 2007	RFS	Renewable Fuels Standard
EOB	Enhanced oil recovery	RGGI	Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency	RPS	Renewable Portfolio Standard
EPACT1992	Energy Policy Act of 1992	SEER	Strategic Energy and Economic Research, Inc.
EPACT2005	Energy Policy Act of 2005	S.B.	Senate Bill
EVA	Energy Ventures Analysis, Inc.	SO ₂	Sulfur dioxide
FFV	Flex-fuel vehicle	SSA	Social Security Administration
FY	Fiscal year	STEO	<i>Short-Term Energy Outlook</i> (EIA)
GDP	Gross domestic product	ULSD	Ultra-low-sulfur diesel
GHGs	Greenhouse gases	USGS	U.S. Geological Survey
GII	Global Insights, Inc.	VEETC	Volumetric Ethanol Excise Tax Credit
GTL	Gas-to-liquids	WCI	Western Climate Initiative
GVWR	Gross vehicle weight rating	WTI	West Texas Intermediate (crude oil)
H.R.	House of Representatives		