

# Detection of S100 in Formalin-Fixed, Paraffin-Embedded in Rat Tissue

## Reagents:

[1X Automation Buffer](#)  
[3% Hydrogen Peroxide](#)  
[Antibody Diluent](#)  
[Citrate Buffer](#)  
[DAB Chromagen](#)  
[Hematoxylin](#)

## Antibody Information

Blocking Serum: Normal Goat Serum  
Jackson Immunoresearch Laboratories, Inc.  
West Grove, PA 19390  
[www.jacksonimmuno.com](http://www.jacksonimmuno.com)  
1-800-367-5296  
Catalog #005-000-001

Avidin Biotin Blocking Kit  
Vector Laboratories, Inc.  
Burlingame, CA 94010  
[www.vectorlabs.com](http://www.vectorlabs.com)  
1-800-227-6666  
Catalog #SP-2001

Primary antibody: Rabbit anti-S100  
Neomarkers  
Fremont, CA 94539  
[www.labvision.com](http://www.labvision.com)  
1-800-828-1628  
Catalog# RB-044-A1

Negative Control: Normal Rabbit Serum  
Jackson Immunoresearch Laboratories, Inc.  
West Grove, PA 19390  
[www.jacksonimmuno.com](http://www.jacksonimmuno.com)  
1-800-367-5296  
Catalog #011-000-101

Secondary antibody: Biotinylated Goat anti-rabbit IgG  
Vector Laboratories, Inc.  
Burlingame, CA 94010  
[www.vectorlabs.com](http://www.vectorlabs.com)  
1-800-227-6666  
Catalog #BA-1000

Label antibody: Vector Standard Elite Kit  
Vector Laboratories, Inc.  
Burlingame, CA 94010  
[www.vectorlabs.com](http://www.vectorlabs.com)  
1-800-227-6666  
Catalog #PK-6100

### Staining Procedure

- Positive Control Tissue: rat brain, Schwannoma
- Stain Localization: Cytoplasmic

Deparaffinize and hydrate slides through the following solutions.

Xylene	2 times	5 minutes
100% EtOH	2 times	3 minutes
95% EtOH	2 times	3 minutes
1X Automation Buffer	2 times	5 minutes

1. Quench endogenous peroxidase by placing slides in 3% hydrogen peroxide for 15 minutes.
2. Rinse slides in 2 changes of 1X Automation Buffer for 5 minutes each.
3. Block in 5% Normal Goat Serum for 20 minutes.  
Lot# \_\_\_\_\_ Reconstitution Date \_\_\_\_\_

4. Apply Avidin/Biotin block  
Lot# \_\_\_\_\_ Exp Date \_\_\_\_\_ New Kit: yes / no  
Apply avidin block - 15 min at RT.  
Quick rinse in 1X AB.  
Apply biotin block - 15 min at RT.  
Wipe excess reagent from around tissue section.

**DO NOT RINSE SECTIONS WITH BUFFER.**

7. Apply primary antibody (Rabbit anti-S100) at 1:750 dilution and incubate for 30 min.  
Lot#\_\_\_\_\_ Exp Date\_\_\_\_\_

For the negative control slides, normalize the protein concentration of the normal rabbit serum to the protein concentration of the primary antibody (S100). Use this to make the 1:750 dilution and incubate for 30 min.

Lot #\_\_\_\_\_ Reconstituted Date\_\_\_\_\_

8. Rinse slides in 2 changes of 1X Automation Buffer for 5 minutes each.

9. Apply secondary antibody (Goat anti-rabbit) at a 1:500 dilution and incubate for 30 minutes.

Lot#\_\_\_\_\_ Reconstituted Date\_\_\_\_\_

10. Rinse slides in 2 changes of 1X Automation Buffer for 5 minutes each.

11. Apply Label antibody from Vector Standard Elite Kit and incubate for 30 minutes.  
(Prepare at least 30 mins prior to use)

Exp. Date\_\_\_\_\_ New Kit: yes / no

12. Rinse slides in 2 changes of 1X Automation Buffer for 5 minutes each.

13. Apply liquid Dako DAB Chromagen for 6 minutes in the dark.  
(Add 1 drop of DAB per ml of substrate)

Lot #\_\_\_\_\_ Exp. Date\_\_\_\_\_ New kit yes / no

14. Rinse in tap water 3 minutes.

15. Counterstain with Modified Harris Hematoxylin for 30 seconds.

16. Rinse in tap water until water is clear.

17. Place slides in 1X Automation Buffer for 1 minute with gentle agitation to blue slides.

18. Dehydrate through the following solutions.

95% Ethanol	1 change	3 minutes
100% EtOH	3 changes	3 minutes
Xylene	2 changes	5 minutes

19. Coverslip

updated 03/16/04