

APPENDIX

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Table 4:1

**Annual Monthly Average of Total Hours of Participation per Week for All Adults
TANF, FY 2002**

STATES	Employment	Community / Work Experience	Job Search	Vocational Education	Education and Training	Waiver and Other	Total Hours
United States	54.8%	11.9%	9.3%	7.6%	6.6%	9.8%	15,599,982
Alabama	58.3%	4.2%	19.3%	9.5%	6.5%	2.2%	110,472
Alaska	61.7%	3.9%	10.9%	13.8%	1.8%	8.0%	84,446
Arizona	73.6%	9.8%	9.8%	4.8%	2.0%	0.0%	243,999
Arkansas	37.6%	6.3%	17.4%	27.8%	9.1%	1.9%	65,513
California	75.0%	2.2%	9.7%	5.7%	4.6%	2.6%	2,742,284
Colorado	46.9%	19.2%	7.3%	15.4%	11.1%	0.0%	91,513
Connecticut	61.3%	0.2%	3.3%	8.5%	5.6%	21.0%	184,214
Delaware	71.5%	26.4%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	15,959
Dist. Of Col.	79.5%	1.9%	11.4%	4.8%	1.1%	1.3%	70,437
Florida	43.8%	14.6%	11.2%	16.9%	13.5%	0.0%	239,708
Georgia	34.0%	11.4%	3.3%	26.8%	11.0%	13.5%	126,789
Guam	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Hawaii	57.7%	27.1%	9.0%	4.8%	1.3%	0.1%	124,428
Idaho	22.1%	4.9%	23.1%	17.6%	2.2%	30.0%	8,914
Illinois	45.9%	10.9%	0.5%	14.8%	4.2%	23.6%	540,669
Indiana	87.4%	0.2%	2.9%	1.1%	3.4%	5.0%	918,195
Iowa	79.7%	0.3%	0.6%	11.2%	1.7%	6.5%	332,439
Kansas	29.2%	7.4%	0.0%	1.3%	4.6%	57.4%	307,327
Kentucky	42.7%	13.9%	5.0%	31.4%	4.7%	2.4%	203,873
Louisiana	62.3%	14.8%	3.1%	16.7%	3.1%	0.0%	121,840
Maine	50.8%	9.9%	25.0%	2.8%	11.4%	0.0%	152,151
Maryland	54.2%	1.2%	21.9%	17.5%	5.2%	0.0%	68,195
Massachusetts	65.7%	2.0%	5.7%	3.5%	23.0%	0.0%	142,253
Michigan	82.0%	0.2%	14.1%	1.5%	1.8%	0.5%	493,454
Minnesota	38.8%	0.1%	26.5%	5.3%	16.7%	12.7%	397,688
Mississippi	47.5%	16.7%	9.4%	15.4%	8.0%	3.0%	62,885
Missouri	69.9%	2.0%	6.3%	0.0%	9.2%	12.6%	307,407
Montana	13.5%	24.8%	13.4%	0.3%	0.2%	47.9%	162,076
Nebraska	41.8%	0.5%	22.0%	8.1%	19.0%	8.6%	53,948
Nevada	66.0%	2.1%	14.6%	13.2%	1.4%	2.7%	53,863
New Hampshire	35.8%	1.5%	32.9%	3.2%	18.6%	8.0%	58,806
New Jersey	33.8%	29.2%	9.3%	17.6%	10.1%	0.0%	321,663
New Mexico	64.8%	9.0%	8.4%	12.2%	4.8%	0.9%	188,867
New York	61.8%	26.9%	3.5%	6.1%	1.7%	0.0%	1,422,247
North Carolina	51.1%	5.2%	12.8%	23.6%	7.3%	0.0%	196,412
North Dakota	47.3%	7.9%	13.4%	21.9%	9.5%	0.0%	27,141
Ohio	28.2%	35.9%	4.8%	15.0%	6.1%	10.0%	1,109,180
Oklahoma	33.6%	2.4%	30.2%	11.0%	22.9%	0.0%	82,407
Oregon	10.5%	4.0%	18.4%	0.0%	9.6%	57.5%	200,580
Pennsylvania	76.9%	7.7%	8.1%	0.5%	6.6%	0.2%	291,289
Puerto Rico	30.6%	30.0%	18.6%	17.3%	3.4%	0.0%	44,797
Rhode Island	66.8%	2.2%	6.7%	15.2%	0.2%	8.9%	121,388
South Carolina	54.9%	1.2%	7.3%	11.2%	6.9%	18.5%	139,460
South Dakota	27.6%	51.1%	3.2%	9.1%	9.0%	0.0%	14,433
Tennessee	21.5%	0.5%	10.5%	6.9%	14.6%	46.1%	848,716
Texas	59.8%	4.3%	18.2%	6.0%	3.0%	8.7%	570,192
Utah	35.3%	2.8%	25.9%	15.2%	20.8%	0.0%	74,382
Vermont	45.7%	8.5%	14.0%	2.6%	20.8%	8.5%	45,870
Virgin Islands	4.9%	59.2%	3.1%	0.5%	30.1%	2.1%	3,600
Virginia	69.3%	2.8%	23.9%	0.4%	3.6%	0.0%	165,823
Washington	33.3%	34.6%	10.1%	1.2%	8.6%	12.2%	955,826
West Virginia	39.8%	23.9%	7.4%	23.3%	5.5%	0.0%	100,272
Wisconsin	5.7%	46.0%	16.6%	0.2%	31.5%	0.0%	186,328
Wyoming	17.2%	62.0%	15.0%	2.5%	3.4%	0.0%	3,364

Source: TANF Data Report

Table 4:2**Employment Rates Among Single Mothers Under 200 Percent of Poverty
Fiscal Years 1996 - 2002**

With Children Under 6							
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Employed	44.4%	50.4%	51.1%	54.6%	58.5%	55.9%	57.3%
Unemployed	9.6%	11.8%	11.0%	9.5%	8.0%	8.3%	9.9%
Not in Labor Force	46.0%	37.8%	37.8%	35.9%	33.5%	35.8%	32.7%
With Children Under 18							
Employed	51.1%	54.4%	56.6%	59.0%	60.8%	60.1%	59.3%
Unemployed	8.6%	10.3%	9.3%	7.9%	7.4%	7.6%	9.0%
Not in Labor Force	40.4%	35.4%	34.1%	33.1%	31.8%	32.3%	31.7%

Source: ASPE tabulations using data from the CPS, U.S. Census Bureau (1996-2002)

Table 4:3**Income for Single-Mother Families with Children in 2002 Dollars
Fiscal Years 1996 - 2002**

Means-Tested Income¹							
Quintile	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1	5,601	5,363	5,070	4,621	4,377	4,246	4,408
2	7,863	6,749	5,768	4,897	4,105	4,049	3,963
Earnings							
Quintile	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1	1,823	1,704	2,051	2,549	2,793	2,575	2,368
2	5,310	6,421	8,253	9,818	11,148	10,451	10,570

1 Means-tested income is the total of Supplemental Security Income, Public Assistance, certain Veteran's Benefits, Food Stamps, School Lunch, and housing benefits.

Note: Sorted into quintiles by comprehensive income divided by poverty line

Income estimated for persons with top-coded income

Persons with negative income removed

Source: ASPE tabulations using data from the CPS, U.S. Census Bureau (1996-2002)