

Audit of the Public Accounts for the year ended March 31, 2008

Executive Management

Carol Bellringer Mala Sachdeva Greg MacBeth

Principals

Susan Hay Tyson Shtykalo

Audit Team

Sandra Alleyne Catherine Cai Corey Charman Serene Desmond Graham Hickman Ashley Jia Jo Johnson **Bradley Keefe** Leah Lin Fraser McLean Dallas Muir Jacqueline Ngai Ding Ding Song Jonathan Stoesz Melanie Torre-Cabacungan Ye Tu Erica Vanderdonckt **Grant Voakes** Angela Yang

Desktop Publishers

Sandra Humbert Jan Smith

Cover Design

Cocoon Branding Inc.

Our Vision

That the Office of the Auditor General is an accessible, transparent and independent audit office, serving the Manitoba Legislature with the highest standard of professional excellence.

Our Mission

To contribute to effective governance by the Manitoba Legislature, we provide the Members of the Legislative Assembly with independent assurance and advice on:

- government accountability information;
- compliance with legislative authorities; and
- the operational performance of government.

Our Values

In Interpersonal Relationships

Respect Honesty
Integrity Openness

In Achieving Our Vision

Teamwork Balanced Perspectives
Independence Professional Excellence

Copies of this report may be obtained by contacting:

Office of the Auditor General

500 – 330 Portage Avenue Winnipeg, Manitoba CANADA R3C 0C4

Phone: (204) 945-3790
Fax: (204) 945-2169
Email: contact@oaq.mb.ca

and is available on our website:

www.oag.mb.ca



December 2008

The Honourable George Hickes Speaker of the House Room 244, Legislative Building Winnipeg, Manitoba R3C 0V8

Dear Sir:

I have the honour to transmit herewith my report titled, *Audit of the Public Accounts for the year ended March 31, 2008*, to be laid before Members of the Legislative Assembly in accordance with the provisions of Sections 10(1) and 28 of The Auditor General Act.

Respectfully submitted,

Original document signed by: Carol Bellringer

Carol Bellringer, FCA, MBA Auditor General

Table of Contents

Messa	ge from	the Auditor General	. 1
1.0	Highlig	hts of the Audit of Public Accounts for the 2007/08 Fiscal Year	. 3
2.0	Unders	tanding the Summary Financial Statements	. 4
	2.1	What is Included in the Summary Financial Statements	4
	2.2	Financial Reporting Model for the Summary Financial Statements	5
	2.3	Framework of Financial Reporting for Entity Level and Summary Financial Statements.	.11
	2.4	Financial Instruments and Other Comprehensive Income	12
3.0	Lookin	g Forward	12
	3.1	International Financial Reporting Standards	12
	3.2	The Balanced Budget, Fiscal Management and Taxpayer Accountability Act	14
4.0	Follow	up of Prior Year's Recommendations	16
Appen	dices		
	Appendi	x A: Consolidated Statement of Pension Liability	
	Appendi	x B: Consolidated Statement of Operations by Sector	
	Appendi	x C: Funds, Organizations and Business Enterprises Comprising the Government Reporting Entity	
	Appendi	x D: Consolidated Statement of Borrowings	
	Appendi	x E: Schedule of Consolidated Operating Results and Financial Position	

Message from the Auditor General

The Auditor General Act (the Act) requires me to report to the Assembly by December 31st in each year about the examinations and audits conducted under Section 9 of the Act. This section of the Act relates to audits of the Public Accounts and other financial statements included in the Province's Public Accounts.

During the year, our Office spends over half of our audit time completing these financial statement audits. At the end of each audit, we issue an "audit opinion" which is published in conjunction with the individual entity's financial statements and which states whether the statements present fairly the financial position and results of operations in accordance with "generally accepted accounting principles" (GAAP). GAAP are standards established by the Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants (CICA) and its Public Sector Accounting Board (PSAB) following a rigorous, independent and objective process, which includes full consultation with all impacted constituents. All of the audit opinions we issued this year were "unqualified", meaning that each set of financial statements conformed with GAAP. This included our audit opinion on the Province's Summary Financial Statements, which was unqualified for 2007/08 with the inclusion of the School Divisions.

The Act also provides for us to "advise appropriate officers and employees of matters discovered in conducting examinations and audits under this section". When it is necessary to do so, we issue this information in the form of a "management letter" which is provided to entity management as well as to their governing body, being the Minister of Finance for the Public Accounts and to Audit Committees of Boards of Directors for other entities we audit.

The Act also requires us to communicate to the Assembly those matters which warrant the Assembly's attention. When we conduct a financial statement audit, it is done so in accordance with "generally accepted auditing standards" as set out by the CICA, designed to result in an audit opinion on the financial statements. It is important to note that a financial statement audit is not designed to detect fraud, to evaluate internal controls or to identify management weaknesses. However, we would report significant matters should they come to our attention.

There were no such matters that came to our attention which need to be brought forward to the Assembly this year. We have, however, included an update on previously issued recommendations in this report (Section 4.0). We have also included information for the Assembly's attention about the highlights of the audit of the Public Accounts for the 2007/08 fiscal year (Section 1.0), about understanding the Summary Financial Statements (Section 2.0) and we highlight

some of the key areas which could have a significant impact on the Province's financial reporting and results in future years (Section 3.0).

While the Act also states that "nothing in this Act is to be interpreted as entitling the Auditor General to question the merits of policy objectives of government", certain areas we audit are closely linked to government policy. For example, this report includes a discussion around "Balanced Budget Legislation" (BBL – Section 3.2). While BBL outlines the government's policy objectives about which we make no comment, BBL also points to the Summary Financial Statements as the basis for measuring the Province's financial results. We are pleased that BBL will address the concerns we previously expressed around the confusion associated with having more than one set of financial statements and that those statements will be prepared in accordance with GAAP standards.

The financial reporting model for the Summary Financial Statements is discussed in **Section 2.2** of this report. The required use of more than one set of accounting standards in the public sector makes the preparation of financial statements a complex undertaking.

Adding to the complexity of preparing financial statements will be the adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) by the CICA for certain organizations which may impact certain entities in the Summary Financial Statements by 2011/12. We discuss the potential impact of IFRS in Section 3.1 of this report and recommend that the Government provide direction to organizations in its Reporting Entity that are currently expected to adopt IFRS with respect to what course of action should be taken.

In recent months, following the issuance of our 2007/08 audit opinions on the Province's financial statements, global stock markets have taken a very significant downward plunge. Stock markets remain very volatile as the markets react to quarterly financial results in various sectors and public policy (monetary and fiscal) decisions. Uncertainty remains regarding the duration of the downturn in the economy and the extent to which various sectors of the economy will be affected. While our annual audit plans are always designed to assess risk, this unprecedented situation will require additional effort in appropriately designing our upcoming year end audit work. The Office of the Auditor General is dedicated to serving Members of the Legislature with the highest standard of professional excellence. 2008/09 will be no exception.

Carol Bellringer, FCA, MBA Auditor General

1.0 Highlights of the Audit of Public Accounts for the 2007/08 Fiscal Year

The Government received an unqualified audit opinion from us on the Summary Financial Statements, as a result of fully consolidating the financial position and annual results of school divisions in the 2007/08 financial statements. This means that the Summary Financial Statements were prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) for senior governments, as prescribed by the *Public Sector Accounting Handbook*.

In the 2007/08 public accounts, the Government significantly improved its disclosure related to pension obligations in Schedule 7 to the Summary Financial Statements (Appendix A) by summarizing in a table additional information on plan assets, pension obligations and pension expense. The expanded disclosure is consistent with recommendations in the *Public Sector Accounting Handbook* and provides more information to better understand the components of the Government's pension liability and pension expense, including information about the significant actuarial assumptions.

This year, the Government also adopted a new public sector accounting standard for Segment Disclosures. As a result, Schedule 10, Consolidated Statement of Operations by Sector was included in the Summary Financial Statements (Appendix B). The schedule breaks down the revenues and expenses on the Consolidated Statement of Revenue and Expense into defined segments (or sectors) for the current and prior year. The presentation of segmented information is intended to help users of financial statements better understand the resources allocated to support the Government's major activities, understand the manner in which organizations in a government are organized and how the government discharges its accountability obligations, thereby improving the transparency of financial reporting.

2007/08 is the final year for which we performed two audits, one for the Summary Financial Statements of the Government, and one for the Operating Fund and Special Fund Special Purpose Financial Statements. The audit of the Operating Fund and Special Fund was required because *The Balanced Budget*, *Debt Repayment and Taxpayer Accountability Act* referred to these audited special purpose financial statements in determining balanced budget compliance requirements. In October 2008, this legislation was replaced with *The Balanced Budget*, *Fiscal Management and Taxpayer Accountability Act* (BBL). This, along with amendments to *The Financial Administration Act*, means that separate audited special purpose financial statements will no longer be required in future years. More details about BBL can be found in Section 3.0 of this report.

The next section of this report provides more information on the Summary Financial Statements of the Government.

2.0 Understanding the Summary Financial Statements

2.1 What is Included in the Summary Financial Statements

The Summary Financial Statements reflect the financial position and annual results of all organizations within the Government Reporting Entity (GRE). The GRE consists of the Operating Fund and Special Funds and all the organizations which the Government controls. Public Sector Accounting Standards define control in its essence to be the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an organization. The listing of organizations which are included in the GRE is included on Schedule 9, pages 106–109, in the *Government of the Province of Manitoba Annual Report for the year ended March 31, 2008* (2008 Annual Report), and is reproduced in **Appendix C** of this report. The organizations within the GRE generally consist of not-for-profit entities, government business type organizations (GBTOs), Government Business Enterprises (GBEs), and school divisions.

GBTOs are organizations which generate a significant portion of their revenues from exchange type transactions (sale of goods and services) but still require government funding to sustain their operations. The GBTOs included in the GRE include Manitoba Housing and Renewal Corporation, Manitoba Agricultural Services Corporation and all of the Government's Special Operating Agencies.

GBEs are organizations which generate all of their revenues from exchange transactions, and their operations are self-sustaining (they do not rely on government funding). The GBEs included in the GRE include: Manitoba Hydro-Electric Board, Manitoba Public Insurance Corporation, Workers Compensation Board, Manitoba Liquor Control Commission, Manitoba Lotteries Corporation, Manitoba Product Stewardship Corporation, Leaf Rapid Town Properties Ltd., and Manitoba Hazardous Waste Management Corporation.

2.2 Financial Reporting Model for the Summary Financial Statements

The financial reporting model for the Summary Financial Statements as prescribed by the Public Sector Accounting Standards Board includes five key elements as follows: net debt, accumulated surplus or deficit, annual surplus or deficit, change in net debt for the year, and cash position and cash flow for the year. Each of these elements helps the users to understand how the government has managed its financial resources for the year and its year end financial position. Figures 1-4 contain excerpts from the Summary Financial Statements of the Province of Manitoba for the 2007/08 fiscal year that illustrate the key components of the reporting model. The discussion which follows makes reference to the page numbers in the Province's Annual Report available on its website www.gov.mb.ca/finance/financialreports.html.

Figure 1

PROVINCE OF MANITOBA PUBLIC ACCOUNTS 2007/08

SUMMARY FINANCIAL STATEMENTS CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION As at March 31, 2008

		(\$ mill	ions)
CHEDULE		2008	2007
	FINANCIAL ASSETS		
	Cash and cash equivalents (Note 2)	1,994	2,458
	Temporary investments (Note 2)	569	246
1	Amounts receivable	1,170	1,103
	Inventories for resale	10	. 11
	Portfolio investments (Note 3)	3,470	2,504
2	Loans and advances	565	574
3	Equity in government business enterprises (Note 4)	2,698	1,933
4	Other long-term investments	7	7
	Total Financial Assets	10,483	8,836
	LIABILITIES		
5	Borrowings	13,437	12,378
6	Accounts payable, accrued charges, provisions and unearned revenue	2,783	2,733
7	Pension liability (Note 5).	4,451	4,190
	Total Liabilities	20,671	19,301
	NET DEBT	(10,188)	(10,465
	NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS (Note 1D.vi)		
	Inventories	36	31
	Prepaid expense.	36	31
8	Tangible capital assets	5,923	5,299
		5,995	5,361
	ACCUMULATED DEFICIT	(4,193)	(5,104
	12 (10 PM 19 (10 PM 19 20 PM 19 20 PM 19 P		

Contingencies (Note 6) Contractual Obligations (Note 7)

The accompanying notes and schedules are an integral part of these financial statements.

Figure 2

PROVINCE OF MANITOBA PUBLIC ACCOUNTS 2007/08

SUMMARY FINANCIAL STATEMENTS CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF REVENUE AND EXPENSE

For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

(\$ millions)

	2008 Budget	2008 Actual	2007 Actual
REVENUE			
Income taxes:			
Corporation income tax	279	367	311
Individual income tax	2,159	2,285	2,130
Other taxes			
Retail sales tax	1,326	1,391	1,277
Fuel taxes	232	248	241
Levy for health and education	329	341	318
Mining tax	107	100	96
Education property tax	697	646	643
Other taxes	558	562	554
Fees and other revenue	1,215	1,619	1,493
Federal transfers:			
Equalization	1,826	1,826	1,709
Canada Health and Canada Social Transfers	1,341	1,210	1,198
Shared cost and other	520	561	413
Net income from government business enterprises (Schedule 3)	686	946	627
Sinking funds and other investment earnings.	534	335	375
TOTAL REVENUE (Schedules 10 and 11)	11,809	12,437	11,385
EXPENSES			
Health and Healthy Living	4,091	4,224	3,956
Education	3,104	3,218	2,948
Family Services and Housing	1,251	1,224	1,142
Community, Economic and Resource Development	1,385	1,406	1,280
Justice and Other Expenditures	943	974	829
Debt Servicing (Note 8)	860	815	745
		111220	
TOTAL EXPENSES (Schedules 10 and 11)	11,634	11,861	10,900

The accompanying notes and supplementary schedules are an integral part of these financial statements.

Figure 3

PROVINCE OF MANITOBA PUBLIC ACCOUNTS 2007/08

SUMMARY FINANCIAL STATEMENTS CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGE IN NET DEBT

For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

(\$ millions)

	2008 Budget	2008 Actual	2007 Actual
Net Income for the year	175	576	485
Tangible Capital Assets			
Acquisition of tangible capital assets	(663)	(1,022)	(771)
Amortization of tangible capital assets	1 60	358	342
Disposal of tangible capital assets.		40	6
Net Acquisition of Tangible Capital Assets	(663)	(624)	(423)
Other Non-Financial Assets			
Increase in inventory held for use		(5)	1
Increase in prepaid expense		(5)	(5)
Net Acquisition of Other non-Financial Assets	(+	(10)	(4)
Adoption of Accounting policy on Financial Instruments (Note 9D)		(23)	-
Other Comprehensive Income (Schedule 3)	68	358	56
(increase) Decrease in Net Debt	(420)	277	114
Net Debt, beginning of year, as restated	(10,403)	(10,465)	(10,579)
Net Debt, end of year	(10,823)	(10,188)	(10,465)

The accompanying notes and schedules are an integral part of these financial statements.

Figure 4

PROVINCE OF MANITOBA PUBLIC ACCOUNTS 2007/08

SUMMARY FINANCIAL STATEMENTS CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW

For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

	(\$ milli	ions)
	2008	2007
Cash and cash equivalents provided by (used in)		
Operating Activities		
Net Income for the year.	576	485
Changes in non-cash items:		
Temporary investments	(323)	98
Amounts receivable	(61)	(55)
Valuation allowance.	(2)	(2)
Inventories.	(4)	
Prepaids	(5)	(5)
Accounts payable, accrued charges, provisions		
and deferrals.	50	204
Pension liability	261	192
Amortization of foreign currency fluctuation	6	6
Amortization of debt discount.	(6)	6
Amortization of investment discounts and premiums	2	1
Loss (gain) on disposal of tangible capital assets.	40	6
Amortization of tangible capital assets.	358	342
	892	1,278
Adoption of Accounting policy on Financial Instruments	(23)	
Other Comprehensive Income	358	56
Changes in equity in government business enterprises	(765)	(193)
Cash provided by operating activities	462	1,141
Capital Activities		
Acquisition of tangible capital assets	(1,022)	(771)
Cash used in capital activities	(1,022)	(771)
Investing Activities		
Investments purchased.	(2,346)	(1,171)
Investments sold or matured.	602	1,650
Cash provided by investing activities	(1,744)	479
Financing Activities		
Debt issued.	3,661	2,641
Debt redeemed	(1,821)	(2,290)
Cash provided by financing activities	1,840	351
Increase in cash and cash equivalents	(464)	1,200
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	2,458	1,258
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year.	1,994	2,458

The accompanying notes and schedules are an integral part of these financial statements.

Net Debt (Figure 1) is calculated as the difference between financial assets and total liabilities of a government. It represents the amount of future revenues which the government will have to generate to pay for past transactions and events. Net Debt is reported on the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position on page 71 (2008 Annual Report). It is important to distinguish net debt from total borrowings (issued debt). Borrowings of a government refer to the total gross issued debt by the Government (past and present) and include short term and long term issued debt. Schedule 5 on page 101 (2008 Annual Report). reproduced in Appendix D, provides details of the Government's Borrowings. While this schedule reflects amounts borrowed by the Province on behalf of the GBEs, these amounts are deducted to determine the total borrowings of the Province in the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position, because these amounts represent debt of the GBEs, not of the Province. It is important to note that Borrowings are just one component of total liabilities. As shown on the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position (Figure 1), total liabilities consist of Borrowings, Accounts Payable, and Pension Liabilities.

The Accumulated Surplus or Deficit (Figure 1) represents the difference between total assets of the government and total liabilities and indicates the extent to which a government has resources to pay for future services. The accumulated deficit of the Government is shown on the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position on page 71 (2008 Annual Report).

The Annual Surplus or Deficit (Figure 2) represents the difference between total revenues from operations during the year and total expenses (costs) incurred during the year. The annual surplus for 2007/08 is shown as Net Income for the year on the Consolidated Statement of Revenue and Expense on page 72 (2008 Annual Report).

The Government's Change in Net Debt (Figure 3) for the year represents the extent to which sufficient revenues were raised during the year to support government spending for both operating and capital purposes. The Consolidated Statement of Change in Net Debt is on page 74 (2008 Annual Report).

The Government's Cash Position and Cash Flow (Figure 4) provides information on how the government has managed its cash during the year and its sources of cash flow and use of cash resources. The Consolidated Statement of Cash Flow is on page 75 (2008 Annual Report).

2.3 Framework of Financial Reporting for Entity Level and Summary Financial Statements.

The Summary Financial Statements are prepared in accordance with the framework of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) for senior governments. Government accounting standards are issued by the Public Sector Accounting Board (PSAB) in the *Public Sector Accounting Handbook*.

With the exception of GBEs, the revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities of all organizations in the GRE are fully consolidated into the Government's Summary Financial Statements as required by public sector accounting standards.

The financial results of GBEs are reflected in the Summary Financial Statements on the modified equity basis of accounting. This requires that only the net income of the GBEs is reflected in the Consolidated Statement of Revenue and Expense, as indicated in Figure 2 and only the equity of the GBEs (Assets minus Liabilities) is reflected in the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position (Figure 1). Unlike the full consolidation method, under the modified equity method of accounting, transactions between the GBEs and the rest of the GRE are not eliminated on consolidation and GBEs' equity and net income is not restated to conform to the Government's basis of accounting for purposes of inclusion in the Summary Financial Statements.

The net income and financial position for each GBE is reflected in Schedule 3 to the Summary Financial Statements, (Appendix E).

The majority of organizations within the GRE prepare their entity level financial statements in accordance with the Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants (CICA) Accounting Handbook which contains accounting standards for profit oriented enterprises and not-for-profit organizations. School Divisions prepare their entity level financial statements in accordance with public sector accounting standards as contained in the *Public Sector Accounting Handbook*. The application of more than one set of standards in the public sector for the purposes of preparing entity level financial statements for organizations within the GRE, adds complexity to the preparation of the Summary Financial Statements. As new accounting standards are evolving, it is important to understand if any changes will impact entity level financial reporting, and whether there will be any impact of the changes to the summary financial reporting for the Government. A significant change in accounting standards that is currently in progress is the transitioning from Canadian to International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) for publicly accountable enterprises in Canada. This change and its impact on organizations within the GRE and on the Summary Financial Statements is discussed in Section 3.0 of this report.

2.4 Financial Instruments and Other Comprehensive Income

New accounting standards for financial instruments were recently introduced in the CICA Accounting Handbook. Financial instruments include assets such as cash, accounts receivable, investments and liabilities such as accounts payable and borrowings.

Under the new standards, organizations following the CICA Accounting Handbook are required to value their financial instruments at either market or cost based values, and under both these methods there could be changes in the carrying value of financial instruments at each fiscal year end. PSAB however has not yet implemented new accounting standards for financial instruments and existing standards require governments to value all financial instruments at cost in their Summary Financial Statements.

The CICA Accounting Handbook standards for financial instruments impact the Government's Summary Financial Statements to the extent that the GBEs have adopted the standards, since as noted earlier, GBEs' financial results are not converted to PSAB GAAP prior to inclusion in the Summary Financial Statements. As a result, any changes in the value of GBEs' financial instruments will either flow through their net income for the year or be allocated to "other comprehensive income" or OCI in their entity level financial statements. As noted earlier, the net income for GBEs is reflected in the consolidated statement of revenue and expenses (Figure 2). OCI on the other hand is reflected as a component of change in net debt in the Summary Financial Statements (Figure 3). The distinction between whether the change in value is reflected in net income or as a change in net debt generally depends on whether the GBE holds the investment for purposes of actively trading it or for the long term.

3.0 Looking Forward

In this section, we highlight some of the key areas which could have a significant impact on the Province's financial reporting and results in the future.

3.1 International Financial Reporting Standards

Accounting Standards in Canada are in the process of transitioning to International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) for publicly accountable enterprises. Publicly accountable enterprises include all organizations that file financial statements with a securities commission or other regulatory organizations for purposes of trading in a public market.

Aside from publicly accountable enterprises, other organizations that follow the CICA Handbook for their financial reporting consist of private enterprises and not-for-profit organizations, including not-for-profit organizations within the GRE. The CICA will continue to set accounting standards for these organizations, independent of IFRS.

Public Sector Accounting Standards are also not converging to IFRS, and PSAB will continue to maintain its standard setting capacity in Canada for government financial reporting. PSAB has directed all GBEs and GBTOs to converge to IFRS for their entity level financial reporting, however PSAB is also currently in the process of revisiting this decision, due to concerns expressed by constituents. As a result, it is possible that GBTOs and GBEs may not have to follow IFRS in the future.

The scheduled date for conversion to IFRS from Canadian GAAP for publicly accountable enterprises is for fiscal years beginning on or after January 1, 2011 (with restated comparative figures). For a fiscal year ending March 31, the first fiscal year that an organization will be required to adopt IFRS will be 2011/12.

It is our position that we must audit to the accounting standards which are in effect for a fiscal reporting period. Therefore it is our expectation that GBEs and GBTOs will comply with current accounting standards which will require them to adopt IFRS by 2011/12 until directed otherwise.

If the requirement to adopt IFRS remains in effect, and is not adopted by a GBE or GBTO by the prescribed deadline, GBEs and GBTOs would receive a qualified audit opinion on their entity level financial statements. The Summary Financial Statements would be impacted to the extent to which there was a qualification in a GBE's financial statements. The financial results of GBTOs are converted to PSAB GAAP when they are brought into the Summary Financial Statements, so the adoption of IFRS for their entity level financial statements would have no impact on the Summary Financial Statements.

Preparing for IFRS adoption will require significant effort and time on the part of organizations that are required to converge, and therefore it would be prudent for affected organizations to be actively planning for this now, in order to ensure they meet the deadline for conversion. Therefore in light of the uncertainty in the standards with respect to whether IFRS will continue to apply to GBEs and GBTOs, the Government and each entity will need to make a business decision as to whether they will commence efforts to achieve compliance by 2011/12.

We therefore make the following recommendation:

That the Government provide guidance to organizations in its Reporting Entity that are currently expected to adopt IFRS with respect to what course of action should be taken.

Response from Officials

The Government is aware that Accounting Standards for Government Business Enterprises (GBE) and Government Business Type Organizations (GBTO) are transitioning to International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) in 2011/12 and the Government will provide guidance and assistance during the transition period, to all impacted organizations. The Government continues to monitor the work of the accounting standard setters and will communicate any new developments to the impacted organizations as new developments arise.

3.2 The Balanced Budget, Fiscal Management and Taxpayer Accountability Act

The Balanced Budget, Fiscal Management and Taxpayer Accountability Act (BBL) received royal assent on October 9, 2008.

In prior years, we have recommended that consideration be given to amending balanced budget legislation to refer to the Summary Financial Statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as recommended by the Public Sector Accounting Board (PSAB).

BBL resolves our concerns; however, it is important to note that our recommendation was limited to the use of the Summary Financial Statements prepared in accordance with GAAP as the basis for reflecting the government's financial position and financial results. Based on our legislative mandate, we cannot take a position on the related policy questions which Government has addressed such as whether the budget should balance or not, and if so over what period.

Under the Act, the test for a positive balance is based on the financial results of the Summary Financial Statements. The balance is calculated as the average of the net income or loss for the current plus three previous years. By using the Summary Financial Statements, the balance will include the annual financial results of all crown organizations in addition to the results of core government operations. The balance will also include all expenses of the GRE, including pension costs.

BBL provides for exclusions in Section 3(2) and 3(3) of the Act as follows:

- Proceeds from the sale of Crown Organizations may not be included in determining the balance
- Adjustments to the net income or loss for a year may be made because of
 - unanticipated natural or other disasters
 - war or the apprehension of war
 - unusual weather or climate conditions
 - decisions of another level of government or regulatory body.

Under Section 4 of BBL, the Government is required to prepare a statement that reports the actual balance at the end of the fiscal year under BBL, and also identify any adjustments made under Section 3(2) and (3) to determine that balance. Also under this section, the Auditor General is required to audit this statement each year.

4.0 Follow up of Prior Year's Recommendations

Each year, in our Report to the Legislative Assembly on the Audit of Public Accounts, we provide recommendations to the Government where we identify opportunities for improvement in financial management and reporting processes.

The status of implementation of our prior years' recommendations is as follows:

Recommendation	Status
That the Government set targets for the financial indicators which it reports on in the financial statement discussion and analysis, and report back against actual performance as compared to target in its annual report.	Work in progress. As required by BBL, the Government prepared a Financial Management Strategy which outlines its key financial management priorities, outcome measures and performance objectives related to these priorities for both the current and future fiscal years. The Government is also required to report annually on its actual performance against its perfomance objectives.
That the Province reshape its financial statement discussion and analysis to more closely reflect PSAB's statements of recommended practice on financial statement discussion and analysis and public performance reporting.	Implemented.
That consideration be given to amending Balanced Budget Legislation to refer to the Summary Financial Statements prepared in accordance with GAAP.	Implemented.

Recommendation	Status
That the Government develop generally accepted criteria to be used in determining the amount of emergency expenditures to be excluded in determining the Government's compliance with Balanced Budget Legislation.	Action no longer required. As part of the amended Balanced Budget Legislation, the Government has included criteria for determining emergency expenditures which should be excluded from determining compliance with BBL. However, as there are no established practices associated with such criteria, it is not possible to determine whether they are 'generally accepted'.
That the quarterly reports of the Province be prepared in accordance within the framework of generally accepted accounting principles.	Work in progress.
That Internal Audit and Consulting Services expand their work to include testing of controls associated with significant information systems.	Implemented.
That purchasing approval rights awarded to users in SAP be aligned with their delegated business authorities.	Work in progress.
That the Provincial Comptroller's Office in collaboration with the CIO's Office ensure that a government wide disaster recovery plan is developed and tested to ensure that critical business functions can be continued by recovering computer processing capabilities in the case of an event which disrupts computer servicing services or facilities.	Work in progress.
That the Provincial Comptroller's Office in collaboration with the ClO's Office review the use of security software tools to better manage the risks involving users with incompatible duties.	Work in progress.

Recommendation	Status
That the Province of Manitoba further assist departments to improve performance measurement and reporting through guidance based on the CICA Statement of Recommended Practice on public performance reporting.	Work in progress.
That the Province clarify and communicate the terms associated with long term payables to various government organizations for vacation pay and severance pay.	Implemented.
That the Province clarify terms for funding commitments to government organizations related to their pension liabilities.	Implemented.



Consolidated Statement of Pension Liability

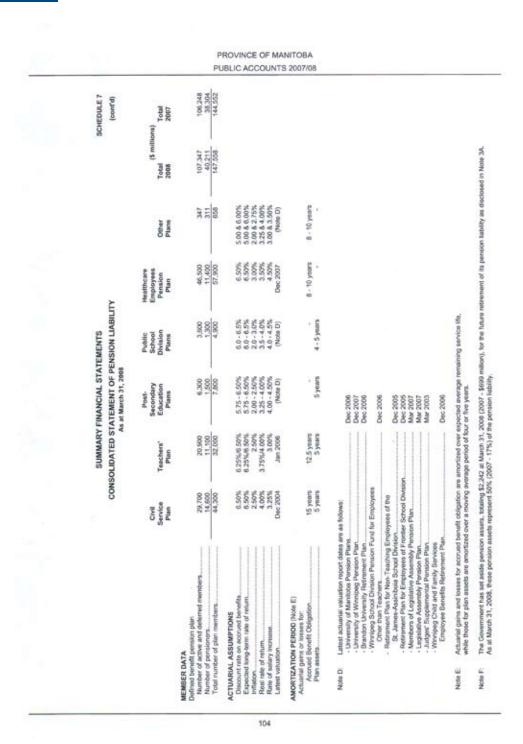
Appendix A

Post	CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PENSION LIABILITY As at March 31, 2008 Reathers Post: Post: Public Employ Service Plan Plan Phane P	Pensi	Other Plans (Note A)	(5 millio Total 2008	
Collidar Secondary School Final Healthcare Secondary School Final Healthcare Secondary School Final Healthcare Secondary School Final Healthcare Secondary School	Peatr Peatr Peatr Public Peatr Public Peatr Pe	Health, Employ Pensi Plar	Other Plans (Note A)	(\$ millio Total 2008	
CelLGATION Plane	Plane Plane <th< th=""><th>Plan</th><th>Plans (Note A)</th><th>2001</th><th>2002</th></th<>	Plan	Plans (Note A)	2001	2002
Oblitation bosters 3,765 4,761 1,094 303 3,064 88 13,075 12 ring of year as restricted 3,765 4,761 1,094 303 3,064 88 13,075 12 ring of year as restricted 3,765 4,761 1,094 303 3,064 88 13,103 12 ring of year as restricted 1,43 14,3 1,094 303 3,064 88 13,103 12 visit cologation 24,9 304 102 14,4 13,103 12 12 13,103 1	right obligation 3,765 4,761 1,094 303 opportung of year as restated. 3,765 4,761 1,094 303 opportung of year as restated. 3,765 4,761 1,094 303 op costs. 143 4,92 1,094 303 op costs. 143 4,92 1,094 303 under to logistion. 2,49 3,94 1,094 303 and (Note B). 1,274 1,094 303 1,19 and (Note B). 3,975 5,123 1,155 322 and of year. 2,140 2,746 1,274 327 and of year. 2,140 2,746 1,274 327 and of year. 2,131 2,74 37 6 and of year. 2,134 1,249 363 6 Authorises. 2,134 2,246 363 6 and of year. 2,134 1,249 363 6 Authorises. 2,134 1,249	903	di accessió		
9	orded 3,765 4,761 1,094 303 orded 3,765 4,761 1,094 303 obstance of logation 3,765 4,781 1,094 303 obstance of logation 2,49 3,04 1,094 303 united (gatins) biosess and reserver (8) 86 6 19 and (youth B) 1,741 (200) (691) (14) 322 and of year 2,140 2,746 1,274 327 and of year 66 1774 327 7 and of year 2,140 2,746 1,274 327 and of year 2,140 2,746 1,249 363 ALITY 2,246 1,249 363				
1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,	Mone 40 Mone		88	13.075	12,205
1	1,256 1,722 1,004 3,03			31	31
14	14 14 14 14 15 15 15 15	8	88	13,106	12,236
And forestries 249 394 102 19 201 5 589 Audit Golgation (124) 260 102 11 2 118 5 118 5 118 5 5 118 5 5 118 5 118 5 118 5 118 5 118 5 118 5 118 5 118 5 118 5 118 5 118 5 118 5 118 5 118 <td>Landing (galles) Josephs and reserven 249 594 102 159 140 160 160 160 160 160 160 160 160 160 16</td> <td></td> <td>on i</td> <td>547</td> <td>558</td>	Landing (galles) Josephs and reserven 249 594 102 159 140 160 160 160 160 160 160 160 160 160 16		on i	547	558
Open Bits (174) (50) (61) (118) (144) (134) (679) (579) <	Later (Note B.) Designes and treatment (174) 56 6 6 6 (14) 6 6 (14) 6 6 (14) 6 6 6 (14) 6 6 6 (14) 6 6 6 (14) 6 6 6 (14) 6 6 6 (14) 6 6 6 (14) 6 6 6 6 (14) 6 6 6 6 6 (14) 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6		no.	880	701
Order By) (174) (284) (164) (134) (194) (174)	and of year. 1,741 1,250 1,050	. 35		138	149
year 3,474 5,423 1,689 5,124 1,274 3,272 3,595 3,591 14,030 13 rining of year 2,140 2,746 1,274 32,7 3,595 32 3,614 8 rining of year 2,140 2,746 1,274 32,7 135 1 405 1 rining of year 6,00 1,7 2,7 1,7 2,7 1,5 1 405 1 rining of year 6,00 1,7 1,2 2,7 2,7 1,5 1 405 1 405 1 405 1 1 405 1 405 1 1 405 1 1 1 1 405 1<	Interface to the property of t	100	* 1	200	10000
tes. 1274 2.746 1.274 3.27 1.356 3.2 1.61614 8 8 1.000000000000000000000000000000000	Designating of year 2,140 2,746 1,274 3,27 3,7	6	1 2	14,030	13,106
mining of years 2,140 2746 1,274 327 3,396 32 9,914 8 mining of years 65 134 27 27 135 1 4 4,65 1 month 66 170 17 7 9 9 4 342 1 month 1774 2,814 1,784 2,307 (14) (134) 60 342 1 4 344 4 344 4 344 4 344 4 344 4 344 6 1 4 344 6 1 344 6 344 344 6 344 344 6 344 344 6 344 344 35 1	2,140 2,746 1,274 327				
tes to the first series to	set 134 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27		35	9.914	8.840
Second Content	ons 85 130 21 forth 99 66 17 forth 174 (174) (260) (90)		-	405	1,147
Order 17 60 17 6 92 4 244 Form 1784 2816 1749 66 17 683 353 3541 68 10,256 9 244 244 Initial (aprins) losses 1,784 2,816 1,249 355 3,561 35 10,256 9 3,665 3 Initial (aprins) losses 1,784 2,307 (34) (31) (220) 5 (155) 2 4 2,44 10,256 3 3 3 10,256 3 3 10,256 3 3 10,256 3 3 10,256 3 3 10,256 3 3 10,256 3 3 2 4,451 4 4,451 4,451 4 4,451 4 4,451 4 4,451 4 4,451 4 4,451 4 4,451 4 4,451 4 4,451 4 4,451 4 4 4 <	60 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000		0	342	318
of year. 2 (194) (289) (144) (1134) (690) (691) (690) 9 of year. 2 (194) (176) 2 (297) (294) (31) (220) 59 3,805 3 sinifications) losses 7 (150) 2 (2) 1 33 2 (15) 2 (15) 2 (15) 3 3 3,805 3 3 3,805 3 3 3,805 3 3 3,805 3 3 3,805 3 3 3 6,61 4,451	of year		4	244	238
1,784 2,307 (34) (37) (220) 59 3,805 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	01 Wood 2, 191 2, 2, 519 1, 2, 649		9	(099)	(627)
		9,0	8	10,200	2,914
1,784 2,207 (94) (31) (220) 59 3,805 3 3,805 3 3,805 3 3,805 3 3,805 3 3,805 3 3,805 3 3,805 3 3,805 3 3,805 3 3,805 3 3,805 3 3,805 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3					
Section Control Cont	1,764 2,307 (94)	·	25	3,805	3,192
1,674 1,674 2,450 1,2 34 1,674 2,450 1,2 34 1,674 4,571	77 (450) 22		CV.	(12)	172
on plan expense 62 66 40 14 198 9 389 889 889 889 889 889 889 889 889	1 600 2 400		- 2	4451	4 190
rest edigation (27) (27) (15) (15) (15) (15) (15) (15) (15) (15					
(17) (6) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	PENSION EXPENSE Defined harvelle necession offer accounts				
Obligation 126 156 162 19 201 5 612 Carry (garren) (27) (37) (135) (1) (190) (garren) bessers (5) 9 1 6 (92) (115) B) 58 (60) 7 (111) 58 58 Amounts 60 7 (111) (199) (199)	62 66 40		o	380	361
(galans) bosses. (5) 9 (77) (6) (72) (135) (1) (195) (155) (1) (195) (10	oft oblgation 126 159 162		10	612	540
(115) (27) (135) (1) (190) (1) (190) (1) (190) (1) (190) (1) (190) (1) (190) (1) (190) (1) (190) (1) (190) (1) (190) (1) (190) (1) (190) (100) (40	88
(gains) losses (5) 9 (17) (6) (92) (115) 4 8 (93) 2 (1111) (93)	(22)		3	(190)	(\$35)
(5) 58 (60) 7 (111) 58	(4)		. :	(115)	(106)
(190)	(6)		(1)	* !	31
	00	44447		14000	
		11137		(1961)	136

103

Appendix A (cont'd.)

Consolidated Statement of Pension Liability



Consolidated Statement of Operations by Sector Appendix B

SUMMARY For the Y For the Y For the Y For the Y SUMMARY IN The William of the Wil	SCHEDULE 10 SCHEDULE 10 CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS BY SECTOR For the Year Ended March 31, 2008	Community, Economic Family Services and Resource and Resource and Housing Development	\$ \$ \$ \$			120 110 60 67 227	22 47 47 . 2 4 .		1,312 1,342 1,277 182 182 725 622	2,209 2,174 2,018 183 158 367 346	444 164 188 170 168 475 431	32 15 14 4 4 49 46	18 19 17 3 3 14 17	117 278	5 5 711 668 60	697 213 196 15 37 309 215	51 41 124 1	41 36 10 2 16	113 107 107 13 7 120 115	4,165 3,290 3,036 1,286 1,205 1,812 1,595	
9	SUMMARY F ONSOLIDATED STATE For the Y	ealth an			429	823	23	7		2,339	685	41	22	682		383	75	24	118	١	

Appendix B (cont'd.) Consolidated Statement of Operations by Sector

	Justic Other Exp 2008	Justice and Other Expenditures 2008 2007	General Government (Note a) 2007	vernment s a) 2007	Adjustments (Note b) 2008 20	b) 2007	Total 2008	al 2007
	49	50	49	so.		40	49	40
Income taxes		(3)	2,652	2,441		134	2,652	2,441
Other taxes	*	5	2,642	2,486	8	ï	3,288	3,129
Fees and other revenue.	138	133	13	2	(43)	(105)	1,619	1,493
Federal transfers	43	41	2,324	2,134			3,597	3,320
Contributions from entities within the Government Reporting Entity			968	547	(96)	(16)	946	627
Sinking funds and other earnings	216	222	32	91	22	(6)	335	375
Total Revenue	386	396	8,631	7,801	(117)	(202)	12,437	11,385
EXPENSE								
Personnel services.	634	581	(78)	(126)	2	(21)	5,621	5,165
Grants/Transfer payments	369	325	(286)	(232)	(150)	(233)	1,427	1,091
Transportation	23	56	(2)	(2)	-	4	131	124
Communication	17	16	(3)	(2)	2	+	74	70
Supplies and services.	166	149	(107)	(107)	35	(9)	1,628	1,356
Social assistance related	20	15			1		962	744
Other operating	89	53	(99)	(20)	(2)	42	920	1,190
Debt servicing	469	467	(3)	(11)	(2)	(2)	815	745
Minor capital.	4	6	(4)	(1)	×	10	16	73
Amortization	9	8	(6)	(8)	Ì	Ì	358	342
Total Expenses	1,769	1,643	(548)	(623)	(117)	(202)	11,881	10,900
GHODI IIS (DEDICATE COD THE VEAL	10000	the state of	0.410	0.00			4	

Note a: The general government category includes revenue from sources that cannot be attributed to a particular sector. Expenses in this category represent recoveries between sectors that cannot be attributed to any particular sectors.

Funds, Organizations and Business Enterprises Comprising the Government Reporting Entity

Appendix C

PROVINCE OF MANITOBA PUBLIC ACCOUNTS 2007/08

SCHEDULE 9

FUNDS, ORGANIZATIONS AND BUSINESS ENTERPRISES COMPRISING THE GOVERNMENT REPORTING ENTITY

HEALTH AND HEALTHY LIVING

Manitoba Health

Addictions Foundation of Manitoba

CancerCare Manitoba

Diagnostic Services of Manitoba Inc.

Manitoba Health Research Council

Manitoba Health Services Insurance Plan

Manitoba Hospital Capital Financing Authority

Regional Health Authorities (including controlled organizations)

Assiniboine Regional Health Authority Inc.

Brandon Regional Health Authority Inc.

Burntwood Regional Health Authority Inc.

Churchill RHA Inc.

Interlake Regional Health Authority

NOR-MAN Regional Health Authority Inc.

North Eastman Health Association Inc. Parkland Regional Health Authority Inc.

Regional Health Authority - Central Manitoba Inc.

South Eastman Health/Santé Sud-Est Inc.

Winnipeg Regional Health Authority

Rehabilitation Centre for Children Inc.

EDUCATION

Manitoba Advanced Education and Literacy

Manitoba Education, Citizenship and Youth

Assiniboine Community College

Brandon University

Collège universitaire de Saint-Boniface

Council on Post-Secondary Education

Red River College

University College of The North

University of Manitoba

University of Winnipeg

Manitoba Text Book Bureau

Public School Divisions

Public Schools Finance Board

FAMILY SERVICES AND HOUSING

Manitoba Family Services and Housing

Child and Family Services of Central Manitoba

Child and Family Services of Western Manitoba

First Nations of Northern Manitoba Child & Family Services Authority

First Nations of Southern Manitoba Child & Family Services Authority

Appendix C (cont'd.)

Funds, Organizations and Business Enterprises Comprising the Government Reporting Entity

PROVINCE OF MANITOBA PUBLIC ACCOUNTS 2007/08

> SCHEDULE 9 (cont'd)

FAMILY SERVICES AND HOUSING, cont'd

General Child and Family Services Authority Manitoba Housing and Renewal Corporation Métis Child and Family Services Authority

COMMUNITY, ECONOMIC AND RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

Manitoba Aboriginal and Northern Affairs
Manitoba Agriculture, Food and Rural Initiatives
Manitoba Competiveness, Training and Trade
Manitoba Conservation

Manitoba Infrastructure and Transportation

Manitoba Intergovernmental Affairs

Manitoba Science, Technology, Energy and Mines

Abandonment Reserve Fund

Communities Economic Development Fund

Cooperative Loans and Loans Guarantee Board

Cooperative Promotion Board

Crown Lands and Property Agency

Economic Innovation and Technology Council

Farm Machinery and Equipment Act Fund

Fleet Vehicles Agency

Food Development Centre

Green Manitoba Eco Solutions

Horse Racing Commission

Industrial Technology Centre

Manitoba Agricultural Services Corporation

Manitoba Development Corporation

Manitoba Education, Research and Learning

Information Networks (Merlin)

Manitoba Floodway Authority

Manitoba Habitat Heritage Corporation

Manitoba Opportunities Fund Ltd.

Manitoba Trade and Investment Corporation

Manitoba Trucking Productivity Improvement Fund

Manitoba Water Services Board

Materials Distribution Agency

Mining Community Reserve

Mining Rehabilitation Reserve

Pineland Forest Nursery

Quarry Rehabilitation Reserve

Tire Stewardship Board

Veterinary Science Scholarship Fund

107

Funds, Organizations and Business Enterprises Comprising the Government Reporting Entity

Appendix C (cont'd.)

PROVINCE OF MANITOBA PUBLIC ACCOUNTS 2007/08

> SCHEDULE 9 (cont'd)

JUSTICE AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

Legislative Assembly

Executive Council

Civil Service Commission

Manitoba Culture, Heritage, Tourism and Sport

Manitoba Finance

Healthy Child Manitoba

Manitoba Justice

Manitoba Labour and Immigration

Manitoba Seniors and Healthy Living Secretariat

Board of Administration under the Embalmers and Funeral Directors Act

Centre culturel franco-manitobain

Civil Legal Services

Companies Office

Crown Corporations Council

Helen Betty Osborne Foundation

Insurance Council of Manitoba

Land Titles Assurance Fund

Legal Aid Manitoba

Manitoba Arts Council

Manitoba Boxing Commission

Manitoba Centennial Centre Corporation

Manitoba Community Services Council Inc.

Manitoba Film and Sound Recording Development Corporation

Manitoba Gaming Control Commission

Manitoba Law Reform Commission

Manitoba Securities Commission

Office of the Fire Commissioner

Organization and Staff Development

Special Operating Agencies Financing Authority

Sport Manitoba Inc.

The Property Registry

The Public Trustee

Travel Manitoba

Venture Manitoba Tours Ltd.

Victims Assistance Fund

Vital Statistics Agency

Appendix C (cont'd.)

Funds, Organizations and Business Enterprises Comprising the Government Reporting Entity

PROVINCE OF MANITOBA PUBLIC ACCOUNTS 2007/08

GOVERNMENT BUSINESS ENTERPRISES: (Schedule 3) (Note 4)

Utility:

Manitoba Hydro-Electric Board

Insurance:

Manitoba Public Insurance Corporation

Workers Compensation Board

Finance:

Manitoba Liquor Control Commission

Manitoba Lotteries Corporation

Manitoba Product Stewardship Corporation

Resource Development:

Leaf Rapids Town Properties Ltd.

Manitoba Hazardous Waste Management Corporation

SPECIAL ACCOUNTS, not attached to Sector or Department

Pension Assets Fund

Debt Retirement Fund

Fiscal Stabilization Fund

Website Version

Consolidated Statement of Borrowings

Appendix D

	CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF BORROWINGS As at March 31, 2008	As at March 31, 2008	31, 2008	OKKOWING	n			
		IIIII e)	ous)					_
Fiscal			Canada		Promissory Notes			
Year			Pension	Loans and	and			_
of	Bonds and Debentures	ebentures	Plan	Mortgages	Treasury Bills	Totals		
Maturity	Cdn	ns	Cdn	Cdn	Cdn	2008	2007	
2008		*			*		1,941	
2009	1,909	253	108		850	3,118	2,319	_
2010	196	408	115			1,490	1,376	_
2011	1,106	463	103			1,672	1,300	_
2012	1,236		101			1,340	1,340	_
2013	208		154	1		362	246	_
2008-2013	5,426	1,124	582		850	7,582	8,522	_
2014-2018.	960'9	862				8565	5,527	_
2019-2028	2,542	720	15	250		3,527	3,090	-
2029-2047	4,066		٠			4,066	2,913	
2009-2016 Government of Canada (Note 10).			+	248		248	203	
2009-2028 Government Business Enterprises (Note 138).	416			*		416	431	
2009-2043 Crown Organizations.	-			258		258	232	
2014-2047	12,120	1,582	15	756	,	14,473	12,396	
Total borrowings.	17,546	2,706	265	756	850	22,455	20,918	
Reduced by:								
Debt incurred for and repayable by The Manitoba Hydro-Electric Board and Manitoba Lotteries Corporation.						(7,322)	(6,837)	ANIT
Unamortized debt issue costs						(1)	(4)	
Unamortized Foreign Currency Fluctuation.						(67)	(73)	
Province of Manitoba debt issues held as investments								3
in sinking funds and cash and cash equivalents.						(1,628)	(1,626)	_
						13,437	12,378	_
				March 31/08	March 31/07			_
				(See Notes)	1			
	Borrowings payable in:	ili.		18 585	44.630			_
	Footing incode h	Constitution befored to Canadian dollars	an dollare	3 184	3 482			_
	U.S. dollars.	and and on passion		2,162	191.0			_
	Foreign issues h	Foreign issues hedged to U.S. dollars	daes	544	610			_
	Total hornasions		0.00	22.455	20.918			_

Note at. The hedges are derivative contracts which include swaps and forward foreign exchange contracts.

settlement after year-end.

NOTE C. Interest rates on those portownings has ento one of three categories.

It Energy water premises from 3 OFM to 41 936.

Appendix E Schedule of Consolidated Operating Results and **Financial Position**

PROVINCE OF MANITOBA

	For the Y	For the Year Ended March 31, 2008 (\$ millions)	31, 2008			
CHANGES IN EQUITY	UTILITY	INSURANCE	FINANCE	RESOURCE	TOTAL 2008	TOTAL 2007
Results from Operations						
Revenues from operations	2,250	1,317	1,318	1.0	4,886	4,611
Expenses: From operations	1,464	1,232	791	-	3,488	3,465
Debt servicing	440		12		452	519
Total expenses	1,904	1,232	803	-	3,940	3,984
Net income	346	82	515		946	627
Transfers to the Government			(516)		(516)	(490)
	346	82	(1)		430	137
Other Comprehensive Income	374	(16)	4		358	99
Adjustments to Opening Equity	720	69	(1)		788	193
Adoption of Financial Instruments accounting standards, Note 9	*	(23)			(23)	
Net increase in equity in government business enterprises	720	46	(1)		765	193
FINANCIAL POSITION						
Assets:						
Cash and temporary investments	133	134	40	9	307	102
Amounts receivable	475	282	40	-	808	756
Portfolio investments - Due from Government organizations	109	727	45		881	785
Due from others	591	2,349			2,940	2,817
Capital assets	8,612	2	196	•	8,852	8,320
Pension assets	781		٠		781	800
Other assets	166	142	46	٠	954	831
Total assets	11,467	3,688	367	-	15,523	14,411
Liabilities;						
Accounts payable, accrued liabilities and deferred revenue	1,056	623	125	٠	1,804	2,009
Long-term debt: Owing to the Government organizations	7,141		181	-	7,323	6,838
Owing to others	429	į.			429	588
Provision for future benefits: Pension obligations	714	156	52	٠	922	849
Future cost of existing claims		2,344	en		2,347	2,194
Total labilities	9,340	3,123	361	-	12,825	12,478
Example in recognision of the releases and com-	40.40	565	4		-	-