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CONTENTS

CHAPTER XIII  
FOREST PRODUCTS OF FARMS, AND NURSERIES  
AND GREENHOUSES

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## CONTENTS.

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	Page.
Introduction.....	881
Forest products and timberland.....	881
Explanation of terms.....	881
Forest products of farms: 1899 to 1919.....	881
Woodland and timberland in farms: 1920.....	881
Nurseries and nursery products.....	884
Greenhouses and greenhouse products.....	886

### TABLES FOR GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Forest products of farms: 1899 to 1919.....	882
Forest products of farms, classified according to whether sold or used: 1919 and 1909.....	883
Woodland and timberland in farms: 1920.....	884
Nurseries and nursery products: 1899 to 1919.....	885
Nurseries classified according to value of products: 1919.....	886
Greenhouses and greenhouse products: 1919 and 1909.....	887
Greenhouse establishments classified according to value of products: 1919.....	888

## CHAPTER XIII.—FOREST PRODUCTS OF FARMS, AND NURSERIES AND GREENHOUSES.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the data collected at the farm census of 1920 for three groups of products which, while they are produced to a considerable extent on farms and have many of the characteristics of crops, have not been classified with farm crops at the present census. These are (1) forest products of farms, (2) nursery products, and (3) greenhouse products. In addition to the data relating directly to these products, information is given with regard to the area of woodland and of timberland in farms, the acreage used for growing nursery stock, and the number of square feet under glass. Comparative figures from the census of 1910 are given for all items except woodland and timberland; and comparative figures from the census of 1900 also are given for forest products and nurseries.

### FOREST PRODUCTS AND TIMBERLAND.

The data presented in this report cover only that part of the woodland and timberland included in the farm area and the forest products obtained therefrom, and do not represent the total acreage of all woodland or timberland in the United States nor the value of all forest products produced during the years covered by the different censuses.

**Explanation of terms.**—As the terms were defined for use in the different farm censuses, *forest products* include firewood, fence posts, crossties, pulp wood, saw logs, poles, bark, small quantities of turpentine and rosin, etc.; *woodland* includes all land covered with natural or planted forest trees which produce, or later may produce, firewood or other forest products; and *timberland*, or the area in merchantable timber, includes that part of the woodland covered by trees mostly of saw-log size.

**Forest products of farms: 1899 to 1919.**—At the different censuses the inquiries on the farm schedule have related to the value of all forest products cut on farms in the calendar year preceding the census date, regardless of whether the products were sold from or used on the farms in that year or were being held for sale or for use later.

The number of farms reporting forest products cut in 1919 was 1,819,685, or 28.2 per cent of all farms in the United States on January 1, 1920. The value of all forest products of farms in 1919 was \$394,321,828; of this amount, \$217,716,046, or 55.2 per cent, represented the value of products sold (or cut and held for sale), and \$176,605,782, or 44.8 per cent, represented the value of products used on the farm (or cut and held for use later). The average value of forest

products per farm reporting was \$217. A part of the forest products derived from the farm woodland and intended for use on the farm represents lumber for new buildings, repairs, or other improvements on the farm property, while a much larger part doubtless consists of firewood—the latter coming especially from low-quality wood not suitable for lumber.

The proportion of all farms reporting forest products in 1919 (28.2 per cent) was considerably less than in 1909 (37.9 per cent), the decreased proportion being general throughout the divisions and states. The 101.9 per cent increase in the value of all forest products for 1919 as compared with 1909 was due largely to the high prices prevailing for forest products in 1919, the increase being much larger for the products sold from farms than for the products used on farms.

TABLE 1.—FOREST PRODUCTS OF FARMS IN THE UNITED STATES:  
1919 AND 1909.

[Figures for divisions and states in Tables 2 and 3.]

ITEM.	1919	1909
<b>Forest products of farms:</b>		
Farms reporting.....	1,819,685	2,409,853
Per cent of all farms.....	28.2	37.9
Value.....	\$394,321,828	\$195,306,283
Increase over preceding census.....	\$199,015,545	\$85,441,509
Per cent of increase.....	101.9	77.8
Average per farm reporting.....	\$217	\$81
<b>Forest products sold (or cut and held for sale):</b>		
Farms reporting.....	518,507	.....
Per cent of farms reporting forest products.....	28.5	.....
Value.....	\$217,716,046	\$92,624,205
Per cent of value of all forest products.....	55.2	47.4
Average per farm reporting.....	\$420	.....
<b>Forest products used (or cut and held for use):</b>		
Farms reporting.....	1,660,233	.....
Per cent of farms reporting forest products.....	91.2	.....
Value.....	\$176,605,782	\$102,782,078
Per cent of value of all forest products.....	44.8	52.6
Average per farm reporting.....	\$106	.....

<sup>1</sup> The value of forest products of farms in 1899 was \$109,864,774.

**Woodland and timberland in farms: 1920.**—The area of woodland included in farms in 1920 was 167,730,794 acres, of which 35,270,527 acres, or practically one-fifth (21 per cent), was classed as timberland—that is, woodland with trees mostly of saw-log size. Much of the difference between the total acreage of woodland and the acreage of timberland is represented by farm wood lots, partially cut-over land, and land covered with young growth but containing few, if any, trees of saw-log size suitable for lumber.

**Tables for divisions and states.**—The value of forest products of farms and the acreage of woodland and timberland in farms are presented, by divisions and states, in Tables 2, 3, and 4.

TABLE 2.—FOREST PRODUCTS OF FARMS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1899 TO 1919.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	FARMS REPORTING.				VALUE.					AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM REPORTING.	
	Number.		Per cent of all farms.		1919	1909	Increase, 1909-1919.		1899	1919	1909
	1919	1909	1919	1909			Amount.	Per cent.			
					1919	1909			1919	1909	
United States.....	1,819,685	2,409,853	28.2	37.9	\$394,321,828	\$195,306,283	\$199,015,545	101.9	\$109,864,774	\$217	\$81
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>											
New England.....	88,278	116,066	56.4	61.5	31,352,700	17,664,763	13,687,937	-77.5	10,472,941	355	152
Middle Atlantic.....	162,800	202,285	38.3	43.2	37,118,348	19,110,765	18,007,533	94.2	14,621,344	228	94
East North Central.....	322,313	408,429	29.7	36.4	57,817,314	32,161,851	26,665,463	79.8	27,063,648	179	79
West North Central.....	226,753	305,223	20.7	27.5	30,460,160	19,568,878	10,568,282	53.1	11,780,749	134	65
South Atlantic.....	438,427	568,883	37.8	50.3	113,624,917	44,010,178	69,614,739	158.2	18,547,701	259	79
East South Central.....	327,637	439,198	31.2	42.1	70,410,506	20,264,040	41,145,560	140.0	14,784,182	215	67
West South Central.....	196,512	311,909	19.7	33.1	34,396,936	21,026,984	13,369,952	63.6	7,826,858	175	67
Mountain.....	12,527	12,186	5.1	6.6	4,855,047	2,580,002	2,274,145	88.1	740,033	388	212
Pacific.....	44,438	55,694	19.0	29.3	14,285,900	9,594,016	4,691,884	48.9	4,027,228	322	172
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>											
Maine.....	31,325	41,822	65.0	69.7	11,728,114	5,573,763	6,154,351	110.4	2,652,252	374	133
New Hampshire.....	11,887	16,938	57.9	62.0	5,532,115	3,610,178	1,921,937	53.2	2,200,265	465	213
Vermont.....	18,869	22,114	64.9	67.6	6,377,580	3,638,537	2,739,043	75.3	2,108,518	338	165
Massachusetts.....	13,106	17,468	41.0	47.3	4,491,522	2,668,410	1,823,112	68.3	1,944,714	343	153
Rhode Island.....	1,672	2,346	41.0	44.3	470,077	312,022	158,055	50.7	195,472	281	133
Connecticut.....	11,419	15,378	50.4	57.3	2,753,292	1,801,853	891,439	47.9	1,275,720	241	121
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>											
New York.....	62,475	113,441	47.9	52.0	19,311,211	10,365,651	8,945,560	86.3	7,071,108	209	91
New Jersey.....	6,761	10,799	22.8	32.2	1,219,810	758,515	461,295	60.8	409,055	180	74
Pennsylvania.....	63,564	78,045	31.4	35.6	16,587,327	7,980,699	8,606,728	107.7	6,481,181	261	102
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>											
Ohio.....	53,567	75,406	20.9	27.7	11,364,700	5,761,941	5,602,768	97.2	5,625,807	212	76
Indiana.....	52,358	75,397	25.5	35.0	10,955,856	5,903,322	5,352,534	95.5	5,235,459	209	74
Illinois.....	37,874	54,618	16.0	21.7	6,259,154	3,325,259	2,933,895	88.2	2,555,890	165	61
Michigan.....	72,001	90,365	36.7	43.7	12,649,621	7,911,901	4,737,720	59.9	7,530,309	176	88
Wisconsin.....	106,513	112,643	56.3	63.6	16,587,974	9,559,428	7,028,546	73.5	6,116,033	156	85
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>											
Minnesota.....	63,080	71,215	35.3	45.6	9,067,015	5,181,598	3,885,507	75.0	2,602,335	144	73
Iowa.....	34,503	50,952	16.2	23.5	4,404,555	3,649,032	755,523	20.7	3,266,449	128	72
Missouri.....	96,768	136,472	36.8	49.2	13,938,458	8,406,823	5,531,635	65.8	4,442,131	144	62
North Dakota.....	1,916	2,803	2.5	3.8	206,317	235,386	-20,069	-12.3	112,807	108	84
South Dakota.....	2,498	2,612	3.3	3.4	238,462	257,126	-18,664	-7.3	106,284	95	68
Nebraska.....	9,517	13,799	7.6	10.6	933,276	795,053	138,223	17.4	412,746	98	58
Kansas.....	18,471	27,370	11.2	15.4	1,672,077	1,366,950	305,127	22.3	837,997	91	50
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>											
Delaware.....	4,910	5,420	48.4	50.1	777,176	346,062	431,114	124.6	250,481	158	64
Maryland.....	21,026	27,231	43.9	55.7	4,673,536	2,349,045	2,324,491	99.0	1,170,362	222	86
District of Columbia.....	1	5	0.5	2.3	200	238	-38	-16.0	50	200	48
Virginia.....	93,655	108,718	50.3	59.1	24,142,423	10,118,851	14,023,572	138.6	3,797,116	258	93
West Virginia.....	30,933	36,521	35.5	37.8	11,346,421	4,004,484	7,341,937	183.3	2,632,980	366	110
North Carolina.....	114,970	156,873	42.6	61.8	32,735,263	11,364,134	21,371,129	188.1	4,915,991	285	72
South Carolina.....	57,278	76,738	29.7	43.5	14,256,764	4,513,092	9,743,672	215.9	1,915,280	249	50
Georgia.....	102,474	133,260	33.0	45.8	21,657,200	8,983,390	12,718,810	142.3	3,217,119	211	67
Florida.....	13,120	14,083	24.3	28.2	4,035,934	2,375,882	1,660,052	69.9	648,412	308	109
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>											
Kentucky.....	82,160	91,051	30.4	35.1	16,606,021	7,843,142	8,763,479	111.7	4,179,480	202	86
Tennessee.....	97,817	132,750	38.7	64.0	20,868,262	8,510,710	12,357,552	145.2	5,086,624	213	64
Alabama.....	82,441	107,985	32.2	41.1	18,803,353	6,308,151	12,495,202	198.1	2,494,452	228	58
Mississippi.....	65,229	107,412	24.0	39.1	14,132,270	6,602,943	7,529,327	114.0	3,023,626	217	61
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>											
Arkansas.....	72,666	107,606	31.2	60.2	13,805,907	6,914,262	6,891,645	99.7	2,468,718	190	64
Louisiana.....	19,550	30,970	14.4	25.7	5,480,619	3,584,340	1,896,279	52.9	1,381,867	280	116
Oklahoma.....	26,101	32,297	13.6	17.0	3,508,813	1,602,720	1,906,093	118.9	456,240	134	50
Texas.....	78,255	140,946	17.9	33.7	11,601,597	8,925,662	2,675,935	30.0	3,520,033	148	63
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>											
Montana.....	3,336	2,719	5.8	10.4	1,253,217	541,800	711,417	131.3	176,134	376	199
Idaho.....	4,634	4,036	11.1	13.1	2,329,244	1,280,512	1,048,732	81.9	315,821	497	317
Wyoming.....	713	784	4.5	7.1	156,837	104,259	52,578	50.4	14,700	220	133
Colorado.....	2,017	2,181	3.4	4.7	563,476	305,719	257,757	84.3	113,055	279	140
New Mexico.....	1,219	1,735	4.1	4.9	326,820	253,822	72,998	28.8	34,268	268	146
Arizona.....	198	402	2.0	4.4	67,754	45,312	22,442	49.5	48,877	342	113
Utah.....	282	130	1.1	0.6	120,262	6,730	113,532	.....	13,325	426	52
Nevada.....	78	199	2.5	7.4	37,437	42,748	-5,311	-12.4	23,853	480	215
<b>PACIFIC:</b>											
Washington.....	16,569	19,636	25.0	33.9	4,738,116	3,754,293	983,823	26.2	1,002,126	286	197
Oregon.....	16,902	20,641	33.7	45.4	5,299,123	2,889,991	2,409,132	83.4	1,300,724	314	140
California.....	10,967	16,017	9.3	18.2	4,248,661	2,949,732	1,298,929	44.0	1,724,378	387	184

1 Figures for 1899 include Indian Territory.

TABLE 3.—FOREST PRODUCTS OF FARMS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO WHETHER SOLD OR USED: 1919 AND 1909.

DIVISION AND STATE.	ALL FOREST PRODUCTS OF FARMS.			PRODUCTS SOLD (OR CUT AND HELD FOR SALE).			PRODUCTS USED (OR CUT AND HELD FOR USE).		
	Farms reporting, 1919	Value.		Farms reporting, 1919	Value.		Farms reporting, 1919	Value.	
		1919	1909		1919	1909		1919	1909
United States.....	1,319,685	\$394,321,828	\$195,306,283	518,567	\$217,716,046	\$92,524,205	1,660,233	\$176,605,782	\$102,782,078
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>									
New England.....	88,278	31,352,700	17,664,763	32,344	20,611,531	11,416,425	83,239	10,741,160	6,248,338
Middle Atlantic.....	162,800	37,118,348	19,110,765	42,010	20,705,634	9,033,362	140,168	16,322,684	9,177,403
East North Central.....	322,313	57,817,314	32,161,851	76,471	25,563,930	13,977,093	300,435	32,253,384	18,184,768
West North Central.....	226,753	30,460,160	19,891,878	49,191	10,532,324	6,467,404	218,666	19,927,836	13,424,474
South Atlantic.....	438,427	118,624,917	44,010,178	123,130	65,304,549	21,554,641	393,766	48,320,368	22,455,537
East South Central.....	327,637	70,410,506	29,264,946	116,198	44,183,109	13,087,601	285,747	26,227,307	16,177,345
West South Central.....	196,512	34,306,936	21,026,984	61,561	18,598,546	8,208,843	178,508	15,798,390	12,818,141
Mountain.....	12,627	4,855,047	2,550,902	4,317	2,897,320	1,614,983	11,410	1,957,727	965,019
Pacific.....	44,438	14,285,900	9,594,016	13,345	9,228,983	6,263,553	41,288	5,056,917	3,330,163
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>									
Maine.....	31,325	11,728,114	5,573,763	12,384	7,667,551	3,527,275	29,310	4,060,563	2,046,488
New Hampshire.....	11,887	5,532,115	3,610,178	4,463	4,282,071	2,677,746	10,906	1,250,044	932,432
Vermont.....	18,869	6,377,580	3,638,537	7,237	3,682,129	2,065,003	17,955	2,695,451	1,573,534
Massachusetts.....	13,106	4,491,522	2,668,410	4,476	2,982,700	1,795,235	12,227	1,508,822	873,125
Rhode Island.....	1,672	470,077	312,022	543	313,236	232,474	1,588	156,841	79,548
Connecticut.....	11,419	2,753,292	1,861,853	3,251	1,683,844	1,118,642	10,753	1,069,448	743,211
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>									
New York.....	92,475	19,311,211	10,365,651	19,089	9,020,766	4,398,220	89,602	10,290,445	5,972,431
New Jersey.....	6,761	1,219,810	758,515	1,616	617,999	340,535	6,232	601,811	417,980
Pennsylvania.....	63,564	16,687,327	7,986,599	21,305	11,156,899	5,199,607	53,334	5,430,425	2,786,992
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Ohio.....	53,567	11,364,709	5,761,941	15,057	6,652,306	2,757,172	45,329	4,712,403	3,004,769
Indiana.....	52,368	10,955,856	5,603,322	15,711	6,417,267	2,623,444	46,071	4,538,589	2,979,878
Illinois.....	37,874	6,259,154	3,325,259	8,922	2,644,866	1,147,166	34,901	3,614,288	2,178,103
Michigan.....	72,001	12,649,621	7,911,901	12,575	4,578,940	3,531,022	69,836	8,070,681	4,380,879
Wisconsin.....	106,613	16,587,974	9,559,428	24,206	5,270,551	3,018,299	104,298	11,317,423	5,641,129
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Minnesota.....	63,080	9,067,015	5,181,508	14,087	3,113,922	2,167,747	60,714	5,953,093	3,023,761
Iowa.....	34,503	4,404,555	3,649,032	6,072	1,285,010	892,797	33,291	3,119,545	2,756,235
Missouri.....	96,768	13,938,458	8,406,823	23,977	5,374,713	2,798,321	91,532	8,563,745	5,608,502
North Dakota.....	1,916	206,317	235,386	439	54,057	74,557	1,869	152,260	160,829
South Dakota.....	2,498	238,462	257,126	220	66,459	96,040	2,432	172,003	161,086
Nebraska.....	9,517	933,276	795,033	1,271	194,211	138,355	9,096	739,065	656,698
Kansas.....	18,471	1,672,077	1,366,950	3,125	443,952	309,537	17,722	1,223,125	1,057,363
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>									
Delaware.....	4,910	777,176	346,062	712	383,207	166,001	4,802	303,969	180,061
Maryland.....	21,026	4,673,536	2,349,045	5,330	2,638,491	1,073,329	19,700	2,035,045	1,275,716
District of Columbia.....	1	200	238			100	1	200	138
Virginia.....	93,655	24,142,423	10,118,851	31,095	15,070,825	5,761,152	83,113	8,462,598	4,357,690
West Virginia.....	30,993	11,346,421	4,004,484	13,071	7,524,516	2,736,980	24,590	3,821,905	1,217,504
North Carolina.....	114,970	32,735,263	11,364,134	32,693	18,711,315	5,949,674	103,734	14,023,948	5,414,604
South Carolina.....	57,278	14,266,764	4,513,092	11,306	5,849,318	1,420,639	53,175	8,407,446	3,092,453
Georgia.....	102,474	21,657,200	8,938,390	23,410	11,881,720	3,204,360	93,611	9,775,480	5,734,030
Florida.....	13,120	4,035,934	2,375,882	5,513	2,636,157	1,242,406	11,040	1,399,777	1,133,476
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Kentucky.....	82,150	16,606,621	7,843,142	27,237	9,569,188	4,261,898	69,344	7,037,433	3,581,244
Tennessee.....	97,817	20,868,262	8,510,710	36,514	13,123,124	3,951,119	85,803	7,745,138	4,559,591
Alabama.....	82,441	18,803,353	6,308,151	30,080	12,065,474	2,480,670	73,101	6,137,879	3,827,481
Mississippi.....	65,229	14,132,270	6,602,943	22,367	8,825,413	2,393,914	57,499	5,306,857	4,209,029
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Arkansas.....	72,606	13,805,907	6,914,262	26,663	7,778,078	2,708,318	65,169	9,027,829	4,205,944
Louisiana.....	19,550	5,480,619	3,584,340	7,926	3,604,930	1,914,777	16,984	1,875,689	1,669,563
Oklahoma.....	26,101	3,508,813	1,602,720	5,231	966,520	374,814	24,285	2,542,293	1,227,906
Texas.....	78,255	11,601,597	8,925,662	21,741	6,249,018	3,210,934	72,069	5,352,579	5,714,728
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>									
Montana.....	3,336	1,253,217	541,800	1,045	665,970	328,594	3,127	587,247	213,206
Idaho.....	4,684	2,329,244	1,280,512	2,027	1,633,624	939,719	4,171	695,620	340,793
Wyoming.....	713	156,837	104,259	121	53,463	45,400	661	103,374	58,859
Colorado.....	2,017	563,476	305,719	461	302,823	168,018	1,863	260,653	137,701
New Mexico.....	1,219	326,820	253,822	500	144,463	92,797	1,125	182,357	161,025
Arizona.....	198	67,754	45,312	53	33,028	14,011	172	34,726	31,301
Utah.....	282	120,262	6,730	89	50,085	921	223	70,177	5,809
Nevada.....	78	37,437	42,748	21	13,864	25,523	74	23,578	17,225
<b>PACIFIC:</b>									
Washington.....	16,569	4,738,116	3,754,293	5,109	2,996,915	2,698,420	15,421	1,741,201	1,055,873
Oregon.....	16,902	5,299,123	2,889,991	4,931	3,558,981	1,663,981	15,862	1,740,142	1,226,010
California.....	10,967	4,248,661	2,949,732	3,305	2,673,087	1,901,452	10,005	1,575,574	1,048,280

TABLE 4.—WOODLAND AND TIMBERLAND IN FARMS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Woodland in farms (acres).	AREA IN MERCHANTABLE TIMBER.			DIVISION AND STATE.	Woodland in farms (acres).	AREA IN MERCHANTABLE TIMBER.		
		Farms reporting.	Acres.	Per cent of woodland.			Farms reporting.	Acres.	Per cent of woodland.
United States.....	167,730,794	946,871	35,270,527	21.0					
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>					<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>				
New England.....	7,020,311	52,287	1,895,925	27.0	Delaware.....	222,658	2,517	46,187	20.7
Middle Atlantic.....	8,659,237	108,029	2,298,657	26.5	Maryland.....	1,327,221	12,835	305,758	23.0
East North Central.....	18,061,460	170,822	3,115,283	17.2	District of Columbia.....		7	49	5.9
West North Central.....	18,701,832	80,019	2,016,368	15.5	Virginia.....	7,007,352	55,421	2,150,030	27.2
South Atlantic.....	41,802,263	240,785	10,270,101	24.6	West Virginia.....	3,460,444	26,157	1,134,780	32.7
East South Central.....	28,414,524	188,306	8,133,339	28.6	North Carolina.....	10,290,547	61,532	2,107,021	20.5
West South Central.....	20,749,152	75,044	4,338,422	14.6	South Carolina.....	5,302,575	28,373	1,284,162	24.2
Mountain.....	6,887,071	5,409	633,288	9.2	Georgia.....	10,491,843	55,426	2,093,340	25.7
Pacific.....	8,374,944	16,570	1,669,054	19.9	Florida.....	2,780,790	7,507	648,858	19.7
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>					<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>				
Maine.....	2,447,597	20,344	643,901	26.3	Kentucky.....	6,018,280	49,249	1,821,572	30.3
New Hampshire.....	1,299,838	8,011	427,115	32.9	Tennessee.....	7,080,169	53,775	2,213,221	31.3
Vermont.....	1,428,309	13,247	473,717	33.1	Alabama.....	8,301,177	50,938	2,601,237	30.1
Massachusetts.....	1,030,386	6,744	248,343	24.2	Mississippi.....	7,014,898	29,296	1,697,840	22.8
Rhode Island.....	130,462	572	30,219	23.2	<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>				
Connecticut.....	683,719	3,369	72,030	10.6	Arkansas.....	7,396,028	44,531	2,359,478	31.9
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>					Louisiana.....	3,014,040	9,152	683,483	18.9
New York.....	4,160,567	40,179	1,027,768	24.7	Oklahoma.....	4,205,171	4,591	229,472	5.5
New Jersey.....	454,768	3,088	74,753	16.4	Texas.....	14,532,913	16,770	1,666,989	7.3
Pennsylvania.....	4,043,902	56,362	1,106,136	29.6	<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>				
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>					Montana.....	1,046,462	1,349	149,482	9.1
Ohio.....	3,198,929	55,727	860,844	26.9	Idaho.....	820,876	2,371	173,849	21.2
Indiana.....	3,141,042	30,909	809,824	25.8	Wyoming.....	421,806	356	34,939	8.3
Illinois.....	3,102,579	20,051	458,464	14.8	Colorado.....	1,415,420	755	142,929	10.1
Michigan.....	3,217,000	26,033	442,047	13.8	New Mexico.....	1,817,400	429	67,163	3.7
Wisconsin.....	5,401,010	20,102	543,504	10.1	Arizona.....	523,648	62	54,512	10.4
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>					Utah.....	212,762	52	8,403	4.0
Minnesota.....	4,482,659	15,878	529,392	11.8	Nevada.....	28,637	85	2,015	7.0
Iowa.....	2,295,274	8,183	152,442	6.6	<b>PACIFIC:</b>				
Missouri.....	8,553,857	50,734	2,139,530	25.0	Washington.....	1,813,061	5,895	337,551	18.0
North Dakota.....	679,836	321	8,759	1.3	Oregon.....	2,309,596	7,720	759,494	32.9
South Dakota.....	536,183	645	14,344	2.7	California.....	4,252,287	2,955	672,039	13.5
Nobraska.....	900,933	1,710	30,537	3.4					
Kansas.....	1,313,093	2,548	41,364	3.2					

## NURSERIES AND NURSERY PRODUCTS.

No distinction has been made on the farm schedules for the several censuses between ordinary farms growing nursery products on a small scale and the special establishments devoted exclusively to the growing of such products. All farms and establishments propagating nursery stock (young trees, shrubs, vines, etc., for transplanting) for commercial purposes have been classed as nurseries.

TABLE 5.—NURSERIES AND NURSERY PRODUCTS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1899 TO 1919.

[Figures for divisions and states in Table 6.]

ITEM.	1919	1909	1899
Number of nurseries (farms and establishments) reporting.....	4,049	5,582	4,991
Acreage used for growing nursery stock.....	51,453	80,618	59,492
Increase over preceding census <sup>1</sup> .....	-29,165	21,126	.....
Per cent of increase <sup>1</sup> .....	-36.2	35.5	.....
Average per farm or establishment reporting.....	12.7	14.4	11.9
Receipts from sale of products.....	\$20,434,389	\$21,050,822	\$10,123,873
Increase over preceding census <sup>1</sup> .....	-\$616,433	\$10,926,949	.....
Per cent of increase <sup>1</sup> .....	-2.9	107.9	.....
Average receipts per nursery.....	\$5,047	\$3,771	\$2,028
Average receipts per acre.....	\$397.15	\$261.12	\$170.17

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

The number of farms and establishments reporting nursery stock grown in 1919 was 4,049, and the area

used in growing such products was 51,453 acres, or an average of 12.7 acres per farm or establishment reporting. The total amount received from the sale of nursery products in 1919 was \$20,434,389, or an average return of \$5,047 for each of the farms or establishments reporting, and an average return of \$397.15 per acre used for growing nursery products.

In the tabulation of the returns from the census of 1920 the farms and establishments reporting receipts from the sale of nursery products in excess of \$250 were separated from those reporting receipts less than \$250, it being believed that those of the former class would approximately represent the commercial nurseries. This classification of farms and establishments is shown, by divisions and states, in Table 7.

The acreage used in growing nursery products in 1919 was less than the corresponding acreage in 1909 or 1899. In general, the importance of nurseries and nursery products has shown a decline for 1919 as compared with 1909, but the average receipts per farm or establishment and per acre were considerably higher in 1919 than in 1909 or in 1899, due largely, no doubt, to higher prices received for nursery products in 1919.

Tables for divisions and states.—The statistics for nurseries and nursery products are shown, by divisions and states, in Tables 6 and 7.

TABLE 6.—NURSERIES AND NURSERY PRODUCTS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1899 TO 1919.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	FARMS AND ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING.		ACREAGE.					RECEIPTS FROM SALE OF PRODUCTS.					AVERAGE RECEIPTS.				
	1919	1909	1919	1909	Increase, 1909-1919.		1899	1919	1909	Increase, 1909-1919.		1899	Per nursery.		Per acre.		
					Amount.	Per cent.				Amount.	Per cent.		1919	1909	1919	1909	1899
United States.....	4,049	5,582	51,453	80,618	-29,165	-36.2	59,492	\$20,434,389	\$21,050,822	-\$616,433	-2.9	\$10,123,873	\$5,047	\$3,771	\$397.15	\$261.12	\$170.17
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>																	
New England.....	221	241	2,532	2,647	-115	-4.3	1,800	1,255,023	989,080	265,943	26.9	547,593	5,679	4,104	495.66	373.66	304.20
Middle Atlantic.....	621	888	11,399	13,675	-2,276	-16.6	13,221	4,398,611	4,355,340	43,271	1.0	2,523,065	7,083	4,905	385.88	318.49	190.84
East North Central.....	740	1,159	8,146	13,811	-5,665	-41.0	12,063	3,519,318	3,037,823	481,495	15.9	1,794,842	4,756	2,621	432.03	219.96	148.79
West North Central.....	602	908	7,390	16,614	-9,224	-55.5	12,377	2,983,215	3,841,690	-858,475	-22.3	2,052,847	4,956	4,231	403.68	231.23	165.86
South Atlantic.....	405	555	8,210	9,963	-1,753	-17.6	6,050	2,223,545	1,851,351	372,194	20.1	851,511	4,782	3,277	270.83	185.82	140.75
East South Central.....	241	318	2,856	8,130	-5,274	-64.9	4,894	1,024,902	1,147,669	-122,767	-10.7	751,319	4,263	3,609	358.86	141.16	153.52
West South Central.....	351	516	4,765	5,734	-969	-16.9	4,041	1,237,371	1,711,284	-473,913	-27.7	612,413	3,525	3,316	259.68	298.45	151.55
Mountain.....	124	194	495	1,731	-1,236	-71.4	963	210,113	504,006	-383,893	-64.6	251,787	1,694	3,062	424.47	343.21	261.46
Pacific.....	684	793	5,660	8,313	-2,653	-31.9	4,083	3,582,291	3,522,489	59,802	1.7	738,526	6,237	4,442	632.91	423.73	180.88
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>																	
Maine.....	18	17	70	57	13	.....	107	37,638	23,244	14,294	61.5	46,207	2,085	1,367	536.26	407.70	431.84
New Hampshire.....	12	9	91	24	67	.....	34	30,755	11,897	18,858	158.5	7,012	2,563	1,322	337.97	495.71	206.24
Vermont.....	8	9	51	37	14	.....	74	25,725	11,014	14,711	133.6	49,625	3,216	1,224	504.41	297.08	670.61
Massachusetts.....	107	119	1,517	1,547	-30	-1.9	894	743,323	605,875	137,448	22.7	260,069	6,947	5,091	490.00	391.65	290.90
Rhode Island.....	21	27	260	212	48	22.6	86	101,739	75,544	26,195	34.7	42,295	4,845	2,798	391.30	356.34	491.80
Connecticut.....	55	60	543	770	-227	-29.5	605	315,943	261,506	54,437	20.8	142,355	5,744	4,358	581.85	339.62	235.30
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>																	
New York.....	359	608	5,288	8,680	-3,392	-39.1	8,238	2,310,253	2,750,057	-440,704	-16.0	1,642,107	6,435	4,525	436.89	316.93	199.33
New Jersey.....	101	105	3,337	2,167	1,170	54.0	1,782	1,048,919	681,814	367,105	53.8	330,920	10,385	6,493	314.33	314.63	190.76
Pennsylvania.....	161	175	2,774	2,828	-54	-1.9	3,201	1,039,439	922,599	116,870	12.7	541,032	6,456	5,272	374.71	326.23	169.02
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>																	
Ohio.....	168	272	2,789	4,718	-1,929	-40.9	4,099	1,286,947	860,351	426,596	49.6	538,012	7,600	3,163	461.44	182.36	114.49
Indiana.....	123	164	1,330	1,850	-520	-28.1	1,646	409,476	411,387	-1,912	-0.5	254,893	3,329	2,508	307.88	222.37	154.86
Illinois.....	155	258	1,809	3,451	-1,585	-45.9	3,142	780,092	822,284	-42,192	-5.1	578,300	5,033	3,187	417.38	238.07	184.06
Michigan.....	170	313	1,591	3,034	-1,443	-47.6	1,840	779,155	642,774	136,381	21.2	338,544	4,583	2,054	489.73	211.89	183.09
Wisconsin.....	124	152	507	755	-188	-24.9	736	263,649	301,027	-37,378	-12.4	85,087	2,126	1,980	464.09	398.71	115.61
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>																	
Minnesota.....	132	191	1,881	3,854	-1,973	-51.2	1,127	774,060	863,014	-88,954	-10.3	383,105	5,864	4,518	411.52	223.93	339.03
Iowa.....	194	242	2,158	3,430	-1,272	-37.1	2,905	532,399	845,912	-313,513	-37.1	619,092	2,744	3,496	246.71	246.62	213.11
Missouri.....	139	186	1,194	2,459	-1,265	-51.4	2,971	1,045,697	529,394	516,303	97.5	349,449	7,523	2,846	876.79	215.29	117.62
North Dakota.....	16	49	338	472	-84	-17.8	131	30,088	30,997	-909	-2.9	7,249	1,881	633	77.55	65.97	55.24
South Dakota.....	10	30	475	399	76	19.0	200	212,101	70,827	141,274	199.5	12,866	21,210	2,361	446.53	177.51	64.33
Nebraska.....	30	90	235	1,097	-1,762	-88.2	1,504	98,400	553,053	-454,653	-82.2	234,033	3,280	6,145	418.72	276.94	146.52
Kansas.....	81	120	1,059	4,003	-2,944	-73.5	3,449	290,470	948,493	-658,023	-69.4	447,053	3,586	7,904	274.29	236.05	120.62
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>																	
Delaware.....	20	19	189	182	7	3.8	174	56,089	39,067	17,032	43.6	17,241	2,804	2,056	296.77	214.60	99.09
Maryland.....	53	71	3,015	4,240	-1,225	-28.9	1,275	392,464	456,900	-64,436	-14.1	123,471	7,405	6,435	130.17	107.76	96.84
District of Columbia.....	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	.....	1	700	150	550	366.7	325	700	150	350.00	( <sup>2</sup> )	325.00
Virginia.....	47	69	425	569	-144	-25.3	1,200	100,256	159,992	-59,736	-37.3	214,988	2,133	2,319	235.90	281.18	179.16
West Virginia.....	33	71	188	464	-276	-59.5	517	38,854	79,288	-40,414	-51.0	61,700	1,177	1,116	208.67	170.84	112.80
North Carolina.....	62	125	989	754	235	31.2	1,149	334,977	266,968	68,009	25.5	135,084	5,403	2,136	338.70	354.07	117.57
South Carolina.....	18	22	315	21	294	.....	84	105,871	4,409	102,462	.....	4,416	5,037	2,000	339.27	209.96	52.57
Georgia.....	104	54	1,224	1,502	-278	-18.5	957	257,491	366,433	-108,942	-29.7	172,143	2,476	6,786	210.87	243.96	179.88
Florida.....	127	133	1,893	2,231	-338	-16.5	663	935,843	478,174	457,669	95.7	122,140	7,369	3,595	502.33	214.33	184.22
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>																	
Kentucky.....	47	77	230	542	-312	-57.6	837	67,245	115,963	-48,718	-42.0	114,749	1,431	1,506	292.37	213.95	137.10
Tennessee.....	100	145	1,168	3,976	-2,808	-70.6	2,838	666,028	697,703	-31,675	-4.5	474,133	6,110	4,812	570.23	176.48	167.07
Alabama.....	48	62	1,311	3,079	-1,768	-57.4	1,038	234,670	259,057	-24,387	-9.4	131,132	4,889	4,178	179.00	84.14	126.33
Mississippi.....	37	34	147	533	-386	-72.4	181	56,959	74,946	-17,987	-24.0	31,305	1,539	2,204	387.48	140.61	172.96
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>																	
Arkansas.....	59	133	757	523	234	43.4	868	185,860	198,579	-12,719	-6.4	131,045	3,150	1,493	245.52	376.10	159.97
Louisiana.....	35	60	335	502	-167	-33.3	276	101,097	87,643	13,454	15.4	63,593	2,888	1,461	301.78	174.59	230.41
Oklahoma.....	76	90	641	857	-216	-25.2	804	79,222	171,952	-92,730	-53.9	103,264	1,042	1,011	123.69	200.64	128.44
Texas.....	181	233	3,032	3,847	-815	-21.2	2,093	871,192	1,253,110	-381,918	-30.5	314,511	4,813	5,378	287.33	326.74	150.27
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>																	
Montana.....	23	28	95	341	-246	-72.1	62	34,552	174,427	-139,845	-80.2	17,825	1,504	6,230	364.02	511.52	287.50
Idaho.....	26	26	95	539	-435	-82.1	115	45,335	143,234	-97,899	-68.3	38,431	1,744	5,509	477.21	270.25	334.18
Wyoming.....	4	8	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	8	.....	2	1,025	1,680	-655	-39.0	215	215	210	128.13	( <sup>2</sup> )	107.50
Colorado.....	33	61	159	241	-82	-34.0	497	83,062	72,090	10,972	15.2	65,936	2,517	1,182	522.40	299.13	132.67
New Mexico.....	8	17	22	24	-2	.....	32	2,300	9,182	-6,882	-75.0	5,753	288	540	104.55	382.58	179.78
Arizona.....	14	11	60	18	42	.....	14	23,481	4,535	18,946	417.8	2,914	1,677	412	391.35	251.94	208.14
Utah.....	15	38	55	577	-522	-90.5	230	20,298	188,455	-168,157	-89.2	120,645	1,353	4,959	369.05	320.61	511.22
Nevada.....	1	5	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	.....	5	30	493	-463	-93.9	65	30	99	30.00	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.00
<b>PACIFIC:</b>																	
Washington.....	76	115	368	1,342	-974	-72.6	155	308,665	526,681	-218,016	-41.4	28,699	4,061	4,580	838.76	392.46	185.15
Oregon.....	68	112	1,212	2,108	-956	-44.1	1,014	844,168	783,020	-438,852	-56.0	151,498	5,061	6,991</			

TABLE 7.—NURSERIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO VALUE OF PRODUCTS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1919.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NURSERIES REPORTING \$250 AND OVER.				NURSERIES REPORTING LESS THAN \$250.				DIVISION AND STATE.	NURSERIES REPORTING \$250 AND OVER.				NURSERIES REPORTING LESS THAN \$250.			
	Number.	Acres.	Value.	Average value per nursery.	Number.	Acres.	Value.	Average value per nursery.		Number.	Acres.	Value.	Average value per nursery.	Number.	Acres.	Value.	Average value per nursery.
<b>United States....</b>	<b>3,191</b>	<b>50,229</b>	<b>\$20,310,685</b>	<b>\$6,365</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>1,224</b>	<b>\$123,704</b>	<b>\$144</b>									
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>																	
New England.....	174	2,460	1,248,148	7,173	47	72	6,875	146	<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>								
Middle Atlantic.....	451	11,141	4,375,649	9,638	167	258	23,092	138	Delaware.....	16	187	\$55,679	\$3,480	4	2	\$410	\$103
East North Central.....	580	7,883	3,490,764	6,476	201	263	28,551	142	Maryland.....	47	3,002	301,923	8,339	6	13	511	90
West North Central.....	416	7,098	2,959,067	7,113	186	292	24,148	130	District of Columbia.....	1	2	700	700				
South Atlantic.....	385	8,093	2,213,486	5,749	80	117	10,059	126	Virginia.....	46	421	100,106	2,176	1	1	150	150
East South Central.....	184	2,802	1,011,999	5,500	57	54	12,903	226	West Virginia.....	33	188	38,854	1,177				
West South Central.....	209	4,673	1,228,933	4,110	52	92	8,438	162	North Carolina.....	45	955	332,352	7,386	17	34	2,625	154
Mountain.....	88	449	205,828	2,339	36	40	4,285	119	South Carolina.....	14	312	100,221	7,587	4	3	650	163
Pacific.....	652	5,630	3,576,911	5,480	32	30	5,380	168	Georgia.....	76	1,188	254,893	3,347	28	36	3,098	111
									Florida.....	107	1,835	933,258	8,722	20	28	2,585	129
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>									<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>								
Maine.....	17	69	37,295	2,194	1	1	243	243	Kentucky.....	36	219	65,620	1,823	11	11	1,625	148
New Hampshire.....	9	90	30,500	3,389	3	1	255	85	Tennessee.....	78	1,143	656,617	8,417	31	25	6,511	307
Vermont.....	8	51	25,725	3,216					Alabama.....	37	1,298	233,678	6,316	11	13	992	90
Massachusetts.....	60	1,483	730,993	8,315	18	34	3,330	185	Mississippi.....	33	142	50,184	1,703	4	5	775	194
Rhode Island.....	16	259	101,064	6,317	5	1	675	135	<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>								
Connecticut.....	35	508	313,571	8,959	20	36	2,372	119	Arkansas.....	49	743	184,185	3,759	10	14	1,675	168
									Louisiana.....	25	321	99,595	3,984	10	14	1,502	150
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>									Oklahoma.....	64	618	77,274	1,207	12	23	1,948	162
New York.....	234	5,085	2,203,184	9,800	125	263	17,069	137	Texas.....	161	2,991	807,879	5,391	20	41	3,313	166
New Jersey.....	88	3,323	1,047,050	11,808	13	14	1,869	144	<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>								
Pennsylvania.....	132	2,733	1,036,315	7,843	29	41	4,124	142	Montana.....	16	80	33,740	2,109	7	9	842	120
									Idaho.....	20	81	44,872	2,244	6	11	493	77
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									Wyoming.....	2	5	300	400	2	3	225	113
Ohio.....	147	2,743	1,283,715	8,733	21	46	3,232	154	Colorado.....	23	148	81,708	3,553	10	11	1,364	135
Indiana.....	75	1,250	403,203	5,377	48	80	6,182	130	New Mexico.....	4	17	1,660	415	4	5	640	160
Illinois.....	132	1,841	776,133	5,880	23	28	3,880	172	Arizona.....	11	56	23,050	2,095	3	4	491	144
Michigan.....	100	1,525	770,022	7,700	70	66	9,133	130	Utah.....	12	53	19,008	1,697	3	2	300	100
Wisconsin.....	85	524	257,601	3,031	39	43	6,048	155	Nevada.....					1	1	30	30
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									<b>PACIFIC:</b>								
Minnesota.....	93	1,830	769,061	8,269	39	42	4,999	128	Washington.....	68	357	307,380	4,520	8	11	1,285	161
Iowa.....	107	1,999	521,757	4,876	87	159	10,642	122	Oregon.....	63	1,200	345,408	5,451	5	3	760	152
Missouri.....	109	1,150	1,040,694	9,518	30	44	5,063	167	California.....	521	4,064	2,926,123	5,616	19	16	3,335	176
North Dakota.....	8	373	29,148	3,644	8	15	900	118									
South Dakota.....	9	475	211,978	23,553	1		125	125									
Nebraska.....	21	222	97,355	4,636	9	13	1,045	116									
Kansas.....	69	1,040	289,076	4,190	12	19	1,304	116									

GREENHOUSES AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS.

The first inquiry under this subject on the farm schedule, both in 1920 and in 1910, related to the number of square feet under glass. This area included both the area in greenhouses or hothouses, and the area covered by hotbeds or cold frames, though the latter item is of relatively small importance.

The receipts from sales as reported in 1910 included the sales of flowers and flowering plants grown in the open ground, as well as those grown under glass, and while in 1920 such receipts were not specifically called for by the schedule, they were included in many cases, especially where flowers were grown both under glass and in the open ground. In 1920 the products of greenhouse establishments were divided into two classes, namely, flowers and flowering plants, and vegetables and vegetable plants.

The number of farms and establishments reporting greenhouse products grown in 1919 was 17,199 and the area under glass in greenhouses was 162,368,593 square feet. The total amount received from the sale of greenhouse products in 1919 was \$77,380,230, of which amount \$61,892,352, or 80 per cent, represented the receipts from the sale of flowers and flowering plants, and \$15,487,878, or 20 per cent, repre-

sented the receipts from the sale of vegetables and vegetable plants. The average return for each of the 17,199 farms and establishments reporting was \$4,499. The farms or establishments reporting at least \$250 received from the sale of greenhouse products in 1919 and those reporting receipts less than \$250 are shown separately in Table 10.

All figures for 1919 show considerable increases as compared with the figures for 1909, as may be noted by reference to Table 8.

TABLE 8.—GREENHOUSES AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1919 AND 1909.

[Figures for divisions and states in Table 9.]

ITEM.	1919	1909
Number of farms and establishments reporting.....	17,199	10,614
Square feet under glass.....	162,368,593	114,655,276
Increase over preceding census.....	47,713,317	
Per cent of increase.....	41.6	
Receipts from sale of greenhouse products.....	\$77,380,230	\$34,872,329
Flowers and flowering plants.....	\$61,892,352	
Vegetables and vegetable plants.....	\$15,487,878	
Increase over preceding census.....	\$42,507,901	
Per cent of increase.....	121.9	
Average receipts per farm or establishment.....	\$4,499	\$3,286

Tables for divisions and states.—The statistics for greenhouses and greenhouse products are shown, by divisions and states, in Tables 9 and 10.



TABLE 9.—GREENHOUSES AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1919 AND 1909.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	FARMS AND ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING.		SQUARE FEET UNDER GLASS.				RECEIPTS FROM SALE OF PRODUCTS.						AVERAGE RECEIPTS PER ESTABLISHMENT.	
	1919	1909	1919	1909	Increase:		Total.		Increase.		Flowers and flowering plants, 1919	Vegetables and vegetable plants, 1919	1919	1909
					Amount.	Per cent.	1919	1909	Amount.	Per cent.				
<b>United States</b> .....	17,199	10,614	162,368,593	114,655,276	47,713,317	41.6	\$77,380,230	\$34,872,329	\$42,507,901	121.9	\$61,892,353	\$15,487,878	\$4,499	\$3,286
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>														
New England.....	1,835	1,451	20,473,847	13,890,562	6,577,285	47.3	9,702,750	4,077,310	5,025,434	107.4	7,123,415	2,579,335	5,288	3,224
Middle Atlantic.....	5,659	3,366	43,938,922	37,763,770	6,185,152	16.4	21,981,133	11,810,076	10,171,057	86.1	13,274,676	3,706,457	3,884	3,509
East North Central.....	4,728	2,371	50,053,028	33,404,093	22,649,535	67.8	24,948,794	9,029,125	15,919,669	176.3	18,878,328	6,070,466	5,277	3,808
West North Central.....	1,680	795	15,196,378	8,212,237	6,984,141	85.0	7,009,294	2,642,343	4,966,951	188.0	6,143,846	1,460,448	4,513	3,324
South Atlantic.....	898	814	7,270,075	6,982,337	314,318	4.5	3,836,612	1,932,426	1,904,186	98.5	3,488,095	348,517	4,272	2,374
East South Central.....	557	507	3,654,582	3,280,388	374,194	11.4	1,785,530	1,005,548	779,982	77.6	1,510,192	275,338	3,200	1,983
West South Central.....	402	378	2,029,046	1,727,192	302,754	52.3	1,077,955	846,009	831,946	98.3	1,400,389	277,506	4,174	2,238
Mountain.....	383	196	3,773,655	2,125,030	1,648,625	77.0	2,030,105	753,914	1,276,191	169.3	1,752,572	277,533	5,301	3,847
Pacific.....	1,051	736	9,370,960	7,293,647	2,077,313	28.5	3,808,057	2,175,572	1,632,485	75.0	3,315,839	492,218	3,623	2,956
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>														
Maine.....	162	121	714,580	706,917	7,663	1.1	383,001	301,005	81,996	27.2	325,771	57,230	2,304	2,498
New Hampshire.....	110	75	754,238	752,313	1,925	0.3	317,428	236,144	81,284	34.4	279,786	37,642	2,730	3,149
Vermont.....	69	45	272,876	178,199	94,677	53.1	196,897	78,726	118,171	150.1	176,667	20,230	2,854	1,740
Massachusetts.....	900	814	12,953,023	7,382,009	5,571,014	75.5	5,536,532	2,455,467	3,081,065	125.5	3,605,698	1,930,834	5,592	3,017
Rhode Island.....	183	146	2,274,951	2,027,643	247,308	12.2	1,102,063	558,543	543,520	97.3	846,412	255,651	6,022	3,826
Connecticut.....	315	250	3,504,179	2,849,481	654,698	23.0	2,166,829	1,047,431	1,119,398	106.9	1,889,081	277,748	6,879	4,190
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>														
New York.....	2,508	1,398	18,289,628	15,066,537	3,223,041	21.4	8,689,325	5,148,049	3,540,376	68.8	7,238,721	1,450,604	3,495	3,683
New Jersey.....	923	637	8,725,039	8,840,511	-114,472	-1.3	5,004,684	2,857,700	2,206,975	77.2	4,529,462	535,222	5,487	4,486
Pennsylvania.....	2,228	1,331	16,923,355	13,846,672	3,076,683	22.2	8,227,124	3,803,418	4,423,706	116.3	6,506,493	1,720,631	3,693	2,858
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>														
Ohio.....	1,667	765	19,397,183	7,582,562	11,814,621	155.8	7,052,560	2,384,830	4,667,730	195.7	4,311,874	2,740,686	4,231	3,117
Indiana.....	675	367	7,229,383	3,741,269	3,488,114	93.2	3,050,094	1,212,891	1,843,203	152.0	2,388,787	667,307	4,528	3,305
Illinois.....	1,104	670	10,626,091	15,950,853	3,675,238	23.0	9,978,606	3,694,801	6,283,805	170.1	8,430,700	1,547,906	9,039	5,515
Michigan.....	804	353	5,672,838	4,122,099	1,550,739	37.6	2,766,760	1,143,704	1,622,996	141.9	1,896,519	870,241	3,095	3,240
Wisconsin.....	388	216	4,128,133	2,007,310	2,120,823	105.7	2,094,774	592,839	1,501,935	253.3	1,860,448	244,326	5,399	2,745
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>														
Minnesota.....	247	130	2,758,097	1,419,196	1,338,901	94.3	1,387,168	603,985	783,233	129.7	1,215,028	171,540	5,616	4,441
Iowa.....	365	193	3,663,189	2,183,182	1,480,007	67.8	2,059,773	657,393	1,402,380	213.3	1,680,866	378,907	5,043	3,913
Missouri.....	629	260	5,099,019	2,812,221	2,286,798	81.3	2,229,808	653,903	1,575,905	241.0	1,711,788	518,020	3,545	2,515
North Dakota.....	18	16	179,212	70,670	108,542	153.6	156,617	47,221	109,396	231.7	141,706	14,911	8,701	2,951
South Dakota.....	32	19	224,444	101,460	122,984	121.2	214,726	50,008	164,718	329.4	186,432	28,294	6,710	2,632
Nebraska.....	95	62	1,041,005	844,010	197,655	23.4	603,684	356,168	247,516	69.5	524,132	79,552	6,355	5,745
Kansas.....	300	134	2,230,752	781,498	1,449,254	185.4	957,518	273,715	683,803	249.8	688,294	269,224	3,192	2,043
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>														
Delaware.....	58	44	241,251	244,827	-3,576	-1.5	111,608	71,429	40,179	56.3	83,275	28,333	1,924	1,623
Maryland.....	277	200	2,162,958	2,175,584	-12,626	-0.6	931,999	597,001	334,998	56.1	829,271	102,728	3,365	2,985
District of Columbia.....	34	43	864,243	935,593	-121,350	-12.3	541,993	303,509	238,484	78.6	536,564	5,429	15,941	7,058
Virginia.....	171	163	1,650,354	1,413,170	237,184	16.8	720,779	362,488	358,291	98.8	616,400	104,379	4,215	2,224
West Virginia.....	70	69	467,721	296,717	171,004	57.6	210,812	78,377	132,435	169.0	170,742	40,070	2,774	792
North Carolina.....	94	109	453,601	193,139	260,462	134.9	325,245	120,995	198,250	156.1	314,945	10,300	3,400	1,165
South Carolina.....	38	23	204,913	74,318	130,595	175.7	140,178	52,094	88,084	169.1	137,001	3,177	3,689	2,265
Georgia.....	62	77	905,070	867,222	37,848	4.4	500,420	271,427	228,993	84.4	496,109	4,311	8,071	3,525
Florida.....	88	56	326,474	711,787	-385,313	-54.1	353,578	69,106	284,472	411.6	303,788	49,790	4,018	1,234
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>														
Kentucky.....	235	253	1,062,532	1,363,002	-290,530	-22.0	718,453	392,409	326,044	83.1	605,608	112,845	3,057	1,551
Tennessee.....	187	125	1,245,312	1,236,874	8,438	0.7	626,923	344,579	282,344	81.9	556,907	70,016	3,353	2,757
Alabama.....	79	56	485,952	463,575	22,377	4.8	264,625	168,230	96,386	67.3	185,868	78,757	3,350	3,004
Mississippi.....	56	73	260,786	216,937	43,849	20.2	175,529	100,321	75,208	75.0	161,809	13,720	3,134	1,874
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>														
Arkansas.....	68	57	352,904	235,134	117,770	50.1	197,829	153,421	44,408	28.9	151,985	45,844	2,909	2,692
Louisiana.....	55	92	301,004	347,478	-46,469	-13.4	160,323	126,212	24,111	19.1	134,300	16,023	2,733	1,372
Oklahoma.....	69	47	722,971	158,515	564,456	350.1	534,705	92,016	442,689	481.1	399,840	134,865	7,749	1,958
Texas.....	210	182	1,253,067	986,070	266,997	27.1	795,093	474,360	320,738	67.6	714,264	80,834	3,786	2,606
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>														
Montana.....	51	25	843,902	308,939	534,963	173.2	525,123	104,601	420,527	402.0	491,854	33,274	10,297	4,184
Idaho.....	33	16	237,431	59,477	177,954	299.2	114,511	43,314	71,197	164.4	103,794	10,717	3,470	2,707
Wyoming.....	12	5	43,056	33,034	10,022	30.3	21,217	12,280	8,937	72.8	17,280	3,937	1,769	2,456
Colorado.....	197	94	1,982,534	1,340,824	641,710	47.9	1,062,264	468,685	593,579	126.6	859,681	202,583	5,392	4,956
New Mexico.....	30	14	158,703	87,054	71,649	82.3	76,178	31,121	45,057	144.8	69,012	7,166	2,539	2,223
Arizona.....	10	7	6,516	29,810	-23,294	-78.1	4,343	11,177	-6,834	-61.1	3,710	633	434	1,597
Utah.....	49	33	487,513	261,292	226,221	86.6	220,364	81,116	139,248	172.3	201,641	19,223	4,507	2,458
Nevada.....	1	2	14,000	4,600	9,400	204.3	5,600	1,620	3,980	245.7	5,600	.....	5,600	810
<b>PACIFIC:</b>														
Washington.....	330	154	2,680,369	1,539,972	1,140,397	74.1	1,046,021	518,226	527,795	101.8	708,210	337,811	3,170	3,365
Oregon.....	182	140	1,627,293	716,543	910,750	127.1	584,665	268,833	315,832	117.5	508,261	76,404	3,212	1,920
California.....	539	442	5,063,298	5,037,132	26,166	0.5	2,177,371	1,388,513	788,858	56.8	2,099,368	78,003	4,040	3,141

TABLE 10.—GREENHOUSE ESTABLISHMENTS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO VALUE OF PRODUCTS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1919.

DIVISION AND STATE.	ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING \$250 AND OVER.					ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING LESS THAN \$250.				
	Number.	Square feet under glass.	Value of products.			Number.	Square feet under glass.	Value of products.		
			Total.	Flowers.	Vegetables.			Total.	Flowers.	Vegetables.
United States.....	12,876	159,543,110	\$77,007,639	\$61,797,974	\$15,209,665	4,323	2,825,483	\$372,591	\$94,378	\$278,213
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:										
New England.....	1,429	20,134,459	9,663,268	7,113,207	2,550,061	406	339,388	39,482	10,208	29,274
Middle Atlantic.....	4,168	43,067,505	21,849,359	18,250,165	3,599,194	1,491	871,417	131,774	24,511	107,263
East North Central.....	3,686	55,133,788	24,855,538	18,856,991	5,998,547	1,042	919,840	93,256	21,337	71,919
West North Central.....	1,203	14,959,585	7,571,531	6,140,453	1,431,078	483	239,793	37,763	8,393	29,370
South Atlantic.....	622	7,176,097	3,816,354	3,477,090	339,264	276	100,578	20,258	11,005	9,253
East South Central.....	343	3,579,017	1,769,925	1,506,367	263,558	214	75,565	15,605	3,825	11,780
West South Central.....	278	2,591,240	1,068,186	1,395,440	272,746	124	38,706	9,769	4,949	4,820
Mountain.....	290	3,713,244	2,021,736	1,750,542	271,194	93	60,411	8,369	2,030	6,339
Pacific.....	857	9,191,175	3,791,742	3,307,719	484,023	194	170,785	16,315	8,120	8,195
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	124	697,877	379,343	324,495	54,848	38	16,703	3,658	1,270	2,382
New Hampshire.....	72	737,826	314,261	279,086	35,175	44	16,412	3,167	700	2,467
Vermont.....	52	268,288	195,105	176,247	18,858	17	4,588	1,792	420	1,372
Massachusetts.....	796	12,767,399	5,516,785	3,600,532	1,916,253	194	185,624	19,747	5,166	14,581
Rhode Island.....	152	2,241,373	1,090,006	845,662	253,344	31	33,578	3,057	750	2,307
Connecticut.....	233	3,421,696	2,158,768	1,887,185	271,583	82	82,483	8,061	1,896	6,165
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	2,016	17,884,534	8,646,642	7,229,324	1,417,318	492	405,094	42,683	9,397	33,286
New Jersey.....	753	8,577,827	5,049,767	4,526,420	523,347	170	148,112	14,917	3,042	11,875
Pennsylvania.....	1,309	16,605,144	8,152,950	6,494,421	1,658,529	829	318,211	74,174	12,072	62,102
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	1,320	19,003,226	7,020,988	4,304,531	2,710,467	347	393,957	31,572	7,343	24,229
Indiana.....	484	7,055,058	3,040,348	2,385,941	654,407	191	174,325	15,746	2,846	12,900
Illinois.....	935	19,482,486	9,064,593	8,428,298	1,536,295	169	143,605	14,013	2,402	11,611
Michigan.....	649	5,529,153	2,744,121	1,890,780	853,341	245	143,685	22,639	5,739	16,900
Wisconsin.....	298	4,063,865	2,085,488	1,847,441	238,047	90	64,268	9,286	3,007	6,279
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	203	2,727,421	1,382,613	1,214,052	168,561	44	30,676	4,555	1,576	2,979
Iowa.....	228	3,612,608	2,050,504	1,679,107	371,487	137	50,581	9,179	1,759	7,420
Missouri.....	433	5,017,647	2,213,482	1,709,269	504,213	196	81,372	16,326	2,519	13,807
North Dakota.....	15	170,160	156,570	141,666	14,904	3	62	47	40	7
South Dakota.....	20	221,719	213,704	189,199	27,505	12	2,725	1,022	233	789
Nebraska.....	75	1,036,821	601,965	523,559	78,406	20	4,844	1,719	573	1,146
Kansas.....	229	2,161,219	952,603	689,601	263,002	71	69,533	4,915	1,693	3,222
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	38	224,489	109,540	82,260	27,280	20	16,762	2,068	1,015	1,053
Maryland.....	199	2,118,010	925,873	827,061	98,812	78	44,948	6,126	2,210	3,916
District of Columbia.....	31	860,043	541,573	539,564	5,009	3	4,200	420		420
Virginia.....	119	1,640,938	717,277	614,508	102,769	52	9,416	3,502	1,892	1,610
West Virginia.....	53	462,656	209,448	169,840	39,608	23	5,066	1,364	902	462
North Carolina.....	45	446,967	321,512	312,192	9,320	49	6,724	3,733	2,763	980
South Carolina.....	21	198,911	139,192	136,167	3,025	17	6,002	986	834	152
Georgia.....	43	900,330	499,125	495,399	3,726	19	4,740	1,295	710	585
Florida.....	73	323,754	352,814	303,099	49,715	15	2,720	764	689	75
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	180	1,630,725	714,321	605,079	109,242	55	31,807	4,132	520	3,603
Tennessee.....	92	1,210,852	619,328	555,355	63,973	95	34,460	7,595	1,552	6,043
Alabama.....	44	479,550	261,656	184,713	76,943	35	6,402	2,969	1,155	1,814
Mississippi.....	27	257,890	174,620	161,220	13,400	29	2,896	909	589	320
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	36	343,247	195,642	151,636	44,006	32	9,657	2,187	349	1,838
Louisiana.....	40	296,582	149,028	133,420	15,608	15	4,422	1,295	880	415
Oklahoma.....	48	716,055	533,031	399,583	133,448	21	6,916	1,674	257	1,417
Texas.....	154	1,235,356	790,485	710,801	79,684	56	17,711	4,613	3,463	1,150
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	40	839,550	524,179	491,795	32,384	11	4,352	949	59	890
Idaho.....	27	230,801	113,909	103,692	10,217	6	6,630	602	102	500
Wyoming.....	6	36,536	20,532	17,200	3,332	6	6,520	685	80	605
Colorado.....	158	1,953,215	1,058,887	859,037	199,850	39	29,319	3,377	644	2,733
New Mexico.....	19	143,740	75,146	68,092	6,454	11	9,963	1,032	320	712
Arizona.....	4	6,024	3,950	3,450	500	6	492	393	200	133
Utah.....	35	484,378	219,533	201,076	18,457	14	3,135	1,331	565	766
Nevada.....	1	14,000	5,600	5,600						
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	258	2,592,331	1,040,679	706,946	333,733	72	88,038	5,342	1,264	4,078
Oregon.....	143	1,608,406	582,148	507,492	74,656	39	18,887	2,517	769	1,748
California.....	456	4,990,438	2,168,915	2,093,281	75,634	83	72,860	8,456	6,087	2,369

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CHAPTER XIV

FARM POPULATION

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## CONTENTS.

	Page.
Introduction.....	891
Farm population—definition.....	891
Total farm population.....	892
Farm population, by sex.....	892
Farm population, by race, <sup>1</sup> nativity, and parentage.....	892
Farm population, by age.....	893

### TABLES FOR GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Farm population, and total population, urban and rural: 1920.....	894
Farm population, and total population, urban and rural, by sex: 1920.	895
Farm population, by race, nativity, and parentage, and total population, urban and rural, by color and nativity: 1920.....	896
Farm population, and total population, urban and rural, by age: 1920.	898

(890)

## CHAPTER XIV.—FARM POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—In the reports of the Tenth Census (1880) a table was published showing what part of the population of the United States was living in cities of 8,000 inhabitants and over on the date of each census, from 1790, when the proportion in the city group was only 3.3 per cent, to 1880, when this proportion had risen to 22.7 per cent. This classification represents the first attempt to make a general distinction, in the population statistics of the United States, between city dwellers and country dwellers. The table just mentioned is reprinted, with figures for the later censuses, in the reports of the 1920 census.<sup>1</sup> The proportion living in cities of 8,000 inhabitants and over had increased to 43.8 per cent in 1920.

In the reports of the Thirteenth Census (1910) a new classification of the population on the basis of the size of the place of residence was introduced. The two groups or classes distinguished were designated, respectively, "urban," and "rural." Urban population was defined as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants and over, while the remainder of the population made up the rural group. This classification was made, not only for the current data, but also for the population reported at earlier censuses, as far back as 1880, and the figures were presented, by states, for the four censuses (1880 to 1910, inclusive). Similar figures for 1890, 1900, 1910, and 1920 are given in the reports of the 1920 census.<sup>2</sup> The percentage urban for the United States in 1880 was 28.6; in 1890, 35.4; in 1900, 40; in 1910, 45.8; and in 1920, 51.4.

Both of these classifications were made, however, primarily to throw light upon the number and status of city dwellers, while the rural population, or noncity dwellers, appeared as a sort of by-product—a group composed partly of farmers and their families; partly of the populations of mill villages, engaged almost exclusively in manufacturing; partly of the inhabitants of mining settlements; and partly of the incidental population found, even in a farming section, living in the open country but not engaged in any agricultural pursuit nor in any way directly connected with agriculture.

To meet the need for a classification which should represent more definitely that part of the population directly dependent on agriculture, or connected with it, provision was made in 1920 for a separate tabulation of the farm population.

**Farm population—definition.**—The farm population, as the term is here used, includes all persons actually living on farms, without regard to occupation, and also those farm laborers (and their families) who, while not living on a farm, nevertheless live in strictly rural territory, outside the limits of any village or other incorporated place.

The instructions given to the enumerators with regard to placing the designation for farm population on the population schedule were as follows:

Write "*Fm*" opposite the name of the first person enumerated in the house, if the family is living on a farm (as defined in the agricultural instructions), including the families of both farm operators and farm laborers.

"*Fm*" is also to be entered for the house of a farm laborer and his family living on a small parcel of land *not* within the limits of an incorporated place.

All persons engaged in agricultural pursuits, together with their families, are therefore included in the farm population, except those farm operators who do not live on the farm, and those farm laborers who live in a city or village, away from the farm where they work. The numbers of these two classes are too small to be of any great significance, and further, they represent mainly persons who are living under urban (or village) conditions, rather than in a farm environment.

The farm population also includes, by virtue of their residence on a farm, a considerable number of persons engaged in occupations not agricultural and not directly connected with agriculture. A large part of this group is made up of the grown sons and daughters of the farmers, still living at home, and of other relatives living with the farm family.

The line of demarkation between the farm population and the urban population is not absolute, because a few farms are located within the limits of cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or over, and the families residing on them are therefore included in the urban population, as well as in the farm population. Most of these farms are situated in the edge of the incorporated area, however, where living conditions are more like those in the open country than they are like those in the main part of the city or village. For comparison, therefore, the farm population may be contrasted in most cases with the urban population of the same area, since these two groups will show the widest difference in the conditions under which they live.

Between the farm population and the rural population, in which the farm population is practically all

<sup>1</sup> Reports of the Fourteenth Census, Vol. I, p. 43.

<sup>2</sup> Reports of the Fourteenth Census, Vol. I, p. 46.

included, there is naturally a general similarity. This similarity is greater where the nonfarm part of the rural population is engaged principally in the trades (carpentering, blacksmithing, etc.) and in those professional and commercial activities required to supply the needs of the farmers and their families, and less where the nonfarm part of the rural population is engaged in factory work or in lumbering or mining.

The farm population data are correlated, in the accompanying tables, with similar data for the total population and for the urban and rural population, in order to afford a convenient basis for comparisons. The urban population, as already stated, comprises that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more—including towns of that size in New Hampshire, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island. The rural population is that residing in smaller incorporated places and in unincorporated territory.

**Total farm population.**—The farm population of the United States in 1920 was 31,614,269, representing 29.9 per cent of the total population. The total population, amounting to 105,710,620, comprised an urban population of 54,304,603 and a rural population of 51,406,017—51.4 per cent being urban and 48.6 per cent rural.

TABLE 1.—FARM POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, AND TOTAL POPULATION, URBAN AND RURAL: 1920.

ITEM.	Number or amount.
Total population.....	105,710,620
Farm population.....	31,614,269
Per cent of total population.....	29.9
Farm population in urban territory.....	255,629
In cities and other incorporated places of 25,000 and over.....	52,955
In cities and other incorporated places of 10,000 to 25,000.....	30,151
In cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	166,543
Farm population in rural territory.....	31,358,640
Per cent of rural population.....	61.0
Urban population (living in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants and over) <sup>1</sup> .....	54,304,603
Rural population.....	51,406,017
In incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants.....	8,969,241
In unincorporated territory.....	42,436,776
Per cent of total population urban.....	51.4
Per cent of total population rural.....	48.6

<sup>1</sup> In three New England states (New Hampshire, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island) towns having 2,500 inhabitants or over were included with incorporated places and classified as urban.

More than 99 per cent of the farm population were residing in rural territory (outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or over), the number reported as living on farms inside the limits of cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants and over being only 255,629, or 0.8 per cent of the whole number.

The farm population living in rural territory formed 61 per cent of the whole rural population, as above defined, and was equal to 73.9 per cent of the rural

population living in unincorporated territory—that is, outside the small incorporated places (under 2,500 inhabitants).

There were four states (see Table 5) in which the farm population living in rural territory formed more than three-fourths of the rural population, namely, Mississippi, 81.8 per cent; Arkansas, 78.3 per cent; Georgia, 77.5 per cent; and South Carolina, 77.2 per cent. In a number of states, also, the farm population was nearly equal to the population living outside incorporated places of any kind.

**Farm population, by sex.**—The total farm population of the United States in 1920 (31,614,269) comprised 16,496,338 males and 15,117,931 females, or 109.1 males per 100 females. In the urban population the ratio of males to females was much lower—100.4 to 100.

The larger number of males in the farm population, in proportion to the number of females, results in part from the fact that most of the farm work is done by men—in particular, that most persons coming to the farm to secure work are men. For while the census reports on occupations show considerable numbers of women employed as farm laborers, most of these are members of the farmer's immediate family. Many of the urban occupations, on the other hand, are followed chiefly or largely by women.

For some reason, at any rate, the opportunities for employment in the city seem to appeal more strongly to women than to men. Hence the farmer's daughter is more likely to leave the farm and go to the city than is the farmer's son, who may find profitable employment on another farm when his services are no longer needed at home.

TABLE 2.—FARM POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, AND TOTAL POPULATION, URBAN AND RURAL, BY SEX: 1920.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			Males per 100 females.
	Total.	Male.	Female.	
Total population.....	105,710,620	53,900,431	51,810,189	104.0
Farm population.....	31,614,269	16,496,338	15,117,931	109.1
Per cent of total population.....	29.9	30.6	29.2	.....
Urban population.....	54,304,603	27,203,312	27,101,291	100.4
Rural population.....	51,406,017	26,697,119	24,708,898	108.0

**Farm population, by race, nativity, and parentage.**—Of the total farm population in 1920, 66.6 per cent were native whites of native parentage, 12.1 per cent were native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 4.7 per cent were foreign-born whites, and 16.8 per cent were colored. The urban population on the same date was 45.2 per cent native white of native parentage, 28.9 per cent native white of foreign or mixed parentage, 19.1 per cent foreign-born white, and 6.8 per cent colored.

TABLE 3.—FARM POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, AND TOTAL POPULATION, URBAN AND RURAL, BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE: 1920.

RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.	Total population.	FARM POPULATION.			Urban population.	Rural population.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			
		Number.	Per cent of total population.	Total population.			Farm population.	Urban population.	Rural population.	
All classes.....	105,710,620	31,614,269	29.9	54,304,603	51,406,017	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White.....	94,820,915	20,313,654	27.8	50,620,084	44,200,831	89.7	83.2	93.2	86.0	
Native.....	81,108,131	24,842,614	30.6	40,293,101	46,845,060	76.7	78.6	74.1	79.5	
Native parentage.....	58,421,957	21,045,836	36.0	24,550,729	33,865,228	55.3	66.6	45.2	65.9	
Foreign parentage.....	15,694,639	2,326,156	14.8	11,304,836	4,389,653	14.8	7.4	20.8	8.5	
Mixed parentage.....	6,991,665	1,470,612	21.0	4,401,485	2,590,179	6.6	4.7	8.1	5.0	
Foreign-born.....	13,712,754	1,471,040	10.7	10,356,983	3,355,771	13.0	4.7	19.1	6.5	
Colored (nonwhite).....	10,889,705	5,300,615	48.7	3,684,519	7,205,186	10.3	16.8	6.8	14.0	
Negro.....	10,463,131	5,112,253	48.9	3,559,473	6,903,658	9.9	16.2	6.6	13.4	
Indian.....	244,437	142,714	58.4	15,219	223,218	0.2	0.5	(1)	0.4	
Chinese.....	61,639	4,237	7.0	50,008	11,631	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	
Japanese.....	111,010	39,504	35.6	53,830	57,180	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
All other.....	9,488	1,357	19.6	5,989	3,490	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The two outstanding differences between the farm population and the urban population with respect to race and nativity are the large proportion of colored in the farm population (16.8 per cent, as compared with 6.8 per cent in the urban population), and the small proportion of foreign-born whites (4.7 per cent in the farm population, as compared with 19.1 per cent in the urban population). Thus while the farm population included only 10.7 per cent of the total foreign-born white population of the country, it included 48.7 per cent of the total colored population.

These differences in the composition of the farm population are brought out, in detail, in Table 7, which presents figures for the farm population, by race, nativity, and parentage, by divisions and states, with data for the total population, and for the urban and

rural population, by color and nativity, for comparison.

Farm population, by age.—In Tables 4 and 8 the farm population is classified by age into three groups, comprising, respectively, those under 10 years of age, those from 10 to 20 years, inclusive, and those 21 years of age and over. As in the case of the other classifications, figures are also presented for the total population, and the urban and rural population, with the same age grouping, for comparison. The most significant comparison is doubtless that with the urban population, which is practically exclusive of the farm population and which is made up for the most part of persons living under conditions radically different from those which prevail on the farms.

TABLE 4.—FARM POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, AND TOTAL POPULATION, URBAN AND RURAL, BY AGE: 1920.

AGE GROUP.	Total population.	FARM POPULATION.			Urban population.	Rural population.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			
		Number.	Per cent of total population.	Total population.			Farm population.	Urban population.	Rural population.	
All ages.....	105,710,620	31,614,269	29.9	54,304,603	51,406,017	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 10 years.....	22,971,305	8,133,070	35.4	10,326,027	12,645,278	21.7	25.7	19.0	24.6	
10 to 20 years.....	21,852,795	7,824,106	35.8	10,030,484	11,813,311	20.7	24.7	18.5	23.0	
21 years and over.....	60,886,520	15,657,093	25.7	33,939,092	26,947,428	57.6	49.5	62.5	52.4	

In the United States as a whole, on January 1, 1920, 25.7 per cent of the farm population were under 10 years of age, as compared with 19 per cent of the urban population; 24.7 per cent of the farm population were in the group from 10 to 20 years old, inclusive, as compared with 18.5 per cent of the urban population; and 49.5 per cent of the farm population were 21 years of age and over, as compared with 62.5 per cent of the urban population. These figures show, in general, the effects of migration from the farm to the city on the part of adults, such migration operating both to increase the proportion 21 years of age and over in the urban population and to reduce the proportion of this age in the farm population.

There are considerable differences among the states,

however, with regard to this relation between the two classes of population with respect to the age classification. The excess of children in the farm population as compared with the urban population was most marked in those parts of the country where farming is the dominant industry; and there are a few states, where the major part of the population is urban, in which the percentage under 10 years of age was greater in the urban population than in the farm population, and several where the proportion from 10 to 20 was only slightly higher in the farm population than in the urban. It is possible that the large element of foreign stock in the cities of these states may account for the relatively large proportion of children in the urban population.

TABLE 5.—FARM POPULATION, AND TOTAL POPULATION, URBAN AND RURAL, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Total population.	FARM POPULATION.					Urban population (in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 and over).	RURAL POPULATION.			PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.	
		Total.		In cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 and over.	In rural territory.			Total.	In incorporated places (under 2,500).	In unincorporated territory.	Urban.	Rural.
		Number.	Per cent of total population.		Number.	Per cent of rural population.						
United States.....	105,710,620	31,614,269	29.9	255,029	31,358,640	61.0	54,304,603	51,406,017	8,908,241	42,438,776	51.4	48.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	7,400,909	625,877	8.5	90,455	535,422	34.9	5,865,073	1,535,836	83,355	1,452,481	79.2	20.8
Middle Atlantic.....	22,251,144	1,802,789	8.5	31,628	1,861,161	33.3	16,672,595	5,588,549	1,075,503	4,513,043	74.9	25.1
East North Central.....	21,475,543	4,913,633	22.9	26,429	4,887,204	58.0	13,049,272	8,426,271	2,007,078	6,419,193	60.8	39.2
West North Central.....	12,544,249	5,171,596	41.2	18,413	5,153,183	65.9	4,727,372	7,810,877	2,074,005	5,742,872	37.7	62.3
South Atlantic.....	13,990,272	6,416,698	45.9	18,941	6,397,757	66.3	4,338,792	9,651,480	1,175,449	8,476,031	31.0	69.0
East South Central.....	8,893,307	5,132,937	58.3	8,131	5,174,806	75.0	1,994,207	6,899,100	693,195	6,205,905	22.4	77.6
West South Central.....	10,242,224	5,228,199	51.0	17,629	5,210,570	71.7	2,970,820	7,271,395	980,585	6,290,810	29.0	71.0
Mountain.....	3,336,101	1,108,367	35.0	15,374	1,152,993	54.4	1,214,980	2,121,121	477,245	1,643,876	36.4	63.6
Pacific.....	5,506,871	1,014,173	18.2	28,629	985,544	47.0	3,471,483	2,095,388	402,826	1,692,562	62.4	37.6
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	768,014	197,601	25.7	8,575	189,026	40.4	299,569	468,445	19,049	449,396	39.0	61.0
New Hampshire.....	443,083	70,021	17.2	11,414	64,607	39.6	279,761	163,322	1,551	161,771	63.1	36.9
Vermont.....	352,428	125,263	35.5	818	124,445	51.3	109,976	242,452	52,187	190,265	31.2	68.8
Massachusetts.....	3,852,356	118,554	3.1	56,822	61,732	30.5	3,650,248	202,103	.....	202,103	94.8	5.2
Rhode Island.....	604,397	15,136	2.5	9,821	5,315	34.0	589,180	15,217	.....	15,217	97.5	2.5
Connecticut.....	1,380,631	93,302	6.8	3,005	90,297	20.3	936,339	444,292	10,568	433,724	67.8	32.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	10,385,227	800,747	7.7	17,793	782,954	43.6	8,589,844	1,795,383	346,877	1,448,506	82.7	17.3
New Jersey.....	3,155,900	143,708	4.6	6,861	136,847	20.1	2,474,936	680,964	148,702	532,262	78.4	21.6
Pennsylvania.....	8,720,017	948,334	10.9	6,974	941,360	30.2	5,607,815	3,112,202	579,624	2,532,278	64.3	35.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	5,759,394	1,139,329	19.8	5,417	1,133,912	54.5	3,677,136	2,082,258	472,754	1,609,504	63.8	36.2
Indiana.....	2,930,300	907,295	31.0	4,475	902,820	62.4	1,482,855	1,447,535	295,040	1,152,495	50.6	49.4
Illinois.....	6,485,280	1,098,262	16.9	7,626	1,090,736	52.4	4,403,153	2,082,127	680,740	1,401,387	67.9	32.1
Michigan.....	3,068,412	848,710	23.1	4,211	844,499	59.2	2,241,560	1,426,852	286,644	1,140,208	61.1	38.9
Wisconsin.....	2,632,067	920,037	35.0	4,800	915,237	66.0	1,244,568	1,387,409	271,900	1,115,509	47.3	52.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	2,387,125	897,181	37.6	3,721	893,460	66.9	1,051,593	1,335,532	368,269	967,263	44.1	55.9
Iowa.....	2,404,021	984,799	41.0	7,105	977,694	64.0	875,495	1,528,526	477,801	1,050,725	30.4	69.6
Missouri.....	3,404,055	1,211,346	35.6	3,447	1,207,899	66.5	1,586,903	1,817,152	389,711	1,427,441	46.6	53.4
North Dakota.....	646,872	394,500	61.0	378	393,622	70.5	88,239	558,633	126,708	431,925	13.0	86.4
South Dakota.....	636,647	302,221	46.9	335	361,886	67.7	101,872	534,075	145,745	388,330	16.0	84.0
Nebraska.....	1,296,372	584,172	55.1	1,494	582,738	65.4	405,306	891,066	275,508	615,498	31.3	68.7
Kansas.....	1,769,257	737,377	41.7	1,493	735,884	63.9	617,964	1,151,293	290,203	861,090	34.9	65.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	223,003	51,212	23.0	61	51,151	50.0	120,767	102,236	31,679	70,557	54.2	45.8
Maryland.....	1,449,661	279,225	19.3	1,699	277,656	47.0	869,422	580,239	70,145	510,094	60.0	40.0
District of Columbia.....	437,571	894	0.2	894	.....	.....	437,571	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....
Virginia.....	2,309,187	1,064,417	46.1	4,804	1,059,613	64.8	673,984	1,635,203	120,783	1,514,420	29.2	70.8
West Virginia.....	1,463,701	477,924	32.7	1,293	476,631	43.5	360,007	1,094,694	184,123	910,570	25.2	74.8
North Carolina.....	2,559,123	1,591,227	58.7	1,281	1,499,946	72.5	490,370	2,068,753	240,758	1,828,000	19.2	80.8
South Carolina.....	1,683,724	1,074,693	63.8	2,214	1,072,479	77.2	293,987	1,389,737	148,303	1,241,434	17.6	82.5
Georgia.....	2,895,832	1,685,213	58.2	4,602	1,680,611	77.5	727,859	2,167,973	296,795	1,871,178	25.1	74.9
Florida.....	968,470	281,893	29.1	2,523	279,370	45.6	355,825	612,645	132,863	479,782	36.7	63.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	2,416,630	1,304,862	54.0	2,520	1,302,342	78.0	633,543	1,783,087	197,551	1,585,536	26.2	73.8
Tennessee.....	2,337,885	1,271,708	54.4	2,529	1,269,179	73.5	611,226	1,726,659	131,174	1,595,485	26.1	73.9
Alabama.....	2,348,174	1,335,885	56.9	1,372	1,334,513	72.6	509,317	1,838,857	188,595	1,650,262	21.7	78.3
Mississippi.....	1,700,618	1,270,482	71.0	1,710	1,268,772	81.8	240,121	1,550,497	175,875	1,374,622	13.4	86.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	1,752,204	1,147,049	65.5	2,567	1,144,482	78.3	290,497	1,461,707	196,650	1,265,057	16.6	83.4
Louisiana.....	1,798,599	786,050	43.7	1,595	784,455	67.0	628,163	1,170,346	129,955	1,040,291	34.9	65.1
Oklahoma.....	2,028,283	1,017,327	50.2	1,428	1,015,899	68.2	539,480	1,488,803	291,972	1,196,831	26.6	73.4
Texas.....	4,663,228	2,277,773	48.8	12,039	2,265,734	71.9	1,512,689	3,150,539	363,008	2,787,531	32.4	67.6
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	548,889	225,667	41.1	278	225,389	59.8	172,011	376,878	69,609	307,269	31.3	68.7
Idaho.....	431,866	260,902	40.5	4,339	196,563	62.8	119,037	312,829	77,442	235,387	27.6	72.4
Wyoming.....	194,402	67,306	34.6	230	67,076	48.9	57,348	137,054	46,267	90,787	29.5	70.5
Colorado.....	930,629	266,073	28.8	792	265,281	54.5	453,259	480,370	115,103	371,267	48.2	51.8
New Mexico.....	300,350	161,446	44.8	904	160,542	54.3	64,960	295,390	30,119	265,271	18.0	82.0
Arizona.....	334,162	90,560	27.1	393	90,167	41.6	117,527	216,635	15,122	201,513	35.2	64.8
Utah.....	449,396	140,249	31.2	8,377	131,872	56.4	215,584	233,812	108,437	125,375	48.0	52.0
Nevada.....	77,407	16,164	20.9	61	16,103	25.9	15,254	62,153	15,056	47,097	19.7	80.3
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	1,356,621	283,382	20.9	3,300	280,022	46.1	748,735	607,886	130,211	477,675	55.2	44.8
Oregon.....	783,389	214,021	27.3	2,012	212,009	54.0	391,019	392,370	98,938	293,432	49.0	51.0
California.....	3,426,861	516,770	15.1	23,257	493,513	45.1	2,331,729	1,095,132	173,677	921,455	68.0	32.0



TABLE 6.—FARM POPULATION, AND TOTAL POPULATION, URBAN AND RURAL, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION.			FARM POPULATION.			URBAN POPULATION.			RURAL POPULATION.			MALES PER 100 FEMALES.			
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total popu-lation.	Farm popu-lation.	Ur- ban popu-lation.	Rural popu-lation.
<b>United States..</b>	<b>105,710,620</b>	<b>53,900,431</b>	<b>51,810,189</b>	<b>31,614,269</b>	<b>16,486,338</b>	<b>15,117,931</b>	<b>4,304,603</b>	<b>27,203,312</b>	<b>27,101,291</b>	<b>51,406,017</b>	<b>26,697,119</b>	<b>24,705,898</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>109.1</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>108.0</b>
<b>GEOG. DIVISIONS:</b>																
New England....	7,400,909	3,672,591	3,728,318	625,877	330,206	295,671	5,865,073	2,886,507	2,978,566	1,535,836	786,084	749,752	98.5	111.7	96.9	104.8
Middle Atlantic..	22,261,144	11,206,445	11,054,699	1,892,739	993,979	898,760	16,072,595	8,324,263	8,348,332	5,588,549	2,882,182	2,706,367	101.4	110.6	99.7	106.5
E. North Central.	21,475,543	11,035,041	10,440,502	4,913,633	2,590,945	2,322,688	18,049,272	6,648,676	6,400,596	8,426,271	4,386,365	4,039,906	105.7	111.5	103.9	108.6
W. North Central.	12,544,249	6,459,067	6,085,182	5,171,596	2,700,145	2,471,451	4,727,372	2,357,197	2,370,175	7,816,877	4,101,870	3,715,007	106.1	114.5	99.5	110.4
South Atlantic..	13,990,272	7,035,843	6,954,429	6,410,608	3,204,380	3,152,318	4,338,792	2,118,444	2,220,348	9,651,480	4,917,399	4,734,081	101.2	103.6	95.4	103.9
E. South Central.	8,893,307	4,471,690	4,421,617	5,182,037	2,640,245	2,542,092	1,904,207	966,075	1,029,132	6,899,100	3,506,615	3,392,485	101.1	103.8	93.8	103.4
W. South Central.	10,242,224	5,205,829	4,976,395	5,228,199	2,713,005	2,514,594	2,070,829	1,492,700	1,478,129	7,271,395	3,773,120	3,498,266	105.8	107.9	101.0	107.9
Mountain.....	3,336,101	1,789,299	1,546,802	1,168,367	636,150	532,217	1,214,980	623,558	591,322	2,121,121	1,165,641	955,480	115.7	119.5	105.5	122.0
Pacific.....	5,666,871	2,904,626	2,602,245	1,014,173	566,083	447,490	3,471,483	1,786,792	1,684,691	2,095,388	1,177,834	917,554	113.9	126.6	106.1	128.4
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>																
Maine.....	768,014	388,752	379,262	197,601	104,107	93,494	299,569	145,876	153,693	468,445	242,876	225,569	102.5	111.4	94.9	107.7
New Hampshire..	443,083	222,112	220,971	76,021	39,976	36,045	279,761	137,335	142,426	103,322	84,777	78,545	100.5	110.9	96.4	107.9
Vermont.....	352,428	178,854	173,574	125,263	66,545	58,718	109,976	53,423	56,553	242,452	125,431	117,021	103.0	113.3	94.5	107.2
Massachusetts...	3,852,356	1,890,014	1,962,342	118,564	62,517	56,037	3,660,248	1,788,597	1,861,651	202,108	101,417	100,691	96.3	111.6	96.1	100.7
Rhode Island....	604,397	297,624	300,873	15,136	8,037	7,099	589,180	289,650	299,530	15,217	7,874	7,343	97.0	113.2	96.7	107.2
Connecticut....	1,380,631	695,335	685,296	93,302	49,024	44,278	936,339	471,626	464,713	444,292	223,709	220,533	101.6	110.7	101.5	101.4
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>																
New York.....	10,385,227	5,187,350	5,197,877	800,747	423,511	377,236	8,589,844	4,267,046	4,322,798	1,795,383	920,304	875,079	99.8	112.3	98.7	105.2
New Jersey.....	3,155,900	1,600,075	1,555,825	143,708	76,745	66,963	2,474,986	1,239,359	1,235,577	680,964	350,716	330,248	101.5	114.6	100.3	106.2
Pennsylvania....	8,720,017	4,420,020	4,200,997	948,334	493,723	454,611	5,607,815	2,817,858	2,789,957	3,112,202	1,611,162	1,501,040	103.2	108.6	101.0	107.3
<b>E. NORTH CENTRAL:</b>																
Ohio.....	5,769,394	2,955,980	2,803,414	1,139,320	595,470	543,850	3,677,136	1,878,047	1,799,089	2,082,258	1,077,933	1,004,325	105.4	109.5	104.4	107.3
Indiana.....	2,930,390	1,480,074	1,441,316	907,295	472,628	434,667	1,482,855	746,333	730,522	1,447,535	742,741	704,794	103.3	108.7	101.3	105.4
Illinois.....	6,485,280	3,304,833	3,180,447	1,098,262	577,824	520,438	4,403,153	2,220,242	2,182,911	2,082,127	1,084,591	997,536	103.9	111.0	101.7	108.7
Michigan.....	3,608,412	1,928,436	1,730,976	848,710	451,555	397,155	2,241,560	1,180,219	1,061,341	1,426,852	748,217	678,635	110.8	113.7	111.2	110.3
Wisconsin.....	2,632,067	1,356,718	1,275,349	920,037	493,468	426,569	1,244,568	623,835	620,733	1,387,499	732,883	654,616	106.4	115.7	100.6	112.0
<b>W. NORTH CENTRAL:</b>																
Minnesota.....	2,387,125	1,245,537	1,141,588	897,181	486,048	411,133	1,051,593	530,580	521,013	1,335,532	714,957	620,575	109.1	118.2	101.8	115.2
Iowa.....	2,404,021	1,229,392	1,174,629	984,790	523,710	461,089	875,495	434,666	440,829	1,528,526	794,726	733,800	104.7	113.6	98.6	108.3
Missouri.....	3,404,055	1,723,310	1,680,736	1,211,346	635,263	576,083	1,586,903	785,397	801,506	1,817,162	937,922	879,230	102.5	110.3	98.0	106.7
North Dakota....	646,872	341,673	305,109	304,500	213,837	180,663	88,239	43,630	44,600	568,633	298,046	260,590	112.0	118.4	97.8	114.4
South Dakota....	636,547	337,120	299,427	362,221	197,043	165,178	101,872	51,482	50,390	534,675	285,638	249,037	112.6	119.3	102.2	114.7
Nebraska.....	1,206,372	672,805	623,567	584,172	313,706	270,466	405,306	205,612	199,694	891,066	467,193	423,873	107.9	116.0	103.0	110.2
Kansas.....	1,769,257	909,221	860,036	737,377	390,538	340,839	617,964	305,830	312,134	1,151,293	603,391	547,902	105.7	112.6	98.0	110.1
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>																
Delaware.....	223,003	113,755	109,248	51,212	26,954	24,258	120,767	61,838	59,429	102,236	52,417	49,819	104.1	111.1	103.2	105.2
Maryland.....	1,449,661	729,455	720,206	279,225	146,087	133,138	869,422	429,119	440,303	580,239	300,336	279,903	101.3	109.7	97.5	107.3
Dist. of Columbia.	437,571	203,543	234,028	894	627	267	437,571	203,543	234,028				87.0	234.8	87.0	
Virginia.....	2,309,187	1,168,492	1,140,695	1,064,417	543,662	520,725	673,984	331,496	342,488	1,635,203	836,996	798,207	102.4	104.4	96.8	104.9
West Virginia...	1,463,701	763,100	700,601	477,924	248,985	228,939	369,007	185,713	183,294	1,094,694	577,387	517,307	108.9	108.8	101.3	111.6
North Carolina..	2,559,123	1,279,062	1,280,061	1,501,227	761,130	740,097	490,370	238,191	252,179	2,068,763	1,040,571	1,027,882	99.9	102.8	94.5	101.3
South Carolina..	1,683,724	838,293	845,431	1,074,693	539,603	535,090	293,987	141,107	152,880	1,389,737	697,186	692,551	99.2	100.8	92.3	100.7
Georgia.....	2,895,832	1,444,823	1,451,009	1,685,213	851,915	833,298	727,859	361,657	376,202	2,167,973	1,093,166	1,074,807	99.6	102.2	93.5	101.7
Florida.....	968,470	495,320	473,150	281,893	145,387	136,506	355,825	176,280	179,545	612,645	319,040	293,605	104.7	106.5	98.2	108.7
<b>E. SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>																
Kentucky.....	2,416,630	1,227,494	1,189,136	1,304,862	676,428	628,434	633,543	306,257	327,286	1,783,087	921,237	861,856	103.2	107.6	93.6	106.9
Tennessee.....	2,337,885	1,173,967	1,163,918	1,271,708	660,529	621,179	611,226	295,852	315,374	1,728,659	878,115	848,544	100.9	104.7	93.8	103.5
Alabama.....	2,348,174	1,173,105	1,175,069	1,335,885	670,829	665,056	509,317	248,600	260,717	1,838,867	924,505	914,362	99.8	100.9	95.4	101.1
Mississippi.....	1,790,618	897,124	893,494	1,270,482	642,459	628,023	240,121	114,866	125,755	1,550,407	782,768	767,739	100.4	102.3	90.9	102.0
<b>W. SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>																
Arkansas.....	1,752,204	895,228	856,976	1,147,049	591,198	555,851	290,497	142,931	147,566	1,461,707	752,297	709,410	104.5	106.4	96.9	106.0
Louisiana.....	1,798,509	903,335	895,174	785,050	400,200	385,850	628,163	306,746	321,417	1,170,346	596,589	573,767	100.9	103.7	95.4	104.0
Oklahoma.....	2,028,283	1,058,044	970,239	1,017,327	537,002	480,325	539,480	277,035	262,445	1,488,803	781,009	707,794	109.0	111.8	105.6	110.3
Texas.....	4,663,228	2,409,222	2,254,006	2,277,773	1,185,205	1,092,568	1,512,689	765,988	746,701	3,150,539	1,643,234	1,507,305	106.9	108.5	102.6	109.0
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>																
Montana.....	548,889	299,941	248,948	225,667	126,198	99,469	172,011	90,171	81,840	376,878	209,770	167,108	120.5	126.9	110.2	125.5
Idaho.....	431,866															

TABLE 7.—FARM POPULATION, BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND TOTAL POPULATION,

DIVISION AND STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION.				FARM POPULATION.										
	Total.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Colored.	Total.	Native white.				Foreign-born white.	Colored (nonwhite).				
						Total.	Native parentage.	Foreign parentage.	Mixed parentage.		Total.	Negro.	Indian.	Chinese.	Japanese.
1 United States.....	105,710,620	81,108,161	13,712,754	10,889,705	81,614,269	24,842,614	21,045,836	2,326,166	1,470,612	1,471,040	5,300,616	5,112,253	142,714	4,287	39,504
GEOG. DIVISIONS:															
2 New England.....	7,400,909	5,445,425	1,870,654	84,830	625,877	546,178	417,747	76,187	52,244	77,844	1,855	1,753	80	10	10
3 Middle Atlantic.....	22,261,144	16,729,265	4,912,575	619,304	1,892,789	1,750,182	1,460,287	180,208	100,687	127,563	15,044	12,987	1,907	11	41
4 E. North Central.....	21,475,543	17,715,583	3,223,279	536,681	4,913,633	4,535,793	3,457,822	654,482	423,489	360,512	27,328	21,873	5,414	13	23
5 W. North Central.....	12,544,249	10,853,420	1,371,961	318,862	5,171,596	4,844,672	3,161,917	922,739	560,016	479,917	47,007	27,290	19,377	6	330
6 South Atlantic.....	13,990,272	9,333,201	315,920	4,341,332	6,416,098	4,048,438	4,008,035	20,874	19,529	18,405	2,349,855	2,338,343	11,406	31	69
7 E. South Central.....	8,893,307	6,295,008	71,939	2,525,760	5,182,937	3,658,174	3,629,842	13,749	14,583	3,399	1,516,364	1,515,039	1,294	15	16
8 W. South Central.....	10,242,224	7,656,394	459,333	2,126,497	5,228,199	3,868,811	3,689,617	165,527	109,067	138,021	1,230,787	1,191,107	39,383	34	229
9 Mountain.....	3,836,101	2,759,674	453,225	123,202	1,168,367	1,003,702	767,688	135,941	100,073	109,688	54,977	1,781	49,640	256	3,270
10 Pacific.....	5,566,371	4,819,766	1,033,868	213,237	1,014,173	796,664	546,881	156,459	93,324	100,091	57,418	2,130	14,120	3,611	85,516
NEW ENGLAND:															
11 Maine.....	768,014	658,340	107,349	2,319	197,601	183,333	155,418	10,561	17,354	14,131	137	124	12	1	.....
12 New Hampshire.....	443,083	351,098	91,233	752	76,021	68,437	55,746	6,231	6,460	7,498	86	81	1	1	3
13 Vermont.....	862,428	307,291	44,526	611	125,263	112,609	90,996	9,957	11,716	12,431	163	152	9	2	.....
14 Massachusetts.....	3,852,356	2,725,990	1,077,634	48,832	118,554	95,671	61,453	24,491	9,727	22,240	637	608	23	5	1
15 Rhode Island.....	604,397	420,481	173,499	10,417	15,136	12,751	9,191	2,636	924	2,173	212	209	.....	.....	3
16 Connecticut.....	1,380,631	982,219	376,513	21,899	93,302	73,317	44,043	22,311	6,063	10,365	620	579	35	1	3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
17 New York.....	10,385,227	7,385,915	2,786,112	213,200	800,747	725,121	561,749	100,534	62,838	71,270	4,350	2,333	1,978	5	26
18 New Jersey.....	3,155,900	2,293,474	733,613	118,813	143,708	118,993	89,132	22,693	7,138	19,393	5,352	5,334	2	5	11
19 Pennsylvania.....	8,720,017	7,044,376	1,387,850	287,201	948,334	906,098	818,406	56,981	30,711	36,894	5,342	5,320	17	1	4
E. NORTH CENTRAL:															
20 Ohio.....	5,759,394	4,893,196	678,697	187,501	1,139,329	1,001,988	957,414	70,671	57,903	37,705	9,576	9,556	8	3	7
21 Indiana.....	2,930,390	2,693,203	160,868	81,319	907,295	887,471	810,444	41,513	35,514	16,271	3,553	3,513	35	.....	5
22 Illinois.....	6,485,280	5,092,382	1,206,951	185,947	1,098,262	1,037,744	827,593	123,331	86,820	54,300	6,128	6,119	0	1	1
23 Michigan.....	3,668,412	2,874,992	726,635	66,785	848,710	782,397	464,785	159,560	108,052	112,358	3,955	2,291	1,654	2	6
24 Wisconsin.....	2,632,067	2,156,810	460,128	15,129	920,037	786,193	397,686	253,407	135,200	129,728	4,110	394	3,711	7	4
W. NORTH CENTRAL:															
25 Minnesota.....	2,387,125	1,882,772	486,164	18,189	897,181	738,921	308,505	282,194	148,222	155,846	2,414	236	2,176	1	.....
26 Iowa.....	2,404,021	2,158,534	225,647	19,840	984,799	905,752	622,532	166,350	116,370	78,385	662	647	14	1	.....
27 Missouri.....	3,404,055	3,039,018	186,026	179,011	1,211,340	1,171,032	1,070,260	47,903	40,919	20,131	20,133	20,113	14	.....	6
28 North Dakota.....	646,872	508,451	181,593	6,918	394,500	306,981	111,357	136,862	58,762	82,859	4,660	94	4,594	2	.....
29 South Dakota.....	636,547	536,756	82,391	17,400	362,221	304,431	162,247	89,687	52,497	47,221	10,560	303	10,262	1	3
30 Nebraska.....	1,266,372	1,129,567	149,652	17,153	584,172	525,815	334,066	117,580	74,169	59,084	2,273	420	1,522	1	321
31 Kansas.....	1,769,267	1,598,328	110,578	60,351	737,377	694,600	546,950	82,163	62,577	39,391	6,296	5,468	825	.....	.....
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
32 Delaware.....	223,003	172,805	19,810	30,388	51,212	41,100	38,950	1,361	789	1,150	8,962	8,961	.....	.....	1
33 Maryland.....	1,449,661	1,102,560	102,177	244,924	270,225	211,859	200,356	6,697	4,806	4,372	62,094	62,989	3	2	.....
34 Dist. of Columbia.....	437,571	298,312	28,548	110,711	894	622	516	73	33	54	218	218	.....	.....	.....
35 Virginia.....	2,809,187	1,687,124	30,788	601,278	1,064,417	750,745	742,497	4,289	3,959	4,445	309,227	308,500	630	4	1
36 West Virginia.....	1,463,701	1,153,329	61,906	85,466	477,924	472,211	465,789	3,044	3,378	1,661	4,052	4,010	2	1	.....
37 North Carolina.....	2,559,123	1,776,680	7,069	775,344	1,501,227	1,022,214	1,020,406	847	961	897	478,116	467,648	10,465	2	1
38 South Carolina.....	1,083,724	812,137	6,401	865,186	1,074,093	433,775	432,816	360	599	356	640,562	640,357	194	2	9
39 Georgia.....	2,895,832	1,672,928	16,186	1,206,718	1,685,213	927,071	924,637	732	1,702	838	757,304	757,205	98	.....	1
40 Florida.....	968,470	595,145	43,008	330,317	281,893	188,841	182,068	3,471	3,302	4,632	88,420	88,326	14	20	56
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:															
41 Kentucky.....	2,416,630	2,149,780	30,780	236,070	1,304,862	1,228,769	1,215,435	6,751	6,583	2,665	73,428	73,413	13	.....	2
42 Tennessee.....	2,337,885	1,870,515	15,478	451,892	1,271,708	1,066,374	1,061,037	2,420	2,917	1,656	203,678	203,653	24	1	.....
43 Alabama.....	2,348,174	1,429,370	17,662	901,142	1,335,885	817,643	812,282	2,612	2,749	2,379	515,803	515,594	255	.....	14
44 Mississippi.....	1,790,618	845,943	8,019	936,656	1,270,482	545,388	541,088	1,966	2,334	1,699	723,395	722,379	1,002	14	.....
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:															
45 Arkansas.....	1,752,204	1,265,782	13,975	472,447	1,147,049	807,892	792,613	7,246	8,083	4,939	334,218	334,162	49	7	.....
46 Louisiana.....	1,798,599	1,051,740	44,871	704,898	786,050	418,327	405,345	8,789	4,193	5,813	361,910	361,661	234	5	7
47 Oklahoma.....	2,028,283	1,781,226	39,968	207,089	1,017,327	887,615	842,893	23,783	20,939	13,862	116,350	78,189	38,137	4	16
48 Texas.....	4,663,228	3,557,646	360,519	745,063	2,277,773	1,744,977	1,545,766	125,709	73,502	114,597	418,289	417,095	966	18	206
MOUNTAIN:															
49 Montana.....	548,880	440,640	93,620	14,629	225,667	184,692	119,891	39,737	25,064	33,642	7,333	156	6,971	71	127
50 Idaho.....	431,866	386,705	38,963	6,198	200,902	183,087	139,747	22,739	20,601	14,705	3,110	128	2,263	81	622
51 Wyoming.....	194,402	164,891	25,255	4,256	67,906	60,808	47,562	7,258	5,988	5,594	904	118	683	.....	88
52 Colorado.....	930,629	807,149	116,954	15,526	266,078	239,456	187,995	32,992	18,469	24,357	2,200	556	371	1	1,327
53 New Mexico.....	360,350	305,596	29,077	25,977	161,446	143,707	134,730	4,611	4,366	5,360	12,379	289	12,042	1	47
54 Arizona.....	334,162	213,350	78,099	42,713	90,560	52,151	42,206	5,683	4,262	13,711	24,698	399	23,983	46	267
55 Utah.....	449,396	385,446	56,455	7,495	140,249	128,373	88,160	20,461	19,752	9,540	2,336	69	1,471	11	753
56 Nevada.....	77,407	55,897	14,802	6,708	16,164	11,428	7,307	2,460	1,571	2,779	1,957	16	1,856	45	39
PACIFIC:															
57 Washington.....	1,355,621	1,069,722	250,056	36,844	283,382	231,444	155,559	47,092	28,793	44,064	7,874	357	4,291	117	3,079
58 Oregon.....	783,389	666,995	102,151	14,243	214,021	188,953	145,720	23,713	19,511	21,117	3,951	121	2,665	177	666
59 California.....	3,426,861	2,583,049	681,602	162,150	516,770	376,267	245,593	85,654	45,020	94,910	45,593	1,652	7,164	3,617	31,471

1 Includes 1,857 nonwhites other than Negroes, Indians, Chinese, or Japanese, of which 1,689 were reported from California.

URBAN AND RURAL, BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

URBAN POPULATION.				RURAL POPULATION.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.												
Total.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Colored.	Total.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Colored.	Total population.			Farm population.			Urban population.			Rural population.			
								Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Colored.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Colored.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Colored.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Colored.	
54,304,608	40,263,101	10,356,983	3,684,518	51,406,017	40,845,060	3,355,771	7,205,186	76.7	13.0	10.3	78.6	4.7	16.8	74.1	19.1	6.8	79.5	6.6	14.0	1
5,805,078	4,147,230	1,041,728	70,115	1,535,836	1,298,195	228,926	8,715	73.6	25.3	1.1	37.3	12.4	0.3	70.7	28.0	1.3	84.5	14.9	0.0	2
10,672,595	11,901,974	4,239,681	530,940	5,588,549	4,827,291	672,894	88,364	75.2	22.1	2.8	92.5	6.7	0.8	71.4	25.4	3.2	80.4	12.0	1.0	3
13,049,272	10,080,910	2,611,626	456,736	8,426,271	7,634,673	711,653	79,945	82.5	15.0	2.5	92.3	7.1	0.6	77.3	19.2	3.5	90.6	8.4	0.9	4
4,727,372	3,903,214	607,384	216,774	7,816,877	6,950,212	764,577	102,088	86.5	10.9	2.5	89.8	9.3	0.9	82.6	12.8	4.6	88.9	9.8	1.3	5
4,338,792	2,909,600	222,488	1,146,704	9,651,480	6,363,420	93,432	3,194,628	66.7	2.3	31.0	63.1	0.3	36.6	68.4	5.1	26.4	65.9	1.0	33.1	6
1,994,207	1,374,153	48,407	571,647	6,899,100	4,921,455	23,532	1,954,113	70.2	0.8	28.4	70.6	0.2	29.3	68.9	2.4	28.7	71.3	0.3	28.3	7
2,070,829	2,208,154	220,460	542,215	7,271,395	5,448,240	238,873	1,584,282	74.8	4.5	20.8	73.8	2.7	23.5	74.3	7.4	18.3	74.9	3.3	21.8	8
1,214,980	1,009,430	181,439	24,106	2,121,121	1,750,238	271,786	99,097	82.7	13.6	3.7	85.9	9.4	4.7	83.1	14.9	2.0	82.5	12.8	4.7	9
3,471,483	2,668,430	683,770	119,283	2,095,388	1,651,336	350,098	93,954	77.6	18.0	3.8	78.6	15.8	5.7	76.9	19.7	3.4	78.8	16.7	4.5	10
299,509	239,156	50,152	1,201	468,445	410,190	48,197	1,058	85.7	14.0	0.3	92.8	7.2	0.1	79.8	10.7	0.4	89.5	10.3	0.2	11
279,761	207,774	71,429	558	163,322	143,324	19,804	194	79.2	20.6	0.2	90.0	9.9	0.1	74.3	25.5	0.2	87.8	12.1	0.1	12
109,976	91,597	18,146	233	242,452	215,694	26,380	873	87.2	12.6	0.2	89.9	9.9	0.1	83.3	16.5	0.2	89.0	10.9	0.2	13
3,650,248	2,558,510	1,045,100	46,632	202,108	167,480	32,428	2,200	70.8	28.0	1.3	80.7	18.8	0.5	70.1	28.6	1.3	82.9	16.0	1.1	14
589,180	407,412	171,685	10,083	15,217	13,069	1,814	334	69.6	28.7	1.7	84.2	14.4	1.4	69.1	29.1	1.7	85.9	11.9	2.2	15
930,339	642,781	276,210	17,348	444,292	339,438	100,303	4,551	71.1	27.3	1.6	78.6	20.8	0.7	68.6	29.5	1.9	76.4	22.6	1.0	16
8,589,844	5,809,720	2,585,350	104,774	1,795,383	1,576,195	200,762	18,423	71.1	26.8	2.1	90.6	8.9	0.5	67.6	30.1	2.3	87.8	11.2	1.0	17
2,474,936	1,752,736	628,402	93,798	680,964	545,738	110,211	25,015	72.8	23.4	3.8	82.8	13.5	3.7	70.8	25.4	3.8	80.1	16.2	3.7	18
5,607,815	4,339,518	1,025,929	242,368	3,112,202	2,705,358	361,921	44,923	80.8	15.9	3.3	95.5	3.9	0.0	77.4	18.3	4.3	86.9	11.6	1.4	19
3,677,136	2,949,461	570,449	157,226	2,082,258	1,948,735	108,248	30,275	85.0	11.8	3.3	95.8	3.3	0.8	80.2	15.5	4.3	83.3	5.2	1.5	20
1,482,855	1,291,795	118,813	72,247	1,447,635	1,406,408	32,056	9,072	92.1	5.1	2.8	97.8	1.8	0.4	87.1	8.0	4.9	97.2	2.2	0.6	21
4,403,153	3,191,148	1,046,677	165,328	2,082,127	1,901,234	160,274	20,619	78.5	18.6	2.9	94.5	5.0	0.0	72.5	23.8	3.8	91.3	7.7	1.0	22
2,241,600	1,663,124	521,554	56,882	1,426,852	1,211,868	205,081	9,903	78.4	19.8	1.8	86.3	13.2	0.5	74.2	23.3	2.5	84.9	14.4	0.7	23
1,244,508	985,382	254,133	5,053	1,387,499	1,171,428	205,095	10,076	81.9	17.5	0.6	85.5	14.1	0.4	79.2	20.4	0.4	84.4	14.8	0.7	24
1,051,593	801,114	241,468	9,016	1,335,532	1,081,658	244,701	9,173	78.9	20.4	0.8	82.4	17.4	0.3	76.2	23.0	0.9	81.0	18.3	0.7	25
875,495	769,731	90,019	15,745	1,528,526	1,388,303	135,028	4,095	89.8	9.4	0.8	92.0	8.0	0.1	87.9	10.3	1.8	90.9	8.9	0.3	26
1,580,903	1,303,223	148,813	134,867	1,817,152	1,735,795	37,213	44,144	89.3	5.5	5.3	96.7	1.7	1.7	82.1	9.4	8.5	95.5	2.0	2.4	27
88,230	71,497	16,161	581	558,633	436,954	115,342	6,337	78.6	20.3	1.1	77.8	21.0	1.2	81.0	18.3	0.7	78.2	20.6	1.1	28
101,872	89,139	12,150	583	534,675	447,617	70,241	16,817	84.3	12.9	2.7	84.0	13.0	2.9	87.5	11.0	0.6	83.7	13.1	3.1	29
406,306	333,195	59,346	12,765	891,066	796,372	90,306	4,388	87.1	11.5	1.3	90.0	9.6	0.4	82.2	14.6	3.1	80.4	10.1	0.5	30
617,964	535,316	39,432	43,217	1,151,293	1,063,013	71,140	17,134	90.3	6.2	3.4	93.8	5.3	0.9	86.0	6.4	7.0	92.3	6.2	1.5	31
120,767	90,910	16,815	13,033	102,236	81,886	2,995	17,355	77.5	8.9	13.6	80.3	2.2	17.6	75.3	13.9	10.8	80.1	2.9	17.0	32
869,422	650,770	87,740	124,912	580,239	445,790	14,437	120,012	76.1	7.0	16.9	75.9	1.6	22.6	75.5	10.1	14.4	76.8	2.5	20.7	33
437,671	298,312	28,548	110,711	1,035,203	1,141,877	11,559	481,767	68.7	6.5	25.3	69.6	0.0	24.4	68.2	6.5	25.3	80.0	0.7	29.5	34
673,984	445,247	19,225	209,511	1,094,694	988,058	42,151	63,885	89.9	4.2	5.9	98.8	0.3	0.8	88.5	5.4	6.1	90.3	3.9	5.8	35
369,007	326,671	19,755	22,581	2,068,753	1,445,828	2,800	620,065	69.4	0.3	30.3	68.1	0.1	31.8	67.5	0.9	31.7	69.9	0.1	30.0	37
490,370	330,852	4,239	155,279	1,389,737	638,995	2,177	748,565	48.2	0.4	51.4	40.4	(?)	69.6	58.9	1.4	39.7	46.0	0.2	53.9	38
293,987	173,142	4,224	116,621	1,230,768	3,754	933,461	57.8	0.6	41.7	55.0	(?)	44.9	60.7	1.7	37.5	56.8	0.2	43.1	39	
727,859	442,170	12,432	273,257	1,063,013	889,628	13,469	209,518	61.5	4.4	34.1	67.0	1.6	31.4	57.8	8.3	33.9	63.6	2.2	34.2	40
355,825	205,517	29,509	120,799	1,783,087	1,043,272	9,219	130,590	89.0	1.3	9.8	94.2	0.2	5.6	79.9	3.4	16.6	92.2	0.5	7.3	41
633,543	506,508	21,561	105,474	1,726,659	1,441,326	3,094	281,339	80.0	0.7	19.3	83.9	0.1	16.0	70.2	1.9	27.9	83.5	0.2	16.3	42
611,226	429,189	11,484	170,553	1,838,857	1,128,143	6,479	704,235	60.9	0.8	38.4	61.2	0.2	38.6	59.1	2.2	38.7	61.4	0.4	38.3	43
509,317	301,227	11,183	98,713	1,550,497	708,714	3,840	837,943	47.2	0.4	52.3	42.9	0.1	56.9	57.1	1.7	41.1	45.7	0.2	54.0	44
240,121	137,229	4,179	98,713	1,461,707	1,054,531	8,385	308,791	72.2	0.8	27.0	70.4	0.4	29.1	72.7	1.9	25.4	72.1	0.6	27.3	45
290,497	211,251	5,590	73,656	1,170,346	647,128	12,262	510,956	58.5	2.5	39.0	53.2	0.7	46.0	64.4	5.2	30.4	55.3	1.0	43.7	46
628,163	404,612	32,609	190,942	1,488,803	1,309,072	25,757	153,974	87.8	2.0	10.2	87.2	1.3	11.4	87.5	2.6	9.8	87.9	1.7	10.3	47
539,480	472,154	14,211	53,115	2,437,509	1,924,469	520,561	6,246	76.3	7.7	16.0	76.6	5.0	18.4	74.0	11.1	14.8	77.4	6.1	16.5	48
1,512,689	1,120,137	168,050	224,502	376,878	303,707	60,857	12,314	80.3	17.1	2.7	81.8	14.9	3.2	79.6	19.0	1.3	80.6	16.1	3.3	49
172,011	136,933	32,763	2,315	312,829	280,279	27,839	4,711	89.5	9.0	1.4	91.1	7.3	1.5	89.4	9.3	1.2	89.6	8.9	1.5	50
119,037	106,426	11,124	1,487	137,054	117,442	16,818	2,794	84.8	13.0	2.2	90.3	8.3	1.3	82.7	14.7	2.5	85.7	12.3	2.0	51
57,348	47,449	8,437	1,462	486,370	423,082	57,328	5,060	85.9	12.4	1.7	90.0	9.2								

TABLE 8.—FARM POPULATION, AND TOTAL POPULATION, URBAN

DIVISION AND STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION.				FARM POPULATION.				URBAN POPULATION.			
	Total.	Under 10 years.	10 to 20 years.	21 years and over.	Total.	Under 10 years.	10 to 20 years.	21 years and over.	Total.	Under 10 years.	10 to 20 years.	21 years and over.
United States.....	105,710,620	22,971,305	21,852,795	60,886,520	31,614,269	8,138,070	7,824,106	15,652,093	54,304,603	10,326,027	10,039,484	33,939,092
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	7,400,909	1,454,020	1,354,512	4,591,477	625,877	117,627	124,102	384,148	5,865,073	1,151,935	1,038,589	3,644,540
Middle Atlantic.....	22,261,144	4,594,790	4,214,698	13,451,656	1,892,789	380,852	405,174	1,106,763	16,072,595	3,352,654	3,099,012	10,220,029
East North Central.....	21,475,543	4,344,757	4,105,101	13,025,595	4,913,633	1,103,609	1,107,005	2,703,019	13,049,272	2,605,744	2,320,498	8,214,030
West North Central.....	12,544,240	2,654,509	2,611,192	7,278,548	5,171,596	1,288,322	1,221,719	2,661,555	4,727,372	824,283	806,236	3,036,853
South Atlantic.....	13,990,272	3,476,825	3,300,924	7,212,523	6,416,098	1,835,747	1,716,854	2,884,097	4,338,792	812,302	865,958	2,660,472
East South Central.....	8,893,307	2,216,078	2,153,285	4,523,944	5,182,937	1,426,053	1,363,607	2,393,187	1,994,207	362,124	407,973	1,224,110
West South Central.....	10,242,224	2,802,688	2,495,787	5,243,779	5,228,190	1,457,125	1,413,702	2,357,812	2,970,829	555,424	620,481	1,794,924
Mountain.....	3,336,101	771,638	675,542	1,888,921	1,168,357	314,350	267,584	586,433	1,214,980	230,844	227,923	756,213
Pacific.....	5,566,871	955,100	941,694	3,670,077	1,014,173	214,385	204,209	595,670	3,471,483	530,657	552,914	2,387,912
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	708,014	146,781	146,042	475,101	197,601	37,622	40,228	119,751	299,569	53,604	55,334	190,631
New Hampshire.....	443,083	81,153	80,904	281,026	76,021	12,079	13,775	49,567	279,761	52,633	52,682	174,446
Vermont.....	362,428	67,956	67,430	217,042	125,263	24,842	26,009	74,412	109,976	20,131	20,639	69,206
Massachusetts.....	3,852,356	745,687	695,292	2,411,507	118,554	21,729	23,101	73,724	3,650,248	708,766	658,714	2,282,768
Rhode Island.....	604,397	120,099	115,151	368,637	15,136	2,643	2,904	9,689	589,180	117,935	112,377	358,868
Connecticut.....	1,380,631	292,834	249,723	838,074	93,302	18,112	18,085	57,105	936,339	198,866	168,843	568,630
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	10,385,227	1,982,441	1,888,105	6,514,681	800,747	147,576	154,011	499,160	8,589,844	1,650,452	1,565,133	5,374,259
New Jersey.....	3,155,900	661,654	596,362	1,897,884	143,708	27,574	30,008	86,126	2,474,036	521,072	460,241	1,487,623
Pennsylvania.....	3,720,017	1,050,695	1,730,231	5,030,091	948,334	205,702	221,155	521,477	5,607,815	1,181,130	1,068,538	3,358,147
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	5,750,394	1,134,038	1,065,975	3,558,481	1,130,329	241,543	249,203	648,583	3,677,136	691,761	641,862	2,343,613
Indiana.....	2,930,390	574,170	576,394	1,779,820	907,296	194,370	201,157	511,768	1,482,855	272,398	271,535	938,922
Illinois.....	6,485,280	1,300,337	1,240,746	3,944,197	1,098,262	249,818	252,905	595,539	4,403,153	840,085	792,280	2,761,788
Michigan.....	3,668,412	772,806	680,170	2,215,436	848,710	194,753	186,073	467,884	2,241,590	450,603	387,121	1,403,836
Wisconsin.....	2,632,067	562,500	541,906	1,527,661	920,037	223,125	217,667	479,245	1,244,568	241,897	236,700	765,971
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	2,387,125	509,993	496,298	1,380,834	897,181	219,221	221,345	456,615	1,051,593	197,495	189,307	664,791
Iowa.....	2,404,021	490,806	484,473	1,428,682	984,709	240,470	224,609	519,720	875,495	150,277	159,411	565,807
Missouri.....	3,404,055	666,284	698,957	2,038,814	1,211,340	285,411	283,040	638,985	1,589,903	252,806	287,050	1,047,047
North Dakota.....	646,872	176,602	147,202	322,918	391,500	116,061	95,377	183,062	88,239	18,838	17,546	51,855
South Dakota.....	636,547	154,352	137,349	344,846	362,221	97,885	83,353	180,983	101,872	19,416	19,540	62,916
Nebraska.....	1,296,372	283,820	274,242	738,310	584,172	151,335	137,837	295,000	405,306	72,861	74,623	257,822
Kansas.....	1,760,267	372,632	372,581	1,024,144	737,377	177,939	172,249	387,189	617,964	112,590	118,769	386,615
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	223,003	44,073	42,409	136,521	51,212	11,506	12,051	27,655	120,767	23,155	21,134	76,478
Maryland.....	1,440,661	290,708	296,562	862,391	279,225	65,438	68,185	145,062	800,422	159,581	165,080	544,761
Dist. of Columbia.....	437,671	60,270	72,040	305,255	894	76	464	354	437,571	60,270	72,040	305,255
Virginia.....	2,309,187	560,319	541,794	1,207,074	1,004,417	286,167	270,190	502,060	673,984	126,521	135,908	411,555
West Virginia.....	1,463,701	380,306	331,051	752,344	477,924	125,289	125,725	226,910	369,007	75,832	74,143	219,032
North Carolina.....	2,559,123	714,450	633,946	1,210,727	1,501,227	451,190	394,339	655,689	490,370	106,703	109,277	274,300
South Carolina.....	1,683,724	464,408	439,325	779,991	1,074,693	325,720	300,012	448,961	293,987	64,287	67,320	170,327
Georgia.....	2,895,832	745,602	728,624	1,421,606	1,685,213	495,973	464,560	724,080	727,859	135,002	154,428	438,429
Florida.....	968,470	216,683	215,173	536,614	281,893	74,379	75,328	132,186	355,825	65,919	69,661	220,245
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	2,416,630	579,196	547,938	1,289,496	1,304,862	350,746	327,472	626,644	633,543	107,790	119,804	405,949
Tennessee.....	2,337,885	587,123	555,815	1,214,947	1,271,708	342,582	326,725	602,401	611,226	109,325	120,099	375,802
Alabama.....	2,348,174	617,753	587,026	1,143,395	1,335,885	389,360	363,058	583,477	509,317	100,626	108,984	299,707
Mississippi.....	1,790,618	452,006	462,506	876,106	1,270,482	343,375	346,442	580,665	240,121	44,383	53,086	142,652
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	1,752,204	440,299	435,613	897,292	1,147,049	319,138	306,047	521,864	290,497	54,980	60,974	174,543
Louisiana.....	1,798,509	432,443	441,882	924,184	786,050	222,308	219,008	344,734	628,163	115,322	133,936	378,905
Oklahoma.....	2,028,283	514,332	492,303	1,021,588	1,017,327	290,828	274,495	452,004	539,480	104,749	111,446	323,285
Texas.....	4,663,228	1,106,614	1,125,809	2,430,715	2,277,773	624,851	614,212	1,088,710	1,512,689	280,373	314,125	918,191
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	548,889	127,446	100,881	320,562	225,667	59,218	43,726	122,723	172,011	32,741	30,255	109,015
Idaho.....	431,866	105,815	91,975	234,076	200,902	54,989	47,300	98,613	119,037	24,906	23,977	70,154
Wyoming.....	194,402	43,409	35,254	115,739	67,306	17,236	14,076	35,994	57,348	10,901	9,543	36,904
Colorado.....	939,629	192,144	182,956	564,529	266,073	68,977	60,061	137,035	453,259	72,726	79,495	301,038
New Mexico.....	360,350	92,755	82,409	185,186	161,446	44,193	39,642	77,611	64,960	13,885	14,055	37,020
Arizona.....	334,162	78,701	67,532	187,929	90,560	24,874	21,928	43,758	117,527	24,188	21,637	71,702
Utah.....	449,396	117,866	102,848	228,682	140,249	41,343	37,821	61,085	215,584	49,218	46,642	119,724
Nevada.....	77,407	13,502	11,687	52,218	16,164	3,520	3,000	9,614	15,254	2,279	2,319	10,656
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	1,366,621	254,602	244,850	857,079	283,382	62,947	62,681	157,754	748,735	123,974	124,094	500,667
Oregon.....	783,389	144,402	144,019	494,968	214,021	45,548	45,572	122,901	391,019	62,870	65,567	262,582
California.....	3,426,851	556,005	552,825	2,318,030	516,770	165,890	95,956	314,924	2,331,729	343,813	363,253	1,624,663

# FARM POPULATION.

899

AND RURAL, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	RURAL POPULATION.				PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
	Total.	Under 10 years.	10 to 20 years.	21 years and over.	Total population.			Farm population.			Urban population.			Rural population.		
					Under 10 years.	10 to 20 years.	21 years and over.	Under 10 years.	10 to 20 years.	21 years and over.	Under 10 years.	10 to 20 years.	21 years and over.	Under 10 years.	10 to 20 years.	21 years and over.
<b>United States</b> .....	51,406,017	12,645,278	11,813,311	26,947,428	21.7	20.7	57.6	25.7	24.7	49.5	19.0	18.5	62.5	24.6	23.0	52.4
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>																
New England.....	1,535,836	302,985	285,923	946,928	19.7	18.3	62.0	18.8	19.8	61.4	19.6	18.2	62.1	19.7	18.6	61.7
Middle Atlantic.....	5,588,549	1,242,136	1,114,786	3,231,627	20.6	18.9	60.4	20.1	21.4	58.5	20.1	18.6	61.3	22.2	19.9	57.8
East North Central.....	8,426,271	1,839,013	1,775,693	4,811,565	20.2	19.1	60.7	22.5	22.5	55.0	19.2	17.9	62.9	21.8	21.1	57.1
West North Central.....	7,816,877	1,830,226	1,744,956	4,241,695	21.2	20.8	58.0	24.9	23.0	51.5	17.4	18.3	64.2	23.4	22.3	54.3
South Atlantic.....	9,651,480	2,664,463	2,434,966	4,552,051	24.9	28.0	51.6	28.0	26.8	44.0	18.7	20.0	61.3	27.6	25.2	47.2
East South Central.....	6,899,100	1,853,954	1,745,312	3,209,834	24.9	24.2	50.9	27.5	26.3	46.2	18.2	20.5	61.4	26.9	25.3	47.8
West South Central.....	7,271,395	1,947,264	1,875,276	3,448,855	24.4	24.4	51.2	27.9	27.0	45.1	18.7	20.9	60.4	26.8	25.8	47.4
Mountain.....	2,121,121	540,794	447,619	1,132,708	23.1	20.2	56.6	26.9	22.9	50.2	19.0	18.8	62.2	25.5	21.1	53.4
Pacific.....	2,095,388	424,443	388,780	1,282,165	17.2	16.9	65.9	21.1	20.1	58.7	15.3	15.9	68.8	20.3	18.6	61.2
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>																
Maine.....	468,445	93,177	90,708	284,560	19.1	19.0	61.9	19.0	20.4	60.6	17.9	18.5	63.6	19.9	19.4	60.7
New Hampshire.....	103,322	28,520	28,222	106,580	18.3	18.3	63.4	16.7	18.1	65.2	18.8	18.8	62.4	17.5	17.3	65.3
Vermont.....	242,452	47,825	46,791	147,836	19.3	19.1	61.6	19.8	20.8	59.4	18.3	18.8	62.9	19.7	19.3	61.0
Massachusetts.....	202,108	36,821	36,548	128,739	19.4	18.0	62.6	18.3	19.5	62.2	19.4	18.0	62.5	18.2	18.1	63.7
Rhode Island.....	15,217	2,074	2,774	9,769	20.0	19.1	61.0	17.5	19.2	63.4	20.0	19.1	60.9	17.6	18.2	64.2
Connecticut.....	444,292	93,968	80,880	269,444	21.2	18.1	60.7	19.4	18.4	61.2	21.2	18.0	60.7	21.2	18.2	60.6
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>																
New York.....	1,795,383	331,089	322,972	1,140,422	19.1	18.2	62.7	18.4	19.2	62.3	19.2	18.2	62.6	18.5	18.0	63.5
New Jersey.....	680,964	140,582	130,121	410,261	21.0	18.9	60.1	19.2	20.9	59.9	21.1	18.8	60.1	20.6	19.1	60.2
Pennsylvania.....	3,112,202	769,565	661,693	1,680,944	22.4	19.8	57.8	21.7	23.3	55.0	21.1	19.1	59.9	24.7	21.3	54.0
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>																
Ohio.....	2,082,258	443,177	424,113	1,214,968	19.7	18.5	61.8	21.2	21.9	56.9	18.8	17.5	63.7	21.3	20.4	58.3
Indiana.....	1,447,535	301,778	304,859	840,898	19.6	19.7	60.7	21.4	22.2	56.4	18.4	18.3	63.3	20.8	21.1	58.1
Illinois.....	2,082,127	451,252	448,466	1,182,409	20.1	19.1	60.8	22.7	23.0	54.2	19.3	18.0	62.7	21.7	21.5	56.8
Michigan.....	1,426,852	322,203	293,049	811,600	21.1	18.5	60.4	22.9	21.9	55.1	20.1	17.3	62.6	22.6	20.5	56.9
Wisconsin.....	1,387,499	320,603	305,206	761,690	21.4	20.6	58.0	24.3	23.7	52.1	19.4	19.0	61.5	23.1	22.0	54.9
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>																
Minnesota.....	1,335,523	312,498	306,991	716,043	21.4	20.8	57.8	24.4	24.7	50.9	18.8	18.0	63.2	23.4	23.0	53.6
Iowa.....	1,528,526	340,589	325,062	862,875	20.4	20.2	59.4	24.4	22.8	52.8	17.2	18.2	64.6	22.3	21.3	56.5
Missouri.....	1,817,152	413,478	411,907	991,707	19.6	20.5	59.9	23.6	23.7	52.7	15.9	18.1	60.0	22.8	22.7	54.6
North Dakota.....	558,633	157,824	129,746	271,063	27.3	22.8	49.9	29.4	24.2	46.4	21.3	19.9	58.8	28.3	23.2	48.5
South Dakota.....	534,075	134,936	117,809	281,680	24.2	21.6	54.2	27.0	23.0	50.0	19.1	19.2	61.8	25.2	22.0	52.7
Nebraska.....	891,066	210,959	199,619	480,488	21.9	21.2	57.0	25.9	23.6	50.5	18.0	18.4	63.6	23.7	22.4	53.9
Kansas.....	1,151,293	259,942	253,822	637,529	21.1	21.1	57.9	24.1	23.4	52.5	18.2	19.2	62.6	22.6	22.0	55.4
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>																
Delaware.....	102,236	20,918	21,275	60,043	19.8	19.0	61.2	22.5	23.5	54.0	19.2	17.6	63.3	20.5	20.8	58.7
Maryland.....	580,239	131,127	131,482	317,630	20.1	20.5	59.5	23.4	24.4	52.1	18.4	19.0	62.7	22.6	22.7	54.7
Dist. of Columbia.....					13.8	16.5	69.8	8.5	51.9	39.6	13.8	16.5	69.8			
Virginia.....	1,635,203	433,708	405,886	795,519	24.3	23.5	52.3	26.9	25.9	47.2	18.8	20.2	61.1	20.5	24.8	48.6
West Virginia.....	1,094,694	304,474	256,908	533,312	26.0	22.6	51.4	26.2	26.3	47.5	20.6	20.1	59.4	27.8	23.5	48.7
North Carolina.....	2,068,753	607,747	524,669	936,337	27.9	24.8	47.3	30.1	26.3	43.7	21.8	22.3	56.0	29.4	25.4	45.3
South Carolina.....	1,389,737	405,035	375,038	609,664	27.6	26.1	46.3	30.3	27.9	41.8	20.2	21.9	57.9	29.1	27.0	43.9
Georgia.....	2,167,973	610,600	574,190	983,177	25.7	25.2	49.1	29.4	27.6	43.0	18.5	21.2	60.2	28.2	26.5	45.4
Florida.....	612,645	150,764	145,512	316,369	22.4	22.2	55.4	26.4	26.7	46.9	18.5	19.6	61.9	24.6	23.8	51.6
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>																
Kentucky.....	1,783,087	471,466	428,134	883,547	24.0	22.7	53.4	26.9	25.1	48.0	17.0	18.9	64.1	20.4	24.0	49.6
Tennessee.....	1,726,659	457,798	429,716	839,145	24.3	23.8	52.0	26.9	25.7	47.4	17.9	20.6	61.5	26.5	24.9	48.6
Alabama.....	1,838,857	517,127	478,042	843,688	26.3	25.0	48.7	29.1	27.2	43.7	19.8	21.4	58.8	28.1	26.0	45.9
Mississippi.....	1,550,497	407,623	409,420	733,454	25.2	25.8	48.9	27.0	27.3	45.7	18.5	22.1	59.4	26.3	26.4	47.3
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>																
Arkansas.....	1,461,707	394,319	374,639	692,749	25.6	24.9	49.5	27.8	26.7	45.5	18.9	21.0	60.1	27.0	25.6	47.4
Louisiana.....	1,170,346	317,121	307,946	545,279	24.0	24.6	51.4	28.3	27.9	43.9	18.4	21.3	60.3	27.1	26.3	46.6
Oklahoma.....	1,488,803	409,583	380,917	698,303	25.4	24.3	50.4	28.6	27.0	44.4	19.4	20.7	59.9	27.5	25.6	46.9
Texas.....	3,150,539	826,241	811,774	1,512,524	23.7	24.1	52.1	27.4	27.0	45.6	18.5	20.8	60.7	26.2	25.8	48.0
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>																
Montana.....	376,878	94,705	70,626	211,547	23.2	18.4	58.4	26.2	19.4	54.4	19.0	17.6	63.4	25.1	18.7	56.1
Idaho.....	312,829	80,909	67,998	163,922	24.5	21.3	54.2	27.4	23.5	49.1	20.9	20.1	58.9	25.9	21.7	52.4
Wyoming.....	137,054	32,608	25,711	78,835	22.3	18.1	59.5	25.6	20.9	53.5	19.0	16.6	64.4	23.7	18.8	57.5
Colorado.....	486,370	119,418	103,461	263,491	20.4	19.5	60.1	25.9	22.6	51.5	16.0	17.5	66.4	24.6	21.3	54.2
New Mexico.....	295,390	78,870	68,354	148,166	25.7	22.9	51.4	27.4	24.6	48.1	21.4	21.6	57.0	26.7	23.1	50.2
Arizona.....	216,635	54,513	45,895	116,227	23.6	20.2	56.2	27.5	24.2	48.3	20.6	18.4	61.0	25.2	21.2	53.7
Utah.....	233,812	68,648	56,206	108,958	26.2	22.9	50.9	29.5	27.0	43.6	22.8	21.3	55.5	29.4	24.0	46.6
Nevada.....	62,153	11,223	9,368	41,562	17.4	15.1	67.5	21.8	18.7	59.5	14.0	15.2	69.9	18.1	15.1	66.9
<b>PACIFIC:</b>																
Washington.....	607,886	130,718	120,756	356,412	18.8	18.0	63.2	22.2	22.1	55.7	16.6	16.6	66.9	21.5	19.9	58.6
Oregon.....	392,370	81,532	78,452	232,386	18.4	18.4	63.2	21.3	21.3	57.4	16.1	16.8	67.2	20.8	20.0	59.2
California.....	1,095,132	212,193	189,572	693,367	16.2	16.1	67.6	20.5	18.6	60.9	14.7	15.6	69.7	19.4	17.3	63.3

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## APPENDIXES

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APPENDIX A.—INSTRUCTIONS AND SCHEDULES FOR THE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1920

APPENDIX B.—EXTRACTS FROM SUPERVISORS' CORRESPONDENCE RELATIVE TO DECREASE IN NUMBER OR ACREAGE OF FARMS