

## U.S. POLICY TOWARD NATIONALIST CHINA

### Dulles, John Foster: Papers

#### General Correspondence and Memoranda Series

- Box 1 Memos of Conversation A-D (3) [Taiwan]  
Memos of Conversation E-I (2) [Dag Hammarskjöld and China]  
Memos of Conversation J-K (2) [Knowland, Quemoy and Matsu]  
Memos of Conversation L-M (1) [Quemoy and Matsu]  
Memos of Conversation L-M (3) [Quemoy and Matsu]  
Memos of Conversation L-M (4) [Communist China]  
Memos of Conversation N-R (1) [Communist China]  
Memos of Conversation N-R (2) [Far Eastern matters]
- Box 2 Strictly Confidential C-D (3) [Quemoy and Matsu; Formosa]

#### Subject Series

- Box 5 George, Sen. Walter 1/54-12/56 (3) [Formosa]  
George, Sen. Walter 1/54-12/56 (4) [Chinese situation; Quemoy and Matsu]  
File Received from Mr. Herbert Hoover, Jr. (1) [visit to Far East]
- Box 8 Classified Material [China]  
Confidential - Memos and Letters (1)-(3) [Chiang Kai-Shek]
- Box 10 Red China

#### Telephone Conversations Series

- Box 2 Telephone Memos - July-Aug. 1954 (1)-(4) [Formosa; China; flood relief]
- Box 3 Telephone Memos (Except to and From White House) September 1, 1954 - Oct. 30, 1954 (1)(2) [China]  
Telephone Conv - General Nov. 1, 1954 -- Dec 31, 1954 (1)-(5) [China; trade with Red China]  
Telephone Conv. - General Jan. 3, 1955 -- February 18, 1955 (1)-(4) [China; Red China's admission to U.N.]  
Telephone Conv. - General Mar. 7, 1955 - Apr. 29, 1955 (1)(2)(4) [Quemoy and Matsu; China; Formosa Straits]
- Box 4 Telephone Conv. - General May 2, 1955 -- Aug. 31, 1955 (2)-(5)(8)
- Box 5 Memoranda of Telcon General January 3, 1956 - April 30, 1956 (6)  
Memoranda of Tel Conv General May 1, 1956 to June 29, 1956 (3)
- Box 9 Memoranda of Tel. Conv. - Gen. August 1, 1958 to October 31, 1958 (1)-(5)
- Box 10 Telephone Conv. - White House Nov. 1, 1954 ---February 18, 1955 (1)(2)  
Telephone Conv - White House Mar. 7, 1955 to Aug 29, 1955
- Box 13 Memoranda of Tel. Conv - W.H. August 1, 1958 to December 5, 1958 (2)(3)

#### White House Memoranda Series

- Box 1 White House Correspondence 1953 (3)(4) [Communist China]  
Meetings with President 1954 (1) [China]
- Box 2 White House Memoranda 1954 - Formosa Straits (1)(2)  
White House Memoranda 1955 - Formosa Straits (1)-(4)  
Position Paper on Offshore Islands April - May 1955 (1)-(6)
- Box 3 White House Correspondence 1955 (3) [Taiwan]  
Meetings with President 1955 (7) [Quemoy]

- Box 4 Meetings with President Jan. 1956-July 1956 [China and Offshore Islands]
- Box 5 Meetings with President Aug.-Dec. 1956 (7)
- Box 6 White House - General Correspondence 1958 (2) [China]
- Box 7 White House Meetings with President - July 1958-Dec. 1958 (3)(4)(6)(7) [Chiang Kai-Shek, Quemoy & Matsu]
- Box 8 Correspondence with President – Personal 1954-58 [general foreign policy matters]

### **Eisenhower, Dwight D.: Papers as President (Ann Whitman File)**

#### Administration Series

- Box 12 Douglas, Lewis W. (1)-(5)
- Box 16 Gruenther, General Alfred 1955 (1)-(4)
- Box 29 Quemoy-Matsu - Washburn, Abbott [1958] [U.S. Far East policy]

#### ACW Diary Series

- Box 2 ACW Diary June 1954 (1) [DDE-Judd conversation re Asia]  
ACW Diary June 1954 (3) [Nixon re U.S.-Asia policy]
- Box 3 ACW Diary December 1954 (2) [Nationalist China]
- Box 4 ACW Diary January 1955 (1)(2) [Formosa]  
ACW Diary February 1955 (2) [Far East]  
ACW Diary March 1955 (5)(6) [Quemoy-Matsu, William Knowland and Far East]
- Box 5 ACW Diary April 1955 (6) [Formosa, Adm. Carney]  
ACW Diary May 1955 (3)(6)(7) [China]  
ACW Diary June 1955 (4)
- Box 6 ACW Diary July 1955 (3) [Red China]  
ACW Diary August 1955 (5) [Red China]
- Box 8 May 1956 Diary (2)
- Box 9 August – 1957 – ACW Diary (1) [newsmen to China]
- Box 10 ACW Diary - October 1958 [Quemoy]
- Box 11 [ACW] DIARY August 1959 (2) [China]  
[ACW] DIARY April 1960 (1) [Far East]

#### DDE Diary Series

- Box 3 DDE Diary - October 1953 (1)-(4) [Judd and Communist China]
- Box 5 Phone Calls July-Dec. 1953 (1)(2) [Judd re Communist treatment of POWs]
- Box 7 Phone Calls June-Dec. 1954 (1)-(3) [China, UN, Knowland and China]
- Box 9 DDE Diary January 1955 (1)(2) [DDE to Henry Luce re Formosa]  
Phone Calls - Jan-July 1955 (1)-(3) [Formosa Crisis]
- Box 10 DDE Diary March 1955 (1)-(3) [Formosa]  
DDE Diary April 1955 (1)(2) [Formosa and Quemoy]
- Box 11 Phone Calls August 1955 [British and China]
- Box 12 Jan. '56 Goodpaster [China]
- Box 22 March '57 Miscellaneous (1)-(4) [U.S.-Comm. China]
- Box 23 May '57 Phone Calls [shooting incident in Taiwan]
- Box 24 May '57 - Miscellaneous (1)-(5) [newsmen and Red China]
- Box 25 June '57 Phone Calls [China trade policy]  
June '57 Staff Memos [pre-press briefings newsmen and Red China]
- Box 26 August - 1957 - Memo on Appts. (1)(2) [DDE meeting with Mrs. Mary Downey re son held prisoner by Chinese]

- Box 35 Staff Memos July 1958  
August 1958 - Staff Notes (1)-(3) [Formosa]
- Box 36 Telephone Calls - Sept. 1958 [Quemoy and Matsu]  
Staff Notes - Sept. 1958 [Quemoy and Matsu]  
DDE Dictation - October 1958 [to Senator Green re Quemoy & Matsu]
- Box 43 Telephone Calls July 1959 [China and UN]  
Staff Notes July 1959 (1)-(3) [Subcommittee Red China]

#### Dulles-Herter Series

- Box 1 Dulles, John Foster April 1953 [Chiang Kai-Shek]  
Dulles, John Foster June 1953 (1) [Communist China]  
Dulles, John Foster Aug. 1953 [Communist China]  
Dulles, John Foster Oct. 1953 [Communist China]
- Box 2 Dulles, John Foster Dec. 1953 [Communist China and UN]
- Box 3 Dulles, John Foster May 1954 (1) [Communist China and Korea]
- Box 4 Dulles, John Foster Sept. 1954 (1)(2) [Chinese Offshore Islands]  
Dulles, John Foster Oct. 1954  
Dulles, John Foster Dec. 1954 (2)  
Dulles, John Foster Jan. 1955  
Dulles, John Foster Feb. 1955 (1)(2)
- Box 5 Dulles, John Foster March 1955  
Dulles, John Foster April 1955 (1)(2)  
Dulles, John Foster May 1955  
Dulles, John Foster July 1955 [Red China]
- Box 6 Dulles, John Foster Nov. 1955 [Tito re USSR and China]  
Dulles, John Foster Dec. 1955 [UK and China Trade]  
Dulles, John Foster March 56 [Taiwan]
- Box 10 Dulles - September, 1958 (1) [Quemoy and Matsu]  
Dulles - October 1958 [Quemoy]
- Box 12 Herter, October, 1959 (1) [Khrushchev and China]
- Box 13 Herter, Christian September 1960 [USSR and China]

#### International Series

- Box 9-12 Formosa
- Box 18-20 DDE-Churchill 1954-55
- Box 22 Eden Visit January 30--February 1, 1956 (1)-(5)

#### NSC Series

- Box 5 209<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, August 12, 1954 [Formosa]
- Box 6 213<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, September 9, 1954 [China and Formosa]  
214<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, September 12, 1954 [Chinese Offshore Islands]  
215<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, October 6, 1954 [Chinese Offshore Islands]  
220<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, October 28, 1954 [China and Offshore Islands]  
231<sup>st</sup> Meeting of NSC, January 13, 1955 [Formosa and China]  
232<sup>nd</sup> Meeting of NSC, January 20, 1955 [Offshore Islands]  
233<sup>rd</sup> Meeting of NSC, January 21, 1955 [Chinese Offshore Islands]  
234<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, January 27, 1955 [Chinese Offshore Islands]  
237<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, February 17, 1955 [Formosa and Offshore Islands]

- 238<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, February 24, 1955 [Formosa]
- 239<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, March 3, 1955 [Formosa]
- 240<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, March 10, 1955 [Formosa]
- 242<sup>nd</sup> Meeting of NSC, March 24, 1955 [Formosa]
- 243<sup>rd</sup> Meeting of NSC, March 31, 1955 [Formosa]
- 245<sup>th</sup> Meeting of the NSC, April 21, 1955 [Formosa]
- Box 7 253<sup>rd</sup> Meeting of NSC, June 30, 1955 [Quemoy]
- 264<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, November 3, 1955 [Formosa]
- 285<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, May 17, 1956 [Chinese Offshore Islands]
- 286<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, May 31, 1956 [Chinese Offshore Islands]
- Box 8 290<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, July 12, 1956 [Formosa]
- Box 9 328<sup>th</sup> meeting of NSC, June 26, 1957 [Amoy-Quemoy area]
- 337<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, September 22, 1957 [Formosa]
- 338<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, October 2, 1957 [Formosa]
- Box 10 376<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, August 14, 1958 [Taiwan Straits]
- 377<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, August 21, 1958 [Taiwan Straits]
- 378<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, August 27, 1958 [Taiwan Straits]
- 379<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, September 18, 1958 [Taiwan Straits]
- 380<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, September 25, 1958 [Taiwan Straits]
- 381<sup>st</sup> Meeting of NSC, October 2, 1958 [Taiwan Straits]
- 382<sup>nd</sup> Meeting of NSC, October 13, 1958 [Taiwan Straits]
- 384<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, October 30, 1958 [Taiwan and China]
- Box 11 399<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, March 12, 1959 [Taiwan Straits]
- Box 12 447<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, June 8, 1960 [Taiwan Straits]

## **Eisenhower, Dwight D.: Records as President (White House Central Files)**

### Official Files

- Box 855-56      OF 168 - China [govt. and embassy]

### General Files

- Box 802-4 GF-122 - China and Formosa
- Box 834    GF-122-A [China]

### Confidential Files

- Box 28    Formosan Question
- Box 70    STATE, Department of (May 1955) [Gen. Chiang Khag-Kuo]

## **Herter, Christian A.: Papers**

- Box 1      Chronological File - April 1957 (2) [visit to Communist China]
- Box 2      Chronological File - June 1957 (2) [China Pol]
- Chronological File - July 1957 (2)
- Box 3      Chronological File - Dec. 1957 (4) [China and Satellites]
- Box 5      Chronological File - Sept. 1958 (1) [Formosa]
- Box 6      Chronological File - Oct. 1958 (4) [Quemoy and Matsu]
- Box 9      Chronological File - July 1960 (1) [Bowles, Taiwan Straits]
- Box 11     CAH Telephone Calls - 7/1/58-9/30/58 [Vice Pres. re public opinion on Formosan policy]

- CAH Telephone Calls - 10/1/58-12/3/58 [Formosan Straits]  
 Box 13 CAH Telephone Calls - 9/1/60-1/20/61 (2) [Kennedy-Nixon debate on Quemoy]  
 Box 21 Meetings with the President 7/30/57 to 1/20/61 (1) [Chinese Offshore Islands]

**Jackson, C.D.: Papers**

- Box 29 Alexander, Roy [inc. memo re Quemoy and Matsu]  
 Box 37 Bogdan, Norpert (1)(2) [inc. discussion on China in 1946]  
 Box 40 Chiang Kai-Shek, Mme. Chiang (1)(2) [re Chiang's book Soviet Russia in China]  
 Box 41 Committee for a Free Asia  
 Box 49 Dulles, John Foster (3)(4) [inc. question of passports to China]  
 Box 60 Hornbeck, Stanley [manuscript of article re Far East]  
 Box 61 Institute of Pacific Relations-Report (1)(2) [re Alfred Kohlberg's charges of being pro-communist]  
 Box 68 Log-1953 (4)  
 Log-1954 (4)  
 Log-1955 (1)  
 Box 69 Log-1956 (1)  
 Log-1956 (3)  
 Log-1957 (4)  
 Log-1962-1964  
 Box 70 Luce, Henry R., 1943 through Luce, Henry R., 1948  
 Box 78 N-Misc. (1)-(3) [incl. letter to Gerald Noonan re Quemoy, etc.]  
 Box 87-89 Quantico Meetings  
 Box 91 Rosenberg, James (1)(2) [inc. correspondence re China]  
 Box 109 V-Misc. (1)(2) [inc. observations by Gen. James Van Fleet on trip to Far East in 1956]  
 Box 110 "War By Cease Fire" [documents on communist truce violations in Korea, Indochina, China]  
 Box 115 World Trip, Transcripts, Quemoy-Taiwan, 1962 (1)(2)

**Osborn, David L.: Papers, 1947-1994**

- Box 4 China 1965-72 (1)(2)  
 China 1973-76 (1)(2)  
 China 1984-94 (1)(2) [draft memoirs of Marshall Green re US-China policy; Henry Kissinger; Nixon trip to China]  
 Box 6 Oral History Interview (1)(2) [service in Japan and Taiwan; Taiwan straits crisis; Henry Kissinger and "One China" policy; Nixon's visit to China 1972; Osborn's meeting with Kissinger 1973 re China and Japan]

**U.S. Council on Foreign Economic Policy, Office of Chairman: Records**

Randall Series, Trips Subseries

- Box 1-2 Far East Trip [several folders containing references to Taiwan]

Randall Series, Agency Subseries

- Box 2 International Cooperation Adm (1) [October-November 1960] [Taiwan]

Note: These records plus the records of the Council on Foreign Economic Policy contain much documentation on CHINCOM - trade controls on Red China

**U.S. President's Committee to Study the Military Assistance Program (Draper Committee): Records**

- Box 7 Committee Mailing 59-59 [MAP for Far East]
- Box 8 III Ltr. To Admirals Jerauld Wright and H.D. Felt [Evaluation of MAP Asia]
- Box 17 Category V - Cent. Files - Milit. Jan 1959 (1)(3) [Taiwan]
- Box 19 Study on Taiwan

**U.S. President's Committee to Study the Mutual Security Program (Fairless Committee): Records**

- Box 9 Summaries of Testimony and Briefings (1)-(6) [cover many areas including Far East]  
Mr. Reid (1)(2) [notes of Briefing from In Country Teams inc. Nationalist China  
Taiwan]

**White House Office, Office of the Special Assistant for National Security Affairs: Records**

NSC Series, Briefing Notes Subseries

- Box 5 Communist China
- Box 17 [Taiwan and the Offshore Islands, U.S. Policy toward] [1955-58]

NSC Series, Policy Papers Subseries

- Box 4 NSC 146/2 [Formosa and Chinese Nat. Govt.]  
NSC 148 [Far East]
- Box 7 NSC 166/1 [Communist China]
- Box 12 NSC 5429/5 - Policy Toward the Far East (1)-(3)
- Box 14 NSC 5503 - Policy Toward Formosa
- Box 27 NSC 5913 - Far East

Special Assistant Series, Presidential Subseries

- Box 2 President's Papers 1954 (7) [Formosa]
- Box 3 Mtgs. with President 1958 (3) [Taiwan]
- Box 5 1960--Meetings with President-- Volume 2 (9)

OCB Series, Subject Subseries

- Box 2 Far East
- Box 8 Taiwan & GRC [Formosa Straits]

**White House Office, Office of the Staff Secretary: Records**

International Series

- Box 3 China (Republic of) (1)(2)

International Trips and Meetings Series

- Box 8-9 Khrushchev Visit [includes some discussion of China]
- Box 12 Far East Trip, June 1960  
President's Far East Trip, Chronology, Elmendorf-Manila-USS St. Paul (1)(2)
- Box 13 President's Far East Trip, Chronology, Taipei-Okinawa (1)(2)

**Oral Histories:**

Judd, Walter (OH 196)

Knowland, William (OH 333)

Robertson, Walter (OH 121)

**Suggested Reading:**

Tracking the Dragon: National Intelligence Estimates on China During the Era of Mao, 1948-1976: National Intelligence Council. This publication is also available on the NIC public website at: [www.cia.gov/nic](http://www.cia.gov/nic) under Declassified NIC Publications.

2/6/2006