

## **BERLIN AND THE COLD WAR**

When World War II ended, the victorious Allies, the United States, Great Britain, France and the Soviet Union divided defeated Germany into zones of occupation. Berlin, itself, was also divided with the Soviet Union occupying East Berlin and the United States, Great Britain and France, West Berlin. Berlin was located 110 miles into East Germany, the Soviet zone of occupation. Access by the United States and its Western European Allies was maintained by political agreements made with the Soviet Union at the end of World War II.

Berlin's location deep within communist controlled East Germany left it vulnerable to threats arising from tensions between the USSR and its Eastern European satellites on one hand and the United States and its allies (these formed NATO in 1949) on the other. The first Berlin crisis occurred in 1948 when the Soviets blocked ground access to the city through the Soviet zone, thus precipitating the Berlin airlift which lasted several months. The Soviets eventually lifted its blockade but in November 1958, Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev announced his intention of signing a peace treaty with East Germany, thus in effect terminating Allied rights in West Berlin. Since the United States and its NATO allies did not recognize the East German government as a legitimate one and did not accept the principle of this regime controlling access to Berlin, tensions arose.

Premier Khrushchev's announcement touched off a flurry of diplomatic activity as messages were exchanged and meetings were held between the Western Allies who in turn exchanged communications with the Soviet Union. President Eisenhower briefed Congressional leaders on the growing crisis in this German city. Meanwhile, high level military planning developed. The Supreme Commander, Allied Powers Europe, General Lauris Norstad, was authorized to establish a headquarters to coordinate the detailed military planning between the United States, Great Britain and France. This headquarters, code named LIVE OAK, was activated in the spring of 1959. General Norstad coordinated the development of elaborate contingency plans outlining various steps to take in response to differing levels of Soviet action. The crisis simmered during 1959-60 and heated up again in 1961 when Dwight Eisenhower's successor as President, John F. Kennedy, faced a challenge posed by the Soviets' building of the Berlin Wall. Berlin continued to be a major concern for President Kennedy who in 1962 when confronting the Soviet Union over missiles in Cuba, kept a close watch for Soviet pressure on Berlin.

The crisis gradually cooled and years later Berlin, along with the rest of Germany was reunited.

**BEACH, EDWARD L. AND EVAN P. AURAND: Records, 1953-61**  
**Series I: Presidential Trips**

Box 2 President Eisenhower's Trip to United Kingdom, Aug 27-Sept 7, 1959 [Topics of discussion between Eisenhower and DeGaulle; meeting between President Eisenhower and Chancellor Adenauer]

**BENEDICT, STEPHEN: Papers, 1952-1960**

Box 2 9-22-52 Evans ville, Indiana [Berlin airlift]

Box 10 Teletype Messages, September-October 1952 [Germany and Berlin]

**BULL, HAROLD R.: Papers, 1943-68**

Box 2 Correspondence (1) (2) [John Toland re The Last 100 Days]

**BURNS, ARTHUR F. Papers, 1928-1969**

Box 90 Germany, 1965--(State Department Correspondence)

**COMBINED CHIEFS OF STAFF: Conference Proceedings, 1941-1945**

Box 3 Argonaut Conference, January-February 1945, Papers and Minutes of meetings

Box 3 Terminal Conference, July 1945: Papers and Minutes of Meetings

**DULLES, ELEANOR L.: Papers, 1880-1984**

Box 12 Germany and Berlin, 1950-53

Box 12 Germany and Berlin, 1954-56

Box 13 Germany and Berlin, 1957-59

Box 13 Briefing Book on Germany (1)-(4) – 1946-57

Box 13 Congress Hall, Berlin, 1957 (1) (2)

Box 13 Congress Hall Scrapbook, Sept. 1957 (1) (2)

Box 13 Congress Hall Booklets, 1957-58

Box 13 Congress Hall Clippings, 1955-58

Box 13 Berlin Medical Teaching Center, 1959

Box 14 Berlin Medical Center Dedication, 1968

Box 14 Reports on Berlin, 1970-73

Box 14 Notes re Berlin, 1972

Box 19 ELD Correspondence, 1971 (1) (2) Berlin

Box 19 ELD Correspondence, 1972 (1) (2) Berlin

Box 20 ELD Correspondence, 1973 (1) (2) –Berlin

Box 20 ELD Correspondence, 1974 (1) (2) – Willy Brandt

Box 20 ELD Correspondence, 1975 (1)-(4) trip to Vienna, Berlin, Willy Brandt

Box 20 ELD Correspondence 1976 (1)-(3) Berlin

Box 20 ELD Correspondence, 1977-79 – Berlin

Box 29 RIAS Recording

Box 30 February 23, 1957 Free University, Berlin

Box 30 September 27, 1957 Carl Schurz Award, Berlin

Box 30 June 1965 Berlin

Box 31 September 17, 1977 Congress Hall, Berlin, Germany

Box 31	May 12, 1984 Berlin, Germany
Box 31	Berlin and Bonn, Jan 4-25, 1953-
Box 31	Berlin, June 12-23, 1953
Box 31	Berlin, Nov 1953
Box 31	Berlin April May 1954 (1) (2)
Box 31	Berlin Ajpr. 21-May 5, 1955
Box 31	Berlin, Jan-Feb. 1956
Box 31	Berlin and Bonn Sept. Oct 1956
Box 31	Almost entire box on Berlin Feb 1957 through Oct 1959
Box 34	Berlin Trip, Apr May 1962
Box 34	Berlin, Apr-May 1963 (1) (2)
Box 35	Berlin Trip, Apr. 19-May 15, 1963
Box 35	Berlin Trip Oct 17-19, 1963
Box 35	Berlin and Bonn June-July 1965
Box 35	Berlin and Bonn Fan-Feb. 1967
Box 36	Berlin, Oct 1968

## **DULLES, JOHN FOSTER.; Papers, 1951-1961**

### **General Correspondence and Memoranda Series**

Box 1	Memos of Conversation – General A Through D (1) [Chancellor Adenauer re Germany; French Ambassador Alphand re neutralization of Central Europe]
Box 1	Memos of Conversation – General J Through K (2) [German reunification]
Box 2	Strictly Confidential – A-B (1) [Konrad Adenauer re USSR and re Germany]
Box 2	Strictly Confidential – A-B (4) [David Bruce re German sovereignty]

### **JFD Chronological Series**

Box 5	John Foster Dulles Chronological October 1953 91)-(5) [Mayor Ernst Reuter of Berlin]
Box 15	John Foster Dulles Chronological December 1957 (1) – (3) [Berlin]
Box 17	John Foster Dulles Chronological January 1959 (1)–(3) [Berlin]
Box 17	John Foster Dulles Chronological February 1959 [Berlin]
Box 17	John Foster Dulles Chronological March 1959 [Berlin]

### **Personnel Series**

Box 9	Patterson, Jefferson [US Foreign Service background in Berlin]
Box 15	Chron – January 1956(1)–(4) [Berlin Building Exhibition]
Box 19	Chron File – June 1958 (1)–(3) [Berlin Film Festival]

### **Gerard C. Smith Series**

Box 1	Material From Gerard C. Smith's Files 1958 (1)–(7) [Berlin]
Box 1	Material From Gerard C. Smith's Files 1959 (1)-(3) [Berlin and

- US-USSR relations; Berlin and Net Evaluation Study; Berlin Planning; threat of counter-blockade over Berlin]
- Box 2 Material from Gerard C. Smith's Files 1960-61 (1)–(3) [Berlin]
- Box 2 Notebook I Berlin 2/4/59-6/18/59
- Box 2 Notebook II Berlin 7/6/59 – 8/5/59
- Box 2 Notebook FM – Geneva File April-June 1959 [Berlin major topic]
- Box 2 Notebook FM Geneva File 7/11-8/6/59
- Box 2 Notebook General 10/1/58 – 1/10/59 [Berlin; Berlin situation in 1948 compared with 1958]
- Box 2 Notebook General #2 1/12/59-9/59 [Berlin; UK and Berlin]
- Box 3 Notebook General #3 9/17/59 1/7/60 [Berlin]

### **Special Assistants Chronological Series**

- Box 3 Chronological – O'Connor & Hanes July 1953 (1)–(4) [US Communists and Berlin]
- Box 13 Greene – Boster Chronological November 1958 (1)–(3) [Berlin]
- Box 14 Greene-Boster Chronological December 1958 (1) (2) [Soviet charges re Berlin]
- Box 14 Greene- Boster Chronological January 1959 (1)–(3) [Berlin]
- Box 14 Greene-Boster Chronological February 1959 (1)–(4) [Berlin; Western Europe and Berlin]
- Box 14 Greene – Boster Chronological March 1959 (1)–(3) [Berlin; Four Powers and Germany]
- Box 14 Greene – Boster Chronological April 1959 (1) (2) [Berlin]

### **Subject Series**

- Box 1 Berlin 1954 [memo of JFD conversation with V.M. Molotov]

### **Telephone Conversations Series**

- Box 1 Telephone Memoranda (Except to and From White House) July – Oct 31, 1953 (5) [RIAS and German uprisings]
- Box 2 Telephone Memos (Excepting to and From White House) Jan 1, 1954-Feb 1954 (1) [Walter Judd re Berlin Conference]
- Box 2 Telephone Memos (Excepting to and From White House) Jan 1, 1954-Feb 1954 (2) [Berlin Conference]
- Box 9 Memoranda of Tel Conv. – Gen Jan 4, 1959 to May 8, 1959 (2) [Berlin]
- Box 10 White House Telephone Conversations May –December 31, 1953 (1) [Berlin Conference]
- Box 10 White House Telephone Conversations May Dec 31, 1953 (3) [Radio Free Europe and Berlin]
- Box 13 Memoranda of Tel. Conv - W.H. August 1, 1958 to December 5, 1958 (1) [Berlin]
- Box 13 Memoranda of Tel. Conv – W.H. Jan 4, 1959 to April 15, 1959 [Berlin]

### **White House Memoranda Series**

- Box 1 White House Correspondence 1953 91) [C.D. Jackson and Berlin Conference]
- Box 1 White House Correspondence 1954 (4) [Soviet “psyche” after Berlin Conference]
- Box 7 White House Meetings with the President July 1, 1958 – December 31, 1958 (1) [Berlin] (2) [Berlin] (3) [Berlin]
- Box 7 White House Correspondence – General 1959 [USSR and Berlin]
- Box 7 Meetings with the President 1959 (1) Berlin (2) Berlin & UK
- Box 8 General Foreign Policy Matters (1) [Talking Paper re German Sovereignty]
- Box 8 Conv. with Dulles, Allen W. (All Intelligence Material) (4) [David Bruce and German elections; Adenauer re USSR]

### **DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER LIBRARY: Collection of 20<sup>th</sup> Century Military Records, 1918-50**

#### **Series II: Library Reference Publications**

- Boxes 20-21 Basic Preliminary Plans for Occupation and Control of Germany, 1/45-7/45 [Several folders]
- Box 21 Annex XXX, Plan Occupation and Control of Greater Berlin Area

### **EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.: Papers, Pre-Presidential, 1916-52**

- Box 24 Clay, Lucius D. (8) [Mayor LaGuardia’s relatives in Berlin]
- Box 42 Forrestal, James (2) [report by Secretary of Army Kenneth Royall in 1949 on European Trip- contains several remarks on Berlin including the airlift which was ongoing at that time]
- Box 63 Joint Chiefs of Staff (3) June 1945-Feb 1949 [questions concerning governance of a quadripartite Germany]
- Box 73 McCOA, MacCOA – McCON, MacCON (Misc) [report “The German Bi-zonal Fuel Economy”]
- Box 75 McCloy, John J. (1) [US High Commissioner of Germany - includes reports on German Evaluations of NATO and German appraisal of Allied Forces in West Germany]
- Box 80 Marshall, George C. (6) March-June 1945 [Allied-Russian forces meeting; check for messages exchanged on questions involving Berlin]
- Box 83 Montgomery, Bernard (8) July-Dec 1945 [correspondence re occupation policies in Berlin]
- Box 93 Price, Byron [report to President Truman re relations between US Occupation forces and German people]
- Box 109 Smith, Walter B. (1)-4) Jan 1945 to March 1952
- Box 116 Truman, Harry S. (1) – (4) May 1945 to April 1952
- Boxes 150-151 Military Government of Germany: Monthly Report of the Military Governor, US Zone [plus other folders on aspects of the occupation]

Box 178 Weekly Intelligence Summaries, Hq. USFET, summer and fall 1945

**EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D. Papers as President (Ann Whitman File)**

**Administration Series**

Box 7 Berlin Paper 1959 [file of documents re Berlin contingency planning]  
Box 7 Brownell, Herbert, Jr. 1952-54 (1) (2) [DDE and Brownell memos on Communist Party including references to Berlin Air Lift of 1948]  
Box 18 Herter, Christian A. (1)-(6) [Berlin]  
Box 22 Jackson, C.D. 1954 (2) [Berlin and USSR]

**ACW Diary Series**

Box 10 ACW Diary March 1959 (2) [DDE on Berlin]  
Box 10 ACW Diary July 1959 (2) [Khrushchev visit, Berlin]  
Box 11 ACW Diary December 1960 [Berlin]

**Cabinet Series**

Box 14 Cabinet Meeting of November 6, 1959 (1) (2) [US-USSR relations and Khrushchev visit]

**Campaign Series**

Box 8 Eisenhower and the Closing Days of World War II

**DDE Diary Series [PLEASE NOTE: THE FINDING AID TO THIS SERIES IS OBSOLETE AND DOES NOT CONTAIN REFERENCES TO MANY DOCUMENTS WHICH HAVE BEEN DECLASSIFIED SINCE 1975; BELOW ARE CITATIONS FOR SPECIFIC REFERENCES TO BERLIN WHICH WE HAVE IDENTIFIED. THERE ARE LIKELY TO BE NUMEROUS OTHERS, PARTICULARLY IN FOLDERS ENTITLED "STAFF NOTES" "STAFF MEMORANDA" OR "BRIEFINGS" FROM PERIOD NOVEMBER 1958 ON. ]**

Box 3 DDE Diary October 1953 (1)-(4) [DDE letter to Arthur Sulzburger re political amnesty to former communists disassociating with party by time of Berlin Airlift in 1948]  
Box 5 Phone Calls July – Dec 1953 (1) (2) [Berlin Conference; Berlin food]  
Box 37 Staff Notes Nov 1958 [Briefing on Status of Berlin Crisis]  
Box 37 Toner Notes Nov 1958 [#459, #457 re Berlin]  
Box 37 Telephone – Nov 1958 [DDE to Dulles Re Berlin]  
Box 37 Toner Notes – Dec 1958 [#466 re Berlin]  
Box 37 Goodpaster Briefings – Dec 1958 [references to Berlin]  
Box 38 Staff Notes Dec 1958 (1) [NATO including references to Berlin]  
Box 38 Staff Notes- Dec 1958 (2) [Presidential conference on Berlin]

Box 38 Goodpaster Briefings – January 1959 [Berlin Contingency Planning]

Box 38 Staff Notes – Jan 1959 (1) [conference on Berlin; Berlin stockpile and US personnel]

Box 38 Staff Notes Jan 1959 (2) [Mikoyan meeting with DDE]

Box 39 Briefings February 1959 [Berlin convoy detained by Soviets]

Box 39 Staff Notes February 1959 (1) [DDE conference with Allen Dulles re columnist's writings on USSR and Berlin]

Box 39 Staff Notes March 1-15 1959 (1) [Presidential conferences on Berlin; briefing of Congressmen on Berlin]

Box 39 Staff Notes March 1-15 1959 (2) [conferences on Berlin; briefings of Senators and Congressmen on Berlin]

Box 40 DDE Dictation March 1959 [DDE to Malcolm Moos re TV talk on Berlin]

Box 40 Briefings March 1959 [Note to USSR]

Box 40 Staff Notes March 15-31, 1959 [Presidential conferences on Berlin; US-UK and Berlin; contingency planning]

Box 40 Telephone Calls April 1959 [DDE and proposed messages to Khrushchev and Macmillan, Berlin]

Box 40 Staff Notes April 1959 (2) [Presidential conference on Berlin]

Box 40 Staff Notes April 1959 (3) [public opinion on Berlin; Presidential includes discussion of Berlin]

Box 41 Briefings April 1959 [West Berlin; Khrushchev and Berlin]

Box 41 Briefings May 1959 [Berlin]

Box 41 Diary May 1959 [conversation with Chancellor Adenauer]

Box 41 Staff Notes May 1959 (1) [Presidential conference including discussion of Berlin]

Box 41 Staff Notes May 1959 (2) [Dag Hammarskjold, DDE and Berlin & Germany; Murphy Committee and covert measures in East Europe in support of Allied position in Berlin]

Box 41 Staff Notes May 1959 (3) [Presidential conference re Germany, & relations with European allies]

Box 42 Staff Notes June 1-15 1959 (1) [Presidential conference re Germany and USSR]

Box 42 Staff Notes June 1-15 1959 (2) [Presidential conference including comments on Berlin]

Box 42 Staff Notes June 16-30, 1959 (1) [Presidential conferences re Berlin including intelligence and propaganda activities]

Box 42 Staff Notes June 16-30, 1959 (2) [Presidential conference on Summit Meeting]

Box 42 Briefings June 1959 [Berlin election]

Box 43 Staff Notes July 1959 (1) [Presidential conferences re Geneva Conference, Berlin](2) [Khrushchev and Summit meeting ; US-USSR Relations] (4) [Summit conference and Berlin]

Box 43 Briefings July 1959 [Berlin]

Box 43 Staff Notes Aug 1959 (1) [Khrushchev visit to US and Berlin]

- Box 44 Staff Notes September 1959 (1) (2) [Khrushchev visit; Berlin]
- Box 45 Telephone Calls September 1959 [Cardinal Spellman, Khrushchev and Berlin]
- Box 45 Staff Notes October 1959 (1) [Presidential Conference re Summit, Berlin]
- Box 45 Staff Notes Nov 1959 (3) [Presidential Conference re DDE trip to Europe, Berlin and European matters]
- Box 49 Staff Notes April 1960 (1) (2) [DDE conference with Herbert Feis re World War II political and military strategy- references to Berlin]
- Box 51 Staff Notes July 1960 [DDE meeting with Congressional leaders including comments on DDE & Berlin during World War II]

### **Dulles-Herter Series**

- Box 2 Dulles, John F. Nov. 1953 [Berlin riots and psychological warfare]
- Box 2 Dulles, John F. Jan 1954 [Berlin Conference]
- Box 2 Dulles Feb 1954 (1) [C.D. Jackson at Berlin] (2) [Berlin Conference]
- Box 2 Dulles March 1954 (2) [USSR and post-Berlin “psyche”]
- Box 5 Dulles John Foster July 1955 [Summit Conference; USSR and Germany]
- Box 9 Dulles, John Foster Jan 58 (1) [Willy Brandt of Berlin]
- Box 10 Dulles November 1958 [Khrushchev and Berlin]
- Box 10 Dulles, December 1958 [Hubert Humphrey, Khrushchev and Berlin]
- Box 11 Dulles January 1959 (2) [USSR & Berlin]
- Box 11 Dulles, February 1959 [Berlin; French and Berlin]
- Box 11 Dulles, John Foster Apr 59 [Berlin and Berlin contingency planning]
- Box 11 Dulles, John Foster Apr 1959 (3) [Berlin]
- Box 11 Herter Christian A. April 1959 (1) [Berlin] (2) [Germany & Berlin]
- Box 11 Herter, Sec State May 1959 (1) [Berlin]
- Box 11 Herter, June 1959 (1) [Averill Harriman, Khrushchev and Berlin] (2) [Berlin]
- Box 12 Herter Christian, July 1959 (1) [Berlin] (2) [Berlin]
- Box 12 Herter Christian September 1959 [flights in Berlin corridors]
- Box 12 Herter, October 1959 (2)[Berlin]
- Box 12 Christian Herter December 1959 (2) [flights in Berlin corridors]
- Box 12 Herter, Christian January 1960 [Berlin]
- Box 12 Herter, Christian, February 1960 [flights in Berlin corridors; Berlin]
- Box 12 Herter, Christian March 1960 (2) [flights in Berlin corridors]

### **International Series**

- Box 12 France 1956-60 (1)-(6)

- Box 13 France--Goodwill tour, December 1959 Paris--Summit Meeting, May 1960 (Mtg. aborted by Soviets) (1)-(4)  
DeGaulle, June 1958-October 30, 1959 (Corres. with President) (1)-(5)  
DeGaulle June, 1958--October 30, 1959 (1)-(4)  
DeGaulle--Sept. 15, 1959 on Vol. II (1)-(9)
- Box 14 DeGaulle- Visit to US Apr. 22-25, 1960 (1)-(5)
- Box 14 Germany 1953 (1) – (6)
- Box 14 Germany 1954
- Box 15 Germany 1955 (1)-(3)
- Box 15 Germany 1956-58 (1) (2)
- Box 15 Germany 1959-60 (1) (2)
- Box 15 Adenauer Visit to Washington, March 1960 (1) (2)
- Boxes 15-16 Adenauer 1957-61 (17 folders)
- Boxes 24-25 Macmillan - President 1958-1961 [48 folders]
- Box 44 Paris Meetings May 1960 (1) (2)
- Box 50 USSR 1959-60
- Boxes 51-52 Khrushchev April 1958-61 including Khrushchev visit Sept 1959 [18 folders of DDE-Khrushchev correspondence]

### **International Meetings Series**

- Boxes 1-2 Geneva Conference July 18-23, 1955 [18 folders]
- Box 4 European Trip General Aug-Sept 1959
- Box 4 Bonn Visit Aug 27-28, 1958

### **Legislative Leaders Meetings**

- Box 3 Bipartisan Congressional Meeting January 5, 1959 Secy Dulles briefing [including Berlin]

**NSC Series** [This is a key source of high level NSC discussions. It should be searched thoroughly]

- Box 5- 174<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, December 10, 1953 Berlin
- Box 5- 181<sup>st</sup> Meeting of NSC January 21, 1954 – Berlin Conference
- Box 5- 186<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, February 26, 1954- Secretary Dulles report on Berlin Conference
- Box 7- 265<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC November 10, 1955 – Berlin
- Box 7- 268<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, December 1, 1955- Berlin
- Box 7- 269<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC December 8, 1955- Berlin
- Box 10- 386<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, November 13, 1958- Berlin
- Box 10- 390<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, December 11, 1958 –special meeting re Berlin
- Box 11- 396<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC February 12, 1959- USSR& Germany;
- Box 11- Special Meeting of NSC, March 5, 1959 re Berlin situation
- Box 11- 399<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC March 12, 1959 – Berlin
- Box 11- Special Meeting of NSC April 23, 1959 – Berlin situation
- Box 11- 4 13<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC July 16, 1959 Berlin

- Box 11- 416<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, August 6, 1959 – Eisenhower & Khrushchev visits
- Box 12- 439<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC April 1, 1960 West Germany, East Germany
- Box 12- 445<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, May 24, 1960 – Berlin
- Box 12- 453<sup>rd</sup> Meeting of NSC July 25, 1960 Berlin
- Box 13- 459<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, September 15, 1960 – Berlin
- Box 13- 460<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC September 21, 1960 – Berlin
- Box 13- 462<sup>nd</sup> Meeting of NSC October 6, 1960 – Berlin
- Box 13- 470<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC December 20, 1960 – Berlin

### **Presidential Transition Series**

- Box 1- President Eisenhower's Topics & Topics Suggested by Mr. Kennedy  
Berlin
- Box 1- Memos –Staff re Change of Administration (1) briefing papers and  
correspondence includes Berlin

### **Press Conference Series**

- Box 6- Press Conference 8/7/57 – Russians & Berlin
- Box 10- Press & Radio Conf 2/17/60 briefing papers including Berlin
- Box 10- Press Conference March 30, 1960 –Briefing papers including Berlin
- Box 10- Press Conference 8/24/60 Berlin
- Box 10- Press & Radio Conference 9/7/60 briefing paper re Berlin
- Box 10- President Eisenhower's Press and Radio Conference Jan 18, 1961  
Berlin

## **EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D: Papers, Post-Presidential, 1961-1969**

### **1961 Principal File**

- Box 2- Berlin (only) (1) (2)
- Box 24- Cronkite, Walter, Interview with DDE, May 23-29, 1961- covers several  
topics including Berlin

### **1962 Principal File**

- Box 23- Trips (TR)-European-Germany-Correspondence-Adenauer
- Box 27- Adenauer, Konrad (only) US policy re Europe and USSR

Box 32- Dea – DDE to Persons re military build up, Cuba & Berlin

### **1963 Principal File**

Box 56 - MI (4) decision not to head for Berlin

Box 59- PO (1) – (3) WWII decision not to push for Berlin

### **1964 Principal File**

Box 46- Mi (5) (6) WWII push for Berlin political decisions

### **1965 Principal File**

Box 2- AP-1 Morin, Pat, 8-25-65 (1) (2) – transcripts of interview of DDE with Pat Morin of AP for biography- argument over need to capture Berlin in WWII

Box 19- BE (1) (2) response to query re command to not take Berlin in WWII

Box 22- BY letter and article re WWII and Berlin

Box 25- CU (1)-(3) articles re capture of Berlin, WWII

Box 36- LE (1) (2) Church newsletter critical of DDE not taking Berlin in WWII

Box 44- RO (1) (2) Drew Pearson column on Reds taking Berlin

### **1966 Principal File**

Box 1- AP-1 Appointments Accepted (1)(6)- Interview of DDE re Berlin Wall, decision to divide Berlin

### **Augusta-Walter Reed**

Box 2- Kennedy, John F. 1962-67 (1) Berlin Wall

Box 2- Kennedy, John F. 1960-61 (1) (2) Berlin

Box 2- Memoranda of Conferences, 1961-63 (1) – Berlin

Box 2- Memoranda of Conferences 1961-63 (2) – Berlin

Box 3- Berlin Crisis, 1961 (1)-(3) published materials

Box 3- Berlin—Draft Letter

Box 3- Berlin File- copies of documents and clippings re Allied decision not to

take Berlin  
Box 3- Berlin—Dr. Ambrose – DDE notes on Eisenhower and Berlin

### **Special Names Series**

Box 2- Clay, Lucius 1961-62 – Berlin

Box 4- Eisenhower, Milton, 1961 – Berlin

Box 5- Gruenther, Alfred M. 1963-66 (1) DDE on Cornelius Ryan's The Last Battle

Box 8- Hibbs, Ben, 1960-61 Berlin

Box 15- Paley, William S. 1961 Berlin Wall

### **EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D: Records as President (White House Central Files), 1953-1961**

#### **Confidential File Series**

Box 51- President's Trip to Europe 1959 (1)-(3)

Box 51- President's Trip to Europe 1959 Bonn, Germany (1)-(4)

Box 52- President's Trip to Europe 1959 London (1)-(3)

Box 52- President's Trip to Europe 1959 Paris (1)-(4)

Box 53- President's Trip to Europe 1959 (1)-(3)-Briefing Book for the President

Box 53- President's Trip to Europe 1959 (1)-(3) Briefing Book for General Goodpaster

Boxes 58-59 President's Trip to Summit Meeting- France-Portugal May 1960 Briefing Books (1) -13)

Box 59-60 President's Trip to Summit Meeting France-Portugal May 1960 Talking Papers (1) (20)

Box 64- Russia 18-24- Khrushchev Visit to Washington, Sept 1959

Box 67- State Department of (thru Sept 1953 (1)-11) events in East Berlin & East Germany

Box 78- State Department of Mar. 1959- Briefing Book Macmillan Visit (1)-(5) Berlin situation

Box 79- State, Department of Jan-Mar 11, 1960 (1)-(3) visit by Adenauer to US

- Box 80- State Department of Mar 1960- Briefing Book Adenauer's Visit (1) –(3)  
Box 80- State Department of Mar 1960- Briefing Book - Macmillan Visit (1) (2)

### **Official File Series**

- Box 597- OF 116- VV Foreign Ministers Meeting 1959  
Box 597- OF 116-WW –President Visit to Europe 8/26/59-9/7/59

Boxes 863-865 OF 182 Germany Government and Embassy of

- Boxes 892- OF 225-E Khrushchev's Visit to the US Sept 1959 (1) – (3)

### **General File Series**

Boxes 808-809- GF 122 - Germany 1952-1960

- Box 884- GF 122-GG Conferences on Berlin Situation

### **FITZGERALD, DENNIS A.: Papers, 1945-1969**

- Box 22- Telephone Conversations March 26 – April 29, 1955 (1)-(3) – Berlin  
Box 22- Telephone Conversations July- August 1955 (1)-(4) Berlin  
Box 24- Telephone Conversations November 1956 (1) – (3) Berlin  
Box 25- Telephone Conversations December 1956-January 1957 (1)- (5) Eleanor  
Dulles and German assistance  
Box 25- Telephone Conversations February- March 1957 (1) – (4) Berlin  
Box 28- Telephone Conversations October, November, December 1959 (1)-(6)  
Hilton Hotel in Berlin  
Box 34- Reading File August 1, 1953- September 30, 1953 (1) – (3) food for  
West Berlin  
Box 35- Reading File January 1, 1954 March 31, 1954 (1) – (4) Berlin  
Box 37- Reading File 7/1/58-12/30/58 (1) – (5) Berlin

### **GINDER, P.D.: Papers 1927-1968**

- Box 4- The Berlin Observer, Jan 5, 1951-Feb 1, 1951

Box 4- 6<sup>th</sup> Infantry Regiment Scrapbook

**A-71-74 (Ginder Papers) – General Correspondence, 1950-52**

Boxes 1-2 – Correspondence arranged alphabetically

**GOTWALS, CHARLES P: Papers 1945-46**

Box 1- Stayback File 1945-46- carbons of memoranda, orders, notes and interviews concerning crimes by US military personnel against German civilians. Some correspondence regarding Russians and Witnesses from Russian-occupied zone

**GRUENTHER, ALFRED: PAPERS, 1941-1983**

**General Correspondence Series 1946-62**

Box 7- Fodor, M.W. (1) (2) – USSR in eastern Europe; Berlin

Box 21- Adenauer, Dr. Konrad

**NATO Series, 1949-56**

Box 3- Adenauer, Dr. Konrad

**U.S. Army Series**

Box 1- Joint Civilian Orientation Conference (1)-(7) JCS conference on USSR And US strategic planning 1948-49- remarks on Western European Defense, Berlin, Germany and on Soviet forces

**HAGERTY, JAMES C: Papers, 1953-74**

Box 2- Big Four Summit, Geneva, July 1955 JCH Notes (1)-(4)

Box 2- BiPartisan Leaders Meetings, March 1955- Memos for Record – include Berlin

Box 2- Bi-Partisan Leaders Meetings, 1960 JCH Notes and Memo of Discussion- Berlin

Box 3- Memos of Conversation JCH 1955- German unification

Box 3- Memos of Conversation JCH 1959- Berlin situation

Box 3- Miscellaneous Notes JCH 1959- Germany & Berlin;

- Box 4- Miscellaneous Notes JCH 1959 (2) – Khrushchev and DDE re Berlin
- Box 4- Miscellaneous Notes JCH 1959 (3) – Berlin
- Box 4- President Eisenhower's Ileitis Operation and Recovery=June-July 1956  
JCH Notes (4) DDE relates story of Sec of War Stimson's reaction to  
DDE opposition to use of atomic bomb; Truman and Potsdam
  
- Boxes 12-13- Geneva Conference 1955 including intelligence briefings in Box 13
  
- Box 21- Khrushchev Visit – several folders

**HARLOW, BRYCE N: Records 1953-61**

**A67-56 Segment**

- Box 6- Hearing Before Preparedness Investigating Subcommittee Mar 1959 (1)(2)  
Berlin Situation
  
- Box 7- Pre's Meeting with Congressman McCormack, Mar. 1959- briefing on  
Berlin situation

**HERTER CHRISTIAN: Papers, 1957-61**

- Box 6- Chronological File December 1958 (1)- USSR and Berlin
- Box 6- Chronological File March 1959 (1) – UN in Berlin crisis
  
- Box 7- Chronological File March 1959 (3) – Berlin
- Box 7- Chronological File April 1959 (1) Senator Fulbright re Berlin
- Box 7- Chronological File June 1959 (1) – Macmillan re Berlin
- Box 7- Chronological File July 1959 (2) Berlin
- Box 7- Chronological File August 1959 (1) German Minister of Foreign Affair  
Von Brentano re Berlin
  
- Box 8- Chronological File November 1959 (2) radio station in West Berlin
- Box 8- Chronological File February 1960 (2) Berlin
- Box 8- Chronological File March 1960 (2) Berlin
- Box 8- Chronological File April 1960 (1) Berlin
  
- Box 10- Miscellaneous Memoranda 1959 – Secretary Dulles re Berlin;
- Box 10- Presidential Telephone Calls 1958 (1) Berlin
- Box 10- Presidential Telephone Calls 1959 (2) Berlin; UN & Berlin
- Box 10- Presidential Telephone Calls 1-6/60 (2) Berlin
  
- Box 11- CAH Telephone Calls 10/1/58 to 12/31/58 (1) Berlin

- Box 12- CAH Telephone Calls 1/1/59 to 4/27/59 (1) Berlin; Wayne Morse & Berlin
- Box 12- CA Telephone Calls 1/1/60 to 3/25/60 Adenauer and Berlin
- Box 12- CAH Telephone Calls 3/28/60-6/30/60 (2) Berlin
- Box 15- Report to the Nation May 7, 1959
- Box 15- Message from Secretary Herter to Chancellor Adenauer, June 17, 1959
- Box 15- Report to the Nation on Geneva Foreign Ministers Conference, June 23, 1959
- Box 17- Backgrounders – Berlin
- Box 17- Geneva Conference CFM May-June 1959 (1) (2) (3)
- Box 19- Letters A-L Official Classified (4) – Berlin and Eastern Europe; Germany And Potsdam Agreement;
- Box 20- Letters M-Z Official Classified (4) – Macmillan and German Democratic Republic
- Box 21- White House Corresp. (5) Soviet Union and Berlin
- Box 21- Meetings with the President 7/30/57 to 1/20/61 (2) Berlin; Chancellor Adenauer

### **JACKSON, C.D.: Papers, 1931-1967**

- Box 33- Berlin—Austrian Negotiations
- Box 33- Berlin—Basics & Working Papers (1) – ( 4) [ meetings of foreign Ministers, January-February 1954
- Box 33- Berlin—Directories & Misc (1)-(3)
- Box 34- Berlin—Directories & Misc. (4) (5)
- Box 34- Berlin—Dulles' Post-Conference Report
- Box 34- Berlin—Plenary Session Transcripts (1)-(13)
- Box 35- Berlin Plenary Session Transcripts (14-16)
- Box 35- Berlin—Restricted Session Transcripts.
- Box 46- Dr-Dy-Misc West Berlin
- Box 48- Dulles, Allen (1)-(4) – Berlin situation
- Box 48- Dulles, John Foster (1) (2) Berlin
- Box 49- Dulles, John Foster (3) (4) – Berlin Conf 1954

- Box 50- Eisenhower, Dwight D. – Correspondence, 1954 91) (20 – Berlin Conf.  
 Box 50- Eisenhower, Dwight D. – Correspondence 1960 (1) (2) – statement re  
 Berlin and Eastern Europe  
 Box 50- Eisenhower, Dwight D. – Correspondence 1961- Berlin
- Box 51- Emmet, Christopher (1)(2) – US policy on Berlin
- Box 53- Free Europe Committee 1961 (1) – (3) US public opinion and Berlin  
 Crisis
- Box 65- Lewis, Charles S. – Berlin & E Germany
- Box 68- Log 1953 (3) Germany & Berlin  
 Box 68- Log 1954 (3) – Berlin Conference
- Box 69- Log 1959 (1)- Berlin  
 Box 69- Log 1961- Berlin  
 Box 69- Log 1962-64- Berlin
- Box 70- Luce, Henry R & Clare 1954 (3) Berlin Conf  
 Box 70- Luce, Henry R & Clare 1955 (1) Berlin
- Box 89- Rh-Ri-Misc. Radio in American Sector of Berlin (RIAS)
- Box 91- Rostow, Walt W. 1959 (1) (2) Berlin
- Box 92- Rostow, Walt W. 1960-61- Berlin Crisis  
 Box 92- Rostow, Walt W. 1962 – Berlin Wall
- Box 98- Speech Texts, 1959- (4) speeches on Berlin and Africa
- Box 111- Wisner, Frank- US policy re Berlin, E. Germany and European  
 Satellites, 1954
- Box 112- World Trip, Reports Mailed 1962 (1) (2) Germany, Chancellor Adenauer
- Box 114- World Trip, Transcripts, Germany, 1962- Adenauer; Berlin morale

**JACKSON, C.D.: Records, 1953-54**

- Box 2- Berlin Conference
- Box 5- N - RIAS in Berlin

**JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS PROJECT: Manuscripts and Related Material, The Papers of Dwight D. Eisenhower**

A71-70 The Papers of Dwight David Eisenhower: The War Years

Footnotes and Supplementary Documents

Boxes 53-55- check for copies of documents used for content footnotes concerning General Eisenhower's communications regarding Berlin during spring of 1945

A 86-22 & 85-16 The Papers of Dwight David Eisenhower: Occupation and Chief of Staff Unprocessed as of 2005 but likely to contain files relating to General Eisenhower's communications regarding Berlin during 1945-1948 period. For further information please contact the archives staff

A 91-17- similar materials covering period from February 1948 to January 1953. Unprocessed as of 2005 but may contain material relating to Berlin during this time. For further information please contact the archives staff.

**KEATING, FRANK A.: Papers, 1917-73**

- Box 1- Berlin District- book containing function charts for General Command and staff
- Box 1- Farewell to Coordination Committee- meeting held in Berlin 1947

**LILLY, EDWARD P.: Papers, 1928-1992**

- Box 44 - Berlin- outline of U..S. political objectives in Berlin
- Box 45- Clippings – 1949 (6) – (15) Berlin Blockade
- Box 47- Foreign Broadcast Information Branch 1948 (1) – (7) – Berlin
- Box 47- Foreign Broadcast Information Branch 1949 (1) (2) – Berlin Blockade
- Box 55- OCB Historical 1954 (1) (2) – Berlin Conference of January-February 1954
- Box 57- Psychological Strategy Board - Historical (1) – (4) - Berlin

**MCCARDLE, CARL W.: Papers 1953-57**

- Box 1- Berlin Conference, 1954

**Norstad, Lauris:** Papers, 1930-1987 . This collection is one of the most important sources of information in the Library's holdings on the Berlin crises of 1958-1962 and should be examined thoroughly. The list of file folders below is suggestive but by no means comprehensive.

- Box 24- Report – Berlin Airlift
- Box 48 - Germany 1956-1960 (1)-(9)
- Box 49- Germany 1961 – 1962 (1)-(6)
- Box 55- Overseas Weekly (1) (2) PX privileges for members of communist bloc  
Military missions in Berlin
- Box 61- Clarke, Bruce C. (1) (4) – rotation of troops in and out of Berlin
- Box 64- ERASMUS thru EVEREST (1) (5) Berlin
- Box 70- KENNEDY , John F. (President USA) (1) (2) – Berlin air traffic
- Box 72- LEMNITZER, Lyman L. (Gen.USA) (1) (2) Berlin
- Box 72- MACARTHUR thru MANCINELLI (1) (4) Harold Macmillan re Berlin  
and NATO
- Box 80- SPINOY thru STAUFFER (1) – (3) Jack Paar show in Berlin
- Box 86- Berlin –Live Oak 1958-60 (1)-(4)
- Box 86- Berlin – Live Oak 1961 thru 30 Aug (1)-(4)
- Box 86- Berlin – Live Oak 1961 1 Sep 31 Dec (1)-(5)
- Box 86- Berlin – Live Oak 1962 (1) )(3)
- Box 88- Germany Problems (1) (4)
- Box 91- US Support of NATO – folders for 1958-62
- Box 95- Acheson, The Honorable Dean (1) (2) – Acheson Report- comments on  
Berlin
- Box 96- Assistant Secretary of Defense/ISA (1) – (7)
- Box 97- Berlin (Record of Events 2 Aug 1961-20 Jan 62 (1) (3)
- Box 97- Berlin & Three Power Statement on Berlin

- Box 98- Clay, Lucius, C. Pres Advisor on Berlin
- Box 99- Cuba (1) – (3) – Cuban Missile Crisis- impact on Berlin
- Box 100- Deputy CINCEUR (1) –(3)
- Box 100- Deputy Secretary of Defense (1) – ( 4)
- Box 100- Dowling, Walter, American Ambassador to Germany (1) (2) – Germany
- Box 103- Joint Chiefs of staff 1957 thru Oct 1961 Vol I (1)-(8)
- Box 103 Joint Chiefs of staff Nov 1961-Dec 1962 Vol II (1) – (6)
- Box 104- Kennedy, John F. US President (1) (5)
- Box 105- Memorandum for the Record II 1960-1961 (1)-(7) Berlin
- Box 105- Memorandum for Record 1962 – Berlin
- Box 105- Messages (1)(3) USSR & Berlin
- Box 107- NAC Meetings (1)- (3) Berlin
- Box 109- Secretary of Defense (1)-(8)
- Box 110- Secretary of State (1) (2)
- Box 110- Secretary General-NATO (1)- (10)
- Box 112- USAREUR Dec 57-30 Apr 62 (1)-(7) Berlin; Berlin Wall
- Box 113- Watson –BERLIN (1)-(4)

**PANTUOFF, OLEG JR.: Memoirs, 1944-46**

- Box 1- Memoirs (1) (2) travel to Berlin with DDE; meetings with Zhukov
- Box 1- Memoirs (3)(4) Allied Control Council in Berlin; life in occupied Berlin

**PARKS, Floyd L.: Papers, 1913-65**

- Box 2- Diary, 1943-47
- Box 5- Correspondence 1945-46- re war and occupation, Potsdam Conference
- Box 8- Berlin Allied Command, 1945

**WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL STAFF: Papers, 1948-61**

### **Executive Secretary's Subject File Series**

- Box 7- Berlin (1)-(3) 1959 – Berlin contingency planning
- Box 8- Berlin Master Briefing Book (1)-(9) 1959-1961- Interdepartmental Coordinating Group and US, UK, French Tripartite Planning Group On Berlin Contingency Planning
- Box 8- Berlin Contingency Planning ( File #1) (1)-(3) 1958-1959
- Box 8- Berlin Contingency Planning (File #2) (1) – (7) 1959-1961
- Box 9- Berlin Four Alternative Studies (1) –(3) 1959
- Box 10- Four Power Conference (1)-(4) Geneva Conference, July 16-23, 1955
- Box 10- Four Power Working Group (1) (2) 1959- Germany; Berlin
- Box 11- Four Power Working Group (3)-(5) 1959
- Box 11- Germany – Briefing Book (1)-(5) 1960 – Berlin

### **Disaster File Series**

- Box 48- Germany (1) –(12) Berlin (Folder #1 contains NSC 24 and other memoranda re Berlin Air Lift in 1948)
- Box 49- Germany (13) (14)

### **NSC Registry Series**

- Box 4- CIA Telegrams 5-18 (1)-(4)
- Box 14- President's Trip to Europe (1) (2) memoranda of conversations with European leaders
- Box 14- PSB Documents, Master Book of -Vol II (1) – Berlin

### **OCB Central Files Series**

- Boxes 32-34 OCB 091. Germany (File #1- #4) 29 folders
- Box 85- OCB 092.3 January 1954- April 1955- Berlin Four-Power Conference

### **OCB Secretariat Series**

- Box 3- Germany File (Personal- Dr. Lilly) November 1953-February 1953)
- Box 3- Germany- PSB D-38 Journal 1952
- Boxes 11-17 OCB 337 Minutes [Minutes of OCB meetings September 1953 to January

1961, the most complete set of OCB meeting minutes in Library's holdings; Information related to Berlin may be scattered within

**Psychological Strategy Board Central Files Series**

Box 12- PSB 091 Germany (1) –(7)

**Special Staff File Series**

Box 2- Berlin

Box 9- Memos for the Vice President (1) –(5) Berlin

**WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, OFFICE OF THE SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS: Records, 1952-61**

**NSC Series, Briefing Notes Subseries**

Box 8- Germany, US Policy Toward 1958-59

Box 12- Limited War (1)-(3) 1957-61 [Study involving hypothetical scenarios in different parts of world; one was Berlin

**NSC Series, Policy Papers Subseries**

Box 3- NSC 132/1 – Policy on Berlin

Box 6- NSC 160/1- US Position with Respect to Germany (1)-(3)

Box 8- NSC 173- US Policy to Counter Possible Soviet or Satellite Action Against Berlin

Box 8- NSC 5404/1- Policy on Berlin (1) (2)

Box 22- NSC 5724- Gaither Report – includes study on Limited War 1958

Box 23- NSC 5727- US Policy Toward Germany

Box 23- NSC 5803- US Policy Toward Germany

**NSC Series, Subject Subseries**

Box 9- Project Solarium, Task Forces A, B, & C

**WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, OFFICE OF THE STAFF SECRETARY, Records, 1952-61**

## **International Series**

- Box 5- France July 1958-January 1961 – (16 folders)
- Box 6- Germany – Vols I of III through Vol III of III (10 folders)  
Box 6- Berlin – Vol I (1) (2) (3) (4) Important body of high level documentation on Berlin contingency planning and diplomatic and military aspects of the Berlin Crisis 1958-60
- Box 6- Berlin Vol II (1) (2)
- Box 14- United Kingdom (1) – (4) March 1959 – November 1960
- Box 15- Macmillan Vol. I of III through Vol III of III (18 folders)
- Box 16-17- USSR Vol I of II and Khrushchev Vol I through III (23 folders)

## **International Trips and Meetings Series**

- Box 1- Geneva Conference of the Heads of Government Chronology
- Box 2- Geneva Conference of the Heads of Government Chronology  
Box 2- Memoranda of President's Conversations Geneva 1955  
Box 2- US Delegation Record of Plenary Meetings and Meetings of the Foreign Ministers at the Geneva Conference, July 18-23, 1955
- Box 6- Macmillan Talks March 1959 (8 folders)  
Box 6- Berlin/Germany/Summit, March-April 1959 (1) –(4)
- Box 7- Harriman Trip to Russia June 1959  
Box 7- Foreign Ministers Conference July 1959 (1) – (5) Berlin  
Box 7- DDE Trip to Europe, Chronology (Bonn)
- Box 8- DDE Trip to Europe Chronology Paris  
Box 8- Khrushchev Visit September 1959 (1) (2)
- Box 9- Khrushchev 's Visit September 1959 (3) – (i6)
- Box 10- Meeting of Heads of Government Paris Chronology
- Box 11- May Summit (1) – (5)  
Box 11 US-USSR Summit (1) – (3)  
Box 11 Summit Meeting Paris May 1960 Chronology (11 folders)

## **Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries**

- Box 14- Intelligence Briefing Notes Vol I & II plus Intelligence Briefing

Notes (Sensitive) (Most of those in “Sensitive” folders are still Classified as of 2005; Briefing notes in the folders without the “Sensitive” Designation can also be found in DDE Diary Series, Ann Whitman File)

Box 14-15 Intelligence Matters (1) – (20) Key body of intelligence material; pertains Largely to overhead reconnaissance. Scattered references to tensions over Berlin can be found in these. See in particular Intelligence Matters (18) which contains a summer 1960 briefing given the President covering US aerial Reconnaissance activities around the world with references to flights in the Berlin corridor.

### **Subject Series, Department of Defense Subseries**

Box 5- Joint Chiefs of Staff Vol IV (1) – (4) JCS situation reports on Far And Middle East; contain a few on Berlin

### **Subject Series, State Department Subseries**

Box 3- State Department 1959 February-April (3) Berlin

Box 3- State Department, 1959 (May-Sept.)(2) Berlin; (3) Berlin; (4) – Berlin

Box 3- State Department – October 1959- February 1960 (1) Berlin

Box 4- State Department - October 1959-February 1960 (3)- Berlin; (7)- Berlin;

Box 4- State Department 1960 March-May 1960 (1)-Berlin

Box 5- Geneva Cables April –August 1959 – re Foreign Ministers Conference

## **ORAL HISTORY INTERVIEW TRANSCRIPTS**

OH-285- **Clay, Lucius D.** Military Associate, Deputy Military Governor of Germany; especially interviews #16, 17,18, 19, 20, 21,22, 23, 24, 28, 29, 31,

OH-288, **Douglas, James H.** Deputy Secretary of Defense, 1959-1961

OH-70 **Dulles, Eleanor Lansing**, State Department official; especially interviews #14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 22

OH-15, **Eisenhower, John S.D.** Assistant White House Staff Secretary, 1958-1961

OH-291, **Eisenhower, John S.D.**

OH-37, **Goodpaster, Andrew J.** Staff Secretary to the President, 1954-61

OH-96, **Hoegh, Leo Arthur**, Director of the Office of Civil and Defense Administration, 1958-1961- (Permission required to read, cite or quote)

OH-300, **Kellerman, Henry J.** , State Department official and Foreign Service officer involved in US- German relations

OH-117, **Merchant, Livingston**, State Department official including Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs, 1959-1961

OH-305, **Murphy, Robert** State department official, including Deputy Under Secretary of State, 1953-1959

OH-224- **Murphy, Robert**

OH- 221, **McCloy, John J.** U>S. Military Governor and High Commissioner for Germany, 1949-1952

OH- 385, **Norstad, Lauris** Supreme Allied Commander, Europe (SACEUR), 1956-62

OH- 307, **O'Connor, Roderic L.** Special Assistant to the Secretary of state, 1953-55, Deputy Assistant Secretary of state for Congressional Relations, 1955-57; Administrator, State Department Bureau of Security and Consular Affairs 1957-58. (Permission required to read, cite or quote)

OH- 334, **Persons, Wilton B.** The Assistant to the President, 1958-61

OH-230, **Rice, Edward E.** Foreign Service officer, U.S. Consul General, Stuttgart, West Germany, 1953-56

OH- 392, **Robinson, William**, Consultant to the Surgeon General, U.S. Public Health Service, 1954.

OH-314, **William H. Simpson**, Commanding General, 9<sup>th</sup> U.S. Army, European Theater, 1944-1945

OH- 99, **Smith, Howard K.** CABS correspondent, Washington Bureau, 1957-61

OH- 123, **Stassen, Harold E.** Director, Mutual Security Administration 1953, Director, foreign Operations Administration, 1953-55, Special Assistant to the President for Disarmament, 1955-58 (Permission required read, cite or quote)

OH- 274, **Twining, Nathan F.** Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff, 1957-1961

OH- 108, **Walters, Vernon A.** Translator for Dwight Eisenhower while he was SACEUR and while he was President.

## PUBLICATIONS

William Burr, "Avoiding the Slippery Slope: The Eisenhower Administration and the Berlin Crisis, November 1958-January 1959", Diplomatic History, 18.2, (Spring, 1994): pp. 177-205

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Robert S. Jordan, Norstad: Cold War NATO Supreme Commander; Airman; Strategist; Diplomat, New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000

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Gregory W. Pedlow, "Multinational Contingency Planning During the Second Berlin Crisis: The Live Oak Organization, 1959-1963", Nuclear History Program, Third Study and Review Conference, Panel VI, The Berlin Crisis 1958-1962, Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik Ebenhausen, 26-29 June 1991

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1993

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Volume XV: Berlin 1962-1963, United States Government Printing Office:  
Washington, DC, 1994

Earl F. Ziemke, The U.S. Army in the Occupation of Germany, 1944-1946, Army  
Historical Series, Center of Military History, United States Army: Washington, DC,  
1975