Mongolian
(Classical Mongolian in Vertical Script)

Initial		Medial		Final		Romanization
ﻯ		◄	(see Note 1)	ﻨ ﻦ	(see Note 1)	a
◄		◄	(see Note 1)	ﻨ ﻦ	(see Note 1)	e
ﻯ		ﻩ		ﻦ		i
ﻯ		ﻩ	(see Note 1)	ﻦ	(see Note 1)	o or u
ﻯ		ﻩ ﻩ	(see Note 1)	ﻦ	(see Note 1)	ȯ or u̇
·◄		·◄ ◄		ﻦ		n
		ﺵ		ﻨ		ng
ﻦ		ﻨ		ﻨ		q
·ﻦ		ﻨ ﻨ		ﻨ ﻨ		ġ
ﻦ		ﻦ		ﻦ		b
ﻦ		ﻦ		ﻦ		p
ﻦ		ﻦ		ﻦ		f
ﻦ		ﻦ		ﻨ ﻨ		s
ﻦ		ﻨ				ś
ﻦ	(see Note 2)	ﻨ ﻨ	(see Note 2)	ﻨ	(see Note 2)	t or d
ﻨ		ﻨ		ﻨ		l
ﻦ		ﻦ		ﻦ		m
ﻨ		ﻨ				c
ﻦ		ﻦ				j
◄		◄		ﻦ		y
ﻦ	(see Note 2)	ﻦ	(see Note 2)	ﻨ	(see Note 2)	k or g
ﻦ		ﻦ				k
ﻦ		ﻦ		ﻦ		r
ﻦ		ﻦ				v
ﻦ		◄		ﻨ		h

Notes

1.   Romanize medial and final vowels according to the rules of vocalic harmony.

2.   Romanize the dental and velar stops according to the pronunciation given in standard dictionaries.

TRANSCRIPTION OF GALIG LETTERS

Vowels and Diphthongs

◢	a	◣	ī̥
◢	ā	◣	ḷ
◣	i	◣	ḹ̥
◣	ī	◢	e
◢	u	◣	ai
◢	ū	◣	o
◢	r̥	◣	au

Consonants

Gutturals		**Palatals**		**Cerebrals**		**Dentals**	
◢	ka	◢	ca	◢	ṭa	◢	ta
◢	kha	◢	cha	◢	ṭha	◢	tha
◢	ga	◢	ja	◢	ḍa	◢	da
◢	gha	◢	jha	◢	ḍha	◢	dha
◢	ṅa	◢	ña	◢	ṇa	◢	na

Labials		**Semivowels**		**Sibilants**		**Aspirate**	
◢	pa	◢	ya	◢	śa	◢	ha
◢	pha	◢	ra	◢	ṣa		
◢	ba	◢	la	◢	sa		
◢	bha	◢	va				
◢	ma						

Anusvara		*Visarga*	
०	ṃ	ः	ḥ

CHARACTER MODIFIERS IN ROMANIZATION

Character modifiers	*Name*	*USMARC hexadecimal code*
ó	acute	E2
õ	tilde	E4
ō	macron	E5
ȯ	dot above	E7
ọ	dot below	F2
ọ̥	circle below	F4