Missouri Ice Storm Mitigation Plan

USDA Forest Service Northeastern Area State and Private Forestry

Fire and Aviation Management helps state develop plan



Description: In January 2007, Southwest Missouri was hit by a record-breaking ice storm that left tons of tree debris on the ground. As a result of the storm, 29 counties were declared natural disaster areas by USDA. The Missouri Department of Conservation (MDC) and property owners face many challenges within the impact zone: how to dispose of debris; accumulation of fuel for wildfires; potential for property damage from wildfires; and a large, and growing, wildland urban interface area in Southwest Missouri. To address these challenges, the state requested assistance to develop a plan that would develop awareness among residents of the impacted area on safe debris burning, alternatives to burning, and the severe conditions created by the accumulation of fuel.

Key Issues:

- For many residents in the suburban and rural areas, debris burning is the most widely used option for disposal of downed, woody debris.
- Improper or unsafe debris burning is a leading cause of wildfires in Missouri. Most residents who burn debris never intend for their fire to spread and cause damage.
- Escaped debris fires were responsible for one third of the total acreage that burned in Missouri in 2006.
- The increase in population and home construction throughout the Southwest Missouri Ozarks significantly increases the potential for property damage, injury and loss of life due to wildfires.

Accomplishments:

- A Fire Prevention Education Team, supported by the Northeastern Area, was dispatched to Southwest Missouri in July 2007 to develop a mitigation/prevention plan with the MDC.
- The team developed a campaign and plan for the state to implement in the winter/spring of 2008.
- It was designed to educate residents on how to manage and dispose of
- damaged trees using alternatives to debris burning and safe debris burning practices and includes new campaign materials such as billboards, fact sheets, and door hangers; media contacts using press releases and public service/paid advertising; partnerships with fire departments and local businesses; and MDC participation at high visibility events.
- NA provided MDC a \$15,000 grant in FY 2007 to implement the campaign and plan.

Future Direction:

- The MDC will implement the plan in the winter/spring of 2008. The department plans to monitor the number of escaped debris fires and structures lost as a result of these fires before, during and after project implementation.
- NA is following the implementation of the plan to determine effectiveness and the utility of providing similar assistance to other NA states.

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