S&E doctorate holders employed in academia, by type of position, degree field, and race/ethnicity: 1973–2003

(Thousands)

Position, field, and race/ethnicity	1973	1975	1977	1979	1981	1983	1985	1987	1989	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003
All positions	118.0	134.1	145.4	155.3	167.1	176.1	190.2	195.9	206.6	210.6	213.8	217.5	232.5	240.2	245.5	258.3
Science	105.6	120.6	130.7	139.5	150.9	157.9	170.3	174.7	183.8	187.8	190.6	193.7	205.9	214.7	218.9	230.0
Physical sciences	22.1	23.6	25.0	24.6	25.3	25.1	27.0	27.2	27.7	27.7	28.6	29.4	30.2	30.9	30.4	31.5
Mathematics	9.7	11.0	11.7	12.2	12.4	12.9	13.6	13.8	14.5	15.2	15.5	14.6	15.6	15.2	14.9	15.4
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.8	5.2
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.4	7.3	7.8	8.2	8.8
Life sciences	34.9	39.4	42.6	47.0	51.3	54.8	58.7	61.2	64.8	66.9	68.2	71.6	77.3	81.9	84.3	89.2
Psychology	12.2	14.8	16.2	17.7	20.1	21.0	23.1	23.7	25.0	25.2	25.0	26.1	27.3	29.0	30.4	31.3
Social sciences	23.4	28.0	31.1	33.6	36.9	38.8	41.9	42.1	44.5	44.8	44.4	42.5	44.9	46.2	46.9	48.6
Engineering	12.4	13.4	14.8	15.8	16.1	18.1	19.9	21.2	22.8	22.8	23.1	23.8	26.6	25.5	26.6	28.3
White	107.7	121.6	131.4	140.0	149.9	157.2	168.4	172.8	181.0	183.5	181.8	182.6	193.2	198.2	201.0	203.3
Science	96.9	109.9	118.8	126.5	135.9	142.0	152.0	155.7	163.0	165.3	164.3	165.0	173.0	178.8	180.8	183.7
Physical sciences	19.7	21.1	22.1	21.9	22.3	21.9	23.4	23.3	23.7	23.8	23.4	23.8	24.4	25.3	24.7	24.8
Mathematics	8.8	10.0	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.6	13.0	12.9	12.0	12.6	12.3	12.1	11.9
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.4
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.7	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.6
Life sciences	32.1	35.8	38.8	42.4	46.1	49.3	52.7	54.6	57.6	59.2	59.1	61.3	64.9	67.2	68.4	69.8
Psychology	11.6	13.9	15.2	16.8	18.8	19.6	21.3	22.0	23.2	23.2	22.9	23.6	24.4	25.5	26.6	26.6
Social sciences	21.4	25.3	28.2	30.5	33.1	34.7	37.2	37.5	39.4	39.1	38.6	36.5	38.0	38.9	39.0	39.5
Engineering	10.8	11.6	12.6	13.5	14.0	15.2	16.4	17.2	18.1	18.2	17.5	17.6	20.2	19.4	20.2	19.7
Asian/Pacific Islander	5.0	6.1	6.7	9.8	10.8	11.8	14.0	15.0	16.3	16.8	20.9	22.4	25.4	26.3	27.6	34.5
Science	4.0	5.0	5.4	7.8	9.1	9.4	11.1	11.5	12.2	13.1	16.2	17.5	20.3	21.7	22.8	28.1
Physical sciences	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.7
Mathematics	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.7
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.5
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9
Life sciences	1.3	1.8	2.0	3.1	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.1	6.3	6.8	8.5	9.9	11.0	13.1
Psychology	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1
Social sciences	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.6	4.1
Engineering	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	4.6	4.8	6.4
Underrepresented minority	2.4	3.2	3.7	4.9	5.8	6.5	7.2	7.8	9.0	9.9	10.7	12.4	13.7	15.6	16.8	20.3
Science	2.2	2.9	3.4	4.5	5.5	6.0	6.7	7.2	8.3	9.0	9.8	11.2	12.6	14.1	15.2	18.2
Physical sciences	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0
Mathematics	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Life sciences	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.5	3.9	4.7	4.9	6.2
Psychology	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.6
Social sciences	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.9
Engineering	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.2

S&E doctorate holders employed in academia, by type of position, degree field, and race/ethnicity: 1973–2003
(Thousands)

Position, field, and race/ethnicity	1973	1975	1977	1979	1981	1983	1985	1987	1989	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003
Black	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.6	4.8	5.8	6.6	7.3	8.2	9.7
Science	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.5	4.2	4.5	5.4	6.1	6.6	7.4	8.6
Physical sciences	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8
Mathematics	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Life sciences	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.7
Psychology	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8
Social sciences	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.7
Engineering	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.1
Hispanic	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.4	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.7	6.2	7.3	7.8	8.8
Science	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.6	6.6	7.0	7.9
Physical sciences	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0
Mathematics	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Life sciences	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.8
Psychology	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5
Social sciences	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8
Engineering	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.8
Science	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.7
Physical sciences	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Mathematics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Life sciences	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6
Psychology	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Social sciences	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Engineering	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Full-time faculty	103.3	116.4	125.6	131.2	141.9	148.4	156.9	164.4	169.8	173.1	172.4	171.4	178.4	184.0	187.4	194.1
Science	92.0	104.2	112.2	116.9	127.2	132.0	139.0	145.1	149.5	153.1	152.2	151.3	156.8	163.0	165.5	171.3
Physical sciences	17.8	18.9	20.0	20.0	20.5	20.2	21.2	22.0	21.5	21.7	21.3	20.9	21.4	21.7	21.6	22.5
Mathematics	9.3	10.4	10.9	11.4	11.7	12.3	12.7	12.9	13.5	14.2	14.7	13.0	13.6	13.1	12.6	13.0
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.3	4.2
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.1
Life sciences	29.5	33.1	34.9	37.3	40.9	43.5	45.6	48.1	49.3	51.1	50.8	52.8	55.2	58.1	60.4	63.2
Psychology	10.8	12.8	13.9	14.3	16.4	17.3	18.5	19.2	20.2	20.7	19.5	20.1	20.8	21.9	22.6	21.7
Social sciences	21.6	25.5	28.8	30.3	33.7	34.4	36.1	37.6	39.0	39.0	39.2	37.1	37.7	39.2	39.2	40.5
Engineering	11.3	12.2	13.5	14.3	14.7	16.4	17.9	19.3	20.2	20.1	20.1	20.0	21.5	21.1	21.9	22.8

S&E doctorate holders employed in academia, by type of position, degree field, and race/ethnicity: 1973–2003

(Thousands)

Position, field, and race/ethnicity	1973	1975	1977	1979	1981	1983	1985	1987	1989	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003
White...............................	94.9	106.2	114.3	118.7	128.1	133.4	139.7	146.2	149.8	151.8	148.7	147.1	151.1	155.4	156.3	155.9
Science............................	84.9	95.6	102.6	106.5	115.4	119.4	124.9	130.3	133.6	135.7	133.1	131.7	134.5	139.3	139.8	139.9
Physical sciences...............	16.1	17.2	18.0	18.0	18.5	17.8	18.8	19.3	18.9	18.9	18.0	17.8	17.9	18.3	17.9	18.3
Mathematics..................	8.5	9.5	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.9	11.1	11.4	11.7	12.2	12.3	10.7	11.0	10.7	10.1	10.1
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.6
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences.......	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.4
Life sciences..................	27.5	30.4	32.1	33.9	37.2	39.7	41.3	43.3	44.4	46.0	45.1	46.7	48.3	50.2	51.4	51.5
Psychology....................	10.3	12.1	13.0	13.6	15.4	16.2	17.1	17.9	18.8	19.2	18.0	18.4	18.8	19.6	20.1	18.8
Social sciences	19.7	23.2	26.1	27.5	30.1	30.7	32.2	33.5	34.4	33.8	34.1	31.9	31.8	33.0	32.8	33.3
Engineering........................	10.0	10.6	11.6	12.2	12.7	14.0	14.8	15.9	16.2	16.2	15.6	15.3	16.7	16.1	16.5	16.0
Asian/Pacific Islander	4.0	4.7	5.0	7.8	8.4	9.1	10.9	11.7	12.3	12.6	14.8	14.5	16.5	17.0	18.4	22.9
Science............................	3.0	3.7	3.9	6.0	6.7	7.2	8.2	8.7	8.9	9.5	11.1	10.9	12.7	13.2	14.4	18.0
Physical sciences...............	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.7
Mathematics..................	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.2
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.4
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences.......	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
Life sciences..................	0.9	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.5	4.1	4.9	5.7	7.2
Psychology....................	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7
Social sciences	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3
Engineering........................	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.9
Underrepresented minority	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.2	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.3	7.4	8.4	8.6	9.8	10.6	11.6	12.5	15.2
Science............................	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.9	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.8	7.6	7.8	8.7	9.6	10.4	11.2	13.4
Physical sciences...............	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
Mathematics..................	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences.......	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Life sciences..................	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.3	4.5
Psychology....................	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.2
Social sciences	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.0
Engineering........................	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.8
Black..............................	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.2	4.0	3.8	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.9	7.3
Science............................	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.5	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.2	6.3
Physical sciences...............	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Mathematics..................	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Life sciences..................	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.0
Psychology....................	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1
Social sciences	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.2
Engineering........................	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0

S&E doctorate holders employed in academia, by type of position, degree field, and race/ethnicity: 1973–2003

(Thousands)

Position, field, and race/ethnicity	1973	1975	1977	1979	1981	1983	1985	1987	1989	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003
Hispanic	0.7	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.9	6.4
Science	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.6
Physical sciences	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Mathematics	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Life sciences	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0
Psychology	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
Social sciences	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3
Engineering	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.5
Science	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4
Physical sciences	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mathematics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Life sciences	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Psychology	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Social sciences	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
Engineering	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Postdocs	4.2	6.2	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.7	9.3	11.5	9.9	13.3	16.8	18.9	18.5	17.5	15.8
Science	4.0	5.9	7.2	7.8	8.4	8.0	8.5	8.8	10.9	9.4	12.3	15.6	17.2	17.5	16.6	14.6
Physical sciences	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.9	3.0	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.2
Mathematics	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Life sciences	1.9	3.0	4.0	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.6	6.8	6.4	8.2	9.2	10.8	11.7	11.0	10.0
Psychology	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9
Social sciences	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
Engineering	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.9	1.1
White	3.6	5.0	6.2	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.4	9.0	7.1	9.1	11.2	12.5	11.9	11.4	9.9
Science	3.4	4.8	6.0	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	8.7	6.9	8.8	10.7	11.6	11.2	10.9	9.3
Physical sciences	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.2	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.3
Mathematics	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Life sciences	1.7	2.4	3.3	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.6	4.8	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.2	6.7	6.4
Psychology	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.7
Social sciences	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
Engineering	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5

S&E doctorate holders employed in academia, by type of position, degree field, and race/ethnicity: 1973–2003
(Thousands)

Position, field, and race/ethnicity	1973	1975	1977	1979	1981	1983	1985	1987	1989	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.3	3.6	4.7	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.8
Science	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.9	4.0	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.3
Physical sciences	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8
Mathematics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Life sciences	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.9	2.2	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.0
Psychology	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Social sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Engineering	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.5
Underrepresented minority	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.1
Science	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.0
Physical sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mathematics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Life sciences	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
Psychology	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Social sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Black	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Science	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Physical sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mathematics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Life sciences	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Psychology	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Social sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Hispanic	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6
Science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6
Physical sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mathematics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Life sciences	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Psychology	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Social sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

S&E doctorate holders employed in academia, by type of position, degree field, and race/ethnicity: 1973–2003
(Thousands)

Position, field, and race/ethnicity	1973	1975	1977	1979	1981	1983	1985	1987	1989	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Physical sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mathematics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Life sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Psychology	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Full-time nonfaculty and part-time positions	10.5	11.5	12.2	15.9	16.6	19.4	24.6	22.1	25.4	27.6	28.1	29.4	35.3	37.5	40.7	48.4
Science	9.6	10.5	11.3	14.8	15.3	18.0	22.8	20.7	23.3	25.4	26.0	26.8	31.9	34.2	36.8	44.0
Physical sciences	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.5	5.6	6.3	6.2	6.7
Mathematics	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3
Life sciences	3.4	3.3	3.7	5.0	5.2	6.3	7.8	7.6	8.7	9.5	9.2	9.6	11.3	12.0	12.9	15.9
Psychology	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.9	6.6	8.7
Social sciences	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.9	2.9	3.8	5.5	4.3	5.1	5.5	5.0	5.0	6.5	6.5	7.1	7.6
Engineering	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.5	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.4
White	9.3	10.4	10.9	14.5	15.0	17.0	21.6	19.3	22.2	24.6	24.0	24.3	29.6	31.0	33.3	37.6
Science	8.6	9.5	10.1	13.4	13.7	15.8	20.0	18.2	20.6	22.8	22.4	22.5	27.0	28.3	30.1	34.4
Physical sciences	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.4	5.2	5.1	5.2
Mathematics	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.9
Life sciences	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.4	4.5	5.3	6.9	6.6	7.5	8.4	8.1	8.1	9.5	9.8	10.2	12.0
Psychology	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.5	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.6	7.2
Social sciences	1.5	2.0	1.7	2.7	2.7	3.5	4.7	3.9	4.7	5.1	4.4	4.3	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.9
Engineering	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.5	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.3	6.7
Science	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.7	5.8
Physical sciences	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1
Mathematics	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Life sciences	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.9
Psychology	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Social sciences	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8
Engineering	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9

S&E doctorate holders employed in academia, by type of position, degree field, and race/ethnicity: 1973–2003

(Thousands)

Position, field, and race/ethnicity	1973	1975	1977	1979	1981	1983	1985	1987	1989	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003
Underrepresented minority	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.1	4.1
Science	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.8
Physical sciences	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Mathematics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Life sciences	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1
Psychology	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2
Social sciences	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9
Engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Black	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.0
Science	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.9
Physical sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Mathematics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Life sciences	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Psychology	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6
Social sciences	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
Engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Hispanic	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.8
Science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.7
Physical sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Mathematics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Life sciences	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Psychology	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6
Social sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
Engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Physical sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Mathematics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer sciences	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Life sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Psychology	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social sciences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

NA = not available

NOTES: Faculty defined by position: professors and associate professors are senior faculty; assistant professors and instructors are junior faculty; other full-time positions include nonfaculty positions such as research associates, adjunct positions, lecturers, and administrative positions. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, Survey of Doctorate Recipients, special tabulations.