Appendix table 4-54 **R&D performed in United States by U.S. MNC parent companies, by NAICS industry: 1999–2002**(Millions of current U.S. dollars)

Industry/sector	NAICS code	1999	2000	2001	2002
All industries	na	126,291	135,467	143,017	137,968
Mining	21	212	329	411	382
Oil and gas extraction	211	53	46	49	33
Other mining	na	159	284	362	349
Utilities	22	81	108	59	52
Manufacturing	31–33	104,842	109,744	115,118	111,237
Food	311	934	890	914	1,023
Beverages and tobacco products	312	501	467	469	D
Textiles, apparel, and leather products	313	275	248	125	D
Wood products	321	31	D	D	78
Paper	322	1,478	1,498	1,358	1,384
Printing and related support activities	323	129	148	D	157
Petroleum and coal products	324	990	977	1,002	1,044
Chemicals	325	28,198	29,212	31,927	32,830
Basic chemicals	3251	1,627	1,569	1,742	1,656
Resins and synthetic rubber, fibers and filaments	3252	2,784	2,963	2,972	2,537
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	18,382	20,591	23,169	24,373
Soap, cleaning compounds, and toilet preparations	3256	1,957	2,249	2,153	2,007
Other chemicals	na	3,449	1,841	1,892	2,257
Plastics and rubber products	326	1,031	955	929	936
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	371	406	339	338
Primary and fabricated metals	na	1,320	1,417	1,038	1,308
Primary metals	331	760	818	484	513
Fabricated metal products	332	560	600	554	794
Machinery	333	5,252	7,196	8,561	8,023
Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery	3331	1,340	1,343	1,484	1,527
Industrial machinery	3332	1,250	1,607	1,579	1,377
Other machinery	na	2,662	4,247	5,497	5,120
Computers and electronic products	334	30,298	35,616	38,356	35,308
Computers and peripheral equipment	3341	5,659	6,952	7,727	7,675
Communications equipment	3342	13,276	14,614	14,526	11,588
Audio and video equipment	3343	407	436	359	334
Semiconductors and other electronic components	3344	8,997	10,252	11,114	11,213
Navigational, measuring, and other instruments	3345	1,579	2,960	4,158	4,146
Magnetic and optical media	3346	381	402	473	352
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	335	2,958	2,511	2,008	1,745
Transportation equipment	336	29,162	25,834	25,147	23,224
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	3361, 3362, 3363	17,513	16,223	18,183	16,575
Other transportation equipment	na	11,649	9,611	6,964	6,649
Furniture and related products	337	90	D	128	130
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	1,826	2,176	2,570	3,151
Wholesale trade: durable and nondurable goods	42	4,000	3,755	4,032	2,751
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	4214	2,635	2,404	2,489	1,378
Other durable goods wholesalers	na	774	577	638	535
Petroleum and petroleum products	4227	D	231	238	219
Other nondurable goods wholesalers	na	D	543	666	619
Information	51	6,763	8,251	9,514	9,427
Publishing industries	511	4,050	5,510	6,452	6,436
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	D	12	12	12
Broadcasting and telecommunications	513	869	820	796	626
Broadcasting, cable networks, and program distribution	5131, 5132	D	14	14	38
Telecommunications	5133	D	806	782	589
Information services and data processing services	514	D	1,909	2,254	2,353
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	52	315	510	617	672
Finance (except depository institutions)	na	240	458	477	543
Securities, commodity contracts, and other intermediation					
and related activities	523	D	254	D	340
Other finance (except depository institutions)	na	D	204	D	204
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	75	52	141	128
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	8,522	10,042	10,348	10,471
Architectural, engineering, and related services	5413	49	24	18	D
Computer systems design and related services	5415	7,453	8,359	8,929	8,941

Appendix table 4-54 **R&D performed in United States by U.S. MNC parent companies, by NAICS industry: 1999–2002**(Millions of current U.S. dollars)

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Industry/sector	NAICS code	1999	2000	2001	2002
Management, scientific, and technical consulting	5416	D	D	D	544
Advertising and related services	5418	D	D	D	D
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	na	716	874	802	934
Other industries	na	1,556	2,729	2,918	2,977
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	11	2	2	D	31
Construction	23	D	D	D	D
Retail trade	44-45	D	D	D	D
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	26	8	12	13
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	D	6	7	7
Real estate	531	0	0	0	0
Rental and leasing (except real estate)	532	D	6	7	7
Management of companies and enterprises					
(except bank companies)	55	0	0	0	0
Administration, support, and waste management	56	6	D	D	D
Health care and social assistance	62	D	30	32	31
Accommodation and food services	72	25	31	42	D
Accommodation	721	0	0	0	0
Food services and drinking places	722	25	31	42	D
Miscellaneous services	na	15	16	17	52

 $D=data\ withheld\ to\ avoid\ disclosing\ operations\ of\ individual\ companies;\ na=not\ applicable\\ MNC=multinational\ corporation;\ NAICS=North\ American\ Industry\ Classification\ System$

NOTES: Preliminary estimates for 2002. U.S. MNC parent company is a company that resides in United States and owns or controls at least 10% of voting securities or equivalent of foreign business enterprise. Data include R&D performed by U.S. MNC parent companies, regardless of funding source, whether for performer itself or for others, including R&D performed for federal government; data exclude R&D conducted by others under contract.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of U.S. Direct Investment Abroad (annual series), http://www.bea.gov/bea/di/di1usdop.htm.

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