

Figure 29.1

Selected Outlying Areas of the United States

Map not available

Section 29

Outlying Areas

This section presents summary economic and social statistics for Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands. Primary sources are the decennial censuses of population and housing and the censuses of agriculture, business, manufactures, and construction (taken every 5 years) conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau; the annual *Vital Statistics of the United States*, issued by the National Center for Health Statistics; and the annual *Income and Product* of the Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan.

Jurisdiction—The United States gained jurisdiction over these areas as follows: The islands of *Puerto Rico* and *Guam*, surrendered by Spain to the United States in October 1898, were ceded to the United States by the Treaty of Paris, ratified in 1899. Puerto Rico became a commonwealth on July 25, 1952, thereby achieving a high degree of local autonomy under its own constitution. The *Virgin Islands*, comprising 50 islands and cays, was purchased by the United States from Denmark in 1917. *American Samoa*, a group of seven islands, was acquired by the United States in accordance with a convention among the United States, Great Britain, and Germany, ratified in 1900 (Swains Island was annexed in 1925). By an agreement approved by the Security Council and the United States, the Northern Mariana Islands, previously under Japanese mandate, was administered by the United States between 1947 and 1986 under the United Nations trusteeship system. The Northern Mariana Islands became a commonwealth in 1986.

Censuses—Because characteristics of the outlying areas differ, the presentation of census data for them is not uniform. The

1960 Census of Population covered all of the places listed above except the Northern Mariana Islands (their census was conducted in April 1958 by the Office of the High Commissioner), while the 1960 Census of Housing also excluded American Samoa. The 1970, 1980, and 1990 Censuses of Population and Housing covered all five areas. The 1959, 1969, and 1978 Censuses of Agriculture covered Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, and the Virgin Islands; the 1964, 1974, and 1982 censuses covered the same areas except American Samoa; and the 1969, 1978, 1987, and 1992 censuses included the Northern Mariana Islands. Beginning in 1967, Congress authorized the economic censuses, to be taken at 5-year intervals, for years ending in “2” and “7.” Prior economic censuses were conducted in Puerto Rico for 1949, 1954, 1958, and 1963 and in Guam and the Virgin Islands for 1958 and 1963. In 1967, the census of construction industries was added for the first time in Puerto Rico; in 1972, Virgin Islands and Guam were covered. For 1982, 1987, and 1992 the economic censuses covered the Northern Mariana Islands.

Information in other sections—In addition to the statistics presented in this section, other data are included as integral parts of many tables showing distribution by states in various sections of the *Abstract*. See “Outlying areas of the United States” in the Index. For definition and explanation of terms used, see Section 1, Population; Section 4, Education; Section 23, Agriculture; Section 25, Construction and Housing; Section 26, Manufactures; and Section 27, Domestic Trade and Services.

No. 1332. Estimated Resident Population With Projections: 1970 to 2020

[In thousands (2,722 represents 2,722,000). Population data generally are de facto figures for the present territory. Population estimates were derived from information available as of early 1999. See text, Section 30, Comparative International Statistics, for general comments regarding the data. For details of methodology, coverage, and reliability, see source]

Area	1970	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000, proj.	2010, proj.	2020, proj.
Puerto Rico	2,722	3,210	3,537	3,731	3,827	3,860	3,888	3,910	4,051	4,104
American Samoa	27	32	47	57	60	62	64	65	81	96
Guam	86	107	134	144	146	149	152	154	183	211
Virgin Islands	63	98	104	114	117	118	120	121	133	143
Northern Mariana Islands	12	17	44	58	64	67	69	72	99	124

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, International Data Base.

No. 1333. Vital Statistics—Specified Areas: 1960 to 1997

[Births, deaths, and infant deaths by place of residence. Rates for 1960, 1970, 1980, and 1990 based on population enumerated as of April 1; for other years, on population estimated as of July 1]

Area and year	Births		Deaths		Infant deaths	
	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ²
Puerto Rico:						
1960	76,314	32.5	15,791	6.7	3,307	43.3
1970	67,628	24.8	18,080	6.7	1,930	28.5
1980	72,986	22.8	20,413	6.4	1,351	18.5
1990	66,417	18.8	25,957	7.3	888	13.4
1995	63,425	17.0	30,032	8.1	804	12.7
1996	63,141	16.7	29,731	7.9	561	8.9
1997	63,668	16.6	26,484	6.9	(NA)	(NA)
Guam:						
1965	2,523	32.8	336	4.4	82	32.5
1970	2,842	28.8	355	5.8	62	21.6
1980	2,945	27.8	393	3.7	43	14.6
1990	3,839	28.6	520	3.9	31	8.1
1995	4,180	29.0	592	4.1	38	9.4
1996	4,259	29.4	599	4.1	(NA)	(NA)
1997	4,307	29.5	632	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
Virgin Islands:						
1960	1,180	36.8	332	10.3	42	35.6
1970	2,898	46.8	469	7.9	72	24.8
1980	2,504	25.9	504	5.2	61	24.4
1990	2,267	21.8	480	4.6	33	14.6
1995	2,063	18.1	664	5.8	34	16.6
1996	1,905	16.8	575	5.1	(NA)	(NA)
1997	2,005	17.5	623	4.8	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Per 1,000 population. ² Per 1,000 live births.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual.

No. 1334. Land Area and Population Characteristics, by Area: 1990

[As of April 1. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Item	United States	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands
Land area (sq. miles)	3,536,338	3,427	134	210	77	179
Total resident population	248,709,873	3,522,037	101,809	133,152	46,773	43,345
Per square mile	70.3	1,027.9	760.9	634.1	607.4	242.2
Percent increase, 1980-90	9.8	10.2	5.4	25.6	44.8	156.3
Urban	187,053,487	2,508,346	37,885	50,801	15,599	12,151
Rural	61,656,386	1,013,691	63,924	82,351	31,174	31,194
Male	121,239,418	1,705,642	49,210	70,945	24,023	22,802
Female	127,470,455	1,816,395	52,599	62,207	22,750	20,543
Males per 100 females	95.1	93.9	93.6	114.0	105.6	111.0
Median age (years)	32.9	28.4	28.2	25.0	20.9	27.4
Male (years)	31.7	27.2	27.1	25.2	20.6	29.9
Female (years)	34.1	29.6	29.2	24.9	21.2	24.9
Marital status, persons 15 years and over						
Never married	195,142,002	2,563,818	72,365	93,200	28,952	33,030
Married ¹	52,559,853	711,470	27,539	30,759	11,412	13,810
Widowed or divorced	111,498,578	1,499,449	35,199	54,717	15,958	17,869
Widowed	31,083,571	352,899	9,627	7,724	1,582	1,351
Households and families:						
Households	91,947,410	1,054,924	32,020	31,373	6,607	6,873
Persons in households	242,012,129	3,487,667	100,488	124,596	46,267	31,856
Persons per household	2.63	3.31	3.14	3.97	7.00	4.63
Families	64,517,947	886,339	23,012	27,313	6,301	5,312
Husband-wife families	50,708,322	634,872	13,197	21,342	5,153	3,947
Children ever born per 1,000 females 15 to 44 years						
	1,223	1,512	1,662	1,523	1,757	1,226

¹ For Puerto Rico, includes consensually married couples and for all areas, includes separated couples.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *1990 Census of Population*, CP-1 and CP-2 parts 1, (United States), 53 (Puerto Rico), 55 (Virgin Islands); *1990 Census of Population and Housing*, CPH-1, parts 53A and 55; CPH-6, parts G (Guam), AS (American Samoa), and CNMI (Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands); and Summary Tape File, parts 3C, (United States), 3A (Puerto Rico), and 3 (Virgin Islands).

No. 1335. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics, by Area: 1990

[As of April 1]

Characteristic	United States	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 25 years and over	158,868,436	1,952,297	55,639	66,700	19,570	24,633
Less than 9th grade	16,502,211	691,835	12,908	9,238	3,664	4,285
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	22,841,507	290,173	11,278	8,602	5,239	4,016
High school graduate	47,642,763	410,559	14,021	22,220	6,253	8,659
Some college or associate degree	39,571,702	281,248	9,011	14,984	3,062	3,818
Bachelor's degree or higher	32,310,253	278,482	8,421	11,656	1,352	3,855
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Total persons, 16 years old and over	191,829,271	2,497,078	70,323	90,990	27,991	32,522
In labor force	125,182,378	1,180,162	47,553	66,138	14,198	26,589
Percent of total	65.3	47.3	67.6	72.7	50.7	81.8
Armed forces	1,708,928	5,486	110	11,952	11	8
Civilian labor force	123,473,450	1,174,676	47,443	54,186	14,187	26,581
Employed	115,681,202	934,736	44,267	52,144	13,461	25,965
Unemployed	7,792,248	239,940	3,176	2,042	726	616
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	20.4	6.7	3.8	5.1	2.3
Not in labor force	66,646,893	1,316,916	22,770	24,852	13,793	5,933
FAMILY INCOME IN 1989						
Families, census year	65,049,428	889,998	23,012	27,313	6,301	5,312
Percent distribution by income class	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	4.0	25.1	8.8	4.0	11.0	8.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5.6	24.9	9.5	4.7	19.2	13.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7.2	16.5	12.8	8.3	17.0	13.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16.4	17.5	20.6	21.1	23.6	21.6
\$25,000 or more	66.9	16.0	48.3	61.9	29.1	43.2
Median income (dollars)	35,225	9,988	24,036	31,178	15,979	21,275
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	230,445,777	3,219,765	92,579	118,055	39,821	39,206
Same house	122,796,970	2,190,479	56,098	54,665	30,759	11,479
Different house in this area	102,540,097	879,691	25,003	24,763	2,763	6,870
Outside area	5,108,710	149,595	11,478	38,627	6,299	20,857
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
Persons 5 years and over	230,445,777	3,219,765	92,579	118,055	39,821	39,206
Speak only English at home	198,600,798	(NA)	70,442	44,048	1,203	1,878

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File, parts 3C, (United States), 3A, and unpublished data, (Puerto Rico), and 3 (Virgin Islands); 1990 Census of Population, CP-2 parts 1, (United States), 53 (Puerto Rico), 55 (Virgin Islands); CPH-L-98, The Foreign Born Population in the United States: 1990; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, CPH-6, parts G (Guam), AS (American Samoa), and CNMI (Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands).*

No. 1336. Federal Direct Payments for Individuals: 1990 and 1998

[In thousands of dollars (3,582,246 represents \$3,582,246,000). For fiscal years ending September 30]

Selected program payments	1990					1998				
	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands
Total	3,582,246	87,338	100,428	13,837	5,084	6,028,575	208,137	173,581	34,929	19,315
Pell Grants	240,545	1,260	432	113	298	211,331	1,387	1,137	351	622
Medicare: Hospital Insurance	186,950	2,273	4,977	-	-	501,790	715	12,579	-	-
Supplemental medical insurance	209,525	2,227	3,722	-	-	609,284	373	6,694	-	-
Social Security: Disability insurance	560,910	1,907	5,692	2,410	-	1,016,167	6,914	10,943	6,680	730
Retirement insurance	1,077,133	11,372	31,601	4,330	-	1,701,136	39,078	56,730	6,932	2,743
Survivors insurance	461,999	6,430	11,056	3,873	-	722,433	23,118	19,259	7,381	3,516
Federal workers compensation	7,342	734	50	85	-	13,434	758	122	62	-
Veterans: Pension and disability	280,801	3,578	1,797	1,354	133	352,591	6,318	1,771	2,780	392
Education assistance	3,086	178	28	36	1	4,666	451	89	257	25
Federal retirement and disability ²	161,315	34,150	8,326	1,605	477	227,308	78,497	14,636	5,073	707
Federal payments for unemployment compensation	129,298	-	4,659	-	-	281,781	-	4,653	-	-
Food Stamps	(¹) 14,362	18,403	-	2,775	-	(¹) 34,413	21,851	5,300	-	5,100
Housing assistance	218,396	8,182	8,262	-	1,400	342,886	15,849	18,330	-	2,445
Other	44,945	685	1,424	31	-	43,769	266	4,787	114	3,035

¹ Represents zero. ² Includes retirement and disability payments to former U.S. Postal Service employees. ³ Food stamp program in Puerto Rico was replaced by the Nutrition Assistance Grant Program in 1982.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Consolidated Federal Funds Report*, annual. <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/cffr.html>>; (accessed 17 June, 1999).

No. 1337. Public Elementary and Secondary Schools, by Areas: 1997

[For school year ending in year shown, unless otherwise indicated]

Item	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa	Item	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa
PUBLIC EL/SEC Enrollment, fall	618,861	33,393	22,385	14,766	School staff	48,359	2,176	2,212	923
Elementary (kindergarten-grade 8)	454,132	25,217	15,703	11,346	Teachers	39,743	1,552	1,580	734
Secondary (grades 9-12 and post graduates)	164,729	8,176	6,682	3,420	Other support services staff	21,751	797	728	448
Staff, fall	71,333	3,263	3,185	1,470	Current expenditures ¹ (\$1,000)	1,800,000	145,623	127,754	36,498
School district staff	1,223	290	245	99	HIGHER EDUCATION Enrollment, fall	168,933	5,335	2,898	1,239

¹ Public elementary and secondary day schools.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 1338. Puerto Rico—Summary: 1970 to 1998

[2,722 represents 2,722,000]

Item	Unit	1970	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998
POPULATION									
Total ¹	1,000	2,722	3,184	3,378	3,527	3,719	3,733	3,805	3,833
Persons per family	Number	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
EDUCATION ²									
Enrollment, total	1,000	922.6	1,090.9	1,107.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Public day school	1,000	672.3	716.1	692.9	651.2	621.4	627.6	618.9	(NA)
Other public	1,000	103.9	149.5	152.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Private schools	1,000	89.1	95.2	102.7	145.8	145.9	148.0	(NA)	(NA)
College and university	1,000	57.3	130.1	155.5	156.0	165.4	168.7	159.3	(NA)
Expenses	Mil. dol.	288.8	825.0	1,171.8	1,686.4	2,555.8	2,787.7	2,846.8	(NA)
As percent of GNP	Percent	6.2	7.5	7.8	7.8	9.0	9.1	8.9	(NA)
P.R. Dept. of Education	Mil. dol.	254.6	612.2	810.2	1,054.2	1,689.4	1,903.0	1,910.9	(NA)
Personal consumption	Mil. dol.	34.2	212.8	361.6	644.2	866.4	884.7	935.9	(NA)
LABOR FORCE ³									
Total ⁴	1,000	765	907	985	1,124	1,219	1,268	1,298	1,317
Employed ⁵	1,000	686	753	774	963	1,051	1,092	1,128	1,317
Agriculture ⁶	1,000	68	38	39	36	34	32	31	31
Manufacturing	1,000	132	143	141	168	172	167	162	161
Trade	1,000	128	138	150	185	211	218	228	236
Government	1,000	106	184	183	222	232	246	261	244
Unemployed ⁷	1,000	79	154	211	161	168	175	170	179
Unemployment rate ⁸	Rate	10	17	21	14	14	14	13	13.6
Compensation of employees	Mil. dol.	2,800	7,200	9,442	13,639	17,773	18,990	19,920	21,006
Avg. compensation	Dollar	4,082	9,563	12,456	14,854	16,911	17,390	17,660	18,475
Salary and wages	Mil. dol.	2,555	6,290	8,137	11,681	15,300	16,350	17,156	18,127
INCOME ⁸									
Personal income:									
Current dollars	Mil. dol.	3,753	11,002	14,588	21,105	27,378	30,122	32,076	33,678
Constant (1954) dollars	Mil. dol.	2,654	3,985	4,274	5,551	6,547	7,119	7,454	7,654
Disposable personal income:									
Current dollars	Mil. dol.	3,565	10,403	13,760	19,914	25,591	28,184	30,020	31,403
Constant (1954) dollars	Mil. dol.	2,521	3,768	4,032	5,238	6,119	6,661	6,977	7,137
Average family income:									
Current dollars	Dollar	6,366	14,858	16,914	22,234	25,881	28,293	29,783	30,860
Constant (1954) dollars	Dollar	4,503	5,381	4,957	5,848	6,177	6,646	6,921	7,013
BANKING ⁹									
Assets	Mil. dol.	3,322	10,223	21,209	27,902	39,859	39,671	42,380	46,088.1
TOURISM ⁸									
Number of visitors	1,000	1,225.0	2,140.0	2,061.6	3,425.8	4,086.6	4,110.2	4,349.7	4,670.8
Visitor expenditures	Mil. dol.	235.4	618.7	757.7	1,366.4	1,827.6	1,898.3	2,046.3	2,232.9
Average per visitor	Dollar	192	289	368	399	447	462	470	478.0
Net income from tourism	Mil. dol.	89.8	202.2	223.1	383.3	498.7	526.8	553.5	597.9

NA Not available. ¹ 1970, 1980, and 1990 enumerated as of April 1; all other years estimated as of July 1. ² Enrollment for the first school month. Expenses for school year ending in year shown. Since 1990, does not include all public schools or enrollment. ³ Annual average of monthly figures. For fiscal years. ⁴ Beginning 1980, for population, 16 years old and over; 1970, for population 14 years and over. ⁵ Includes other employment not shown separately. ⁶ Includes forestry and fisheries. ⁷ Percent unemployed of the labor force. ⁸ For fiscal years. ⁹ As of June 30. Does not include Federal savings banks and international banking entities.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Income and Product*, annual; and *Socioeconomics Statistics*, annual.

No. 1339. Puerto Rico—Gross Product and Net Income: 1980 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (11,065 represents \$11,065,000,000). For fiscal years ending June 30. Data for 1998 are preliminary]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Gross domestic product	11,065	15,002	21,619	26,641	28,452	30,331	32,096	34,817
Agriculture	380	357	434	369	318	375	368	402
Manufacturing	5,306	7,909	12,126	16,748	17,867	19,040	19,797	23,016
Contract construction and mining ¹	369	334	720	928	1,006	1,095	1,217	1,323
Transportation & other public services ²	1,279	1,709	2,468	3,134	3,276	3,557	3,726	4,069
Trade	2,273	3,160	4,728	5,635	5,989	6,290	6,495	6,990
Finance, insurance, real estate	1,486	2,547	3,896	5,246	5,730	5,084	6,522	6,898
Services	1,279	1,837	3,015	4,332	4,724	5,075	5,348	5,758
Government	1,897	2,346	3,337	3,987	4,440	4,841	5,220	5,246
Commonwealth	1,574	1,996	2,884	3,395	3,793	4,122	4,457	4,457
Municipalities	323	350	453	592	647	719	763	789
Rest of the world	-3,372	-5,287	-8,985	-13,050	-14,195	-15,925	-16,754	19,784
Statistical discrepancy	166	91	-121	-689	-703	-846	-591	123
Domestic net income	9,007	12,182	17,941	22,041	23,653	25,266	26,534	27,937
Agriculture	435	410	486	420	442	474	514	535
Manufacturing	4,756	7,117	11,277	15,688	16,685	17,796	18,473	21,333
Mining	9	10	26	28	30	33	37	39
Contract construction	337	309	679	830	903	985	1,097	1,190
Transportation and other public services ²	1,022	1,248	1,778	2,193	2,360	2,521	2,620	2,882
Trade	1,609	2,285	3,420	3,875	4,108	4,352	4,546	4,872
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,200	2,141	3,280	4,294	4,735	5,015	5,346	5,835
Services	1,114	1,606	2,643	3,775	4,146	4,431	4,682	5,014
Commonwealth government ³	1,897	2,346	3,337	3,987	4,440	4,841	5,220	5,246
Rest of the world	-3,372	-5,287	-8,985	-13,050	-14,195	-15,181	-16,001	19,008

¹ Mining includes only quarries. ² Includes other public utilities, and radio and television broadcasting. ³ Includes public enterprises not elsewhere classified.

No. 1340. Puerto Rico—Transfer Payments: 1985 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (3,531 represents \$3,531,000,000). Data represent transfer payments between Federal and state governments and other nonresidents. See headnote, Table 1339]

Item	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total receipts	3,531	4,871	5,957	6,236	7,033	7,660	7,983
Federal government	3,348	4,649	5,630	5,912	6,748	7,337	7,589
Transfers to individuals ¹	3,283	4,577	5,532	5,838	6,675	7,255	7,474
Veterans benefits	317	349	414	440	472	484	496
Medicare	220	368	570	661	1,061	1,299	1,226
Old age, disability, survivors (social security)	1,581	2,055	2,722	2,912	3,101	3,282	3,472
Nutritional assistance	780	880	995	1,063	1,071	1,087	1,109
Industry subsidies	65	72	98	74	73	82	115
U.S. state governments	17	18	23	18	17	17	18
Other nonresidents	166	205	304	307	268	306	376
Total payments	1,180	1,801	2,211	2,301	2,348	2,387	2,476
Federal government	1,145	1,756	2,055	2,132	2,268	2,349	2,420
Transfers from individuals	508	817	1,003	1,052	1,127	1,156	1,187
Contribution to medicare	44	97	142	162	167	165	168
Employee contribution for social security	463	720	859	888	958	988	1,017
Transfers from industries	13	16	32	49	37	47	44
Unemployment insurance	189	247	211	184	191	203	217
Employer contribution for social security	435	675	810	847	914	944	972
Other nonresidents ²	35	45	155	169	78	39	55
Net balance	2,351	3,070	3,746	3,935	4,685	5,272	5,508
Federal government	2,203	2,893	3,575	3,780	4,479	4,988	5,169
U.S. state governments	14	16	16	13	12	13	14
Other nonresidents	134	162	155	143	193	271	325

¹ Includes other receipts and payments not shown separately. ² Includes U.S. state governments.

Source of Tables 1339 and 1340: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor, 1997-98*.

No. 1341. Puerto Rico—Merchandise Imports and Exports: 1980 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (9,018 represents \$9,018,000,000). Imports are imports for consumption; see text, Section 28, Foreign Commerce and Aid]

Item	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Imports	9,018	10,162	15,010	16,200	15,079	16,476	16,124	17,152	18,969	19,422	21,928	21,706
From U.S.	5,345	6,130	10,193	10,792	10,306	11,463	11,179	11,455	12,213	12,220	13,904	13,318
From other	3,673	4,032	4,817	5,408	4,773	5,013	4,945	5,697	6,756	7,202	8,024	8,388
Exports	6,576	11,087	17,455	20,402	21,128	20,455	20,351	22,711	23,573	22,379	26,653	28,109
To U.S.	5,643	9,873	15,334	17,915	18,729	17,990	17,613	20,098	20,986	19,907	25,045	25,610
To other	933	1,214	2,121	2,487	2,399	2,465	2,738	2,613	2,587	2,472	1,608	2,499

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*, annual; *U.S. Trade with Puerto Rico and U.S. Possessions, FT 895*; and, through 1988, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, FT990*; thereafter, *FT920* supplement.

No. 1342. Puerto Rico—Economic Summary, by Industry: 1996

[Covers establishments with payroll. Employees are for the week including **March 12**. Most government employees are excluded. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Industry	1987 SIC code ¹	Total estab- lish- ments	Employment-size class					Em- ploy- ees ²	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
			1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more		
Total ²	(X)	40,514	24,286	6,597	4,216	3,215	2,200	650,241	10,464.8
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	A	156	112	30	5	8	1	777	7.0
Mining	B	42	17	4	7	10	4	954	14.1
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	14	31	11	3	5	9	3	760	10.3
Construction ²	C	1,971	931	311	237	262	230	48,677	629.1
General contractors and operative builders	15	829	369	129	92	126	113	23,031	280.5
Special trade contractors	17	973	513	154	121	111	74	16,638	219.8
Manufacturing ²	D	2,165	682	254	334	371	524	159,117	3,218.4
Food and kindred products	20	314	100	42	57	59	56	18,753	342.2
Textile mill products	22	19	2	3	4	3	7	3,194	34.5
Apparel and other textile products	23	232	59	20	30	34	89	23,090	240.5
Furniture and fixtures	25	153	69	19	31	24	10	2,377	26.4
Paper and allied products	26	44	4	3	8	13	16	2,170	42.9
Printing and publishing	27	227	112	43	36	19	17	5,028	113.8
Chemicals and allied products	28	188	27	14	21	28	98	34,032	1,070.7
Petroleum and coal products	29	27	6	2	8	4	7	1,537	50.8
Rubber and misc. plastic products	30	80	13	8	11	27	21	4,681	92.0
Leather and leather products	31	23	4	2	2	1	14	6,233	73.6
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	166	52	21	29	49	15	4,395	88.8
Fabricated metal products	34	192	67	21	40	40	25	4,889	80.5
Industrial machinery and equip	35	82	41	9	11	8	13	7,085	162.8
Electronic and other electronic equip	36	104	10	5	14	13	62	21,317	382.6
Instruments and related products	38	66	8	5	3	9	41	11,984	253.5
Transportation and public utilities ²	E	1,503	924	222	149	123	85	33,075	761.7
Trucking and warehousing	42	557	367	79	57	43	11	5,118	104.4
Water transportation	44	83	31	12	12	11	17	6,308	102.1
Air transportation	45	81	28	13	13	12	15	3,400	60.4
Transportation services	47	454	347	59	24	15	9	2,616	42.0
Communication	48	154	50	30	25	30	19	13,175	410.5
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	41	14	4	8	4	11	1,538	30.3
Wholesale trade ²	F	2,678	1,247	544	428	301	158	37,408	806.0
Durable goods	50	1,409	640	316	229	168	56	16,332	349.8
Nondurable goods	51	1,250	605	222	198	128	97	20,464	433.6
Retail trade ²	G	13,744	7,864	2,622	1,587	1,182	489	144,416	1,540.7
Building materials, garden supplies	52	925	580	184	82	64	15	7,172	81.7
General merchandise stores	53	436	145	66	80	78	67	19,181	201.9
Food stores	54	1,924	1,191	282	157	128	166	26,480	252.1
Automotive dealers and service stations	55	2,256	1,503	447	150	102	54	15,429	215.0
Apparel and accessory stores	56	1,895	769	562	405	142	17	15,746	145.1
Furniture and home furnishings	57	948	507	240	142	51	8	6,657	87.8
Eating and drinking places	58	2,770	1,557	352	324	427	110	33,397	271.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate ²	H	2,460	1,317	500	328	190	125	41,908	976.1
Depository institutions	60	376	98	79	128	48	23	13,995	352.1
Nondepository institutions	61	403	112	141	70	55	25	7,627	177.0
Insurance carriers	63	103	43	17	8	20	15	4,253	112.7
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	64	295	170	52	33	21	19	4,152	119.0
Real estate	65	1,180	830	198	81	38	33	10,194	146.2
Services ²	I	13,704	9,373	1,948	1,060	739	584	179,228	2,457.5
Personal services	72	889	654	144	58	30	3	4,056	43.9
Business services	73	1,586	796	280	180	134	196	52,193	605.3
Auto repair, services, and parking	75	1,057	792	145	76	32	12	5,543	71.8
Motion pictures	78	154	75	16	32	24	7	1,864	19.0
Amusement and recreation services	79	347	219	47	33	34	14	3,445	35.1
Health services	80	4,449	3,529	543	178	110	89	39,959	582.3
Legal services	81	1,230	1,053	98	54	19	6	4,086	86.0
Education services	82	575	163	81	80	136	115	23,483	336.9
Social services	83	603	329	116	77	42	39	10,423	99.9
Membership organizations	86	802	550	115	67	42	28	7,370	81.5
Engineering and management services	87	1,224	774	215	134	66	35	10,817	220.1

¹ 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) code; see text, Section 17, Business Enterprise. ² Includes other establishments not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns*, annual.

No. 1343. Highway Statistics (Most Current Year) for Puerto Rico and the Territories

Item	Puerto Rico, 1994	Virgin Islands, 1996	Guam, 1996	American Samoa, 1993	Northern Mariana Islands, 1995
Motor-vehicle registrations:					
Total	1,661,000	57,135	112,893	5,117	15,133
Automobiles	1,432,000	43,754	79,080	4,628	14,559
Buses	4,000	1,121	858	203	200
Trucks	225,000	12,260	32,955	286	374
Trailers	17,000	158	3,621	52	36
Motorcycles	22,000	226	617	29	57
Driver licenses in force ¹:					
Learner permits issued	81,000	4,550	6,008	36	3,530
Operator licenses issued	314,000	22,728	36,008	3,644	7,951
Chauffeur licenses issued	87,000	(NA)	5,692	398	-
Motorcycle licenses issued	-	(NA)	220	-	-
Motor vehicle tax receipts (\$1,000)					
Registration fees	61,305	1,314	5,789	219	849
Driver licenses	4,823	299	488	27	179
Motor carriers	332	(NA)	(NA)	2	-
Other	4,755	(NA)	(NA)	2	-
Motor-fuel consumption: ²					
Territorial tax rate (cents/gal.) on Dec. 31:					
Gasoline	16	14	11	12	10
Diesel and LPG	8	14	10	12	10
Net gallons taxed (1,000)					
At prevailing rates	1,200,751	38,746	90,866	3,150	65,932
At other rates	1,198,377	(NA)	(NA)	3,150	65,932
	2,374	(NA)	(NA)	-	-
Motor-fuel tax receipts: ² (\$1,000)					
Gross gallonage receipts	170,988	5,425	3,132	61	6,593
Less:					
Refunds paid	799	(NA)	(NA)	116	-
Dedicated gallonage tax	119	(NA)	(NA)	-	-
Other receipts	852	(NA)	(NA)	-	-
Net total receipts	170,922	5,425	5,363	(55)	6,593
Highway receipts (\$1,000)					
Highway-user revenue	290,753	772	(NA)	195	-
General funds	299,974	5,038	(NA)	277	899
FHWA funds	54,204	14,504	54	18,908	3,749
Other federal funds	-	11,108	432	117	800
Highway disbursements (\$1,000)					
Capital outlay	484,860	14,100	9,631	19	3,749
Maintenance	42,468	952	4,337	422	587
Administration	103,282	6,353	2,627	181	172
Highway law enforcement	19,845	105	486	-	940

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹ For American Samoa, data are licenses in force instead of license issued. ² 1996 data for Puerto Rico.

Source: U.S. Federal Highway Administration, *Highway Statistics*, annual.

No. 1344. Guam, Virgin Islands, and Northern Mariana Islands— Economic Summary: 1992

[Sales and payroll in millions of dollars (3,018 represents \$3,018,000,000)]

Item	North-ern Mariana Islands			Item	North-ern Mariana Islands		
	Guam	Virgin Islands	Mariana Islands		Guam	Virgin Islands	Mariana Islands
Total: Establishments	1,955	2,932	1,266	Wholesale trade:			
Sales	3,018	2,281	1,132	Establishments	154	114	60
Annual payroll	567	338	161	Sales	428	414	132
Paid employees ¹	33,057	20,968	20,105	Annual payroll	32	21	6
Unpaid family workers ²	337	330	268	Paid employees ¹	1,715	1,030	534
				Unpaid family workers ²	4	1	3
Construction: Establishments	240	147	103	Retail trade:			
Sales	709	169	88	Establishments	886	1,339	616
Annual payroll	178	44	18	Sales	1,114	881	384
Paid employees ¹	9,131	2,224	3,036	Annual payroll	141	120	38
Unpaid family workers ²	17	3	20	Paid employees ¹	9,565	8,859	4,715
Manufacturing:				Unpaid family workers ²	237	239	157
Establishments	48	78	73	Services: Establishments	627	1,254	414
Sales	110	134	264	Sales	656	682	264
Annual payroll	23	23	49	Annual payroll	193	130	51
Paid employees ¹	1,130	1,196	6,267	Paid employees ¹	11,516	7,659	5,553
Unpaid family workers ²	8	3	4	Unpaid family workers ²	71	84	84

¹ For pay period including March 12. ² Includes those who worked 15 hours or more during the week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1992 *Economic Census of Outlying Areas*, OA92-E-5 to OA92-E-7.

No. 1345. Population Estimates and Vital Statistics in the Largest Puerto Rico Municipios: 1990 and 1997

Municipios ranked by 1997 population	Demographic components of population change						
	1990	1997	Percent change	Births	Deaths	Natural change	Residual change
Puerto Rico	3,522,037	3,827,038	8.7	464,075	203,724	260,351	44,650
San Juan	437,745	436,334	-0.3	53,357	33,011	20,346	-21,757
Bayamón	220,262	233,784	6.1	27,449	11,879	15,570	-2,048
Ponce	187,749	189,900	1.1	26,016	11,601	14,415	-12,264
Carolina	177,806	189,853	6.8	21,351	9,135	12,216	-169
Caguas	133,447	141,871	6.3	17,888	7,750	10,138	-1,714
Guaynabo	92,886	104,901	12.9	11,919	4,850	7,069	4,946
Arecibo	93,385	102,773	10.1	11,643	6,261	5,382	4,006
Mayagüez	100,371	100,001	-0.4	11,331	6,304	5,027	-5,397
Toa Baja	89,454	92,947	3.9	11,065	4,139	6,926	-3,433
Trujillo Alto	61,120	75,658	23.8	8,124	2,767	5,357	9,181
Aquadilla	59,335	67,010	12.9	7,145	3,674	3,471	4,204
Vega Baja	55,997	61,906	10.6	8,191	3,166	5,025	884
Toa Alta	44,101	61,113	38.6	6,737	1,764	4,973	12,039
Humacao	55,203	58,918	6.7	7,486	3,097	4,389	-674
Juana Díaz	45,198	50,848	12.5	6,725	2,388	4,337	1,313
Río Grande	45,648	50,825	11.3	6,281	2,362	3,919	1,258
Canovanas	36,816	50,786	37.9	6,229	2,087	4,142	9,828
Cayey	46,553	50,600	8.7	6,088	2,771	3,317	730
Cidra	35,601	49,440	38.9	4,611	1,587	3,024	10,815
Cabo Rojo	38,521	47,105	22.3	4,505	2,473	2,032	6,552
Yauco	42,058	44,176	5.0	4,448	2,291	3,157	-1,039
San Sebastián	38,799	43,989	13.4	4,506	2,300	2,206	2,984
Guayama	41,588	43,216	3.9	5,929	2,471	3,458	-1,830
Juncos	30,612	42,753	39.7	4,038	1,803	2,235	9,906
Yabucoa	36,483	41,848	14.7	4,689	1,937	2,752	2,613
Isabela	39,147	41,728	6.6	4,842	2,442	2,400	181
Manatí	38,692	40,190	3.9	5,784	2,468	3,316	-1,818
Hatillo	32,703	39,621	21.2	4,074	1,884	2,190	4,728
Aguada	35,911	38,791	8.0	4,646	1,663	2,983	-103
Fajardo	36,882	38,218	3.6	5,317	2,468	2,849	-1,513
Moca	32,926	37,544	14.0	4,313	1,484	2,829	1,789
San Germán	34,962	36,984	5.8	4,232	2,144	2,088	-66
Corozal	33,095	36,957	11.7	4,602	1,607	3,195	667
Coamo	33,837	36,856	8.9	4,797	1,901	2,896	123
San Lorenzo	35,163	36,314	3.3	4,524	2,005	2,519	-1,368
Vega Alta	34,559	36,064	4.4	4,531	1,679	2,852	-1,347
Utua	34,980	35,012	0.1	4,262	1,967	2,295	-2,263
Morovis	25,288	33,380	32.0	4,029	1,105	2,924	5,168
Gurabo	28,737	33,053	15.0	3,987	1,579	2,408	1,908
Dorado	30,759	32,985	7.2	3,967	1,489	2,478	-252
Catano	34,587	32,414	-6.3	4,623	1,959	2,664	-4,837
Lares	29,015	32,381	11.6	3,971	1,664	2,307	1,059
Camuy	28,917	31,135	11.1	4,030	1,643	2,387	831
Las Piedras	27,896	31,252	12.0	3,638	1,423	2,415	941
Aguas Buenas	25,424	30,193	18.8	3,332	1,242	2,090	2,679
Salinas	28,335	29,755	5.0	4,299	1,707	2,592	-1,172
Naranjito	27,914	29,457	5.5	4,052	1,273	2,779	-1,236
Barranquitas	25,605	28,587	11.6	4,362	1,220	3,142	-160
Loíza	29,307	28,372	-3.2	3,917	1,305	2,612	-3,547
Aibonito	24,971	28,178	12.8	3,456	1,310	2,146	1,061
Guayanilla	21,581	27,830	29.0	2,784	1,175	1,609	4,640
Anasco	25,234	27,463	8.8	3,228	1,471	1,757	472
Penuelas	22,515	26,858	19.3	3,393	1,125	2,268	2,075
Lajas	23,271	26,663	14.6	2,790	1,423	1,367	2,025
Barceloneta	20,947	26,644	27.2	2,929	1,265	1,664	4,033
Quebradillas	21,425	26,109	21.9	2,889	1,185	1,704	2,980
Naguabo	22,620	25,943	14.7	2,882	1,456	1,426	1,897
Orocovis	21,158	24,690	16.7	3,455	1,052	2,403	1,129
Sabana Grande	22,843	24,644	7.9	2,990	1,467	1,523	-278
Villalba	23,559	23,213	-1.5	3,961	1,045	2,916	-3,262
Guánica	19,984	21,847	9.3	2,569	1,313	1,256	607
Patillas	19,633	21,725	10.7	2,638	1,105	1,533	559
Comerio	20,265	20,965	3.5	2,721	982	1,739	-1,039
Adjuntas	19,451	20,525	5.5	2,656	1,048	1,608	-534
Arroyo	18,910	19,905	5.3	2,589	1,054	1,535	-540
Ciales	18,084	19,568	8.2	2,634	903	1,731	-247
Santa Isabel	19,318	19,454	0.7	3,173	1,217	1,956	-1,820
Luquillo	18,100	19,025	5.1	2,577	1,093	1,484	-559
Ceiba	17,145	18,571	8.3	2,494	801	1,693	-267
Jayuya	15,527	16,612	7.0	2,378	855	1,523	-438
Hormigueros	15,212	16,052	5.5	1,509	855	654	186
Rincón	12,213	13,760	12.7	1,670	738	932	615
Maunabo	12,347	13,605	10.2	1,644	694	950	308
Las Marías	9,306	9,929	6.7	1,165	452	713	-90
Vieques	8,602	9,311	8.2	1,239	642	597	112
Florida	8,689	9,052	4.2	1,402	551	851	-488
Maricao	6,206	6,361	2.5	860	305	555	-400
Culebra	1,542	1,738	12.7	243	80	163	33

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/estimates/puerto-rico.html>>.