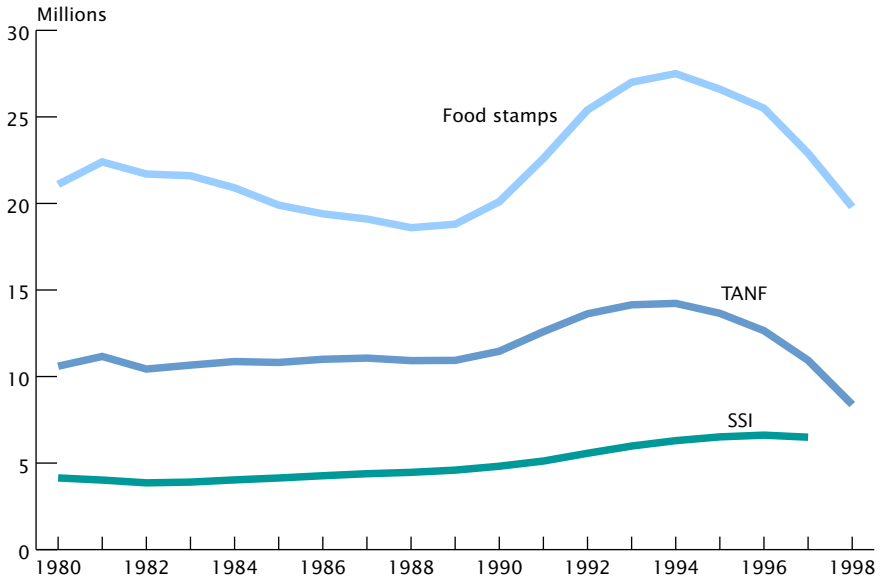
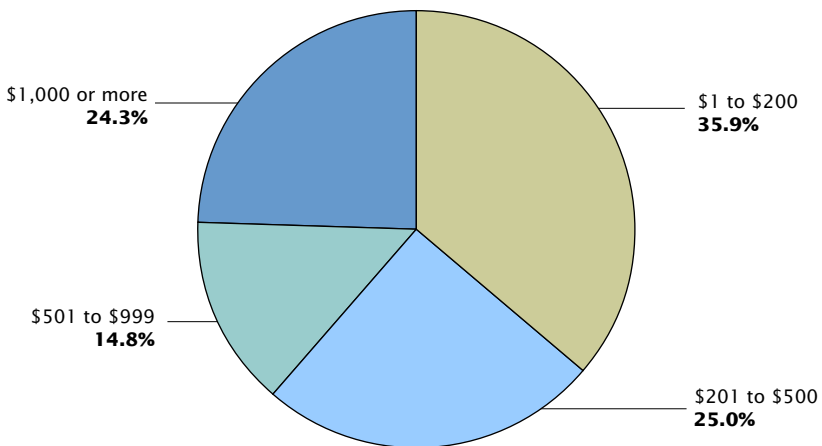


Figure 12.1  
**SSI, TANF<sup>1</sup>, and Food Stamp Recipients: 1980 to 1998**



<sup>1</sup>Supplemental security income (SSI), temporary assistance for needy families (TANF).  
 Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Tables 631, 633, and 635.

Figure 12.2  
**Percent of Households Contributing to Charity  
 by Annual Amount: 1995**



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 645.

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## Section 12

# Social Insurance and Human Services

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This section presents data related to governmental expenditures for social welfare; governmental programs for old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance (OASDHI); governmental employee retirement; private pension plans; government unemployment and temporary disability insurance; Federal supplemental security income payments and aid to the needy; child and other welfare services; and Federal food programs. Also included here are selected data on workers' compensation and vocational rehabilitation, child support, child care, charity contributions, and philanthropic trusts and foundations.

The principal sources for these data are the Social Security Administration's quarterly *Social Security Bulletin* and the *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin* which present current data on many of the programs. Current data on employment security are published annually in the Department of Labor's *Unemployment Insurance, Financial Data*.

**Social insurance under the Social Security Act**—Programs established by the Social Security Act provide protection against wage loss resulting from retirement, prolonged disability, death, or unemployment, and protection against the cost of medical care during old age and disability. The Federal OASDI program provides monthly benefits to retired or disabled insured workers and their dependents and to survivors of insured workers. To be eligible, a worker must have had a specified period of employment in which OASDI taxes were paid. A worker becomes eligible for full benefits at age 65, although reduced benefits may be obtained up to 3 years earlier; the worker's spouse is under the same limitations. Survivor benefits are payable to dependents of deceased insured workers. Disability benefits are payable to an insured worker under age 65

with a prolonged disability and to the disabled worker's dependents on the same basis as dependents of retired workers. Disability benefits are provided at age 50 to the disabled widow or widower of a deceased worker who was fully insured at the time of death. Disabled children, aged 18 or older, of retired, disabled, or deceased workers are also eligible for benefits. A lump sum benefit is generally payable on the death of an insured worker to a spouse or minor children. For information on the medicare program, see Section 3, Health.

Retirement, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance benefits are funded by a payroll tax on annual earnings (up to a maximum of earnings set by law) of workers, employers, and the self-employed. The maximum taxable earnings are adjusted annually to reflect increasing wage levels (see Table 614). Effective January 1994, there is no dollar limit on wages and self-employment income subject to the hospital insurance tax. Tax receipts and benefit payments are administered through Federal trust funds. Special benefits for uninsured persons; hospital benefits for persons aged 65 and over with specified amounts of social security coverage less than that required for cash benefit eligibility; and that part of the cost of supplementary medical insurance not financed by contributions from participants are financed from federal general revenues.

Unemployment insurance is presently administered by the U.S. Employment and Training Administration and each state's employment security agency. By agreement with the U.S. Secretary of Labor, state agencies also administer unemployment compensation for eligible ex-service members and Federal employees, unemployment assistance under the Disaster Relief Act of 1970, and workers assistance and relocation allowances under the Trade Act. Under

state unemployment insurance laws, benefits related to the individual's past earnings are paid to unemployed eligible workers. State laws vary concerning the length of time benefits are paid and their amount. In most states, benefits are payable for 26 weeks and, during periods of high unemployment, extended benefits are payable under a Federal-state program to those who have exhausted their regular state benefits. The basic benefit can vary among states by over 100 percent. Some states also supplement the basic benefit with allowances for dependents.

Unemployment insurance is funded by a Federal unemployment tax levied on the taxable payrolls of most employers. Taxable payroll under the Federal act and 12 state laws is the first \$7,000 in wages paid each worker during a year. Forty-one states have taxable payrolls above \$7,000. Employers are allowed a percentage credit of taxable payroll for contributions paid to states under state unemployment insurance laws. The remaining percent of the Federal tax finances administrative costs, the Federal share of extended benefits, and advances to states. About 97 percent of wage and salary workers are covered by unemployment insurance.

**Retirement programs for government employees**—The Civil Service Retirement System (CSRS) and the Federal Employees' Retirement System (FERS) are the two major programs providing age and service, disability, and survivor annuities for Federal civilian employees. In general, employees hired after December 31, 1983, are covered under FERS and the social security program (OASDHI), and employees on staff prior to that date are members of CSRS and are covered under medicare. CSRS employees were offered the option of transferring to FERS during 1987 and 1998. There are separate retirement systems for the uniformed services (supplementing OASDHI) and for certain special groups of Federal employees. State and local government employees are covered for the most part by state and local retirement systems similar to the Federal Civil Service Retirement

System. In many jurisdictions these benefits supplement OASDHI coverage.

**Workers' compensation**—All states provide protection against work-connected injuries and deaths, although some states exclude certain workers (e.g., domestic help). Federal laws cover Federal employees, private employees in the District of Columbia, and longshoremen and harbor workers. In addition, the Social Security Administration and the Department of Labor administer "black lung" benefits programs for coal miners disabled by pneumoconiosis and for specified dependents and survivors. Specified occupational diseases are compensable to some extent. In most states, benefits are related to the worker's salary. The benefits may or may not be augmented by dependents' allowances or automatically adjusted to prevailing wage levels.

**Income support**—Income support programs are designed to provide benefits for persons with limited income and resources. The Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program and Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program are the major programs providing monthly payments. In addition, a number of programs provide money payments or in-kind benefits for special needs or purposes. Several programs offer food and nutritional services. Also, various Federal-state programs provide energy assistance, public housing, and subsidized housing to individuals and families with low incomes. General assistance may also be available at the state or local level.

The SSI program, administered by the Social Security Administration, provides income support to persons aged 65 or older and blind or disabled adults and children. Eligibility requirements and Federal payment standards are nationally uniform. Most states supplement the basic SSI payment for all or selected categories of persons.

The Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996

contained provisions that replaced the Aid to Families With Dependent Children (AFDC), Job Opportunities and Basic Skills (JOBS), and Emergency Assistance programs with the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families block grant program. This law contains strong work requirements, comprehensive child support enforcement, support for families moving from welfare to work, and other features. The TANF became effective as soon as each state submitted a complete plan implementing TANF, but no later than July 1, 1997. The AFDC program provided cash assistance based on need, income, resources, and family size.

**Federal Food Stamp program**—Under the food stamp program, single persons and those living in households meeting nationwide standards for income and assets may receive coupons redeemable for food at most retail food stores. The monthly amount of coupons a unit receives is determined by household size and income. Households without income receive the determined monthly cost of a nutritionally adequate diet for their household size. This amount is updated to account for food price increases. Households with income receive the difference between the amount of a nutritionally adequate diet and 30 percent of their income, after certain allowable deductions.

To qualify for the program, a household must have less than \$2,000 in disposable assets (\$3,000 if one member is aged 60 or older), gross income below 130 percent of the official poverty guidelines, and net income below 100 percent of the poverty guidelines. Households with a person aged 60 or older or a disabled person receiving SSI, social security, or veterans' disability

benefits may have gross income exceeding 130 percent of the poverty guidelines. All households must meet these requirements, even those receiving other Federal assistance payments. Households are certified for varying lengths of time, depending on their income sources and individual circumstances.

**Health and welfare services**—Programs providing health and welfare services are aided through federal grants to states for child welfare services, vocational rehabilitation, activities for the aged, maternal and child health services, maternity and infant care projects, comprehensive health services, and a variety of public health activities. For information about the medicaid program, see Section 3, Health.

**Noncash benefits**—The U.S. Census Bureau annually collects data on the characteristics of recipients of noncash (in-kind) benefits to supplement the collection of annual money income data in the Current Population Survey (see text, Section 1, Population, and Section 15, Prices). Noncash benefits are those benefits received in a form other than money which serve to enhance or improve the economic well-being of the recipient. As for money income, the data for noncash benefits are for the calendar year prior to the date of the interview. The major categories of noncash benefits covered are public transfers (e.g., food stamps, school lunch, public housing, and medicaid) and employer or union-provided benefits to employees.

**Statistical reliability**— For discussion of statistical collection, estimation, and sampling procedures and measures of statistical reliability applicable to HHS and Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

## No. 607. Social Welfare Expenditures Under Public Programs: 1980 to 1995

[In billions of dollars (493 represents \$493,000,000,000), except percent. See headnote, Table 609]

Year	Total	Social insurance	Public aid	Health and medical programs <sup>1</sup>	Veterans programs	Education	Housing	Other social welfare	All health and medical care <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total:</b>									
1980.....	493	230	73	27	21	121	7	14	100
1985.....	732	370	98	39	27	172	13	14	171
1990.....	1,049	514	147	61	31	258	19	18	274
1992.....	1,267	619	208	70	36	292	21	22	353
1993.....	1,367	659	221	75	36	332	21	23	382
1994.....	1,436	684	238	80	38	344	27	25	409
1995.....	1,505	705	254	86	39	366	29	27	435
<b>Federal:</b>									
1980.....	303	191	49	13	21	13	6	9	69
1985.....	451	310	63	18	27	14	11	8	122
1990.....	617	422	93	27	30	18	17	9	190
1992.....	750	496	139	32	35	20	19	11	250
1993.....	805	534	152	33	36	20	19	11	276
1994.....	853	557	163	35	37	24	25	12	295
1995.....	888	580	170	37	38	23	27	12	308
<b>State and local:</b>									
1980.....	190	39	23	14	(Z)	108	1	5	31
1985.....	281	59	35	21	(Z)	158	2	6	49
1990.....	432	92	54	34	(Z)	240	3	9	84
1992.....	517	123	69	38	1	272	3	11	103
1993.....	561	125	69	42	1	312	2	12	106
1994.....	583	126	75	45	1	320	2	13	114
1995.....	617	126	83	49	1	342	2	14	127
<b>Percent Federal:</b>									
1980.....	62	83	68	47	99	11	91	65	69
1985.....	62	84	64	46	99	8	88	56	71
1990.....	59	81	63	44	98	7	85	50	69
1993.....	59	81	69	44	98	6	91	48	72
1994.....	59	82	68	43	98	7	92	48	72
1995.....	59	82	67	43	98	6	93	47	71
<b>Per capita (current dollars):<sup>3</sup></b>									
1980.....	2,126	990	314	118	92	523	30	59	434
1985.....	3,009	1,516	405	161	111	708	52	56	705
1990.....	4,123	2,017	579	243	120	1,018	77	71	1,081
1993.....	5,238	2,523	849	287	137	1,275	80	87	1,466
1994.....	5,446	2,591	905	305	141	1,308	103	84	1,554
1995.....	5,622	2,632	949	320	144	1,368	109	99	1,628
<b>Per capita (constant (1995) dollars):<sup>3 4</sup></b>									
1980.....	3,788	1,764	560	210	164	932	53	105	764
1985.....	4,131	2,081	556	223	152	972	71	77	969
1990.....	4,741	2,319	665	279	138	1,170	89	81	1,243
1993.....	5,487	2,644	889	301	144	1,335	84	91	1,536
1994.....	5,570	2,650	925	312	144	1,338	105	96	1,589
1995.....	5,622	2,632	949	320	144	1,368	109	99	1,628

Z Less than \$500 million. <sup>1</sup> Excludes program parts of social insurance, public aid, veterans, and other social welfare. <sup>2</sup> Combines "Health and medical programs" with medical services included in social insurance, public aid, veterans, vocational rehabilitation, and antipoverty programs. <sup>3</sup> Excludes payments within foreign countries for education, veterans, OASDHI, and civil service retirement. <sup>4</sup> Constant dollar figures are based on implicit price deflators for personal consumption expenditures published by U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis in *Survey of Current Business*.

## No. 608. Social Welfare Expenditures Under Public Programs as Percent of GDP and Total Government Outlays: 1980 to 1995

[493 represents \$493,000,000,000. See headnote, Table 609]

Year	Total expenditures				Federal				State and local government			
	Total (bil. dol.)	Percent of—			Total (bil. dol.)	Percent of—			Total (bil. dol.)	Percent of—		
		Percent change <sup>1</sup>	Total GDP <sup>2</sup>	Total govt. outlays		Percent change <sup>1</sup>	Total GDP <sup>2</sup>	Total Federal outlays		Percent change <sup>1</sup>	Total GDP <sup>2</sup>	Total state and local outlays
1980.....	493	14.7	18.6	57.2	303	15.2	11.4	54.4	190	13.8	7.2	62.9
1985.....	732	8.0	18.4	54.4	451	7.1	11.3	48.7	281	9.3	7.1	68.8
1990.....	1,049	9.6	18.5	58.2	617	9.1	10.9	51.4	432	10.3	7.6	74.0
1992.....	1,267	9.2	20.6	63.7	750	10.8	12.2	57.4	517	7.0	8.4	77.6
1993.....	1,367	7.8	21.1	66.6	805	7.2	12.4	60.0	561	8.5	8.7	80.7
1994.....	1,436	5.1	21.0	64.5	853	6.1	12.5	57.4	583	3.7	8.5	80.4
1995.....	1,505	4.8	20.9	67.5	888	4.1	12.4	60.2	617	5.8	8.6	83.6

<sup>1</sup> Percent change from immediate prior year. <sup>2</sup> Gross domestic product.

Source of Tables 607 and 608: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, Vol. 60, No. 3, 1997; and unpublished data.

## No. 609. Social Welfare Expenditures, by Source of Funds and Public Program: 1990 to 1995

[In millions of dollars (616,639 represents \$616,639,000,000). For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, Section 9, State and Local Government. Represents outlays from trust funds (mostly social insurance funds built up by earmarked contributions from insured persons, their employers, or both) and budgetary outlays from general revenues. Includes administrative expenditures, capital outlay, and some expenditures and payments outside the United States]

Program	Federal				State and local			
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1990	1993	1994	1995
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>616,639</b>	<b>805,336</b>	<b>852,876</b>	<b>888,358</b>	<b>432,167</b>	<b>561,418</b>	<b>582,944</b>	<b>616,779</b>
<b>Social insurance</b> . . . . .	<b>422,257</b>	<b>534,212</b>	<b>557,321</b>	<b>579,804</b>	<b>91,565</b>	<b>124,998</b>	<b>126,458</b>	<b>125,680</b>
Old-age, survivors, disability, health . . . . .	355,264	449,277	477,340	496,356	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Health insurance (medicare) . . . . .	109,709	148,094	161,393	164,713	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Public employee retirement <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	53,541	61,632	63,733	67,022	36,851	50,928	55,520	60,980
Railroad employee retirement . . . . .	7,230	7,921	8,025	8,106	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployment insurance and employment services <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	3,096	12,124	4,972	5,156	16,878	28,597	26,279	21,146
Other railroad employee insurance <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	105	86	83	78	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
State temporary disability insurance <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,224	3,316	3,201	3,189
Workers' compensation <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	3,021	3,173	3,168	3,085	34,613	42,157	41,458	40,365
Hospital and medical benefits . . . . .	457	597	688	668	13,849	17,116	15,512	16,032
<b>Public aid</b> . . . . .	<b>92,858</b>	<b>151,850</b>	<b>162,675</b>	<b>170,260</b>	<b>53,953</b>	<b>69,149</b>	<b>75,351</b>	<b>83,270</b>
Public assistance <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	54,747	95,340	100,209	107,599	50,347	65,285	71,546	79,620
Medical assistance payments <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	40,690	77,367	81,192	89,113	35,485	47,771	53,012	61,756
Social services . . . . .	2,065	2,785	2,734	2,797	688	928	911	932
Supplemental security income . . . . .	13,625	22,642	26,281	26,488	3,605	3,864	3,805	3,650
Food stamps . . . . .	16,254	24,497	25,274	25,319	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	8,232	9,372	10,911	10,854	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Health and medical programs</b> . . . . .	<b>27,204</b>	<b>33,189</b>	<b>34,770</b>	<b>36,767</b>	<b>34,282</b>	<b>41,528</b>	<b>45,465</b>	<b>48,740</b>
Hospital and medical care . . . . .	14,816	18,575	18,601	19,373	11,155	12,042	12,962	12,531
Civilian programs . . . . .	3,654	5,166	5,466	5,951	11,155	12,042	12,962	12,531
Defense Department <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	11,162	13,409	13,134	13,422	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Maternal and child health programs . . . . .	492	595	615	612	1,374	1,590	1,657	1,736
Medical research . . . . .	9,172	10,690	11,739	12,544	1,676	2,090	2,249	2,438
Medical facilities construction . . . . .	413	166	102	429	1,922	2,878	3,137	3,369
School health . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,113	1,320	1,489	1,667
Other . . . . .	2,311	3,164	3,714	3,809	17,043	21,608	23,971	26,999
<b>Veterans programs</b> . . . . .	<b>30,428</b>	<b>35,806</b>	<b>37,262</b>	<b>38,385</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>687</b>
Pensions and compensation . . . . .	15,793	17,205	17,481	18,070	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Health and medical programs . . . . .	12,004	15,410	16,231	16,654	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Education . . . . .	523	938	1,098	1,118	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Life insurance <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	1,038	905	972	946	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Welfare and other . . . . .	1,070	1,348	1,479	1,596	488	572	633	687
<b>Education</b> <sup>11</sup> . . . . .	<b>18,374</b>	<b>20,455</b>	<b>24,084</b>	<b>23,472</b>	<b>240,011</b>	<b>311,542</b>	<b>320,007</b>	<b>342,153</b>
Elementary and secondary <sup>12</sup> . . . . .	9,944	13,238	15,514	15,301	189,333	239,268	245,492	262,574
Construction <sup>13</sup> . . . . .	23	5	9	2	10,613	22,283	19,684	24,808
Higher . . . . .	6,747	5,285	6,577	6,164	50,678	72,273	74,514	79,580
Construction . . . . .	-	35	23	29	3,953	8,955	8,959	10,461
Vocational and adult <sup>13</sup> . . . . .	1,293	1,495	1,504	1,508	( <sup>12</sup> )	( <sup>12</sup> )	( <sup>12</sup> )	( <sup>12</sup> )
<b>Housing</b> . . . . .	<b>16,612</b>	<b>18,985</b>	<b>24,987</b>	<b>27,276</b>	<b>2,856</b>	<b>1,798</b>	<b>2,045</b>	<b>2,085</b>
<b>Other social welfare</b> . . . . .	<b>8,905</b>	<b>10,838</b>	<b>11,777</b>	<b>12,394</b>	<b>9,012</b>	<b>11,832</b>	<b>12,985</b>	<b>14,164</b>
Vocational rehabilitation . . . . .	1,661	1,830	1,963	2,031	466	549	597	599
Medical services and research . . . . .	415	458	491	508	116	137	149	150
Institutional care <sup>14</sup> . . . . .	143	143	150	152	486	579	633	722
Child nutrition <sup>15</sup> . . . . .	5,470	7,139	7,626	7,992	1,696	2,253	2,473	2,661
Child welfare <sup>16</sup> . . . . .	253	295	295	292	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Special CSA and ACTION programs <sup>17</sup> . . . . .	169	208	204	222	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Welfare, not elsewhere classified <sup>18</sup> . . . . .	1,209	1,223	1,540	1,704	6,365	8,451	9,282	10,182

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Excludes refunds to those leaving service. Federal data include military retirement. <sup>2</sup> Includes compensation for Federal employees and ex-servicemen, trade adjustment and cash training allowance, and payments under extended, emergency, disaster, and special unemployment insurance programs. <sup>3</sup> Unemployment and temporary disability insurance. <sup>4</sup> Cash and medical benefits in five areas. Includes private plans where applicable. <sup>5</sup> Benefits paid by private insurance carriers, state funds, and self-insurers. Federal includes black lung benefit programs. <sup>6</sup> Includes payments under state general assistance programs and work incentive activities, not shown separately. <sup>7</sup> Medicaid payments and state and local general assistance medical payments. <sup>8</sup> Refugee assistance, surplus food for the needy, and work-experience training programs under the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act. Includes low-income energy assistance program. <sup>9</sup> Includes medical care for military dependent families. <sup>10</sup> Excludes servicemen's group life insurance. <sup>11</sup> Federal expenditures include administrative costs (Department of Education) and research, not shown separately. <sup>12</sup> All state and local vocational education costs included with elementary-secondary. <sup>13</sup> Construction costs of vocational and adult education programs included under elementary-secondary expenditures. <sup>14</sup> Federal expenditures represent primarily surplus foods for nonprofit institutions. <sup>15</sup> Surplus food for schools and programs under National School Lunch and Child Nutrition Acts. <sup>16</sup> Represents primarily child welfare services under Title V of the Social Security Act. <sup>17</sup> Represents domestic volunteer services under ACTION. <sup>18</sup> Federal expenditures include administrative expenses of the Secretary of Health and Human Services, Indian welfare and guidance, and aging and juvenile delinquency activities. State and local include antipoverty and manpower programs, child care and adoption services, legal assistance, and other unspecified welfare services.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, Vol. 60, No. 3, 1997; and unpublished data.

## No. 610. Public Income-Maintenance Programs—Cash Benefit Payments: 1980 to 1995

[In billions of dollars (228.1 represents \$228,100,000,000). Includes payments outside the United States and benefits to dependents, where applicable]

Program	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>228.1</b>	<b>335.2</b>	<b>393.8</b>	<b>421.9</b>	<b>457.5</b>	<b>504.2</b>	<b>544.9</b>	<b>557.7</b>	<b>584.4</b>	<b>608.3</b>
Percent of personal income <sup>2</sup>	10.1	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.5	10.2	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.0
OASDI <sup>3</sup>	120.3	186.1	216.4	229.6	245.6	265.6	284.3	302.4	316.8	332.6
Public employee retirement <sup>4</sup>	40.6	63.0	78.0	83.8	90.4	97.3	103.7	112.6	119.3	128.0
Railroad retirement	4.9	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.1
Veterans' pensions, compensation	11.4	14.1	14.7	15.3	15.8	16.3	16.5	17.2	17.5	18.1
Unemployment benefits <sup>5</sup>	18.9	14.4	13.2	16.4	20.0	31.3	37.3	21.5	21.6	22.0
Temporary disability benefits	1.4	1.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.2
Workers' compensation <sup>6</sup>	9.7	22.3	30.3	33.8	37.6	41.7	45.7	45.3	44.6	43.4
Public assistance	12.1	15.3	17.0	17.4	19.3	20.1	22.4	21.0	23.3	22.8
Supplemental security income	7.9	11.1	14.7	14.9	17.2	19.6	23.4	26.5	30.1	30.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes lump sum death benefits, not shown separately. Lump sum death benefits for state and local government employee retirement systems are not available beginning 1988. <sup>2</sup> For base data, see Table 730. <sup>3</sup> Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance under Federal Social Security Act; see text for this section. <sup>4</sup> Excludes refunds of contributions to employees who leave service. <sup>5</sup> Beginning 1985, covers state unemployment insurance, Ex-Servicemen's Compensation Act and railroad unemployment insurance only. <sup>6</sup> Includes black lung benefits.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly; and unpublished data.

## No. 611. Number of Families Receiving Specified Sources of Income, by Characteristic of Householder and Family Income: 1997

[In thousands (70,884 represents 70,884,000). Families as of March 1998. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1, Population and 14, Income, and Appendix III]

Source of income	Total families <sup>1</sup>	Under 65 years old	65 years old and over	White		Hispanic origin <sup>2</sup>	Under \$15,000 to \$24,999		\$25,000 to \$34,999
				Black	White		\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>70,884</b>	<b>59,614</b>	<b>11,270</b>	<b>59,515</b>	<b>8,408</b>	<b>6,961</b>	<b>8,870</b>	<b>9,250</b>	<b>9,079</b>
Earnings	60,607	56,071	4,536	50,858	7,087	6,071	5,225	6,539	7,512
Wages and salary	58,587	54,515	4,072	49,034	6,989	5,927	4,836	6,163	7,241
Social security, railroad retirement	16,371	5,912	10,459	14,252	1,717	973	2,322	3,699	2,965
Supplemental security income (SSI)	2,460	1,938	523	1,699	621	379	974	603	317
Public assistance	2,682	2,624	58	1,632	928	621	1,956	427	133
Veterans payments	1,541	889	652	1,359	143	72	134	206	212
Unemployment compensation	4,230	4,020	210	3,465	574	483	409	591	593
Workers compensation	1,523	1,404	119	1,325	151	165	124	169	260
Retirement income	9,920	4,174	5,746	8,971	699	344	367	1,470	1,847
Private pensions	6,296	2,380	3,916	5,745	416	215	266	1,124	1,310
Military retirement	959	595	364	827	95	28	17	61	79
Federal employee pensions	1,137	403	734	1,031	77	43	26	114	186
State or local employee pensions	1,880	726	1,154	1,689	139	63	53	177	299
Alimony	235	222	13	219	6	15	20	22	62
Child support	4,305	4,286	19	3,527	694	371	892	673	691
Education assistance	4,836	4,707	129	3,891	690	360	445	525	517

<sup>1</sup> Includes other items not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "09 Table of Contents"; published 17 December 1998; <http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/031998/faminc/09000.htm>.

## No. 612. Households Receiving Means-Tested Noncash Benefits: 1980 to 1997

[In thousands (82,368 represents 82,368,000), except percent. Households as of March of following year. Covers civilian noninstitutional population, including persons in the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. A means-tested benefit program requires that the household's income and/or assets fall below specified guidelines in order to qualify for benefits. There are general trends toward underestimation of noncash beneficiaries. Households are classified according to poverty status of family or nonfamily householder; for explanation of poverty level, see text, Section 14, Income. Data for 1980 and 1990 based on 1980 census population controls; beginning 1995, based on 1990 census population controls. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Type of benefit received	1997								
					Below poverty level				
	1980	1990	1995	1996	Total	Number	Percent distribution	Above poverty level	
<b>Total households</b>	<b>82,368</b>	<b>94,312</b>	<b>99,627</b>	<b>101,018</b>	<b>102,528</b>	<b>12,960</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>89,568</b>	
Food stamps	6,769	7,163	8,388	8,263	7,256	4,924	38	2,332	
School lunch	5,532	6,252	8,607	8,922	7,585	3,342	26	4,243	
Public housing	2,777	4,339	4,846	4,981	4,778	2,728	21	2,050	
Medicaid	8,287	10,321	14,111	14,486	13,589	6,063	47	7,526	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic Survey, March Supplement;" published 24 September 1998; <http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/031998/noncash/1001.htm> and *Current Population Reports*, P-60 reports.



## No. 613. Cash and Noncash Benefits for Persons With Limited Income: 1995 and 1996

[For years ending September 30, except as noted (\$366,594 represents \$366,594,000,000). Programs covered provide cash, goods, or services to persons who make no payment and render no service in return. In case of job and training programs and some educational benefits, recipients must work or study for wages, training allowances, stipends, grants, or loans. Most of the programs base eligibility on individual, household, or family income, but some use group or area income tests; and a few offer help on the basis of presumed need]

Program	Average monthly recipients (1,000)		Expenditures (mil. dol.)					
			Total		Federal		State and local	
	1995	1996	1995	1996	1995	1996	1995	1996
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>366,594</b>	<b>367,712</b>	<b>258,328</b>	<b>261,311</b>	<b>108,212</b>	<b>106,401</b>
Medical care <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	174,556	177,575	101,338	103,568	73,218	74,007
Medicaid <sup>2 3</sup> . . . . .	41,388	41,284	156,395	159,357	89,070	91,205	67,325	68,152
Veterans <sup>4 5 6</sup> . . . . .	1,561	1,587	8,642	8,697	8,642	8,697	-	-
General assistance <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	5,464	5,429	-	-	5,464	5,429
Indian health services <sup>2 3</sup> . . . . .	1,257	1,285	1,960	1,984	1,960	1,984	-	-
Maternal and child health services . . . . .	12,200	13,000	1,113	1,105	684	679	429	426
Cash aid <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	91,598	91,673	67,923	69,637	23,675	22,036
Supplemental security income <sup>3 7</sup> . . . . .	6,715	6,894	30,567	30,367	26,839	26,934	3,728	3,433
A.F.D.C. <sup>3 8</sup> . . . . .	13,619	12,649	25,553	23,677	13,788	12,698	11,765	10,979
Earned income tax credit (refunded portion) <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	52,128	53,706	19,040	21,566	19,040	21,566	-	-
Foster care . . . . .	261	267	5,747	5,853	3,066	3,114	2,681	2,739
General assistance <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	989	767	3,559	2,880	-	-	3,559	2,880
Pensions for needy veterans <sup>10 11</sup> . . . . .	798	705	3,018	3,086	3,018	3,086	-	-
Food benefits <sup>1 3 12</sup> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	38,627	39,036	36,797	37,116	1,830	1,921
Food stamps . . . . .	28,000	26,800	27,438	27,344	25,678	25,494	1,760	1,850
School lunch program <sup>13 14</sup> . . . . .	14,400	14,600	4,581	4,784	4,581	4,784	(NA)	(NA)
Women, infants and children <sup>9 15</sup> . . . . .	6,900	7,200	3,451	3,688	3,451	3,688	-	-
School breakfast <sup>13</sup> . . . . .	5,500	6,200	1,021	1,088	1,021	1,088	-	-
Child and adult care food program <sup>16</sup> . . . . .	1,300	1,300	905	945	905	945	-	-
Nutrition program for elderly <sup>17</sup> . . . . .	3,401	(NA)	690	691	620	620	70	71
Housing benefits <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	27,272	27,208	24,948	25,096	2,325	2,113
Low-income housing asst. (Sec. 8) <sup>18</sup> . . . . .	3,012	3,095	15,824	15,015	15,824	15,015	-	-
Low-rent public housing <sup>18 19</sup> . . . . .	1,411	1,414	4,449	4,710	4,449	4,710	(NA)	(NA)
Rural housing loans <sup>20 21</sup> . . . . .	32	41	1,983	2,716	1,983	2,716	-	-
Interest reduction payments <sup>18</sup> . . . . .	501	493	661	651	661	651	-	-
Home investment partnerships <sup>3 21 22</sup> . . . . .	67	71	3,269	3,136	963	1,039	2,306	2,097
Education aid <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	16,092	16,275	15,137	15,320	955	955
Pell grants <sup>23 24</sup> . . . . .	3,952	3,600	6,634	6,144	6,634	6,144	-	-
Head Start . . . . .	751	752	4,417	4,461	3,534	3,589	883	892
Stafford loans <sup>23</sup> . . . . .	3,516	3,716	2,702	3,339	2,702	3,339	-	-
Services <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	11,329	10,136	6,012	5,452	5,317	4,684
Social services (Title 20) <sup>25</sup> . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	7,168	6,095	2,800	2,381	4,368	3,714
Child care for AFDC recipients and ex-recipients <sup>26</sup> . . . . .	583	(NA)	1,675	1,737	950	980	725	757
Child care and development block grant . . . . .	663	(NA)	935	935	935	935	-	-
Jobs and training <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	5,437	4,567	4,626	3,955	811	612
Training for disadvantaged adults and youth <sup>27</sup> . . . . .	507	426	1,124	977	1,124	977	-	-
JOBS (for AFDC recipients) <sup>28</sup> . . . . .	632	650	1,767	1,281	1,051	765	716	516
Job Corps . . . . .	100	100	1,089	1,094	1,089	1,094	-	-
Summer youth employment program <sup>29</sup> . . . . .	489	409	867	625	867	625	-	-
Energy assistance <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	1,682	1,239	1,601	1,167	81	73
Low-income energy assistance <sup>3 30 31</sup> . . . . .	5,500	4,300	1,402	1,064	1,386	1,055	16	9

<sup>1</sup> Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes other programs not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Recipient data represent unduplicated annual number. <sup>3</sup> Expenditures include administrative expenses. <sup>4</sup> Medical care for veterans with a nonservice-connected disability. <sup>5</sup> Recipients are estimated number of inpatients. <sup>6</sup> Estimated expenditures. <sup>7</sup> Includes State-administered SSI supplements. <sup>8</sup> Aid to families with dependent children program. Excludes data for foster care program and child support operations (cost and collections). <sup>9</sup> Estimated recipients. <sup>10</sup> Estimated recipients as of September. <sup>11</sup> Includes dependents and survivors. <sup>12</sup> Includes Puerto Rico's nutritional assistance program. <sup>13</sup> Free and reduced-price segments. <sup>14</sup> Includes estimate of commodity assistance. <sup>15</sup> Special supplemental food program for women, infants, and children. <sup>16</sup> Recipient data are numbers of children receiving free or reduced price meals and snacks in child care centers and estimates of children in family day care homes with incomes below 185 percent of poverty. <sup>17</sup> No income test required but preference given to those with greatest need. <sup>18</sup> Recipient data represent units eligible for payment at end of year. <sup>19</sup> Includes operating subsidies and HUD-administered Indian housing. <sup>20</sup> Recipient data represent total families or dwelling units during year. <sup>21</sup> Expenditure data represent amounts obligated. <sup>22</sup> Recipient data are housing units provided or rehabilitated. <sup>23</sup> Recipient data are total numbers for the school year ending in year shown. <sup>24</sup> Expenditure data are appropriations available for school year ending the fiscal year named. <sup>25</sup> Nonfederal expenditure data are rough estimates. <sup>26</sup> Recipient data are estimated number of children served. <sup>27</sup> Recipient data are total number of participants. <sup>28</sup> Job opportunities and basic skills training program (JOBS). <sup>29</sup> Total participants (June-August). <sup>30</sup> Households served during the year with heating and winter crisis aid. <sup>31</sup> Federal funds include amounts transferred to other programs serving the needy.

Source: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, "Cash and Noncash Benefits for Persons With Limited Income: Eligibility Rules, Recipient and Expenditure Data, FYs 1994-96," CRS Report, 98-226.



## No. 614. Social Security—Covered Employment, Earnings, and Contribution Rates: 1980 to 1998

[140.4 represents 140,400,000. Includes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Guam Represents all reported employment. Data are estimated. OASDI=Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance; SMI=Supplementary medical insurance]

Item	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Workers with insured status <sup>1</sup>	Million	140.4	150.9	164.0	167.5	169.1	170.7	172.9	174.8	177.0	179.1
Male	Million	76.6	80.7	86.5	87.9	88.5	89.1	90.0	90.9	91.8	92.7
Female	Million	63.8	70.1	77.5	79.6	80.6	81.6	82.9	84.0	85.3	86.4
Under 25 years old	Million	25.7	22.0	21.3	20.1	19.5	19.0	18.8	18.5	18.5	18.7
25 to 34 years old	Million	36.5	40.1	41.6	40.8	40.3	39.8	39.4	38.8	38.1	37.2
35 to 44 years old	Million	23.0	29.9	36.4	38.1	38.9	39.7	40.5	41.3	41.9	42.3
45 to 54 years old	Million	18.6	19.2	22.8	25.0	26.8	28.2	29.5	30.7	31.9	33.1
55 to 59 years old	Million	9.3	9.0	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.5	9.7	10.1	10.7	11.2
60 to 64 years old	Million	8.2	8.8	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.9
65 to 69 years old	Million	7.0	7.5	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.9
70 years old and over	Million	12.1	14.3	16.3	17.3	17.7	18.1	18.5	18.8	19.3	19.6
Workers reported with—											
Taxable earnings <sup>2</sup>	Million	113	120	134	134	136	138	141	144	147	(NA)
Maximum earnings <sup>2</sup>	Million	10	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	(NA)
Earnings in covered employment <sup>2</sup>	Bil. dol.	1,329	1,942	2,704	2,916	3,023	3,169	3,359	3,568	3,853	(NA)
Reported taxable <sup>2</sup>	Bil. dol.	1,178	1,725	2,359	2,533	2,636	2,785	2,920	3,076	3,292	(NA)
Percent of total	Percent	88.6	88.8	87.2	86.8	87.2	87.9	86.9	86.2	85.5	(NA)
Average per worker:											
Total earnings <sup>2</sup>	Dollars	11,761	16,125	20,227	21,776	22,205	22,929	23,814	24,863	26,258	(NA)
Taxable earnings <sup>2</sup>	Dollars	10,430	14,326	17,642	18,911	19,364	20,152	20,700	21,431	22,440	(NA)
Annual maximum taxable earnings <sup>3</sup>	Dollars	25,900	39,600	51,300	55,500	57,600	60,600	61,200	62,700	65,400	68,400
Contribution rates for OASDI: <sup>4</sup>											
Each employer and employee	Percent	6.13	7.05	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65
Self-employed <sup>5</sup>	Percent	8.10	14.10	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30
SMI, monthly premium <sup>6</sup>	Dollars	9.60	15.50	28.60	31.80	36.60	41.10	46.10	42.50	43.80	43.80

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Estimated number fully insured for retirement and/or survivor benefits as of end of year. <sup>2</sup> Includes self-employment. <sup>3</sup> The maximum taxable earnings for HI was \$130,200 in 1992 and 135,000 in 1993. Beginning 1994 upper limit on earnings subject to HI taxes was repealed. <sup>4</sup> As of January 1, 1999, each employer and employee pays 7.65 percent and the self-employed pay 15.3 percent. <sup>5</sup> Self-employed pays 11.8 percent in 1985. The additional amount is supplied from general revenues. Beginning 1990, self-employed pays 15.3 percent, and half of the tax is deductible for income tax purposes and for computing self-employment income subject to social security tax. <sup>6</sup> 1980, as of July 1; beginning 1985, as of January 1. As of January 1, 1999, the monthly premium is \$45.50.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*; and unpublished data.

## No. 615. Social Security Trust Funds: 1980 to 1997

[In billions of dollars (103.5 represents \$103,500,000,000)]

Type of trust fund	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Old-age and survivors insurance (OASI):									
Net contribution income <sup>1</sup>	103.5	180.2	272.4	286.8	296.2	298.3	310.1	328.0	357.4
Interest received <sup>2</sup>	1.8	1.9	16.4	24.3	27.0	29.9	32.8	35.7	39.8
Benefit payments <sup>3</sup>	105.1	167.2	223.0	<sup>4</sup> 254.9	<sup>4</sup> 267.8	279.1	291.6	302.9	316.3
Assets, end of year	22.8	<sup>5</sup> 35.8	214.2	319.2	369.3	413.5	458.5	514.0	589.1
Disability insurance (DI):									
Net contribution income <sup>1</sup>	13.3	17.4	28.7	30.4	31.5	51.7	54.7	57.7	56.5
Interest received <sup>2</sup>	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.2	2.2	3.0	4.0
Benefit payments <sup>3</sup>	15.5	18.8	24.8	<sup>4</sup> 31.1	<sup>4</sup> 34.6	37.7	40.9	44.2	45.7
Assets, end of year	3.6	<sup>6</sup> 6.3	11.1	12.3	9.0	22.9	37.6	52.9	66.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes deposits by states and deductions for refund of estimated employee-tax overpayment. Beginning in 1985, includes government contributions on deemed wage credits for military service in 1957 and later. Includes tax credits on net earnings from self-employment in 1985-89. Includes taxation of benefits beginning in 1985. <sup>2</sup> In 1985-90, includes interest on advance tax transfers. Beginning 1985, includes interest on reimbursement for unnegotiated checks. Data for 1985 reflect interest on interfund borrowing. <sup>3</sup> Includes payments for vocational rehabilitation services furnished to disabled persons receiving benefits because of their disabilities. Beginning in 1985, amounts reflect deductions for unnegotiated benefit checks. <sup>4</sup> Data adjusted to reflect 12 months of benefit payments. <sup>5</sup> Includes \$13.2 billion borrowed from the DI and HI Trust Funds (see Table 176). <sup>6</sup> Excludes \$2.5 billion lent to the OASI Trust Fund.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Report of Board of Trustees, OASI, DI, HI, and SMI Trust Funds*. Also published in *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly.

## No. 616. Social Security (OASDI)—Benefits, by Type of Beneficiary: 1980 to 1998

[35,526 represents 35,526,000. A person eligible to receive more than one type of benefit is generally classified or counted only once as a retired-worker beneficiary. OASDI=Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance. See also headnote, Table 614 and Appendix III]

Type of beneficiary	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Number of benefits<sup>1</sup> (1,000)</b>	<b>35,526</b>	<b>37,027</b>	<b>39,825</b>	<b>41,504</b>	<b>42,243</b>	<b>42,882</b>	<b>43,386</b>	<b>43,736</b>	<b>43,971</b>	<b>44,246</b>
Retired workers <sup>2</sup> (1,000)	19,583	22,432	24,838	25,758	26,104	26,408	26,673	26,898	27,275	27,511
Disabled workers <sup>3</sup> (1,000)	2,861	2,657	3,011	3,468	3,726	3,963	4,185	4,386	4,508	4,698
Wives and husbands <sup>2,4</sup> (1,000)	3,480	3,375	3,367	3,382	3,367	3,337	3,290	3,194	3,129	3,054
Children (1,000)	4,610	3,319	3,187	3,391	3,527	3,654	3,734	3,803	3,772	3,769
Under age 18	3,426	2,699	2,497	2,664	2,777	2,887	2,956	3,010	2,970	2,963
Disabled children <sup>5</sup>	451	526	600	637	656	673	686	697	705	713
Students <sup>6</sup>	734	94	89	90	94	94	92	96	97	93
Of retired workers	642	457	422	432	436	440	442	443	441	439
Of deceased workers	2,609	1,917	1,776	1,808	1,836	1,864	1,884	1,898	1,893	1,884
Of disabled workers	1,359	945	989	1,151	1,255	1,350	1,409	1,463	1,438	1,446
Widowed mothers <sup>7</sup> (1,000)	563	372	304	294	289	283	275	242	230	221
Widows and widowers <sup>2,8</sup> (1,000)	4,415	4,863	5,111	5,205	5,224	5,232	5,226	5,210	5,053	4,990
Parents <sup>2</sup> (1,000)	15	10	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	3
Special benefits <sup>9</sup> (1,000)	93	32	7	4	2	2	1	1	(Z)	(NA)
<b>AVERAGE MONTHLY BENEFIT CURRENT DOLLARS</b>										
Retired workers <sup>2</sup>	341	479	603	653	674	697	720	745	765	780
Retired worker and wife <sup>2</sup>	567	814	1,027	1,111	1,145	1,184	1,221	1,262	1,295	(NA)
Disabled workers	371	484	587	626	642	661	682	704	722	733
Wives and husbands <sup>2,4</sup>	164	236	298	322	332	343	354	369	379	386
Children of retired workers	140	198	259	285	297	309	322	337	349	358
Children of deceased workers	240	330	406	432	443	456	469	487	500	510
Children of disabled workers	110	142	164	170	173	178	183	194	201	208
Widowed mothers	246	332	409	438	448	464	478	515	532	545
Widows and widowers, nondisabled <sup>2</sup>	311	433	556	608	630	655	680	707	731	749
Parents <sup>2</sup>	276	378	482	526	547	570	591	614	636	651
Special benefits <sup>9</sup>	105	138	167	178	183	187	192	197	201	(NA)
<b>Number of benefits awarded (1,000)</b>										
Retired workers <sup>2</sup>	4,215	3,796	3,717	4,051	4,001	3,940	3,882	3,793	3,866	(NA)
Disabled workers <sup>3</sup>	1,620	1,690	1,665	1,708	1,661	1,625	1,609	1,581	1,719	(NA)
Wives and husbands <sup>2,4</sup>	389	377	468	637	635	632	646	624	587	(NA)
Children	469	440	379	383	365	345	322	302	319	(NA)
Children of retired workers	1,174	714	695	795	816	824	809	798	757	(NA)
Widowed mothers <sup>7</sup>	108	72	58	56	56	55	52	49	44	(NA)
Widows and widowers <sup>2,8</sup>	452	502	452	472	466	459	445	438	440	(NA)
Parents <sup>2</sup>	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(NA)
Special benefits <sup>9</sup>	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(NA)
<b>BENEFIT PAYMENTS DURING YEAR (bil. dol.)</b>										
<b>Total<sup>10</sup></b>	<b>120.5</b>	<b>186.2</b>	<b>247.8</b>	<b>286.0</b>	<b>302.4</b>	<b>316.8</b>	<b>332.6</b>	<b>347.1</b>	<b>362.0</b>	<b>375.0</b>
Monthly benefits <sup>11</sup>	120.1	186.0	247.6	285.8	302.2	316.6	332.4	346.9	361.8	374.8
Retired workers <sup>2</sup>	70.4	116.8	156.8	179.4	188.4	196.4	205.3	213.4	223.6	232.3
Disabled workers <sup>3</sup>	12.8	16.5	22.1	27.9	30.9	33.7	36.6	39.6	41.1	43.5
Wives and husbands <sup>2,4</sup>	6.4	10.5	14.0	15.8	16.4	16.9	17.3	17.7	18.2	18.4
Children	10.5	10.7	12.0	13.6	14.6	15.3	16.1	17.1	17.6	18.1
Under age 18	7.4	8.5	9.0	10.1	10.8	11.4	11.9	12.6	13.0	(NA)
Disabled children <sup>5</sup>	1.0	1.8	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	(NA)
Students <sup>6</sup>	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	(NA)
Of retired workers	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
Of deceased workers	7.4	7.8	8.6	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.7	11.2	11.7	11.9
Of disabled workers	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2
Widowed mothers <sup>7</sup>	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
Widows and widowers <sup>2,8</sup>	17.6	29.3	40.7	47.1	49.7	52.1	54.8	57.0	59.3	60.5
Parents <sup>2</sup>	0.1	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Special benefits <sup>9</sup>	0.1	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Lump sum	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

NA Not available. Z Fewer than 500 or less than \$50 million. <sup>1</sup> Number of benefit payments in current-payment status, i.e., actually being made at a specified time with no deductions or with deductions amounting to less than a month's benefits. Total excludes special benefits (see footnote 9) since the cost of paying benefits to these beneficiaries is reimbursed from the general fund of the Treasury. <sup>2</sup> 62 years and over. <sup>3</sup> Disabled workers under age 65. <sup>4</sup> Includes wife beneficiaries with entitled children in their care and entitled divorced wives. <sup>5</sup> 18 years old and over. Disability began before age 18 and, beginning 1973, before age 22. <sup>6</sup> Full-time students aged 18-21 through 1984 and aged 18 and 19 beginning 1985. <sup>7</sup> Includes surviving divorced mothers with entitled children in their care and widowed fathers with entitled children in their care. <sup>8</sup> Includes widows aged 60-61, surviving divorced wives aged 60 and over, disabled widows and widowers aged 50 and over; and widowers aged 60-61. <sup>9</sup> Benefits for persons aged 72 and over not insured under regular or transitional provisions of Social Security Act. <sup>10</sup> Represents total disbursements of benefit checks by the U.S. Dept. of the Treasury during the years specified. <sup>11</sup> Distribution by type estimated.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*; and unpublished data.

## No. 617. Social Security—Beneficiaries, Annual Payments, and Average Monthly Benefit, 1980 to 1997 and by State and Other Area, 1997

[Number of beneficiaries in current-payment status (35,585 represents 35,585,000) and average monthly benefit as of December. Data for number of beneficiaries and average monthly benefit based on 10-percent sample of administrative records. See also headnote, Table 616, and Appendix III]

Year, state, and other area	Number of beneficiaries (1,000)				Annual payments (mil. dol.)				Average monthly benefit (dol.)		
	Retired workers and dependents <sup>1</sup>		Survivors	Disabled workers and dependents	Retired workers and dependents <sup>1</sup>		Survivors <sup>2</sup>	Disabled workers and dependents	Retired workers <sup>3</sup>	Disabled workers	Widows and widowers <sup>4</sup>
	Total				Total						
1980 . . . . .	35,585	23,309	7,598	4,678	120,472	78,025	27,010	15,437	341	371	311
1985 . . . . .	37,058	25,989	7,162	3,907	186,195	128,536	38,824	18,836	479	484	433
1990 . . . . .	39,832	28,369	7,197	4,266	247,796	172,042	50,951	24,803	603	587	557
1994 . . . . .	42,878	29,913	7,371	5,592	316,835	214,895	64,223	37,717	697	661	655
1995 . . . . .	43,380	30,139	7,379	5,862	332,581	224,381	67,302	40,898	720	682	680
1996 . . . . .	43,737	30,314	7,347	6,077	347,088	232,938	69,976	44,174	745	705	707
<b>1997, total<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>43,976</b>	<b>30,649</b>	<b>7,171</b>	<b>6,156</b>	<b>361,970</b>	<b>243,590</b>	<b>72,721</b>	<b>45,659</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>731</b>
<b>United States . .</b>	<b>42,940</b>	<b>30,015</b>	<b>6,952</b>	<b>5,967</b>	<b>356,363</b>	<b>240,546</b>	<b>71,246</b>	<b>44,573</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>
Alabama . . . . .	795	493	153	149	6,076	3,646	1,405	1,025	717	693	656
Alaska . . . . .	48	30	9	8	370	233	78	59	752	708	680
Arizona . . . . .	735	535	102	98	6,096	4,296	1,047	753	775	747	757
Arkansas . . . . .	510	322	90	98	3,815	2,331	807	677	698	687	643
California . . . . .	4,037	2,915	609	512	33,749	23,433	6,342	3,974	777	733	763
Colorado . . . . .	511	353	78	80	4,100	2,719	789	592	745	716	733
Connecticut . . . . .	568	429	76	63	5,164	3,813	863	488	840	738	814
Delaware . . . . .	127	91	19	17	1,095	758	207	130	795	755	781
Dist. of Columbia . . . . .	76	52	14	9	545	359	116	70	644	661	600
Florida . . . . .	3,082	2,306	420	355	25,462	18,391	4,389	2,682	763	729	755
Georgia . . . . .	1,044	663	187	194	8,122	5,024	1,710	1,388	727	697	667
Hawaii . . . . .	172	135	22	15	1,385	1,059	213	113	754	738	698
Idaho . . . . .	184	132	28	24	1,463	1,014	277	171	742	711	744
Illinois . . . . .	1,816	1,295	304	217	15,961	10,938	3,325	1,697	806	749	788
Indiana . . . . .	971	679	158	133	8,397	5,681	1,719	997	799	731	778
Iowa . . . . .	538	394	86	58	4,474	3,123	922	430	765	707	747
Kansas . . . . .	434	314	69	51	3,680	2,564	747	369	785	701	772
Kentucky . . . . .	719	425	134	161	5,490	3,103	1,244	1,143	713	721	654
Louisiana . . . . .	702	417	158	127	5,323	2,995	1,451	877	711	726	668
Maine . . . . .	243	166	34	42	1,847	1,224	340	283	705	658	692
Maryland . . . . .	693	493	120	81	5,811	3,955	1,220	637	767	746	741
Massachusetts . . . . .	1,051	749	147	155	8,818	6,081	1,587	1,151	769	712	765
Michigan . . . . .	1,605	1,108	271	225	14,225	9,455	2,979	1,791	820	778	784
Minnesota . . . . .	716	526	112	78	5,886	4,130	1,174	582	754	706	732
Mississippi . . . . .	500	294	95	111	3,578	2,066	789	723	680	670	607
Missouri . . . . .	977	672	158	147	7,929	5,272	1,591	1,066	751	705	724
Montana . . . . .	153	107	24	22	1,232	819	246	167	745	727	726
Nebraska . . . . .	283	206	45	32	2,305	1,613	475	217	754	683	753
Nevada . . . . .	252	185	32	34	2,104	1,491	336	277	773	762	762
New Hampshire . . . . .	190	138	25	27	1,600	1,126	274	200	772	726	770
New Jersey . . . . .	1,317	974	194	148	12,067	8,678	2,182	1,207	842	767	809
New Mexico . . . . .	264	177	46	42	1,988	1,288	412	288	717	704	690
New York . . . . .	2,964	2,110	440	414	26,072	18,043	4,734	3,295	814	764	781
North Carolina . . . . .	1,276	853	198	225	9,989	6,526	1,835	1,628	729	693	659
North Dakota . . . . .	115	82	22	12	892	595	215	82	718	679	699
Ohio . . . . .	1,905	1,312	343	250	16,198	10,594	3,700	1,903	782	735	762
Oklahoma . . . . .	582	398	104	80	4,599	3,005	1,010	584	729	709	704
Oregon . . . . .	551	409	78	65	4,637	3,308	833	496	777	718	768
Pennsylvania . . . . .	2,328	1,693	387	248	20,111	13,952	4,248	1,911	787	741	770
Rhode Island . . . . .	189	139	24	26	1,580	1,134	255	192	764	694	762
South Carolina . . . . .	650	421	107	122	5,052	3,218	951	883	729	703	650
South Dakota . . . . .	135	95	24	15	1,025	694	231	100	706	651	686
Tennessee . . . . .	946	606	168	172	7,373	4,577	1,570	1,226	727	691	673
Texas . . . . .	2,526	1,704	486	336	20,011	12,901	4,714	2,395	742	715	711
Utah . . . . .	230	165	35	30	1,878	1,311	359	208	770	705	777
Vermont . . . . .	101	70	15	16	812	550	151	112	751	690	733
Virginia . . . . .	979	662	164	153	7,780	5,066	1,592	1,122	736	716	687
Washington . . . . .	807	590	115	102	6,923	4,886	1,253	785	796	723	781
West Virginia . . . . .	385	231	79	75	3,139	1,772	789	578	754	767	700
Wisconsin . . . . .	884	648	133	103	7,531	5,317	1,441	773	783	723	768
Wyoming . . . . .	74	52	11	10	604	419	109	76	769	741	742
Puerto Rico . . . . .	636	344	122	169	3,378	1,669	756	954	497	607	451
Guam . . . . .	8	5	2	1	46	27	14	5	542	632	505
Amer. Samoa . . . . .	5	2	2	2	22	7	9	7	432	516	388
Virgin Islands . . . . .	12	8	2	1	79	53	16	10	631	686	550
Abroad . . . . .	375	269	90	16	2,057	1,275	677	105	488	626	518

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes special benefits for persons aged 72 and over not insured under regular or transitional provisions of Social Security Act. <sup>2</sup> Includes lump-sum payments to survivors of deceased workers. <sup>3</sup> Excludes persons with special benefits. <sup>4</sup> Nondisabled only. <sup>5</sup> Includes those with state or area unknown.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly.

## No. 618. Public Employee Retirement Systems—Participants and Finances: 1980 to 1996

[For fiscal year of retirement system, except data for the Thrift Savings Plan are for calendar year (4,629 represents 4,629,000)]

Retirement plan	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>TOTAL PARTICIPANTS</b> <sup>1</sup>										
Federal retirement systems:										
Defined benefit:										
Civil Service Retirement System . . . . .	1,000 . .	4,629	4,919	4,167	4,086	4,014	3,808	3,808	3,731	3,663
Federal Employees Retirement System <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . .	(X)	(X)	1,180	1,325	1,367	1,764	1,764	1,512	1,615
Military Service Retirement System <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . .	3,380	3,672	3,763	3,732	3,579	3,511	3,451	3,387	3,372
Thrift Savings Plan <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . .	(X)	(X)	1,625	1,776	1,900	2,036	2,119	2,195	2,300
State and local retirement systems <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . .	(NA)	15,234	16,858	17,502	18,310	13,466	13,290	14,734	15,153
<b>ACTIVE PARTICIPANTS</b>										
Federal retirement systems:										
Defined benefit:										
Civil Service Retirement System . . . . .	1,000 . .	2,700	2,800	1,826	1,726	1,654	1,525	1,443	1,525	1,343
Federal Employees Retirement System <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . .	(X)	(X)	1,136	1,260	1,276	1,318	1,375	1,318	1,447
Military Service Retirement System <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . .	2,050	2,192	2,130	2,064	1,868	1,763	1,666	1,572	1,525
Thrift Savings Plan <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . .	(X)	(X)	1,419	1,593	1,300	1,812	1,876	1,930	1,800
State and local retirement systems <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . .	(NA)	10,364	11,345	11,696	11,998	11,940	11,849	12,524	13,051
<b>ASSETS</b>										
Total . . . . .	Bil. dol.	258	529	1,047	1,150	1,276	1,384	1,519	1,655	1,854
Federal retirement systems . . . . .	Bil. dol.	73	154	326	367	411	455	494	537	581
Defined benefit . . . . .	Bil. dol.	73	154	318	355	394	434	468	502	534
Civil Service Retirement System . . . . .	Bil. dol.	73	142	220	237	256	277	294	311	328
Federal Employees Retirement System <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	18	24	32	41	50	60	71
Military Service Retirement System <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	(?)	12	80	94	106	116	124	131	135
Thrift Savings Plan <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	8	12	16	21	26	35	47
State and local retirement systems <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	185	374	721	783	866	929	1,025	1,118	1,273
<b>CONTRIBUTIONS</b>										
Total . . . . .	Bil. dol.	83	106	103	111	107	120	121	127	129
Federal retirement systems . . . . .	Bil. dol.	19	54	61	65	68	68	67	67	66
Defined benefit . . . . .	Bil. dol.	19	54	59	62	64	63	62	61	60
Civil Service Retirement System . . . . .	Bil. dol.	19	27	28	29	30	31	31	31	32
Federal Employees Retirement System <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	4	5	6	6	6	6	6
Military Service Retirement System <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	(?)	27	27	28	28	26	25	24	22
Thrift Savings Plan <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	2	3	4	5	5	6	6
State and local retirement systems <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	64	52	42	46	39	52	54	60	63
<b>BENEFITS</b>										
Total . . . . .	Bil. dol.	39	62	89	96	101	117	124	125	131
Federal retirement systems . . . . .	Bil. dol.	27	40	53	56	58	63	65	66	66
Defined benefit . . . . .	Bil. dol.	27	40	53	56	58	62	64	65	69
Civil Service Retirement System . . . . .	Bil. dol.	15	23	31	33	33	35	36	37	39
Federal Employees Retirement System <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1	1
Military Service Retirement System <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	12	17	22	23	25	27	28	28	29
Thrift Savings Plan <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1	1	1	1
State and local retirement systems <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	12	22	36	39	44	54	59	59	65

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500 million. <sup>1</sup> Includes active, separated, vested, retired employees, and survivors. <sup>2</sup> The Federal Employees Retirement System was established June 6, 1986. <sup>3</sup> Includes nondisability and disability retirees, surviving families, and all active personnel with the exception of active reserves. <sup>4</sup> The Thrift Savings Plan (a defined contribution plan) was established April 1, 1987. <sup>5</sup> Excludes state and local plans that are fully supported by employee contributions. <sup>6</sup> Not adjusted for double counting of individuals participating in more than one plan. <sup>7</sup> The Military Retirement System was unfunded until October 1, 1984.

Source: Employee Benefit Research Institute, Washington, DC, *EBRI Databook on Employee Benefits, Sixth Edition* (copyright).

## No. 619. Federal Civil Service Retirement: 1980 to 1998

[As of Sept. 30 or for year ending Sept. 30 (2,720 represents 2,720,000). Covers both Civil Service Retirement System and Federal Employees Retirement System]

Item	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Employees covered <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . .	2,720	2,750	2,945	2,843	2,778	2,668	2,629	2,681	2,658
<b>Annuitants, total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,000 . .</b>	<b>1,675</b>	<b>1,955</b>	<b>2,143</b>	<b>2,242</b>	<b>2,263</b>	<b>2,311</b>	<b>2,333</b>	<b>2,352</b>	<b>2,369</b>
Age and service . . . . .	1,000 . .	905	1,122	1,288	1,378	1,398	1,441	1,459	1,474	1,488
Disability . . . . .	1,000 . .	343	332	297	274	268	263	260	257	253
Survivors . . . . .	1,000 . .	427	501	558	589	597	607	614	621	628
<b>Receipts, total</b> <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	<b>Mil. dol.</b>	<b>24,389</b>	<b>40,790</b>	<b>52,689</b>	<b>62,878</b>	<b>63,390</b>	<b>65,684</b>	<b>67,339</b>	<b>70,227</b>	<b>72,156</b>
Employee contributions . . . . .	Mil. dol.	3,686	4,679	4,501	4,703	4,610	4,498	4,398	4,358	4,274
Federal government contributions . . . . .	Mil. dol.	15,562	22,301	27,368	32,668	32,434	33,130	33,991	35,386	36,188
<b>Disbursements, total</b> <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	<b>Mil. dol.</b>	<b>14,977</b>	<b>23,203</b>	<b>31,416</b>	<b>35,123</b>	<b>36,532</b>	<b>38,435</b>	<b>39,711</b>	<b>41,722</b>	<b>43,058</b>
Age and service annuitants <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	Mil. dol.	12,639	19,414	26,495	29,288	30,440	32,070	32,970	34,697	35,806
Survivors . . . . .	Mil. dol.	1,912	3,158	4,366	5,377	5,607	5,864	6,221	6,518	6,763
Average monthly benefit:										
Age and service . . . . .	Dollars . .	992	1,189	1,369	1,537	1,587	1,643	1,698	1,749	1,847
Disability . . . . .	Dollars . .	723	881	1,008	1,120	1,141	1,164	1,184	1,204	1,216
Survivors . . . . .	Dollars . .	392	528	653	760	789	819	849	881	905
Cash and security holdings . . . . .	Bil. dol.	73.7	142.3	238.0	317.4	344.3	366.2	394.1	422.2	451.3

<sup>1</sup> Excludes employees in leave without pay status. <sup>2</sup> Includes interest on investments. <sup>3</sup> Includes refunds, death claims, and administration. <sup>4</sup> Includes disability annuitants.

Source: U.S. Office of Personnel Management, *Civil Service Retirement and Disability Trust Fund Annual Report*.

## No. 620. State and Local Government Retirement Systems—Beneficiaries and Finances: 1980 to 1997

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated (37.3 represents \$37,300,000,000). For fiscal years closed during the 12 months ending June 30]

Year and level of government	Number of beneficiaries (1,000)	Receipts					Benefits and withdrawals			Cash and security holdings
		Total	Employee contributions	Government contributions		Earnings on investments	Total	Benefits	Withdrawals	
				State	Local					
<b>1980:</b> All systems . . . . .	(NA)	37.3	6.5	7.6	10.0	13.3	14.0	12.2	1.8	185
State-administered . . . . .	(NA)	28.6	5.3	7.4	5.6	10.3	10.3	8.8	1.4	145
Locally administered . . . . .	(NA)	8.7	1.2	0.2	4.3	3.0	3.8	3.4	0.4	41
<b>1990:</b> All systems . . . . .	4,026	111.3	13.9	14.0	18.6	64.9	38.4	36.0	2.4	721
State-administered . . . . .	3,232	89.2	11.6	14.0	11.5	52.0	29.6	27.6	2.0	575
Locally administered . . . . .	794	22.2	2.2	(Z)	7.0	12.9	8.8	8.4	0.4	145
<b>1995:</b> All systems . . . . .	4,979	148.8	18.6	16.6	24.4	89.2	61.4	58.8	2.7	1,118
State-administered . . . . .	4,025	123.3	15.7	16.2	15.4	76.0	48.0	45.8	2.2	914
Locally administered . . . . .	954	25.5	2.9	0.4	9.0	13.3	13.5	13.0	0.5	204
<b>1997:</b> All systems . . . . .	5,348	224.7	20.8	20.6	24.4	159.0	75.7	68.9	3.4	1,476
State-administered . . . . .	4,273	188.4	17.4	20.2	16.9	133.9	58.9	53.7	2.8	1,222
Locally administered . . . . .	1,074	36.3	3.4	0.4	7.5	25.1	16.8	15.2	0.6	254

NA Not available. Z Less than \$50 million.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Finances of Employee-Retirement Systems of State and Local Governments*, Series GF, No. 2, annual.

## No. 621. Private Pension Plans—Summary, by Type of Plan: 1980 to 1995

[488.9 represents 488,900. "Pension plan" is defined by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (ERISA) as "any plan, fund, or program which was heretofore or is hereafter established or maintained by an employer or an employee organization, or by both, to the extent that such plan (a) provides retirement income to employees, or (b) results in a deferral of income by employees for periods extending to the termination of covered employment or beyond, regardless of the method of calculating the contributions made to the plan, the method of calculating the benefits under the plan, or the method of distributing benefits from the plan." A defined benefit plan provides a definite benefit formula for calculating benefit amounts - such as a flat amount per year of service or a percentage of salary times years of service. A defined contribution plan is a pension plan in which the contributions are made to an individual account for each employee. The retirement benefit is dependent upon the account balance at retirement. The balance depends upon amounts contributed, investment experience, and, in the case of profit sharing plans, amounts which may be allocated to the account due to forfeitures by terminating employees. Employee Stock Ownership Plans (ESOP) and 401(k) plans (see Table 624) are included among defined contribution plans. Data are based on Form 5500 series reports filed with the Internal Revenue Service]

Item	Unit	Total				Defined contribution plan				Defined benefit plan			
		1980	1985	1990	1995	1980	1985	1990	1995	1980	1985	1990	1995
Number of plans <sup>1 2 3</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . .	488.9	632.1	712.3	693.4	340.8	462.0	599.2	623.9	148.1	170.2	113.1	69.5
Total participants . . . . .	Million . . .	57.9	74.7	76.9	87.5	19.9	35.0	38.1	47.7	38.0	39.7	38.8	39.7
Active participants <sup>2 4</sup> . . . . .	Million . . .	49.0	62.3	61.8	66.2	18.9	33.2	35.5	42.7	30.1	29.0	26.3	23.5
Contributions <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	66.2	95.1	98.8	158.8	23.5	53.1	75.8	117.4	42.6	42.0	23.0	41.4
Benefits <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	35.3	101.9	129.4	183.0	13.1	47.4	63.0	97.9	22.1	54.5	66.4	85.1

<sup>1</sup> Excludes all plans covering only one participant. <sup>2</sup> Includes double counting of workers in more than one plan. <sup>3</sup> Total participants include active participants, vested separated workers, and retirees. <sup>4</sup> Any workers currently in employment covered by a plan and who are earning or retaining credited service under a plan. Includes any nonvested former employees who have not yet incurred breaks in service. <sup>5</sup> Includes both employer and employee contributions. <sup>6</sup> Benefits paid directly from trust and premium payments made from plan to insurance carriers. Excludes benefits paid directly by insurance carriers.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Labor, Pension and Welfare Benefits Administration, *Private Pension Plan Bulletin*, winter 1996 and unpublished data.

## No. 622. Percent of Full-Time Employees Participating in Retirement Plans: 1991 to 1997

[In percent. Covers full-time employees in private nonfarm establishments. Based on a sample survey of establishments; for details, see source]

Type of retirement plan	1991	1993	1995	1997
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>78</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>79</b>
Defined benefit . . . . .	59	56	52	50
Defined contribution . . . . .	48	49	55	57
401(k) plans <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	44	43	54	55

<sup>1</sup> Some employees participate in both defined benefit and defined contribution plans, but are counted just once in total. <sup>2</sup> A 401(k) plan is a qualified retirement plan that allows participants to have a portion of their compensation (otherwise payable in cash) contributed pretax to a retirement account on their behalf.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *News*, USDL 99-02, January 7, 1999.

## No. 623. Pension Plan Coverage of Workers, by Selected Characteristics: 1997

[60,711 represents 60,711,000. Covers workers as of March 1998 who had earnings in 1997. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, Population and Appendix II]

Sex and age	Number with coverage (1,000)				Percent of total workers			
	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>60,711</b>	<b>51,559</b>	<b>6,622</b>	<b>3,747</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>26.2</b>
Male . . . . .	33,689	29,193	3,130	2,173	43.9	44.5	41.4	25.7
Under 65 years old . . . . .	33,028	28,607	3,080	2,143	44.6	45.3	41.7	25.7
15 to 24 years old . . . . .	1,571	1,320	186	148	12.6	12.5	13.8	8.2
25 to 44 years old . . . . .	18,591	15,898	1,855	1,350	48.0	48.9	44.7	28.0
45 to 64 years old . . . . .	12,866	11,390	1,038	645	56.3	56.9	54.9	37.6
65 years old and over . . . . .	661	586	50	30	24.2	23.6	29.2	21.8
Female . . . . .	27,022	22,365	3,492	1,575	39.8	39.9	40.1	26.9
Under 65 years old . . . . .	26,532	21,928	3,462	1,562	40.4	40.5	40.7	27.0
15 to 24 years old . . . . .	1,319	1,086	181	114	11.3	11.3	11.9	9.3
25 to 44 years old . . . . .	14,869	12,101	2,082	947	44.1	44.4	43.4	29.5
45 to 64 years old . . . . .	10,344	8,741	1,219	500	50.9	50.8	54.4	37.5
65 years old and over . . . . .	490	437	29	13	22.3	22.4	15.5	15.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic Survey, March Supplement;" published 13 October 1998; <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/031998/noncash/8000.htm>>.

## No. 624. 401(k) Plans—Summary: 1985 to 1994

[10,339 represents 10,339,000. A 401(k) plan is a qualified retirement plan that allows participants to have a portion of their compensation (otherwise payable in cash) contributed pretax to a retirement account on their behalf]

Item	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Number of plans <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	29,869	83,301	97,614	111,314	139,704	154,527	174,945
Active participants <sup>2</sup> (1,000) . . . . .	10,339	17,337	19,548	19,126	22,404	23,138	26,206
Assets (mil. dol.) . . . . .	143,939	357,015	384,854	440,259	552,959	616,316	674,681
Contributions (mil. dol.) . . . . .	24,322	46,081	48,998	51,533	64,345	69,322	75,878
Benefits (mil. dol.) . . . . .	16,399	30,875	32,028	32,734	43,166	44,206	50,659
Percentage of all private defined contribution plans:							
Assets . . . . .	34	52	54	53	58	58	62
Contributions . . . . .	46	63	65	64	69	68	72
Benefits . . . . .	35	47	51	51	58	57	62

<sup>1</sup> Excludes single-participant plans. <sup>2</sup> May include some employees who are eligible to participate in the plan, but have not elected to join. 401(k) participants may participate in one or more additional plans.

Source: Employee Benefit Research Institute, Washington, DC, *EBRI Databook on Employee Benefits, Sixth Edition* (copyright).

## No. 625. State Unemployment Insurance, by State and Other Area: 1997

[7,325 represents 7,325,000. See headnote, Table 626. For state data on insured unemployment, see Table 686]

State and other area	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unem-employment benefits (dol.)	State and other area	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unem-employment benefits (dol.)	State and other area	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unem-employment benefits (dol.)
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>7,325</b>	<b>19,735</b>	<b>193</b>	KY . . . . .	114	222	176	OH . . . . .	254	691	208
AL . . . . .	135	194	145	LA . . . . .	69	141	133	OK . . . . .	41	86	177
AK . . . . .	44	121	176	ME . . . . .	42	98	152	OR . . . . .	137	362	198
AZ . . . . .	69	144	147	MD . . . . .	107	332	196	PA . . . . .	430	1,430	228
AR . . . . .	93	182	198	MA . . . . .	178	725	263	RI . . . . .	49	151	224
CA . . . . .	1,073	2,628	152	MI . . . . .	348	912	222	SC . . . . .	92	169	169
CO . . . . .	64	162	213	MN . . . . .	110	355	242	SD . . . . .	9	16	156
CT . . . . .	114	367	211	MO . . . . .	61	114	142	TN . . . . .	165	305	163
DE . . . . .	21	68	194	MS . . . . .	140	275	154	TX . . . . .	345	943	196
DC . . . . .	21	79	233	MT . . . . .	27	56	166	UT . . . . .	34	75	193
FL . . . . .	246	646	192	NE . . . . .	27	51	163	VT . . . . .	21	49	174
GA . . . . .	180	279	162	NV . . . . .	64	175	204	VA . . . . .	101	187	179
HI . . . . .	38	164	269	NH . . . . .	18	34	165	WA . . . . .	198	698	240
ID . . . . .	45	94	187	NJ . . . . .	283	1,144	259	WV . . . . .	56	133	180
IL . . . . .	320	1,165	217	NM . . . . .	30	75	158	WI . . . . .	211	463	188
IN . . . . .	121	257	186	NY . . . . .	490	1,754	204	WY . . . . .	11	27	182
IA . . . . .	79	179	205	NC . . . . .	201	357	198	PR . . . . .	132	229	94
KS . . . . .	49	128	204	ND . . . . .	19	38	176	VI . . . . .	2	6	166

Source: U.S. Employment and Training Administration, *Unemployment Insurance Financial Handbook*, annual.



## No. 626. State Unemployment Insurance—Summary: 1980 to 1997

[3,356 represents 3,356,000. Includes unemployment compensation for state and local government employees where covered by state law]

Item	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Insured unemployment, avg. weekly	1,000 . . .	3,356	2,617	2,522	3,342	3,245	2,751	2,670	2,572	2,596	2,323
Percent of covered employment	Percent	3.9	2.9	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.0
Percent of civilian unemployed	Percent	43.9	31.5	35.8	38.7	33.8	30.8	33.4	34.7	35.9	34.5
Unemployment benefits, avg. weekly	Dollars . . .	100	128	162	170	174	180	182	187	189	193
Percent of weekly wage	Percent	36.6	35.3	36.0	36.4	35.4	36.0	35.7	35.5	34.5	33.5
Weeks compensated	Million	149.0	119.3	116.0	155.1	150.2	125.6	123.4	118.3	119.0	106.6
Beneficiaries, first payments	1,000 . . .	9,992	8,372	8,629	10,075	9,243	7,884	7,959	8,035	7,995	7,325
Average duration of benefits <sup>2</sup>	Weeks . . .	14.9	14.2	13.4	15.4	16.2	15.9	15.5	14.7	14.9	14.6
Claimants exhausting benefits	1,000 . . .	3,072	2,572	2,323	3,472	3,838	3,204	2,977	2,662	2,739	2,485
Percent of first payment <sup>3</sup>	Percent	33.2	31.2	29.4	34.8	39.9	39.2	36.3	34.3	34.3	32.8
Contributions collected <sup>4</sup>	Bil. dol. . .	11.4	19.3	15.2	14.5	17.0	19.8	21.8	22.0	21.6	21.2
Benefits paid	Bil. dol. . .	14.2	14.7	18.0	25.5	25.1	21.8	21.5	21.2	21.8	19.7
Funds available for benefits <sup>5</sup>	Bil. dol. . .	6.6	10.1	37.9	30.5	25.8	28.0	31.3	35.4	38.6	43.8
Average employer contribution rate <sup>6</sup>	Percent	2.4	3.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.1

<sup>1</sup> Insured unemployment as percent of average covered employment in preceding year. <sup>2</sup> Weeks compensated divided by first payment. <sup>3</sup> Based on first payments for 12-month period ending June 30. <sup>4</sup> Contributions from employers; also employees in states which tax workers. <sup>5</sup> End of year. Sum of balances in state clearing accounts, benefit-payment accounts, and state accounts in Federal unemployment trust funds. <sup>6</sup> As percent of taxable wages.

Source: U.S. Employment and Training Administration, *Unemployment Insurance Financial Handbook*, annual.

## No. 627. Persons With Work Disability, by Selected Characteristics: 1998

[In thousands, except percent (17,157 represents 17,157,000). As of March. Covers civilian noninstitutional population and members of Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. Persons are classified as having a work disability if they (1) have a health problem or disability which prevents them from working or which limits the kind or amount of work they can do; (2) have a service-connected disability or ever retired or left a job for health reasons; (3) did not work in survey reference week or previous year because of long-term illness or disability; or (4) are under age 65, and are covered by medicare or receive supplemental security income. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Age and participation status in assistance programs	Total <sup>1</sup>	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
<b>Persons with work disability . . . . .</b>	<b>17,157</b>	<b>8,291</b>	<b>8,867</b>	<b>13,289</b>	<b>3,163</b>	<b>1,740</b>
16 to 24 years old. . . . .	1,368	675	693	984	313	183
25 to 34 years old. . . . .	2,131	987	1,144	1,628	424	251
35 to 44 years old. . . . .	4,035	2,029	2,006	3,002	890	419
45 to 54 years old. . . . .	4,488	2,123	2,365	3,543	746	396
55 to 64 years old. . . . .	5,136	2,477	2,659	4,131	790	491
Percent work disabled of total population . . . . .	10.0	9.8	10.1	9.3	14.7	9.0
16 to 24 years old. . . . .	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.7	6.3	3.8
25 to 34 years old. . . . .	5.5	5.1	5.8	5.2	8.1	4.6
35 to 44 years old. . . . .	9.1	9.3	9.0	8.2	16.3	9.1
45 to 54 years old. . . . .	13.2	12.8	13.6	12.3	20.4	14.7
55 to 64 years old. . . . .	23.1	23.2	23.0	21.6	35.5	30.1
Percent of work disabled—						
Receiving social security income . . . . .	31.5	34.3	29.0	32.1	31.1	26.7
Receiving food stamps . . . . .	20.2	16.2	24.0	16.8	34.0	27.7
Covered by medicaid. . . . .	33.9	29.3	38.1	30.4	48.1	42.9
Residing in public housing . . . . .	6.6	5.0	8.1	4.8	14.3	10.1
Residing in subsidized housing . . . . .	3.5	3.0	4.0	3.0	5.2	5.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data.

## No. 628. Vocational Rehabilitation—Summary: 1980 to 1997

[For year ending September 30. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Northern Mariana Islands, and the Republic of Palau. State agencies, using matching state and Federal funds, provide vocational rehabilitation services to eligible individuals with disabilities to enable them to prepare for and engage in gainful employment. Services may include counseling, guidance and work related placement services, physical and mental restoration, training and rehabilitation technology]

Item	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Federal and state expenditures <sup>1</sup>	Mil. dol. . .	1,076	1,452	1,910	2,240	2,241	2,517	2,714	2,844	3,046
Federal expenditures . . . . .	Mil. dol. . .	817	1,100	1,525	1,731	1,691	1,891	2,054	2,104	2,164
Applicants processed for program eligibility . . . . .	1,000 . . .	717	594	625	713	713	675	625	578	617
Percent accepted into program . . . . .	Percent	58	60	57	57	61	72	76	76	79
Total persons rehabilitated <sup>2</sup>	1,000 . . .	277	228	216	192	194	203	210	213	212
Rehabilitation rate <sup>3</sup>	Percent	64	64	62	58	56	49	46	61	61
Severely disabled persons rehabilitated <sup>2,4</sup>	1,000 . . .	143	135	146	134	139	149	159	166	168
Rehabilitation rate <sup>3</sup>	Percent	61	62	62	57	55	49	46	60	60
Percent of total persons rehabilitated . . . . .	Percent	51	59	68	70	72	74	76	78	79
Persons served, total <sup>5</sup>	1,000 . . .	1,095	932	938	949	1,049	1,194	1,250	1,226	1,267
Persons served, severely disabled <sup>4,5</sup>	1,000 . . .	606	581	640	668	762	882	940	951	1,005
Percent of total persons served . . . . .	Percent	55	62	68	70	73	74	75	78	79

<sup>1</sup> Includes expenditures only under the basic support provisions of the Rehabilitation Act. <sup>2</sup> Persons successfully placed into gainful employment. <sup>3</sup> Persons rehabilitated as a percent of all active case closures (whether rehabilitated or not); beginning 1996, as a percent of persons who required services. <sup>4</sup> An individual with a severe disability is an individual whose severe physical or mental impairment seriously limits one or more functional capacities in terms of an employment outcome, and whose vocational rehabilitation can be expected to require multiple vocational rehabilitation services over an extended period of time. <sup>5</sup> Includes active cases accepted for rehabilitation services during year plus active cases on hand at beginning of year.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Education, Rehabilitation Services Administration, *Caseload Statistics of State Vocational Rehabilitation Agencies in Fiscal Years*, and *State Vocational Rehabilitation Agency Program Data in Fiscal Years*, both annual.



## No. 629. Workers' Compensation Payments: 1980 to 1996

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated (79 represents 79,000,000). See headnote, Table 630]

Item	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Workers covered <sup>1</sup> (mil.) . . . . .	79	84	104	106	104	104	106	109	113	(NA)
<b>Premium amounts paid <sup>2</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>55.2</b>
Private carriers <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	15.7	19.5	31.9	35.1	35.7	34.5	35.6	34.0	31.6	(NA)
State funds . . . . .	3.0	3.5	7.2	8.0	8.7	9.6	10.9	11.2	10.5	(NA)
Federal programs <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	(NA)
Self-insurers . . . . .	2.4	4.5	6.9	7.9	8.7	10.8	11.8	12.8	12.4	(NA)
<b>Annual benefits paid <sup>2</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>42.4</b>
By private carriers <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	7.0	12.3	19.9	22.2	24.5	25.3	24.1	22.6	21.4	20.5
From state funds <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	4.3	5.7	8.0	8.7	9.7	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.9
Employers' self-insurance <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	2.3	4.1	6.4	7.2	7.9	9.7	10.6	11.5	11.2	10.9
Type of benefit:										
Medical/hospitalization . . . . .	3.9	7.5	13.4	15.2	16.8	17.6	17.5	17.2	16.7	16.6
Compensation payments . . . . .	9.7	14.7	20.9	23.1	25.3	28.1	27.8	27.5	26.7	25.8
Disability . . . . .	8.4	13.1	19.2	21.2	23.3	26.0	25.4	25.5	24.8	(NA)
Survivor . . . . .	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.0	(NA)
Percent of covered payroll: <sup>1</sup>										
Workers' compensation costs <sup>6</sup> 7 . . . . .	1.96	1.82	2.04	2.13	2.16	2.13	2.17	2.05	1.83	1.67
Benefits <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	1.07	1.30	1.43	1.49	1.64	1.66	1.58	1.52	1.39	1.28

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Data for years 1980 and 1985 not comparable with later years. <sup>2</sup> Premium and benefit amounts include estimated benefit payments under insurance policy deductible provisions. Deductible benefits are allocated to private carriers and state funds. <sup>3</sup> Includes Federal employer compensation program and that portion of Federal black lung benefits program financed from employer contributions. <sup>4</sup> Net cash and medical benefits paid by competitive and exclusive state funds and by Federal workers' compensation programs, including black lung benefit program. <sup>5</sup> Cash and medical benefits paid by self-insurers, plus value of medical benefits paid by employers carrying workers' compensation policies that exclude standard medical coverage. <sup>6</sup> Premiums written by private carriers and state funds, and benefits paid by self-insurers increased by 5-10 percent prior to 1992 and by 11 percent for 1992-95 for administrative costs. Also includes benefits paid and administrative costs of Federal system for government employees. <sup>7</sup> Excludes programs financed from general revenue—black lung benefits and supplemental pensions in some states.

Source: 1980-1993, U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*. Beginning 1994, National Academy of Social Insurance, Washington, DC, *Workers' Compensation: Benefits, Coverage, and Costs, 1994-95*, and 1996, *New Estimates*.

## No. 630. Workers' Compensation Payments, by State: 1990 to 1996

[In millions of dollars (38,238 represents \$38,238,000,000). Calendar-year data, except fiscal-year data for Federal civilian and other programs and for some states with state funds. Payments represent compensation and medical benefits and include insurance losses paid by private insurance carriers (compiled from state workers' compensation agencies and A.M. Best Co.); disbursements of state funds (compiled from the A.M. Best Co., state workers' compensation agencies and U.S. Census Bureau); and self-insurance payments, estimated from available state data. Includes benefit payments under Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act for states in which such payments are made]

State	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	State	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>Total <sup>1</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>38,238</b>	<b>45,330</b>	<b>44,697</b>	<b>43,512</b>	<b>42,362</b>	Nebraska . . . . .	137	160	156	141	199
Alabama . . . . .	444	<sup>2</sup> 479	<sup>2</sup> 480	516	525	Nevada . . . . .	339	553	432	365	383
Alaska . . . . .	113	122	112	106	122	New Hampshire . . . . .	169	194	<sup>1</sup> 178	<sup>1</sup> 169	188
Arizona . . . . .	371	402	406	386	459	New Jersey . . . . .	844	968	<sup>9</sup> 957	<sup>9</sup> 972	931
Arkansas . . . . .	229	224	209	159	160	New Mexico . . . . .	228	182	162	145	151
California . . . . .	6,065	7,625	7,390	<sup>2</sup> 7,177	6,830	New York . . . . .	1,752	2,370	<sup>2</sup> 2,725	<sup>2</sup> 2,780	2,559
Colorado . . . . .	595	683	612	584	679	North Carolina . . . . .	480	671	565	495	501
Connecticut . . . . .	694	<sup>2</sup> 848	<sup>2</sup> 773	<sup>2</sup> 733	672	North Dakota . . . . .	60	60	75	71	67
Delaware . . . . .	75	<sup>8</sup> 88	<sup>1</sup> 103	<sup>1</sup> 103	115	Ohio . . . . .	1,960	2,353	2,149	2,303	2,432
District of Columbia . . . . .	86	122	115	113	90	Oklahoma . . . . .	369	493	550	580	645
Florida . . . . .	1,976	2,296	2,720	2,518	2,707	Oregon . . . . .	573	468	468	463	506
Georgia . . . . .	735	911	812	699	822	Pennsylvania . . . . .	2,019	<sup>2</sup> 2,774	<sup>2</sup> 2,582	<sup>2</sup> 2,663	2,534
Hawaii . . . . .	216	324	343	326	288	Rhode Island . . . . .	219	185	160	138	122
Idaho . . . . .	105	125	147	148	128	South Carolina . . . . .	277	<sup>3</sup> 344	<sup>2</sup> 339	<sup>3</sup> 353	372
Illinois . . . . .	1,607	1,668	1,582	1,438	1,643	South Dakota . . . . .	56	72	78	63	82
Indiana . . . . .	350	364	378	361	410	Tennessee . . . . .	463	487	449	400	432
Iowa . . . . .	231	240	233	233	261	Texas . . . . .	2,896	<sup>2</sup> 2,694	<sup>2</sup> 2,232	<sup>2</sup> 2,006	1,820
Kansas . . . . .	266	307	<sup>2</sup> 302	<sup>2</sup> 280	270	Utah . . . . .	187	165	152	140	155
Kentucky . . . . .	383	595	585	498	507	Vermont . . . . .	61	73	67	65	74
Louisiana . . . . .	575	531	531	516	557	Virginia . . . . .	507	539	591	557	560
Maine . . . . .	380	341	282	286	314	Washington . . . . .	883	1,068	1,087	1,129	1,193
Maryland . . . . .	505	548	558	522	597	West Virginia . . . . .	389	476	510	529	524
Massachusetts . . . . .	1,235	<sup>2</sup> 1,017	<sup>2</sup> 917	<sup>2</sup> 773	700	Wisconsin . . . . .	561	608	609	608	648
Michigan . . . . .	1,205	<sup>2</sup> 1,594	<sup>2</sup> 1,589	<sup>2</sup> 1,585	1,559	Wyoming . . . . .	49	76	77	75	74
Minnesota . . . . .	582	809	<sup>2</sup> 783	<sup>2</sup> 733	740	Federal programs:					
Mississippi . . . . .	198	214	<sup>2</sup> 113	<sup>2</sup> 119	224	Civilian employees . . . . .	1,448	1,822	1,859	1,880	1,912
Missouri . . . . .	496	656	785	733	619	Black lung . . . . .					
Montana . . . . .	150	167	154	151	150	benefits . . . . .	1,435	1,356	1,306	1,222	1,154
						Other <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	11	11	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Totals for 1993-95 include an amount for benefits under deductible provisions not distributed by state. <sup>2</sup> Includes benefits under deductible provisions. <sup>3</sup> Includes payments by Social Security Administration and by Department of Labor. <sup>4</sup> Primarily payments made to dependents of reservists who died while on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, summer 1995, and selected prior issues. Beginning 1994, National Academy of Social Insurance, Washington, DC, *Workers' Compensation: Benefits, Coverage, and Costs, 1994-95*, and 1996, *New Estimates*.

## No. 631. Supplemental Security Income—Recipients and Payments: 1980 to 1997

[As of December (4,142 represents 4,142,000). See also Appendix III]

Program	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>Recipients, total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>4,142</b>	<b>4,138</b>	<b>4,817</b>	<b>5,566</b>	<b>5,984</b>	<b>6,296</b>	<b>6,514</b>	<b>6,614</b>	<b>6,495</b>
Aged	1,000	1,808	1,504	1,454	1,471	1,475	1,466	1,446	1,413	1,363
Blind	1,000	78	82	84	85	85	85	84	82	81
Disabled	1,000	2,256	2,551	3,279	4,010	4,424	4,745	4,984	5,119	5,052
<b>Payments, total</b> <sup>2</sup>	<b>Mil. dol.</b>	<b>7,941</b>	<b>11,060</b>	<b>16,599</b>	<b>22,233</b>	<b>24,557</b>	<b>25,877</b>	<b>27,628</b>	<b>28,792</b>	<b>29,052</b>
Aged	Mil. dol.	2,734	3,035	3,736	4,140	4,248	4,367	4,467	4,507	4,532
Blind	Mil. dol.	190	264	334	371	375	372	375	372	375
Disabled	Mil. dol.	5,014	7,755	12,521	17,711	19,928	21,131	22,782	23,906	24,006
<b>Average monthly payment, total</b>	<b>Dollars.</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>351</b>
Aged	Dollars	128	164	213	227	237	243	251	261	268
Blind	Dollars	213	274	342	362	359	364	370	379	382
Disabled	Dollars	198	261	337	407	381	384	389	391	373

<sup>1</sup> Federally administered payments only. <sup>2</sup> Includes data not available by reason for eligibility.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly, and *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

## No. 632. Supplemental Security Income (SSI)—Recipients and Payments, by State and Other Area: 1995 to 1997

[Recipients as of December (6,514 represents 6,514,000). Data cover Federal SSI payments and/or federally-administered state supplementation. For explanation of methodology, see Appendix III]

State and other area	Recipients (1,000)			Payments for year (mil. dol.)			State and other area	Recipients (1,000)			Payments for year (mil. dol.)		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997		1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,514</b>	<b>6,614</b>	<b>6,495</b>	<b>27,037</b>	<b>28,252</b>	<b>28,371</b>	MO	114	116	113	431	455	453
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>6,513</b>	<b>6,613</b>	<b>6,494</b>	<b>27,035</b>	<b>28,250</b>	<b>28,368</b>	MT	14	14	14	53	55	54
AL	165	167	163	600	631	633	NE	21	22	21	76	81	81
AK	7	7	7	27	29	30	NV	21	22	22	79	86	88
AZ	73	76	76	288	308	316	NH	11	11	11	39	42	44
AR	94	94	91	326	335	335	NJ	144	146	144	594	616	628
CA	1,032	1,045	1,023	5,391	5,594	5,513	NM	45	46	45	166	174	177
CO	57	58	56	217	229	230	NY	589	606	598	2,724	2,895	2,932
CT	45	46	46	181	194	195	NC	191	195	193	639	687	699
DE	11	11	11	40	43	46	ND	9	9	9	29	30	30
DC	20	20	20	83	85	85	OH	248	254	247	1,044	1,106	1,111
FL	338	353	353	1,300	1,408	1,449	OK	74	75	74	266	279	283
GA	199	201	199	692	728	744	OR	47	48	48	183	196	198
HI	19	20	19	82	88	89	PA	265	270	269	1,159	1,214	1,235
ID	17	17	17	63	67	69	RI	24	25	25	100	107	109
IL	267	268	253	1,160	1,199	1,145	SC	111	112	110	384	402	410
IN	89	91	89	348	367	370	SD	14	14	13	47	50	49
IA	42	42	41	148	153	153	TN	180	179	172	648	667	658
KS	38	38	36	141	150	146	TX	404	412	407	1,391	1,460	1,491
KY	165	170	168	635	672	676	UT	20	21	20	80	85	86
LA	182	182	175	717	731	728	VT	13	13	13	50	50	50
ME	31	28	28	96	99	100	VA	130	133	131	471	497	507
MD	82	85	85	332	353	364	WA	92	95	94	398	424	432
MA	164	166	168	700	728	740	WV	68	70	69	276	294	297
MI	210	214	209	896	943	945	WI	112	95	91	487	377	370
MN	62	64	63	235	250	253	WY	6	6	6	21	23	23
MS	141	141	136	504	517	518	N. Mariana	1	1	1	2	2	3

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly, and *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

## No. 633. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Families and Recipients: 1980 to 1999

[In thousands (3,642 represents 3,642,000). Average monthly families and recipients, except as noted. Prior to TANF, the cash assistance program to families was called Aid to Families With Dependent Children (1980-96). Under the new welfare law (Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996), the program became TANF. See text, this section. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, and Virgin Islands]

Year	Families	Recipients	Year	Families	Recipients
1980	3,642	10,597	1990	3,974	11,460
1981	3,871	11,160	1991	4,374	12,592
1982	3,569	10,431	1992	4,768	13,625
1983	3,651	10,659	1993	4,981	14,143
1984	3,725	10,866	1994	5,046	14,226
1985	3,692	10,813	1995	4,876	13,652
1986	3,748	10,997	1996	4,553	12,649
1987	3,784	11,065	1997	3,946	10,936
1988	3,748	10,920	1998	3,179	8,770
1989	3,771	10,934	1999 (March)	2,688	7,335

Source: U.S. Administration for Children and Families, "Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF): 1936-1999;" <<http://www.acf.dhhs.gov/news/stats/3697.htm>>; (accessed: 20 September 1999).

## No. 634. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Recipients by State and Other Area: 1995 and 1998

[In thousands (4,963 represents 4,963,000). 1995, as of January; 1998, as of September. See headnote, Table 633]

State and other area	Families		Recipients		State and other area	Families		Recipients	
	1995	1998	1995	1998		1995	1998	1995	1998
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,963</b>	<b>2,896</b>	<b>13,931</b>	<b>7,955</b>	MT	12	7	34	20
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>4,904</b>	<b>2,854</b>	<b>13,747</b>	<b>7,826</b>	NE	15	12	42	36
AL	47	22	122	52	NV	16	9	42	23
AK	13	9	37	28	NH	11	6	29	14
AZ	71	37	195	100	NJ	120	69	321	182
AR	25	13	65	31	NM	35	25	105	78
CA	926	657	2,692	1,909	NY	461	316	1,266	862
CO	39	17	111	46	NC	127	70	318	162
CT	61	41	171	118	ND	5	3	15	8
DE	11	7	26	14	OH	233	124	630	320
DC	27	20	72	54	OK	46	22	127	58
FL	241	96	657	246	OR	40	18	108	44
GA	141	69	389	172	PA	209	125	611	346
HI	22	17	65	46	RI	23	19	62	54
ID	9	2	24	3	SC	50	21	134	52
IL	240	152	710	449	SD	6	3	18	9
IN	68	38	197	117	TN	106	57	282	149
IA	37	23	103	63	TX	280	127	765	346
KS	29	13	82	33	UT	17	10	47	28
KY	76	47	194	113	VT	10	7	28	19
LA	82	47	258	122	VA	74	39	189	94
ME	22	14	61	38	WA	103	67	291	185
MD	81	42	228	109	WV	39	12	108	35
MA	105	62	286	166	WI	74	10	214	34
MI	207	108	612	309	WY	5	1	15	2
MN	61	47	180	141	PR	56	39	172	118
MS	53	19	146	45	GU	2	2	8	7
MO	91	55	260	139	VI	1	1	4	4

Source: U.S. Administration for Children and Families, "Change in Welfare Caseloads;" published: 27 January 1999; <<http://www.acf.dhhs.gov/news/stats/case-fam.htm>>; and "Change in Welfare Caseloads;" published: 27 January 1999; <<http://www.acf.dhhs.gov/news/stats/caseload.htm>>.

## No. 635. Federal Food Programs: 1980 to 1998

[For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, Section 9, State and Local Government. Program data include Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and the former Trust Territory when a Federal food program was operated in these areas. Participation data are average monthly figures except as noted (21.1 represents 21,100,000). Participants are not reported for the commodity distribution programs. Cost data are direct Federal benefits to recipients; they exclude Federal administrative payments and applicable state and local contributions. Federal costs for commodities and cash-in-lieu of commodities are shown separately from direct cash benefits for those programs receiving both]

Program	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Food Stamp:</b>									
Participants	Million	21.1	19.9	20.1	27.5	26.6	25.5	22.9	19.8
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	8,721	10,744	14,187	22,749	22,765	22,440	19,548	16,879
Monthly average coupon value per recipient	Dollars	34.47	44.99	58.92	69.01	71.27	73.21	71.27	71.08
<b>Nutrition assistance program for Puerto Rico:</b> <sup>1</sup>									
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	(X)	825	937	1,079	1,131	1,143	1,174	1,204
<b>National school lunch program (NSLP):</b>									
Free lunches served	Million	1,671	1,657	1,662	2,049	2,090	2,128	2,194	2,190
Reduced-price lunches served	Million	308	255	273	298	309	326	347	361
Children participating	Million	26.6	23.6	24.1	25.3	25.7	25.9	26.3	26.6
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	2,279	2,578	3,214	4,291	4,467	4,662	4,934	5,084
<b>School breakfast (SB):</b>									
Children participating	Million	3.6	3.4	4.1	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.1
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	288	379	596	959	1,048	1,119	1,214	1,264
<b>Special supplemental food program (WIC):</b> <sup>3</sup>									
Participants	Million	1.9	3.1	4.5	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.4
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	584	1,193	1,637	2,325	2,516	2,690	2,815	2,811
<b>Child and adult care (CC):</b> <sup>4</sup>									
Participants	Million	0.7	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	207	390	720	1,196	1,296	1,360	1,392	1,373
<b>Federal cost of commodities donated to—</b> <sup>6</sup>									
Child nutrition (NSLP, CC, SF, and SB)	Mill. dol.	930	840	646	764	733	734	661	767

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Puerto Rico was included in the food stamp program until June 30, 1982. <sup>2</sup> Average monthly participation (excluding summer months of June through August). Includes children in public and private elementary and secondary schools and in residential child care institutes. <sup>3</sup> WIC serves pregnant and postpartum women, infants, and children up to age 5. <sup>4</sup> Program provides year-round subsidies to feed preschool children in child care centers and family day care homes. Certain care centers serving disabled or elderly adults also receive meal subsidies. <sup>5</sup> Average quarterly daily attendance at participating institutions. <sup>6</sup> Includes the Federal cost of commodity entitlements, cash-in-lieu of commodities, and bonus foods. SF=summer feeding program.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service. In "Annual Historical Review of FNS Programs" and unpublished data.

## No. 636. Federal Food Stamp Program, by State: 1995 to 1998

[Participation data are average monthly number (26,619 represents 26,619,000). For years ending Sept. 30. Food stamp costs are for benefits only and exclude administrative expenditures]

State	Persons (1,000)			Benefits (mil. dol.)			State	Persons (1,000)			Benefits (mil. dol.)		
	1995	1997	1998	1995	1997	1998		1995	1997	1998	1995	1997	1998
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>26,619</b>	<b>22,854</b>	<b>19,787</b>	<b>22,765</b>	<b>19,548</b>	<b>16,879</b>	MS	480	399	329	383	313	254
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>26,579</b>	<b>22,816</b>	<b>19,744</b>	<b>22,714</b>	<b>19,496</b>	<b>16,822</b>	MO	576	478	411	488	401	345
AL	525	469	427	441	393	357	MT	71	67	62	57	55	52
AK	45	45	42	50	52	50	NE	105	97	95	77	72	68
AZ	480	364	296	414	316	251	NV	99	82	72	91	74	63
AR	272	266	256	212	214	206	NH	58	46	40	44	35	30
CA	3,175	2,815	2,259	2,473	2,372	2,018	NJ	551	491	425	506	449	384
CO	252	217	191	217	182	157	NM	239	205	175	196	168	145
CT	226	210	196	169	170	162	NC	2,183	1,914	1,627	2,065	1,775	1,487
DE	57	54	46	47	41	34	ND	614	586	528	495	478	422
DC	94	90	85	93	91	85	OH	41	38	34	32	29	25
FL	1,395	1,192	991	1,307	1,061	849	OK	1,155	874	734	1,017	744	607
GA	816	698	632	700	597	535	OR	375	322	288	315	256	231
HI	125	127	122	177	189	178	PA	289	259	238	254	216	198
ID	80	70	62	59	53	47	RI	1,173	1,009	907	1,006	865	765
IL	1,151	1,020	923	1,056	933	848	SC	93	85	73	82	70	58
IN	470	348	313	382	293	263	SD	364	349	333	297	281	264
IA	184	161	141	141	125	110	TN	50	47	45	40	39	37
KS	184	149	119	144	112	83	TX	662	586	538	554	475	438
KY	520	444	412	413	372	346	UT	2,558	2,034	1,636	2,246	1,765	1,427
LA	711	575	537	629	512	468	VT	119	98	92	90	78	75
ME	132	124	115	112	103	100	VA	59	53	46	46	40	34
MD	399	354	323	365	320	282	WA	546	476	397	450	379	307
MA	410	340	293	315	262	222	WV	476	445	362	417	387	320
MI	971	839	772	806	678	588	WY	309	287	269	253	239	224
MN	308	260	220	240	192	173		320	232	193	220	158	130
								34	29	25	28	23	21

<sup>1</sup> Includes Guam and the Virgin Islands. Several outlying areas receive nutrition assistance grants in lieu of food stamp assistance (e.g., Puerto Rico, American Samoa, and the Northern Marianas).

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service. In "Annual Historical Review of FNS Programs" and unpublished data.

## No. 637. Child Support—Award and Reciprocity Status of Custodial Parent: 1995

[In thousands except as noted (13,739 represents 13,739,000). Custodial parents 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from absent parents as of spring 1996. Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, Population and Appendix III. For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Award and reciprocity status	All custodial parents				Custodial parents below poverty level			
	Total				Total			
	Number	Percent distribution	Mothers	Fathers	Number	Percent distribution	Mothers	Fathers
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>13,739</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>11,634</b>	<b>2,105</b>	<b>4,172</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>3,871</b>	<b>301</b>
With child support agreement or award . . .	7,967	(X)	7,123	844	2,103	(X)	1,979	124
Supposed to receive payments in 1995 . . .	6,966	100.0	6,233	733	1,761	100.0	1,654	108
Actually received payments in 1995 . . .	4,769	68.5	4,353	416	1,067	60.6	1,024	44
Received full amount . . . . .	2,718	39.0	2,482	236	432	24.5	415	17
Received partial payments . . . . .	2,051	29.4	1,871	180	635	36.1	609	26
Did not receive payments in 1995 . . . . .	2,198	31.6	1,880	318	694	39.4	630	64
Child support not awarded . . . . .	5,772	(X)	4,511	1,261	2,069	(X)	1,892	177
<b>MEAN INCOME AND CHILD SUPPORT</b>								
Received child support payments in 1995:								
Mean total money income (dol.) . . . . .	22,543	(X)	21,829	30,030	6,855	(X)	6,855	(B)
Mean child support received (dol.) . . . . .	3,732	(X)	3,767	3,370	2,531	(X)	2,519	(B)
Received the full amount due:								
Mean total money income (dol.) . . . . .	25,092	(X)	24,355	32,839	6,734	(X)	6,695	(B)
Mean child support received (dol.) . . . . .	5,044	(X)	5,086	4,606	4,082	(X)	4,135	(B)
Received partial payments:								
Mean total money income (dol.) . . . . .	19,166	(X)	18,477	26,338	6,937	(X)	6,964	(B)
Mean child support received (dol.) . . . . .	1,993	(X)	2,016	1,746	1,477	(X)	1,420	(B)
Received no payments in 1995:								
Mean total money income (dol.) . . . . .	17,398	(X)	16,093	25,122	6,043	(X)	6,160	(B)
Without child support agreement or award:								
Mean total money income (dol.) . . . . .	18,927	(X)	14,068	36,312	5,660	(X)	5,614	6,152

B Base too small to meet statistical standards for reliability. X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-196.

## No. 638. Child Support Enforcement Program—Caseload and Collections: 1980 to 1997

[For years ending Sept. 30 (5,432 represents 5,432,000). Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. The child support enforcement program locates absent parents, establishes paternity of children born out-of-wedlock, and establishes and enforces support orders. By law, these services are available to all families that need them. The program is operated at the state and local government level but 68 percent of administrative costs are paid by the Federal government. Child support collected for families not receiving Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) goes to the family to help it remain self-sufficient. Most of the child support collected on behalf of AFDC families goes to Federal and state governments to offset AFDC payments. Based on data reported by state agencies. Minus sign (-) indicates net outlay]

Item	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>Total cases</b> . . . . .	<b>1,000</b> . . .	<b>5,432</b>	<b>8,401</b>	<b>12,796</b>	<b>17,125</b>	<b>18,610</b>	<b>19,162</b>	<b>19,319</b>	<b>19,057</b>
AFDC and AFDC arrears only caseload . . .	1,000 . . .	(NA)	(NA)	7,953	9,638	10,420	10,379	9,971	9,109
AFDC cases . . . . .	1,000 . . .	4,583	6,242	5,872	7,472	7,986	7,880	7,380	6,462
AFDC arrears only cases . . . . .	1,000 . . .	(NA)	(NA)	2,082	2,166	2,434	2,499	2,591	2,647
Non-AFDC cases . . . . .	1,000 . . .	849	2,159	4,843	7,487	8,190	8,783	9,348	9,948
Cases for which a collection was made:									
AFDC cases . . . . .	1,000 . . .	503	684	701	879	926	976	940	865
AFDC arrears only cases . . . . .	1,000 . . .	(NA)	(NA)	224	289	308	343	402	495
Non-AFDC cases . . . . .	1,000 . . .	243	654	1,363	1,958	2,169	2,408	2,612	2,851
Percentage of cases with collections:									
AFDC cases . . . . .	Percent . . .	11.0	11.0	11.9	11.8	11.6	12.4	12.7	13.4
AFDC arrears only cases . . . . .	Percent . . .	(NA)	(NA)	10.8	13.4	12.7	13.7	15.5	18.7
Non-AFDC cases . . . . .	Percent . . .	28.7	30.3	28.1	26.1	26.5	27.4	27.9	28.7
Absent parents located, total . . . . .	1,000 . . .	643	878	2,062	3,777	4,204	4,950	5,779	6,420
Paternities established, total . . . . .	1,000 . . .	144	232	393	554	592	659	718	804
Support orders established, total . . . . .	1,000 . . .	374	669	1,022	1,026	1,025	1,051	1,082	1,250
<b>FINANCES</b>									
<b>Collections, total</b> . . . . .	<b>Mil. dol.</b> . .	<b>1,478</b>	<b>2,694</b>	<b>6,010</b>	<b>8,907</b>	<b>9,850</b>	<b>10,828</b>	<b>12,020</b>	<b>13,364</b>
AFDC collections <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	Mil. dol. . .	603	1,090	1,750	2,416	2,550	2,690	2,855	2,843
State share . . . . .	Mil. dol. . .	274	415	620	847	891	939	1,014	1,159
Incentive payments to states . . . . .	Mil. dol. . .	72	145	264	339	407	400	409	412
Federal share . . . . .	Mil. dol. . .	246	341	533	777	762	822	888	1,044
Payments to AFDC families <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	Mil. dol. . .	10	189	334	446	457	474	480	157
Non-AFDC collections . . . . .	Mil. dol. . .	874	1,604	4,260	6,491	7,300	8,138	9,165	10,521
Administrative expenditures, total . . . . .	Mil. dol. . .	466	814	1,606	2,241	2,556	3,012	3,049	3,429
State share . . . . .	Mil. dol. . .	117	243	545	724	816	917	1,015	(NA)
Federal share . . . . .	Mil. dol. . .	349	571	1,061	1,517	1,741	2,095	2,040	(NA)
Program savings, total . . . . .	Mil. dol. . .	127	86	-190	-278	-496	-852	-738	-801
State share . . . . .	Mil. dol. . .	230	317	338	462	482	422	408	(NA)
Federal share . . . . .	Mil. dol. . .	-103	-231	-528	-740	-978	-1,273	-1,151	(NA)
Total fees and costs recovered for non-AFDC cases . . . . .	Mil. dol. . .	5	3	22	31	33	33	37	41
Percentage of AFDC payments recovered . .	Percent . . .	5.2	7.3	10.3	12.0	12.5	13.6	15.5	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Reflects cases that are no longer receiving AFDC but still have outstanding child support due.

<sup>2</sup> Through 1990 includes modifications to orders. <sup>3</sup> Beginning 1993 includes medical support payments not shown separately.

<sup>4</sup> Beginning 1985, states were required to pass along to the family the first \$50 of any current child support collected each month.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Child Support Enforcement, *Annual Report to Congress*.

## No. 639. Regular Child Care Arrangements for Children Under 6 Years Old, by Type of Arrangement: 1995

[In percent, except as indicated (21,421 represents 21,421,000). Estimates are based on children under 6 years old who have yet to enter kindergarten. Based on 14,064 interviews from a sample survey of the civilian, noninstitutional population in households with telephones; see source for details]

Characteristic	Children		Type of nonparental arrangement				
	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	Total <sup>1</sup>	In relative care	In non-relative care	In center-based program <sup>2</sup>	No nonparental arrangement
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>21,421</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>40</b>
Race-ethnicity:							
White, non-Hispanic . . . . .	13,996	65	62	18	21	33	38
Black, non-Hispanic . . . . .	3,344	16	66	31	12	33	34
Hispanic . . . . .	2,838	13	46	23	12	17	54
Other . . . . .	1,243	6	58	25	13	28	42
Mother's employment status: <sup>3</sup>							
35 or more hours per week . . . . .	7,101	34	88	33	32	39	12
Less than 35 hours per week . . . . .	4,034	19	75	30	26	35	25
Looking for work . . . . .	1,635	8	42	16	4	25	58
Not in labor force . . . . .	8,354	40	32	7	6	22	68
Household income:							
Less than \$10,001 . . . . .	4,502	21	50	22	10	25	50
\$10,001 to \$20,000 . . . . .	2,909	14	54	27	12	24	46
\$20,001 to \$30,000 . . . . .	3,385	16	53	22	14	25	47
\$30,001 to \$40,000 . . . . .	3,047	14	60	23	20	27	40
\$40,001 to \$50,000 . . . . .	2,304	11	63	19	22	32	37
\$50,001 to \$75,000 . . . . .	3,063	14	74	20	26	40	26
\$75,001 or more . . . . .	2,211	10	77	14	30	49	23

<sup>1</sup> Columns do not add to total because some children participated in more than one type of nonparental arrangement.

<sup>2</sup> Center-based programs include day care centers, head start programs, preschool, prekindergartens, and other early childhood programs. <sup>3</sup> Children without mothers are not included.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics in Brief*, October 1995 (NCES 95-824).

## No. 640. Licensed Child Care Centers and Family Child Care Providers, by State: 1998

[Centers as of February; family child care providers as of August]

State	Licensed child care centers	Licensed family child care providers	State	Licensed child care centers	Licensed family child care providers
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>98,374</b>	<b>290,817</b>			
Alabama . . . . .	1,335	3,195	Missouri . . . . .	1,515	2,570
Alaska . . . . .	226	1,484	Montana . . . . .	251	1,580
Arizona . . . . .	1,483	1,557	Nebraska . . . . .	743	3,844
Arkansas . . . . .	1,935	1,562	Nevada . . . . .	405	636
California . . . . .	12,885	36,422	New Hampshire . . . . .	790	451
Colorado . . . . .	2,396	6,040	New Jersey . . . . .	3,200	4,400
Connecticut . . . . .	1,555	5,287	New Mexico . . . . .	600	241
Delaware . . . . .	262	1,980	New York . . . . .	3,374	19,169
District of Columbia . . . . .	360	234	North Carolina . . . . .	3,670	4,824
Florida . . . . .	5,971	8,477	North Dakota . . . . .	98	2,887
Georgia . . . . .	1,148	6,309	Ohio . . . . .	3,760	8,826
Hawaii . . . . .	494	500	Oklahoma . . . . .	1,818	4,113
Idaho . . . . .	511	1,360	Oregon . . . . .	930	10,660
Illinois . . . . .	2,725	9,594	Pennsylvania . . . . .	3,416	4,663
Indiana . . . . .	659	3,285	Rhode Island . . . . .	340	758
Iowa . . . . .	1,555	4,796	South Carolina . . . . .	1,689	2,038
Kansas . . . . .	1,377	8,315	South Dakota . . . . .	153	1,150
Kentucky . . . . .	1,861	825	Tennessee . . . . .	2,693	2,856
Louisiana . . . . .	1,907	10,000	Texas . . . . .	7,575	13,760
Maine . . . . .	904	2,400	Utah . . . . .	320	2,690
Maryland . . . . .	2,125	12,202	Vermont . . . . .	500	1,440
Massachusetts . . . . .	2,221	11,005	Virginia . . . . .	2,340	4,953
Michigan . . . . .	4,619	17,035	Washington . . . . .	1,837	8,725
Minnesota . . . . .	1,514	15,559	West Virginia . . . . .	307	5,000
Mississippi . . . . .	1,543	908	Wisconsin . . . . .	2,269	7,516
			Wyoming . . . . .	210	736

Source: Children's Foundation, Washington, DC, 1998 *Child Care Licensing Study* and 1998 *Family Child Care Licensing Study* (copyright).

## No. 641. Foster Care—Homes and Children in Out-of-Home Care, by State: 1995 and 1996

[Number of foster homes covers only licensed, certified and approved foster homes. Out-of-home care includes children placed into family foster care, kinship (relative) foster care, group homes, and residential group care]

State	Children in out-of-home care				State	Children in out-of-home care			
	Number of foster homes, 1995	1996				Number of foster homes, 1995	1996		
		Number, 1995	Number	Rate per 1,000 children			Number, 1995	Number	Rate per 1,000 children
<b>United States. . .</b>	<b>142,374</b>	<b>483,629</b>	<b>530,496</b>	<b>7.7</b>	Missouri . . . . .	4,135	9,423	10,272	7.4
Alabama . . . . .	1,528	3,593	3,941	3.7	Montana . . . . .	(NA)	1,606	2,422	10.4
Alaska . . . . .	931	1,881	1,770	9.6	Nebraska . . . . .	629	3,326	3,446	7.8
Arizona . . . . .	1,669	5,979	6,158	5.4	Nevada . . . . .	711	2,486	2,218	5.3
Arkansas . . . . .	612	2,507	2,449	3.7	New Hampshire . . . . .	880	1,527	1,644	5.6
California . . . . .	(NA)	74,364	104,406	11.8	New Jersey . . . . .	3,598	8,014	8,651	4.4
Colorado . . . . .	3,347	7,186	7,415	7.4	New Mexico . . . . .	633	2,064	1,872	3.7
Connecticut . . . . .	1,427	7,839	7,042	8.8	New York . . . . .	20,410	53,562	53,285	11.7
Delaware . . . . .	300	851	821	4.7	North Carolina . . . . .	4,098	12,692	10,880	5.9
Florida . . . . .	4,929	10,789	24,129	7.0	North Dakota . . . . .	560	1,102	912	5.4
Georgia . . . . .	3,614	14,582	15,426	7.9	Ohio . . . . .	9,145	17,134	18,811	6.6
Hawaii . . . . .	1,086	1,652	1,921	6.3	Oklahoma . . . . .	1,516	5,063	5,937	6.7
Idaho . . . . .	759	913	827	2.4	Oregon . . . . .	3,134	5,937	6,300	7.8
Illinois . . . . .	13,667	53,342	54,540	17.3	Pennsylvania . . . . .	(NA)	23,653	21,377	7.4
Indiana . . . . .	4,991	9,649	9,849	6.6	Rhode Island . . . . .	611	3,284	2,721	11.6
Iowa . . . . .	2,365	4,195	4,197	5.8	South Carolina . . . . .	1,620	5,181	5,036	5.4
Kansas . . . . .	(NA)	6,345	6,264	9.1	South Dakota . . . . .	481	922	795	3.9
Kentucky . . . . .	1,636	3,800	3,510	3.6	Tennessee . . . . .	2,724	9,511	9,114	6.9
Louisiana . . . . .	2,628	6,034	6,203	5.0	Texas . . . . .	3,452	15,734	15,008	2.8
Maine . . . . .	1,169	2,312	2,488	8.3	Utah . . . . .	1,029	2,118	2,333	3.4
Maryland . . . . .	3,341	11,818	11,768	9.1	Vermont . . . . .	990	1,483	1,356	9.2
Massachusetts . . . . .	7,033	13,241	13,046	9.2	Virginia . . . . .	4,500	6,973	6,788	4.2
Michigan . . . . .	6,850	14,987	15,663	6.2	Washington . . . . .	6,867	9,715	8,841	6.2
Minnesota . . . . .	5,000	8,452	8,654	6.9	West Virginia . . . . .	791	2,954	3,113	7.4
Mississippi . . . . .	978	2,945	3,089	4.1	Wisconsin . . . . .	(NA)	7,875	8,424	6.3
					Wyoming . . . . .	(NA)	1,034	1,192	8.9

NA Not available.

Source: Petit, M.R. & Curtis, P.A., *Child Abuse and Neglect: A Look at the States, 1998 CWLA Stat Book*, and previous editions, Child Welfare League of America, Washington, DC, 1998 (copyright).

## No. 642. Head Start—Enrollment and Congressional Appropriations: 1970 to 1997

[For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, Section 9, State and Local Government (477 represents 477,000)]

Year	Enrollment (1,000)	Appropriation (mil. dol.)	Year	Enrollment (1,000)	Appropriation (mil. dol.)	Age and race	Enrollment, 1997 (percent)
1970 . . . . .	477	326	1984 . . . . .	442	996	Under 3 years old . . . . .	4
1971 . . . . .	398	360	1985 . . . . .	452	1,075	3 years old . . . . .	30
1972 . . . . .	379	376	1986 . . . . .	452	1,040	4 years old . . . . .	60
1973 . . . . .	379	401	1987 . . . . .	447	1,131	5 years old and over . . . . .	6
1974 . . . . .	353	404	1988 . . . . .	448	1,206		
1975 . . . . .	349	404	1989 . . . . .	451	1,235	White . . . . .	31
1976 . . . . .	349	441	1990 . . . . .	541	1,552	Black . . . . .	36
1977 . . . . .	333	475	1991 . . . . .	583	1,952	Hispanic . . . . .	26
1978 . . . . .	391	625	1992 . . . . .	621	2,202	American Indian . . . . .	4
1979 . . . . .	388	680	1993 . . . . .	714	2,776	Asian . . . . .	3
1980 . . . . .	376	735	1994 . . . . .	740	3,326		
1981 . . . . .	387	819	1995 . . . . .	751	3,534		
1982 . . . . .	396	912	1996 . . . . .	752	3,569		
1983 . . . . .	415	912	1997 . . . . .	794	3,981		

Source: U.S. Administration for Children and Families, "Head Start 1998 Fact Sheet;" <<http://www.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/hst/facts98.htm>>; (accessed: 22 July 1998).



## No. 643. Percent of Adult Population Doing Volunteer Work: 1995

[Volunteers are persons who worked in some way to help others for no monetary pay during the previous year. Based on a sample survey of 2,719 persons 18 years old and over conducted during the spring of the following year and subject to sampling variability; see source]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin	Percent of population volunteering	Average hours volunteered per week	Educational attainment and household income	Percent of population volunteering	Average hours volunteered per week	Type of activity	Percent of population involved in activity
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>48.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	Elementary school . . .	18.7	(B)	Arts, culture, humanities . .	6.2
			Some high school . . .	26.1	3.3	Education . . . . .	17.5
18-24 years old . . . . .	38.4	2.8	High school graduate . .	43.1	4.0	Environment . . . . .	7.1
25-34 years old . . . . .	50.8	4.3	Technical, trade, or			Health . . . . .	13.2
35-44 years old . . . . .	55.0	4.3	business school . . . . .	51.2	4.4	Human services . . . . .	12.7
45-54 years old . . . . .	55.3	4.5	Some college . . . . .	56.3	3.9		
55-64 years old . . . . .	47.9	4.8	College graduate . . . . .	70.7	4.8	Informal . . . . .	20.3
65-74 years old . . . . .	44.7	4.1				International, foreign . . . . .	1.6
75 years old and over.	33.7	4.4	Under \$10,000 . . . . .	34.7	3.6	Political organizations . . . . .	3.8
			\$10,000-\$19,999 . . . . .	34.3	3.2	Private, community	
Male . . . . .	45.1	4.2	\$20,000-\$29,999 . . . . .	45.2	3.7	foundations . . . . .	2.7
Female . . . . .	52.2	4.2	\$30,000-\$39,999 . . . . .	46.0	3.7		
			\$40,000-\$49,999 . . . . .	52.7	5.8	Public and societal benefit	6.7
White . . . . .	51.9	4.2	\$50,000-\$59,999 . . . . .	64.1	5.1	Recreation - adults . . . . .	7.3
Black . . . . .	35.3	4.5	\$60,000-\$74,999 . . . . .	56.4	4.4	Religion . . . . .	25.8
			\$75,000-\$99,999 . . . . .	64.8	4.0	Work-related organizations	7.9
Hispanic <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	40.4	4.3	\$100,000 or more . . . . .	69.4	4.4	Youth development . . . . .	15.4

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability. <sup>1</sup> Hispanic persons may be of any race.

## No. 644. Charity Contributions—Average Dollar Amount and Percent of Household Income, 1991 to 1995, and by Age of Respondent and Household Income, 1995

[Estimates cover households' contribution activity for the year and are based on respondents' replies as to contribution and volunteer activity of household. See headnote, Table 643]

Year and age	All contributing households		Contributors and volunteers		Household income	All contributing households		Contributors and volunteers	
	Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income	Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income		Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income	Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income
1991 . . . . .	899	2.2	1,155	2.6	<b>1995—</b>				
1993 . . . . .	880	2.1	1,193	2.6	Under \$10,000 . . . . .	295	4.3	(B)	(B)
<b>1995, total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,017</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1,279</b>	<b>2.6</b>	\$10,000-\$19,999 . . . . .	425	2.8	444	2.9
18-24 years . . . . .	287	0.7	344	0.7	\$20,000-\$29,999 . . . . .	578	2.3	658	2.6
25-34 years . . . . .	743	1.6	922	2.0	\$30,000-\$39,999 . . . . .	722	2.1	928	2.7
35-44 years . . . . .	1,342	2.6	1,653	3.0	\$40,000-\$49,999 . . . . .	576	1.3	677	1.5
45-54 years . . . . .	955	1.8	1,142	2.1	\$50,000-\$59,999 . . . . .	1,001	1.8	1,142	2.1
55-64 years . . . . .	1,791	3.6	2,473	4.5	\$60,000-\$74,999 . . . . .	1,301	1.9	1,443	2.1
65-74 years . . . . .	980	2.8	1,125	3.0	\$75,000-\$99,999 . . . . .	1,582	1.8	1,682	2.0
75 years and over . .	839	3.7	1,078	5.0	\$100,000 and over . . .	3,379	3.4	4,195	4.2

B Base too small to meet statistical standards for reliability.

## No. 645. Charity Contributions—Percent of Households Contributing, by Dollar Amount, 1991 to 1995, and Type of Charity, 1995

[In percent, except as noted. See headnote, Tables 643 and 644]

Annual amount of household contributions	All households			Givers			Type of charity	1995	
	1991	1993	1995	1991	1993	1995		Percentage of households	Average contribution <sup>1</sup> (dol.)
	None . . . . .	27.8	26.6	31.5	(X)	(X)		(X)	Arts, culture, humanities . .
Givers . . . . .	72.2	73.4	68.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	Education . . . . .	20.3	318
\$1 to \$100 . . . . .	14.9	20.9	15.2	24.9	32.3	24.3	Environment . . . . .	11.5	106
\$101 to \$200 . . . . .	8.1	9.8	7.2	13.5	15.2	11.6	Health . . . . .	27.3	214
\$201 to \$300 . . . . .	7.3	5.6	5.7	12.2	8.6	9.2	Human services . . . . .	25.1	271
\$301 to \$400 . . . . .	3.3	3.7	4.7	5.6	5.8	7.5	International . . . . .	6.1	283
\$401 to \$500 . . . . .	3.2	4.0	5.2	5.4	6.2	8.3	Private, community		
\$501 to \$600 . . . . .	2.6	3.0	3.0	4.4	4.6	4.7	foundations . . . . .	6.1	181
\$601 to \$700 . . . . .	2.5	2.0	2.6	4.2	3.1	4.1	Public, societal benefit . .	10.3	122
\$701 to \$999 . . . . .	3.4	2.9	3.7	5.7	4.6	6.0	Recreation - adults . . . . .	7.0	161
\$1,000 or more . . .	14.5	12.8	15.2	24.2	19.7	24.3	Religion . . . . .	48.0	868
Not reported . . . .	12.4	8.6	5.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	Youth development . . . . .	20.9	137

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Average contribution per contributing household.

Source of Tables 643-645: Hodgkinson, Virginia, Murray Weitzman, and the Gallup Organization, Inc., *Giving and Volunteering in the United States: 1996 Edition*. (Copyright and published by INDEPENDENT SECTOR, Washington, DC, fall 1996.)

## No. 646. Private Philanthropy Funds, by Source and Allocation: 1980 to 1997

[In billions of dollars (48.6 represents \$48,600,000,000). Estimates for sources of funds based on U.S. Internal Revenue Service reports of individual charitable deductions, household surveys of giving by Independent Sector, and, for 1980 and 1985, an econometric model. For corporate giving, data are those prepared by the Council for Aid to Education. Data about foundation donations are based upon surveys of foundations and data provided by the Foundation Center. Estimates of the allocation of funds were derived from surveys of nonprofits conducted by source and other groups]

Source and allocation	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>Total funds</b> . . . . .	<b>48.6</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>110.4</b>	<b>116.5</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>133.5</b>	<b>143.5</b>
Individuals . . . . .	40.7	57.4	70.0	79.5	81.0	84.3	87.7	92.0	92.5	95.7	102.4	109.3
Foundations . . . . .	2.8	4.9	6.2	6.6	7.2	7.7	8.6	9.5	9.7	10.6	12.0	13.4
Corporations . . . . .	2.3	4.6	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.6	8.2
Charitable bequests . . . . .	2.9	4.8	6.6	7.0	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.5	10.0	10.7	11.5	12.6
Allocation:												
Religion . . . . .	22.2	38.2	45.2	47.8	49.8	50.0	54.9	56.3	60.2	66.3	70.7	75.0
Health . . . . .	5.3	7.7	9.6	9.9	9.9	9.7	10.2	10.8	11.5	12.6	13.9	14.0
Education . . . . .	5.0	8.2	10.2	11.0	12.4	13.5	14.3	15.4	16.6	17.6	19.2	21.5
Human service . . . . .	4.9	8.5	10.5	11.4	11.8	11.1	11.6	12.5	11.7	11.7	12.2	12.7
Arts, culture and humanities . . . . .	3.2	5.1	6.8	7.5	7.9	8.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.9	10.6
Public/societal benefit . . . . .	1.5	2.2	3.2	3.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.4	6.1	7.1	7.6	8.4
Environment/wildlife . . . . .	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.8	3.8	4.1
International . . . . .	(1)	(1)	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0
Unclassified <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	4.6	-2.9	-4.4	-0.3	-3.0	-1.7	-4.4	-4.4	-8.2	-13.9	-15.7	-16.0
Gifts to foundations . . . . .	2.0	4.7	3.9	4.4	3.8	4.5	5.0	6.3	6.3	7.5	9.3	11.2

<sup>1</sup> Included in "Unclassified." <sup>2</sup> Money received by charities but not allocated to sources.

Source: AAFRC Trust for Philanthropy, New York, NY, *Giving USA* annual (copyright).

## No. 647. Foundations—Number and Finances, by Asset Size: 1997

[Figures are for latest year reported by foundations (329,910 represents \$329,910,000,000). Covers nongovernmental nonprofit organizations with funds and programs managed by their own trustees or directors, whose goals were to maintain or aid social, educational, religious, or other activities deemed to serve the common good. Excludes organizations that make general appeals to the public for funds, act as trade associations for industrial or other special groups, or do not currently award grants]

Asset size	Assets received					Percent distribution				
	Number	(mil. dol.)	Gifts (mil. dol.)	Expenditures (mil. dol.)	Grants (mil. dol.)	Number	Assets received	Gifts	Expenditures	Grants
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>44,146</b>	<b>329,910</b>	<b>15,833</b>	<b>20,049</b>	<b>15,985</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$50,000 . . . . .	7,739	134	345	444	413	17.5	(Z)	2.2	2.2	2.6
\$50,000-\$99,999 . . . . .	3,414	249	102	131	112	7.7	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.7
\$100,000-\$249,999 . . . . .	6,553	1,087	265	290	227	14.8	0.3	1.7	1.4	1.4
\$250,000-\$499,999 . . . . .	5,701	2,066	335	328	276	12.9	0.6	2.1	1.6	1.7
\$500,000-\$999,999 . . . . .	5,644	4,033	504	470	392	12.8	1.2	3.2	2.3	2.5
\$1,000,000-\$4,999,999 . . . . .	9,643	21,738	2,126	2,025	1,686	21.8	6.6	13.4	10.1	10.5
\$5,000,000-\$9,999,999 . . . . .	2,236	15,742	1,281	1,266	1,007	5.1	4.8	8.1	6.3	6.3
\$10,000,000-\$49,999,999 . . . . .	2,439	51,459	3,706	3,815	3,131	5.5	15.6	23.4	19.0	19.6
\$50,000,000-\$99,999,999 . . . . .	385	27,067	1,758	1,678	1,356	0.9	8.2	11.1	8.4	8.5
\$100,000,000-\$249,999,999 . . . . .	227	35,608	1,687	2,084	1,644	0.5	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.3
\$250,000,000 or more . . . . .	165	170,728	3,724	7,518	5,743	0.4	51.7	23.5	37.5	35.9

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: The Foundation Center, New York, NY, *Guide to U.S. Foundations, Their Trustees, Officers, and Donors*, annual.

## No. 648. Foundations—Grants Reported, by Subject Field and Recipient Organization: 1997

[Covers grants of \$10,000 or more in size. Based on reports of 1,016 foundations. Grant sample totaling \$7.9 billion represented over half of all grant dollars awarded by private, corporate, and community foundations. For definition of foundations, see headnote, Table 647]

Subject field	Number of grants		Dollar value		Recipient organization <sup>1</sup>	Number of grants		Dollar value	
	Number	Percent distribution	Amount (mil. dol.)	Percent distribution		Number	Percent distribution	Amount (mil. dol.)	Percent distribution
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>86,203</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7,945</b>	<b>100.0</b>					
Arts and culture . . . . .	12,424	14.4	1,013	12.7	Arts/humanities org. . . . .	3,093	3.6	240	3.0
Education . . . . .	18,285	21.2	1,902	23.9	Community improvement organizations . . . . .	4,218	4.9	360	4.5
Environment & animals . . . . .	4,992	5.8	414	5.2	Educational institutions . . . . .	24,258	28.1	2,968	37.4
Health . . . . .	11,366	13.2	1,324	16.7	Colleges & universities . . . . .	12,079	14.0	1,672	21.0
Human services . . . . .	19,630	22.8	1,227	15.4	Educational support agencies . . . . .	5,271	6.1	610	7.7
International affairs, development & peace . . . . .	2,720	3.2	300	3.8	Schools . . . . .	4,725	5.5	340	4.3
Public/societal benefit . . . . .	10,176	11.8	970	12.2	Hospitals/medical care facilities . . . . .	3,743	4.3	391	4.9
Science and technology . . . . .	2,352	2.7	428	5.4	Human service agencies . . . . .	15,665	18.2	861	10.8
Social sciences . . . . .	1,691	2.0	199	2.5	Museums/historical societies . . . . .	3,525	4.1	364	4.6
Religion . . . . .	2,454	2.8	158	2.0	Recreation organizations . . . . .	967	1.1	81	1.0
Other . . . . .	113	0.1	9	0.1					

<sup>1</sup> Grants may be awarded to multiple types of recipient organizations and would thereby be double-counted.

Source: The Foundation Center, New York, NY, *The Foundation Grants Index*, 1998.