
Section 11

National Defense and Veterans Affairs

This section presents data on national defense and its human and financial costs; active and reserve military personnel; ships, equipment and aircraft; and federally sponsored programs and benefits for veterans. The principal sources of these data are the annual *Selected Manpower Statistics* and the *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas* issued by the Office of the Secretary of Defense; *Annual Report of Secretary of Veterans Affairs, Department of Veterans Affairs*, and *The Budget of the United States Government*, Office of Management and Budget. For more data on expenditures, personnel, and ships, see Section 30.

Department of Defense (DOD)—The Department of Defense is responsible for providing the military forces of the United States. It includes the Office of the Secretary of Defense, the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the Army, the Navy, the Air Force, and the defense agencies. The President serves as Commander in Chief of the Armed Forces; from him, the authority flows to the Secretary of Defense and through the Joint Chiefs of Staff to the commanders of unified and specified commands (e.g., Strategic Air Command).

Reserve components—Reserve personnel of the Armed Forces consist of the Army National Guard, Army Reserve, Naval Reserve, Marine Corps Reserve, Air National Guard, Air Force Reserve, and Coast Guard Reserve. They provide trained personnel available for active duty in the Armed Forces in time of war or national emergency and at such other times as authorized by law.

The National Guard has dual Federal-state responsibilities and uses jointly provided equipment, facilities, and budget support. The President is empowered to mobilize

the National Guard and to use such of the Armed Forces as he considers necessary to enforce Federal authority in any state.

The ready reserve includes selected reservists who are intended to assist active forces in a war and the individual ready reserve who, in a major war, would be used to fill out active and reserve units and later would be a source of combat replacements; a portion of the ready reserve serves in an active status. The standby reserve cannot be called to active duty unless the Congress gives explicit approval. The retired reserve represents a low potential for mobilization.

Department of Veterans Affairs—The Department of Veterans Affairs administers laws authorizing benefits for eligible former and present members of the Armed Forces and for the beneficiaries of deceased members. Veterans benefits available under various acts of Congress include compensation for service-connected disability or death; pensions for non-service-connected disability or death; vocational rehabilitation, education, and training; home loan insurance; life insurance; health care; special housing and automobiles or other conveyances for certain disabled veterans; burial and plot allowances; and educational assistance to families of deceased or totally disabled veterans, servicemen missing in action, or prisoners of war. Since these benefits are legislated by Congress, the dates they were enacted and the dates they apply to veterans may be different from the actual dates the conflicts occurred.

VA estimates of veterans cover all persons with active duty service during periods of war or armed conflict and until 1982 include those living outside the United States.

No. 574. National Defense Outlays and Veterans Benefits: 1960 to 1999

[For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, Section 9, State and Local Government. Includes outlays of Department of Defense, Department of Veterans Affairs, and other agencies for activities primarily related to national defense and veterans programs. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. Minus sign (-) indicates decline]

Year	National defense and veterans outlays				Annual percent change ¹			Defense outlays, percent of—	
	Defense outlays				Total outlays	Defense outlays	Veterans outlays	Federal outlays	Gross domestic product
	Total outlays (bil. dol.)	Current dollars (bil. dol.)	Constant (1992) dollars (bil. dol.)	Veterans outlays (bil. dol.)					
1960	53.5	48.1	260.3	5.4	2.5	2.4	3.1	52.2	9.3
1965	56.3	50.6	248.9	5.7	-6.8	-7.6	0.7	42.8	7.4
1966	64.1	58.1	274.0	6.0	13.7	14.8	3.5	43.2	7.7
1967	78.1	71.4	323.4	6.7	22.1	22.9	13.8	45.4	8.8
1968	88.9	81.9	352.2	7.0	13.8	14.7	4.4	46.0	9.4
1969	90.2	82.5	337.4	7.7	1.3	0.7	8.5	44.9	8.7
1970	90.4	81.7	315.4	8.7	0.3	-1.0	13.6	41.8	8.1
1971	88.7	78.9	287.1	9.8	-1.9	-3.5	12.7	37.5	7.3
1972	89.9	79.2	263.7	10.7	1.4	0.4	9.8	34.3	6.7
1973	88.7	76.7	239.6	12.0	1.3	-3.1	12.0	31.2	5.9
1974	92.6	79.3	228.3	13.3	4.6	3.5	11.4	29.5	5.5
1975	103.1	86.5	224.1	16.6	11.2	9.0	24.0	26.0	5.6
1976	108.0	89.6	216.8	18.4	4.8	3.6	11.0	24.1	5.2
1976, TQ ³	26.3	22.3	52.1	4.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	23.2	4.9
1977	115.2	97.2	216.4	18.0	6.7	8.5	-2.1	23.8	4.9
1978	123.5	104.5	217.4	19.0	7.1	7.5	5.2	22.8	4.7
1979	136.2	116.3	221.9	19.9	10.4	11.3	5.0	23.1	4.7
1980	155.1	134.0	229.4	21.1	13.9	15.2	6.3	22.7	4.9
1981	180.4	157.5	241.8	22.9	16.3	17.6	8.5	23.2	5.2
1982	209.2	185.3	263.6	23.9	15.9	17.6	4.2	24.8	5.8
1983	234.7	209.9	284.0	24.8	12.1	13.3	3.3	26.0	6.1
1984	253.0	227.4	287.4	25.6	7.8	8.3	3.2	26.7	6.0
1985	279.0	252.7	306.1	26.3	10.3	11.1	2.7	26.7	6.2
1986	299.9	273.4	324.7	26.5	7.4	8.2	0.4	27.6	6.2
1987	309.0	282.0	330.0	27.0	3.0	3.1	1.5	28.1	6.1
1988	319.7	290.4	333.9	29.3	3.6	3.0	9.7	27.3	5.9
1989	333.6	303.6	338.3	30.0	4.3	4.5	2.4	26.5	5.7
1990	328.3	299.3	324.6	29.0	-1.6	-1.4	-3.3	23.9	5.3
1991	304.5	273.3	283.3	31.2	-7.2	-8.7	7.6	20.6	4.7
1992	332.3	298.4	298.4	33.9	12.0	12.4	8.0	21.6	4.9
1993	326.6	291.1	286.6	35.5	-1.9	-2.4	4.6	20.7	4.5
1994	319.0	281.6	271.9	37.4	-2.3	-3.3	5.4	19.3	4.1
1995	309.9	272.1	256.8	37.8	-2.9	-3.4	1.1	17.9	3.8
1996	302.7	265.8	242.3	36.9	-2.3	-2.3	-2.4	17.0	3.5
1997	309.8	270.5	241.1	39.3	2.3	1.8	6.5	16.9	3.4
1998	310.3	268.5	236.6	41.8	0.2	-0.7	6.3	16.2	3.2
1999, est	320.2	276.7	240.6	43.5	3.2	3.1	4.1	16.0	3.2

X Not applicable. ¹ Change from prior year shown; for 1960, change from 1955. ² Represents fiscal year GDP; for definition, see text, Section 14, Income, Expenditures, and Wealth. ³ Transition quarter, July-Sept.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Historical Tables*, annual.

No. 575. Federal Budget Outlays for National Defense Functions: 1980 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (\$134.0 represents \$134,000,000,000), except percent. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, Section 9, State and Local Government. Minus sign (-) indicates decline]

Defense function	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999, est.
Total	134.0	252.7	299.3	273.3	298.4	291.1	281.6	272.1	265.8	270.5	268.5	276.7
Percent change	15.2	11.1	-1.4	-8.7	9.2	-2.4	-3.3	-3.4	-2.3	1.8	-0.7	3.1
Defense Dept., military	130.9	245.2	289.8	262.4	286.9	278.6	268.6	259.4	253.2	258.3	256.1	263.6
Military personnel	40.9	67.8	75.6	83.4	81.2	75.9	73.1	70.8	66.7	69.7	69.0	72.0
Percent of military	31.2	27.7	26.1	31.8	28.3	27.2	27.2	27.3	26.3	27.0	26.9	27.3
Operation, maintenance	44.8	72.4	88.3	101.8	92.0	94.1	87.9	91.1	88.8	92.5	93.5	96.8
Procurement	29.0	70.4	81.0	82.0	74.9	69.9	61.8	55.0	48.9	47.7	48.2	48.4
Research and development	13.1	27.1	37.5	34.6	34.6	37.0	34.8	34.6	36.5	37.0	37.4	36.8
Military construction	2.5	4.3	5.1	3.5	4.3	4.8	5.0	6.8	6.7	6.2	6.0	5.3
Family housing	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9
Other ²	-1.1	0.6	-1.2	-46.2	-3.3	-6.4	2.7	-2.4	1.8	1.2	-1.9	0.4
Atomic energy activities ³	2.9	7.1	9.0	10.0	10.6	11.0	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.3	12.0
Defense-related activities ⁴	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2

¹ Change from immediate prior year. ² Revolving and management funds, trust funds, special foreign currency program, allowances, and offsetting receipts. ³ Defense activities only. ⁴ Includes civil defense activities.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Historical Tables*, annual.

No. 576. National Defense—Budget Authority and Outlays: 1980 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (\$143.9 represents \$143,900,000,000), except percent. For fiscal year ending in year shown, except as noted; see text, Section 9, State and Local Government]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999, est.
	Budget authority ¹	143.9	294.7	303.3	295.1	281.1	263.3	266.3	266.0	270.3	271.3
Department of Defense-Military	140.7	286.8	293.0	282.1	267.2	251.4	255.7	254.4	258.0	258.5	262.6
Atomic energy defense activities	3.0	7.3	9.7	12.0	12.1	10.9	10.1	10.7	11.4	11.7	12.5
Defense-related activities	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Outlays (Defense) ¹	134.0	252.7	299.3	298.4	291.1	281.6	272.1	265.8	270.5	268.5	276.7
Department of Defense-Military	130.9	245.2	289.8	286.9	278.6	268.6	259.4	253.2	258.3	256.1	263.6
Atomic energy defense activities	2.9	7.1	9.0	10.6	11.0	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.3	12.0
Defense-related activities	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2

¹ Includes defense budget authority, balances, and outlays by other departments. ² Excluding accruals.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Historical Tables*, annual.

No. 577. Defense-Related Employment and Spending: 1977 to 1996, and Projections to 2006

[Dollar amounts in billions of chain-weighted 1992 dollars (\$4,279.3 represents \$4,279,300,000,000)]

Item	Change									
	1977	1987	1996	2002	2006	1977- 87	1987- 96	1996- 2002	1996- 2006	1987- 2006
Spending (bil. dol.):										
Gross domestic product (GDP)	4,279.3	5,648.4	6,911.0	7,739.9	8,539.1	1,369.1	1,262.6	828.9	1,628.1	2,890.7
Defense purchases	266.4	409.2	314.9	265.4	257.3	142.8	-94.3	-49.5	-57.6	-151.9
As percent of GDP:										
Defense purchases	6.2	7.2	4.6	3.4	3.0	1.0	-2.7	-1.1	-1.5	-4.2
Employment, total ¹ (1,000)	95,588	116,523	133,884	144,646	152,370	20,935	17,361	10,762	18,485	35,847
Defense-related	4,767	6,942	4,492	3,744	3,595	2,175	-2,450	-748	-897	-3,347
As percent of total employment:										
Defense related	4.99	5.96	3.36	2.59	2.36	0.97	-2.60	-0.77	-1.00	-3.60
Civilian, Defense Dept.	1.07	0.96	0.61	0.51	0.49	-0.10	-0.36	-0.10	-0.12	-0.48
Civilian, other gov't	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01	-0.03
Armed Forces	2.17	1.92	1.14	1.00	0.95	-0.25	-0.77	-0.15	-0.20	-0.97
Private	1.73	3.04	1.59	1.07	0.92	1.31	-1.46	-0.52	-0.67	-2.13

¹ Total employed, including resident Armed Forces, plus Department of Defense estimates of Armed Forces abroad.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review*, July 1998.

No. 578. Military and Civilian Personnel and Expenditures: 1990 to 1997

Item	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Personnel, total ¹ (1,000)	3,693	3,762	3,623	3,391	3,252	3,081
Active duty military	1,185	1,171	1,131	1,085	1,056	1,045
Expenditures, total (mil. dol.) ²	209,904	214,655	210,138	209,695	211,740	205,764
Prime contract awards ³ (mil. dol.)	121,254	114,145	110,316	109,005	109,408	106,561
Major area of work (mil. dol.):						
Aircraft, fixed wing	6,329	6,926	6,277	7,543	8,950	12,904
Guided missiles	928	793	494	495	625	2,831

¹ Includes those based ashore and excludes those temporarily shore-based, in a transient status, or afloat. ² Includes expenditures not shown separately. ³ Represents contract awards over \$25,000.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual.

No. 579. Military Prime Contract Awards to All Businesses, by Program: 1980 to 1997

[In billions of dollars (\$83.7 represents \$83,700,000,000). Net values for fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, Section 9, State and Local Government. Includes all new prime contracts; debit or credit changes in contracts are also included. Actions cover official awards, amendments, or other changes in prime contracts to obtain military supplies, services, or construction. Excludes term contracts and contracts which do not obligate a firm total dollar amount or fixed quantity, but includes job orders, task orders, and delivery orders against such contracts]

DOD procurement program	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Total	83.7	144.7	150.9	136.3	138.3	132.2	131.4	132.2	128.4
Intragovernmental ¹	10.2	10.0	11.9	9.6	12.9	11.1	12.3	13.0	11.5
For work outside the U.S.	5.4	7.1	9.2	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.4	6.4
Educ. and nonprofit institutions	1.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6
With business firms for work in the U.S. ²	66.7	123.8	125.9	117.2	116.0	112.0	110.0	109.5	106.9
Major hard goods	41.0	79.1	74.1	67.1	64.5	59.2	56.0	55.1	52.5
Aircraft	12.5	24.0	23.6	24.1	23.0	23.5	18.8	20.3	18.4
Electronics and communication equip.	9.6	18.5	15.2	14.2	14.2	12.4	12.3	11.5	12.1
Missiles and space systems	7.9	17.1	16.4	13.1	12.1	11.6	10.6	10.2	9.5
Ships	6.0	10.3	9.3	8.3	9.0	6.8	9.1	7.1	6.8
Tanks, ammo. and weapons	5.1	9.2	9.6	7.4	6.2	4.9	5.3	5.9	5.7
Services	5.9	14.6	16.9	17.3	17.5	17.7	18.6	19.2	20.2

¹ Covers only purchases from other Federal agencies and reimbursable purchases on behalf of foreign governments.

² Includes Department of Defense. Includes other business not shown separately. Contracts awarded for work in U.S. possessions, and other areas subject to complete sovereignty of United States; contracts in a classified location; and any intragovernmental contracts entered into overseas.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Prime Contract Awards*, semiannual.

No. 580. Department of Defense Contract Awards, Payroll, and Civilian and Military Personnel—States: 1997

[For years ending Sept. 30. **Contracts** refer to awards made in year specified; expenditures relating to awards may extend over several years. **Civilian employees** include United States citizen and foreign national direct hire civilians subject to Office of Management and Budget (OMB) ceiling controls and civilian personnel involved in civil functions in the United States. Excludes indirect hire civilians and those direct hire civilian not subject to OMB ceiling controls. **Military personnel** include active duty personnel based ashore. Excludes personnel temporarily shore-based in a transient status, or afloat. **Payroll outlays** include the gross earnings of civilian and active duty military personnel for services rendered to the government and for cash allowances for benefits. Excludes employer's share of employee benefits, accrued military retirement benefits, and most permanent change of station costs]

State	Contract awards ¹ (mil. dol.)	Payroll (mil. dol.)	Personnel (1,000)		State	Contract awards ¹ (mil. dol.)	Payroll (mil. dol.)	Personnel (1,000)	
			Civilian	Military				Civilian	Military
U.S. . . .	106,561	97,296	689.2	1,045.3	MO	4,766	1,407	10.5	15.1
AL	2,107	2,150	22.1	15.6	MT	81	255	1.2	3.6
AK	628	840	4.7	16.1	NE	261	691	3.6	9.0
AZ	1,977	1,919	8.4	22.3	NV	257	726	2.1	7.8
AR	191	764	3.7	5.2	NH	388	272	1.3	0.4
CA	18,477	12,396	79.0	122.0	NJ	3,016	1,589	18.1	7.5
CO	1,900	2,267	11.5	29.4	NM	512	1,129	8.1	13.2
CT	2,536	602	2.8	5.7	NY	3,178	1,675	12.3	18.9
DE	104	301	1.5	3.9	NC	1,110	4,062	17.3	91.9
DC	1,526	1,192	12.8	14.5	ND	127	370	1.7	8.7
FL	6,394	6,910	28.3	57.4	OH	2,676	2,256	26.1	8.2
GA	3,950	4,090	31.8	62.9	OK	751	2,085	19.4	27.1
HI	957	2,226	17.2	34.8	OR	168	517	2.8	0.9
ID	147	345	1.4	4.5	PA	3,039	2,213	29.9	3.6
IL	1,248	2,073	14.7	30.4	RI	275	481	4.5	3.3
IN	1,721	867	9.9	1.3	SC	919	2,127	10.2	33.7
IA	438	250	1.5	0.5	SD	89	230	1.3	3.1
KS	688	936	5.7	16.7	TN	1,211	924	5.0	1.9
KY	1,201	1,433	7.8	33.9	TX	7,411	8,070	49.7	111.0
LA	1,759	1,283	8.0	17.5	UT	442	892	12.4	4.9
ME	946	544	5.2	2.0	VT	97	88	0.5	0.1
MD	3,889	3,346	33.9	30.5	VA	11,188	10,544	82.0	84.5
MA	4,910	866	7.4	3.3	WA	2,517	3,713	23.8	37.9
MI	1,101	805	7.9	1.2	WV	150	275	1.8	0.5
MN	1,091	407	2.5	0.9	WI	565	403	3.2	0.7
MS	1,431	1,277	9.7	12.4	WY	48	214	1.0	3.5

¹ Military awards for supplies, services, and construction. Net value of contracts of over \$25,000 for work in each state and DC. Figures reflect impact of prime contracting on state distribution of defense work. Often the state in which a prime contractor is located in is not the state where the subcontracted work is done. See also headnote, Table 579. Undistributed civilians and military personnel, their payrolls, and prime contract awards for performance in classified locations are excluded.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual.

No. 581. Worldwide Military Expenditures: 1987 to 1995

[In billions of dollars (\$1,051 represents \$1,051,000,000,000). For military expenditures and Armed Forces by country, see Section 30, Comparative International Statistics. GNP=Gross national product]

Country group	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Current dollars, total ¹	1,051	1,080	1,089	1,106	1,049	974	912	879	865
United States	288	293	304	306	280	305	298	288	278
Percent of total	27.4	27.1	27.9	27.7	26.7	31.3	32.6	32.8	32.1
Developed countries ²	881	911	922	912	848	771	732	695	668
Developing countries ²	170	169	167	193	200	203	180	184	197
NATO countries ³	464	472	492	504	483	504	496	485	471
Constant (1995) dollars, total ¹	1,360	1,349	1,305	1,271	1,159	1,048	957	901	865
United States	373	366	364	352	310	328	312	295	278
Percent of total	27.4	27.1	27.9	27.7	26.7	31.3	32.6	32.8	32.1
Developed countries ²	1,140	1,138	1,105	1,048	937	829	768	712	668
Developing countries ²	220	211	200	222	221	219	189	189	197
NATO countries ³	601	590	590	579	533	542	519	497	471
Percent of GNP	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.8
United States	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.3	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.2	3.8
Developed countries ²	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.8
Developing countries ²	4.9	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.8
NATO countries ³	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.0

¹ Includes countries not shown separately. ² Twenty-eight developed countries; see Table 582 for selected countries; for complete list, see source. ³ North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

No. 582. Arms Trade in Constant (1995) Dollars—Selected Countries: 1994 to 1996

[In millions of dollars (\$38,520 represents \$38,520,000,000) except percent. Because some countries exclude arms imports or exports from their trade statistics and their "total" imports and exports are therefore understated, and because arms transfers may be estimated independently of trade data, the ratio of arms to total imports or exports may be overstated and may even exceed 100 percent]

Country	1996			Arms imports as percent of total imports	Country	1996			Arms imports as percent of total imports
	1994	1995	Total			1994	1995	Total	
World total ¹	38,520	40,640	42,630	0.8	India	188	407	400	1.1
EXPORTERS ¹					Iran	406	306	350	2.2
Canada	703	377	460	0.1	Iraq	-	-	-	-
China: Mainland	755	662	600	1.1	Israel	1,250	789	925	2.9
Czech Republic	323	102	100	0.2	Italy	438	397	575	0.3
France	1,459	2,139	3,200	0.1	Japan	2,084	1,630	2,400	0.7
Poland	73	41	50	0.2	Jordan	52	81	110	2.5
United Kingdom	5,419	5,195	6,100	0.5	Kuwait	406	1,324	1,700	22.5
United States	22,510	22,620	23,500	0.1	Libya	10	-	10	0.2
Germany	1,667	1,732	825	0.2	Morocco	135	61	50	0.5
					Nicaragua	-	-	10	0.9
IMPORTERS ¹					North Korea	135	122	-	(NA)
Afghanistan	21	20	60	40.0	Oman	302	438	380	8.3
Algeria	167	244	110	1.2	Pakistan	344	535	170	1.4
Angola	755	122	90	(NA)	Peru	63	275	160	1.7
Argentina	42	51	80	0.3	Poland	21	71	60	0.2
Australia	1,042	1,324	1,300	2.0	Romania	-	10	20	0.2
Canada	302	224	260	0.1	Saudi Arabia	8,128	9,168	9,800	35.3
Cuba	-	-	-	-	South Korea	2,188	1,732	1,100	0.7
Czech Republic	104	20	60	0.2	Spain	755	336	675	0.6
Egypt	1,771	2,343	1,800	13.8	Syria	52	112	90	1.7
El Salvador	31	31	30	1.1	Turkey	1,980	1,732	1,400	3.3
Ethiopia	-	5	10	(NA)	United Kingdom	1,146	968	1,500	0.5
Germany	1,016	840	900	0.2	United States	1,146	1,121	1,100	0.1
Greece	677	469	625	(NA)	Venezuela	198	122	190	1.9
Hungary	10	31	50	0.3	Vietnam	83	377	10	0.1
					Yemen (Sanaa)	261	143	80	(NA)

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹ Includes countries not shown separately.

Source of Tables 581 and 582: U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, *World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers*, annual.

**No. 583. Arms Transfers—Cumulative Value for Period 1994-96,
by Major Supplier and Recipient Country**

[In millions of dollars (\$119,565 represents \$119,565,000,000)]

Recipient	Supplier						
	Total ¹	United States	United Kingdom	Russia	West Germany	France	China: Mainland
World, total	119,565	67,210	16,405	8,490	4,045	6,675	1,970
Africa ¹							
North Africa	990	280	5	305	-	60	15
Algeria	525	20	-	300	-	-	-
Libya	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	250	170	-	-	-	-	-
Subsahara Africa	1,880	75	55	625	-	130	70
Angola	920	20	-	550	-	-	-
Nigeria	45	10	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	20	5	-	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	100	-	-	-	-	50	-
Americas:							
Central America & Caribbean	380	355	-	-	-	10	-
Cuba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	80	80	-	-	-	-	-
North America (NAFTA)	4,510	875	960	60	320	360	40
Canada	765	525	-	-	-	200	-
Mexico	415	350	-	-	-	-	-
United States	3,330	-	950	40	320	160	40
South America	3,370	1,350	210	120	100	265	40
Brazil	770	440	170	-	60	50	-
Chile	710	90	-	-	-	60	-
Colombia	200	160	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	510	370	-	-	-	-	-
Asia:							
Central Asia & Caucasus	910	80	-	665	30	-	5
Middle East	44,475	22,505	12,900	1,655	220	3,180	690
Egypt	5,675	5,000	-	210	-	130	-
Iran	1,025	-	-	320	-	-	500
Israel	2,865	2,600	-	-	150	-	-
Kuwait	3,405	1,900	675	750	-	60	-
Saudi Arabia	26,585	11,700	11,200	-	60	2,000	-
Syria	230	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	2,270	800	260	200	-	750	-
Yemen	480	5	-	-	-	-	-
East Asia	25,580	15,820	1,830	3,270	1,335	920	510
Burma	315	-	-	-	-	-	-
China:							
Mainland	2,565	120	-	2,000	-	-	(X)
Taiwan	4,090	3,300	-	-	-	775	-
Indonesia	1,260	300	725	-	90	-	-
Japan	6,020	6,000	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, South	4,780	3,200	70	80	1,200	-	-
Malaysia	1,990	360	950	550	-	-	-
Singapore	1,290	950	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	1,715	1,100	-	-	-	-	110
South Asia	2,605	280	100	740	-	440	480
India	985	110	-	650	-	-	-
Pakistan	1,040	140	70	-	-	440	230
Europe							
Eastern Europe	2,045	220	20	750	75	20	-
Hungary	90	20	-	-	-	-	-
Western Europe	24,910	20,255	270	265	1,460	1,215	-
Belgium	890	600	-	-	-	280	-
Denmark	445	410	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	1,360	1,200	-	70	-	-	-
France	695	550	-	-	-	(X)	-
Germany	2,710	2,600	-	-	(X)	-	-
Greece	1,770	1,100	-	-	410	50	-
Italy	1,410	1,300	90	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	1,565	1,500	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	755	575	-	-	-	130	-
Portugal	555	500	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	1,690	1,400	-	-	-	90	-
Sweden	1,125	850	-	-	270	-	-
Switzerland	570	500	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	4,985	3,200	-	190	700	350	-
United Kingdom	3,570	3,500	(X)	-	-	-	-
Oceania							
Australia	4,285	2,020	40	-	500	-	-
New Zealand	3,500	1,800	-	-	500	-	-
	760	220	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents \$2.5 million or less. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes countries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, *World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers*, annual.

No. 584. U.S. Military Sales and Assistance to Foreign Governments: 1989 to 1997

[In millions of dollars (\$16,614 represents \$16,614,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, Section 9, State and Local Government. Department of Defense (DOD) sales deliveries cover deliveries against DOD sales orders sales orders authorized under Arms Export Control Act, as well as earlier and applicable legislation. For details regarding individual programs, see source]

Item	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Military sales agreements	8,783	16,614	17,325	13,888	31,109	13,292	8,950	10,300	8,778
Military constr. sales agrmts	75	636	799	148	660	58	25	83	30
Military sales deliveries ¹	7,585	8,065	9,191	10,389	11,666	9,736	12,158	11,716	19,331
Military sales financing	4,273	4,758	4,693	4,274	4,124	3,917	3,712	3,836	3,530
Military assistance programs ²	535	137	177	116	540	321	119	340	70
Military assist. program delivery ³	53	27	150	82	60	1	8	25	112
IMET program/deliveries ³	46	43	46	42	43	22	26	39	43

¹ Includes military construction sales deliveries. ² Also includes Military Assistance Service Funded (MASF) program data, section 506(a) drawdown authority, and MAP Merger Funds. ³ Includes Military Assistance Service Funded (MASF) program data and section 506(a) drawdown authority.

No. 585. U.S. Military Sales Deliveries, by Country: 1989 to 1997

[In millions of dollars (\$7,585 represents \$7,585,000,000). For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, Section 9, State and Local Government. Represents Department of Defense military sales]

Country	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Total¹	7,585	8,065	9,191	10,389	11,666	9,736	12,158	11,716	19,331
Australia	583	384	205	156	259	354	308	229	197
Canada	144	119	164	123	230	169	128	164	84
China: Taiwan	393	455	549	711	818	845	1,353	853	5,696
Egypt	321	440	574	1,094	1,363	1,029	1,619	1,169	1,226
Germany	632	366	476	511	356	152	240	405	212
Greece	137	114	124	163	226	236	221	210	717
Israel	230	146	238	720	782	412	328	386	504
Italy	64	61	61	52	72	181	54	77	51
Japan	206	272	518	571	380	785	753	786	512
Kuwait	46	52	110	858	893	221	485	628	1,391
Netherlands	384	397	387	236	114	140	157	397	174
Portugal	32	72	40	89	82	228	90	19	71
Saudi Arabia	963	1,137	3,016	2,603	3,574	2,083	3,676	2,903	4,697
South Korea	316	328	230	309	306	381	442	342	483
Spain	656	406	155	138	203	403	193	419	220
Thailand	210	175	178	100	106	151	356	340	200
Turkey	621	761	627	703	756	937	374	483	1,167
United Kingdom	131	205	243	154	227	202	108	153	235

¹ Includes countries not shown.

Source of Tables 584 and 585: U.S. Defense Security Assistance Agency, *Foreign Military Sales, Foreign Military Construction Sales, and Military Assistance Facts*, annual.

No. 586. Summary of Active and Reserve Military Personnel and Forces

Item	Cold War		Qua- drennial defense review (QDR) target	Item	Cold War		Qua- drennial defense review (QDR) target
	(1990)	2000			(1990)	2000	
Military personnel (1,000):				Reserve	2	1	1
Active	2,069	1,385	1,363	Battle force ships ³	546	314	306
Selected reserve	1,128	865	835				
Army:				Marine Corps:			
Divisions:				Divisions:			
Active	18	¹ ₁₀	¹ ₁₀	Active	3	3	3
National Guard	10	² ₈	² ₈	Reserve	1	1	1
Air Force:				Air wings:			
Fighter wing:				Active	3	3	3
Active	24	13	12	Reserve	1	1	1
Reserve	12	7	8	Strategic nuclear forces:			
Navy:				Intercontinental ballistic missiles	1,000	550	500
Aircraft carriers:				Warheads	2,450	2,000	⁴ 500
Active	15	11	11	Ballistic missile submarines	31	18	⁴ 14
Training	1	1	1	Sea-launched ballistic missiles	568	432	336 ⁽⁵⁾
Air wings:				Warheads	4,864	3,456	
Active	13	10	10	Heavy bombers	324	⁶ 90	⁶ 92

¹ Plus two armored cavalry regiments. ² Plus 18 separate brigades. ³ Includes active and reserve ships. ⁴ Upon entry-into-force of START II. ⁵ Not over 1,750. ⁶ Does not include 95 B-1 bombers dedicated to conventional missions.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government*, annual.

No. 587. Department of Defense Manpower: 1950 to 1997

[In thousands (\$1,459 represents \$1,459,000). As of end of fiscal year; see text, Section 9, State and Local Government. Includes National Guard, Reserve, and retired regular personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Excludes Coast Guard. Other officer candidates are included under enlisted personnel]

Year	Army						Navy ³					Marine corps					Air Force				
	Total ^{1 2}	Total ²	White	Black	Officers	Enlisted	Total ²	White	Black	Officers	Enlisted	Total ²	White	Black	Officers	Enlisted	Total ²	White	Black	Officers	Enlisted
1950	1,459	593	(NA)	(NA)	73	519	381	(NA)	(NA)	45	333	74	(NA)	(NA)	7	67	411	(NA)	(NA)	57	354
1955	2,935	1,109	(NA)	(NA)	122	986	661	(NA)	(NA)	75	583	205	(NA)	(NA)	18	187	960	(NA)	(NA)	137	823
1960	2,475	873	(NA)	(NA)	101	770	617	(NA)	(NA)	70	545	171	(NA)	(NA)	16	154	815	(NA)	(NA)	130	683
1965	2,654	969	(NA)	(NA)	112	855	670	(NA)	(NA)	78	588	190	(NA)	(NA)	17	173	825	(NA)	(NA)	132	690
1966	3,092	1,200	(NA)	(NA)	118	1,080	743	(NA)	(NA)	80	659	262	(NA)	(NA)	21	241	887	(NA)	(NA)	131	753
1967	3,375	1,442	(NA)	(NA)	144	1,297	750	(NA)	(NA)	82	664	285	(NA)	(NA)	24	262	897	(NA)	(NA)	135	759
1968	3,546	1,570	(NA)	(NA)	166	1,402	764	(NA)	(NA)	85	674	307	(NA)	(NA)	25	283	905	(NA)	(NA)	140	762
1969	3,458	1,512	(NA)	(NA)	173	1,337	774	(NA)	(NA)	85	684	310	(NA)	(NA)	26	284	862	(NA)	(NA)	135	723
1970	3,065	1,323	(NA)	(NA)	167	1,153	691	(NA)	(NA)	81	606	260	(NA)	(NA)	25	235	791	(NA)	(NA)	130	657
1971	2,713	1,124	(NA)	(NA)	149	972	622	(NA)	(NA)	75	542	212	(NA)	(NA)	22	191	755	(NA)	(NA)	126	625
1972	2,322	811	(NA)	(NA)	121	687	587	(NA)	(NA)	73	511	198	(NA)	(NA)	20	178	726	(NA)	(NA)	122	600
1973	2,252	801	(NA)	(NA)	116	682	564	(NA)	(NA)	71	490	196	(NA)	(NA)	19	177	691	(NA)	(NA)	115	572
1974	2,162	783	(NA)	(NA)	106	674	546	(NA)	(NA)	67	475	189	(NA)	(NA)	19	170	644	(NA)	(NA)	110	529
1975	2,128	784	(NA)	(NA)	103	678	535	(NA)	(NA)	66	466	196	(NA)	(NA)	19	177	613	(NA)	(NA)	105	503
1976	2,082	779	(NA)	(NA)	99	678	525	(NA)	(NA)	64	458	192	(NA)	(NA)	19	174	585	(NA)	(NA)	100	481
1977	2,075	782	(NA)	(NA)	98	680	530	(NA)	(NA)	63	462	192	(NA)	(NA)	19	173	571	(NA)	(NA)	96	470
1978	2,062	772	(NA)	(NA)	98	670	530	(NA)	(NA)	63	463	191	(NA)	(NA)	18	172	570	(NA)	(NA)	95	470
1979	2,027	759	(NA)	(NA)	97	657	523	(NA)	(NA)	62	457	185	(NA)	(NA)	18	167	559	(NA)	(NA)	96	459
1980	2,051	777	503	229	99	674	527	436	55	63	460	188	142	39	18	170	558	460	80	98	456
1981	2,083	781	502	232	102	675	540	443	58	65	470	191	145	39	18	172	570	468	83	99	467
1982	2,109	780	504	230	103	673	553	450	62	67	481	192	149	38	19	173	583	476	87	102	476
1983	2,123	780	512	220	106	669	558	462	66	68	485	194	152	37	20	174	592	483	88	105	483
1984	2,138	780	520	215	108	668	565	455	67	69	491	196	153	36	20	176	597	486	89	106	486
1985	2,151	781	523	211	110	667	571	459	70	71	495	198	152	37	20	178	602	488	90	108	489
1986	2,169	781	524	210	110	667	581	464	75	72	504	199	151	38	20	179	608	491	92	109	495
1987	2,174	781	519	212	108	668	587	467	81	72	510	200	150	38	20	179	607	489	92	107	495
1988	2,138	772	507	213	107	660	593	466	85	72	516	197	147	38	20	177	576	462	88	105	467
1989	2,130	770	497	218	107	658	593	461	91	72	516	197	146	38	20	177	571	458	87	104	463
1990	2,044	732	466	213	104	624	579	446	93	72	503	197	145	38	20	177	535	428	82	100	431
1991	1,986	711	452	204	104	603	570	439	92	71	495	194	144	36	20	174	510	409	77	97	409
1992	1,807	610	388	173	95	511	542	415	88	69	468	185	138	32	19	165	470	377	70	90	376
1993	1,705	572	365	158	88	480	510	390	84	66	439	178	134	30	18	160	444	357	65	84	356
1994	1,610	541	344	147	85	452	469	355	78	62	403	174	131	28	18	156	426	341	62	81	341
1995	1,518	509	322	137	83	422	435	326	75	59	372	175	130	28	18	157	400	318	58	78	318
1996	1,472	491	(NA)	(NA)	81	407	417	(NA)	(NA)	57	355	175	(NA)	(NA)	18	157	389	(NA)	(NA)	76	309
1997	1,439	492	(NA)	(NA)	79	408	396	(NA)	(NA)	56	335	174	(NA)	(NA)	18	156	377	(NA)	(NA)	74	299

NA Not available. ¹ Beginning 1980, excludes Navy Reserve personnel on active duty for Training and Administration of Reserves (TARS). From 1969, the full-time Guard and Reserve. ² Includes Cadets and other not shown separately. ³ Prior to 1980, includes Navy Reserve personnel on active duty for Training and Administration of Reserves (TARS).

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual.

No. 588. United States Military and Civilian Personnel in Installations: 1997

[As of September 30]

State	Military personnel				Civilian personnel			
	Total	Army	Navy/MC	Air Force	Total ¹	Army	Navy/MC	Air Force
U.S.	1,056,173	398,528	342,647	314,998	689,187	224,770	193,959	164,489
AL	15,570	9,581	916	5,073	22,104	17,436	28	2,688
AK	16,069	6,561	259	9,249	4,689	2,609	23	1,729
AZ	22,297	5,952	4,290	12,055	8,350	3,534	425	3,384
AR	5,161	497	116	4,548	3,703	2,702	24	859
CA	121,971	7,985	89,148	24,838	78,963	7,877	41,906	17,463
CO	29,433	14,796	967	13,670	11,501	3,277	35	4,854
CT	5,713	26	5,573	114	2,778	474	1,188	245
DE	3,889	9	20	3,860	1,462	179	-	1,202
DC	14,501	4,560	3,801	3,801	12,782	4,756	6,636	1,078
FL	57,426	2,488	28,472	26,466	28,294	2,399	14,146	8,380
GA	62,947	47,892	5,444	9,611	31,827	12,155	4,870	11,419
HI	34,826	15,249	15,963	3,614	17,216	4,779	9,361	1,951
ID	4,524	20	80	4,424	1,431	850	60	671
IL	30,399	713	23,663	6,023	14,732	7,888	1,884	3,264
IN	1,251	652	428	171	9,910	1,622	3,235	1,170
IA	462	225	132	105	1,453	873	4	509
KS	16,659	13,361	219	3,079	5,684	4,121	3	1,058
KY	33,875	33,301	265	309	7,839	5,726	296	221
LA	17,511	8,495	3,261	5,755	7,952	4,156	1,612	1,683
ME	2,036	241	1,618	177	5,229	284	4,273	287
MD	30,453	8,874	15,176	6,403	33,900	12,985	15,584	2,374
MA	3,256	458	588	2,210	7,392	1,885	410	3,588
MI	1,239	589	391	259	7,946	4,900	21	1,565
MN	884	365	371	148	2,512	1,358	27	786
MS	12,362	500	3,063	8,799	9,677	3,799	2,604	2,939
MO	15,078	10,022	1,688	3,368	10,525	6,707	234	1,260
MT	3,574	21	18	3,535	1,151	418	2	666
NE	8,953	74	501	8,378	3,583	1,583	18	1,544
NV	7,813	28	1,158	6,627	2,138	246	406	1,258
NH	404	10	258	136	1,264	528	268	294
NJ	7,472	1,015	1,024	5,433	18,112	10,777	4,350	1,652
NM	13,154	471	394	12,289	8,092	3,443	94	3,917
NY	18,853	15,701	2,301	851	12,287	7,598	182	2,530
NC	91,855	41,320	41,240	9,295	17,255	6,126	7,695	1,235
ND	8,698	23	5	8,670	1,674	412	1	1,138
OH	8,174	582	647	6,945	26,122	1,468	107	13,290
OK	27,060	16,150	758	10,152	19,421	4,082	86	13,639
OR	889	239	399	251	2,815	2,045	11	723
PA	3,566	1,661	1,555	350	29,933	9,246	9,426	1,624
RI	3,271	83	3,028	160	4,525	270	3,921	248
SC	33,653	11,455	12,696	9,502	10,155	2,819	4,139	1,759
SD	3,102	92	12	2,998	1,260	484	-	705
TN	1,864	323	1,245	296	5,049	2,709	502	952
TX	110,956	63,578	6,995	40,383	49,680	18,366	1,966	24,008
UT	4,896	298	154	4,444	12,421	2,168	24	8,259
VT	125	22	19	84	545	267	1	231
VA	84,463	26,921	43,200	14,342	81,998	21,230	36,922	4,354
WA	37,896	20,809	9,315	7,772	23,824	5,624	14,854	1,885
WV	547	227	285	35	1,820	1,320	83	388
WI	689	357	101	231	3,247	2,209	11	884
WY	3,534	4	11	3,519	965	201	1	699

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes other DOD organizations not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual.

No. 589. Military Personnel on Active Duty, by Location: 1980 to 1997

[In thousands (2,051 represents 2,051,000). As of end of fiscal year; see text, Section 9, State and Local Government]

Item	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Total	2,051	2,151	2,130	2,044	1,986	1,807	1,705	1,611	1,518	1,472	1,439
Shore-based ¹	1,840	1,920	1,884	1,794	1,743	1,589	1,505	1,431	1,351	1,317	1,294
Afloat ²	211	231	246	252	243	218	200	180	167	155	145
United States ³	1,562	1,636	1,620	1,437	1,539	1,463	1,397	1,324	1,280	1,231	1,211
Foreign countries	488	516	510	609	448	344	308	287	238	240	227

¹ Includes Navy personnel temporarily on shore. ² Includes Marine Corps. ³ Includes outlying areas.
Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual.

No. 590. U.S. Military Personnel on Active Duty in Selected Foreign Countries: 1997

[As of end of fiscal year]

Country	1997	Country	1997	Country	1997
In foreign countries ¹	227,258	Egypt	5,846	Norway	107
Ashore	207,978	El Salvador	28	Oman	28
Afloat	19,280	Finland	18	Pakistan	29
Antarctica	22	France	74	Panama	5,400
Argentina	27	Germany	60,053	Paraguay	11
Australia	333	Greece	498	Peru	29
Austria	34	Greenland	131	Philippines	35
Bahamas, The	24	Guatemala	18	Poland	19
Bahrain	748	Haiti	239	Portugal	1,066
Barbados	10	Honduras	427	Qatar	26
Belgium	1,679	Hungary	4,220	Rep. of Korea	35,663
Bolivia	26	Iceland	1,960	Romania	12
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8,170	India	25	Russia	68
Brazil	45	Indonesia	48	Saudi Arabia	1,722
Bulgaria	19	Israel	40	Senegal	16
Burma	10	Italy	11,677	Serbia	13
Canada	179	Jamaica	11	Singapore	168
Chile	25	Japan	41,257	South Africa	25
China	58	Jordan	30	Spain	3,575
Colombia	32	Kenya	31	Sweden	12
Cote D'Ivoire	19	Korea, Republic of	35,663	Switzerland	22
Croatia	866	Kuwait	1,640	Syria	10
Cuba (Guantanamo)	1,527	Macedonia	518	Thailand	126
Cyprus	25	Malaysia	19	Tunisia	193
Czech Republic	18	Mexico	27	Turkey	2,864
Denmark	39	Morocco	16	Ukraine	10
Diego Garcia	705	Netherlands	703	United Arab Emirates	22
Dominican Republic	12	New Zealand	25	United Kingdom	11,379
Ecuador	164	Nicaragua	15	Venezuela	35
		Nigeria	16	Zimbabwe	11

¹ Includes areas not shown separately.
Source: U.S. Department of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual.

No. 591. Coast Guard Personnel on Active Duty: 1970 to 1997

[As of end of fiscal year; see text, Section 9, State and Local Government]

Year	Total	Officers	Cadets	Enlisted	Year	Total	Officers	Cadets	Enlisted
1970	37,689	5,512	653	31,524	1992	39,388	7,507	919	30,962
1975	36,788	5,630	1,177	29,981	1993	39,234	7,628	907	30,699
1980	39,381	6,463	877	32,041	1994	37,802	7,656	881	29,265
1985	38,595	6,775	733	31,087	1995	36,731	7,462	841	28,401
1990	36,939	6,876	927	29,136	1996	35,229	7,270	830	27,129
1991	38,377	7,192	900	30,285	1997	34,890	7,100	845	26,945

Source: U.S. Dept. of Transportation, *Annual Report of the Secretary of Transportation*.

No. 592. U.S. Active Duty Military Deaths, by Manner of Death: 1980 to 1998

Manner of death	1980-98	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Deaths, total	32,151	2,391	2,016	1,526	1,787	1,332	1,245	1,109	1,055	1,008	864	815
Accident	19,077	1,577	1,215	864	931	712	672	548	572	518	463	420
Illness	5,848	401	400	275	323	253	215	177	167	180	177	156
Homicide	1,769	161	97	71	108	112	89	86	59	65	43	28
Self-inflicted	4,429	236	273	250	233	222	246	231	242	210	159	155
Pending/undetermined	465	15	26	42	44	32	13	8	9	14	22	53
Hostile deaths	563	1	5	24	148	1	10	19	6	21	-	3
Deaths per 100,000	(X)	116.6	93.7	74.7	90.0	73.7	73.0	68.9	69.5	68.5	60.1	57.9
Nonhostile deaths per 100,000	(X)	116.5	93.5	73.5	82.5	73.7	72.4	67.7	69.1	67.1	60.1	57.7
Accidents per 100,000	(X)	76.9	56.5	42.3	46.9	39.4	39.4	34.0	37.7	35.2	32.2	29.9
Illnesses per 100,000	(X)	19.6	18.6	13.5	16.3	14.0	12.6	13.5	11.0	12.2	12.3	11.1
Homicides per 100,000	(X)	7.9	4.5	3.5	5.4	6.2	5.2	5.3	3.9	4.4	3.0	2.0
Self-inflicted per 100,000	(X)	11.5	12.7	12.2	11.7	12.3	14.4	14.3	15.9	14.3	11.1	11.0

- Represents zero. X Not applicable.
Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *DoD Worldwide U.S. Active Duty Military Personnel*.

No. 593. Armed Forces Personnel—Summary of Major Conflicts

[For Revolutionary War, number of personnel serving not known, but estimates range from 184,000 to 250,000; for War of 1812, 286,730 served; for Mexican War, 78,718 served. Dates of the major conflicts may differ from those specified in various laws providing benefits for veterans]

Item	Unit	Civil War ¹	Spanish-American War	World War I	World War II	Korean conflict	Vietnam conflict
Personnel serving ²	1,000	2,213	307	4,735	³ 16,113	⁴ 5,720	⁵ 8,744
Average duration of service	Months	20	8	12	33	19	23
Service abroad: Personnel serving	Percent	(NA)	⁶ 29	53	73	76	(NA)
Average duration ⁸	Months	(NA)	1.5	6	16	13	(NA)
Casualties: ⁹ Battle deaths ²	1,000	140	(Z)	53	292	34	¹⁰ 47
Wounds not mortal ²	1,000	282	2	204	671	103	¹⁰ 153
Draftees: Classified	1,000	777	(X)	24,234	36,677	9,123	⁵ 75,717
Examined	1,000	522	(X)	3,764	17,955	3,685	⁵ 8,611
Rejected	1,000	160	(X)	803	6,420	1,189	⁵ 3,880
Inducted	1,000	46	(X)	2,820	10,022	1,560	⁵ 1,759

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Fewer than 500. ¹ Union forces only. Estimates of the number serving in Confederate forces range from 600,000 to 1.5 million. ² Source: U.S. Department of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual. ³ Covers Dec. 1, 1941, to Dec. 31, 1946. ⁴ Covers June 25, 1950, to July 27, 1953. ⁵ Covers Aug. 4, 1964, to Jan. 27, 1973. ⁶ Army and Marines only. ⁷ Excludes Navy. Covers July 1950 through Jan. 1955. Far East area only. ⁸ During hostilities only. ⁹ For periods covered, see footnotes 3, 4, and 5. ¹⁰ Covers Jan. 1, 1961, to Jan. 27, 1973. Includes known military service personnel who have died from combat related wounds.

Source: Except as noted, the President's Commission on Veterans' Pensions, *Veterans' Benefits in the United States*, Vol. I, 1956; and U.S. Dept. of Defense, unpublished data.

No. 594. Enlisted Military Personnel Accessions: 1990 to 1997

[In thousands (461.1 represents 461,100). For years ending Sept. 30]

Branch of service	1990	1995	1996	1997	Branch of service	1990	1995	1996	1997
Total	461.1	357.3	367.6	380.1	First enlistments	62.1	36.4	39.2	43.7
First enlistments	216.4	160.0	174.6	184.6	Reenlistments	58.6	41.4	40.6	41.6
Reenlistments	237.0	180.8	181.0	187.4	Marine Corps	47.7	46.7	48.7	50.0
Reserves to active duty	15.6	16.6	12.0	8.1	First enlistments	32.9	34.4	34.5	35.1
Army	181.7	135.9	146.0	162.3	Reenlistments	14.4	11.9	0.4	14.7
First enlistments	84.8	57.7	69.7	75.3	Air Force	104.4	81.3	81.6	74.5
Reenlistments	96.5	77.7	76.2	87.0	First enlistments	36.6	31.4	31.2	30.5
Navy	135.3	93.4	91.3	93.3	Reenlistments	67.5	49.7	50.3	44.0

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual.

No. 595. Military Personnel on Active Duty: 1990 to 1997

[In thousands (\$2,043.7 represents \$2,043,700). As of Sept. 30]

Rank/grade	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Total ¹	2,043.7	1,807.2	1,705.1	1,610.5	1,518.2	1,471.7	1,438.6
Recruit—E-1	97.6	83.2	75.4	73.3	63.4	69.3	74.1
Private—E-2	140.3	110.9	114.1	108.2	99.7	99.0	100.8
Pvt. 1st class—E-3	280.1	233.5	214.6	208.4	197.1	200.4	196.0
Corporal—E-4	427.8	383.5	352.2	322.2	317.2	283.8	264.8
Sergeant—E-5	361.5	305.1	295.6	281.0	261.4	254.8	250.6
Staff Sgt.—E-6	239.1	227.4	214.6	198.1	180.5	172.6	169.6
Sgt. 1st class—E-7	134.1	130.5	124.7	119.7	109.3	107.7	104.7
Master Sgt.—E-8	38.0	33.2	31.6	29.9	28.8	28.0	27.6
Sgt. Major—E-9	15.3	13.5	12.8	12.1	11.1	10.7	10.8
Warrant Officer—W-1	3.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.0
Chief Warrant—W-4	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9
2d Lt.—O-1	31.9	25.8	25.0	24.8	25.6	25.2	24.8
1st Lt.—O-2	37.9	33.5	29.7	27.3	26.1	25.8	25.5
Captain—O-3	106.6	100.2	93.0	89.2	84.3	81.0	78.3
Major—O-4	53.2	50.4	48.0	44.8	43.9	43.9	43.1
Lt. Colonel—O-5	32.3	30.9	29.5	29.0	28.7	28.2	28.0
Colonel—O-6	14.0	13.2	12.5	12.2	11.7	11.6	11.4
Brig. General—O-7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Major General—O-8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lt. General—O-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
General—O-10	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)

Z Fewer than 50. ¹ Includes cadets and midshipmen and warrant officers, W-2 and W-3.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual, and Office of the Comptroller, unpublished data.

No. 596. Military Reserve Personnel: 1980 to 1998

[In thousands (1,349 represents 1,349,000). As of end of fiscal year; see text, Section 9, State and Local Government. Excludes U.S. Coast Guard Reserve. The ready reserve includes selected reservists who are intended to assist active forces in a war and the individual ready reserve who, in a major war, would be used to fill out active and reserve units and later would be a source of combat replacements; a portion of the ready reserve serves in an active status. The standby reserve cannot be called to active duty unless the Congress gives its explicit approval. The retired reserve represents a low potential for mobilization]

Reserve status and branch of service	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total reserves¹	1,349	1,610	1,677	1,661	1,671	1,786	1,883	1,867	1,805	1,659	1,550	1,461	1,369
Ready reserve	1,263	1,566	1,642	1,631	1,641	1,758	1,858	1,841	1,779	1,633	1,523	1,438	1,341
Standby reserve	86	44	34	29	29	28	25	26	26	26	28	23	29
Retired reserve	338	372	469	477	462	474	442	461	482	506	530	550	562
Army	804	1,045	1,070	1,062	1,050	1,124	1,156	1,132	1,077	1,001	921	862	799
Navy	207	214	244	248	252	271	297	302	317	280	262	238	218
Marine Corps	94	92	87	82	83	96	107	112	109	104	102	100	99
Air Force	243	259	275	270	286	295	323	321	302	274	265	261	253

¹ Less retired reserves. ² Includes Army national guard. ³ Includes Air national guard.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Official Guard and Reserve Manpower Strengths and Statistics*, quarterly.

No. 597. Ready Reserve Personnel Profile—Race and Sex: 1990 to 1998

Item	Race					Percent distribution			
	Total	White	Black	Asian	American Indian	White	Black	Asian	American Indian
1990	1,641,475	1,289,367	271,470	14,616	7,695	78.5	16.5	0.9	0.5
1993	1,840,650	1,425,255	309,699	21,089	9,068	77.4	16.8	1.1	0.5
1994	1,779,436	1,366,387	297,519	22,190	8,870	76.8	16.7	1.2	0.5
1995	1,633,497	1,254,592	273,847	21,792	8,591	76.8	16.8	1.3	0.5
1996	1,522,451	1,166,628	249,114	21,240	8,226	76.6	16.4	1.4	0.5
1998, total¹	1,340,557	1,022,851	209,814	21,411	7,531	76.3	15.7	1.6	0.6
Male	1,128,421	885,231	154,183	18,142	6,052	78.4	13.7	1.6	0.5
Officers	174,620	148,390	12,041	2,285	464	85.0	6.9	1.3	0.3
Enlisted	953,801	736,841	142,142	15,857	5,588	77.3	14.9	1.7	0.6
Female	211,874	137,607	55,624	3,269	1,479	64.9	26.3	1.5	0.7
Officers	40,141	29,939	6,313	542	114	74.6	15.7	1.4	0.3
Enlisted	171,733	107,668	49,311	2,727	1,365	62.7	28.7	1.6	0.8

¹ Includes unknown sex.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Official Guard and Reserve Manpower Strengths and Statistics*, annual.

No. 598. Military Reserve Costs: 1980 to 1996

[In millions of dollars (\$7,969 represents \$7,969,000,000). As of end of fiscal year; see text, Section 9, State and Local Government. Army and Air Force data include National Guard]

Type of cost	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total	7,969	19,414	21,526	21,811	21,867	22,825	20,269	20,424	21,539
Operations and maintenance	3,526	5,734	6,687	7,398	7,714	8,095	8,173	8,832	8,782
Personnel	2,456	7,703	8,621	8,543	9,272	9,062	9,564	9,258	9,322
Procurement	1,459	5,009	4,914	4,480	3,533	4,398	1,168	1,102	2,292
Active-duty support	408	566	638	700	731	682	632	658	715
Construction	120	402	666	690	617	588	732	574	428

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, unpublished data.

No. 599. National Guard—Summary: 1980 to 1997

[As of end of fiscal year; see text, Section, 9 State and Local Government. Includes Puerto Rico]

Item	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Army National Guard:										
Units	Number	3,379	4,353	4,055	6,727	6,339	6,000	5,872	5,643	5,500
Personnel	1,000	368	438	444	427	410	397	375	373	370
Funds obligated	Bil. dol.	1.8	4.4	5.2	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.7
Value of equipment	Bil. dol.	7.6	18.8	29.0	29.0	31.0	31.0	33.0	33.0	33.0
Air National Guard:										
Units	Number	1,054	1,184	1,339	1,425	1,330	1,665	1,604	1,588	(NA)
Personnel	1,000	96	109	118	119	117	114	110	110	108
Funds obligated	Bil. dol.	1.7	2.8	3.2	1.9	2.6	3.1	4.2	4.6	4.5
Value of equipment (est.)	Bil. dol.	5.2	21.4	26.4	38.3	41.7	40.2	38.3	40.1	42.0

NA Not available. ¹ Officers and enlisted personnel. ² Federal funds; includes personnel, operations, maintenance, and military construction. ³ Beginning 1985, increase due to repricing of aircraft to current year dollars to reflect true replacement value. Beginning 1993 includes value of aircraft and support equipment.

Source: National Guard Bureau, *Annual Review of the Chief, National Guard Bureau*; and unpublished data.

No. 600. Veterans—States: 1998

[In thousands (25,062 represents 25,062,000). As of end of fiscal year: see text, Section 9, State and Local Government. Data were estimated starting with veteran's place of residence as of April 1, 1980; 1990 based on 1990 census population data, extended to later years on the basis of estimates of veteran interstate migration, separations from the Armed Forces, and mortality; not directly comparable with earlier estimates previously published by the VA. Excludes 541,000 veterans whose only active-duty military service of less than 2 years occurred since Sept. 30, 1980, and who failed to satisfy the minimum service requirement. Also excludes a small indeterminate number of National Guard personnel or reservists who incurred service-connected disabilities while on an initial tour of active duty for training only]

State	Total veterans ¹	War veterans ¹	World War II	Korean conflict	Vietnam era ²	Persian Gulf War
United States	25,062	19,207	6,300	4,148	8,132	2,037
Alabama	413	321	101	74	134	46
Alaska	63	44	7	7	30	4
Arizona	447	342	120	80	146	30
Arkansas	249	195	66	43	79	27
California	2,707	2,026	646	457	931	172
Colorado	369	281	76	61	142	29
Connecticut	320	244	87	53	97	20
Delaware	76	57	19	12	24	7
District of Columbia	47	37	13	9	14	5
Florida	1,671	1,298	531	306	490	117
Georgia	667	492	128	101	245	62
Hawaii	113	83	23	19	42	9
Idaho	108	83	27	17	36	11
Illinois	1,019	795	266	165	313	83
Indiana	572	437	136	90	179	51
Iowa	278	223	73	48	85	26
Kansas	250	196	64	42	84	19
Kentucky	355	278	88	58	116	34
Louisiana	355	281	92	58	114	39
Maine	150	113	34	23	50	14
Maryland	513	375	113	80	171	39
Massachusetts	561	430	161	95	163	33
Michigan	913	701	219	136	287	84
Minnesota	444	340	101	71	148	33
Mississippi	224	176	58	40	67	28
Missouri	565	438	141	97	181	48
Montana	91	72	22	15	30	9
Nebraska	160	126	40	29	50	15
Nevada	185	137	42	35	65	9
New Hampshire	132	98	29	21	46	10
New Jersey	698	541	203	122	198	43
New Mexico	167	127	39	27	59	15
New York	1,454	1,121	396	236	408	124
North Carolina	691	522	160	113	231	61
North Dakota	56	44	13	10	18	5
Ohio	1,143	886	293	178	350	104
Oklahoma	330	262	87	60	115	25
Oregon	360	279	91	55	124	28
Pennsylvania	1,306	1,022	379	213	375	105
Rhode Island	104	81	31	18	31	7
South Carolina	370	279	83	60	129	38
South Dakota	71	56	17	14	21	8
Tennessee	501	385	117	81	170	46
Texas	1,578	1,206	362	258	572	135
Utah	131	104	35	23	43	11
Vermont	61	45	13	9	20	5
Virginia	684	505	143	113	256	56
Washington	614	460	132	97	230	46
West Virginia	191	154	53	34	59	18
Wisconsin	489	374	119	77	150	41
Wyoming	44	35	10	7	16	4

¹ Veterans who served in more than one wartime period are counted only once. "All veterans" includes Vietnam era (no prior wartime service), Korean conflict (no prior wartime service), World War II, post Vietnam era, Persian Gulf War era, and other.
² Excludes reservists.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, Management Sciences Service (008B2), *Annual Report of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs*.

No. 601. Veterans Living in the United States and Puerto Rico, by Age and by Service: 1998

[In thousands, except as indicated. As of July, 1. Estimated. Excludes 500,000 veterans whose active military service of less than 2 years occurred since Sept. 30, 1980. See headnote, Table 600]

Age	Total veterans	Wartime veterans						Peace-time veterans
		Total ¹	Persian Gulf	Vietnam era	Korean conflict	World War II	World War I	
All ages	25,188	19,300	2,048	8,166	4,179	6,319	5	5,888
Under 30 years old	914	831	831	-	-	-	-	83
30-34 years old	1,150	493	493	-	-	-	-	657
35-39 years old	1,427	257	230	27	-	-	-	1,170
40-44 years old	1,740	896	205	767	-	-	-	844
45-49 years old	2,537	2,357	179	2,323	-	-	-	181
50-54 years old	3,369	3,155	79	3,137	-	-	-	214
55-59 years old	2,373	1,187	24	1,164	17	-	-	1,186
60-64 years old	2,396	1,154	7	328	927	-	-	1,242
65 years old and over	9,281	8,971	2	421	3,235	6,319	5	3,140

- Represents zero. ¹Veterans who served in more than one wartime period are counted only once.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, Office of Policy *Veteran Population*, annual.

No. 602. Disabled Veterans Receiving Compensation: 1980 to 1998

[In thousands (\$2,274 represents \$2,274,000), except as indicated. As of end of fiscal year; see text, Section 9, State and Local Government]. Represents veterans receiving compensation for service-connected disabilities. Totally disabled refers to veterans with any disability, mental or physical, deemed to be total and permanent which prevents the individual from maintaining a livelihood and are rated for disability at 100 percent]

Military service	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Disabled, all periods ¹	2,274	2,240	2,184	2,181	2,198	2,218	2,236	2,253	2,263	2,277
Peace-time	262	352	444	500	471	492	514	529	539	550
World War I ¹	30	12	3	2	1	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
World War II	1,193	1,049	876	805	769	731	692	655	616	578
Korea	236	223	209	202	198	195	191	187	182	179
Vietnam	553	604	652	671	682	694	705	714	724	729
Persian Gulf	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	76	106	134	168	202	241
Totally disabled, all periods ¹	121	136	131	132	135	138	143	150	156	161
Peace-time	20	26	27	28	28	29	30	32	33	34
World War I	3	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
World War II	51	54	43	39	37	36	34	33	31	30
Korea	16	17	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	14
Vietnam	31	38	44	49	52	56	61	67	73	78
Persian Gulf	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	2	3	3	4	5
Compensation (mil. dol.)	6,104	8,270	9,284	10,031	10,545	11,056	11,644	11,072	13,004	(NA)

X Not applicable. Z Less than 500. ¹ Includes Spanish-American War and Mexican Border service, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, *Annual Report of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs*; and unpublished data.

No. 603. Veterans Benefits—Expenditures, by Program: 1980 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (\$23,187 represents \$23,187,000,000). For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, Section 9, State and Local Government. Beginning with fiscal year 1990, data are for outlays]

Program	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total	23,187	29,359	28,998	35,460	37,401	37,775	36,915	39,277	41,776
Medical programs	6,042	9,227	11,582	14,603	15,430	16,255	16,337	16,900	17,575
Construction	300	557	661	622	695	641	698	597	515
General operating expenses	605	765	811	904	906	954	961	1,063	877
Compensation and pension	11,044	14,037	14,674	16,882	17,188	17,765	17,056	19,284	20,289
Vocational rehabilitation and education	2,350	1,164	452	863	1,119	1,127	1,212	1,287	1,310
All other ¹	2,846	3,609	818	1,586	2,062	1,034	652	145	1,209

¹ Includes insurance and indemnities, and miscellaneous funds and expenditures. (Excludes expenditures from personal funds of patients.)

Source: U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, *Trend Data*, annual.

No. 604. Veterans Compensation and Pension Benefits—Number on Rolls and Average Payment, by Period of Service and Status: 1980 to 1998

[As of **Sept. 30**. Living refers to veterans receiving compensation for disability incurred or aggravated while on active duty and war veterans receiving pension and benefits for nonservice connected disabilities. Deceased refers to deceased veterans whose dependents were receiving pensions and compensation benefits]

Period of service and veteran status	Veterans on rolls (1,000)							Average payment ¹ (annual basis) ¹ (dol.)			
	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1980	1990	1991	1992
Total	4,646	3,584	3,342	3,330	3,308	3,281	3,263	2,370	4,335	4,552	4,712
Living veterans	3,195	2,746	2,659	2,669	2,671	2,667	2,668	2,600	4,320	4,491	4,611
Service connected	2,273	2,184	2,218	2,236	2,253	2,263	2,277	2,669	4,250	4,406	4,593
Nonservice connected	922	562	441	433	418	404	391	2,428	4,591	4,837	4,689
Deceased veterans	1,451	838	683	662	637	614	595	1,863	4,382	4,761	5,071
Service connected	358	320	308	307	306	305	303	3,801	7,349	7,815	8,244
Nonservice connected	1,093	518	376	355	332	309	291	1,228	2,548	2,748	2,810
Prior to World War I	14	4	2	2	2	2	1	1,432	2,616	2,921	3,073
Living (Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	2,634	10,502	10,441	8,176
World War I	692	198	105	89	74	61	51	1,683	3,435	3,674	3,754
Living	198	18	4	3	2	1	1	2,669	6,922	7,239	6,476
World War II	2,520	1,723	1,375	1,307	1,237	1,165	1,097	2,307	4,052	4,238	4,334
Living	1,849	1,294	1,018	961	902	842	785	2,462	4,123	4,278	4,333
Korean conflict ²	446	390	371	368	360	351	342	2,691	5,105	5,330	5,462
Living	317	305	292	290	285	278	271	2,977	5,103	5,288	5,390
Peacetime	312	495	539	559	574	582	592	3,080	4,132	4,216	4,292
Living	262	444	492	514	529	539	550	2,828	3,709	3,789	3,866
Vietnam era ³	662	774	842	868	889	913	932	2,795	4,945	5,242	5,551
Living	569	685	746	766	784	804	819	2,709	4,671	4,936	5,234
Persian Gulf War ⁴	(X)	(X)	108	138	173	207	247	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,673
Living	(X)	(X)	106	134	169	203	242	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,386

X Not applicable. Z Fewer than 500. ¹ Annual basis. Averages calculated by multiplying average monthly payment by 12. ² Service during period June 27, 1950, to Jan. 31, 1955. ³ Service from August 5, 1964, to May 7, 1975. ⁴ Service from August 2, 1990, to the present.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, *Annual Report of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs*; and unpublished data.

No. 605. Veterans Administration Health Care Summary: 1990 to 1997

[For years ending **Sept. 30**]

Item	Unit	1990	1995	1997	Item	Unit	1990	1995	1997
Facilities operating:					Obligations ²	Mil. dol.	11,827	16,548	17,546
Hospitals	Number	172	173	172	Prescriptions dispensed	Millions	58.6	66.1	65.2
Domiciliaries	Number	32	39	40	Laboratory	Millions	188	(NA)	(NA)
Outpatient clinics	Number	339	391	438	Inpatients treated ³	1,000	1,113	1,035	827
Nursing home units	Number	126	131	131	Average daily	1,000	88	81	67
Employment ¹	1,000	199	205	190	Outpatient visits	Millions	22.6	27.6	31.9

NA Not available. ¹ Net full-time equivalent. ² 1980, cost basis; thereafter, obligation basis. ³ Based on the number of discharges and deaths during the fiscal year, plus the number on the rolls (bed occupants and patients on authorized leave of absence) at the end of the fiscal year. Excludes interhospital transfers.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, *Annual Report of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs*; *Directory of VA Facilities*, biennial; and unpublished data.

No. 606. Veterans Assistance—Education and Training: 1980 to 1998

[In thousands (\$1,107 represents \$1,107,000), except where indicated. For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, Section 9, State and Local Governments. Represents persons in training during year]

Program	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Veteran Education Assistance ¹	1,107	102	246	284	292	296	297	297
Institutions of higher education	842	94	223	258	264	270	267	265
Resident schools other than college	149	6	18	19	19	18	18	18
Correspondence schools	42	1	3	4	(NA)	3	4	4
On-the-job training	74	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Children's Educational Assistance	82.6	37.5	36.4	35.7	34.8	35.7	36.2	37.2
Institutions of higher education	75.5	35.3	34.3	33.7	33.1	34	34.4	35.3
Schools other than college	6.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8
Special restorative training	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
On-the-job training	0.5	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.1	0.1
Spouses, Widows/Widowers Educational Assistance Program	13.0	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.5
Institutions of higher education	10.8	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.0
Schools other than college	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Disabled Veterans Vocational Rehab.	25.5	27.8	40.7	44.2	47.9	51.8	53.8	(NA)
Guaranteed and insured loans	297.4	196.6	383.3	602.2	263.1	320.8	258.8	(NA)
Guaranteed and insured loans, (mil. dol.)	14,815	15,779	34,635	55,141	25,341	32,609	27,042	(NA)
Guaranty and insurance (mil. dol.)	6,370	5,561	11,601	18,332	8,383	10,525	8,632	(NA)

NA Not available. Z Fewer than 50. ¹ Data for 1980 are for Post-Korean Conflict GI Bill (Title 38 USC Chapter 34). Data for 1990-94 or 1990-98 are for Active Duty Montgomery GI Bill (Title 38 USC Chapter 30).

Source: U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, *Annual Report of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs*; and unpublished data.