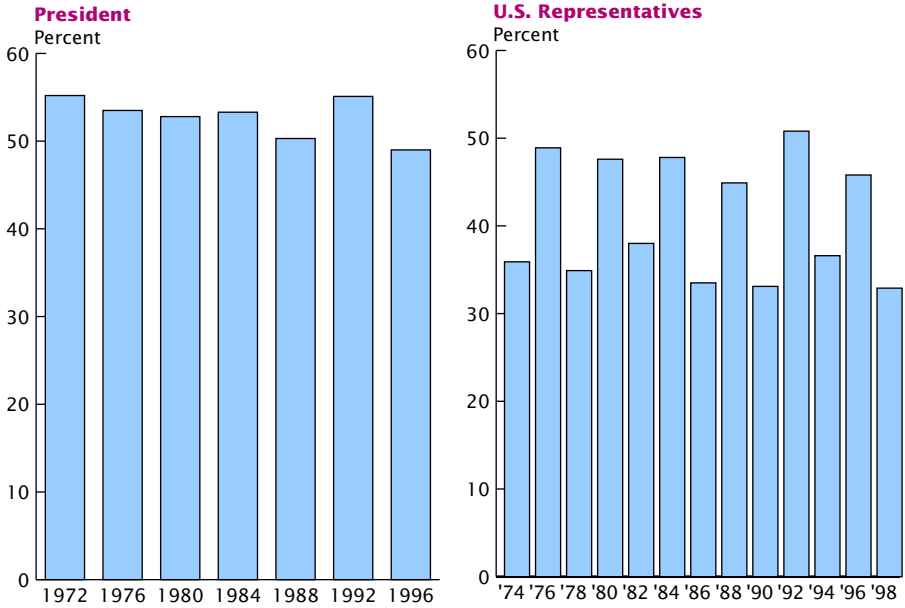


Figure 8.1

**Participation in Elections for President and Representatives—
Percent of Voting-Age Population: 1972 to 1998**

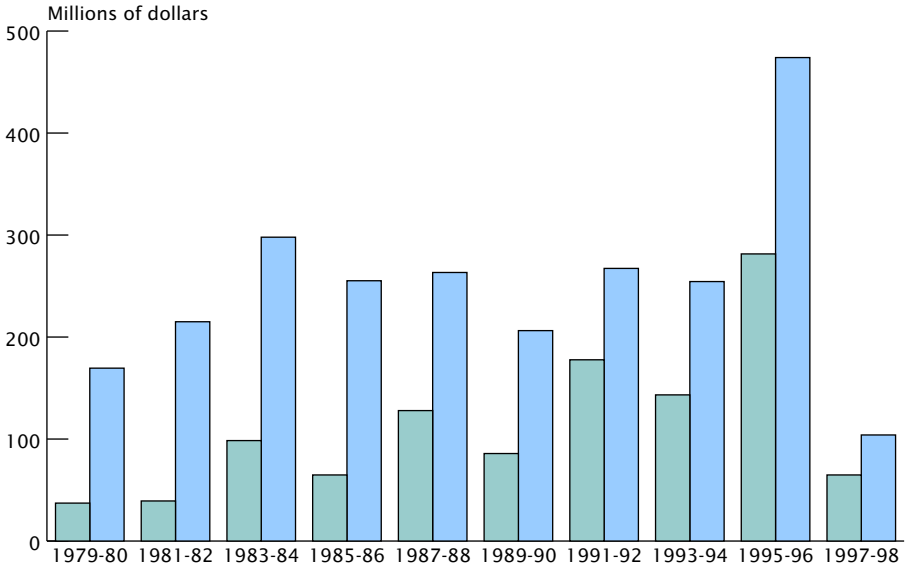


Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 489.

Figure 8.2

Political Campaign Receipts: 1979 to 1998

■ Democratic receipts, net
■ Republican receipts, net



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 492.

Section 8

Elections

This section relates primarily to Presidential, congressional, and gubernatorial elections. Also presented are summary tables on congressional legislation; state legislatures; Black, Hispanic, and female officeholders; population of voting age; voter participation; and campaign finances.

Official statistics on Federal elections, collected by the Clerk of the House, are published biennially in *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election* and *Statistics of the Congressional Election*. Federal and state elections data appear also in *America Votes*, a biennial volume published by Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC. Federal elections data also appear in the U.S. Congress, *Congressional Directory*, and in official state documents. Data on reported registration and voting for social and economic groups are obtained by the U.S. Census Bureau as part of the Current Population Survey (CPS) and are published in *Current Population Reports*, Series P20 (see text, Section 1).

Almost all Federal, state, and local governmental units in the United States conduct elections for political offices and other purposes. The conduct of elections is regulated by state laws or, in some cities and counties, by local charter. An exception is that the U.S. Constitution prescribes the basis of representation in Congress and the manner of electing the President and grants to Congress the right to regulate the times, places, and manner of electing Federal officers. Amendments to the Constitution have prescribed national criteria for voting eligibility. The 15th Amendment, adopted in 1870, gave all citizens the right to vote regardless of race, color, or previous condition of servitude. The 19th Amendment, adopted in 1919, further extended the right to vote to all citizens regardless of sex. The payment of poll taxes

as a prerequisite to voting in Federal elections was banned by the 24th Amendment in 1964. In 1971, as a result of the 26th Amendment, eligibility to vote in national elections was extended to all citizens, 18 years old and over.

Presidential election—The Constitution specifies how the President and Vice President are selected. Each state elects, by popular vote, a group of electors equal in number to its total of members of Congress. The 23d Amendment, adopted in 1961, grants the District of Columbia three presidential electors, a number equal to that of the least populous state. Subsequent to the election, the electors meet in their respective states to vote for President and Vice President. Usually, each elector votes for the candidate receiving the most popular votes in his or her state. A majority vote of all electors is necessary to elect the President and Vice President. If no candidate receives a majority, the House of Representatives, with each state having one vote, is empowered to elect the President and Vice President, again, with a majority of votes required.

The 22d Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1951, limits presidential tenure to two elective terms of 4 years each or to one elective term for any person who, upon succession to the Presidency, has held the office or acted as President for more than 2 years.

Congressional election—The Constitution provides that Representatives be apportioned among the states according to their population, that a census of population be taken every 10 years as a basis for apportionment, and that each state have at least one Representative. At the time of each apportionment, Congress decides what the total number of Representatives will be. Since 1912, the total has been 435,

except during 1960 to 1962 when it increased to 437, adding one Representative each for Alaska and Hawaii. The total reverted to 435 after reapportionment following the 1960 census. Members are elected for 2-year terms, all terms covering the same period. The District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, and the Virgin Islands each elect one nonvoting Delegate, and Puerto Rico elects a nonvoting Resident Commissioner.

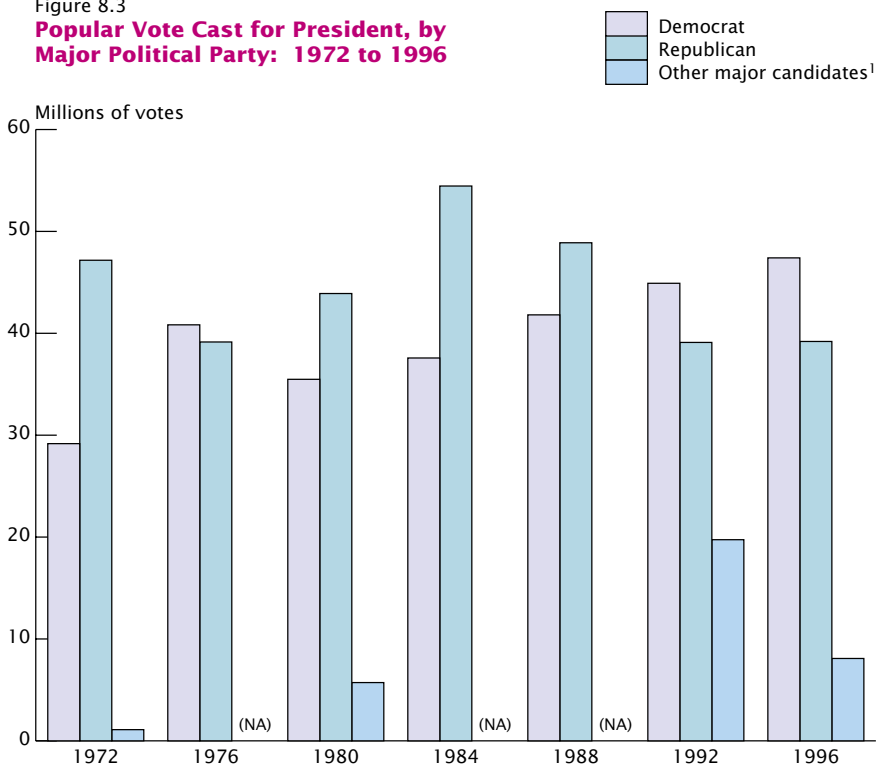
The Senate is composed of 100 members, two from each state, who are elected to serve for a term of 6 years. One-third of the Senate is elected every 2 years. Senators were originally chosen by the state legislatures. The 17th Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1913, prescribed that Senators be elected by popular vote.

Voter eligibility and participation—The Census Bureau publishes estimates of

the population of voting age and the percent casting votes in each state for Presidential and congressional election years. These voting-age estimates include a number of persons who meet the age requirement but are not eligible to vote, (e.g. aliens and some institutionalized persons). In addition, since 1964, voter participation and voter characteristics data have been collected during November of election years as part of the CPS. These survey data include noncitizens in the voting age population estimates but exclude members of the Armed Forces and the institutional population.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Figure 8.3
Popular Vote Cast for President, by Major Political Party: 1972 to 1996



¹ 1972—American, John Schmitz; 1980—Independent, John Anderson; 1992—Independent, Ross Perot; 1996—Reform, Ross Perot; Green, Ralph Nader.
Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Tables 462 and 463.

No. 462. Vote Cast for President, by Major Political Party: 1936 to 1996

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii; prior to 1964, excludes DC. Vote cast for major party candidates include the votes of minor parties cast for those candidates]

Year	Candidates for President		Vote cast for President						
	Democratic	Republican	Total popular vote ¹ (1,000)	Democratic		Republican			
				Popular vote		Popular vote			
				Number (1,000)	Per cent	Elec-toral vote	Number (1,000)	Per cent	Elec-toral vote
1936	F. D. Roosevelt	Landon	45,655	27,757	60.8	523	16,684	36.5	8
1940	F. D. Roosevelt	Willkie	49,900	27,313	54.7	449	22,348	44.8	82
1944	F. D. Roosevelt	Dewey	47,977	25,613	53.4	432	22,018	45.9	99
1948	Truman	Dewey	48,794	24,179	49.6	303	21,991	45.1	189
1952	Stevenson	Eisenhower	61,551	27,315	44.4	89	33,936	55.1	442
1956	Stevenson	Eisenhower	62,027	26,023	42.0	73	35,590	57.4	457
1960	Kennedy	Nixon	68,838	34,227	49.7	303	34,108	49.5	219
1964	Johnson	Goldwater	70,645	43,130	61.1	486	27,178	38.5	52
1968	Humphrey	Nixon	73,212	31,275	42.7	191	31,785	43.4	301
1972	McGovern	Nixon	77,719	29,170	37.5	17	47,170	60.7	520
1976	Carter	Ford	81,556	40,831	50.1	297	39,148	48.0	240
1980	Carter	Reagan	86,515	35,484	41.0	49	43,904	50.7	489
1984	Mondale	Reagan	92,653	37,577	40.6	13	54,455	58.8	525
1988	Dukakis	Bush	91,595	41,809	45.6	111	48,886	53.4	426
1992	Clinton	Bush	104,425	44,909	43.0	370	39,104	37.4	168
1996	Clinton	Dole	96,278	47,402	49.2	379	39,199	40.7	159

¹ Include votes for minor party candidates, independents, unpledged electors, and scattered write-in votes.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, *America at the Polls 2*, 1965, and *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 463. Vote Cast for Leading Minority Party Candidates for President: 1936 to 1996

[See headnote, table 462]

Year	Candidate	Party	Popular vote (1,000)	Candidate	Party	Popular vote (1,000)
1936	William Lemke	Union	892	Norman Thomas	Socialist	188
1940	Norman Thomas	Socialist	116	Roger Babson	Prohibition	59
1944	Norman Thomas	Socialist	79	Claude Watson	Prohibition	75
1948	Strom Thurmond	States' Rights	1,176	Henry Wallace	Progressive	1,157
1952	Vincent Hallinan	Progressive	140	Stuart Hamblen	Prohibition	73
1956	T. Coleman Andrews	States' Rights	111	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	44
1960	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	48	Rutherford Decker	Prohibition	46
1964	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	45	Clifton DeBerry	Socialist Workers	33
1968	George Wallace	American Independent	9,906	Henning Blomen	Socialist Labor	53
1972	John Schmitz	American	1,099	Benjamin Spock	People's	79
1976	Eugene McCarthy	Independent	757	Roger McBride	Libertarian	173
1980	John Anderson	Independent	5,720	Ed Clark	Libertarian	921
1984	David Bergland	Libertarian	228	Lyndon H. LaRouche	Independent	79
1988	Ron Paul	Libertarian	432	Lenora B. Fulani	New Alliance	217
1992	H. Ross Perot	Independent	19,742	Andre Marrou	Libertarian	292
1996	H. Ross Perot	Reform Party	8,085	Ralph Nader	Green	685

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc. Washington, DC, *America at the Polls 1920-1996*, 1997; and *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 464. Democratic and Republican Percentages of Two-Party Presidential Vote, by Selected Characteristics of Voters: 1992 and 1996

[In percent. Covers citizens of voting age living in private housing units in the contiguous United States. Percentages for Democratic Presidential vote are computed by subtracting the percentage Republican vote from 100 percent; third-party or independent votes are not included as valid data. Data are from the National Election Studies and are based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; for details, see source]

Characteristic	1992		1996		Characteristic	1992		1996	
	Democ-ratic	Repub-lican	Democ-ratic	Repub-lican		Democ-ratic	Repub-lican	Democ-ratic	Repub-lican
Year of birth:					Race:				
1959 or later	58	42	58	42	White	53	47	54	46
1943 to 1958	58	42	58	42	Black	94	6	99	1
1927 to 1942	56	44	56	44	Education:				
1911 to 1926	62	38	64	36	Grade school	68	32	82	18
1895 to 1910	58	42	57	43	High school	62	38	60	40
					College	52	48	49	51
Sex:					Union household	68	32	75	25
Male	55	45	51	50	Non-union household	57	43	54	46
Female	61	39	65	35					

Source: Center for Political Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, unpublished data (copyright).

No. 465. Electoral Vote Cast for President, by Major Political Party—States: 1956 to 1996

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. For composition of regions, see inside front cover]

State	1956 ¹	1960 ²	1964	1968 ³	1972 ⁴	1976 ⁵	1980	1984	1988 ⁶	1992	1996
Democratic	73	303	486	191	17	297	49	13	111	370	379
Republican	457	219	52	301	520	240	489	525	426	168	159
Northeast: Democratic	-	121	126	102	14	86	4	-	53	106	106
Republican	133	12	-	24	108	36	118	113	60	-	-
Midwest: Democratic	13	71	149	31	-	58	10	10	29	100	100
Republican	140	82	-	118	145	87	135	127	108	29	29
South: Democratic	60	101	121	45	3	149	31	3	8	68	80
Republican	105	50	47	77	165	20	138	174	168	116	104
West: Democratic	-	10	90	13	-	4	4	-	21	96	93
Republican	79	75	5	82	102	97	98	111	90	23	26
AL	¹ D-10	² D-5	R-10	(³)	R-9	D-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9
AK	(X)	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
AZ	R-4	R-4	R-5	R-5	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-7	R-7	R-8	D-8
AR	D-8	D-8	D-6	(³)	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	D-6
CA	R-32	R-32	D-40	R-40	R-45	R-45	R-45	R-47	R-47	D-54	D-54
CO	R-6	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-8	R-8	D-8	R-8
CT	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-8
DE	R-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3
DC	(X)	(X)	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3
FL	R-10	R-10	D-14	R-14	R-17	D-17	R-17	R-21	R-21	R-25	D-25
GA	D-12	D-12	R-12	(³)	R-12	D-12	D-12	R-12	R-12	D-13	R-13
HI	(X)	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4
ID	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
IL	R-27	D-27	D-26	R-26	R-26	R-26	R-26	R-24	R-24	D-22	D-22
IN	R-13	R-13	D-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12
IA	R-10	R-10	D-9	R-9	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-7
KS	R-8	R-8	D-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-6	R-6
KY	R-10	R-10	D-9	R-9	R-9	D-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	D-8	D-8
LA	R-10	D-10	R-10	(³)	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-9	D-9
ME	R-5	R-5	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4
MD	R-9	D-9	D-10	D-10	R-10	D-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	D-10	D-10
MA	R-16	D-16	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-14	R-14	R-13	D-13	D-12	D-12
MI	R-20	D-20	D-21	D-21	R-21	R-21	R-21	R-20	R-20	D-18	D-18
MN	R-11	D-11	D-10	D-10	R-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10
MS	D-8	(²)	R-7	(³)	R-7	D-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7
MO	D-13	D-13	D-12	R-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-11
MT	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-3	R-3
NE	R-6	R-6	D-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5
NV	R-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4
NH	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4
NJ	R-16	D-16	D-17	R-17	R-17	R-17	R-17	R-16	R-16	D-15	D-15
NM	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-5	R-5	D-5	D-5
NY	R-45	D-45	D-43	D-43	R-41	D-41	R-41	R-36	D-36	D-33	D-33
NC	D-14	D-14	D-13	³ R-12	R-13	D-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-14	R-14
ND	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
OH	R-25	R-25	D-26	R-26	R-25	D-25	R-25	R-23	R-23	D-21	D-21
OK	R-8	² R-7	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8
OR	R-6	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-7	D-7	D-7	D-7
PA	R-32	D-32	D-29	D-29	R-27	D-27	R-27	R-25	R-25	D-23	D-23
RI	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4
SC	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8
SD	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
TN	R-11	R-11	D-11	R-11	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-11
TX	R-24	D-24	D-25	D-25	R-26	D-26	R-26	R-29	R-29	R-32	R-32
UT	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5
VT	R-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3
VA	R-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	⁴ R-11	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-13	R-13
WA	R-9	R-9	D-9	D-9	R-9	⁵ R-8	R-9	R-10	D-10	D-11	D-11
WV	R-8	D-8	D-7	D-7	R-6	D-6	D-6	R-6	⁶ D-5	D-5	D-5
WI	R-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-11	D-11	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-11	D-11
WY	R-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Walter B. Jones in Alabama. ² Excludes 15 electoral votes cast for Harry F. Byrd as follows: AL 6, MS 8, and OK 1. ³ Excludes 46 electoral votes cast for American Independent George C. Wallace as follows: AL 10, AR 6, GA 12, LA 10, MS 7, and NC 1. ⁴ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Libertarian John Hospers in Virginia. ⁵ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Ronald Reagan in Washington. ⁶ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Lloyd Bentsen for President in West Virginia.

Source: 1956-72, U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, quadrennial; 1976-96, Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 466. Popular Vote Cast for President, by Political Party—States: 1992 and 1996

[In thousands (104,425 represents 104,425,000), except percent]

State	1992				1996				Percent of total vote		
	Total ¹	Democrat- ic Party	Repub- lican Party	Perot (Reform Party) ²	Total ¹	Democrat- ic Party	Repub- lican Party	Perot (Reform Party) ²	Democrat- ic Party	Repub- lican Party	Perot (Reform Party) ²
United States . . .	104,425	44,909	39,104	19,742	96,278	47,402	39,199	8,085	49.2	40.7	8.4
Alabama	1,688	690	804	183	1,534	662	769	92	43.2	50.1	6.0
Alaska	259	78	102	73	242	80	123	26	33.3	50.8	10.9
Arizona	1,487	543	572	354	1,404	653	622	112	46.5	44.3	8.0
Arkansas	951	506	337	99	884	475	325	70	53.7	36.8	7.9
California	11,132	5,121	3,631	2,296	10,019	5,120	3,828	698	51.1	38.2	7.0
Colorado	1,569	630	563	366	1,511	671	692	100	44.4	45.8	6.6
Connecticut	1,616	682	578	349	1,393	736	483	140	52.8	34.7	10.0
Delaware	290	126	102	59	271	140	99	29	51.8	36.6	10.6
District of Columbia	228	193	21	10	186	158	17	4	85.2	9.3	1.9
Florida	5,314	2,073	2,173	1,053	5,304	2,547	2,245	484	48.0	42.3	9.1
Georgia	2,321	1,009	995	310	2,299	1,054	1,081	146	45.8	47.0	6.4
Hawaii	373	179	137	53	360	205	114	27	56.9	31.6	7.6
Idaho	482	137	203	130	492	165	257	63	33.6	52.2	12.7
Illinois	5,050	2,453	1,734	841	4,311	2,342	1,587	346	54.3	36.8	8.0
Indiana	2,306	848	989	456	2,136	887	1,007	224	41.5	47.1	10.5
Iowa	1,355	586	505	253	1,234	620	493	105	50.3	39.9	8.5
Kansas	1,157	390	450	312	1,074	388	583	93	36.1	54.3	8.6
Kentucky	1,493	665	617	204	1,389	637	623	120	45.8	44.9	8.7
Louisiana	1,790	816	733	211	1,784	928	713	123	52.0	39.9	6.9
Maine	679	263	207	207	606	313	186	86	51.6	30.8	14.2
Maryland	1,985	989	707	281	1,781	966	682	116	54.3	38.3	6.5
Massachusetts	2,774	1,319	805	631	2,557	1,572	718	227	61.5	28.1	8.9
Michigan	4,275	1,871	1,555	825	3,849	1,990	1,481	337	51.7	38.5	8.7
Minnesota	2,348	1,021	748	563	2,193	1,120	766	258	51.1	35.0	11.8
Mississippi	982	400	488	86	894	394	440	52	44.1	49.2	5.8
Missouri	2,392	1,054	811	519	2,158	1,026	890	217	47.5	41.2	10.1
Montana	411	155	144	107	407	168	180	55	41.3	44.1	13.6
Nebraska	738	217	344	174	677	237	363	71	35.0	53.7	10.5
Nevada	506	189	176	133	464	204	199	44	43.9	42.9	9.5
New Hampshire	538	209	202	121	499	246	196	48	49.3	39.4	9.7
New Jersey	3,344	1,436	1,357	522	3,076	1,652	1,103	262	53.7	35.9	8.5
New Mexico	570	262	213	92	556	273	293	32	49.2	41.9	5.8
New York	6,927	3,444	2,347	1,091	6,316	3,756	1,933	503	59.5	30.6	8.0
North Carolina	2,612	1,114	1,135	358	2,516	1,108	1,226	168	44.0	48.7	6.7
North Dakota	308	99	136	71	266	107	125	33	40.1	46.9	12.2
Ohio	4,940	1,985	1,894	1,036	4,534	2,148	1,860	483	47.4	41.0	10.7
Oklahoma	1,390	473	593	320	1,207	488	582	131	40.4	48.3	10.8
Oregon	1,463	621	476	354	1,378	650	538	121	47.2	39.1	8.8
Pennsylvania	4,960	2,239	1,792	903	4,506	2,216	1,801	431	49.2	40.0	9.6
Rhode Island	453	213	132	105	390	233	105	44	59.7	26.8	11.2
South Carolina	1,203	480	578	139	1,152	506	573	64	44.0	49.8	5.6
South Dakota	336	125	137	73	324	139	151	31	43.0	46.5	9.7
Tennessee	1,983	934	841	200	1,894	909	864	106	48.0	45.6	5.6
Texas	6,154	2,282	2,496	1,355	5,612	2,460	2,736	379	43.8	48.8	6.7
Utah	744	183	323	203	666	222	362	66	33.3	54.4	10.0
Vermont	290	134	88	66	258	138	80	31	53.4	31.1	12.0
Virginia	2,559	1,039	1,151	349	2,417	1,091	1,138	160	45.1	47.1	6.6
Washington	2,288	993	731	542	2,254	1,123	841	201	49.8	37.3	8.9
West Virginia	684	331	242	109	636	328	234	72	51.5	36.8	11.3
Wisconsin	2,531	1,041	931	544	2,196	1,072	845	227	48.8	38.5	10.4
Wyoming	201	68	79	51	212	78	105	26	36.8	49.8	12.3

¹ Includes other parties. ² D=Democratic, R=Republican. Leading party vote refers to the party vote representing either a majority or a plurality for the victorious party in the area shown.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 467. Vote Cast for United States Senators, 1996 and 1998, and Incumbent Senators, 1998—States

[D=Democrat; R=Republican]

State	1996		1998		Incumbent Senators and year term expires	
	Total (1,000) ¹	Percent for leading party	Total (1,000) ¹	Percent for leading party	Name, party, and year	Name, party, and year
Alabama	1,499	R-52.5	1,293	R-63.2	Jeff Sessions (R) 2003	Richard C. Shelby (R) 2005
Alaska	232	R-76.7	222	R-74.5	Frank H. Murkowski (R) 2005	Ted Stevens (R) 2003
Arizona	(X)	(X)	1,013	R-68.7	John McCain (R) 2005	Jon Kyl (R) 2001
Arkansas	846	R-52.7	701	D-55.1	Blanche Lincoln (D) 2005	Tim Hutchinson (R) 2003
California	(X)	(X)	8,315	D-53.1	Barbara Boxer (D) 2005	Dianne Feinstein (D) 2001
Colorado	1,470	R-51.1	1,327	R-62.5	Ben N. Campbell (R) 2005	Wayne Allard (R) 2003
Connecticut	(X)	(X)	964	D-65.1	Christopher J. Dodd (D) 2005	Joseph I. Lieberman (D) 2001
Delaware	276	D-60.0	(X)	(X)	Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D) 2003	William V. Roth, Jr. (R) 2001
Florida	(X)	(X)	3,900	D-62.5	Bob Graham (D) 2005	Connie Mack (R) 2001
Georgia	2,259	D-48.9	1,754	R-52.4	Paul Coverdell (R) 2005	Max Cleland (D) 2003
Hawaii	(X)	(X)	398	D-79.2	Daniel K. Akaka (D) 2001	Daniel K. Inouye (D) 2005
Idaho	497	R-57.0	378	R-69.5	Larry E. Craig (R) 2003	Michael D. Crapo (R) 2005
Illinois	4,251	D-56.1	3,395	R-50.3	Peter Fitzgerald (D) 2005	Richard J. Durbin (D) 2003
Indiana	(X)	(X)	1,589	D-63.7	Evan Bayh (D) 2005	Richard G. Lugar (R) 2001
Iowa	1,224	D-51.8	948	R-68.4	Tom Harkin (D) 2003	Charles E. Grassley (R) 2005
Kansas	² 1,065	R-53.9	727	R-65.3	Sam Brownback (R) 2005	Pat Roberts (R) 2003
Kentucky	1,307	R-55.5	1,145	R-49.7	Jim Bunning (R) 2005	Mitch McConnell (R) 2003
Louisiana	1,700	D-50.2	969	D-64.0	John B. Breaux (D) 2005	Mary Landrieu (D) 2003
Maine	607	R-49.2	(X)	(X)	Susan Collins (R) 2003	Olympia Snowe (R) 2001
Maryland	(X)	(X)	1,507	D-70.5	Barbara A. Mikulski (D) 2005	Paul S. Sarbanes (D) 2001
Massachusetts	2,556	D-52.2	(X)	(X)	Edward M. Kennedy (D) 2001	John F. Kerry (D) 2003
Michigan	3,763	D-58.4	(X)	(X)	Carl Levin (D) 2003	Spencer Abraham (R) 2001
Minnesota	2,183	D-50.3	(X)	(X)	Paul David Wellstone (D) 2003	Rod Grams (R) 2001
Mississippi	879	R-71.0	(X)	(X)	Thad Cochran (R) 2003	Trent Lott (R) 2001
Missouri	(X)	(X)	1,577	R-52.7	Christopher S. Bond (R) 2005	John Ashcroft (R) 2001
Montana	407	D-49.6	(X)	(X)	Max Baucus (D) 2003	Conrad Burns (R) 2001
Nebraska	677	R-56.1	(X)	(X)	Chuck Hagel (R) 2003	J. Robert Kerrey (D) 2001
Nevada	(X)	(X)	436	D-47.9	Harry Reid (D) 2005	Richard H. Bryan (D) 2001
New Hampshire	493	R-49.2	315	R-67.8	Judd Gregg (R) 2005	Robert C. Smith (R) 2003
New Jersey	2,884	D-52.7	(X)	(X)	Robert G. Torricelli (D) 2003	Frank R. Lautenberg (D) 2001
New Mexico	552	R-64.7	(X)	(X)	Jeff Bingaman (D) 2001	Pete V. Domenici (R) 2003
New York	(X)	(X)	4,671	D-54.6	Daniel P. Moynihan (D) 2001	Charles E. Schumer (D) 2005
North Carolina	2,556	R-52.6	2,012	D-51.2	John Edwards (D) 2005	Jesse Helms (R) 2003
North Dakota	(X)	(X)	213	D-63.2	Byron L. Dorgan (D) 2005	Kent Conrad (D) 2001
Ohio	(X)	(X)	3,404	R-56.5	George V. Voinovich (R) 2005	Mike DeWine (R) 2001
Oklahoma	1,183	R-56.7	860	R-66.4	James Inhofe (R) 2003	Don Nickles (R) 2005
Oregon	1,360	R-49.8	1,118	D-61.1	Gordon Smith (R) 2003	Ron Wyden (D) 2005
Pennsylvania	(X)	(X)	2,958	R-61.3	Rick Santorum (R) 2001	Arlen Specter (R) 2005
Rhode Island	363	D-63.5	(X)	(X)	Jack Reed (D) 2003	John H. Chafee (R) 2001
South Carolina	1,161	R-53.4	1,068	D-52.7	Ernest F. Hollings (D) 2005	Strom Thurmond (R) 2003
South Dakota	324	D-51.3	262	D-62.1	Thomas A. Daschle (D) 2005	Tim Johnson (D) 2003
Tennessee	1,779	R-61.4	(X)	(X)	Fred Thompson (R) 2003	Bill Frist (R) 2001
Texas	5,527	R-54.8	(X)	(X)	Kay Bailey Hutchison (R) 2001	Phil Gramm (R) 2003
Utah	(X)	(X)	495	R-64.0	Robert F. Bennett (R) 2005	Orrin G. Hatch (R) 2001
Vermont	(X)	(X)	214	D-72.2	Patrick J. Leahy (D) 2005	James M. Jeffords (R) 2001
Virginia	2,355	R-52.5	(X)	(X)	Charles S. Robb (D) 2001	John W. Warner (R) 2003
Washington	(X)	(X)	1,889	D-58.4	Patty Murray (D) 2005	Slade Gorton (R) 2001
West Virginia	596	D-76.6	(X)	(X)	Robert C. Byrd (D) 2001	John D. Rockefeller IV (D) 2003
Wisconsin	(X)	(X)	1,761	D-50.5	Herb Kohl (D) 2001	Russell Feingold (D) 2005
Wyoming	211	R-54.1	(X)	(X)	Mike Enzi (R) 2003	Craig Thomas (R) 2001

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes vote cast for minor parties. ² Kansas had elections to fill two Senate seats in 1996. Pat Roberts was elected to fill the full-term seat vacated by the retiring Nancy Kassenbaum. Sam Brownback was elected to fill the short-term seat vacated by Robert Dole, who resigned in 1996 to run for President. ³ Louisiana holds an open-primary election with candidates from all parties running on the same ballot. Any candidate who receives a majority is elected.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 468. Vote Cast for United States Representatives, by Major Political Party—States: 1990 to 1998

[In thousands (61,513 represents 61,513,000), except percent. In each state, totals represent the sum of votes cast in each Congressional District or votes cast for Representative at Large in states where only one member is elected. In all years there are numerous districts within the state where either the Republican or Democratic party had no candidate. In some states the Republican and Democratic vote includes votes cast for the party candidate by endorsing parties]

State	1990				1996				1998			
	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for leading party	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for leading party	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for leading party
U.S. ² . . .	61,513	32,565	27,648	D-52.9	89,863	43,626	43,902	R-48.9	65,897	31,482	32,255	R-48.9
AL	1,017	690	315	D-67.9	1,469	656	786	R-53.5	1,215	545	666	R-54.8
AK	192	92	99	R-51.7	234	85	139	R-59.4	223	77	140	R-62.6
AZ	966	345	621	R-64.3	1,356	521	801	R-59.0	1,004	407	574	R-57.1
AR ³	665	369	296	D-55.5	863	396	456	R-52.8	525	169	320	R-60.9
CA	7,287	3,568	3,347	D-49.0	9,482	4,707	4,292	D-49.6	7,990	4,040	3,510	D-50.6
CO	1,001	504	487	D-50.3	1,461	597	833	R-57.0	1,274	533	716	R-56.2
CT	1,037	489	546	R-52.6	1,294	724	547	D-55.9	954	496	442	D-51.9
DE	177	116	58	D-65.5	267	73	186	R-69.5	181	57	120	R-66.4
DC	160	98	42	D-61.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
FL ^{3,4}	2,378	1,213	1,163	D-51.0	4,692	2,037	2,640	R-56.3	1,213	581	558	D-47.9
GA	1,394	855	539	D-61.3	2,163	1,011	1,152	R-53.3	1,632	592	1,040	R-63.7
HI	341	216	118	D-63.3	353	196	136	D-55.5	397	261	119	D-61.9
ID	315	183	131	D-58.2	494	194	290	R-58.7	379	169	205	R-54.0
IL	3,077	1,646	1,349	D-53.5	4,128	2,267	1,813	D-54.9	3,215	1,566	1,625	R-50.5
IN	1,514	831	683	D-54.9	2,105	944	1,119	R-53.1	1,576	673	862	R-54.7
IA	792	401	385	D-50.6	1,201	533	650	R-54.1	901	338	552	R-61.3
KS	781	394	387	D-50.4	1,049	425	591	R-56.4	727	272	450	R-61.9
KY	764	353	397	R-52.0	1,238	507	731	R-59.0	1,099	456	637	R-58.0
LA	106	106	-	D-100.0	660	262	398	R-60.3	310	213	97	D-68.7
ME	517	284	233	D-55.0	600	379	211	D-63.2	415	281	125	D-67.7
MD	1,091	566	517	D-51.9	1,639	877	762	D-53.5	1,482	792	690	D-53.5
MA	2,051	1,420	567	D-69.2	2,409	1,585	781	D-65.8	1,742	1,306	413	D-75.0
MI	2,434	1,321	1,089	D-54.3	3,700	1,945	1,679	D-52.6	2,985	1,469	1,438	D-49.2
MN	1,781	1,042	736	D-58.5	2,141	1,180	895	D-55.1	2,040	1,090	863	D-53.5
MS	369	299	69	D-81.2	904	397	488	R-54.0	551	263	232	D-47.7
MO	1,353	728	625	D-53.8	2,116	1,116	833	D-52.8	1,572	788	748	D-50.1
MT	317	157	160	R-50.5	404	175	212	R-52.4	332	147	176	R-53.0
NE	587	277	309	R-52.7	662	204	450	R-68.0	526	105	393	R-74.7
NV	313	144	151	R-48.2	450	173	249	R-55.3	410	79	275	R-67.1
NH	291	141	149	R-51.2	491	221	247	R-50.3	318	124	190	R-59.8
NJ	1,827	837	911	R-49.9	2,823	1,352	1,399	R-49.6	1,815	902	858	D-49.7
NM	359	146	214	R-59.5	548	271	261	D-49.4	498	228	246	R-49.5
NY	3,662	1,830	1,662	D-50.0	5,551	3,041	2,358	D-54.8	4,267	2,278	1,858	D-53.4
NC	2,011	1,076	935	D-53.5	2,514	1,136	1,340	R-53.3	1,904	827	1,014	R-53.3
ND	234	153	81	D-65.2	263	145	114	D-55.1	213	120	88	D-56.2
OH	3,418	1,807	1,590	D-52.9	4,388	2,031	2,192	R-49.9	3,375	1,594	1,752	R-51.9
OK	857	519	338	D-60.6	1,180	430	723	R-61.3	859	314	538	R-62.7
OR	1,053	667	342	D-63.4	1,335	724	558	D-54.3	1,090	631	402	D-57.9
PA	2,851	1,293	1,552	R-54.5	4,316	2,223	2,038	D-51.5	2,896	1,381	1,472	R-50.8
RI	347	182	165	D-52.5	360	241	108	D-66.9	293	204	77	D-69.5
SC	670	383	275	D-57.2	1,057	345	683	R-64.6	974	370	580	R-59.6
SD	257	174	83	D-67.6	323	120	186	R-57.7	259	64	194	R-75.1
TN	717	369	289	D-51.5	1,784	856	889	R-49.8	914	412	470	R-51.4
TX	3,278	1,763	1,498	D-53.8	5,219	2,323	2,785	R-53.4	3,462	1,531	1,787	R-51.6
UT	442	234	191	D-52.9	664	264	386	R-58.2	471	127	304	R-64.6
VT	210	6	83	I-56.0	255	24	83	I-58.1	215	(X)	71	R-32.9
VA	1,153	663	411	D-57.5	2,199	1,027	1,117	R-50.8	1,149	514	542	R-47.2
WA	1,313	696	596	D-53.0	2,174	1,130	1,021	D-52.0	1,858	980	819	D-52.8
WV	375	251	123	D-67.1	522	458	64	D-87.8	351	283	29	D-80.6
WI	1,256	597	652	R-51.9	2,150	1,012	1,121	R-52.1	1,673	762	880	R-52.6
WY	158	71	87	R-55.1	210	86	116	R-55.2	174	67	101	R-67.8

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes vote cast for minor parties. Total for 1996 includes results from 431 districts, including 14 where members were elected without major party opposition (7 won by the Republicans and 7 by the Democrats). In four districts (three in Louisiana and one in Florida) candidates ran unopposed and no vote was recorded. ² Includes vote cast for nonvoting Delegate at Large in District of Columbia, except for 1994 and 1996. ³ State law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates. ⁴ In 1990 Districts 8, 10, 12, 13, and 16 were unopposed; in 1994 Districts 4, 10, 13, 14, 18, and 23 were unopposed; in 1996 District 4 was unopposed.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 469. Vote Cast for United States Representatives, by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 1998

[In some states the Democratic and Republican vote includes votes cast for the party candidate by endorsing parties]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
AL	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	44th	Waite	35.7	Bono	60.1
1st	(1)	(1)	Callahan	99.4	45th	Neal	37.3	Rohrabacher	58.7
2d	Fondren	30.7	Everett	69.3	46th	Sanchez	56.4	Dorman	39.3
3d	Turnham	41.9	Riley	58.1	47th	Avalos	29.5	Cox	67.6
4th	Bevill	43.5	Aderholt	56.4	48th	(1)	Packard	76.9	
5th	Cramer	69.7	Aust	30.3	49th	Kehoe	46.6	Bilbray	48.8
6th	Smalley	28.1	Bachus	71.8	50th	Filner	99.2	(1)	(1)
7th	Hilliard	98.0	(1)	(1)	51st	Kripke	34.7	Cunningham	61.0
AZ	Duncan	34.6	Young	62.6	52d	(1)	Hunter	75.7	
AK	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	CO	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st	Mendoza	35.4	Salmon	64.6	1st	DeGette	66.9	McClanahan	30.1
2d	Pastor	67.8	Barron	28.0	2d	Udall	49.9	Greenlee	47.4
3d	Starky	32.7	Stump	67.3	3d	Kelley	31.5	McInnis	66.1
4th	Ehst	31.2	Shadegg	64.7	4th	Kirkpatrick	40.7	Schaffer	59.3
5th	Volgy	45.2	Kolbe	51.6	5th	Alford	26.0	Hefley	72.7
6th	Owens	43.7	Hayworth	53.0	6th	Strauss	41.5	Tancredi	55.9
AR	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	CT	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st	Berry	(1)	(1)	(1)	1st	Larson	58.1	O'Connor	41.4
2d	Snyder	58.0	Wyrick	42.0	2d	Gejdenson	61.0	Koval	35.5
3d	(1)	(1)	Hutchinson	80.7	3d	DeLauro	71.3	Reust	27.4
4th	Smith	42.5	Dickey	57.5	4th	Kantrowitz	29.9	Shays	69.1
CA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5th	Maloney	49.9	Nielsen	48.4
1st	Thompson	61.9	Luce	32.8	6th	Koskoff	39.6	Johnson	58.1
2d	Braden	34.5	Herger	62.5	DE	Williams	31.8	Castle	66.4
3d	Dunn	45.0	Ose	52.4	FL	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
4th	Shapiro	34.4	Doolittle	62.2	1st	(1)	(1)	Scarborough	99.5
5th	Matsui	71.9	Dinsmore	26.0	2d	Boyd	95.2	(1)	(1)
6th	Woolsey	68.0	McAuliffe	29.7	3d	Brown	55.4	Randall	44.6
7th	Miller	76.7	Reece	23.3	4th	(1)	(1)	Fowler	(1)
8th	Pelosi	85.8	Martz	12.0	5th	Thurman	66.3	(1)	(1)
9th	Lee	82.8	Sanders	13.2	6th	(1)	(1)	Stearns	(1)
10th	Tauscher	53.5	Ball	43.4	7th	(1)	(1)	Mica	(1)
11th	Figueroa	36.2	Pombo	61.4	8th	Krulick	34.2	McCollum	65.8
12th	Lantos	74.0	Evans Jr.	21.1	9th	(1)	(1)	Bilirakis	(1)
13th	Stark	71.2	Goetz	26.6	10th	Davis	64.9	Young	(1)
14th	Eshoo	68.6	Haugen	28.4	11th	(1)	(1)	Chillura	35.1
15th	Lane	37.9	Campbell	60.5	12th	(1)	(1)	Canady	(1)
16th	Lofgren	72.8	Thayn	23.4	13th	(1)	(1)	Miller	(1)
17th	Farr	64.5	McCampbell	32.7	14th	(1)	(1)	Goss	(1)
18th	Condit	86.8	(1)	(1)	15th	Golding	36.9	Weldon	63.1
19th	(1)	(1)	Radanovich	79.4	16th	(1)	(1)	Foley	(1)
20th	Dooley	60.7	Unruh	39.3	17th	Meek	(1)	(1)	(1)
21st	(1)	(1)	Thomas	78.9	18th	(1)	(1)	Ros ⁽¹⁾ Lehtin	(1)
22d	Capps	55.1	Bordonaro	43.0	19th	Wexler	(1)	(1)	(1)
23d	Gonzalez	39.9	Galleghy	60.1	20th	Deutsch	(1)	(1)	(1)
24th	Sherman	57.3	Hoffman	38.5	21st	Cusack	25.2	Diaz ⁽¹⁾ Balar	74.8
25th	(1)	(1)	McKeon	74.7	22d	(1)	(1)	Shaw	(1)
26th	Berman	82.5	(1)	(1)	23d	Hastings	(1)	(1)	(1)
27th	Gordon	46.4	Rogan	50.7	GA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
28th	Nelson	39.3	Dreier	57.6	1st	(1)	(1)	Kingston	100.0
29th	Waxman	73.9	Gottlieb	22.6	2d	Bishop	56.8	McCormick	43.2
30th	Becerra	81.2	Parker	18.8	3d	(1)	(1)	Collins	100.0
31st	Martinez	70.0	Moreno	22.6	4th	McKinney	61.1	Warren	38.9
32d	Dixon	86.7	Ardito	11.3	5th	Lewis	78.5	Lewis Sr.	21.5
33d	Roybal ⁽¹⁾ Allard	87.2	Miller	12.8	6th	Pelphrey	29.3	Gingrich	70.7
34th	Napolitano	67.6	Perez	28.6	7th	Williams	44.6	Barr	55.4
35th	Waters	89.3	(1)	(1)	8th	Cain	37.6	Chambliss	62.4
36th	Hahn	46.6	Kuykendall	48.9	9th	(1)	(1)	Deal	100.0
37th	Millender ⁽¹⁾	(1)	(1)	(1)	10th	Freeman	40.4	Norwood	59.6
	McDonald	85.1	Lankster	14.9	11th	Littman	30.7	Linder	69.3
38th	Mathews	44.3	Horn	52.9	HI	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
39th	Groom	34.0	Royce	62.6	1st	Abercrombie	61.6	Ward	36.3
40th	Conaway	31.9	Lewis	64.9	2d	Mink	69.4	Douglass	24.3
41st	Ansari	40.7	Miller	53.2	ID	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
42d	Brown	55.3	Pirozzi	40.3	1st	Williams	44.7	Chenoweth	55.3
43d	Rayburn	37.8	Calvert	55.7	2d	Stallings	44.7	Simpson	52.5

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 469. Vote Cast for United States Representatives, by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 1998—Continued

[See headnote, p. 288]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
IL.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4th	Frank	98.4	(1)	(1)
1st	Rush	87.1	Ahimaz	10.6	5th	Meehan	70.7	Coleman	29.3
2d	Jackson Jr.	89.4	Gordon III	9.6	6th	Tierney	54.6	Torkildsen	42.4
3d	Lipinski	72.5	Marshall	27.5	7th	Markey	70.6	Long	29.3
4th	Gutierrez	81.7	Birch	15.9	8th	Capuano	81.7	Hyde	11.6
5th	Blagojevich	74.0	Spitz	26.0	9th	Moakley	99.4	(1)	(1)
6th	Cramer	30.1	Hyde	67.3	10th	Delahunt	70.0	Bleicken	29.9
7th	Davis	92.9	(1)	(1)	MI	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
8th	Rothman	31.4	Crane	68.6	1st	Stupak	58.7	McManus	39.5
9th	Schakowsky	74.6	Sohn	23.1	2d	Shrauger	29.8	Hoekstra	68.7
10th	(1)	(1)	Porter	100.0	3d	Ferguson Jr.	24.7	Ehlers	73.1
11th	Mueller	41.2	Weller	58.8	4th	(1)	(1)	Camp	91.3
12th	Costello	60.4	Price	39.6	5th	Barcia	71.2	Brewster	27.1
13th	Hynes	39.0	Biggett	61.0	6th	Annen	28.1	Upton	70.1
14th	Cozzi Jr.	30.2	Hastert	69.8	7th	Berryman	40.1	Smith	57.5
15th	Prussing	38.4	Ewing	61.6	8th	Stabenow	57.4	Munsell	38.6
16th	(1)	(1)	Manzullo	100.0	9th	Kildee	55.9	McMillin	41.9
17th	Evans	51.6	Baker	48.4	10th	Bonior	52.4	Palmer	45.3
18th	(1)	(1)	LaHood	100.0	11th	Reeds	33.7	Knollenberg	63.9
19th	Phelps	58.3	Winters	41.7	12th	Levin	55.9	Tourna	42.0
20th	Verticchio	38.7	Shimkus	61.3	13th	Rivers	58.1	Hickey	39.8
IN	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14th	Conyers Jr.	86.9	Collins	11.1
1st	Visclosky	72.5	Petyo	26.2	15th	Kilpatrick	87.0	Boyd(1)Fields	10.3
2d	Boles	38.0	McIntosh	60.6	16th	Dingell Jr.	66.6	Morse	31.0
3d	Roemer	58.1	Holtz	41.9	MN.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
4th	Wehrle	36.7	Souder	63.3	1st	Beckman	45.2	Gutknecht	54.7
5th	Steele	36.0	Buyer	62.5	2d	Minge	57.0	Duehring	36.1
6th	Kern	16.8	Burton	72.0	3d	Leino	23.5	Ramstad	71.9
7th	Hillenberg	28.1	Pease	68.9	4th	Vento	53.7	Newinski	39.8
8th	Riecken	46.0	Hostettler	52.1	5th	Sabo	66.9	Taylor	27.6
9th	Hill	50.8	Leising	47.9	6th	Luther	50.0	Kline	46.0
10th	Carson	58.3	Hofmeister	39.4	7th	Peterson	71.7	Edin	28.1
IA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	8th	Oberstar	66.0	Shuster	26.5
1st	Rush	42.3	Leach	56.5	MS.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2d	Tully	44.0	Nussle	55.2	1st	Weathers	30.6	Wicker	67.2
3d	Boswell	56.9	McGibben	41.1	2d	Thompson	71.2	(1)	(1)
4th	Dvorak	33.9	Ganske	65.2	3d	(1)	(1)	Pickering	84.6
5th	(1)	(1)	Latham	99.2	4th	Shows	53.4	Hosemann	44.9
KS	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5th	Taylor*	77.8	McConnell	19.1
1st	Phillips	19.3	Moran	80.7	MO	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2d	Clark	39.0	Ryan	61.0	1st	Clay*	72.6	Solouade	24.5
3d	Moore	52.4	Snowbarger	47.6	2d	Ross	28.3	Talent*	70.0
4th	Lawing	38.6	Tiaht	58.3	3d	Gephardt*	55.8	Federer	42.0
KY	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4th	Skelton*	71.0	Noland	27.2
1st	Barlow	44.8	Whitfield	55.2	5th	McCarthy*	65.9	Bennett	31.0
2d	Evans	35.3	Lewis	63.7	6th	Danner	70.9	Bailey	26.8
3d	Gorman	47.5	Northup	51.5	7th	Perkel	24.3	Blunt	72.6
4th	Lucas	53.4	Williams	46.6	8th	Heckemeyer	35.7	Emerson	62.6
5th	Bailey(1)Barner	21.8	Rogers	78.2	9th	Vogt	35.5	Hulshof	62.2
6th	Scorsone	46.0	Fletcher	53.1	MT	Deschamps	44.4	Hill	53.0
LA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	NE	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st	(1)	(1)	Livingston	(1)	1st	Eret	26.4	Bereuter	73.5
2d	Jefferson	86.0	(1)	(1)	2d	Scott	34.2	Terry	65.5
3d	(1)	(1)	Tauzin	(1)	3d	(1)	(1)	Barrett	84.3
4th	(1)	(1)	McCrery	(1)	NV	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
5th	(1)	(1)	Cooksey	(1)	1st	Berkley	49.2	Chairez	45.7
6th	McKeithen	49.3	Baker	50.7	2d	(1)	(1)	Gibbons	81.1
7th	John	(1)	(1)	(1)	NH	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
ME	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1st	Flood	33.1	Sununu	66.8
1st	Allen	60.3	Connolly	35.5	2d	Rauh	44.8	Bass	53.1
2d	Baldacci	76.2	Reisman	23.8	NJ	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
MD	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1st	Andrews	73.2	Richards	22.6
1st	Pinder	30.8	Gilchrest	69.2	2d	Hunsberger	30.8	LoBiondo	65.9
2d	Bosley	30.7	Ehrlich	69.3	3d	Polansky	35.1	Saxton	62.0
3d	Cardin	77.6	Harby	22.4	4th	Schneider	35.0	Smith	62.2
4th	Wynn	85.7	Kimble	14.3	5th	Schneider	33.3	Roukema	63.7
5th	Hoyer	65.4	Ostrom	34.6	6th	Pallone	57.0	Ferguson	40.3
6th	McCown	36.6	Bartlett	63.4	7th	Connelly	44.4	Franks	52.5
7th	Cummings	85.7	Kondner	14.3	8th	Pascrell Jr.	62.1	Kirnan	35.4
8th	Neas	39.6	Morella	60.3	9th	Rothman	64.6	Longan	33.8
MA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10th	Payne	83.5	Wnuck	10.8
1st	Olver	71.7	Morgan	28.3	11th	Scollo	29.6	Frelinghuysen	67.7
2d	Neal	99.0	(1)	(1)	12th	Holt	50.1	Pappas	47.2
3d	McGovern	56.9	Amorello	41.5	13th	Menendez	80.1	de Leon	16.6

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 469. Vote Cast for United States Representatives, by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 1998—Continued

[See headnote, p. 288]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
NM.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13th	Brown	61.5	Drake	38.5
1st	Maloo	41.9	Wilson	48.4	14th	Sawyer	62.7	Watkins	37.3
2d	Baca	42.1	Skeen	57.9	15th	Miller	28.5	Pryce	65.7
3d	Udall	53.2	Redmond	43.3	16th	Ferguson	36.0	Regula	64.0
NY.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	17th	Trafficant	68.2	Alberty	31.8
1st	Holst	35.9	Forbes	64.1	18th	Burch	39.7	Ney	60.3
2d	Bace	29.5	Lazio	66.2	19th	Kelley	33.6	LaTourette	66.4
3d	Langberg	34.9	King	64.3	OK.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
4th	McCarthy	52.6	Becker	46.6	1st	Plowman	38.2	Largent	61.8
5th	Ackerman	65.0	Pinzon	33.1	2d	Pharaoh	39.8	Coburn	57.7
6th	Meeks	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	3d	Roberts	38.0	Watkins	62.0
7th	Crowley	69.0	Dillon	25.6	4th	Odom	38.5	Watts	61.5
8th	Nadler	86.0	Howard	14.0	5th	Smothermon	31.8	Istook	68.2
9th	Weiner	66.4	Telano	23.4	6th	Barby	33.2	Lucas	65.0
10th	Towns	92.3	Brown	6.2	OR.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
11th	Owens	90.0	Greene	8.7	1st	Wu	50.1	Bordonaro	47.1
12th	Velazquez	83.6	Markgraf	11.6	2d	Campbell	34.8	Walden	61.5
13th	Prisco	34.2	Markgraf	64.8	3d	Blumenauer	83.9	(¹)	(¹)
14th	Maloney	77.4	Kupferman	22.6	4th	DeFazio	70.1	Webb	28.6
15th	Rangel	93.1	Cunningham	5.8	5th	Hooley	54.9	Shannon	40.5
16th	Serrano	95.4	Bayley Jr.	3.5	PA.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
17th	Engel	88.0	Flumefreddo	12.0	1st	Brady	81.2	Harrison	16.6
18th	Lowe	82.8	(¹)	(¹)	2d	Fattah	86.5	Mulligan	13.5
19th	Collins	33.6	Kelly	62.2	3d	Borski	59.3	Dougherty	40.7
20th	Feiner	38.8	Gilman	58.3	4th	Klink	63.8	Turzai	36.2
21st	McNulty	74.2	Ayers	25.8	5th	(¹)	(¹)	Peterson	84.8
22d	Bordewich	42.1	Sweeney	55.3	6th	Holden	61.0	McKeyley	39.0
23d	(¹)	(¹)	Boehlert	80.8	7th	D'Urso	28.2	Weldon	71.8
24th	Tallon	21.0	McHugh	79.0	8th	Tuthill	32.6	Greenwood	63.2
25th	Rothenberg	30.6	Walsh	69.4	9th	(¹)	(¹)	Shuster	99.5
26th	Hinchey	61.8	Walker	31.3	10th	Casey	48.4	Sherwood	48.7
27th	Cook	42.7	Reynolds	57.3	11th	Kanjorski	66.8	Urban	33.2
28th	Slaughter	64.8	Kaplan	30.8	12th	Murtha	68.5	Holloway	31.5
29th	LaFalce	57.0	Collins	40.7	13th	Hoeffel	51.6	Fox	46.6
30th	Peoples	32.2	Quinn	67.8	14th	Coyne	60.5	Ravotti	38.3
31st	Rossiter	25.3	Houghton	68.0	15th	Afflerbach	45.0	Toomey	55.0
NC.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	16th	Yorczyk	29.5	Pitts	70.5
1st	Clayton	62.2	Tyler	37.0	17th	(¹)	(¹)	Gekas	99.8
2d	Etheridge	57.4	Page	41.7	18th	Doyle	67.7	Walker	32.3
3d	Williams	37.1	Jones Jr.	81.9	19th	Ropp	28.5	Goodling	67.6
4th	Price	57.4	Roberg	41.6	20th	Mascara	99.8	(¹)	(¹)
5th	Robinson	31.7	Burr	67.6	21st	Klemens	36.6	English	63.4
6th	(¹)	(¹)	Coble	88.6	RI.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
7th	McIntyre	91.3	(¹)	(¹)	1st	Kennedy	66.8	Santa	27.7
8th	Taylor	48.2	Hayes	50.7	2d	Weygand	72.0	Matson	24.8
9th	Blake	29.5	Myrick	69.3	SC.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
10th	(¹)	(¹)	Ballenger	85.6	1st	(¹)	(¹)	Sanford	91.0
11th	Young	42.2	Taylor	56.6	2d	Frederick	41.0	Spence	57.8
12th	Watt	56.0	Keadle	42.2	3d	(¹)	(¹)	Graham	99.7
ND.	Pomeroy	56.2	Cramer	41.1	4th	Reese	40.2	DeMint	57.7
OH.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5th	Spratt	57.9	Burkhold	40.4
1st	Qualls	47.0	Xchabot	53.0	6th	Clyburn	72.6	McLeod	25.8
2d	Sanders	24.2	Portman	75.8	SD.	Moser	24.9	Thune	75.1
3d	Hall	69.3	Shondel	30.7	TN.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
4th	McClain	36.2	Oxley	63.8	1st	White	30.8	Jenkins	69.1
5th	Darrow	33.3	Gillmor	66.7	2d	(¹)	(¹)	Duncan Jr.	88.6
6th	Strickland	57.0	Hollister	43.0	3d	Lewis Jr.	32.6	Wamp	66.0
7th	Minor	27.7	Hobson	67.2	4th	Cooper	40.4	Hilleary	59.6
8th	Griffin	29.3	Boehner	70.7	5th	Clement	82.8	(¹)	(¹)
9th	Kaptur	81.2	Emery	18.8	6th	Gordon	54.6	Massey	45.3
10th	Kucinich	66.8	Slovenic	33.2	7th	(¹)	(¹)	Bryant	99.5
11th	Tubbs Jones	80.4	Hereford	13.0	8th	Tanner	100.0	(¹)	(¹)
12th	Brown	32.8	Kasich	67.2	9th	Ford Jr.	78.7	Burdickoff	18.9

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 469. Vote Cast for United States Representatives, by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 1998—Continued

[See headnote, p. 288]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
TX	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1st	(1)	(1)	Bateman	76.4
1st	Sandlin	59.4	Boemer	40.6	2d	(1)	(1)	Pickett	94.3
2d	Turner	58.4	Babin	40.8	3d	(1)	(1)	Scott	76.0
3d	(1)	(1)	Johnson	91.2	4th	(1)	(1)	Sisisky	97.0
4th	Hall	57.6	Lohmeyer	40.9	5th	(1)	(1)	Goode Jr.	98.9
5th	Morales	43.4	Sessions	55.8	6th	(1)	(1)	Bowers	30.7
6th	Boothe	25.9	Barton	72.9	7th	(1)	(1)	Goodlatte	69.3
7th	(1)	(1)	Archer	93.3	8th	(1)	(1)	Bliley	78.7
8th	(1)	(1)	Brady ⁶	92.8	9th	(1)	(1)	Miller	33.1
9th	Lampson ⁷	63.7	Cottar	36.3	10th	(1)	(1)	Bouchier	60.9
10th	Doggett	85.2	(1)	(1)	11th	(1)	(1)	Brooks	25.2
11th	Edwards	82.4	(1)	(1)	WA	(X)	(X)	Davis III.	81.7
12th	Hall	36.3	Granger	61.9	1st	(X)	(X)	Smith	44.1
13th	Harmon	31.0	Thornberry	67.9	2d	(X)	(X)	Cammermeyer	44.8
14th	Sneary	44.5	Paul	55.3	3d	(X)	(X)	Baird	54.7
15th	Hinojosa	58.4	Haughey	41.6	4th	(X)	(X)	Pross	24.4
16th	Reyes	87.9	(1)	(1)	5th	(X)	(X)	Lyons	38.1
17th	Stenholm	53.6	Izzard	45.3	6th	(1)	(1)	Dicks	68.4
18th	Jackson ⁽¹⁾ Lee	89.9	(1)	(1)	7th	(1)	(1)	McDermott	88.2
19th	Blakenhip	16.4	Combest	83.6	8th	(1)	(1)	Behrens ⁽¹⁾	
20th	Gonzalez	63.2	Walker	35.6	9th	(1)	(1)	Benedict	40.3
21st	(1)	(1)	Smith	91.4	10th	(1)	(1)	Smith	64.7
22d	Kemp	33.7	DeLay	65.2	WV	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
23d	Jones	35.1	Bonilla	63.8	1st	(X)	(X)	Mollohan	84.7
24th	Frost	57.5	Terry	40.9	2d	(X)	(X)	Wise	73.0
25th	Bentsen ⁸	57.9	Sanchez	41.3	3d	(X)	(X)	Rahall II	86.6
26th	(1)	(1)	Arney	88.1	WI	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
27th	Ortiz	63.3	Stone	35.2	1st	(X)	(X)	Spottswood	42.7
28th	Rodriguez	90.5	(1)	(1)	2d	(X)	(X)	Baldwin	52.5
29th	Green	92.8	(1)	(1)	3d	(X)	(X)	Kind	71.5
30th	Johnson ⁹	72.2	Kelleher	26.8	4th	(X)	(X)	Klecicka	57.9
UT	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5th	(X)	(X)	Barrett	78.2
1st	Beierlein	30.4	Hansen	67.7	6th	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
2d	Eskelsen	43.5	Cook	52.8	7th	(1)	(1)	Obey	60.6
3d	(1)	(1)	Cannon	76.9	8th	(1)	(1)	Johnson	45.4
VT ¹⁰	(1)	(1)	Candon	32.9	9th	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
VA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	WY	(1)	(1)	Farris	38.7

X Not applicable. ¹ No candidate. ² Louisiana holds an open-primary election with candidates from all parties running on the same ballot. Any candidate who receives a majority is elected; if no candidate receives 50 percent, there is a run-off election in November between the top two finishers. ³ Candidate listed won seat in open-primary. ⁴ There were two Democratic candidates; Hunter Lundy received 46.9 percent of Democratic votes. ⁵ Jo Ann Emerson ran as an independent but caucused in the 105th Congress with the Democrats. ⁶ There were two Republican candidates; Gene Fontenot received 38.9 percent of Republican votes. ⁷ There were two Democratic candidates; Geraldine Sam received 9.4 percent of Democratic votes. ⁸ There were two Democratic candidates; Beverly Clark received 16.9 percent of Democratic votes. ⁹ There were two additional Democratic candidates who received a total of 15.7 percent of Democratic candidates. ¹⁰ The winning candidate was Bernard Sanders, an Independent, who received 49.9 percent of the vote.

Source: Congressional Quarterly Inc., *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report* (copyright).

No. 470. Composition of Congress, by Political Party: 1971 to 1997

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. Data for beginning of first session of each Congress (as of January 3), except as noted. Excludes vacancies at beginning of session]

Year	Party and President	Congress	House			Senate		
			Majority party	Minority party	Other	Majority party	Minority party	Other
1971 ¹	R (Nixon)	92d	D-254	R-180	-	D-54	R-44	2
1973 ²	R (Nixon)	93d	D-239	R-192	1	D-56	R-42	2
1975 ³	R (Ford)	94th	D-291	R-144	-	D-60	R-37	2
1977 ⁴	D (Carter)	95th	D-292	R-143	-	D-61	R-38	1
1979 ⁴	D (Carter)	96th	D-276	R-152	-	D-58	R-41	1
1981 ⁴	R (Reagan)	97th	D-243	R-197	-	R-53	D-46	1
1983	R (Reagan)	98th	D-269	R-165	-	R-54	D-46	-
1985	R (Reagan)	99th	D-252	R-182	-	R-53	D-47	-
1987	R (Reagan)	100th	D-258	R-177	-	D-55	R-45	-
1989 ⁵	R (Bush)	101st	D-259	R-174	-	D-55	R-45	-
1991 ⁵	R (Bush)	102d	D-267	R-167	1	D-56	R-44	-
1993 ⁵	D (Clinton)	103d	D-258	R-176	1	D-57	R-43	-
1995 ⁵	D (Clinton)	104th	R-230	D-204	1	R-52	D-48	-
1996 ⁵	D (Clinton)	104th	R-236	D-197	1	R-53	D-46	-
1997 ⁵	D (Clinton)	105th	R-226	D-207	2	R-55	D-45	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Senate had one Independent and one Conservative-Republican. ² House had one Independent-Democrat. ³ Senate had one Independent, one Conservative-Republican, and one undecided (New Hampshire). ⁴ Senate had one Independent. ⁵ House had one Independent-Socialist. ⁶ As of beginning of second session.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*, annual; beginning 1977, biennial.

No. 471. Composition of Congress, by Political Party Affiliation—States: 1989 to 1997

[Figures are for the beginning of the first session (as of January 3), except as noted. Dem.=Democratic; Rep.=Republican]

State	Representatives								Senators							
	101st Cong., ¹ 1989		102d Cong., ² 1991		103rd Cong., ² 1993		104th Cong., ^{2 3 4} 1997		101st Cong., 1989		102d Cong., 1991		103rd Cong., 1993		104th Cong., ^{3 5} 1997	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
U.S.	259	174	267	167	258	176	197	236	55	45	56	44	57	43	46	53
AL	4	2	5	2	4	3	2	5	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	2
AK	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
AZ	1	4	1	4	3	3	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	2
AR	3	1	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	1
CA	27	18	26	19	30	22	29	23	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
CO	3	3	3	3	2	4	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	2
CT	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
DE	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FL	10	9	9	10	10	13	8	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
GA	9	1	9	1	7	4	3	8	2	-	2	-	1	1	1	1
HI	1	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
ID	1	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
IL	14	8	15	7	12	7	10	10	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
IN	6	3	8	2	7	3	4	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
IA	2	4	2	4	1	4	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
KS	2	3	2	3	2	2	1	4	1	2	1	2	1	-	2	1
KY	4	3	4	3	4	2	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
LA	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	5	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2
ME	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	2
MD	6	2	5	3	4	4	4	4	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
MA	10	1	10	1	8	2	10	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
MI	11	7	11	7	10	6	10	6	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	1
MN	5	3	6	2	6	2	6	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1
MS	4	1	5	2	5	2	6	3	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
MO	5	4	6	3	6	3	5	4	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
MT	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NE	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	3	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	1
NV	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
NH	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
NJ	8	6	8	6	7	6	6	7	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
NM	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NY	21	13	21	13	18	13	16	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NC	8	3	7	4	8	4	6	6	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	2
ND	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
OH	11	10	11	10	10	9	8	11	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	1
OK	4	2	4	2	4	2	-	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	2
OR	3	2	4	1	4	1	4	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
PA	12	11	11	12	11	10	11	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
RI	-	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SC	4	2	4	2	3	3	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SD	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-
TN	6	3	6	3	6	3	4	5	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	2
TX	19	8	19	8	21	9	17	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	2
UT	1	1	2	1	2	1	-	3	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
VT	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
VA	5	5	6	4	7	4	6	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WA	5	3	6	3	7	1	3	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WV	4	-	4	-	3	-	3	6	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
WI	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-
WY	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2

- Represents zero. ¹ Alabama and Indiana had one vacancy each. ² Vermont had one Independent-Socialist Representative. ³ As of beginning of second session. ⁴ California had one vacancy. ⁵ Oregon had one vacancy.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*, biennial; and unpublished data.

No. 472. Members of Congress—Incumbents Reelected: 1964 to 1998

Year	Representatives						Senators					
	Incumbent candidates						Incumbent candidates					
	Retire-ments ¹		Reelected		Defeated in—		Retire-ments ¹		Reelected		Defeated in—	
	Total	Num-ber	Per-cent of candi-dates	Pri-mary	General election	Total	Num-ber	Per-cent of candi-dates	Pri-mary	General election		
PRESIDENTIAL-YEAR ELECTIONS												
1964	33	397	344	86.6	8	45	2	33	28	84.8	1	4
1968	23	409	396	96.8	4	9	6	28	20	71.4	4	4
1972	40	390	365	93.6	12	13	6	27	20	74.1	2	5
1976	47	384	368	95.8	3	13	8	25	16	64.0	-	9
1980	34	398	361	90.7	6	31	5	29	16	55.2	4	9
1984	22	411	392	95.4	3	16	4	29	26	89.7	-	3
1988	23	409	402	98.3	1	6	6	27	23	85.2	-	4
1992	65	368	325	88.3	² 19	³ 24	7	28	23	82.1	1	4
1996	50	384	361	94.0	2	21	13	21	19	90.5	1	1
MIDTERM ELECTIONS												
1966	22	411	362	88.1	8	41	3	32	28	87.5	3	1
1970	29	401	379	94.5	10	12	4	31	24	77.4	1	6
1974	43	391	343	87.7	8	40	7	27	23	85.2	2	2
1978	49	382	358	93.7	5	19	10	25	15	60.0	3	7
1982	40	393	354	90.1	² 10	29	3	30	28	93.3	-	2
1986	40	394	385	97.7	3	6	6	28	21	75.0	-	7
1990	27	406	390	96.1	1	15	3	32	31	96.9	-	1
1994	48	387	349	90.2	4	34	9	26	24	92.3	-	2
1998	23	404	395	97.8	1	6	5	29	26	89.7	-	3

- Represents zero. ¹ Does not include persons who died or resigned before the election. ² Number of incumbents defeated in primaries by other incumbents due to redistricting: six in 1982 and four in 1992. ³ Five incumbents defeated in general election by other incumbents due to redistricting.

Source: Ornstein, Norman J., Thomas E. Mann, and Michael J. Malbin, *Vital Statistics on Congress, 1993-1994*, beginning 1995, Beginning 1995, Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, *America Votes, biennial (copyright)*.

No. 473. Members of Congress—Selected Characteristics: 1981 to 1995

[As of beginning of first session of each Congress (January 3). Figures for Representatives exclude vacancies]

Members of congress and year	Age ⁴ (in years)						Seniority ⁵								
	Male	Fe-male	Black ¹	API ²	His-panic ³	Under 40	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 to 69	70 and over	Less than 2 yrs.	2 to 9 yrs.	10 to 19 yrs.	20 to 29 yrs.	30 yrs. or more
REPRESENTATIVES															
97th Cong., 1981	416	19	⁶ 17	3	6	94	142	132	54	13	77	231	96	23	8
98th Cong., 1983	413	21	⁷ 21	3	8	86	145	132	57	14	83	224	88	28	11
99th Cong., 1985	412	22	⁷ 20	3	10	71	154	131	59	19	49	237	104	34	10
100th Cong., 1987	412	23	⁷ 23	4	11	63	153	137	56	26	51	221	114	37	12
101st Cong., 1989	408	25	⁷ 24	5	10	41	163	133	74	22	39	207	139	35	13
102d Cong., 1991	407	28	⁷ 26	3	11	39	152	134	86	24	55	178	147	44	11
103d Cong., 1993 ⁸	388	47	⁷ 38	4	17	47	151	128	89	15	118	141	132	32	12
104th Cong., 1995	388	47	⁸ 40	4	17	53	155	135	79	13	92	188	110	36	9
SENATORS															
97th Cong., 1981	98	2	-	3	-	9	35	36	14	6	19	51	17	11	2
98th Cong., 1983	98	2	-	2	-	7	28	39	20	6	5	61	21	10	3
99th Cong., 1985	98	2	-	2	-	4	27	38	25	6	8	56	27	7	2
100th Cong., 1987	98	2	-	2	-	5	30	36	22	7	14	41	36	7	2
101st Cong., 1989	98	2	-	2	-	-	30	40	22	8	23	22	43	10	2
102d Cong., 1991	98	2	-	2	-	-	23	46	24	7	5	34	47	10	4
103d Cong., 1993 ⁸	93	7	1	2	-	1	16	48	22	12	15	30	39	11	5
104th Cong., 1995	92	8	1	2	-	1	14	41	27	17	12	38	30	15	5

- Represents zero. ¹ Source: Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, Washington, DC. ² Asian and Pacific Islanders. Source: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, "Asian Pacific Americans in the United States Congress", Report 94-767 GOV. ³ Source: National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials, Washington, DC, *National Roster of Hispanic Elected Officials*, annual. ⁴ Some members do not provide date of birth. ⁵ Represents consecutive years of service. ⁶ Does not include District of Columbia or Virgin Islands delegate. ⁷ Includes District of Columbia delegate but not Virgin Islands delegate. ⁸ Includes members elected to fill vacant seats through June 14, 1993. ⁹ Includes District of Columbia and Virgin Islands delegate.

Source: Except as noted, compiled by U.S. Census Bureau from data published in *Congressional Directory*, biennial.

No. 474. U.S. Congress—Measures Introduced and Enacted and Time in Session: 1979 to 1996

[Excludes simple and concurrent resolutions]

Item	96th	97th	98th	99th	100th	101st	102d	103d	104th
	Cong., 1979-80	Cong., 1981-82	Cong., 1983-84	Cong., 1985-86	Cong., 1987-88	Cong., 1989-90	Cong., 1991-92	Cong., 1993-94	Cong., 1995-96
Measures introduced	12,583	11,490	11,156	9,885	9,588	6,664	6,775	8,544	6,808
Bills	11,722	10,582	10,134	8,697	8,515	5,977	6,212	7,883	6,545
Joint resolutions	861	908	1,022	1,188	1,073	687	563	661	263
Measures enacted	736	529	677	483	761	666	609	473	337
Public	613	473	623	466	713	650	589	465	333
Private	123	56	54	17	48	16	20	8	4
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES									
Number of days	326	303	266	281	298	281	280	265	290
Number of hours	1,876	1,420	1,705	1,794	1,659	1,688	1,796	1,887	2,445
Number of hours per day	5.8	4.7	6.4	6.4	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.1	8.4
SENATE									
Number of days	333	312	281	313	307	274	287	291	343
Number of hours	2,324	2,158	1,951	2,531	2,341	2,254	2,292	2,514	2,876
Number of hours per day	7.0	6.9	6.9	8.1	7.6	8.2	8.0	8.6	8.4

Source: U.S. Congress, *Congressional Record and Daily Calendar*, selected issues.

No. 475. Congressional Bills Vetoed: 1961 to 1997

Period	President	Total vetoes	Regular vetoes	Pocket vetoes	Vetoes sustained	Bills passed over veto
1961-63	Kennedy	21	12	9	21	-
1963-69	Johnson	30	16	14	30	-
1969-74	Nixon	43	26	17	36	7
1974-77	Ford	66	48	18	54	12
1977-81	Carter	31	13	18	29	2
1981-89	Reagan	78	39	39	69	9
1989-93	Bush	44	29	15	43	1
1993-97	Clinton	20	20	-	19	1

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Congress, Senate Library, *Presidential Vetoes ... 1789-1968*; U.S. Congress, *Calendars of the U.S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*, annual.

No. 476. Congressional Staff, by Location of Employment: 1972 to 1995

[Excludes those persons employed in Congressional support agencies such as the U.S. General Accounting Office, the Library of Congress, and the Congressional Budget Office]

Year	Personal staff		Year	Standing committee staff		Location of employment	1985	1990	1991	1993	1995
	House	Senate		House	Senate						
1972 . .	5,280	2,426	1970 . .	702	635	Total	18,136	17,625	17,851	(NA)	16,184
1980 . .	7,371	3,746	1980 . .	1,917	1,191	House of Representatives . .	11,636	11,064	11,041	10,791	9,913
1981 . .	7,487	3,945	1981 . .	1,843	1,022	Committee staff ²	2,146	2,173	2,321	2,070	1,266
1982 . .	7,511	4,041	1982 . .	1,839	1,047	Personal staff	7,528	7,496	7,278	7,390	7,186
1983 . .	7,606	4,059	1983 . .	1,970	1,075	Leadership staff	144	156	149	137	134
1984 . .	7,385	3,949	1984 . .	1,944	1,095	Officers of House, staff . . .	1,818	1,239	1,293	1,194	1,327
1985 . .	7,528	4,097	1985 . .	2,009	1,080	Senate	6,369	6,425	6,665	6,529	6,163
1986 . .	7,920	3,774	1986 . .	1,954	1,075	Committee staff ²	1,178	1,207	1,154	1,032	796
1987 . .	7,584	4,075	1987 . .	2,024	1,074	Personal staff	4,097	4,162	4,294	4,200	4,247
1988 . .			1988 . .	1,976	970	Leadership staff	118	94	125	132	126
1989 . .	7,569	3,837	1989 . .	1,986	1,013	Officers of Senate, staf . . .	976	962	1,092	1,165	994
1990 . .	7,496	4,162	1990 . .	1,993	1,090	Joint committee staff	131	136	145	(NA)	108
1991 . .	7,278	4,294	1991 . .	2,201	1,030						
1992 . .	7,597	4,249	1992 . .	2,178	1,008						
1993 . .	7,400	4,138	1993 . .	2,118	897						
1994 . .	7,390	4,200	1994 . .	2,046	958						
1995 . .	7,186	4,247	1995 . .	1,246	732						

NA Not available. ¹ House figure is average for year, and Senate figure only covers period following implementation of Gramm-Rudman budget reductions. ² Covers standing, select, and special committees.

Source: Ornstein, Norman J., Thomas E. Mann, and Michael J. Malbin, *Vital Statistics on Congress, 1993-1994*, Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, 1994, and unpublished data (copyright).

No. 477. Number of Governors, by Political Party Affiliation: 1970 to 1999

[Reflects figures after inaugurations for each year]

Year	Democ- ratic	Repub- lican	Independ- ent/ other	Year	Democ- ratic	Repub- lican	Independ- ent/ other	Year	Democ- ratic	Repub- lican	Independ- ent/ other
1970	18	32	-	1989	28	22	-	1995	19	30	1
1975	36	13	1	1990	29	21	-	1996	18	31	1
1980	31	19	-	1991	29	19	2	1997	17	32	1
1985	34	16	-	1992	28	20	2	1998	17	32	1
1987	26	24	-	1993	30	18	2	1999	17	31	1
1988	27	23	-	1994	29	19	2				

- Represents zero. ¹ Reflects result of runoff election in Arizona in February 1991.

Source: National Governors' Association, Washington, DC, 1970-87 and 1991-99, *Directory of Governors of the American States, Commonwealths & Territories*, annual; and 1988-90, *Directory of Governors*, annual (copyright).

No. 478. Vote Cast for and Governor Elected, by State: 1990 to 1998

[In thousands (1,216 represents 1,216,000), except percent. D=Democratic, R=Republican, I=Independent]

State	1990		1994		1996		1998		Candidate elected at most recent election
	Total vote	Percent leading party	Total vote	Percent leading party	Total vote	Percent leading party	Total vote	Percent leading party	
AL	1,216	R-52.1	1,202	605	594	R-50.3	1,318	D-57.7	Donald Siegelman
AK	195	I-38.9	213	87	88	D-41.1	220	D-51.3	Tony Knowles
AZ	941	R-52.4	1,129	593	501	R-52.5	1,018	R-60.9	Jane Dee Hull
AR	696	D-57.5	717	288	429	D-59.8	706	R-59.8	Mike Huckabee
CA	7,699	R-49.2	8,659	4,778	3,518	R-55.2	8,385	D-58.0	Gray Davis
CO	1,011	D-61.9	1,116	432	619	D-55.5	1,321	R-49.1	Bill Owens
CT	1,141	I-40.4	1,147	415	375	R-36.2	1,000	R-62.9	John G. Rowland
DE	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Thomas R. Carper
FL	3,531	D-56.5	4,206	2,071	2,135	D-50.8	3,964	R-55.3	Jeb Bush
GA	1,450	D-52.9	1,545	756	789	D-51.1	1,793	D-52.5	Roy Barnes
HI	340	D-59.8	369	108	135	D-36.6	408	D-50.1	Benjamin J. Cayetano
ID	321	I-68.2	413	216	181	R-52.3	381	R-67.7	Dirk Kempthorne
IL	3,257	R-50.7	3,107	1,984	1,070	R-63.9	3,359	R-51.0	George Ryan
IN	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Frank L. O'Bannon
IA	976	R-60.6	997	566	414	R-56.8	956	D-52.3	Tom Vilsack
KS	763	D-48.6	821	526	295	R-64.1	743	R-73.4	Bill Graves
KY	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Paul E. Patton
LA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Mike Foster
ME	522	R-46.7	511	118	173	I-35.4	421	R-18.9	Angus King
MD	1,111	D-59.8	1,410	702	708	D-50.2	1,536	D-55.1	Parris N. Glendening
MA	2,343	R-50.2	2,164	1,533	612	R-70.9	1,903	R-50.8	Argeo Paul Cellucci
MI	2,565	R-49.8	3,088	1,899	1,188	R-61.5	3,027	R-62.2	John Engler
MN	1,807	R-49.6	1,766	1,094	589	R-62.0	2,091	R-34.3	Jesse Ventura
MS	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Kirk Fordice
MO	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Mel Carnahan
MT	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Marc Racicot
NE	587	D-49.9	580	148	423	D-73.0	545	R-53.9	Mike Johanns
NV	321	D-64.8	371	157	200	D-53.9	434	R-51.6	Kenny Guinn
NH	295	R-60.3	312	218	80	R-69.9	319	D-66.1	Jeanne Shaheen
NJ	2,254	D-61.2	2,506	(X)	(X)	R-49.3	2,418	R-46.9	Christine Todd Whitman
NY	411	D-54.6	468	233	187	R-49.8	499	R-54.5	Gary E. Johnson
NM	4,057	D-53.2	5,204	2,539	2,365	R-48.8	4,735	R-54.3	George E. Pataki
NC	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	James B. Hunt
ND	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Edward T. Schafer
OH	3,478	R-55.7	3,346	2,402	836	R-71.8	3,354	R-50.0	Bob Taft
OK	911	D-57.4	995	467	299	R-46.9	874	R-57.9	Frank Keating
OR	1,113	D-45.7	1,221	518	622	D-50.9	1,113	D-64.4	John Kitzhaber
PA	3,053	D-67.7	3,585	1,628	1,430	R-45.4	3,025	R-57.4	Tom Ridge
RI	357	D-74.1	361	171	157	R-47.4	306	R-51.0	Lincoln C. Almond
SC	761	R-69.5	934	471	447	R-50.4	1,071	D-53.2	Jim Hodges
SD	257	R-58.9	312	173	126	R-55.4	260	R-64.0	William J. Janklow
TN	790	D-60.8	1,487	807	664	R-54.3	976	R-68.6	Don Sundquist
TX	3,893	D-49.5	4,396	2,351	2,017	R-53.5	3,738	R-68.2	George W. Bush
UT	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Michael O. Leavitt
VT	211	R-51.8	212	40	146	D-68.7	218	D-55.7	Howard Dean
VA	1,789	D-50.1	1,794	(X)	(X)	R-58.3	1,736	R-55.8	James S. Gilmore
WA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Gary Locke
WV	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Cecil H. Underwood
WI	1,380	R-58.2	1,563	1,051	483	R-67.3	1,756	R-59.7	Tommy G. Thompson
WY	160	D-65.4	201	118	81	R-58.7	175	R-55.6	Jim Geringer

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes minor party and scattered votes. ² Voting years 1987, 1991, and 1995.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial; and unpublished data (copyright).

No. 479. Composition of State Legislatures, by Political Party Affiliation: 1990 to 1996

[Data reflect election results in year shown for most states; and except as noted, results in previous year for other states. Figures reflect immediate results of elections, including holdover members in state houses which do not have all of their members running for re-election. Dem.=Democrat, Rep.=Republican. In general, Lower House refers to body consisting of State Representatives; Upper House, of State Senators]

State	Lower house								Upper house							
	1990 ^{1 2}		1992 ^{3 4}		1994 ^{5 6}		1996 ^{5 6}		1990 ^{1 7}		1992 ^{3 8}		1994 ^{5 7}		1996 ⁹	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
U.S. ...	3,242	2,202	3,186	2,223	2,817	2,603	2,886	2,539	1,186	757	1,132	799	1,021	905	998	931
AL ¹⁰	82	23	82	23	74	31	72	33	28	7	27	8	23	12	22	12
AK ¹¹	23	17	20	18	17	22	16	24	10	10	10	10	8	12	7	13
AZ ¹²	27	33	25	35	22	38	22	38	17	13	12	18	11	19	12	18
AR ¹¹	90	9	88	11	88	12	86	13	31	4	30	5	28	7	28	6
CA ¹¹	47	33	47	33	39	40	43	37	25	13	21	16	21	17	25	16
CO ¹¹	27	38	31	34	24	41	24	41	12	23	16	19	16	19	15	20
CT ¹²	87	64	85	64	90	61	97	54	20	16	19	17	17	19	19	17
DE ¹¹	17	24	18	23	14	27	14	27	15	6	15	6	12	9	13	8
FL ¹¹	74	46	71	49	63	57	59	61	22	18	20	20	19	21	17	23
GA ¹²	145	35	128	51	114	65	106	74	45	11	41	15	35	20	34	22
HI ¹¹	45	6	47	4	44	7	39	12	22	3	22	3	23	2	23	2
ID ¹²	28	56	20	50	13	57	11	59	21	21	12	23	8	27	5	30
IL ¹¹	72	46	67	51	54	64	60	58	31	28	27	32	26	33	28	31
IN ¹¹	52	48	55	45	44	56	50	50	24	26	22	28	20	30	19	31
IA ¹¹	55	45	49	51	36	64	46	54	29	21	27	23	27	23	21	29
KS ¹¹	63	62	59	66	45	80	48	77	18	22	13	27	13	27	13	27
KY ¹¹	68	32	71	29	64	36	64	36	27	11	25	13	21	17	20	18
LA ¹²	89	16	88	16	86	17	76	28	34	5	33	6	33	6	25	14
ME ¹¹	97	54	93	58	77	74	81	69	21	14	20	15	16	18	19	15
MD ¹⁰	116	25	116	25	100	41	100	41	38	9	38	9	32	15	32	15
MA ¹²	118	37	123	34	125	34	134	25	25	15	31	9	30	10	34	6
MI ¹¹	61	49	55	55	53	56	58	52	18	20	16	22	16	22	16	22
MN ¹⁰	78	56	85	49	71	63	70	64	46	21	45	22	43	21	42	24
MS ¹¹	98	23	91	29	89	31	86	33	43	9	37	15	36	14	34	18
MO ¹¹	99	64	98	65	87	76	88	75	23	11	20	14	19	15	19	15
MT ¹¹	(31)	(39)	(47)	(53)	(33)	(67)	(35)	(65)	(29)	(21)	(30)	(13)	(19)	(31)	(16)	(34)
NE ¹¹	(13)	(18)	(15)	(49)	(18)	(35)	(15)	(35)	(10)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
NV ¹²	22	19	27	12	21	21	25	17	10	10	10	11	8	13	9	12
NH ¹²	125	268	136	258	112	286	143	255	11	13	11	13	6	18	9	15
NJ ¹¹	22	58	27	53	28	52	30	50	13	27	16	24	16	24	16	24
NM ¹¹	49	21	53	17	46	24	42	28	26	16	27	15	27	15	25	17
NY ¹²	95	55	100	50	94	56	96	54	26	35	26	35	25	36	26	35
NC ¹²	81	39	78	42	52	68	59	61	36	14	39	11	26	24	30	20
ND ¹¹	48	58	33	65	23	75	26	72	27	26	25	24	20	29	19	30
OH ¹¹	61	38	53	46	43	56	39	60	12	21	13	20	13	20	12	21
OK ¹¹	68	33	70	31	65	36	65	36	37	11	37	11	35	13	33	15
OR ¹¹	28	32	28	32	26	34	29	31	20	10	16	14	11	19	10	20
PA ¹¹	107	94	105	98	101	102	99	104	24	26	24	25	21	29	20	30
RI ¹²	89	11	85	15	84	16	84	16	45	5	39	11	40	10	41	9
SC ¹¹	79	43	71	52	58	62	53	70	33	13	30	16	29	17	26	20
SD ¹²	25	45	28	42	24	46	23	47	17	18	20	15	16	19	13	22
TN ¹¹	57	42	63	36	59	40	61	38	20	13	19	14	18	15	18	15
TX ¹¹	93	57	91	58	89	61	82	68	22	9	18	13	17	14	14	16
UT ¹¹	31	44	26	49	20	55	20	55	10	19	11	18	10	19	9	20
VT ¹²	73	75	87	57	86	61	89	57	15	15	14	16	12	18	17	13
VA ¹¹	58	41	52	47	52	47	53	46	22	18	22	18	22	18	20	20
WA ¹¹	58	40	65	33	38	60	45	53	24	25	28	21	25	24	23	26
WV ¹¹	74	26	79	21	69	30	74	25	33	1	32	2	26	8	25	9
WI ¹¹	58	41	51	47	48	51	47	52	19	14	16	17	16	17	17	16
WY ¹¹	22	42	19	41	13	47	17	43	10	20	10	20	10	20	9	21

¹ Status as of May 1992; reflects results of elections held in LA, KY, MS, and NJ in 1991. ² Excludes one Independent each for MA, MS, NH, SC, and VA; one Independent Democrat for NH; two Independents for VT; one vacancy each for AR, NV, and SC; two vacancies for PA; and four vacancies for MA; and five vacancies for NH. ³ Status as of November 11, 1993. ⁴ Excludes one Independent each for AR, LA, NH, SC, and VA; two Independents each for AK and MS; four Independents for VT; members of political parties other than Democratic, Republican, or Independent (one in MA, two in VT, and four in NH); one vacancy each for GA, NH, TX, and WI; two vacancies each for CT and MA; and three vacancies for NV. ⁵ Status as of December 7, 1994. ⁶ Excludes one Independent each for AK, CA, LA, and VA; two Independents each for MS and VT; four Independents for SC; members of political parties other than Democratic, Republican, or Independent (one each in MA and VT and two in NH); one undecided in GA; and one vacancy each in LA, MI, and WV. ⁷ Excludes two Independents for CA; and one vacancy for NV. ⁸ Excludes two Independents for CA; and one vacancy each for CA and PA. ⁹ Excludes one Independent in ME, two independents in CA, one vacancy in GA, two vacancies in MS, and three vacancies in MN. ¹⁰ Members of both houses serve 4-year terms. ¹¹ Upper House members serve 4-year terms and Lower House members serve 2-year terms. ¹² Members of both houses serve 2-year terms. ¹³ Single chamber (unicameral body) of 49 members, elected without party designation.

Source: The Council of State Governments, Lexington, KY, *State Elective Officials and the Legislatures*, biennial (copyright); thereafter, National Conference of State Legislatures, Denver, CO, unpublished data.

No. 480. Political Party Control of State Legislatures, by Party: 1975 to 1997

[As of beginning of year. Until 1972 there were two nonpartisan legislatures in Minnesota and Nebraska. Since then only Nebraska has had a nonpartisan legislature]

Year	Legislatures under—			Year	Legislatures under—			Year	Legislatures under—		
	Democrat-ic control	Split control or tie	Republican control		Democrat-ic control	Split control or tie	Republican control		Democrat-ic control	Split control or tie	Republican control
1975 . . .	37	7	5	1985 . . .	27	11	11	1993 . . .	25	16	8
1977 . . .	36	8	5	1987 . . .	28	12	9	1994 . . .	24	17	8
1979 . . .	30	7	12	1989 . . .	28	13	8	1995 . . .	18	12	19
1981 . . .	28	6	15	1990 . . .	29	11	9	1996 . . .	16	15	18
1983 . . .	34	4	11	1992 . . .	29	14	6	1997 . . .	20	11	18

¹ Two 1984 midterm recall elections resulted in a change in control of the Michigan State Senate. At the time of the 1984 election, therefore, Democrats controlled 33 legislatures. ² A party change during the year by a Democratic representative broke the tie in the Indiana House of Representatives, giving the Republicans control of both chambers.

Source: National Conference of State Legislatures, Denver, CO, *State Legislatures*, periodic.

No. 481. Local Elected Officials, by Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin, and Type of Government: 1992

Sex, race, and Hispanic origin	General purpose				Special purpose	
	Total	County	Municipal	Town, township	School district	Special district
Total	493,830	58,818	135,531	126,958	88,434	84,089
Male	324,255	43,563	94,808	76,213	54,443	55,228
Female	100,531	12,525	26,825	27,702	24,730	8,749
Sex not reported	69,044	2,730	13,898	23,043	9,261	20,112
White	405,905	52,705	114,880	102,676	73,894	61,750
Black	11,542	1,715	4,566	369	4,222	670
American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	1,800	147	776	86	564	227
Asian, Pacific Islander	514	80	97	16	184	137
Hispanic	5,859	906	1,701	216	2,466	570
Non-Hispanic	413,902	53,741	118,618	102,931	76,398	62,214
Race, Hispanic origin not reported	74,069	4,171	15,212	23,811	9,570	21,305

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1992 *Census of Governments, Popularly Elected Officials*, (GC92(1)-2).

No. 482. Women Holding State Public Offices, by Office and State: 1998

[As of January. For data on women in U.S. Congress, see Table 473]

State	State-wide elective executive office ¹		State	State-wide elective executive office ¹		State	State-wide elective executive office ¹	
	State legislature	State legislature		State legislature	State legislature		State legislature	State legislature
United States	82	1,617	Kentucky	-	13	North Dakota	4	25
Alabama	3	6	Louisiana	1	17	Ohio	2	29
Alaska	1	8	Maine	-	48	Oklahoma	4	15
Arizona	4	33	Maryland	1	56	Oregon	1	24
Arkansas	2	23	Massachusetts	-	47	Pennsylvania	1	31
California	2	26	Michigan	2	34	Rhode Island	1	39
Colorado	3	37	Minnesota	3	63	South Carolina	1	20
Connecticut	2	54	Mississippi	-	22	South Dakota	4	18
Delaware	4	16	Missouri	2	42	Tennessee	1	18
Florida	1	38	Montana	2	35	Texas	1	33
Georgia	2	40	Nebraska	2	13	Utah	2	18
Hawaii	1	13	Nevada	1	21	Vermont	-	60
Idaho	2	25	New Hampshire	1	131	Virginia	-	22
Illinois	2	45	New Jersey	1	20	Washington	4	58
Indiana	3	29	New Mexico	1	30	West Virginia	-	20
Iowa	1	32	New York	1	43	Wisconsin	-	31
Kansas	2	49	North Carolina	1	30	Wyoming	2	17

- Represents zero. ¹ Excludes women elected to the judiciary, women appointed to State cabinet-level positions, women elected to executive posts by the legislature, and elected members of university Board of Trustees or board of education.

Source: Center for the American Woman and Politics, Eagleton Institute of Politics, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, information releases, (copyright).

No. 483. Black Elected Officials, by Office, 1970 to 1996, and State, 1997

[As of **January 1997**, no Black elected officials had been identified in Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, North Dakota, or Utah]

State	Total	U.S. and state legislatures ¹	City and county offices ²	Law enforcement ³	Education ⁴	State	Total	U.S. and state legislatures ¹	City and county offices ²	Law enforcement ³	Education ⁴
1970 (Feb.)	1,469	179	715	213	362	MD	195	38	115	32	10
1980 (July)	4,890	326	2,832	526	1,206	MA	33	7	21	3	2
1985 (Jan.)	6,016	407	3,517	661	1,431	MI	333	19	134	51	129
1990 (Jan.)	7,335	436	4,485	769	1,645	MN	14	1	3	7	3
1995 (Jan.)	8,385	604	4,954	987	1,840	MS	803	46	519	98	140
1996 (Jan.)	8,545	606	5,023	994	1,922	MO	188	16	136	14	22
1997 (Jan.)	8,617	617	5,052	996	1,952	NE	4	1	2	-	1
AL	726	36	551	52	87	NV	16	5	5	4	2
AK	1	-	1	-	-	NH	2	2	-	-	-
AZ	17	4	3	5	5	NJ	222	14	124	-	84
AR	484	13	262	60	149	NM	5	2	-	2	1
CA	255	14	72	79	90	NY	311	32	75	78	126
CO	20	4	4	10	2	NC	506	27	354	29	96
CT	63	14	38	4	7	OH	231	20	129	30	52
DE	25	4	16	2	3	OK	102	6	76	1	19
DC	147	3	139	-	5	OR	7	4	1	2	-
FL	216	23	146	32	15	PA	162	19	55	58	30
GA	579	48	389	37	105	RI	10	9	1	-	-
ID	1	-	-	5	-	SC	542	35	323	12	172
IL	545	26	310	11	154	TN	174	17	108	26	23
IN	80	13	51	10	6	TX	448	18	293	45	92
IA	11	1	7	1	2	UT	1	-	-	1	-
KS	21	7	6	4	4	VT	1	-	-	-	-
KY	58	5	42	5	6	VA	333	15	137	17	164
LA	645	35	362	112	136	WA	19	2	9	10	2
ME	3	1	2	-	-	WV	2	2	14	3	-
						WI	35	8	17	4	6

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes elected state administrators. ² County commissioners and councilmen, mayors, vice mayors, aldermen, regional officials, and others. ³ Judges, magistrates, constables, marshals, sheriffs, justices of the peace, and others. ⁴ Members of state education agencies, college boards, and school boards, and others.

Source: Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, Washington, DC, *Black Elected Officials: A Statistical Summary, 1993-1997*, annual (copyright).

No. 484. Hispanic Public Officials, by Office, 1985 to 1994, and by State, 1994

[As of **September**. For states not shown, no Hispanic public officials had been identified]

State	Total	State executives and legislators ¹	County and municipal officials	Judicial and law enforcement	Education and school boards	State	Total	State executives and legislators ¹	County and municipal officials	Judicial and law enforcement	Education and school boards
1985 (Sept.)	3,147	129	1,316	517	1,185	IN	8	1	5	1	1
1986 (Sept.)	3,202	132	1,352	530	1,188	KS	7	5	1	-	1
1987 (Sept.)	3,317	138	1,412	568	1,199	LA	12	3	1	8	-
1988 (Sept.)	3,360	135	1,425	574	1,226	MD	2	-	1	-	1
1989 (Sept.)	3,783	143	1,724	575	1,341	MA	1	-	-	-	1
1990 (Sept.)	4,004	144	1,819	583	1,458	MI	8	-	5	1	2
1991 (Sept.)	4,202	151	1,867	596	1,588	MN	3	2	-	1	-
1992 (Sept.)	4,994	150	1,908	628	2,308	MO	1	-	1	-	-
1993 (Sept.)	5,170	182	2,023	633	2,332	MT	2	-	-	1	1
1994 (Sept.)	5,459	199	2,197	651	2,412	NE	3	-	2	-	1
1994	5,459	199	2,197	651	2,412	NV	4	1	-	1	2
AK	1	1	-	-	-	NJ	37	2	17	1	17
AZ	341	11	144	50	136	NM	716	50	410	105	151
AR	2	1	-	-	1	NY	83	12	13	11	47
CA	796	16	349	50	381	OH	4	-	1	2	1
CO	201	9	140	10	42	OK	1	-	1	-	1
CT	26	12	9	-	5	OR	5	-	3	1	1
DE	1	-	1	-	-	PA	8	1	3	1	3
DC	1	-	-	1	-	RI	1	1	-	-	-
FL	64	16	33	12	3	TX	2,215	41	1,022	389	763
HI	2	2	-	-	-	UT	1	1	-	-	-
ID	2	1	1	-	-	VA	14	2	4	2	6
IL	881	7	26	3	2 ⁸⁴⁵	WI	2	-	2	-	-
						WY	3	1	2	-	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes U.S. Representatives. ² Includes local school council members in the Chicago area.

Source: National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials, Washington, DC, *National Roster of Hispanic Elected Officials*, annual.

No. 485. Public Confidence Levels in Selected Public and Private Institutions: 1996

[Based on a sample survey of 2,719 persons 18 years old and over conducted during the spring and subject to sampling variability; see source]

Institution	Level of confidence				
	A great deal	Quite a lot	Some	Very little	Can't say/ no answer
Religious organizations	23.6	31.1	31.3	12.3	1.7
Higher education (colleges or univ.)	18.3	38.7	28.3	7.5	7.1
Private elementary or secondary education	15.1	35.3	33.4	9.7	6.5
Youth development and recreation organizations	14.8	35.2	32.7	11.6	5.7
Federated charitable appeals	12.6	26.3	34.9	21.6	4.5
Health organizations	10.8	28.2	42.0	15.9	3.1
Environmental organizations	9.4	23.1	41.0	20.3	6.2
Human service organizations	9.1	28.1	42.6	15.1	5.0
Recreational organizations (adult)	7.8	27.5	41.9	13.4	9.4
Arts, culture, & humanities organizations	9.3	26.7	39.8	14.3	9.9
Private and community foundations	7.6	24.0	42.3	13.5	12.6
Public /society benefit organizations ¹	7.5	22.7	43.4	20.8	5.6
International/foreign organizations ²	6.3	19.1	37.5	24.2	12.8
Small businesses	15.3	40.8	32.6	7.6	3.6
Military	16.9	37.0	31.0	12.1	3.1
Public higher educ. (colleges or univ.)	15.0	36.4	34.2	11.6	2.8
Public elementary or secondary education	13.3	31.7	37.2	15.3	2.4
Organized labor	6.6	17.7	40.9	29.3	5.6
Media (e.g. newspapers, TV, radio)	6.3	22.7	39.5	29.7	1.8
Work-related organizations	6.1	21.5	47.2	17.4	7.9
Major corporations	4.9	18.7	44.2	27.4	4.8
State government	4.1	22.2	44.9	26.4	2.5
Organizations that lobby for a particular cause	4.0	15.7	42.7	29.5	8.1
Political organizations, parties	3.8	10.8	39.2	42.6	3.7
Local government	5.4	25.9	43.3	23.1	2.3
Federal government	5.2	17.5	43.9	31.1	2.2
Congress	3.4	12.4	41.7	39.0	3.5

¹ Civil rights, social justice, or community improvement organizations. ² Culture exchange or relief organizations.

Source: Hodgkinson, Virginia, Murray Weitzman, and the Gallup Organization, Inc., *Giving & Volunteering in the United States: 1996 Edition*. (Copyright and published by INDEPENDENT SECTOR, Washington, DC, 1996.)

No. 486. Political Party Identification of the Adult Population, by Degree of Attachment, 1972 to 1994, and by Selected Characteristics, 1994

[In percent. Covers citizens of voting-age living in private housing units in the contiguous United States. Data are from the National Election Studies and are based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; for details, see source]

Year and selected characteristic	Political Party Identification									
	Total	Strong Democrat	Weak Democrat	Independent Democrat	Independent	Independent Republican	Weak Republican	Strong Republican	Apolitical	
1972	100	15	26	11	13	11	13	10	1	
1980	100	18	23	11	13	10	14	9	2	
1984	100	17	20	11	11	12	15	12	2	
1986	100	18	22	10	12	11	15	11	2	
1988	100	18	18	12	11	13	14	14	2	
1990	100	20	19	12	11	12	15	10	2	
1992	100	18	18	14	12	12	14	11	1	
1994	100	15	19	13	10	12	15	16	1	
1994										
Age:										
17 to 24 year	100	9	20	22	10	8	19	10	1	
25 to 34 years old	100	11	19	14	12	11	16	16	1	
35 to 44 years old	100	13	18	14	12	11	14	18	-	
45 to 54 years old	100	15	16	15	7	16	12	17	1	
55 to 64 years old	100	18	22	8	8	16	12	15	-	
65 to 74 years old	100	28	17	6	8	13	14	15	-	
75 to 99 years old	100	19	26	9	9	5	17	13	2	
Sex:										
Male	100	13	17	12	11	14	14	18	1	
Female	100	18	21	13	10	9	15	13	1	
Race:										
White	100	12	19	12	10	13	16	17	1	
Black	100	38	23	20	8	4	2	3	1	
Education:										
Grade school	100	26	26	7	13	7	11	6	4	
High school	100	15	22	14	13	10	13	11	1	
College	100	14	16	13	7	13	16	21	-	

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes other characteristics, not shown separately.

Source: Center for Political Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, unpublished data. Data prior to 1988 published in Warren E. Miller and Santa A. Traugott, *American National Election Studies Data Sourcebook, 1952-1986*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA, 1989 (copyright).

No. 487. Voting-Age Population, Percent Reporting Registered, and Voted: 1980 to 1998

[As of **November**. Covers civilian noninstitutional population 18 years old and over. Includes aliens. Figures are based on Current Population Survey (see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III) and differ from those in Table 489 based on population estimates and official vote counts]

Characteristic	Voting-age population (mil.)							Percent reporting they registered								Percent reporting they voted							
	1980	1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1998	Presidential election years				Congressional election years				Presidential election years				Congressional election years			
								1980	1988	1992	1996	1986	1990	1994	1998	1980	1988	1992	1996	1986	1990	1994	1998
Total ¹	157.1	178.1	182.1	185.7	190.3	193.7	198.2	66.9	66.6	68.2	65.9	64.3	62.2	62.0	62.1	59.2	57.4	61.3	54.2	46.0	45.0	44.6	41.9
18 to 20 years old.	12.3	10.7	10.8	9.7	10.3	10.8	11.4	44.7	44.9	48.3	45.6	35.4	35.4	37.2	32.1	35.7	33.2	38.5	31.2	18.6	18.4	16.5	13.5
21 to 24 years old.	15.9	14.8	14.0	14.6	14.9	13.9	14.1	52.7	50.6	55.3	51.2	46.6	43.3	45.5	43.1	38.3	45.7	33.4	24.2	22.0	22.3	19.2	
25 to 34 years old.	35.7	42.7	42.7	41.6	41.1	40.1	38.6	62.0	57.8	60.6	56.9	55.8	52.0	51.5	52.4	54.6	48.0	53.2	43.1	35.1	33.8	32.2	28.0
35 to 44 years old.	25.6	35.2	37.9	39.7	41.9	43.3	44.4	70.6	69.3	69.2	66.5	67.9	65.5	63.3	62.4	64.4	61.3	63.6	54.9	49.3	48.4	46.0	40.7
45 to 64 years old.	43.6	45.9	46.9	49.1	50.9	53.7	57.4	75.8	75.5	75.3	73.5	74.8	71.4	71.0	71.1	69.3	67.9	70.0	(NA)	58.7	55.8	56.0	53.6
65 years old and over	24.1	28.8	29.9	30.8	31.1	31.9	32.3	74.6	78.4	78.0	77.0	76.9	76.5	75.6	75.4	65.1	68.8	70.1	(NA)	60.9	60.3	60.7	59.5
Male.	74.1	84.5	86.6	88.6	91.0	92.6	95.2	66.6	65.2	66.9	64.4	63.4	61.2	60.8	60.6	59.1	56.4	60.2	52.8	45.8	44.6	44.4	41.4
Female.	83.0	93.6	95.5	97.1	99.3	101.0	103.0	67.1	67.8	69.3	67.3	65.0	63.1	63.2	63.5	59.4	58.3	62.3	55.5	46.1	45.4	44.9	42.4
White	137.7	152.9	155.6	157.8	160.3	162.8	165.8	68.4	67.9	70.1	67.7	65.3	63.8	64.2	63.9	60.9	59.1	63.6	56.0	47.0	46.7	46.9	43.3
Black	16.4	19.7	20.4	21.0	21.8	22.5	23.3	60.0	64.5	63.9	63.5	64.0	58.8	58.3	60.2	50.5	51.5	54.0	50.6	43.2	39.2	37.0	39.6
Hispanic ²	8.2	12.9	13.8	14.7	17.5	18.4	20.3	36.3	35.5	35.0	35.7	35.9	32.3	30.0	33.7	29.9	28.8	28.9	26.7	24.2	21.0	19.1	20.0
Region: ³																							
Northeast.	35.5	37.9	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.3	38.5	64.8	64.8	67.0	64.7	62.0	61.0	60.9	60.8	58.5	57.4	61.2	54.5	44.4	45.2	45.2	41.2
Midwest.	41.5	43.3	43.9	44.4	44.5	45.2	45.9	73.8	72.5	74.6	71.6	70.7	68.2	68.7	68.2	65.8	62.9	67.2	59.3	49.5	48.6	48.8	47.3
South.	50.6	60.7	62.4	63.7	66.4	68.1	70.1	64.8	65.6	67.2	65.9	63.0	61.3	60.7	62.7	55.6	54.5	59.0	52.2	43.0	42.4	40.5	38.6
West.	29.5	36.2	37.7	39.3	41.0	42.1	43.7	63.3	63.0	63.6	60.8	60.8	57.7	58.1	56.0	57.2	55.6	58.5	51.8	48.4	45.0	46.4	42.3
School years completed:																							
8 years or less:																							
High school:																							
1 to 3 years	22.5	21.1	21.0	⁴ 21.0	⁴ 20.7	21.0	21.0	54.6	52.8	⁴ 50.4	47.9	52.4	47.9	⁴ 44.7	43.4	45.6	41.3	⁴ 41.2	33.8	33.8	30.9	⁴ 27.0	25.0
4 years.	61.2	70.0	71.5	⁵ 65.3	⁵ 64.9	65.2	65.6	66.4	64.6	⁵ 64.9	62.2	62.9	60.0	⁵ 58.9	58.6	58.9	54.7	⁵ 57.5	49.1	44.1	42.2	⁵ 40.5	37.1
College:																							
1 to 3 years	26.7	34.3	36.3	⁶ 46.7	⁶ 50.4	50.9	52.9	74.4	73.5	⁶ 75.4	72.9	70.0	68.7	⁶ 68.4	68.3	67.2	64.5	⁶ 68.7	60.5	49.9	50.0	⁶ 49.1	46.2
4 years or more	24.0	33.6	35.6	⁷ 37.4	⁷ 39.4	42.5	45.4	84.3	83.1	⁷ 84.8	80.4	77.8	77.3	⁷ 76.3	75.1	79.9	77.6	⁷ 81.0	73.0	62.5	62.5	⁷ 63.1	57.2
Employed	95.0	113.8	115.5	116.3	122.6	125.6	135.7	68.7	67.1	69.9	67.0	64.4	62.6	62.9	62.6	61.8	58.4	63.8	55.2	45.7	45.1	45.2	41.2
Unemployed	6.9	5.8	6.7	8.3	6.5	6.4	5.2	50.3	50.4	53.7	52.5	50.6	44.6	46.4	48.5	41.2	38.6	46.2	37.2	31.2	27.9	28.3	28.4
Not in labor force	55.2	58.5	59.9	61.1	61.2	61.6	62.5	65.8	67.2	66.8	65.1	65.4	63.4	61.9	62.1	57.0	57.3	58.7	54.1	48.2	46.7	45.3	44.5

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race. ³ For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. ⁴ Represents those who completed 9th to 12th grade, but have no high school diploma. ⁵ High school graduate. ⁶ Some college or associate degree. ⁷ Bachelor's or advanced degree.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P20-453 and P20-466; and unpublished data.

No. 488. Persons Reported Registered and Voted, by State: 1996

[See headnote, Table 487]

State	Voting-age population (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population		State	Voting-age population (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population	
		Registered	Voted			Registered	Voted
U.S.	193,651	65.9	54.2	MS.	1,942	71.6	55.1
AL.	3,139	73.8	55.6	MO.	3,925	75.5	61.1
AK.	404	75.5	59.5	MT.	649	75.1	67.3
AZ.	3,149	58.5	47.3	NE.	1,181	74.1	61.0
AR.	1,843	64.4	51.5	NV.	1,176	59.0	47.8
CA.	22,871	56.1	48.4	NH.	862	71.7	60.1
CO.	2,859	70.0	58.8	NJ.	5,944	63.3	54.7
CT.	2,409	69.9	58.5	NM.	1,213	61.7	51.7
DE.	536	64.0	54.7	NY.	13,408	61.0	50.9
DC.	402	73.0	59.6	NC.	5,366	68.5	54.0
FL.	10,886	61.8	50.7	ND.	456	90.5	65.8
GA.	5,303	66.1	49.6	OH.	8,192	68.4	58.7
HI.	839	55.1	43.1	OK.	2,356	70.1	58.5
ID.	835	68.4	60.1	OR.	2,395	72.9	61.1
IL.	8,598	67.7	55.6	PA.	8,996	65.6	55.0
IN.	4,238	68.5	55.8	RI.	725	71.7	60.6
IA.	2,113	73.0	61.1	SC.	2,716	68.2	54.5
KS.	1,823	68.9	62.0	SD.	523	74.8	64.3
KY.	2,906	69.4	52.8	TN.	4,014	65.9	53.1
LA.	3,098	73.4	61.8	TX.	13,434	61.9	46.2
ME.	926	81.5	67.7	UT.	1,334	64.5	53.0
MD.	3,766	65.9	54.4	VT.	434	72.0	59.5
MA.	4,560	66.7	56.3	VA.	4,955	66.5	56.4
MI.	7,018	72.0	58.1	WA.	4,059	70.0	60.0
MN.	3,375	78.3	66.9	WV.	1,423	64.7	50.2
				WI.	3,736	77.6	62.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data.

No. 489. Participation in Elections for President and U.S. Representatives: 1932 to 1998

[As of **November**. Estimated resident population 21 years old and over, 1932-70, except as noted, and 18 years old and over thereafter; includes Armed Forces. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. District of Columbia is included in votes cast for President beginning 1964 and in votes cast for Representative from 1972 to 1992.]

Year	Resident population (incl. aliens) of voting age (1,000)	Votes cast				Year	Resident population (incl. aliens) of voting age ¹ (1,000)	Votes cast			
		For President ² (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population	For U.S. Representatives (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population			For President ² (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population	For U.S. Representatives (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population
1932 . . .	75,768	39,758	52.5	37,657	49.7	1966 . . .	116,638	(X)	(X)	52,908	45.4
1934 . . .	77,997	(X)	(X)	32,256	41.4	1968 . . .	120,285	73,212	60.9	66,288	55.1
1936 . . .	80,174	45,654	56.9	42,886	53.5	1970 . . .	124,498	(X)	(X)	54,173	43.5
1938 . . .	82,354	(X)	(X)	36,236	44.0	1972 . . .	140,777	77,719	55.2	71,430	50.7
1940 . . .	84,728	49,900	58.9	46,951	55.4	1974 . . .	146,338	(X)	(X)	52,495	35.9
1942 . . .	86,465	(X)	(X)	28,074	32.5	1976 . . .	152,308	81,556	53.5	74,422	48.9
1944 . . .	85,654	47,977	56.0	45,103	52.7	1978 . . .	158,369	(X)	(X)	55,332	34.9
1946 . . .	92,659	(X)	(X)	34,398	37.1	1980 . . .	163,945	86,515	52.8	77,995	47.6
1948 . . .	95,573	48,794	51.1	45,933	48.1	1982 . . .	169,643	(X)	(X)	64,514	38.0
1950 . . .	98,134	(X)	(X)	40,342	41.1	1984 . . .	173,995	92,653	53.3	83,231	47.8
1952 . . .	99,929	61,551	61.6	57,571	57.6	1986 . . .	177,922	(X)	(X)	59,619	33.5
1954 . . .	102,075	(X)	(X)	42,580	41.7	1988 . . .	181,956	91,595	50.3	81,786	44.9
1956 . . .	104,515	62,027	59.3	58,426	55.9	1990 . . .	185,812	(X)	(X)	61,513	33.1
1958 . . .	106,447	(X)	(X)	45,818	43.0	1992 . . .	189,524	104,425	55.1	96,239	50.8
1960 . . .	109,672	68,838	62.8	64,133	58.5	1994 . . .	193,650	(X)	(X)	70,781	36.6
1962 . . .	112,952	(X)	(X)	51,267	45.4	1996 . . .	196,507	96,278	49.0	89,863	45.8
1964 . . .	114,090	70,645	61.9	65,895	57.8	1998 . . .	200,929	(X)	(X)	66,033	32.9

X Not applicable. ¹ Population 18 and over in Georgia, 1944-70, and in Kentucky, 1956-70; 19 and over in Alaska and 20 and over in Hawaii, 1960-70. ² Source: 1932-58, U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1085; Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 490. Resident Population of Voting Age and Percent Casting Votes—States: 1990 to 1998

[As of November. Estimated population, 18 years old and over. Includes Armed Forces stationed in each state, aliens, and institutional population]

State	Voting-age population							Percent casting votes for—				
	1990 (1,000)	1992 (1,000)	1994 (1,000)	1996 (1,000)	1998, proj., (1,000)			Presidential electors		U.S. Representatives		
					Total	Black	His- panic ¹	1992	1996	1992	1994	1998
U.S.	185,812	189,524	193,650	196,928	200,927	23,715	19,947	55.1	49.0	50.8	36.0	32.9
AL	2,995	3,080	3,138	3,221	3,293	787	28	54.8	47.7	49.9	37.1	36.9
AK	382	405	429	423	437	16	16	63.8	56.9	58.6	44.0	51.1
AZ	2,696	2,812	2,923	3,321	3,547	121	675	52.9	45.4	71.8	54.0	28.3
AR	1,737	1,774	1,817	1,854	1,882	270	35	53.6	47.5	61.0	36.7	27.9
CA	22,124	22,521	23,225	23,095	23,665	1,690	6,653	49.4	43.3	65.6	49.3	33.8
CO	2,447	2,579	2,713	2,841	2,961	120	370	60.8	53.1	56.6	43.3	43.0
CT	2,534	2,508	2,486	2,471	2,464	206	172	64.4	56.4	51.9	44.8	38.7
DE	507	521	534	551	568	102	17	55.6	49.6	57.2	43.0	31.8
DC	481	467	452	428	414	238	29	48.7	42.7	46.9	34.6	32.9
FL	10,180	10,422	10,856	11,055	11,383	1,530	1,638	51.0	48.0	43.2	33.8	10.7
GA	4,791	5,006	5,159	5,432	5,678	1,507	153	46.4	42.6	50.2	33.6	28.7
HI	841	866	900	875	878	27	62	43.1	40.8	50.1	36.6	45.3
ID	707	750	803	847	888	5	54	64.3	58.2	58.5	41.2	42.7
IL	8,495	8,598	8,712	8,703	8,755	1,215	775	58.7	49.2	56.6	38.5	36.7
IN	4,105	4,209	4,298	4,346	4,410	334	94	54.8	48.9	55.8	39.7	35.7
IA	2,061	2,073	2,112	2,135	2,157	38	36	65.3	57.7	52.7	36.0	41.8
KS	1,819	1,840	1,889	1,896	1,925	105	86	62.9	56.6	56.2	34.9	37.8
KY	2,740	2,798	2,857	2,926	2,990	202	22	53.4	47.5	55.9	43.0	36.8
LA	2,988	3,045	3,100	3,117	3,149	932	81	58.8	56.9	65.0	38.6	9.9
ME	924	932	931	943	957	5	7	72.9	64.5	63.3	47.7	43.3
MD	3,640	3,705	3,750	3,786	3,824	1,018	127	53.6	46.7	69.5	52.0	38.8
MA	4,646	4,616	4,564	4,677	4,731	258	234	60.1	55.3	59.9	46.3	36.8
MI	6,851	6,947	6,983	7,177	7,266	958	168	61.5	54.5	61.0	45.2	41.1
MN	3,222	3,272	3,362	3,417	3,483	87	52	71.8	64.3	64.5	50.4	58.6
MS	1,832	1,873	1,905	1,966	2,014	670	16	52.4	45.6	65.9	58.6	27.4
MO	3,813	3,851	3,902	3,981	4,042	410	55	62.1	54.2	61.1	47.9	38.9
MT	579	600	623	647	658	2	9	68.4	62.9	61.1	43.3	50.4
NE	1,152	1,164	1,192	1,211	1,231	45	46	63.4	56.1	45.9	30.2	42.7
NV	929	1,011	1,088	1,204	1,314	92	177	50.1	39.3	46.7	30.3	31.2
NH	835	838	843	869	890	7	12	64.2	58.0	53.0	36.5	35.7
NJ	5,927	5,964	5,974	6,023	6,075	828	680	56.1	51.2	48.8	35.9	29.9
NM	1,075	1,121	1,167	1,216	1,250	33	465	50.8	46.0	42.1	(NA)	39.8
NY	13,683	13,705	13,646	13,610	13,590	2,278	1,760	50.5	46.5	48.8	38.4	31.4
NC	5,061	5,190	5,364	5,512	5,685	1,165	106	50.3	45.8	40.9	29.3	33.5
ND	462	462	467	475	476	3	5	66.7	56.3	48.7	29.6	44.7
OH	8,066	8,207	8,313	8,334	8,401	879	116	60.2	54.3	41.8	31.7	40.2
OK	2,310	2,352	2,394	2,423	2,463	173	76	59.1	49.9	44.2	29.0	34.9
OR	2,140	2,220	2,311	2,404	2,484	42	123	65.9	57.5	² 47.2	² 26.3	43.9
PA	9,091	9,161	9,212	9,150	9,118	804	201	54.1	49.0	49.0	33.3	31.8
RI	776	768	764	754	751	33	40	59.0	52.0	48.6	27.5	39.0
SC	2,587	2,669	2,740	2,792	2,886	802	31	45.1	41.5	45.5	36.2	33.7
SD	498	505	522	533	538	4	5	66.6	61.1	52.0	35.5	48.1
TN	3,685	3,796	3,913	4,009	4,120	617	41	52.2	47.1	51.5	32.6	22.2
TX	12,222	12,681	13,166	13,748	14,299	1,685	3,799	48.5	41.2	42.7	28.3	24.2
UT	1,104	1,169	1,246	1,347	1,432	13	87	63.6	50.3	50.1	39.0	32.9
VT	422	429	429	442	448	3	5	67.5	58.6	³ 22.4	³ (X)	48.0
VA	4,716	4,855	4,967	5,058	5,165	979	175	52.7	47.5	54.2	40.5	22.2
WA	3,650	3,812	4,000	4,112	4,257	143	223	60.0	54.7	44.3	31.3	43.6
WV	1,349	1,376	1,389	1,401	1,406	43	7	49.7	45.0	51.0	38.8	25.0
WI	3,616	3,675	3,777	3,819	3,877	186	82	68.9	57.4	55.3	40.7	43.2
WY	319	329	343	348	354	3	17	61.0	60.1	67.3	56.5	49.2

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² State law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates. ³ See footnote 6, Table 468.

Source: Compiled by U.S. Census Bureau. Population data from U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1117 and Statistical Brief (SB/96-2); votes cast from Elections Research Center, Chevy Chase, MD, *America Votes*, biennial, (copyright); and 1994, Congressional Quarterly Inc., *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report*, Vol. 53, No. 15, April 15, 1995 (copyright).

No. 491. Sources of Voter Registration Applications: 1995-96

[Based on a report to the United States Congress on the impact of the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 on the administration of elections for Federal office during the preceding 2-year period, 1995 through 1996. Based on survey results from 43 states and the District of Columbia. Six states are exempt from the provisions of the Act. Vermont is excluded because of state constitutional impediments.]

State	Motor vehicle offices				Public assistance offices	Disability services	Armed Forces offices	State designated sites	All other services
	Total	Total	Percent of total	By mail					
United States . . .	41,452,428	13,722,233	33.1	12,330,015	2,602,748	178,015	76,008	1,732,475	10,810,934
Alabama	560,500	90,356	16.1	106,199	80,096	3,202	4,730	17,512	258,405
Alaska	170,669	55,215	32.4	21,264	3,673	133	8	40,668	49,708
Arizona	524,042	81,317	15.5	272,550	17,845	2,662	7,278	57,108	85,282
Arkansas	282,023	114,325	40.5	52,305	28,324	1,570	956	6,670	77,673
California	5,761,575	818,927	14.2	2,372,689	129,273	4,132	2,094	25,219	2,409,241
Colorado	554,343	303,422	54.7	52,644	12,255	1,460	2,292	3,264	179,006
Connecticut	338,203	35,323	10.4	97,829	21,061	221	919	9,843	173,007
Delaware	159,302	128,626	80.7	5,956	7,889	2,135	917	632	13,147
District of Columbia	320,968	276,653	86.2	13,743	14,268	129	387	15,788	-
Florida	2,723,303	1,202,599	44.2	706,163	158,836	9,396	4,787	56,231	585,291
Georgia	1,469,269	772,419	52.6	295,283	103,942	2,046	231	140,762	154,586
Hawaii	139,399	27,370	19.6	103,709	1,040	-	-	2,606	4,674
Idaho (X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Illinois	887,874	295,255	33.3	94,681	33,837	26,676	1,706	5,068	430,551
Indiana	1,059,666	287,198	27.1	478,351	83,853	8,368	2,697	55,208	143,971
Iowa	731,514	240,316	32.9	142,058	26,345	950	507	-	321,338
Kansas	377,279	186,604	49.5	56,228	8,419	1,028	630	11,122	113,248
Kentucky	1,495,553	731,840	48.9	50,505	63,477	4,624	1,061	23,402	620,644
Louisiana	1,345,799	291,805	21.7	226,014	74,636	5,709	4,826	35,605	707,204
Maine	269,673	106,344	39.5	46,254	16,849	118	54	7,538	92,246
Maryland	473,449	165,267	34.9	222,233	982	671	188	25,802	58,306
Massachusetts	619,966	96,097	15.5	301,088	10,895	2,258	1,043	92,910	115,675
Michigan	1,493,541	1,211,238	81.1	64,717	79,538	8,371	4,237	-	125,440
Minnesota	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Mississippi	268,459	-	-	77,938	33,203	4,255	1,097	-	151,966
Missouri	937,209	409,323	43.7	135,076	143,135	4,507	1,361	15,851	227,956
Montana	90,017	51,690	57.4	21,553	473	211	232	-	15,858
Nebraska	294,282	125,477	42.6	25,784	9,564	1,929	780	204	130,544
Nevada	289,345	150,695	52.1	94,025	13,200	340	512	-	30,573
New Hampshire	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
New Jersey	1,425,826	172,607	12.1	39,358	54,579	6,790	-	374,686	777,806
New Mexico	203,052	35,650	17.6	78,109	16,668	543	170	6,671	65,241
New York	3,275,102	699,644	21.4	2,020,088	358,105	32,216	892	90,292	73,865
North Carolina	1,449,659	539,287	37.2	229,122	74,882	8,097	3,496	139,477	455,298
North Dakota ¹	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ohio	1,866,048	528,762	28.3	360,675	100,129	4,041	2,155	240,236	630,050
Oklahoma	554,679	228,138	41.1	124,795	58,811	1,213	178	1,760	139,784
Oregon	802,724	199,065	24.8	401,234	38,446	5,174	-	3,432	155,373
Pennsylvania	1,846,786	597,625	32.4	959,041	59,462	950	4,953	6,342	218,413
Rhode Island	41,131	-	-	5,569	3,822	523	-	-	-
South Carolina	117,197	93,881	80.1	-	20,615	2,051	650	-	-
South Dakota	94,117	5,030	5.3	14,993	13,906	648	2,022	3,582	53,936
Tennessee	776,156	186,633	24.0	222,871	147,830	-	4,568	28,126	186,198
Texas	3,340,587	1,494,846	44.8	1,050,413	353,550	7,690	5,991	129,066	299,031
Utah	330,169	84,743	25.7	93,404	24,913	754	2,165	47,229	76,961
Vermont ²	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Virginia	664,754	181,128	27.3	228,418	54,051	2,428	906	775	197,048
Washington	883,722	350,304	39.6	330,403	22,859	5,360	2,292	7,313	165,191
West Virginia	143,497	37,952	26.5	34,683	23,212	2,416	40	4,475	40,719
Wisconsin	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Wyoming	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Exempt from the National Voter Registration Act of 1993. ² Has not yet implemented to National Voter Registration Act of 1993.

Source: Federal Election Commission, Executive Summary—*Report to the Congress, June 1997.*

No. 492. Political Party Financial Activity, by Major Political Party: 1981 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (\$39.3 represents \$39,300,000). Covers financial activity during 2-year calendar period indicated. Some political party financial activities, such as building funds and state and local election spending, are not reported to the source. Also excludes contributions earmarked to Federal candidates through the party organizations, since some of those funds never passed through the committees' accounts]

Year and type of committee	Democratic				Republican			
	Receipts, net ¹	Disbursements, net ¹	Contributions to candidates	Monies spent on behalf of party's nominees ²	Receipts, net ¹	Disbursements, net ¹	Contributions to candidates	Monies spent on behalf of party's nominees ²
1981-82	39.3	40.1	1.7	3.3	215.0	214.0	5.6	14.3
1983-84	98.5	97.4	2.6	9.0	297.9	300.8	4.9	20.1
1985-86	64.8	65.9	1.7	9.0	255.2	258.9	3.4	14.3
1987-88	127.9	121.9	1.8	17.9	263.3	257.0	3.4	22.7
1989-90	85.8	90.9	1.5	8.7	206.3	213.5	2.9	10.7
1991-92	177.7	171.9	1.9	28.1	267.3	256.1	3.0	33.9
1993-94, total	143.3	141.8	2.2	21.2	254.4	243.7	3.0	20.6
1995-96, total	281.5	274.8	2.1	22.6	474.0	465.3	3.8	31.0
1997-98, total³	189.0	184.3	1.2	27.1	319.6	310.5	2.6	15.7
National committee	64.8	65.3	-	6.0	104.0	105.1	0.4	3.9
Senatorial committee	35.6	35.8	0.3	8.4	53.4	53.7	0.3	-
Congressional committee	25.2	24.7	0.4	3.0	72.7	71.7	0.8	5.1
State and local	63.4	58.5	0.5	9.6	89.4	80.0	1.1	6.7

- Represents zero. ¹ Excludes monies transferred between affiliated committees. ² Monies spent in the general election. Minus sign (-) indicates refunds for expenditures. ³ Excludes "Other national" activity.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Party and Non-Party Political Committees*, biennial.

No. 493. Independent Expenditures for Presidential and Congressional Campaigns: 1985 to 1996

[In thousands of dollars (\$10,205 represents \$10,205,000). Covers campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated. An "independent expenditure" is money spent to support or defeat a clearly identified candidate. According to Federal election law, such an expenditure must be made without cooperation or consultation with the candidate or his/her campaign. Independent expenditures are not limited, as are contributions]

Type of office and year	All parties			Democrats		Republicans		Others	
	Total	For	Against	For	Against	For	Against	For	Against
TOTAL									
1985-86	10,205	8,832	1,373	3,450	888	5,376	485	6	-
1987-88	21,341	16,654	4,687	2,865	4,248	13,784	439	6	-
1989-90	5,774	4,177	1,597	1,530	735	2,645	862	2	-
1991-92	11,052	8,710	2,342	3,044	1,483	5,548	847	118	12
1993-94	4,980	3,256	1,724	672	1,119	2,571	590	13	15
1995-96	21,744	11,016	10,728	1,186	6,491	9,714	4,228	116	9
PRESIDENTIAL									
1985-86	841	795	45	76	28	719	17	-	-
1987-88	14,127	10,628	3,499	568	3,352	10,054	146	6	-
1989-90	497	322	174	5	169	318	5	-	-
1991-92	4,431	3,695	736	583	561	3,052	163	60	12
1993-94	112	27	85	12	84	15	(Z)	-	1
1995-96	1,436	601	835	111	761	459	74	31	-
SENATE									
1985-86	5,312	4,331	980	988	632	3,343	348	-	-
1987-88	4,401	3,641	761	831	617	2,810	143	(Z)	-
1989-90	3,506	2,362	1,144	756	428	1,604	716	2	-
1991-92	2,604	1,912	692	1,025	462	886	230	1	-
1993-94	2,627	1,612	1,015	261	476	1,351	539	(Z)	-
1995-96	14,821	7,041	7,780	347	5,499	6,668	2,280	26	1
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES									
1985-86	4,053	3,706	347	2,386	227	1,314	120	6	-
1987-88	2,813	2,385	427	1,466	279	920	149	(Z)	-
1989-90	1,772	1,493	279	770	138	723	141	-	-
1991-92	4,017	3,103	914	1,436	460	1,610	454	57	-
1993-94	2,241	1,617	624	399	559	1,205	51	13	14
1995-96	5,487	3,374	2,113	728	231	2,587	1,874	59	8

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$500.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Index of Independent Expenditures, 1987-88*, May 1989; press release of May 19, 1989; and unpublished data.

No. 494. Political Action Committees—Number, by Committee Type: 1980 to 1998

[As of December 31]

Committee type	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total	2,551	3,992	4,172	4,210	3,954	4,016	4,079	3,844	3,798
Corporate	1,206	1,710	1,795	1,789	1,660	1,674	1,642	1,597	1,567
Labor	297	388	346	337	333	334	332	332	321
Trade/membership/health	576	695	774	761	792	815	838	825	821
Nonconnected	374	1,003	1,062	1,121	980	1,020	1,103	931	935
Cooperative	42	54	59	56	53	44	41	42	39
Corporation without stock	56	142	136	146	136	129	123	117	115

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, press release of January 1999.

No. 495. Political Action Committees—Financial Activity Summary, by Committee Type: 1993 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (\$391.8 represents \$391,800,000). Covers financial activity during 2-year calendar period indicated. Data have not been adjusted for transfers between affiliated committees]

Committee type	Receipts			Disbursements ¹			Contributions to candidates		
	1993-94	1995-96	1997-98	1993-94	1995-96	1997-98	1993-94	1995-96	1997-98
Total	391.8	437.5	502.6	388.1	430.0	470.8	189.6	217.9	219.9
Corporate	115.0	133.8	144.1	116.8	130.6	137.6	69.6	78.2	78.0
Labor	90.3	104.1	111.3	88.4	99.8	98.2	41.9	48.0	44.6
Trade/membership/health	96.4	106.0	119.6	94.1	105.4	114.4	52.9	60.2	62.3
Nonconnected	76.9	81.2	114.3	75.1	81.3	107.8	18.2	24.0	28.2
Cooperative	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.0	3.0	2.4
Corporation without stock	8.9	8.5	8.8	9.2	8.7	8.5	4.1	4.5	4.4

¹ Comprises contributions to candidates, independent expenditures, and other disbursements.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Party and Non-Party Political Committees*, biennial.

No. 496. Presidential Campaign Finances—Federal Funds for General Election: 1980 to 1996

[In millions of dollars (\$62.7 represents \$62,700,000). Based on FEC certifications, audit reports, and Dept. of Treasury reports]

1980		1988		1992		1996	
Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount
Total	62.7	Total	92.2	Total	110.4	Total	152.6
Anderson ¹	4.2	Bush	46.1	Bush	55.2	Clinton	61.8
Carter	29.4	Dukakis	46.1	Clinton	55.2	Dole	61.8
Reagan	29.2			Perot	-	Perot	29.0

- Represents zero. ¹ John Anderson, as the candidate of a new party, was permitted to raise funds privately. Total receipts for the Anderson campaign, including Federal funds, were \$17.6 million, and total expenditures were \$15.6 million.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, periodic press releases.

No. 497. Presidential Campaign Finances—Primary Campaign Receipts and Disbursements: 1987 to 1996

[In millions of dollars (\$213.8 represents \$213,800,000). Covers campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated. Covers candidates who received Federal matching funds or who had significant financial activity]

Item	Total			Democratic			Republican		
	1987-88 ¹	1991-92 ²	1995-96	1987-88	1991-92	1995-96	1987-88	1991-92	1995-96
Receipts, total ³	213.8	125.2	243.9	91.9	70.0	46.2	116.0	49.7	187.0
Individual contributions	141.1	82.4	126.4	59.4	44.7	31.3	76.8	34.4	93.1
Federal matching funds	65.7	41.5	56.0	30.1	24.4	14.0	34.7	15.0	41.6
Disbursements	210.7	118.7	(NA)	90.2	64.4	(NA)	114.6	48.8	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Includes a minor party candidate who sought several party nominations and a Democratic candidate who did not receive Federal matching funds, but who had significant financial activity. ² Includes other parties, not shown separately. ³ Includes other types of receipts, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Presidential Pre-Nomination Campaigns*, quadrennial.

No. 498. Congressional Campaign Finances—Receipts and Disbursements: 1993 to 1998

[Covers all campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated for primary, general, run-off, and special elections. For 1993-94 relates to 2,045 House of Representatives candidates and 331 Senate candidates; Data have been adjusted to eliminate transfers between all committees within a campaign. For further information on legal limits of contributions, see Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, as amended]

Item	House of Representatives						Senate					
	Amount (mil. dol.)			Percent distribution			Amount (mil. dol.)			Percent distribution		
	1993-94	1995-96	1997-98	1993-94	1995-96	1997-98	1993-94	1995-96	1997-98	1993-94	1995-96	1997-98
Total receipts ¹	421.3	505.4	493.8	100	100	100	319.1	285.1	287.6	100	100	100
Individual contributions	216.1	276.5	256.0	51	55	52	186.4	167.5	166.8	58	59	58
Other committees	132.4	155.8	158.7	31	31	32	47.2	45.6	48.1	15	16	17
Candidate loans	43.9	42.6	48.2	10	8	10	43.5	40.3	52.3	14	14	18
Candidate contributions	10.3	7.3	5.4	2	1	1	24.9	16.4	1.4	8	6	(Z)
Democrats	216.7	233.1	233.4	51	46	47	133.6	126.5	134.1	42	44	47
Republicans	201.8	266.9	255.8	48	53	52	183.6	157.7	153.0	58	55	53
Others	2.8	5.4	4.5	1	1	1	2.0	0.9	0.4	1	(Z)	(Z)
Incumbents	224.1	281.7	294.4	53	56	60	113.3	81.8	135.5	36	29	47
Challengers	100.6	121.6	96.2	24	24	19	119.2	79.2	113.9	37	28	40
Open seats ²	96.6	72.2	103.2	23	14	21	86.6	124.1	37.7	27	44	13
Total disbursements	407.2	477.8	452.5	100	95	100	318.8	287.5	287.9	100	100	100
Democrats	213.4	221.1	211.1	46	44	47	136.3	127.4	134.6	43	44	47
Republicans	191.0	251.4	237.2	53	50	52	180.6	159.1	152.9	57	55	53
Others	2.8	5.3	4.2	1	1	1	2.0	0.9	0.4	1	(Z)	(Z)
Incumbents	213.5	258.1	257.2	54	51	57	115.1	85.4	137.3	36	30	48
Challengers	99.1	119.6	94.7	25	24	21	118.3	78.9	112.5	37	27	39
Open seats	94.6	100.2	100.6	21	20	22	85.5	123.1	38.1	27	43	13

Z Less than \$50,000 or 0.5 percent. ¹ Includes other types of receipts, not shown separately. ² Elections in which an incumbent did not seek re-election.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, U.S. Senate and House Campaigns*, biennial.

No. 499. Contributions to Congressional Campaigns by Political Action Committees (PAC), by Type of Committee: 1981 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (61.1 represents \$61,100,000). Covers amounts given to candidates in primary, general, run-off, and special elections during the 2-year calendar period indicated. For number of political action committees, see Table 494]

Type of committee	Total ¹	Democrats	Republicans	Incumbents	Challengers	Open seats ²
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES						
1981-82	61.1	34.2	26.8	40.8	10.9	9.4
1983-84	75.7	46.3	29.3	57.2	11.3	7.2
1985-86	87.4	54.7	32.6	65.9	9.1	12.4
1987-88	102.2	67.4	34.7	82.2	10.0	10.0
1989-90	108.5	72.2	36.2	87.5	7.3	13.6
1991-92	127.4	85.4	41.7	94.4	12.2	20.8
1993-94	132.4	88.2	43.9	101.4	12.7	18.3
1995-96, total ³	159.8	79.4	79.7	117.2	21.4	20.1
1997-98, total ³	162.1	79.1	82.8	127.0	15.2	19.8
Corporate	51.7	16.7	35.0	45.4	2.1	4.2
Trade association ⁴	47.5	18.0	29.4	39.0	3.1	5.3
Labor	37.9	34.5	3.3	26.6	5.4	5.7
Nonconnected ⁵	20.2	7.7	12.4	11.7	4.2	4.3
SENATE						
1981-82	22.6	11.2	11.4	14.3	5.2	3.0
1983-84	29.7	14.0	15.6	17.9	6.3	5.4
1985-86	45.3	20.2	25.1	23.7	10.2	11.4
1987-88	45.7	24.2	21.5	28.7	8.0	9.0
1989-90	41.2	20.2	21.0	29.5	8.2	3.5
1991-92	51.2	29.0	22.2	31.9	9.4	10.0
1997-98, total ³	57.8	24.1	33.6	43.8	6.8	7.2
Corporate	26.3	8.4	17.9	20.6	2.7	3.0
Trade association ⁴	14.9	5.5	9.4	11.3	1.6	1.9
Labor	6.7	6.0	0.7	4.6	1.0	1.1
Nonconnected ⁵	7.9	3.3	4.6	5.6	1.3	1.0

¹ Includes other parties, not shown separately. ² Elections in which an incumbent did not seek re-election. ³ Includes other types of political action committees not shown separately. ⁴ Includes membership organizations and health organizations. ⁵ Represents "ideological" groups as well as other issue groups not necessarily ideological in nature.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Party and Non-Party Political Committees, Final Report*, biennial.