

Comparative International Statistics

This section presents statistics for the world as a whole and for many countries on a comparative basis with the United States. Data are shown for population, births and deaths, social and industrial indicators, finances, agriculture, communication, and military affairs.

Statistics of the individual nations may be found primarily in official national publications, generally in the form of yearbooks, issued by most of the nations at various intervals in their own national languages and expressed in their own or customary units of measure. (For a listing of selected publications, see Guide to Sources.) For handier reference, especially for international comparisons, the Statistical Office of the United Nations compiles data as submitted by member countries and issues a number of international summary publications, generally in English and French. Among these are the *Statistical Yearbook*; the *Demographic Yearbook*; the *Yearbook of International Trade Statistics*; the *Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics: Vol. II, International Tables*; *Population and Vital Statistics Reports* (quarterly); the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*; and the *Energy Statistics Yearbook*. Specialized agencies of the United Nations also issue international summary publications on agricultural, labor, health, and education statistics. Among these are the *Production Yearbook* and *Trade Yearbook* issued by the Food and Agriculture Organization, the *Yearbook of Labour Statistics* issued by the International Labour Office, *World Health Statistics* issued by World Health Organization, and the *Statistical Yearbook* issued by the Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization.

The Bureau of the Census presents estimates of basic demographic measures for countries and regions of the world in the *World Population Profile* series. The *International Population Reports* (series P95), *International Briefs* (series IB), and *Population Trends* (series PPT) also present population figures for many foreign countries. Detailed population statistics are also available from the Bureau of the Census' International Data Base.

In Brief

Ten most populous countries in 1996:

(million persons)

<i>China</i>	1,210
<i>India</i>	952
<i>United States</i>	266
<i>Indonesia</i>	207
<i>Brazil</i>	163
<i>Russia</i>	148
<i>Pakistan</i>	129
<i>Japan</i>	125
<i>Bangladesh</i>	123
<i>Nigeria</i>	104

The U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency and the International Monetary Fund (IMF) also compile data on international statistics. In its annual *World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers*, the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency presents data on various economic indicators, as well as basic military data. Among the topics presented have been military expenditures, gross national product, imports and exports, and armed forces. The IMF publishes a series of reports relating to financial data. These include *International Financial Statistics*, *Direction of Trade*, and *Balance of Payments Yearbook*, published in English, French, and Spanish.

Statistical coverage, country names, and classifications— Problems of space and availability of data limit the number of countries and the extent of statistical coverage shown. The list of countries included and the spelling of country names are based almost entirely on the list of sovereign nations, dependencies, and areas of special sovereignty provided by the U.S. Department of State.

In recent years, several important changes took place in the status of the world's nations. In 1990, a unified Germany was formed from the Federal Republic of Germany (West) and the German Democratic Republic (East). The Republic of Yemen was formed by union of the Yemen Arab Republic and the People's Democratic Republic of Yemen. Also in 1990, Namibia,

once a United Nations mandate, realized its independence from South Africa.

In 1991, the Soviet Union broke up into 15 independent countries: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.

In 1992, the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia dissolved; none of the successor states has been recognized as its continuation. The United States recognizes Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Slovenia, and The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia as independent countries. Serbia and Montenegro have asserted the formation of a joint independent state, but this entity has not been formally recognized as a state by the United States.

On January 1, 1993, Czechoslovakia was succeeded by two independent countries: the Czech Republic and Slovakia. Eritrea announced its independence from Ethiopia in April 1993, and was subsequently recognized as an independent nation by the United States.

The population estimates and projections used in tables 1325-1327 were prepared by the Census Bureau. For each country, the data on population, by age and sex, fertility, mortality, and international migration were evaluated and, where necessary, adjusted for inconsistencies and errors in the data. In most instances, comprehensive projections were made by the component method, resulting in distributions of the population by age and sex, and requiring an assessment of probable future trends of fertility, mortality, and international migration.

Economic associations—The Organization for European Economic Cooperation (OEEC), a regional grouping of Western European countries established in 1948 for the purpose of harmonizing national economic policies and conditions, was succeeded on September 30, 1961, by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). The member nations of the OECD are Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Mexico, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain,

Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, the United Kingdom, and the United States.

Quality and comparability of the data—The quality and comparability of the data presented here are affected by a number of factors:

(1) The year for which data are presented may not be the same for all subjects for a particular country, or for a given subject for different countries, though the data shown are the most recent available. All such variations have been noted. The data shown are for calendar years except as otherwise specified.

(2) The bases, methods of estimating, methods of data collection, extent of coverage, precision of definition, scope of territory, and margins of error may vary for different items within a particular country, and for like items for different countries.

Footnotes and headnotes to the tables give a few of the major time-period and coverage qualifications attached to the figures; considerably more detail is presented in the source publications. Many of the measures shown are, at best, merely rough indicators of magnitude.

(3) Figures shown in this section for the United States may not always agree with figures shown in the preceding sections. Disagreements may be attributable to the use of differing original sources, a difference in the definition of geographic limits (the 50 States, conterminous United States only, or the United States including certain outlying areas and possessions), or to possible adjustments made in the United States figures by the United Nations or other sources in order to make them more comparable with figures from other countries.

International comparisons of national accounts data—In order to compare national accounts data for different countries, it is necessary to convert each country's data into a common unit of currency, usually the U.S. dollar. The market exchange rates which are often used in converting national currencies do not necessarily reflect the relative purchasing power in the various countries. It is necessary that the goods and services produced in different countries be valued consistently if the differences observed are meant to reflect real differences in the volumes of goods and services produced. The use of purchasing power parities (see table 1335) instead of

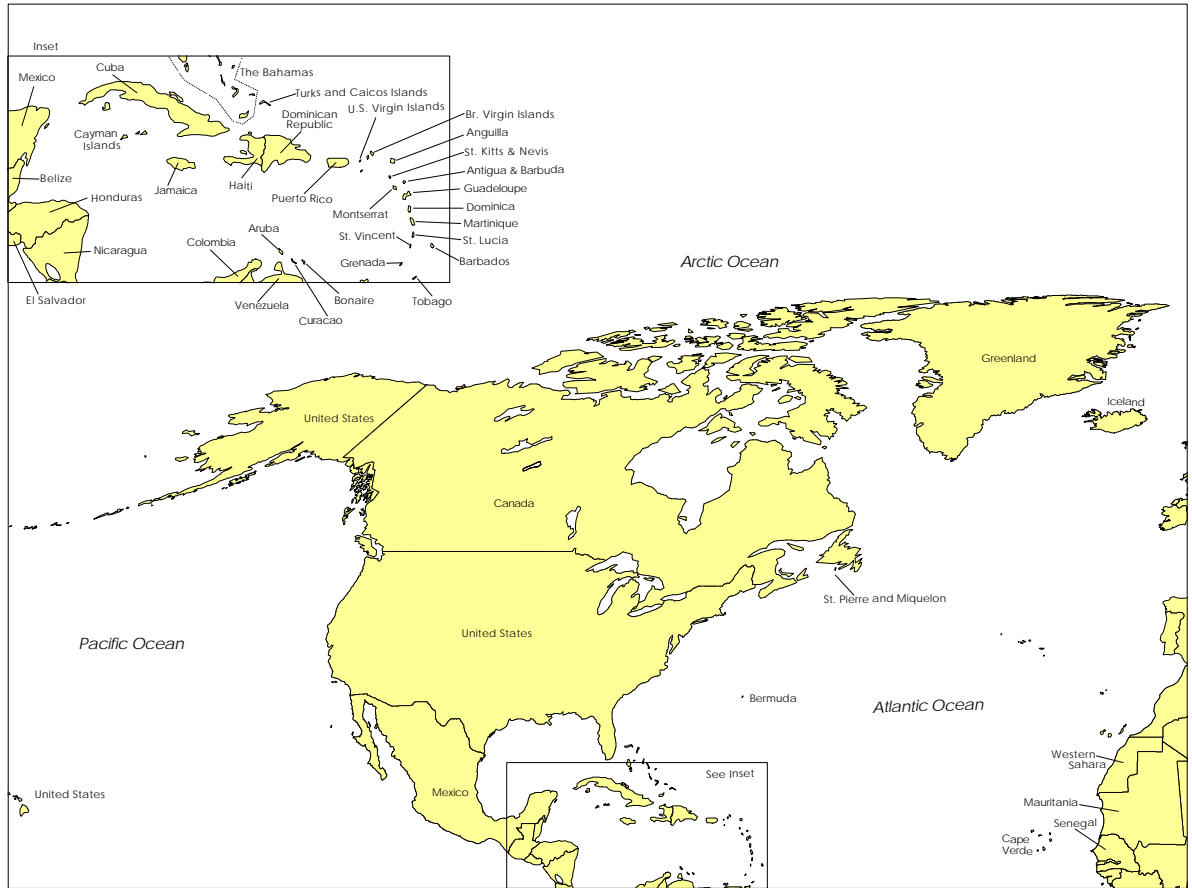
exchange rates is intended to achieve this objective.

The method used to present the data shown in table 1335 is to construct volume measures directly by revaluing the goods and services sold in different countries at a common set of international prices. By dividing the ratio of the gross domestic products of two countries expressed in their own national currencies by the corresponding ratio calculated at constant international prices, it is possible to derive the implied purchasing power parity (PPP) between the two currencies concerned. PPP's show how many units of currency are needed in one country to buy the same amount of goods and services which one unit of currency will buy in the other country. For further information, see *National Accounts, Main Aggregates*, volume I, issued annually by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France.

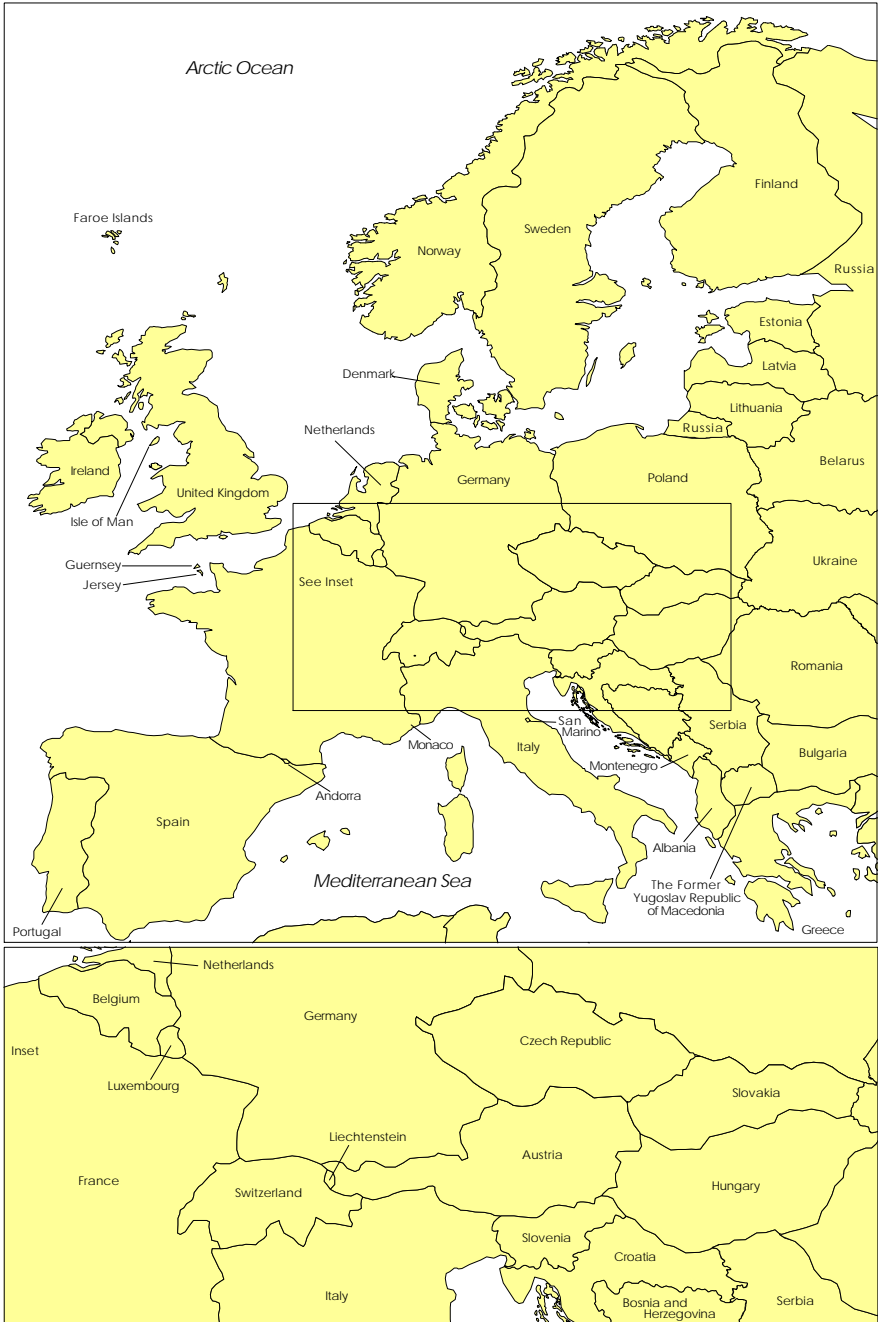
International Standard Industrial Classification—The original version of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) was adopted in 1948. Wide use has been made both nationally and internationally in classifying data according to kind of economic activity in the fields of production, employment, national income, and other economic statistics. A number of countries have utilized the ISIC as the basis for devising their industrial classification scheme.

Substantial comparability has been attained between the industrial classifications of many other countries, including the United States, and the ISIC by ensuring, as far as practicable, that the categories at detailed levels of classification in national schemes fitted into only one category of the ISIC. For more detail, see Bureau of the Census, *The International Standard Industrial Classification and the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification*, Technical Paper No. 14 and text, section 27. The United Nations, the International Labour Organisation, the Food and Agriculture Organization, and other international bodies have utilized the ISIC in publishing and analyzing statistical data. Revisions of the ISIC were issued in 1958, 1968, and 1989.

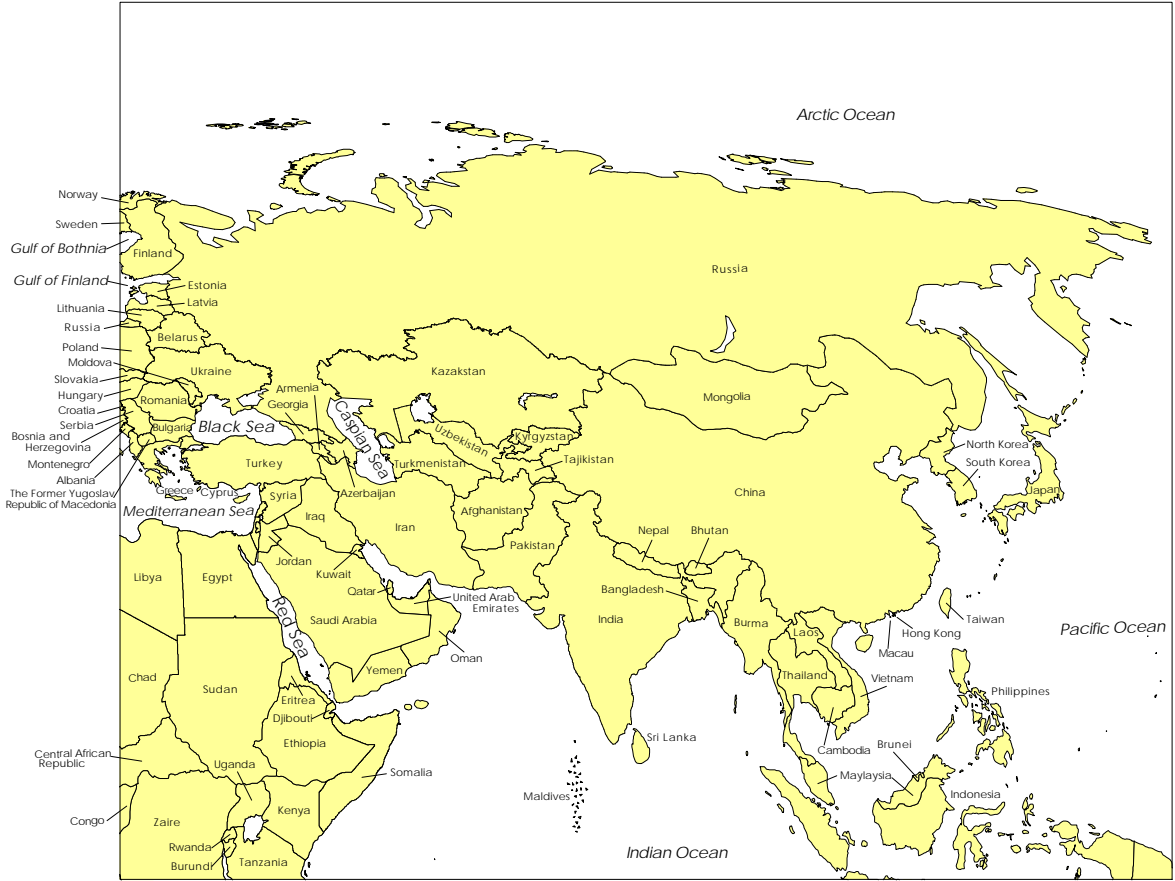
International maps—A series of regional world maps is provided on pages 816 and 820-825. References are included in table 1325 for easy location of individual countries on the maps. The Robinson map projection is used for this series of maps. A map projection is used to portray all or part of the round Earth on a flat surface, but this cannot be done without some distortion. For the Robinson projection, distortion is very low along the Equator and within 45 degrees of the center but is greatest near the poles. For additional information on map projections and maps, please contact the Earth Science Information Center, U.S. Geological Survey, 507 National Center, Reston, VA 22092.

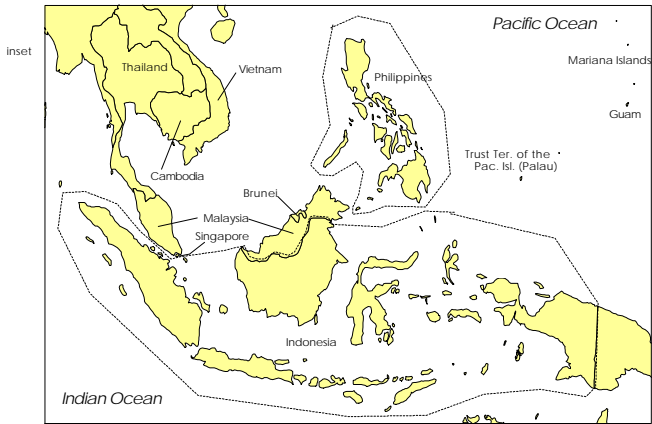
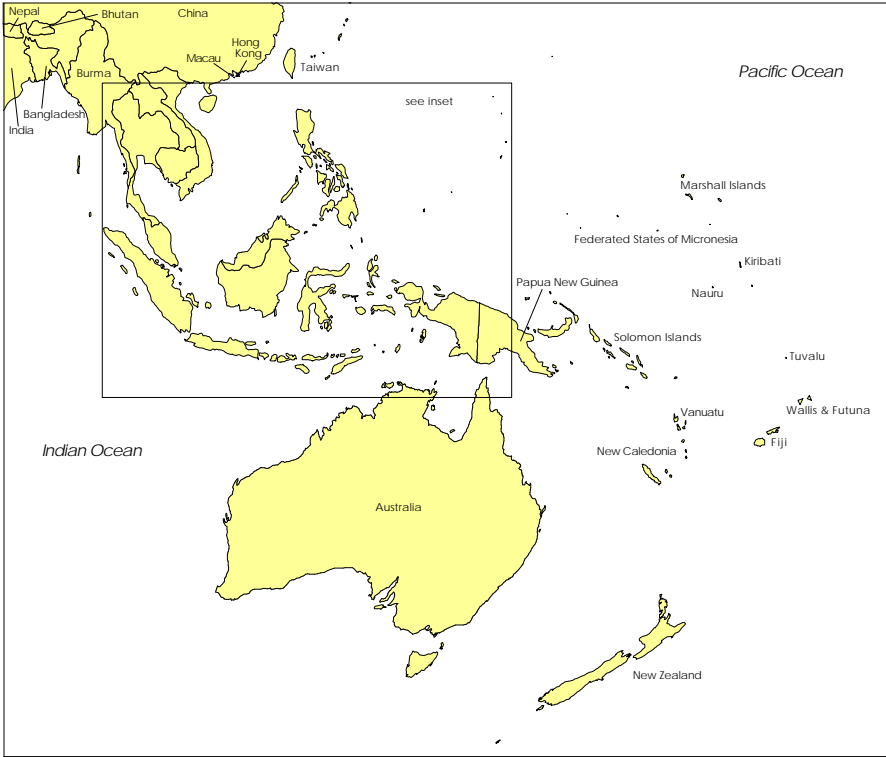












No. 1323. World Summary: 1980 to 1994

[See text, section 30, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Population ¹	Millions	4,458	4,855	5,109	5,194	5,282	5,366	5,448	5,529	5,610
Agriculture, forestry, fishing production: ²										
Barley	Mil. metric tons .	156.7	172.7	163.1	164.0	177.6	168.2	164.6	169.1	160.8
Coffee	Mil. metric tons .	4.8	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.4
Corn	Mil. metric tons .	397.5	484.9	398.6	472.9	477.1	488.1	528.0	470.4	569.6
Cotton (lint)	Mil. metric tons .	13.8	17.3	18.3	17.1	18.5	20.6	18.1	16.7	18.4
Meats	Mil. metric tons .	135.9	152.6	169.1	171.8	177.5	181.3	184.3	188.4	194.7
Peanuts (groundnuts)	Mil. metric tons .	16.9	20.8	25.4	23.1	23.1	23.5	24.4	25.7	28.5
Rice	Mil. metric tons .	398.9	469.3	488.6	515.5	519.4	517.3	526.6	527.1	534.7
Tobacco	Mil. metric tons .	5.3	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.5	8.3	8.3	6.5
Wheat	Mil. metric tons .	440.1	499.5	500.6	538.3	592.6	546.8	564.8	564.1	528.0
Wool, greasy	Mil. metric tons .	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7
Roundwood	Mil. cubic meters	2,932	3,189	3,413	3,472	3,521	3,414	3,416	3,404	(NA)
Fish catches	Mil. metric tons .	72.0	86.3	98.9	100.1	97.4	97.4	98.8	101.4	(NA)
Industrial production:										
Wine ²	Mil. metric tons .	35.3	29.5	27.5	28.8	28.6	25.8	29.2	26.2	25.7
Sugar ²	Mil. metric tons .	84.4	98.5	104.3	106.1	111.3	112.6	117.2	111.1	110.0
Wheat flour ²	Mil. metric tons .	237.2	267.6	290.1	295.9	293.1	308.6	315.1	306.9	300.5
Coal	Mil. metric tons .	2,728	3,161	3,488	3,584	3,517	3,463	3,527	3,655	(NA)
Lignite and brown coal	Mil. metric tons .	1,042	1,202	1,261	1,282	1,218	1,081	1,033	944	(NA)
Crude petroleum ³	Bil. bbl.	21.8	19.7	21.4	21.8	22.1	21.9	22.0	21.9	22.1
Natural gas (dry) ³	Trl. cu. ft	53.1	61.8	69.7	72.1	73.7	74.8	74.5	76.0	(NA)
Electricity	Bil. kWh.	8,247	9,747	11,059	11,505	11,774	11,989	12,027	12,003	(NA)
Iron ore	Mil. metric tons .	841	862	916	920	921	922	930	940	(NA)
Pig iron and ferroalloys	Mil. metric tons .	542	507	504	570	543	505	530	535	(NA)
Tin ⁴	1,000 metric tons	231	196	210	242	237	214	230	220	(NA)
Crude steel	Mil. metric tons .	699	685	685	777	762	687	700	710	(NA)
Cement	Mil. metric tons .	872	949	1,109	1,144	1,154	1,148	1,160	1,180	(NA)
Non-cellulosic fibers ⁴	Mil. metric tons .	10.0	11.5	13.2	13.3	13.3	12.6	11.2	11.3	(NA)
Sawnwood	Mil. cubic meters	451	468	508	507	505	456	437	432	(NA)
Woodpulp	Mil. metric tons .	125.8	141.8	162.6	166.9	165.8	167.1	165.8	167.2	(NA)
Newsprint	Mil. metric tons .	25.4	28.3	31.7	32.1	32.8	32.5	32.1	32.5	(NA)
Merchant vessels, launched ⁴	Mil. gross tons .	13.9	17.3	11.8	12.7	14.7	16.7	20.5	18.7	(NA)
Motor vehicles	Millions	38.9	44.8	48.1	48.9	48.1	46.4	47.4	(NA)	(NA)
External trade:										
Imports, c.i.f.	Bil. U.S. dollars .	2,047	2,028	2,915	3,162	3,567	3,546	3,805	3,717	(NA)
Exports, f.o.b.	Bil. U.S. dollars .	1,998	1,927	2,827	3,044	3,437	3,421	3,656	3,632	(NA)
Transport:										
Civil aviation, kilometers flown ⁵	Millions	9,362	10,565	13,020	13,570	14,350	14,240	15,310	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data. ² Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *World Agriculture-Trends and Indicators*. ³ Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *International Energy Annual and Annual Energy Review*. ⁴ Excludes China. Tin and merchant vessels exclude Soviet Republics. For other exclusions, see source. ⁵ Scheduled services of members of International Civil Aviation Organization. Excludes Soviet Republics.

Source: Except as noted, Statistical Division of the United Nations, New York, NY, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*, (copyright).

No. 1325. Population, by Country: 1980 to 2000

[Population data generally are de facto figures for the present territory. Population estimates were derived from information available as of early 1996. See text, section 31, for general comments concerning the data. For details of methodology, coverage, and reliability, see source. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

COUNTRY OR AREA	Map reference	MIDYEAR POPULATION (1,000)				Population rank, 1996	ANNUAL RATE OF GROWTH ¹ (percent)		Population per sq. mile, 1996
		1980	1990	1996	2000, proj.		1980-1990	1990-2000	
World	S0	4,457,593	5,281,673	5,771,939	6,090,914	(X)	1.7	1.4	114
Afghanistan	S5	14,985	14,767	22,664	26,668	41	-0.1	5.9	91
Albania	S3	2,699	3,273	3,249	3,427	128	1.9	0.5	307
Algeria	S4	18,862	25,352	29,183	31,788	34	3.0	2.3	32
Andorra	S3	34	53	73	80	202	4.5	4.2	418
Angola	S4	6,794	8,430	10,343	11,513	70	2.2	3.1	21
Antigua and Barbuda	S1	69	64	66	68	204	-0.7	0.7	386
Argentina	S2	28,237	32,386	34,673	36,202	31	1.4	1.1	33
Armenia	S5	3,115	3,366	3,464	3,481	123	0.8	0.3	301
Aruba	S1	60	67	68	69	203	1.0	0.4	910
Australia	S6	14,616	17,033	18,261	18,950	51	1.5	1.1	6
Austria	S3	7,549	7,718	8,023	8,124	86	0.2	0.5	251
Azerbaijan	S5	6,173	7,200	7,677	7,902	87	1.5	0.9	230
Bahamas, The	S1	210	241	259	269	177	1.4	1.1	67
Bahrain	S4	348	502	590	642	161	3.7	2.5	2,469
Bangladesh	S5	88,077	110,118	123,063	132,081	9	2.2	1.8	2,380
Barbados	S1	252	254	257	260	179	0.1	0.2	1,548
Belarus	S3	9,644	10,215	10,416	10,545	69	0.6	0.3	130
Belgium	S3	9,847	9,962	10,170	10,286	72	0.1	0.3	871
Belize	S1	144	190	219	242	182	2.7	2.4	25
Benin	S4	3,444	4,676	5,710	6,517	98	3.1	3.3	134
Bhutan	S5	1,281	1,585	1,823	1,996	144	2.1	2.3	100
Bolivia	S2	5,296	6,388	7,165	7,680	90	1.9	1.8	17
Bosnia and Herzegovina	S3	4,092	4,360	2,656	2,618	131	0.6	-5.1	135
Botswana	S4	903	1,304	1,478	1,557	146	3.7	1.8	7
Brazil	S2	122,830	150,062	162,661	169,545	5	2.0	1.2	50
Brunei	S6	185	254	300	331	174	3.2	2.6	147
Bulgaria	S3	8,844	8,966	8,613	8,769	84	0.1	-0.2	202
Burkina	S4	6,939	9,033	10,623	11,684	67	2.6	2.6	100
Burma	S5	33,766	41,078	45,976	49,388	25	2.0	1.8	181
Burundi	S4	4,138	5,633	5,943	6,493	95	3.1	1.4	600
Cambodia	S5	6,499	8,731	10,861	12,098	66	3.0	3.3	159
Cameroon	S4	8,761	11,905	14,262	15,966	59	3.1	2.9	79
Canada	S1	24,070	26,620	28,821	29,989	36	1.0	1.2	8
Cape Verde	S1	296	375	449	503	165	2.4	2.9	289
Central African Republic	S4	2,244	2,806	3,274	3,539	127	2.2	2.3	14
Chad	S4	4,507	5,889	6,977	7,760	91	2.7	2.8	14
Chile	S2	11,094	13,121	14,333	14,996	58	1.7	1.3	50
China ²	S5	984,736	1,133,710	1,210,005	1,253,438	1	1.4	1.0	336
Colombia	S2	26,580	32,983	36,813	39,172	30	2.2	1.7	92
Comoros	S4	334	460	569	656	162	3.2	3.5	679
Congo	S4	1,620	2,204	2,528	2,750	134	3.1	2.2	19
Costa Rica	S2	2,307	3,022	3,463	3,744	124	2.7	2.1	177
Cote d'Ivoire	S4	8,276	11,926	14,762	16,172	57	3.7	3.0	120
Croatia	S3	4,593	4,754	5,004	5,044	107	0.3	0.6	229
Cuba	S1	9,653	10,545	10,951	11,131	65	0.9	0.5	256
Cyprus	S5	627	681	745	777	157	0.8	1.3	209
Czech Republic	S3	10,289	10,310	10,321	10,358	71	-	-	213
Denmark	S3	5,123	5,141	5,250	5,320	104	-	0.3	321
Djibouti	S4	279	370	428	454	168	2.8	2.0	50
Dominica	S1	75	81	83	84	198	0.7	0.4	286
Dominican Republic	S1	5,697	7,213	8,089	8,635	85	2.4	1.8	433
Ecuador	S2	8,315	10,116	11,466	12,360	62	2.0	2.0	107
Egypt	S4	42,441	56,106	63,575	68,437	16	2.8	2.0	165
El Salvador	S1	4,602	5,219	5,829	6,252	97	1.3	1.8	729
Equatorial Guinea	S4	256	369	431	478	167	3.7	2.6	40
Eritrea	S4	2,555	2,896	3,428	4,461	125	1.3	4.3	73
Estonia	S3	1,482	1,573	1,459	1,422	147	0.6	-1.0	84
Ethiopia	S4	36,413	48,242	57,172	63,514	22	2.8	2.8	132
Fiji	S6	635	738	782	823	156	1.5	1.1	111
Finland	S3	4,780	4,986	5,105	5,115	106	0.4	0.3	43
France	S3	53,618	56,484	58,041	58,816	20	0.5	0.4	280
Gabon	S4	808	1,078	1,173	1,244	151	2.9	1.4	12
Gambia, The	S4	676	964	1,205	1,381	150	3.5	3.6	312
Georgia	S5	5,048	5,457	5,220	5,132	105	0.8	-0.6	194
Germany	S3	78,298	79,357	83,536	85,684	12	0.1	0.8	618
Ghana	S4	10,880	15,190	17,698	19,272	53	3.3	2.4	199
Greece	S3	9,643	10,123	10,539	10,735	68	0.5	0.6	209
Grenada	S2	90	94	95	98	196	0.4	0.4	726
Guatemala	S1	7,232	9,633	11,278	12,408	63	2.9	2.5	269
Guinea	S4	4,320	5,936	7,412	7,640	88	3.2	2.5	78
Guinea-Bissau	S4	789	998	1,151	1,263	152	2.3	2.4	106
Guyana	S2	759	747	712	693	158	-0.2	-0.7	9
Haiti	S1	5,068	6,060	6,732	7,223	93	1.8	1.8	633
Honduras	S1	3,625	4,741	5,605	6,192	99	2.7	2.7	130
Hungary	S3	10,711	10,352	10,003	9,795	73	-0.3	-0.6	281
Iceland	S1	228	255	270	280	176	1.1	0.9	7
India	S5	692,394	855,591	952,108	1,012,909	2	2.1	1.7	829
Indonesia	S6	154,936	187,728	206,612	219,267	4	1.9	1.6	293
Iran	S5	39,274	56,946	66,094	71,879	15	3.7	2.3	105

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1325. Population, by Country: 1980 to 2000—Continued

[See headnote, page 827]

COUNTRY OR AREA	Map reference	MIDYEAR POPULATION (1,000)				Population rank, 1996	ANNUAL RATE OF GROWTH ¹ (percent)		Population per sq. mile, 1996
		1980	1990	1996	2000, proj.		1980-1990	1990-2000	
Iraq	S5	13,233	18,425	21,422	24,731	46	3.3	2.9	128
Ireland	S3	3,401	3,508	3,567	3,493	121	0.3	-	134
Israel	S4	3,737	4,512	5,422	5,852	102	1.9	2.6	691
Italy	S3	56,451	57,661	57,460	57,807	21	0.2	-	506
Jamaica	S1	2,229	2,466	2,595	2,669	133	1.0	0.8	621
Japan	S5	116,807	123,537	125,450	126,582	8	0.6	0.2	823
Jordan	S4	2,168	3,277	4,212	4,704	116	4.1	3.6	119
Kazakhstan	S5	14,994	16,708	16,916	16,943	54	1.1	0.1	16
Kenya	S4	16,685	23,896	28,177	30,490	37	3.6	2.4	128
Kiribati	S6	58	72	81	87	199	2.1	1.9	292
Korea, North	S5	17,999	21,412	23,904	25,491	39	1.7	1.7	514
Korea, South	S5	38,124	42,869	45,482	47,351	26	1.2	1.0	1,200
Kuwait	S5	1,370	2,128	1,950	2,420	143	4.4	1.3	283
Kyrgyzstan	S5	3,623	4,390	4,530	4,664	111	1.9	0.6	59
Laos	S5	3,293	4,191	4,976	5,557	108	2.4	2.8	56
Latvia	S3	2,525	2,672	2,469	2,380	136	0.6	-1.2	99
Lebanon	S4	3,137	3,367	3,776	4,115	119	0.7	2.0	956
Lesotho	S4	1,346	1,735	1,971	2,114	141	2.5	2.0	168
Liberia	S4	1,900	2,265	2,110	3,048	139	1.8	3.0	57
Libya	S4	3,119	4,355	5,445	6,294	101	3.3	3.7	8
Liechtenstein	S3	25	29	31	33	215	1.3	1.3	501
Lithuania	S5	3,436	3,702	3,646	3,629	120	0.7	-0.2	145
Luxembourg	S3	364	382	416	442	169	0.5	1.5	417
Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of ³	S3	1,893	2,031	2,104	2,152	140	0.7	0.6	212
Madagascar	S4	8,678	11,525	13,671	15,295	60	2.8	2.8	61
Malawi	S4	6,129	9,136	9,453	10,011	78	4.0	0.9	260
Malaysia	S6	13,764	17,507	19,963	21,610	48	2.4	2.1	157
Maldives	S5	154	218	271	310	175	3.5	3.5	2,338
Mali	S4	6,728	8,234	9,653	10,911	76	2.0	2.8	20
Malta	S4	364	354	376	391	173	-0.3	1.0	3,030
Marshall Islands	S6	31	46	58	68	208	4.1	3.9	835
Mauritania	S4	1,456	1,935	2,336	2,653	137	2.8	3.2	6
Mauritius	S4	964	1,074	1,140	1,196	153	1.1	1.1	1,597
Mexico	S1	68,686	85,121	95,772	102,912	11	-2.1	1.9	129
Micronesia, Federated States of	S6	77	109	125	133	191	3.4	2.0	463
Moldova	S5	3,996	4,398	4,464	4,543	112	1.0	0.3	343
Monaco	S3	27	30	32	32	214	1.2	0.7	41,076
Mongolia	S1	1,662	2,216	2,497	2,655	135	2.9	1.8	4
Montenegro ³	S3	579	616	635	647	160	0.6	0.5	119
Morocco	S4	20,457	26,164	29,779	32,229	33	2.5	2.1	173
Mozambique	S4	12,103	14,056	17,878	19,829	52	1.5	3.4	59
Namibia	S4	975	1,409	1,677	1,886	145	3.7	2.9	5
Nauru	S6	8	9	10	11	225	2.0	1.3	1,267
Nepal	S5	15,001	19,104	22,094	24,364	42	2.4	2.4	418
Netherlands	S3	14,144	14,952	15,568	15,893	56	0.6	0.6	1,188
New Zealand	S6	3,113	3,299	3,548	3,698	122	0.6	1.1	34
Nicaragua	S2	2,776	3,591	4,272	4,729	115	2.6	2.8	92
Niger	S4	5,629	7,644	9,113	10,260	80	3.1	2.9	19
Nigeria	S4	65,699	86,488	103,912	117,328	10	2.7	3.0	296
Norway	S3	4,086	4,242	4,384	4,461	114	0.4	0.5	37
Oman	S5	1,164	1,751	2,187	2,512	138	4.1	3.6	27
Pakistan	S5	85,219	113,914	129,276	141,145	7	2.9	2.1	430
Palau	S6	13	15	17	18	219	1.3	1.7	96
Panama	S2	1,956	2,387	2,655	2,828	132	2.0	1.7	90
Papua New Guinea	S6	2,991	3,823	4,395	4,812	113	2.5	2.3	25
Paraguay	S2	3,379	4,651	5,504	6,104	100	3.2	2.7	36
Peru	S2	17,295	21,841	24,523	26,198	38	2.3	1.8	50
Philippines	S6	51,092	65,037	74,481	80,961	13	2.4	2.2	647
Poland	S3	35,578	38,109	38,643	39,010	29	0.7	0.2	329
Portugal	S3	9,778	9,871	9,865	9,906	75	0.1	-	279
Qatar	S4	231	452	548	587	163	6.7	2.6	129
Romania	S5	22,109	22,775	21,657	20,996	44	0.3	-0.8	244
Russia	S5	139,045	148,081	148,178	147,938	6	0.6	0.6	22
Rwanda	S4	5,170	7,145	8,853	8,900	92	3.2	2.2	711
St. Kitts and Nevis	S4	44	40	41	43	212	-1.0	0.8	298
St. Lucia	S1	122	146	158	165	187	1.8	1.2	669
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	S1	98	113	118	121	192	1.4	0.7	904
San Marino	S3	21	23	25	25	217	0.8	0.9	1,058
Sao Tome and Principe	S4	94	123	144	159	190	2.7	2.6	389
Saudi Arabia	S4	9,949	15,871	19,409	22,246	49	4.7	3.4	23
Senegal	S3	5,640	7,408	9,093	10,390	81	2.7	3.4	123
Serbia ³	S4	9,262	9,705	9,979	10,140	74	0.5	0.4	293
Seychelles	S4	56	73	78	80	200	1.0	0.8	441
Sierra Leone	S4	3,333	4,283	4,793	5,580	109	2.5	2.6	173
Singapore	S6	2,414	3,039	3,397	3,620	126	2.3	1.8	14,099
Slovakia	S4	4,966	5,263	5,374	5,472	103	0.6	0.4	111
Slovenia	S3	1,885	1,969	1,951	1,937	142	0.4	-0.2	250
Solomon Islands	S6	233	336	413	470	170	3.7	3.4	39
Somalia	S4	6,865	8,334	9,639	10,880	77	1.9	2.7	40

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1325. Population, by Country: 1980 to 2000—Continued

[See headnote, page 827]

COUNTRY OR AREA	Map reference	MIDYEAR POPULATION (1,000)				Population rank, 1996	ANNUAL RATE OF GROWTH ¹ (percent)		Population per sq. mile, 1996
		1980	1990	1996	2000, proj.		1980-1990	1990-2000	
South Africa	S4	29,252	37,191	41,743	44,462	27	2.4	1.8	89
Spain	S3	37,488	38,793	39,181	39,545	28	0.3	0.2	203
Sri Lanka	S5	14,900	17,227	18,553	19,377	50	1.5	1.2	742
Sudan	S4	19,064	26,628	31,548	35,530	32	3.3	2.9	34
Suriname	S2	355	398	436	465	166	1.2	1.6	7
Swaziland	S4	607	853	999	1,137	154	3.4	2.9	150
Sweden	S3	8,310	8,559	8,901	9,052	83	0.3	0.6	56
Switzerland	S3	6,385	6,779	7,207	7,374	89	0.6	0.8	469
Syria	S4	8,692	12,620	15,609	17,759	55	3.7	3.4	220
Tajikistan	S5	3,969	5,332	5,916	6,384	96	3.0	1.8	107
Tanzania	S4	18,689	24,826	29,058	31,045	35	2.8	2.2	85
Thailand	S5	47,026	55,052	58,851	61,164	18	1.6	1.1	298
Togo	S4	2,596	3,680	4,571	5,263	110	3.5	3.6	218
Tonga	S0	93	101	106	110	193	0.9	0.8	385
Trinidad and Tobago	S2	1,091	1,256	1,272	1,273	149	1.4	0.1	642
Tunisia	S4	6,443	8,048	9,020	9,671	82	2.2	1.8	150
Turkey	S5	45,121	56,123	62,484	66,618	17	2.2	1.7	210
Turkmenistan	S5	2,875	3,668	4,149	4,466	117	2.4	2.0	22
Tuvalu	S6	7	9	10	11	226	2.0	1.6	1,011
Uganda	S4	12,252	17,040	20,158	21,891	47	3.3	2.5	261
Ukraine	S5	50,047	51,592	50,864	50,380	23	0.3	-0.2	218
United Arab Emirates	S5	1,000	2,252	3,057	3,582	130	8.1	4.6	95
United Kingdom	S3	56,314	57,418	58,490	58,894	19	0.2	0.3	627
United States	S1	227,726	249,913	265,563	274,943	3	0.9	1.0	75
Uruguay	S2	2,920	3,106	3,239	3,333	129	0.6	0.7	48
Uzbekistan	S5	16,000	20,624	23,418	25,245	40	2.5	2.0	136
Vanuatu	S6	117	154	178	193	186	2.8	2.2	31
Venezuela	S2	14,768	19,325	21,983	23,596	43	2.7	2.0	65
Vietnam	S5	54,234	66,314	73,977	78,350	14	2.0	1.7	589
Western Samoa	S0	155	186	214	235	183	1.8	-2.3	195
Yemen	S5	7,439	10,489	13,483	15,547	61	3.4	3.9	66
Zaire	S4	27,954	37,831	46,499	51,374	24	3.0	3.1	53
Zambia	S4	5,638	8,019	9,159	9,899	79	3.5	-2.1	32
Zimbabwe	S4	7,298	10,121	11,271	11,777	64	3.3	1.5	75
Taiwan ²	S5	17,848	20,279	21,466	22,214	45	1.3	0.9	1,723
AREAS OF SPECIAL SOVEREIGNTY AND DEPENDENCIES									
American Samoa	S0	32	47	60	69	207	3.8	3.8	775
Anguilla	S1	7	8	10	12	224	2.5	3.5	297
Bermuda	S1	55	59	62	64	206	0.8	0.8	3,282
Cayman Islands	S1	17	27	35	41	213	4.4	4.3	345
Cook Islands	S0	18	18	20	20	218	0.1	1.1	210
Faroe Islands	S3	43	47	44	41	211	0.9	-1.6	81
French Guiana	S2	68	116	151	173	189	5.4	4.0	4
French Polynesia	S0	151	196	225	245	180	2.6	2.2	159
Gaza Strip	S4	453	635	924	1,163	155	3.4	6.0	6,281
Gibraltar	S3	29	31	29	29	216	0.6	-0.6	12,417
Greenland	S1	50	56	58	60	209	1.0	0.8	(Z)
Guadeloupe	S1	337	378	408	426	171	1.1	1.2	600
Guam	S6	107	134	157	171	188	2.3	2.4	752
Guernsey	S3	53	61	63	66	205	1.4	0.8	840
Hong Kong	S5	5,063	5,688	6,305	6,685	94	1.2	1.6	16,513
Jersey	S3	76	84	88	90	197	1.0	0.8	1,945
Macau	S6	318	456	497	516	164	3.6	1.2	80,426
Man, Isle of	S3	64	69	74	76	201	0.7	1.0	325
Martinique	S1	339	374	399	416	172	1.0	1.1	976
Mayotte	S4	52	80	101	117	194	4.3	3.8	695
Montserrat	S1	12	13	13	13	223	0.6	0.3	331
Netherlands Antilles	S2	173	195	209	217	184	1.2	1.1	563
New Caledonia	S6	139	168	188	200	185	1.9	1.7	26
Northern Mariana Islands	S6	17	44	52	57	210	9.7	2.6	284
Puerto Rico	S1	3,206	3,605	3,819	3,850	118	1.2	0.7	1,104
Reunion	S4	507	600	679	730	159	1.7	2.0	704
St. Helena	S4	6	7	7	7	228	0.3	0.3	43
St. Pierre and Miquelon	S1	6	6	7	7	227	0.8	0.8	73
Turks and Caicos Islands	S1	7	12	14	15	221	4.5	2.7	86
Virgin Islands	S1	98	101	97	99	195	0.4	-0.2	719
Virgin Islands, British	S1	11	12	13	14	222	1.1	1.3	228
Wallis and Futuna	S6	11	14	15	15	220	2.4	1.1	139
West Bank	S4	833	1,080	1,428	1,662	148	2.6	4.3	656
Western Sahara	S4	126	191	223	245	181	4.2	2.5	2

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. Z Less than one person per square mile. ¹ Computed by the exponential method. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. ² With the establishment of diplomatic relations with China on January 1, 1979, the U.S. government recognized the People's Republic of China as the sole legal government of China and acknowledged the Chinese position that there is only one China and that Taiwan is part of China. ³ The U.S. view is that the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia has dissolved and no successor state represents its continuation. Macedonia has proclaimed independent statehood, but has not been recognized as a state by the United States. Serbia and Montenegro have asserted the formation of a joint independent state, but this entity has not been recognized by the United States.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 1326. Age Distribution, by Country: 1996 and 2000

[In percent. Covers countries with 10 million or more population in 1996]

COUNTRY OR AREA	1996				2000, proj.			
	Under 5 years old	5 to 14 years old	15 to 64 years old	65 years old and over	Under 5 years old	5 to 14 years old	15 to 64 years old	65 years old and over
World	10.7	20.4	62.4	6.5	10.2	19.8	63.2	6.8
Afghanistan	16.7	26.3	54.2	2.7	16.5	26.2	54.5	2.8
Algeria	13.4	26.4	56.5	3.7	12.5	23.9	59.7	3.9
Angola	17.8	26.9	52.7	2.6	17.4	27.4	52.4	2.8
Argentina	9.3	18.4	62.5	9.7	9.1	17.6	63.3	10.0
Australia	7.2	14.3	66.3	12.2	6.7	14.1	66.6	12.6
Bangladesh	13.5	25.4	57.9	3.2	12.4	23.6	60.7	3.3
Belarus	5.9	15.4	66.0	12.7	6.4	13.8	66.9	13.0
Belgium	6.0	11.9	65.9	16.2	5.8	11.9	65.4	16.8
Brazil	9.7	20.8	64.8	4.7	9.3	19.2	66.4	5.2
Burkina Faso	19.1	29.0	48.8	3.1	18.5	29.5	49.0	3.0
Burma	13.4	23.5	59.0	4.1	12.8	23.1	59.9	4.2
Cambodia	18.1	27.3	51.4	3.1	17.2	27.7	52.1	3.0
Cameroon	18.1	27.9	50.7	3.3	17.8	28.0	50.9	3.3
Canada	6.9	13.6	67.1	12.4	6.3	13.6	67.2	12.9
Chile	9.5	19.2	64.5	6.8	8.3	18.6	65.8	7.3
China	8.3	18.0	67.4	6.2	7.6	17.4	68.1	6.9
Colombia	10.7	21.3	63.5	4.5	9.6	20.3	65.2	5.0
Cote d'Ivoire	18.2	29.3	50.3	2.2	17.6	29.2	51.0	2.2
Cuba	6.9	15.4	68.4	9.3	6.4	14.9	68.9	9.7
Czech Republic	5.5	12.8	68.3	13.5	5.6	11.9	68.7	13.8
Ecuador	12.0	23.4	60.1	4.5	11.2	21.9	62.3	4.6
Egypt	12.9	24.0	59.6	3.6	12.1	23.1	61.1	3.7
Ethiopia	18.5	27.4	51.4	2.7	18.2	27.9	51.2	2.7
France	5.9	13.1	65.6	15.4	5.6	12.6	65.7	16.2
Germany	5.0	11.2	68.5	15.3	4.9	10.9	68.4	15.7
Ghana	16.0	27.4	53.5	3.1	14.3	27.4	55.1	3.2
Greece	4.9	11.5	67.5	16.0	5.0	10.5	67.1	17.5
Guatemala	15.6	27.2	53.7	3.5	14.6	26.6	55.2	3.7
Hungary	5.5	12.2	67.9	14.4	5.7	11.9	67.8	14.7
India	11.9	22.5	61.6	4.1	11.0	21.6	63.1	4.4
Indonesia	10.8	21.0	64.5	3.7	10.4	19.7	65.6	4.3
Iran	15.9	28.7	51.5	3.9	14.1	27.6	54.1	4.2
Iraq	18.7	28.8	49.3	3.1	18.2	28.8	50.2	2.9
Italy	4.9	10.0	68.4	16.7	5.1	9.8	67.4	17.8
Japan	4.8	10.9	69.3	14.9	5.1	9.9	68.1	16.9
Kazakhstan	9.1	20.8	63.0	7.1	8.7	19.4	64.8	7.2
Kenya	15.4	29.2	52.7	2.6	14.1	27.7	55.5	2.8
Korea, North	11.0	18.5	66.2	4.2	10.2	19.2	65.9	4.7
Korea, South	7.8	15.3	71.0	5.9	7.8	14.2	71.1	6.9
Madagascar	17.8	27.1	51.7	3.4	17.4	27.1	52.3	3.3
Malaysia	12.6	23.3	60.2	3.9	11.8	22.5	61.6	4.1
Mexico	12.6	23.7	59.2	4.4	11.9	22.8	60.5	4.8
Morocco	12.9	24.8	58.0	4.3	12.1	23.3	60.1	4.6
Mozambique	18.4	27.7	51.4	2.4	17.8	27.8	52.0	2.4
Nepal	15.9	26.4	54.8	2.9	15.5	25.7	55.7	3.0
Netherlands	6.2	12.1	68.4	13.3	5.9	12.3	68.1	13.7
Nigeria	18.0	27.0	52.2	2.9	17.8	27.1	52.2	3.0
Pakistan	15.8	26.7	53.5	4.0	14.5	26.4	55.0	4.1
Peru	11.8	23.2	60.6	4.5	10.6	21.8	62.7	4.9
Philippines	13.9	24.3	58.2	3.5	13.1	24.0	59.3	3.6
Poland	6.2	16.0	66.5	11.3	6.2	13.9	68.0	11.9
Romania	5.1	14.6	67.7	12.6	5.4	13.0	67.8	13.9
Russia	5.2	15.7	67.0	12.1	5.7	13.6	68.6	12.1
Saudi Arabia	17.0	25.9	54.8	2.3	16.6	26.3	54.4	2.6
South Africa	13.1	22.8	59.6	4.5	12.2	22.7	60.4	4.6
Spain	4.9	11.1	68.2	15.7	5.3	10.0	67.8	16.9
Sri Lanka	8.8	19.4	65.7	6.1	8.3	17.3	67.8	6.6
Sudan	17.8	28.0	52.0	2.2	17.0	27.8	53.0	2.3
Syria	18.0	28.8	50.3	2.9	16.9	28.4	51.7	2.9
Taiwan ¹	7.5	16.0	68.7	7.8	7.2	14.4	69.9	8.6
Tanzania	17.2	27.9	52.0	2.9	16.8	27.7	52.6	3.0
Thailand	8.3	17.1	68.9	5.6	7.9	15.5	70.1	6.5
Turkey	10.6	21.4	62.5	5.5	9.9	19.9	64.1	6.0
Uganda	19.6	29.9	48.2	2.3	18.5	31.0	48.2	2.3
Ukraine	5.4	14.4	66.0	14.2	5.9	12.9	67.3	13.9
United Kingdom	6.6	12.9	64.7	15.8	6.3	13.1	64.9	15.6
United States	7.3	14.6	65.4	12.8	6.9	14.5	65.9	12.6
Uzbekistan	13.7	26.2	55.4	4.6	12.8	25.3	57.2	4.7
Venezuela	12.2	22.6	60.8	4.4	10.8	22.0	62.6	4.6
Vietnam	11.8	24.4	58.7	5.2	10.1	22.6	62.0	5.4
Yemen	19.3	28.4	49.6	2.7	18.9	28.7	49.7	2.7
Zaire	19.3	28.6	49.4	2.6	19.3	28.9	49.2	2.6
Zimbabwe	14.9	29.4	52.9	2.8	13.7	28.3	55.1	2.9

¹ See footnote 2, table 1325.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 1327. Vital Statistics, by Country: 1996 and 2000

[Covers countries with 5 million or more population in 1996]

COUNTRY OR AREA	CRUDE BIRTH RATE ¹		CRUDE DEATH RATE ²		EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT BIRTH (years)		INFANT MORTALITY RATE ³		TOTAL FERTILITY RATE ⁴	
	1996	2000, proj.	1996	2000, proj.	1996	2000, proj.	1996	2000, proj.	1996	2000, proj.
United States	14.8	14.2	8.8	8.8	76.0	76.3	6.7	6.2	2.06	2.07
Afghanistan	43.0	41.6	18.2	16.6	45.9	47.8	149.7	137.5	6.14	5.87
Algeria	28.5	26.5	5.9	5.4	68.3	69.6	48.7	42.2	3.59	3.16
Angola	44.6	42.6	17.7	15.9	46.8	48.9	138.9	125.9	6.35	6.05
Argentina	19.4	19.1	8.6	8.6	71.7	72.3	28.3	26.1	2.62	2.50
Australia	14.0	13.0	6.9	6.9	79.4	80.4	5.5	5.0	1.84	1.80
Austria	11.2	10.3	10.4	10.3	76.5	77.3	6.2	5.8	1.49	1.52
Azerbaijan	22.3	21.1	8.7	8.6	64.8	65.4	74.5	72.3	2.64	2.61
Bangladesh	30.5	27.4	11.2	10.1	55.9	57.5	102.3	93.0	3.57	3.08
Belarus	12.2	14.0	13.6	12.9	68.6	69.4	13.4	12.0	1.69	1.92
Belgium	12.0	11.2	10.3	10.4	77.1	77.7	6.4	6.1	1.69	1.69
Benin	46.8	44.9	13.5	12.0	52.7	54.6	105.1	95.3	6.64	6.32
Bolivia	32.4	29.3	10.8	9.6	59.8	62.0	67.5	60.2	4.25	3.75
Brazil	20.8	19.2	9.2	10.1	61.6	60.9	55.3	47.7	2.34	2.14
Bulgaria	8.3	12.5	13.6	13.6	71.0	71.6	15.7	14.8	1.17	1.74
Burkina Faso	47.0	44.9	20.0	21.4	43.2	39.8	117.8	112.8	6.80	6.48
Burma	30.0	28.1	11.7	10.7	56.1	58.1	80.7	71.8	3.83	3.57
Burundi	43.0	41.0	15.2	15.3	49.3	48.1	102.2	95.2	6.55	6.25
Cambodia	43.5	41.0	15.8	14.3	49.9	51.5	107.8	100.5	5.81	5.81
Cameroon	42.5	41.4	13.6	13.9	52.6	51.3	78.7	74.1	5.99	5.73
Canada	13.3	12.3	7.2	7.2	79.1	80.0	6.1	5.5	1.81	1.80
Chad	44.3	42.8	17.4	16.3	47.6	48.9	120.4	113.6	5.84	5.64
Chile	18.1	15.9	5.7	5.7	74.5	75.5	13.6	11.9	2.23	2.00
China ⁵	17.0	15.0	6.9	6.8	69.6	71.1	39.6	32.6	1.81	1.81
Colombia	21.3	19.0	4.7	4.6	72.8	74.2	25.8	21.3	2.35	2.17
Cote d'Ivoire	42.5	40.9	15.7	16.4	46.7	45.1	82.4	77.6	6.15	5.80
Croatia	9.8	11.8	11.3	11.6	72.8	73.3	10.2	9.7	1.40	1.69
Cuba	13.4	12.7	7.4	7.5	75.1	75.6	9.0	8.6	1.52	1.60
Czech Republic	10.4	13.3	10.9	11.0	73.8	74.2	8.4	8.0	1.38	1.74
Denmark	12.2	11.3	10.4	10.4	77.3	77.8	4.8	4.7	1.67	1.63
Dominican Republic	23.5	21.1	5.7	5.4	69.1	70.4	47.7	40.8	2.66	2.42
Ecuador	25.1	23.0	5.5	5.1	71.1	72.5	34.8	29.3	2.89	2.59
Egypt	28.2	26.2	8.7	8.1	61.4	62.7	72.8	65.7	3.58	3.24
El Salvador	28.3	26.5	5.8	5.5	68.9	70.5	31.9	27.2	3.20	2.92
Ethiopia	46.1	44.3	17.5	17.6	46.9	46.0	122.8	117.7	7.00	6.75
Finland	11.3	10.3	10.9	10.6	75.5	76.1	4.9	4.8	1.68	1.62
France	10.9	12.2	9.0	9.0	78.4	79.2	6.2	5.7	1.49	1.73
Georgia	12.8	16.7	12.2	12.5	68.1	68.6	22.5	22.2	1.69	2.22
Germany	9.7	10.5	11.2	10.8	76.0	76.7	6.0	5.7	1.30	1.56
Ghana	35.0	30.8	11.2	10.2	56.2	57.5	80.3	74.8	4.59	3.95
Greece	9.8	10.7	9.5	9.5	78.1	79.0	7.4	6.6	1.37	1.52
Guatemala	34.0	31.2	7.2	6.5	65.2	66.9	50.7	44.6	4.50	4.00
Guinea	42.6	40.0	18.7	16.8	45.1	47.0	134.1	123.7	5.72	5.46
Haiti	38.2	35.5	16.0	14.8	49.3	50.2	103.8	98.4	5.69	5.16
Honduras	33.4	30.3	5.8	5.2	68.4	70.0	41.8	35.4	4.41	3.83
Hong Kong	10.5	10.2	5.2	5.6	82.2	82.8	5.1	4.5	1.30	1.42
Hungary	10.7	13.1	15.1	14.8	69.0	69.6	12.3	11.7	1.51	1.78
India	25.9	23.5	9.6	8.9	59.7	61.5	71.1	63.5	3.20	2.90
Indonesia	23.7	22.4	8.4	8.1	61.6	63.4	63.1	55.4	2.70	2.53
Iran	33.7	29.2	6.6	5.8	67.4	69.1	52.7	45.1	4.72	3.90
Iraq	43.1	40.8	6.6	5.6	67.0	68.7	60.0	50.1	6.41	5.81
Israel	20.3	19.6	6.3	6.1	78.0	78.8	8.5	7.5	2.77	2.65
Italy	9.9	11.4	9.8	10.1	78.1	78.6	6.9	6.4	1.27	1.55
Japan	10.2	10.7	7.7	8.4	79.6	80.0	4.4	4.3	1.46	1.50
Kazakhstan	19.0	18.8	9.7	9.8	64.1	64.7	63.2	59.6	2.36	2.29
Kenya	33.4	29.5	10.3	12.6	55.6	51.1	55.3	54.9	4.45	3.69
Korea, North	22.9	19.9	5.5	5.4	70.3	71.5	25.9	22.2	2.31	2.21
Korea, South	16.2	15.8	5.7	5.7	73.3	74.7	8.2	7.4	1.77	1.80
Libya	44.4	42.6	7.7	6.9	64.7	66.2	59.5	52.1	6.26	6.00
Madagascar	42.6	41.2	14.4	13.3	52.2	53.6	93.5	87.6	5.89	5.64
Malawi	41.6	38.7	24.5	27.1	36.2	33.0	139.9	135.8	5.91	5.33
Malaysia	26.2	24.1	5.5	5.2	69.8	71.0	24.0	20.9	3.27	3.10
Mali	51.4	49.3	19.5	17.5	46.8	48.8	102.7	95.6	7.25	6.91
Mexico	26.2	24.3	4.6	4.4	73.7	75.0	25.0	20.7	3.03	2.79
Morocco	27.4	25.1	5.8	5.1	69.5	71.8	43.2	32.9	3.58	3.13
Mozambique	45.5	42.3	19.0	17.0	44.3	46.4	125.6	114.9	6.23	5.76
Nepal	37.0	35.6	12.6	11.2	53.6	55.9	79.0	70.1	5.06	4.68
Netherlands	12.1	11.5	8.7	8.7	77.7	78.2	4.9	4.7	1.51	1.53
Niger	54.5	51.6	24.6	22.2	40.7	42.4	117.6	111.2	7.44	7.17
Nigeria	42.9	41.5	12.7	11.7	54.3	55.6	72.4	63.7	6.24	5.95
Pakistan	36.2	32.6	11.2	10.2	58.5	59.7	96.8	90.3	5.25	4.56
Paraguay	31.0	29.1	4.3	4.1	73.8	74.9	23.2	19.6	4.15	3.86
Peru	24.3	21.8	6.1	5.8	69.1	70.8	52.2	44.4	3.04	2.66
Philippines	29.5	27.3	6.7	6.4	65.9	66.8	35.9	33.2	3.69	3.38
Poland	11.9	14.2	10.1	10.2	72.1	72.6	12.4	11.8	1.69	1.93
Portugal	10.5	11.9	10.2	10.3	75.3	76.1	7.6	7.1	1.36	1.53
Romania	9.8	14.3	12.3	12.7	69.4	70.0	23.2	21.7	1.25	1.83
Russia	10.2	14.5	16.3	14.8	63.2	65.4	24.7	21.6	1.42	1.95
Rwanda	38.8	38.5	20.3	23.5	40.1	36.5	118.8	118.8	5.99	5.73
Saudi Arabia	38.3	37.2	5.4	4.7	69.0	71.1	46.4	36.3	6.45	6.30
Senegal	45.5	43.4	11.8	10.4	56.5	58.3	64.0	58.4	6.31	6.04
Serbia ⁶	14.0	14.8	10.3	10.5	72.0	72.5	22.9	21.3	2.00	2.10

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1327. Vital Statistics, by Country: 1996 and 2000—Continued

[See headnote, page 831]

COUNTRY OR AREA	CRUDE BIRTH RATE ¹		CRUDE DEATH RATE ²		EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT BIRTH (years)		INFANT MORTALITY RATE ³		TOTAL FERTILITY RATE ⁴	
	1996	2000, proj.	1996	2000, proj.	1996	2000, proj.	1996	2000, proj.	1996	2000, proj.
Slovakia	12.6	15.5	9.4	9.5	73.0	73.5	10.7	10.2	1.65	1.95
Somalia	44.2	41.7	13.2	12.0	55.5	57.0	121.1	111.6	7.01	6.53
South Africa	27.9	25.5	10.3	11.6	59.5	57.2	48.8	46.6	3.43	3.13
Spain	10.0	12.0	8.9	9.1	78.3	79.1	6.3	5.7	1.26	1.51
Sri Lanka	17.9	16.9	5.8	5.9	72.4	73.2	20.8	18.7	2.05	1.95
Sudan	41.1	38.8	11.5	10.3	55.1	56.8	76.0	69.2	5.89	5.47
Sweden	11.6	10.5	11.4	11.1	78.1	78.5	4.5	4.4	1.72	1.60
Switzerland	11.4	11.2	9.6	9.5	77.6	78.1	5.4	5.2	1.47	1.59
Syria	39.6	36.1	5.9	5.3	67.1	68.4	40.0	35.2	5.91	5.19
Taiwan	15.0	14.4	5.5	5.7	76.0	77.3	7.0	6.3	1.76	1.75
Tajikistan	33.8	34.5	8.4	8.3	64.5	65.1	113.1	104.1	4.38	4.47
Tanzania	41.3	39.8	19.5	20.9	42.3	40.0	105.9	101.4	5.67	5.31
Thailand	17.3	16.2	7.0	7.2	68.6	69.4	33.4	28.3	1.89	1.80
Tunisia	24.0	22.5	5.2	5.1	72.6	73.6	35.1	30.1	2.92	2.68
Turkey	22.3	20.4	5.5	5.2	71.9	73.8	43.2	33.3	2.58	2.35
Uganda	45.9	43.1	20.7	21.8	40.3	38.1	99.4	95.6	6.61	6.24
Ukraine	11.2	13.2	15.2	14.9	66.8	67.8	22.5	21.2	1.60	1.87
United Kingdom	13.1	12.1	11.2	10.9	76.4	77.1	6.4	6.0	1.82	1.79
Uzbekistan	29.9	28.9	8.0	7.7	64.6	65.2	79.6	77.5	3.69	3.56
Venezuela	24.4	21.5	5.1	4.9	72.1	73.3	29.5	25.5	2.87	2.53
Vietnam	23.0	20.0	7.0	6.5	67.0	68.5	38.4	33.7	2.69	2.31
Yemen	45.2	43.3	9.6	7.9	59.6	62.6	71.5	57.9	7.29	6.86
Zaire	48.1	46.5	16.9	15.6	46.7	48.1	108.0	98.9	6.64	6.39
Zambia	44.7	43.8	23.7	25.8	36.3	33.7	96.1	97.6	6.55	6.28
Zimbabwe	32.3	29.3	18.2	21.6	41.9	38.2	72.8	72.2	4.09	3.50

¹ Number of births during 1 year per 1,000 persons (based on midyear population). ² Number of deaths during 1 year per 1,000 persons (based on midyear population). ³ Number of deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births in a calendar year. ⁴ Average number of children that would be born if all women lived to the end of their childbearing years and, at each year of age, they experienced the birth rates occurring in the specified year. ⁵ See footnote 2, table 1325. ⁶ Serbia and Montenegro have asserted the formation of a joint independent state, but this entity has not been recognized by the United States. Data in this table are for Serbia alone.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 1328. Death Rates, by Cause and Country

[Age-standardized death rate per 100,000 population. For explanation of age-adjustment, see text, section 2. The standard population for this table is the old European standard; see source for details. Deaths classified to ninth revision of *International Classification of Diseases*; see text, section 2]

COUNTRY	Year	Ischemic heart disease	Cerebrovascular disease	CANCER OF —			Bronchitis, emphysema, asthma	Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	Motor vehicle traffic accidents	Suicide and self-inflicted injury
				Lung, trachea, bronchus	Stomach	Female breast				
United States	1991	169.9	48.3	57.5	5.4	31.6	9.2	10.8	16.3	12.1
Australia	1992	175.8	65.9	38.1	7.2	27.7	12.1	6.8	11.1	12.7
Austria	1993	152.3	86.4	35.6	16.6	31.4	15.5	25.9	14.0	19.5
Belgium	1989	90.5	72.3	52.7	11.3	37.9	12.8	11.3	17.4	17.9
Bulgaria	1993	237.8	241.8	32.8	19.9	20.6	10.3	17.8	11.8	16.0
Canada	1992	147.0	47.1	53.0	7.4	32.4	6.8	8.1	11.2	12.8
Czech Republic	1993	276.6	168.0	53.1	17.4	31.2	19.6	16.5	13.6	18.1
Denmark	1992	190.3	72.0	51.1	7.8	40.6	36.5	13.5	10.2	20.4
Finland	1993	224.4	97.0	32.5	12.0	23.6	16.5	9.9	8.4	26.6
France	1992	58.6	51.1	35.0	8.1	28.1	9.5	15.5	14.6	19.1
Germany	1993	157.7	84.9	36.2	14.8	32.1	18.5	21.5	11.4	13.8
Hungary	1993	260.5	169.9	65.7	22.9	35.0	41.0	78.8	16.9	34.2
Italy	1991	94.7	91.1	42.7	18.2	29.8	22.9	22.0	15.1	6.9
Japan	1993	34.0	77.9	27.6	31.8	9.2	10.3	11.8	10.3	15.0
Netherlands	1992	118.2	67.6	52.0	12.2	38.5	14.5	5.1	7.9	9.9
New Zealand	1992	206.3	76.4	42.9	9.4	34.1	11.9	3.6	18.0	14.6
Norway	1992	169.1	78.5	28.9	11.1	27.2	12.3	4.5	6.8	13.9
Poland	1993	118.2	81.3	52.3	19.0	22.1	20.7	12.6	17.8	15.3
Portugal	1993	85.0	204.8	23.1	24.1	24.9	11.0	26.4	23.2	7.4
Spain	1991	75.0	89.3	33.4	14.7	24.3	8.2	18.7	18.5	7.0
Sweden	1992	173.3	67.3	24.3	8.9	25.7	10.6	6.4	7.3	14.5
Switzerland	1993	104.1	50.0	34.9	8.4	34.7	17.4	8.3	9.2	18.8
United Kingdom:										
England and Wales	1992	199.7	82.3	51.0	11.7	39.5	10.9	5.5	7.4	7.4
Scotland	1992	246.4	108.1	68.6	12.6	37.9	7.6	8.4	8.6	10.8

¹ Chronic and unspecified.Source: World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland, *World Health Statistics Annual*.

No. 1329. Marriage and Divorce Rates, by Country: 1970 to 1994

COUNTRY	MARRIAGE RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION, 15 TO 64 YEARS OLD						DIVORCE RATE PER 1,000 MARRIED WOMEN					
	1970	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1970	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994
United States ¹	17	16	15	14	14	14	15	23	21	21	21	21
Canada	14	12	10	9	8	8	6	10	11	11	11	11
Denmark	12	8	9	9	9	10	8	11	13	13	13	13
France	12	10	8	7	7	7	3	6	8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Germany ²	12	9	9	8	8	8	5	6	8	7	7	(NA)
Italy	11	9	8	8	8	7	1	1	2	2	(NA)	(NA)
Japan	14	10	8	9	9	(NA)	4	5	5	6	6	(NA)
Netherlands	15	10	9	9	8	7	3	8	8	9	9	(NA)
Sweden	8	7	7	7	6	6	7	11	12	13	13	(NA)
United Kingdom	14	12	10	9	9	(NA)	³ 5	³ 12	13	13	13	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Beginning 1980, includes unlicensed marriages registered in California. ² Prior to 1991, data are for former West Germany. ³ England and Wales only.

No. 1330. Births to Unmarried Women, by Country: 1970 to 1993

[For U.S. figures, beginning 1980, marital status is inferred from a comparison of the child's and parents' surnames on the birth certificate for those States that do not report on marital status. No estimates are included for misstatements on birth records or failures to register births.]

COUNTRY	1970		1980		1990		1993	
	Total live births (1,000)	Percent born to unmarried women	Total live births (1,000)	Percent born to unmarried women	Total live births (1,000)	Percent born to unmarried women	Total live births (1,000)	Percent born to unmarried women
United States	3,731	11	3,612	18	4,158	28	4,000	31
Canada ¹	372	10	360	13	398	24	388	27
Denmark	71	11	57	33	63	46	67	47
France	850	7	800	11	762	30	(NA)	35
Germany ²	811	6	621	8	727	11	798	15
Italy	902	2	640	4	554	6	538	7
Japan	1,932	1	1,616	1	1,240	1	1,204	1
Netherlands	239	2	181	4	198	11	196	13
Sweden	110	18	97	40	124	47	118	50
United Kingdom	904	8	754	12	799	28	762	32

NA Not available. ¹ 1980 through 1990 excludes Newfoundland. After 1990, a significant number of births are not allocated according to marital status, resulting in an understatement of the proportion of births to unmarried women. ² Prior to 1991, data are for former West Germany.

Source of tables 1329 and 1330: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review*, 1990; and unpublished data.

No. 1331. Foreign or Immigrant Population, 1982 and 1993, and Foreign Labor Force, 1991, by Country

[In Australia, Canada, and the United States the data refer to people present in the country who are foreign born. In the European countries and Japan they generally refer to foreigners and represent the nationalities of residents; as a result, persons born in these countries may be counted among the foreign population, whereas others, who are foreign born, may have acquired the host-country nationality. Except as noted, data are from population registers. Data for foreign labor in European Union (EU) countries are taken from the EU labor force survey. For the other European countries data are based on population registers.]

COUNTRY	FOREIGNERS				FOREIGN LABOR FORCE, 1991	
	Number (1,000)		Percent of total population		Number (1,000)	Percent of total labor force
	1982	1993	1982	1993		
United States ¹	214,080	319,767	24.7	37.9	341,636	39.3
Australia ⁴	3,004	54,125	20.6	522.7	52,164	524.8
Austria	303	562	4.0	67.1	6296	68.9
Belgium	891	6909	9.0	69.0	297	7.4
Canada ¹	3,843	4,343	16.1	15.6	62,681	618.5
Denmark	103	189	2.0	3.6	74	2.5
Finland	14	56	0.3	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
France	3,714	33,597	6.8	36.3	1,505	6.2
Germany	4,667	76,878	7.6	85.5	72,703	8.9
Italy	359	987	0.6	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
Japan	802	1,321	0.7	1.1	650	60.9
Luxembourg	96	6120	26.2	630.3	55	33.3
Netherlands	547	6757	3.8	65.0	269	3.9
Norway	91	162	2.2	3.8	6947	64.4
Spain	200	6393	0.5	61.0	59	0.4
Sweden	406	6499	4.9	65.7	6244	65.5
Switzerland	926	1,260	14.4	18.1	6717	620.1
United Kingdom	1,601	2,001	2.8	3.5	960	3.3

NA Not available. ¹ Census data. ² 1980 data. ³ 1990 data. ⁴ Labor force survey. ⁵ 1994 data. ⁶ 1992 data. ⁷ Western Germany only. ⁸ Residence permits. ⁹ Excludes unemployed.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *The OECD Observer*, No. 192, February/March 1995, (copyright.)

No. 1332. Health Expenditures, by Country: 1980 to 1994

[G.D.P.=gross domestic product; for explanation, see text, section 14. For explanation of purchasing power parities, see text, section 30]

COUNTRY	TOTAL HEALTH EXPENDITURES							PUBLIC HEALTH EXPENDITURES		
	Percent of gross domestic product					Per capita on basis of G.D.P. purchasing power parities		Percent of gross domestic product		
	1980	1985	1990	1991	1994	1991	1994	1980	1991	1994
United States	9.2	10.5	12.4	13.4	14.2	\$2,867	\$3,498	3.9	5.9	6.7
Australia	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.6	8.5	1,411	1,606	4.6	5.8	5.8
Austria	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.6	9.7	1,492	1,965	5.4	5.7	6.2
Belgium	6.6	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.2	1,354	1,653	5.5	7.0	7.2
Canada	7.4	8.5	9.5	10.0	9.8	1,917	2,010	5.5	7.2	7.0
Czech Republic	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7.6	(NA)	662	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Denmark	6.8	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.6	1,151	1,362	5.8	5.4	5.4
Finland	6.5	7.3	8.0	9.1	8.3	1,420	1,357	5.1	7.4	6.2
France	7.6	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.7	1,656	1,866	6.0	6.8	7.6
Germany	8.4	8.7	8.3	8.4	9.6	1,663	21,816	6.3	6.0	26.0
Greece	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	404	500	(NA)	(NA)	2.8
Iceland	6.4	7.1	8.3	8.4	8.1	1,476	1,598	5.7	7.2	6.8
Ireland	9.2	8.2	7.0	7.3	7.3	844	21,107	7.5	5.6	25.7
Italy	6.9	7.0	8.1	8.3	8.6	1,408	21,522	5.6	6.5	26.3
Japan	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.3	1,307	21,484	4.6	4.8	25.3
Luxembourg	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	1,697	(NA)	(NA)	23.3
Mexico	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	350	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	3.1
Netherlands	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.8	1,366	1,641	6.0	6.1	6.9
New Zealand	7.2	6.5	7.3	7.7	7.7	1,047	21,185	6.0	6.1	26.0
Norway	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25.5	1,305	21,558	(NA)	(NA)	25.2
Portugal	5.9	7.0	6.7	6.8	7.4	624	874	4.3	4.1	4.1
Spain	5.6	5.7	6.6	6.7	7.3	848	971	4.5	5.5	25.7
Sweden	9.4	8.8	8.6	8.6	7.7	1,443	1,348	8.7	6.7	6.4
Switzerland	7.3	7.6	7.8	7.9	9.6	1,730	2,294	4.9	5.4	26.8
Turkey	4.0	2.8	4.0	4.0	2.6	142	2146	1.1	4.4	21.4
United Kingdom	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.9	1,033	1,211	5.2	5.5	5.8

NA Not available. ¹ Former West Germany. ² 1993 data. ³ 1992 data. ⁴ 1990 data.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *OECD Health Data*, 1995; *OECD Health Systems: Facts and Trends*, 1993; *OECD in Figures*, 1996 Edition, and unpublished data.

No. 1333. Educational Attainment, by Country: 1992

[Percent of persons 25 to 64 years old]

COUNTRY	Total	Early childhood, primary, and lower secondary education only	Upper secondary education only	Non-university tertiary education only	University education only
Australia	100	47	30	11	12
Austria	100	32	61	(¹)	7
Belgium	100	55	25	11	9
Canada	100	29	30	26	15
Denmark	100	41	40	6	13
Finland	100	39	43	8	10
France	100	48	36	6	10
Germany	100	18	60	10	12
Greece	100	66	21	3	10
Ireland	100	58	25	9	8
Italy	100	72	22	(¹)	16
Netherlands	100	42	37	(¹)	121
New Zealand	100	43	33	13	11
Norway	100	21	54	13	12
Portugal	100	86	7	2	5
Spain	100	77	10	3	10
Sweden	100	30	46	12	12
Switzerland	100	19	60	13	8
Turkey	100	86	9	(¹)	15
United Kingdom	100	32	49	8	11
United States	100	16	53	7	24

¹ Non-university tertiary education included in University education only.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Education at a Glance*, annual, (copyright).

No. 1334. Gross National Product, by Country: 1985 to 1994

[In billions of dollars, except per capita. For most countries, data for GNP are based on local currencies which are deflated to constant 1994 local currency values before conversion to U.S. dollar equivalents. In general, rates used for conversion are the 1994 average par/market exchange rates as supplied by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development]

COUNTRY	CURRENT DOLLARS				CONSTANT (1994) DOLLARS				Per capita (dollars)		
	1985	1990	1993	1994	1985	1990	1993	1994	1985	1990	1994
	United States	4,054	5,568	6,348	6,727	5,413	6,197	6,479	6,727	22,700	24,790
Algeria	31	37	40	41	42	42	41	41	1,882	1,644	1,452
Argentina	145	178	254	278	194	200	260	278	6,377	6,181	8,205
Australia	183	250	298	320	245	278	304	320	15,500	16,270	17,720
Austria	117	163	187	196	157	181	191	196	20,750	23,490	24,600
Bangladesh	13	20	24	26	18	22	25	26	175	191	206
Belgium	139	194	220	229	185	216	224	229	18,770	21,630	22,800
Brazil	351	478	547	580	469	532	559	580	3,424	3,546	3,655
Bulgaria	41	45	32	37	55	50	32	37	6,154	5,622	4,239
Canada	323	444	490	523	432	494	500	523	17,150	18,570	18,600
Chile	19	33	46	50	25	37	47	50	2,072	2,799	3,609
China	777	1,351	2,047	2,214	1,037	1,504	2,089	2,214	984	1,353	1,860
Colombia	31	46	56	62	41	51	58	62	1,395	1,553	1,753
Croatia	(NA)	(NA)	11	12	(NA)	(NA)	11	12	(NA)	(NA)	2,660
Cuba	30	34	21	22	39	37	22	22	3,911	3,556	2,025
Czech Republic	(NA)	(NA)	79	81	(NA)	(NA)	81	81	(NA)	(NA)	7,824
Denmark	90	116	133	141	121	129	135	141	23,600	25,080	27,210
Egypt	23	35	40	42	31	39	41	42	627	694	689
El Salvador	5	6	8	9	6	7	8	9	1,357	1,350	1,532
Ethiopia	3	4	5	5	4	5	5	5	93	101	91
Finland	66	93	88	93	89	104	90	93	18,090	20,850	18,390
France	823	1,146	1,256	1,316	1,100	1,275	1,282	1,316	19,930	22,480	22,760
Germany	990	1,385	1,947	2,045	1,321	1,542	1,987	2,045	21,650	24,420	25,220
Ghana	3	4	5	5	4	4	5	5	273	294	309
Greece	50	65	75	78	67	73	77	78	6,754	7,195	7,398
Hungary	53	63	64	64	70	70	66	64	6,593	6,721	6,213
India	139	226	267	287	186	252	273	287	241	295	312
Indonesia	65	111	153	168	87	124	156	168	505	660	838
Iran	88	107	140	125	118	119	143	125	2,477	2,092	1,981
Iraq	31	23	(NA)	(NA)	41	26	(NA)	(NA)	2,618	1,400	(NA)
Israel	36	53	70	77	48	59	72	77	12,110	13,780	15,210
Italy	634	879	966	1,008	847	978	986	1,008	14,830	16,960	17,330
Japan	2,615	3,921	4,509	4,630	3,492	4,364	4,602	4,630	28,920	35,320	37,000
Kenya	4	6	6	7	5	6	6	7	243	262	232
Korea, North	26	30	21	21	35	33	21	21	1,792	1,544	906
Korea, South	123	244	322	356	165	272	329	356	4,039	6,284	7,896
Kuwait	26	25	28	28	35	28	28	28	20,500	13,050	16,600
Malaysia	25	44	60	67	34	49	62	67	2,186	2,786	3,483
Mexico	223	294	344	363	297	327	351	363	3,877	3,837	3,940
Morocco	16	24	26	30	22	27	27	30	928	1,036	1,057
Netherlands	199	278	315	331	266	309	321	331	18,370	20,670	21,540
Nigeria	24	32	39	41	31	36	40	41	420	412	421
Norway	66	85	101	108	88	95	103	108	21,270	22,390	25,030
Pakistan	26	40	49	51	35	44	50	51	352	387	399
Peru	32	35	42	49	42	39	43	49	2,148	1,804	2,071
Philippines	35	54	62	66	46	60	63	66	802	924	926
Poland	144	163	193	206	193	182	197	206	5,182	4,769	5,336
Portugal	47	76	84	87	63	84	86	87	6,162	8,125	8,280
Romania	99	105	66	66	133	117	68	66	5,839	5,035	2,864
Russia	(NA)	(NA)	777	780	(NA)	(NA)	793	780	(NA)	(NA)	5,216
Saudi Arabia	94	113	123	121	126	125	125	121	9,519	7,900	6,725
Serbia and Montenegro	(NA)	(NA)	10	10	(NA)	(NA)	10	10	(NA)	(NA)	967
Slovakia	(NA)	(NA)	34	36	(NA)	(NA)	35	36	(NA)	(NA)	6,573
Slovenia	(NA)	(NA)	15	16	(NA)	(NA)	15	16	(NA)	(NA)	7,819
South Africa	80	105	114	120	107	117	116	120	3,078	2,954	2,720
Spain	276	414	459	478	369	461	468	478	9,587	11,830	12,150
Sri Lanka	6	8	11	12	8	9	11	12	494	544	637
Sweden	132	176	181	189	176	196	185	189	21,110	22,930	21,490
Switzerland	175	238	256	267	234	265	262	267	35,840	39,140	37,960
Syria	42	51	(NA)	(NA)	56	57	(NA)	(NA)	5,352	4,481	(NA)
Taiwan	91	167	219	238	121	186	224	238	6,273	9,087	11,180
Tanzania	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	67	73	74
Thailand	47	92	128	142	63	103	130	142	1,207	1,830	2,378
Turkey	67	107	134	129	89	119	137	129	1,751	2,080	2,075
United Kingdom	635	883	970	1,027	848	983	990	1,027	14,970	17,120	17,670
Venezuela	33	46	58	58	45	51	59	58	2,693	2,715	2,807
Zaire	6	8	6	6	8	9	6	6	247	230	133

NA Not available. ¹ Estimated. ² Prior to 1991, data are for former West Germany. ³ Constant dollars are estimated.

Source: U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, *World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers*, annual. Data from International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and U.S. Central Intelligence Agency.

No. 1335. Gross Domestic Product, by Country: 1980 to 1994

COUNTRY	PURCHASING POWER PARITY BASIS ¹												CONSTANT (1990) PRICE LEVELS AND EXCHANGE RATES ²								
	Amount (bil. dol.)						Per capita (dollars)						Amount (bil. dol.)						Annual growth rate ³ (percent)		
	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994
OECD, total	7,373	10,798	15,041	16,838	17,260	18,130	8,501	11,963	16,003	17,604	17,890	18,646	12,764	14,361	16,800	17,240	17,423	17,921	1.6	1.1	2.9
OECD Europe ⁴	3,087	4,368	6,106	6,921	6,917	7,232	7,517	10,391	14,130	15,808	15,694	16,321	5,714	6,200	7,229	7,386	7,357	7,548	1.1	-0.4	2.6
European Union ⁴	2,870	4,035	5,620	6,368	6,328	6,645	8,079	11,244	15,427	17,307	17,116	17,914	5,344	5,776	6,730	6,871	6,828	7,019	1.0	-0.6	2.8
Australia	128	194	272	289	306	328	8,678	12,303	15,941	16,541	17,332	18,382	214	251	295	297	308	323	2.5	3.8	5.0
Austria	67	93	128	148	153	162	8,850	12,278	16,623	18,827	19,167	20,210	128	137	158	166	167	172	2.0	0.4	3.0
Belgium	87	118	163	190	195	204	8,820	11,933	16,318	18,953	19,323	20,166	159	166	192	200	197	201	1.8	-1.6	2.2
Canada	246	370	509	536	559	597	10,020	14,262	18,304	18,782	19,314	20,401	427	493	568	562	575	601	0.8	2.3	4.6
Denmark	45	67	85	94	99	107	8,746	12,997	16,548	18,241	19,154	20,546	106	120	129	132	134	140	0.8	1.5	4.4
Finland	38	57	81	76	79	83	8,004	11,682	16,193	15,083	15,646	16,208	99	114	135	121	119	124	-3.6	-1.2	4.1
France	507	712	984	1,107	1,078	1,112	9,414	12,872	17,347	19,294	18,690	19,201	957	1,031	1,195	1,221	1,203	1,235	1.3	-1.5	2.7
Germany	658	921	1,269	1,509	1,500	1,602	8,410	11,870	15,991	18,721	18,479	19,675	1,321	1,421	1,640	1,724	1,704	1,753	2.2	-1.2	2.9
Greece	51	71	92	109	112	118	5,283	7,131	9,133	10,537	10,783	11,315	70	75	82	85	84	85	0.4	-0.9	1.5
Iceland	2	3	4	5	5	5	9,495	13,104	17,267	18,348	18,696	19,271	5	5	6	6	6	6	-3.2	1.0	2.8
Ireland	18	27	39	48	49	54	5,291	7,501	11,245	13,416	13,791	15,212	32	36	45	48	49	53	3.9	3.1	6.7
Italy	478	666	923	1,045	1,011	1,068	8,464	11,756	16,274	18,377	17,709	18,681	880	943	1,095	1,116	1,103	1,127	0.7	-1.2	2.2
Japan	936	1,463	2,174	2,485	2,528	2,594	8,011	12,112	17,596	19,986	20,279	20,756	1,960	2,354	2,932	3,091	3,084	3,100	1.1	-0.2	0.5
Luxembourg	4	6	9	10	11	12	10,852	15,855	22,929	26,752	28,135	29,454	7	8	10	11	11	11	1.9	(Z)	3.3
Mexico	244	349	446	621	637	673	3,499	4,479	5,180	6,939	6,987	7,239	207	228	244	260	262	271	2.8	0.6	3.5
Netherlands	124	172	239	269	271	286	8,750	11,839	15,958	17,693	17,743	18,589	229	243	284	296	297	305	2.0	0.2	2.7
New Zealand	24	37	45	49	53	57	7,711	11,185	13,484	14,307	15,206	16,248	36	42	44	44	47	49	3.0	5.4	6.1
Norway	38	58	74	88	92	95	9,205	13,898	17,497	20,612	21,328	21,968	91	107	115	123	125	132	3.3	2.1	5.7
Portugal	44	60	92	113	117	122	4,548	6,035	9,371	11,407	11,796	12,335	50	52	67	69	69	69	1.1	-1.2	0.8
Spain	219	308	458	522	521	532	5,868	8,018	11,787	13,374	13,323	13,581	366	395	492	506	501	511	0.7	-1.2	2.1
Sweden	77	109	146	149	147	153	9,250	13,057	17,004	17,205	16,823	17,422	188	205	230	224	218	223	-1.4	-2.6	2.2
Switzerland	75	104	143	159	161	167	11,720	15,969	21,283	23,088	23,183	23,942	184	197	226	225	223	226	-0.3	-0.8	1.2
Turkey	102	169	264	300	331	319	2,284	3,327	4,660	5,143	5,562	5,271	91	115	151	161	174	165	6.0	8.0	-5.5
United Kingdom	453	649	912	980	986	1,030	8,039	11,449	15,874	16,890	16,943	17,650	752	828	976	951	972	1,010	-0.5	2.2	3.8
United States	2,708	4,017	5,490	5,937	6,260	6,650	11,892	16,844	21,966	23,246	24,252	25,512	4,205	4,793	5,490	5,600	5,791	6,027	2.5	3.4	4.1

Z Less than 0.05 percent. ¹ The goods and services produced in different countries should be valued consistently if the differences observed are meant to reflect real differences in the volumes of goods and services produced. The use of purchasing power parities (PPP) instead of exchange rates is intended to achieve this objective. PPP's show how many units of currency are needed in one country to buy the same amount of goods and services which one unit of currency will buy in the other country. See text, section 30. ² Based on constant (1990) price data converted to U.S. dollars using 1990 exchange rates. ³ Percent change from immediate prior year. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. ⁴ For other countries, see text, section 30.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *National Accounts, Main Aggregates*, vol. I, annual (copyright).

No. 1336. Selected International Economic Indicators, by Country: 1980 to 1995

[Data cover gross domestic product (GDP) at market prices. Gross fixed capital formation covers private and government sectors except military. Savings data are calculated by deducting outlays—such as personal consumption expenditures, interest paid, and transfer payments to foreigners—from disposable personal income]

YEAR	United States	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	United Kingdom	Japan	Canada
Ratio of gross fixed capital formation to GDP (current prices):								
1980	19.6	23.0	22.6	24.3	21.6	17.9	31.6	23.3
1990	16.2	21.4	20.9	20.3	20.9	19.5	31.7	21.1
1992	15.0	20.1	23.1	19.2	20.0	15.7	30.4	18.7
1993	15.4	18.5	21.8	16.9	19.3	15.0	29.5	18.1
1994	16.2	18.0	22.0	16.6	19.3	14.9	28.7	18.6
1995	16.7	18.0	21.7	17.0	19.7	14.9	28.4	17.6
Ratio of savings to disposable personal income:								
1980	8.2	17.6	14.2	21.6	11.0	13.4	17.9	13.3
1990	5.0	12.5	14.7	18.2	15.6	8.1	12.1	9.5
1992	5.9	13.6	13.9	17.7	13.0	12.2	13.1	10.2
1993	4.5	14.1	12.9	15.8	12.0	11.4	13.4	9.4
1994	3.8	13.6	12.2	14.8	11.3	9.6	12.8	7.8
1995	4.5	14.3	12.3	13.1	(NA)	10.1	13.4	7.3

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Office of Trade and Economic Analysis, based on official statistics of listed countries.

No. 1337. At-Home Food and Beverage Expenditures, by Country: 1992

[Percent of total personal consumption expenditures. Expenditures spent on food and alcoholic beverages that were consumed at home]

COUNTRY	Food ¹	Alcoholic beverages	COUNTRY	Food ¹	Alcoholic beverages
United States	7.8	1.1	Korea, South	³ 33.6	(NA)
Australia	14.5	4.2	Mexico	³ 33.7	(NA)
Canada	10.5	2.7	Netherlands	12.5	1.5
Colombia	29.6	3.7	Norway	19.8	3.1
Denmark	15.7	3.4	Russia ⁴	38.4	3.9
France	15.5	2.0	Singapore	17.0	2.0
Germany	² 18.3	(NA)	South Africa	30.3	5.1
Greece	30.7	3.0	Spain	³ 21.3	(NA)
India	50.8	0.5	Sweden	14.3	2.9
Ireland	20.6	11.5	Switzerland	² 25.1	(NA)
Israel	22.1	0.7	Thailand	26.3	4.1
Italy	17.6	1.0	United Kingdom	11.9	6.2
Japan	³ 20.8	(NA)	Venezuela	² 37.1	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Food expenditures include nonalcoholic beverages. ² Food expenditures include all beverages. ³ Food expenditures include all beverages and tobacco. ⁴ This data was published by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), Moscow, 1995.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures, 1996: Annual Data, 1970-94*.

No. 1338. Per Capita Consumption of Meat and Poultry: 1994

[Preliminary. In pounds per capita. Beef, veal, and pork quantities are as of September and in carcass-weight equivalents; poultry quantities are as of July and are on ready-to-cook basis]

COUNTRY	PORK		COUNTRY	POULTRY		COUNTRY	BEEF AND VEAL	
	Quantity	Rank		Quantity	Rank		Quantity	Rank
Denmark	147	1	Israel	98	1	Uruguay	189	1
Spain	118	2	United States	92	2	Argentina	144	2
Belgium-Luxembourg	116	3	Hong Kong	90	3	United States	98	3
Austria	113	4	Singapore	85	4	Australia	82	4
Germany	107	5	Canada	69	5	Canada	78	5
Netherlands	103	6	Saudi Arabia	67	6	New Zealand	64	6
Taiwan	89	7	Taiwan	61	7	France	61	7
Switzerland	86	8	Australia	59	8	Italy	58	8
France	85	9	Spain	53	9	Brazil	56	9
Singapore	84	10	United Kingdom	51	10	Kazakhstan	54	10
United States	68	18						

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, *World Poultry Situation and World Livestock Situation*, annual.

No. 1339. Percent of Households Owning Selected Appliances, by Country: 1990-1991

APPLIANCE	United States ^{1 2}	Bel-gium	Den-mark	France	Ger-many ³	Italy	Nether-lands	Spain	Sweden	Swit-zerland	United Kingdom
Cassette recorder . . .	(NA)	75	82	76	74	64	81	67	88	82	82
Clothes washer	77	88	74	88	88	96	89	87	72	78	88
Dishwasher	45	26	36	32	34	18	11	11	31	32	11
Food processor	(NA)	91	83	83	92	48	84	50	77	91	80
Microwave oven	84	21	31	19	36	6	22	9	37	15	48
Radio	(NA)	90	98	98	84	92	99	95	93	99	90
Television set, color/mono	98	97	98	95	97	98	95	98	97	93	98
Tumble-drier	72	39	30	12	17	10	27	5	18	27	32
Vacuum cleaner	(NA)	92	96	89	96	56	98	29	97	93	98
Video recorder	(NA)	42	63	35	42	25	50	40	48	41	69

NA Not available. ¹ Represents appliances possessed and generally used by the household (as of November). Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *Annual Energy Review*. ² 1993 data. ³ Former West Germany. ⁴ 1992 data.

Source: Except as noted, Euromonitor PLC, London, England, *European Marketing Data and Statistics*, annual, (copyright).

No. 1340. Motor Vehicle Registrations, by Country: 1993

COUNTRY	ALL VEHICLES		PASSENGER CARS		COUNTRY	ALL VEHICLES		PASSENGER CARS	
	Number (mil.)	Persons per vehicle	Number (mil.)	Persons per car		Number (mil.)	Persons per vehicle	Number (mil.)	Persons per car
Argentina	6.5	5	4.9	7	Israel	1.2	4	1.0	5
Australia	10.5	2	8.3	2	Italy	32.3	2	29.6	2
Austria	4.1	2	3.4	2	Japan	63.4	2	40.8	3
Belgium	4.6	2	4.1	2	Kuwait	0.7	3	0.5	3
Bulgaria	1.5	6	1.4	6	Netherlands	6.4	2	5.8	3
Canada	17.2	2	13.5	2	New Zealand	2.3	1	1.6	2
Chile	1.0	13	0.7	19	Norway	2.0	2	1.6	3
Costa Rica	0.3	12	0.1	23	Panama	0.2	11	0.2	16
Denmark	1.9	3	1.6	3	Paraguay	0.1	48	0.1	79
Dominican Republic	0.2	40	0.1	66	Poland	7.9	5	6.5	6
Ecuador	0.5	22	0.2	56	Portugal	3.0	4	2.2	5
Finland	2.1	2	1.9	3	Puerto Rico	1.6	2	1.4	2
France	29.5	2	24.4	2	Singapore	0.4	6	0.3	9
Germany	42.0	2	39.2	2	Sweden	3.9	2	3.6	2
Greece	2.8	4	2.0	5	Switzerland	3.4	2	3.1	2
Hong Kong	0.5	12	0.3	18	Syria	0.3	55	0.1	126
Hungary	2.3	4	2.1	5	Thailand	2.8	21	1.0	57
Ireland	1.1	3	0.9	4	United States	194.0	1	146.3	2
					Uruguay	0.3	11	0.2	16

Source: American Automobile Manufacturers Association, Inc., Detroit, MI, *AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts & Figures*, annual, (copyright).

No. 1341. Motor Vehicle Miles of Travel for Selected Countries

COUNTRY	Year	TOTAL VEHICLE MILES (billions)				AVERAGE VEHICLE MILES PER—			
		Auto-mobile	Motor-cycle	Bus	Truck	Auto-mobile	Motor-cycle	Bus	Truck
Canada	1990	138.2	0.7	1.3	48.3	10,371	2,184	19,823	7,001
France	1993	213.1	3.7	2.5	65.9	8,740	1,247	32,704	13,202
Germany	1991	288.4	7.0	2.7	26.9	7,674	2,955	31,706	16,208
Japan	1992	252.1	(NA)	4.4	164.9	6,183	(NA)	17,724	7,380
Mexico	1991	22.7	0.7	0.3	9.7	3,027	2,532	3,141	2,765
Sweden	1993	26.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,456	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	1993	207.2	2.8	2.9	39.9	10,186	3,922	26,713	10,271
United States	1993	1,624.0	9.9	6.1	656.6	11,099	2,486	9,353	13,942

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Federal Highway Administration, *Highway Statistics*, 1994.

No. 1343. Tax Revenues, by Country: 1980 to 1993

[Covers national and local taxes and Social Security contributions. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

COUNTRY	TAX REVENUES, 1993		PERCENT CHANGE IN TOTAL TAX REVENUE AS EXPRESSED IN NATIONAL CURRENCY ¹					TAX REVENUES AS PERCENT OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT				
	Total (bil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993
Australia	83.8	4,745	8.8	3.0	-3.4	2.8	6.6	28.4	30.1	30.7	28.6	28.7
Austria	79.4	9,933	4.3	8.4	8.5	9.7	4.3	41.2	43.1	41.3	43.3	43.6
Belgium	96.1	9,604	4.6	7.3	5.0	5.3	3.9	44.4	47.9	45.1	45.1	45.7
Canada	198.8	6,915	10.2	5.5	2.5	0.6	2.0	31.6	33.1	36.5	36.2	35.6
Denmark	67.3	12,961	2.8	0.2	3.8	4.0	3.7	45.5	49.0	48.7	49.4	49.9
Finland	38.4	7,580	12.4	10.7	-1.7	-2.9	-1.8	36.9	40.8	45.4	46.8	45.7
France	548.8	9,516	7.1	5.7	4.6	2.7	1.7	41.7	44.5	43.7	43.6	43.9
Germany ²	745.7	11,379	7.7	4.5	22.3	10.1	3.0	38.2	38.1	36.7	38.9	39.0
Greece	30.1	2,909	15.0	30.1	27.0	20.4	14.1	29.4	35.1	37.5	40.8	41.2
Iceland	1.9	7,315	23.6	14.3	8.9	2.7	0.5	30.2	28.6	31.4	32.2	31.3
Ireland	17.3	4,857	1.7	6.3	5.6	7.3	7.9	33.8	36.4	35.3	36.2	36.3
Italy	470.7	8,247	12.8	13.6	10.4	11.7	17.0	30.2	34.5	39.1	42.1	47.8
Japan	1,228.9	9,858	8.4	9.6	3.6	-3.3	0.6	25.4	27.6	31.3	29.2	29.1
Luxembourg	5.6	14,478	11.0	9.2	5.0	8.0	13.3	46.0	47.4	42.5	41.9	44.6
Netherlands	148.4	9,701	-0.2	5.9	11.2	3.4	4.1	44.7	44.1	44.6	47.0	48.0
New Zealand	16.2	4,674	14.2	-1.1	-3.6	5.0	8.0	32.9	33.5	37.4	36.4	35.7
Norway	47.3	10,978	2.5	7.1	5.7	1.1	2.7	47.1	47.6	46.3	46.5	45.7
Portugal	26.6	2,701	20.7	18.7	19.3	20.5	0.1	28.7	31.6	31.0	33.4	31.4
Spain	167.8	4,287	18.5	10.7	10.6	11.5	0.4	24.1	28.8	34.4	36.0	35.1
Sweden	92.5	10,611	12.0	10.6	0.8	-5.6	0.1	48.8	50.0	55.6	49.9	49.9
Switzerland	77.1	11,103	5.4	7.3	4.4	4.6	5.5	30.8	32.0	31.5	31.9	33.2
Turkey	40.9	688	84.6	85.4	68.0	85.4	83.2	18.1	15.3	20.0	22.4	23.5
United Kingdom	316.3	5,470	8.0	7.4	2.5	2.5	0.1	35.3	37.9	36.4	35.4	33.6
United States	1,836.0	7,128	8.2	5.0	3.6	4.3	6.4	29.3	28.7	29.4	29.5	29.7

¹ Change from previous year. ² Prior to 1991, data are for former West Germany.Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Revenue Statistics of OECD Member Countries*, annual (copyright).

No. 1344. Percent Distribution of Tax Receipts, by Country: 1980 to 1993

COUNTRY	Total ¹	INCOME AND PROFITS TAXES ²			SOCIAL SECURITY CONTRIBUTIONS			TAXES ON GOODS AND SERVICES ³		
		Total ³	Individual	Corporate	Total ⁴	Employees	Employers	Total ³	General consumption taxes ⁶	Taxes on specific goods, services ⁷
United States: 1980	100.0	47.0	36.9	10.2	26.2	10.0	15.5	16.6	6.6	7.8
1990	100.0	43.2	35.8	7.4	29.5	11.6	16.6	16.5	7.6	6.8
1993	100.0	42.4	34.5	7.9	29.2	11.5	16.5	17.2	7.6	7.4
Canada: 1980	100.0	46.6	34.1	11.6	10.5	3.7	6.6	32.6	11.5	13.0
1990	100.0	48.8	41.0	7.2	14.4	4.4	9.7	26.0	14.5	9.6
1993	100.0	44.1	37.9	5.7	16.6	5.4	11.0	26.6	14.9	9.6
France: 1980	100.0	18.1	12.9	5.1	42.7	11.1	28.4	30.4	21.1	8.4
1990	100.0	17.2	11.8	5.3	44.1	13.2	27.2	28.4	18.8	8.7
1993	100.0	17.4	13.9	3.4	44.6	13.6	27.3	26.7	17.1	8.7
Germany ⁵ : 1980	100.0	35.1	29.6	5.5	34.3	15.3	18.4	27.1	16.6	9.3
1990	100.0	32.4	27.6	4.8	37.5	16.2	19.1	26.7	16.6	9.2
1993	100.0	30.7	27.1	3.6	38.7	16.9	19.7	27.8	17.5	9.1
Italy: 1980	100.0	31.1	23.1	7.8	38.0	6.9	28.4	26.5	15.6	9.7
1990	100.0	36.5	26.3	10.0	32.9	6.3	23.6	28.0	14.7	10.6
1993	100.0	34.0	24.9	8.5	37.1	6.0	27.4	23.7	11.7	9.4
Japan: 1980	100.0	46.1	24.3	21.8	29.1	10.2	14.8	16.3	-	14.1
1990	100.0	48.3	26.8	21.5	29.2	10.9	15.0	13.2	4.2	7.3
1993	100.0	40.6	25.6	14.9	33.6	12.7	17.4	14.4	5.1	7.5
Netherlands: 1980	100.0	32.8	26.3	6.6	38.1	15.7	17.8	25.2	15.8	7.3
1990	100.0	32.2	24.7	7.5	37.4	23.1	7.5	26.4	16.5	7.5
1993	100.0	32.4	25.4	7.0	38.2	24.0	6.9	25.3	14.5	8.2
Sweden: 1980	100.0	43.5	41.0	2.5	28.8	0.1	27.6	24.0	13.4	9.2
1990	100.0	41.6	38.5	3.1	27.2	0.1	26.0	25.0	14.9	9.2
1993	100.0	41.3	36.8	4.5	27.6	0.2	26.3	27.4	17.0	9.4
United Kingdom: 1980	100.0	38.2	29.8	8.3	16.6	6.7	9.5	29.2	14.4	13.1
1990	100.0	39.3	28.5	10.8	17.1	6.5	9.9	30.9	16.6	12.8
1993	100.0	35.0	27.8	7.2	17.8	6.6	10.5	35.3	19.5	14.1

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes property taxes, employer payroll taxes other than Social Security contributions, and miscellaneous taxes, not shown separately. ² Includes taxes on capital gains. ³ Includes other taxes not shown separately.⁴ Includes contributions of self-employed not shown separately. ⁵ Taxes on the production, sales, transfer, leasing, and delivery of goods and services and rendering of services. ⁶ Primary value-added and sales taxes. ⁷ For example, excise taxes on alcohol, tobacco, and gasoline. ⁸ Prior to 1990, data are for former West Germany.Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Revenue Statistics of OECD Member Countries*, annual (copyright).

No. 1345. Employee-Employer Payroll Tax Rates for Social Security Programs, by Country: 1981 to 1995

[In percent. Covers old-age, disability and survivors insurance, public health or sickness insurance, workers' compensation, unemployment insurance, and family allowance programs]

COUNTRY	ALL SOCIAL SECURITY PROGRAMS					OLD-AGE, DISABILITY, SURVIVORS INSURANCE				
	1981	1991	1995			1981	1991	1995		
			Total	Employer	Employee			Total	Employer	Employee
United States	17.60	20.50	21.00	13.35	7.65	10.70	12.40	12.40	6.20	6.20
Austria	35.80	¹ 39.40	² 42.50	25.30	17.20	21.10	22.80	22.80	12.55	10.25
Belgium	34.70	39.33	40.51	27.44	13.07	15.11	16.36	16.36	8.86	7.50
Canada	47.92	² 10.00	² 14.10	8.40	5.70	3.60	4.60	5.40	2.70	2.70
France	47.55	54.41	52.58	34.31	18.27	13.00	17.00	16.25	8.20	8.05
Germany ⁴	34.80	36.16	³ 34.54	17.99	16.55	18.50	17.70	18.60	9.30	9.30
Ireland	14.95	21.70	⁵ 19.95	⁵ 12.20	⁵ 7.75	12.00	18.70	⁵ 19.95	⁵ 612.20	⁵ 67.75
Italy	54.30	55.72	56.96	47.62	9.34	24.46	27.42	29.64	21.30	8.34
Japan	21.41	24.86	26.62	14.38	12.24	10.60	⁷ 14.50	16.50	8.25	8.25
Netherlands	54.85	43.73	³ 49.68	10.75	38.93	32.45	20.25	25.78	-	25.78
Norway (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	³ 22.00	14.20	7.80	(NA)	(NA)	⁶ 22.00	⁶ 14.20	⁶ 7.80
Spain	(NA)	(NA)	38.30	32.00	6.30	(NA)	(NA)	⁸ 28.30	⁸ 23.60	⁸ 4.70
Sweden	32.65	34.11	³ 34.91	30.96	⁹ 3.95	21.15	20.95	20.03	19.03	1.00
Switzerland	11.90	12.00	14.14	7.74	6.40	9.40	9.60	9.80	4.90	4.90
United Kingdom	21.45	21.45	³ 22.20	⁵ 10.20	⁵ 12.00	(NA)	(NA)	⁵ 22.20	⁵ 10.20	⁵ 12.00

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Sickness and maternity refers to wage earners. ² Excludes work-injury. ³ The central government pays the whole cost of family allowances. ⁴ Prior to 1991, data are for former West Germany. ⁵ Range according to earnings brackets. Higher rate is shown, which applies to highest earnings class. ⁶ Includes rate for public health or sickness insurance, workers' compensation, and unemployment insurance. ⁷ OASDI rate refers to male employees and contributions for employee pension insurance only. ⁸ Includes rate for public health or sickness insurance and family allowance programs. ⁹ Plus flat amount for unemployment insurance.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, Office of Research and Statistics, *Social Security Programs Throughout the World*, biannual.

No. 1346. Annual Percent Change in Consumer Prices, by Country: 1991 to 1995

[Change from previous year. See text, section 30, for general comments concerning the data. For additional qualifications of the data for individual countries, see source]

COUNTRY	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	COUNTRY	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
United States	4	3	3	3	3	Korea, South	9	6	5	6	5
Argentina	172	25	11	4	3	Malaysia	4	5	4	4	5
Australia	3	1	2	2	5	Mexico	23	16	10	7	35
Belgium	3	2	3	2	2	Netherlands	3	1	2	2	3
Brazil	441	1,009	2,148	2,669	84	Nigeria	13	45	57	57	73
Canada	6	2	2	-	2	Norway	3	2	2	1	3
Chile	22	15	13	11	8	Pakistan	12	10	10	12	12
Colombia	30	27	23	24	21	Philippines	19	9	8	9	8
France	3	2	2	2	2	Romania	231	211	255	137	32
Germany	4	4	4	3	2	South Africa	15	14	10	9	9
India	14	12	6	10	10	Spain	6	6	5	5	5
Indonesia	9	8	10	9	9	Sweden	9	2	5	2	3
Iran	17	26	21	32	50	Switzerland	6	4	3	1	2
Israel	19	12	11	12	10	Turkey	66	70	66	106	94
Italy	6	5	5	4	5	United Kingdom	6	4	2	3	3
Japan	3	2	1	1	-	Venezuela	34	31	38	61	60

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC, *International Financial Statistics*, monthly (copyright).

No. 1347. Civilian Employment-Population Ratio and Females as Percent of Total Civilian Employment, by Country: 1980 to 1994

[See headnote, table 1348]

COUNTRY	CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT-POPULATION RATIO ¹								CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT FEMALE			
	Women				Men				1980	1990	1993	1994
	1980	1990	1993	1994	1980	1990	1993	1994				
United States	47.7	54.3	54.1	² 55.3	72.0	72.0	70.0	² 70.4	42.4	45.2	45.7	² 46.0
Australia	41.9	49.3	47.6	48.6	75.1	71.2	65.9	67.0	36.4	41.5	42.4	42.6
Canada	46.2	54.0	51.7	51.9	73.0	70.1	64.9	65.4	39.7	44.4	45.2	45.2
France	40.3	41.5	40.8	³ 40.6	68.6	61.3	58.4	³ 58.1	39.5	43.0	43.7	43.7
Germany ⁴	38.9	40.9	³ 41.4	³ 41.2	69.9	65.6	³ 61.7	³ 60.0	39.2	41.0	³ 42.3	³ 42.8
Italy	27.9	29.2	² 32.8	² 32.3	66.0	60.0	² 58.8	² 57.2	31.7	34.7	² 34.8	² 35.1
Japan	45.7	48.0	48.3	48.0	77.9	75.4	75.9	75.4	38.4	40.3	40.3	40.3
Sweden	58.0	61.8	55.5	³ 54.5	73.6	70.6	61.6	³ 61.1	45.2	47.8	48.7	48.4
United Kingdom	44.8	49.6	48.8	³ 49.0	72.8	69.7	64.2	³ 64.7	40.4	43.5	45.1	³ 45.0

¹ Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian working age population. ² Break in series. Data not comparable with prior years. ³ Preliminary. ⁴ Former West Germany.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Comparative Labor Force Statistics for Ten Countries, 1959-1995*, June 1996.

No. 1348. Civilian Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment, by Country: 1980 to 1994

[Data based on U.S. labor force definitions (see source) except that minimum age for population base varies as follows: United States, France, Sweden, and United Kingdom, 16 years; Australia, Canada, Japan, Netherlands, Germany, and Italy (beginning 1993), 15 years; and Italy (prior to 1993) 14 years]

YEAR	United States	Australia	Canada	France	Germany ¹	Italy	Japan	Netherlands	Sweden	United Kingdom
Civilian labor force (mil.):										
1980	106.9	6.7	12.0	22.9	27.3	21.1	55.7	5.9	4.3	26.5
1985	¹ 115.5	7.3	13.1	23.6	28.0	21.8	58.8	6.2	4.4	27.2
1990	² 125.8	8.4	14.3	24.3	29.4	22.7	63.0	6.8	4.6	28.5
1992	128.1	8.6	14.5	24.6	³ 30.0	³ 22.9	65.0	³ 7.0	4.5	28.4
1993	129.2	8.6	14.7	24.7	³ 30.0	^{2,3} 22.8	65.5	^{3,7} 7.1	4.4	28.3
1994	² 131.1	8.8	14.8	25.0	³ 29.8	³ 22.6	65.8	^{3,7} 7.3	4.4	³ 28.3
Labor force participation rate: ⁴										
1980	63.8	62.1	64.6	57.5	54.7	48.2	62.6	55.4	66.9	62.5
1985	64.8	61.6	65.8	56.8	54.7	47.2	62.3	55.5	66.9	62.1
1990	² 66.5	64.6	67.3	55.6	55.3	47.2	62.6	56.8	67.4	63.7
1992	66.4	63.9	65.9	55.9	³ 55.1	³ 47.5	63.4	^{3,5,7} 5.9	65.7	62.9
1993	66.3	63.6	65.5	55.7	³ 54.2	^{2,3} 48.1	63.3	^{3,5,8} 6.4	64.5	62.8
1994	² 66.6	63.9	65.3	³ 56.0	³ 53.7	³ 47.5	63.1	^{3,5,9} 6.6	63.9	³ 62.6
Civilian employment (mil.):										
1980	99.3	6.3	11.1	21.4	26.5	20.2	54.6	5.5	4.2	24.7
1985	107.2	6.7	11.7	21.2	26.0	20.5	57.3	5.6	4.3	24.2
1990	² 118.8	7.9	13.2	22.1	28.0	21.1	61.7	6.3	4.5	26.6
1992	118.5	7.6	12.8	22.0	³ 28.7	³ 21.2	63.6	^{3,6,5} 6.5	4.3	25.5
1993	120.3	7.7	13.0	21.8	³ 28.2	^{2,3} 20.4	63.8	^{3,6,5} 6.5	4.0	25.3
1994	² 123.1	7.9	13.3	21.8	³ 27.9	³ 20.1	63.9	^{3,6,6} 6.6	4.0	³ 25.6
Employment-population ratio: ⁵										
1980	59.2	58.3	59.7	53.8	53.1	46.1	61.3	52.1	65.6	58.1
1985	60.1	56.5	58.9	50.9	50.7	44.4	60.6	50.1	65.0	55.1
1990	² 62.8	60.1	61.9	50.5	52.6	43.9	61.3	52.5	66.1	59.2
1992	61.5	57.0	58.4	50.0	³ 52.6	³ 44.0	62.0	^{3,5,3,8} 5.8	62.0	56.5
1993	61.7	56.6	58.2	49.1	³ 51.1	^{2,3} 43.1	61.7	^{3,5,2} 5.2	58.5	56.2
1994	² 62.5	57.7	58.5	³ 48.9	³ 50.2	³ 42.1	61.3	^{3,5,3,8} 5.8	57.7	³ 56.5
Unemployment rate:										
1980	7.1	6.1	7.5	6.5	2.8	4.4	2.0	6.0	2.0	7.0
1985	7.2	8.3	10.5	10.5	7.2	6.0	2.6	9.6	2.8	11.2
1990	² 5.6	6.9	8.1	9.1	5.0	7.0	2.1	7.5	1.8	7.0
1992	7.5	10.8	11.3	10.5	³ 4.6	³ 7.3	2.2	^{3,7,2} 7.2	5.6	10.1
1993	6.9	10.9	11.2	11.9	^{3,5,7} 7.7	^{2,3} 10.2	2.5	^{3,8,8} 8.8	9.3	10.5
1994	² 6.1	9.7	10.4	12.7	^{3,6,5} 8.5	^{3,1,1,3} 11.3	2.9	^{3,9,6} 9.6	9.6	³ 9.6
Under 25 years old	12.5	17.3	16.5	⁶ 27.8	(NA)	32.4	5.5	(NA)	23.0	⁶ 16.2
Teenagers ⁷	17.6	23.0	18.9	⁶ 26.4	(NA)	37.0	7.7	(NA)	25.0	⁶ 18.6
20 to 24 years old	9.7	13.8	15.0	⁶ 28.0	(NA)	30.8	5.0	(NA)	22.4	⁶ 14.9
25 years old and over	4.8	7.6	9.2	⁶ 10.9	(NA)	7.8	2.5	(NA)	7.8	⁶ 8.3

NA Not available. ¹ Former West Germany. ² Break in series. Data not comparable with prior years. ³ Preliminary. ⁴ Civilian labor force as a percent of the civilian working age population. Germany and Japan include the institutionalized population as part of the working age population. ⁵ Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian working age population. Germany and Japan include the institutionalized population as part of the working age population. ⁶ French data are for March and United Kingdom data are for the Spring quarter. ⁷ 16 to 19 years old in the United States, France, Sweden, and the United Kingdom; 15 to 19 years old in Canada, Australia, Italy, and Japan.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Comparative Labor Force Statistics for Ten Countries, 1959-1995*, June 1996, and *Monthly Labor Review*.

No. 1349. Female Labor Force Participation Rates, by Country: 1984 and 1994

[In percent. Female labor force of all ages divided by female population 15-64 years old]

COUNTRY	1984	1994	COUNTRY	1984	1994
United States	62.8	63.7	Japan	57.2	62.1
Australia	¹ 52.7	63.2	Luxembourg	41.7	47.3
Austria	51.5	62.1	Mexico	(NA)	40.0
Belgium	¹ 48.7	56.1	Netherlands	40.7	57.1
Canada	63.5	67.8	New Zealand	46.0	65.0
Denmark	73.8	73.8	Norway	¹ 65.5	71.3
Finland	72.9	69.9	Portugal	56.0	62.2
France	¹ 54.3	59.5	Spain	33.2	44.1
Germany	² 52.3	61.8	Sweden	77.3	74.4
Greece	¹ 40.4	44.6	Switzerland	¹ 55.2	67.5
Iceland	62.7	80.0	Turkey	(NA)	33.7
Ireland	¹ 37.8	47.6	United Kingdom	¹ 57.2	65.4
Italy	¹ 40.3	43.2			

NA Not available. ¹ 1983 data. ² Former West Germany.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *OECD in Figures, Statistics on the Member Countries*, annual.

No. 1350. Civilian Employment, by Industry and Country: 1980 and 1993

[Data based on U.S. labor force definitions except that minimum age for population base varies as follows: United States, France, Sweden, and United Kingdom, 16 years; Australia, Canada, Germany, Italy (beginning 1993), Japan and Netherlands, 15 years; and Italy (prior to 1993), 14 years. For the United States, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, and Sweden the data are not comparable between 1980 and 1993. Industries based on International Standard Industrial Classification; see text, section 31]

INDUSTRY	United States	Australia	Canada	France	Germany ¹	Italy	Japan	Netherlands	Sweden	United Kingdom
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (1,000)										
1980	99,303	6,284	11,082	21,443	26,486	20,195	54,600	5,520	4,214	25,004
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	3,529	410	597	1,821	1,373	2,870	5,510	285	237	654
Industry ²	29,136	1,798	3,033	7,523	11,373	7,694	19,180	1,642	1,327	9,059
Manufacturing	21,942	1,222	2,187	5,530	8,998	5,433	13,630	1,176	1,025	7,081
Services	66,638	4,072	7,452	12,099	13,740	9,631	29,910	3,593	2,650	15,291
Public utilities	1,179	130	(NA)	190	215	(³)	300	50	36	353
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	21,339	1,494	(NA)	3,440	4,079	3,765	12,980	985	582	4,818
Transport and communication	5,619	458	(NA)	1,329	1,572	1,124	3,500	328	295	1,580
Finance, insurance, real estate, and business	8,351	578	(NA)	1,603	1,540	518	3,170	435	283	1,837
Community, social, personal ⁴	30,148	1,405	(NA)	5,536	6,335	4,224	9,920	1,794	1,454	6,703
1993, total	120,259	7,680	13,015	21,777	28,227	20,242	63,810	5,676	4,015	25,129
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	3,300	411	558	1,101	830	1,657	3,650	267	159	545
Industry ²	27,659	1,715	2,739	5,826	10,131	6,718	21,670	5 ¹ ,609	982	6,434
Manufacturing	19,711	1,073	1,893	4,276	8,209	4,731	15,260	5 ¹ ,199	734	(NA)
Services	89,300	5,554	9,718	14,850	17,266	11,868	38,490	5 ¹ ,700	2,875	18,150
Public utilities	1,248	96	(NA)	205	348	(³)	350	5 ¹ ,46	35	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	26,615	1,960	(NA)	3,676	4,835	4,270	15,200	5 ¹ ,166	576	(NA)
Transport and communication	6,531	487	(NA)	1,479	1,636	1,147	3,960	5 ¹ ,426	279	(NA)
Finance, insurance, real estate, and business	12,706	957	(NA)	2,202	2,534	706	5,210	5 ¹ ,727	378	(NA)
Community, social, personal ⁴	42,200	2,055	(NA)	7,288	7,912	5,743	13,750	5 ² ,335	1,606	(NA)
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
1980	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	4	6	5	9	5	14	10	5	6	3
Industry ²	29	29	27	35	43	33 ³	35	30	32	36
Services	67	65	67	56	52	48	55	65	63	61
1993, total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	5¹100	100	100
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	3	5	4	5	3	8	6	5 ¹ ,4	4	2
Industry ²	23	22	21	27	36	33 ³	34	5 ¹ ,24	25	26
Services	74	72	75	68	61	59	60	5 ¹ ,72	72	72

NA Not available. ¹ 1980 data for former West Germany. ² Includes mining and construction. ³ Public utilities included in industry. ⁴ Includes public administration, education, health, and recreation services. ⁵ 1992 data.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Office of Productivity and Technology, *Monthly Labor Review*, October 1993 and unpublished data.

No. 1351. Index of Industrial Production, by Country: 1980 to 1995

[Industrial production index measures output in the manufacturing, mining, and electric and gas utilities industries. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

COUNTRY	INDEX (1990=100)							ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE					
	1980	1985	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1980-81	1985-86	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
OECD, total	78.9	86.3	99.6	99.4	98.9	103.6	106.5	0.3	1.2	-0.2	-0.5	4.8	2.8
Australia ¹	73.7	86.6	98.0	99.0	103.5	111.6	112.9	3.1	-0.2	1.0	4.5	7.8	1.2
Austria	76.1	82.5	101.9	100.5	99.0	102.4	107.9	-1.6	1.1	-1.4	-1.5	3.4	5.4
Belgium	82.1	85.5	98.0	98.0	92.9	94.6	98.6	-2.7	0.8	-	-5.2	1.8	4.2
Canada ²	81.5	94.5	95.8	96.9	101.2	107.8	112.0	2.0	-0.7	1.1	4.4	6.5	3.9
Finland	75.3	87.3	90.3	92.4	97.2	108.3	115.8	2.5	1.6	2.3	5.2	11.4	6.9
France	89.2	89.8	98.9	98.9	93.9	97.4	99.0	-1.0	0.8	-	-5.1	3.7	1.6
Germany	83.0	85.6	103.6	101.0	93.6	96.9	97.7	-1.8	1.8	-2.5	-7.3	3.5	0.8
Greece	90.8	98.2	98.6	97.4	95.4	96.3	98.5	0.9	-1.0	-1.2	-2.1	0.9	2.3
Ireland	54.2	69.5	103.3	112.7	119.0	133.2	158.3	5.4	2.3	9.1	5.6	11.9	18.8
Italy	87.5	84.8	99.1	97.8	95.7	102.2	107.8	-2.2	4.1	-1.3	-2.1	6.8	5.5
Japan	67.3	79.8	101.9	96.0	92.0	93.1	96.2	1.0	-0.3	-5.8	-4.2	1.2	3.3
Luxembourg	69.7	84.7	100.1	99.3	96.8	102.5	103.3	-5.6	1.9	-0.8	-2.5	5.9	0.8
Mexico	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	106.5	106.8	111.9	103.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	4.8	-7.5
Netherlands	86.8	91.7	101.7	101.6	100.3	103.2	105.6	-1.8	0.2	-0.1	-1.3	2.9	2.3
Norway	58.3	79.0	102.1	108.6	112.1	120.0	127.1	-0.9	3.3	6.4	3.2	7.0	5.9
Portugal	62.8	73.9	100.0	97.7	95.2	95.0	99.4	2.2	7.3	-2.3	-2.6	-0.2	4.6
Spain	83.3	86.1	99.3	96.5	91.9	98.6	103.2	-1.1	3.1	-2.8	-4.8	7.3	4.7
Sweden ⁴	82.5	91.5	94.9	93.5	93.3	103.1	114.0	-1.7	0.4	-1.5	-0.2	10.5	10.6
Switzerland	82.0	84.8	100.8	100.1	100.1	108.0	111.2	-	3.5	-0.7	-	7.9	3.0
United Kingdom	81.6	88.2	96.4	96.3	98.4	103.2	105.5	-3.1	2.4	-0.1	2.2	4.9	2.2
United States	79.3	89.0	98.2	101.6	105.2	111.4	115.0	1.9	1.0	3.5	3.5	5.9	3.2

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹ Index of Real Gross Product in industry. ² Gross domestic product in industry at factor cost and 1986 prices. ³ Former West Germany. ⁴ Mining and manufacturing. ⁵ Excludes mining and quarrying.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Main Economic Indicators, Historical Statistics, 1969-1988*, 1990; and *Main Economic Indicators*, monthly (copyright).

No. 1352. International Economic Composite Indexes, by Country: 1980 to 1995

[Average annual percent change from previous year; derived from indexes with base 1980=100. The coincident index changes are for calendar years and the leading index changes are for years ending June 30 because they lead the coincident indexes by about 6 months, on average. The G-7 countries are United States, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, United Kingdom, and Japan. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

COUNTRY	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
LEADING INDEX												
Total, 11 countries	2.4	3.1	2.0	4.3	8.0	5.0	2.3	-1.1	0.6	0.9	4.8	6.5
10 countries, excluding U.S.	6.6	4.4	1.6	5.2	8.2	5.9	3.3	-0.9	-1.8	-1.8	3.1	5.9
G-7 countries	2.3	2.9	1.9	4.2	7.8	4.9	2.3	-1.1	0.4	1.1	4.6	6.5
North America	-2.8	1.3	2.7	3.2	7.3	3.5	0.7	-1.6	4.1	5.4	7.1	7.2
United States	-3.3	1.0	2.7	3.2	7.5	3.7	0.9	-1.3	4.3	5.4	7.0	7.2
Canada	3.2	4.3	3.0	2.7	6.1	1.0	-2.5	-5.2	1.2	5.2	8.0	7.3
Four European countries	2.8	2.3	2.2	3.6	3.1	4.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.2	3.7	4.8
France	4.5	2.6	1.9	6.1	5.1	6.0	0.5	1.2	2.5	0.3	4.0	6.3
Germany ¹	2.4	2.0	3.0	1.6	3.4	5.2	4.7	4.2	0.6	-1.8	3.6	5.0
Italy	3.0	2.7	4.0	4.3	0.6	2.1	0.3	-1.3	0.8	2.0	3.9	3.8
United Kingdom	1.0	2.2	0.2	3.4	1.9	2.4	-0.9	-2.0	0.1	1.9	3.1	3.2
Five Pacific region countries	14.4	7.8	0.6	7.9	16.1	8.6	6.1	-2.7	-5.7	-5.5	1.5	7.3
Australia	5.2	6.5	2.1	3.2	7.6	5.2	-3.3	-3.9	3.1	5.4	6.3	2.6
Taiwan	4.7	6.5	8.1	13.6	14.9	12.3	7.0	1.2	8.0	6.0	8.2	8.1
Japan	17.2	8.3	-0.4	7.6	17.6	8.9	7.2	-3.2	-8.0	-8.3	-0.6	7.6
Korea, South	-2.6	4.7	9.8	17.2	13.7	10.0	4.5	3.7	4.6	3.7	12.0	10.7
New Zealand	1.8	5.4	-1.2	2.8	-1.5	0.8	1.2	-2.8	1.9	3.7	2.7	1.9
COINCIDENT INDEX												
Total, 11 countries	0.3	3.7	3.2	4.1	6.1	4.8	3.6	0.3	0.9	-	3.0	3.2
10 countries, excluding U.S.	2.5	4.0	3.5	4.5	6.9	6.4	5.8	2.7	1.0	-0.9	2.4	3.2
G-7 countries	0.2	3.6	2.9	4.0	6.0	4.6	3.6	0.3	0.9	-0.2	2.7	2.9
North America	-2.4	3.6	2.6	3.8	4.8	2.4	-0.1	-3.7	0.9	2.4	4.7	3.1
United States	-2.8	3.4	2.5	3.7	4.7	2.3	-	-3.7	1.1	2.6	4.9	3.3
Canada	2.0	5.3	3.5	4.8	5.8	2.8	-	-3.9	0.4	2.1	4.5	2.9
Four European countries	1.4	2.9	3.7	3.8	6.1	6.0	5.6	2.0	0.2	-3.0	1.5	3.7
France	1.3	1.4	3.9	5.0	8.0	8.7	7.1	2.5	0.8	-1.7	4.1	6.3
Germany	2.5	3.5	4.3	3.0	3.6	5.4	7.2	5.7	1.6	-4.1	-0.8	2.0
Italy	5.2	2.5	1.7	1.5	5.3	2.0	4.7	2.1	-0.4	-7.6	-0.9	1.9
United Kingdom	-2.1	4.3	3.6	5.2	8.0	5.9	2.3	-4.4	-2.5	-	3.7	3.8
Five Pacific region countries	4.2	5.0	3.5	5.2	8.2	7.5	6.8	4.6	1.9	0.5	2.2	2.7
Australia	4.8	7.6	4.9	4.3	8.5	9.9	0.9	-7.4	-1.3	2.3	9.4	8.9
Taiwan	7.1	3.7	10.1	11.9	8.0	7.3	2.8	5.8	6.2	5.2	5.8	2.5
Japan	4.5	4.7	2.6	4.6	8.3	7.3	7.6	5.8	1.8	-0.2	0.8	1.4
Korea, South	-4.3	5.5	11.7	13.5	10.6	6.2	9.5	7.9	4.7	3.8	8.8	9.1
New Zealand	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	-0.8	-0.7	1.2	-1.1	1.2	3.8	5.3	4.6

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Former West Germany.

Source: Center for International Business Cycle Research, Columbia Business School, New York, NY, *International Economic Indicators*, monthly.

No. 1353. Patents, by Country: 1993

[Includes only U.S. patents granted to residents of areas outside of the United States and its territories]

COUNTRY	Total ¹	Inventions	De-signs	COUNTRY			
				Total ¹	Inventions	De-signs	
Total	48,652	45,107	3,214	Netherlands	945	801	78
Japan	23,398	22,292	1,037	Korea, South	830	779	50
Germany	7,183	6,890	228	Sweden	741	635	102
France	3,154	2,908	215	Australia	470	378	88
United Kingdom	2,520	2,294	197	Belgium	377	350	25
Canada	2,229	1,943	275	Israel	358	314	22
Taiwan	1,510	1,189	320	Austria	341	313	26
Italy	1,454	1,286	165	Finland	311	293	17
Switzerland	1,197	1,126	69	Denmark	261	197	60
				Other countries	1,373	1,119	240

¹ Includes patents for botanical plants and reissues, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Technology Assessment and Forecast Data Base.

No. 1354. World's 500 Largest Corporations, by Country: 1995

[For company's fiscal year ended on or before March 31, 1996. All companies on the list must publish financial data and report part or all of their figures to a government agency. Includes revenues from discontinued operations and consolidated subsidiaries; excludes excise taxes. Profits are shown after taxes, after extraordinary credits or charges, and after cumulative effects of accounting changes. Minus sign (-) indicates loss]

COUNTRY	Number of companies	Revenues (bil. dol.)	Profits (bil. dol.)	COUNTRY	Number of companies	Revenues (bil. dol.)	Profits (bil. dol.)	COUNTRY	Number of companies	Revenues (bil. dol.)	Profits (bil. dol.)
Total ¹	500	11,378	323	Switzerland	16	345	18	Spain	6	81	4
Japan	141	3,985	30	Korea, South	12	263	7	Canada	6	66	6
U.S.	153	3,221	158	Italy	12	255	7	Belgium	5	56	2
Germany	40	1,017	17	Netherlands	8	171	9	Sweden	3	54	2
France	42	880	3	Britain/Netherlands				Brazil	4	54	-3
U.K.	32	516	38		2	160	9	Australia	4	45	4

¹ Includes other countries not shown separately.

Source: Time Warner, New York, NY, *Fortune*, August 5, 1996, (copyright).

No. 1355. Selected Indexes of Manufacturing Activity, by Country: 1970 to 1994

[1982-100. Data relate to all employed persons in the United States, Canada, France, Germany, Japan, and Sweden; all employees (wage and salary workers) in other countries. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

INDEX	United States	Canada	Japan	Belgium	Denmark	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Sweden	United Kingdom
Output per hour:											
1970	(NA)	76.9	50.3	47.9	57.2	58.6	66.4	54.9	54.4	68.9	72.1
1980	92.9	99.9	91.1	86.9	98.0	90.8	98.5	95.5	96.1	96.6	91.0
1985	106.7	119.8	114.9	119.6	105.0	107.9	113.4	122.3	123.4	113.8	116.4
1990	122.1	122.0	149.1	134.1	105.5	127.6	125.6	139.3	135.4	124.0	140.1
1993	132.0	130.9	159.5	149.5	111.2	132.3	130.5	158.0	140.0	139.2	159.2
1994	137.4	136.2	164.2	(NA)	119.5	142.4	140.0	163.8	150.2	146.3	165.7
Average annual percent change:											
1979-85	2.0	2.4	4.6	5.1	2.1	3.0	2.1	5.0	4.4	3.0	4.1
1985-90	2.7	0.4	5.4	2.3	0.1	3.4	2.1	2.6	1.9	1.7	3.8
1990-94	3.0	2.8	2.4	(NA)	3.2	2.8	2.8	4.1	2.6	4.2	4.3
Compensation per hour, national currency basis: ²											
1970	(NA)	28.7	25.0	23.2	22.3	18.5	34.5	11.6	28.5	24.4	14.7
1980	83.3	78.6	89.0	86.3	83.4	72.7	89.2	70.2	90.2	84.5	78.9
1985	111.3	116.8	110.1	122.0	120.6	129.6	116.3	150.9	114.1	131.8	125.1
1990	134.7	143.0	138.3	147.5	156.5	161.3	147.9	210.8	126.4	197.5	180.6
1993	152.0	158.7	159.3	171.2	175.7	181.5	178.5	267.1	145.6	221.6	235.6
1994	154.5	163.5	162.3	(NA)	181.0	186.2	185.8	270.0	147.7	232.8	245.0
Average annual percent change:											
1979-85	6.9	8.7	4.7	7.8	8.1	12.7	5.9	16.7	4.9	9.6	11.5
1985-90	3.9	4.1	4.7	3.9	5.4	4.5	4.9	6.9	2.1	8.4	7.6
1990-94	3.5	3.4	4.1	(NA)	3.7	3.7	5.9	6.4	4.0	4.2	7.9
Real hourly compensation: ^{2,3}											
1970	(NA)	77.4	63.6	55.1	70.1	59.4	62.6	60.3	65.5	72.6	65.3
1980	97.5	97.9	96.0	101.0	102.6	92.2	99.9	96.9	102.0	103.0	96.1
1985	99.8	101.8	103.6	101.6	101.4	103.9	107.9	109.3	105.2	102.6	107.3
1990	99.5	100.1	121.7	110.6	108.6	111.2	128.6	115.9	112.0	114.4	116.1
1993	101.5	101.8	131.7	118.1	115.1	115.9	138.8	125.4	117.3	112.0	135.8
1994	100.6	104.7	133.3	(NA)	116.2	117.0	140.3	122.1	115.1	115.1	137.8
Average annual percent change:											
1979-85	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	-0.5	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.3	-0.5	2.3
1985-90	-0.1	-0.3	3.3	1.7	1.4	1.4	3.6	1.2	1.3	2.2	1.6
1990-94	0.3	1.1	2.3	(NA)	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	0.2	4.4
Unit labor costs, national currency:											
1970	(NA)	37.3	49.7	48.4	39.0	31.5	51.9	21.1	52.5	35.4	20.4
1980	89.7	78.7	97.8	99.4	85.1	80.1	90.6	73.5	93.8	87.5	86.7
1985	104.2	97.6	95.8	102.0	114.9	120.2	102.6	123.4	92.5	115.8	107.5
1990	110.4	117.2	92.7	110.0	148.3	126.4	117.8	151.3	93.3	159.2	128.9
1993	115.1	121.2	99.8	114.5	158.0	137.2	136.8	169.0	104.0	159.3	148.0
1994	112.5	120.1	98.8	(NA)	151.4	130.8	132.7	164.9	98.3	159.2	147.8
Average annual percent change:											
1979-85	4.9	6.1	0.1	5.9	5.9	9.5	3.8	11.1	0.5	6.4	7.1
1985-90	1.1	3.7	-0.7	5.2	5.2	1.0	2.8	4.2	0.2	6.6	3.7
1990-94	0.5	0.6	1.6	(NA)	0.5	0.9	3.0	2.2	1.3	-	3.5
Unit labor costs, U.S. dollar basis: ⁴											
1970	(NA)	44.1	34.6	44.6	43.4	37.5	34.6	45.7	38.8	42.9	28.0
1980	89.7	83.1	107.9	155.8	126.2	124.9	121.1	116.3	126.3	130.0	115.4
1985	104.2	88.2	100.1	78.7	90.4	88.0	84.7	87.5	74.5	84.6	79.8
1990	110.4	124.0	159.3	150.6	200.0	152.7	176.9	170.9	136.9	168.9	131.6
1993	115.1	116.0	223.8	151.6	203.3	159.3	200.8	145.4	149.5	128.4	127.1
1994	112.5	108.5	240.8	(NA)	198.8	155.1	198.7	138.5	144.4	129.6	129.6
Average annual percent change:											
1979-85	4.9	3.4	-1.4	-8.8	-5.8	-3.4	-4.1	-3.3	-7.6	-5.3	-1.3
1985-90	1.1	7.1	9.7	13.9	17.2	11.6	15.9	14.3	12.9	14.8	10.5
1990-94	0.5	-3.3	10.9	(NA)	-0.1	0.4	2.9	-5.1	1.3	-6.4	-0.4
Employment:											
1970	102.6	96.3	102.8	137.7	119.6	106.9	116.7	97.6	134.1	114.9	140.3
1980	107.8	108.4	99.5	109.9	103.9	104.9	104.9	107.8	106.9	106.9	116.7
1985	102.4	103.6	104.6	95.1	112.4	92.6	97.4	89.8	94.4	99.6	92.5
1990	101.9	109.4	108.6	92.9	111.7	88.5	103.0	91.0	101.0	95.7	90.9
1993	96.7	98.7	111.2	83.8	103.8	80.2	96.6	80.9	95.8	75.7	77.9
1994	97.8	100.6	108.8	(NA)	104.8	78.1	91.7	80.0	92.6	76.5	77.4
Average annual percent change:											
1979-85	-1.4	-0.8	1.2	-2.7	1.0	-2.3	-1.1	-2.9	-2.3	-1.2	-4.6
1985-90	-0.1	1.1	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	-0.9	1.1	0.3	1.4	-0.8	-0.4
1990-94	-1.0	-2.1	0.1	(NA)	-1.6	-3.1	-2.9	-3.2	-2.1	-5.5	-3.9
Aggregate hours:											
1970	106.5	102.1	109.6	159.9	132.3	123.9	131.1	107.0	148.1	132.0	153.3
1980	109.8	110.8	100.5	110.1	103.7	110.8	106.3	108.0	105.3	105.9	117.3
1985	106.8	106.0	105.5	93.5	109.8	91.8	95.6	89.0	90.8	101.9	93.5
1990	107.0	112.2	107.7	94.3	106.6	88.1	96.9	95.0	96.3	99.4	92.0
1993	103.5	102.9	102.3	82.3	98.8	79.5	87.3	81.7	91.0	81.4	77.1
1994	105.8	105.6	100.1	(NA)	99.7	77.4	83.4	83.0	88.0	85.7	77.1
Average annual percent change:											
1979-85	-1.2	-0.9	1.1	-3.3	0.8	-3.3	-1.8	-3.1	-2.5	-0.8	-5.0
1985-90	-	1.1	0.4	0.2	-0.6	-0.8	0.3	1.3	1.2	-0.5	-0.3
1990-94	-0.3	-1.5	-1.8	(NA)	-1.6	-3.2	-3.7	-3.3	-2.2	-3.7	-4.3

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹ Former West Germany. ² Compensation includes, but real hourly compensation excludes, adjustments for payroll and employment taxes that are not compensation to employees, but are labor costs to employers. ³ Index of hourly compensation divided by the index of consumer prices to adjust for changes in purchasing power. ⁴ Indexes in national currency adjusted for changes in prevailing exchange rates.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, News Release USDL 95-342, September 8, 1995.

No. 1356. Indexes of Hourly Compensation Costs for Production Workers in Manufacturing, by Country: 1980 to 1994

[United States=100. Compensation costs include all pay made directly to the worker—pay for time worked and not worked (eg. leave, except sick leave), other direct pay, employer expenditures for legally required insurance programs and contractual and private benefit plans, and for some countries, other labor taxes. Data adjusted for exchange rates. Area averages are trade-weighted to account for difference in countries' relative importance to U.S. trade in manufactured goods. The trade weights used are the sum of U.S. imports of manufactured products for consumption (customs value) and U.S. domestic exports of manufactured products (f.a.s. value) in 1992; see source for detail]

AREA OR COUNTRY	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	AREA OR COUNTRY	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
United States ¹	100	100	100	100	100	100	Austria ⁶	90	119	116	126	122	127
Total ¹	67	83	86	88	86	88	Belgium	133	129	127	138	129	134
OECD ²	77	94	97	99	96	99	Denmark	110	120	117	124	114	120
Europe	102	118	117	123	112	115	Finland ⁷	83	141	136	123	99	110
Asian newly industrializing economies ³	12	25	28	30	31	34	France	91	102	98	105	97	100
Canada	88	106	110	105	98	92	Germany ^{6,8}	125	147	146	157	154	160
Mexico	22	11	12	14	15	15	Greece	38	45	44	46	41	(NA)
Australia	86	88	87	81	75	80	Ireland	60	79	78	83	73	(NA)
Hong Kong ⁵	15	21	23	24	26	28	Italy	83	119	119	121	96	95
Israel	38	57	56	56	53	53	Luxembourg	121	110	108	117	111	(NA)
Japan	56	86	94	101	114	125	Netherlands	122	123	117	126	119	122
Korea, South	10	25	30	32	33	37	Norway	117	144	139	143	121	122
New Zealand	54	56	54	49	48	52	Portugal	21	25	27	32	27	27
Singapore	15	25	28	31	31	37	Spain	60	76	78	83	69	67
Sri Lanka	2	2	3	2	3	(NA)	Sweden	127	140	142	152	106	110
Taiwan	10	26	28	32	31	32	Switzerland	112	140	139	144	135	145
							United Kingdom	77	85	88	89	76	80

NA Not available. ¹ The 24 foreign economies for which 1994 data are available. ² Canada, Mexico, Australia, Japan, New Zealand, and the European countries. ³ Hong Kong, South Korea, Singapore, and Taiwan. ⁴ Includes non-production workers, except in managerial, executive, professional, and higher supervisory positions. ⁵ Average of selected manufacturing industries. ⁶ Excludes workers in establishments considered handicraft manufactures (including all printing and publishing and miscellaneous manufacturing in Austria). ⁷ Includes workers in mining and electrical power plants. ⁸ Former West Germany.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *International Comparisons of Hourly Compensation Costs for Production Workers in Manufacturing, 1975-1994*, June 1995.

No. 1357. World Production of Major Mineral Commodities: 1990 to 1994

COUNTRY	Unit	1990	1992	1993, est.	1994, est.	Leading producers, 1993
MINERAL FUELS ¹						
Coal	Mil. metric tons	4,856	4,546	4,446	(NA)	China, United States, Russia
Dry natural gas	Tril. cu. ft.	73.7	74.5	76.0	(NA)	Russia, United States, Canada
Natural gas plant liquids ²	Mil. barrels ³	1,690	1,808	1,882	(NA)	United States, Saudi Arabia, Canada
Petroleum, crude	Mil. barrels ³	22,107	21,978	22,134	(NA)	Saudi Arabia, Russia, United States
Petroleum, refined	Mil. barrels ³	23,791	23,959	(NA)	(NA)	United States, Russia, Japan (for 1992)
NONMETALLIC MINERALS						
Cement, hydraulic	Mil. metric tons	1,148	1,254	1,300	1,300	China, Japan, United States
Diamond, gem and industrial	1,000 carats	110,919	105,521	107,620	(NA)	Australia, Botswana, Zaire
Nitrogen in ammonia	Mil. metric tons	97.1	92.5	92.0	92.0	United States, India, Canada
Phosphate rock	Mil. metric tons	162	144	120	130	United States, China, Morocco
Potash, marketable	Mil. metric tons	27.8	24.3	21.0	22.0	Canada, Germany, Russia
Salt	Mil. metric tons	184	185	190	190	United States, China, Germany
Sulfur, elemental basis	Mil. metric tons	58.1	52.4	52.0	52.0	United States, Canada, China
METALS						
Aluminum ⁴	Mil. metric tons	19.3	19.2	20.0	19.0	United States, Russia, Canada
Bauxite, gross weight	Mil. metric tons	108.6	103.6	110.0	110.0	Australia, Guinea, Jamaica
Chromite, gross weight ²	1,000 metric tons	12,968	10,993	10,001	10,000	Kazakhstan, South Africa, India
Copper, metal content ⁵	1,000 metric tons	9,017	9,290	9,400	9,300	Chile, United States, Canada
Gold, metal content	Metric tons	2,133	2,248	2,300	2,300	South Africa, United States, Australia
Iron ore, gross weight ⁶	Mil. metric tons	982	930	1,000	1,000	China, Brazil, Australia
Lead, metal content	1,000 metric tons	3,353	3,242	2,900	2,900	Australia, United States, China
Manganese ore, gross weight	Mil. metric tons	25.3	21.6	21.8	21.0	Ukraine, China, South Africa
Nickel, metal content ⁵	1,000 metric tons	965	922	900	850	Russia, Canada, New Caledonia
Steel, crude	Mil. metric tons	771	721	730	720	Japan, United States, China
Tin, metal content ⁵	1,000 metric tons	222	179	180	180	China, Brazil, Indonesia
Zinc, metal content ⁵	1,000 metric tons	7,184	7,137	6,900	6,700	Canada, Australia, China

NA Not available. ¹ Source: Energy Information Administration, *International Energy Annual*, 1993 data preliminary. ² Excludes China. ³ 42-gallon barrels. ⁴ Unalloyed ingot metal. ⁵ Mine output. ⁶ Includes iron ore concentrates and iron ore agglomerates.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Mines, *Minerals Yearbook, 1993; Annual Reports, 1993; and Mineral Commodity Summaries, 1995*.

No. 1359. Selected Petroleum Product Prices, by Country: 1994

[As of January. Includes taxes]

COUNTRY	AUTOMOTIVE FUELS (U.S. dollars per gallon)		RESIDENTIAL (U.S. dollars per gallon)			INDUSTRIAL (U.S. dollars per barrel)	
	Premium gasoline	Diesel fuel	Light fuel oil	Kerosene	Liquified petroleum gases	Light fuel oil	Heavy fuel oil
United States ¹	1.24	0.96	0.90	0.80	0.55	25.87	13.65
Argentina	2.65	(NA)	1.02	1.02	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Australia ¹	1.74	1.70	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Austria	3.13	2.03	1.30	(NA)	(NA)	32.74	14.24
Belgium ¹	3.15	2.14	0.78	(NA)	(NA)	27.31	15.99
Bolivia	2.28	1.30	1.22	0.80	0.53	51.41	(NA)
Brazil	1.88	1.09	(NA)	1.49	0.62	19.29	10.07
Canada	1.57	1.47	1.09	(NA)	(NA)	24.14	17.74
Chile	1.46	1.16	(NA)	1.01	(NA)	(NA)	20.38
Denmark	3.00	1.74	2.25	(NA)	(NA)	38.77	18.52
El Salvador	1.75	0.88	(NA)	0.92	0.62	38.53	19.27
Finland	3.12	2.15	1.11	(NA)	(NA)	38.25	20.14
France	3.31	2.10	1.34	(NA)	(NA)	38.51	19.34
Germany	3.34	2.16	0.93	(NA)	(NA)	34.15	16.10
Greece	2.78	1.66	1.35	(NA)	(NA)	48.20	21.80
India	2.28	0.74	(NA)	0.31	0.66	28.08	25.29
Indonesia	1.26	0.68	0.43	0.72	(NA)	18.06	18.06
Ireland	2.96	2.89	1.31	(NA)	(NA)	42.08	18.44
Italy ¹	3.46	2.31	2.76	(NA)	(NA)	97.59	20.63
Japan	4.14	2.48	1.71	1.83	(NA)	45.53	29.69
Korea, South	2.90	0.99	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15.37
Lebanon	1.19	(NA)	0.85	0.90	0.90	30.10	17.15
Luxembourg ¹	2.36	1.81	0.84	(NA)	(NA)	31.66	15.43
Mexico	1.60	1.02	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	43.03	9.25
Netherlands ¹	3.66	2.61	1.06	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22.91
New Zealand	1.88	0.97	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	35.09	29.51
Norway	3.79	2.68	1.52	(NA)	(NA)	52.29	45.90
Pakistan	1.79	0.77	0.61	0.75	1.10	25.47	14.13
Panama	1.43	0.99	(NA)	0.97	0.83	(NA)	29.93
Peru	2.03	1.18	(NA)	1.18	(NA)	42.30	19.69
Philippines	1.37	0.96	(NA)	0.96	0.72	(NA)	15.21
Portugal ¹	3.12	2.15	2.26	(NA)	(NA)	90.26	21.62
Russia ¹	0.41	0.45	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.10
Spain ¹	2.75	1.91	1.18	(NA)	(NA)	43.19	17.11
Sweden	3.44	2.44	1.78	(NA)	(NA)	33.21	21.61
Switzerland ¹	2.93	3.17	0.71	(NA)	(NA)	26.17	20.75
Taiwan	2.23	1.59	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32.26	20.90
Turkey ¹	2.39	1.58	1.69	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19.93
United Kingdom ¹	2.86	2.46	0.71	(NA)	(NA)	26.65	14.67
Venezuela	0.18	0.16	(NA)	0.12	(NA)	(NA)	5.06

NA Not available. ¹ Average for January.Source: Energy Information Administration, *International Energy Annual*.

No. 1360. World Food Production, by Commodity: 1990 to 1995

[In millions of metric tons]

COMMODITY	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995, prel.
Grains, total	1,766.7	1,705.9	1,786.0	1,711.3	1,756.4	1,696.5
Wheat	588.0	542.1	561.8	559.2	525.1	534.7
Coarse grains	826.5	809.0	868.8	796.5	866.7	787.4
Rice, milled	352.2	354.8	355.4	355.6	364.6	374.4
Pulses ^{1 2}	57.8	56.0	54.3	57.1	58.6	(NA)
Vegetables and melons	460.4	464.3	470.2	474.0	485.6	(NA)
Fruits ¹	354.3	353.7	380.7	384.3	387.9	(NA)
Nuts ¹	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.7	(NA)
Red meat	113.3	115.8	116.4	117.2	122.0	126.1
Poultry	33.8	35.6	37.5	39.7	43.1	44.7
Milk	395.0	385.2	379.4	379.7	382.1	382.7

NA Not available. ¹ Data from Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. ² Edible seeds of peas, beans, lentils and similar crops.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Agricultural Outlook*, monthly.

No. 1361. Fisheries—Commercial Catch, by Country: 1989 to 1992

[In thousands of metric tons, live weight. Catch of fish, crustaceans, mollusks (including weight of shells). Does not include marine mammals and aquatic plants. Countries shown had a commercial catch of 1,000,000 metric tons or more in 1992]

COUNTRY	1989	1990	1991	1992	COUNTRY	1989	1990	1991	1992
World¹	100,311	97,556	97,051	98,112	Korea, South	2,840	2,843	2,521	2,695
Canada	1,572	1,624	1,534	1,251	Mexico	1,469	1,400	1,453	1,247
Chile	6,454	5,195	6,002	6,501	Norway	1,908	1,711	2,095	2,549
China	11,219	12,095	13,134	15,007	Peru	6,853	6,875	6,949	6,842
Denmark	1,929	1,518	1,795	1,995	Philippines	2,098	2,208	2,311	2,271
Iceland	1,502	1,508	1,050	1,577	Russia	(X)	(X)	6,894	5,611
India	3,640	3,794	4,044	4,175	Spain	1,560	1,400	1,320	1,330
Indonesia	2,948	3,044	3,251	3,357	Thailand	2,699	2,786	2,967	2,855
Japan	11,173	10,354	9,301	8,460	United States	5,778	5,870	5,488	5,602
Korea, North (est.)	1,700	1,750	1,700	1,750	Vietnam	930	960	1,020	1,080

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other countries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service, *Fisheries of the United States*, annual. Data from Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations, Rome, Italy.

No. 1362. Meat Production, by Country: 1990 to 1994

[In thousands of metric tons, carcass weight. Covers beef and veal (incl. buffalo meat), pork (incl. bacon and ham), mutton and lamb (incl. goat meat), horsemeat, and poultry. Refers to meat from animals slaughtered within the national boundaries irrespective of origin of animals, and relates to commercial and farm slaughter. Excludes lard, tallow, and edible offals. See text, section 30, for general comments concerning the data]

COUNTRY	1990	1993	1994	COUNTRY	1990	1993	1994
World¹	177,464	188,431	194,657	Italy	3,950	4,051	3,997
Argentina	3,374	3,485	3,557	Japan	3,503	3,395	3,303
Brazil	7,294	9,213	9,434	Mexico	2,801	3,309	3,475
China	30,073	40,175	46,720	Russia	10,112	7,518	6,871
France	5,744	6,213	6,296	Spain	3,467	3,771	3,816
Germany	7,259	6,162	5,757	United Kingdom	3,319	3,291	3,394
India	3,751	4,033	4,083	United States	28,610	31,180	32,847

¹ Includes other countries, not shown separately.

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome, Italy, FAO AGRISTAT database.

No. 1363. Wheat, Rice, and Corn Production, by Country: 1990 to 1994

[In thousands of metric tons. Rice data cover paddy. Data for each country pertain to the calendar year in which all or most of the crop was harvested. See text, section 30, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	WHEAT			RICE			CORN		
	1990	1993	1994	1990	1993	1994	1990	1993	1994
World	592,589	564,065	527,982	519,407	527,103	534,701	477,090	470,354	569,557
Argentina	10,992	9,604	10,680	428	593	606	5,047	10,901	10,246
Australia	15,066	16,877	8,803	846	858	1,017	219	199	256
Bangladesh	890	1,176	1,131	26,778	26,925	27,537	3	3	3
Brazil	3,094	2,153	2,276	7,421	10,143	10,582	21,348	30,004	32,305
Burma	124	139	109	13,969	16,760	19,057	187	205	271
Canada	32,098	27,232	23,350	(X)	(X)	(X)	7,066	6,501	7,043
China	98,232	106,395	101,205	191,589	179,975	178,251	97,158	103,046	103,550
Egypt	4,268	4,833	4,437	3,167	4,161	4,582	4,799	5,039	4,883
France	33,346	29,252	30,652	121	128	124	9,401	14,843	13,040
Germany	15,242	15,767	16,429	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,552	2,656	2,357
Hungary	6,198	3,021	4,900	39	13	14	4,500	4,044	4,920
India	49,850	56,762	59,131	111,517	117,052	118,400	8,962	9,653	10,500
Indonesia	(X)	(X)	(X)	45,179	48,181	46,245	6,734	6,460	6,617
Iran	8,012	10,732	11,500	1,981	2,281	2,700	130	210	210
Italy	8,109	8,126	7,805	1,291	1,286	1,324	5,864	8,029	7,661
Japan	952	638	565	13,124	9,793	14,976	1	1	-
Kazakhstan	16,197	11,585	9,052	579	403	283	442	355	233
Korea, South	1	1	2	7,722	6,597	7,056	120	82	75
Mexico	3,931	3,582	3,589	394	388	375	14,635	18,648	19,193
Nigeria	50	30	30	2,500	3,759	3,857	1,832	2,300	2,000
Pakistan	14,316	16,157	15,114	4,891	5,992	5,269	1,185	1,215	1,288
Philippines	-	-	-	9,885	9,534	10,150	4,854	4,798	5,400
Romania	7,289	5,314	5,991	67	36	14	6,810	7,987	9,300
Russia	49,596	43,500	32,094	896	688	522	2,451	2,441	879
South Africa	1,730	1,984	1,850	3	3	3	8,709	9,663	11,811
Thailand	-	1	1	17,193	19,917	18,447	3,722	3,328	3,880
Turkey	20,022	21,016	17,500	230	225	200	2,100	2,500	1,850
Ukraine	30,374	21,831	13,857	118	68	79	4,737	3,786	1,539
United Kingdom	14,033	12,900	13,100	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
United States	74,473	65,210	63,141	7,080	7,081	8,972	201,534	160,954	256,629

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable.

No. 1364. Wheat, Rice, and Corn—Exports and Imports of 10 Leading Countries: 1990 to 1994

[In thousands of metric tons. Countries listed are the ten leading exporters or importers in 1993]

LEADING EXPORTERS	EXPORTS			LEADING IMPORTERS	IMPORTS		
	1990	1993	1994		1990	1993	1994
WHEAT				WHEAT			
United States	28,749	37,141	32,110	China	13,487	7,368	8,120
France	19,337	20,954	15,033	Japan	5,474	5,814	6,353
Canada	18,166	18,415	21,683	Russia	(X)	5,774	2,285
Australia	11,629	9,582	12,823	Brazil	1,962	5,671	6,322
Argentina	6,041	6,019	5,572	Italy	4,705	5,066	4,904
Germany	2,829	4,640	6,148	Egypt	6,439	5,038	7,125
United Kingdom	4,561	4,014	3,616	Korea, South	2,516	4,939	6,057
Italy	1,777	1,902	1,823	Algeria	3,604	4,244	5,585
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,367	1,797	1,888	Uzbekistan	(X)	4,100	-
Saudi Arabia	1,267	1,569	895	Pakistan	2,047	2,890	1,902
RICE				RICE			
Thailand	4,017	4,989	4,859	Iran	620	1,159	475
United States	2,474	2,680	2,822	Brazil	414	701	987
Vietnam	1,624	1,765	1,970	Iraq	380	655	200
China	405	1,507	1,630	Saudi Arabia	280	577	434
Pakistan	744	1,032	984	Malaysia	330	389	341
India	505	768	891	South Africa	306	385	431
Italy	577	574	619	Hong Kong	374	373	358
Uruguay	290	505	408	Cuba	235	370	255
Australia	424	482	585	United Arab Emirates	309	370	350
Indonesia	2	351	169	Senegal	392	363	348
CORN				CORN			
United States	52,172	40,365	35,877	Japan	16,008	16,863	15,930
China	3,405	11,098	8,740	Korea, South	6,158	6,207	5,749
France	7,195	7,758	8,013	China	5,440	5,466	5,601
Argentina	2,998	4,871	4,154	Russia	(X)	4,391	3,901
Belgium-Luxembourg	20	414	489	Spain	1,810	2,401	2,339
Canada	122	357	381	Egypt	1,900	2,148	2,021
Germany	226	219	308	Malaysia	1,480	2,058	1,969
South Africa	2,001	216	4,000	United Kingdom	1,627	1,508	1,602
Zimbabwe	742	216	150	Brazil	699	1,323	1,409
Italy	80	213	16	Belgium-Luxembourg	1,035	1,284	1,557

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable.

Source of tables 1363 and 1364: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome, Italy, FAO AGRISTAT database.

No. 1365. United States and Foreign Stock Markets—Market Capitalization and Value of Shares Traded: 1985 to 1994

[In millions of U.S. dollars. Market capitalization is the total amount of the various securities (bonds, debentures, and stock) issued by corporations]

COUNTRY	MARKET CAPITALIZATION				VALUE OF SHARES TRADED			
	1985	1990	1993	1994	1985	1990	1993	1994
United States	2,324,646	3,089,651	5,223,768	5,081,810	997,189	1,815,476	3,507,223	3,592,668
Argentina	2,037	3,268	43,967	36,864	631	852	10,339	11,372
Australia	60,163	107,611	203,964	219,188	15,736	39,333	67,711	94,726
Austria	4,602	11,476	28,437	30,272	686	18,609	6,561	16,380
Belgium	20,871	65,449	78,067	84,103	1,876	6,425	11,199	12,820
Brazil	42,768	16,354	99,430	189,281	21,484	5,598	57,409	109,498
Canada	147,000	241,920	326,524	315,009	39,905	71,278	142,222	161,058
Chile	2,012	13,645	44,622	68,195	57	783	2,797	5,263
China	(NA)	(NA)	40,567	43,521	(NA)	(NA)	43,395	97,526
Colombia	416	1,416	9,237	14,028	30	71	732	2,191
Czech Republic	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,938	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,480
Denmark	15,096	39,063	41,785	54,399	1,274	11,105	20,989	27,421
Finland	5,855	22,721	23,562	38,278	502	3,933	8,112	13,194
France	79,000	314,384	456,111	451,263	14,672	116,893	174,283	615,371
Germany	183,765	355,073	463,476	470,519	71,572	501,805	302,985	460,617
Greece	765	15,228	12,319	14,921	17	3,924	2,713	5,145
Hong Kong	34,504	83,397	385,247	269,508	9,732	34,633	131,550	147,158
India	14,364	38,567	97,976	127,515	4,959	21,918	21,879	27,290
Indonesia	117	8,081	32,953	47,241	3	3,992	9,158	11,801
Italy	58,502	148,766	136,153	180,135	13,782	42,566	65,770	117,894
Japan	978,663	2,917,679	2,999,756	3,719,914	329,970	1,602,388	954,341	1,121,438
Korea, South	7,381	110,594	139,420	191,778	4,162	75,949	211,710	286,056
Luxembourg	12,658	10,456	19,337	28,511	36	87	1,104	269
Malaysia	16,229	48,611	220,328	199,276	2,335	10,871	153,661	126,458
Mexico	3,815	32,725	200,671	130,246	2,360	12,212	62,454	82,964
Netherlands	59,363	119,825	181,876	283,251	16,864	40,199	67,185	170,596
New Zealand	8,761	8,835	25,597	27,217	935	1,933	6,785	7,162
Norway	10,063	26,130	27,380	36,469	1,877	13,996	8,751	8,817
Pakistan	1,370	2,850	11,602	12,263	236	231	1,844	3,198
Peru	760	812	5,113	8,178	38	99	1,672	3,080
Philippines	669	5,927	40,327	55,519	111	1,216	6,785	13,949
Portugal	192	9,201	12,417	16,249	5	1,687	4,835	5,275
South Africa	55,439	137,540	171,942	225,718	2,836	8,158	13,049	15,954
Spain	19,000	111,404	119,264	154,858	3,382	40,967	47,156	61,452
Sweden	37,296	92,102	107,376	130,939	9,644	15,718	43,593	85,407
Switzerland	90,000	160,044	271,713	284,092	(NA)	(NA)	167,880	226,723
Taiwan	10,432	100,710	195,198	247,325	4,899	715,005	346,487	711,346
Thailand	1,856	23,896	130,510	131,479	568	22,894	86,934	80,188
Turkey	(NA)	19,065	37,496	21,605	(NA)	5,841	23,242	21,692
United Kingdom	328,000	848,866	1,151,646	1,210,245	68,417	278,740	423,526	928,171

NA Not available.

Source: International Finance Corporation, Washington, DC, *Emerging Stock Markets Factbook, 1995*, (copyright).

No. 1368. Central Bank Discount Rates, Money Market Rates, and Government Bond Yields, by Country: 1990 to 1996

[In percent per annum. **Central bank discount rates** refer to the rate at which the monetary authority lends or discounts eligible paper for deposit money banks. **Money market rates** refer to the rate at which short-term borrowings are effected between financial institutions. **Government bond yields** refer to one or more series representing average yields to maturity of government bonds or other bonds that would be indicative of longer term rates]

NATIONAL INTEREST RATE AND YEAR	United States	Canada	Japan	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Sweden	Switzerland	United Kingdom
Central bank discount rates: ¹										
1990.....	6.50	11.78	6.00	9.50	6.00	12.50	7.25	11.50	6.00	(2)
1992.....	3.00	7.36	3.25	9.50	8.25	12.00	7.75	³ 10.00	6.00	(2)
1993.....	3.00	4.11	1.75	9.50	5.75	8.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	(2)
1994.....	4.75	7.43	1.75	9.50	4.50	7.50	(NA)	7.00	3.50	(2)
1995.....	5.25	5.79	0.50	(NA)	3.00	9.00	(NA)	7.00	1.50	(2)
1996, May.....	5.00	5.00	(NA)	(NA)	2.50	(NA)	(NA)	5.50	1.50	(2)
Money market rates: ⁴										
1990.....	8.10	11.62	7.24	9.85	7.92	12.38	8.29	13.45	8.33	14.64
1992.....	3.52	6.79	4.58	10.35	9.42	14.02	9.27	18.42	7.47	9.39
1993.....	3.02	3.79	³ 3.06	8.75	7.49	10.20	7.10	9.08	4.94	5.46
1994.....	4.20	5.54	2.20	5.69	5.35	8.51	5.14	7.36	3.85	4.76
1995.....	5.84	5.71	1.21	6.35	4.50	10.46	4.22	8.54	2.89	5.98
1996, May.....	5.24	4.77	(NA)	3.75	3.33	(NA)	2.67	6.70	2.23	6.13
Government bond yields:										
1990.....	8.55	10.85	7.36	9.96	8.88	11.51	8.92	13.08	³ 6.68	11.08
1992.....	7.01	8.77	4.94	8.60	7.96	13.27	8.10	10.02	5.48	9.12
1993.....	5.82	7.85	3.69	6.91	6.28	11.31	6.51	8.54	4.05	7.87
1994.....	7.11	8.63	3.71	7.35	6.67	10.56	7.20	³ 9.41	5.23	8.05
1995.....	6.58	8.28	2.53	7.59	6.50	12.21	7.20	(NA)	3.73	8.26
1996, May.....	6.74	7.92	(NA)	6.57	5.81	(NA)	6.67	(NA)	4.33	8.35

NA Not available. ¹ End of period. ² Minimum lending rate suspended as of August 20, 1981. ³ Beginning in year shown, data not comparable with previous years. ⁴ Period averages.

Source: International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC, *International Financial Statistics*, monthly (copyright).

No. 1369. Reserve Assets and International Transaction Balances, by Country: 1990 to 1994

[In millions of U.S. dollars. Assets include holdings of convertible foreign currencies, special drawing rights, and reserve position in International Monetary Fund and exclude gold holdings. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

COUNTRY	TOTAL RESERVE ASSETS				CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE			MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE		
	1990	1993	1994		1990	1993	1994	1990	1993	1994
			Total	Currency hold-ings ¹						
United States	72,260	62,350	63,280	41,220	-91,740	-103,930	-155,680	-109,020	-132,570	-166,360
Algeria	725	1,475	2,674	2,651	1,420	(NA)	(NA)	4,187	(NA)	(NA)
Argentina	4,592	13,791	14,327	13,764	4,552	-7,452	(NA)	8,628	-2,428	(NA)
Australia	16,265	11,102	11,285	10,706	-14,849	-10,369	(NA)	368	-123	(NA)
Austria	9,376	14,611	16,822	16,008	1,174	-875	(NA)	-7,012	-7,825	-9,210
Bangladesh	629	2,411	3,139	3,103	-398	197	(NA)	-1,587	-1,283	(NA)
Belgium	12,151	11,415	13,876	12,884	4,950	12,588	(NA)	590	3,933	(NA)
Brazil	7,441	30,604	37,070	37,069	-3,788	-637	(NA)	10,747	13,072	(NA)
Burma	313	303	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cameroon	26	2	2	2	-467	-742	(NA)	778	217	(NA)
Canada	17,845	12,481	12,286	10,219	-21,548	-23,869	-18,171	8,330	7,612	12,787
Chile	6,069	9,640	13,088	13,087	-648	-2,093	(NA)	1,273	-979	(NA)
China	29,586	22,387	52,914	51,620	11,997	-11,609	(NA)	9,165	-10,654	(NA)
Colombia	4,212	7,552	7,750	7,453	542	(NA)	(NA)	1,971	(NA)	(NA)
Cote d'Ivoire	4	2	185	185	-1,210	-1,229	(NA)	1,327	1,072	(NA)
Denmark	10,591	10,301	9,056	8,444	1,372	4,711	(NA)	4,875	7,812	(NA)
Ecuador	839	1,380	1,841	1,812	-166	-360	(NA)	1,003	578	(NA)
Egypt	2,684	12,904	13,481	13,316	185	2,299	(NA)	-6,699	-6,680	(NA)
Finland	9,644	5,411	10,662	10,051	-6,961	-980	1,068	725	6,392	7,660
France	36,778	22,649	26,257	23,520	-15,236	10,201	4,899	-13,671	6,997	8,660
Germany ²	67,902	77,640	77,363	72,219	46	-15	-23	71	45	56
Ghana	219	410	584	554	-229	(NA)	(NA)	-308	(NA)	(NA)
Greece	3,412	7,790	14,488	14,322	-3,537	-747	(NA)	-10,178	-10,557	(NA)
Hungary	1,070	6,771	(NA)	(NA)	379	-4,262	(NA)	534	-4,021	(NA)
India	1,521	10,199	19,698	19,386	-7,037	(NA)	(NA)	-5,151	(NA)	(NA)
Indonesia	7,459	11,263	12,133	11,820	-2,988	-2,016	(NA)	5,352	8,231	(NA)
Ireland	5,223	5,925	6,115	5,745	45	3,646	(NA)	3,969	8,172	(NA)
Israel	6,275	6,383	6,792	6,792	558	-1,373	-2,757	-2,981	-5,607	-6,096
Italy	62,927	27,545	32,265	30,107	-16,827	11,176	(NA)	1,373	32,278	(NA)
Japan	78,501	98,524	125,860	115,146	35,870	131,150	(NA)	63,580	141,570	(NA)
Kenya	205	406	558	539	-520	153	(NA)	-995	-307	(NA)
Korea, South	14,793	20,228	25,639	25,032	-2,172	384	(NA)	-2,004	1,860	(NA)
Kuwait	1,952	4,214	3,501	3,212	4,164	6,344	(NA)	3,578	4,373	(NA)
Libya	5,839	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,201	(NA)	(NA)	3,777	(NA)	(NA)
Malaysia	9,754	27,249	(NA)	(NA)	-918	-2,466	(NA)	2,622	3,183	(NA)
Mexico	9,863	25,110	6,278	6,101	-7,451	-23,391	(NA)	-4,433	-18,891	(NA)
Morocco	2,066	3,655	4,352	4,281	-200	-525	(NA)	-2,071	-2,380	(NA)
Nepal	295	640	694	685	-289	-223	(NA)	-449	-462	(NA)
Netherlands	17,484	31,344	34,532	32,716	8,930	9,371	(NA)	10,330	12,915	(NA)
Nigeria	3,864	1,372	1,386	1,386	4,988	(NA)	(NA)	8,653	(NA)	(NA)
Norway	15,332	19,622	19,026	17,992	4,023	2,453	(NA)	7,761	8,016	(NA)
Pakistan	296	1,197	2,929	2,929	-1,654	-2,936	(NA)	-2,714	-2,552	(NA)
Peru	1,040	3,408	(NA)	(NA)	-901	-1,800	(NA)	339	-580	(NA)
Philippines	924	4,676	6,017	5,866	-2,695	-3,289	(NA)	-4,020	-6,222	(NA)
Poland	4,492	4,092	5,842	5,728	3,067	-5,788	(NA)	3,589	-3,505	(NA)
Portugal	14,485	15,840	(NA)	(NA)	-181	947	(NA)	-6,831	-6,886	(NA)
Romania	373	995	2,086	2,031	-3,254	-1,162	(NA)	-3,344	-1,128	(NA)
Saudi Arabia	11,668	7,428	7,378	5,888	-4,117	-14,218	(NA)	22,756	19,020	(NA)
Singapore	27,748	48,361	58,177	57,890	2,094	2,039	(NA)	-4,718	-8,065	(NA)
South Africa	1,008	1,020	1,685	1,684	2,077	1,805	(NA)	6,783	5,781	(NA)
Spain	51,228	41,045	41,569	40,205	-16,819	-4,640	-5,173	-29,566	-15,718	-15,335
Sri Lanka	423	1,629	2,046	2,016	-298	-381	(NA)	-473	-742	(NA)
Sudan	11	38	(NA)	(NA)	-372	(NA)	(NA)	-322	(NA)	(NA)
Sweden	17,988	19,050	23,254	22,527	-6,693	-4,057	(NA)	3,402	7,669	(NA)
Switzerland	29,223	32,635	34,729	33,554	6,942	16,696	(NA)	-6,391	2,237	(NA)
Syria	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,762	-607	(NA)	2,094	-322	(NA)
Thailand	13,305	24,473	29,332	28,884	-7,282	-6,928	(NA)	-6,751	-4,146	(NA)
Trinidad and Tobago	492	206	352	352	440	102	(NA)	988	524	(NA)
Turkey	6,050	6,272	7,169	7,121	-2,625	-6,380	(NA)	-9,555	-14,162	(NA)
United Kingdom	35,850	36,780	41,010	38,530	-33,037	-16,842	(NA)	-32,742	-19,869	(NA)
Venezuela	8,321	9,216	8,067	7,393	8,279	-2,223	(NA)	10,637	2,902	(NA)
Zaire	219	46	121	121	-643	(NA)	(NA)	600	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Holdings of convertible foreign currencies. ² Prior to July 1990, data for former West Germany.

Source: International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC, *International Financial Statistics*, monthly (copyright).

No. 1370. Foreign Trade—Source of Imports and Destination of Exports, by Country: 1994

[In billions of dollars. All exports are f.o.b. (free on board) and all imports are c.i.f. (cost insurance freight) except for United States, Australian, and Canadian imports, which are f.o.b.]

COUNTRY	Total ¹	O.E.C.D. ²		C.E.E.C. ⁴	China, Vietnam, North Korea	O.P.E.C. ⁵	Other developing countries ⁶	Africa	Ameri-ca ⁷	Middle East ⁸	Far East ⁹
		Total	E.U. ³								
IMPORTS											
Value (bil. dol.):											
Australia	49.9	35.9	11.8	0.6	2.6	1.8	9.2	0.6	0.5	1.2	8.3
Austria	55.3	48.0	37.8	1.3	0.8	1.0	4.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	2.0
Belgium- Luxembourg	122.0	105.8	91.1	0.8	1.3	1.3	10.8	3.6	1.7	1.3	4.1
Canada	147.8	128.9	14.4	0.2	2.9	2.0	11.0	0.8	2.5	0.6	8.5
France	230.4	186.5	144.6	2.2	4.3	8.4	25.1	10.4	4.3	5.2	10.4
Germany	378.1	299.0	209.6	12.0	10.0	8.2	47.3	8.8	8.3	3.7	25.1
Italy	166.7	127.0	101.2	3.6	3.1	8.8	21.6	11.5	4.1	3.6	6.0
Japan	274.8	132.6	38.9	0.2	29.3	38.0	72.4	4.1	7.9	27.8	67.8
Netherlands	122.8	96.5	74.2	1.7	2.0	6.4	16.0	3.0	4.6	4.3	9.4
Spain	92.5	73.6	59.3	0.5	1.9	5.6	10.2	5.9	3.1	2.3	3.8
Sweden	51.7	44.4	32.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	4.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	2.3
Switzerland	67.7	61.7	53.8	0.2	0.8	0.8	4.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	2.3
United Kingdom	229.0	189.4	127.7	2.0	2.6	4.2	28.6	4.9	3.8	3.4	20.2
United States	663.8	433.2	119.5	1.6	38.9	33.4	149.5	14.2	38.5	15.8	117.5
Percent distribution:											
Australia	100.0	71.9	23.6	1.2	5.3	3.6	18.5	1.2	1.0	2.4	16.6
Austria	100.0	86.8	68.3	2.4	1.5	1.7	7.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	3.7
Belgium- Luxembourg	100.0	86.7	74.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	8.9	3.0	1.4	1.1	3.3
Canada	100.0	87.2	9.7	0.2	2.0	1.4	7.5	0.6	1.7	0.4	5.8
France	100.0	80.9	62.8	0.9	1.9	3.7	10.9	4.5	1.9	2.2	4.5
Germany	100.0	79.1	55.4	3.2	2.6	2.2	12.5	2.3	2.2	1.0	6.6
Italy	100.0	76.2	60.7	2.2	1.9	5.3	13.0	6.9	2.5	2.2	3.6
Japan	100.0	48.3	14.2	0.1	10.7	13.8	26.3	1.5	2.9	10.1	24.7
Netherlands	100.0	78.6	60.4	1.4	1.7	5.2	13.0	2.4	3.7	3.5	7.6
Spain	100.0	79.5	64.1	0.5	2.1	6.1	11.0	6.4	3.4	2.5	4.2
Sweden	100.0	85.9	62.9	2.1	2.1	1.6	8.1	0.7	1.6	1.2	4.4
Switzerland	100.0	91.1	79.4	0.4	1.2	1.2	5.9	0.2	1.1	1.1	3.4
United Kingdom	100.0	82.7	55.8	0.9	1.2	1.8	12.5	2.2	1.7	1.5	8.8
United States	100.0	65.3	18.0	0.2	5.9	5.0	22.5	2.1	5.8	2.4	17.7
EXPORTS											
Value (bil. dol.):											
Australia	47.4	24.6	5.3	0.1	2.2	2.5	16.4	0.7	0.5	1.2	15.4
Austria	45.0	38.3	29.2	1.9	0.4	1.0	3.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.3
Belgium- Luxembourg	134.3	115.4	100.3	1.1	1.0	2.2	13.6	2.9	1.2	4.4	6.5
Canada	165.8	154.4	9.0	0.1	1.7	2.0	7.3	0.8	2.5	1.1	4.9
France	234.2	186.1	148.6	2.3	2.5	8.0	34.2	14.3	7.3	6.4	11.9
Germany	424.1	339.0	244.8	12.4	6.5	11.0	51.5	9.0	7.7	10.4	26.3
Italy	188.5	142.9	108.6	5.0	2.4	7.2	29.5	6.8	6.1	7.6	10.9
Japan	395.6	205.1	61.3	0.2	19.4	16.4	150.8	6.8	13.4	9.8	138.4
Netherlands	134.9	116.8	102.7	1.9	0.6	2.6	11.4	2.5	1.9	2.5	5.4
Spain	73.3	60.4	51.7	0.6	0.8	2.4	8.9	3.0	3.2	1.7	2.5
Sweden	61.3	51.8	36.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	6.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	3.5
Switzerland	70.1	55.7	43.4	0.7	0.6	2.2	10.4	1.3	1.7	2.6	6.7
United Kingdom	206.5	165.4	118.1	1.7	1.4	7.2	27.8	6.4	3.4	8.2	16.7
United States	512.4	348.0	107.8	1.4	9.5	19.1	132.0	9.2	41.8	16.1	82.0
Percent distribution:											
Australia	100.0	51.9	11.1	0.3	4.6	5.3	34.7	1.5	1.0	2.5	32.4
Austria	100.0	85.1	64.8	4.3	0.8	2.1	7.5	1.6	0.8	1.6	2.9
Belgium- Luxembourg	100.0	86.0	74.7	0.8	0.7	1.6	10.1	2.1	0.9	3.3	4.8
Canada	100.0	93.1	5.4	0.1	1.0	1.2	4.4	0.5	1.5	0.7	3.0
France	100.0	79.5	63.4	1.0	1.1	3.4	14.6	6.1	3.1	2.7	5.1
Germany	100.0	79.9	57.7	2.9	1.5	2.6	12.1	2.1	1.8	2.5	6.2
Italy	100.0	75.8	57.6	2.7	1.3	3.8	15.7	3.6	3.3	4.0	5.8
Japan	100.0	51.8	15.5	0.1	4.9	4.2	38.1	1.7	3.4	2.5	35.0
Netherlands	100.0	86.6	76.2	1.4	0.4	2.0	8.5	1.9	1.4	1.9	4.0
Spain	100.0	82.3	70.5	0.8	1.2	3.3	12.1	4.1	4.4	2.3	3.4
Sweden	100.0	84.5	59.3	2.0	1.8	1.8	9.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	5.7
Switzerland	100.0	79.5	62.0	1.0	0.9	3.1	14.9	1.9	2.4	3.8	9.6
United Kingdom	100.0	80.1	57.2	0.8	0.7	3.5	13.5	3.1	1.6	4.0	8.1
United States	100.0	67.9	21.0	0.3	1.9	3.7	25.8	1.8	8.2	3.1	16.0

¹ Includes other areas not shown separately. ² Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. For member countries, see text, section 30. ³ European Union comprises Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and United Kingdom. ⁴ Central and Eastern European countries comprises Albania, the Baltic States (Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania), Bulgaria, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia. ⁵ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries comprises Algeria, Ecuador, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. ⁶ Comprises trade with all countries other than China, North Korea, Vietnam, South Africa, Eastern Europe, and members of OPEC and OECD. ⁷ All countries comprising the continent except Canada, Mexico, and the United States. ⁸ Comprises Syria, Lebanon, Israel, Gaza Strip, Jordan, Iraq, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Kuwait, Bahrain, United Arab Emirates, Qatar, Oman, and Iran. ⁹ All countries comprising the continent of Asia except Japan, China, North Korea, Vietnam, and those countries listed under Middle East.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France. Data derived from *Monthly Statistics of Foreign Trade* (copyright).

No. 1371. Foreign Exchange Rates: 1980 to 1995

[National currency units per dollar, except as noted. Data are averages of certified noon buying rates for cable transfers]

YEAR	Australia ¹ (dollar)	Austria (schilling)	Belgium (franc)	Canada (dollar)	Denmark (krone)	France (franc)	Germany (deutsche mark)	Greece (drachma)	Hong Kong (dollar)
1980	114.00	12.945	29.237	1.1693	5.6345	4.2250	1.8175	42.62	4.9760
1985	70.03	20.676	59.336	1.3658	10.5980	8.9799	2.9420	138.40	7.7911
1986	67.09	15.260	44.662	1.3896	8.0954	6.9256	2.1705	139.93	7.8037
1987	70.14	12.649	37.357	1.3259	6.8477	6.0121	1.7981	135.47	7.7985
1988	78.41	12.357	36.783	1.2306	6.7411	5.9594	1.7570	142.00	7.8071
1989	79.19	13.266	39.409	1.1842	7.3210	6.3802	1.8808	162.60	7.8008
1990	78.07	11.331	33.424	1.1668	6.1899	5.4467	1.6166	158.59	7.7899
1991	75.93	11.686	34.195	1.1460	6.4038	5.6468	1.6610	182.63	7.7712
1992	73.52	10.992	32.148	1.2085	6.0372	5.2935	1.5618	190.81	7.7402
1993	67.99	11.639	34.581	1.2902	6.4863	5.6669	1.6545	229.64	7.7357
1994	73.16	11.409	33.426	1.3664	6.3561	5.5459	1.6216	242.50	7.7290
1995	74.07	10.076	29.472	1.3725	5.5999	4.9864	1.4321	231.68	7.7357
	India (rupee)	Ireland ¹ (pound)	Italy (lira)	Japan (yen)	Malaysia (ringgit)	Nether- lands (guilder)	New Zealand ¹ (dollar)	Norway (krone)	Portugal (escudo)
1980	7.887	205.77	856.20	226.63	2.1767	1.9875	97.34	4.9381	50.08
1985	12.332	106.62	1,908.90	238.47	2.4806	3.3184	49.75	8.5933	172.07
1986	12.597	134.14	1,491.16	168.35	2.5830	2.4484	52.46	7.3984	149.80
1987	12.943	148.79	1,297.03	144.60	2.5185	2.0263	59.33	6.7408	141.20
1988	13.899	152.49	1,302.39	128.17	2.6189	1.9778	65.56	6.5242	144.26
1989	16.213	141.80	1,372.28	138.07	2.7079	2.1219	59.35	6.9131	157.53
1990	17.492	165.76	1,198.27	145.00	2.7057	1.8215	59.62	6.2541	142.70
1991	22.712	174.70	1,241.28	134.59	2.7503	1.8720	54.03	6.4912	144.77
1992	28.156	170.42	1,232.17	126.78	2.5463	1.7587	53.79	6.2142	135.07
1993	31.291	146.47	1,573.41	111.08	2.5738	1.8585	54.13	7.0979	161.08
1994	31.394	149.69	1,611.49	102.18	2.6237	1.8190	59.36	7.0553	165.93
1995	32.418	160.35	1,629.45	93.96	2.5073	1.6044	65.62	6.3355	149.88
	Singapore (dollar)	South Africa (rand)	South Korea (won)	Spain (peseta)	Sweden (krona)	Switzer- land (franc)	Taiwan (dollar)	Thail- and (baht)	United Kingdom ¹ (pound)
1980	2.1412	0.7796	607.43	71.76	4.2309	1.6772	36.015	20.476	232.43
1985	2.2008	2.2344	861.89	169.98	8.6031	2.4551	39.889	27.193	129.74
1986	2.1782	2.2919	884.61	140.04	7.1272	1.7979	37.837	26.314	146.77
1987	2.1059	2.0385	825.93	123.54	6.3468	1.4918	31.756	25.774	163.98
1988	2.0132	2.2770	734.51	116.52	6.1369	1.4642	28.636	25.312	178.13
1989	1.9511	2.6214	674.29	118.44	6.4559	1.6369	26.407	25.725	163.82
1990	1.8134	2.5885	710.64	101.96	5.9231	1.3901	26.918	25.609	178.41
1991	1.7283	2.7633	736.73	104.01	6.0521	1.4356	26.759	25.528	176.74
1992	1.6294	2.8524	784.58	102.38	5.8258	1.4064	25.160	25.411	176.63
1993	1.6158	3.2729	805.75	127.48	7.7956	1.4781	26.416	25.333	150.16
1994	1.5275	3.5526	806.93	133.88	7.7161	1.3667	26.465	25.161	153.19
1995	1.4171	3.6286	772.82	124.64	7.1406	1.1812	26.495	24.921	157.85

¹ Value is U.S. cents per unit of foreign currency.Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly.

No. 1372. External Debt of Eastern European Countries: 1990 to 1994

[In billions of dollars. **Gross debt:** total amount owed. **Commercial debt:** money owed to private institutions or individuals. **Official debt:** money owed to or guaranteed by a foreign government]

ITEM	1990	1993	1994	ITEM	1990	1993	1994
Bulgaria: Gross debt	10.6	12.5	12.9	Commercial debt	14.4	12.7	(NA)
Commercial debt	8.6	(NA)	(NA)	Official debt	32.8	29.6	(NA)
Official debt	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	Multilateral institutions	1.3	6.1	(NA)
Czech Republic: Gross debt	(X)	8.5	9.0	Romania: Gross debt	0.9	3.4	4.4
Commercial debt	(X)	6.5	7.5	Commercial debt	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Official debt	(X)	0.2	0.3	Official debt	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Multilateral institutions	(X)	1.8	1.2	Multilateral institutions	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary: Gross debt	21.3	24.6	28.5	Russia: ¹ Gross debt	53.6	95.0	110.0
Commercial debt	18.2	18.4	21.3	Commercial debt	35.6	50.0	35.0
Official debt	1.4	2.8	2.2	Official debt	18.0	30.0	60.0
Multilateral institutions	1.7	3.4	5.0	Other	(NA)	15.0	15.0
Poland: Gross debt	48.5	48.4	42.2	Slovakia: Gross debt	(X)	3.7	4.3

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ The debt of the former Soviet Union was assumed by Russia.Source: U.S. Central Intelligence Agency, *Handbook of International Economic Statistics, 1995*; and unpublished data.

No. 1373. External Public Debt, by Country: 1990 to 1994

[External public debt is defined as debt repayable to external creditors in foreign currency, goods, or services, with an original or extended maturity of more than 1 year, which is a direct obligation of, or has repayment guaranteed by, a public body in the borrowing country. Excludes undischursed debt (amounts not yet drawn by recipient) and unguaranteed private debt, which for some countries is substantial. Debt contracted for the purchase of military equipment is not usually reported. **Debt service payments** represent the sum of interest payments and repayments of principal on external public debt]

COUNTRY	TOTAL EXTERNAL PUBLIC DEBT (mil. dol.)						DEBT SERVICE PAYMENTS (mil. dol.)			DEBT SERVICE RATIO ² (percent)			
	1990	1992	1993	1994			1990	1993	1994	1990	1993	1994	
				Total ¹	Bilat- eral official	Banks							Inter- national organiza- tions
Argentina	46,906	47,605	52,024	55,785	11,070	918	7,695	4,812	5,137	4,522	32	29	22
Bangladesh	12,289	13,203	14,107	15,713	6,203	5	9,261	547	470	582	20	12	14
Bolivia	3,690	3,674	3,695	4,113	1,755	23	2,275	275	273	285	28	30	24
Brazil	89,187	91,988	92,968	94,512	20,304	6,514	9,272	5,670	5,143	8,792	16	12	17
Bulgaria	9,634	10,034	9,819	9,013	1,463	485	1,390	1,317	238	634	29	5	12
Cameroon	4,709	5,595	5,602	5,970	3,699	208	1,620	244	278	286	11	12	13
Chile	10,426	9,578	8,868	8,947	727	3,740	4,369	1,612	1,533	1,250	15	12	8
China	45,515	58,462	70,076	84,554	15,385	22,723	13,588	5,853	9,347	10,161	10	10	8
Colombia	14,671	13,238	12,865	13,604	1,886	4,623	5,379	3,115	2,756	3,232	33	26	26
Congo	4,208	3,877	4,117	4,667	2,982	846	697	475	95	532	32	8	49
Costa Rica	3,063	3,180	3,118	3,155	1,242	6	1,292	433	445	381	21	15	11
Cote d'Ivoire	9,849	10,528	10,430	11,271	5,195	2,553	3,367	473	457	657	13	14	21
Croatia	(X)	(X)	870	902	255	55	529	(X)	170	165	(X)	3	2
Dominican Republic	3,442	3,725	3,763	3,681	1,917	26	937	145	275	454	7	11	18
Ecuador	9,867	9,831	9,935	10,384	2,352	5,160	2,412	875	762	856	27	20	19
Egypt	26,976	28,254	28,404	30,538	24,268	553	4,161	2,487	1,862	1,857	18	12	12
Ethiopia	3,634	4,188	4,503	4,815	2,258	94	2,124	201	84	88	24	11	11
Gabon	3,135	3,002	2,891	3,483	2,752	188	454	102	61	182	4	2	8
Ghana	2,757	3,289	3,584	4,074	1,055	22	2,670	183	193	217	18	16	16
Guatemala	2,241	2,109	2,238	2,368	1,104	143	854	164	225	231	10	11	9
Honduras	3,425	3,232	3,650	3,884	1,492	96	3,062	307	331	380	29	29	36
Hungary	18,006	17,843	19,777	22,091	823	3,930	3,465	3,750	3,891	4,638	33	36	43
India ³	69,328	77,479	81,668	87,880	31,067	18,455	31,485	5,677	7,047	8,319	22	22	20
Indonesia	48,066	53,958	57,461	63,848	30,589	7,553	19,146	7,371	9,102	9,131	23	22	19
Jamaica	3,934	3,567	3,460	3,440	1,911	265	1,183	481	425	469	20	16	16
Jordan	7,050	6,924	6,770	6,847	2,819	435	1,008	550	507	463	19	13	11
Kenya	4,760	5,157	5,254	5,651	2,151	664	2,754	502	404	709	23	19	27
Korea, South	18,787	24,051	24,567	27,103	6,313	4,734	3,100	4,770	6,214	4,462	6	6	4
Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of	(X)	(X)	528	529	113	108	218	(X)	8	137	(X)	1	11
Madagascar	3,360	3,496	3,357	3,565	1,879	39	1,597	147	58	46	28	12	6
Malaysia	12,684	13,469	13,829	13,751	3,432	2,342	1,721	2,828	3,307	4,015	8	6	6
Mali	2,345	2,474	2,499	2,623	1,389	2	1,232	40	28	119	8	5	25
Mexico	75,981	71,068	74,892	79,097	10,361	8,630	17,075	7,843	10,615	11,711	18	21	21
Morocco	22,143	20,510	20,311	21,560	10,466	3,274	6,178	1,432	2,374	2,736	19	28	30
Nicaragua	8,245	8,999	8,770	9,006	5,801	1,298	1,312	10	111	172	2	30	36
Oman	2,400	2,340	2,315	2,608	439	1,521	162	714	583	525	12	10	10
Pakistan	16,503	18,551	20,429	22,993	10,345	410	11,494	1,388	1,914	2,804	17	19	28
Panama	3,988	3,771	3,799	3,923	674	2,599	583	141	215	303	3	3	4
Papua New Guinea	1,501	1,543	1,572	1,622	466	148	902	274	251	303	18	9	10
Philippines	24,076	25,607	27,473	29,577	14,212	413	8,346	2,899	4,243	3,519	22	22	14
Poland	39,059	42,896	41,447	39,110	29,228	362	1,957	838	1,306	2,473	5	8	13
Senegal	2,939	2,961	3,009	3,070	1,188	66	1,775	211	71	142	13	5	10
Slovenia	(X)	(X)	1,256	1,358	250	578	494	(X)	187	207	(X)	2	2
Sri Lanka	4,934	5,625	5,946	6,597	3,487	253	2,653	285	372	372	10	9	9
Sudan	9,155	8,984	8,994	9,372	5,701	1,631	2,036	23	17	-	3	4	-
Syria	14,917	15,913	16,235	16,539	14,452	-	918	1,191	174	229	22	3	4
Tanzania	5,822	5,884	5,897	6,232	3,199	63	2,643	135	209	153	25	28	18
Thailand	12,570	13,427	14,553	16,672	7,539	2,808	3,121	3,270	2,175	2,650	10	4	4
Tunisia	6,662	7,202	7,424	7,914	3,303	612	3,504	1,221	1,218	1,314	21	19	17
Turkey	38,684	40,360	44,259	48,519	8,587	13,306	9,286	6,480	6,991	7,609	26	23	23
Uganda	2,236	2,517	2,685	2,955	831	27	2,028	87	151	123	35	62	36
Uruguay	3,045	3,139	3,368	3,774	325	261	1,218	711	510	420	29	18	12
Venezuela	24,509	25,830	26,855	28,039	1,411	585	3,133	4,168	2,300	2,125	19	13	11
Yemen	5,154	5,253	5,341	5,306	2,379	80	1,207	108	99	120	4	4	4
Yugoslavia ⁴	12,986	11,117	8,656	8,963	3,118	4,127	1,711	2,179	14	(NA)	9	-	(NA)
Zaire	9,006	8,948	8,769	9,281	6,095	518	2,326	1,317	12	1	6	1	-
Zambia	4,852	4,744	4,668	4,858	2,674	7	1,989	173	237	305	13	22	26
Zimbabwe	2,464	2,788	3,012	3,253	1,115	81	1,489	370	476	442	18	23	19

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other types of creditors not shown separately. ² Debt service payments as percent of exports. ³ Fiscal year basis. ⁴ The bulk of the debt of Yugoslavian enterprises is reported as nonguaranteed.

Source: The World Bank, Washington, DC, *World Debt Tables*, periodic.

No. 1374. Net Flow of Financial Resources to Developing Countries: 1980 to 1993

[In billions of U.S. dollars. Net flow covers loans, grants, and grant-like flows minus amortization on loans. Military flows are excluded. Developing countries cover countries designated by Development Assistance Committee (DAC) as developing. Official development assistance covers all flows to developing countries and multilateral institutions provided by official agencies, including State and local governments, or by their executive agencies, which are administered with the promotion of economic development and welfare of developing countries as their main objective and whose financial terms are intended to be concessional in character with grant element of at least 25 percent. Their official flows cover export credits and portfolio investment from the official sector]

ORIGIN AND TYPE OF RESOURCE	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
DAC countries ¹	75.4	45.2	68.8	66.4	85.6	84.4	76.4	94.7	115.8	(NA)
Official development assistance	27.3	29.4	36.7	41.6	48.1	45.7	53.0	56.7	60.9	56.0
Bilateral grants ²	14.1	17.8	21.1	23.4	26.0	25.9	30.8	34.6	32.9	33.1
Bilateral loans	4.0	4.1	5.2	6.6	7.1	7.1	6.4	6.6	8.3	5.9
Multilateral contributions ³	9.2	7.5	10.4	11.6	15.0	12.8	15.8	15.4	19.6	17.0
Other official flows	5.3	3.4	2.1	2.0	4.9	5.8	8.6	7.1	8.9	7.5
Private flows at market terms	40.4	9.4	26.7	18.8	28.3	28.8	9.8	25.5	40.1	62.0
Direct investment	10.1	6.5	11.0	21.0	25.1	30.1	26.3	22.6	28.1	34.9
Private export credits	11.5	0.8	-1.7	-2.4	-1.3	5.7	-0.4	1.1	0.6	1.4
Portfolio investment	18.7	2.1	17.4	0.3	4.4	-7.0	-16.2	1.8	11.2	25.7
Private voluntary agencies	2.4	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.0	5.1	5.4	6.0	5.6
OPEC ⁴	10.8	4.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Official development assistance	9.7	3.6	4.7	3.3	2.4	1.7	6.0	2.7	1.2	(NA)
Other official flows	1.1	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Total net flow to developing countries, by DAC country ¹	75.4	45.2	68.8	66.4	85.6	84.4	76.4	94.7	115.8	(NA)
United States	13.9	1.8	18.2	13.8	17.5	16.4	11.1	20.8	33.5	58.3
Official development assistance	7.1	9.4	9.6	8.9	10.1	7.7	11.4	11.3	11.7	10.1
Bilateral grants ²	3.0	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.8	8.5	12.1	8.7	8.5
Bilateral loans	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3	(Z)	-0.2	-2.7	-0.8	-1.2
Multilateral contributions ³	2.8	1.2	2.0	1.9	3.4	0.9	3.0	1.9	3.9	2.8
Other official flows	1.1	0.2	-0.6	-1.8	1.9	-0.5	-0.4	-0.8	1.3	0.1
Private flows at market terms	4.3	-9.3	7.5	4.4	3.2	7.3	-2.4	7.6	17.7	45.4
Direct investment	3.4	0.9	3.1	8.0	4.2	7.1	7.8	10.5	14.0	20.6
Private export credits and portfolio investment	0.9	-10.2	4.4	-3.6	-1.0	-0.3	-10.1	-2.9	3.7	24.8
Private voluntary agencies	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6
Australia	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	3.6	1.5	1.5	-2.1	4.2	2.1
Austria	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
Belgium	2.9	1.3	-0.8	-0.3	1.8	1.5	0.1	1.5	2.2	(NA)
Canada	3.2	1.7	1.6	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.5	4.0	4.2	5.3
Denmark	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.4
Finland	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3
France	11.6	8.9	9.2	8.7	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.5	10.8	(NA)
Germany ⁵	10.6	5.8	7.9	8.8	11.8	12.1	13.6	13.1	8.9	15.3
Ireland	(Z)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Italy	4.0	2.2	2.6	2.0	5.1	5.8	3.2	7.5	6.2	2.4
Japan	6.8	11.6	14.6	20.3	18.9	22.0	17.2	24.5	16.2	15.9
Luxembourg	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(Z)	5.9	(NA)
Netherlands	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.5	4.0	4.4	3.4	5.6
New Zealand	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Norway	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2
Portugal	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Spain	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.3
Sweden	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.8	1.8	3.0	2.5
Switzerland	2.7	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.8	3.4	3.0	3.1	0.9
United Kingdom	12.2	2.5	6.7	3.5	4.3	9.5	6.5	5.6	9.3	8.8

NA Not available. Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ Includes flows to OPEC countries (see footnote 4). DAC countries listed below. Country totals may not add to DAC total because debt forgiveness of non-official development assistance claims is not included in DAC totals. ² Includes "grant-like" flows (i.e., loans repayable in recipients' currencies). ³ Includes capital subscriptions to multilateral organizations in the form of demand instruments as of date of issue. ⁴ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries: Algeria, Ecuador, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. ⁵ Former West Germany.

No. 1375. Per Capita Public and Private Aid to Developing Countries: 1990 to 1993

[In dollars. See headnote, table 1374. Private aid figures exclude government subsidies to voluntary agencies]

COUNTRY	OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE			PRIVATE VOLUNTARY AID			COUNTRY	OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE			PRIVATE VOLUNTARY AID		
	1990	1992	1993	1990	1992	1993		1990	1992	1993	1990	1992	1993
Australia	56	58	54	3	4	5	Luxembourg	(NA)	98	129	(NA)	10	13
Austria	51	71	68	4	10	9	Netherlands	170	181	165	16	17	18
Belgium	89	87	80	6	3	13	New Zealand	28	28	28	4	3	4
Canada	93	92	83	10	10	10	Norway	284	296	234	31	30	30
Denmark	228	270	258	6	9	9	Portugal	14	30	25	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)
Finland	170	127	70	7	2	1	Spain	25	39	30	2	2	2
France	127	144	137	3	5	3	Sweden	235	283	203	16	15	15
Germany ¹	100	94	86	12	11	10	Switzerland	111	165	115	17	24	21
Ireland	16	20	23	7	8	7	United Kingdom	46	56	50	6	8	8
Italy	59	71	52	(NA)	2	1	United States	45	46	38	10	11	10
Japan	73	90	90	1	2	1							

NA Not available. Z Less than 50 cents. ¹ Former West Germany.

Source of tables 1374 and 1375: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, unpublished data.

No. 1376. Military Expenditures, by Country: 1980 to 1993

[In millions of dollars, except as indicated. See also table 548. For most countries, data for expenditures and for GNP were based on local currencies which were deflated to constant 1993 local currency values before conversion to U.S. dollar equivalents. In general, the rates used for conversion are the 1993 average par/market exchange rates as supplied by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development]

COUNTRY	CURRENT DOLLARS				CONSTANT (1993) DOLLARS				
	1980	1990	1992	1993	1990	1992	1993		
							Total	Per capita (dollars)	Percent of GNP
United States	144,000	306,200	305,100	297,600	333,900	311,800	297,600	1,153	5
Algeria ¹	940	845	910	1,360	922	930	1,360	50	3
Argentina	1,559	3,386	4,447	4,251	3,692	4,544	4,251	127	2
Australia	3,226	5,489	6,616	7,441	5,986	6,760	7,441	417	3
Austria	820	1,704	1,702	1,730	1,858	1,739	1,730	219	1
Belgium	2,951	4,492	3,863	3,746	4,899	3,947	3,746	373	2
Brazil	1,899	8,084	5,653	5,852	8,816	5,776	5,852	37	1
Bulgaria ¹	3,993	3,887	935	1,010	4,239	955	1,010	114	3
Canada	5,176	9,990	10,020	10,300	10,890	10,240	10,300	371	2
Chile ²	449	999	992	1,002	1,090	1,013	1,002	73	2
China	16,370	49,620	53,700	56,170	54,110	54,870	56,170	48	3
Cuba ²	1,140	1,400	500	426	1,527	511	426	39	2
Czech Republic	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,040	(NA)	(NA)	2,040	196	3
Denmark	1,454	2,464	2,629	2,682	2,687	2,686	2,682	518	2
Egypt	2,923	1,541	1,578	1,670	1,680	1,612	1,670	28	4
El Salvador	120	197	120	100	215	122	100	18	1
Finland	909	1,376	1,758	1,710	1,500	1,796	1,710	339	2
France ³	21,230	40,490	42,230	42,590	44,150	43,150	42,590	740	3
Germany	22,400	39,370	39,890	36,650	42,930	40,760	36,650	454	2
Greece	1,779	3,776	4,071	4,070	4,118	4,159	4,070	389	6
Hungary ¹	2,832	1,277	1,387	1,261	1,393	1,417	1,261	122	2
India	3,608	6,398	7,500	8,471	6,977	7,663	8,471	9	3
Indonesia	1,093	1,657	1,833	2,031	1,807	1,872	2,031	10	2
Iran ¹	2,624	6,308	3,853	4,857	6,878	3,937	4,857	78	4
Iraq ¹	(NA)	11,340	(NA)	(NA)	12,370	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Israel	6,654	6,562	6,493	6,290	7,155	6,634	6,290	1,279	9
Italy	10,110	19,110	19,950	20,570	20,840	20,380	20,570	354	2
Japan	12,330	35,880	40,450	41,730	39,130	41,330	41,730	335	1
Korea, North ¹	4,380	5,940	5,500	(NA)	6,477	5,620	(NA)	(NA)	23
Korea, South	3,821	10,390	11,390	11,930	11,330	11,640	11,930	267	4
Kuwait	892	13,020	18,780	3,545	14,200	19,190	3,545	2,088	13
Malaysia	664	1,189	2,403	2,642	1,297	2,456	2,642	140	4
Mexico	456	1,329	1,629	1,656	1,450	1,664	1,656	18	1
Morocco ¹	763	1,251	1,514	1,193	1,364	1,547	1,193	43	5
Netherlands	4,048	6,917	7,206	7,055	7,543	7,363	7,055	462	2
Nicaragua	53	(NA)	42	37	(NA)	43	37	9	3
Nigeria	447	214	189	210	233	193	210	2	1
Norway	1,320	2,837	3,335	3,232	3,094	3,407	3,232	752	3
Oman	1,059	1,707	1,767	1,638	1,861	1,806	1,638	997	22
Pakistan	777	2,716	2,867	3,111	2,962	2,929	3,111	25	6
Peru	1,457	664	675	696	724	689	696	30	2
Philippines	501	1,058	1,012	1,200	1,153	1,034	1,200	17	2
Poland	9,644	8,752	4,152	4,334	9,544	4,242	4,334	113	2
Portugal	858	2,099	2,214	2,192	2,289	2,262	2,192	209	3
Romania ¹	4,587	3,869	2,824	1,676	4,219	2,885	1,676	72	3
Russia	(NA)	(NA)	142,300	113,800	(NA)	145,400	113,800	762	15
Saudi Arabia	14,990	22,870	34,550	20,480	24,930	35,310	20,480	1,163	16
Singapore	533	1,766	2,543	2,700	1,926	2,599	2,700	955	5
Slovakia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	843	(NA)	(NA)	843	157	2
Slovenia	(NA)	(NA)	341	195	(NA)	348	195	99	1
South Africa	2,563	4,446	3,236	2,896	4,848	3,306	2,896	68	3
Spain	4,560	7,924	7,458	8,289	8,641	7,621	8,289	211	2
Sweden	3,257	4,661	4,708	5,011	5,083	4,810	5,011	574	3
Switzerland	2,461	4,674	4,224	4,061	5,097	4,316	4,061	581	2
Syria ^{1 2}	1,936	4,435	(NA)	(NA)	4,836	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Taiwan	3,222	9,052	10,450	10,420	9,870	10,680	10,420	494	5
Thailand	1,011	2,197	2,907	3,511	2,396	2,971	3,511	60	3
Turkey	1,635	4,866	6,094	7,075	5,306	6,227	7,075	116	6
United Arab Emirates	1,724	12,590	2,098	1,771	2,824	2,143	1,771	666	5
United Kingdom	22,800	35,240	34,680	34,020	38,420	35,430	34,020	587	4
Venezuela	317	927	1,475	1,029	1,011	1,507	1,029	51	2

NA Not available. ¹ Estimated. ² Data probably omit a major share of total military expenditures, probably including most arms acquisitions. ³ Prior to 1991, data for former West Germany.

Source: U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, *World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers*, annual.

No. 1377. Armed Forces Personnel, by Country: 1980 to 1993

[Personnel data as of July. Armed Forces refer to active-duty military personnel, including paramilitary forces where those forces resemble regular units in their organization, equipment, training, or mission. Reserve forces are not included]

COUNTRY	ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL (1,000)						ARMED FORCES PER 1,000 POPULATION					
	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993
United States	2,050	2,244	2,181	2,115	1,919	1,815	9.0	9.4	8.7	8.4	7.5	7.0
Algeria	101	170	126	126	139	139	5.4	7.7	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.1
Argentina	155	129	85	70	65	65	5.5	4.2	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.9
Australia	71	70	68	66	68	68	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8
Austria	40	40	43	44	52	(NA)	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.6	6.6	(NA)
Belgium	108	107	106	101	79	70	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.1	7.9	7.0
Brazil	450	496	295	295	296	296	3.7	3.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Bulgaria	188	189	129	107	99	52	21.2	21.2	14.4	12.0	11.2	5.9
Canada	82	83	87	86	82	76	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7
Chile	116	124	95	90	92	92	10.5	10.3	7.2	6.8	6.8	6.7
China	4,650	4,100	3,500	3,200	3,160	3,031	4.7	3.9	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.6
Cuba	220	297	297	297	175	175	22.8	29.4	27.9	27.6	16.1	16.0
Czech Republic	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	107	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10.3
Denmark	33	29	31	30	28	27	6.4	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.2
Egypt	447	466	434	434	424	424	10.7	9.5	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.1
El Salvador	16	48	55	60	49	49	3.4	10.0	10.4	11.1	8.9	8.7
Finland	36	40	31	32	33	31	7.5	8.2	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.1
France	575	563	550	542	522	506	10.7	10.2	9.7	9.5	9.1	8.8
Germany	490	495	2,545	2,457	442	398	8.0	8.1	8.6	5.7	5.5	4.9
Greece	186	201	201	205	208	213	19.3	20.2	19.9	20.0	20.1	20.3
Honduras	14	21	18	17	17	17	3.9	5.0	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.3
Hungary	120	117	94	87	78	(NA)	11.2	11.0	9.1	8.4	7.5	(NA)
India	1,104	1,260	1,262	1,265	1,265	1,265	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Indonesia	250	278	283	278	283	271	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
Iran	305	345	440	465	528	528	7.8	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.7	8.5
Iraq	430	788	1,390	475	407	407	32.5	50.2	75.4	26.5	22.0	21.2
Israel	196	195	190	190	181	181	52.4	49.6	44.2	41.9	38.1	36.8
Italy	500	504	493	473	471	450	8.9	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.1	7.8
Japan	242	241	250	250	242	242	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
Korea, North	700	784	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	38.9	40.0	56.0	55.0	54.0	53.0
Korea, South	600	600	650	750	750	750	15.7	14.7	15.0	17.2	17.0	16.8
Kuwait	12	16	7	10	12	12	8.8	9.3	3.3	11.9	8.7	7.1
Malaysia	83	2,110	130	128	128	115	6.0	27.1	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.1
Mexico	120	140	175	175	175	175	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
Morocco	117	165	195	195	195	195	5.7	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.0
Netherlands	107	103	104	104	90	86	7.6	7.1	7.0	6.9	5.9	5.6
Nicaragua	24	74	28	20	15	15	8.6	23.5	7.7	5.3	3.9	3.8
Nigeria	150	134	94	94	76	76	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8
Norway	40	36	51	41	42	42	8.7	8.7	12.0	9.6	9.8	9.8
Oman	15	25	32	29	35	35	15.2	20.2	21.6	18.9	22.0	21.3
Pakistan	467	483	550	565	580	580	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6
Peru	151	128	125	123	112	112	8.7	6.5	5.7	5.5	4.9	4.8
Philippines	155	115	109	107	107	107	3.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
Poland	408	439	313	305	270	180	11.5	11.8	8.2	8.0	7.0	4.7
Portugal	88	102	87	86	80	68	9.0	10.0	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.5
Qatar	6	27	11	11	8	8	26.0	20.3	24.4	23.5	16.5	16.0
Romania	211	237	126	201	172	167	9.5	10.4	5.4	8.7	7.4	7.2
Russia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,030	2,250	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13.6	15.1
Saudi Arabia	79	280	146	191	172	172	7.8	25.9	9.0	11.6	10.1	9.8
Singapore	50	56	56	56	56	56	20.7	21.9	20.6	20.3	20.1	19.8
Slovakia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	33	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.1
Slovenia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15	12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7.6	6.1
South Africa	70	95	85	80	72	72	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7
Spain	356	314	263	246	198	204	9.5	8.2	6.7	6.3	5.1	5.2
Sweden	70	269	65	63	45	44	8.4	28.3	7.6	7.3	5.2	5.0
Switzerland	23	23	22	22	31	31	3.6	23.5	3.2	3.2	4.5	4.4
Syria	250	402	408	408	408	408	28.8	38.2	32.0	30.7	29.5	28.5
Taiwan	465	444	370	370	360	442	26.1	23.0	18.1	17.9	17.2	21.0
Thailand	234	235	283	283	283	295	5.0	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0
Turkey	717	814	769	804	704	686	15.9	16.0	13.5	13.8	11.8	11.3
United Arab Emirates	44	44	66	66	55	55	44.0	28.0	29.3	27.6	21.8	20.7
United Kingdom	330	334	308	301	293	271	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.7
Venezuela	55	71	75	73	75	75	3.7	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7
Vietnam	900	1,027	1,052	1,041	857	857	16.9	16.9	15.5	15.1	12.2	11.9

NA Not available. ¹ Prior to 1991, data for former West Germany. ² Estimated.

Source: U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, *World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers*, annual.