

Elections

This section relates primarily to Presidential, congressional, and gubernatorial elections. Also presented are summary tables on congressional legislation; State legislatures; Black, Hispanic, and female officeholders; population of voting age; voter participation; and campaign finances.

Official statistics on Federal elections, collected by the Clerk of the House, are published biennially in *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election* and *Statistics of the Congressional Election*. Federal and State elections data appear also in *America Votes*, a biennial volume of the Elections Research Center, Chevy Chase, MD. Federal elections data also appear in the U.S. Congress, *Congressional Directory*, and in official State documents. Data on reported registration and voting for social and economic groups are obtained by the U.S. Bureau of the Census as part of the Current Population Survey (CPS) and are published in *Current Population Reports*, P20 (see text, section 1).

Almost all Federal, State, and local governmental units in the United States conduct elections for political offices and other purposes. The conduct of elections is regulated by State laws or, in some cities and counties, by local charter. An exception is that the U.S. Constitution prescribes the basis of representation in Congress and the manner of electing the President, and grants to Congress the right to regulate the times, places, and manner of electing Federal officers. Amendments to the Constitution have prescribed national criteria for voting eligibility. The 15th Amendment, adopted in 1870, gave all citizens the right to vote regardless of race, color, or previous condition of servitude. The 19th Amendment, adopted in 1919, further extended the right to vote to all citizens regardless of sex. The payment of poll taxes as a prerequisite to voting in Federal elections was banned by the 24th Amendment in 1964. In 1971, as a result of the 26th Amendment, eligibility to vote in national elections was extended to all citizens, 18 years old and over.

In Brief

Percent of voting-age population voting for Representatives:

1990	33.1%
1994	36.0%

Members of Congress:

	1981	1995
<i>Black</i>	17	41
<i>Asian, Pacific Islander</i>	6	6
<i>Hispanic</i>	6	17
<i>Female</i>	21	55

Presidential election—The Constitution specifies how the President and Vice President are selected. Each State elects, by popular vote, a group of electors equal in number to its total of members of Congress. The 23d Amendment, adopted in 1961, grants the District of Columbia three presidential electors, a number equal to that of the least populous State. Subsequent to the election, the electors meet in their respective States to vote for President and Vice President. Usually, each elector votes for the candidate receiving the most popular votes in his or her State. A majority vote of all electors is necessary to elect the President and Vice President. If no candidate receives a majority, the House of Representatives, with each State having one vote, is empowered to elect the President and Vice President, again, with a majority of votes required.

The 22d Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1951, limits presidential tenure to two elective terms of 4 years each, or to one elective term for any person who, upon succession to the Presidency, has held the office or acted as President for more than 2 years.

Congressional election—The Constitution provides that Representatives be apportioned among the States according to their population; that a census of population be taken every 10 years as a basis for apportionment; and that each State have at least one Representative. At the time of each apportionment, Congress decides what the total number of

Representatives will be. Since 1912, the total has been 435, except during 1960 to 1962 when it increased to 437, adding one Representative each for Alaska and Hawaii. The total reverted to 435 after reapportionment following the 1960 census. Members are elected for 2-year terms, all terms covering the same period. The District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, and the Virgin Islands each elect one nonvoting Delegate and Puerto Rico elects a nonvoting Resident Commissioner.

The Senate is composed of 100 members, two from each State, who are elected to serve for a term of 6 years. One-third of the Senate is elected every 2 years. Senators were originally chosen by the State legislatures. The 17th Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1913, prescribed that Senators be elected by popular vote.

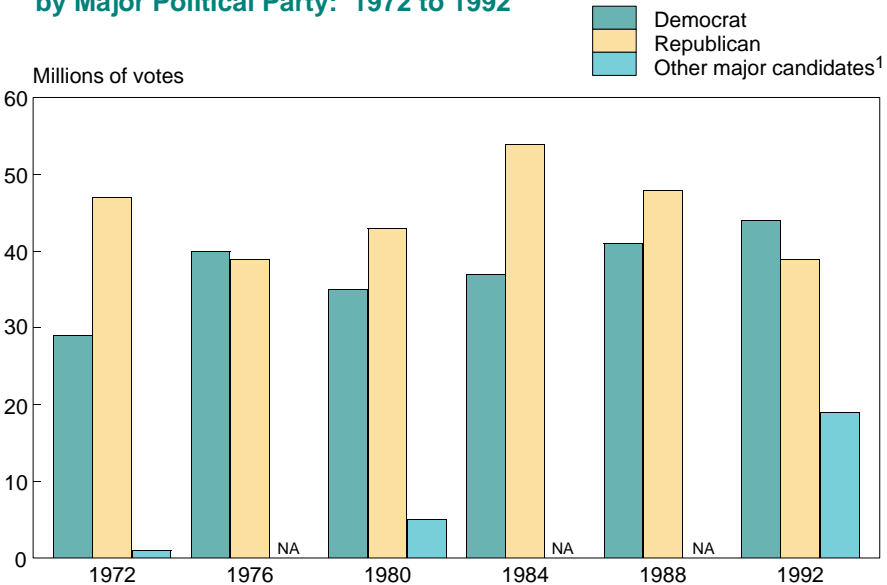
Voter eligibility and participation—The Census Bureau publishes estimates of the population of voting age and the

percent casting votes in each State for Presidential and congressional election years. These voting-age estimates include a number of persons who meet the age requirement but are not eligible to vote, (e.g. aliens and some institutionalized persons). In addition, since 1964, voter participation and voter characteristics data have been collected during November of election years as part of the CPS. These survey data include noncitizens in the voting age population estimates, but exclude members of the Armed Forces and the institutional population.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Historical statistics—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*. See Appendix IV.

Figure 8.1
Popular Vote Cast for President, by Major Political Party: 1972 to 1992



¹ 1972—American, John Schmitz; 1980—Independent, John Anderson; 1992—Independent, Ross Perot. Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 431 and 432.

No. 431. Vote Cast for President, by Major Political Party: 1936 to 1992

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii; prior to 1964, excludes DC. Vote cast for major party candidates include the votes of minor parties cast for those candidates. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series Y 79-83 and Y 135]

YEAR	CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT		VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT						
	Democratic	Republican	Total popular vote ¹ (1,000)	Democratic		Electoral vote	Republican		Electoral vote
				Popular vote			Number (1,000)	Per-cent	
				Number (1,000)	Per-cent				
1936	F. D. Roosevelt	Landon	45,655	27,757	60.8	523	16,684	36.5	8
1940	F. D. Roosevelt	Willkie	49,900	27,313	54.7	449	22,348	44.8	82
1944	F. D. Roosevelt	Dewey	47,977	25,613	53.4	432	22,018	45.9	99
1948	Truman	Dewey	48,794	24,179	49.6	303	21,991	45.1	189
1952	Stevenson	Eisenhower	61,551	27,315	44.4	89	33,936	55.1	442
1956	Stevenson	Eisenhower	62,027	26,023	42.0	73	35,590	57.4	457
1960	Kennedy	Nixon	68,838	34,227	49.7	303	34,108	49.5	219
1964	Johnson	Goldwater	70,645	43,130	61.1	486	27,178	38.5	52
1968	Humphrey	Nixon	73,212	31,275	42.7	191	31,785	43.4	301
1972	McGovern	Nixon	77,719	29,170	37.5	17	47,170	60.7	520
1976	Carter	Ford	81,556	40,831	50.1	297	39,148	48.0	240
1980	Carter	Reagan	86,515	35,484	41.0	49	43,904	50.7	489
1984	Mondale	Reagan	92,653	37,577	40.6	13	54,455	58.8	525
1988	Dukakis	Bush	91,595	41,809	45.6	111	48,886	53.4	426
1992	Clinton	Bush	104,425	44,909	43.0	370	39,104	37.4	168

¹ Include votes for minor party candidates, independents, unpledged electors, and scattered write-in votes.

No. 432. Vote Cast for Leading Minority Party Candidates for President: 1936 to 1992

[See headnote, table 431]

YEAR	Candidate	Party	Popular vote (1,000)	Candidate	Party	Popular vote (1,000)
1936	William Lemke	Union	892	Norman Thomas	Socialist	188
1940	Norman Thomas	Socialist	116	Roger Babson	Prohibition	59
1944	Norman Thomas	Socialist	79	Claude Watson	Prohibition	75
1948	Strom Thurmond	States' Rights	1,176	Henry Wallace	Progressive	1,157
1952	Vincent Hallinan	Progressive	140	Stuart Hamblen	Prohibition	73
1956	T. Coleman Andrews	States' Rights	111	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	44
1960	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	48	Rutherford Decker	Prohibition	46
1964	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	45	Clifton DeBerry	Socialist Workers	33
1968	George Wallace	American Independent	9,906	Henning Blomen	Socialist Labor	53
1972	John Schmitz	American	1,099	Benjamin Spock	People's	79
1976	Eugene McCarthy	Independent	757	Roger McBride	Libertarian	173
1980	John Anderson	Independent	5,720	Ed Clark	Libertarian	921
1984	David Bergland	Libertarian	228	Lyndon H. LaRouche	Independent	79
1988	Ron Paul	Libertarian	432	Lenora B. Fulani	New Alliance	217
1992	H. Ross Perot	Independent	19,742	Andre Marrou	Libertarian	292

Source of tables 431 and 432: Elections Research Center, Chevy Chase, MD, *America at the Polls 2*, 1965, and *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 433. Democratic and Republican Percentages of Two-Party Presidential Vote, by Selected Characteristics of Voters: 1988 and 1992

[In percent. Covers citizens of voting age living in private housing units in the contiguous United States. Percentages for Democratic Presidential vote are computed by subtracting the percentage Republican vote from 100 percent; third-party or independent votes are not included as valid data. Data are from the National Election Studies and are based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; for details, see source]

CHARACTERISTIC	1988		1992		CHARACTERISTIC	1988		1992	
	Democ-ratic	Repub-lican	Democ-ratic	Repub-lican		Democ-ratic	Repub-lican	Democ-ratic	Repub-lican
Total ¹	47	53	58	42	Race:				
Year of birth:					White	41	59	53	47
1959 or later	48	52	58	42	Black	92	8	94	6
1943 to 1958	47	53	58	42	Education:				
1927 to 1942	49	51	57	43	Grade school	61	39	70	30
1911 to 1926	44	56	62	38	High school	51	49	63	37
1895 to 1910	47	53	55	45	College	42	58	55	45
Sex:					Union household	59	41	68	32
Male	44	56	55	45	Non-union household	44	56	56	44
Female	50	50	61	39					

¹ Includes other characteristics, not shown separately.

Source: Center for Political Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, unpublished data, (copyright).

No. 434. Electoral Vote Cast for President, by Major Political Party—States: 1952 to 1992

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. For composition of regions, see table 27. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series Y 84-134.]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	1952	1956 ¹	1960 ²	1964	1968 ³	1972 ⁴	1976 ⁵	1980	1984	1988 ⁶	1992
Democratic	89	73	303	486	191	17	297	49	13	111	370
Republican	442	457	219	52	301	520	240	489	525	426	168
Northeast: Democratic	-	-	121	126	102	14	86	4	-	53	106
Republican	133	133	12	-	24	108	36	118	113	60	-
Midwest: Democratic	-	13	71	149	31	-	58	10	10	29	100
Republican	153	140	82	-	118	145	87	135	127	108	29
South: Democratic	89	60	101	121	45	3	149	31	3	8	68
Republican	77	105	50	47	77	165	20	138	174	168	116
West: Democratic	-	-	10	90	13	-	4	4	-	21	96
Republican	79	79	75	5	82	102	97	98	111	90	23
New England: ME	R-5	R-5	R-5	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4
NH	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4
VT	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3
MA	R-16	R-16	D-16	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-14	R-14	R-13	D-13	D-12
RI	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4
CT	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8
Middle Atlantic: NY	R-45	R-45	D-45	D-43	D-43	R-41	D-41	R-41	R-36	D-36	D-33
NJ	R-16	R-16	D-16	D-17	R-17	R-17	R-17	R-17	R-16	R-16	D-15
PA	R-32	R-32	D-32	D-29	D-29	R-27	D-27	R-27	R-25	R-25	D-23
East North Central: OH	R-25	R-25	R-25	D-26	R-26	R-25	D-25	R-25	R-23	R-23	D-21
IN	R-13	R-13	R-13	D-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-12	R-12	R-12
IL	R-27	R-27	D-27	D-26	R-26	R-26	R-26	R-26	R-24	R-24	D-22
MI	R-20	R-20	D-20	D-21	D-21	R-21	R-21	R-21	R-20	R-20	D-18
WI	R-12	R-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-11	D-11	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-11
West North Central: MN	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-10	D-10	R-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10
IA	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-9	R-9	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-7
MO	R-13	D-13	D-13	D-12	R-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-11	R-11	D-11
ND	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
SD	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-3	R-3	R-3
NE	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5
KS	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-6
South Atlantic: DE	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3
MD	R-9	R-9	D-9	D-10	D-10	R-10	D-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	D-10
DC	(X)	(X)	(X)	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3
VA	R-12	R-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	⁴ R-11	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-13
WV	D-8	R-8	D-8	D-7	D-7	R-6	D-6	D-6	R-6	⁵ D-5	D-5
NC	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-13	³ R-12	R-13	D-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-14
SC	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8
GA	D-12	D-12	D-12	R-12	(⁶)	R-12	D-12	D-12	R-12	R-12	D-13
FL	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-14	R-14	R-17	D-17	R-17	R-21	R-21	R-25
East South Central: KY	D-10	R-10	R-10	D-9	R-9	R-9	D-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	D-8
TN	R-11	R-11	R-11	D-11	R-11	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-11	R-11	D-11
AL	D-11	¹ D-10	² D-5	R-10	(³)	R-9	D-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9
MS	D-8	D-8	(²)	R-7	R-7	R-7	D-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7
West South Central: AR	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-6	(³)	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-6
LA	D-10	R-10	D-10	R-10	(³)	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-9
OK	R-8	R-8	² R-7	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8
TX	R-24	R-24	D-24	D-25	D-25	R-26	D-26	R-26	R-29	R-29	R-32
Mountain: MT	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-3
ID	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
WY	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
CO	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-8	R-8	D-8
NM	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-5	R-5	D-5
AZ	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-5	R-5	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-7	R-7	R-8
UT	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-5	R-5	R-5
NV	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-4	R-4	D-4
Pacific: WA	R-9	R-9	R-9	D-9	D-9	R-9	⁵ R-8	R-9	R-10	D-10	D-11
OR	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-7	D-7	D-7
CA	R-32	R-32	R-32	D-40	R-40	R-45	R-45	R-45	R-47	R-47	D-54
AK	(X)	(X)	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
HI	(X)	(X)	D-3	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	D-4

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Walter B. Jones in Alabama. ² Excludes 15 electoral votes cast for Harry F. Byrd as follows: AL 6, MS 8, and OK 1. ³ Excludes 46 electoral votes cast for American Independent George C. Wallace as follows: AL 10, AR 6, GA 12, LA 10, MS 7, and NC 1. ⁴ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Libertarian John Hospers in Virginia. ⁵ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Ronald Reagan in Washington. ⁶ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Lloyd Bentsen for President in West Virginia.

Source: 1952-72, U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, quadrennial; 1976-92, Elections Research Center, Chevy Chase, MD, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 435. Popular Vote Cast for President, by Political Party—States: 1988 and 1992

[In thousands, except percent. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series Y 135-186]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	1988				1992				Percent of total vote		
	Total ¹	Democratic Party	Republican Party	Percent for leading party ²	Total ¹	Democratic Party	Republican Party	Perot (Inde- pend- ent)	Demo- cratic Party	Repub- lican Party	Perot (Inde- pend- ent)
United States . . .	91,595	41,809	48,886	R-53.4	104,425	44,909	39,104	19,742	43.0	37.4	18.9
Northeast	19,852	9,689	9,961	R-50.2	21,581	9,940	7,507	3,994	46.1	34.8	18.5
N.E.	5,730	2,826	2,836	R-49.5	6,351	2,820	2,012	1,479	44.4	31.7	23.3
ME	555	244	307	R-55.3	679	263	207	207	38.8	30.4	30.4
NH	451	164	282	R-62.4	538	209	202	121	38.9	37.6	22.6
VT	243	116	124	R-51.1	290	134	88	66	46.1	30.4	22.8
MA	2,633	1,401	1,195	D-53.2	2,774	1,319	805	631	47.5	29.0	22.7
RI	405	225	178	D-55.6	453	213	132	105	47.0	29.0	23.2
CT	1,443	677	750	R-52.0	1,616	682	578	349	42.2	35.8	21.6
M.A.	14,121	6,863	7,125	R-50.5	15,230	7,120	5,495	2,515	46.7	36.1	16.5
NY	6,486	3,348	3,082	D-51.6	6,927	3,444	2,347	1,091	49.7	33.9	15.7
NJ	3,100	1,320	1,743	R-56.2	3,344	1,436	1,357	522	43.0	40.6	15.6
PA	4,536	2,195	2,300	R-50.7	4,960	2,239	1,792	903	45.1	36.1	18.2
Midwest	24,663	11,556	12,915	R-52.4	27,735	11,692	10,234	5,668	42.2	36.9	20.4
E.N.C.	16,982	7,819	9,038	R-53.2	19,102	8,199	7,104	3,702	42.9	37.2	19.4
OH	4,394	1,940	2,417	R-55.0	4,940	1,985	1,894	1,036	40.2	38.3	21.0
IN	2,169	861	1,298	R-59.8	2,306	848	989	456	36.8	42.9	19.8
IL	4,559	2,216	2,311	R-50.7	5,050	2,453	1,734	841	48.6	34.3	16.6
MI	3,669	1,676	1,965	R-53.6	4,275	1,871	1,555	825	43.8	36.4	19.3
WI	2,192	1,127	1,047	D-51.4	2,531	1,041	931	544	41.1	36.8	21.5
W.N.C.	7,681	3,737	3,877	R-50.5	8,633	3,493	3,130	1,966	40.5	36.3	22.8
MN	2,097	1,109	962	D-52.9	2,348	1,021	748	563	43.5	31.9	24.0
IA	1,226	671	545	D-54.7	1,355	586	505	253	43.3	37.3	18.7
MO	2,094	1,002	1,085	R-51.8	2,392	1,054	811	519	44.1	33.9	21.7
ND	297	128	167	R-56.0	308	99	136	71	32.2	44.2	23.1
SD	313	146	165	R-52.8	336	125	137	73	37.1	40.7	21.8
NE	661	259	398	R-60.2	738	217	344	174	29.4	46.6	23.6
KS	993	423	554	R-55.8	1,157	390	450	312	33.7	38.9	27.0
South	28,558	12,004	16,327	R-57.2	33,625	14,118	14,014	5,325	42.0	41.7	15.8
S.A.	14,234	5,927	8,207	R-57.7	17,195	7,352	7,103	2,667	42.8	41.3	15.5
DE	250	109	140	R-55.9	290	126	102	59	43.5	35.3	20.4
MD	1,714	826	876	R-51.1	1,985	989	707	281	49.8	35.6	14.2
DC	193	159	28	D-82.6	228	193	21	10	84.6	9.1	4.3
VA	2,192	860	1,309	R-59.7	2,559	1,039	1,151	349	40.6	45.0	13.6
WV	653	341	310	D-52.2	684	331	242	109	48.4	35.4	15.9
NC	2,134	890	1,237	R-58.0	2,612	1,114	1,135	358	42.7	43.4	13.7
SC	986	371	606	R-61.5	1,203	480	578	139	39.9	48.0	11.5
GA	1,810	715	1,081	R-59.8	2,321	1,009	995	310	43.5	42.9	13.3
FL	4,302	1,657	2,619	R-60.9	5,314	2,073	2,173	1,053	39.0	40.9	19.8
E.S.C.	5,269	2,174	3,055	R-58.0	6,145	2,689	2,751	673	43.8	44.8	10.9
KY	1,323	580	734	R-55.5	1,493	665	617	204	44.6	41.3	13.7
TN	1,636	680	947	R-57.9	1,983	934	841	200	47.1	42.4	10.1
AL	1,378	550	816	R-59.2	1,688	690	804	183	40.9	47.6	10.8
MS	932	364	558	R-59.9	982	400	488	86	40.8	49.7	8.7
W.S.C.	9,054	3,903	5,065	R-55.9	10,285	4,077	4,160	1,985	39.6	40.4	19.3
AR	828	349	467	R-56.4	951	506	337	99	53.2	35.5	10.4
LA	1,628	717	884	R-54.3	1,790	816	733	211	45.6	41.0	11.8
OK	1,171	483	678	R-57.9	1,390	473	593	320	34.0	42.6	23.0
TX	5,427	2,353	3,037	R-56.0	6,154	2,282	2,496	1,355	37.1	40.6	22.0
West	18,522	8,560	9,683	R-52.3	21,484	9,160	7,349	4,755	42.6	34.2	22.1
Mountain	5,014	2,043	2,887	R-57.6	5,970	2,167	2,272	1,437	36.3	38.1	24.1
MT	366	169	190	R-52.1	411	155	144	107	37.6	35.1	26.1
ID	409	147	254	R-62.1	482	137	203	130	28.4	42.0	27.0
WY	177	67	107	R-60.5	201	68	79	51	34.0	39.6	25.6
CO	1,372	621	728	R-53.1	1,569	630	563	366	40.1	35.9	23.3
NM	521	244	270	R-51.9	570	262	213	92	45.9	37.3	16.1
AZ	1,172	454	703	R-60.0	1,487	543	572	354	36.5	38.5	23.8
UT	647	207	428	R-66.2	744	183	323	203	24.7	43.4	27.3
NV	350	133	206	R-58.9	506	189	176	133	37.4	34.7	26.2
Pacific	13,509	6,517	6,797	R-50.3	15,514	6,993	5,076	3,318	45.1	32.7	21.4
WA	1,865	934	904	D-50.0	2,288	993	731	542	43.4	32.0	23.7
OR	1,202	616	560	D-51.3	1,463	621	476	354	42.5	32.5	24.2
CA	9,887	4,702	5,055	R-51.1	11,132	5,121	3,631	2,296	46.0	32.6	20.6
AK	200	73	119	R-59.6	259	78	102	73	30.3	39.5	28.4
HI	354	192	159	D-54.3	373	179	137	53	48.1	36.7	14.2

¹ Includes other parties. ² D=Democratic, R=Republican. Leading party vote refers to the party vote representing either a majority or a plurality for the victorious party in the area shown.

Source: Elections Research Center, Chevy Chase, MD, *America Votes*, biennial, (copyright).

No. 436. Vote Cast for United States Senators, 1992 and 1994, and Incumbent Senators, 1996—States

[D=Democrat; R=Republican]

DIVISION AND STATE	1992		1994		INCUMBENT SENATORS AND YEAR TERM EXPIRES	
	Total (1,000)	Percent for leading party	Total (1,000)	Percent for leading party	Name, party, and year	Name, party, and year
N.E.:						
ME	(X)	(X)	511	R-60.3	William S. Cohen (R) 1997	Olympia Snowe (R) 2001
NH	518	R-48.1	(X)	(X)	Judd Gregg (R) 1999	Robert C. Smith (R) 1997
VT	286	D-54.2	212	R-50.3	Patrick J. Leahy (D) 1999	James M. Jeffords (R) 2001
MA	(X)	(X)	2,179	D-58.1	Edward M. Kennedy (D) 2001	John F. Kerry (D) 1997
RI	(X)	(X)	345	R-64.5	Claiborne Pell (D) 1997	John H. Chafee (R) 2001
CT	1,501	D-58.8	1,080	D-67.0	Christopher J. Dodd (D) 1999	Joseph I. Lieberman (D) 2001
M.A.:						
NY	6,459	R-49.0	4,790	D-55.2	Daniel P. Moynihan (D) 2001	Alfonse M. D'Amato (R) 1999
NJ	(X)	(X)	2,055	D-50.3	Bill Bradley (D) 1997	Frank R. Lautenberg (D) 2001
PA	4,802	R-49.1	3,513	R-49.4	Rick Santorum (R) 2001	Arlen Specter (R) 1999
E.N.C.:						
OH	4,794	D-51.0	3,437	R-53.4	John Glenn (D) 1999	Mike DeWine (R) 2001
IN	2,211	R-57.3	1,544	R-67.4	Dan Coats (R) 1999	Richard G. Lugar (R) 2001
IL	4,940	D-53.3	(X)	(X)	Carol Moseley Brauns (D) 1999	Paul Simon (D) 1997
MI	(X)	(X)	3,043	R-51.9	Carl Levin (D) 1997	Spencer Abraham (R) 2001
WI	2,455	D-52.6	1,565	D-58.3	Herb Kohl (D) 2001	Russell Feingold (D) 1999
W.N.C.:						
MN	(X)	(X)	1,773	R-49.1	Paul David Wellstone (D) 1997	Rod Grams (R) 2001
IA	1,292	R-69.6	(X)	(X)	Tom Harkin (D) 1997	Charles E. Grassley (R) 1999
MO	2,355	R-51.9	1,775	R-59.7	Christopher S. Bond (R) 1999	John Ashcroft (R) 2001
ND	304	D-59.0	237	D-58.0	Byron L. Dorgan (D) 1999	Kent Conrad (D) 2001
SD	334	D-64.9	(X)	(X)	Thomas A. Daschle (D) 1999	Larry Pressler (R) 1997
NE	(X)	(X)	579	D-54.8	J. James Exon (D) 1997	J. Robert Kerrey (D) 2001
KS	1,126	R-62.7	(X)	(X)	Bob Dole (R) 1999	Nancy Kassebaum (R) 1997
S.A.:						
DE	(X)	(X)	199	R-55.8	Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D) 1997	William V. Roth, Jr. (R) 2001
MD	1,842	D-71.0	1,369	D-59.1	Barbara A. Mikulski (D) 1999	Paul S. Sarbanes (D) 2001
VA	(X)	(X)	2,057	D-45.6	Charles S. Robb (D) 2001	John W. Warner (R) 1997
WV	(X)	(X)	421	D-69.0	Robert C. Byrd (D) 2001	John D. Rockefeller IV (D) 1997
NC	2,578	R-50.3	(X)	(X)	Lauch Faircloth (R) 1999	Jesse Helms (R) 1997
SC	1,180	D-50.1	(X)	(X)	Ernest F. Hollings (D) 1999	Strom Thurmond (R) 1997
GA	1,254	R-50.6	(X)	(X)	Paul Coverdell (R) 1999	Sam Nunn (D) 1997
FL	4,962	D-65.4	4,105	R-70.5	Bob Graham (D) 1999	Connie Mack (R) 2001
E.S.C.:						
KY	1,331	D-62.9	(X)	(X)	Wendell H. Ford (D) 1999	Mitch McConnell (R) 1997
TN	(X)	(X)	1,480	R-56.4	² Fred Thompson (R) 1997	Bill Frist (R) 2001
AL	1,578	D-64.8	(X)	(X)	Howell Heflin (D) 1997	Richard C. Shelby (R) 1999
MS	(X)	(X)	608	R-68.8	Thad Cochran (R) 1997	Trent Lott (R) 2001
W.S.C.:						
AR	920	D-60.2	(X)	(X)	Dale Bumpers (D) 1999	David Pryor (D) 1997
LA	³ 843	³ D-78.5	(X)	(X)	John B. Breaux (D) 1999	J. Bennett Johnston (D) 1997
OK	1,294	R-58.5	982	R-55.2	James Inhofe (R) 2001	Don Nickles (R) 1999
TX	⁴ 1,765	⁴ R-67.3	4,280	R-60.8	Kay Bailey Hutchison (R) 2001	Phil Gramm (R) 1997
Mountain:						
MT	(X)	(X)	350	R-62.4	Max Baucus (D) 1997	Conrad Burns (R) 2001
ID	479	R-56.5	(X)	(X)	Larry E. Craig (R) 1997	Dirk Kempthorne (R) 1999
WY	(X)	(X)	202	R-58.9	Alan K. Simpson (R) 1997	Craig Thomas (R) 2001
CO	1,552	D-51.8	(X)	(X)	Ben N. Campbell (R) 1999	Hank Brown (R) 1997
NM	(X)	(X)	463	D-54.0	Jeff Bingaman (D) 2001	Pete V. Domenici (R) 1997
AZ	1,382	R-55.8	1,119	R-53.7	John McCain (R) 1999	Jon Kyl (R) 1997
UT	758	R-55.4	519	R-68.8	Robert F. Bennett (R) 1999	Orrin G. Hatch (R) 2001
NV	496	D-51.0	368	D-52.7	Harry Reid (D) 1999	Richard H. Bryan (D) 2001
Pacific:						
WA	2,219	D-54.0	1,700	R-55.7	Patty Murray (D) 1999	Slade Gorton (R) 2001
OR	1,376	R-52.1	⁵ 1,182	⁵ D-48.4	Mark O. Hatfield (R) 1997	Ron Wyden (D) 1999
CA	10,800	D-47.9	8,503	D-46.8	Barbara Boxer (D) 1999	Dianne Feinstein (D) 2001
AK	240	R-53.0	(X)	(X)	Frank H. Murkowski (R) 1999	Ted Stevens (R) 1997
HI	364	D-57.3	357	D-71.8	Daniel K. Akaka (D) 2001	Daniel K. Inouye (D) 1999

X Not applicable. ¹ Results of run-off election. In the first election no candidate received more than 50 percent of the vote. First election: Total votes cast, 2,251,587; Democratic candidate, 1,108,416; Republican candidate, 1,073,282. ² In a special election in 1994 to fill an unexpired term, the Republican candidate received 60.4 percent of 1,465,835 total votes cast. ³ Louisiana holds an open-primary election with candidates from all parties running on the same ballot. Any candidate who receives a majority is elected. In 1992 the indicated Senator received more than 50 percent of the vote in the October open-primary. ⁴ Special election in June 1993 to fill the unexpired term of Senator Bentsen. ⁵ Special election in January 1996 to fill the unexpired term of Senator Packwood.

Source: Elections Research Center, Chevy Chase, MD, *America Votes*, biennial, (copyright) and Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report*, vol. 53, No. 15, April 15, 1995, and unpublished data (copyright).

No. 437. Vote Cast for United States Representatives, by Major Political Party—States: 1990 to 1994

[In thousands, except percent. In each State, totals represent the sum of votes cast in each Congressional District or votes cast for Representative at Large in States where only one member is elected. In all years there are numerous districts within the State where either the Republican or Democratic party had no candidate. In some States the Republican and Democratic vote includes votes cast for the party candidate by endorsing parties. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series Y 211-214]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	1990				1992				1994			
	Total ¹	Democratic	Republican	Percent for leading party	Total ¹	Democratic	Republican	Percent for leading party	Total ¹	Democratic	Republican	Percent for leading party
U.S. ² . . .	61,513	32,565	27,648	D-52.9	96,239	48,964	43,833	D-50.9	69,770	31,698	36,590	R-52.4
Northeast . . .	12,792	6,483	5,868	D-50.7	19,417	9,567	8,871	D-49.3	14,398	7,016	6,927	D-48.7
N.E.	4,453	2,523	1,742	D-56.7	5,910	3,007	2,334	D-50.9	4,410	2,431	1,754	D-55.1
ME	517	284	233	D-55.0	670	364	278	D-54.3	503	236	234	D-47.0
NH	291	141	149	R-51.2	511	266	227	D-52.0	309	117	180	R-58.2
VT	210	6	83	D-56.0	282	22	87	D-57.8	211	-	99	D-49.9
MA	2,051	1,420	567	D-69.2	2,614	1,518	857	D-58.1	1,976	1,363	593	D-69.0
RI	347	182	165	D-52.5	399	193	186	D-48.3	342	209	132	D-61.3
CT	1,037	489	546	R-52.6	1,435	644	699	R-48.7	1,069	506	516	R-43.5
M.A.	8,339	3,959	4,126	R-47.3	13,507	6,560	6,537	D-48.6	9,987	4,585	5,173	R-51.8
NY ⁴	3,662	1,830	1,662	D-50.0	5,925	3,051	2,687	D-51.5	4,611	2,213	2,251	R-48.8
NJ	1,827	837	911	R-49.9	2,992	1,355	1,503	R-50.2	2,005	880	1,091	R-54.4
PA	2,851	1,293	1,552	R-54.5	4,591	2,154	2,347	R-51.1	3,371	1,492	1,831	R-54.3
Midwest	17,484	9,370	7,970	D-53.8	26,232	13,260	12,238	D-50.5	18,769	8,414	10,147	R-54.1
E.N.C.	11,699	6,202	5,363	D-53.0	17,899	9,149	8,315	D-51.1	12,348	5,421	6,803	R-54.1
OH	3,418	1,807	1,590	D-52.9	4,577	2,198	2,154	D-48.0	3,298	1,328	1,925	R-58.4
IN	1,514	831	683	D-54.9	2,219	1,206	958	D-54.3	1,546	667	875	R-56.6
IL	3,077	1,646	1,349	D-53.5	4,831	2,678	2,097	D-55.4	3,044	1,460	1,577	R-51.0
MI	2,434	1,321	1,089	D-54.3	3,884	1,913	1,855	D-49.3	3,001	1,418	1,532	R-51.8
WI	1,256	597	652	R-51.9	2,388	1,154	1,211	R-50.7	1,459	548	893	R-61.2
W.N.C.	5,785	3,168	2,607	D-54.8	8,333	4,111	3,923	D-49.3	6,420	2,992	3,344	R-52.1
IA	1,781	1,042	736	D-58.5	2,275	1,178	931	D-51.8	1,748	884	847	D-50.6
MN	792	401	385	D-50.6	1,242	493	729	R-58.7	977	407	560	R-57.3
MO	1,353	728	625	D-53.8	2,349	1,269	1,036	D-54.1	1,766	894	834	D-50.6
ND	234	153	81	D-65.2	298	169	117	D-56.8	235	123	106	D-52.3
SD	257	174	83	D-67.6	333	230	89	D-69.1	306	183	112	D-59.8
NE	587	277	309	R-52.7	711	283	427	R-60.1	571	203	365	R-64.0
KS	781	394	387	D-50.4	1,125	488	592	R-52.6	817	298	519	R-65.3
South ²	17,180	9,691	7,265	D-56.4	30,107	15,638	13,815	D-51.9	20,394	8,844	11,280	R-55.3
S.A. ²	9,409	5,222	4,063	D-55.5	15,982	8,088	7,577	D-50.6	10,660	4,566	6,017	R-56.4
DE	177	116	58	D-65.5	276	117	153	R-55.4	195	52	138	R-70.7
MD	1,091	566	517	D-51.9	1,808	956	843	D-52.9	1,345	662	683	R-50.7
DC	160	98	42	D-61.7	197	167	20	D-84.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
VA	1,153	663	411	D-57.5	2,368	1,149	1,143	D-48.5	1,908	753	1,089	R-57.1
WV	375	251	123	D-67.1	562	439	123	D-78.1	407	269	138	D-66.1
NC	2,011	1,076	935	D-53.5	2,527	1,282	1,204	D-50.7	1,588	681	907	R-57.1
SC	670	383	275	D-57.2	1,115	506	581	R-52.1	867	313	552	R-63.6
GA	1,394	855	539	D-61.3	2,214	1,215	999	D-54.9	1,498	681	816	R-54.4
FL ⁵	2,378	1,213	1,163	D-51.0	4,915	2,257	2,511	R-51.1	2,852	1,156	1,694	R-59.5
E.S.C.	2,866	1,712	1,070	D-59.7	5,655	3,170	2,292	D-56.1	3,936	1,839	2,041	R-51.9
KY	764	353	397	R-52.0	1,361	722	638	D-53.0	784	316	451	R-57.9
TN	717	369	289	D-51.5	1,726	883	738	D-51.2	1,416	615	776	R-54.8
AL	1,017	690	315	D-67.9	1,603	896	643	D-55.9	1,115	554	558	R-50.1
MS	369	299	69	D-81.2	965	670	273	D-69.4	620	354	256	D-57.1
W.S.C.	4,906	2,758	2,132	D-56.2	8,470	4,380	3,946	D-51.7	5,798	2,438	3,222	R-54.6
AR	665	369	296	D-55.5	889	525	357	D-59.1	709	336	373	R-52.6
LA ⁶	106	106	0	D-100.0	684	285	399	R-58.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
TX	857	519	338	D-60.6	1,276	764	504	D-59.9	969	368	555	R-57.3
OK	3,278	1,763	1,498	D-53.8	5,622	2,806	2,686	D-49.9	4,120	1,734	2,294	R-55.7
West. Mountain	14,057	7,022	6,545	D-50.0	20,483	10,499	8,910	D-51.3	16,209	7,424	8,237	R-50.8
Mtnain	3,872	1,783	2,043	R-52.8	5,736	2,627	2,886	R-50.3	4,438	1,706	2,580	R-58.1
MT	317	157	160	R-50.5	404	204	190	D-50.5	352	171	149	D-48.7
ID	315	183	131	D-58.2	473	222	231	R-48.8	393	138	255	R-65.0
WY	158	71	87	R-55.1	197	77	114	R-57.8	196	81	104	R-53.2
CO	1,001	504	487	D-50.3	1,479	691	758	R-51.2	1,056	364	687	R-65.1
NM	359	146	214	R-59.5	556	273	278	R-50.0	462	188	263	R-57.1
AZ	966	345	621	R-64.3	1,409	582	740	R-52.5	1,099	410	653	R-59.4
UT	442	234	191	D-52.9	727	331	362	R-49.8	504	216	252	R-50.0
NV	313	144	151	R-48.2	492	245	214	D-49.9	376	138	216	R-57.4
Pacific	10,185	5,239	4,502	D-51.4	14,747	7,872	6,024	D-53.4	11,771	5,719	5,657	D-48.6
WA	1,313	696	596	D-53.0	2,223	1,237	912	D-55.6	1,687	827	854	R-50.6
OR	1,053	667	342	D-63.4	1,391	825	553	D-59.3	1,193	647	499	D-54.2
CA	7,287	3,568	3,347	D-49.0	10,535	5,447	4,365	D-51.7	8,328	3,958	4,066	R-58.8
AK	192	92	99	R-51.7	239	102	112	R-46.8	208	68	119	R-56.9
HI	341	216	118	D-63.3	358	261	82	D-72.8	354	219	120	D-61.9

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes vote cast for minor parties. ² Includes vote cast for nonvoting Delegate at Large in District of Columbia, except for 1994. ³ Leading party candidate was independent. ⁴ Includes votes cast by other endorsing parties for Democratic and Republican candidates. ⁵ State law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates. In 1990 Districts 8, 10, 12, 13, and 16 were unopposed; in 1992 District 21 was unopposed; in 1994 Districts 4, 10, 13, 14, 18, and 23 were unopposed. ⁶ 1990 data are for a general election runoff in one district. 1990 open primary totals-total, 1,186,253; Democratic, 706,004; Republican, 450,867. 1992 data are for general election runoffs in three districts. In 1994 all Representatives won their seats in the open primary.

No. 438. Vote Cast for United States Representatives, by Major Political Party— Congressional Districts: 1994

[In some States the Democratic and Republican vote includes votes cast for the party candidate by endorsing parties]

STATE AND DISTRICT	Total vote cast (1,000)	DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE		REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE		STATE AND DISTRICT	Total vote cast (1,000)	DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE		REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	
		Name	Per cent of total	Name	Per cent of total			Name	Per cent of total	Name	Per cent of total
AL	1,115	(X)	49.7	(X)	50.1	45th	179	Williamson	30.9	Rohrabacher	69.1
1st	154	Womack	32.7	Callahan	67.3	46th	88	Farber	37.1	Dornan	57.1
2d	169	Dowling	26.4	Everett	73.6	47th	213	Kingsbury	24.9	Cox	71.7
3d	148	Browder	63.6	Hand	36.4	48th	195	Leschick	22.3	Packard	73.4
4th	121	Bevill	98.5	(¹)	(¹)	49th	186	Schenk	46.0	Bilbray	48.5
5th	176	Cramer	50.5	Parker	49.5	50th	104	Finer	56.7	Acevedo	35.4
6th	196	Fortenberry	20.9	Bachus	79.0	51st	207	Tamerius	27.7	Cunningham	66.9
7th	151	Hilliard	76.9	Middleton	23.0	52d	171	Gastil	31.1	Hunter	64.0
AK	208	Smith	32.7	Young	56.9	CO	1,056	(X)	34.5	(X)	65.1
AZ	1,099	(X)	37.3	(X)	59.4	1st	155	Schroeder	60.0	Eggert	39.9
1st	181	Blanchard	39.0	Salmon	56.0	2d	187	Skaggs	56.8	Miller	43.2
2d	100	Pastor	62.3	MacDonald	32.7	3d	209	Powers	30.4	McInnis	69.6
3d	207	Sprague	29.9	Stump	70.1	4th	188	Kipp	27.7	Allard	72.3
4th	194	Cure	36.0	Shadegg	60.2	5th	139	(¹)	(¹)	Hefley	100.0
5th	221	Auerbach	28.7	Kolbe	67.7	6th	178	Hallen	28.0	Schaefer	69.8
6th	196	English	41.5	Hayworth	54.6	CT	1,069	(X)	47.4	(X)	48.3
AR	709	(X)	47.4	(X)	52.6	1st	189	Kennelly	73.4	Putman	24.8
1st	178	Lambert	53.4	Dupwe	46.6	2d	186	Gejdenson	42.6	Monster	42.5
2d	170	Thornton	57.4	Powell	42.6	3d	175	DeLauro	63.4	Johnson	36.6
3d	192	Seitz	32.3	Hutchinson	67.7	4th	147	Kantrowitz	23.8	Shays	74.4
4th	169	Bradford	48.2	Dickey	51.8	5th	179	Maloney	45.5	Franks	52.2
CA	8,328	(X)	47.5	(X)	48.8	6th	193	Koskoff	31.5	Johnson	63.9
1st	201	Hamburg	46.7	Riggs	53.3	DE	195	DeSantis	26.6	Castle	70.7
2d	215	Jacobs	26.1	Herger	64.2	FL	2,852	(X)	40.5	(X)	59.4
3d	195	Fazio	49.8	Lefever	46.1	1st	183	Whibbs	38.4	Scarborough	61.6
4th	236	Hirring	34.9	Doolittle	61.3	2d	191	Peterson	61.3	Griffin	38.7
5th	183	Matsui	68.5	Dinsmore	29.0	3d	111	Brown	57.7	Little	42.3
6th	237	Woolsey	58.1	Nugent	37.6	4th	(NA)	(¹)	(¹)	Fowler	(NA)
7th	167	Miller	69.7	Hughes	27.4	5th	220	Thurman	57.2	Garlits	42.8
8th	168	Pelosi	81.8	Cheung	18.2	6th	150	(¹)	(¹)	Stearns	99.1
9th	179	Dellums	72.2	Wright	22.6	7th	179	Goddard	26.6	Mica	73.4
10th	234	Schwartz	38.6	Baker	59.3	8th	132	(¹)	(¹)	McCollum	99.7
11th	160	Perry	34.9	Pombo	62.1	9th	177	(¹)	(¹)	Bilirakis	99.9
12th	176	Lantos	67.4	Wilder	32.6	10th	(NA)	(¹)	(¹)	Young	(NA)
13th	151	Stark	64.6	Molton	30.2	11th	149	Gibbons	51.6	Sharpe	48.4
14th	199	Eshoo	60.6	Brink	39.4	12th	163	Connors	35.0	Canady	65.0
15th	200	Mineta	59.9	Wick	40.1	13th	(NA)	(¹)	(¹)	Miller	(NA)
16th	115	Lofgren	65.0	Smith	35.0	14th	(NA)	(¹)	(¹)	Goss	(NA)
17th	167	Farr	52.2	McC Campbell	44.5	15th	218	Munsey	46.2	Weldon	53.7
18th	139	Condit	65.5	Carter	31.7	16th	211	Comerford	41.9	Foley	58.1
19th	184	Lehman	39.6	Radanovich	56.8	17th	76	Meek	100.0	(¹)	(¹)
20th	101	Dooley	56.7	Young	43.3	18th	(NA)	(¹)	(¹)	Ros-	(NA)
21st	172	Evans	27.7	Thomas	68.1	19th	223	Johnston	66.1	Tsakanikas	33.9
22d	209	Capps	48.5	Seastrand	49.3	20th	187	Deutsch	61.2	Kennedy	38.8
23d	172	Ready	27.5	Galleghy	66.2	21st	91	(¹)	(¹)	Diaz-Balart	100.0
24th	193	Beilenson	49.4	Sybert	47.5	22d	189	Wiener	36.6	Shaw	63.4
25th	170	Gilmartin	31.4	McKeon	64.9	23d	(NA)	(¹)	(¹)	Hastings	(¹)
26th	88	Berman	62.6	Forsch	32.2	GA	1,498	(X)	45.5	(X)	54.5
27th	167	Kahn	42.1	Moorhead	53.0	1st	116	Beckworth	23.4	Kingston	76.6
28th	164	Randle	30.5	Dreier	67.1	2d	99	Bishop	66.2	Clayton	33.8
29th	190	Waxman	68.0	Stepanek	28.3	3d	145	Overby	34.5	Collins	65.5
30th	66	Becerra	66.2	Ramirez	28.2	4th	156	Yates	42.1	Linder	57.9
31st	85	Martinez	59.1	Flores	40.9	5th	123	Lewis	69.1	Dixon	30.9
32d	126	Dixon	77.6	Farhat	17.6	6th	186	Jones	35.8	Gingrich	64.2
33d	42	Allard	81.5	(¹)	(¹)	7th	137	Darden	48.1	Barr	51.9
34th	117	Torres	61.7	Nunez	34.1	8th	143	Mathis	37.3	Chambliss	62.7
35th	84	Waters	78.1	Truman	21.9	9th	137	Deal	57.9	Castello	42.1
36th	196	Harman	48.0	Brooms	47.6	10th	147	Johnson	34.8	Norwood	65.2
37th	83	Tucker III	77.4	(¹)	(¹)	11th	109	McKinney	65.6	Lovett	34.4
38th	146	Mathews	36.8	Horn	58.5	HI	354	(X)	61.9	(X)	33.8
39th	170	Davis	29.0	Royce	66.4	Aber-					
40th	164	Rusk	29.3	Lewis	70.7	1st	177	crombie	53.6	Swindle	43.4
41st	132	Tessier	37.9	Kim	62.1	2d	177	Mink	70.1	Garner	24.2
42d	115	Brown	51.1	Guzman	48.8	ID	393	(X)	35.0	(X)	65.0
43d	154	Takano	38.4	Calvert	54.7	1st	202	LaRocco	44.6	Chenoweth	55.4
44th	172	Clute	38.1	Bono	55.6	2d	192	Fletcher	25.0	Crapo	75.0

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 438. Vote Cast for United States Representatives, by Major Political Party—
Congressional Districts: 1994—Continued

[See headnote, p. 274]

STATE AND DISTRICT	Total vote cast (1,000)	DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE		REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE		STATE AND DISTRICT	Total vote cast (1,000)	DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE		REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	
		Name	Per cent of total	Name	Per cent of total			Name	Per cent of total	Name	Per cent of total
IL	3,044	(X)	48.0	(X)	51.8	6th.	239	Tierney	47.4	Torkildsen	50.5
1st.	149	Rush.	75.7	Kelly.	24.3	7th.	227	Markey	64.4	Bailey	35.6
2d.	96	Reynolds	98.1	(¹)	(¹)	8th.	114	Kennedy	99.0	(¹)	(¹)
3d.	171	Lipinski	54.2	Nalepa	45.8	9th.	210	Moakley	69.8	Murphy	30.2
4th.	62	Gutierrez	75.2	Valtierra	24.8	10th.	251	Studds	68.8	Hemeon	31.2
		Rosten-				MI.	3,001	(X)	47.3	(X)	51.0
5th.	138	kowski	45.6	Vianagan	54.4	1st.	213	Stupak	56.9	Ziegler	42.0
6th.	157	Berry.	23.6	Hyde	73.5	2d.	194	Hoover	23.7	Hoekstra	75.3
7th.	117	Collins	79.6	Mobley	20.4	3d.	185	Flory	23.5	Ehlers.	73.9
8th.	136	Walberg	35.1	Crane	64.9	4th.	199	Frasier	25.5	Camp	73.1
9th.	143	Yates	66.1	Larney	33.9	5th.	193	Barcia	65.5	Anderson	31.8
10th.	153	Krupp	24.9	Porter	75.1	6th.	166	Taylor	25.5	Upton	73.5
11th.	160	Giglio	39.4	Weller	60.6			Mc-			
12th.	154	Costello	65.9	Morris	34.1	7th.	177	Caughtry	32.3	Smith	65.1
13th.	170	Riley	26.9	Fawell	73.1	8th.	212	Mitchell	44.9	Chryslor	51.6
14th.	144	Denari	23.5	Hastert	76.5	9th.	189	Kildee	51.2	O'Neill	47.0
15th.	160	Alexander	31.8	Ewing	68.2	10th.	196	Bonior	62.3	Lobsinger	37.7
16th.	166	Sullivan	29.4	Manzullo	70.6	11th.	227	Breshgold	30.5	Knollenberg	68.2
17th.	175	Evans	54.5	Anderson	45.5			Levin	52.4	george	46.9
18th.	199	Stephens	39.3	LaHood	60.2	12th.	198	Rivers	51.9	Schall.	45.1
19th.	197	Poshard	58.4	Winters	41.6	13th.	173	Congers	81.5	Fornier	16.6
20th.	197	Durbin	54.8	Owens	45.2	14th.	158	Collins.	84.1	Savage	14.1
IN	1,546	(X)	43.2	(X)	56.6	15th.	142	Collins.	84.1	Savage	14.1
1st.	122	Visclosky	56.5	Larson	43.5	16th.	179	Dingell	59.1	Larkin	39.8
2d.	172	Hogsett	45.5	McIntosh	54.5	MN	1,748	(X)	50.6	(X)	48.4
3d.	131	Roemer	55.2	Burkett	44.8	1st.	213	Hottinger	44.7	Gutknecht	55.2
4th.	160	Long	44.6	Souder	55.4	2d.	220	Minge	52.0	Revier	45.0
5th.	160	Beaty	28.3	Buyer	69.5	3d.	237	Olson	26.3	Ramstad	73.2
6th.	178	Bruner	23.0	Burton	77.0	4th.	211	Vento	54.9	Newinski	41.9
7th.	160	Harmless	34.9	Myers	65.1	5th.	196	Sabo	61.9	LeGrand	37.3
8th.	178	McCloskey	47.6	Hostettler	52.4	6th.	228	Luther	49.9	Jude	49.7
9th.	176	Hamilton	52.0	Leising	48.0	7th.	211	Peterson	51.2	Omann	48.6
10th.	110	Jacobs	53.5	Scott	46.5	8th.	233	Oberstar	65.7	Herwig	34.2
IA	977	(X)	41.7	(X)	57.3	MS	620	(X)	57.1	(X)	41.3
1st.	183	Winekauf	37.9	Leach	60.2	1st.	128	Wheeler	36.9	Wicker	63.1
2d.	198	Nagle	43.4	Nussle	56.0	2d.	127	Thompson	53.7	Jordan	38.9
3d.	193	Baxter	41.0	Lightfoot	57.8			Mont-			
4th.	213	Smith	46.4	Ganske	52.5	3d.	123	gomery	67.6	Dabbs	32.4
5th.	189	McGuire	39.0	Latham	60.8	4th.	121	Parker	68.5	Wood	31.5
KS	817	(X)	36.5	(X)	63.5	5th.	122	Taylor	60.1	Barlos	39.9
1st.	219	Nichols	22.6	Roberts	77.4	MO	1,766	(X)	50.6	(X)	47.3
2d.	207	Carlin	34.4	Brownback	65.6	1st.	153	Clay	63.4	Counts	32.9
3d.	181	Hancock	43.4	Meyers	56.6	2d.	230	Kelly	30.0	Talent	67.3
4th.	211	Glickman	47.1	Tiahrt	52.9	3d.	204	Gephardt	57.7	Gill	39.7
KY	784	(X)	40.3	(X)	57.5	4th.	203	Skelton	67.8	Noland	32.2
1st.	127	Barlow	49.0	Whitfield	51.0	5th.	178	McCarthy	56.6	Freeman	43.4
2d.	151	Adkisson	40.2	Lewis	59.8	6th.	212	Danner	66.1	Tucker	33.9
3d.	152	Ward	44.4	Stokes	44.1	7th.	196	Fossard	39.7	Hancock	57.3
4th.	130	Skaggs	25.9	Bunning	74.1	8th.	185	Thompson	26.5	Emerson	70.1
5th.	104	Blevins	20.6	Rogers	79.4	9th.	205	Volkmer	50.5	Hulshof	45.0
6th.	119	Baessler	58.8	Wills	41.2	MT	352	Williams	48.7	Jamison	42.2
LA		(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	NE	571	(X)	35.6	(X)	64.0
1st.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1st.	189	Combs	37.3	Bereuter	62.6
2d.	(X)	Jefferson ³	(X)	(X)	(X)					Christen-	
3d.	(X)	Tauzin ³	(X)	(X)	(X)	2d.	185	Hoagland	49.0	sen	49.9
4th.	(X)	Fields ³	(X)	(X)	(X)	3d.	197	Chapin	21.3	Barrett	78.7
5th.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)			376	(X)	(X)	57.4
6th.	(X)	(X)	(X)	McCreey ³	(X)	NV	152	Bilbray	47.5	Ensign	48.5
7th.	(X)	Hayes ³	(X)	(X)	(X)	1st.	224	Greeson	29.2	Vucanovich	63.5
ME	503	(X)	47.0	(X)	46.6	NH	309	(X)	37.7	(X)	58.2
1st.	263	Dutremble	48.1	Longley	51.9	1st.	148	Verge	28.7	Zeliff	65.6
2d.	240	Baldacci	45.7	Bennett	40.8	2d.	162	Swett	46.0	Bass	51.4
MD	1,345	(X)	49.2	(X)	50.7	NJ	2,005	(X)	43.9	(X)	54.4
1st.	179	Gies	32.3	Gilchrist	67.7	1st.	150	Andrews	72.3	Hogan	27.7
2d.	199	Brewster	37.2	Ehrlich	62.8	2d.	159	Magazzu	35.4	LoBiondo	64.6
3d.	165	Cardin	71.0	Tousey	29.0	3d.	174	Smith	31.2	Saxton	66.4
4th.	124	Wynn	75.0	Dyson	25.0	4th.	162	Walsh	30.6	Smith	67.9
5th.	168	Hoyer	58.8	Devine	41.2	5th.	189	Auer	21.9	Roukema	74.2
6th.	186	Muldowney	34.1	Bartlett	65.9	6th.	147	Pallone	60.4	Herson	37.5
7th.	119	Mfume	81.5	Kondner	18.5	7th.	166	Carroll	38.7	Franks	59.6
8th.	204	Van Grack	29.7	Morella	70.3	8th.	141	Klein	48.6	Martini	49.9
MA	1,976	(X)	69.0	(X)	30.0	9th.	160	Toricelli	62.5	Russo	36.1
1st.	151	Olver	99.4	(¹)	(¹)	10th.	98	Payne	75.9	Ford	21.9
2d.	200	Neal	58.6	Briare	36.4					Freling-	
3d.	212	O'Sullivan	44.2	Blute	54.6	11th.	180	Herbert	28.0	huysen	71.2
4th.	170	Frank	99.5	(¹)	(¹)	12th.	184	Youssof	30.4	Zimmer	68.3
5th.	201	Meehan	69.9	Coleman	30.1	13th.	95	Menendez	70.9	Alonso	25.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 438. Vote Cast for United States Representatives, by Major Political Party—
Congressional Districts: 1994—Continued**

[See headnote, p. 274]

STATE AND DISTRICT	Total vote cast (1,000)	DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE		REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE		STATE AND DISTRICT	Total vote cast (1,000)	DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE		REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	
		Name	Per cent of total	Name	Per cent of total			Name	Per cent of total	Name	Per cent of total
NM	462	(X)	40.6	(X)	57.1	12th	172	Ruccia	33.3	Kasich	66.5
1st	162	Zollinger	26.1	Schiff	73.9	13th	190	Brown	49.1	White	45.5
2d	142	Chavez	31.9	Skeen	63.3	14th	185	Sawyer	51.9	Slaby	48.1
3d	157	Richardson	63.6	Bemis	34.1	15th	160	Buckel	29.1	Pryce	70.7
NY	4,611	(X)	48.0	(X)	48.8	16th	183	Finn	25.0	Regula	75.0
1st	172	Hoch- brueckner	46.5	Forbes	52.5	17th	192	Traficant	77.4	Meister	22.6
2d	147	Manfre	28.0	Lazio	68.2	18th	191	DiDonato	46.0	Ney	54.0
3d	195	Grill	40.0	King	59.2	19th	206	Fingerhut	43.5	LaTourrette	48.5
4th	175	Schilro	37.3	Frisa	50.2	OK	969	(X)	38.0	(X)	57.3
5th	171	Ackerman	55.0	Parker	43.3	1st	171	Price	37.3	Largent	62.7
6th	85	Flake	80.4	Bhag- wandin	19.6	2d	158	Cooper	47.9	Coburn	52.1
7th	68	Manton	87.1	()	()	3d	157	Brewster	73.8	Tallant	26.2
8th	134	Nadler	82.0	Askren	9.2	4th	155	Perryman	43.3	Watts	51.6
9th	131	Schumer	72.6	McCall	27.4	5th	175	()	()	()	78.1
10th	87	Towns	89.0	Parker	9.2	6th	152	Tollett	29.8	Lusok	70.2
11th	70	Owens	88.9	Popkin	9.5	OR	1,193	(X)	54.2	(X)	41.8
12th	43	Velazquez	92.3	()	()	1st	254	Furse	47.7	Witt	47.6
13th	135	Butler	25.1	Molinari	71.4	2d	234	Kupillas	38.7	Cooley	57.3
14th	153	Maloney	64.2	Millard	35.4	3d	223	Wyden	72.5	Hall	19.4
15th	81	Rangel	96.5	()	()	4th	238	DeFazio	66.8	Newkirk	33.2
16th	61	Serrano	96.3	()	()	5th	244	Webber	46.8	Bunn	49.8
17th	94	Engel	77.6	Marshall	17.9	PA	3,371	(X)	44.3	(X)	54.3
18th	160	Lowey	57.3	Hartzell	40.9	1st	122	Foglietta	81.5	Gordon	18.5
19th	192	Fish	36.8	Kelly	52.1	2d	140	Fattah	85.9	Watson	14.1
20th	178	Julian	29.4	Gilman	67.5	3d	148	Borski	62.7	Hasher	37.3
21st	221	McNulty	67.0	Somez	31.2	4th	186	Klink	64.2	Peglow	35.8
22d	215	Lawrence	26.6	Golomon	73.4	5th	145	()	()	()	99.9
23d	176	Skeele	23.1	Boehler	70.5	6th	159	Holden	56.7	LeVering	43.3
24th	159	Francis	21.4	McHugh	78.6	7th	197	Nichols	30.3	Weldon	69.7
25th	198	Jezer	42.4	Walsh	57.6	8th	167	Murray	26.7	Greenwood	66.1
26th	195	Hinchey	49.1	Moppert	48.5	9th	147	()	()	()	99.7
27th	205	Long	25.5	Paxon	74.5	10th	163	Schreffler	31.1	McDade	65.7
28th	196	LaFolter	56.6	Davison	40.1	11th	153	Kanjorski	66.5	Podolak	33.5
29th	187	LaFalce	55.2	Miller	43.0	12th	171	Murtha	68.9	Choby	31.1
30th	186	Franczyk	33.0	Quinn	67.0	13th	195	Mezvisinsky	45.2	Fox	49.4
31st	143	()	()	Houghton	84.8	14th	164	Coyne	64.1	Clark	32.4
NC	1,588	(X)	42.9	(X)	57.1	15th	151	McHale	47.8	Yeager	47.4
1st	109	Clayton	61.1	Tyler	38.9	16th	157	Chertok	30.3	Walker	69.7
2d	141	Moore	44.0	Funderburk	56.0	17th	134	()	()	()	99.9
3d	137	Lancaster	47.3	Jones	52.7	18th	186	Doyle	54.8	McCarty	45.2
4th	154	Price	49.6	Heineman	50.4	19th	125	()	()	()	99.5
5th	148	Sands	42.7	Burr	57.3	20th	179	Mascara	53.1	McCormick	46.9
6th	98	()	()	Coble	100.0	21st	181	Leavens	46.9	English	49.5
7th	122	Rose	51.6	Anderson	48.4	RI	342	(X)	61.3	(X)	38.7
8th	120	Hefner	52.4	Morgan	47.6	1st	166	Kennedy	54.1	Vigilante	45.9
9th	127	Baker	35.0	Myrick	65.0	2d	176	Reed	68.0	Elliot	32.0
10th	151	Avery	28.5	Ballengier	71.5	SC	867	(X)	36.1	(X)	63.6
11th	193	Lauterer	39.9	Taylor	60.1	1st	147	Barber	32.4	Sanford	66.3
12th	88	Watt	65.8	Martino	34.2	2d	134	()	()	()	99.8
ND	235	Pomeroy	52.3	Porter	45.0	3d	150	Bryan	39.9	Graham	60.1
OH	3,298	(X)	40.3	(X)	58.4	4th	149	Fowler	26.4	Inglis	73.5
1st	166	Mann	43.9	Chabot	56.1	5th	148	Spratt	52.1	Bigham	47.8
2d	194	Mann	22.6	Portman	77.4	6th	139	Clyburn	63.8	McLeod	36.2
3d	178	Hall	59.3	Westbrock	40.7	SD	306	(X)	59.8	(X)	36.6
4th	140	()	()	Oxley	100.0	TN	1,416	(X)	43.4	(X)	54.8
5th	185	Tudor	26.6	Gillmor	73.4	1st	141	Christian	24.6	Quillen	72.9
6th	179	Strickland	49.1	Creameans	50.9	2d	142	()	()	()	90.5
7th	140	()	()	Hobson	100.0	3d	162	Button	45.6	Wamp	52.3
8th	148	()	()	Boehner	99.9	4th	144	Whorley	42.0	Hilleary	56.6
9th	157	Kaptur	75.3	Whitman	24.7	5th	159	Clement	60.2	Osborne	38.7
10th	184	Gaul	38.6	Hoke	51.9	6th	180	Gordon	50.6	Gill	49.4
11th	148	Stokes	77.2	Sykora	22.8	7th	170	Byrd	63.8	Bryant	60.2
						8th	154	Tanner	38.8	Morris	36.2
						9th	164	Ford	57.8	DeBerry	42.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 438. Vote Cast for United States Representatives, by Major Political Party—
Congressional Districts: 1994—Continued**

[See headnote, p. 274]

STATE AND DISTRICT	Total vote cast (1,000)	DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE		REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE		STATE AND DISTRICT	Total vote cast (1,000)	DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE		REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	
		Name	Per cent of total	Name	Per cent of total			Name	Per cent of total	Name	Per cent of total
TX	4,120	(X)	42.1	(X)	55.7	1st.	192	Sinclair	23.5	Bateman	74.3
1st.	156	Chapman	55.3	Blanken-ship	40.9	2d	138	Pickett	59.1	Chapman	40.9
2d	154	Wilson	57.0	Peterson	43.0	3d	137	Scott	79.4	Ward	20.6
3d	173	(¹)	(¹)	Johnson	91.0	4th.	187	Sisisky	61.6	Sweet	38.4
4th.	169	Hall	58.8	Bridges	39.8	5th.	179	Payne	53.3	Landrith	46.7
5th.	124	Bryant	50.1	Sessions	47.3	6th.	127	(¹)	(¹)	Goodlatte	99.9
6th.	201	Jesmore	22.0	Barton	75.6	7th.	211	(¹)	(¹)	Bliley	84.0
7th.	117	(¹)	(¹)	Archer	100.0	8th.	203	Moran	59.4	McSarrow	39.3
8th.	161	(¹)	(¹)	Fields	92.0	9th.	175	Boucher	58.8	Fast	41.2
9th.	157	Brooks	45.7	Stockman	51.9	10th.	176	(¹)	(¹)	Davis	87.3
10th.	202	Doggett	56.3	Baylor	39.8	11th.	186	Byrne	45.3	Wolf	52.9
11th.	130	Edwards	59.2	Broyles	40.8	WA	1,687	(X)	49.0	(X)	50.6
12th.	140	Geren	68.7	Anderson	31.3	1st.	195	Cantwell	48.3	White	51.7
13th.	143	Sarpalius	44.6	Thornberry	55.4	2d	197	Spanel	45.3	Metcalf	54.7
14th.	155	Laughlin	55.6	Deats	44.4	3d	193	Unsoeld	44.6	Smith	52.0
15th.	104	De La Garza	59.0	Haughey	39.4	4th.	174	Insee	46.7	Hastings	53.3
16th.	87	Coleman	57.1	Ortiz	42.9	5th.	216	Foley	49.1	Nethercutt	50.9
17th.	156	Stenholm	53.7	Boone	46.3	6th.	181	Dicks	58.3	Gregg	41.7
18th.	115	Lee	73.5	Burley	24.4	7th.	197	McDermott	75.1	Harris	24.9
19th.	121	(¹)	(¹)	Combest	100.0	8th.	185	Wyrick	23.9	Dunn	76.1
20th.	96	Gonzalez	62.5	Colyer	37.5	9th.	150	Kreidler	48.2	Tate	51.8
21st.	184	(¹)	(¹)	Smith	90.0	WV	407	(X)	66.1	(X)	33.9
22d.	163	Cunningham	23.8	DeLay	73.7	1st.	147	Mollohan	70.3	Riley	29.7
23d.	118	Rios	37.4	Bonilla	62.6	2d	142	Wise	63.9	Cravotta	36.3
24th.	123	Frost	52.8	Harrison	47.2	3d	117	Rahall	63.7	Waldman	36.1
25th.	119	Bentzen	52.3	Fontenot	45.0	WI	1,459	(X)	37.6	(X)	61.2
26th.	177	Bryant	22.4	Army	76.4	1st.	170	Barca	48.8	Neumann	49.4
27th.	110	Ortiz	59.4	Stone	40.6	2d	193	Hecht	28.7	Klug	69.2
28th.	104	Tejeda	70.9	Slatter	27.6	3d	160	Stower	41.0	Gunderson	55.7
29th.	60	Green	73.4	Eide	26.6	4th.	175	Klecзка	53.7	Reynolds	44.8
30th.	101	Johnson	72.6	Cain	25.7	5th.	141	Barrett	62.4	head	36.4
UT	504	(X)	42.8	(X)	50.0	6th.	120	(¹)	(¹)	Petri	99.5
1st.	163	Coray	35.5	Hansen	64.5	7th.	179	Obey	54.3	West	45.7
2d	187	Shepherd	35.9	Waldholtz	45.8	8th.	179	Gruszynski	36.3	Roth	63.7
3d	155	Orton	59.0	Thompson	39.9	9th.	149	(¹)	(¹)	Sensen- brenner	99.8
VT ⁴	211	(¹)	(¹)	Carroll	46.6	WY	196	Schuster	41.3	Cubin	53.2
VA	1,908	(X)	39.4	(X)	57.1						

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ No candidate. ² Louisiana holds an open-primary election with candidates from all parties running on the same ballot. Any candidate who receives a majority is elected; if no candidate receives 50 percent, there is a run-off election in November between the top two finishers. ³ Candidate listed won seat in open-primary. ⁴ The winning candidate was Sanders, an Independent, who received 49.9 percent of the vote.

Source: Congressional Quarterly Inc., *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report*, vol. 53, No. 15, April 15, 1995 (copyright).

No. 439. Composition of Congress, by Political Party: 1971 to 1996

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. Data for beginning of first session of each Congress (as of January 3), except as noted. Excludes vacancies at beginning of session. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series Y 204-210]

YEAR	Party and President	Congress	HOUSE			SENATE		
			Majority party	Minority party	Other	Majority party	Minority party	Other
1971 ¹	R (Nixon)	92d.	D-254	R-180	-	D-54	R-44	2
1973 ²	R (Nixon)	93d.	D-239	R-192	1	D-56	R-42	2
1975 ³	(Ford)	94th.	D-291	R-144	-	D-60	R-37	2
1977 ⁴	D (Carter)	95th.	D-292	R-143	-	D-61	R-38	1
1979 ⁴	D (Carter)	96th.	D-276	R-157	-	D-58	R-41	1
1981 ⁴	R (Reagan)	97th.	D-243	R-192	-	D-53	D-46	1
1983	R (Reagan)	98th.	D-269	R-165	-	D-54	D-46	-
1985	R (Reagan)	99th.	D-252	R-182	-	D-53	D-47	-
1987	R (Reagan)	100th.	D-258	R-177	-	D-55	R-45	-
1989	R (Bush)	101st.	D-259	R-174	-	D-55	R-45	-
1991 ⁵	R (Bush)	102d.	D-267	R-167	1	D-56	R-44	-
1993 ⁵	D (Clinton)	103d.	D-258	R-176	1	D-57	R-43	-
1995 ⁵	D (Clinton)	104th.	R-230	D-204	1	R-52	D-48	-
1996 ^{5 6}	D (Clinton)	104th.	R-236	D-197	1	R-53	D-46	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Senate had one Independent and one Conservative-Republican. ² House had one Independent-Democrat. ³ Senate had one Independent, one Conservative-Republican, and one undecided (New Hampshire). ⁴ Senate had one Independent. ⁵ House had one Independent-Socialist. ⁶ As of beginning of second session.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*, annual; beginning 1977, biennial.

No. 440. Composition of Congress, by Political Party Affiliation—States: 1989 to 1996

[Figures are for the beginning of the first session (as of January 3), except as noted. Dem.=Democratic; Rep.=Republican]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	REPRESENTATIVES								SENATORS							
	101st Cong., ¹ 1989		102d Cong., ² 1991		103rd Cong., ² 1993		104th Cong., ^{2 3 4} 1996		101st Cong., 1989		102d Cong., 1991		103rd Cong., 1993		104th Cong., ^{3 5} 1996	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
U.S.	259	174	267	167	258	176	197	236	55	45	56	44	57	43	46	53
Northeast.	55	40	56	38	50	37	47	40	10	8	10	8	11	7	9	9
N.E.	14	10	16	7	14	8	14	8	7	5	7	5	7	5	6	6
ME	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NH	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
VT	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
MA	10	1	10	1	8	2	8	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
RI	-	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CT	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
M.A.	41	30	40	31	36	29	33	32	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	3
NY	21	13	21	13	18	13	17	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NJ	8	6	8	6	7	6	5	8	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
PA	12	11	11	12	11	10	11	10	-	2	-	2	1	1	-	2
Midwest.	64	48	68	45	61	44	46	59	13	11	14	10	15	9	13	11
E.N.C.	47	32	49	31	43	31	32	42	7	3	7	3	8	2	6	4
OH	11	10	11	10	10	9	6	13	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	1
IN	6	3	8	2	7	3	4	6	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
IL	14	8	15	7	12	8	10	10	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
MI	11	7	11	7	10	6	9	7	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	1
WI	5	4	4	5	4	5	3	6	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	-
W.N.C.	17	16	19	14	18	13	14	17	6	8	7	7	7	7	7	7
MN	5	3	6	2	6	2	6	2	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
IA	2	4	2	4	1	4	-	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
MO	5	4	6	3	6	3	6	3	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
ND	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
SD	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NE	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	3	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
KS	2	3	2	3	2	2	-	4	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
South	95	46	95	47	92	57	66	83	22	10	22	10	20	12	15	17
S.A.	47	22	45	24	42	33	30	45	11	5	11	5	9	7	9	7
DE	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
MD	6	2	5	3	4	4	4	4	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
VA	5	5	6	4	7	4	6	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WV	4	-	4	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
NC	8	3	7	4	8	4	4	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SC	4	2	4	2	3	3	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
GA	9	1	9	1	7	4	3	8	2	-	2	-	1	1	1	1
FL	10	9	9	10	10	13	8	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
E.S.C.	18	9	20	8	19	8	13	14	5	3	5	3	5	3	2	6
KY	4	3	4	3	4	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
TN	6	3	6	3	6	3	4	5	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
AL	4	2	5	2	4	3	4	3	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	1
MS	4	1	5	-	5	-	3	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
W.S.C.	30	15	30	15	31	16	23	24	6	2	6	2	6	2	4	4
AR	3	1	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
LA	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	5	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
OK	4	2	4	2	4	2	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	2
TX	19	8	19	8	21	9	18	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	2
West	45	40	48	37	55	38	38	54	10	16	10	16	11	15	9	16
Mountain	9	15	11	13	11	13	6	18	6	10	6	10	6	10	4	12
MT	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
ID	1	1	2	-	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
WY	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
CO	3	3	3	3	2	4	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NM	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
AZ	1	4	1	4	3	3	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	2
UT	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
NV	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
Pacific	36	25	37	24	44	25	32	36	4	6	4	6	5	5	5	4
WA	5	3	5	3	8	1	2	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
OR	3	2	4	1	4	1	3	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
CA	27	18	26	19	30	22	25	26	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	-
AK	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
HI	1	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Alabama and Indiana had one vacancy each. ² Vermont had one Independent-Socialist Representative. ³ As of beginning of second session. ⁴ California had one vacancy. ⁵ Oregon had one vacancy.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*, biennial; and unpublished data.

No. 441. Members of Congress—Incumbents Re-elected: 1964 to 1994

YEAR	REPRESENTATIVES						SENATORS					
	Retire-ments ¹	Incumbent candidates					Retire-ments ¹	Incumbent candidates				
		Total	Re-elected		Defeated in—			Total	Re-elected		Defeated in—	
			Number	Per-cent of candi-dates	Pri-mary	Gen-eral elec-tion			Number	Per-cent of candi-dates	Pri-mary	Gen-eral elec-tion
PRESIDENTIAL-YEAR ELECTIONS												
1964	33	397	344	86.6	8	45	2	33	28	84.8	1	4
1968	23	409	396	96.8	4	9	6	28	20	71.4	4	4
1972	40	390	365	93.6	12	13	6	27	20	74.1	2	5
1976	47	384	368	95.8	3	13	8	25	16	64.0	-	9
1980	34	398	361	90.7	6	31	5	29	16	55.2	4	9
1984	22	411	392	95.4	3	16	4	29	26	89.7	-	3
1988	23	409	402	98.3	1	6	6	27	23	85.2	-	4
1992	65	368	325	88.3	² 19	³ 24	7	28	23	82.1	1	4
MIDTERM ELECTIONS												
1966	22	411	362	88.1	8	41	3	32	28	87.5	3	1
1970	29	401	379	94.5	10	12	4	31	24	77.4	1	6
1974	43	391	343	87.7	8	40	7	27	23	85.2	2	2
1978	49	382	358	93.7	5	19	10	25	15	60.0	3	7
1982	40	393	354	90.1	² 10	29	3	30	28	93.3	-	2
1986	40	394	385	97.7	3	6	6	28	21	75.0	-	7
1990	² 27	406	390	96.1	1	15	3	32	31	96.9	-	1
1994	² 27	386	347	89.9	4	35	⁴ 8	26	24	92.3	-	2

- Represents zero. ¹ Does not include persons who died or resigned before the election. ² Number of incumbents defeated in primaries by other incumbents due to redistricting: six in 1982 and four in 1992. ³ Five incumbents defeated in general election by other incumbents due to redistricting. ⁴ As of September 9, 1994.

Source: Ornstein, Norman J., Thomas E. Mann, and Michael J. Malbin, *Vital Statistics on Congress, 1993-1994*, Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, 1994; Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report*, vol. 52, No. 44, Nov. 12, 1994, and selected prior issues; and *Congressional Monitor*, vol. 30, No. 161, Nov. 10, 1994 (copyright).

No. 442. Members of Congress—Selected Characteristics: 1981 to 1995

[As of beginning of first session of each Congress, (January 3). Figures for Representatives exclude vacancies]

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND YEAR	Male	Fe-male	Black ¹	Asian, Pacific Islan-der ²	His-panic ³	AGE ⁴ (in years)					SENIORITY ⁵						
						Under 40	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 to 69	70 and over	Less than 2 yrs.	2 to 9 yrs.	10 to 19 yrs.	20 to 29 yrs.	30 yrs. or more		
						REPRESENTATIVES											
97th Cong., 1981 . . .	416	19	17	3	6	94	142	132	54	13	77	231	96	23	8		
98th Cong., 1983 . . .	413	21	21	3	8	86	145	132	57	14	83	224	88	28	11		
99th Cong., 1985 . . .	412	22	20	3	10	71	154	131	59	19	49	237	104	34	10		
100th Cong., 1987 . . .	412	23	23	4	11	63	153	137	56	26	51	221	114	37	12		
101st Cong., 1989 . . .	408	25	24	5	10	41	163	133	74	22	39	207	139	35	13		
102d Cong., 1991 . . .	407	28	25	3	11	39	152	134	86	24	55	178	147	44	11		
103d Cong., 1993 ⁶ . . .	388	47	38	4	17	47	151	128	89	15	118	141	132	32	12		
104th Cong., 1995 . . .	388	47	40	4	17	53	155	135	79	13	92	188	110	36	9		
SENATORS																	
97th Cong., 1981 . . .	98	2	-	3	-	9	35	36	14	6	19	51	17	11	2		
98th Cong., 1983 . . .	98	2	-	2	-	7	28	39	20	6	5	61	21	10	3		
99th Cong., 1985 . . .	98	2	-	2	-	4	27	38	25	6	8	56	27	7	2		
100th Cong., 1987 . . .	98	2	-	2	-	5	30	36	22	7	14	41	36	7	2		
101st Cong., 1989 . . .	98	2	-	2	-	-	30	40	22	8	23	22	43	10	2		
102d Cong., 1991 . . .	98	2	-	2	-	-	23	46	24	7	5	34	47	10	4		
103d Cong., 1993 ⁶ . . .	93	7	1	2	-	1	16	48	22	12	15	30	39	11	5		
104th Cong., 1995 . . .	92	8	1	2	-	1	14	41	27	17	12	38	30	15	5		

- Represents zero. ¹ Source: Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, Washington, DC, *Black Elected Officials: A National Roster*, annual (copyright). ² Source: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, "Asian Pacific Americans in the United States Congress", Report 94-767 GOV. ³ Source: National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials, Washington, DC, *National Roster of Hispanic Elected Officials*, annual. ⁴ Some members do not provide date of birth. ⁵ Represents consecutive years of service. ⁶ Includes members elected to fill vacant seats through June 14, 1993.

Source: Except as noted, compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census from data published in *Congressional Directory*, biennial.

No. 443. U.S. Congress—Measures Introduced and Enacted and Time in Session: 1977 to 1994

[Excludes simple and concurrent resolutions. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series Y 189-198]

ITEM	95th Cong., 1977-78	96th Cong., 1979-80	97th Cong., 1981-82	98th Cong., 1983-84	99th Cong., 1985-86	100th Cong., 1987-88	101st Cong., 1989-90	102d Cong., 1991-92	103d Cong., 1993-94
Measures introduced	19,387	12,583	11,490	11,156	9,885	9,588	6,664	6,775	8,544
Bills	18,045	11,722	10,582	10,134	8,697	8,515	5,977	6,212	7,883
Joint resolutions	1,342	861	908	1,022	1,188	1,073	687	563	661
Measures enacted	803	736	529	677	483	761	666	609	473
Public	633	613	473	623	466	713	650	589	465
Private	170	123	56	54	17	48	16	20	8
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES									
Number of days	323	326	303	266	281	298	281	280	265
Number of hours	1,898	1,876	1,420	1,705	1,794	1,659	1,688	1,796	1,887
Number of hours per day	5.9	5.8	4.7	6.4	6.4	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.1
SENATE									
Number of days	337	333	312	281	313	307	274	287	291
Number of hours	2,510	2,324	2,158	1,951	2,531	2,341	2,254	2,292	2,514
Number of hours per day	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.9	8.1	7.6	8.2	8.0	8.6

Source: U.S. Congress, *Congressional Record and Daily Calendar*, selected issues.

No. 444. Congressional Bills Vetoed: 1961 to 1994

[See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series Y 199-203]

PERIOD	President	Total vetoes	Regular vetoes	Pocket vetoes	Vetoes sus-tained	Bills passed over veto
1961-63	Kennedy	21	12	9	21	-
1963-69	Johnson	30	16	14	30	-
1969-74	Nixon	43	26	17	36	7
1974-77	Ford	66	48	18	54	12
1977-81	Carter	31	13	18	29	2
1981-89	Reagan	78	39	39	69	9
1989-93	Bush	44	29	15	43	1
1993-94	Clinton	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Congress, Senate Library, *Presidential Vetoes ... 1789-1968*; U.S. Congress, *Calendars of the U.S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*, annual.

No. 445. Congressional Staff, by Location of Employment: 1970 to 1993

[Excludes those persons employed in Congressional support agencies such as the U.S. General Accounting Office, the Library of Congress, and the Congressional Budget Office]

YEAR	PERSONAL STAFF		YEAR	STANDING COMMITTEE STAFF		LOCATION OF EMPLOYMENT	1981	1985	1990	1991	1993
	House	Senate		House	Senate						
1972 ..	5,280	2,426	1970 ..	702	635	Total	17,422	18,136	17,625	17,821	(NA)
1980 ..	7,371	3,746	1980 ..	1,917	1,191	House of Representatives . . .	11,217	11,636	11,064	11,041	10,878
1981 ..	7,487	3,945	1981 ..	1,843	1,022	Committee staff ²	1,917	2,146	2,173	2,321	2,147
1982 ..	7,511	4,041	1982 ..	1,839	1,047	Personal staff	7,487	7,528	7,496	7,278	7,400
1983 ..	7,606	4,059	1983 ..	1,970	1,075	Leadership staff	127	144	156	149	137
1984 ..	7,385	3,949	1984 ..	1,944	1,095	Officers of House, staff . . .	1,686	1,818	1,239	1,293	1,194
1985 ..	7,528	4,097	1985 ..	2,009	1,080	Senate	6,079	6,369	6,425	6,635	6,397
1986 ..	7,920	3,774	1986 ..	1,954	1,075	Committee staff ²	1,150	1,178	1,207	1,154	994
1987 ..	7,584	4,075	1987 ..	2,024	1,074	Personal staff	3,945	4,097	4,162	4,294	4,138
1989 ..	7,569	3,837	1988 ..	1,976	970	Leadership staff	106	118	94	95	100
1990 ..	7,496	4,162	1989 ..	1,986	1,013	Officers of Senate, staff . . .	878	976	962	1,092	1,165
1991 ..	7,278	4,294	1990 ..	1,993	1,090	Joint committee staff	126	131	136	145	(NA)
1992 ..	7,597	4,249	1991 ..	2,201	1,030						
1993 ..	7,400	4,138	1992 ..	2,178	1,008						
			1993 ..	2,118	897						

NA Not available. ¹ House figure is average for year, and Senate figure only covers period following implementation of Gramm-Rudman budget reductions. ² Covers standing, select, and special committees.

Source: Ornstein, Norman J., Thomas E. Mann, and Michael J. Malbin, *Vital Statistics on Congress, 1993-1994*, Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, 1994, and unpublished data (copyright).

No. 446. Number of Governors, by Political Party Affiliation: 1970 to 1996

[Reflects figures after inaugurations for each year]

YEAR	Democrat	Republican	Independent	YEAR	Democrat	Republican	Independent	YEAR	Democrat	Republican	Independent
1970	18	32	-	1987	26	24	-	1992	28	20	2
1975	36	13	1	1988	27	23	-	1993	30	18	2
1980	31	19	-	1989	28	22	-	1994	29	19	2
1985	34	16	-	1990	29	21	-	1995	19	30	1
1986	34	16	-	1991	29	19	2	1996	18	31	1

- Represents zero. ¹ Reflects result of runoff election in Arizona in February 1991.
 Source: National Governors' Association, Washington, DC, 1970-87 and 1991-96, *Directory of Governors of the American States, Commonwealths & Territories*, annual; and 1988-90, *Directory of Governors*, annual. (Copyright.)

No. 447. Vote Cast for and Governor Elected, by State: 1988 to 1994

[In thousands, except percent. D=Democratic, R=Republican, I=Independent]

DIVISION AND STATE	1988		1990		1992		1994		Candidate elected at most recent election
	Total vote ¹	Percent leading party	Total vote ¹	Percent leading party	Total vote ¹	Percent leading party	Total vote ¹	Percent leading party	
N.E.:									
ME	(X)	(X)	522	R-46.7	(X)	(X)	511	I-35.4	Angus King
NH	442	R-60.4	295	R-60.3	516	R-56.0	312	R-69.9	Steve Merrill
VT	243	D-55.4	211	R-51.8	286	D-74.7	212	D-68.7	Howard Dean
MA	(X)	(X)	2,343	R-50.2	(X)	(X)	2,164	R-70.9	William Weld
RI	401	R-50.8	357	D-74.1	425	D-61.5	361	R-47.4	Lincoln Almond
CT	(X)	(X)	1,141	I-40.4	(X)	(X)	1,147	R-36.2	John Rowland
M.A.:									
NY	(X)	(X)	4,057	D-53.2	(X)	(X)	5,204	R-48.8	George Pataki
NJ ²	(X)	(X)	2,254	D-61.2	2,506	R-49.3	(X)	(X)	Christine T. Whitman
PA	(X)	(X)	3,053	D-67.7	(X)	(X)	3,585	R-45.4	Thomas Ridge
E.N.C.:									
OH	(X)	(X)	3,478	R-55.7	(X)	(X)	3,346	R-71.8	George Voinovich
IN	2,141	D-53.2	(X)	(X)	2,229	D-62.0	(X)	(X)	Evan Bayh
IL	(X)	(X)	3,257	R-50.7	(X)	(X)	3,107	R-63.9	Jim Edgar
MI	(X)	(X)	2,565	R-49.8	(X)	(X)	3,088	R-61.5	John Engler
WI	(X)	(X)	1,380	R-58.2	(X)	(X)	1,563	R-67.3	Tommy Thompson
W.N.C.:									
MN	(X)	(X)	1,807	R-49.6	(X)	(X)	1,766	R-62.0	Arne Carlson
IA	(X)	(X)	976	R-60.6	(X)	(X)	997	R-56.8	Terry Branstad
MO	2,086	R-64.2	(X)	(X)	2,344	D-58.7	(X)	(X)	Mel Carnahan
ND	299	D-59.9	(X)	(X)	305	R-57.9	(X)	(X)	Edward T. Schafer
SD	(X)	(X)	257	R-58.9	(X)	(X)	312	R-55.4	William Janklow
NE	(X)	(X)	587	D-49.9	(X)	(X)	580	D-73.0	Ben Nelson
KS	(X)	(X)	783	D-48.6	(X)	(X)	821	R-64.1	Bill Graves
S.A.:									
DE	240	R-70.7	(X)	(X)	277	D-64.7	(X)	(X)	Thomas R. Carper
MD	(X)	(X)	1,111	D-59.8	(X)	(X)	1,410	D-50.2	Parris Glendening
VA ²	(X)	(X)	1,789	D-50.1	1,794	R-58.3	(X)	(X)	George F. Allen
WV	650	D-58.9	(X)	(X)	657	D-56.0	(X)	(X)	Gaston Caperton
NC	2,180	R-56.1	(X)	(X)	2,595	D-52.7	(X)	(X)	James B. Hunt
SC	(X)	(X)	761	R-69.5	(X)	(X)	934	R-50.4	David Beasley
GA	(X)	(X)	1,450	D-52.9	(X)	(X)	1,545	D-51.1	Zell Miller
FL	(X)	(X)	3,531	D-56.5	(X)	(X)	4,206	D-50.8	Lawton Chiles
E.S.C.:									
KY ³	781	D-64.6	835	D-64.7	(X)	(X)	984	D-50.9	Paul Patton
TN	(X)	(X)	790	D-60.8	(X)	(X)	1,487	R-54.3	Don Sundquist
AL	(X)	(X)	1,216	R-52.1	(X)	(X)	1,202	R-50.3	Fob James, Jr.
MS ³	722	D-53.4	711	R-50.8	(X)	(X)	819	R-55.6	Kirk Fordice
W.S.C.:									
AR	(X)	(X)	696	D-57.5	(X)	(X)	717	D-59.8	Jim Guy Tucker
LA	4,1559	⁴ 33.1	5,1728	⁵ D-61.2	(X)	(X)	6,1550	⁶ R-63.5	Mike Foster
OK	(X)	(X)	911	D-57.4	(X)	(X)	995	R-46.9	Frank Keating
TX	(X)	(X)	3,893	D-49.5	(X)	(X)	4,396	R-53.5	George W. Bush
Mountain:									
MT	367	R-51.9	(X)	(X)	408	R-51.3	(X)	(X)	Marc Racicot
ID	(X)	(X)	321	D-68.2	(X)	(X)	413	R-52.3	Phil Batt
WY	(X)	(X)	160	D-65.4	(X)	(X)	201	R-58.7	Jim Geringer
CO	(X)	(X)	1,011	D-61.9	(X)	(X)	1,116	D-55.5	Roy Romer
NM	(X)	(X)	411	D-54.6	(X)	(X)	468	R-49.8	Gary Johnson
AZ	(X)	(X)	⁷ 941	⁷ R-52.4	(X)	(X)	1,129	R-52.5	Fife Symington
UT	649	R-40.1	(X)	(X)	763	R-42.2	(X)	(X)	Mike Leavitt
NV	(X)	(X)	321	D-64.8	(X)	(X)	371	D-53.9	Bob Miller
Pacific:									
WA	1,875	D-62.2	(X)	(X)	2,271	D-52.2	(X)	(X)	Mike Lowry
OR	(X)	(X)	1,113	D-45.7	(X)	(X)	1,221	D-50.9	John Kitzhaber
CA	(X)	(X)	7,699	R-49.2	(X)	(X)	8,659	R-55.2	Pete Wilson
AK	(X)	(X)	195	I-38.9	(X)	(X)	213	D-41.1	James Campbell
HI	(X)	(X)	340	D-59.8	(X)	(X)	369	D-36.6	Ben Cayetano

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes minor party and scattered votes. ² Voting years 1989 and 1993. ³ Voting years 1987, 1991, and 1995. ⁴ Primary election in Oct. 1987, held on a nonparty basis. Winner was Democratic. Runner-up withdrew from runoff. ⁵ Result of runoff election in 1991. ⁶ Result of runoff election in November 1995. ⁷ Result of runoff election in February 1991.
 Source: Elections Research Center, Chevy Chase, MD, *America Votes*, biennial; and unpublished data, (copyright) and Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report*, vol. 53, No. 15, April 15, 1995, and unpublished data (copyright).

No. 448. Composition of State Legislatures, by Political Party Affiliation: 1988 to 1994

[Data reflect election results in year shown for most States; and except as noted, results in previous year for other States. Figures reflect immediate results of elections, including holdover members in State houses which do not have all of their members running for re-election. Dem.=Democrat, Rep.=Republican. In general, Lower House refers to body consisting of State Representatives; Upper House, of State Senators]

STATE	LOWER HOUSE								UPPER HOUSE							
	1988 ^{1 2}		1990 ^{3 4}		1992 ^{5 6}		1994 ^{7 8}		1988 ^{1 9}		1990 ^{3 10}		1992 ^{5 11}		1994 ^{7 12}	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
U.S.	3,277	2,176	3,242	2,202	3,186	2,223	2,817	2,603	1,192	751	1,186	757	1,132	799	1,021	905
AL ¹³	85	17	82	23	82	23	74	31	28	6	28	7	27	8	23	12
AK ¹⁴	23	17	23	17	20	18	17	22	8	12	10	10	10	10	8	12
AZ ¹⁵	26	34	27	33	25	35	22	38	13	17	17	13	12	18	11	19
AR ¹⁴	88	11	90	9	88	11	88	12	31	4	31	4	30	5	28	7
CA ¹⁴	46	33	47	33	47	33	39	40	24	15	25	13	21	16	21	17
CO ¹⁴	26	39	27	38	31	34	24	41	11	24	12	23	16	19	16	19
CT ¹⁵	88	63	87	64	85	64	90	61	23	13	20	16	19	17	17	19
DE ¹⁴	18	23	17	24	18	23	14	27	13	8	15	6	15	6	12	9
FL ¹⁴	73	47	74	46	71	49	63	57	23	17	22	18	20	20	19	21
GA ¹⁵	144	36	145	35	128	51	114	65	45	11	45	11	41	15	35	20
HI ¹⁴	45	6	45	6	47	4	44	7	22	3	22	3	22	3	23	2
ID ¹⁵	20	64	28	56	20	50	13	57	19	23	21	21	12	23	8	27
IL ¹⁴	67	51	72	46	67	51	54	64	31	28	31	28	27	32	26	33
IN ¹⁴	50	50	52	48	55	45	44	56	24	26	24	26	22	28	20	30
IA ¹⁴	61	39	55	45	49	51	36	64	30	20	29	21	27	23	27	23
KS ¹⁴	58	67	63	62	59	66	45	80	18	22	18	22	13	27	13	27
KY ¹⁴	72	28	68	32	71	29	64	36	30	8	27	11	25	13	21	17
LA ¹³	86	17	89	16	88	16	86	17	34	5	34	5	33	6	33	6
ME ¹⁵	97	54	97	54	93	58	77	74	20	15	21	14	20	15	16	18
MD ¹³	125	16	116	25	116	25	100	41	40	7	38	9	38	9	32	15
MA ¹⁵	128	32	118	37	123	34	125	34	32	8	25	15	31	9	30	10
MI ¹⁴	61	49	61	49	55	55	53	56	18	20	18	20	16	22	16	22
MN ¹⁴	80	53	78	56	85	49	71	63	44	23	46	21	45	22	43	21
MS ¹³	112	9	98	23	91	29	89	31	44	8	43	9	37	15	36	14
MO ¹⁴	104	58	99	64	98	65	87	76	22	12	23	11	20	14	19	15
MT ¹⁴	52	48	61	39	47	53	33	67	23	27	29	21	30	20	19	31
NE ⁽¹⁶⁾	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)
NV ¹⁴	30	12	22	19	27	12	21	21	8	13	10	10	11	8	8	13
NH ¹⁵	119	281	125	268	136	258	112	286	8	16	11	13	11	13	6	18
NJ ¹⁴	44	36	22	58	27	53	28	52	22	17	13	27	16	24	16	24
NM ¹⁴	45	25	49	21	53	17	46	24	26	16	26	16	27	15	27	15
NY ¹⁵	92	58	95	55	100	50	94	56	27	34	26	35	26	35	25	36
NC ¹⁵	74	46	81	39	78	42	52	68	37	13	36	14	39	11	26	24
ND ¹⁴	45	61	48	58	33	65	23	75	32	21	27	26	25	24	20	29
OH ¹⁴	59	40	61	38	53	46	43	56	14	19	12	21	13	20	13	20
OK ¹⁴	68	32	68	33	70	31	65	36	33	15	37	11	37	11	35	13
OR ¹⁴	32	28	28	32	28	32	26	34	19	11	20	10	16	14	11	19
PA ¹⁴	104	99	107	94	105	98	101	102	23	27	24	26	24	25	21	29
RI ¹⁵	83	17	89	11	85	15	84	16	41	9	45	5	39	11	40	10
SC ¹⁴	87	37	79	43	71	52	58	62	35	11	33	13	30	16	29	17
SD ¹⁵	24	46	25	45	28	42	24	46	15	20	17	18	20	15	16	19
TN ¹⁴	59	40	57	42	63	36	59	40	22	11	20	13	19	14	18	15
TX ¹⁴	93	57	93	57	91	58	89	61	23	8	22	9	18	13	17	14
UT ¹⁴	28	47	31	44	26	49	20	55	7	22	10	19	11	18	10	19
VT ¹⁵	74	76	73	75	87	57	86	61	16	14	15	15	14	16	12	18
VA ¹⁴	59	39	58	41	52	47	52	47	30	10	22	18	22	18	22	18
WA ¹⁴	63	35	58	40	65	33	38	60	24	25	24	25	28	21	25	24
WV ¹⁴	81	19	74	26	79	21	69	30	29	5	33	1	32	2	26	8
WI ¹⁴	56	43	58	41	51	47	48	51	20	13	19	14	16	17	16	17
WY ¹⁴	23	41	22	42	19	41	13	47	11	19	10	20	10	20	10	20

¹ Status as of Jan. 1989, except for NJ and VA which are as of Jan. 1990. ² Excludes one Independent for AR; two Independents for VA; one Independent Democrat for MS; one vacancy each for CA, MN, MO, and OK; two vacancies for LA; and three vacancies for AL. ³ Status as of May 1992; reflects results of elections held in LA, KY, MS, and NJ in 1991. ⁴ Excludes one Independent each for MA, MS, NH, SC, and VA; one Independent Democrat for NH; two Independents for VT; one vacancy each for AR, NV, and SC; two vacancies for PA; four vacancies for MA; and five vacancies for NH. ⁵ Status as of November 11, 1993. ⁶ Excludes one Independent each for AR, LA, NH, SC, and VA; two Independents each for AK and MS; four Independents for VT; members of political parties other than Democratic, Republican, or Independent (one in MA, two in VT, and four in NH); one vacancy each for GA, NH, TX, and WI; two vacancies each for CT and MA; and three vacancies for NV. ⁷ Status as of December 7, 1994. ⁸ Excludes one Independent each for AK, CA, LA, and VA; two Independents each for MS and VT; four Independents for SC; members of political parties other than Democratic, Republican, or Independent (one each in MA and VT and two in NH); one undecided in GA; and one vacancy each in LA, MI, and WV. ⁹ Excludes one Independent for CA and one vacancy each for AL and NJ. ¹⁰ Excludes two Independents for CA; and one vacancy for NV. ¹¹ Excludes two Independents for CA; and one vacancy each for CA and PA. ¹² Excludes one Independent in ME, two Independents in CA, one vacancy in GA, two vacancies in MS, and three vacancies in MN. ¹³ Members of both houses serve 4-year terms. ¹⁴ Upper House members serve 4-year terms and Lower House members serve 2-year terms. ¹⁵ Members of both houses serve 2-year terms. ¹⁶ Single chamber (unicameral body) of 49 members, elected without party designation.

Source: 1988 and 1990, The Council of State Governments, Lexington, KY, *State Elective Officials and the Legislatures*, biennial (copyright); 1992 and 1994, National Conference of State Legislatures, Denver, CO, unpublished data, (copyright).

No. 449. Political Party Control of State Legislatures, by Party: 1971 to 1995

[As of beginning of year. Until 1972 there were two nonpartisan legislatures in Minnesota and Nebraska. Since then only Nebraska has had a nonpartisan legislature]

YEAR	LEGISLATURES UNDER—			YEAR	LEGISLATURES UNDER—			YEAR	LEGISLATURES UNDER—		
	Democ- ratic control	Split control or tie	Repub- lican control		Democ- ratic control	Split control or tie	Repub- lican control		Democ- ratic control	Split control or tie	Repub- lican control
1971 . . .	23	9	16	1981 . . .	28	6	15	1990 . . .	29	11	9
1973 . . .	27	6	16	1983 ¹ . . .	34	4	11	1992 . . .	29	14	6
1975 . . .	37	7	5	1985 . . .	27	11	11	1993 . . .	25	16	8
1977 . . .	36	8	5	1987 . . .	28	12	9	1994 . . .	24	17	8
1979 . . .	30	7	12	1989 ² . . .	28	13	8	1995 . . .	18	12	19

¹ Two 1984 midterm recall elections resulted in a change in control of the Michigan State Senate. At the time of the 1984 election, therefore, Democrats controlled 33 legislatures. ² A party change during the year by a Democratic representative broke the tie in the Indiana House of Representatives, giving the Republicans control of both chambers.

Source: National Conference of State Legislatures, Denver, CO, *State Legislatures*, periodic.

No. 450. Local Elected Officials, by Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin, and Type of Government: 1992

SEX, RACE, AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	Total	GENERAL PURPOSE			SPECIAL PURPOSE	
		County	Municipal	Town, township	School district	Special district
Total	493,830	58,818	135,531	126,958	88,434	84,089
Male	324,255	43,563	94,808	76,213	54,443	55,228
Female	100,531	12,525	26,825	27,702	24,730	8,749
Sex not reported	69,044	2,730	13,898	23,043	9,261	20,112
White	405,905	52,705	114,880	102,676	73,894	61,750
Black	11,542	1,715	4,566	369	4,222	670
American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	1,800	147	776	86	564	227
Asian, Pacific Islander	514	80	97	16	184	137
Hispanic	5,859	906	1,701	216	2,466	570
Non-Hispanic	413,902	53,741	118,618	102,931	76,398	62,214
Race, Hispanic origin not reported	74,069	4,171	15,212	23,811	9,570	21,305

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1992 *Census of Governments, Popularly Elected Officials*, (GC92(1)-2).

No. 451. Women Holding State Public Offices, by Office and State: 1995

[As of January. For data on women in U.S. Congress, see table 442]

STATE	State-wide elective executive office ¹	State legisla- ture	STATE	State-wide elective executive office ¹	State legisla- ture	STATE	State-wide elective executive office ¹	State legisla- ture
United States	84	1,535	Kentucky	1	11	North Dakota	5	22
Alabama	3	5	Louisiana	2	14	Ohio	2	32
Alaska	1	14	Maine	-	50	Oklahoma	3	16
Arizona	3	27	Maryland	1	54	Oregon	1	24
Arkansas	2	17	Massachusetts	-	48	Pennsylvania	2	30
California	2	25	Michigan	2	33	Rhode Island	1	36
Colorado	3	31	Minnesota	3	50	South Carolina	1	21
Connecticut	2	50	Mississippi	-	20	South Dakota	3	19
Delaware	4	13	Missouri	²	39	Tennessee	1	18
Florida	1	31	Montana	1	36	Texas	2	33
Georgia	1	43	Nebraska	1	12	Utah	2	15
Hawaii	1	16	Nevada	1	22	Vermont	1	53
Idaho	2	30	New Hampshire	-	128	Virginia	-	16
Illinois	2	42	New Jersey	1	16	Washington	4	58
Indiana	4	33	New Mexico	2	23	West Virginia	-	20
Iowa	1	27	New York	1	38	Wisconsin	-	32
Kansas	4	46	North Carolina	-	27	Wyoming	2	19

- Represents zero. ¹ Excludes women elected to the judiciary, women appointed to State cabinet-level positions, women elected to executive posts by the legislature, and elected members of university Board of Trustees or board of education. ² Includes one official who was appointed to an elective position.

Source: Center for the American Woman and Politics, Eagleton Institute of Politics, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, information releases, (copyright).

No. 452. Black Elected Officials, by Office, 1970 to 1993, and by Region and State, 1993

[As of **January 1993**, no Black elected officials had been identified in Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, North Dakota, or Utah]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Total	U.S. and State legislators ¹	City and county offices ²	Law enforcement ³	Educa-tion ⁴	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Total	U.S. and State legisla-tures	City and county ²	Law enforce-ment ³	Educa-tion ⁴
1970 (Feb.)	1,469	179	715	213	362	South	5,492	328	3,675	518	971
1980 (July)	4,890	326	2,832	526	1,206	S.A	2,200	173	1,522	147	358
1985 (Jan.)	6,016	407	3,517	661	1,431	DE	23	3	14	-	6
1990 (Jan.)	7,335	436	4,485	769	1,645	MD	140	32	79	23	6
1991 (Jan.)	7,445	473	4,496	847	1,629	DC	198	4	185	-	9
1992 (Jan.)	7,517	499	4,557	847	1,614	VA	155	14	126	15	-
1993 (Jan.)	7,984	561	4,819	922	1,682	WV	21	1	17	3	-
Northeast	777	96	291	126	264	NC	468	28	328	31	81
N.E	109	35	60	4	10	SC	450	26	269	15	140
ME	1	-	1	-	-	GA	545	43	371	32	99
NH	2	2	-	-	-	FL	200	22	133	28	17
VT	2	2	-	-	-	E.S.C	1,681	85	1,175	175	246
MA	30	8	18	2	2	KY	63	4	47	5	7
RI	12	9	3	-	8	TN	168	16	104	24	24
CT	62	14	38	2	8	AL	699	23	529	58	89
M.A	668	61	231	122	254	MS	751	42	495	88	126
NY	299	30	63	70	136	W.S.C	1,611	70	978	196	367
NJ	211	13	113	-	85	AR	380	13	214	51	102
PA	158	18	55	52	33	LA	636	33	346	104	153
Midwest	1,361	106	757	171	327	OK	123	6	95	1	21
E.N.C	1,119	78	604	143	294	TX	472	18	323	40	91
OH	219	16	124	30	49	West	354	31	96	107	120
IN	72	12	50	4	6	Mountain	49	11	11	16	11
IL	465	25	282	37	121	WY	1	-	-	-	1
MI	333	17	133	68	115	CO	20	4	4	10	2
WI	30	8	15	4	3	NM	3	-	-	2	1
W.N.C	242	28	153	28	33	AZ	15	4	3	3	5
MN	16	1	2	10	3	NV	10	3	4	1	2
IA	11	1	6	1	3	Pacific	305	20	85	91	109
MO	185	18	134	14	19	WA	19	2	9	5	3
SD	3	1	2	-	-	OR	10	4	2	4	-
NE	6	1	2	-	3	CA	273	13	72	82	106
KS	21	6	7	3	5	AK	3	1	2	-	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes elected State administrators. ² County commissioners and councilmen, mayors, vice mayors, aldermen, regional officials, and other. ³ Judges, magistrates, constables, marshals, sheriffs, justices of the peace, and other. ⁴ Members of State education agencies, college boards, school boards, and other. ⁵ Includes two shadow senators and one shadow representative.

Source: Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, Washington, DC, *Black Elected Officials: A National Roster*, annual, (copyright).

No. 453. Hispanic Public Officials, by Office, 1985 to 1994, and by State, 1994

[As of **September**. For States not shown, no Hispanic public officials had been identified]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Total	State executives and legislators ¹	County and municipal officials	Judicial and law enforcement	Educa-tion and school boards	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Total	State executives and legislators	County and municipal officials	Judicial and law enforcement	Educa-tion and school boards
1985	3,147	129	1,316	517	1,185	South	2,298	61	1,059	410	768
1990	4,004	144	1,819	583	1,458	S.A	68	16	35	13	4
1991	4,202	151	1,867	596	1,588	DE	1	-	1	-	-
1992	4,994	150	1,908	628	2,308	MD	2	-	1	-	1
1993	5,170	182	2,023	633	2,332	DC	1	-	-	-	1
1994	5,459	199	2,197	651	2,412	FL	64	16	33	12	3
Northeast	156	28	42	13	73	W.S.C	2,230	45	1,024	397	764
N.E	28	13	9	-	6	AR	2	3	-	-	1
MA	1	1	-	-	1	LA	12	1	1	8	-
RI	1	1	-	-	1	OK	1	1	-	-	-
CT	26	12	9	-	5	TX	2,215	41	1,022	389	763
M.A	128	15	33	13	67	West	2,088	95	1,053	220	720
NY	83	12	13	11	47	Mountain	1,270	74	697	167	332
NJ	37	2	17	1	17	MT	2	-	-	1	1
PA	8	1	3	1	3	ID	2	1	1	-	-
Midwest	917	15	43	8	851	WY	3	-	-	-	-
E.N.C	903	8	39	7	849	CO	201	9	140	10	42
OH	4	1	2	1	1	NM	716	50	410	105	151
IN	881	1	5	1	1	AZ	341	11	144	50	136
IL	8	7	26	3	845	UT	1	1	-	-	2
MI	2	-	2	-	1	NV	4	1	-	1	-
W.N.C	14	7	4	1	2	Pacific	818	21	356	53	388
MN	3	2	1	1	-	WA	14	2	4	2	6
MO	1	-	1	-	-	OR	5	3	3	50	381
NE	3	1	2	-	1	CA	796	16	349	1	-
KS	3	5	-	-	1	AK	1	1	-	-	-
						HI	2	1	-	-	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes U.S. Representatives. ² Includes local school council members in the Chicago area. Source: National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials, Washington, DC, *National Roster of Hispanic Elected Officials*, annual.

No. 454. Public Confidence Levels in Selected Public and Private Institutions: 1994

[Based on a sample survey of 1,509 persons 18 years old and over conducted during the spring and subject to sampling variability; see source]

INSTITUTION	LEVEL OF CONFIDENCE				
	A great deal	Quite a lot	Some	Very little	Can't say/ no answer
Religious organizations	21.3	28.3	30.9	16.7	2.8
Private higher colleges or universities	14.4	33.9	30.9	12.4	8.4
Private elementary or secondary education	13.4	31.9	34.7	13.9	6.2
Federated charitable appeals	11.3	26.1	36.1	21.2	5.3
Health organizations	11.2	24.4	43.0	16.6	4.7
Environmental organizations	10.7	22.9	40.3	20.5	5.6
Human service organizations	10.3	22.9	45.0	15.4	6.5
Arts, culture, & humanities organizations	8.1	21.2	40.5	18.7	11.6
Private and community foundations	8.0	22.5	43.9	16.7	8.9
Public/society benefit organizations ¹	6.0	17.9	45.5	24.4	6.1
International/foreign organizations ²	3.7	14.9	38.3	30.7	12.5
Small businesses	16.2	36.7	36.8	7.2	3.2
Military	15.8	32.8	34.0	14.1	3.2
Public higher colleges or universities	11.4	33.9	39.2	10.7	4.8
Public elementary or secondary education	11.3	30.7	40.6	14.7	2.7
Organized labor	6.7	15.9	43.9	29.1	4.4
Media (e.g. newspapers, TV, radio)	6.1	19.8	40.5	32.0	1.6
Major corporations	5.1	17.2	50.6	22.7	4.4
State government	4.4	16.4	46.0	31.2	1.9
Political organizations, parties	3.9	12.7	40.3	39.7	3.4
Local government	3.8	19.4	45.6	29.0	2.1
Federal government	3.5	15.5	44.2	34.8	1.9
Congress	3.2	12.0	40.9	41.3	2.6

¹ Civil rights, social justice, or community improvement organizations. ² Culture exchange or relief organizations.

Source: Hodgkinson, Virginia, Murray Weitzman, and the Gallup Organization, Inc., *Giving & Volunteering in the United States: 1994 Edition*. (Copyright and published by INDEPENDENT SECTOR, Washington, DC, 1994.)

No. 455. Political Party Identification of the Adult Population, by Degree of Attachment, 1972 to 1994, and by Selected Characteristics, 1994

[In percent. Covers citizens of voting-age living in private housing units in the contiguous United States. Data are from the National Election Studies and are based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; for details, see source]

YEAR AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTIC	Total	Strong Democrat	Weak Democrat	Independent Democrat	Independent	Independent Republican	Weak Republican	Strong Republican	Apolitical
1972	100	15	26	11	13	11	13	10	1
1980	100	18	23	11	13	10	14	9	2
1984	100	17	20	11	11	12	15	12	2
1986	100	18	22	10	12	11	15	11	2
1988	100	18	18	12	11	13	14	14	2
1990	100	20	19	12	11	12	15	10	2
1992	100	18	18	14	12	12	14	11	1
1994, total	100	15	19	13	10	12	15	16	1
Age:									
17 to 24 years old	100	9	20	22	10	8	19	10	1
25 to 34 years old	100	11	19	14	12	11	16	16	1
35 to 44 years old	100	13	18	14	12	11	14	18	-
45 to 54 years old	100	15	16	15	7	16	12	17	1
55 to 64 years old	100	18	22	8	8	16	12	15	-
65 to 74 years old	100	28	17	8	8	13	14	15	-
75 to 99 years old	100	19	26	9	9	5	17	13	2
Sex:									
Male	100	13	17	12	11	14	14	18	1
Female	100	18	21	13	10	9	15	13	1
Race:									
White	100	12	19	12	10	13	16	17	1
Black	100	38	23	20	8	4	2	3	1
Education:									
Grade school	100	26	26	7	13	7	11	6	4
High school	100	15	22	14	13	10	13	11	1
College	100	14	16	13	7	13	16	21	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes other characteristics, not shown separately.

Source: Center for Political Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, unpublished data. Data prior to 1988 published in Warren E. Miller and Santa A. Traugott, *American National Election Studies Data Sourcebook, 1952-1986*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA, 1989 (copyright).

No. 456. Voting-Age Population, Percent Reporting Registered, and Voted: 1980 to 1994

[As of **November**. Covers civilian noninstitutional population 18 years old and over. Includes aliens. Figures are based on Current Population Survey (see text, section 1, and Appendix III) and differ from those in table 458 based on population estimates and official vote counts]

CHARACTERISTIC	VOTING-AGE POPULATION (mil.)								PERCENT REPORTING THEY REGISTERED								PERCENT REPORTING THEY VOTED							
	1980	1982	1984	1986	1988	1990	1992	1994	Presidential election years				Congressional election years				Presidential election years				Congressional election years			
									1980	1984	1988	1992	1982	1986	1990	1994	1980	1984	1988	1992	1982	1986	1990	1994
Total ¹	157.1	165.5	170.0	173.9	178.1	182.1	185.7	190.3	66.9	68.3	66.6	68.2	64.1	64.3	62.2	62.0	59.2	59.9	57.4	61.3	48.5	46.0	45.0	44.6
18 to 20 years old	12.3	12.1	11.2	10.7	10.7	10.8	9.7	10.3	44.7	47.0	44.9	48.3	35.0	35.4	35.4	37.2	35.7	36.7	33.2	38.5	19.8	18.6	18.4	16.5
21 to 24 years old	15.9	16.7	16.7	15.7	14.8	14.0	14.6	14.9	52.7	54.3	50.6	55.3	47.8	46.6	43.3	45.5	43.1	43.5	38.3	45.7	28.4	24.2	22.0	22.3
25 to 34 years old	35.7	38.8	40.3	41.9	42.7	42.7	41.6	41.1	62.0	63.3	57.8	60.6	57.1	56.8	52.0	51.5	54.6	54.5	48.0	53.2	40.4	35.1	33.8	32.2
35 to 44 years old	25.6	28.1	30.7	33.0	35.2	37.9	39.7	41.9	70.6	70.9	69.3	69.2	67.5	67.9	65.5	63.3	64.4	63.5	61.3	63.6	52.2	49.3	48.4	46.0
45 to 64 years old	43.6	44.2	44.3	44.8	45.9	46.9	49.1	50.9	75.8	76.6	75.5	75.3	75.6	74.8	71.4	71.0	69.3	69.8	67.9	70.0	62.2	58.7	55.8	56.0
65 years old and over	24.1	25.6	26.7	27.7	28.8	29.9	30.8	31.1	74.6	76.9	78.4	78.0	75.2	76.9	76.5	75.6	65.1	67.7	68.8	70.1	59.9	60.9	60.3	60.7
Male	74.1	78.0	80.3	82.4	84.5	86.6	88.6	91.0	66.6	67.3	65.2	66.9	63.7	63.4	61.2	60.8	59.1	59.0	56.4	60.2	48.7	45.8	44.6	44.4
Female	83.0	87.4	89.6	91.5	93.6	95.5	97.1	99.3	67.1	69.3	67.8	69.3	64.4	65.0	63.1	63.2	59.4	60.8	58.3	62.3	48.4	46.1	45.4	44.9
White	137.7	143.6	146.8	149.9	152.9	155.6	157.8	160.3	68.4	69.6	67.9	70.1	65.6	65.3	63.8	64.2	60.9	61.4	59.1	63.6	49.9	47.0	46.7	46.9
Black	16.4	17.6	18.4	19.0	19.7	20.4	21.0	21.8	60.0	66.3	64.5	63.9	59.1	64.0	58.8	58.3	50.5	55.8	51.5	54.0	43.0	43.2	39.2	37.0
Hispanic ²	8.2	8.8	9.5	11.8	12.9	13.8	14.7	17.5	36.3	40.1	35.5	35.0	35.3	35.9	32.3	30.0	29.9	32.6	28.8	28.9	25.3	24.2	21.0	19.1
Region: ³																								
Northeast	35.5	36.4	36.9	37.3	37.9	38.1	38.3	38.4	64.8	66.6	64.8	67.0	62.5	62.0	61.0	60.9	58.5	59.7	57.4	61.2	49.8	44.4	45.2	45.2
Midwest	41.5	41.9	42.1	42.8	43.3	43.9	44.4	44.5	73.8	74.6	72.5	74.6	71.1	70.7	68.2	68.7	65.8	65.7	62.9	67.2	54.7	49.5	48.6	48.8
South	50.6	55.4	57.6	59.2	60.7	62.4	63.7	66.4	64.8	66.9	65.6	67.2	61.7	63.0	61.3	60.7	55.6	56.8	54.5	59.0	41.8	43.0	42.4	40.5
West	29.5	31.9	33.4	34.6	36.2	37.7	39.3	41.0	63.3	64.7	63.0	63.6	60.6	60.8	57.7	58.1	57.2	58.5	55.6	58.5	50.7	48.4	45.0	46.4
School years completed:																								
8 years or less	22.7	22.4	20.6	19.6	19.1	17.7	15.4	14.7	53.0	53.4	47.5	43.9	52.3	50.5	44.0	40.1	42.6	42.9	36.7	35.1	35.7	32.7	27.7	23.2
High school:																								
1 to 3 years	22.5	22.3	22.1	21.4	21.1	21.0	⁴ 21.0	⁴ 20.7	54.6	54.9	52.8	⁴ 50.4	53.3	52.4	47.9	⁴ 44.7	45.6	44.4	41.3	⁴ 41.2	37.7	33.8	30.9	⁴ 27.0
4 years	61.2	62.2	67.8	68.6	70.0	71.5	⁵ 65.3	⁵ 64.9	66.4	67.3	64.6	⁵ 64.9	62.9	62.9	60.0	⁵ 58.9	58.9	58.7	54.7	⁵ 57.5	47.1	44.1	42.2	⁵ 40.5
College:																								
1 to 3 years	26.7	28.8	30.9	33.0	34.3	36.3	⁶ 46.7	⁶ 50.4	74.4	75.7	73.5	⁶ 75.4	70.0	70.8	68.7	⁶ 68.4	67.2	67.5	64.5	⁶ 68.7	53.3	49.9	50.0	⁶ 49.1
4 years or more	24.0	26.9	28.6	31.3	33.6	35.6	⁷ 37.4	⁷ 39.4	84.3	83.8	83.1	⁷ 84.8	79.4	77.8	77.3	⁷ 76.3	79.9	79.1	77.6	⁷ 81.0	66.5	62.5	62.5	⁷ 63.1
Employed	95.0	97.2	104.2	108.5	113.8	115.5	116.3	122.6	68.7	69.4	67.1	69.9	65.5	64.4	62.6	62.9	61.8	61.6	58.4	63.8	50.0	45.7	45.1	45.2
Unemployed	6.9	10.8	7.4	6.6	5.8	6.7	8.3	6.5	50.3	54.3	50.4	53.7	49.8	50.6	44.6	46.4	41.2	44.0	38.6	46.2	34.1	31.2	27.9	28.3
Not in labor force	55.2	57.5	58.4	58.8	58.5	59.9	61.1	61.2	65.8	68.1	67.2	66.8	64.3	65.4	63.4	61.9	57.0	58.9	57.3	58.7	48.7	48.2	46.7	45.3

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race. ³ For composition of regions, see table 27. ⁴ Represents those who completed 9th to 12th grade, but have no high school diploma. ⁵ High school graduate. ⁶ Some college or associate degree. ⁷ Bachelor's or advanced degree.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-453 and P20-466; and unpublished data.

No. 457. Persons Reported Registered and Voted, by State: 1994

[See headnote, table 456]

STATE	Voting-age population (1,000)	PERCENT OF VOTING-AGE POPULATION		STATE	Voting-age population (1,000)	PERCENT OF VOTING-AGE POPULATION	
		Registered	Voted			Registered	Voted
U.S.	190,267	62.0	44.6	DC	440	66.9	55.6
Northeast	38,386	60.9	45.2	VA	4,760	60.0	45.7
N.E.	9,865	67.8	51.0	WV	1,396	60.8	33.9
ME	909	81.6	58.2	NC	5,211	60.8	35.7
NH	832	64.3	41.2	SC	2,681	60.8	45.2
VT	432	70.7	48.8	GA	5,105	54.9	35.4
MA	4,532	65.6	51.6	FL	10,582	55.5	42.3
RI	729	64.2	50.6	E.S.C.	11,662	66.7	41.9
CT	2,431	68.4	51.3	KY	2,807	62.5	34.5
M.A.	28,521	58.5	43.1	TN	3,856	63.7	43.0
NY	13,599	56.8	44.6	AL	3,136	70.6	45.8
NJ	5,918	61.6	40.3	MS	1,863	72.6	44.3
PA	9,004	58.9	42.7	W.S.C.	20,273	61.0	38.5
Midwest	44,505	68.7	48.7	AR	1,801	60.0	41.6
E.N.C.	31,463	66.4	46.1	LA	3,013	70.6	34.2
OH	8,152	64.6	46.6	OK	2,325	65.8	46.8
IN	4,191	55.6	38.7	TX	13,134	58.2	37.6
IL	8,561	63.0	42.8	West	41,009	58.1	46.4
MI	6,921	73.7	52.2	Mountain.	10,911	60.0	45.9
WI	3,638	77.2	49.6	MT	619	73.2	60.7
W.N.C.	13,042	74.3	55.2	ID	798	63.0	50.7
MN	3,296	80.9	58.4	WY	333	69.0	63.5
IA	2,059	71.7	52.5	CO	2,703	64.3	46.4
MO	3,797	72.3	54.5	NM	1,175	58.8	46.8
ND	441	93.3	61.1	AZ	2,971	56.0	41.6
SD	495	75.4	63.9	UT	1,231	59.4	44.1
NE	1,156	72.6	54.3	NV	1,081	49.5	40.1
KS	1,798	65.3	50.5	Pacific	30,098	57.4	46.6
South.	66,364	60.7	40.5	WA	3,924	66.8	46.3
S.A.	34,429	58.4	41.2	OR	2,309	72.7	60.9
DE	528	58.7	41.2	CA	22,639	54.2	45.0
MD	3,726	62.6	46.2	AK	393	71.7	59.1
				HI	833	51.5	46.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 458. Participation in Elections for President and U.S. Representatives: 1932 to 1994

[As of **November**. Estimated resident population 21 years old and over, 1932-70, except as noted, and 18 years old and over thereafter; includes Armed Forces. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. District of Columbia is included in votes cast for President beginning 1964 and in votes cast for Representative from 1972 to 1992]

YEAR	Resident population (incl. aliens) of voting age ¹ (1,000)	VOTES CAST				YEAR	Resident population (incl. aliens) of voting age ¹ (1,000)	VOTES CAST			
		For President ² (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population	For U.S. Representatives (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population			For President ² (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population	For U.S. Representatives (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population
1932 . . .	75,768	39,758	52.5	37,657	49.7	1964 . . .	114,090	70,645	61.9	65,895	57.8
1934 . . .	77,997	(X)	(X)	32,256	41.4	1966 . . .	116,638	(X)	(X)	52,908	45.4
1936 . . .	80,174	45,654	56.9	42,886	53.5	1968 . . .	120,285	73,212	60.9	66,288	55.1
1938 . . .	82,354	(X)	(X)	36,236	44.0	1970 . . .	124,498	(X)	(X)	54,173	43.5
1940 . . .	84,728	49,900	58.9	46,951	55.4	1972 . . .	140,777	77,719	55.2	71,430	50.7
1942 . . .	86,465	(X)	(X)	28,074	32.5	1974 . . .	146,338	(X)	(X)	52,495	35.9
1944 . . .	85,654	47,977	56.0	45,103	52.7	1976 . . .	152,308	81,556	53.5	74,422	48.9
1946 . . .	92,659	(X)	(X)	34,398	37.1	1978 . . .	158,369	(X)	(X)	55,332	34.9
1948 . . .	95,573	48,794	51.1	45,933	48.1	1980 . . .	163,945	86,515	52.8	77,995	47.6
1950 . . .	98,134	(X)	(X)	40,342	41.1	1982 . . .	169,643	(X)	(X)	64,514	38.0
1952 . . .	99,929	61,551	61.6	57,571	57.6	1984 . . .	173,995	92,653	53.3	83,231	47.8
1954 . . .	102,075	(X)	(X)	42,580	41.7	1986 . . .	177,922	(X)	(X)	59,619	33.5
1956 . . .	104,515	62,027	59.3	58,426	55.9	1988 . . .	181,956	91,595	50.3	81,786	44.9
1958 . . .	106,447	(X)	(X)	45,818	43.0	1990 . . .	185,812	(X)	(X)	61,513	33.1
1960 . . .	109,672	68,838	62.8	64,133	58.5	1992 . . .	189,524	104,425	55.1	96,239	50.8
1962 . . .	112,952	(X)	(X)	51,267	45.4	1994 . . .	193,650	(X)	(X)	69,770	36.0

X Not applicable. ¹ Population 18 and over in Georgia, 1944-70, and in Kentucky, 1956-70; 19 and over in Alaska and 20 and over in Hawaii, 1960-70. ² Source: 1932-58, U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1085; Elections Research Center, Chevy Chase, MD, *America Votes*, biennial, (copyright); and 1994, Congressional Quarterly Inc., *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report*, vol. 53, No. 15, April 15, 1995, (copyright).

No. 459. Resident Population of Voting Age and Percent Casting Votes—States: 1988 to 1996

[As of November. Estimated population, 18 years old and over. Includes Armed Forces stationed in each State, aliens, and institutional population]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	VOTING-AGE POPULATION							PERCENT CASTING VOTES FOR—				
	1988 (1,000)	1990 (1,000)	1992 (1,000)	1994 (1,000)	1996, proj. (1,000)			Presidential electors		U.S. Representatives		
					Total	Black	His- panic ¹	1988	1992	1990	1992	1994
U.S.	181,956	185,812	189,524	193,650	196,509	22,857	18,609	50.3	55.1	33.1	50.8	36.0
Northeast	38,670	38,838	38,920	38,849	38,861	4,398	2,903	51.3	55.4	32.9	49.9	37.1
N.E.	10,069	10,137	10,091	10,017	10,081	473	459	56.9	62.9	43.9	58.6	44.0
ME	902	924	932	931	939	4	6	61.5	72.9	56.0	71.8	54.0
NH	817	835	838	843	860	5	9	55.2	64.2	34.8	61.0	36.7
VT	411	422	429	429	441	2	3	59.1	67.5	49.7	65.6	49.3
MA	4,642	4,646	4,616	4,564	4,623	234	229	56.7	60.1	44.1	56.6	43.3
RI	772	776	768	764	750	29	39	52.5	59.0	44.7	51.9	44.8
CT	2,525	2,534	2,508	2,486	2,468	199	173	57.1	64.4	40.9	57.2	43.0
M.A.	28,601	28,701	28,829	28,832	28,780	3,925	2,444	49.4	52.8	29.1	46.9	34.6
NY	13,659	13,683	13,705	13,646	13,579	2,292	1,616	47.5	50.5	26.8	43.2	33.8
NJ	5,905	5,927	5,964	5,974	6,005	819	632	52.5	56.1	30.8	50.2	33.6
PA	9,037	9,091	9,161	9,212	9,196	814	196	50.2	54.1	31.4	50.1	36.6
Midwest	43,684	44,160	44,803	45,529	46,021	4,248	1,394	56.5	61.9	39.6	58.5	41.2
E.N.C.	30,775	31,133	31,636	32,083	32,382	3,594	1,156	55.2	60.4	37.6	56.6	38.5
OH	7,986	8,066	8,207	8,313	8,358	866	112	55.0	60.2	42.4	55.8	39.7
IN	4,046	4,105	4,209	4,298	4,369	331	81	53.6	54.8	36.9	52.7	36.0
IL	8,411	8,495	8,598	8,712	8,764	1,245	728	54.2	58.7	36.2	56.2	34.9
MI	6,774	6,851	6,947	6,983	7,067	972	159	54.2	61.5	35.5	55.9	43.0
WI	3,559	3,616	3,675	3,777	3,824	180	76	61.6	68.9	34.7	65.0	38.6
W.N.C.	12,910	13,027	13,167	13,446	13,639	654	238	59.5	65.6	44.4	63.3	47.7
MN	3,167	3,222	3,272	3,362	3,412	65	44	66.2	71.8	55.3	69.5	52.0
IA	2,053	2,061	2,073	2,112	2,138	38	30	59.7	65.3	38.4	59.9	46.3
MO	3,770	3,813	3,851	3,902	3,980	397	47	55.5	62.1	35.5	61.0	45.2
ND	470	462	462	467	473	3	3	63.2	66.7	50.6	64.5	50.4
SD	498	498	505	522	530	3	4	62.9	66.6	51.7	65.9	58.6
NE	1,145	1,152	1,164	1,192	1,208	41	35	57.7	63.4	50.9	61.1	47.9
KS	1,809	1,819	1,840	1,889	1,898	107	75	54.9	62.9	42.9	61.1	43.3
South	62,134	63,821	65,609	67,501	69,173	11,996	5,859	46.0	51.3	26.9	45.9	30.2
S.A.	32,148	33,312	34,210	35,211	36,011	6,947	1,891	44.3	50.3	28.2	46.7	30.3
DE	490	507	521	534	547	92	15	51.0	55.6	35.0	53.0	36.5
MD	3,536	3,640	3,705	3,750	3,811	982	110	48.5	53.6	30.0	48.8	35.9
DC	503	481	467	452	435	269	20	38.4	48.7	33.2	42.1	(NA)
VA	4,572	4,716	4,855	4,967	5,089	924	133	47.9	52.7	24.4	48.8	38.4
WV	1,358	1,349	1,376	1,389	1,414	40	7	48.1	49.7	27.8	40.9	29.3
NC	4,903	5,061	5,190	5,364	5,499	1,126	69	43.5	50.3	39.7	48.7	29.6
SC	2,505	2,587	2,669	2,740	2,777	771	27	39.4	45.1	25.9	41.8	31.7
GA	4,631	4,791	5,006	5,159	5,396	1,368	101	39.1	46.4	29.1	44.2	29.0
FL	9,651	10,180	10,422	10,856	11,043	1,375	1,409	44.6	51.0	² 23.4	² 47.2	² 26.3
E.S.C.	11,085	11,252	11,547	11,813	12,124	2,166	76	47.5	53.2	25.5	49.0	33.3
KY	2,710	2,740	2,798	2,857	2,924	201	15	48.8	53.4	27.9	48.6	27.5
TN	3,609	3,685	3,796	3,913	4,021	589	29	45.3	52.2	19.5	45.5	36.2
AL	2,950	2,995	3,080	3,138	3,218	744	20	46.7	54.8	34.0	52.0	35.5
MS	1,816	1,832	1,873	1,905	1,961	632	12	51.3	52.4	20.1	51.5	32.6
W.S.C.	18,901	19,257	19,852	20,477	21,038	2,883	3,892	47.9	51.8	25.5	42.7	28.3
AR	1,717	1,737	1,774	1,817	1,860	253	18	48.2	53.6	38.3	50.1	39.0
LA	3,006	2,988	3,045	3,100	3,137	902	75	54.2	58.8	³ 5	³ 22.4	³ (X)
OK	2,300	2,310	2,352	2,394	2,419	164	69	50.9	59.1	37.1	54.2	40.5
TX	11,878	12,222	12,681	13,166	13,622	1,564	3,730	45.7	48.5	26.8	44.3	31.3
West	37,468	38,993	40,194	41,771	42,452	2,216	8,450	49.4	53.5	36.0	51.0	38.8
Mountain	9,524	9,856	10,370	10,906	11,494	311	1,750	52.6	57.6	39.3	55.3	40.7
MT	574	579	600	623	647	2	9	63.8	68.4	54.8	67.3	56.5
ID	683	707	750	803	845	4	49	59.9	64.3	44.5	63.0	49.0
WY	321	319	329	343	352	3	20	55.1	61.0	49.5	59.9	57.2
CO	2,397	2,447	2,579	2,713	2,843	113	351	57.2	60.8	40.9	57.4	38.9
NM	1,047	1,075	1,121	1,167	1,210	22	505	49.8	50.8	33.4	49.6	39.6
AZ	2,610	2,696	2,812	2,923	3,094	85	602	44.9	52.9	35.8	50.1	37.6
UT	1,070	1,104	1,169	1,246	1,323	10	69	60.5	63.6	40.1	62.2	40.5
NV	824	929	1,011	1,088	1,180	72	145	42.5	50.1	33.7	48.7	34.6
Pacific	27,943	29,137	29,824	30,865	30,958	1,905	6,700	48.3	52.0	35.0	49.4	38.1
WA	3,465	3,650	3,812	4,000	4,122	111	113	53.8	60.0	36.0	58.3	42.2
OR	2,055	2,140	2,220	2,311	2,396	37	101	58.5	65.9	49.2	62.6	51.6
CA	21,250	22,124	22,521	23,225	23,133	1,716	6,323	46.5	49.4	32.9	46.8	35.9
AK	369	382	405	429	425	17	14	54.2	63.8	50.2	59.0	48.5
HI	804	841	866	900	882	24	69	44.0	43.1	40.5	41.4	39.3

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² State law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates. ³ See footnote 6, table 437.

Source: Compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census. Population data from U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1117 and Statistical Brief (SB/96-2); votes cast from Elections Research Center, Chevy Chase, MD, *America Votes*, biennial, (copyright); and 1994, Congressional Quarterly Inc., *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report*, vol. 53, No. 15, April 15, 1995, (copyright).

No. 460. Political Party Financial Activity, by Major Political Party: 1981 to 1994

[In millions of dollars. Covers financial activity during 2-year calendar period indicated. Some political party financial activities, such as building funds and State and local election spending, are not reported to the source. Also excludes contributions earmarked to Federal candidates through the party organizations, since some of those funds never passed through the committees' accounts]

YEAR AND TYPE OF COMMITTEE	DEMOCRATIC				REPUBLICAN			
	Receipts, net ¹	Disbursements, net ¹	Contributions to candidates	Monies spent on behalf of party's nominees ²	Receipts, net ¹	Disbursements, net ¹	Contributions to candidates	Monies spent on behalf of party's nominees ²
1981-82	39.3	40.1	1.7	3.3	215.0	214.0	5.6	14.3
1983-84	98.5	97.4	2.6	9.0	297.9	300.8	4.9	20.1
1985-86	64.8	65.9	1.7	9.0	255.2	258.9	3.4	14.3
1987-88	127.9	121.9	1.8	17.9	263.3	257.0	3.4	22.7
1989-90	85.8	90.9	1.5	8.7	206.3	213.5	2.9	10.7
1991-92, total	177.7	171.9	1.9	28.1	267.3	256.1	3.0	33.9
National committee	65.8	65.0	-	11.3	85.4	81.9	0.8	11.3
Senatorial committee	25.5	25.5	0.6	11.2	73.8	71.3	0.7	16.5
Congressional committee	12.8	12.7	0.8	4.1	35.3	34.3	0.7	5.2
Other national	9.8	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
State and local	63.9	60.2	0.5	1.4	72.8	68.6	0.8	0.9
1993-94, total	143.3	141.8	2.2	21.2	254.4	243.7	3.0	20.6
National committee	41.8	44.0	0.1	-0.3	87.4	85.3	0.5	4.7
Senatorial committee	26.4	26.4	0.5	12.3	65.3	65.4	0.6	10.9
Congressional committee	19.4	19.4	1.0	7.7	26.7	26.3	0.8	3.9
Other national	7.8	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
State and local	47.8	44.0	0.6	1.5	75.0	66.7	1.0	1.1

- Represents zero. ¹ Excludes monies transferred between affiliated committees. ² Monies spent in the general election. Minus sign (-) indicates refunds for expenditures.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Party and Non-Party Political Committees*, biennial.

No. 461. Independent Expenditures for Presidential and Congressional Campaigns: 1985 to 1994

[In thousands of dollars. Covers campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated. An "independent expenditure" is money spent to support or defeat a clearly identified candidate. According to Federal election law, such an expenditure must be made without cooperation or consultation with the candidate or his/her campaign. Independent expenditures are not limited, as are contributions]

TYPE OF OFFICE AND YEAR	ALL PARTIES			DEMOCRATS		REPUBLICANS		OTHERS	
	Total	For	Against	For	Against	For	Against	For	Against
TOTAL									
1985-86	10,205	8,832	1,373	3,450	888	5,376	485	6	-
1987-88	21,341	16,654	4,687	2,865	4,248	13,784	439	6	-
1989-90	5,774	4,177	1,597	1,530	735	2,645	862	2	-
1991-92	11,052	8,710	2,342	3,044	1,483	5,548	847	118	12
1993-94	4,980	3,256	1,724	672	1,119	2,571	590	13	15
PRESIDENTIAL									
1985-86	841	795	45	76	28	719	17	-	-
1987-88	14,127	10,628	3,499	568	3,352	10,054	146	6	-
1989-90	497	322	174	5	169	318	5	-	-
1991-92	4,431	3,695	736	583	561	3,052	163	60	12
1993-94	112	27	85	12	84	15	(Z)	-	1
SENATE									
1985-86	5,312	4,331	980	988	632	3,343	348	-	-
1987-88	4,401	3,641	761	831	617	2,810	143	(Z)	-
1989-90	3,506	2,362	1,144	756	428	1,604	716	2	-
1991-92	2,604	1,912	692	1,025	462	886	230	1	-
1993-94	2,627	1,612	1,015	261	476	1,351	539	(Z)	-
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES									
1985-86	4,053	3,706	347	2,386	227	1,314	120	6	-
1987-88	2,813	2,385	427	1,466	279	920	149	(Z)	-
1989-90	1,772	1,493	279	770	138	723	141	-	-
1991-92	4,017	3,103	914	1,436	460	1,610	454	57	-
1993-94	2,241	1,617	624	399	559	1,205	51	13	14

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$500.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Index of Independent Expenditures, 1987-88*, May 1989; press release of May 19, 1989; and unpublished data.

No. 462. Political Action Committees—Number, by Committee Type: 1980 to 1995

[As of December 31]

COMMITTEE TYPE	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total	2,551	3,992	4,172	4,094	4,195	4,210	3,954	4,016
Corporate	1,206	1,710	1,795	1,738	1,735	1,789	1,660	1,674
Labor	297	388	346	338	347	337	333	334
Trade/membership/health	576	695	774	742	770	761	792	815
Nonconnected	374	1,003	1,062	1,083	1,145	1,121	980	1,020
Cooperative	42	54	59	57	56	56	53	44
Corporation without stock	56	142	136	136	142	146	136	129

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, press release of January 23, 1996.

No. 463. Political Action Committees—Financial Activity Summary, by Committee Type: 1989 to 1994

[In millions of dollars. Covers financial activity during 2-year calendar period indicated. Data have not been adjusted for transfers between affiliated committees]

COMMITTEE TYPE	RECEIPTS			DISBURSEMENTS ¹			CONTRIBUTIONS TO CANDIDATES		
	1989-90	1991-92	1993-94	1989-90	1991-92	1993-94	1989-90	1991-92	1993-94
Total	372.1	385.5	391.8	357.6	394.8	388.1	159.1	188.9	189.6
Corporate	106.5	112.5	115.0	101.1	112.4	116.8	58.1	68.4	69.6
Labor	88.9	89.9	90.3	84.6	94.6	88.4	34.7	41.4	41.9
Trade/membership/health	92.5	95.7	96.4	88.1	97.5	94.1	44.8	53.9	52.9
Nonconnected	71.6	73.8	76.9	71.4	76.2	75.1	15.1	18.3	18.2
Cooperative	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.5	2.9	3.0	3.0
Corporation without stock	7.6	8.7	8.9	7.7	9.2	9.2	3.4	4.0	4.1

¹ Comprises contributions to candidates, independent expenditures, and other disbursements.Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Party and Non-Party Political Committees*, biennial.**No. 464. Presidential Campaign Finances—Federal Funds for General Election: 1980 to 1992**

[In millions of dollars. Based on FEC certifications, audit reports, and Dept. of Treasury reports]

1980		1984		1988		1992	
Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount
Total	62.7	Total	80.3	Total	92.2	Total	110.4
Anderson	4.2	Mondale	40.2	Bush	46.1	Bush	55.2
Carter	29.4	Reagan	40.1	Dukakis	46.1	Clinton	55.2
Reagan	29.2					Perot	-

- Represents zero. ¹ John Anderson, as the candidate of a new party, was permitted to raise funds privately. Total receipts for the Anderson campaign, including Federal funds, were \$17.6 million, and total expenditures were \$15.6 million.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, periodic press releases.

No. 465. Presidential Campaign Finances—Primary Campaign Receipts and Disbursements: 1983 to 1992

[In millions of dollars. Covers campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated. Covers candidates who received Federal matching funds or who had significant financial activity]

ITEM	TOTAL			DEMOCRATIC			REPUBLICAN		
	1983-84 ¹	1987-88 ²	1991-92 ³	1983-84	1987-88	1991-92	1983-84	1987-88	1991-92
Receipts, total ⁴	105.0	213.8	125.2	77.5	91.9	70.0	27.1	116.0	49.7
Individual contributions	62.8	141.1	82.4	46.2	59.4	44.7	16.4	76.8	34.4
Federal matching funds	34.9	65.7	41.5	24.6	30.1	24.4	10.1	34.7	15.0
Disbursements	103.6	210.7	118.7	77.4	90.2	64.4	25.9	114.6	48.8

¹ Includes Citizens Party candidate, not shown separately. ² Includes a minor party candidate who sought several party nominations and a Democratic candidate who did not receive Federal matching funds, but who had significant financial activity. ³ Includes other parties, not shown separately. ⁴ Includes other types of receipts, not shown separately.Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Presidential Pre-Nomination Campaigns*, quadrennial.

No. 466. Congressional Campaign Finances—Receipts and Disbursements: 1989 to 1994

[Covers all campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated for primary, general, run-off, and special elections. for 1989-90 to 1,580 House of Representatives candidates and 179 Senate candidates; for 1991-92 to 2,585 House of Representatives candidates and 365 Senate candidates. for 1993-94 to 2,045 House of Representatives candidates and 331 Senate candidates; Data have been adjusted to eliminate transfers between all committees within a campaign. For further information on legal limits of contributions, see Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, as amended]

ITEM	HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES						SENATE					
	Amount (mil. dol.)			Percent distribution			Amount (mil. dol.)			Percent distribution		
	1989-90	1991-92	1993-94	1989-90	1991-92	1993-94	1989-90	1991-92	1993-94	1989-90	1991-92	1993-94
Total receipts ¹	285.4	395.9	421.3	100	100	100	186.3	263.4	319.1	100	100	100
Individual contributions	129.9	192.4	216.1	46	49	51	119.6	162.8	186.4	64	62	58
Other committees	108.5	127.4	132.4	38	32	31	41.2	51.2	47.2	22	19	15
Candidate loans	20.9	43.0	43.9	7	11	10	10.0	28.7	43.5	5	11	14
Candidate contributions	4.8	11.4	10.3	2	3	2	2.4	6.5	24.9	1	2	8
Democrats	163.4	217.7	216.7	57	55	51	89.5	143.8	133.6	48	55	42
Republicans	120.9	174.3	201.8	42	44	48	96.8	118.3	183.6	52	45	58
Others	1.1	3.9	2.8	(Z)	1	1	(Z)	1.3	2.0	(Z)	(Z)	1
Incumbents	181.9	203.5	224.1	64	51	53	118.7	99.7	113.3	64	38	36
Challengers ²	47.7	91.3	100.6	17	23	24	54.8	95.6	119.2	29	36	37
Open seats ²	55.9	101.1	96.6	20	26	23	12.8	68.2	86.6	7	26	27
Total disbursements	265.8	407.6	407.2	100	100	100	180.4	272.1	318.8	100	100	100
Democrats	151.0	228.3	213.4	57	56	52	87.6	147.6	136.3	49	54	43
Republicans	113.7	176.0	191.0	43	43	47	92.9	123.2	180.6	52	45	57
Others	1.1	3.3	2.8	(Z)	1	1	(Z)	1.2	2.0	(Z)	(Z)	1
Incumbents	163.4	217.9	213.5	62	53	52	113.5	107.2	115.1	63	39	36
Challengers ²	47.0	90.0	99.1	18	22	24	54.9	95.3	118.3	30	35	37
Open seats ²	55.4	99.7	94.6	21	24	23	12.1	69.6	85.5	7	26	27

¹ Z Less than \$50,000 or 0.5 percent. ² Includes other types of receipts, not shown separately. ³ Elections in which an incumbent did not seek re-election.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, U.S. Senate and House Campaigns*, biennial.

No. 467. Contributions to Congressional Campaigns by Political Action Committees (PAC), by Type of Committee: 1981 to 1994

[In millions of dollars. Covers amounts given to candidates in primary, general, run-off, and special elections during the 2-year calendar period indicated. For number of political action committees, see table 462]

TYPE OF COMMITTEE	Total ¹	Democrats	Republicans	Incumbents	Challengers	Open seats ²
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES						
1981-82	61.1	34.2	26.8	40.8	10.9	9.4
1983-84	75.7	46.3	29.3	57.2	11.3	7.2
1985-86	87.4	54.7	32.6	65.9	9.1	12.4
1987-88	102.2	67.4	34.7	82.2	10.0	10.0
1989-90	108.5	72.2	36.2	87.5	7.3	13.6
1991-92	127.4	85.4	41.7	94.4	12.2	20.8
1993-94, total ³	132.4	88.2	43.9	101.4	12.7	18.3
Corporate	43.5	23.6	19.9	36.3	2.9	4.3
Trade association ⁴	38.8	22.1	16.6	30.0	3.3	5.5
Labor	33.4	31.9	1.4	23.6	4.1	5.6
Nonconnected ⁵	11.8	7.4	4.4	7.4	2.0	2.4
SENATE						
1981-82	22.6	11.2	11.4	14.3	5.2	3.0
1983-84	29.7	14.0	15.6	17.9	6.3	5.4
1985-86	45.3	20.2	25.1	23.7	10.2	11.4
1987-88	45.7	24.2	21.5	28.7	8.0	9.0
1989-90	41.2	20.2	21.0	29.5	8.2	3.5
1991-92	51.2	29.0	22.2	31.9	9.4	10.0
1993-94, total ³	47.2	24.0	23.2	26.3	5.7	15.1
Corporate	20.8	7.8	13.0	11.7	2.0	7.2
Trade association ⁴	11.5	4.9	6.6	6.8	1.1	3.6
Labor	7.3	7.1	0.2	3.6	1.7	2.0
Nonconnected ⁵	5.7	3.1	2.6	3.1	0.8	1.8

¹ Includes other parties, not shown separately. ² Elections in which an incumbent did not seek re-election. ³ Includes other types of political action committees not shown separately. ⁴ Includes membership organizations and health organizations. ⁵ Represents "ideological" groups as well as other issue groups not necessarily ideological in nature.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Party and Non-Party Political Committees, Final Report*, biennial.