

Social Insurance and Human Services

This section presents data related to governmental expenditures for social welfare; governmental programs for old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance (OASDHI); governmental employee retirement; private pension plans; government unemployment and temporary disability insurance; Federal supplemental security income payments and aid to the needy; child and other welfare services; and Federal food programs. Also included here are selected data on workers' compensation, vocational rehabilitation; child support; child care; charity contributions; and philanthropic trusts and foundations.

The principal sources for these data are the Social Security Administration's quarterly *Social Security Bulletin* and the *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin* which present current data on many of the programs. Current data on employment security are published annually in the Department of Labor's *Unemployment Insurance, Financial Data*. Statistics on aid to families with dependent children (AFDC) are presented in the U.S. Administration for Children and Families' annual publication, *Quarterly Public Assistance Statistics*.

Social insurance under the Social Security Act.—Programs established by the Social Security Act provide protection against wage loss resulting from retirement, prolonged disability, death, or unemployment, and protection against the cost of medical care during old age and disability. The Federal OASDHI program provides monthly benefits to retired or disabled insured workers and their dependents and to survivors of insured workers. To be eligible, a worker must have had a specified period of employment in which OASDHI taxes were paid. A worker becomes eligible for full benefits at age 65, although reduced benefits may be obtained up to 3 years earlier; the worker's spouse is under the same limitations. Survivor benefits are payable to dependents of deceased insured

In Brief

In 1993, households below poverty level receiving:

<i>Medicaid</i>	49%
<i>Food stamps</i>	35%

Social Security beneficiaries, 1993:

<i>Total</i>	42 million
<i>Retired workers</i>	26 million

workers. Disability benefits are payable to an insured worker under age 65 with a prolonged disability and to the disabled worker's dependents on the same basis as dependents of retired workers. Disability benefits are provided at age 50 to the disabled widow or widower of a deceased worker who was fully insured at the time of death. Disabled children, aged 18 or older, of retired, disabled, or deceased workers are also eligible for benefits. A lump-sum benefit is generally payable on the death of an insured worker to a spouse or minor children. For information on the Medicare program, see section 3.

Retirement, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance benefits are funded by a payroll tax on annual earnings (up to a maximum of earnings set by law) of workers, employers, and the self-employed. The maximum taxable earnings are adjusted annually to reflect increasing wage levels (see table 592). Effective January 1994, there is no dollar limit on wages and self-employment income subject to hospital insurance tax. Tax receipts and benefit payments are administered through Federal trust funds. Special benefits for uninsured persons; hospital benefits for persons 65 and over with specified amounts of Social Security coverage less than that required for cash benefit eligibility; and that part of the cost of supplementary medical insurance not financed by contributions from participants are financed from Federal general revenues.

Unemployment insurance is presently administered by the U.S. Employment

and Training Administration and each State's employment security agency. By agreement with the U.S. Secretary of Labor, State agencies also administer unemployment compensation for eligible ex-service members and Federal employees, unemployment assistance under the Disaster Relief Act of 1970, and workers assistance and relocation allowances under the Trade Act. Under State unemployment insurance laws, benefits related to the individual's past earnings are paid to unemployed eligible workers. State laws vary concerning the length of time benefits are paid and their amount. In most States, benefits are payable for 26 weeks and, during periods of high unemployment, extended benefits are payable under a Federal-State program to those who have exhausted their regular State benefits. The basic benefit can vary among States by over 100 percent. Some States also supplement the basic benefit with allowances for dependents.

Unemployment insurance is funded by a Federal unemployment tax levied on the taxable payrolls of most employers. Taxable payroll under the Federal Act and 12 State laws is the first \$7,000 in wages paid each worker during a year. Forty-one States have taxable payrolls above \$7,000. Employers are allowed a percentage credit of taxable payroll for contributions paid to States under State unemployment insurance laws. The remaining percent of the Federal tax finances administrative costs, the Federal share of extended benefits, and advances to States. About 97 percent of wage and salary workers are covered by unemployment insurance.

Retirement Programs for Government Employees.—The Civil Service Retirement System (CSRS) and the Federal Employees' Retirement System (FERS) are the two major programs providing age and service, disability, and survivor annuities for Federal civilian employees. In general, employees hired after December 31, 1983, are covered under FERS and the social security program (OASDHI), and employees on staff prior to that date are members of CSRS and are covered under Medicare. CSRS employees were offered the option of

transferring to FERS during 1987. There are separate retirement systems for the uniformed services (supplementing OASDHI) and for certain special groups of Federal employees. State and local government employees are covered for the most part by State and local retirement systems similar to the Federal civil service retirement system. In many jurisdictions these benefits supplement OASDHI coverage.

Workers' compensation.—All States provide protection against work-connected injuries and deaths, although some States exclude certain workers (e.g., domestic help). Federal laws cover Federal employees, private employees in the District of Columbia, and longshoremen and harbor workers. In addition, the Social Security Administration and the Department of Labor administer "black lung" benefits programs for coal miners disabled by pneumoconiosis and for specified dependents and survivors. Specified occupational diseases are compensable to some extent. In most States, benefits are related to the worker's salary. The benefits may or may not be augmented by dependents' allowances or automatically adjusted to prevailing wage levels.

Public aid.—State-administered public assistance programs (Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), emergency assistance and general assistance) and the Federal Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program administered by the Social Security Administration provide benefits to persons who qualify. AFDC and emergency assistance are in part federally funded while the costs of general assistance are met entirely with State and local funds. The SSI program replaced Federal grants for aid to the aged, blind, and disabled in the 50 States and the District of Columbia in 1974. Residents of the Northern Mariana Islands became eligible in 1978. Federal grants continue for aid to the aged, blind, and disabled in Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. The SSI program provides a minimum income for the aged, blind, and disabled and establishes uniform national basic eligibility requirements and payment standards. Most States supplement the basic SSI payment.

Federal Food Stamp program.—Under the Food Stamp program, single persons and those living in households meeting nationwide standards for income and assets may receive coupons redeemable for food at most retail food stores. The monthly amount of coupons a unit receives is determined by household size and income. Households without income receive the determined monthly cost of a nutritionally adequate diet for their household size. This amount is updated to account for food price increases. Households with income receive the difference between the amount of a nutritionally adequate diet and 30 percent of their income, after certain allowable deductions.

To qualify for the program, a household must have less than \$2,000 in disposable assets (\$3,000 if one member is aged 60 or older), gross income below 130 percent of the official poverty guidelines, and net income below 100 percent of the poverty guidelines. Households with a person aged 60 or older or a disabled person receiving SSI, Social Security, or veterans' disability benefits may have gross income exceeding 130 percent of the poverty guidelines. All households must meet these requirements, even those receiving other Federal assistance payments. Households are certified for varying lengths of time, depending on their income sources and individual circumstances.

Health and welfare services.—Programs providing health and welfare

services are aided through Federal grants to States for child welfare services, vocational rehabilitation, activities for the aged, maternal and child health services, maternity and infant care projects, comprehensive health services, and a variety of public health activities. For information about the Medicaid program, see section 3.

Noncash benefits.—The Bureau of the Census annually collects data on the characteristics of recipients of noncash (in-kind) benefits to supplement the collection of annual money income data in the Current Population Survey (see text, section 1 and section 15). Noncash benefits are those benefits received in a form other than money which serve to enhance or improve the economic well-being of the recipient. As for money income, the data for noncash benefits are for the calendar year prior to the date of the interview. The major categories of noncash benefits covered are public transfers (e.g. food stamps, school lunch, public housing, and Medicaid) and employer or union-provided benefits to employees.

Statistical reliability.—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation, and sampling procedures and measures of statistical reliability applicable to HHS and Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*. See Appendix IV.

No. 583. Social Welfare Expenditures Under Public Programs: 1970 to 1992

[In billions of dollars, except percent. See headnote, table 585]

YEAR	Total	Social insurance	Public aid	Health and medical programs ¹	Veterans programs	Education	Housing	Other social welfare	All health and medical care ²
Total:									
1970.....	146	55	16	10	9	51	1	4	25
1980.....	493	230	73	27	21	121	7	14	100
1985.....	732	370	98	39	27	172	13	14	171
1989.....	957	468	129	57	30	239	18	17	240
1990.....	1,050	514	147	62	31	258	19	18	276
1991.....	1,161	561	181	67	33	277	22	20	317
1992.....	1,264	617	208	70	35	292	21	22	354
Federal:									
1970.....	77	45	10	5	9	6	1	2	16
1980.....	303	191	49	13	21	13	6	9	69
1985.....	451	310	63	18	27	14	11	8	122
1989.....	565	387	82	24	30	19	15	8	165
1990.....	617	422	93	27	30	18	17	9	190
1991.....	676	454	113	30	32	19	19	10	213
1992.....	749	496	139	32	34	20	18	11	250
State and local:									
1970.....	68	9	7	5	(Z)	45	(Z)	2	9
1980.....	190	39	23	14	(Z)	108	1	5	31
1985.....	281	59	35	21	(Z)	158	2	6	49
1989.....	392	81	47	33	(Z)	220	3	8	75
1990.....	433	92	54	35	(Z)	240	3	9	85
1991.....	484	108	68	37	1	258	3	10	103
1992.....	514	121	69	38	1	272	3	11	105
Percent Federal:									
1970.....	53	83	59	48	99	12	83	55	65
1980.....	62	83	68	47	99	11	91	65	69
1985.....	62	84	64	46	99	8	88	56	71
1990.....	59	82	64	44	98	7	85	50	69
1991.....	58	81	62	44	98	7	87	50	68
1992.....	59	80	67	46	98	7	87	50	71
Per capita (current dollars):³									
1970.....	698	262	79	46	43	244	3	20	120
1980.....	2,126	990	314	118	92	523	30	59	434
1985.....	3,009	1,516	405	161	111	708	52	56	705
1990.....	4,131	2,017	579	250	120	1,018	77	71	1,084
1991.....	4,530	2,184	708	266	126	1,083	84	77	1,237
1992.....	4,863	2,369	801	274	130	1,126	79	83	1,364
Per capita (constant (1992) dollars):^{3 4}									
1970.....	2,421	908	275	160	150	847	12	69	418
1980.....	3,678	1,712	544	204	159	905	51	102	750
1985.....	3,993	2,011	537	215	147	940	69	74	940
1990.....	4,440	2,168	622	269	129	1,094	83	76	1,171
1991.....	4,531	2,185	705	271	126	1,083	87	77	1,234
1992.....	4,863	2,369	801	274	130	1,126	79	83	1,364

Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Excludes program parts of social insurance, public aid, veterans, and other social welfare. ² Combines "Health and medical programs" with medical services included in social insurance, public aid, veterans, vocational rehabilitation, and antipoverty programs. ³ Excludes payments within foreign countries for education, veterans, OASDHI, and civil service retirement. ⁴ Constant dollar figures are based on implicit price deflators for personal consumption expenditures published by U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis in *Survey of Current Business*, July 1994.

No. 584. Social Welfare Expenditures Under Public Programs as Percent of GDP and Total Government Outlays: 1970 to 1992

[See headnote, table 585]

YEAR	TOTAL EXPENDITURES				FEDERAL				STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT			
	Total (bil. dol.)	Percent change ¹	Percent of—		Total (bil. dol.)	Percent change ¹	Percent of—		Total (bil. dol.)	Percent change ¹	Percent of—	
			Total GDP ²	Total govt. outlays			Total GDP ²	Total Federal outlays			Total GDP ²	Total State and local outlays
1970...	146	14.6	14.8	46.5	77	13.2	7.8	40.0	68	16.3	6.9	57.9
1980...	493	14.7	18.6	57.2	303	15.2	11.4	54.4	190	13.8	7.2	62.9
1985...	732	8.0	18.4	52.2	451	7.1	11.3	48.7	281	9.3	7.1	59.9
1989.....	957	7.9	18.5	55.2	565	7.2	10.9	49.5	392	8.8	7.6	68.0
1990.....	1,050	9.7	18.9	56.7	617	9.0	11.1	51.4	433	10.7	7.8	68.0
1991.....	1,161	10.6	20.3	58.6	676	9.7	11.8	52.8	484	12.0	8.5	70.4
1992.....	1,264	8.9	21.0	61.6	749	10.8	12.4	57.1	514	6.2	8.5	70.6

¹ Percent change from immediate prior year. ² Gross domestic product. Source of tables 583 and 584: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, summer 1993; and unpublished data.

**No. 585. Social Welfare Expenditures, by Source of Funds and Public Program:
1980 to 1992**

[In millions of dollars. For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, section 9. Represents outlays from trust funds (mostly social insurance funds built up by earmarked contributions from insured persons, their employers, or both) and budgetary outlays from general revenues. Includes administrative expenditures, capital outlay, and some expenditures and payments outside the United States. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 1-47, for related but not comparable data]

PROGRAM	FEDERAL				STATE AND LOCAL			
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1980	1990	1991	1992
Total	303,167	616,639	676,411	749,406	189,547	433,036	484,409	514,457
Social insurance	191,162	422,257	453,534	495,710	38,592	91,565	107,641	121,266
Old-age, survivors, disability, health	152,110	355,264	382,290	416,564	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Health insurance (Medicare)	34,992	109,709	116,651	132,246	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Public employee retirement	26,983	53,541	56,880	58,229	12,507	36,851	40,391	45,099
Railroad employee retirement	4,769	7,230	7,532	7,737	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployment insurance and employment services ²	4,408	3,096	3,613	9,928	13,919	16,878	24,793	31,238
Other railroad employee insurance ³	224	105	94	95	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
State temporary disability insurance ⁴	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,377	3,224	3,879	4,009
Workers' compensation ⁵	2,668	3,021	3,125	3,157	10,789	34,613	38,578	40,919
Hospital and medical benefits	130	457	506	571	3,596	13,849	15,503	17,344
Public aid	49,394	92,858	113,235	138,704	23,309	53,953	68,104	69,241
Public assistance ⁶	23,542	54,747	69,315	86,747	21,522	50,347	64,354	65,264
Medical assistance payments ⁷	14,550	40,690	53,393	69,766	13,020	35,485	48,521	47,848
Social services	1,757	2,065	2,117	2,031	586	688	706	677
Supplemental Security Income	6,440	13,625	15,896	19,446	1,787	3,605	3,751	3,978
Food stamps	9,083	16,254	19,471	23,233	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other ⁸	10,329	8,232	8,553	9,279	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Health and medical programs	12,840	27,204	29,700	31,965	14,423	35,151	37,300	37,861
Hospital and medical care	6,636	14,816	17,128	17,781	5,667	11,479	11,836	11,407
Civilian programs	2,438	3,654	4,388	5,012	5,667	11,479	11,836	11,407
Defense Department ⁹	4,198	11,162	12,740	12,769	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Maternal and child health programs	351	492	522	580	519	1,374	1,461	1,532
Medical research	4,428	9,172	9,445	10,641	496	1,679	1,854	1,931
Medical facilities construction	210	413	-	-	1,450	1,922	2,056	2,388
Other	1,215	2,311	2,605	2,963	6,291	18,697	20,093	20,603
Veterans programs	21,255	30,428	32,331	34,212	212	488	526	555
Pensions and compensation	11,306	15,793	16,284	16,539	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Health and medical programs	6,204	12,004	13,222	14,567	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Hospital and medical care	5,750	11,321	12,190	13,452	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Hospital construction	323	445	776	845	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Medical and prosthetic research	131	238	256	270	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Education	2,401	523	570	772	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Life insurance ¹⁰	665	1,038	1,039	1,114	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Welfare and other	679	1,070	1,217	1,220	212	488	526	555
Education ¹¹	13,452	18,374	19,084	20,188	107,597	240,011	258,063	272,011
Elementary and secondary ¹²	7,430	9,944	11,979	12,891	79,720	189,333	203,819	214,015
Construction ¹³	41	23	39	43	6,483	10,613	12,324	14,638
Higher	4,468	6,747	5,339	5,392	21,708	50,678	54,243	57,996
Construction	42	-	31	30	1,486	3,953	3,950	4,839
Vocational and adult ¹³	1,207	1,293	1,314	1,452	6,169	(¹²)	(¹²)	(¹²)
Housing	6,278	16,612	18,696	17,950	601	2,856	2,826	2,668
Other social welfare	8,786	8,905	8,831	10,677	4,813	9,012	9,949	10,855
Vocational rehabilitation	1,006	1,661	1,751	1,912	245	466	485	534
Medical services and research	237	415	438	478	56	116	121	134
Institutional care ¹⁴	74	143	142	144	408	486	523	541
Child nutrition ¹⁵	4,209	5,470	6,098	6,722	643	1,696	1,869	2,054
Child welfare ¹⁶	57	253	274	274	743	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Special CSA and ACTION programs ¹⁷	2,303	169	192	194	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Welfare, not elsewhere classified ¹⁸	1,137	1,209	1,375	1,431	2,774	6,365	7,072	7,726

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Excludes refunds to those leaving service. Federal data include military retirement. ² Includes compensation for Federal employees and ex-servicemen, trade adjustment and cash training allowance, and payments under extended, emergency, disaster, and special unemployment insurance programs. ³ Unemployment and temporary disability insurance. ⁴ Cash and medical benefits in five areas. Includes private plans where applicable. ⁵ Benefits paid by private insurance carriers, State funds, and self-insurers. Federal includes black lung benefit programs. ⁶ Includes payments under State general assistance programs and work incentive activities, not shown separately. ⁷ Medicaid payments and State and local general assistance medical payments. ⁸ Refugee assistance, surplus food for the needy, and work-experience training programs under the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act. Beginning 1990, includes low-income energy assistance program. ⁹ Includes medical care for military dependent families. ¹⁰ Excludes servicemen's group life insurance. ¹¹ Federal expenditures include administrative costs (Department of Education) and research, not shown separately. ¹² Beginning 1990, all State and local vocational education costs included with elementary-secondary. ¹³ Construction costs of vocational and adult education programs included under elementary-secondary expenditures. ¹⁴ Federal expenditures represent primarily surplus foods for nonprofit institutions. ¹⁵ Surplus food for schools and programs under National School Lunch and Child Nutrition Acts. ¹⁶ Represents primarily child welfare services under Title V of the Social Security Act. ¹⁷ Includes domestic volunteer programs under ACTION and community action and migrant workers programs under Community Services Administration. Beginning 1990, represents ACTION funds only. ¹⁸ Federal expenditures include administrative expenses of the Secretary of Health and Human Services; Indian welfare and guidance; and aging and juvenile delinquency activities. State and local include antipoverty and manpower programs, child care and adoption services, legal assistance, and other unspecified welfare services.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, summer 1993; and unpublished data.

No. 586. Private Expenditures for Social Welfare, by Type: 1980 to 1992

[In millions of dollars, except percent]

TYPE	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Total expenditures	255,859	471,794	555,643	610,812	678,275	728,034	768,165	824,719
Percent of gross domestic product	9.4	11.7	12.2	12.5	12.9	13.1	13.4	13.7
Health	145,800	259,400	298,600	336,100	370,700	410,000	432,900	462,900
Income maintenance	54,103	119,442	144,116	149,357	167,726	165,283	172,553	185,572
Private pension plan payments ^{1 2}	37,560	98,450	120,442	124,546	140,911	137,739	144,237	156,888
Short-term sickness and disability ²	9,214	11,261	12,579	13,613	14,457	14,566	14,720	15,526
Long-term disability ²	1,282	1,937	2,293	2,295	2,892	2,926	3,172	3,143
Life insurance and death ³	5,075	7,489	8,166	8,418	9,063	9,278	9,472	9,442
Supplemental unemployment ²	972	305	636	485	403	774	952	573
Education	33,180	54,038	65,498	72,137	80,383	87,864	93,813	100,491
Welfare and other services	22,776	38,914	47,429	53,218	59,466	64,887	68,899	75,756

¹ Covers benefits paid for solely by employers and all benefits of employment-related pension plans to which employee contributions are made. Excludes individual savings plans such as IRA's and Keogh plans. Pension plan benefits include monthly benefits and lump-sum distributions to retired and disabled employees and their dependents and to survivors of deceased employees. Also includes preretirement lump-sum distributions. ² Covers wage and salary workers in private industry. ³ Covers all wage and salary workers.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, annual.**No. 587. Public Income-Maintenance Programs—Cash Benefit Payments: 1980 to 1993**

[Includes payments outside the United States and benefits to dependents, where applicable]

PROGRAM	PAYMENTS (bil. dol.)									PERCENT		
	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1980	1990	1992
Total ¹	228.1	335.2	372.0	393.8	421.9	455.8	504.4	539.2	(NA)	100	100	100
Percent of personal income ²	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.8	10.4	10.5	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)
OASDI ³	120.3	186.1	204.7	216.4	229.6	245.6	265.6	281.7	296.2	53	54	52
Public employee retirement	40.6	63.0	72.1	78.0	83.8	90.4	97.3	103.7	(NA)	18	20	19
Railroad retirement	4.9	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.9	2	2	2
Veterans' pensions, compensation	11.4	14.1	14.3	14.7	15.3	15.8	16.3	16.5	16.9	5	3	3
Unemployment benefits ⁴	18.9	14.4	14.4	13.2	16.4	20.0	31.3	37.3	21.5	8	4	7
Temporary disability benefits	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.0	(NA)	1	1	1
Workers' compensation ⁵	9.7	22.3	27.1	30.3	33.8	37.6	41.7	44.1	43.4	4	8	8
Public assistance ⁶	12.1	15.3	16.5	17.0	17.4	19.3	21.2	22.3	22.9	5	4	4
Supplemental Security Income	7.9	11.1	13.6	14.7	14.9	15.2	18.5	22.3	24.7	3	4	4

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes lump sum death benefits, not shown separately. Lump sum death benefits for State and local government employee retirement systems are not available beginning 1987. ² For base data, see table 710. ³ Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance under Federal Social Security Act; see text, section 12. Excludes refunds of contributions to employees who leave service. Beginning 1985, covers State unemployment insurance, Ex-Servicemen's Compensation Act and railroad unemployment insurance only. ⁴ Includes black lung benefits.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly; and unpublished data.**No. 588. Selected Social Insurance Programs—Estimated Payrolls of Covered Employment in Relation to Wages and Salaries: 1980 to 1992**

[In billions of dollars, except percent. Data for Federal civilian and military personnel cover all areas. Gross amount before deduction of social insurance contributions. OASDHI: Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs under Social Security Act; see text, section 12. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 57-69]

PROGRAM	1980	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Total earnings ¹	1,553	2,073	2,232	2,377	2,573	2,767	2,934	3,108	3,192	3,369
All wages and salaries	1,372	1,839	1,975	2,094	2,250	2,443	2,586	2,745	2,816	2,955
Civilian	1,342	1,794	1,928	2,044	2,198	2,390	2,531	2,688	2,754	2,894
Payrolls covered by—										
Retirement programs ²	1,318	1,775	1,896	2,011	2,158	2,343	2,493	2,634	2,714	(NA)
OASDHI	1,229	1,665	1,782	1,896	2,042	2,225	2,368	2,511	2,565	2,719
Railroad retirement ³	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	13
Federal civil service	52	65	70	72	74	80	83	88	92	(NA)
State and local government	123	162	175	190	203	219	235	253	255	(NA)
Unemployment insurance ³	1,303	1,739	1,870	1,983	2,046	2,205	2,336	2,492	2,549	2,697
Workers' compensation program ⁴	1,136	1,516	1,618	1,725	1,845	1,997	2,115	2,250	2,300	(NA)
Net earnings in self-employment covered by OASDHI.	98	117	130	139	156	208	221	200	200	214
Percent of civilian payrolls covered by—										
Retirement programs ²	96.0	96.5	96.0	96.0	95.9	95.9	96.4	96.0	96.5	(NA)
Unemployment insurance ³	97.1	97.0	97.0	97.0	93.1	92.3	92.3	92.7	92.7	93.2
Workers' compensation programs ⁴	84.6	84.5	83.9	84.3	84.0	84.0	83.6	83.9	83.6	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Data from U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. Earnings include self-employed; wages and salaries represent civilian and military pay in cash and in kind. ² Adjusted for duplication in coverage by both OASDHI and State and local government retirement systems; beginning 1984 adjusted for duplication in coverage by both OASDHI and Federal civil service retirement. ³ Taxable plus estimated nontaxable wages and salaries. ⁴ Excludes railroad employees.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, and unpublished data.

**No. 589. Cash and Noncash Benefits for Persons With Limited Income:
1990 and 1992**

[For years ending September 30, except as noted. Programs covered provide cash, goods, or services to persons who make no payment and render no service in return. In case of job and training programs and some educational benefits, recipients must work or study for wages, training allowances, stipends, grants, or loans. Most of the programs base eligibility on individual, household, or family income, but some use group or area income tests; and a few offer help on the basis of presumed need]

PROGRAM	AVERAGE MONTHLY RECIPIENTS (1,000)		EXPENDITURES (mil. dol.)					
			Total		Federal		State and local	
	1990	1992	1990	1992	1990	1992	1990	1992
Total ¹	(X)	(X)	210,176	289,880	151,478	207,566	58,698	82,314
Medical care ²	(X)	(X)	86,144	134,032	50,190	78,529	35,954	55,503
Medicaid ^{3,4}	25,253	30,776	72,492	118,067	41,103	67,827	31,389	50,240
Veterans ^{5,6,7}	585	580	6,624	7,838	6,624	7,838	-	-
General assistance ⁷	(NA)	(NA)	4,212	4,850	-	-	4,212	4,850
Indian Health Services ⁸	1,100	1,160	1,176	1,431	1,176	1,431	-	-
Maternal and child health services	(NA)	(NA)	907	1,059	554	646	353	413
Cash aid ²	(X)	(X)	54,255	69,350	36,445	48,374	17,810	20,976
A.F.D.C.	11,465	13,754	21,200	24,923	11,507	13,569	9,693	11,354
Supplemental Security Income ⁴	4,938	5,559	17,233	22,774	10,167	10,174	3,626	4,030
Earned income tax credit (refunded portion) ¹¹	37,836	39,909	5,303	9,553	5,303	9,553	-	-
Foster care	168	222	2,741	4,170	1,473	2,233	1,268	1,937
Pensions for needy veterans ^{12,13}	1,106	969	3,954	3,667	3,954	3,667	-	-
General assistance ¹¹	1,205	1,205	2,924	3,340	-	-	2,924	3,340
Food benefits ²	(X)	(X)	25,106	34,107	23,871	32,661	1,235	1,446
Food stamps ^{4,14}	21,500	26,900	17,686	24,918	16,512	23,540	1,174	1,378
School lunch program ^{15,16}	11,600	13,000	3,154	3,895	3,154	3,895	(NA)	(NA)
Women, infants and children ¹⁷	4,500	5,400	2,126	2,600	2,126	2,600	-	-
School breakfast ¹⁵	3,600	4,500	548	782	548	782	-	-
Nutrition program for elderly ^{8,18}	3,540	3,349	575	659	514	591	61	68
Child and adult care food program ¹⁹	842	1,019	447	624	447	624	-	-
Housing benefits ²	(X)	(X)	17,548	20,535	17,548	20,535	-	-
Low-income housing asst. ²⁰ (Sec. 8) ²⁰	2,500	2,797	10,577	12,307	10,577	12,307	-	-
Low-rent public housing ²⁰	1,405	1,409	3,918	5,008	3,918	5,008	(NA)	(NA)
Rural housing loans ^{21,22}	26	26	1,311	1,468	1,311	1,468	-	-
Interest reduction payments ²¹	531	510	630	652	630	652	-	-
Education aid ²	(X)	(X)	14,390	16,037	13,761	15,423	629	614
Stafford loans ²³	4,496	5,135	5,648	5,683	5,648	5,683	-	-
Pell grants ^{23,24}	3,214	4,259	4,484	5,374	4,484	5,374	-	-
Head Start	541	621	1,940	2,753	1,552	2,202	388	551
Services ²	(X)	(X)	6,460	8,551	3,781	5,346	2,679	3,205
Social services (Title 20) ²⁵	(NA)	(NA)	5,346	5,419	2,762	2,800	2,584	2,619
Child care and development block grant ²⁶	(X)	(X)	570	825	(X)	825	(X)	-
Child care for AFDC recipients and ex-recipients ²⁶	(NA)	265	211	755	116	438	95	317
"At risk" child care (to avert AFDC eligibility)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	604	(X)	335	(X)	269
Jobs and training ²	(X)	(X)	4,242	5,500	3,975	5,024	267	476
Training for disadvantaged adults and youth ^{27,28,29}	630	602	1,745	1,774	1,745	1,774	-	-
Summer youth employment program ^{28,29,30}	585	783	709	1,183	709	1,183	-	-
JOBS and WIN (for AFDC recipients) ³¹	444	510	452	1,010	265	623	187	387
Job Corps ^{28,29}	61	65	803	955	803	955	-	-
Energy assistance ²	(X)	(X)	1,728	1,768	1,604	1,674	124	94
Low-income energy assistance ^{4,32,33}	5,800	6,200	1,567	1,594	1,443	1,500	124	94

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes State Legalization Impact Assistance Grants to offset State and local costs of welfare, health care, and education provided to legalized aliens. ² Includes other programs not shown separately. ³ Recipient data represent unduplicated annual number. ⁴ Expenditures include administrative expenses. ⁵ Medical care for veterans with a nonservice-connected disability. ⁶ Recipients are estimated number of inpatients. ⁷ Estimated expenditures. ⁸ Recipients data represent annual numbers. ⁹ Aid to Families with Dependent Children program. Excludes data for foster care program and child support operations (custs and collections). ¹⁰ Excludes Federal sums spent for SSI (State supplements) to Indochinese refugees. ¹¹ Estimated recipients. ¹² Estimated recipients as of September. ¹³ Includes dependents and survivors. ¹⁴ Includes Puerto Rico's nutritional assistance program. ¹⁵ Free and reduced-price segments. ¹⁶ Includes estimate of commodity assistance. ¹⁷ Special supplemental food program for women, infants and children. ¹⁸ No income test required but preference given to those with greatest need. ¹⁹ Recipient data are numbers of children receiving free or reduced price meals and snacks in child care centers and estimates of children in family day care homes with incomes below 185 percent of poverty. Adult participants and funding are not included. ²⁰ Recipient data represent units eligible for payment at end of year. ²¹ Recipient data represent total families or dwelling units during year. ²² Expenditure data represent amount of loans obligated. ²³ Recipient data are total numbers for the school year ending in year shown. ²⁴ Expenditure data are appropriations available for school year ending the fiscal year named. ²⁵ Non-Federal expenditure data are rough estimates. ²⁶ Recipient data are estimated number of children served. ²⁷ Recipient data are average monthly enrollment for program year. ²⁸ Programs represent specific titles under the Job Training and Partnership Act (JTPA). ²⁹ Federal funds are appropriations. ³⁰ Total participants (June-August). ³¹ Job opportunities and basic skills training program (JOBS) and work incentive (WIN) program. ³² Households served during the year with heating and winter crisis aid. ³³ Federal funds include amounts transferred to other programs serving the needy. State spending includes funds received as "oil overcharge" settlements.

Source: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, "Cash and Noncash Benefits for Persons With Limited Income: Eligibility Rules, Recipient and Expenditure Data, FY 1990-92," Report 93-832 EPW, and earlier reports.

No. 590. Households Receiving Means-Tested Noncash Benefits: 1980 to 1993

[In thousands, except percent. Households as of March of following year. Covers civilian noninstitutional population, including persons in the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. A means-tested benefit program requires that the household's income and/or assets fall below specified guidelines in order to qualify for benefits. The means-tested noncash benefits covered are food stamps, free or reduced-price school lunches, public or subsidized housing, and Medicaid. There are general trends toward underestimation of noncash beneficiaries. Households are classified according to poverty status of family or nonfamily householder; for explanation of poverty level, see text, section 14. Data for 1980-90 based on 1980 census population controls; beginning 1992, based on 1990 census population controls. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

TYPE OF BENEFIT RECEIVED	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993			Above poverty level
					Total	Below poverty level		
						Number	Percent distribution	
Total households	82,368	88,458	94,312	96,426	97,107	13,777	100	83,330
Receiving at least one noncash benefit	14,266	14,466	16,098	18,639	19,937	8,817	64	11,120
Not receiving cash public assistance	7,860	7,860	8,819	10,431	11,573	3,824	28	7,749
Receiving cash public assistance ¹	6,407	6,607	7,279	8,208	8,365	4,993	36	3,372
Total households receiving—								
Food stamps	6,769	6,779	7,163	8,669	9,167	4,827	35	4,340
School lunch	5,532	5,752	6,252	7,264	8,109	3,929	29	4,180
Public housing	2,777	3,799	4,339	4,550	5,183	2,909	21	2,274
Medicaid	8,287	8,178	10,321	12,476	13,134	6,746	49	6,388

¹ Households receiving money from Aid to Families with Dependent Children program, Supplemental Security Income program or other public assistance programs.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-155, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 591. Persons Participating in Selected Means-Tested Government Assistance Programs, by Selected Characteristics: 1987 to 1991

[Average monthly participation. Covers noninstitutionalized population. Persons are considered participants in Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), General Assistance, and the Food Stamp Program if they are the primary recipient or if they are covered under another person's allotment. Persons receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payments are considered to be participants in an assistance program as are persons covered by Medicaid or living in public or subsidized rental housing. Based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation; for details on sample survey, see source]

YEAR AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER OF PARTICIPANTS (1,000)					PERCENT OF POPULATION PARTICIPATING				
	Major means-tested assistance programs ¹	AFDC or General Assistance	Food stamps	Medicaid	Housing assistance	Major means-tested assistance programs ¹	AFDC or General Assistance	Food stamps	Medicaid	Housing assistance
1987	27,412	10,385	17,365	17,474	9,222	11.4	4.3	7.2	7.3	3.8
1990	28,461	10,573	17,136	19,110	10,694	11.5	4.3	6.9	7.7	4.3
1991, total	30,859	11,556	18,870	21,379	10,951	12.4	4.6	7.6	8.6	4.4
Under 18 years old	13,639	7,020	9,686	10,461	4,488	20.8	10.7	14.7	15.9	6.8
18 to 64 years old	13,702	4,451	8,089	8,698	4,937	8.9	2.9	5.3	5.7	3.2
65 years old and over	3,517	85	1,095	2,220	1,526	11.7	0.3	3.6	7.4	5.1
White	19,104	5,950	10,902	12,930	6,145	9.1	2.8	5.2	6.1	2.9
Black	10,302	4,836	7,029	7,282	4,332	33.4	15.7	22.8	23.6	14.1
Hispanic origin ²	5,740	2,166	3,672	3,966	1,995	26.3	9.9	16.9	18.2	9.2
Poverty status: ³										
Below the poverty level	18,463	9,239	14,550	13,971	6,526	54.5	27.3	43.0	41.3	19.3
At or above the poverty level	12,396	2,316	4,320	7,408	4,425	5.7	1.1	2.0	3.4	2.0
Family status:										
In married-couple families	11,493	2,750	6,380	6,975	2,972	6.7	1.6	3.7	4.1	1.7
With related children under 18 years old	9,497	2,667	5,683	5,658	2,465	8.9	2.5	5.3	5.3	2.3
In families with female householder, no spouse present	13,846	8,216	10,324	11,049	5,476	39.1	23.2	29.2	31.2	15.5
With related children under 18 years old	12,700	8,127	9,923	10,262	5,120	47.7	30.5	37.3	38.5	19.2
Unrelated individuals	4,538	258	1,626	2,612	2,243	12.6	0.6	4.5	7.2	6.2

¹ Covers AFDC, General Assistance, SSI, food stamps, Medicaid, and housing assistance. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ For explanation of poverty level, see text, section 14.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P70-41.

No. 592. Social Security—Covered Employment, Earnings, and Contribution Rates: 1970 to 1993

[Includes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Guam. Represents all reported employment. Data are estimated. OASDHI=Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance; SMI=Supplementary medical insurance. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 172-185]

ITEM	Unit	1970	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Workers with insured status ¹	Million	105.7	137.4	148.7	152.7	155.4	158.2	161.2	163.6	165.8	167.9
Male	Million	61.9	75.4	79.7	81.5	82.6	83.7	85.1	86.1	87.2	88.1
Female	Million	43.8	62.0	69.0	71.2	72.8	74.5	76.1	77.5	78.6	79.9
Under 25 years old	Million	17.7	25.5	22.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.2	20.7	20.5
25 to 34 years old	Million	22.3	34.9	39.9	40.6	41.0	41.4	41.5	41.5	41.2	40.8
35 to 44 years old	Million	19.0	22.4	28.5	31.2	32.3	33.5	34.9	36.2	37.3	38.1
45 to 54 years old	Million	19.0	18.6	19.0	19.8	20.5	21.4	22.1	22.8	24.1	25.5
55 to 59 years old	Million	7.8	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.0
60 to 64 years old	Million	6.3	7.9	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.5
65 to 69 years old	Million	5.1	6.7	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2
70 years old and over	Million	8.5	12.1	13.9	14.7	15.0	15.5	15.8	16.3	16.8	17.3
Workers reported with—											
Taxable earnings ²	Million	93	113	120	126	130	132	133	132	133	135
Maximum earnings ²	Million	24	10	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Earnings in covered employment ²	Bil. dol.	532	1,329	1,937	2,237	2,433	2,583	2,703	2,780	2,929	3,021
Reported taxable ²	Bil. dol.	416	1,181	1,723	1,960	2,089	2,239	2,363	2,423	2,534	2,637
Percent of total	Percent	78.2	88.9	88.9	87.6	85.9	86.7	87.4	87.2	86.5	87.2
Annual maximum taxable earnings ³	Dollars	7,800	25,900	39,600	43,800	45,000	48,000	51,300	53,400	55,500	57,600
Maximum tax	Dollars	374	1,588	2,792	3,132	3,380	3,605	3,924	5,123	5,329	5,529
Contribution rates for OASDHI: ⁴											
Each employer and employee	Percent	4.80	6.13	7.05	7.15	7.51	7.51	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65
Self-employed ⁵	Percent	6.90	8.10	14.10	14.30	15.02	15.02	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30
SMI, monthly premium ⁶	Dollars	5.30	9.60	15.50	17.90	24.80	31.90	28.60	29.90	31.80	36.60

¹ Fully insured for retirement and/or survivor benefits as of beginning of year. ² Includes self-employment. ³ The maximum taxable earnings for HI was \$125,000 in 1991, \$130,200 in 1992, and \$135,000 in 1993. ⁴ As of January 1, 1994 and 1995, each employer and employee pays 7.65 percent and the self-employed pay 15.3 percent. ⁵ Self-employed pays 11.8 percent in 1985, 12.3 percent in 1987, and 13.02 percent in 1988 and 1989. The additional amount is supplied from general revenues. Beginning 1990, self-employed pays 15.3 percent, and half of the tax is deductible for income tax purposes and for computing self-employment income subject to social security tax. ⁶ 1970 and 1980, as of July 1; beginning 1985, as of January 1. As of January 1, 1994, the monthly premium is \$41.10 and as of January 1, 1995, the monthly premium is \$46.10.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*; and unpublished data.

No. 593. Social Security Trust Funds: 1980 to 1993

[In billions of dollars. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 238-242]

TYPE OF TRUST FUND	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Old-age and survivors insurance (OASI):									
Net contribution income ¹	103.5	180.2	206.0	233.2	252.6	272.4	278.4	286.8	296.2
Interest received ²	1.8	1.9	4.7	7.6	12.0	16.4	20.8	24.3	27.0
Benefit payments ³	105.1	167.2	4183.6	4195.5	4208.0	223.0	240.5	4254.9	4267.8
Assets, end of year	22.8	35.8	62.1	102.9	155.1	214.2	267.8	319.2	369.3
Disability insurance (DI):									
Net contribution income ¹	13.3	17.4	19.7	22.1	24.1	28.7	29.3	30.4	31.5
Interest received ²	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.8
Benefit payments ³	15.5	18.8	420.5	421.7	22.9	24.8	27.7	431.1	434.6
Assets, end of year	3.6	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.9	11.1	12.9	12.3	9.0
Hospital insurance (HI):									
Net contribution income ^{1,7}	23.9	47.7	58.8	62.6	68.5	71.1	78.4	82.4	84.9
Interest received ²	1.1	3.4	4.5	5.8	7.3	8.5	9.5	10.5	12.5
Benefit payments	25.1	47.5	49.5	52.5	60.0	66.2	71.5	83.9	93.5
Assets, end of year	13.7	20.5	53.7	69.6	85.6	98.9	115.2	124.0	127.8
Supplementary medical insurance (SMI):									
Net premium income	3.0	5.6	7.4	8.8	10.8	11.3	11.9	14.1	14.2
Transfers from general revenue	7.5	18.3	23.6	26.2	30.9	33.0	37.6	41.4	41.5
Interest received	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.6
Benefit payments	10.6	22.9	30.8	34.0	38.4	42.5	47.3	49.3	55.8
Assets, end of year	4.5	10.9	8.4	9.0	12.2	15.5	17.8	24.2	24.1

¹ Includes deposits by States and deductions for refund of estimated employee-tax overpayment. Beginning in 1985, includes government contributions on deemed wage credits for military service in 1957 and later. Beginning 1985, includes tax credits on net earnings from self-employment in 1985-89; and taxation of benefits (OASI and DI, only). ² Beginning in 1985, includes interest on advance tax transfers and interest on reimbursement for unnegotiated checks. Data for 1985 reflect interest on interfund borrowing. ³ Includes payments for vocational rehabilitation services furnished to disabled persons receiving benefits because of their disabilities. Beginning in 1985, amounts reflect deductions for unnegotiated benefit checks. ⁴ Data adjusted to reflect 12 months of benefit payments. ⁵ Includes \$13.2 billion borrowed from the DI and HI Trust Funds. ⁶ Excludes \$2.5 billion lent to the OASI Trust Fund. ⁷ Includes premiums from aged ineligible enrolled in HI. ⁸ Excludes \$10.6 billion lent to the OASI Trust Fund.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Report of Board of Trustees, OASI, DI, HI, and SMI Trust Funds*. Also published in *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly.

No. 594. Social Security (OASDI)—Benefits, by Type of Beneficiary: 1970 to 1993

[A person eligible to receive more than one type of benefit is generally classified or counted only once as a retired-worker beneficiary. OASDI—Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance. See also headnote, table 592; Appendix III; and *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 197-229]

TYPE OF BENEFICIARY	1970	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
BENEFITS IN CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS¹ (end of year)										
Number of benefits (1,000)	26,229	35,585	37,058	38,190	38,627	39,151	39,832	40,592	41,507	42,246
Retired workers ² (1,000)	13,349	19,562	22,432	23,440	23,858	24,327	24,838	25,289	25,758	26,104
Disabled workers ³ (1,000)	1,493	2,859	2,657	2,786	2,830	2,895	3,011	3,195	3,468	3,726
Wives and husbands ^{2,4} (1,000)	2,952	3,477	3,375	3,381	3,367	3,365	3,367	3,370	3,382	3,367
Children (1,000)	4,122	4,607	3,319	3,244	3,204	3,165	3,187	3,268	3,391	3,527
Under age 18	3,315	3,423	2,699	2,604	2,534	2,488	2,497	2,558	2,664	2,777
Disabled children ⁵	271	450	526	561	574	586	600	616	637	656
Students ⁶	537	733	94	79	96	91	89	95	90	94
Of retired workers	546	639	457	439	432	423	422	426	432	436
Of deceased workers	2,688	2,610	1,917	1,837	1,809	1,780	1,776	1,791	1,808	1,836
Of disabled workers	889	1,358	945	968	963	962	989	1,052	1,151	1,255
Widowed mothers ⁷ (1,000)	523	562	372	329	318	312	304	301	294	289
Widows and widowers ^{2,8} (1,000)	3,227	4,411	4,863	4,984	5,029	5,071	5,111	5,158	5,205	5,224
Parents ² (1,000)	29	15	10	8	7	6	6	5	5	5
Special benefits ⁹ (1,000)	534	93	32	19	14	10	7	5	4	2
Average monthly benefit, current dollars										
Retired workers ²	118	341	479	513	537	567	603	629	653	674
Retired worker and wife ²	199	567	814	873	914	966	1,027	1,072	1,111	1,145
Disabled workers ³	131	371	484	508	530	556	587	609	626	642
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	59	164	236	253	265	281	298	311	322	332
Children of retired workers	45	140	198	216	228	242	259	273	285	297
Children of deceased workers	82	240	330	352	368	385	406	420	432	443
Children of disabled workers	39	110	142	146	151	157	164	168	170	173
Widowed mothers ⁷	87	246	332	353	368	388	409	424	438	448
Widows and widowers, nondisabled ²	102	311	433	468	493	522	557	584	608	630
Parents ²	103	276	378	407	428	454	482	506	526	547
Special benefits ⁹	45	105	138	145	151	158	167	173	178	183
Average monthly benefit, constant (1993) dollars¹⁰										
Retired workers ²	432	576	639	648	650	656	657	665	671	674
Retired worker and wife ²	729	958	1,086	1,103	1,106	1,117	1,119	1,133	1,142	1,145
Disabled workers ³	480	627	646	642	641	643	640	644	643	642
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	216	277	315	320	321	325	325	329	331	332
Children of deceased workers	300	405	442	445	445	445	442	444	444	443
Widowed mothers ⁷	319	416	443	446	445	449	446	448	450	448
Widows and widowers, nondisabled ²	374	525	578	591	597	604	606	616	625	630
BENEFITS AWARDED DURING YEAR (1,000)										
Number of benefits	3,722	4,215	3,796	3,734	3,681	3,646	3,717	3,865	4,051	4,001
Retired workers ²	1,338	1,620	1,690	1,682	1,654	1,657	1,665	1,695	1,708	1,661
Disabled workers ³	350	389	377	416	409	426	468	536	637	635
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	436	469	440	411	391	380	379	380	383	365
Children	1,091	1,174	714	685	706	675	695	727	795	816
Widowed mothers ⁷	112	108	72	65	63	60	58	58	56	56
Widows and widowers ^{2,8}	363	452	502	475	458	449	452	469	472	466
Parents ²	2	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Special benefits ⁹	30	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
BENEFIT PAYMENTS DURING YEAR (bil. dol.)										
Total amount ¹¹	31.9	120.5	186.2	204.2	217.2	230.9	247.8	268.1	286.0	302.4
Monthly benefits ¹²	31.6	120.1	186.0	204.0	217.0	230.6	247.6	267.9	285.8	302.2
Retired workers ²	18.4	70.4	116.8	128.5	137.0	146.0	156.8	169.1	179.4	188.4
Disabled workers ³	2.4	12.8	16.5	18.1	19.2	20.3	22.1	24.7	27.9	30.9
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	2.2	7.0	11.1	12.1	12.8	13.6	14.5	15.5	16.4	16.9
Children	3.5	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.5	12.0	12.8	13.6	14.6
Under age 18	2.7	7.4	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.7	9.0	9.5	10.1	10.8
Disabled children ⁵	0.3	1.0	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.3
Students ⁶	0.6	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Of retired workers	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
Of deceased workers	2.8	7.4	7.8	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.9
Of disabled workers	0.5	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.1
Widowed mothers ⁷	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Widows and widowers ^{2,8}	4.1	17.6	29.3	32.8	35.2	37.7	40.7	44.1	47.1	49.7
Parents ²	(Z)	0.1	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Special benefits ⁹	0.3	0.1	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Lump sum	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Z Fewer than 500 or less than \$50 million. ¹ Benefit payment actually being made at a specified time with no deductions or with deductions amounting to less than a month's benefits; i.e., the benefits actually being received. ² 62 years and over. ³ Disabled workers under age 65. ⁴ Includes wife beneficiaries with entitled children in their care and entitled divorced wives. ⁵ 18 years old and over. Disability began before age 18 and, beginning 1973, before age 22. ⁶ Full-time students aged 18-21 through 1984 and aged 18 and 19 beginning 1985. ⁷ Includes surviving divorced mothers with entitled children in their care and, beginning 1980, widowed fathers with entitled children in their care. ⁸ Includes widows aged 60-61, surviving divorced wives aged 60 and over, disabled widows and widowers aged 50 and over; and beginning 1980, widowers aged 60-61. ⁹ Benefits for persons aged 72 and over not insured under regular or transitional provisions of Social Security Act. ¹⁰ Constant dollar figures are based on the consumer price index for December as published by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. ¹¹ Represents total disbursements of benefit checks by the U.S. Dept. of the Treasury during the years specified. ¹² Distribution by type estimated.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*; and unpublished data.

No. 595. Social Security—Beneficiaries, Annual Payments, and Average Monthly Benefit, 1980 to 1993, and by State and Other Areas, 1993

[Number of beneficiaries in current-payment status and average monthly benefit as of **December**. Data for number of beneficiaries based on 10-percent sample of administrative records. See also headnote, table 594, and Appendix III]

YEAR, DIVISION, STATE, AND OTHER AREA	NUMBER OF BENEFICIARIES (1,000)				ANNUAL PAYMENTS (mil. dol.)				AVERAGE MONTHLY BENEFIT (dol.)		
	Total	Retired workers and dependents ¹	Survivors	Disabled workers and dependents	Total	Retired workers and dependents ¹	Survivors ²	Disabled workers and dependents	Retired workers ³	Dis- abled workers	Widows and widowers ⁴
1980.....	35,585	23,309	7,598	4,678	120,472	78,025	27,010	15,437	341	371	311
1990.....	39,832	28,369	7,197	4,266	247,796	172,042	50,951	24,803	603	587	557
1991.....	40,592	28,824	7,255	4,513	268,098	185,545	54,891	27,662	629	609	584
1992.....	41,497	29,296	7,297	4,903	285,980	196,688	58,203	31,089	653	626	608
1993, total⁵ . . .	42,238	29,633	7,341	5,264	302,402	206,365	61,440	34,598	674	642	630
United States	41,230	29,033	7,117	5,085	297,824	203,837	60,225	33,763	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New England	2,266	1,665	336	263	16,770	12,045	2,990	1,735	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maine	228	161	36	31	1,521	1,040	295	185	621	581	598
New Hampshire	176	131	25	20	1,291	934	226	131	676	647	659
Vermont	95	66	15	14	664	454	126	84	663	618	629
Massachusetts	1,027	744	155	127	7,528	5,307	1,380	841	677	630	661
Rhode Island	187	139	27	21	1,370	1,002	230	137	672	611	656
Connecticut	553	424	78	51	4,396	3,308	733	355	739	648	702
Middle Atlantic	6,537	4,758	1,086	694	50,329	35,600	9,784	4,944	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New York	2,937	2,113	474	351	22,670	15,962	4,202	2,506	720	674	676
New Jersey	1,286	955	202	129	10,239	7,439	1,866	934	739	672	695
Pennsylvania	2,314	1,690	410	214	17,420	12,199	3,716	1,504	693	664	664
East North Central	7,087	4,985	1,260	841	53,612	36,427	11,357	5,827	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Ohio	1,882	1,300	357	225	13,951	9,213	3,191	1,546	690	667	660
Indiana	951	667	165	120	7,161	4,877	1,476	808	702	657	669
Illinois	1,815	1,298	318	200	13,940	9,668	2,879	1,393	713	667	680
Michigan	1,569	1,086	281	201	12,096	8,106	2,557	1,434	720	698	678
Wisconsin	870	634	139	96	6,464	4,563	1,254	646	691	648	664
West North Central	3,137	2,264	541	336	22,342	15,536	4,629	2,177	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Minnesota	698	514	117	67	4,956	3,502	1,010	443	659	621	632
Iowa	535	393	91	52	3,871	2,727	805	339	674	629	644
Missouri	952	664	165	124	6,739	4,549	1,382	808	660	631	623
North Dakota	114	82	22	11	769	523	181	66	634	605	599
South Dakota	134	95	25	14	883	605	194	84	624	583	593
Nebraska	278	204	48	27	1,982	1,396	416	170	664	616	647
Kansas	426	312	73	42	3,142	2,234	641	267	693	614	658
South Atlantic	7,723	5,427	1,307	989	53,987	36,939	10,532	6,517	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Delaware	115	85	18	13	864	616	160	88	702	666	667
Maryland	653	469	119	65	4,775	3,301	1,016	458	673	633	642
District of Columbia	79	55	15	9	495	333	105	57	573	573	523
Virginia	901	618	163	121	6,192	4,105	1,302	786	642	629	587
West Virginia	380	231	82	66	2,669	1,551	678	440	666	687	601
North Carolina	1,174	791	204	180	7,909	5,237	1,530	1,142	635	607	558
South Carolina	591	387	107	97	3,949	2,552	775	623	633	621	550
Georgia	964	613	186	165	6,449	4,021	1,391	1,037	632	619	566
Florida	2,866	2,178	413	274	20,685	15,223	3,575	1,886	672	653	651
East South Central	2,808	1,748	564	498	18,347	11,129	4,207	2,132	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kentucky	687	415	140	133	4,509	2,622	1,068	820	623	642	564
Tennessee	891	575	169	147	5,957	3,752	1,301	904	633	607	572
Alabama	752	472	157	124	4,949	3,020	1,175	755	625	614	557
Mississippi	478	286	98	94	2,932	1,735	663	533	590	591	512
West South Central	4,117	2,716	838	563	27,789	17,731	6,597	3,461	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas	489	315	90	84	3,153	1,973	668	513	611	611	544
Louisiana	689	408	160	121	4,500	2,564	1,215	720	627	646	576
Oklahoma	562	389	104	69	3,849	2,571	844	434	643	626	603
Texas	2,377	1,604	484	289	16,287	10,623	3,870	1,794	654	631	611
Mountain	2,175	1,549	344	282	15,293	10,577	2,870	1,846	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Montana	148	103	25	21	1,028	688	204	136	653	651	632
Idaho	170	123	27	20	1,183	828	230	125	654	648	640
Wyoming	68	49	11	8	485	338	95	53	674	636	645
Colorado	469	326	77	66	3,279	2,191	652	436	655	639	635
New Mexico	244	162	45	36	1,579	1,029	338	211	632	623	593
Arizona	658	481	97	80	4,755	3,377	823	555	682	669	656
Utah	213	153	34	26	1,495	1,056	285	154	679	628	661
Nevada	205	152	28	25	1,489	1,070	243	176	680	670	658
Pacific	5,380	3,921	841	619	39,356	27,851	7,259	4,246	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	762	562	115	85	5,696	4,068	1,032	595	700	653	672
Oregon	530	395	79	56	3,878	2,804	695	379	684	645	664
California	3,891	2,814	618	460	28,405	19,953	5,302	3,151	688	645	658
Alaska	39	25	8	6	271	174	59	38	673	649	597
Hawaii	158	125	21	12	1,106	852	171	83	664	640	608
Puerto Rico	593	327	118	149	2,678	1,355	599	724	433	534	390
Guam	6	4	2	1	28	15	10	3	482	553	447
American Samoa	5	2	2	1	17	6	7	4	390	504	370
Virgin Islands	11	7	2	2	64	40	15	9	569	612	501
Abroad	357	250	90	16	1,791	1,112	584	95	458	558	469

NA Not available. ¹ Includes special benefits; see footnote 9, table 594. ² Includes lump-sum payments to survivors of deceased workers. ³ Excludes persons with special benefits. ⁴ Nondisabled only. ⁵ Number of beneficiaries includes those with State or area unknown.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly.

No. 597. Federal Civil Service Retirement: 1980 to 1993

[As of **Sept. 30** or for **year ending Sept. 30**. Covers both Civil Service Retirement System and Federal Employees Retirement System. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 262-270]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Employees covered ¹	1,000 . .	2,720	2,750	2,810	2,800	2,880	2,945	2,885	2,933	2,843
Annuitants, total	1,000 . .	1,675	1,955	2,032	2,089	2,120	2,143	2,184	2,185	2,242
Age and service	1,000 . .	905	1,122	1,186	1,237	1,267	1,288	1,325	1,322	1,378
Disability	1,000 . .	343	332	318	311	305	297	289	282	274
Survivors	1,000 . .	427	501	528	541	548	558	570	581	589
Receipts, total ²	Mil. dol .	24,389	40,790	43,640	46,696	49,249	52,689	56,815	59,737	62,878
Employee contributions	Mil. dol .	3,686	4,679	4,641	4,544	4,491	4,501	4,563	4,713	4,703
Federal government contributions	Mil. dol .	15,562	22,301	23,144	24,258	25,367	27,368	29,509	30,785	32,668
Disbursements, total ³	Mil. dol .	14,977	23,203	25,772	28,306	29,713	31,416	33,209	33,187	35,123
Age and service annuitants ⁴	Mil. dol .	12,639	19,414	21,678	23,889	25,095	26,495	27,997	27,684	29,288
Survivors	Mil. dol .	1,912	3,158	3,485	3,749	4,033	4,366	4,716	5,093	5,377
Average monthly benefit:										
Age and service	Dollars .	992	1,189	1,267	1,263	1,310	1,369	1,439	1,493	1,537
Disability	Dollars .	723	881	893	930	966	1,008	1,059	1,094	1,120
Survivors	Dollars .	392	528	552	583	616	653	698	731	760
Cash and security holdings	Bil. dol .	73.7	142.3	178.7	197.1	216.7	238.0	261.6	289.6	317.4

¹ Excludes employees in Leave Without Pay status. ² Includes interest on investments. ³ Includes refunds, death claims, and administration. ⁴ Includes disability annuitants.

Source: U.S. Office of Personnel Management, *Compensation Report*, annual.

No. 598. State and Local Government Retirement Systems—Beneficiaries and Finances: 1980 to 1991

[In millions of dollars, except as indicated. For fiscal years closed during the 12 months ending June 30]

YEAR AND LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT	Number of beneficiaries (1,000)	RECEIPTS					BENEFITS AND WITHDRAWALS			Cash and security holdings
		Total	Em- ployee con- tributions	Government contributions		Earn- ings on invest- ments	Total	Ben- efits	With- drawals	
				State	Local					
1980: All systems	(NA)	37,313	6,466	7,581	9,951	13,315	14,008	12,207	1,801	185,226
State-administered	(NA)	28,603	5,285	7,399	5,611	10,308	10,257	8,809	1,448	144,682
Locally administered	(NA)	8,710	1,180	181	4,340	3,008	3,752	3,399	353	40,544
1985: All systems	3,378	71,411	9,468	12,227	15,170	34,546	24,413	21,999	2,414	374,433
State-administered	2,661	55,960	7,901	11,976	8,944	27,139	18,230	16,183	2,047	296,951
Locally administered	716	15,451	1,567	251	6,226	7,407	6,183	5,816	367	77,481
1990: All systems	4,026	111,339	13,853	13,994	18,583	64,907	38,396	35,966	2,430	703,772
State-administered	3,232	89,162	11,648	13,964	11,538	52,012	29,603	27,562	2,041	565,641
Locally administered	794	22,177	2,205	32	7,045	12,895	8,793	8,404	389	138,131
1991: All systems	4,179	108,240	16,268	14,473	18,691	58,808	42,028	39,421	2,607	783,405
State-administered	3,357	85,576	12,563	14,455	11,553	47,006	32,323	30,167	2,156	630,551
Locally administered	822	22,664	3,705	18	7,138	11,803	9,706	9,255	451	152,854

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Finances of Employee-Retirement Systems of State and Local Governments*, series GF, No. 2, annual.

No. 599. Private Pension Plans—Summary, by Type of Plan: 1980 to 1991

["Pension plan" is defined by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (ERISA) as "any plan, fund, or program which was heretofore or is hereafter established or maintained by an employer or an employee organization, or by both, to the extent that such plan (a) provides retirement income to employees, or (b) results in a deferral of income by employees for periods extending to the termination of covered employment or beyond, regardless of the method of calculating the contributions made to the plan, the method of calculating the benefits under the plan, or the method of distributing benefits from the plan." A defined benefit plan provides a definite benefit formula for calculating benefit amounts - such as a flat amount per year of service or a percentage of salary times years of service. A defined contribution plan is a pension plan in which the contributions are made to an individual account for each employee. The retirement benefit is dependent upon the account balance at retirement. The balance depends upon amounts contributed, investment experience, and, in the case of profit sharing plans, amounts which may be allocated to the account due to forfeitures by terminating employees. Employee Stock Ownership Plans (ESOP) (see table 866) and 401(k) plans (see table 601) are included among defined contribution plans. Data are based on Form 5500 series reports filed with the Internal Revenue Service]

ITEM	Unit	TOTAL				DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN				DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN			
		1980	1985	1990	1991	1980	1985	1990	1991	1980	1985	1990	1991
Number of plans ¹	1,000 . .	488.9	632.1	712.3	699.3	340.8	462.0	599.2	597.5	148.1	170.2	113.1	101.8
Total participants ^{2,3}	Million . .	57.9	74.7	76.9	77.7	19.9	35.0	38.1	38.6	38.0	39.7	38.8	39.0
Active participants ^{2,4}	Million . .	49.0	62.3	61.8	61.5	18.9	33.2	35.5	35.8	30.1	29.0	26.3	25.7
Contributions ⁵	Bil. dol. .	66.2	95.1	98.8	111.1	23.5	53.1	75.8	80.9	42.6	42.0	23.0	30.1
Benefits ⁶	Bil. dol. .	35.3	101.9	129.4	135.6	13.1	47.4	63.0	64.0	22.1	54.5	66.4	71.5

¹ Excludes all plans covering only one participant. ² Includes double counting of workers in more than one plan. ³ Total participants include active participants, vested separated workers, and retirees. ⁴ Any workers currently in employment covered by a plan and who are earning or retaining credited service under a plan. Includes any nonvested former employees who have not yet incurred breaks in service. ⁵ Includes both employer and employee contributions. ⁶ Benefits paid directly from trust and premium payments made from plan to insurance carriers. Excludes benefits paid directly by insurance carriers.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Labor, Pension and Welfare Benefits Administration, *Private Pension Plan Bulletin*, summer 1993; and unpublished data.

No. 600. Pension Plan Coverage of Workers, by Selected Characteristics: 1993

[Covers workers as of **March 1994** who had earnings in year 1993. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

SEX AND AGE	NUMBER WITH COVERAGE (1,000)				PERCENT OF TOTAL WORKERS			
	Total ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	Total ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²
Total	53,742	46,571	5,364	2,964	39.2	39.9	36.6	24.8
Male	29,923	26,440	2,506	1,739	40.8	41.8	35.6	24.4
Under 65 years old	29,331	25,913	2,451	1,713	41.6	42.7	35.6	24.5
15 to 24 years old	1,437	1,242	156	128	11.5	11.6	11.6	8.2
25 to 44 years old	17,190	15,100	1,466	1,133	45.0	46.5	36.9	27.5
45 to 64 years old	10,704	9,571	829	452	54.0	54.6	53.0	34.2
65 years old and over	592	528	55	25	21.5	21.0	34.5	20.4
Female	23,819	20,131	2,858	1,225	37.3	37.5	37.5	25.4
Under 65 years old	23,331	19,707	2,799	1,215	37.8	38.1	37.6	25.6
15 to 24 years old	1,193	1,030	137	104	10.5	10.8	10.4	9.6
25 to 44 years old	13,833	11,573	1,717	783	42.1	42.7	40.0	29.5
45 to 64 years old	8,305	7,103	945	328	47.6	47.4	51.4	32.7
65 years old and over	488	424	59	11	22.6	21.8	32.4	14.4

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 602. State Unemployment Insurance—Summary: 1980 to 1993

[Includes unemployment compensation for State and local government employees where covered by State law. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 305-317]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Insured unemployment, avg. weekly . .	1,000 . .	3,350	2,611	2,641	2,330	2,081	2,158	2,522	3,342	3,245	2,751
Percent of covered employment ¹ . .	Per- cent . .	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.1	2.6
Percent of civilian unemployed. . . .	Per- cent . .	43.9	31.4	32.1	31.4	31.0	33.0	36.0	40.0	34.0	32.0
Unemployment benefits, avg. weekly .	Dollars .	99	127	135	140	145	152	162	170	174	180
Percent of weekly wage	Per- cent . .	37.5	35.3	35.8	35.3	34.9	35.4	36.2	36.4	35.4	36.0
Weeks compensated	Million .	149.0	119.3	121.4	105.2	94.2	97.6	116.0	155.1	150.2	125.6
Beneficiaries, first payments	1,000 . .	10,001	8,350	8,361	7,205	6,861	7,369	8,629	10,075	9,243	7,884
Average duration of benefits ²	Weeks . .	14.9	14.3	14.5	14.6	13.7	13.2	13.4	15.4	16.2	15.9
Claimants exhausting benefits.	1,000 . .	3,072	2,575	2,688	2,409	1,979	1,940	2,323	3,472	3,838	3,204
Percent of first payment ³	Per- cent . .	33.2	31.3	32.1	30.6	28.5	28.0	29.4	34.8	39.9	39.2
Contributions collected ⁴	Bil. dol. .	11.4	19.3	18.1	17.6	17.7	16.5	15.2	14.5	17.0	19.8
Benefits paid ⁵	Bil. dol. .	13.8	14.0	15.4	14.2	13.2	14.3	18.1	25.4	25.2	21.8
Funds available for benefits ⁶	Bil. dol. .	11.4	16.0	19.6	23.2	31.1	37.5	38.4	31.9	27.9	28.9
Average employer contribution rate ⁶	Per- cent . .	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.3

¹ Insured unemployment as percent of average covered employment in preceding year. ² Weeks compensated divided by first payment. ³ Based on first payments for 12-month period ending June 30. ⁴ Contributions from employers; also employees in States which tax workers. ⁵ End of year. Sum of balances in State clearing accounts, benefit-payment accounts, and State accounts in Federal unemployment trust funds. ⁶ As percent of taxable wages.

No. 603. State Unemployment Insurance, by State and Other Areas: 1993

[See headnote, table 602. For State data on insured unemployment, see table 664]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unemployment benefits (dol.)	STATE OR OTHER AREA	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unemployment benefits (dol.)	STATE OR OTHER AREA	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unemployment benefits (dol.)
Total .	7,884	21,763	180	KY	117	209	156	OH	265	740	183
AL	159	189	129	LA	82	161	119	OK	53	123	164
AK	41	103	171	ME	46	102	163	OR	128	355	180
AZ	79	177	149	MD	122	361	180	PA	435	1,524	210
AR	81	164	158	MA	211	811	234	RI	49	158	211
CA	1,258	3,425	156	MI	395	1,050	215	SC	106	176	147
CO	72	168	186	MN	119	378	210	SD	8	12	131
CT	151	539	224	MS	56	99	127	TN	154	238	131
DE	25	61	183	MO	153	320	149	TX	387	1,105	184
DC	25	112	223	MT	26	50	151	UT	32	73	181
FL	276	693	167	NE	30	47	138	VT	22	57	163
GA	202	298	150	NV	54	134	175	VA	99	215	169
HI	36	156	252	NH	27	41	142	WA	221	728	192
ID	41	79	162	NJ	287	1,220	234	WV	53	122	167
IL	349	1,250	195	NM	26	65	144	WI	197	421	183
IN	112	196	142	NY	556	2,164	200	WY	10	24	164
IA	83	179	177	NC	155	275	168	PR	133	3	89
KS	63	176	189	ND	14	26	150	VI	3	207	177

Source of tables 602 and 603: U.S. Employment and Training Administration, *Unemployment Insurance Data Summary*, annual.

No. 604. Workers' Compensation Payments: 1980 to 1993

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated. See headnote, table 605. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 332-345]

ITEM	1980	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Workers covered ¹ (mil.)	79	82	84	86	88	91	94	95	94	95	96
Premium amounts paid	22.3	25.1	29.2	34.0	38.1	43.3	48.0	53.1	55.2	55.5	57.3
Private carriers	15.7	16.6	19.5	22.8	25.4	28.5	31.9	35.1	35.7	32.8	33.6
State funds	3.0	3.0	3.5	4.5	5.3	6.7	7.2	8.0	8.7	9.6	10.9
Federal programs ²	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3
Self-insurers	2.4	3.9	4.5	4.9	5.5	6.2	6.9	7.9	8.7	10.4	10.6
Annual benefits paid	13.6	19.7	22.2	24.6	27.3	30.7	34.3	38.2	42.2	44.7	42.9
By private carriers ³	7.0	10.6	12.3	13.8	15.5	17.5	19.9	22.2	24.5	24.0	21.8
From State funds ⁴	4.3	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.8	7.5	8.0	8.7	9.7	11.0	11.3
Employers' self-insurance ⁵	2.3	3.7	4.1	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.4	7.4	7.9	9.6	9.7
Type of benefit:											
Medical/hospitalization	3.9	6.4	7.5	8.6	9.9	11.5	13.4	15.2	16.8	18.3	17.5
Compensation payments	9.7	13.3	14.7	16.0	17.4	19.2	20.9	23.1	25.3	26.4	25.4
Disability	8.4	11.7	13.1	14.3	15.8	17.6	19.2	21.2	23.3	24.4	23.5
Survivor	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
Percent of covered payroll:											
Workers' compensation costs ^{6,7}	1.96	1.66	1.82	1.99	2.07	2.16	2.27	2.36	2.40	2.31	2.30
Benefits ⁷	1.07	1.21	1.30	1.37	1.43	1.49	1.58	1.66	1.79	1.82	1.68

¹ Estimated per month. ² Includes Federal employer compensation program and that portion of Federal black lung benefits program financed from employer contributions. ³ Net cash and medical benefits paid under standard workers' compensation policies. ⁴ Net cash and medical benefits paid by competitive and exclusive State funds and by Federal workers' compensation programs, including black lung benefit program. ⁵ Cash and medical benefits paid by self-insurers, plus value of medical benefits paid by employers carrying workers' compensation policies that exclude standard medical coverage. ⁶ Premiums written by private carriers and State funds, and benefits paid by self-insurers increased by 5-10 percent to allow for administrative costs. Also includes benefits paid and administrative costs of Federal system for government employees. ⁷ Excludes programs financed from general revenue—black lung benefits and supplemental pensions in some States.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 605. Workers' Compensation Payments, by State: 1980 to 1993

[In millions of dollars. Calendar-year data, except fiscal-year data for Federal civilian and other programs and for a few States with State funds. Payments represent cash and medical benefits and include insurance losses paid by private insurance carriers (compiled from the *Spectator (Insurance by States . . . of Casualty Lines)*, from reports of State insurance commissions, and from A. M. Best Co.); net disbursements of State funds (from the *Spectator*, from *Argus Casualty and Surety Chart*, and from State reports), estimated for some States; and self-insurance payments, estimated from available State data. Includes benefit payments under Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act and Defense Bases Compensation Act for States in which such payments are made]

STATE	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	STATE	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993
Total	13,618	38,238	42,169	44,660	42,925	Nevada	69	339	392	529	553
Alabama	112	444	472	481	461	New Hampshire	48	169	203	206	194
Alaska	60	113	124	127	122	New Jersey	316	844	916	956	968
Arizona	120	371	368	399	402	New Mexico	54	228	232	216	182
Arkansas	83	229	251	244	224	New York	637	1,752	2,014	2,317	2,370
California	1,628	6,065	7,248	7,907	7,625	North Carolina	131	480	545	705	671
Colorado	114	595	657	722	683	North Dakota	17	60	73	71	60
Connecticut	147	694	773	783	798	Ohio	776	1,960	2,195	2,364	2,353
Delaware	21	75	80	89	84	Oklahoma	127	369	434	476	493
District of Columbia	69	86	91	126	122	Oregon	275	573	587	476	468
Florida	362	1,976	1,961	1,861	1,705	Pennsylvania	572	2,019	2,329	2,531	2,551
Georgia	185	735	791	1,004	911	Rhode Island	55	219	214	266	185
Hawaii	60	216	250	288	324	South Carolina	79	277	292	350	344
Idaho	37	105	115	123	125	South Dakota	13	56	64	69	72
Illinois	699	1,607	1,745	1,750	1,668	Tennessee	129	463	515	522	487
Indiana	110	350	380	375	364	Texas	701	2,896	3,264	2,682	2,119
Iowa	99	231	241	259	240	Utah	39	187	183	219	248
Kansas	84	266	295	297	307	Vermont	15	61	67	73	73
Kentucky	161	383	432	475	457	Virginia	182	507	545	542	539
Louisiana	301	575	560	517	403	Washington	324	883	949	1,253	1,346
Maine	81	380	419	429	341	West Virginia	176	389	417	456	476
Maryland	187	505	523	565	548	Wisconsin	170	561	627	598	608
Massachusetts	296	1,235	1,276	1,205	976	Wyoming	22	49	59	66	76
Michigan	626	1,205	1,286	1,428	1,437	Federal programs:					
Minnesota	260	582	646	743	734	Civilian employ-					
Mississippi	60	198	203	247	214	ees	776	1,448	1,595	1,751	1,822
Missouri	124	496	557	698	656	Black lung					
Montana	41	150	168	260	210	benefits	1,739	1,435	1,391	1,396	1,356
Nebraska	42	137	146	157	160	Other ²	8	11	11	11	11

¹ Includes payments by Social Security Administration and by Department of Labor. ² Primarily payments made to dependents of reservists who died while on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, fall 1993, and selected prior issues; and unpublished data.

No. 606. Persons With Work Disability, by Selected Characteristics: 1993

[In thousands, except percent. As of March. Covers civilian noninstitutional population and members of Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. Persons are classified as having a work disability if they (1) have a health problem or disability which prevents them from working or which limits the kind or amount of work they can do; (2) have a service-connected disability or ever retired or left a job for health reasons; (3) did not work in survey reference week or previous year because of long-term illness or disability; or (4) are under age 65, and are covered by Medicare or receive Supplemental Security Income. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

AGE AND PARTICIPATION STATUS IN ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS	Total ¹	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic ²
Persons with work disability	16,777	8,548	8,229	12,912	3,223	1,578
16 to 24 years old.	1,467	759	708	1,009	382	148
25 to 34 years old.	2,843	1,460	1,383	2,106	600	307
35 to 44 years old.	3,802	1,956	1,846	2,903	737	376
45 to 54 years old.	3,902	2,034	1,867	3,047	715	361
55 to 64 years old.	4,763	2,338	2,425	3,848	789	387
Percent work disabled of total population	10.1	10.4	9.8	9.3	15.8	9.5
16 to 24 years old.	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.9	7.9	3.4
25 to 34 years old.	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.1	11.0	6.1
35 to 44 years old.	9.2	9.5	8.8	8.4	14.6	10.2
45 to 54 years old.	13.2	14.1	12.4	12.1	23.5	16.3
55 to 64 years old.	23.0	23.5	22.4	21.3	38.8	28.3
Percent of work disabled—						
Receiving Social Security income	28.3	29.1	27.5	29.3	25.9	23.4
Receiving food stamps	25.7	19.8	31.8	20.9	43.5	37.2
Covered by Medicaid.	32.8	26.3	39.6	28.3	48.9	46.5
Residing in public housing	6.2	4.1	8.3	4.3	13.2	7.6
Residing in subsidized housing	3.5	2.2	4.8	2.8	6.5	4.9

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 607. Vocational Rehabilitation—Summary: 1980 to 1993

[For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, section 9. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Northern Mariana Islands, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. Vocational rehabilitation of the disabled defined as restoration, preservation, or development of the ability to function in productive activity. Rehabilitation services provided by State vocational rehabilitation agencies with matching State and Federal funds include medical restoration, training, counseling, guidance, and placement services. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 392-397]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Federal and State expenditures ¹	Mil. dol.	2,076	1,452	1,649	1,776	1,867	1,910	2,092	2,240	2,383
Federal expenditures	Mil. dol.	817	1,100	1,275	1,373	1,446	1,525	1,622	1,731	1,804
Applicants processed for program eligibility	1,000	717	594	597	606	623	625	619	713	615
Percent accepted into program	Percent	58	60	58	58	58	57	57	57	60
Total persons rehabilitated ³	1,000	277	228	220	218	220	216	203	192	194
Rehabilitation rate ⁴	Percent	64	64	63	63	63	62	60	58	56
Severely disabled persons rehabilitated ^{3,5}	1,000	143	135	136	141	147	146	140	134	139
Rehabilitation rate ⁴	Percent	61	62	62	62	62	62	59	57	55
Percent of total persons rehabilitated	Percent	51	59	62	65	67	68	69	70	72
Persons served, total ⁶	1,000	1,095	932	917	919	929	938	942	949	1,049
Persons served, severely disabled ^{5,6}	1,000	606	581	584	604	625	640	654	668	767
Percent of total persons served	Percent	55	62	64	66	67	68	69	70	73

¹ Includes expenditures only under the basic support provisions of the Rehabilitation Act. ² Estimates based on amounts appropriated. ³ Persons successfully placed into gainful employment. ⁴ Persons rehabilitated as a percent of all active case closures (whether rehabilitated or not). ⁵ Severely disabled individuals fall into any of the following three categories: (a) clients with specified major disabling conditions such as blindness and deafness; (b) clients who at any time in the vocational rehabilitation process had been Social Security disability beneficiaries or recipients of Supplemental Security Income; and (c) other individuals with substantial loss in conducting certain specified activities. ⁶ Includes active cases accepted for rehabilitation services during year plus active cases on hand at beginning of year.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Education, Rehabilitation Services Administration, *Caseload Statistics of State Vocational Rehabilitation Agencies in Fiscal Years*, and *State Vocational Rehabilitation Agency Program Data in Fiscal Years*, both annual.

No. 608. Protection Against Short-Term Sickness Income Loss: 1980 to 1992

[In millions of dollars, except percent. "Short-term sickness" refers to short-term or temporary nonwork-connected disability (lasting not more than 6 months) and the first 6 months of long-term disability. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 115-124]

ITEM	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Short-term sickness: Income loss	33,933	48,745	51,867	55,839	60,115	63,788	67,661	69,522	73,565
Total protection provided ¹	16,777	22,131	22,980	25,384	27,922	30,006	31,203	32,346	34,788
Protection as percent of loss	49.4	45.4	44.3	45.5	46.4	47.0	46.1	46.5	47.3
Benefits provided by protection:									
Individual insurance	1,280	1,796	1,774	2,062	2,057	2,451	2,701	2,588	3,497
Group benefits to workers in private employment	9,984	12,440	12,713	14,275	15,392	16,364	16,835	17,537	18,147
Private cash insurance ²	3,271	2,601	2,275	2,692	2,903	2,732	2,711	2,645	2,475
Publicly operated cash sickness funds ³	770	1,179	1,255	1,696	1,779	1,907	2,269	2,817	2,975
Sick leave	5,943	8,660	9,183	9,887	10,710	11,725	11,855	12,075	12,697
Sick leave for government employees.	3,338	7,700	8,299	8,827	10,266	10,967	11,393	11,910	12,748

¹ Provided by individual insurance, group benefits to workers in private employment, and sick leave for government employees. Includes benefits for the sixth month of disability payable under old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance program, not shown separately. ² Group accident and sickness insurance and self-insurance privately written either on a voluntary basis or in compliance with State temporary disability insurance laws in CA, HI, NJ, and NY. Includes a small but undetermined amount of group disability insurance benefits paid to government workers and to self-employed persons through farm, trade, or professional associations. ³ Includes State-operated plans in RI, CA, and NJ; State Insurance Fund and special fund for disabled unemployed in New York; and provisions of Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, fall 1994 and unpublished data.

No. 609. Public Aid—Recipients and Average Monthly Cash Payments Under Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Public Assistance: 1980 to 1993

[As of **December**, except as noted. Public assistance data for all years include Puerto Rico, Guam, and Virgin Islands; SSI data are for federally administered payments only. See text, section 12. Excludes payments made directly to suppliers of medical care. See also Appendix III and *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 355-367]

PROGRAM	RECIPIENTS (1,000)					AVG. MONTHLY PAYMENTS (dol.)				
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993
SSI, total	4,142	4,817	5,118	5,566	5,984	168	299	321	358	345
Aged	1,808	1,454	1,465	1,471	1,475	128	213	221	227	237
Blind	78	84	85	85	85	213	342	351	362	359
Disabled	2,256	3,279	3,569	4,010	4,424	198	337	361	407	381
Old-age assistance ¹	19	17	17	17	16	39	45	55	41	45
Aid to the blind ¹	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	36	42	56	37	40
Aid to permanently, totally disabled ¹	21	26	27	28	28	35	40	58	40	41
AFDC: ² Families	3,843	4,218	4,708	4,936	5,050	288	392	388	382	377
Recipients ³	11,101	12,159	13,489	14,035	14,257	100	136	135	134	133
Children	7,599	8,208	9,104	9,471	9,598	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
General assistance cases	796	1,060	1,078	979	971	161	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. Z Fewer than 500. ¹ Average monthly recipients and payments for the year. ² Aid to Families with Dependent Children program. ³ Includes the children and one or both parents, or one caretaker relative other than a parent, in families where the needs of such adults were considered in determining the amount of assistance.

No. 610. Public Aid Payments: 1980 to 1993

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, table 609. Supplemental Security Income data cover federally- and State-administered payments. See also Appendix III and *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 346-354]

PROGRAM	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Payments, total	21,994	26,431	28,311	29,556	30,910	32,762	36,047	39,788	44,661	47,659
Supplemental Security Income ²	7,941	11,060	12,081	12,951	13,786	14,980	16,599	18,524	22,233	24,557
Aged	2,734	3,035	3,096	3,194	3,299	3,476	3,736	3,890	4,140	4,248
Blind	190	264	277	291	302	316	334	347	371	375
Disabled	5,014	7,755	8,700	9,458	10,177	11,180	12,521	14,268	17,711	19,928
Public assistance	14,048	15,371	16,230	16,605	17,124	17,782	19,448	21,264	22,428	23,102
Old-age assistance	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	11	8	9
Blind	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Permanently, totally disabled	9	10	11	11	11	12	12	19	14	14
Families with dependent children	12,475	15,196	16,033	16,373	16,827	17,466	19,078	20,931	22,106	22,688
Emergency assistance	113	157	178	214	279	297	349	303	301	391

Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ Includes general assistance payments. ² Includes data not available by reason for eligibility.

Source of tables 609 and 610: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly and *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, and U.S. Administration for Children and Families, *Quarterly Public Assistance Statistics*, annual.

No. 611. Public Aid Recipients as Percent of Population, by State: 1990 and 1993

[Total recipients as of **June** of Aid to Families with Dependent Children and of Federal Supplemental Security Income as percent of resident population. Based on resident population as of April 1 for 1990 and as of July 1 for 1993]

DIVISION AND STATE	1990	1993	DIVISION AND STATE	1990	1993	DIVISION AND STATE	1990	1993	DIVISION AND STATE	1990	1993
U.S.	6.5	7.7	IL	7.1	7.9	WV	8.9	9.6	Mountain	4.2	5.3
N.E.	5.6	6.9	MI	8.6	9.3	NC	5.6	7.3	MT	4.9	5.6
ME	6.6	7.6	WI	6.6	6.7	SC	5.8	6.8	ID	2.7	3.2
NH	2.2	3.4	W.N.C.	4.8	5.5	GA	7.1	8.4	CO	3.8	5.0
VT	5.7	7.0	IA	4.9	5.5	FL	4.6	7.0	WY	4.3	4.8
MA	6.4	7.7	MO	4.7	4.9	E.S.C.	7.9	9.1	NM	5.8	8.3
RI	6.4	8.3	ND	5.8	6.9	KY	7.9	9.5	AZ	4.7	6.5
CT	4.7	6.2	SD	3.6	4.2	TN	7.2	9.4	UT	3.3	3.7
M.A.	6.7	8.0	DE	4.2	4.5	AL	6.5	7.0	NV	2.9	3.7
NY	7.7	9.6	NE	3.7	4.2	MS	11.4	11.3	Pacific	8.4	10.0
NJ	5.3	6.1	KS	4.1	4.7				WA	6.0	7.1
PA	6.0	7.0	S.A.	5.4	7.0	W.S.C.	6.2	6.9	OR	4.3	5.3
E.N.C.	7.0	7.8	DE	4.4	5.3	AR	6.3	6.6	CA	9.4	11.2
OH	7.3	8.3	MD	5.1	5.9	LA	9.8	9.9	AK	4.6	7.2
IN	3.9	5.1	DC	10.9	15.0	OK	5.6	6.2	HI	5.2	6.3
			VA	3.9	4.8	TX	5.4	6.3			

Source: Compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census. Data from U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly, and U.S. Administration for Children and Families, *Quarterly Public Assistance Statistics*, annual.

No. 612. Aid to Families With Dependent Children (AFDC) and Supplemental Security Income (SSI)—Recipients and Payments, by State and Other Areas: 1990 to 1993

[Recipients as of December. Data for SSI cover Federal SSI payments and/or federally-administered State supplementation except as noted. For explanation of methodology, see Appendix III]

DIVISION AND STATE OR OTHER AREA	AFDC									SSI			
	Recipients ¹ (1,000)			Payments for year (mil. dol.)			Average monthly payment per family			Recipients (1,000)		Payments for year (mil. dol.)	
	1990	1992	1993	1990	1992	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993	
Total	12,159	14,035	14,257	19,078	22,106	22,688	\$392	\$377	2,417	25,984	16,133	223,991	
U.S.	11,958	13,834	14,061	18,995	22,017	22,598	396	381	4,817	5,984	16,133	23,988	
New England	577	680	661	1,250	1,502	1,516	535	527	209	259	652	981	
ME	62	67	65	104	118	115	422	404	24	28	56	80	
NH	21	29	30	35	55	58	431	433	37	39	319	330	
VT	25	29	28	51	70	65	527	543	10	12	31	45	
MA	282	335	313	647	750	755	556	549	119	149	397	597	
RI	52	61	63	104	130	136	499	506	17	21	53	79	
CT	135	159	163	309	379	388	571	560	32	34	396	3149	
Middle Atlantic	1,903	2,120	2,194	3,623	4,073	4,337	472	469	711	907	2,533	3,947	
NY	1,031	1,171	1,240	2,337	2,633	2,887	556	546	415	536	1,557	2,421	
NJ	323	347	340	459	518	531	352	356	105	134	340	533	
PA	549	601	614	827	922	919	382	371	191	236	635	993	
East North Central	2,397	2,519	2,528	3,611	3,708	3,739	379	357	622	840	2,021	3,475	
OH	657	721	694	896	979	976	328	317	156	214	483	869	
IN	164	199	220	174	221	209	263	235	60	82	3174	3308	
IL	656	682	709	868	891	908	342	324	3177	3245	3593	31,032	
MI	684	684	676	1,232	1,167	1,208	464	438	143	192	483	795	
WI	236	233	228	441	450	439	464	460	86	106	288	470	
West North Central	647	719	731	955	1,077	1,079	366	356	216	273	584	951	
MN	177	186	189	355	388	386	512	501	340	355	3110	3190	
IA	96	101	109	154	164	165	371	370	33	39	86	133	
MO	218	260	264	237	286	284	274	261	385	3105	3237	3374	
ND	16	19	17	24	28	28	359	365	37	49	18	26	
SD	19	20	19	22	25	25	272	291	10	13	26	42	
NE	44	48	46	60	66	65	336	325	316	320	342	367	
KS	77	86	87	103	121	126	332	346	25	33	65	118	
South Atlantic	1,654	2,212	2,189	1,844	2,499	2,566	272	263	847	1,038	2,370	3,586	
DE	22	28	28	30	38	40	292	291	8	10	22	34	
MD	198	222	215	304	335	306	370	319	60	74	185	281	
DC	54	63	74	87	101	118	380	383	16	19	54	73	
VA	158	194	195	181	228	233	265	262	395	3118	3257	3395	
WV	109	119	116	112	121	122	249	246	47	60	4146	4238	
NC	255	335	334	257	343	358	237	227	3149	3175	3403	3558	
SC	118	147	142	97	119	118	203	184	90	3104	3234	3342	
GA	320	400	394	333	427	434	265	255	159	187	415	615	
FL	420	704	692	443	787	837	263	275	222	293	653	1,049	
East South Central	742	858	808	510	600	610	168	168	501	603	1,371	2,115	
KY	204	229	211	185	214	208	224	211	3115	3146	3337	3544	
TN	230	316	301	176	210	221	186	168	140	168	384	566	
AL	132	141	135	63	88	95	115	154	3133	3156	3351	3535	
MS	176	172	161	86	89	86	120	120	114	134	300	470	
West South Central	1,154	1,268	1,258	811	941	942	180	177	564	702	1,478	2,444	
AR	73	73	70	57	60	59	190	186	76	91	187	299	
LA	279	269	256	188	184	176	167	164	133	170	378	685	
OK	129	142	132	135	173	171	279	297	60	70	3158	3233	
TX	673	784	799	431	524	536	165	159	4295	4371	4755	41,226	
Mountain	454	575	592	523	739	783	297	321	162	221	476	800	
MT	29	34	35	40	46	47	344	331	10	12	29	43	
ID	17	21	23	20	24	30	266	307	310	314	329	352	
WY	16	18	17	20	27	25	313	332	3	5	39	317	
CO	109	125	126	138	163	163	320	319	338	351	3110	3186	
NM	67	94	101	66	109	124	273	324	32	40	90	3139	
AZ	144	194	203	146	252	271	268	318	345	363	3139	3233	
UT	47	53	50	65	76	78	347	354	13	18	38	69	
NV	25	35	37	28	41	45	278	282	11	17	33	60	
Pacific	2,427	2,883	3,100	5,866	6,878	7,025	606	558	984	1,141	4,646	5,691	
WA	237	283	290	447	572	610	452	498	62	82	208	333	
OR	99	116	115	150	200	203	374	395	32	43	95	155	
CA	2,023	2,395	2,597	5,107	5,875	5,953	637	568	873	994	4,278	5,112	
AK	24	35	37	62	100	111	651	748	35	36	14	21	
HI	44	54	60	100	130	148	581	654	14	17	51	71	
PR	193	191	186	74	77	77	103	106	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
GU	4	6	6	6	8	10	418	534	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
VI	3	4	4	3	3	3	279	229	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
N. Mariana	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	41	41	42	42	

X Not applicable. ¹ See footnote 3, table 609. ² Includes data for those recipients whose residence was "unknown".
³ Data for persons with Federal SSI payments only; State has State-administered supplementation. ⁴ Data for persons with Federal SSI payments only; State supplementary payments not made.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly, and *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*; and U.S. Administration for Children and Families, *Quarterly Public Assistance Statistics*, annual.

**No. 613. Federal Food Stamp and National School Lunch Programs, by State:
1990 to 1994**

[Cost data for years ending Sept. 30. Data on food stamp households and persons are average monthly number participating in year ending Sept. 30. Data on pupils participating in National School Lunch Program are for month in which the highest number of children participated nationwide. For National School Lunch Program, covers public and private elementary and secondary schools and residential child care institutions. Food Stamp costs are for benefits only and exclude administrative expenditures. National School Lunch Program costs include Federal cash reimbursements at rates set by law for each meal served but do not include the value of USDA donated commodities utilized in this program]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FOOD STAMP PROGRAM							NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM						
	Households participating, 1994		Persons (1,000)			Cost (mil. dol.)			Persons (1,000)			Cost (mil. dol.)		
	Number (1,000)	Per- cent of all house- holds	1990	1993	1994	1990	1993	1994	1990	1993	1994	1990	1993	1994
Total ¹	11,094	(NA)	20,067	26,982	27,476	14,187	22,006	22,752	24,589	25,356	25,730	3,214	4,081	4,283
U.S.	11,083	11.6	20,036	26,952	27,440	14,153	21,969	22,707	24,019	24,793	25,215	3,098	3,966	4,158
North.	2,203	11.6	3,589	4,769	4,927	2,462	3,959	4,191	4,033	4,091	4,143	489	628	676
N.E.	443	8.9	707	1,007	1,020	426	738	759	991	964	993	95	129	137
ME	61	12.8	94	138	136	63	112	111	108	106	107	11	15	15
NH	26	6.2	31	60	62	20	46	46	91	87	92	6	9	10
VT	29	13.0	38	58	65	22	38	44	47	49	50	4	6	6
MA	191	8.4	347	443	442	207	326	330	454	440	455	44	58	63
RI	40	10.8	64	92	93	42	73	76	60	56	60	7	10	11
CT	97	7.9	133	215	223	72	143	152	231	226	229	23	30	33
M.A.	1,760	12.5	2,882	3,762	3,907	2,036	3,221	3,432	3,042	3,128	3,149	393	500	538
NY	1,004	15.0	1,548	2,045	2,154	1,086	1,796	1,945	1,546	1,625	1,666	232	289	317
NJ	227	8.0	382	531	545	289	464	486	507	518	494	60	81	85
PA	530	11.6	952	1,186	1,208	661	961	1,001	990	985	990	102	130	137
Midwest	2,392	10.4	4,806	5,814	5,821	3,566	4,779	4,775	5,806	5,913	6,005	619	766	789
E.N.C.	1,783	11.1	3,616	4,305	4,316	2,765	3,626	3,616	3,687	3,738	3,840	421	520	532
OH	531	12.7	1,089	1,269	1,245	861	1,100	1,077	919	943	1,026	109	130	130
IN	196	9.1	311	497	521	226	406	415	635	602	602	54	68	69
IL	499	11.6	1,013	1,129	1,189	835	2,106	1,070	932	959	965	131	161	168
MI	434	12.4	917	1,022	1,031	663	837	834	733	746	758	82	106	107
WI	122	6.4	286	337	330	180	223	221	468	487	490	45	56	58
W.N.C.	609	8.8	1,190	1,510	1,506	801	1,152	1,159	2,119	2,176	2,164	197	246	256
MN	133	7.7	263	317	316	165	228	230	489	512	523	42	54	56
IA	79	7.3	170	2196	196	109	2147	145	392	383	380	31	38	39
MO	240	11.9	431	591	593	312	2477	483	547	562	543	58	72	76
ND	18	7.5	39	48	45	25	36	34	94	92	89	8	10	10
SD	19	7.3	50	56	53	35	43	41	102	108	107	12	14	14
NE	45	7.3	95	113	111	59	81	79	191	203	211	18	22	23
KS	76	7.9	142	188	192	96	141	146	302	316	312	29	37	39
South	4,379	13.0	8,040	11,197	11,188	5,928	9,235	9,355	9,890	10,174	10,344	1,334	1,696	1,769
S.A.	1,927	11.0	2,993	4,705	4,726	2,223	3,934	4,009	4,454	4,577	4,672	558	737	776
DE	22	8.3	33	58	59	25	46	48	59	61	65	6	8	9
MD	165	9.0	255	375	387	203	336	351	347	352	367	40	52	56
DC	41	17.5	62	87	91	43	81	87	47	47	47	10	12	13
VA	232	9.5	346	535	547	247	433	448	586	586	601	60	78	80
WV	126	17.9	262	322	321	192	261	261	198	199	204	29	31	31
NC	259	9.7	419	627	630	282	480	490	749	751	767	91	113	117
SC	146	10.9	299	394	385	240	306	303	451	459	461	60	76	80
GA	329	12.8	536	807	830	382	658	696	908	948	975	106	140	151
FL	607	11.1	781	1,500	1,474	609	1,334	1,324	1,110	1,172	1,186	158	227	241
E.S.C.	912	15.4	1,938	2,401	2,318	1,386	1,906	1,868	2,085	2,109	2,111	281	334	340
KY	196	13.6	458	530	522	334	422	416	498	521	518	61	75	76
TN	307	15.6	527	774	735	372	610	601	590	601	608	68	85	87
AL	215	13.6	454	560	551	328	457	453	570	564	567	77	89	92
MS	194	20.4	499	537	511	352	416	397	428	423	418	76	86	85
W.S.C.	1,540	15.0	3,109	4,091	4,145	2,319	3,395	3,479	3,351	3,489	3,561	495	625	653
AR	108	11.6	235	285	283	155	209	212	292	310	318	41	51	51
LA	278	18.0	727	779	756	549	653	642	694	691	687	104	121	125
OK	150	12.2	267	370	376	186	294	305	362	370	375	46	59	62
TX	1,003	15.3	1,880	2,657	2,730	1,429	2,239	2,320	2,003	2,119	2,182	304	394	414
West	2,109	10.4	3,601	5,172	5,504	2,197	3,996	4,386	4,289	4,614	4,723	657	876	925
Mountain	542	9.7	988	1,415	1,435	726	1,134	1,157	1,362	1,466	1,506	170	224	239
MT	28	8.6	57	70	71	41	54	56	84	87	91	10	12	12
ID	30	7.4	59	79	82	40	57	57	131	139	142	14	18	19
WY	13	7.3	28	34	34	21	26	27	57	58	59	5	7	7
CO	107	7.5	221	273	268	156	226	223	282	296	304	31	40	41
NM	86	14.7	157	244	244	117	194	194	179	183	187	30	37	39
AZ	187	12.4	317	489	512	239	394	418	331	365	381	47	67	73
UT	46	7.7	99	133	128	71	97	94	233	249	255	24	31	32
NV	44	7.9	50	93	97	41	86	88	67	89	87	8	13	15
Pacific	1,567	10.7	2,613	3,757	4,069	1,471	2,863	3,228	2,927	3,148	3,217	487	651	686
WA	196	9.6	340	462	468	229	368	390	361	406	411	43	60	65
OR	127	10.6	216	283	286	168	235	241	234	250	251	26	35	37
CA	1,179	10.9	1,955	2,866	3,155	968	2,083	2,391	2,147	2,296	2,350	396	527	554
AK	15	7.2	25	43	46	25	45	53	39	45	46	8	12	12
HI	50	13.1	77	103	115	81	132	153	145	150	160	14	17	18

NA Not available. ¹ Includes Puerto Rico (for NSLP), other outlying areas and Dept. of Defense overseas. ² Includes disaster relief.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service. In "Annual Historical Review of FNS Programs" and unpublished data.

No. 614. Federal Food Programs: 1980 to 1994

[For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, section 9. Program data include Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and the former Trust Territory when a Federal food program was operated in these areas. Participation data are average monthly figures except as noted. Participants are not reported for the nutrition program for the elderly and the commodity distribution programs. Cost data are direct Federal benefits to recipients; they exclude Federal administrative payments and applicable State and local contributions. Federal costs for commodities and cash-in-lieu of commodities are shown separately from direct cash benefits for those programs receiving both]

PROGRAM	Unit	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994, prel.
Food Stamp:									
Participants	Million	21.1	19.9	18.8	20.1	22.6	25.4	27.0	27.5
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	8,721	10,744	11,676	14,187	17,339	20,906	22,006	22,752
Monthly average coupon value per recipient	Dollars	34.47	44.99	51.85	58.92	63.86	68.57	67.96	69.00
Nutrition assistance program for Puerto Rico: ¹									
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	(X)	825	908	937	963	1,002	1,040	1,079
National school lunch program (NSLP): ²									
Free lunches served	Million	1,671	1,657	1,627	1,662	1,748	1,891	1,981	2,046
Reduced-price lunches served	Million	308	255	263	273	293	285	287	298
Children participating ³	Million	26.6	23.6	24.3	24.1	24.2	24.6	24.9	25.2
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	2,279	2,578	3,005	3,214	3,525	3,856	4,081	4,283
School breakfast (SB):									
Children participating ³	Million	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.4	5.8
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	288	379	513	596	685	787	869	955
Special supplemental food program (WIC): ⁴									
Participants	Million	1.9	3.1	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.9	6.5
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	584	1,193	1,489	1,637	1,752	1,959	2,115	2,340
Commodity supplemental food program: ⁵									
Participants	Million	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	19	42	62	71	76	87	94	87
Child and adult care (CC): ⁶									
Participants	Million	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	207	390	612	720	834	966	1,082	1,193
Summer feeding (SF): ⁸									
Children participating ⁹	Million	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	104	103	132	145	160	182	195	210
Nutrition program for the elderly:									
Meals served	Million	166	225	243	246	245	245	244	247
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	75	134	146	142	140	151	153	151
Federal cost of commodities donated to:									
Child nutrition (NSLP, CC, SF and SB)	Mill. dol.	930	840	793	646	729	740	704	705
Charitable institutions, summer camps	Mill. dol.	71	170	136	104	93	116	92	98
Emergency feeding ¹¹	Mill. dol.	(X)	973	266	286	253	230	231	198

X Not applicable. ¹ Puerto Rico was included in the food stamp program until June 30, 1982. ² See footnote, table 613. ³ Nine month (September through May) average daily meals (lunches or breakfasts) served divided by the ratio of average daily attendance to enrollment. ⁴ WIC serves women, infants, and children. ⁵ Program provides commodities to women, infants, children, and the elderly. ⁶ Program provides year-round subsidies to feed preschool children in child care centers and family day care homes. Certain care centers serving disabled or elderly adults also receive meal subsidies. ⁷ Quarterly average daily attendance at participating institutions. ⁸ Program provides free meals to children in poor areas during summer months. ⁹ Peak month (July) average daily attendance at participating institutions. ¹⁰ Includes the Federal cost of commodity entitlements, cash-in-lieu of commodities, and bonus foods. ¹¹ Provides free commodities to needy persons for home consumption through food banks, hunger centers, soup kitchens, and similar nonprofit agencies. Includes the Emergency Food Assistance Program, the commodity purchases for soup kitchens/food banks program, and commodity disaster relief.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service. In "Annual Historical Review of FNS Programs" and unpublished data.

No. 615. Primary Child Care Arrangements Used by Employed Mothers for Children Under 5 Years Old: 1991

[As of fall. Data were obtained for the three youngest children in the household. Based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation; see text, section 14]

TYPE OF ARRANGEMENT	Total	AGE			MONTHLY FAMILY INCOME			
		Under 1 year	1 to 2 years	3 to 4 years	Less than \$1,500	\$1,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,499	\$4,500 or more
Children under 5 years old, total (1,000) . .	9,854	1,650	4,021	4,183	1,618	3,173	2,594	2,403
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Care in child's home	35.7	40.5	38.7	31.1	37.4	39.6	36.2	29.5
By father	20.0	21.6	21.2	18.3	21.2	25.3	20.3	12.2
By grandparent	7.2	8.7	8.0	5.8	5.6	7.6	8.2	6.6
By other relative	3.2	2.7	3.9	2.7	7.0	3.2	2.2	1.7
By nonrelative	5.4	7.5	5.5	4.3	3.6	3.5	5.5	9.0
Care in another home	31.0	40.5	33.8	24.5	32.8	31.2	32.6	27.2
By grandparent	8.6	14.3	8.6	6.3	10.8	9.5	9.9	3.9
By other relative	4.5	5.6	4.7	3.8	5.7	6.0	3.8	2.5
By nonrelative	17.9	20.5	20.4	14.4	16.3	15.7	18.9	20.8
Organized child care facilities	23.0	11.5	17.5	32.9	20.4	17.5	21.9	33.7
Day/group care center	15.8	9.8	15.2	18.6	14.8	10.9	17.0	21.9
Nursery school/preschool	7.3	1.7	2.3	14.2	5.6	6.6	4.9	11.8
School-based activity	0.5	-	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.1	-	0.5
Mother cares for child at work ¹	8.7	7.6	9.9	7.9	7.2	10.3	7.8	7.9
Other arrangements ²	1.1	-	-	2.5	1.8	0.4	1.3	1.2

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes mothers working at home or away from home. ² Includes children in kindergarten/grade school.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P70-36.

No. 616. Child Support—Award and Reciprocity Status of Custodial Parent: 1991

[In thousands except as noted. Custodial parents 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from absent parents as of spring 1992. Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III. For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

AWARD AND RECIPIENCY STATUS	ALL CUSTODIAL PARENTS				CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL			
	Total		Mothers	Fathers	Total		Mothers	Fathers
	Number	Percent distribution			Number	Percent distribution		
Total	11,502	100	9,918	1,584	3,720	100	3,513	207
Payments awarded	6,190	54	5,542	648	1,438	39	1,368	71
Supposed to receive payments in 1991	5,326	46	4,883	443	1,257	34	1,200	57
Not supposed to receive payments	864	8	659	205	181	5	168	14
Payments not awarded	5,312	46	4,376	936	2,282	61	2,145	136
Supposed to receive payments	5,326	100	4,883	443	1,257	100	1,200	57
Actually received payments in 1991	4,006	75	3,728	278	859	68	845	14
Received full amount	2,742	51	2,552	189	499	40	497	2
Received partial amount	1,265	24	1,176	89	360	29	348	12
Did not receive payments	1,320	25	1,156	164	398	32	355	43
MEAN INCOME AND CHILD SUPPORT								
Received child support payments in 1991:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	19,217	(X)	18,144	33,579	5,734	(X)	5,687	(B)
Mean child support received (dol.)	2,961	(X)	3,011	2,292	1,910	(X)	1,922	(B)
Received no payments in 1991:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	15,919	(X)	14,602	25,184	5,399	(X)	5,525	(B)
Without child support agreement or award:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	13,283	(X)	10,226	27,578	4,979	(X)	4,942	5,560

B Base too small to meet statistical standards for reliability. X Not applicable. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-187.

No. 617. Child Support—Selected Characteristics of Custodial Parents: 1991

[See headnote, table 616. For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

RECIPIENCY STATUS OF PARENT	Unit	Total ¹	AGE			RACE		Hispanic ²	CURRENT MARITAL STATUS			
			18 to 29 years	30 to 39 years	40 years and over	White	Black		Divorced	Married ³	Never married	Separated
			ALL CUSTODIAL PARENTS									
All parents, total	1,000 . .	11,502	3,197	5,058	3,154	8,319	2,886	1,160	3,599	3,428	2,685	1,705
Payments agreed to or awarded	1,000 . .	6,190	1,321	2,997	1,862	5,035	1,009	410	2,477	2,208	712	755
Percent of total	Percent.	54	41	59	59	61	35	35	69	64	27	44
Supposed to receive child support in 1991	1,000 . .	5,326	1,175	2,647	1,499	4,357	834	356	2,190	1,909	600	597
Percent received payment	Percent.	75	70	75	79	77	69	65	76	75	74	74
Mean child support	Dollars	2,961	1,790	3,052	3,625	3,131	2,079	2,165	3,544	2,799	1,537	2,707
Percent of total income	Percent.	15	16	16	14	16	15	15	15	15	14	19
Parents with incomes below the poverty level in 1991	1,000 . .	3,720	1,529	1,555	575	2,134	1,478	591	935	410	1,487	874
Payments agreed to or awarded	1,000 . .	1,438	545	664	224	962	438	152	514	221	362	333
Percent of total	Percent.	39	36	43	39	45	30	26	55	54	24	38
Supposed to receive child support in 1991	1,000 . .	1,257	486	577	191	858	364	138	472	194	313	274
Percent received payment	Percent.	68	69	69	65	66	74	61	67	68	73	67
Mean child support	Dollars	1,910	1,390	2,042	2,919	1,839	2,106	2,580	2,453	1,492	1,500	1,786
Percent of total income	Percent.	33	26	32	62	33	34	51	36	37	26	36
ALL CUSTODIAL MOTHERS												
All mothers, total	1,000 . .	9,918	3,022	4,379	2,429	6,966	2,698	1,043	3,052	2,707	2,565	1,514
Payments agreed to or awarded	1,000 . .	5,542	1,269	2,691	1,571	4,459	958	368	2,221	1,888	693	702
Percent of total	Percent.	56	42	61	65	64	36	35	73	70	27	46
Supposed to receive child support in 1991	1,000 . .	4,883	1,132	2,446	1,299	3,976	791	324	2,027	1,679	583	563
Percent received payment	Percent.	76	71	76	82	78	70	68	77	76	74	74
Mean child support	Dollars	3,011	1,816	3,127	3,719	3,193	2,102	2,200	3,623	2,831	1,534	2,753
Percent of total income	Percent.	17	17	17	16	17	15	16	16	18	14	20
Mothers with incomes below the poverty level in 1991	1,000 . .	3,513	1,472	1,455	528	1,979	1,433	563	877	338	1,449	836
Payments agreed to or awarded	1,000 . .	1,368	534	621	207	896	433	140	486	187	359	328
Percent of total	Percent.	39	36	43	39	45	30	25	55	55	25	39
Supposed to receive child support in 1991	1,000 . .	1,200	474	539	184	804	361	126	448	169	311	268
Percent received payment	Percent.	70	70	72	67	68	74	67	69	73	72	68
Mean child support	Dollars	1,922	1,399	2,058	2,939	1,869	2,083	2,580	2,474	1,477	1,515	1,786
Percent of total income	Percent.	34	26	33	62	34	33	51	36	40	26	36

¹ Includes other items, not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race. ³ Remarried parents whose previous marriage ended in divorce and persons in first marriage. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-187.

No. 618. Child Support Enforcement Program—Caseload and Collections: 1980 to 1993

[For years ending Sept. 30. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. The Child Support Enforcement program locates absent parents, establishes paternity of children born out-of-wedlock, and establishes and enforces support orders. By law, these services are available to all families that need them. The program is operated at the State and local government level but 68 percent of administrative costs are paid by the Federal government. Child support collected for families not receiving Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) goes to the family to help it remain self-sufficient. Most of the child support collected on behalf of AFDC families goes to Federal and State governments to offset AFDC payments. Based on data reported by State agencies. Minus sign (-) indicates net outlay]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Total cases	1,000 . . .	5,432	8,401	11,078	11,876	12,796	13,423	15,159	17,110
AFDC and AFDC arrears only caseload	1,000 . . .	(NA)	(NA)	7,501	7,610	7,953	8,034	8,705	9,619
AFDC cases	1,000 . . .	4,583	6,242	5,703	5,709	5,872	6,166	6,753	7,472
AFDC arrears only cases ¹	1,000 . . .	(NA)	(NA)	1,798	1,901	2,082	1,868	1,952	2,147
Non-AFDC cases	1,000 . . .	849	2,159	3,577	4,266	4,843	5,389	6,454	7,491
Cases for which a collection was made:									
AFDC cases	1,000 . . .	503	684	621	658	701	755	831	874
AFDC arrears only cases ¹	1,000 . . .	(NA)	(NA)	181	202	224	278	255	290
Non-AFDC cases	1,000 . . .	243	654	1,083	1,247	1,363	1,555	1,749	1,956
Percentage of cases with collections:									
AFDC cases	Percent . .	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.3	11.7
AFDC arrears only cases ¹	Percent . .	(NA)	(NA)	10.1	10.6	10.8	14.9	13.1	13.5
Non-AFDC cases	Percent . .	28.7	30.3	30.3	29.2	28.1	28.9	27.1	26.1
Absent parents located, total	1,000 . . .	643	878	1,388	1,628	2,062	2,577	3,706	4,484
Paternities established, total	1,000 . . .	144	232	307	339	393	472	516	554
Support obligations established, total ²	1,000 . . .	374	669	870	938	1,022	821	893	1,045
FINANCES									
Collections, total	Mil. dol . .	1,478	2,694	4,605	5,241	6,010	6,886	7,965	8,908
AFDC collections	Mil. dol . .	603	1,090	1,486	1,593	1,750	1,984	2,259	2,416
State share	Mil. dol . .	274	415	525	563	620	700	787	847
Incentive payments to States	Mil. dol . .	72	145	222	266	264	278	299	339
Federal share	Mil. dol . .	246	341	449	458	533	626	738	777
Payments to AFDC families ³	Mil. dol . .	10	189	289	307	334	381	435	453
Non-AFDC collections	Mil. dol . .	874	1,604	3,119	3,648	4,260	4,902	5,706	6,492
Administrative expenditures, total	Mil. dol . .	466	814	1,171	1,363	1,606	1,804	1,995	2,241
State share	Mil. dol . .	117	243	366	426	545	593	652	724
Federal share	Mil. dol . .	349	571	804	938	1,061	1,212	1,343	1,517
Program savings, total	Mil. dol . .	127	86	26	-77	-190	-201	-171	-278
State share	Mil. dol . .	230	317	381	403	338	385	434	462
Federal share	Mil. dol . .	-103	-231	-355	-480	-528	-586	-605	-740
Total fees and costs recovered for non-AFDC cases	Mil. dol . .	5	3	7	7	22	34	29	31
Percentage of AFDC payments recovered	Percent . .	5.2	7.3	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.7	11.4	12.0

² NA Not available. ¹ Reflects cases that are no longer receiving AFDC but still have outstanding child support due. ³ Beginning 1985, States were required to pass along to the family the first \$50 of any current child support collected each month.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Child Support Enforcement, *Annual Report to Congress*.

No. 623. Foundations—Number and Finances, by Asset Size

[Figures are for latest year reported by foundations, usually 1991 or 1992. Covers nongovernmental nonprofit organizations with funds and programs managed by their own trustees or directors, whose goals were to maintain or aid social, educational, religious, or other activities deemed to serve the common good. Excludes organizations that make general appeals to the public for funds, act as trade associations for industrial or other special groups, or do not currently award grants]

ASSET SIZE	Number	Assets (mil. dol.)	Gifts received (mil. dol.)	Expen- ditures (mil. dol.)	Grants (mil. dol.)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
						Number	Assets	Gifts received	Expen- ditures	Grants
Total	35,765	176,825	6,180	12,403	10,209	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$50,000	8,283	148	246	312	287	23.1	0.1	3.9	2.5	2.9
\$50,000-\$99,999	3,498	255	76	101	88	9.8	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.9
\$100,000-\$249,999	5,866	962	182	249	218	16.4	0.5	2.9	2.0	2.1
\$250,000-\$499,999	4,457	1,594	214	304	266	12.5	0.9	3.5	2.4	2.6
\$500,000-\$999,999	4,057	2,898	259	394	338	11.3	1.6	4.2	3.2	3.3
\$1,000,000-\$4,999,999	6,292	13,977	1,203	1,539	1,307	17.6	7.9	19.5	12.4	12.8
\$5,000,000-\$9,999,999	1,384	9,686	664	877	722	3.9	5.5	10.7	7.1	7.1
\$10,000,000-\$49,999,999	1,471	30,237	1,359	2,481	2,048	4.1	17.1	22.0	20.0	20.1
\$50,000,000-\$99,999,999	229	15,848	622	971	794	0.6	9.0	10.1	7.8	7.8
\$100,000,000-\$249,999,999	137	20,474	899	1,368	1,043	0.4	11.6	14.6	11.0	10.2
\$250,000,000 or more	91	80,746	454	3,807	3,097	0.3	45.7	7.3	30.7	30.3

Source: The Foundation Center, New York, NY, *Guide to U.S. Foundations, Their Trustees, Officers, and Donors*, vol. 1, 1994.

No. 624. Foundations—Grants Reported, by Subject Field and Recipient Organization: 1993

[Covers grants of \$10,000 or more in size. Based on reports of 1,020 foundations. Grant sample totaling \$5.62 billion represented over half of all grant dollars awarded by private, corporate, and community foundations. For definition of foundations, see headnote, table 623]

SUBJECT FIELD	NUMBER OF GRANTS		DOLLAR VALUE OF GRANTS		RECIPIENT ORGANIZATION ¹	NUMBER OF GRANTS		DOLLAR VALUE OF GRANTS	
	Num-ber	Per-cent distri-bution	Amount (mil. dol.)	Per-cent distri-bution		Num-ber	Per-cent distri-bution	Amount (mil. dol.)	Per-cent distri-bution
Total	68,495	100.0	5,621	100.0	Community improvement organizations	3,044	4.4	210	3.7
Arts and culture	10,041	14.7	835	14.8	Educational institutions	19,805	28.9	2,036	36.2
Education	15,036	22.0	1,337	23.8	Colleges & universities	11,518	16.8	1,356	24.1
Environment & animals	3,768	5.5	290	5.2	Educational support agencies	2,940	4.3	267	4.7
Health	9,326	13.6	1,025	18.2	Schools	3,481	5.1	231	4.1
Human services	15,205	22.2	822	14.6	Federated funds	2,310	3.4	228	4.1
International affairs, development & peace	2,167	3.2	205	3.6	Hospitals/medical care facilities	3,818	5.6	372	6.6
Public/societal benefit	7,913	11.6	632	11.2	Human service agencies	12,287	17.9	626	11.1
Science and technology	2,029	3.0	222	3.9	Museums/historical societies	2,943	4.3	352	6.3
Social sciences	1,255	1.8	153	2.7	Performing arts groups	3,631	5.3	231	4.1
Religion	1,668	2.4	95	1.7	Professional societies & associations	2,053	3.0	182	3.2
Other	87	0.1	7	0.1	Public administration agencies	2,161	3.2	222	3.9

¹ Grants may be awarded to multiple types of recipient organizations and would thereby be double-counted.

Source: The Foundation Center, New York, NY, *The Foundation Grants Index, 1995*, 23rd Edition, 1994.