

# Law Enforcement, Courts, and Prisons

This section presents data on crimes committed, victims of crimes, arrests, and data related to criminal violations, and the criminal justice system. The major sources of these data are the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) and the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI). BJS issues several reports, including *Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics*, *Criminal Victimization in the United States*, *Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions*, *Children in Custody*, *National Survey of Courts*, *Census of State Correctional Facilities* and *Survey of Prison Inmates*, *Census of Jails and Survey of Jail Inmates*, *Parole in the United States*, *Capital Punishment*, and the annual *Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System*. The Federal Bureau of Investigation's major annual report is *Crime in the United States*, which presents data on reported crimes as gathered from State and local law enforcement agencies.

Other major sources of these data include: *Annual Report of the Director*, *Federal Court Management Statistics*, *Federal Offenders*, and *Sentences Imposed Chart* issued by the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts; *Governmental Finances and Public Employment*, issued annually by the Bureau of the Census; and the *Statistical Report*, issued annually by the Federal Bureau of Prisons.

**Legal jurisdiction and law enforcement.**—Law enforcement is, for the most part, a function of State and local officers and agencies. The U.S. Constitution reserves general police powers to the States. By act of Congress, Federal offenses include only offenses against the U.S. Government and against or by its employees while engaged in their official duties, and offenses which involve the crossing of State lines or an interference with interstate commerce. Excluding the military, there are 52 separate criminal law jurisdictions in the United States: 1 in each of the 50 States, 1 in the District of Columbia, and the Federal jurisdiction. Each of these has its own criminal law and procedure and its own

## In Brief

Crime rate, as reported by the FBI, fell again from 5,660 per 100,000 population in 1992 to 5,438 in 1993

Among the Nation's 23,271 murder victims in 1993, there were 2,697 victims under 18 years old.

Over 1 million child victims in cases of substantiated abuse and neglect in 1993

law enforcement agencies. While the systems of law enforcement are quite similar among the States, there are often substantial differences in the penalties for like offenses.

Law enforcement can be divided into three parts: Investigation of crimes and arrests of persons suspected of committing them; prosecution of those charged with crime; and the punishment or treatment of persons convicted of crime.

**Crime.**—There are two major approaches taken in determining the extent of crime. One perspective is provided by the FBI through its Uniform Crime Reporting Program (UCR). The FBI receives monthly and annual reports from law enforcement agencies throughout the country, currently representing 98 percent of the national population. Each month, city police, sheriffs, and State police file reports on the number of index offenses that become known to them. The FBI Crime Index offenses are as follows: *Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter*, is based on police investigations, as opposed to the determination of a medical examiner or judicial body, includes willful felonious homicides, and excludes attempts and assaults to kill, suicides, accidental deaths, justifiable homicides, and deaths caused by negligence; *forcible rape* includes forcible rapes and attempts; *robbery* includes stealing or taking anything of value by force or violence or threat of force or violence and includes attempted robbery; *aggravated assault* includes assault with

intent to kill; *burglary* includes any unlawful entry to commit a felony or a theft and includes attempted burglary and burglary followed by larceny; *larceny* includes theft of property or articles of value without use of force and violence or fraud and excludes embezzlement, "con games," forgery, etc.; *motor vehicle theft* includes all cases where vehicles are driven away and abandoned, but excludes vehicles taken for temporary use and returned by the taker. Arson was added as the eighth Index offense in April 1979 following a Congressional mandate. Arson includes any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc. The monthly Uniform Crime Reports also contain data on crimes cleared by arrest and on characteristics of persons arrested for all criminal offenses. In summarizing and publishing crime data, the FBI depends primarily on the adherence to the established standards of reporting for statistical accuracy, presenting the data as information useful to persons concerned with the problem of crime and criminal-law enforcement.

**National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS).**—A second perspective on crime is provided by this survey (formerly the National Crime Survey until August 1991) of the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Details about the crimes come directly from the victims. No attempt is made to validate the information against police records or any other source. The NCVS measures rape, robbery, assault, household and personal larceny, burglary, and motor vehicle theft. The NCVS includes offenses reported to the police, as well as those not reported. Police reporting rates (percent of victimizations) varied by type of crime. In 1991, for instance, 59 percent of the rapes were reported; 55 percent of the robberies; 47 percent of assaults; 28 percent of personal larcenies without contact; 50 percent of the household burglaries; and 74 percent of motor vehicle thefts.

Murder and kidnaping are not covered. Commercial burglary and robbery were dropped from the program during 1977. The so-called victimless crimes, such as drunkenness, drug abuse, and prostitution, also are excluded, as are crimes for which

it is difficult to identify knowledgeable respondents or to locate data records.

Crimes of which the victim may not be aware also cannot be measured effectively. Buying stolen property may fall into this category, as may some instances of embezzlement. Attempted crimes of many types probably are under recorded for this reason. Events in which the victim has shown a willingness to participate in illegal activity also are excluded.

In any encounter involving a personal crime, more than one criminal act can be committed against an individual. For example; a rape may be associated with a robbery; or a household offense, such as a burglary, can escalate into something more serious in the event of a personal confrontation. In classifying the survey-measured crimes, each criminal incident has been counted only once—by the most serious act that took place during the incident and ranked in accordance with the seriousness classification system used by the Federal Bureau of Investigation. The order of seriousness for crimes against persons is as follows: Rape, robbery, assault, and larceny. Consequently, if a person were both robbed and assaulted, the event would be classified as robbery; if the victim suffered physical harm, the crime would be categorized as robbery with injury. Personal crimes take precedence over household offenses.

A *victimization*, basic measure of the occurrence of a crime, is a specific criminal act as it affects a single victim. The number of victimizations is determined by the number of victims of such acts. Victimization counts serve as key elements in computing rates of victimization. For crimes against persons, the rates are based on the total number of individuals age 12 and over or on a portion of that population sharing a particular characteristic or set of traits. As general indicators of the danger of having been victimized during the reference period, the rates are not sufficiently refined to represent true measures of risk for specific individuals or households.

An *incident* is a specific criminal act involving one or more victims; therefore, the number of incidents of personal crimes lower than that of victimizations.

**Courts.**—Statistics on criminal offenses and the outcome of prosecutions are incomplete for the country as a whole, although data are available for many States individually. The only national compilations of such statistics were made by the Bureau of the Census for 1932 to 1945 covering a maximum of 32 States, and by the Bureau of Justice Statistics for 1986, 1988, 1990, and 1992 based on a nationally representative sample survey.

The bulk of civil and criminal litigation in the country is commenced and determined in the various State courts. Only when the U.S. Constitution and acts of Congress specifically confer jurisdiction upon the Federal courts may civil litigation be heard and decided by them. Generally, the Federal courts have jurisdiction over the following types of cases: Suits or proceedings by or against the United States; civil actions between private parties arising under the Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States; civil actions between private litigants who are citizens of different States; civil cases involving admiralty, maritime, or prize jurisdiction; and all matters in bankruptcy.

There are several types of courts with varying degrees of legal jurisdiction. These jurisdictions include original, appellate, general, and limited or special. A *court of original jurisdiction* is one having the authority initially to try a case and pass judgment on the law and the facts; a *court of appellate jurisdiction* is one with the legal authority to review cases and hear appeals; a *court of general jurisdiction* is a trial court of unlimited original jurisdiction in civil and/or criminal cases, also called a "major trial court"; a *court of limited or special jurisdiction* is a trial court with legal authority over only a particular class of cases, such as probate, juvenile, or traffic cases.

The 94 Federal courts of original jurisdiction are known as the U.S. district courts. One or more of these courts is established in every State and one each in the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, the Northern Mariana Islands, and Guam. Appeals from the district courts are taken to intermediate

appellate courts of which there are 13, known as U.S. courts of appeals and the United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit. The Supreme Court of the United States is the final and highest appellate court in the Federal system of courts.

**Juvenile offenders.**—For statistical purposes, the FBI and most States classify as juvenile offenders persons under the age of 18 years who have committed a crime or crimes.

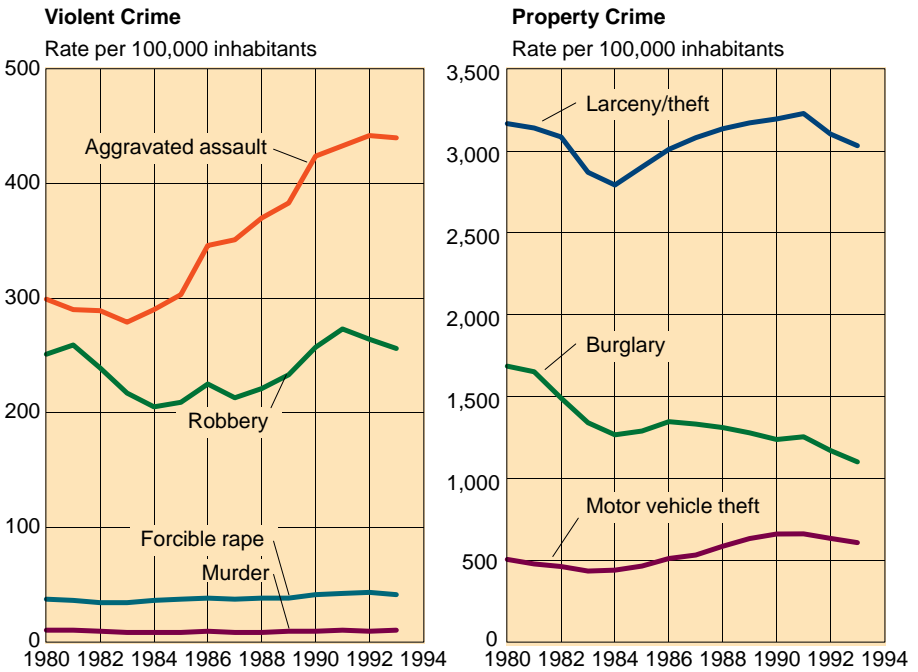
Delinquency cases are all cases of youths referred to a juvenile court for violation of a law or ordinance or for seriously "antisocial" conduct. Several types of facilities are available for those adjudicated delinquent, ranging from the short-term physically unrestricted environment to the long-term very restrictive atmosphere.

**Prisoners.**—Data on prisoners in Federal and State prisons and reformatory were collected annually by the Bureau of the Census until 1950, by the Federal Bureau of Prisons until 1971, transferred then to the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, and, in 1979, to the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Adults convicted of criminal activity may be given a prison or jail sentence. A *prison* is a confinement facility having custodial authority over adults sentenced to confinement of more than one year. A *jail* is a facility, usually operated by a local law enforcement agency, holding persons detained pending adjudication and/or persons committed after adjudication to one year or less. Nearly every State publishes annual data either for its whole prison system or for each separate State institution.

**Statistical reliability.**—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation, and sampling procedures and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to the National Crime Victimization Survey and Uniform Crime Reporting Program, see Appendix III.

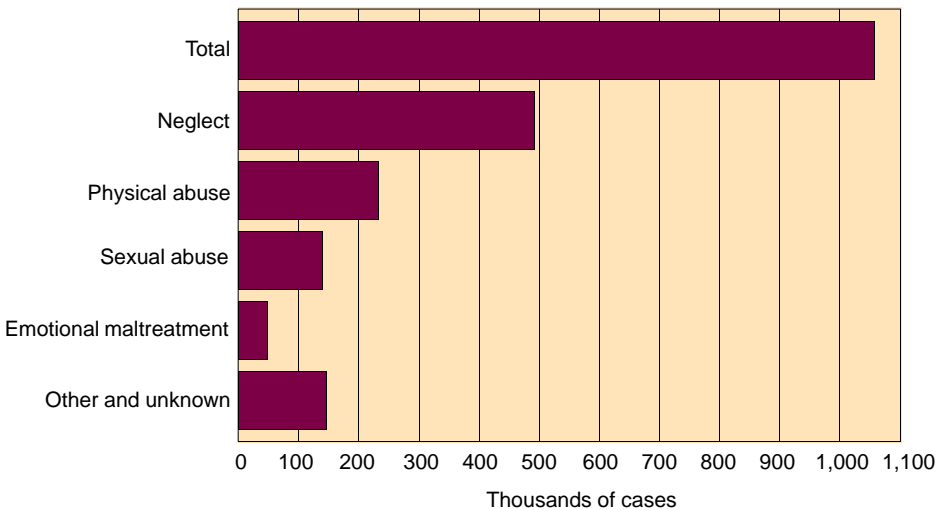
**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*. See Appendix IV.

Figure 5.1  
**Violent and Property Crime Rates: 1980 to 1993**



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 308.

Figure 5.2  
**Child Abuse and Neglect Cases: 1993**



Note: More than one type of maltreatment may be substantiated per child. Therefore, items add up to more than the total shown.

Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 346.

## No. 308. Crimes and Crime Rates, by Type: 1983 to 1993

[Data refer to offenses known to the police. Rates are based on Bureau of the Census estimated resident population as of July 1, 1980 and 1990, enumerated as of April 1. See source for details. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. For definitions of crimes, see text, section 5. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 952-961 for related data]

ITEM AND YEAR	Total	VIOLENT CRIME					PROPERTY CRIME			
		Total	Murder <sup>1</sup>	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Total	Burglary	Larceny— theft	Motor vehicle theft
Number of offenses (1,000):										
1983 . . . . .	12,109	1,258	19.3	78.9	507	653	10,851	3,130	6,713	1,008
1984 . . . . .	11,882	1,273	18.7	84.2	485	685	10,609	2,984	6,592	1,032
1985 . . . . .	12,431	1,329	19.0	88.7	498	723	11,103	3,073	6,926	1,103
1986 . . . . .	13,212	1,489	20.6	91.5	543	834	11,723	3,241	7,257	1,224
1987 . . . . .	13,509	1,484	20.1	91.1	518	855	12,025	3,236	7,500	1,289
1988 . . . . .	13,923	1,566	20.7	92.5	543	910	12,357	3,218	7,706	1,433
1989 . . . . .	14,251	1,646	21.5	94.5	578	952	12,605	3,168	7,872	1,565
1990 . . . . .	14,476	1,820	23.4	102.6	639	1,055	12,656	3,074	7,946	1,636
1991 . . . . .	14,873	1,912	24.7	106.6	688	1,093	12,961	3,157	8,142	1,662
1992 . . . . .	14,438	1,932	23.8	109.1	672	1,127	12,506	2,980	7,915	1,611
1993 . . . . .	14,141	1,924	24.5	105.0	660	1,135	12,217	2,835	7,821	1,561
Percent change, number of offenses:										
1983 to 1993 . . . . .	16.8	52.9	26.9	33.1	30.2	73.8	12.6	-9.4	16.5	54.9
1991 to 1992 . . . . .	-3.0	1.0	-3.8	2.3	-2.4	3.0	-3.6	-5.9	-2.9	-3.2
1992 to 1993 . . . . .	-2.1	-0.4	2.9	-3.9	-1.8	0.7	-2.4	-5.1	-1.2	-3.2
Rate per 100,000 population:										
1983 . . . . .	5,175	538	8.3	33.7	217	279	4,637	1,338	2,869	431
1984 . . . . .	5,031	539	7.9	35.7	205	290	4,492	1,264	2,791	437
1985 . . . . .	5,207	557	7.9	37.1	209	303	4,651	1,287	2,901	462
1986 . . . . .	5,480	618	8.6	37.9	225	346	4,863	1,345	3,010	508
1987 . . . . .	5,550	610	8.3	37.4	213	351	4,940	1,330	3,081	529
1988 . . . . .	5,664	637	8.4	37.6	221	370	5,027	1,309	3,135	583
1989 . . . . .	5,741	663	8.7	38.1	233	383	5,078	1,276	3,171	630
1990 . . . . .	5,820	732	9.4	41.2	257	424	5,089	1,236	3,195	658
1991 . . . . .	5,898	758	9.8	42.3	273	433	5,140	1,252	3,229	659
1992 . . . . .	5,660	758	9.3	42.8	264	442	4,903	1,168	3,103	631
1993 . . . . .	5,483	746	9.5	40.6	256	440	4,737	1,099	3,032	605
Percent change, rate per 100,000 population:										
1983 to 1993 . . . . .	6.0	38.7	14.5	20.5	18.0	57.7	2.2	-17.9	5.7	40.4
1991 to 1992 . . . . .	-4.2	-	-5.4	1.2	-3.3	2.0	-4.8	-7.2	-4.1	-4.4
1992 to 1993 . . . . .	-3.2	-1.6	2.1	-5.4	-3.1	-0.5	-3.5	-6.3	-2.3	-4.3

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual.

## No. 309. Crimes and Crime Rates, by Type and Area: 1993

[In thousands, except rate. Rate per 100,000 population; see headnote, table 308. Estimated totals based on reports from city and rural law enforcement agencies representing 96 percent of the national population. For definitions of crimes, see text, section 5]

TYPE OF CRIME	UNITED STATES		METROPOLITAN AREAS <sup>1</sup>		OTHER CITIES		RURAL AREAS	
	Total	Rate	Total	Rate	Total	Rate	Total	Rate
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>14,141</b>	<b>5,483</b>	<b>12,390</b>	<b>6,045</b>	<b>1,126</b>	<b>5,303</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>1,971</b>
Violent crime . . . . .	1,924	746	1,747	852	107	504	71	222
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter . . . . .	25	10	22	11	1	5	2	5
Forcible rape . . . . .	105	41	89	43	8	39	8	25
Robbery . . . . .	660	256	639	312	15	71	5	16
Aggravated assault . . . . .	1,135	440	997	486	83	389	56	176
Property crime . . . . .	12,217	4,737	10,643	5,193	1,019	4,799	555	1,749
Burglary . . . . .	2,835	1,099	2,423	1,182	211	993	201	633
Larceny—theft . . . . .	7,821	3,032	6,741	3,289	761	3,582	319	1,006
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	1,561	605	1,479	721	48	224	35	110

<sup>1</sup> For definition, see Appendix II.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual.

## No. 310. Crime Rates, by State, 1991 to 1993, and by Type, 1993

[Offenses known to the police per 100,000 population. Based on Bureau of the Census estimated resident population as of July 1. For definitions of crimes, see text, section 5]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	1991, total	1992, total	1993									
			Total	Violent crime				Property crime				
				Total	Mur- der <sup>1</sup>	Forci- ble rape	Rob- bery	Aggra- vated assault	Total	Bur- glary	Lar- cy— theft	Motor vehic- le theft
<b>United States . . . .</b>	<b>5,898</b>	<b>5,660</b>	<b>5,483</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>4,737</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>3,032</b>	<b>605</b>
<b>Northeast . . . . .</b>	<b>5,155</b>	<b>4,837</b>	<b>4,613</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>3,900</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>2,358</b>	<b>664</b>
<b>New England . . . . .</b>	<b>4,950</b>	<b>4,614</b>	<b>4,431</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>3,894</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>2,366</b>	<b>602</b>
Maine . . . . .	3,768	3,524	3,154	126	1.6	26.6	21	76	3,028	719	2,175	134
New Hampshire . . . . .	3,448	3,081	2,905	138	2.0	44.4	27	64	2,767	515	2,058	194
Vermont . . . . .	3,955	3,410	3,972	114	3.6	39.8	9	62	3,858	874	2,851	133
Massachusetts . . . . .	5,322	5,003	4,884	805	3.9	33.4	176	592	4,058	1,002	2,271	816
Rhode Island . . . . .	5,039	4,578	4,499	402	3.9	28.6	101	268	4,097	1,041	2,410	646
Connecticut . . . . .	5,364	5,053	4,560	456	6.3	24.4	197	229	4,194	978	2,621	596
<b>Middle Atlantic . . . . .</b>	<b>5,227</b>	<b>4,914</b>	<b>4,676</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>3,902</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>2,355</b>	<b>685</b>
New York . . . . .	6,245	5,858	5,551	1,074	13.3	27.5	561	472	4,478	999	2,644	835
New Jersey . . . . .	5,431	5,064	4,801	627	5.3	28.1	296	298	4,174	974	2,486	714
Pennsylvania . . . . .	3,559	3,393	3,271	418	6.8	26.5	179	205	2,854	582	1,832	440
<b>Midwest . . . . .</b>	<b>5,257</b>	<b>4,975</b>	<b>4,806</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>4,204</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>2,850</b>	<b>454</b>
<b>East North Central . . . . .</b>	<b>5,482</b>	<b>5,136</b>	<b>4,953</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>4,292</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>2,883</b>	<b>499</b>
Ohio . . . . .	5,033	4,666	4,485	504	6.0	49.1	193	256	3,981	878	2,668	435
Indiana . . . . .	4,818	4,687	4,465	489	7.5	39.1	120	323	3,976	852	2,696	428
Illinois <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	6,132	5,765	5,618	960	11.4	34.6	381	533	4,658	1,016	3,084	559
Michigan . . . . .	6,138	5,611	5,453	792	9.8	71.1	239	472	4,661	983	3,063	615
Wisconsin . . . . .	4,466	4,319	4,054	264	4.4	25.2	113	121	3,790	663	2,762	365
<b>West North Central . . . . .</b>	<b>4,722</b>	<b>4,594</b>	<b>4,454</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>3,995</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>2,773</b>	<b>347</b>
Minnesota . . . . .	4,496	4,591	4,386	327	3.4	35.2	113	176	4,059	845	2,872	343
Iowa <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	4,134	3,957	3,846	326	2.3	24.4	54	245	3,521	731	2,599	191
Missouri . . . . .	5,416	5,097	5,095	744	11.3	36.2	242	455	4,351	1,026	2,778	548
North Dakota . . . . .	2,794	2,903	2,820	82	1.7	23.5	8	49	2,738	373	2,216	149
South Dakota . . . . .	3,079	2,999	2,950	208	3.4	44.5	15	146	2,750	549	2,086	115
Nebraska . . . . .	4,354	4,324	4,117	339	3.9	27.8	55	252	3,778	664	2,913	202
Kansas . . . . .	5,534	5,320	4,975	496	6.4	40.1	124	326	4,479	1,132	3,024	323
<b>South . . . . .</b>	<b>6,417</b>	<b>6,155</b>	<b>5,983</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>5,181</b>	<b>1,286</b>	<b>3,339</b>	<b>557</b>
<b>South Atlantic . . . . .</b>	<b>6,585</b>	<b>6,428</b>	<b>6,334</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>5,462</b>	<b>1,362</b>	<b>3,528</b>	<b>573</b>
Delaware . . . . .	5,869	4,848	4,872	686	5.0	77.0	187	417	4,186	892	2,979	315
Maryland . . . . .	6,209	6,225	6,107	998	12.7	44.0	435	506	5,109	1,133	3,293	683
District of Columbia <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	10,768	11,407	11,761	2,922	78.5	56.1	1,230	1,558	8,839	1,996	5,449	1,395
Virginia . . . . .	4,607	4,299	4,116	372	8.3	32.1	142	190	3,743	668	2,790	286
West Virginia . . . . .	2,663	2,610	2,533	208	6.9	20.1	43	139	2,324	599	1,564	162
North Carolina . . . . .	5,889	5,802	5,652	679	11.3	34.3	192	441	4,973	1,516	3,169	289
South Carolina . . . . .	6,179	5,893	5,903	1,023	10.3	52.3	187	773	4,880	1,309	3,227	344
Georgia . . . . .	6,493	6,405	6,193	723	11.4	35.4	248	428	5,470	1,307	3,569	594
Florida . . . . .	8,547	8,358	8,351	1,206	8.9	53.8	358	786	7,145	1,835	4,414	896
<b>East South Central . . . . .</b>	<b>4,687</b>	<b>4,589</b>	<b>4,528</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>3,888</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>2,429</b>	<b>390</b>
Kentucky . . . . .	3,358	3,324	3,260	463	6.6	34.3	90	331	2,797	740	1,841	216
Tennessee . . . . .	5,367	5,136	5,240	766	10.2	49.9	220	486	4,474	1,183	2,700	591
Alabama . . . . .	5,366	5,268	4,879	780	11.6	35.1	160	574	4,098	1,089	2,672	338
Mississippi . . . . .	4,221	4,282	4,418	434	13.5	42.6	139	238	3,984	1,286	2,364	335
<b>West South Central . . . . .</b>	<b>7,118</b>	<b>6,589</b>	<b>6,228</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>5,449</b>	<b>1,284</b>	<b>3,542</b>	<b>624</b>
Arkansas . . . . .	5,175	4,762	4,811	593	10.2	42.4	125	416	4,218	1,099	2,796	323
Louisiana . . . . .	6,425	6,546	6,847	1,062	20.3	42.3	284	715	5,785	1,368	3,803	614
Oklahoma . . . . .	5,669	5,432	5,294	635	8.4	49.3	122	455	4,659	1,235	2,944	481
Texas . . . . .	7,819	7,058	6,439	762	11.9	55.0	224	471	5,677	1,297	3,687	692
<b>West . . . . .</b>	<b>6,478</b>	<b>6,388</b>	<b>6,220</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>5,375</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>3,360</b>	<b>794</b>
<b>Mountain . . . . .</b>	<b>6,125</b>	<b>6,012</b>	<b>5,929</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>5,340</b>	<b>1,117</b>	<b>3,708</b>	<b>516</b>
Montana . . . . .	3,648	4,596	4,790	178	3.0	27.9	32	114	4,613	714	3,652	246
Idaho . . . . .	4,196	3,996	3,845	282	2.9	35.3	17	227	3,563	669	2,711	183
Wyoming . . . . .	4,389	4,575	4,163	286	3.4	34.3	17	231	3,877	643	3,079	155
Colorado . . . . .	6,074	5,959	5,527	567	5.8	45.8	117	399	4,960	1,010	3,499	450
New Mexico . . . . .	6,679	6,434	6,266	930	8.0	52.1	138	731	5,336	1,421	3,510	405
Arizona . . . . .	7,406	7,029	7,432	715	8.6	37.8	163	506	6,717	1,466	4,387	864
Utah . . . . .	5,608	5,659	5,237	301	3.1	44.6	59	195	4,936	791	3,903	242
Nevada . . . . .	6,299	6,204	6,180	875	10.4	60.9	340	464	5,305	1,245	3,322	738
<b>Pacific . . . . .</b>	<b>6,602</b>	<b>6,521</b>	<b>6,324</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>5,308</b>	<b>1,259</b>	<b>3,235</b>	<b>894</b>
Washington . . . . .	6,304	6,173	5,952	515	5.2	64.4	137	308	5,438	1,067	3,914	456
Oregon . . . . .	5,755	5,821	5,766	503	4.6	51.3	130	318	5,263	1,025	3,657	581
California . . . . .	6,773	6,679	6,457	1,078	13.1	37.7	405	622	5,379	1,327	3,029	1,023
Alaska . . . . .	5,702	5,570	5,568	761	9.0	83.8	122	546	4,807	817	3,539	451
Hawaii . . . . .	5,970	6,112	6,277	261	3.8	33.6	104	120	6,016	1,136	4,429	451

<sup>1</sup> Includes nonnegligent manslaughter. <sup>2</sup> Forcible rape figures for 1991 to 1993 were estimated using the national rate of forcible rapes when grouped by like agencies as figures submitted were not in accordance with national Uniform Crime Reporting program guidelines. <sup>3</sup> Data for 1991 were not available; therefore, data presented are estimates. <sup>4</sup> Includes offenses reported by the police at the National Zoo.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual.

No. 311. Crime Rates, by Type—Selected Large Cities: 1993

[Offenses known to the police per 100,000 population. Based on Bureau of the Census estimated resident population as of July 1. For definitions of crimes, see text, section 5]

CITY RANKED BY POPULATION SIZE, 1992 <sup>1</sup>	Crime index, total	VIOLENT CRIME					PROPERTY CRIME			
		Total	Murder	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Total	Burglary	Larceny— theft	Motor vehicle theft
New York, NY	8,171	2,090	26.5	38.4	1,171	854	6,081	1,350	3,200	1,531
Los Angeles, CA	8,873	2,374	30.5	50.3	1,090	1,204	6,498	1,425	3,378	1,695
Chicago, IL	(2)	(2)	30.3	(2)	1,262	1,425	7,437	1,637	4,350	1,450
Houston, TX	8,188	1,454	25.9	64.3	625	739	6,734	1,567	3,571	1,596
Philadelphia, PA	6,262	1,255	28.1	50.3	739	437	5,007	969	2,512	1,525
San Diego, CA	7,343	1,160	11.5	34.1	401	714	6,183	1,257	3,262	1,665
Dallas, TX	10,627	1,743	30.4	95.9	712	905	8,884	2,012	5,197	1,675
Phoenix, AZ	9,282	1,146	15.2	42.7	331	757	8,136	1,984	4,655	1,498
Detroit, MI	(2)	(2)	56.8	(2)	1,332	1,274	9,212	2,264	4,198	2,751
San Antonio, TX	9,911	682	22.3	56.1	302	302	9,229	1,813	6,219	1,197
San Jose, CA	4,539	657	5.1	48.3	147	457	3,882	743	2,643	496
Indianapolis, IN	8,877	1,666	18.0	136.9	543	968	7,211	2,020	3,808	1,384
San Francisco, CA	9,524	1,815	17.5	49.0	1,148	600	7,709	1,515	4,693	1,501
Baltimore, MD	12,541	2,994	48.2	91.1	1,689	1,166	9,547	2,442	5,655	1,449
Jacksonville, FL	10,042	1,698	18.6	104.0	536	1,040	8,344	2,250	4,750	1,344
Columbus, OH	8,706	1,105	16.2	101.7	601	386	7,601	2,018	4,491	1,093
Milwaukee, WI	8,094	965	25.2	68.0	646	226	7,128	1,324	4,101	1,704
Memphis, TN	10,041	1,634	32.0	117.1	867	618	8,407	2,474	3,786	2,147
Washington, DC	11,755	2,922	78.5	56.1	1,230	1,558	8,834	1,995	5,444	1,395
Boston, MA	10,030	1,958	17.7	86.7	737	1,117	8,073	1,441	4,477	2,154
El Paso, TX	8,429	1,102	8.5	50.7	282	761	7,327	1,018	5,309	1,000
Seattle, WA	11,798	1,400	12.6	67.0	503	818	10,398	1,741	7,374	1,284
Cleveland, OH	7,910	1,643	33.0	164.9	850	596	6,267	1,588	2,668	2,011
Nashville-Davidson, TN	10,805	1,784	16.9	112.3	527	1,127	9,021	1,781	6,319	921
Austin, TX	10,252	600	7.4	54.0	310	229	9,652	1,684	7,101	868
New Orleans, LA	10,735	2,039	80.3	60.6	1,054	845	8,696	2,275	4,479	1,942
Denver, CO	7,985	1,054	14.8	78.9	374	586	6,931	1,832	3,583	1,516
Fort Worth, TX	10,748	1,506	28.7	109.4	594	775	9,241	2,267	5,678	1,296
Oklahoma City, OK	11,222	1,417	17.5	112.6	377	910	9,806	2,186	6,409	1,211
Portland, OR	11,380	1,857	12.8	105.3	507	1,232	9,523	1,725	5,939	1,860
Long Beach, CA	8,038	1,605	28.4	45.1	839	693	6,433	1,530	3,183	1,720
Kansas City, MO	12,669	2,517	35.1	118.3	894	1,470	10,152	2,780	5,423	1,949
Virginia Beach, VA	4,846	295	5.2	42.8	149	98	4,551	770	3,499	282
Charlotte, NC	11,767	2,300	28.9	84.2	763	1,424	9,467	2,528	6,236	703
Tucson, AZ	11,480	1,023	10.3	73.6	210	730	10,457	1,727	7,524	1,206
Albuquerque, NM	9,582	1,644	12.3	63.6	381	1,187	7,938	2,013	5,046	879
Atlanta, GA	17,354	4,441	50.4	122.1	1,501	2,368	13,313	3,269	7,757	2,288
St. Louis, MO	16,648	3,875	69.0	82.4	1,608	2,116	12,773	3,204	6,969	2,600
Sacramento, CA	10,210	1,254	22.0	42.2	597	592	8,956	2,089	4,828	2,039
Fresno, CA	10,944	1,450	22.9	56.8	758	613	9,494	2,230	3,821	3,443
Tulsa, OK	7,758	1,301	14.3	89.6	302	895	6,458	1,902	3,381	1,175
Oakland, CA	11,916	2,602	40.8	93.6	1,209	1,258	9,314	2,216	5,037	2,061
Honolulu, HI	6,443	286	3.5	32.7	124	126	6,157	1,062	4,586	509
Miami, FL	18,745	3,893	34.1	54.8	1,901	1,903	14,852	3,296	8,556	3,001
Pittsburgh, PA	7,765	1,216	21.7	61.3	756	377	6,550	1,251	5,333	1,766
Cincinnati, OH	8,442	1,536	10.6	123.6	636	765	6,906	1,680	4,663	564
Minneapolis, MN	(2)	(2)	15.8	(2)	867	744	9,268	2,552	5,442	1,274
Toledo, OH	8,588	963	13.6	107.7	481	361	7,625	1,660	4,602	1,363
Buffalo, NY	9,811	1,860	23.4	90.8	892	853	7,951	2,339	3,914	1,699
Wichita, KS	8,845	875	15.3	84.5	423	352	7,970	1,865	5,186	919
Mesa, AZ	7,925	766	2.0	36.4	135	593	7,158	1,531	4,736	892
Colorado Springs, CO	6,441	511	6.2	87.0	128	290	5,930	1,197	4,399	334
Las Vegas, NV	6,741	1,015	12.7	60.6	498	444	5,727	1,364	3,325	1,038
Santa Ana, CA	6,554	1,096	26.8	26.5	648	395	5,458	1,014	3,084	1,360
Tampa, FL	15,707	3,247	14.9	85.5	1,026	2,120	12,460	3,111	6,416	2,933
Arlington, TX	7,181	803	2.5	51.9	252	496	6,378	1,414	4,093	872
Anaheim, CA	6,732	704	11.9	25.3	328	339	6,028	1,423	3,302	1,302
Louisville, KY	6,335	996	13.5	49.3	509	424	5,339	1,537	2,952	850
St. Paul, MN	(2)	(2)	8.1	(2)	352	548	6,518	1,483	4,177	858
Newark, NJ	14,270	3,787	35.6	95.2	2,183	1,474	10,483	2,549	3,861	4,073
Corpus Christi, TX	10,092	819	12.5	71.4	187	548	9,273	1,693	6,964	616
Birmingham, AL	11,823	2,485	45.0	110.5	635	1,694	9,338	2,466	5,554	1,319
Norfolk, VA	8,621	1,075	24.1	79.2	554	417	7,546	1,449	5,254	844
Anchorage, AK	6,438	883	9.2	84.6	227	562	5,555	750	4,252	553
Aurora, CO	8,259	1,807	7.7	67.3	300	1,432	6,452	1,180	4,668	604
Riverside, CA	9,188	1,649	13.7	54.3	534	1,047	7,539	2,064	3,997	1,478
St. Petersburg, FL	9,644	2,167	8.0	73.7	670	1,415	7,477	2,022	4,913	541
Rochester, NY	10,846	1,149	27.2	67.6	696	358	9,697	2,694	5,747	1,255
Lexington-Fayette, KY	6,653	919	3.4	59.1	237	619	5,734	1,356	4,119	260
Jersey City, NJ	8,146	1,991	8.7	43.4	1,086	853	6,156	1,819	2,749	1,587
Baton Rouge, LA	16,195	3,025	32.8	78.5	827	2,086	13,170	3,344	8,050	1,776
Akron, OH	7,205	946	8.4	90.7	373	474	6,259	1,496	3,855	908
Raleigh, NC	6,809	906	12.1	42.0	355	497	5,903	1,315	4,193	394
Stockton, CA	11,200	1,578	20.3	70.8	700	786	9,622	2,417	5,540	1,666

<sup>1</sup> Crime data are not available for Omaha, NE in 1993. <sup>2</sup> The rates for forcible rape, violent crime, and crime index are not shown because the forcible rape figures were not in accordance with national Uniform Crime Reporting guidelines.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual.

### No. 312. Murder—Circumstances and Weapons Used or Cause of Death: 1980 to 1993

[In percents, except as indicated. Based solely on police investigation. For definition of murder, see text, section 5]

CHARACTERISTIC	1980	1990	1992	1993	CHARACTERISTIC	1980	1990	1992	1993
<b>Murders, total . . . . .</b>	<b>21,860</b>	<b>20,273</b>	<b>22,716</b>	<b>23,271</b>	Other motives . . . . .	20.6	19.4	19.2	21.7
Percent distribution . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Unknown . . . . .	15.1	24.8	27.6	27.7
<b>CIRCUMSTANCES</b>					<b>TYPE OF WEAPON OR CAUSE OF DEATH</b>				
Felonies, total . . . . .	17.7	20.8	21.6	19.1	Guns . . . . .	62.4	64.3	68.2	69.6
Robbery . . . . .	10.8	9.2	10.0	9.9	Handguns . . . . .	45.8	49.8	55.4	56.9
Narcotics . . . . .	1.7	6.7	5.7	5.5	Cutting or stabbing . . . . .	19.3	17.4	14.5	12.7
Sex offenses . . . . .	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.7	Blunt objects . . . . .	5.0	5.4	4.6	4.4
Other felonies . . . . .	3.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	Personal weapons <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	5.9	5.5	5.0	5.0
Suspected felonies . . . . .	6.7	0.7	1.2	0.6	Strangulations, asphyxiations . . . . .				
Argument, total . . . . .	39.9	34.4	30.3	30.8	Fire . . . . .	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9
Property or money . . . . .	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9	All other <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	3.8	4.0	0.9	5.5
Romantic triangle . . . . .	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.9					
Other arguments . . . . .	35.0	29.8	26.7	27.0					

<sup>1</sup> Refers to club, hammer, etc. <sup>2</sup> Hands, fists, feet, etc. <sup>3</sup> Includes poison, drowning, explosives, narcotics, and unknown.  
Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual.

### No. 313. Murder Victims, by Age, Sex, and Race: 1993

AGE	Total	Sex			Race			
		Male	Female	Unknown	White	Black	Other	Unknown
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>23,271</b>	<b>17,949</b>	<b>5,278</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>10,709</b>	<b>11,795</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>204</b>
Percent distribution . . . . .	100.0	77.1	22.7	0.2	46.0	50.7	2.4	0.9
Under 18 yrs. old . . . . .	2,697	1,933	761	3	1,187	1,411	81	18
18 yrs. old and over . . . . .	20,250	15,800	4,441	9	9,387	10,266	473	124
Infant (under 1 yr. old) . . . . .	272	150	120	2	135	118	10	9
1 to 4 yrs. old . . . . .	459	258	200	1	217	225	16	1
5 to 9 yrs. old . . . . .	173	84	89	-	101	61	10	1
10 to 14 yrs. old . . . . .	387	258	129	-	185	194	8	-
15 to 19 yrs. old . . . . .	3,084	2,652	432	-	1,125	1,857	81	21
20 to 24 yrs. old . . . . .	4,355	3,667	684	4	1,597	2,656	78	24
25 to 29 yrs. old . . . . .	3,466	2,729	736	1	1,451	1,921	74	20
30 to 34 yrs. old . . . . .	3,083	2,338	745	-	1,444	1,541	86	12
35 to 39 yrs. old . . . . .	2,318	1,767	550	1	1,143	1,108	56	11
40 to 44 yrs. old . . . . .	1,620	1,226	394	-	800	753	52	15
45 to 49 yrs. old . . . . .	1,077	825	252	-	649	389	28	11
50 to 54 yrs. old . . . . .	717	549	166	2	443	244	21	9
55 to 59 yrs. old . . . . .	465	352	112	1	299	149	13	4
60 to 64 yrs. old . . . . .	393	285	108	-	253	130	9	1
65 to 69 yrs. old . . . . .	319	210	109	-	209	102	7	1
70 to 74 yrs. old . . . . .	292	171	121	-	194	93	4	1
75 yrs. old and over . . . . .	467	212	255	-	329	136	1	1
Age unknown . . . . .	324	216	76	32	135	118	9	62

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual.

### No. 314. Homicide Victims, by Race and Sex: 1970 to 1992

[Rates per 100,000 resident population in specified group. Excludes deaths to nonresidents of United States. Beginning 1980, deaths classified according to the ninth revision of the *International Classification of Diseases*; for earlier years, classified according to revision in use at the time; see text, section 2. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 971-978]

YEAR	HOMICIDE VICTIMS					HOMICIDE RATE <sup>2</sup>				
	Total <sup>1</sup>	White		Black		Total <sup>1</sup>	White		Black	
		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
1970 . . . . .	16,848	5,865	1,938	7,265	1,569	8.3	6.8	2.1	67.6	13.3
1980 . . . . .	24,278	10,381	3,177	8,385	1,898	10.7	10.9	3.2	66.6	13.5
1981 . . . . .	23,646	9,941	3,125	8,312	1,825	10.3	10.4	3.1	64.8	12.7
1982 . . . . .	22,358	9,260	3,179	7,730	1,743	9.6	9.6	3.1	59.1	12.0
1983 . . . . .	20,191	8,355	2,880	6,822	1,672	8.6	8.6	2.8	51.4	11.3
1984 . . . . .	19,796	8,171	2,956	6,563	1,677	8.4	8.3	2.9	48.7	11.2
1985 . . . . .	19,893	8,122	3,041	6,616	1,666	8.3	8.2	2.9	48.4	11.0
1986 . . . . .	21,731	8,567	3,123	7,634	1,861	9.0	8.6	3.0	55.0	12.1
1987 . . . . .	21,103	7,979	3,149	7,518	1,969	8.7	7.9	3.0	53.3	12.6
1988 . . . . .	22,032	7,994	3,072	8,314	2,089	9.0	7.9	2.9	58.0	13.2
1989 . . . . .	22,909	8,337	2,971	8,888	2,074	9.2	8.2	2.8	61.1	12.9
1990 . . . . .	24,932	9,147	3,006	9,981	2,163	10.0	9.0	2.8	69.2	13.5
1991 . . . . .	26,513	9,581	3,201	10,628	2,330	10.5	9.3	3.0	72.0	14.2
1992 . . . . .	25,488	9,456	3,012	10,131	2,187	10.0	9.1	2.8	67.5	13.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Rate based on enumerated population figures as of April 1 for 1970, 1980, and 1990; July 1 estimates for other years.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual, and unpublished data.



**No. 315. Forcible Rape—Number and Rate: 1970 to 1993**

[For definition of rape, see text, section 5]

ITEM	1970	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>NUMBER</b>										
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>37,990</b>	<b>82,990</b>	<b>88,670</b>	<b>91,110</b>	<b>92,490</b>	<b>94,500</b>	<b>102,560</b>	<b>106,590</b>	<b>109,060</b>	<b>104,810</b>
By force . . . . .	26,888	63,599	71,060	73,456	75,441	78,411	86,541	91,522	93,825	91,315
Attempt . . . . .	11,102	19,391	17,610	17,654	17,049	16,089	16,019	15,068	15,235	13,495
<b>RATE</b>										
Per 100,000 population . . . . .	18.7	36.8	37.1	37.4	37.6	38.1	41.2	42.3	42.8	40.6
Per 100,000 females . . . . .	30.4	71.6	72.3	73.0	73.4	74.3	80.5	82.5	83.5	79.4
Per 100,000 females 12 years old and over . . . . .	46.3	86.3	86.6	87.5	88.1	89.3	96.6	100.9	100.5	95.6
<b>AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE IN RATE <sup>1</sup></b>										
Per 100,000 population . . . . .	(NA)	6.1	3.9	-1.3	0.5	1.3	8.1	2.7	1.2	-5.1
Per 100,000 females 12 years old and over . . . . .	(NA)	6.0	4.3	-1.2	0.7	1.4	8.2	4.5	-0.4	-4.9

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Represents annual average from prior year shown except for 1980, from 1979; for 1985, from 1984; and for 1987, from 1986.

**No. 316. Robbery and Property Crimes, by Type and Selected Characteristic:  
1980 to 1993**

[For definition of crime, see text, section 5]

ITEM	NUMBER OF OFFENSES (1,000)				RATE PER 100,000 INHABITANTS				AVERAGE VALUE LOST (dol.)	
	1980	1990	1992	1993	1980	1990	1992	1993	1992	1993
<b>Robbery, total <sup>1</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>566</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>251.1</b>	<b>257.0</b>	<b>263.6</b>	<b>255.8</b>	<b>\$840</b>	<b>\$815</b>
Type of crime:										
Street or highway . . . . .	293	359	374	361	130.1	144.2	146.7	139.9	672	628
Commercial house . . . . .	78	73	80	82	34.6	29.5	31.3	31.9	1,380	1,304
Gas station . . . . .	23	18	17	15	10.4	7.1	6.6	6.0	513	515
Convenience store . . . . .	38	39	35	35	17.0	15.6	13.8	13.5	402	449
Residence . . . . .	60	62	68	68	26.8	25.1	26.5	26.3	1,123	1,104
Bank . . . . .	8	9	11	12	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.6	3,325	3,308
Weapon used:										
Firearm . . . . .	228	234	271	280	101.3	94.1	106.2	108.4	(NA)	(NA)
Knife or cutting instrument . . . . .	73	76	71	66	32.3	30.7	27.8	25.5	(NA)	(NA)
Other dangerous weapon . . . . .	51	61	64	62	22.8	24.5	25.2	24.2	(NA)	(NA)
Strongarm . . . . .	214	268	267	252	94.8	107.7	104.5	97.7	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Burglary, total</b> . . . . .	<b>3,795</b>	<b>3,074</b>	<b>2,980</b>	<b>2,835</b>	<b>1,684.1</b>	<b>1,235.9</b>	<b>1,168.2</b>	<b>1,099.2</b>	<b>1,278</b>	<b>1,185</b>
Forcible entry . . . . .	2,789	2,150	2,049	1,932	1,237.5	864.5	803.3	749.3	(NA)	(NA)
Unlawful entry . . . . .	711	678	692	676	315.6	272.8	271.2	262.2	(NA)	(NA)
Attempted forcible entry . . . . .	295	245	239	226	131.0	98.7	93.7	87.7	(NA)	(NA)
Residence . . . . .	2,525	2,033	1,973	1,884	1,120.6	817.4	773.4	730.5	1,215	1,189
Nonresidence . . . . .	1,270	1,041	1,007	951	563.5	418.5	394.8	368.7	1,400	1,179
Occurred during the night . . . . .	1,508	1,135	1,099	1,032	669.0	456.4	431.0	400.2	(NA)	(NA)
Occurred during the day . . . . .	1,263	1,151	1,123	1,070	560.3	462.8	440.1	414.9	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Larceny-theft, total</b> . . . . .	<b>7,137</b>	<b>7,946</b>	<b>7,915</b>	<b>7,821</b>	<b>3,167.0</b>	<b>3,194.8</b>	<b>3,103.0</b>	<b>3,032.4</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>504</b>
Pocket picking . . . . .	85	81	78	73	37.9	32.4	30.7	28.2	430	411
Purse snatching . . . . .	107	82	75	68	47.5	32.8	29.3	26.5	292	341
Shoplifting . . . . .	773	1,291	1,254	1,201	343.0	519.1	491.5	465.6	106	109
From motor vehicles . . . . .	1,231	1,744	1,792	1,828	546.4	701.3	702.7	708.6	555	531
Motor vehicle accessories . . . . .	1,366	1,185	1,107	1,091	606.2	476.3	434.0	423.0	297	303
Bicycles . . . . .	715	443	469	478	317.5	178.2	183.7	185.5	231	241
From buildings . . . . .	1,187	1,118	1,107	1,029	526.9	449.4	433.9	399.0	802	831
From coin-operated machines . . . . .	58	63	72	62	25.8	25.4	28.3	23.9	141	208
Other . . . . .	1,613	1,940	1,961	1,991	715.7	780.0	768.9	772.0	665	740
<b>Motor vehicles, total <sup>2</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>1,132</b>	<b>1,636</b>	<b>1,611</b>	<b>1,561</b>	<b>502.2</b>	<b>657.8</b>	<b>631.5</b>	<b>605.3</b>	<b>4,713</b>	<b>4,808</b>
Automobiles . . . . .	845	1,304	1,282	1,236	374.8	524.3	502.5	479.2	(NA)	(NA)
Trucks and buses . . . . .	149	238	243	240	66.1	95.5	95.1	93.0	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other crimes not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes other types of motor vehicles not shown separately.

Source of tables 315 and 316: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Population-at-Risk Rates and Selected Crime Indicators*, annual.

### No. 317. Number and Rate of Victimizations for Crimes Against Persons and Households, by Type: 1973 to 1992

[Data based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, section 5, and Appendix III]

YEAR	PERSONAL SECTOR								HOUSEHOLD SECTOR			
	Total	Violent crimes				Larceny— theft	Total	Burglary	Larceny	Motor vehicle theft		
		Total	Rape	Robbery	Assault							
					Total	Aggravated	Simple					
NUMBER (1,000)												
1973 . . . . .	20,322	5,351	156	1,108	4,087	1,655	2,432	14,971	15,340	6,459	7,537	1,344
1975 . . . . .	21,867	5,573	154	1,147	4,272	1,631	2,641	16,294	17,400	6,744	9,223	1,433
1980 . . . . .	21,430	6,130	174	1,209	4,747	1,707	3,041	15,300	18,821	6,973	10,468	1,381
1981 . . . . .	22,445	6,582	178	1,381	5,024	1,796	3,228	15,863	19,009	7,394	10,176	1,439
1982 . . . . .	22,012	6,459	153	1,334	4,973	1,754	3,219	15,553	17,744	6,663	9,705	1,377
1983 . . . . .	20,561	5,903	154	1,149	4,600	1,517	3,083	14,657	16,440	6,063	9,114	1,264
1984 . . . . .	19,743	5,954	180	1,117	4,657	1,673	2,984	13,789	15,733	5,643	8,750	1,340
1985 . . . . .	19,296	5,823	138	985	4,699	1,605	3,094	13,474	15,568	5,594	8,703	1,270
1986 . . . . .	18,751	5,515	130	1,009	4,376	1,543	2,833	13,235	15,368	5,557	8,455	1,356
1987 . . . . .	19,371	5,796	148	1,046	4,602	1,587	3,014	13,575	15,966	5,705	8,788	1,473
1988 . . . . .	19,966	5,910	127	1,048	4,734	1,741	2,993	14,056	15,830	5,777	8,419	1,634
1989 . . . . .	19,691	5,861	135	1,092	4,634	1,665	2,969	13,829	16,128	5,352	8,955	1,820
1990 . . . . .	18,984	6,009	130	1,150	4,729	1,601	3,128	12,975	15,419	5,148	8,304	1,968
1991 . . . . .	19,472	6,587	174	1,203	5,210	1,634	3,575	12,885	16,025	5,187	8,702	2,136
1992 . . . . .	18,832	6,621	141	1,226	5,255	1,849	3,406	12,211	14,817	4,757	8,101	1,959
RATE <sup>1</sup>												
1973 . . . . .	123.6	32.6	1.0	6.7	24.9	10.1	14.8	91.1	217.8	91.7	107.0	19.1
1975 . . . . .	128.9	32.8	0.9	6.8	25.2	9.6	15.6	96.0	236.5	91.7	125.4	19.5
1980 . . . . .	116.3	33.3	0.9	6.6	25.8	9.3	16.5	83.0	227.4	84.3	126.5	16.7
1981 . . . . .	120.4	35.3	1.0	7.4	27.0	9.6	17.3	85.1	226.0	87.9	121.0	17.1
1982 . . . . .	116.8	34.3	0.8	7.1	26.4	9.3	17.1	82.5	208.2	78.2	113.9	16.2
1983 . . . . .	107.9	31.0	0.8	6.0	24.1	8.0	16.2	76.9	189.8	70.0	105.2	14.6
1984 . . . . .	102.8	31.0	0.9	5.8	24.3	8.7	15.5	71.8	178.7	64.1	99.4	15.2
1985 . . . . .	99.4	30.0	0.7	5.1	24.2	8.3	15.9	69.4	174.4	62.7	97.5	14.2
1986 . . . . .	95.6	28.1	0.7	5.1	22.3	7.9	14.4	67.5	170.0	61.5	93.5	15.0
1987 . . . . .	98.0	29.3	0.8	5.3	23.3	8.0	15.2	68.7	173.9	62.1	95.7	16.0
1988 . . . . .	100.1	29.6	0.6	5.3	23.7	8.7	15.0	70.5	169.6	61.9	90.2	17.5
1989 . . . . .	97.8	29.1	0.7	5.4	23.0	8.3	14.7	68.7	169.9	56.4	94.4	19.2
1990 . . . . .	93.4	29.6	0.6	5.7	23.3	7.9	15.4	63.8	161.0	53.8	86.7	20.5
1991 . . . . .	95.3	32.2	0.9	5.9	25.5	8.0	17.5	63.1	166.4	53.9	90.4	22.2
1992 . . . . .	91.2	32.1	0.7	5.9	25.5	9.0	16.5	59.2	152.2	48.9	83.2	20.1

<sup>1</sup> Rate per 1,000 persons, 12 years old and over, and per 1,000 households.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization in the United States*, annual.

### No. 318. Personal Crimes—Victimization Rate, by Type of Crime and Characteristic: 1992

[Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 years or older. Based on the National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, section 5, and Appendix III]

ITEM	Total	Rape	Robbery	Assault			Larceny— theft
				Total	Aggravated	Simple	
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>59.2</b>
Male . . . . .	101.4	0.6	8.1	30.1	12.0	18.1	62.6
Female . . . . .	81.8	0.8	3.9	21.1	6.1	15.0	55.9
12 to 15 yrs. old . . . . .	171.0	1.1	9.8	64.8	20.1	44.7	95.3
16 to 19 yrs. old . . . . .	172.7	1.6	15.4	60.9	26.3	34.5	94.8
20 to 24 yrs. old . . . . .	177.0	2.6	11.4	56.0	18.1	38.0	106.9
25 to 34 yrs. old . . . . .	111.1	0.5	7.7	29.4	9.3	20.1	73.4
35 to 49 yrs. old . . . . .	75.1	0.4	3.8	17.1	6.8	10.2	53.9
50 to 64 yrs. old . . . . .	43.3	0.1	2.8	7.1	2.3	4.8	33.3
65 yrs. old and over . . . . .	21.1	0.2	1.5	3.1	1.3	1.8	16.3
White . . . . .	88.7	0.6	4.7	24.6	7.8	16.8	58.8
Black . . . . .	110.8	1.3	15.6	33.5	18.3	15.2	60.4
Other . . . . .	88.3	-	5.1	18.6	5.3	13.3	64.6
Hispanic . . . . .	100.1	0.6	10.6	26.9	10.0	16.8	61.9
Non-Hispanic . . . . .	90.3	0.7	5.4	25.3	8.9	16.4	58.9

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization in the United States*, annual.

**No. 319. Crime Incidents, by Place and Time of Occurrence and Injury: 1992**

INCIDENT CHARACTERISTICS	Rape	ROBBERY			ASSAULT			Personal larceny with contact
		Total	Completed	Attempted	Total	Aggravated	Simple assault	
<b>Incidents, total . . . . .</b>	<b>131,530</b>	<b>1,113,300</b>	<b>741,590</b>	<b>371,710</b>	<b>4,719,250</b>	<b>1,594,210</b>	<b>3,125,030</b>	<b>478,170</b>
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Place of occurrence . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Inside own home . . . . .	16.3	10.1	9.4	11.6	12.4	9.8	13.7	11.4
Near own home, on the street near home . . . . .	112.4	11.0	10.9	11.3	11.7	14.0	10.5	15.2
Friend's, relative's, or neighbor's home . . . . .	114.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	8.3	9.2	7.9	14.3
Inside commercial property . . . . .	1.5	4.2	3.8	5.0	12.2	9.1	13.7	23.2
In parking lot or garage . . . . .	16.5	13.6	12.2	16.3	7.3	8.0	7.0	13.0
Inside school, on school property . . . . .	7.9	3.9	3.6	4.4	14.1	8.1	17.1	8.6
In park, field, or playground . . . . .	8.5	6.4	6.6	5.8	4.4	5.1	4.1	1.5
On street not near own or friend's home . . . . .	125.9	39.7	44.8	29.5	20.6	27.6	17.1	31.9
Other . . . . .	16.9	8.0	5.5	13.0	9.0	9.1	9.0	20.9
Time of occurrence:								
Daytime (6 a.m. to 6 p.m.) . . . . .	40.3	39.5	41.3	35.8	50.2	42.6	54.0	62.9
Nighttime . . . . .	59.7	58.9	56.7	63.5	49.5	57.4	45.4	35.3
Percent of incidents:								
Involving the presence of a weapon . . . . .	27.6	54.0	55.4	51.2	31.8	94.1	(X)	(X)
Resulting in victim injury . . . . .	(NA)	35.7	41.4	24.7	29.7	35.6	26.6	(X)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Estimate based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization in the United States*, annual.

**No. 320. Handgun Crime Victimization Rate, by Sex, Race, and Age: 1987-92 Period**

[Number of victimizations rates per 1,000 population. Rates do not include murder or nonnegligent manslaughter committed with handguns. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, section 5, and Appendix III]

AGE OF VICTIM	MALE VICTIMS			FEMALE VICTIMS		
	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
<b>All ages . . . . .</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>
12 to 15 yrs. old . . . . .	5.0	3.1	14.1	2.5	2.1	4.7
16 to 19 yrs. old . . . . .	14.2	9.5	39.7	5.1	3.6	13.4
20 to 24 yrs. old . . . . .	11.8	9.2	29.4	4.3	3.5	9.1
25 to 34 yrs. old . . . . .	5.7	4.9	12.3	3.1	2.1	9.0
35 to 49 yrs. old . . . . .	3.3	2.7	8.7	1.7	1.4	3.3
50 to 64 yrs. old . . . . .	1.5	1.2	3.5	0.8	0.7	1.6
65 yrs. old and older . . . . .	0.8	0.6	3.7	0.3	0.2	2.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons of other races not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Guns and Crime*, Crime Data Brief, NCJ-147003.

**No. 321. Households Touched by Crime, 1990 and 1992, and by Characteristic, 1992**

[A household is considered "touched by crime" if during the year it experienced a burglary, auto theft or household theft, or if a household member was raped, robbed, or assaulted, or a victim of personal theft, no matter where the crime occurred. Data based on the National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, section 5, and Appendix III]

TYPE OF CRIME	1990		1992						
	Number (1,000)	Percent touched	Number (1,000)	Percent touched					
				Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
<b>Total<sup>2</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>22,652</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>22,093</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>16.9</b>
Violent crime . . . . .	4,478	4.7	4,888	5.0	4.8	7.1	6.4	4.6	3.8
Rape . . . . .	104	0.1	149	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Robbery . . . . .	967	1.0	998	1.0	0.9	2.2	1.8	0.7	0.4
Assault . . . . .	3,591	3.8	3,975	4.1	4.0	5.1	4.7	3.9	3.5
Theft . . . . .	15,905	16.7	15,343	15.7	15.5	17.1	19.5	15.0	11.4
Burglary . . . . .	4,557	4.8	4,116	4.2	4.0	5.8	5.0	3.8	3.7
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	1,825	1.9	1,947	2.0	1.8	3.3	3.2	1.8	0.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Types of crime will not add to "total" since each household may report as many crime categories as experienced.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Crime and the Nation's Households*, 1992.

## No. 322. Persons Arrested, by Charge and Race: 1993

[Represents arrests (not charges) reported by 10,509 agencies with a total 1993 population 213,093,000 as estimated by FBI]

OFFENSE CHARGED	TOTAL ARRESTS (1,000)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>11,742</b>	<b>7,855</b>	<b>3,647</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Serious crimes <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,419	1,482	884	23	31	100.0	61.3	36.5	0.9	1.3
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter . . . . .	20	8	12	(Z)	(Z)	100.0	40.7	57.6	0.6	1.1
Forcible rape . . . . .	32	18	13	(Z)	(Z)	100.0	56.9	41.3	1.0	0.8
Robbery . . . . .	153	56	95	1	2	100.0	36.5	62.1	0.4	1.0
Aggravated assault . . . . .	441	258	176	4	4	100.0	58.4	39.8	0.9	1.0
Burglary . . . . .	338	227	104	3	4	100.0	67.2	30.9	0.9	1.0
Larceny/theft . . . . .	1,249	807	412	13	18	100.0	64.6	33.0	1.0	1.4
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	169	96	68	2	3	100.0	57.1	40.3	0.9	1.7
Arson . . . . .	16	12	4	(Z)	(Z)	100.0	74.6	23.5	0.9	0.9
All other nonserious crimes:										
Other assaults . . . . .	963	606	336	12	9	100.0	62.9	34.9	1.2	1.0
Forgery and counterfeiting . . . . .	89	56	32	1	1	100.0	63.0	35.4	0.6	1.0
Fraud . . . . .	335	209	123	2	2	100.0	62.3	36.6	0.5	0.7
Embezzlement . . . . .	11	7	3	(Z)	(Z)	100.0	67.4	31.0	0.4	1.2
Stolen property—buying, receiving, possessing . . . . .	135	75	57	1	1	100.0	56.1	42.3	0.6	1.1
Vandalism . . . . .	261	195	60	3	3	100.0	74.8	22.9	1.1	1.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc. . . . .	224	124	96	1	2	100.0	55.4	43.0	0.5	1.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice . . . . .	89	55	32	1	1	100.0	62.0	35.9	0.6	1.5
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution) . . . . .	88	67	18	1	1	100.0	77.0	20.9	1.0	1.1
Drug abuse violations . . . . .	968	578	380	4	5	100.0	59.8	39.3	0.4	0.5
Gambling . . . . .	15	7	7	(Z)	1	100.0	48.2	46.9	0.4	4.6
Offenses against family and children . . . . .	89	58	28	1	2	100.0	65.6	31.2	1.3	2.0
Driving under the influence . . . . .	1,227	1,070	130	16	11	100.0	87.2	10.6	1.3	0.9
Liquor laws . . . . .	417	353	53	10	3	100.0	84.5	12.6	2.3	0.6
Drunkenness . . . . .	604	482	108	13	2	100.0	79.7	17.8	2.1	0.3
Disorderly conduct . . . . .	607	392	204	8	3	100.0	64.6	33.6	1.3	0.5
Vagrancy . . . . .	25	14	10	(Z)	(Z)	100.0	56.6	41.2	1.9	0.4
All other offenses (except traffic) . . . . .	2,928	1,833	1,039	28	27	100.0	62.6	35.5	1.0	0.9
Suspicion . . . . .	12	6	6	(Z)	(Z)	100.0	46.9	52.0	0.6	0.5
Curfew and loitering law violations . . . . .	85	67	15	1	2	100.0	78.8	18.1	1.1	2.0
Runaways . . . . .	151	118	26	2	5	100.0	78.1	17.2	1.3	3.4

Z Less than 500. <sup>1</sup> Includes arson.Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual.

## No. 323. Juvenile Arrests for Selected Offenses: 1970 to 1993

[Juvéniles are persons between the ages 10-17]

OFFENSE	1970	1975	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Number of contributing agencies . . . . .	5,073	7,528	8,178	11,263	10,077	10,502	10,765	10,148	11,058	10,277
Population covered (1,000) . . . . .	145,014	156,854	169,439	206,269	192,275	199,098	204,543	189,962	217,754	213,705
NUMBER										
Violent crime, total . . . . .	54,860	76,131	77,220	75,077	71,251	84,551	97,103	95,677	118,358	122,434
Murder . . . . .	1,350	1,373	1,475	1,384	1,827	2,204	2,661	2,626	3,025	3,473
Forcible rape . . . . .	3,233	3,457	3,668	5,073	4,278	4,691	4,971	4,766	5,451	5,490
Robbery . . . . .	29,363	39,388	38,529	31,833	25,459	30,728	34,944	35,632	42,639	44,598
Aggravated assault . . . . .	20,914	31,913	33,548	36,787	39,687	46,928	54,527	52,653	67,243	68,873
Weapon law violations . . . . .	17,111	19,341	21,203	27,035	27,473	31,480	33,123	37,575	49,903	54,414
Drug abuse, total . . . . .	71,517	136,996	86,685	78,660	72,303	86,757	66,300	58,603	73,232	90,618
Sale and manufacturing . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	13,004	14,846	23,174	33,652	24,575	22,929	25,331	27,635
Heroin/cocaine . . . . .	10,041	4,902	1,318	2,851	14,914	19,760	17,511	16,915	17,881	18,716
Marijuana . . . . .	35,818	95,027	8,876	8,646	4,811	6,781	4,372	3,579	4,853	6,144
Synthetic narcotics . . . . .	8,971	3,010	465	414	846	701	346	570	663	455
Dangerous nonnarcotic drugs . . . . .	16,687	34,057	2,345	2,935	2,603	6,410	2,346	1,865	1,934	2,320
Possession . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	73,681	63,814	49,129	53,105	41,725	35,674	47,901	62,983
Heroin/cocaine . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,614	7,809	15,754	19,745	15,194	13,747	16,855	17,726
Marijuana . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	64,465	50,582	28,885	27,253	20,940	16,490	25,004	37,915
Synthetic narcotics . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,524	1,085	1,096	1,115	1,155	885	897	1,008
Dangerous nonnarcotic drugs . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5,078	4,338	3,394	4,992	4,436	4,552	5,145	6,334

<sup>1</sup> Prior to 1976, drug abuse arrests were collected with no distinctions between the present day classifications of sales/manufacturing and possession.Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual.

**No. 324. Persons Arrested, by Charge, Sex, and Age: 1993**

[Represents arrests (not charges) reported by 10,512 agencies (reporting 12 months) with a total 1993 population of 214 million as estimated by FBI]

CHARGE	Total (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
		Male	Under 15 years	Under 18 years	18-24 years	25-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 yr. and over
<b>Total arrests . . . . .</b>	<b>11,766</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Serious crimes <sup>1</sup>	2,423	77.3	11.9	29.3	25.9	38.9	3.9	1.2	0.7
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter . . . . .	20	90.6	1.9	16.2	41.2	35.6	4.5	1.6	0.9
Forcible rape . . . . .	33	98.7	6.4	16.3	26.7	48.8	5.4	2.0	0.8
Robbery . . . . .	154	91.3	8.1	28.2	33.7	36.2	1.6	0.2	0.1
Aggravated assault . . . . .	442	84.3	4.9	15.3	26.8	49.9	5.5	1.7	0.8
Burglary <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	338	90.1	13.9	34.3	28.5	34.7	2.0	0.4	0.1
Larceny—theft . . . . .	1,251	67.3	14.1	31.3	23.4	38.2	4.4	1.5	1.1
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	169	88.2	13.2	44.6	28.7	25.0	1.4	0.3	0.1
Arson . . . . .	16	85.3	32.3	49.3	17.0	28.0	3.7	1.3	0.6
All other nonserious crimes . . . . .	9,343	81.4	4.4	14.0	27.9	49.8	5.8	1.8	0.7
Other assaults . . . . .	965	82.1	6.7	16.2	24.8	51.8	5.2	1.5	0.6
Forgery and counterfeiting . . . . .	89	65.3	1.2	7.3	32.8	54.6	4.2	0.9	0.3
Fraud . . . . .	336	59.4	1.2	4.8	27.4	58.8	6.7	1.7	0.6
Embezzlement . . . . .	11	59.5	0.7	5.6	34.1	51.7	6.3	1.8	0.4
Stolen property <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	135	87.1	7.7	27.0	34.0	35.3	2.8	0.7	0.2
Vandalism . . . . .	261	87.8	21.9	45.6	24.2	27.1	2.2	0.6	0.3
Weapons (carrying, etc.) . . . . .	224	92.2	7.1	23.3	35.9	34.7	4.1	1.4	0.6
Prostitution and commercialized vice . . . . .	89	35.7	0.2	1.1	24.0	68.6	4.4	1.3	0.6
Sex offenses <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	88	91.4	9.7	18.7	19.2	47.8	8.4	3.7	2.2
Drug abuse violations . . . . .	969	83.8	1.5	9.6	31.9	53.8	3.8	0.7	0.2
Gambling . . . . .	15	86.0	1.4	7.6	20.7	43.2	15.2	8.9	4.3
Offenses against family and children . . . . .	89	80.7	1.4	4.4	21.7	65.2	6.7	1.5	0.5
Driving under the influence . . . . .	1,230	85.9	(Z)	0.9	22.2	62.3	9.8	3.5	1.3
Liquor laws . . . . .	419	80.7	2.3	21.9	52.0	21.1	3.3	1.3	0.5
Drunkenness . . . . .	605	88.9	0.3	2.3	20.8	60.5	10.8	4.0	1.5
Disorderly conduct . . . . .	607	79.3	6.7	20.0	30.3	42.9	4.7	1.4	0.7
Vagrancy . . . . .	25	87.7	3.7	13.0	21.3	52.3	9.9	2.6	0.9
Suspicion . . . . .	12	84.6	3.7	11.4	27.8	54.3	5.0	1.2	0.4
Curfew, loitering (juveniles) . . . . .	85	71.9	30.3	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Runaways (juveniles) . . . . .	152	42.8	44.5	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
All other offenses, except traffic . . . . .	2,935	82.1	3.0	10.9	29.7	51.7	5.4	1.6	0.7

X Not applicable. Z Less than .05 percent. <sup>1</sup> Includes arson arrests, a newly established index offense in 1979. <sup>2</sup> Breaking or entering. <sup>3</sup> Buying, receiving, possessing. <sup>4</sup> Excludes forcible rape and prostitution, shown separately.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual.**No. 325. Drug Use by Arrestees in 24 U.S. Cities, by Type of Drug and Sex: 1992**

[Percent testing positive]

CITY	MALE				FEMALE			
	Any drug <sup>1</sup>	Mari- juana	Cocaine	Heroin	Any drug <sup>1</sup>	Mari- juana	Cocaine	Heroin
Atlanta, GA . . . . .	69	22	58	4	65	13	58	5
Birmingham, AL . . . . .	64	22	49	3	59	13	46	4
Chicago, IL . . . . .	69	26	56	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cleveland, OH . . . . .	64	17	53	3	74	11	66	5
Dallas, TX . . . . .	59	28	41	4	66	24	48	8
Denver, CO . . . . .	60	34	38	2	61	19	50	5
Detroit, MI . . . . .	58	27	37	8	72	11	62	15
Fort Lauderdale, FL . . . . .	64	32	46	1	62	21	47	3
Houston, TX . . . . .	59	24	41	3	54	12	44	4
Indianapolis, IN . . . . .	52	35	23	4	50	26	25	7
Kansas City, MO . . . . .	60	28	41	2	73	18	62	3
Los Angeles, CA . . . . .	67	23	52	10	72	13	58	13
Manhattan, NY . . . . .	77	22	62	18	85	12	72	24
Miami, FL . . . . .	68	30	56	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Orleans, LA . . . . .	60	19	49	4	52	8	44	6
Omaha, NE . . . . .	48	38	16	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Philadelphia, PA . . . . .	78	26	63	12	78	15	67	11
Phoenix, AZ . . . . .	47	22	26	5	63	15	49	15
Portland, OR . . . . .	60	28	35	11	73	17	54	22
St. Louis, MO . . . . .	64	21	50	7	70	11	62	7
San Antonio, TX . . . . .	54	28	32	15	44	16	25	14
San Diego, CA . . . . .	77	35	45	16	72	25	37	17
San Jose, CA . . . . .	50	24	28	4	56	18	32	9
Washington, DC . . . . .	60	20	44	11	72	8	64	19

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other drugs not shown separately.Source: U.S. National Institute of Justice, *Drug Use Forecasting*, annual.

### No. 326. Drug Arrest Rates for Drug Abuse Violations, 1980 to 1993, and by Region, 1993

[Rate per 100,000 inhabitants. Based on Bureau of the Census estimated resident population as of July 1, except 1980 and 1990, enumerated as of April 1. For composition of regions, see table 27]

OFFENSE	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993				
					Total	Region			
						North-east	Mid-west	South	West
<b>Drug arrest rate, total . . . . .</b>	<b>256.0</b>	<b>435.3</b>	<b>400.6</b>	<b>418.1</b>	<b>437.2</b>	<b>523.5</b>	<b>244.9</b>	<b>395.9</b>	<b>580.8</b>
Sale and/or manufacture . . . . .	57.9	139.0	133.8	131.6	129.8	213.7	72.1	105.2	143.6
Heroin or cocaine <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	10.8	93.7	90.1	85.9	84.1	173.0	25.3	71.1	77.3
Marijuana . . . . .	28.4	26.4	24.6	27.1	27.1	31.3	20.2	23.6	34.3
Synthetic or manufactured drugs . . . . .	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.5	3.4	1.2	2.9	2.1
Other dangerous nonnarcotic drugs . . . . .	15.9	16.2	16.0	15.7	16.1	6.0	25.5	7.5	29.9
Possession . . . . .	198.1	296.3	266.8	286.4	307.4	309.8	172.8	290.7	437.2
Heroin or cocaine <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	22.2	144.4	131.3	136.8	136.1	165.6	49.0	128.2	192.5
Marijuana . . . . .	146.2	104.9	89.6	106.5	120.6	127.7	93.2	138.4	109.4
Synthetic or manufactured drugs . . . . .	6.7	6.6	5.6	5.0	5.2	4.9	2.4	7.0	5.1
Other dangerous nonnarcotic drugs . . . . .	23.0	40.4	40.3	38.1	45.6	11.6	28.2	17.1	130.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes other derivatives such as morphine, heroin, and codeine.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual.

### No. 327. Federal Drug Seizures, by Type of Drug: 1990 to 1994

[For fiscal years ending in year shown. Reflects the combined drug seizure effort of the Drug Enforcement Administration, the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the U.S. Customs Services within the jurisdiction of the United States as well as maritime seizures by the U.S. Coast Guard. Based on reports to the Federal-wide Drug Seizure System, which eliminates duplicate reporting of a seizure involving more than one Federal agency]

DRUG	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994, prel.
<b>AMOUNTS (lbs.)</b>					
Heroin . . . . .	1,794	3,030	2,551	3,514	2,824
Cocaine . . . . .	235,214	246,324	303,254	244,302	282,086
Marijuana . . . . .	483,248	499,070	783,343	772,307	778,715
Hashish . . . . .	17,062	178,211	4,048	26,060	1,616
<b>PERCENT CHANGE</b>					
Heroin . . . . .	(NA)	68.9	-15.8	37.7	-19.6
Cocaine . . . . .	(NA)	4.7	23.1	-19.4	15.5
Marijuana . . . . .	(NA)	3.3	57.0	-1.4	0.8
Hashish . . . . .	(NA)	944.5	-97.7	543.8	-93.8

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Fact Sheet: Drug Data Summary*, July 1994, series NCJ-148213; and unpublished data.

### No. 328. Drug Removals, Laboratory Seizures, and Persons Indicted, by DEA: 1985 to 1993

[Represents domestic drug removals. 1 kg=.454 lbs; du=dosage unit]

ITEM	Unit	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>Domestic drug removals:</b>								
Heroin . . . . .	kg . . . .	447	829	629	637	1,124	696	722
Cocaine . . . . .	kg . . . .	18,129	57,113	82,438	73,635	57,080	78,211	60,666
Cannabis (Marijuana) . . . . .	1,000 kg .	745	602	336	149	108	202	143
Dangerous drugs . . . . .	mil. du . .	26	114	109	148	532	49	84
Clandestine laboratory seizures . . . . .	Number .	338	810	852	549	408	335	286
Narcotic Title III intercepts . . . . .	Number .	136	129	192	235	256	291	308
<b>Asset removals:</b>								
Total seizures . . . . .	\$1,000 . .	246,344	671,290	975,884	1,106,827	956,960	879,058	679,550
DEA seizures . . . . .	\$1,000 . .	171,888	483,355	659,802	886,184	705,003	669,581	553,133
Seizures through inter-agency cooperation . . . . .	\$1,000 . .	74,456	187,936	316,082	220,643	251,957	209,478	126,416
Arrests . . . . .	Number .	15,727	23,994	25,718	23,082	23,025	24,386	21,442
Convictions . . . . .	Number .	10,519	13,091	15,917	15,662	15,962	17,476	18,371

Source: Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA), *Annual Report*.

**No. 329. Authorized Intercepts of Communication—Summary: 1980 to 1993**

[Data for jurisdictions with statutes authorizing or approving interception of wire or oral communication]

ITEM	1980	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Jurisdictions: <sup>1</sup>												
With wiretap statutes . . . . .	28	31	31	32	32	33	34	37	40	41	41	41
Reporting interceptions . . . . .	22	20	24	22	24	22	23	25	25	23	23	23
Intercept applications authorized . . . . .	564	648	801	784	754	673	738	763	872	856	919	976
Intercept installations . . . . .	524	602	773	722	676	634	678	720	812	802	846	938
Federal . . . . .	79	205	277	235	247	233	286	305	321	349	332	444
State . . . . .	445	397	496	487	429	401	392	415	491	453	514	494
Intercepted communications, average <sup>2</sup>	1,058	1,107	1,209	1,320	1,328	1,299	1,251	1,656	1,487	1,584	1,861	1,801
Incriminating . . . . .	315	229	298	275	253	230	316	337	321	290	347	364
Persons arrested <sup>3</sup>	1,871	1,716	2,393	2,469	2,410	2,226	2,486	2,804	2,057	2,364	2,685	2,428
Convictions <sup>3</sup>	259	521	649	660	761	506	543	706	420	605	607	413
Major offense specified:												
Gambling . . . . .	199	157	186	206	189	135	126	111	116	98	66	96
Drugs . . . . .	282	360	483	434	348	379	435	471	520	536	634	679
Homicide and assault . . . . .	13	31	30	25	34	18	14	20	21	21	35	28
Other . . . . .	70	100	102	119	183	141	163	161	204	201	184	173

<sup>1</sup> Jurisdictions include Federal Government, States, and District of Columbia. <sup>2</sup> Average per authorized installation.<sup>3</sup> Based on information received from intercepts installed in year shown; additional arrests/convictions will occur in subsequent years but are not shown here.Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Report on Applications for Orders Authorizing or Approving the Interception of Wire, Oral or Electronic Communications*, (Wiretap Report), annual.**No. 330. Aliens Expelled and Immigration Violations: 1980 to 1993**[For fiscal years ending in year shown. See text, section 9. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series C 144, C 149, and C 158-160]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>Aliens expelled . . . . .</b>	<b>1,000 . . . . .</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>1,113</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>1,045</b>	<b>1,091</b>	<b>1,143</b>	<b>1,279</b>
Deported . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	17	21	22	23	30	26	28	38	37
Required to depart . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	719	1,041	1,091	911	830	1,019	1,063	1,105	1,242
<b>Prosecutions disposed of.</b>	<b>Number . . . . .</b>	<b>14,863</b>	<b>17,688</b>	<b>18,894</b>	<b>18,360</b>	<b>18,580</b>	<b>20,079</b>	<b>18,882</b>	<b>14,655</b>	<b>19,650</b>
Immigration violations . . . . .	Number . . . . .	14,498	16,976	18,200	17,590	17,992	19,351	18,297	14,138	18,958
Nationality violations . . . . .	Number . . . . .	365	712	694	770	588	728	585	517	692
<b>Convictions . . . . .</b>	<b>Number . . . . .</b>	<b>12,935</b>	<b>9,833</b>	<b>11,996</b>	<b>12,208</b>	<b>12,561</b>	<b>12,719</b>	<b>11,509</b>	<b>9,865</b>	<b>12,538</b>
Immigration violations . . . . .	Number . . . . .	12,678	9,635	11,786	11,929	12,379	12,515	11,392	9,766	12,252
Nationality violations . . . . .	Number . . . . .	257	198	210	279	182	204	117	99	286

**No. 331. Immigration Border Patrol and Investigation Activities: 1980 to 1993**

[In thousands, except where indicated. For fiscal years ending in year shown. See text, section 9]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>BORDER PATROL</b>										
Border patrol agents:										
Authorized number . . . . .	Number . . . . .	2,484	3,228	4,812	4,812	4,804	4,852	4,968	4,948	4,143
On duty . . . . .	Number . . . . .	2,329	3,023	3,180	4,074	3,857	4,360	4,312	4,759	3,991
Border patrol obligations . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	82.5	141.9	194.6	205.3	246.4	261.1	295.5	325.8	354.5
Persons apprehended <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	766.6	1,272.4	1,168.9	980.5	906.5	1,123.2	1,152.7	1,221.9	1,281.7
Deportable aliens located <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	759.4	1,262.4	1,159.0	971.1	893.0	1,103.4	1,132.9	1,199.6	1,263.5
Mexican . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	734.2	1,218.7	1,124.6	929.8	832.2	1,054.8	1,095.1	1,168.9	1,230.1
Canadian . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	5.3	5.9	4.8	4.3	5.3	5.7	6.7	6.2	5.2
Other . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	19.9	37.8	29.6	37.0	55.5	42.8	31.1	24.4	28.1
Number of seizures . . . . .	Number . . . . .	1,920	7,827	7,512	6,643	10,789	17,275	14,261	11,391	10,995
Value of seizures . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	116.1	122.0	590.6	721.2	1,212.7	843.6	950.2	1,247.9	1,382.9
Narcotics . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	110.3	119.8	582.4	700.5	1,191.5	797.8	910.1	1,216.8	1,337.8
<b>INVESTIGATIONS</b>										
Deportable aliens located . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	150.9	83.9	31.5	37.0	61.1	64.1	63.6	57.4	60.4
Mexican . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	83.3	48.3	15.0	19.9	33.1	35.8	35.5	36.2	38.8
Canadian . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Other . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	66.1	34.5	16.1	16.7	28.5	30.0	29.7	20.8	21.1

<sup>1</sup> Covers deportable aliens located and U.S. citizens engaged in smuggling or other immigration violations. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 1988, includes apprehension by the antimuggling unit.Source of tables 330 and 331: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Statistical Yearbook*, annual; and unpublished data.

### No. 332. Criminal Justice System—Public Expenditures and Employment, by Activity and Level of Government: 1990

[Based on a sample survey of local governments. Data for State governments were compiled from State financial records and for the Federal Government from the *Budget of the United States Government*]

TYPE OF GOVERNMENT	Total	ACTIVITY					
		Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES <sup>1</sup></b> (mil. dol.)							
All governments <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	74,249	31,805	9,307	5,500	1,742	24,961	934
Federal Government . . . . .	10,059	4,020	1,553	1,518	406	1,597	964
State and local government <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	64,918	27,784	7,754	3,982	1,336	23,504	557
State government . . . . .	28,005	5,197	3,478	1,451	604	16,693	582
Local government . . . . .	39,667	23,081	4,635	2,686	788	8,244	233
<b>FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYMENT</b> (1,000)							
All governments . . . . .	1,722	800	225	118	16	556	7
Federal Government . . . . .	136	65	22	24	(Z)	22	(Z)
State and local government . . . . .	1,586	735	203	93	15	534	7
State government . . . . .	576	121	70	30	7	345	5
Local government . . . . .	1,007	614	133	63	8	188	2

Z Fewer than 500. <sup>1</sup> Covers direct and intergovernmental expenditures. <sup>2</sup> Totals are adjusted to exclude duplication from intergovernmental expenditures.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Justice Expenditure and Employment in the U.S., 1990*.

### No. 333. State and Local Government Police Protection and Correction—Employment and Expenditures: 1992

[Employment as of **October**. Expenditures for fiscal years. Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYMENT			EXPENDITURES		REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYMENT			EXPENDITURES	
	Total	Per 10,000 population <sup>1</sup>		Total <sup>2</sup> (mil. dol.)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dol.)		Total	Per 10,000 population <sup>1</sup>		Total <sup>2</sup> (mil. dol.)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dol.)
		Police protection	Correc-tion					Police protection	Correc-tion		
<b>U.S. . . . .</b>	<b>1,248,277</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>79,502</b>	<b>312</b>	DC . . . . .	10,144	86.9	86.5	719	1,229
<b>Northeast . . . . .</b>	<b>280,837</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>18,640</b>	<b>365</b>	VA. . . . .	29,383	24.1	21.9	1,698	266
<b>N.E. . . . .</b>	<b>57,377</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>3,809</b>	<b>289</b>	WV . . . . .	4,434	16.7	7.8	212	117
ME . . . . .	4,804	23.7	15.1	248	201	NC . . . . .	32,761	25.8	22.1	1,609	235
NH . . . . .	4,407	27.2	12.3	269	241	SC . . . . .	17,651	25.0	24.0	869	241
VT . . . . .	1,939	21.7	12.2	118	207	GA . . . . .	37,476	27.6	27.7	1,806	267
MA . . . . .	26,735	28.5	16.1	1,781	297	FL . . . . .	87,102	33.6	31.0	5,153	382
RI . . . . .	4,825	30.0	18.2	303	302	<b>E.S.C. . . . .</b>	<b>63,558</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>3,039</b>	<b>196</b>
CT . . . . .	14,667	28.2	16.5	1,091	333	KY . . . . .	14,460	20.4	18.1	722	192
<b>M.A. . . . .</b>	<b>223,460</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>14,831</b>	<b>391</b>	TN . . . . .	23,142	25.0	21.1	1,135	226
NY . . . . .	126,843	37.5	32.6	9,000	497	AL . . . . .	16,448	25.6	14.2	825	199
NJ . . . . .	49,061	39.5	23.2	2,887	369	MS . . . . .	9,508	22.9	13.5	356	136
PA . . . . .	47,556	24.1	15.6	2,944	245	<b>W.S.C. . . . .</b>	<b>140,811</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>6,680</b>	<b>242</b>
<b>Midwest . . . . .</b>	<b>258,207</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>15,298</b>	<b>252</b>	AR . . . . .	9,179	22.4	15.9	366	153
<b>E.N.C. . . . .</b>	<b>188,347</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>11,615</b>	<b>272</b>	LA . . . . .	22,053	28.6	22.9	1,096	256
OH . . . . .	44,353	25.1	15.2	2,883	262	OK . . . . .	14,445	27.5	17.6	623	194
IN . . . . .	22,628	23.4	16.6	1,026	181	TX . . . . .	95,134	27.5	26.3	4,596	260
IL . . . . .	60,289	35.0	16.9	3,255	280	<b>West . . . . .</b>	<b>256,751</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21,811</b>	<b>396</b>
MI . . . . .	40,693	22.6	20.6	2,985	316	<b>Mountain. . . . .</b>	<b>69,716</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>4,476</b>	<b>311</b>
WI . . . . .	20,384	26.1	14.7	1,467	294	MT . . . . .	3,270	24.4	15.4	173	210
<b>W.N.C. . . . .</b>	<b>69,860</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>3,683</b>	<b>206</b>	ID . . . . .	4,390	25.7	15.5	234	220
MN . . . . .	14,899	21.0	12.4	1,078	241	WY . . . . .	2,346	33.7	16.8	148	319
IA . . . . .	8,855	21.7	9.9	452	161	CO . . . . .	15,640	27.3	17.8	1,051	303
MO . . . . .	23,490	28.7	16.6	1,020	197	NM . . . . .	8,279	28.7	23.6	463	293
ND . . . . .	2,011	21.1	10.6	98	155	AZ . . . . .	21,303	29.2	26.4	1,404	366
SD . . . . .	2,342	21.5	11.6	121	170	UT . . . . .	6,548	20.6	15.5	396	219
NE . . . . .	6,486	24.6	15.9	310	194	NV . . . . .	7,940	32.7	26.7	607	454
KS . . . . .	11,777	27.4	19.4	604	240	<b>Pacific . . . . .</b>	<b>187,035</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>17,335</b>	<b>425</b>
<b>South . . . . .</b>	<b>452,482</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>23,753</b>	<b>269</b>	WA . . . . .	20,388	21.9	17.7	1,679	327
<b>S.A. . . . .</b>	<b>248,113</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>14,034</b>	<b>311</b>	OR . . . . .	11,994	22.3	18.1	851	286
DE . . . . .	3,621	28.2	24.2	259	375	CA . . . . .	146,321	27.7	19.7	14,032	454
MD . . . . .	25,541	29.7	22.2	1,709	348	AK . . . . .	2,870	27.2	21.7	366	623
						HI . . . . .	5,462	29.7	17.5	407	352

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population as of July 1. <sup>2</sup> Covers police protection, corrections, judicial, and legal functions.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Public Employment*, series GE, No. 1, annual, and *Government Finances*, series GF, No. 5, annual.



### No. 334. General Purpose Law Enforcement Agencies—Number, Employment, and Expenditures: 1987 and 1990

[Includes both full-time and part-time employees. State police data are based on the 49 main State police agencies; Hawaii does not have a State police agency. Expenditure data cover fiscal years ending in year stated]

TYPE OF AGENCY	1987			1990				
	Number of agencies <sup>1</sup>	Number of employees	Expenditures (mil. dol.)	Number of agencies <sup>1</sup>	Number of employees			Expenditures (mil. dol.)
					Total	Sworn	Civilian	
<b>NUMBER</b>								
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>15,118</b>	<b>757,508</b>	<b>28,071.1</b>	<b>15,430</b>	<b>812,110</b>	<b>590,626</b>	<b>221,484</b>	<b>33,412.7</b>
Local police . . . . .	11,989	493,930	18,011.3	12,288	513,596	387,534	126,062	20,586.0
Sheriff . . . . .	3,080	189,234	6,857.8	3,093	220,380	150,610	69,770	9,137.2
State police . . . . .	49	74,344	3,202.0	49	78,134	52,482	25,652	3,689.5
<b>PERCENT</b>								
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Local police . . . . .	79.3	65.2	64.2	79.6	63.2	65.6	56.9	61.6
Sheriff . . . . .	20.4	25.0	24.4	20.0	27.1	25.5	31.5	27.3
State police . . . . .	0.3	9.8	11.4	0.3	9.6	8.9	11.6	11.0

<sup>1</sup> The number of agencies reported here is the result of a weighted sample and not an exact enumeration.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Profile of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 1987*, March 1989, and *State and Local Police Departments, 1990*, February 1992.

### No. 335. Federal Agencies Employing 500 or More Full-Time Officers With Authority to Carry Firearms and Make Arrests, by Function: 1993

[As of December]

AGENCY	Total	Police response and patrol	Criminal investigation and enforcement	Other
<b>All agencies<sup>1</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>68,825</b>	<b>7,127</b>	<b>40,002</b>	<b>21,696</b>
U.S. Customs Service . . . . .	10,120	43	10,077	-
Federal Bureau of Investigation . . . . .	10,075	-	10,000	75
Federal Bureau of Prisons . . . . .	9,984	-	-	9,984
Immigration and Naturalization Service . . . . .	9,466	3,920	4,457	1,089
Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts . . . . .	3,763	-	-	3,763
Internal Revenue Service . . . . .	3,621	-	3,621	-
U.S. Postal Inspection Service . . . . .	3,587	-	2,129	1,458
Drug Enforcement Administration . . . . .	2,813	-	2,813	-
U.S. Secret Service . . . . .	2,186	-	1,594	592
National Park Service . . . . .	2,160	439	1,563	158
Ranger Activities Division . . . . .	1,500	-	1,500	-
U.S. Park Police . . . . .	660	439	63	158
U.S. Marshals Service . . . . .	2,153	-	-	2,153
Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms . . . . .	1,959	-	1,832	127
U.S. Capitol Police . . . . .	1,080	122	41	917
Tennessee Valley Authority . . . . .	740	357	-	383
U.S. Forest Service . . . . .	732	527	205	-
GSA - Federal Protective Services . . . . .	732	505	66	161
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service . . . . .	620	397	223	-

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes agencies not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Federal Law Enforcement Officers, 1993*.

### No. 336. Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted: 1980 to 1993

[Covers officers killed feloniously and accidentally in line of duty; includes Federal officers. 1988 excludes Florida and Kentucky. For composition of regions, see table 27. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 987-998]

ITEM	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>OFFICERS KILLED</b>									
<b>Total killed . . . . .</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>129</b>
Northeast . . . . .	31	19	24	17	23	13	16	16	12
Midwest . . . . .	23	23	31	18	22	20	26	15	27
South . . . . .	72	64	51	77	68	68	55	68	57
West . . . . .	32	29	40	39	23	23	17	23	22
Puerto Rico . . . . .	6	10	2	-	8	8	8	7	11
Outlying areas, foreign countries . . . . .	1	3	-	4	1	-	1	-	-
<b>ASSAULTS</b>									
Population (1,000) <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	182,288	198,935	190,025	186,418	189,641	199,065	191,397	217,997	210,658
Number of—									
Agencies represented . . . . .	9,235	9,906	8,957	8,866	9,213	9,483	9,263	10,682	9,809
Police officers . . . . .	345,554	389,808	378,977	369,743	380,232	412,314	405,069	460,430	454,105
<b>Total assaulted . . . . .</b>	<b>57,847</b>	<b>61,724</b>	<b>63,842</b>	<b>58,752</b>	<b>62,172</b>	<b>71,794</b>	<b>62,852</b>	<b>81,252</b>	<b>66,975</b>
Firearm . . . . .	3,295	2,793	2,789	2,759	3,154	3,662	3,532	4,455	4,002
Knife or cutting instrument . . . . .	1,653	1,715	1,561	1,367	1,379	1,641	1,493	2,095	1,574
Other dangerous weapon . . . . .	5,415	5,263	5,685	5,573	5,778	7,390	7,014	8,604	7,551
Hands, fists, feet, etc . . . . .	47,484	51,953	53,807	49,053	51,861	59,101	50,813	66,098	53,848

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Represents the number of persons covered by agencies shown.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted*, annual.

**No. 338. U.S. Supreme Court—Cases Filed and Disposition: 1980 to 1993**

[Statutory term of court begins first Monday in **October**. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 1063-1078, for related but not comparable data]

ACTION	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>Total cases on docket . . . . .</b>	<b>5,144</b>	<b>5,158</b>	<b>5,268</b>	<b>5,657</b>	<b>5,746</b>	<b>6,316</b>	<b>6,770</b>	<b>7,245</b>	<b>7,786</b>
Appellate cases on docket . . . . .	2,749	2,571	2,577	2,587	2,416	2,351	2,451	2,441	2,442
From prior term . . . . .	527	400	440	446	384	365	365	379	342
Docketed during present term . . . . .	2,222	2,171	2,137	2,141	2,032	1,986	2,086	2,062	2,100
Cases acted upon <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,324	2,185	2,224	2,271	2,096	2,042	2,125	2,140	2,099
Granted review . . . . .	167	166	157	130	103	114	103	83	78
Denied, dismissed, or withdrawn . . . . .	1,999	1,863	1,919	1,973	1,881	1,802	1,914	1,920	1,947
Summarily decided . . . . .	90	78	66	75	44	81	52	84	34
Cases not acted upon . . . . .	425	386	353	316	320	309	326	301	343
Pauper cases on docket . . . . .	2,371	2,577	2,675	3,056	3,316	3,951	4,307	4,792	5,332
Cases acted upon . . . . .	2,027	2,189	2,263	2,638	2,891	3,436	3,768	4,261	4,621
Granted review . . . . .	17	20	23	17	19	27	17	14	21
Denied, dismissed, or withdrawn . . . . .	1,968	2,136	2,210	2,577	2,824	3,369	3,716	4,209	4,566
Summarily decided . . . . .	32	24	21	32	35	28	22	25	30
Cases not acted upon . . . . .	344	388	412	418	425	515	539	531	711
Original cases on docket . . . . .	24	10	16	14	14	14	12	12	12
Cases disposed of during term . . . . .	7	2	5	2	2	3	1	1	1
<b>Total cases available for argument . . . . .</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>145</b>
Cases disposed of . . . . .	162	175	175	173	147	131	130	120	105
Cases argued . . . . .	154	171	167	170	146	125	127	116	99
Cases dismissed or remanded without argument . . . . .	8	4	8	3	1	6	3	4	6
Cases remaining . . . . .	102	101	105	81	57	70	66	46	40
Cases decided by signed opinion . . . . .	144	161	151	156	143	121	120	111	93
Cases decided by per curiam opinion. . . . .	8	10	9	12	3	4	3	4	6
Number of signed opinions. . . . .	123	146	139	133	129	112	107	107	84

<sup>1</sup> Includes cases granted review and carried over to next term, not shown separately.

Source: Office of the Clerk, Supreme Court of the United States, unpublished data.

**No. 339. U.S. Courts of Appeals—Cases Commenced and Disposition: 1980 to 1994**

[For years ending June 30. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 1079-1096]

ITEM	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Cases commenced <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	23,200	33,360	37,524	39,734	40,898	42,033	46,032	49,770	48,815
Criminal . . . . .	4,405	4,989	6,012	8,020	9,493	9,949	10,956	11,885	11,052
U.S. civil . . . . .	4,654	6,744	6,210	6,349	6,626	6,663	7,113	7,758	7,518
Private civil . . . . .	10,200	16,827	20,464	20,626	20,490	20,798	22,862	24,030	24,781
Administrative appeals . . . . .	2,950	3,179	3,043	2,965	2,578	2,764	3,052	3,824	3,560
Cases terminated <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	20,887	31,387	35,888	37,372	38,520	41,414	42,933	47,466	48,546
Criminal . . . . .	3,993	4,892	5,284	6,297	7,509	9,198	9,830	11,043	11,519
U.S. civil . . . . .	4,346	6,363	6,386	6,127	6,379	6,579	6,797	7,462	7,637
Private civil . . . . .	8,942	15,743	19,798	20,313	20,369	20,698	21,628	23,437	23,943
Administrative appeals . . . . .	2,643	2,760	2,625	2,914	2,582	3,148	2,801	3,464	3,480
Cases disposed of <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	10,607	16,369	19,178	19,322	21,006	22,707	23,162	25,567	26,475
Affirmed or granted . . . . .	8,017	12,286	14,953	15,240	16,629	17,988	18,463	20,604	21,371
Reversed or denied . . . . .	1,845	2,770	2,664	2,617	2,565	2,503	2,681	2,514	2,636
Other . . . . .	745	1,313	1,561	1,465	1,812	2,216	2,018	2,449	2,468
Median months <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	8.9	10.3	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.4	10.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes original proceedings and bankruptcy appeals not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Terminated on the merits after hearing or submission. <sup>3</sup> Prior to 1985, the figure is from filing of complete record to final disposition; beginning 1985, figure is from filing notice of appeal to final disposition. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.

**No. 340. U.S. District Courts—Civil and Criminal Cases: 1980 to 1994**

[In thousands, except percent. For years ending June 30. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 1097-1111]

ITEM	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Civil cases: Commenced . . . . .	168.8	273.7	239.6	233.5	217.9	207.7	226.9	228.6	236.0
Cases terminated <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	155.0	268.6	238.1	234.6	213.4	211.7	239.6	225.2	229.3
No court action . . . . .	68.7	129.4	79.6	64.3	51.6	44.6	51.4	44.0	40.5
Court action, total . . . . .	86.2	139.2	158.6	170.4	161.8	166.5	187.6	181.2	188.8
Before pretrial . . . . .	53.8	95.5	114.7	129.7	127.0	136.9	153.4	152.3	160.0
Pretrial . . . . .	22.4	31.1	32.2	29.5	25.5	21.1	26.2	21.1	21.0
Trials . . . . .	10.1	12.6	11.6	11.2	9.2	8.4	8.0	7.9	7.9
Percent reaching trial . . . . .	6.5	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.4
Criminal cases: Commenced <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	28.0	38.5	43.5	44.9	46.5	45.1	47.5	45.7	44.9
Defendants disposed of <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	36.6	47.4	52.8	54.6	56.5	56.7	58.4	59.5	61.2
Not convicted . . . . .	8.0	8.8	9.9	10.1	9.8	10.0	10.0	9.2	10.0
Convicted . . . . .	28.6	38.5	42.9	44.5	46.7	46.8	48.4	50.4	51.1
Imprisonment . . . . .	13.2	18.7	22.5	24.9	27.8	29.2	31.1	34.2	34.5
Probation . . . . .	11.1	14.4	16.1	15.0	14.2	13.8	13.1	12.6	12.8
Fine and other . . . . .	4.4	5.4	4.4	4.7	4.7	3.8	4.3	3.7	3.9

<sup>1</sup> Excludes land condemnation cases. <sup>2</sup> Excludes transfers. <sup>3</sup> Includes Guam, Virgin Islands, and Northern Mariana Islands; 1980 includes Canal Zone.

**No. 341. U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Commenced and Pending: 1991 to 1994**

[For years ending June 30]

TYPE OF CASE	CASES COMMENCED				CASES PENDING			
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Cases total . . . . .</b>	<b>207,690</b>	<b>226,895</b>	<b>228,562</b>	<b>235,996</b>	<b>244,570</b>	<b>237,040</b>	<b>215,574</b>	<b>218,396</b>
Contract actions <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	42,396	51,246	38,240	31,988	42,497	41,588	40,525	34,036
Recovery of overpayments <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	7,932	17,475	7,255	2,591	4,686	4,663	5,995	2,585
Real property actions . . . . .	9,795	10,143	8,436	7,468	8,743	7,657	7,743	6,810
Tort actions . . . . .	37,287	36,469	40,939	48,067	77,998	69,734	45,148	46,785
Personal injury . . . . .	34,007	33,147	37,409	44,734	74,141	65,792	41,324	43,105
Personal injury product liability <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	12,399	10,769	16,545	23,977	47,288	39,264	15,208	14,721
Asbestos . . . . .	7,142	4,673	4,900	7,111	38,849	31,218	7,154	7,053
Other personal injury . . . . .	21,608	22,378	20,864	20,757	26,853	26,528	26,116	24,635
Personal property damage . . . . .	3,280	3,322	3,530	3,333	3,857	3,942	3,824	3,680
Actions under statutes <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	118,085	128,921	140,811	148,344	114,853	117,538	121,964	130,504
Civil rights <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	19,337	23,419	26,483	31,521	23,791	24,009	26,477	29,179
Employment . . . . .	8,144	10,275	12,221	15,256	11,490	11,156	12,530	14,386
Bankruptcy suits . . . . .	5,013	5,243	6,192	5,675	3,941	4,083	4,203	4,922
Commerce (ICC rates, etc.) . . . . .	1,556	2,475	1,475	1,228	1,441	1,189	1,238	1,149
Environmental matters . . . . .	1,075	1,252	1,077	1,059	1,538	1,719	1,943	1,949
Prisoner petitions . . . . .	42,476	46,452	52,454	56,283	35,793	37,259	39,512	42,956
Forfeiture and penalty . . . . .	5,581	5,492	4,832	3,548	4,886	4,967	4,850	4,323
Labor laws . . . . .	14,684	15,800	16,174	15,800	12,112	12,778	13,026	12,859
Protected property rights <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	5,231	5,670	6,202	7,051	5,448	5,296	5,281	5,559
Securities commodities and exchanges . . . . .	2,245	1,998	1,875	1,742	4,636	4,555	3,983	3,642
Social Security laws . . . . .	7,695	8,415	11,602	11,142	8,068	8,154	8,304	11,473
Tax suits . . . . .	2,639	2,305	2,267	2,275	2,850	2,713	2,255	2,087
Freedom of information . . . . .	363	439	425	566	451	465	498	478

<sup>1</sup> Includes other types not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes enforcement of judgments in student loan cases, and overpayments of veterans benefits. <sup>3</sup> Includes copyright, patent, and trademark rights.

Source of tables 339-341: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Annual Report of the Director*.

### No. 342. U.S. District Courts—Offenders Convicted and Sentenced to Prison, and Length of Sentence: 1992

MOST SERIOUS OFFENSE OF CONVICTION	Offenders convicted	Convicted offenders sentenced to prison	Length of sentence (mo.)	MOST SERIOUS OFFENSE OF CONVICTION	Offenders convicted	Convicted offenders sentenced to prison	Length of sentence (mo.)
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>51,936</b>	<b>33,622</b>	<b>62.2</b>	Drug offenses <sup>2</sup>	18,698	16,401	82.2
Violent offenses	2,919	2,618	88.5	Possession	1,120	414	21.8
Property offenses	14,217	6,557	19.9	Trafficking and manufacturing	17,578	15,987	83.8
Fraudulent offenses <sup>2</sup>	10,253	5,039	19.4	Public-order offenses	16,101	8,045	47.6
Embezzlement	1,743	718	15.2	Regulatory offenses	2,179	856	35.5
Fraud <sup>3</sup>	7,215	3,669	20.3	Other offenses	13,922	7,189	49.1
Forgery	726	336	18.2	Weapons	3,985	3,426	76.9
Other offenses <sup>2</sup>	3,964	1,518	21.8	Immigration	2,364	1,741	15.1
Larceny	3,086	901	17.0	Tax law violations <sup>4</sup>	1,062	436	19.0

<sup>1</sup> Total may include offenders for whom offense category could not be determined. <sup>2</sup> Includes offenses not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Excludes tax fraud. <sup>4</sup> Includes tax fraud.  
Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Federal Criminal Case Processing, annual*.

### No. 343. U.S. District Courts—Defendants Charged With Violations of Drug Abuse Prevention and Control Act: 1990 to 1994

[For years ending June 30]

ITEM	MARIJUANA				DRUGS				CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES (prescribed drugs)			
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1990	1992	1993	1994	1990	1992	1993	1994
<b>Defendants disposed of</b>	<b>5,139</b>	<b>5,438</b>	<b>5,615</b>	<b>5,884</b>	<b>12,649</b>	<b>12,776</b>	<b>12,713</b>	<b>11,461</b>	<b>1,483</b>	<b>2,011</b>	<b>3,215</b>	<b>3,952</b>
Not convicted	1,011	946	870	810	1,850	1,807	1,675	1,613	222	272	422	537
Dismissed <sup>1</sup>	915	850	780	740	1,506	1,474	1,415	1,381	189	233	339	453
Convicted	4,128	4,492	4,745	5,074	10,799	10,969	11,038	9,848	1,261	1,739	2,793	3,415
By guilty plea and nolo contendere	3,624	4,056	4,310	4,764	8,423	8,806	9,278	8,439	1,020	1,512	2,430	2,981
<b>Imprisonment, total</b> <sup>2</sup>	<b>3,004</b>	<b>3,585</b>	<b>3,906</b>	<b>4,091</b>	<b>9,804</b>	<b>10,050</b>	<b>10,230</b>	<b>9,289</b>	<b>1,030</b>	<b>1,397</b>	<b>2,412</b>	<b>2,974</b>
Regular sentence	2,931	3,538	3,886	4,040	9,551	9,936	10,005	8,920	980	1,355	2,356	2,883
Avg. sentence (mo.)	48.9	51.4	45.7	46.8	86.2	98.1	96.8	96.2	79.3	105.0	93.3	88.0
Other sentences to prison <sup>2</sup>	73	47	20	51	253	114	225	369	50	42	56	91
<b>Probation, total</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>424</b>
Avg. sentence (mo.)	25.1	32.7	31.1	30.4	40.0	42.4	41.0	40.4	32.3	48.5	36.0	35.5
Fine only	39	69	84	70	17	88	85	35	8	57	36	17
Other <sup>3</sup>	31	1	4	-	104	3	2	6	16	-	5	4

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes defendants committed under 28 USC 2902, Narcotic Addict Rehabilitation Act of 1966. <sup>2</sup> Split or mixed sentences of prison and probation in the same case as well as indeterminate and Youth Corrections Act sentences are included under total imprisonment and other sentences to prison. <sup>3</sup> Includes deportation, suspended sentences, imprisonment for four days or less or for time already served, remitted and suspended fines and life sentences.  
Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Annual Report of the Director*.

### No. 344. Federal Prosecutions of Public Corruption: 1980 to 1992

[As of Dec. 31. Prosecution of persons who have corrupted public office in violation of Federal Criminal Statutes]

PROSECUTION STATUS	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>727</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>1,076</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>1,157</b>	<b>1,208</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>1,274</b>	<b>1,348</b>	<b>1,176</b>	<b>1,452</b>	<b>1,189</b>
Convicted	602	671	972	934	997	1,026	1,081	1,067	1,149	1,084	1,194	1,081
Awaiting trial	213	186	222	269	256	246	368	288	375	300	346	380
<b>Federal officials:</b> Indicted	<b>123</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>2,460</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>624</b>
Convicted	131	147	2,424	429	470	523	545	529	610	583	665	532
Awaiting trial	16	38	58	77	90	83	118	86	126	103	149	139
<b>State officials:</b> Indicted	<b>72</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>84</b>
Convicted	51	43	65	52	66	71	76	69	54	79	77	92
Awaiting trial	28	18	26	21	20	24	26	14	18	28	42	24
<b>Local officials:</b> Indicted	<b>247</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>232</b>
Convicted	168	232	226	196	221	207	204	229	201	225	180	211
Awaiting trial	82	58	61	74	49	55	89	79	122	98	91	277

<sup>1</sup> Includes individuals who are neither public officials nor employees but who were involved with public officials or employees in violating the law, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Increases in the number indicted and convicted between 1982 and 1983 resulted from a greater focus on federal corruption nationwide and more consistent reporting of cases involving lower-level employees.  
Source: U.S. Department of Justice, *Federal Prosecutions of Corrupt Public Officials, 1970-1980 and Report to Congress on the Activities and Operations of the Public Integrity Section, annual*.

**No. 345. Delinquency Cases Disposed by Juvenile Courts, by Reason for Referral: 1982 to 1992**

[In thousands. A delinquency offense is an act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court. Disposition of a case involves taking a definite action such as transferring the case to criminal court, dismissing the case, placing the youth on probation, placing the youth in a facility for delinquents, or such actions as fines, restitution, and community service]

REASON FOR REFERRAL	1982	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
<b>All delinquency offense . . . .</b>	<b>1,073</b>	<b>1,034</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>1,150</b>	<b>1,145</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>1,212</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>1,374</b>	<b>1,471</b>
Case rate <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	39.1	38.7	42.2	43.9	45.7	45.7	47.8	51.0	52.7	55.1
Violent offenses . . . . .	57	61	67	73	67	71	78	95	105	119
Criminal homicide . . . . .	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	3	3
Forcible rape . . . . .	3	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	5
Robbery . . . . .	26	22	26	26	22	22	23	28	30	33
Aggravated assault . . . . .	27	35	36	40	39	43	49	60	67	78
Property offenses . . . . .	475	442	489	496	498	501	525	546	590	599
Burglary . . . . .	158	129	139	140	131	129	131	142	151	156
Larceny . . . . .	278	276	307	308	314	311	319	327	360	362
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	34	31	36	42	47	55	68	71	72	73
Arson . . . . .	5	6	7	6	6	7	7	7	8	8
Delinquency offenses . . . . .	541	530	555	583	590	599	610	658	679	753
Simple assault . . . . .	86	73	92	95	100	104	111	125	134	153
Vandalism . . . . .	64	69	84	84	83	81	83	97	109	122
Drug law violations . . . . .	62	65	76	73	73	82	78	71	63	72
Obstruction of justice . . . . .	47	63	68	76	79	79	82	86	81	87
Other <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	282	260	235	255	256	253	257	279	293	320

<sup>1</sup> Number of cases disposed per 1,000 youth (ages 10 to 17) at risk. <sup>2</sup> Includes such offenses as stolen property offenses, trespassing, weapons offenses, other sex offenses, liquor law violations, disorderly conduct, and miscellaneous offenses.

Source: National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA, *Juvenile Court Statistics*, annual.

**No. 346. Child Abuse and Neglect Cases Substantiated and Indicated—Victim Characteristics: 1990 to 1993**

[Based on reports alleging child abuse and neglect that were referred for investigation by the respective child protective services agency in each State. The reporting period may be either calendar or fiscal year. The majority of States provided duplicated counts. Also, varying number of States reported the various characteristics presented below. A substantiated case represents a type of investigation disposition that determines that there is sufficient evidence under State law to conclude that maltreatment occurred or that the child is at risk of maltreatment. An indicated case represents a type of disposition that concludes that there was a reason to suspect maltreatment had occurred]

ITEM	1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>TYPES OF SUBSTANTIATED MALTREATMENT</b>								
Victims, total <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	801,143	(X)	819,922	(X)	1,044,480	(X)	1,057,255	(X)
Neglect . . . . .	358,846	44.8	366,462	44.7	474,871	51.7	492,211	48.8
Physical abuse . . . . .	205,057	25.6	206,235	25.2	212,300	23.1	232,061	23.0
Sexual abuse . . . . .	127,853	16.0	129,425	15.8	130,248	14.2	139,326	13.8
Emotional maltreatment . . . . .	47,673	6.0	46,334	5.7	48,898	5.3	47,659	4.7
Other and unknown . . . . .	61,714	7.7	71,466	8.7	178,163	19.4	145,998	14.5
<b>SEX OF VICTIM</b>								
Victims, total . . . . .	775,596	100.0	816,223	100.0	956,076	100.0	915,579	100.0
Male . . . . .	360,531	46.5	376,617	46.1	430,280	45.0	413,210	45.0
Female . . . . .	409,286	52.8	434,729	53.3	488,267	51.1	470,541	51.1
Unknown . . . . .	5,779	0.7	4,877	0.6	37,529	3.9	31,828	3.9
<b>AGE OF VICTIM</b>								
Victims, total . . . . .	788,338	100.0	813,057	100.0	953,487	100.0	915,909	100.0
1 year and younger . . . . .	107,217	13.6	112,227	13.8	122,631	12.9	121,689	13.3
2 to 5 years old . . . . .	194,485	24.7	208,183	25.6	244,184	25.6	236,925	25.9
6 to 9 years old . . . . .	177,396	22.5	189,124	23.3	216,414	22.7	209,227	22.8
10 to 13 years old . . . . .	151,971	19.3	162,049	19.9	183,297	19.2	177,537	19.4
14 to 17 years old . . . . .	117,312	14.9	122,603	15.1	138,667	14.5	133,852	14.6
18 and over . . . . .	7,184	0.9	6,327	0.8	7,377	0.8	6,799	0.7
Unknown . . . . .	32,773	4.2	12,544	1.5	40,917	4.3	29,880	3.3
<b>RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF VICTIM <sup>2</sup></b>								
Victims, total . . . . .	775,409	100.0	818,527	99.9	956,248	100.0	916,185	100.0
White . . . . .	424,470	54.7	454,059	55.5	509,111	53.2	497,913	54.3
Black . . . . .	197,400	25.5	218,044	26.6	242,357	25.3	229,596	25.1
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	6,408	0.8	6,585	0.8	7,139	0.7	7,775	0.8
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	10,283	1.3	10,873	1.3	12,782	1.3	13,657	1.5
Other races . . . . .	11,749	1.5	12,982	1.6	15,094	1.6	13,659	1.5
Hispanic origin . . . . .	73,132	9.4	77,985	9.5	89,426	9.4	85,026	9.3
Unknown . . . . .	51,967	6.7	37,999	4.6	80,339	8.4	68,559	7.5

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> More than one type of maltreatment may be substantiated per child. <sup>2</sup> Some States were unable to report on the number of Hispanic victims, thus it is probable that nationwide the percentage of Hispanic victims is higher.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect, National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System, *Working Paper 2, 1991 Summary Data Component*, May 1993; *Child Maltreatment - 1992*, May 1994; and *Child Maltreatment - 1993*, April 1995.

### No. 347. Child Abuse and Neglect Cases Reported and Investigated, by State: 1992 and 1993

[Based on reports alleging child abuse and neglect that were referred for investigation by the respective child protective services agency in each State. The reporting period may be either calendar or fiscal year. The majority of States were unable to provide unduplicated counts. Only nine jurisdictions (Alaska, Hawaii, Michigan, Montana, Ohio, Oregon, South Carolina, Vermont, and Washington) provided unduplicated counts of children subject of report. Excludes the Armed Forces]

STATE	1992				1993			
	Population under 18 years old	Reports		Investigation disposition, number of children substantiated <sup>2</sup>	Population under 18 years old	Reports		Investigation disposition, number of children substantiated <sup>2</sup>
		Number of reports <sup>1</sup>	Number of children subject of a report			Number of reports <sup>1</sup>	Number of children subject of a report	
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>66,166,000</b>	<b>1,898,098</b>	<b>2,876,184</b>	<b>991,549</b>	<b>67,135,000</b>	<b>1,936,242</b>	<b>2,825,594</b>	<b>1,007,953</b>
Alabama . . . . .	1,076,000	28,311	43,246	23,265	1,077,000	26,758	40,388	19,130
Alaska . . . . .	185,000	<sup>3</sup> 9,079	9,079	8,335	189,000	<sup>3</sup> 9,920	9,920	6,917
Arizona . . . . .	1,047,000	29,339	51,216	30,556	1,070,000	29,747	51,068	30,729
Arkansas . . . . .	629,000	17,250	36,089	7,538	635,000	17,489	25,624	10,336
California . . . . .	8,423,000	326,120	463,090	73,675	8,594,000	342,537	455,526	161,612
Colorado . . . . .	909,000	34,409	56,305	9,237	938,000	33,287	33,287	7,892
Connecticut . . . . .	771,000	14,369	22,080	15,957	775,000	17,871	27,710	23,069
Delaware . . . . .	172,000	4,586	8,292	2,157	175,000	5,386	9,635	2,271
District of Columbia . . . . .	117,000	5,596	12,093	3,718	115,000	5,669	12,773	3,327
Florida . . . . .	3,106,000	116,403	180,285	88,653	3,169,000	105,468	161,686	81,982
Georgia . . . . .	1,800,000	51,225	65,908	46,192	1,841,000	52,519	85,118	55,516
Hawaii . . . . .	293,000	<sup>5</sup> 5,310	5,310	2,277	299,000	<sup>5</sup> 5,412	5,412	2,297
Idaho . . . . .	324,000	12,230	24,020	6,395	333,000	12,494	24,759	6,892
Illinois . . . . .	3,029,000	74,220	131,592	43,433	3,068,000	72,101	126,960	43,519
Indiana . . . . .	1,461,000	39,233	58,970	30,283	1,469,000	40,263	59,481	29,136
Iowa . . . . .	735,000	19,432	28,094	7,834	734,000	20,866	30,776	8,834
Kansas . . . . .	678,000	<sup>3</sup> 22,079	22,079	11,585	684,000	<sup>3</sup> 24,797	24,797	12,327
Kentucky . . . . .	964,000	35,997	56,438	24,437	971,000	36,901	57,706	25,282
Louisiana . . . . .	1,238,000	26,087	47,893	16,050	1,243,000	27,218	46,170	15,253
Maine . . . . .	306,000	4,826	10,177	4,927	307,000	4,886	9,567	4,955
Maryland . . . . .	1,226,000	30,062	49,191	(NA)	1,241,000	29,412	29,412	(NA)
Massachusetts . . . . .	1,384,000	32,286	52,581	24,601	1,393,000	31,833	51,941	24,186
Michigan . . . . .	2,509,000	51,601	117,316	25,931	2,506,000	53,302	126,601	19,522
Minnesota . . . . .	1,206,000	17,988	27,462	11,217	1,228,000	17,427	26,778	10,535
Mississippi . . . . .	748,000	17,528	32,076	10,712	758,000	17,606	27,568	8,812
Missouri . . . . .	1,350,000	49,286	79,493	24,339	1,363,000	52,268	85,323	20,472
Montana . . . . .	226,000	9,691	14,760	5,328	232,000	9,005	13,713	4,827
Nebraska . . . . .	439,000	7,961	17,029	5,262	439,000	8,439	17,481	5,726
Nevada . . . . .	338,000	13,914	22,788	7,699	352,000	12,568	12,568	7,085
New Hampshire . . . . .	280,000	6,755	11,053	917	283,000	6,225	7,234	928
New Jersey . . . . .	1,863,000	<sup>3</sup> 50,443	50,443	17,499	1,896,000	<sup>3</sup> 65,102	65,102	10,510
New Mexico . . . . .	469,000	<sup>3</sup> 26,969	26,969	6,716	481,000	<sup>3</sup> 24,984	24,984	6,880
New York . . . . .	4,422,000	137,779	228,457	92,238	4,468,000	139,468	230,916	59,311
North Carolina . . . . .	1,662,000	55,411	88,472	29,546	1,704,000	58,376	92,739	29,809
North Dakota . . . . .	172,000	4,515	7,565	3,669	172,000	4,884	8,252	4,010
Ohio . . . . .	2,820,000	95,376	148,101	61,327	2,859,000	93,144	147,106	51,850
Oklahoma . . . . .	858,000	<sup>3</sup> 24,092	24,092	8,063	869,000	<sup>3</sup> 26,349	26,349	8,359
Oregon . . . . .	766,000	25,622	41,916	8,705	782,000	25,227	25,227	(NA)
Pennsylvania . . . . .	2,844,000	<sup>3</sup> 25,891	25,891	8,419	2,872,000	<sup>3</sup> 24,909	24,909	7,814
Rhode Island . . . . .	233,000	8,395	12,886	4,931	235,000	8,278	13,065	3,130
South Carolina . . . . .	945,000	19,712	33,854	11,348	952,000	21,227	40,147	11,263
South Dakota . . . . .	204,000	<sup>3</sup> 10,486	10,486	2,903	208,000	<sup>3</sup> 10,284	10,284	2,368
Tennessee . . . . .	1,246,000	<sup>3</sup> 31,231	31,231	11,469	1,269,000	<sup>3</sup> 32,739	32,739	12,136
Texas . . . . .	5,072,000	110,937	174,255	62,342	5,183,000	110,973	177,328	58,304
Utah . . . . .	654,000	15,910	27,047	10,875	665,000	16,168	27,485	10,976
Vermont . . . . .	144,000	2,750	2,778	1,498	144,000	2,732	3,190	1,305
Virginia . . . . .	1,562,000	35,880	55,680	14,472	1,588,000	36,257	55,937	14,066
Washington . . . . .	1,355,000	39,704	55,836	41,879	1,393,000	40,075	55,689	41,602
West Virginia . . . . .	438,000	12,932	21,161	(NA)	434,000	12,932	12,932	(NA)
Wisconsin . . . . .	1,330,000	<sup>3</sup> 47,622	47,622	19,213	1,342,000	<sup>3</sup> 49,152	49,152	19,189
Wyoming . . . . .	138,000	3,268	5,457	2,017	138,000	3,908	5,080	1,702

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Except as noted, reports are on incident/family based basis or based on number of reported incidents regardless of the number of children involved in the incidents. <sup>2</sup> Type of investigation disposition that determines that there is sufficient evidence under State law to conclude that maltreatment occurred or that the child is at risk of maltreatment. <sup>3</sup> Child-based report that enumerates each child who is a subject of a report.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect, *Child Maltreatment - 1992*, May 1994; and *Child Maltreatment - 1993*, April 1995.

**No. 348. Jail Inmates, by Race and Detention Status: 1978 to 1994**

[Excludes Federal and State prisons or other correctional institutions; institutions exclusively for juveniles; State-operated jails in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont; and other facilities which retain persons for less than 48 hours. As of **June 30**. For 1978 and 1988, data based on National Jail Census; for other years, based on sample survey and subject to sampling variability]

CHARACTERISTIC	1978	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Total inmates</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>158,394</b>	<b>256,615</b>	<b>343,569</b>	<b>395,553</b>	<b>405,320</b>	<b>426,479</b>	<b>444,584</b>	<b>459,804</b>	<b>490,442</b>
Percent of rated capacity . . . . .	65	94	101	108	104	101	99	97	97
Male . . . . .	148,839	235,909	313,158	356,050	368,002	386,865	403,768	415,700	441,219
Female . . . . .	9,555	19,077	30,411	37,253	37,318	39,614	40,816	44,100	49,223
White <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	89,418	151,403	166,302	201,732	186,989	190,333	191,362	239,500	255,800
Black <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	65,104	102,646	141,979	185,910	174,335	187,618	195,156	214,100	227,000
Other races <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	3,872	2,566	3,932	7,911	5,321	5,391	5,831	6,200	7,600
Hispanic <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	16,349	35,926	51,455	55,377	57,449	60,129	62,961	69,200	75,500
Non-Hispanic . . . . .	142,045	220,689	292,114	340,176	347,871	366,350	381,623	390,600	414,942
Adult <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	156,783	254,986	341,893	393,303	403,019	424,129	441,781	455,500	(NA)
Awaiting arraignment or trial . . . . .	77,453	127,059	175,669	204,291	207,358	217,671	223,840	228,900	(NA)
Convicted . . . . .	75,438	123,409	166,224	189,012	195,661	206,458	217,940	226,600	(NA)
Juvenile <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	1,611	1,629	1,676	2,250	2,301	2,350	2,804	4,300	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> For 1985, 1989-1994, includes juveniles not shown separately by sex, and for 1988 and 1990-1994 includes 31,356, 38,675, 43,138, 52,235, 66,249, and 93,058 persons, respectively, of unknown race not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> For 1993 and 1994, data are estimated and rounded to nearest 100. <sup>3</sup> Hispanic persons may be of any race. Data for 1993 and 1994 are estimated and rounded to nearest 100. <sup>4</sup> Includes inmates not classified by conviction status. <sup>5</sup> Juveniles are persons whose age makes them initially subject to juvenile court authority although they are sometimes tried as adults in criminal court. In 1993, includes juveniles who were tried as adults. In 1994, includes all persons under age 18.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Profile of Jail Inmates, 1978 and 1989*; *Jail Inmates*, annual; and *1988 Census of Local Jails*.

**No. 349. Federal and State Prisoners: 1970 to 1993**

[Based on Bureau of the Census estimated resident population, as of **July 1**. Prior to 1970, excludes State institutions in Alaska. Beginning 1980, includes all persons under jurisdiction of Federal and State authorities rather than those in the custody of such authorities. Represents inmates sentenced to maximum term of more than a year. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 1135-1140]

YEAR	PRESENT AT END OF YEAR						RECEIVED FROM COURTS					
	All institutions		Federal		State		All institutions		Federal		State	
	Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>
1970 . . . . .	196,429	96.7	20,038	9.8	176,391	86.8	79,351	39.1	12,047	5.9	67,304	33.1
1975 . . . . .	240,593	113.3	24,131	11.4	216,462	102.0	129,573	61.0	16,770	7.9	112,803	53.1
1980 . . . . .	315,974	139.2	20,611	9.1	295,363	130.1	142,122	62.7	10,907	4.8	131,215	57.9
1985 . . . . .	480,568	216.5	32,695	13.6	447,873	187.6	198,499	82.7	15,368	6.4	183,131	76.3
1986 . . . . .	522,084	230.4	36,531	15.0	485,553	201.4	219,382	91.0	16,067	7.0	203,315	84.0
1987 . . . . .	560,812	229.0	39,523	16.0	521,289	214.2	241,887	99.0	16,260	7.0	225,627	92.0
1988 . . . . .	603,732	244.0	42,738	17.0	560,994	227.0	261,242	106.0	15,932	6.4	245,310	99.3
1989 . . . . .	680,907	274.3	47,168	19.0	633,739	255.3	316,215	127.4	18,388	7.4	297,827	120.0
1990 . . . . .	739,980	295.0	50,403	20.1	689,577	274.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	323,069	128.8
1991 . . . . .	789,610	309.6	56,696	22.2	732,914	287.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	317,237	124.4
1992 . . . . .	846,277	331.8	65,706	25.8	780,571	306.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	334,301	130.3
1993 . . . . .	910,080	352.9	74,399	28.8	835,681	324.0	341,722	132.5	23,653	9.2	318,069	123.3

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Rate per 100,000 estimated population. Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions on December 31*, annual, and *Correctional Populations in the United States*, annual.

**No. 350. State Prison Inmates—Selected Characteristics: 1986 and 1991**

[Based on a sample survey of about 13,986 inmates in 1991 and 13,711 inmates in 1986; subject to sampling variability]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER		PERCENT OF PRISON INMATES		CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER		PERCENT OF PRISON INMATES	
	1986	1991	1986	1991		1986	1991	1986	1991
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>450,416</b>	<b>711,643</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Never married . . . . .	241,707	389,302	53.7	55.3
Under 18 years old . . . . .	2,057	4,552	0.5	0.6	Married . . . . .	91,492	127,389	20.3	18.1
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	120,384	151,328	26.7	21.3	Widowed . . . . .	8,343	13,036	1.9	1.9
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	205,817	325,429	45.7	45.7	Divorced . . . . .	81,264	129,913	18.1	18.5
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	87,502	161,651	19.4	22.7	Separated . . . . .	26,985	44,095	6.0	6.3
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	23,524	46,475	5.2	6.5	Years of school:				
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	8,267	16,997	1.8	2.4	Less than 12 years . . . . .	276,309	<sup>2</sup> 290,722	61.6	<sup>2</sup> 41.2
65 years old and over . . . . .	2,808	5,210	0.6	0.7	12 years or more . . . . .	172,386	415,451	38.4	58.8
Male . . . . .	430,604	672,847	95.6	94.5	Pre-arrest employment status:				
Female . . . . .	19,812	38,796	4.4	5.5	Employed . . . . .	309,364	476,068	69.0	67.3
White . . . . .	223,648	349,628	49.7	49.1	Not employed . . . . .	139,097	230,876	31.0	32.7
Black . . . . .	211,021	336,920	46.9	47.3	Looking for work . . . . .	80,750	115,590	18.0	16.4
Other races . . . . .	15,412	25,094	3.4	3.5	Not looking for work . . . . .	58,347	115,286	13.0	16.3

<sup>1</sup> For 1986, includes data not reported for all characteristics except sex. For 1991, includes data not reported for marital status, re-arrest, employment status, and years of school. <sup>2</sup> In 1991, the survey question was revised; therefore, the response may not be entirely comparable with 1986 and before. Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Profile of State Prison Inmates, 1986*; and *Survey of State Prison Inmates, 1991*.

### No. 351. State Prison Inmates, by Criminal History and Selected Characteristics of the Inmate: 1991

[Violent/nonviolent refers to the current or past criminal offense for which the inmate is or was incarcerated; see table 308 for types of violent crimes. Data based on a sample survey of 13,986 inmates; subject to sampling variability]

CHARACTERISTIC	CRIMINAL HISTORY OF PRISON INMATES								
	Total	First-timers			Recidivists <sup>1</sup>				
		Total	Non-violent	Violent	Total	Non-violent	Prior violent	Current violent only	Current and prior violent
<b>Prison inmates, total</b> . . . . .	<b>697,853</b>	<b>134,131</b>	<b>45,559</b>	<b>88,572</b>	<b>563,722</b>	<b>223,117</b>	<b>88,689</b>	<b>131,289</b>	<b>120,626</b>
Percent of total . . . . .	100.0	19.2	6.5	12.7	80.8	32.0	12.7	18.8	17.3
Percent distribution . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male . . . . .	94.5	92.0	89.7	93.2	95.1	92.1	96.5	96.9	97.8
Female . . . . .	5.5	8.0	10.3	6.8	4.9	7.9	3.5	3.1	2.2
White . . . . .	49.0	52.6	50.9	53.4	48.2	52.9	40.1	50.4	42.9
Black . . . . .	47.5	43.6	45.7	42.6	48.4	43.7	56.5	45.6	54.0
Other races . . . . .	3.5	3.8	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.1
Median age (years) . . . . .	30	31	30	31	30	29	30	30	32
Median age at first arrest (years) . . . . .	18	24	25	23	17	18	16	17	16

<sup>1</sup> An individual who has been previously sentenced to probation or incarceration as a juvenile or adult.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Survey of State Prison Inmates, 1991*.

### No. 352. Prisoners Under Jurisdiction of State and Federal Correctional Authorities—Summary, by State: 1980 to 1993

[For years ending December 31]

SEX, REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	1980	1990	1992	1993		SEX, REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	1980	1990	1992	1993	
				Total	Percent change, 1992-1993					Total	Percent change, 1992-1993
<b>U.S.</b> . . . . .	<b>329,821</b>	<b>773,919</b>	<b>882,500</b>	<b>946,946</b>	<b>7.3</b>	DE <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,474	3,471	4,062	4,210	3.6
Male . . . . .	316,401	729,840	832,093	891,885	7.2	MD . . . . .	7,731	17,848	19,977	20,264	1.4
Female . . . . .	13,420	44,079	50,407	55,061	9.2	DC <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	3,145	9,947	10,875	10,845	-0.3
Federal . . . . .	24,363	65,526	80,259	89,587	11.6	VA . . . . .	8,920	17,593	21,199	22,850	7.8
State . . . . .	305,458	708,393	802,241	857,359	6.9	WV <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,257	1,565	1,674	1,805	7.8
<b>North.</b> . . . . .	<b>45,796</b>	<b>123,464</b>	<b>138,144</b>	<b>145,425</b>	<b>5.3</b>	NC . . . . .	15,513	18,411	20,454	21,892	7.0
<b>N.E.</b> . . . . .	<b>9,926</b>	<b>25,151</b>	<b>28,781</b>	<b>30,975</b>	<b>7.6</b>	SC . . . . .	7,862	17,319	18,643	18,704	0.3
ME . . . . .	814	1,523	1,519	1,469	-3.3	GA <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	12,178	22,411	25,290	27,783	9.9
NH . . . . .	326	1,342	1,777	1,775	-0.1	FL <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	20,735	44,387	48,302	53,048	9.8
VT <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	480	1,049	1,254	1,223	-2.5	E.S.C . . . . .	<b>21,055</b>	<b>43,451</b>	<b>48,571</b>	<b>51,795</b>	<b>6.6</b>
MA <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	3,185	8,345	10,053	10,034	-0.2	KY . . . . .	3,588	9,023	10,364	10,440	0.7
RI <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	813	2,392	2,775	2,783	0.3	TN . . . . .	7,022	10,388	11,849	12,824	8.2
CT <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	4,308	10,500	11,403	13,691	20.1	AL . . . . .	6,543	15,665	17,453	18,624	6.7
<b>M.A.</b> . . . . .	<b>35,870</b>	<b>98,313</b>	<b>109,363</b>	<b>114,450</b>	<b>4.7</b>	MS . . . . .	3,902	8,375	8,905	9,907	11.3
NY . . . . .	21,815	54,895	61,736	64,569	4.6	<b>W.S.C.</b> . . . . .	<b>46,488</b>	<b>88,248</b>	<b>104,553</b>	<b>117,629</b>	<b>12.5</b>
NJ . . . . .	5,884	21,128	22,653	23,831	5.2	AR . . . . .	2,911	7,322	8,285	8,625	4.1
PA . . . . .	8,171	22,290	24,974	26,050	4.3	LA . . . . .	8,889	18,599	20,980	22,468	7.1
<b>Midwest.</b> . . . . .	<b>66,211</b>	<b>145,894</b>	<b>166,308</b>	<b>173,277</b>	<b>4.2</b>	OK . . . . .	4,796	12,285	14,821	16,409	10.7
<b>E.N.C.</b> . . . . .	<b>51,175</b>	<b>113,806</b>	<b>131,267</b>	<b>137,705</b>	<b>4.9</b>	TX <sup>2,3</sup> . . . . .	29,892	50,042	60,467	70,127	16.0
OH . . . . .	13,489	31,822	38,378	40,641	5.9	<b>West</b> . . . . .	<b>47,093</b>	<b>154,384</b>	<b>174,189</b>	<b>187,832</b>	<b>7.8</b>
IN . . . . .	6,683	12,736	13,945	14,470	3.8	<b>Mt</b> . . . . .	<b>13,141</b>	<b>37,433</b>	<b>42,360</b>	<b>45,073</b>	<b>6.4</b>
IL <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	11,899	27,516	31,640	34,495	9.0	MT . . . . .	739	1,425	1,548	1,541	-0.5
WI . . . . .	15,124	34,267	39,113	39,318	0.5	ID . . . . .	817	1,961	2,256	2,606	15.5
WI . . . . .	3,980	7,465	8,191	8,781	7.2	WY . . . . .	534	1,110	1,063	1,129	6.2
<b>W.N.C.</b> . . . . .	<b>15,036</b>	<b>32,088</b>	<b>35,041</b>	<b>35,572</b>	<b>1.5</b>	CO . . . . .	2,629	7,671	8,997	9,462	5.2
MN . . . . .	2,001	3,176	3,822	4,200	9.9	NM . . . . .	1,279	3,187	3,271	3,498	6.9
IA <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	2,481	3,967	4,518	4,898	8.4	AZ <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	4,372	14,261	16,477	17,811	8.1
MO <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	5,726	14,943	16,195	16,178	-0.1	UT . . . . .	932	2,496	2,699	2,888	7.0
ND . . . . .	253	483	477	498	4.4	NV . . . . .	1,839	5,322	6,049	6,138	1.5
SD . . . . .	635	1,341	1,487	1,553	4.4	<b>Pac.</b> . . . . .	<b>33,952</b>	<b>116,951</b>	<b>131,829</b>	<b>142,759</b>	<b>8.3</b>
NE . . . . .	1,446	2,403	2,514	2,518	0.2	WA . . . . .	4,399	7,995	9,959	10,419	4.6
KS . . . . .	2,494	5,775	6,028	5,727	-5.0	OR . . . . .	3,177	6,492	6,583	6,557	-0.4
<b>South.</b> . . . . .	<b>146,358</b>	<b>284,651</b>	<b>323,600</b>	<b>350,825</b>	<b>8.4</b>	CA <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	24,569	97,309	109,496	119,951	9.5
<b>S.A.</b> . . . . .	<b>78,815</b>	<b>152,952</b>	<b>170,476</b>	<b>181,401</b>	<b>6.4</b>	AK <sup>1,2</sup> . . . . .	822	2,862	2,865	2,703	-5.7
						HI <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	985	2,533	2,926	3,129	6.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes both jail and prison inmates (State has combined jail and prison system). <sup>2</sup> Numbers are custodial, not jurisdictional counts. <sup>3</sup> Jurisdiction counts exclude prisoners held in jail because of crowding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 1993*, and earlier reports.



**No. 353. Adults on Probation, in Jail or Prison, or on Parole: 1980 to 1992**

[As of December 31, except jail counts as of June 30]

ITEM	Total <sup>1</sup>	Probation	Jail	Prison	Parole
1980	1,840,400	1,118,097	<sup>2</sup> 182,288	319,598	220,438
1981	2,006,600	1,225,934	<sup>2</sup> 195,085	360,029	225,539
1982	2,192,600	1,357,264	207,853	402,914	224,604
1983	2,475,100	1,582,947	221,815	423,898	246,440
1984	2,689,200	1,740,948	233,018	448,264	266,992
1985	3,011,400	1,968,712	254,986	487,593	300,203
1986	3,239,400	2,114,621	272,735	526,436	325,638
1987	3,459,600	2,247,158	294,092	562,814	355,505
1988	3,714,100	2,356,483	341,893	607,766	407,977
1989	4,055,600	2,522,125	393,303	683,367	456,803
1990	4,348,100	2,670,234	403,019	743,382	531,407
1991	4,536,200	2,729,322	424,129	792,535	590,198
<b>1992</b>	<b>4,763,200</b>	<b>2,811,611</b>	<b>441,781</b>	<b>851,205</b>	<b>658,601</b>
Sex:					
Male	4,050,900	2,257,900	401,100	804,200	587,700
Female	712,300	553,700	40,700	47,100	70,800
Race:					
White	2,682,200	1,689,500	233,000	411,800	347,800
Black	1,781,700	857,100	195,200	427,700	301,600

<sup>1</sup> Totals may not add due to individuals having multiple correctional statuses. <sup>2</sup> Estimated.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States, 1992*.

**No. 354. Prisoners Under Sentence of Death: 1980 to 1993**

[As of December 31. Excludes prisoners under sentence of death who remained within local correction systems pending exhaustion of appellate process or who had not been committed to prison]

CHARACTERISTIC	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	CHARACTERISTIC	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>Total <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>688</b>	<b>2,346</b>	<b>2,466</b>	<b>2,575</b>	<b>2,716</b>	Unknown	163	279	313	315	332
White	418	1,368	1,450	1,508	1,566	Marital status:					
Black and other	270	978	1,016	1,067	1,150	Never married	268	998	1,071	1,132	1,222
Under 20 years	11	8	14	12	13	Married	229	632	663	663	671
20 to 24 years	173	168	179	188	211	Divorced <sup>2</sup>	217	726	746	780	823
25 to 34 years	334	1,110	1,087	1,078	1,066	Time elapsed since sentencing:					
35 to 54 years	186	1,006	1,129	1,212	1,330	Less than 12 months	185	231	252	265	262
55 years and over	10	64	73	85	96	12 to 47 months	389	753	718	720	716
Years of school completed:						48 to 71 months	102	438	441	444	422
7 years or less	68	178	173	181	185	72 months and over	38	934	1,071	1,146	1,316
8 years	74	186	181	180	183	Legal status at arrest:					
9 to 11 years	204	775	810	836	885	Not under sentence	384	1,345	1,415	1,476	1,562
12 years	162	729	783	831	887	Parole or probation <sup>3</sup>	115	578	615	702	754
More than 12 years	43	209	222	232	244	Prison or escaped	45	128	102	101	102
						Unknown	170	305	321	296	298

<sup>1</sup> For 1980 to 1991, revisions to the total number of prisoners were not carried to the characteristics except for race.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons married but separated, widows, widowers, and unknown. <sup>3</sup> Includes prisoners on mandatory conditional release, work release, leave, AWOL, or bail. Covers 24 prisoners in 1989, 28 in 1990, and 29 in 1991 and 1992.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment*, annual.

**No. 355. Movement of Prisoners Under Sentence of Death: 1980 to 1993**

[Prisoners reported under sentence of death by civil authorities. The term "under sentence of death" begins when the court pronounces the first sentence of death for a capital offense]

STATUS	1980	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Under sentence of death, Jan. 1 . . .	595	1,209	1,420	1,575	1,800	1,967	2,117	2,243	2,346	2,465	2,580
Received death sentence <sup>1 2</sup> . . . . .	203	296	281	297	299	296	251	244	266	265	282
White . . . . .	125	173	165	164	190	196	133	147	163	147	146
Black . . . . .	77	119	114	123	106	91	114	94	101	114	130
Dispositions other than executions <sup>2</sup>	101	69	108	73	90	128	102	108	116	124	108
Executions . . . . .	-	21	18	18	25	11	16	23	14	31	38
Under sentence of death, Dec. 31 <sup>1</sup>	688	1,420	1,575	1,800	1,967	2,117	2,243	2,346	2,466	2,575	2,716
White . . . . .	425	809	896	1,006	1,128	1,238	1,308	1,368	1,450	1,508	1,566
Black . . . . .	268	595	664	750	813	853	898	940	1,016	1,029	1,109

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes races other than White or Black. <sup>2</sup> Revisions to total number of prisoners under death sentence not carried to this category.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment*, annual.

**No. 356. Prisoners Executed Under Civil Authority: 1930 to 1993**

[Excludes executions by military authorities. The Army (including the Air Force) carried out 160 (148 between 1942 and 1950; 3 each in 1954, 1955, and 1957; and 1 each in 1958, 1959, and 1961). Of the total, 106 were executed for murder (including 21 involving rape), 53 for rape, and 1 for desertion. The Navy carried out no executions during the period. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 1155-1167]

YEAR OR PERIOD	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	EXECUTED FOR MURDER			EXECUTED FOR RAPE			EXECUTED, OTHER OFFENSES <sup>2</sup>		
				Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
<b>All years . . . . .</b>	<b>4,089</b>	<b>1,864</b>	<b>2,154</b>	<b>3,564</b>	<b>1,777</b>	<b>1,718</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>31</b>
1930 to 1939 . . . . .	1,667	827	816	1,514	803	687	125	10	115	28	14	14
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	1,284	490	781	1,064	458	595	200	19	179	20	13	7
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	717	336	376	601	316	280	102	13	89	14	7	7
1960 to 1967 . . . . .	191	98	93	155	87	68	28	6	22	8	5	3
1968 to 1976 . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977 to 1981 . . . . .	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1982 . . . . .	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1983 . . . . .	5	4	1	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1984 . . . . .	21	13	8	21	13	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 . . . . .	18	11	7	18	11	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1986 . . . . .	18	11	7	18	11	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1987 . . . . .	25	13	12	25	13	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988 . . . . .	11	6	5	11	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
1989 . . . . .	16	8	8	16	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
1990 . . . . .	23	16	7	23	16	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1991 . . . . .	14	7	7	14	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1992 . . . . .	31	19	11	31	19	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
1993 . . . . .	38	23	14	38	23	14	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes races other than White or Black. <sup>2</sup> Includes 25 armed robbery, 20 kidnapping, 11 burglary, 8 espionage (6 in 1942 and 2 in 1953), and 6 aggravated assault.

Source: Through 1978, U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration; thereafter, U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States*, annual.

**No. 357. Prisoners Under Sentence of Death and Executed Under Civil Authority, by States: 1977 to 1993**

[No executions took place in Delaware, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, New Hampshire, North Dakota, Rhode Island, South Dakota, and Wisconsin from 1977 to 1993. Maine, Minnesota, and Wisconsin never authorized the death penalty during the period. New Hampshire and Rhode Island authorized it for most of the 4 decades but did not apply it. Michigan abolished the penalty and North Dakota allowed the punishment statute to lapse in 1975. Alaska and Hawaii could enter these data after receiving statehood in 1959, but neither has authorized the death penalty]

STATE	1977 to 1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	STATE	1977 to 1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	STATE	1977 to 1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>IA . . . . .</b>	-	-	-	-	-	<b>OH . . . . .</b>	-	-	-	-	-
AL . . . . .	7	1	-	2	-	KS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	OK . . . . .	-	1	-	2	-
AZ . . . . .	-	-	-	1	2	KY . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	OR . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
AR . . . . .	-	2	-	2	-	LA . . . . .	18	1	1	-	1	PA . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
CA . . . . .	-	-	-	1	1	MD . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	SC . . . . .	2	1	1	-	-
CO . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	MS . . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	TN . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
CT . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	MO . . . . .	1	4	1	1	4	TX . . . . .	33	4	5	12	17
DC . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	NE . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	UT . . . . .	3	-	-	1	-
FL . . . . .	21	4	2	2	3	NV . . . . .	4	1	-	-	-	VT . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
GA . . . . .	14	-	1	-	2	NJ . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	VA . . . . .	-	3	2	4	5
ID . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	NM . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	WA . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1
IL . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	NY . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	WV . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
IN . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	NC . . . . .	3	-	1	1	-	WY . . . . .	-	-	-	1	-

- Represents zero.

Source: Through 1978, U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration; thereafter, U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment*, annual.

**No. 358. Fire Losses—Total and Per Capita: 1970 to 1993**

[Includes allowance for uninsured and unreported losses but excludes losses to government property and forests.  
Represents incurred losses ]

YEAR	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita <sup>1</sup>	YEAR	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita <sup>1</sup>	YEAR	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita <sup>1</sup>
1970 . . . . .	2,328	11.41	1978 . . . . .	4,008	18.05	1986 . . . . .	8,488	35.21
1971 . . . . .	2,316	11.20	1979 . . . . .	4,851	21.60	1987 . . . . .	8,504	34.96
1972 . . . . .	2,304	11.01	1980 . . . . .	5,579	24.56	1988 . . . . .	9,626	39.11
1973 . . . . .	2,639	12.49	1981 . . . . .	5,625	24.53	1989 . . . . .	9,514	38.33
1974 . . . . .	3,190	14.95	1982 . . . . .	5,894	25.61	1990 . . . . .	9,495	38.26
1975 . . . . .	3,190	14.81	1983 . . . . .	6,320	27.20	1991 . . . . .	11,302	44.83
1976 . . . . .	3,558	16.35	1984 . . . . .	7,602	32.35	1992 . . . . .	13,588	48.24
1977 . . . . .	3,764	17.13	1985 . . . . .	7,753	32.70	1993 . . . . .	9,990	38.73

<sup>1</sup> Based on Bureau of the Census estimated resident population as of July 1.

Source: Insurance Information Institute, New York, NY, *Insurance Facts*, annual.