

Employment & Earnings

Editor

Gloria P. Goings

Design and Layout

Phyllis L. Lott

April 2008 Vol. 55 No. 4

The news release, "The Employment Situation: March 2008," is available at http://www.bls.gov/news.release/archives/empsit_04042008.pdf.

Statistical Tables

Source	Historical	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Other features
Household data	5	7	17	
Establishment data:				
Employment:				
National	50	55	75	
State		62	96	
Area			96	
Division			120	
Hours and earnings:				
National	51	71	126	
State			156	
Local area labor force data:				
Region		157		
State		159	164	
Area			164	
Division			171	
Household data:				
Quarterly averages		172	182	
Explanatory notes and estimates of error				193
Index to statistical tables				239

Monthly Household Data

Page

Historical

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date	5
A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1994 to date	6

Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment Status

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age	7
A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	8
A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment	10
A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age	11

Characteristics of the Employed

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status	12
A-8. Employed persons by age, sex, and marital status	13

Characteristics of the Unemployed

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status	14
A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status	15
A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment	16
A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment	16

Not Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment Status

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race	17
A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex	21
A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	22
A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	23
A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	25
A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	26

Characteristics of the Employed

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age	28
A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex	29
A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation	31
A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker	32
A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker	33
A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work	35
A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status	35
A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status	36
A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status	37
A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status	38

Characteristics of the Unemployed

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex	39
A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex	40
A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex	41
A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age	43
A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	44
A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment	45
A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment	45
A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment	46
A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment	47

Persons Not in the Labor Force

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex	48
--	----

Multiple Jobholders

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics	49
--	----

Monthly Establishment Data

Page

Historical

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1956 to date	50
B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date	51

Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment

National

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	55
B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	59
B-5. Production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	60
B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change	61

States

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry	62
--	----

Hours and Earnings

National

B-8. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	71
B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	72
B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry	73
B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	74

Not Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment

National

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry	75
B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	95

States, Areas, and Divisions

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry	96
B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	120

Hours and Earnings

National

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry	126
B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of production workers on manufacturing payrolls	154
B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars	155

States, Areas, and Divisions

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas	156
---	-----

Monthly Regional, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data

Page

Seasonally Adjusted Data

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division	157
C-2. Labor force status by State	159

Not Seasonally Adjusted Data

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area	164
C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	171

Quarterly Household Data

Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment Status

D-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age	172
D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	173
D-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment	175
D-4. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age	176

Characteristics of the Employed

D-5. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status	177
D-6. Employed persons by age, sex, and marital status	178

Characteristics of the Unemployed

D-7. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status	179
D-8. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status	180
D-9. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment	181
D-10. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment	181

Not Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment Status

D-11. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race	182
D-12. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group	183

Characteristics of the Employed

D-13. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race	184
D-14. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group	185
D-15. Employed persons by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	186

Characteristics of the Unemployed

D-16. Unemployment rates by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	187
D-17. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	188
D-18. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	189

Weekly Earnings Data

D-19. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics	190
D-20. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics	191
D-21. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and sex	192

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
Introduction	193	Establishment data—Continued	
Relationship between the household and establishment series	193	Stratification	217
Comparability of household data with other series	194	Weighted link-relative technique	217
Comparability of payroll employment data with other series	194	Summary of methods table	218
Household data	195	Weighted link and taper technique	218
Collection and coverage	195	Business birth and death estimation	220
Concepts and definitions	195	Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates	221
Historical comparability	197	The sample	221
Changes in concepts and methods	197	Design	221
Noncomparability of labor force levels	199	Frame and sample selection	222
Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems	202	Selection weights	222
Sampling	203	Sample rotation	222
Selection of sample areas	204	Frame maintenance and sample updates	223
Selection of sample households	204	Subsampling	223
Rotation of sample	204	Coverage	223
CPS sample, 1947 to present	205	Employment benchmarks and sample coverage table	223
Estimating methods	205	Reliability	223
Noninterview adjustment	205	Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error	224
Ratio estimates	205	Revisions between preliminary and final data	224
First stage	206	Variance estimation	224
National coverage adjustment	206	Appropriate uses of sampling variances	224
State coverage adjustment	206	Sampling errors	224
Second stage	206	Statistics for States, areas, and divisions	225
Composite estimation procedure	206	Region, State, area, and division labor force data	233
Rounding of estimates	206	Federal-State cooperative program	233
Reliability of the estimates	206	Estimating methods	233
Nonsampling error	206	Estimates for States	233
Sampling error	207	Estimates for substate labor market areas	233
Tables 1-B through 1-H	208	Employment	234
Establishment data	214	Unemployment	234
Data collection	214	Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity	234
Concepts	214	Estimates for parts of LMAs	234
Estimating methods	216	Annual activities	235
Benchmarks	217	Seasonal adjustment	236
Monthly estimation	217		

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 ¹	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007 ¹	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2007:								
March	231,034	152,884	66.2	146,145	63.3	6,738	4.4	78,150
April	231,253	152,542	66.0	145,713	63.0	6,829	4.5	78,711
May	231,480	152,776	66.0	145,913	63.0	6,863	4.5	78,704
June	231,713	153,085	66.1	146,087	63.0	6,997	4.6	78,628
July	231,958	153,182	66.0	146,045	63.0	7,137	4.7	78,776
August	232,211	152,886	65.8	145,753	62.8	7,133	4.7	79,325
September	232,461	153,506	66.0	146,260	62.9	7,246	4.7	78,955
October	232,715	153,306	65.9	146,016	62.7	7,291	4.8	79,409
November	232,939	153,828	66.0	146,647	63.0	7,181	4.7	79,111
December	233,156	153,866	66.0	146,211	62.7	7,655	5.0	79,290
2008:								
January ³	232,616	153,824	66.1	146,248	62.9	7,576	4.9	78,792
February	232,809	153,374	65.9	145,993	62.7	7,381	4.8	79,436
March	232,995	153,784	66.0	145,969	62.6	7,815	5.1	79,211

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1994 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1994 1	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 1	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 1	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 1	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 1	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 1	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 1	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 1	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 1	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 1	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2007:								
March	111,733	81,997	73.4	78,297	70.1	3,700	4.5	29,737
April	111,849	82,036	73.3	78,293	70.0	3,743	4.6	29,814
May	111,970	82,053	73.3	78,277	69.9	3,776	4.6	29,917
June	112,093	82,102	73.2	78,243	69.8	3,859	4.7	29,991
July	112,222	82,124	73.2	78,237	69.7	3,887	4.7	30,098
August	112,354	81,929	72.9	78,066	69.5	3,863	4.7	30,425
September	112,486	82,237	73.1	78,229	69.5	4,008	4.9	30,249
October	112,619	82,210	73.0	78,177	69.4	4,032	4.9	30,409
November	112,737	82,515	73.2	78,604	69.7	3,910	4.7	30,223
December	112,852	82,448	73.1	78,260	69.3	4,188	5.1	30,404
2008:								
January ³	112,493	82,355	73.2	78,157	69.5	4,197	5.1	30,139
February	112,596	82,132	72.9	78,113	69.4	4,019	4.9	30,464
March	112,695	82,184	72.9	77,948	69.2	4,236	5.2	30,511
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1994 1	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 1	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 1	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 1	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 1	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 1	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 1	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 1	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 1	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 1	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2007:								
March	119,300	70,887	59.4	67,849	56.9	3,038	4.3	48,413
April	119,403	70,506	59.0	67,420	56.5	3,086	4.4	48,897
May	119,510	70,724	59.2	67,637	56.6	3,087	4.4	48,787
June	119,620	70,983	59.3	67,845	56.7	3,138	4.4	48,637
July	119,736	71,058	59.3	67,808	56.6	3,250	4.6	48,679
August	119,856	70,957	59.2	67,687	56.5	3,270	4.6	48,900
September	119,975	71,269	59.4	68,030	56.7	3,238	4.5	48,706
October	120,096	71,096	59.2	67,838	56.5	3,258	4.6	49,000
November	120,202	71,313	59.3	68,043	56.6	3,271	4.6	48,889
December	120,304	71,418	59.4	67,951	56.5	3,467	4.9	48,886
2008:								
January ³	120,123	71,469	59.5	68,091	56.7	3,378	4.7	48,654
February	120,213	71,241	59.3	67,880	56.5	3,361	4.7	48,972
March	120,300	71,600	59.5	68,021	56.5	3,579	5.0	48,700

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	231,034	231,253	231,480	231,713	231,958	232,211	232,461	232,715	232,939	233,156	232,616	232,809	232,995
Civilian labor force	152,884	152,542	152,776	153,085	153,182	152,886	153,506	153,306	153,828	153,866	153,824	153,374	153,784
Percent of population	66.2	66.0	66.0	66.1	66.0	65.8	66.0	65.9	66.0	66.0	66.1	65.9	66.0
Employed	146,145	145,713	145,913	146,087	146,045	145,753	146,260	146,016	146,647	146,211	146,248	145,993	145,969
Employment-population ratio	63.3	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	62.8	62.9	62.7	63.0	62.7	62.9	62.7	62.6
Unemployed	6,738	6,829	6,863	6,997	7,137	7,133	7,246	7,291	7,181	7,655	7,576	7,381	7,815
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.1
Not in labor force	78,150	78,711	78,704	78,628	78,776	79,325	78,955	79,409	79,111	79,290	78,792	79,436	79,211
Persons who currently want a job	4,542	4,815	4,958	4,888	4,773	4,733	4,728	4,266	4,655	4,697	4,857	4,772	4,730
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	111,733	111,849	111,970	112,093	112,222	112,354	112,486	112,619	112,737	112,852	112,493	112,596	112,695
Civilian labor force	81,997	82,036	82,053	82,102	82,124	81,929	82,237	82,210	82,515	82,448	82,355	82,132	82,184
Percent of population	73.4	73.3	73.3	73.2	73.2	72.9	73.1	73.0	73.2	73.1	73.2	72.9	72.9
Employed	78,297	78,293	78,277	78,243	78,237	78,066	78,229	78,177	78,604	78,260	78,157	78,113	77,948
Employment-population ratio	70.1	70.0	69.9	69.8	69.7	69.5	69.5	69.4	69.7	69.3	69.5	69.4	69.2
Unemployed	3,700	3,743	3,776	3,859	3,887	3,863	4,008	4,032	3,910	4,188	4,197	4,019	4,236
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.2
Not in labor force	29,737	29,814	29,917	29,991	30,098	30,425	30,249	30,409	30,223	30,404	30,139	30,464	30,511
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	103,143	103,248	103,361	103,477	103,598	103,723	103,847	103,973	104,087	104,197	103,866	103,961	104,052
Civilian labor force	78,410	78,428	78,497	78,503	78,619	78,526	78,689	78,664	79,075	79,004	78,864	78,748	78,838
Percent of population	76.0	76.0	75.9	75.9	75.9	75.7	75.8	75.7	76.0	75.8	75.9	75.7	75.8
Employed	75,286	75,279	75,343	75,292	75,324	75,274	75,332	75,274	75,834	75,499	75,427	75,362	75,197
Employment-population ratio	73.0	72.9	72.9	72.8	72.7	72.6	72.5	72.4	72.9	72.5	72.6	72.5	72.3
Unemployed	3,124	3,149	3,154	3,212	3,295	3,252	3,357	3,389	3,240	3,505	3,437	3,386	3,641
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.6
Not in labor force	24,733	24,820	24,864	24,973	24,979	25,197	25,158	25,309	25,012	25,193	25,002	25,213	25,214
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	119,300	119,403	119,510	119,620	119,736	119,856	119,975	120,096	120,202	120,304	120,123	120,213	120,300
Civilian labor force	70,887	70,506	70,724	70,983	71,058	70,957	71,269	71,096	71,313	71,418	71,469	71,241	71,600
Percent of population	59.4	59.0	59.2	59.3	59.3	59.2	59.4	59.2	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.3	59.5
Employed	67,849	67,420	67,637	67,845	67,808	67,687	68,030	67,838	68,043	67,951	68,091	67,880	68,021
Employment-population ratio	56.9	56.5	56.6	56.7	56.6	56.5	56.7	56.5	56.6	56.5	56.7	56.5	56.5
Unemployed	3,038	3,086	3,087	3,138	3,250	3,270	3,238	3,258	3,271	3,467	3,378	3,361	3,579
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.0
Not in labor force	48,413	48,897	48,787	48,637	48,679	48,900	48,706	49,000	48,889	48,886	48,654	48,972	48,700
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	110,964	111,057	111,157	111,259	111,367	111,479	111,590	111,703	111,805	111,903	111,739	111,822	111,902
Civilian labor force	67,446	67,077	67,318	67,481	67,566	67,616	67,795	67,623	67,776	67,866	67,982	67,816	68,159
Percent of population	60.8	60.4	60.6	60.7	60.7	60.7	60.8	60.5	60.6	60.6	60.8	60.6	60.9
Employed	64,859	64,479	64,710	64,828	64,792	64,826	65,033	64,827	64,980	64,912	65,098	64,950	65,055
Employment-population ratio	58.5	58.1	58.2	58.3	58.2	58.2	58.3	58.0	58.1	58.0	58.3	58.1	58.1
Unemployed	2,588	2,597	2,608	2,653	2,774	2,790	2,762	2,796	2,796	2,954	2,885	2,865	3,104
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.6
Not in labor force	43,517	43,980	43,839	43,778	43,801	43,863	43,795	44,080	44,029	44,037	43,756	44,006	43,743
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,927	16,948	16,962	16,977	16,993	17,009	17,024	17,040	17,048	17,056	17,012	17,027	17,041
Civilian labor force	7,028	7,037	6,961	7,100	6,997	6,744	7,021	7,020	6,977	6,996	6,978	6,810	6,787
Percent of population	41.5	41.5	41.0	41.8	41.2	39.7	41.2	41.2	40.9	41.0	41.0	40.0	39.8
Employed	6,000	5,954	5,860	5,968	5,930	5,653	5,895	5,914	5,832	5,801	5,724	5,681	5,717
Employment-population ratio	35.4	35.1	34.5	35.2	34.9	33.2	34.6	34.7	34.2	34.0	33.6	33.4	33.5
Unemployed	1,027	1,082	1,101	1,133	1,067	1,092	1,126	1,105	1,145	1,196	1,254	1,130	1,070
Unemployment rate	14.6	15.4	15.8	16.0	15.3	16.2	16.0	15.7	16.4	17.1	18.0	16.6	15.8
Not in labor force	9,900	9,911	10,001	9,877	9,996	10,264	10,003	10,020	10,071	10,059	10,034	10,216	10,254

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	187,704	187,843	187,993	188,148	188,312	188,479	188,644	188,813	188,956	189,093	188,787	188,906	189,019
Civilian labor force	124,852	124,433	124,639	124,918	124,945	124,596	125,316	125,151	125,430	125,460	125,340	124,940	125,190
Percent of population	66.5	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.1	66.4	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.4	66.1	66.2
Employed	120,065	119,505	119,711	119,835	119,713	119,340	119,992	119,883	120,194	119,889	119,858	119,534	119,574
Employment-population ratio	64.0	63.6	63.7	63.7	63.6	63.3	63.6	63.5	63.6	63.4	63.5	63.3	63.3
Unemployed	4,787	4,928	4,928	5,083	5,232	5,256	5,324	5,268	5,235	5,571	5,482	5,406	5,616
Unemployment rate	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5
Not in labor force	62,852	63,410	63,355	63,230	63,368	63,883	63,329	63,662	63,526	63,633	63,447	63,966	63,829
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	65,174	65,135	65,166	65,181	65,200	65,009	65,257	65,255	65,521	65,506	65,470	65,270	65,342
Percent of population	76.6	76.4	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.0	76.2	76.1	76.4	76.3	76.4	76.1	76.2
Employed	62,975	62,837	62,876	62,835	62,736	62,543	62,690	62,762	63,111	62,929	62,924	62,745	62,665
Employment-population ratio	74.0	73.7	73.7	73.6	73.4	73.1	73.2	73.2	73.6	73.3	73.5	73.2	73.1
Unemployed	2,200	2,298	2,289	2,346	2,464	2,466	2,567	2,493	2,409	2,577	2,546	2,524	2,677
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	53,834	53,496	53,703	53,863	53,935	53,976	54,229	54,102	54,206	54,286	54,192	54,078	54,264
Percent of population	60.1	59.7	59.9	60.0	60.1	60.1	60.3	60.1	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.0	60.2
Employed	52,022	51,640	51,865	51,960	51,968	51,991	52,306	52,136	52,220	52,107	52,143	52,004	52,061
Employment-population ratio	58.1	57.6	57.8	57.9	57.9	57.8	58.1	57.9	58.0	57.8	57.9	57.7	57.7
Unemployed	1,812	1,857	1,837	1,903	1,967	1,985	1,924	1,966	1,986	2,179	2,049	2,075	2,202
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,844	5,801	5,771	5,874	5,809	5,611	5,830	5,795	5,703	5,668	5,678	5,592	5,584
Percent of population	44.9	44.5	44.3	45.0	44.5	43.0	44.6	44.3	43.6	43.3	43.5	42.8	42.7
Employed	5,068	5,029	4,969	5,040	5,009	4,805	4,996	4,985	4,863	4,853	4,791	4,785	4,848
Employment-population ratio	38.9	38.6	38.1	38.6	38.4	36.8	38.2	38.1	37.2	37.1	36.7	36.6	37.1
Unemployed	776	773	801	834	800	806	834	810	840	815	887	807	736
Unemployment rate	13.3	13.3	13.9	14.2	13.8	14.4	14.3	14.0	14.7	14.4	15.6	14.4	13.2
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	27,346	27,385	27,422	27,459	27,498	27,541	27,584	27,627	27,666	27,704	27,640	27,675	27,709
Civilian labor force	17,418	17,483	17,405	17,456	17,593	17,524	17,483	17,430	17,453	17,538	17,713	17,632	17,702
Percent of population	63.7	63.8	63.5	63.6	64.0	63.6	63.4	63.1	63.1	63.3	64.1	63.7	63.9
Employed	15,979	16,048	15,939	15,989	16,172	16,176	16,046	15,946	15,980	15,961	16,090	16,169	16,116
Employment-population ratio	58.4	58.6	58.1	58.2	58.8	58.7	58.2	57.7	57.8	57.6	58.2	58.4	58.2
Unemployed	1,439	1,435	1,466	1,467	1,421	1,347	1,437	1,483	1,473	1,577	1,623	1,463	1,586
Unemployment rate	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.1	7.7	8.2	8.5	8.4	9.0	9.2	8.3	9.0
Not in labor force	9,928	9,902	10,017	10,003	9,905	10,017	10,101	10,197	10,212	10,165	9,927	10,043	10,007
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,804	7,849	7,785	7,794	7,960	7,967	7,882	7,833	7,889	7,883	7,916	7,947	7,922
Percent of population	71.0	71.3	70.6	70.6	72.0	71.9	71.0	70.4	70.8	70.7	71.3	71.5	71.2
Employed	7,109	7,196	7,149	7,149	7,359	7,426	7,290	7,194	7,268	7,218	7,259	7,320	7,255
Employment-population ratio	64.7	65.4	64.8	64.7	66.5	67.0	65.7	64.7	65.3	64.7	65.4	65.8	65.2
Unemployed	695	652	636	645	601	541	592	640	621	665	656	627	667
Unemployment rate	8.9	8.3	8.2	8.3	7.6	6.8	7.5	8.2	7.9	8.4	8.3	7.9	8.4
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,828	8,792	8,816	8,848	8,867	8,794	8,839	8,823	8,777	8,803	8,921	8,866	9,016
Percent of population	64.3	64.0	64.1	64.2	64.3	63.7	63.9	63.7	63.3	63.4	64.3	63.8	64.8
Employed	8,278	8,268	8,228	8,279	8,254	8,226	8,215	8,195	8,159	8,187	8,266	8,289	8,336
Employment-population ratio	60.3	60.2	59.8	60.1	59.8	59.6	59.4	59.2	58.8	59.0	59.6	59.6	59.9
Unemployed	550	525	588	569	613	568	625	628	618	617	654	577	680
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.0	6.7	6.4	6.9	6.5	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.3	6.5	7.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	787	842	804	813	765	762	762	773	787	851	876	819	764
Percent of population	30.0	32.0	30.5	30.8	28.9	28.8	28.7	29.1	29.6	32.0	33.0	30.8	28.7
Employed	592	584	562	561	558	525	541	558	553	556	564	560	525
Employment-population ratio	22.6	22.2	21.3	21.3	21.1	19.8	20.4	21.0	20.8	20.9	21.2	21.0	19.7
Unemployed	194	258	242	252	206	238	220	215	234	295	313	259	239
Unemployment rate	24.7	30.6	30.1	31.0	27.0	31.2	28.9	27.9	29.7	34.7	35.7	31.7	31.3
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	31,055	31,147	31,238	31,329	31,423	31,520	31,617	31,714	31,809	31,903	31,643	31,732	31,820
Civilian labor force	21,368	21,436	21,434	21,460	21,613	21,781	21,872	21,778	21,872	21,888	21,698	21,755	21,775
Percent of population	68.8	68.8	68.6	68.5	68.8	69.1	69.2	68.7	68.8	68.6	68.6	68.6	68.4
Employed	20,257	20,263	20,197	20,245	20,345	20,578	20,619	20,554	20,623	20,517	20,320	20,401	20,269
Employment-population ratio	65.2	65.1	64.7	64.6	64.7	65.3	65.2	64.8	64.8	64.3	64.2	64.3	63.7
Unemployed	1,111	1,173	1,237	1,216	1,269	1,204	1,253	1,224	1,249	1,371	1,378	1,354	1,507
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.9
Not in labor force	9,687	9,711	9,804	9,869	9,809	9,738	9,745	9,936	9,938	10,016	9,946	9,977	10,045

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,921	12,616	12,382	12,029	12,154	12,047	12,181	12,133	12,228	12,291	12,305	12,127	12,058
Participation rate	46.8	45.9	45.7	45.0	47.8	46.5	46.3	47.3	46.8	46.5	46.0	46.4	46.0
Employed	12,024	11,719	11,551	11,210	11,281	11,238	11,271	11,238	11,296	11,358	11,362	11,236	11,071
Employment-population ratio	43.5	42.7	42.7	41.9	44.4	43.4	42.8	43.8	43.3	42.9	42.5	43.0	42.3
Unemployed	896	898	831	819	874	809	910	895	932	933	943	891	986
Unemployment rate	6.9	7.1	6.7	6.8	7.2	6.7	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.3	8.2
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	38,457	38,353	38,109	38,302	38,473	38,575	38,810	38,625	38,710	38,841	38,364	38,078	37,952
Participation rate	62.6	62.7	62.6	62.9	63.3	63.0	62.9	62.8	62.6	62.9	62.9	62.6	62.3
Employed	36,886	36,774	36,386	36,746	36,758	36,888	37,036	36,838	36,980	37,034	36,587	36,303	36,016
Employment-population ratio	60.1	60.1	59.8	60.3	60.5	60.2	60.1	59.9	59.8	60.0	59.9	59.7	59.1
Unemployed	1,570	1,579	1,724	1,556	1,714	1,687	1,774	1,787	1,730	1,807	1,778	1,775	1,936
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.1
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	35,493	35,773	36,055	36,188	36,137	36,010	36,045	36,218	36,353	36,279	36,492	36,437	36,548
Participation rate	72.2	72.5	72.7	72.5	71.1	72.0	72.0	71.2	71.9	72.0	72.5	72.0	72.1
Employed	34,236	34,493	34,819	34,912	34,848	34,672	34,801	34,939	35,156	34,924	35,187	35,086	35,142
Employment-population ratio	69.7	69.9	70.2	69.9	68.6	69.3	69.5	68.7	69.6	69.3	69.9	69.4	69.3
Unemployed	1,256	1,279	1,237	1,275	1,288	1,339	1,243	1,279	1,197	1,355	1,305	1,351	1,405
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	43,643	43,485	44,040	44,248	44,452	44,604	44,117	44,200	44,263	44,448	44,604	45,226	45,459
Participation rate	78.6	77.8	77.9	78.0	77.3	77.5	77.5	77.2	77.7	77.9	78.0	78.1	78.6
Employed	42,837	42,692	43,168	43,363	43,512	43,688	43,253	43,261	43,296	43,476	43,651	44,283	44,501
Employment-population ratio	77.1	76.3	76.3	76.4	75.7	75.9	76.0	75.6	76.0	76.2	76.4	76.5	77.0
Unemployed	807	793	872	885	941	915	863	939	968	972	953	944	958
Unemployment rate	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	120,966	120,322	120,976	120,650	121,161	120,976	121,387	121,561	122,020	121,428	121,202	121,275	121,231
Men, 16 years and over	70,046	70,054	70,073	69,741	70,011	69,827	69,931	70,029	70,570	70,184	69,889	69,854	69,765
Men, 20 years and over	69,026	69,034	69,033	68,663	69,034	68,758	68,828	68,925	69,466	69,032	68,904	68,803	68,760
Women, 16 years and over	50,837	50,197	50,876	50,916	51,066	51,219	51,527	51,500	51,476	51,301	51,335	51,423	51,437
Women, 20 years and over	50,120	49,500	50,171	50,213	50,378	50,590	50,782	50,828	50,733	50,597	50,606	50,693	50,775
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,820	1,788	1,772	1,774	1,749	1,628	1,776	1,808	1,821	1,799	1,692	1,778	1,696
Part-time workers	25,100	25,258	24,886	25,475	25,026	24,884	24,966	24,472	24,631	24,740	25,043	24,697	24,691
Men, 16 years and over	8,175	8,095	8,135	8,514	8,264	8,368	8,375	8,192	8,066	8,136	8,244	8,250	8,170
Men, 20 years and over	6,242	6,195	6,294	6,623	6,359	6,541	6,514	6,362	6,382	6,433	6,524	6,526	6,423
Women, 16 years and over	16,952	17,166	16,751	16,921	16,764	16,495	16,599	16,298	16,600	16,654	16,750	16,486	16,567
Women, 20 years and over	14,669	14,913	14,503	14,637	14,455	14,246	14,305	14,014	14,270	14,308	14,481	14,261	14,243
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,189	4,150	4,089	4,215	4,212	4,097	4,146	4,097	3,979	3,998	4,038	3,910	4,024
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	5,521	5,528	5,543	5,722	5,869	5,872	6,053	6,012	5,889	6,214	6,100	6,092	6,415
Men, 16 years and over	3,205	3,153	3,231	3,308	3,304	3,274	3,467	3,510	3,344	3,565	3,569	3,485	3,717
Men, 20 years and over	2,876	2,848	2,877	2,951	3,002	2,996	3,110	3,148	2,980	3,206	3,148	3,129	3,386
Women, 16 years and over	2,335	2,369	2,336	2,438	2,529	2,571	2,551	2,517	2,534	2,655	2,537	2,609	2,697
Women, 20 years and over	2,103	2,121	2,110	2,191	2,369	2,335	2,346	2,292	2,338	2,431	2,341	2,364	2,466
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	543	559	557	579	498	540	597	572	571	577	611	599	563
Looking for part-time work	1,176	1,326	1,291	1,243	1,334	1,281	1,241	1,276	1,306	1,458	1,423	1,288	1,377
Men, 16 years and over	483	601	543	555	592	565	549	496	558	638	650	547	529
Men, 20 years and over	229	325	279	257	306	254	254	239	254	299	286	263	259
Women, 16 years and over	699	731	732	708	712	710	685	764	745	849	786	750	860
Women, 20 years and over	449	470	465	448	469	458	446	504	485	539	505	479	595
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	498	531	547	538	559	569	542	533	568	619	632	546	524
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0
Men, 16 years and over	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.1
Men, 20 years and over	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7
Women, 16 years and over	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0
Women, 20 years and over	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	23.0	23.8	23.9	24.6	22.2	24.9	25.2	24.0	23.9	24.3	26.5	25.2	24.9
Part-time workers	4.5	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.3
Men, 16 years and over	5.6	6.9	6.3	6.1	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.7	6.5	7.3	7.3	6.2	6.1
Men, 20 years and over	3.5	5.0	4.2	3.7	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.9
Women, 16 years and over	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.9
Women, 20 years and over	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.2	4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	10.6	11.3	11.8	11.3	11.7	12.2	11.6	11.5	12.5	13.4	13.5	12.3	11.5

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,202	2,053	2,081	1,957	1,997	1,856	2,065	2,089	2,148	2,248	2,213	2,213	2,192
Wage and salary workers	1,291	1,196	1,212	1,155	1,145	1,031	1,178	1,195	1,237	1,368	1,259	1,324	1,331
Self-employed workers	892	851	842	778	825	812	861	878	895	874	936	873	849
Nonagricultural industries	143,966	143,678	143,799	144,066	144,096	143,928	144,259	143,933	144,503	143,933	144,052	143,820	143,796
Wage and salary workers	134,068	133,893	134,006	134,153	134,329	134,294	134,573	134,533	135,109	134,605	134,755	134,259	134,411
Private industries	113,098	112,819	112,789	113,028	113,327	113,185	113,502	113,641	114,179	113,872	113,846	112,972	113,142
Industries except private households ...	112,228	111,993	111,909	112,234	112,533	112,432	112,694	112,850	113,377	113,035	113,042	112,212	112,383
Government	20,976	21,036	21,190	21,107	21,023	21,118	21,084	20,907	20,943	20,780	20,907	21,252	21,262
Self-employed workers	9,731	9,690	9,690	9,858	9,648	9,593	9,534	9,274	9,276	9,242	9,161	9,410	9,224
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,285	4,371	4,469	4,311	4,332	4,517	4,499	4,401	4,513	4,665	4,769	4,884	4,914
Slack work or business conditions	2,786	2,854	2,952	2,803	2,751	2,955	2,991	2,788	3,008	3,174	3,247	3,291	3,323
Could only find part-time work	1,217	1,238	1,248	1,197	1,210	1,175	1,166	1,215	1,223	1,236	1,163	1,222	1,362
Part time for noneconomic reasons	20,033	19,919	19,610	20,076	19,957	19,779	19,812	19,337	19,539	19,526	19,613	19,348	19,409
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,206	4,301	4,391	4,210	4,259	4,466	4,397	4,302	4,453	4,577	4,677	4,790	4,797
Slack work or business conditions	2,741	2,830	2,893	2,736	2,711	2,916	2,922	2,745	2,981	3,120	3,174	3,231	3,238
Could only find part-time work	1,203	1,232	1,246	1,198	1,205	1,152	1,153	1,207	1,205	1,219	1,149	1,216	1,354
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,624	19,550	19,192	19,734	19,569	19,469	19,451	19,157	19,224	19,225	19,296	19,019	19,072

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	146,145	145,713	145,913	146,087	146,045	145,753	146,260	146,016	146,647	146,211	146,248	145,993	145,969
16 to 19 years	6,000	5,954	5,860	5,968	5,930	5,653	5,895	5,914	5,832	5,801	5,724	5,681	5,717
16 to 17 years	2,305	2,305	2,303	2,334	2,289	2,249	2,263	2,324	2,192	2,183	2,121	2,109	2,125
18 to 19 years	3,691	3,621	3,540	3,641	3,687	3,387	3,641	3,600	3,625	3,626	3,603	3,579	3,578
20 years and over	140,145	139,758	140,053	140,120	140,116	140,101	140,365	140,101	140,814	140,410	140,524	140,312	140,252
20 to 24 years	14,184	13,989	13,953	13,969	13,913	13,862	13,975	13,821	13,965	13,702	13,794	13,632	13,657
25 years and over	125,922	125,691	126,018	126,177	126,311	126,421	126,481	126,293	126,779	126,675	126,640	126,644	126,574
25 to 54 years	100,479	100,373	100,420	100,434	100,350	100,531	100,475	100,332	100,605	100,496	100,174	100,057	99,948
25 to 34 years	31,552	31,588	31,559	31,631	31,673	31,696	31,598	31,612	31,638	31,633	31,530	31,599	31,581
35 to 44 years	34,490	34,365	34,330	34,230	34,146	34,219	34,219	34,116	34,173	34,086	33,931	33,863	33,783
45 to 54 years	34,437	34,420	34,530	34,573	34,531	34,616	34,659	34,605	34,794	34,777	34,713	34,595	34,585
55 years and over	25,443	25,318	25,598	25,743	25,961	25,890	26,006	25,960	26,174	26,179	26,466	26,587	26,626
Men, 16 years and over	78,297	78,293	78,277	78,243	78,237	78,066	78,229	78,177	78,604	78,260	78,157	78,113	77,948
16 to 19 years	3,011	3,013	2,934	2,951	2,914	2,792	2,897	2,903	2,770	2,761	2,731	2,751	2,751
16 to 17 years	1,127	1,141	1,093	1,126	1,106	1,057	1,065	1,118	959	986	950	966	971
18 to 19 years	1,892	1,858	1,838	1,843	1,812	1,738	1,833	1,788	1,791	1,766	1,780	1,782	1,780
20 years and over	75,286	75,279	75,343	75,292	75,324	75,274	75,332	75,274	75,834	75,499	75,427	75,362	75,197
20 to 24 years	7,446	7,404	7,395	7,358	7,373	7,318	7,294	7,306	7,466	7,244	7,312	7,219	7,268
25 years and over	67,817	67,842	67,922	67,960	67,986	68,047	68,029	67,985	68,328	68,264	68,060	68,129	67,938
25 to 54 years	54,348	54,385	54,360	54,295	54,253	54,308	54,237	54,258	54,422	54,383	54,041	54,016	53,847
25 to 34 years	17,478	17,475	17,434	17,470	17,558	17,485	17,455	17,442	17,466	17,451	17,348	17,346	17,255
35 to 44 years	18,765	18,783	18,762	18,645	18,556	18,646	18,567	18,536	18,559	18,507	18,335	18,400	18,359
45 to 54 years	18,105	18,126	18,164	18,180	18,139	18,177	18,215	18,280	18,397	18,425	18,357	18,270	18,233
55 years and over	13,469	13,456	13,562	13,664	13,732	13,740	13,792	13,727	13,906	13,882	14,020	14,113	14,091
Women, 16 years and over	67,849	67,420	67,637	67,845	67,808	67,687	68,030	67,838	68,043	67,951	68,091	67,880	68,021
16 to 19 years	2,990	2,941	2,926	3,017	3,016	2,861	2,998	3,011	3,063	3,040	2,993	2,929	2,966
16 to 17 years	1,178	1,164	1,211	1,208	1,184	1,192	1,198	1,206	1,233	1,197	1,171	1,143	1,154
18 to 19 years	1,800	1,763	1,703	1,798	1,875	1,649	1,807	1,813	1,834	1,860	1,823	1,797	1,798
20 years and over	64,859	64,479	64,710	64,828	64,792	64,826	65,033	64,827	64,980	64,912	65,098	64,950	65,055
20 to 24 years	6,738	6,585	6,558	6,612	6,541	6,544	6,680	6,515	6,500	6,458	6,482	6,414	6,389
25 years and over	58,105	57,849	58,096	58,217	58,325	58,374	58,452	58,307	58,451	58,411	58,580	58,515	58,636
25 to 54 years	46,130	45,988	46,060	46,139	46,097	46,223	46,238	46,074	46,183	46,113	46,133	46,041	46,101
25 to 34 years	14,073	14,112	14,126	14,161	14,115	14,211	14,143	14,169	14,172	14,182	14,182	14,254	14,326
35 to 44 years	15,725	15,582	15,569	15,585	15,590	15,573	15,652	15,581	15,615	15,579	15,596	15,463	15,423
45 to 54 years	16,332	16,294	16,366	16,393	16,391	16,439	16,444	16,324	16,396	16,352	16,355	16,325	16,352
55 years and over	11,974	11,861	12,036	12,078	12,228	12,151	12,214	12,233	12,268	12,297	12,447	12,474	12,535
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	46,505	46,466	46,472	46,448	46,307	46,193	46,235	46,189	46,339	46,213	46,063	46,136	45,961
Married women, spouse present	36,174	36,009	36,126	36,111	35,938	35,794	35,712	35,449	35,689	35,565	35,536	35,648	35,749
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,729	7,944	7,753	7,666	7,648	7,545	7,510	7,579	7,640	7,416	7,557	7,582	7,449
Percent of total employed	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	6,738	6,829	6,863	6,997	7,137	7,133	7,246	7,291	7,181	7,655	7,576	7,381	7,815
16 to 19 years	1,027	1,082	1,101	1,133	1,067	1,092	1,126	1,105	1,145	1,196	1,254	1,130	1,070
16 to 17 years	450	459	465	479	469	512	519	494	516	531	543	471	485
18 to 19 years	580	641	638	680	600	577	607	600	609	660	682	656	584
20 years and over	5,711	5,746	5,762	5,865	6,069	6,041	6,120	6,185	6,036	6,459	6,322	6,251	6,745
20 to 24 years	1,167	1,191	1,118	1,236	1,291	1,275	1,342	1,293	1,222	1,414	1,321	1,325	1,394
25 years and over	4,509	4,546	4,616	4,578	4,841	4,780	4,813	4,854	4,840	5,079	4,995	4,948	5,294
25 to 54 years	3,677	3,753	3,793	3,754	3,972	3,933	3,966	4,011	4,021	4,259	4,105	4,058	4,342
25 to 34 years	1,448	1,453	1,502	1,522	1,527	1,546	1,622	1,578	1,565	1,642	1,640	1,584	1,775
35 to 44 years	1,135	1,197	1,194	1,169	1,327	1,257	1,205	1,231	1,256	1,336	1,252	1,260	1,321
45 to 54 years	1,094	1,102	1,097	1,062	1,117	1,129	1,139	1,202	1,200	1,282	1,213	1,214	1,246
55 years and over	819	795	841	812	857	853	840	841	814	856	872	888	931
Men, 16 years and over	3,700	3,743	3,776	3,859	3,887	3,863	4,008	4,032	3,910	4,188	4,197	4,019	4,236
16 to 19 years	576	594	622	648	592	612	650	643	670	683	760	633	595
16 to 17 years	242	243	252	255	264	293	298	263	262	280	299	250	273
18 to 19 years	333	365	380	420	330	311	355	362	388	399	431	392	320
20 years and over	3,124	3,149	3,154	3,212	3,295	3,252	3,357	3,389	3,240	3,505	3,437	3,386	3,641
20 to 24 years	669	700	708	751	749	715	765	749	704	791	756	791	830
25 years and over	2,455	2,443	2,456	2,417	2,568	2,538	2,586	2,588	2,547	2,725	2,701	2,632	2,807
25 to 54 years	1,998	1,995	1,985	1,981	2,086	2,060	2,122	2,143	2,099	2,272	2,236	2,163	2,324
25 to 34 years	792	776	811	839	801	864	903	898	886	942	926	878	977
35 to 44 years	625	620	584	571	689	612	634	645	618	690	675	639	690
45 to 54 years	581	600	590	572	596	584	584	601	595	641	634	646	657
55 years and over	457	447	471	436	482	479	464	445	448	453	465	469	482
Women, 16 years and over	3,038	3,086	3,087	3,138	3,250	3,270	3,238	3,258	3,271	3,467	3,378	3,361	3,579
16 to 19 years	451	488	479	485	476	480	476	462	475	513	494	496	475
16 to 17 years	207	216	213	224	205	219	221	231	254	251	244	222	212
18 to 19 years	247	275	258	260	270	266	253	238	221	261	250	264	265
20 years and over	2,588	2,597	2,608	2,653	2,774	2,790	2,762	2,796	2,796	2,954	2,885	2,865	3,104
20 to 24 years	497	492	410	485	542	560	577	544	518	622	565	535	563
25 years and over	2,054	2,103	2,160	2,161	2,273	2,242	2,227	2,266	2,293	2,354	2,293	2,317	2,488
25 to 54 years	1,679	1,758	1,808	1,773	1,885	1,873	1,844	1,868	1,922	1,987	1,869	1,895	2,018
25 to 34 years	656	678	691	684	726	682	719	680	679	700	714	706	798
35 to 44 years	510	577	610	599	638	645	570	586	638	646	577	621	631
45 to 54 years	513	502	507	491	521	545	555	602	605	640	579	568	589
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,169	1,198	1,217	1,126	1,267	1,169	1,181	1,219	1,215	1,276	1,276	1,271	1,337
Married women, spouse present	962	1,004	1,025	1,013	1,061	1,146	1,053	1,073	1,109	1,123	1,124	1,132	1,226

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.1
16 to 19 years	14.6	15.4	15.8	16.0	15.3	16.2	16.0	15.7	16.4	17.1	18.0	16.6	15.8
16 to 17 years	16.3	16.6	16.8	17.0	17.0	18.6	18.6	17.5	19.0	19.6	20.4	18.3	18.6
18 to 19 years	13.6	15.0	15.3	15.7	14.0	14.6	14.3	14.3	14.4	15.4	15.9	15.5	14.0
20 years and over	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.6
20 to 24 years	7.6	7.8	7.4	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.8	8.6	8.0	9.4	8.7	8.9	9.3
25 years and over	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0
25 to 54 years	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.2
25 to 34 years	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.3
35 to 44 years	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8
45 to 54 years	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5
55 years and over	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4
Men, 16 years and over	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.2
16 to 19 years	16.1	16.5	17.5	18.0	16.9	18.0	18.3	18.1	19.5	19.8	21.8	18.7	17.8
16 to 17 years	17.7	17.5	18.7	18.5	19.3	21.7	21.9	19.0	21.4	22.1	24.0	20.5	22.0
18 to 19 years	15.0	16.4	17.1	18.5	15.4	15.2	16.2	16.8	17.8	18.4	19.5	18.0	15.2
20 years and over	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.6
20 to 24 years	8.2	8.6	8.7	9.3	9.2	8.9	9.5	9.3	8.6	9.8	9.4	9.9	10.3
25 years and over	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0
25 to 54 years	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1
25 to 34 years	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.4
35 to 44 years	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.6
45 to 54 years	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5
55 years and over	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
Women, 16 years and over	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.0
16 to 19 years	13.1	14.2	14.1	13.9	13.6	14.4	13.7	13.3	13.4	14.4	14.2	14.5	13.8
16 to 17 years	15.0	15.7	15.0	15.6	14.8	15.5	15.6	16.1	17.1	17.3	17.2	16.2	15.5
18 to 19 years	12.1	13.5	13.2	12.6	12.6	13.9	12.3	11.6	10.7	12.3	12.1	12.8	12.8
20 years and over	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.6
20 to 24 years	6.9	6.9	5.9	6.8	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.4	8.8	8.0	7.7	8.1
25 years and over	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1
25 to 54 years	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.2
25 to 34 years	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.3
35 to 44 years	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.9
45 to 54 years	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.5
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8
Married women, spouse present	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3,240	3,316	3,375	3,418	3,629	3,632	3,622	3,731	3,609	3,857	3,796	3,854	4,154
On temporary layoff	865	1,019	997	862	983	981	963	1,064	979	975	1,040	971	1,056
Not on temporary layoff	2,375	2,297	2,379	2,555	2,646	2,652	2,660	2,668	2,630	2,882	2,756	2,883	3,098
Job leavers	755	749	768	810	823	794	839	790	783	798	830	769	781
Reentrants	2,143	2,169	2,149	2,125	2,082	2,076	2,154	2,103	2,160	2,343	2,201	2,112	2,117
New entrants	600	599	557	628	602	603	685	709	669	697	667	648	681
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	48.1	48.5	49.3	49.0	50.8	51.1	49.6	50.9	50.0	50.1	50.7	52.2	53.7
On temporary layoff	12.8	14.9	14.6	12.4	13.8	13.8	13.2	14.5	13.6	12.7	13.9	13.2	13.7
Not on temporary layoff	35.3	33.6	34.7	36.6	37.1	37.3	36.4	36.4	36.4	37.5	36.8	39.0	40.1
Job leavers	11.2	11.0	11.2	11.6	11.5	11.2	11.5	10.8	10.8	10.4	11.1	10.4	10.1
Reentrants	31.8	31.7	31.4	30.4	29.2	29.2	29.5	28.7	29.9	30.4	29.4	28.6	27.4
New entrants	8.9	8.8	8.1	9.0	8.4	8.5	9.4	9.7	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.8
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Reentrants	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
New entrants .....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,338	2,442	2,467	2,505	2,496	2,610	2,537	2,508	2,633	2,793	2,634	2,639	2,767
5 to 14 weeks	2,156	2,147	2,187	2,140	2,220	2,201	2,330	2,454	2,157	2,330	2,396	2,396	2,525
15 weeks and over	2,183	2,259	2,236	2,296	2,402	2,375	2,392	2,367	2,398	2,520	2,503	2,377	2,400
15 to 26 weeks	976	1,066	1,099	1,136	1,091	1,124	1,112	1,052	1,014	1,182	1,124	1,079	1,118
27 weeks and over	1,207	1,193	1,137	1,159	1,311	1,252	1,280	1,315	1,384	1,338	1,380	1,299	1,282
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	17.2	17.0	16.6	16.8	17.3	16.9	16.6	17.0	17.2	16.6	17.5	16.8	16.2
Median duration, in weeks	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.9	8.6	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.8	8.4	8.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	35.0	35.7	35.8	36.1	35.1	36.3	34.9	34.2	36.6	36.5	35.0	35.6	36.0
5 to 14 weeks	32.3	31.4	31.7	30.8	31.2	30.6	32.1	33.5	30.0	30.5	31.8	32.3	32.8
15 weeks and over	32.7	33.0	32.5	33.1	33.7	33.1	33.0	32.3	33.4	33.0	33.2	32.1	31.2
15 to 26 weeks	14.6	15.6	16.0	16.4	15.3	15.6	15.3	14.4	14.1	15.5	14.9	14.6	14.5
27 weeks and over	18.1	17.4	16.5	16.7	18.4	17.4	17.6	17.9	19.3	17.5	18.3	17.5	16.7

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2008							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	232,995	153,135	65.7	145,108	62.3	8,027	5.2	79,860
16 to 19 years	17,041	6,329	37.1	5,347	31.4	982	15.5	10,712
16 to 17 years	9,208	2,345	25.5	1,904	20.7	441	18.8	6,863
18 to 19 years	7,833	3,984	50.9	3,443	44.0	541	13.6	3,848
20 to 24 years	20,355	14,763	72.5	13,399	65.8	1,364	9.2	5,592
25 to 54 years	125,474	104,380	83.2	99,686	79.4	4,694	4.5	21,094
25 to 34 years	39,800	33,303	83.7	31,388	78.9	1,915	5.7	6,497
25 to 29 years	20,715	17,314	83.6	16,197	78.2	1,117	6.5	3,401
30 to 34 years	19,085	15,989	83.8	15,191	79.6	798	5.0	3,096
35 to 44 years	41,876	35,170	84.0	33,731	80.5	1,439	4.1	6,706
35 to 39 years	20,597	17,193	83.5	16,535	80.3	659	3.8	3,403
40 to 44 years	21,279	17,977	84.5	17,196	80.8	781	4.3	3,302
45 to 54 years	43,798	35,907	82.0	34,567	78.9	1,340	3.7	7,891
45 to 49 years	22,607	18,847	83.4	18,168	80.4	679	3.6	3,760
50 to 54 years	21,192	17,060	80.5	16,400	77.4	661	3.9	4,131
55 to 64 years	33,200	21,582	65.0	20,865	62.8	716	3.3	11,618
55 to 59 years	18,367	13,467	73.3	13,020	70.9	446	3.3	4,900
60 to 64 years	14,833	8,115	54.7	7,845	52.9	270	3.3	6,718
65 years and over	36,925	6,082	16.5	5,811	15.7	270	4.4	30,844
65 to 69 years	10,996	3,348	30.4	3,198	29.1	150	4.5	7,648
70 to 74 years	8,644	1,517	17.5	1,433	16.6	83	5.5	7,128
75 years and over	17,285	1,217	7.0	1,181	6.8	36	3.0	16,068
Men								
16 years and over	112,695	81,849	72.6	77,198	68.5	4,651	5.7	30,846
16 to 19 years	8,643	3,158	36.5	2,578	29.8	580	18.4	5,484
16 to 17 years	4,697	1,127	24.0	864	18.4	263	23.3	3,570
18 to 19 years	3,946	2,031	51.5	1,714	43.4	318	15.6	1,914
20 to 24 years	10,226	7,923	77.5	7,099	69.4	825	10.4	2,302
25 to 54 years	61,982	56,153	90.6	53,455	86.2	2,698	4.8	5,829
25 to 34 years	19,886	18,179	91.4	17,051	85.7	1,129	6.2	1,707
25 to 29 years	10,392	9,396	90.4	8,735	84.1	662	7.0	996
30 to 34 years	9,494	8,783	92.5	8,316	87.6	467	5.3	711
35 to 44 years	20,647	19,054	92.3	18,245	88.4	809	4.2	1,592
35 to 39 years	10,171	9,441	92.8	9,081	89.3	360	3.8	731
40 to 44 years	10,475	9,613	91.8	9,165	87.5	449	4.7	862
45 to 54 years	21,449	18,919	88.2	18,159	84.7	761	4.0	2,529
45 to 49 years	11,100	9,957	89.7	9,574	86.3	383	3.8	1,143
50 to 54 years	10,349	8,963	86.6	8,584	83.0	378	4.2	1,386
55 to 64 years	15,985	11,293	70.7	10,915	68.3	379	3.4	4,692
55 to 59 years	8,928	7,003	78.4	6,784	76.0	219	3.1	1,925
60 to 64 years	7,057	4,291	60.8	4,131	58.5	159	3.7	2,767
65 years and over	15,860	3,321	20.9	3,152	19.9	169	5.1	12,539
65 to 69 years	5,109	1,763	34.5	1,667	32.6	96	5.5	3,345
70 to 74 years	3,933	855	21.7	805	20.5	50	5.8	3,078
75 years and over	6,819	703	10.3	679	10.0	24	3.4	6,116
Women								
16 years and over	120,300	71,286	59.3	67,911	56.5	3,376	4.7	49,014
16 to 19 years	8,398	3,171	37.8	2,769	33.0	402	12.7	5,227
16 to 17 years	4,511	1,218	27.0	1,039	23.0	179	14.7	3,293
18 to 19 years	3,887	1,953	50.2	1,729	44.5	224	11.5	1,934
20 to 24 years	10,129	6,839	67.5	6,300	62.2	539	7.9	3,290
25 to 54 years	63,493	48,227	76.0	46,231	72.8	1,996	4.1	15,265
25 to 34 years	19,914	15,123	75.9	14,337	72.0	786	5.2	4,790
25 to 29 years	10,323	7,918	76.7	7,462	72.3	456	5.8	2,406
30 to 34 years	9,590	7,206	75.1	6,875	71.7	331	4.6	2,385
35 to 44 years	21,229	16,116	75.9	15,486	72.9	630	3.9	5,113
35 to 39 years	10,425	7,752	74.4	7,454	71.5	298	3.8	2,673
40 to 44 years	10,804	8,363	77.4	8,032	74.3	332	4.0	2,440
45 to 54 years	22,350	16,988	76.0	16,409	73.4	579	3.4	5,362
45 to 49 years	11,507	8,890	77.3	8,593	74.7	297	3.3	2,617
50 to 54 years	10,843	8,098	74.7	7,815	72.1	282	3.5	2,745
55 to 64 years	17,215	10,288	59.8	9,951	57.8	338	3.3	6,926
55 to 59 years	9,439	6,464	68.5	6,237	66.1	227	3.5	2,975
60 to 64 years	7,776	3,825	49.2	3,714	47.8	111	2.9	3,951
65 years and over	21,065	2,761	13.1	2,660	12.6	101	3.6	18,305
65 to 69 years	5,887	1,585	26.9	1,530	26.0	54	3.4	4,303
70 to 74 years	4,712	662	14.0	628	13.3	34	5.1	4,050
75 years and over	10,466	514	4.9	501	4.8	13	2.4	9,952

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2008							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	189,019	124,679	66.0	118,827	62.9	5,853	4.7	64,339
16 to 19 years	13,067	5,187	39.7	4,519	34.6	667	12.9	7,880
16 to 17 years	7,020	1,959	27.9	1,646	23.4	313	16.0	5,061
18 to 19 years	6,047	3,227	53.4	2,873	47.5	354	11.0	2,819
20 to 24 years	15,884	11,878	74.8	10,879	68.5	999	8.4	4,007
25 to 54 years	100,210	83,841	83.7	80,424	80.3	3,417	4.1	16,369
25 to 34 years	31,088	26,185	84.2	24,882	80.0	1,303	5.0	4,903
25 to 29 years	16,193	13,617	84.1	12,855	79.4	761	5.6	2,577
30 to 34 years	14,895	12,569	84.4	12,027	80.7	542	4.3	2,326
35 to 44 years	33,274	28,005	84.2	26,930	80.9	1,075	3.8	5,269
35 to 39 years	16,242	13,523	83.3	13,058	80.4	465	3.4	2,719
40 to 44 years	17,032	14,482	85.0	13,872	81.4	610	4.2	2,550
45 to 54 years	35,847	29,650	82.7	28,612	79.8	1,038	3.5	6,197
45 to 49 years	18,409	15,487	84.1	14,956	81.2	531	3.4	2,922
50 to 54 years	17,439	14,164	81.2	13,656	78.3	507	3.6	3,275
55 to 64 years	27,891	18,402	66.0	17,851	64.0	551	3.0	9,489
55 to 59 years	15,269	11,398	74.6	11,055	72.4	343	3.0	3,871
60 to 64 years	12,621	7,004	55.5	6,796	53.8	208	3.0	5,617
65 years and over	31,967	5,372	16.8	5,153	16.1	219	4.1	26,595
65 to 69 years	9,419	2,957	31.4	2,841	30.2	116	3.9	6,462
70 to 74 years	7,320	1,332	18.2	1,258	17.2	74	5.5	5,989
75 years and over	15,228	1,084	7.1	1,055	6.9	29	2.7	14,144
Men								
16 years and over	92,443	67,899	73.4	64,426	69.7	3,473	5.1	24,544
16 to 19 years	6,661	2,608	39.1	2,212	33.2	396	15.2	4,053
16 to 17 years	3,609	952	26.4	776	21.5	176	18.4	2,658
18 to 19 years	3,052	1,656	54.3	1,436	47.0	220	13.3	1,396
20 to 24 years	8,060	6,427	79.7	5,815	72.1	613	9.5	1,633
25 to 54 years	50,263	46,047	91.6	44,028	87.6	2,019	4.4	4,216
25 to 34 years	15,801	14,627	92.6	13,836	87.6	791	5.4	1,173
25 to 29 years	8,246	7,536	91.4	7,069	85.7	468	6.2	710
30 to 34 years	7,555	7,091	93.9	6,768	89.6	324	4.6	464
35 to 44 years	16,682	15,536	93.1	14,910	89.4	626	4.0	1,147
35 to 39 years	8,164	7,622	93.4	7,345	90.0	277	3.6	542
40 to 44 years	8,519	7,914	92.9	7,564	88.8	350	4.4	605
45 to 54 years	17,780	15,884	89.3	15,282	86.0	602	3.8	1,896
45 to 49 years	9,157	8,326	90.9	8,017	87.6	309	3.7	830
50 to 54 years	8,623	7,558	87.6	7,265	84.3	292	3.9	1,065
55 to 64 years	13,590	9,816	72.2	9,516	70.0	300	3.1	3,773
55 to 59 years	7,485	6,004	80.2	5,835	78.0	169	2.8	1,481
60 to 64 years	6,105	3,813	62.4	3,681	60.3	131	3.4	2,293
65 years and over	13,869	3,001	21.6	2,855	20.6	146	4.9	10,868
65 to 69 years	4,443	1,596	35.9	1,519	34.2	77	4.8	2,847
70 to 74 years	3,341	760	22.7	710	21.3	50	6.5	2,581
75 years and over	6,085	645	10.6	626	10.3	19	3.0	5,440
Women								
16 years and over	96,576	56,780	58.8	54,401	56.3	2,379	4.2	39,796
16 to 19 years	6,406	2,579	40.3	2,308	36.0	271	10.5	3,827
16 to 17 years	3,411	1,008	29.5	870	25.5	138	13.7	2,403
18 to 19 years	2,995	1,571	52.5	1,438	48.0	134	8.5	1,424
20 to 24 years	7,824	5,451	69.7	5,064	64.7	387	7.1	2,374
25 to 54 years	49,947	37,794	75.7	36,396	72.9	1,397	3.7	12,153
25 to 34 years	15,288	11,558	75.6	11,046	72.3	512	4.4	3,730
25 to 29 years	7,948	6,080	76.5	5,787	72.8	294	4.8	1,867
30 to 34 years	7,340	5,478	74.6	5,259	71.7	218	4.0	1,862
35 to 44 years	16,592	12,470	75.2	12,020	72.4	449	3.6	4,122
35 to 39 years	8,078	5,901	73.1	5,712	70.7	189	3.2	2,177
40 to 44 years	8,513	6,568	77.2	6,308	74.1	260	4.0	1,945
45 to 54 years	18,068	13,766	76.2	13,330	73.8	436	3.2	4,302
45 to 49 years	9,252	7,160	77.4	6,939	75.0	221	3.1	2,092
50 to 54 years	8,816	6,606	74.9	6,391	72.5	215	3.3	2,210
55 to 64 years	14,301	8,585	60.0	8,335	58.3	251	2.9	5,715
55 to 59 years	7,785	5,394	69.3	5,220	67.1	174	3.2	2,391
60 to 64 years	6,516	3,191	49.0	3,115	47.8	77	2.4	3,325
65 years and over	18,098	2,372	13.1	2,298	12.7	73	3.1	15,727
65 to 69 years	4,976	1,361	27.3	1,322	26.6	39	2.9	3,615
70 to 74 years	3,979	572	14.4	548	13.8	24	4.2	3,408
75 years and over	9,143	439	4.8	429	4.7	10	2.3	8,704

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2008							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	27,709	17,601	63.5	16,010	57.8	1,591	9.0	10,109
16 to 19 years	2,665	730	27.4	501	18.8	229	31.3	1,935
16 to 17 years	1,500	252	16.8	162	10.8	90	35.8	1,248
18 to 19 years	1,165	478	41.0	339	29.1	138	29.0	688
20 to 24 years	2,898	1,859	64.1	1,559	53.8	300	16.1	1,039
25 to 54 years	15,587	12,614	80.9	11,694	75.0	920	7.3	2,973
25 to 34 years	5,229	4,302	82.3	3,866	73.9	437	10.1	927
25 to 29 years	2,805	2,322	82.8	2,059	73.4	263	11.3	483
30 to 34 years	2,424	1,980	81.7	1,806	74.5	174	8.8	444
35 to 44 years	5,216	4,346	83.3	4,083	78.3	263	6.0	871
35 to 39 years	2,562	2,203	86.0	2,060	80.4	143	6.5	359
40 to 44 years	2,654	2,143	80.7	2,023	76.2	120	5.6	512
45 to 54 years	5,141	3,966	77.1	3,746	72.9	220	5.6	1,175
45 to 49 years	2,712	2,143	79.0	2,031	74.9	112	5.2	569
50 to 54 years	2,430	1,823	75.0	1,715	70.6	108	5.9	606
55 to 64 years	3,387	1,965	58.0	1,854	54.7	111	5.6	1,422
55 to 59 years	2,019	1,300	64.4	1,232	61.0	68	5.2	719
60 to 64 years	1,368	664	48.6	622	45.5	43	6.4	703
65 years and over	3,173	433	13.6	401	12.6	32	7.4	2,740
65 to 69 years	940	236	25.1	216	23.0	20	8.4	704
70 to 74 years	851	118	13.9	113	13.3	5	4.4	733
75 years and over	1,382	79	5.7	72	5.2	7	9.0	1,303
Men								
16 years and over	12,448	8,175	65.7	7,343	59.0	832	10.2	4,274
16 to 19 years	1,316	336	25.5	203	15.4	133	39.7	980
16 to 17 years	765	121	15.8	58	7.6	63	51.8	644
18 to 19 years	551	215	39.1	145	26.2	71	32.8	336
20 to 24 years	1,377	943	68.5	766	55.7	176	18.7	434
25 to 54 years	7,020	5,868	83.6	5,417	77.2	451	7.7	1,151
25 to 34 years	2,377	2,019	84.9	1,793	75.4	226	11.2	358
25 to 29 years	1,300	1,113	85.7	968	74.5	145	13.0	187
30 to 34 years	1,077	906	84.1	825	76.6	80	8.9	171
35 to 44 years	2,321	2,003	86.3	1,887	81.3	116	5.8	318
35 to 39 years	1,134	1,011	89.2	955	84.2	56	5.6	123
40 to 44 years	1,187	992	83.5	932	78.5	60	6.0	195
45 to 54 years	2,322	1,846	79.5	1,737	74.8	109	5.9	475
45 to 49 years	1,224	992	81.0	940	76.7	52	5.3	233
50 to 54 years	1,097	855	77.9	798	72.7	57	6.7	243
55 to 64 years	1,501	850	56.6	798	53.2	52	6.1	651
55 to 59 years	903	582	64.5	545	60.4	37	6.3	321
60 to 64 years	597	268	44.8	252	42.2	15	5.7	330
65 years and over	1,235	177	14.4	158	12.8	19	10.6	1,058
65 to 69 years	371	84	22.5	69	18.7	14	16.9	288
70 to 74 years	370	67	18.0	67	18.0	-	-	304
75 years and over	493	27	5.5	22	4.6	5	(¹)	466
Women								
16 years and over	15,261	9,426	61.8	8,667	56.8	759	8.1	5,835
16 to 19 years	1,349	394	29.2	298	22.1	95	24.2	955
16 to 17 years	735	131	17.9	104	14.1	28	21.0	604
18 to 19 years	614	262	42.7	195	31.7	68	25.8	352
20 to 24 years	1,521	916	60.2	793	52.1	123	13.5	605
25 to 54 years	8,567	6,746	78.7	6,277	73.3	469	6.9	1,821
25 to 34 years	2,852	2,283	80.1	2,072	72.7	211	9.2	569
25 to 29 years	1,506	1,209	80.3	1,091	72.5	117	9.7	297
30 to 34 years	1,346	1,074	79.8	981	72.9	93	8.7	272
35 to 44 years	2,895	2,343	80.9	2,196	75.8	147	6.3	553
35 to 39 years	1,428	1,192	83.5	1,105	77.4	87	7.3	236
40 to 44 years	1,467	1,151	78.4	1,091	74.4	60	5.2	316
45 to 54 years	2,819	2,120	75.2	2,009	71.2	111	5.2	700
45 to 49 years	1,487	1,151	77.4	1,091	73.4	60	5.2	336
50 to 54 years	1,332	969	72.7	918	68.9	51	5.3	363
55 to 64 years	1,886	1,115	59.1	1,056	56.0	58	5.2	772
55 to 59 years	1,116	718	64.3	687	61.5	31	4.3	398
60 to 64 years	770	397	51.5	369	47.9	28	6.9	373
65 years and over	1,938	256	13.2	242	12.5	13	5.2	1,682
65 to 69 years	569	153	26.8	147	25.8	6	3.8	416
70 to 74 years	480	51	10.7	46	9.6	5	(¹)	429
75 years and over	889	52	5.8	49	5.5	2	(¹)	837

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2008							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	10,645	7,184	67.5	6,928	65.1	256	3.6	3,462
16 to 19 years	655	146	22.3	132	20.1	14	9.8	509
16 to 17 years	360	56	15.4	45	12.5	10	(¹)	304
18 to 19 years	295	90	30.6	87	29.3	4	4.3	205
20 to 24 years	842	508	60.3	496	58.8	12	2.4	335
25 to 54 years	6,574	5,453	83.0	5,283	80.4	170	3.1	1,120
25 to 34 years	2,283	1,853	81.1	1,765	77.3	87	4.7	431
25 to 29 years	1,031	826	80.2	785	76.2	41	5.0	204
30 to 34 years	1,252	1,026	81.9	980	78.2	46	4.5	226
35 to 44 years	2,364	1,976	83.6	1,925	81.4	52	2.6	387
35 to 39 years	1,276	1,057	82.9	1,033	81.0	24	2.3	219
40 to 44 years	1,087	919	84.5	892	82.0	27	3.0	168
45 to 54 years	1,927	1,624	84.3	1,593	82.7	31	1.9	302
45 to 49 years	1,015	849	83.6	836	82.4	13	1.5	166
50 to 54 years	911	775	85.1	756	83.0	19	2.4	136
55 to 64 years	1,316	866	65.8	821	62.4	45	5.2	450
55 to 59 years	749	552	73.8	523	69.9	29	5.3	197
60 to 64 years	567	314	55.3	298	52.5	16	5.1	253
65 years and over	1,259	211	16.7	197	15.6	14	6.5	1,048
65 to 69 years	433	108	25.0	94	21.8	14	12.7	325
70 to 74 years	328	55	16.9	55	16.9	—	—	273
75 years and over	497	47	9.5	47	9.5	—	—	450

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	March 2008							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	31,820	21,750	68.4	20,162	63.4	1,588	7.3	10,071
16 to 19 years	3,005	1,096	36.5	900	30.0	195	17.8	1,910
16 to 17 years	1,645	373	22.7	286	17.4	87	23.3	1,272
18 to 19 years	1,361	723	53.1	614	45.1	108	15.0	638
20 to 24 years	3,601	2,636	73.2	2,338	64.9	298	11.3	965
25 to 54 years	19,844	15,915	80.2	14,936	75.3	979	6.1	3,929
25 to 34 years	8,103	6,522	80.5	6,077	75.0	445	6.8	1,582
25 to 29 years	4,115	3,273	79.5	3,035	73.8	238	7.3	842
30 to 34 years	3,988	3,248	81.5	3,042	76.3	207	6.4	740
35 to 44 years	6,886	5,656	82.1	5,368	78.0	288	5.1	1,230
35 to 39 years	3,665	2,951	80.5	2,830	77.2	121	4.1	714
40 to 44 years	3,221	2,705	84.0	2,538	78.8	167	6.2	516
45 to 54 years	4,855	3,738	77.0	3,491	71.9	246	6.6	1,117
45 to 49 years	2,718	2,146	79.0	2,017	74.2	129	6.0	572
50 to 54 years	2,137	1,592	74.5	1,474	69.0	118	7.4	545
55 to 64 years	2,790	1,691	60.6	1,602	57.4	89	5.2	1,100
55 to 59 years	1,551	1,090	70.3	1,024	66.0	66	6.0	461
60 to 64 years	1,240	601	48.5	578	46.6	23	3.8	639
65 years and over	2,579	412	16.0	386	15.0	27	6.5	2,167
65 to 69 years	893	211	23.6	203	22.7	9	4.1	682
70 to 74 years	613	113	18.4	98	15.9	15	13.4	500
75 years and over	1,074	88	8.2	86	8.0	3	3.3	985
Men								
16 years and over	16,355	13,175	80.6	12,161	74.4	1,014	7.7	3,180
16 to 19 years	1,535	621	40.5	506	32.9	115	18.6	914
16 to 17 years	866	223	25.7	168	19.4	55	24.6	643
18 to 19 years	669	398	59.5	338	50.5	60	15.2	271
20 to 24 years	1,883	1,588	84.3	1,406	74.6	182	11.5	295
25 to 54 years	10,480	9,729	92.8	9,089	86.7	640	6.6	751
25 to 34 years	4,412	4,163	94.4	3,843	87.1	320	7.7	249
25 to 29 years	2,256	2,098	93.0	1,934	85.7	165	7.8	157
30 to 34 years	2,156	2,064	95.7	1,909	88.5	155	7.5	92
35 to 44 years	3,620	3,409	94.2	3,233	89.3	177	5.2	211
35 to 39 years	1,939	1,827	94.2	1,754	90.5	73	4.0	112
40 to 44 years	1,681	1,582	94.1	1,479	88.0	104	6.5	99
45 to 54 years	2,448	2,157	88.1	2,013	82.2	144	6.7	291
45 to 49 years	1,384	1,261	91.1	1,191	86.0	70	5.6	124
50 to 54 years	1,064	897	84.3	823	77.3	74	8.2	167
55 to 64 years	1,341	976	72.8	918	68.5	58	5.9	365
55 to 59 years	758	607	80.1	565	74.5	42	7.0	151
60 to 64 years	583	368	63.2	353	60.6	16	4.2	214
65 years and over	1,116	261	23.4	243	21.8	18	6.9	855
65 to 69 years	376	131	34.8	123	32.7	8	6.2	245
70 to 74 years	296	65	22.1	55	18.7	10	(¹)	231
75 years and over	444	65	14.6	65	14.6	-	-	380
Women								
16 years and over	15,465	8,575	55.4	8,001	51.7	574	6.7	6,890
16 to 19 years	1,471	475	32.3	395	26.8	80	16.8	996
16 to 17 years	779	150	19.3	118	15.2	32	21.2	629
18 to 19 years	691	324	46.9	276	40.0	48	14.8	367
20 to 24 years	1,718	1,048	61.0	932	54.3	116	11.1	669
25 to 54 years	9,364	6,186	66.1	5,847	62.4	338	5.5	3,178
25 to 34 years	3,691	2,359	63.9	2,234	60.5	125	5.3	1,333
25 to 29 years	1,860	1,175	63.2	1,101	59.2	73	6.2	685
30 to 34 years	1,832	1,184	64.6	1,133	61.8	52	4.4	648
35 to 44 years	3,266	2,246	68.8	2,135	65.4	111	4.9	1,020
35 to 39 years	1,726	1,124	65.1	1,076	62.4	48	4.3	602
40 to 44 years	1,540	1,122	72.9	1,059	68.8	63	5.6	418
45 to 54 years	2,406	1,580	65.7	1,478	61.4	102	6.5	826
45 to 49 years	1,333	885	66.4	827	62.0	58	6.6	448
50 to 54 years	1,073	695	64.8	651	60.7	44	6.3	378
55 to 64 years	1,450	715	49.3	684	47.2	31	4.3	735
55 to 59 years	793	483	60.9	459	57.9	24	4.9	310
60 to 64 years	657	232	35.3	225	34.2	7	3.1	425
65 years and over	1,463	151	10.3	143	9.8	9	5.7	1,312
65 to 69 years	517	80	15.5	80	15.4	-	.6	437
70 to 74 years	316	47	15.0	42	13.3	5	(¹)	269
75 years and over	629	24	3.7	21	3.3	3	(¹)	606

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	231,034	232,995	103,143	104,052	110,964	111,902	16,927	17,041
Civilian labor force	152,236	153,135	78,217	78,691	67,453	68,115	6,566	6,329
Percent of population	65.9	65.7	75.8	75.6	60.8	60.9	38.8	37.1
Employed	145,323	145,108	74,737	74,620	64,975	65,142	5,611	5,347
Unemployed	6,913	8,027	3,480	4,071	2,478	2,974	954	982
Unemployment rate	4.5	5.2	4.4	5.2	3.7	4.4	14.5	15.5
Not in labor force	78,798	79,860	24,926	25,362	43,510	43,786	10,362	10,712
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	187,704	189,019	85,137	85,782	89,554	90,170	13,013	13,067
Civilian labor force	124,328	124,679	65,059	65,292	53,835	54,201	5,434	5,187
Percent of population	66.2	66.0	76.4	76.1	60.1	60.1	41.8	39.7
Employed	119,375	118,827	62,544	62,214	52,109	52,093	4,722	4,519
Unemployed	4,953	5,853	2,515	3,078	1,726	2,108	712	667
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.7	3.9	4.7	3.2	3.9	13.1	12.9
Not in labor force	63,376	64,339	20,078	20,490	35,719	35,969	7,579	7,880
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	27,346	27,709	10,996	11,132	13,727	13,912	2,624	2,665
Civilian labor force	17,312	17,601	7,732	7,839	8,823	9,032	757	730
Percent of population	63.3	63.5	70.3	70.4	64.3	64.9	28.8	27.4
Employed	15,874	16,010	7,017	7,140	8,289	8,368	568	501
Unemployed	1,439	1,591	715	698	535	664	189	229
Unemployment rate	8.3	9.0	9.2	8.9	6.1	7.3	24.9	31.3
Not in labor force	10,034	10,109	3,264	3,294	4,903	4,880	1,867	1,935
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,579	10,645	4,751	4,711	5,214	5,279	614	655
Civilian labor force	7,020	7,184	3,703	3,703	3,197	3,334	120	146
Percent of population	66.4	67.5	77.9	78.6	61.3	63.2	19.6	22.3
Employed	6,810	6,928	3,593	3,580	3,107	3,216	109	132
Unemployed	210	256	110	123	90	118	11	14
Unemployment rate	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.5	9.1	9.8
Not in labor force	3,559	3,462	1,048	1,008	2,017	1,945	494	509
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	31,055	31,820	14,493	14,821	13,654	13,994	2,907	3,005
Civilian labor force	21,341	21,750	12,309	12,554	7,964	8,100	1,069	1,096
Percent of population	68.7	68.4	84.9	84.7	58.3	57.9	36.8	36.5
Employed	20,191	20,162	11,702	11,655	7,594	7,606	895	900
Unemployed	1,150	1,588	607	899	370	494	173	195
Unemployment rate	5.4	7.3	4.9	7.2	4.6	6.1	16.2	17.8
Not in labor force	9,714	10,071	2,184	2,267	5,691	5,894	1,839	1,910

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2008									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	21,878	8,718	39.8	7,906	1,785	6,120	812	203	609	9.3
16 to 19 years	14,301	4,496	31.4	3,923	418	3,505	573	91	482	12.8
20 to 24 years	7,577	4,222	55.7	3,983	1,367	2,616	239	112	127	5.7
Men	10,627	3,915	36.8	3,478	844	2,634	438	133	305	11.2
Women	11,251	4,803	42.7	4,428	941	3,487	375	70	304	7.8
High school	11,487	3,129	27.2	2,639	174	2,464	490	65	424	15.7
College	10,390	5,589	53.8	5,267	1,611	3,656	322	138	185	5.8
Full-time students	8,950	4,423	49.4	4,188	943	3,245	234	81	153	5.3
Part-time students	1,440	1,167	81.0	1,079	668	411	88	56	32	7.6
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,861	7,190	42.6	6,593	1,392	5,202	596	143	454	8.3
16 to 19 years	10,947	3,725	34.0	3,327	323	3,003	398	51	347	10.7
20 to 24 years	5,914	3,465	58.6	3,267	1,069	2,198	198	92	106	5.7
Men	8,228	3,262	39.6	2,942	666	2,276	320	95	226	9.8
Women	8,634	3,928	45.5	3,651	726	2,925	276	48	228	7.0
High school	8,702	2,606	30.0	2,260	141	2,119	347	36	310	13.3
College	8,160	4,583	56.2	4,334	1,251	3,083	250	107	143	5.4
Full-time students	7,044	3,663	52.0	3,477	723	2,753	186	61	125	5.1
Part-time students	1,115	920	82.5	857	527	330	63	46	18	6.9
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,193	910	28.5	747	234	512	163	42	121	17.9
16 to 19 years	2,227	487	21.9	351	63	288	136	29	107	27.9
20 to 24 years	966	423	43.8	395	171	224	28	13	14	6.5
Men	1,483	350	23.6	261	98	163	89	30	58	25.4
Women	1,710	560	32.8	486	136	349	75	12	63	13.3
High school	1,921	342	17.8	230	8	222	112	21	91	32.7
College	1,272	568	44.7	517	226	290	51	21	30	9.1
Full-time students	1,067	407	38.1	372	148	223	35	17	19	8.6
Part-time students	205	161	78.8	145	78	67	16	5	12	10.1
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,118	352	31.5	333	84	249	19	4	15	5.5
16 to 19 years	623	129	20.8	116	12	104	14	2	12	10.6
20 to 24 years	495	223	45.0	217	72	145	6	3	3	2.5
Men	586	187	32.0	176	42	134	12	3	9	6.2
Women	532	165	31.0	157	42	115	8	2	6	4.6
High school	443	77	17.4	67	6	61	10	2	9	13.5
College	675	275	40.8	266	78	189	9	3	6	3.2
Full-time students	598	224	37.5	215	36	180	9	3	6	3.9
Part-time students	77	51	66.0	51	42	9	-	-	-	-
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,177	1,120	35.2	980	256	724	140	44	96	12.5
16 to 19 years	2,299	646	28.1	542	80	462	104	24	80	16.2
20 to 24 years	878	474	54.0	439	177	262	35	19	16	7.4
Men	1,532	527	34.4	452	141	311	75	30	45	14.3
Women	1,645	593	36.0	529	115	413	64	14	51	10.8
High school	1,899	430	22.6	342	45	297	88	17	71	20.5
College	1,278	690	54.0	639	212	427	52	26	26	7.5
Full-time students	1,056	520	49.2	482	120	362	38	16	22	7.4
Part-time students	223	170	76.6	157	92	65	13	10	4	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2008									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
Total	Full time			Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work			
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,518	12,374	79.7	10,839	8,751	2,088	1,534	1,425	110	12.4
16 to 19 years	2,740	1,833	66.9	1,424	910	514	409	361	48	22.3
20 to 24 years	12,778	10,541	82.5	9,416	7,841	1,574	1,125	1,064	62	10.7
Men	8,242	7,166	87.0	6,199	5,260	938	967	929	39	13.5
Women	7,276	5,208	71.6	4,641	3,491	1,150	567	496	71	10.9
Less than a high school diploma	3,340	2,120	63.5	1,640	1,231	408	480	446	34	22.6
High school graduates, no college ¹	6,694	5,359	80.1	4,581	3,604	977	777	718	60	14.5
Some college or associate degree	3,560	3,082	86.6	2,875	2,335	540	206	190	16	6.7
Bachelor's degree and higher ²	1,925	1,814	94.3	1,743	1,581	162	71	71	-	3.9
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	12,090	9,875	81.7	8,805	7,185	1,620	1,070	996	74	10.8
16 to 19 years	2,120	1,462	69.0	1,193	786	407	269	243	25	18.4
20 to 24 years	9,970	8,413	84.4	7,612	6,399	1,213	801	753	49	9.5
Men	6,494	5,773	88.9	5,084	4,377	707	688	659	30	11.9
Women	5,596	4,102	73.3	3,720	2,808	912	382	337	44	9.3
Less than a high school diploma	2,448	1,597	65.2	1,294	1,000	294	303	289	14	19.0
High school graduates, no college ¹	5,192	4,257	82.0	3,692	2,940	752	565	514	51	13.3
Some college or associate degree	2,838	2,482	87.5	2,348	1,921	427	134	125	9	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher ²	1,611	1,538	95.5	1,470	1,323	147	68	68	-	4.4
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,370	1,679	70.8	1,314	984	330	365	340	25	21.7
16 to 19 years	439	243	55.4	150	76	74	93	81	12	38.3
20 to 24 years	1,932	1,436	74.4	1,164	908	257	272	259	13	18.9
Men	1,210	929	76.8	708	561	147	221	212	9	23.8
Women	1,160	750	64.6	606	423	183	144	128	16	19.2
Less than a high school diploma	582	319	54.8	193	132	60	126	114	12	39.6
High school graduates, no college ¹	1,163	830	71.4	652	462	190	178	172	6	21.4
Some college or associate degree	506	414	81.9	356	286	70	59	51	7	14.1
Bachelor's degree and higher ²	119	116	97.2	113	104	10	3	3	-	2.4
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	379	301	79.4	294	250	44	7	7	-	2.4
16 to 19 years	32	17	(³)	16	13	3	1	1	-	(³)
20 to 24 years	347	285	82.0	278	236	42	7	7	-	2.3
Men	161	147	91.2	145	111	33	3	3	-	1.7
Women	218	154	70.8	150	138	11	5	5	-	3.1
Less than a high school diploma	40	33	(³)	33	19	14	-	-	-	-
High school graduates, no college ¹	98	76	77.7	69	61	8	7	7	-	9.6
Some college or associate degree	99	78	78.7	78	61	17	-	-	-	-
Bachelor's degree and higher ²	143	115	80.4	115	109	5	-	-	-	-
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,429	2,612	76.2	2,258	1,837	420	354	344	10	13.6
16 to 19 years	706	449	63.6	359	270	89	91	88	2	20.2
20 to 24 years	2,723	2,162	79.4	1,899	1,568	331	263	256	7	12.2
Men	1,886	1,682	89.2	1,459	1,232	227	222	218	5	13.2
Women	1,543	930	60.3	798	605	193	132	127	5	14.2
Less than a high school diploma	1,335	873	65.5	723	611	112	150	148	3	17.2
High school graduates, no college ¹	1,390	1,125	80.9	976	783	193	149	142	7	13.3
Some college or associate degree	578	491	84.9	449	353	97	42	42	-	8.5
Bachelor's degree and higher ²	126	122	96.9	109	91	18	13	13	-	10.5

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: In the summer months, the temporary movement of high school and college students into the not enrolled group increases the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in

school. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008
TOTAL												
Civilian labor force	12,896	12,032	38,739	38,148	35,434	36,489	22,768	23,309	12,666	13,180	43,532	45,375
Percent of population	46.7	45.9	63.1	62.7	72.1	72.0	69.9	69.4	76.5	76.9	78.4	78.5
Employed	11,881	10,894	37,033	36,027	34,115	34,990	21,825	22,284	12,290	12,706	42,756	44,451
Employment-population ratio	43.0	41.6	60.3	59.2	69.4	69.0	67.0	66.4	74.2	74.2	77.0	76.9
Unemployed	1,015	1,138	1,706	2,121	1,319	1,498	943	1,025	375	473	776	923
Unemployment rate	7.9	9.5	4.4	5.6	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.0	3.6	1.8	2.0
Men												
Civilian labor force	8,201	7,739	21,416	21,269	17,519	18,077	11,652	11,969	5,868	6,109	23,146	23,683
Percent of population	59.3	59.2	73.2	72.9	79.1	78.5	77.4	76.5	82.6	82.6	83.8	82.9
Employed	7,552	6,959	20,329	20,002	16,851	17,353	11,170	11,467	5,681	5,886	22,735	23,207
Employment-population ratio	54.6	53.3	69.5	68.6	76.0	75.3	74.2	73.3	80.0	79.6	82.3	81.2
Unemployed	649	779	1,087	1,267	668	724	481	501	187	223	412	476
Unemployment rate	7.9	10.1	5.1	6.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.2	3.6	1.8	2.0
Women												
Civilian labor force	4,696	4,294	17,322	16,880	17,915	18,411	11,116	11,340	6,798	7,071	20,386	21,692
Percent of population	34.0	32.7	53.9	53.2	66.4	66.5	63.4	63.2	71.9	72.6	73.0	74.2
Employed	4,330	3,935	16,703	16,025	17,264	17,637	10,654	10,817	6,610	6,821	20,021	21,244
Employment-population ratio	31.4	30.0	52.0	50.5	64.0	63.7	60.8	60.3	69.9	70.0	71.7	72.7
Unemployed	366	358	619	854	650	774	462	524	188	250	365	448
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.3	3.6	5.1	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.6	2.8	3.5	1.8	2.1
White												
Civilian labor force	10,429	9,620	31,390	30,996	28,962	29,586	18,458	18,724	10,504	10,862	35,991	37,413
Percent of population	47.7	46.7	62.5	62.0	71.5	71.3	69.0	68.4	76.5	76.7	78.0	78.0
Employed	9,689	8,782	30,177	29,415	28,014	28,487	17,779	17,972	10,235	10,516	35,415	36,744
Employment-population ratio	44.3	42.7	60.1	58.8	68.2	68.6	66.4	65.7	74.5	74.3	76.7	76.6
Unemployed	740	838	1,214	1,581	949	1,098	679	752	270	346	576	669
Unemployment rate	7.1	8.7	3.9	5.1	3.3	3.7	3.7	4.0	2.6	3.2	1.6	1.8
Black or African American												
Civilian labor force	1,575	1,456	5,271	5,103	4,467	4,864	3,019	3,283	1,448	1,581	3,358	3,588
Percent of population	40.2	39.3	66.3	66.3	75.3	75.7	73.8	74.7	78.6	77.8	83.0	83.1
Employed	1,371	1,249	4,871	4,699	4,201	4,551	2,828	3,065	1,373	1,486	3,268	3,449
Employment-population ratio	35.0	33.7	61.3	61.1	70.8	70.8	69.2	69.7	74.5	73.1	80.8	79.9
Unemployed	204	207	400	404	266	312	191	218	75	94	90	139
Unemployment rate	13.0	14.2	7.6	7.9	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.6	5.2	6.0	2.7	3.9
Asian												
Civilian labor force	503	496	1,205	1,260	1,043	1,016	629	595	414	422	3,597	3,757
Percent of population	48.2	47.1	63.4	65.4	71.8	72.7	73.6	69.9	69.1	76.9	77.6	78.8
Employed	488	448	1,170	1,208	1,003	985	601	576	402	410	3,508	3,660
Employment-population ratio	46.7	42.5	61.6	62.7	69.0	70.5	70.4	67.7	67.1	74.7	75.7	76.7
Unemployed	15	49	35	52	40	31	28	19	12	12	89	98
Unemployment rate	3.0	9.8	2.9	4.1	3.8	3.1	4.5	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian labor force	5,961	5,845	5,250	5,470	3,715	3,891	2,511	2,573	1,204	1,318	2,611	2,811
Percent of population	61.3	61.3	75.3	73.6	79.5	78.8	78.8	77.4	81.0	81.9	83.5	84.8
Employed	5,563	5,333	5,069	5,097	3,563	3,735	2,400	2,469	1,163	1,266	2,566	2,759
Employment-population ratio	57.2	55.9	72.7	68.6	76.2	75.7	75.3	74.2	78.2	78.6	82.0	83.3
Unemployed	398	512	181	374	152	156	111	104	41	52	45	52
Unemployment rate	6.7	8.8	3.5	6.8	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.1	3.4	4.0	1.7	1.8

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2008									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	119,875	107,459	9,268	3,149	25,233	3,305	20,471	1,457	6,653	1,374
16 to 19 years	1,329	1,134	176	19	4,018	229	3,606	183	452	530
16 to 17 years	134	125	9	-	1,770	20	1,665	84	84	358
18 to 19 years	1,194	1,009	166	19	2,248	209	1,941	99	369	173
20 years and over	118,547	106,325	9,092	3,129	21,215	3,076	16,865	1,274	6,201	843
20 to 24 years	9,208	8,212	805	192	4,190	654	3,322	214	1,176	188
25 years and over	109,338	98,113	8,288	2,937	17,025	2,422	13,543	1,060	5,025	655
25 to 54 years	88,397	79,606	6,554	2,237	11,289	2,003	8,630	656	4,267	427
55 years and over	20,942	18,507	1,734	700	5,735	419	4,913	404	758	228
Men, 16 years and over	68,858	62,341	4,871	1,646	8,340	1,582	6,324	435	4,104	548
16 to 19 years	823	707	109	8	1,755	110	1,569	75	300	280
20 years and over	68,034	61,634	4,762	1,638	6,586	1,472	4,754	359	3,803	268
20 to 24 years	5,281	4,741	424	116	1,818	362	1,378	77	761	63
25 years and over	62,753	56,893	4,337	1,522	4,768	1,110	3,376	282	3,042	204
25 to 54 years	50,798	46,301	3,360	1,137	2,657	958	1,583	116	2,593	106
55 years and over	11,956	10,593	977	386	2,111	152	1,792	167	449	99
Women, 16 years and over	51,017	45,118	4,397	1,503	16,893	1,723	14,148	1,022	2,550	826
16 to 19 years	505	427	67	12	2,264	119	2,037	108	152	250
20 years and over	50,512	44,691	4,330	1,491	14,630	1,604	12,111	915	2,398	576
20 to 24 years	3,927	3,471	380	76	2,373	292	1,944	136	414	125
25 years and over	46,585	41,220	3,950	1,415	12,257	1,312	10,167	778	1,983	451
25 to 54 years	37,599	33,305	3,193	1,100	8,632	1,045	7,046	541	1,674	321
55 years and over	8,986	7,915	757	315	3,624	267	3,121	237	309	129
White										
Men, 16 years and over	57,475	51,938	4,156	1,381	6,951	1,149	5,410	391	3,033	440
16 to 19 years	690	598	88	4	1,522	77	1,377	68	192	204
20 years and over	56,785	51,339	4,068	1,378	5,429	1,072	4,033	323	2,841	236
20 to 24 years	4,353	3,913	346	95	1,462	250	1,149	63	562	51
25 years and over	52,432	47,427	3,723	1,283	3,967	823	2,884	260	2,280	185
25 to 54 years	41,941	38,119	2,873	949	2,087	698	1,293	97	1,925	94
55 years and over	10,492	9,308	850	334	1,880	125	1,591	163	355	91
Women, 16 years and over	40,110	35,425	3,536	1,149	14,291	1,297	12,115	879	1,761	619
16 to 19 years	419	364	50	6	1,888	79	1,723	86	103	168
20 years and over	39,690	35,062	3,486	1,143	12,403	1,218	10,392	792	1,658	450
20 to 24 years	3,115	2,746	305	64	1,949	231	1,604	114	283	104
25 years and over	36,576	32,315	3,181	1,080	10,454	987	8,789	678	1,375	346
25 to 54 years	29,116	25,756	2,536	824	7,281	786	6,034	460	1,142	255
55 years and over	7,460	6,560	645	256	3,173	200	2,754	218	233	91
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	6,612	6,023	415	174	731	273	432	27	749	83
16 to 19 years	82	67	12	3	121	20	94	7	75	59
20 years and over	6,529	5,956	403	170	611	253	338	20	674	24
20 to 24 years	577	525	39	13	189	74	110	6	167	9
25 years and over	5,952	5,431	364	157	421	180	228	13	507	15
25 to 54 years	5,109	4,697	291	120	309	165	131	13	443	8
55 years and over	844	734	73	37	112	15	97	-	64	7
Women, 16 years and over	7,156	6,339	588	229	1,511	286	1,143	82	608	151
16 to 19 years	57	40	11	6	241	29	194	18	35	60
20 years and over	7,098	6,299	577	223	1,270	257	949	64	573	91
20 to 24 years	502	454	44	4	291	48	235	9	105	18
25 years and over	6,597	5,845	533	219	979	209	714	55	468	73
25 to 54 years	5,601	4,967	450	184	676	167	466	43	420	49
55 years and over	996	878	83	34	303	43	248	12	48	24

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2008									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,252	3,051	154	47	398	86	305	7	124	9
16 to 19 years	15	10	5	—	56	3	53	—	1	9
20 years and over	3,237	3,041	149	47	343	84	252	7	123	—
20 to 24 years	139	131	8	—	111	22	83	7	5	—
25 years and over	3,099	2,911	141	47	231	62	170	—	119	—
25 to 54 years	2,651	2,508	105	38	165	58	107	—	90	—
55 years and over	447	402	36	9	66	3	63	—	28	—
Women, 16 years and over	2,597	2,356	166	75	681	76	563	42	91	32
16 to 19 years	10	10	—	—	51	1	48	1	2	3
20 years and over	2,587	2,346	166	75	630	74	514	41	90	29
20 to 24 years	170	153	17	—	76	5	63	8	5	3
25 years and over	2,417	2,193	148	75	554	70	451	33	85	26
25 to 54 years	2,022	1,839	127	57	444	50	368	26	64	16
55 years and over	394	354	22	18	110	20	83	7	21	9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	10,964	9,892	836	236	1,197	392	768	37	937	77
16 to 19 years	247	224	23	—	259	31	224	4	77	39
20 years and over	10,717	9,669	812	236	938	360	545	34	860	38
20 to 24 years	1,126	1,029	79	19	279	79	192	9	171	12
25 years and over	9,591	8,640	734	217	659	282	352	25	689	27
25 to 54 years	8,548	7,699	654	195	541	256	265	20	614	27
55 years and over	1,043	941	80	23	118	25	87	5	76	—
Women, 16 years and over	6,158	5,473	520	165	1,843	285	1,432	126	466	108
16 to 19 years	102	89	11	3	292	14	265	14	36	44
20 years and over	6,055	5,384	509	162	1,551	271	1,167	112	430	64
20 to 24 years	618	531	74	13	314	58	247	9	104	12
25 years and over	5,437	4,853	435	149	1,237	213	920	103	326	52
25 to 54 years	4,826	4,290	395	141	1,021	185	754	82	296	42
55 years and over	611	563	40	8	216	28	166	21	30	10

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008
Total	145,323	145,108	77,553	77,198	74,737	74,620	67,771	67,911	64,975	65,142
Management, professional, and related occupations	51,791	52,681	25,595	25,752	25,449	25,605	26,196	26,929	26,011	26,746
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,412	21,810	12,256	12,506	12,222	12,472	9,156	9,304	9,132	9,291
Management occupations	15,252	15,570	9,552	9,880	9,520	9,852	5,701	5,690	5,680	5,684
Business and financial operations occupations	6,160	6,240	2,705	2,626	2,702	2,620	3,455	3,614	3,452	3,607
Professional and related occupations	30,379	30,871	13,339	13,246	13,227	13,133	17,040	17,626	16,879	17,455
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,318	3,702	2,431	2,743	2,415	2,729	887	959	886	954
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,961	2,874	2,548	2,503	2,543	2,490	414	371	410	368
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,346	1,269	819	716	817	716	527	553	523	540
Community and social services occupations	2,218	2,266	845	923	829	919	1,374	1,344	1,364	1,337
Legal occupations	1,658	1,659	820	724	820	720	838	935	837	935
Education, training, and library occupations	8,791	8,798	2,430	2,401	2,400	2,370	6,362	6,397	6,272	6,307
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,786	2,809	1,521	1,388	1,489	1,350	1,265	1,421	1,231	1,387
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,301	7,495	1,926	1,849	1,913	1,839	5,375	5,646	5,356	5,627
Service occupations	23,708	23,672	10,009	10,173	8,984	9,225	13,699	13,499	12,599	12,345
Healthcare support occupations	3,133	3,103	325	369	305	360	2,808	2,733	2,758	2,660
Protective service occupations	3,002	2,991	2,348	2,285	2,329	2,252	654	707	633	675
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,757	7,662	3,496	3,496	2,716	2,787	4,262	4,166	3,513	3,369
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,202	5,303	2,870	3,044	2,745	2,921	2,332	2,259	2,264	2,219
Personal care and service occupations	4,613	4,613	970	979	890	905	3,643	3,634	3,431	3,422
Sales and office occupations	36,412	36,014	13,406	13,184	12,666	12,479	23,005	22,830	21,659	21,534
Sales and related occupations	16,866	16,352	8,668	8,284	8,215	7,867	8,198	8,068	7,324	7,157
Office and administrative support occupations	19,545	19,662	4,738	4,900	4,451	4,612	14,807	14,762	14,335	14,377
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15,418	14,473	14,836	13,879	14,400	13,534	582	594	536	561
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	915	965	717	790	642	727	198	175	169	153
Construction and extraction occupations	9,482	8,473	9,287	8,269	9,034	8,081	195	204	181	200
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,022	5,035	4,832	4,820	4,723	4,726	189	215	186	209
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,994	18,268	13,706	14,209	13,238	13,777	4,288	4,058	4,170	3,956
Production occupations	9,470	9,327	6,576	6,564	6,395	6,431	2,894	2,763	2,850	2,718
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,524	8,940	7,130	7,645	6,843	7,347	1,394	1,295	1,319	1,238

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	145,323	145,108	77,553	77,198	67,771	67,911
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.6	36.3	33.0	33.4	38.7	39.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.7	15.0	15.8	16.2	13.5	13.7
Professional and related occupations	20.9	21.3	17.2	17.2	25.1	26.0
Service occupations	16.3	16.3	12.9	13.2	20.2	19.9
Sales and office occupations	25.1	24.8	17.3	17.1	33.9	33.6
Sales and related occupations	11.6	11.3	11.2	10.7	12.1	11.9
Office and administrative support occupations	13.4	13.5	6.1	6.3	21.8	21.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.6	10.0	19.1	18.0	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.6	.7	.9	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.5	5.8	12.0	10.7	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.5	3.5	6.2	6.2	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.4	12.6	17.7	18.4	6.3	6.0
Production occupations	6.5	6.4	8.5	8.5	4.3	4.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.9	6.2	9.2	9.9	2.1	1.9
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	119,375	118,827	64,914	64,426	54,461	54,401
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	36.4	37.2	33.6	34.0	39.6	41.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.5	15.8	16.7	17.0	14.0	14.3
Professional and related occupations	20.9	21.4	16.9	16.9	25.6	26.7
Service occupations	15.3	15.1	12.1	12.2	19.0	18.4
Sales and office occupations	25.0	24.9	16.9	16.9	34.5	34.2
Sales and related occupations	11.7	11.5	11.3	11.1	12.3	12.1
Office and administrative support occupations	13.2	13.3	5.6	5.9	22.3	22.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.5	10.7	20.3	19.0	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.1	.3	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	7.1	6.3	12.9	11.4	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.7	6.5	6.6	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.9	12.2	17.0	17.8	5.9	5.5
Production occupations	6.5	6.3	8.5	8.5	4.0	3.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.5	5.9	8.5	9.4	1.9	1.8
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	15,874	16,010	7,294	7,343	8,579	8,667
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	27.4	26.7	21.5	22.5	32.4	30.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.7	9.7	8.2	10.1	10.9	9.3
Professional and related occupations	17.8	17.0	13.3	12.4	21.5	21.0
Service occupations	22.9	24.8	18.9	20.0	26.4	28.8
Sales and office occupations	26.0	25.9	19.1	18.4	31.9	32.3
Sales and related occupations	10.4	9.7	9.7	8.4	11.0	10.8
Office and administrative support occupations	15.6	16.2	9.4	10.0	20.9	21.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.5	5.9	13.5	12.2	.6	.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.2	.6	.4	.1	—
Construction and extraction occupations	4.0	3.5	8.4	7.2	.2	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.2	2.2	4.5	4.6	.4	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.1	16.7	27.0	27.0	8.6	8.0
Production occupations	7.3	7.1	9.6	9.6	5.5	5.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.7	9.6	17.4	17.3	3.2	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,810	6,928	3,648	3,650	3,162	3,278
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	46.4	47.0	48.9	47.8	43.5	46.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.1	16.4	16.2	16.3	13.8	16.5
Professional and related occupations	31.3	30.6	32.7	31.5	29.6	29.7
Service occupations	16.9	16.6	13.5	14.8	20.8	18.6
Sales and office occupations	23.9	21.8	20.3	17.9	28.2	26.1
Sales and related occupations	12.3	10.8	12.6	11.0	12.0	10.6
Office and administrative support occupations	11.6	11.0	7.6	6.9	16.2	15.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.1	4.5	6.7	7.9	1.0	.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.2	.2	.3	.5	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	1.6	2.2	2.8	3.8	.1	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.2	2.1	3.7	3.8	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.7	10.1	10.6	11.6	6.5	8.4
Production occupations	5.6	6.8	5.8	6.8	5.5	6.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.0	3.3	4.8	4.8	1.0	1.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	20,191	20,162	12,198	12,161	7,993	8,001
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	17.6	18.7	13.9	15.2	23.3	24.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	7.6	8.2	7.0	7.6	8.6	9.0
Professional and related occupations	10.0	10.6	6.9	7.6	14.6	15.1
Service occupations	24.0	23.0	18.9	18.2	31.7	30.2
Sales and office occupations	20.7	22.2	13.5	14.2	31.7	34.3
Sales and related occupations	9.5	9.7	7.8	7.8	12.1	12.5
Office and administrative support occupations	11.2	12.5	5.7	6.4	19.6	21.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	20.6	18.4	33.1	29.5	1.5	1.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.8	1.0	.9
Construction and extraction occupations	14.9	12.9	24.4	21.2	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4.1	3.5	6.5	5.5	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.2	17.7	20.7	22.8	11.8	9.8
Production occupations	9.7	9.5	10.6	11.0	8.4	7.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	7.4	8.2	10.1	11.8	3.4	2.7

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	March 2008											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,057	944	35	25	40	10	87	819	1	18	11	67
Mining	757	87	74	9	4	7	52	–	244	66	62	152
Construction	10,760	1,791	244	23	34	75	572	–	7,105	551	155	209
Manufacturing	16,072	2,573	2,203	36	186	555	1,514	45	325	756	6,599	1,282
Durable goods	10,251	1,657	1,601	16	85	286	925	9	259	493	4,225	695
Nondurable goods	5,821	915	602	20	101	269	589	36	66	262	2,374	586
Wholesale and retail trade	20,548	1,477	956	49	566	10,577	3,303	53	150	769	614	2,035
Wholesale trade	4,083	532	108	3	45	1,488	780	47	46	116	138	781
Retail trade	16,465	945	848	46	521	9,089	2,523	6	104	653	477	1,254
Transportation and utilities	7,835	745	305	35	304	174	1,801	6	190	563	339	3,373
Information	3,424	674	1,097	–	80	333	725	–	16	340	71	87
Financial activities	10,283	3,891	603	40	272	2,549	2,596	4	48	150	57	71
Professional and business services	15,692	3,573	5,003	525	2,335	544	2,465	5	131	248	354	506
Education and health services	31,393	2,581	17,088	177	6,512	172	3,875	4	91	206	279	409
Leisure and hospitality	12,532	1,708	804	144	7,716	914	610	2	32	114	152	337
Other services	6,835	586	818	22	2,303	421	634	–	36	1,083	579	353
Other services, except private households	6,091	582	808	21	1,593	421	628	–	30	1,083	579	345
Private households	744	4	9	1	710	–	6	–	6	–	–	8
Public administration	6,921	1,179	1,643	1,907	329	22	1,427	27	104	170	54	60

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	March 2008									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	
				Total	Private industries					Government
Total	Private household workers	Other private industries	Government							
Total, 16 years and over	1,218	816	23	133,849	112,365	744	111,621	21,484	9,103	99
16 to 19 years	77	-	12	5,209	4,944	49	4,895	265	40	9
16 to 17 years	32	-	9	1,842	1,768	28	1,739	74	14	7
18 to 19 years	45	-	3	3,367	3,176	21	3,156	190	26	2
20 to 24 years	148	17	-	12,934	11,881	100	11,780	1,053	288	12
25 to 34 years	192	49	5	29,806	25,697	117	25,580	4,109	1,321	15
35 to 44 years	289	138	1	31,165	26,216	181	26,035	4,949	2,108	29
45 to 54 years	292	213	5	31,351	25,200	153	25,047	6,151	2,688	19
55 to 64 years	153	213	-	18,589	14,463	101	14,362	4,126	1,907	3
65 years and over	68	186	-	4,796	3,965	42	3,923	831	750	12
Men, 16 years and over	989	595	15	69,839	60,794	52	60,742	9,045	5,728	31
16 to 19 years	62	-	7	2,482	2,370	9	2,361	112	22	5
16 to 17 years	23	-	3	829	802	4	798	27	6	3
18 to 19 years	39	-	3	1,653	1,569	5	1,564	85	16	2
20 to 24 years	120	13	-	6,769	6,325	13	6,312	444	188	8
25 to 34 years	174	39	5	15,967	14,186	-	14,185	1,781	859	7
35 to 44 years	212	108	1	16,592	14,443	10	14,433	2,149	1,327	5
45 to 54 years	237	153	3	16,117	13,711	18	13,693	2,406	1,647	2
55 to 64 years	127	150	-	9,433	7,668	1	7,666	1,765	1,205	-
65 years and over	58	131	-	2,480	2,091	-	2,091	388	480	4
Women, 16 years and over	229	220	8	64,010	51,571	692	50,879	12,440	3,375	68
16 to 19 years	15	-	6	2,726	2,574	40	2,534	153	18	4
16 to 17 years	9	-	6	1,013	966	24	942	47	8	4
18 to 19 years	6	-	-	1,713	1,608	16	1,592	106	10	-
20 to 24 years	27	4	-	6,165	5,556	88	5,468	609	100	4
25 to 34 years	19	9	-	13,839	11,511	117	11,394	2,328	462	8
35 to 44 years	76	30	-	14,573	11,773	171	11,602	2,801	782	24
45 to 54 years	55	59	2	15,234	11,489	135	11,354	3,745	1,041	18
55 to 64 years	27	62	-	9,156	6,795	100	6,695	2,361	702	3
65 years and over	10	55	-	2,316	1,873	42	1,832	443	270	8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	March 2008				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	143,051	133,849	112,365	21,484	9,103
Mining	757	737	737	-	20
Construction	10,760	9,000	8,577	423	1,746
Manufacturing	16,072	15,759	15,661	98	310
Durable goods	10,251	10,070	9,996	74	178
Nondurable goods	5,821	5,689	5,665	24	132
Wholesale and retail trade	20,548	19,452	19,324	128	1,074
Wholesale trade	4,083	3,883	3,875	8	194
Retail trade	16,465	15,569	15,449	120	881
Transportation and utilities	7,835	7,414	5,954	1,460	415
Transportation and warehousing	6,641	6,220	5,093	1,127	415
Utilities	1,194	1,194	861	332	-
Information	3,424	3,288	3,061	227	136
Financial activities	10,283	9,523	9,275	248	755
Finance and insurance	7,291	6,995	6,827	168	295
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,992	2,528	2,448	80	459
Professional and business services	15,692	13,717	13,329	388	1,962
Professional and technical services	9,631	8,480	8,263	217	1,148
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,062	5,237	5,066	171	814
Education and health services	31,393	30,313	19,149	11,164	1,065
Educational services	13,418	13,200	3,696	9,504	219
Health care and social assistance	17,975	17,113	15,453	1,660	847
Hospitals	6,091	6,081	5,351	730	10
Health services, except hospitals	8,902	8,493	8,054	439	397
Social assistance	2,982	2,539	2,047	491	440
Leisure and hospitality	12,532	11,860	11,468	392	656
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,850	2,436	2,118	317	409
Accommodation and food services	9,682	9,424	9,350	74	247
Other services	6,835	5,865	5,830	36	964
Other services, except private households	6,091	5,121	5,086	36	964
Private households	744	744	744	-	-
Public administration	6,921	6,921	-	6,921	-
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	75,598	69,839	60,794	9,045	5,728
Mining	681	663	663	-	18
Construction	9,702	8,048	7,669	379	1,655
Manufacturing	11,361	11,166	11,092	74	192
Durable goods	7,637	7,496	7,435	61	138
Nondurable goods	3,724	3,670	3,657	13	54
Wholesale and retail trade	11,368	10,750	10,693	57	611
Wholesale trade	2,838	2,682	2,674	8	152
Retail trade	8,530	8,068	8,019	49	459
Transportation and utilities	5,980	5,613	4,645	968	367
Transportation and warehousing	5,024	4,658	3,948	709	367
Utilities	955	955	696	259	-
Information	1,927	1,827	1,782	44	100
Financial activities	4,717	4,267	4,180	88	450
Finance and insurance	3,188	2,975	2,921	54	213
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,530	1,292	1,259	33	237
Professional and business services	8,740	7,557	7,330	227	1,175
Professional and technical services	5,168	4,487	4,360	127	679
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,573	3,070	2,970	100	496
Education and health services	7,804	7,524	4,287	3,237	279
Educational services	4,107	4,045	1,207	2,838	62
Health care and social assistance	3,698	3,479	3,080	399	217
Hospitals	1,349	1,344	1,129	215	4
Health services, except hospitals	1,938	1,742	1,629	112	194
Social assistance	411	393	322	71	18
Leisure and hospitality	6,134	5,736	5,543	193	390
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,521	1,275	1,101	174	243
Accommodation and food services	4,614	4,462	4,442	19	147
Other services	3,426	2,932	2,910	22	492
Other services, except private households	3,374	2,880	2,858	22	492
Private households	52	52	52	-	-
Public administration	3,756	3,756	-	3,756	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	March 2008				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	67,454	64,010	51,571	12,440	3,375
Mining	76	74	74	—	3
Construction	1,057	953	909	44	92
Manufacturing	4,711	4,593	4,569	24	118
Durable goods	2,614	2,574	2,561	13	40
Nondurable goods	2,097	2,019	2,008	11	78
Wholesale and retail trade	9,180	8,702	8,631	71	463
Wholesale trade	1,245	1,201	1,201	—	41
Retail trade	7,935	7,501	7,430	71	422
Transportation and utilities	1,855	1,801	1,309	491	49
Transportation and warehousing	1,617	1,562	1,144	418	49
Utilities	239	239	165	74	—
Information	1,497	1,461	1,279	182	35
Financial activities	5,565	5,256	5,095	161	304
Finance and insurance	4,103	4,020	3,906	114	82
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,462	1,236	1,189	47	222
Professional and business services	6,952	6,160	5,999	161	787
Professional and technical services	4,463	3,993	3,903	91	469
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,489	2,166	2,096	70	318
Education and health services	23,589	22,789	14,862	7,927	787
Educational services	9,312	9,155	2,489	6,666	157
Health care and social assistance	14,277	13,634	12,373	1,262	630
Hospitals	4,742	4,737	4,222	515	6
Health services, except hospitals	6,964	6,752	6,425	327	203
Social assistance	2,571	2,146	1,726	420	422
Leisure and hospitality	6,398	6,123	5,925	198	266
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,329	1,161	1,018	143	165
Accommodation and food services	5,068	4,963	4,907	55	100
Other services	3,409	2,934	2,920	14	472
Other services, except private households	2,717	2,242	2,228	14	472
Private households	692	692	692	—	—
Public administration	3,165	3,165	—	3,165	—

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	March 2008					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	140,503	1,971	138,531	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	32,227	526	31,701	22.9	26.7	22.9
1 to 4 hours	1,428	42	1,386	1.0	2.1	1.0
5 to 14 hours	5,405	149	5,256	3.8	7.6	3.8
15 to 29 hours	16,311	246	16,065	11.6	12.5	11.6
30 to 34 hours	9,083	89	8,994	6.5	4.5	6.5
35 hours and over	108,276	1,445	106,831	77.1	73.3	77.1
35 to 39 hours	9,713	98	9,615	6.9	5.0	6.9
40 hours	60,423	567	59,856	43.0	28.8	43.2
41 hours and over	38,140	780	37,360	27.1	39.6	27.0
41 to 48 hours	13,289	100	13,189	9.5	5.1	9.5
49 to 59 hours	14,714	257	14,457	10.5	13.1	10.4
60 hours and over	10,136	423	9,713	7.2	21.4	7.0
Average hours, total at work	39.0	41.7	39.0	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.8	47.0	42.7	-	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	March 2008					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	32,227	9,268	22,959	31,701	9,074	22,626
Economic reasons	5,038	1,932	3,106	4,911	1,838	3,073
Slack work or business conditions	3,404	1,728	1,676	3,313	1,655	1,658
Could only find part-time work	1,382	-	1,382	1,370	-	1,370
Seasonal work	154	106	48	136	91	45
Job started or ended during week	98	98	-	92	92	-
Noneconomic reasons	27,189	7,336	19,853	26,790	7,236	19,553
Child-care problems	830	122	708	828	119	708
Other family or personal obligations	5,797	820	4,978	5,728	814	4,914
Health or medical limitations	837	-	837	818	-	818
In school or training	6,542	57	6,486	6,476	56	6,421
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,189	-	2,189	2,117	-	2,117
Vacation or personal day	2,969	2,969	-	2,940	2,940	-
Holiday, legal or religious	137	137	-	137	137	-
Weather-related curtailment	297	297	-	286	286	-
All other reasons	7,590	2,935	4,655	7,459	2,884	4,575
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.9	23.7	22.4	23.0	23.9	22.4
Other reasons	20.8	24.4	19.5	20.9	24.4	19.6

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	March 2008							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	138,531	31,701	4,911	7,236	19,553	106,831	39.0	42.7
Wage and salary workers	129,888	28,744	4,285	6,774	17,685	101,144	39.1	42.6
Mining	704	44	1	31	12	660	50.3	50.8
Construction	8,711	1,484	629	479	376	7,227	40.2	41.8
Manufacturing	15,440	1,564	283	782	499	13,876	42.6	43.4
Durable goods	9,867	943	182	497	265	8,924	42.7	43.4
Nondurable goods	5,573	621	101	285	234	4,953	42.4	43.4
Wholesale and retail trade	18,964	5,172	786	835	3,551	13,793	37.9	42.7
Transportation and utilities	7,130	1,082	238	393	452	6,047	41.8	43.6
Information	3,227	597	79	175	343	2,631	39.6	42.6
Financial activities	9,312	1,395	130	494	771	7,917	40.6	42.6
Professional and business services	13,335	2,509	428	681	1,400	10,826	40.2	43.0
Education and health services	29,171	7,661	691	1,683	5,287	21,511	37.4	41.8
Leisure and hospitality	11,496	4,674	714	492	3,469	6,821	34.3	42.2
Other services	5,660	1,702	264	237	1,201	3,957	37.4	43.4
Other services, except private households	4,952	1,315	204	201	910	3,637	38.5	43.6
Private households	708	388	60	37	291	320	30.0	41.7
Public administration	6,738	860	42	493	325	5,877	41.0	42.2
Self-employed workers	8,544	2,909	622	459	1,828	5,635	37.4	44.0
Unpaid family workers	99	48	4	3	41	52	34.4	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	March 2008							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	138,531	31,701	4,911	7,236	19,553	106,831	39.0	42.7
16 to 19 years	5,055	3,876	277	107	3,492	1,179	22.7	38.8
16 to 17 years	1,779	1,633	20	9	1,604	145	16.4	38.9
18 to 19 years	3,276	2,243	257	98	1,888	1,033	26.1	38.8
20 years and over	133,476	27,824	4,634	7,129	16,061	105,652	39.6	42.7
20 to 24 years	12,829	4,602	784	612	3,206	8,227	34.8	40.9
25 years and over	120,647	23,222	3,850	6,517	12,855	97,425	40.1	42.9
25 to 54 years	95,649	16,544	3,134	5,188	8,222	79,105	40.7	42.9
55 years and over	24,998	6,678	716	1,329	4,633	18,320	37.9	42.7
Men, 16 years and over								
16 to 19 years	73,575	12,102	2,736	3,442	5,924	61,473	41.4	43.9
16 to 17 years	2,426	1,702	154	56	1,491	725	24.5	39.3
16 to 17 years	805	710	16	4	690	95	17.8	40.6
18 to 19 years	1,622	992	138	53	801	630	27.9	39.1
20 years and over	71,148	10,401	2,582	3,385	4,433	60,748	42.0	43.9
20 to 24 years	6,773	2,058	461	283	1,314	4,715	36.4	41.6
25 years and over	64,375	8,342	2,121	3,102	3,119	56,032	42.6	44.1
25 to 54 years	51,294	5,624	1,745	2,411	1,468	45,669	43.2	44.2
55 years and over	13,081	2,718	376	691	1,651	10,363	40.3	43.7
Women, 16 years and over								
16 to 19 years	64,957	19,599	2,175	3,794	13,629	45,358	36.2	41.1
16 to 19 years	2,629	2,175	123	51	2,001	454	21.0	38.0
16 to 17 years	974	923	4	6	913	50	15.3	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,655	1,251	119	45	1,087	403	24.4	38.3
20 years and over	62,328	17,424	2,052	3,744	11,628	44,904	36.8	41.2
20 to 24 years	6,056	2,544	323	329	1,892	3,512	33.0	40.1
25 years and over	56,272	14,880	1,729	3,415	9,736	41,392	37.2	41.2
25 to 54 years	44,355	10,920	1,389	2,777	6,754	33,435	37.7	41.2
55 years and over	11,917	3,960	340	638	2,982	7,957	35.3	41.3
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over								
Men	113,221	26,490	3,819	5,948	16,723	86,730	39.0	42.9
Women	61,242	10,132	2,161	2,913	5,058	51,110	41.6	44.1
Black or African American, 16 years and over								
Men	51,979	16,358	1,658	3,035	11,665	35,621	36.0	41.2
Women	15,452	3,055	710	822	1,523	12,397	38.9	41.5
Asian, 16 years and over								
Men	7,099	1,076	359	307	410	6,024	40.6	42.6
Women	8,352	1,979	351	515	1,113	6,373	37.3	40.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over								
Men	6,735	1,290	199	268	823	5,445	39.3	42.6
Women	3,578	516	111	116	290	3,062	41.0	43.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over								
Men	3,157	774	88	153	533	2,383	37.2	41.5
Women	19,174	4,071	1,032	914	2,124	15,103	38.5	41.3
Men	11,528	1,894	661	503	730	9,634	40.1	42.0
Women	7,646	2,177	371	411	1,394	5,469	36.0	40.1
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	43,779	5,142	1,141	2,066	1,935	38,638	43.3	44.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	9,156	1,359	384	453	522	7,797	41.7	43.5
Never married	20,640	5,601	1,210	924	3,467	15,038	37.4	42.2
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	34,112	9,846	860	1,995	6,992	24,266	36.5	41.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	13,193	3,266	571	837	1,858	9,928	38.0	41.6
Never married	17,651	6,487	744	963	4,780	11,164	34.2	40.8

1 Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	March 2008							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	140,503	32,227	5,038	7,336	19,853	108,276	39.0	42.8
Management, professional, and related occupations	51,016	9,145	771	2,909	5,465	41,871	41.0	43.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,218	2,759	290	1,080	1,389	18,458	43.5	45.4
Professional and related occupations	29,799	6,386	480	1,829	4,077	23,413	39.2	42.7
Service occupations	22,829	8,364	1,439	1,076	5,849	14,465	35.0	41.6
Sales and office occupations	34,925	9,274	1,117	1,738	6,419	25,650	37.4	42.0
Sales and related occupations	15,897	4,561	615	644	3,302	11,336	38.2	43.9
Office and administrative support occupations	19,027	4,713	502	1,094	3,117	14,314	36.8	40.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,006	2,295	960	719	615	11,712	40.4	42.0
Construction and extraction occupations	8,147	1,551	745	477	329	6,596	39.7	41.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,920	547	152	213	183	4,373	41.7	42.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,727	3,148	751	893	1,505	14,578	40.4	42.8
Production occupations	9,108	1,257	284	469	504	7,851	40.9	42.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,619	1,891	466	424	1,001	6,727	40.0	43.5
Men, 16 years and over	75,117	12,457	2,837	3,520	6,100	62,660	41.5	44.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,102	3,052	332	1,292	1,428	22,050	43.9	45.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	12,170	1,195	181	553	460	10,975	45.7	46.8
Professional and related occupations	12,932	1,858	151	739	967	11,075	42.2	44.3
Service occupations	9,851	2,672	585	404	1,683	7,179	37.9	42.8
Sales and office occupations	12,920	2,423	432	479	1,512	10,497	40.7	44.2
Sales and related occupations	8,120	1,471	254	249	968	6,650	42.0	45.7
Office and administrative support occupations	4,800	952	178	230	544	3,847	38.4	41.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	13,432	2,180	933	674	572	11,252	40.5	42.0
Construction and extraction occupations	7,952	1,506	737	454	315	6,446	39.7	41.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,713	514	147	194	173	4,199	41.8	42.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,811	2,130	554	671	905	11,682	41.4	43.4
Production occupations	6,418	671	159	322	190	5,747	41.9	42.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,394	1,459	394	349	715	5,935	40.9	43.9
Women, 16 years and over	65,386	19,770	2,201	3,815	13,753	45,616	36.2	41.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,914	6,093	438	1,617	4,038	19,821	38.2	42.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9,048	1,564	109	527	928	7,483	40.6	43.3
Professional and related occupations	16,867	4,529	329	1,090	3,109	12,338	37.0	41.2
Service occupations	12,977	5,692	854	672	4,166	7,286	32.8	40.5
Sales and office occupations	22,005	6,852	685	1,259	4,907	15,153	35.5	40.5
Sales and related occupations	7,777	3,090	362	395	2,334	4,686	34.1	41.3
Office and administrative support occupations	14,228	3,761	324	864	2,573	10,467	36.2	40.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	574	115	27	45	43	459	38.7	40.8
Construction and extraction occupations	195	45	8	23	14	150	37.8	39.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	207	33	5	19	10	174	40.5	42.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,915	1,019	197	222	599	2,897	37.1	40.8
Production occupations	2,690	586	125	147	314	2,104	38.2	41.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,225	433	72	75	285	793	34.7	40.0

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008
Total, 16 years and over	4,047	4,651	5.0	5.7	2,865	3,376	4.1	4.7
Married, spouse present	1,344	1,577	2.8	3.3	888	1,129	2.4	3.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	599	723	5.8	7.0	750	801	5.2	5.5
Never married	2,104	2,352	9.0	9.8	1,227	1,446	6.4	7.3
White, 16 years and over	2,943	3,473	4.3	5.1	2,010	2,379	3.6	4.2
Married, spouse present	1,075	1,285	2.6	3.2	699	905	2.2	2.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	445	551	5.2	6.5	551	563	5.0	5.0
Never married	1,423	1,637	7.8	8.7	760	912	5.5	6.4
Black or African American, 16 years and over	817	832	10.1	10.2	622	759	6.8	8.1
Married, spouse present	177	164	4.9	4.6	92	131	3.2	4.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	129	120	10.2	9.5	132	188	5.6	7.8
Never married	511	547	15.7	16.4	397	440	10.0	10.7
Asian, 16 years and over	118	133	3.1	3.5	92	123	2.8	3.6
Married, spouse present	48	73	2.0	3.0	55	54	2.7	2.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	11	22	3.4	6.8	20	34	4.5	7.0
Never married	59	38	5.4	3.7	18	35	2.2	4.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	725	1,014	5.6	7.7	426	574	5.1	6.7
Married, spouse present	267	398	3.7	5.5	142	218	3.5	5.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	85	108	5.3	6.5	100	99	5.8	5.7
Never married	373	507	8.9	11.8	183	256	7.1	9.3
Total, 25 years and over	2,816	3,246	4.0	4.6	2,000	2,434	3.3	4.0
Married, spouse present	1,294	1,494	2.8	3.2	794	1,049	2.2	2.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	568	697	5.6	6.9	715	765	5.1	5.4
Never married	954	1,055	7.1	7.5	491	620	4.7	5.6
White, 25 years and over	2,071	2,465	3.5	4.2	1,407	1,721	2.9	3.5
Married, spouse present	1,026	1,222	2.6	3.1	622	839	2.0	2.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	419	536	5.1	6.5	530	532	4.9	4.8
Never married	626	706	6.2	6.5	255	350	3.7	4.7
Black or African American, 25 years and over	546	522	8.0	7.6	415	541	5.3	6.7
Married, spouse present	177	148	5.0	4.2	88	122	3.1	4.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	124	112	10.2	9.0	127	183	5.4	7.8
Never married	246	262	11.9	12.2	200	236	7.3	8.0
Asian, 25 years and over	96	119	2.8	3.4	83	111	2.9	3.6
Married, spouse present	48	73	2.1	3.0	51	52	2.6	2.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	11	22	3.4	7.0	20	34	4.7	7.1
Never married	37	23	4.8	3.4	12	25	2.2	5.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	488	716	4.6	6.5	288	378	4.2	5.4
Married, spouse present	251	363	3.7	5.3	121	195	3.1	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	76	107	5.0	6.8	83	96	5.0	5.6
Never married	162	246	7.0	9.9	84	87	6.2	5.7

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008
Total, 16 years and over ¹	6,913	8,027	4.5	5.2	5.0	5.7	4.1	4.7
Management, professional, and related occupations	952	1,121	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	426	485	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5
Management occupations	281	317	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.3
Business and financial operations occupations	145	168	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.8
Professional and related occupations	526	636	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.1
Computer and mathematical occupations	63	96	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.8	1.7	1.8
Architecture and engineering occupations	37	74	1.2	2.5	1.1	2.4	2.0	2.8
Life, physical, and social science occupations	22	19	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.5	2.5	1.4
Community and social services occupations	48	44	2.1	1.9	2.9	1.1	1.6	2.5
Legal occupations	51	39	3.0	2.3	2.6	1.5	3.4	2.9
Education, training, and library occupations	132	167	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	107	111	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.2	4.5
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	66	87	.9	1.2	.7	.5	1.0	1.4
Service occupations	1,491	1,603	5.9	6.3	6.7	6.8	5.4	6.0
Healthcare support occupations	129	137	3.9	4.2	4.1	5.6	3.9	4.0
Protective service occupations	131	87	4.2	2.8	2.9	3.2	8.4	1.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations	529	670	6.4	8.0	7.1	8.5	5.8	7.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	514	443	9.0	7.7	9.5	8.3	8.3	7.0
Personal care and service occupations	189	265	3.9	5.4	5.9	4.5	3.4	5.7
Sales and office occupations	1,525	1,759	4.0	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.0	4.7
Sales and related occupations	752	825	4.3	4.8	3.3	4.1	5.2	5.5
Office and administrative support occupations	773	935	3.8	4.5	5.3	5.5	3.3	4.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,214	1,581	7.3	9.8	7.1	9.7	13.2	13.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	131	160	12.5	14.2	10.4	13.5	19.4	17.3
Construction and extraction occupations	894	1,232	8.6	12.7	8.5	12.5	14.2	19.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	190	190	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.4	5.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,184	1,337	6.2	6.8	6.0	6.4	6.7	8.2
Production occupations	574	659	5.7	6.6	5.2	6.0	6.9	7.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	610	678	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.3	8.9
No previous work experience	526	601	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	311	384	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	101	95	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	113	121	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008
Total, 16 years and over	6,913	8,027	4.5	5.2	5.0	5.7	4.1	4.7
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	5,534	6,480	4.7	5.5	5.0	5.9	4.3	4.9
Mining	24	28	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.8	—	2.8
Construction	924	1,170	9.0	12.0	9.0	12.4	9.5	8.5
Manufacturing	742	831	4.5	5.0	4.1	4.6	5.4	6.2
Durable goods	456	507	4.3	4.8	4.1	4.6	4.7	5.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	9	28	1.7	5.5	1.3	5.8	3.7	4.3
Primary and fabricated metal products	89	107	4.4	5.7	4.4	5.6	4.4	6.3
Machinery manufacturing	59	71	4.4	5.4	4.9	5.5	2.9	5.3
Computer and electronic products	59	66	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3	2.6	6.4
Electrical equipment and appliances	24	24	4.7	4.5	3.6	5.3	6.7	2.8
Transportation equipment	124	81	5.4	3.3	4.7	3.1	7.7	4.0
Wood products	16	29	3.3	5.9	2.7	6.1	6.2	5.2
Furniture and fixtures	29	23	4.7	4.3	2.6	4.8	10.3	2.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	46	77	3.9	6.3	4.9	5.0	2.5	8.1
Nondurable goods	286	324	4.8	5.4	3.9	4.6	6.3	6.9
Food manufacturing	80	86	5.0	5.3	4.4	5.1	5.7	5.5
Beverage and tobacco products	13	19	7.0	6.2	6.4	6.4	(¹)	5.7
Textile, apparel, and leather	87	78	9.7	10.3	7.5	6.2	11.5	14.0
Paper and printing	38	39	3.3	3.4	2.4	2.8	5.6	4.6
Petroleum and coal products	—	9	.2	5.3	.2	7.5	—	—
Chemicals	33	52	2.9	3.9	3.1	3.0	2.7	5.7
Plastics and rubber products	35	40	4.3	6.5	4.1	6.5	4.5	6.6
Wholesale and retail trade	896	992	4.4	4.9	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.4
Wholesale trade	153	113	3.6	2.8	3.1	2.4	4.9	3.7
Retail trade	743	880	4.6	5.4	4.4	5.1	4.8	5.7
Transportation and utilities	249	267	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	5.1
Transportation and warehousing	235	250	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.0	5.0
Utilities	14	17	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.1	4.7	5.6
Information ²	109	155	3.2	4.8	3.3	4.7	3.0	5.0
Publishing, except Internet	34	31	3.6	3.9	3.9	5.1	3.3	2.6
Motion picture and sound recording industries	27	26	7.5	7.3	10.0	6.3	3.8	9.7
Broadcasting, except Internet	6	20	1.1	3.7	.7	4.6	1.8	2.1
Telecommunications	30	58	2.4	4.7	2.9	3.7	1.6	6.1
Internet service providers and data processing services	4	19	2.1	12.5	—	(¹)	5.2	14.6
Other information services	7	—	9.0	—	—	—	(¹)	—
Financial activities	252	323	2.6	3.4	2.3	3.3	2.8	3.4
Finance and insurance	134	214	2.0	3.0	1.9	2.3	2.0	3.6
Finance	89	133	2.0	2.9	1.4	1.9	2.5	3.7
Insurance	45	81	1.8	3.3	2.8	3.1	1.3	3.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	119	110	4.2	4.3	3.3	5.7	5.3	2.8
Real estate	94	80	4.1	3.8	2.9	5.2	5.3	2.5
Rental and leasing services	25	30	4.6	6.8	4.3	7.3	5.2	5.5
Professional and business services	775	876	5.7	6.2	6.2	7.0	5.0	5.2
Professional and technical services	253	260	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.8
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	523	616	9.2	10.8	10.0	11.9	8.0	9.3
Administrative and support services	486	593	9.4	11.2	10.7	12.4	7.8	9.6
Waste management and remediation services	28	23	8.3	6.6	5.7	7.8	16.1	—
Education and health services	495	609	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.3
Educational services	106	123	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.0	2.5	3.8
Health care and social assistance	389	486	2.5	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.2
Hospitals	53	89	1.0	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.5
Health services, except hospitals	244	295	3.0	3.5	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.7
Social assistance	92	102	4.0	4.8	5.5	1.9	3.7	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008
Leisure and hospitality	845	944	7.0	7.6	6.8	7.6	7.2	7.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	167	152	7.9	6.7	8.7	8.7	6.9	4.4
Accommodation and food services	678	792	6.8	7.8	6.4	7.3	7.2	8.2
Accommodation	110	101	7.0	6.6	5.1	4.8	8.4	8.0
Food services and drinking places	569	691	6.8	8.0	6.5	7.7	7.0	8.3
Other services	222	283	3.7	4.6	3.6	4.1	3.7	5.2
Other services, except private households	164	218	3.2	4.1	3.6	4.0	2.6	4.2
Repair and maintenance	66	88	3.7	4.7	4.1	5.0	1.5	3.3
Personal and laundry services	54	80	3.4	4.9	5.3	5.1	2.6	4.8
Membership associations and organizations	44	49	2.5	2.7	1.9	1.5	2.9	3.8
Private households	58	66	6.4	8.1	2.4	(¹)	6.8	8.1
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	123	175	9.7	13.2	9.3	12.6	11.2	15.7
Government workers	419	425	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.9
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	311	346	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.4	2.7
No previous work experience	526	601	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	6,913	8,027	3,480	4,071	2,478	2,974	954	982
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,487	4,555	2,246	2,885	1,080	1,494	162	176
On temporary layoff	1,078	1,341	748	931	274	333	56	77
Not on temporary layoff	2,409	3,214	1,497	1,954	806	1,161	106	99
Permanent job losers	1,681	2,276	1,005	1,348	604	865	72	64
Persons who completed temporary jobs	728	938	492	606	202	296	34	36
Job leavers	749	768	374	386	312	328	63	54
Reentrants	2,151	2,103	753	720	980	1,015	418	368
New entrants	526	601	108	80	107	136	311	384
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	50.4	56.7	64.5	70.9	43.6	50.2	17.0	17.9
On temporary layoff	15.6	16.7	21.5	22.9	11.0	11.2	5.8	7.8
Not on temporary layoff	34.9	40.0	43.0	48.0	32.5	39.0	11.1	10.1
Job leavers	10.8	9.6	10.7	9.5	12.6	11.0	6.6	5.5
Reentrants	31.1	26.2	21.6	17.7	39.6	34.1	43.8	37.5
New entrants	7.6	7.5	3.1	2.0	4.3	4.6	32.6	39.1
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.3	3.0	2.9	3.7	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.8
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	1.0	.8
Reentrants	1.4	1.4	1.0	.9	1.5	1.5	6.4	5.8
New entrants .....	.3	.4	.1	.1	.2	.2	4.7	6.1

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	4,953	5,853	1,439	1,591	210	256	1,150	1,588
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,647	3,480	633	793	70	121	623	945
On temporary layoff	936	1,150	99	121	7	20	176	311
Not on temporary layoff	1,711	2,330	535	672	63	101	446	634
Permanent job losers	1,215	1,677	341	441	43	86	279	357
Persons who completed temporary jobs	496	653	194	231	20	16	167	277
Job leavers	553	567	150	140	15	27	103	128
Reentrants	1,452	1,440	498	494	90	81	342	352
New entrants	301	366	158	164	36	26	84	163
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	53.4	59.5	44.0	49.8	33.3	47.5	54.1	59.5
On temporary layoff	18.9	19.6	6.9	7.6	3.5	7.8	15.3	19.6
Not on temporary layoff	34.5	39.8	37.2	42.2	29.8	39.7	38.8	39.9
Job leavers	11.2	9.7	10.4	8.8	6.9	10.4	8.9	8.1
Reentrants	29.3	24.6	34.6	31.0	42.7	31.9	29.7	22.2
New entrants	6.1	6.3	11.0	10.3	17.1	10.3	7.3	10.2
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.1	2.8	3.7	4.5	1.0	1.7	2.9	4.3
Job leavers .....	.4	.5	.9	.8	.2	.4	.5	.6
Reentrants	1.2	1.2	2.9	2.8	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.6
New entrants .....	.2	.3	.9	.9	.5	.4	.4	.7

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	March 2008						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	8,027	100.0	31.8	34.7	33.6	16.7	16.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,555	100.0	33.1	35.0	31.8	17.9	13.9
On temporary layoff	1,341	100.0	45.4	36.6	18.0	15.3	2.7
Not on temporary layoff	3,214	100.0	28.0	34.4	37.6	19.0	18.6
Permanent job losers	2,276	100.0	26.2	32.9	40.9	19.0	21.9
Persons who completed temporary jobs	938	100.0	32.4	38.0	29.5	19.1	10.5
Job leavers	768	100.0	36.2	37.5	26.3	12.7	13.6
Reentrants	2,103	100.0	27.4	32.7	39.9	16.4	23.5
New entrants	601	100.0	31.1	34.8	34.1	13.4	20.7
Men, 20 years and over	4,071	100.0	31.1	32.7	36.2	17.7	18.5
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,885	100.0	32.8	34.1	33.1	18.1	15.0
On temporary layoff	931	100.0	44.3	39.8	15.9	14.1	1.8
Not on temporary layoff	1,954	100.0	27.3	31.3	41.3	20.0	21.3
Permanent job losers	1,348	100.0	25.1	29.8	45.2	20.0	25.2
Persons who completed temporary jobs	606	100.0	32.4	34.8	32.8	20.1	12.6
Job leavers	386	100.0	35.7	32.4	31.8	13.4	18.4
Reentrants	720	100.0	22.1	27.4	50.5	18.9	31.6
New entrants	80	100.0	28.1	32.2	39.7	9.4	30.2
Women, 20 years and over	2,974	100.0	31.7	36.2	32.1	15.9	16.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,494	100.0	33.5	36.3	30.3	17.5	12.7
On temporary layoff	333	100.0	48.1	29.6	22.3	16.4	5.9
Not on temporary layoff	1,161	100.0	29.3	38.2	32.6	17.9	14.7
Permanent job losers	865	100.0	28.6	36.2	35.2	17.6	17.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	296	100.0	31.2	43.9	24.8	18.6	6.3
Job leavers	328	100.0	37.4	41.3	21.3	12.2	9.2
Reentrants	1,015	100.0	27.9	33.8	38.3	14.6	23.7
New entrants	136	100.0	27.0	42.4	30.6	16.8	13.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	982	100.0	34.7	37.9	27.4	15.0	12.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	176	100.0	35.6	40.8	23.5	17.4	6.1
On temporary layoff	77	100.0	47.1	29.1	23.8	23.8	-
Not on temporary layoff	99	100.0	26.7	49.9	23.4	12.5	10.9
Permanent job losers	64	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Persons who completed temporary jobs	36	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	54	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants	368	100.0	36.1	40.2	23.7	16.5	7.2
New entrants	384	100.0	33.2	32.6	34.2	13.0	21.2

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008
Total, 16 years and over	6,913	8,027	100.0	100.0	5,720	6,653	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,103	2,550	30.4	31.8	1,592	1,969	27.8	29.6
5 to 14 weeks	2,339	2,782	33.8	34.7	1,931	2,317	33.8	34.8
5 to 10 weeks	1,461	1,819	21.1	22.7	1,163	1,472	20.3	22.1
11 to 14 weeks	878	963	12.7	12.0	768	845	13.4	12.7
15 weeks and over	2,471	2,696	35.7	33.6	2,198	2,368	38.4	35.6
15 to 26 weeks	1,189	1,339	17.2	16.7	1,042	1,186	18.2	17.8
27 weeks and over	1,282	1,357	18.5	16.9	1,156	1,181	20.2	17.8
27 to 51 weeks	500	597	7.2	7.4	457	513	8.0	7.7
52 weeks and over	782	760	11.3	9.5	699	668	12.2	10.0
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	18.4	16.9	-	-	19.7	17.7	-	-
Median duration, in weeks	10.1	9.4	-	-	11.0	10.1	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	March 2008							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration			Median duration
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	8,027	2,550	2,782	2,696	1,339	1,357	16.9	9.4	
16 to 19 years	982	341	373	269	147	122	13.3	8.4	
20 to 24 years	1,364	508	448	408	213	194	14.1	8.2	
25 to 34 years	1,915	663	688	564	295	269	15.3	8.6	
35 to 44 years	1,439	439	486	514	259	255	18.1	9.7	
45 to 54 years	1,340	338	428	573	259	315	20.5	12.1	
55 to 64 years	716	175	263	278	124	153	21.0	11.1	
65 years and over	270	85	95	90	42	48	20.6	8.7	
Men, 16 years and over	4,651	1,467	1,553	1,631	806	826	17.3	9.9	
16 to 19 years	580	200	222	158	87	71	12.8	8.6	
20 to 24 years	825	274	284	267	125	142	15.4	9.7	
25 to 34 years	1,129	415	383	330	185	145	14.9	8.5	
35 to 44 years	809	258	251	299	145	154	18.2	9.5	
45 to 54 years	761	174	226	361	160	201	22.5	13.6	
55 to 64 years	379	87	130	162	84	78	20.9	12.4	
65 years and over	169	58	57	54	20	34	22.3	9.4	
Women, 16 years and over	3,376	1,083	1,228	1,064	533	531	16.4	8.8	
16 to 19 years	402	140	151	111	60	51	14.0	8.2	
20 to 24 years	539	234	165	141	88	52	12.1	6.1	
25 to 34 years	786	248	304	234	109	124	16.0	8.6	
35 to 44 years	630	181	235	215	114	101	17.9	9.9	
45 to 54 years	579	165	202	212	99	113	17.9	10.4	
55 to 64 years	338	88	133	116	41	75	21.1	9.8	
65 years and over	101	27	38	36	22	14	17.7	7.5	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over	5,853	1,879	2,088	1,886	978	908	16.1	9.2	
Men	3,473	1,090	1,207	1,176	615	561	16.5	9.9	
Women	2,379	788	881	710	363	347	15.6	8.4	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,591	445	556	590	247	343	19.1	10.1	
Men	832	255	268	309	116	193	19.0	9.7	
Women	759	190	288	281	131	150	19.2	10.4	
Asian, 16 years and over	256	93	64	99	60	39	18.8	8.8	
Men	133	46	28	58	34	24	22.9	9.5	
Women	123	47	35	41	26	15	14.4	8.2	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,588	628	507	453	265	188	13.7	8.0	
Men	1,014	421	310	283	172	111	13.0	7.5	
Women	574	208	197	169	93	77	15.0	8.9	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,577	483	536	558	299	259	17.7	10.1	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	723	202	229	291	122	169	20.8	10.6	
Never married	2,352	781	788	783	385	398	15.9	9.5	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,129	356	445	329	171	158	15.4	9.0	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	801	228	309	264	130	134	18.1	9.1	
Never married	1,446	499	475	471	232	240	16.1	8.6	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	March 2008							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,121	332	361	427	217	210	19.6	10.2	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	485	106	161	218	116	101	22.0	12.8	
Professional and related occupations	636	226	201	209	100	109	17.7	8.5	
Service occupations	1,603	567	495	541	304	236	16.3	9.2	
Sales and office occupations	1,759	532	670	557	265	292	16.7	8.8	
Sales and related occupations	825	261	328	236	111	126	15.9	8.5	
Office and administrative support occupations	935	272	342	321	154	166	17.3	9.3	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,581	510	592	479	254	225	15.0	9.2	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	160	54	66	40	27	13	11.3	8.9	
Construction and extraction occupations	1,232	394	456	381	198	183	15.4	9.2	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	190	62	70	57	28	29	15.2	9.1	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	1,337	414	452	471	210	261	17.9	9.9	
Production occupations	659	215	219	224	90	134	18.0	9.8	
Transportation and material moving occupations	678	199	232	247	120	127	17.9	10.0	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	180	60	66	53	38	15	12.1	9.3	
Mining	28	14	8	7	4	3	(²)	(²)	
Construction	1,185	340	465	380	220	160	15.1	9.8	
Manufacturing	838	257	256	325	140	185	18.4	11.0	
Durable goods	514	157	151	207	79	128	19.8	11.6	
Nondurable goods	324	100	105	119	61	58	16.2	9.9	
Wholesale and retail trade	998	348	402	249	136	112	13.7	7.9	
Transportation and utilities	298	93	81	124	52	72	20.0	11.1	
Information	159	36	65	58	18	39	20.6	10.6	
Financial activities	335	70	132	132	86	47	17.8	10.2	
Professional and business services	895	287	343	265	131	134	15.6	8.7	
Education and health services	747	280	228	239	100	139	17.7	8.3	
Leisure and hospitality	972	308	318	346	191	155	17.1	9.5	
Other services	284	97	80	107	44	63	21.9	9.8	
Public administration	137	41	45	50	36	15	17.5	9.5	
No previous work experience	601	187	209	205	80	124	16.8	9.7	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008
Total not in the labor force	78,798	79,860	15,690	16,304	21,229	21,094	41,879	42,462	30,133	30,846	48,665	49,014
Do not want a job now ¹	74,433	75,367	14,177	14,796	19,247	19,105	41,009	41,466	28,128	28,795	46,305	46,572
Want a job ¹	4,365	4,492	1,513	1,507	1,982	1,990	871	995	2,005	2,051	2,360	2,442
Did not search for work in previous year	2,462	2,618	736	787	1,108	1,120	618	711	1,048	1,134	1,414	1,484
Searched for work in previous year ²	1,903	1,874	777	721	873	869	253	284	957	917	946	957
Not available to work now	518	522	274	237	195	255	48	29	213	195	304	327
Available to work now	1,385	1,352	503	484	678	614	204	255	743	722	642	631
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects	381	401	125	132	190	198	66	72	245	245	136	156
Reasons other than discouragement ³	1,005	951	378	352	488	416	139	183	499	477	506	474
Family responsibilities	120	157	12	40	94	86	14	32	24	72	96	85
In school or training	215	170	184	140	31	23	1	7	116	71	99	99
Ill health or disability	132	123	5	22	80	55	46	47	52	70	79	54
Other ¹	538	501	178	150	282	252	78	98	307	264	231	237

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2008
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,808	7,499	5.4	5.2	3,923	3,691	5.1	4.8	3,884	3,808	5.7	5.6
16 to 19 years	210	174	3.7	3.3	77	52	2.7	2.0	134	122	4.8	4.4
20 years and over	7,597	7,325	5.4	5.2	3,847	3,640	5.1	4.9	3,751	3,685	5.8	5.7
20 to 24 years	772	693	5.5	5.2	291	309	4.0	4.4	481	384	7.2	6.1
25 years and over	6,826	6,632	5.4	5.2	3,556	3,331	5.3	4.9	3,270	3,301	5.6	5.6
25 to 54 years	5,541	5,356	5.5	5.4	2,917	2,661	5.4	5.0	2,625	2,695	5.7	5.8
55 years and over	1,284	1,276	5.0	4.8	639	670	4.8	4.8	645	606	5.4	4.8
55 to 64 years	1,043	1,023	5.2	4.9	507	510	4.9	4.7	536	513	5.7	5.2
65 years and over	241	253	4.3	4.4	132	160	4.4	5.1	109	94	4.3	3.5
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,588	6,238	5.5	5.2	3,315	3,076	5.1	4.8	3,273	3,161	6.0	5.8
Black or African American	734	767	4.6	4.8	359	390	4.9	5.3	375	378	4.4	4.4
Asian	284	283	4.2	4.1	155	132	4.3	3.6	129	151	4.1	4.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	579	581	2.9	2.9	319	300	2.6	2.5	260	281	3.3	3.5
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,380	4,205	5.3	5.1	2,533	2,385	5.5	5.2	1,847	1,820	5.1	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,327	1,311	5.7	5.6	462	412	4.7	4.3	865	899	6.4	6.6
Never married	2,101	1,983	5.3	5.0	928	894	4.4	4.1	1,172	1,089	6.5	5.9
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	4,208	4,198	-	-	2,397	2,276	-	-	1,811	1,922	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,904	1,693	-	-	559	481	-	-	1,344	1,212	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	338	281	-	-	206	197	-	-	133	83	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,305	1,288	-	-	734	724	-	-	571	564	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1958 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1958	51,426	43,480	18,319	801	2,862	14,656	33,107	10,656	1,674	2,386	3,449	2,695	3,243	1,058	7,946
1959 ¹	53,374	45,182	19,163	789	3,050	15,325	34,211	10,960	1,718	2,454	3,591	2,822	3,365	1,107	8,192
1960	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982
1983	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,900	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991	108,375	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,020	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995	117,298	97,865	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996	119,708	100,169	23,409	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,239	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000	131,785	110,995	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,630	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001	131,826	110,708	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,808	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,183	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004	131,435	109,814	21,882	591	6,976	14,315	109,553	25,533	3,118	8,031	16,394	16,953	12,493	5,409	21,621
2005	133,703	111,899	22,190	628	7,336	14,226	111,513	25,959	3,061	8,153	16,954	17,372	12,816	5,395	21,804
2006	136,086	114,113	22,531	684	7,691	14,155	113,556	26,276	3,038	8,328	17,566	17,826	13,110	5,438	21,974
2007	137,623	115,420	22,221	723	7,614	13,884	115,402	26,608	3,029	8,308	17,962	18,327	13,474	5,491	22,203
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2007:															
March	137,310	115,167	22,362	715	7,694	13,953	114,948	26,584	3,030	8,333	17,875	18,153	13,351	5,479	22,143
April	137,356	115,195	22,300	718	7,660	13,922	115,056	26,571	3,034	8,315	17,903	18,211	13,375	5,486	22,161
May	137,518	115,332	22,272	719	7,643	13,910	115,246	26,593	3,037	8,322	17,938	18,247	13,428	5,495	22,186
June	137,625	115,423	22,267	721	7,656	13,890	115,358	26,600	3,033	8,317	17,935	18,314	13,461	5,496	22,202
July	137,682	115,512	22,242	726	7,632	13,884	115,440	26,617	3,027	8,331	17,958	18,360	13,476	5,501	22,170
August	137,756	115,544	22,176	727	7,605	13,844	115,580	26,640	3,024	8,312	17,979	18,422	13,494	5,497	22,212
September	137,837	115,610	22,138	727	7,589	13,822	115,699	26,649	3,031	8,294	18,000	18,451	13,552	5,495	22,227
October	137,977	115,715	22,101	727	7,577	13,797	115,876	26,644	3,027	8,283	18,070	18,490	13,604	5,496	22,262
November	138,037	115,759	22,049	735	7,520	13,794	115,988	26,693	3,022	8,260	18,079	18,522	13,628	5,506	22,278
December	138,078	115,745	21,976	739	7,465	13,772	116,102	26,658	3,018	8,252	18,131	18,568	13,635	5,507	22,333
2008:															
January	138,002	115,666	21,907	744	7,426	13,737	116,095	26,631	3,014	8,244	18,101	18,617	13,644	5,508	22,336
February ^p	137,926	115,557	21,825	745	7,389	13,691	116,101	26,576	3,016	8,233	18,071	18,657	13,664	5,515	22,369
March ^p	137,846	115,459	21,732	751	7,338	13,643	116,114	26,556	3,010	8,228	18,036	18,699	13,682	5,516	22,387

¹ Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1959. This inclusion resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonfarm total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all unadjusted data from

April 2007 forward and all seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.05	378.91	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.01	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.97	506.75	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.13	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	730.16	45.6	19.90	907.95	39.0	20.02	781.21
2007	33.8	17.42	589.72	40.6	18.67	757.06	45.9	20.96	961.78	39.0	20.95	816.06
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2007:												
March	33.7	\$17.24	\$580.99	40.4	\$18.38	\$742.55	45.4	\$20.86	\$947.04	38.7	\$20.55	\$795.29
April	33.9	17.36	588.50	40.2	18.51	744.10	45.6	20.94	954.86	38.4	20.64	792.58
May	33.7	17.30	583.01	40.6	18.62	755.97	45.8	20.86	955.39	39.3	20.85	819.41
June	34.0	17.32	588.88	41.0	18.70	766.70	46.3	20.80	963.04	39.7	20.92	830.52
July	34.2	17.44	596.45	40.5	18.72	758.16	45.9	20.87	957.93	39.4	21.02	828.19
August	34.0	17.42	592.28	40.9	18.81	769.33	45.9	20.97	962.52	39.6	21.13	836.75
September	34.2	17.64	603.29	41.1	18.91	777.20	46.8	20.93	979.52	39.5	21.32	842.14
October	33.8	17.60	594.88	40.9	18.86	771.37	46.7	21.02	981.63	39.6	21.25	841.50
November	33.7	17.63	594.13	40.8	18.88	770.30	46.2	20.99	969.74	39.0	21.26	829.14
December	34.1	17.75	605.28	40.7	18.96	771.67	45.8	21.68	992.94	38.6	21.38	825.27
2008:												
January	33.3	17.80	592.74	40.0	18.90	756.00	45.0	21.96	988.20	37.9	21.24	805.00
February ^p	33.4	17.85	596.19	39.8	18.93	753.41	45.2	21.86	988.07	37.5	21.35	800.63
March ^p	33.9	17.92	607.49	40.5	19.03	770.72	45.7	22.37	1,022.31	38.6	21.46	828.36

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.28	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.41	390.73
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.70	404.20
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.60	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.83	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.81	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.05	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.52	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.88
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.23	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.77
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.59	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.37	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.06	40.5	12.04	11.38	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.70	557.09	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.77	40.5	12.45	11.79	504.02
1999	41.4	13.85	13.08	573.25	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.55	40.4	12.85	12.16	519.95
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.77	41.8	14.92	14.11	624.35	40.3	13.31	12.61	536.85
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.50	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.94	40.0	14.15	13.44	566.72
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.49	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.03	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.33	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.24
2006	41.1	16.81	15.96	691.02	41.4	17.68	16.79	732.00	40.6	15.33	14.54	621.97
2007	41.2	17.26	16.43	711.36	41.5	18.19	17.31	754.12	40.8	15.67	14.91	639.99
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2007:												
March	41.1	\$17.09	\$16.28	\$702.40	41.4	\$18.02	\$17.15	\$746.03	40.7	\$15.47	\$14.73	\$629.63
April	41.0	17.21	16.41	705.61	41.2	18.11	17.27	746.13	40.8	15.66	14.93	638.93
May	41.1	17.21	16.39	707.33	41.4	18.14	17.28	751.00	40.6	15.62	14.89	634.17
June	41.5	17.28	16.41	717.12	41.9	18.23	17.30	763.84	40.9	15.64	14.88	639.68
July	40.9	17.22	16.40	704.30	41.1	18.10	17.26	743.91	40.6	15.74	14.98	639.04
August	41.5	17.31	16.46	718.37	41.8	18.27	17.36	763.69	40.9	15.69	14.91	641.72
September	41.7	17.39	16.52	725.16	42.0	18.35	17.44	770.70	41.3	15.77	14.96	651.30
October	41.4	17.34	16.50	717.88	41.7	18.30	17.40	763.11	41.0	15.71	14.94	644.11
November	41.5	17.42	16.56	722.93	41.6	18.36	17.46	763.78	41.3	15.83	15.05	653.78
December	41.6	17.51	16.65	728.42	41.8	18.46	17.54	771.63	41.3	15.90	15.13	656.67
2008:												
January	40.9	17.53	16.73	716.98	41.2	18.43	17.60	759.32	40.4	15.99	15.29	646.00
February ^P	40.7	17.55	16.77	714.29	41.0	18.49	17.65	758.09	40.1	15.92	15.24	638.39
March ^P	41.2	17.58	16.77	724.30	41.5	18.52	17.67	768.58	40.6	15.96	15.25	647.98

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.66
1991	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.17	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.20	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.19	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.21	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.92	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.72	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.57	36.3	17.14	622.37	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.34	36.0	13.93	500.98
1999	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.47	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.86	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	730.88	35.8	15.59	557.92
2002	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	737.77	35.6	16.17	575.54
2003	32.3	14.99	484.68	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.45	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.25	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.08	35.9	17.95	644.99
2006	32.5	16.42	532.78	33.4	15.39	514.34	36.6	23.23	850.42	35.7	18.80	672.21
2007	32.4	17.10	554.78	33.3	15.79	526.38	36.5	23.94	873.63	35.9	19.64	705.29
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2007:												
March	32.3	\$16.95	\$547.49	33.1	\$15.63	\$517.35	36.4	\$23.73	\$863.77	35.7	\$19.48	\$695.44
April	32.6	17.07	556.48	33.3	15.79	525.81	36.9	23.95	883.76	36.6	19.65	719.19
May	32.3	16.95	547.49	33.2	15.67	520.24	36.0	23.81	857.16	35.5	19.53	693.32
June	32.5	16.96	551.20	33.5	15.74	527.29	36.2	23.71	858.30	35.8	19.53	699.17
July	32.8	17.10	560.88	33.7	15.89	535.49	37.2	23.77	884.24	36.5	19.66	717.59
August	32.5	17.05	554.13	33.5	15.81	529.64	36.5	23.85	870.53	35.6	19.65	699.54
September	32.8	17.31	567.77	33.9	16.00	542.40	37.0	24.22	896.14	36.3	19.88	721.64
October	32.3	17.27	557.82	33.2	15.94	529.21	36.2	24.15	874.23	35.5	19.79	702.55
November	32.3	17.31	559.11	33.2	15.84	525.89	36.2	24.11	872.78	35.6	19.83	705.95
December	32.7	17.45	570.62	33.7	15.89	535.49	36.7	24.34	893.28	36.4	19.97	726.91
2008:												
January	31.9	17.52	558.89	32.8	16.02	525.46	35.9	24.44	877.40	35.5	19.96	708.58
February ^P	32.1	17.58	564.32	32.9	16.09	529.36	36.0	24.43	879.48	35.6	20.07	714.49
March ^P	32.6	17.64	575.06	33.4	16.16	539.74	36.8	24.52	902.34	36.2	20.21	731.60

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.61	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.68	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006	34.6	19.13	662.27	32.5	17.38	564.94	25.7	9.75	250.34	30.9	14.77	456.50
2007	34.8	20.13	700.15	32.6	18.11	590.18	25.5	10.41	265.45	30.9	15.42	476.80
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2007:												
March	34.6	\$19.88	\$687.85	32.4	\$17.91	\$580.28	25.3	\$10.23	\$258.82	30.9	\$15.35	\$474.32
April	35.1	20.12	706.21	32.7	17.92	585.98	25.7	10.31	264.97	31.0	15.43	478.33
May	34.7	19.95	692.27	32.4	17.95	581.58	25.5	10.33	263.42	31.0	15.38	476.78
June	34.9	19.96	696.60	32.5	18.02	585.65	25.9	10.30	266.77	31.0	15.36	476.16
July	35.0	20.26	709.10	32.9	18.18	598.12	26.3	10.33	271.68	31.2	15.39	480.17
August	34.8	20.01	696.35	32.6	18.20	593.32	26.0	10.39	270.14	31.0	15.43	478.33
September	35.2	20.34	715.97	32.9	18.33	603.06	25.6	10.53	269.57	31.1	15.58	484.54
October	34.8	20.19	702.61	32.5	18.33	595.73	25.3	10.61	268.43	30.8	15.55	478.94
November	34.7	20.33	705.45	32.6	18.42	600.49	25.5	10.67	266.75	30.8	15.61	480.79
December	35.2	20.67	727.58	32.8	18.51	607.13	25.3	10.77	272.48	31.0	15.75	488.25
2008:												
January	34.1	20.65	704.17	32.5	18.61	604.83	24.5	10.73	262.89	30.5	15.74	480.07
February ^P	34.4	20.76	714.14	32.4	18.57	601.67	24.9	10.81	269.17	30.6	15.79	483.17
March ^P	35.1	20.94	734.99	32.7	18.57	607.24	25.3	10.79	272.99	30.9	15.88	490.69

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all unadjusted data from

April 2007 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total nonfarm	137,310	137,356	137,518	137,625	137,682	137,756	137,837	137,977	138,037	138,078	138,002	137,926	137,846
Total private	115,167	115,195	115,332	115,423	115,512	115,544	115,610	115,715	115,759	115,745	115,666	115,557	115,459
Goods-producing	22,362	22,300	22,272	22,267	22,242	22,176	22,138	22,101	22,049	21,976	21,907	21,825	21,732
Natural resources and mining	715	718	719	721	726	727	727	727	735	739	744	745	751
Logging	62.2	61.9	60.7	61.2	59.9	59.5	59.7	59.1	59.9	60.6	60.7	60.0	59.5
Mining	653.2	656.3	658.4	659.6	666.3	667.2	667.4	667.8	675.0	677.9	683.2	685.3	691.4
Oil and gas extraction	142.8	143.0	143.8	144.8	146.3	147.0	147.3	148.9	152.3	153.1	154.5	154.3	156.2
Mining, except oil and gas	221.7	223.3	224.0	225.0	225.4	226.4	226.7	226.9	226.0	225.2	227.0	225.9	225.7
Coal mining	77.2	77.4	76.8	76.9	77.4	77.6	78.0	78.1	78.7	78.3	78.6	78.8	79.0
Support activities for mining	288.7	290.0	290.6	289.8	294.6	293.8	293.4	292.0	296.7	299.6	301.7	305.1	309.5
Construction	7,694	7,660	7,643	7,656	7,632	7,605	7,589	7,577	7,520	7,465	7,426	7,389	7,338
Construction of buildings	1,796.1	1,777.2	1,773.6	1,778.1	1,765.3	1,751.2	1,749.4	1,736.6	1,716.4	1,702.4	1,690.2	1,674.0	1,669.7
Residential building	974.0	964.5	963.7	962.9	953.1	945.2	940.6	929.2	913.3	902.0	891.9	879.1	875.4
Nonresidential building	822.1	812.7	809.9	815.2	812.2	806.0	808.8	807.4	803.1	800.4	798.3	794.9	794.3
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1,007.5	1,005.9	1,003.9	1,008.1	1,002.3	999.0	998.8	999.5	999.0	993.8	984.6	977.6	972.5
Specialty trade contractors	4,889.9	4,876.5	4,865.7	4,870.1	4,863.9	4,854.7	4,840.3	4,841.3	4,804.8	4,768.4	4,750.8	4,737.4	4,695.3
Residential specialty trade contractors	2,323.5	2,318.2	2,313.5	2,312.3	2,315.7	2,294.6	2,280.6	2,263.2	2,226.7	2,201.1	2,176.2	2,163.9	2,136.6
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,566.4	2,558.3	2,552.2	2,557.8	2,548.2	2,560.1	2,559.7	2,578.1	2,578.1	2,567.3	2,574.6	2,573.5	2,558.7
Manufacturing	13,953	13,922	13,910	13,890	13,884	13,844	13,822	13,797	13,794	13,772	13,737	13,691	13,643
Durable goods	8,863	8,847	8,832	8,816	8,817	8,792	8,778	8,761	8,763	8,739	8,718	8,688	8,653
Wood products	525.7	523.1	522.5	520.4	523.4	518.5	513.1	511.8	509.0	507.2	503.5	498.0	493.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	506.1	503.6	505.5	505.5	504.4	501.2	501.0	500.9	499.5	496.4	494.4	492.8	487.5
Primary metals	459.5	459.3	458.3	454.3	456.4	452.7	451.6	451.5	452.6	452.2	452.3	450.4	450.4
Fabricated metal products	1,561.1	1,561.7	1,559.6	1,563.3	1,564.2	1,562.8	1,565.0	1,568.0	1,565.6	1,562.7	1,560.9	1,558.5	1,558.5
Machinery	1,186.6	1,184.3	1,186.1	1,189.6	1,192.5	1,187.5	1,186.2	1,189.0	1,189.9	1,191.0	1,193.8	1,192.2	1,196.3
Computer and electronic products	1,284.5	1,277.6	1,275.0	1,270.8	1,268.3	1,265.6	1,260.5	1,256.5	1,260.5	1,257.6	1,256.3	1,252.3	1,254.9
Computer and peripheral equipment	188.7	188.8	187.8	185.5	186.2	186.1	185.9	185.1	185.5	185.4	184.9	186.7	187.1
Communications equipment	129.0	128.1	127.2	127.4	127.5	128.5	128.5	128.1	129.5	129.0	129.5	128.7	130.2
Semiconductors and electronic components	451.9	448.2	447.3	446.0	443.7	439.9	437.4	435.8	437.0	434.9	433.5	429.7	427.7
Electronic instruments	444.9	443.8	445.2	444.5	443.1	442.5	442.0	441.9	443.0	443.7	444.3	442.6	446.1
Electrical equipment and appliances	427.8	428.2	427.7	427.1	427.7	426.1	426.0	427.2	426.6	423.8	421.6	420.6	419.7
Transportation equipment	1,728.2	1,725.3	1,716.1	1,711.6	1,704.7	1,705.7	1,706.1	1,689.3	1,693.5	1,684.7	1,678.1	1,673.1	1,649.8
Motor vehicles and parts	1,020.2	1,012.8	1,002.1	997.7	991.7	991.2	989.6	974.1	972.7	962.6	956.6	949.4	925.2
Furniture and related products	539.4	539.8	538.7	534.4	536.1	533.0	530.6	528.3	527.0	523.8	520.4	516.5	511.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	644.2	644.0	642.4	638.9	639.5	638.8	637.6	638.2	638.8	639.9	636.4	633.5	631.6
Nondurable goods	5,090	5,075	5,078	5,074	5,067	5,052	5,044	5,036	5,031	5,033	5,019	5,003	4,990
Food manufacturing	1,479.7	1,475.0	1,480.5	1,484.9	1,488.8	1,480.6	1,476.0	1,478.6	1,477.9	1,486.3	1,483.2	1,483.2	1,480.6
Beverages and tobacco products	195.6	195.9	196.2	197.9	197.0	196.1	195.7	195.2	194.3	192.0	191.1	189.1	190.4
Textile mills	175.3	172.6	171.2	170.5	168.1	166.4	164.8	164.9	164.9	163.0	162.0	160.8	157.9
Textile product mills	160.2	159.8	158.3	158.1	157.1	156.9	156.3	155.9	157.2	155.7	154.0	153.0	153.3
Apparel	219.0	217.5	215.3	212.2	212.8	211.3	209.2	206.8	206.4	204.8	202.0	200.1	197.6
Leather and allied products	34.6	33.9	33.9	33.8	33.1	33.3	34.0	33.7	34.1	33.7	34.5	33.5	33.4
Paper and paper products	461.2	461.4	461.0	460.3	459.8	459.1	459.0	459.2	458.6	460.3	459.0	458.0	457.8
Printing and related support activities	628.1	625.4	624.7	624.3	623.3	621.0	623.0	622.2	622.0	619.5	620.1	614.5	614.6
Petroleum and coal products	114.3	114.0	116.0	114.2	112.5	112.5	112.9	112.6	112.1	111.7	112.2	112.6	111.3
Chemicals	862.6	860.5	862.4	863.3	862.5	864.2	864.3	860.7	860.5	862.0	861.2	860.0	859.1
Plastics and rubber products	759.2	759.2	758.5	754.3	752.4	750.2	748.4	745.9	743.0	744.2	739.7	738.4	734.4
Service-providing	114,948	115,056	115,246	115,358	115,440	115,580	115,699	115,876	115,988	116,102	116,095	116,101	116,114
Private service-providing	92,805	92,895	93,060	93,156	93,270	93,368	93,472	93,614	93,710	93,769	93,759	93,732	93,727

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	26,584	26,571	26,593	26,600	26,617	26,640	26,649	26,644	26,693	26,658	26,631	26,576	26,556
Wholesale trade	5,984.0	5,999.8	6,011.7	6,030.0	6,040.7	6,047.1	6,055.6	6,069.8	6,075.0	6,072.9	6,067.3	6,058.5	6,053.9
Durable goods	3,107.6	3,117.6	3,127.2	3,135.2	3,140.2	3,141.9	3,143.4	3,147.4	3,152.4	3,145.0	3,138.0	3,129.5	3,130.0
Nondurable goods	2,054.7	2,055.8	2,058.1	2,066.3	2,069.2	2,072.7	2,078.5	2,086.5	2,086.6	2,089.3	2,090.9	2,086.7	2,084.9
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	821.7	826.4	826.4	828.5	831.3	832.5	833.7	835.9	836.0	838.6	838.4	842.3	839.0
Retail trade	15,519.9	15,487.0	15,500.3	15,483.9	15,489.1	15,502.3	15,487.3	15,469.1	15,513.1	15,487.8	15,472.2	15,425.5	15,413.1
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,912.1	1,916.9	1,916.4	1,913.9	1,911.9	1,914.7	1,916.0	1,911.9	1,911.0	1,909.3	1,910.2	1,903.7	1,901.8
Automobile dealers	1,242.8	1,246.8	1,247.1	1,245.7	1,244.7	1,245.6	1,246.6	1,247.4	1,244.9	1,244.6	1,244.0	1,235.9	1,234.5
Furniture and home furnishings stores	580.5	581.5	580.5	578.1	577.7	579.2	576.2	577.3	584.9	584.5	579.9	575.2	570.0
Electronics and appliance stores	547.6	550.3	546.5	543.9	545.0	542.7	540.1	537.1	542.6	540.4	534.3	534.3	535.0
Building material and garden supply stores	1,317.9	1,318.0	1,317.8	1,313.7	1,307.3	1,315.6	1,291.9	1,285.4	1,279.9	1,271.6	1,266.0	1,259.1	1,250.1
Food and beverage stores	2,836.0	2,835.1	2,839.4	2,845.3	2,847.1	2,852.2	2,856.0	2,859.6	2,871.9	2,871.9	2,880.1	2,881.0	2,883.6
Health and personal care stores	985.2	988.1	987.5	987.7	985.6	989.4	990.1	991.0	998.6	999.9	1,000.6	996.6	998.3
Gasoline stations	864.6	862.3	863.2	862.2	861.5	860.8	864.2	862.0	859.1	850.5	853.8	855.4	858.2
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,486.5	1,492.4	1,493.6	1,489.7	1,496.7	1,501.5	1,502.4	1,500.9	1,524.5	1,508.6	1,498.2	1,496.7	1,499.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	651.2	654.0	656.4	656.2	660.5	661.8	665.1	664.0	664.0	661.6	667.2	663.7	662.1
General merchandise stores ¹	3,033.5	2,984.9	2,994.3	2,987.6	2,987.0	2,978.9	2,976.5	2,975.8	2,968.2	2,976.7	2,971.1	2,952.2	2,949.7
Department stores	1,592.2	1,581.7	1,585.8	1,581.0	1,580.1	1,573.0	1,570.5	1,568.5	1,560.6	1,568.4	1,564.3	1,547.7	1,543.1
Miscellaneous store retailers	869.2	867.4	868.0	869.8	871.3	869.7	873.3	869.0	868.3	866.3	869.4	864.9	862.2
Nonstore retailers	435.6	436.1	436.7	435.8	437.5	435.8	435.5	435.1	440.1	446.5	441.4	442.7	442.7
Transportation and warehousing	4,530.4	4,532.8	4,527.6	4,531.8	4,533.0	4,535.4	4,551.2	4,548.7	4,549.0	4,539.9	4,534.5	4,535.7	4,531.8
Air transportation	487.2	493.1	484.2	493.0	493.4	494.6	494.5	495.2	503.0	502.1	504.7	509.8	508.9
Rail transportation	236.1	235.1	235.1	233.8	234.4	234.4	234.6	234.0	233.8	232.5	233.8	233.7	234.1
Water transportation	63.5	62.8	63.4	64.5	65.0	65.1	65.0	64.9	65.0	64.4	63.8	63.0	62.4
Truck transportation	1,451.5	1,447.0	1,450.2	1,445.2	1,437.4	1,438.2	1,440.6	1,433.6	1,428.7	1,423.1	1,422.5	1,418.4	1,419.3
Transit and ground passenger transportation	406.1	407.3	407.3	405.3	411.0	413.3	417.8	417.4	411.5	411.8	411.9	411.7	410.3
Pipeline transportation	40.1	39.6	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.8	40.6	41.0	41.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	29.1	29.0	28.8	28.6	28.9	29.3	29.8	30.3	30.9	31.3	31.0	31.6	31.4
Support activities for transportation	578.9	581.1	580.8	583.0	583.7	583.7	586.5	589.9	589.2	587.1	584.9	585.4	583.8
Couriers and messengers	582.1	580.2	578.3	579.8	580.1	579.2	580.3	577.9	584.4	588.1	585.5	585.8	584.3
Warehousing and storage	655.8	657.6	659.6	658.7	659.1	657.5	662.0	665.2	661.9	658.7	655.8	655.3	656.2
Utilities	550.0	551.3	553.5	554.5	554.3	555.1	554.8	556.1	555.5	557.1	557.1	556.5	557.0
Information	3,030	3,034	3,037	3,033	3,027	3,024	3,031	3,027	3,022	3,018	3,014	3,016	3,010
Publishing industries, except Internet	902.2	900.5	901.4	899.4	898.7	897.0	893.7	894.6	892.2	889.7	889.2	886.5	884.0
Motion picture and sound recording industries	380.7	385.4	385.2	384.4	377.9	376.3	384.3	380.5	376.3	376.3	372.9	379.7	381.4
Broadcasting, except Internet	327.4	327.9	326.6	326.4	325.1	325.2	327.0	324.8	325.0	321.9	323.0	322.5	322.2
Telecommunications	1,031.3	1,028.6	1,027.8	1,027.1	1,026.6	1,025.1	1,024.4	1,023.6	1,026.4	1,026.8	1,025.3	1,021.0	1,017.7
Data processing, hosting and related services	267.0	268.7	271.1	270.3	272.8	272.3	273.1	273.2	272.6	273.5	273.0	274.2	271.3
Other information services	121.8	123.1	124.6	125.7	126.3	127.6	128.8	130.0	129.5	129.3	130.5	131.7	133.2
Financial activities	8,333	8,315	8,322	8,317	8,331	8,312	8,294	8,283	8,260	8,252	8,244	8,233	8,228
Finance and insurance	6,163.2	6,145.7	6,155.4	6,153.0	6,165.8	6,148.4	6,136.0	6,124.5	6,115.5	6,111.2	6,106.2	6,102.5	6,102.7
Monetary authorities - central bank	21.4	21.4	21.7	21.4	20.8	21.1	20.9	20.8	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.9	20.9
Credit intermediation and related activities ¹	2,917.4	2,898.1	2,896.9	2,886.4	2,892.3	2,870.4	2,856.7	2,844.8	2,834.3	2,829.2	2,825.0	2,821.6	2,816.2
Depository credit intermediation	1,820.5	1,814.7	1,818.8	1,818.2	1,823.8	1,825.8	1,831.0	1,829.3	1,823.4	1,824.6	1,821.5	1,823.9	1,822.8
Commercial banking	1,347.1	1,338.6	1,343.9	1,343.0	1,346.7	1,347.3	1,350.1	1,350.1	1,344.7	1,345.9	1,342.2	1,346.0	1,344.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Financial activities-Continued													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	840.8	840.8	846.2	849.5	851.2	852.6	853.2	855.0	856.9	856.7	859.2	862.6	865.0
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,295.9	2,298.2	2,303.2	2,308.4	2,314.2	2,315.4	2,317.0	2,315.3	2,315.6	2,316.8	2,313.9	2,310.2	2,314.1
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	87.7	87.2	87.4	87.3	87.3	88.9	88.2	88.6	88.0	87.8	87.4	87.2	86.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,169.9	2,168.9	2,166.2	2,163.8	2,165.4	2,163.3	2,157.7	2,158.6	2,144.7	2,140.6	2,138.0	2,130.1	2,125.6
Real estate	1,499.4	1,497.7	1,497.2	1,494.7	1,493.8	1,493.9	1,489.8	1,489.1	1,477.1	1,476.4	1,471.4	1,467.3	1,463.1
Rental and leasing services	641.9	642.8	640.0	639.2	641.4	638.9	637.8	639.7	637.4	633.6	635.2	631.2	630.5
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	28.6	28.4	29.0	29.9	30.2	30.5	30.1	29.8	30.2	30.6	31.4	31.6	32.0
Professional and business services	17,875	17,903	17,938	17,935	17,958	17,979	18,000	18,070	18,079	18,131	18,101	18,071	18,036
Professional and technical services ¹	7,569.6	7,598.1	7,627.8	7,645.4	7,664.2	7,688.0	7,729.7	7,759.3	7,784.8	7,820.5	7,819.2	7,824.1	7,828.2
Legal services	1,177.3	1,179.5	1,180.7	1,178.5	1,173.7	1,174.2	1,178.6	1,179.7	1,175.2	1,173.9	1,173.0	1,174.4	1,172.7
Accounting and bookkeeping services	923.2	926.8	932.5	938.6	947.8	954.0	964.5	971.3	979.4	993.3	992.3	989.8	988.7
Architectural and engineering services	1,422.0	1,424.6	1,429.8	1,433.6	1,436.5	1,439.0	1,443.2	1,451.1	1,453.9	1,460.4	1,460.5	1,464.0	1,462.5
Computer systems design and related services	1,338.9	1,345.4	1,353.5	1,358.3	1,366.8	1,371.2	1,375.5	1,380.0	1,387.5	1,391.4	1,391.6	1,391.3	1,390.7
Management and technical consulting services	928.3	942.0	943.8	945.4	946.6	956.3	967.2	974.8	985.1	994.3	989.2	991.0	995.6
Management of companies and enterprises	1,838.2	1,839.4	1,842.3	1,842.6	1,845.0	1,849.2	1,854.7	1,860.9	1,850.0	1,847.8	1,845.5	1,842.8	1,839.1
Administrative and waste services	8,467.2	8,465.4	8,468.1	8,446.8	8,448.6	8,441.3	8,415.3	8,449.6	8,444.1	8,462.8	8,436.2	8,404.4	8,368.5
Administrative and support services ¹	8,113.7	8,111.6	8,113.0	8,090.8	8,092.2	8,083.4	8,057.4	8,092.2	8,081.4	8,093.8	8,070.8	8,040.5	8,002.2
Employment services ¹	3,649.5	3,637.4	3,629.7	3,602.5	3,584.6	3,570.2	3,533.0	3,567.7	3,563.9	3,566.9	3,562.1	3,533.6	3,491.8
Temporary help services	2,637.0	2,626.9	2,614.6	2,603.3	2,596.5	2,589.4	2,565.1	2,592.0	2,583.7	2,578.5	2,574.6	2,541.0	2,519.4
Business support services	810.2	806.6	806.2	804.1	805.5	803.8	802.7	798.5	798.9	803.7	797.4	796.8	796.7
Services to buildings and dwellings ..	1,833.3	1,842.9	1,846.8	1,851.4	1,854.9	1,858.0	1,863.2	1,866.3	1,861.1	1,872.0	1,861.3	1,862.2	1,859.2
Waste management and remediation services	353.5	353.8	355.1	356.0	356.4	357.9	357.9	357.4	362.7	363.5	365.4	363.9	366.3
Education and health services	18,153	18,211	18,247	18,314	18,360	18,422	18,451	18,490	18,522	18,568	18,617	18,657	18,699
Educational services	2,920.3	2,926.3	2,928.2	2,952.9	2,962.7	2,981.3	2,967.7	2,974.9	2,975.5	2,984.5	3,003.4	3,005.9	3,013.7
Health care and social assistance	15,232.8	15,284.9	15,319.2	15,361.4	15,396.8	15,440.8	15,483.0	15,515.1	15,546.7	15,583.2	15,613.6	15,651.3	15,684.8
Health care ³	12,832.0	12,872.7	12,897.3	12,930.8	12,963.8	12,997.8	13,027.5	13,060.1	13,081.1	13,109.6	13,135.6	13,171.8	13,194.6
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,416.0	5,438.5	5,451.8	5,462.1	5,484.7	5,504.4	5,523.1	5,547.3	5,554.8	5,566.0	5,581.7	5,596.1	5,603.5
Offices of physicians	2,185.6	2,192.2	2,196.0	2,194.8	2,204.7	2,211.7	2,219.1	2,226.1	2,232.2	2,235.6	2,240.8	2,247.3	2,250.7
Outpatient care centers	504.3	505.7	505.0	505.2	505.0	507.2	509.3	511.4	511.0	513.0	511.5	511.6	509.2
Home health care services	899.4	902.4	904.9	911.7	917.7	923.0	925.2	930.3	929.1	930.9	934.7	936.9	937.7
Hospitals	4,481.0	4,488.4	4,499.6	4,513.4	4,524.2	4,533.4	4,541.6	4,549.7	4,558.8	4,572.4	4,579.3	4,594.9	4,608.6
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	2,935.0	2,945.8	2,945.9	2,955.3	2,954.9	2,960.0	2,962.8	2,963.1	2,967.5	2,971.2	2,974.6	2,980.8	2,982.5
Nursing care facilities	1,595.7	1,601.4	1,597.7	1,597.6	1,602.2	1,604.8	1,604.3	1,603.1	1,605.9	1,608.2	1,608.8	1,612.8	1,609.7
Social assistance	2,400.8	2,412.2	2,421.9	2,430.6	2,433.0	2,443.0	2,455.5	2,455.0	2,465.6	2,473.6	2,478.0	2,479.5	2,490.2
Child day care services	842.0	846.5	847.8	849.1	847.7	850.7	857.4	853.3	856.7	857.1	859.2	858.3	861.6
Leisure and hospitality	13,351	13,375	13,428	13,461	13,476	13,494	13,552	13,604	13,628	13,635	13,644	13,664	13,682
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,967.5	1,959.3	1,970.8	1,975.0	1,968.8	1,970.5	1,985.3	1,996.4	2,001.4	2,010.3	2,016.1	2,021.2	2,020.6
Performing arts and spectator sports ..	405.6	403.3	409.2	412.1	405.8	409.2	414.3	419.0	426.4	429.9	429.5	430.8	429.7
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	127.8	128.2	129.6	130.6	131.9	131.1	131.6	131.9	131.6	131.5	132.6	132.2	133.6
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,434.1	1,427.8	1,432.0	1,432.3	1,431.1	1,430.2	1,439.4	1,445.5	1,443.4	1,448.9	1,454.0	1,458.2	1,457.3
Accommodation and food services	11,383.0	11,415.9	11,457.6	11,486.1	11,507.0	11,523.6	11,567.0	11,607.5	11,626.8	11,624.7	11,628.0	11,642.8	11,661.8
Accommodation	1,856.6	1,855.9	1,856.3	1,853.2	1,853.6	1,844.1	1,856.4	1,863.6	1,870.3	1,858.1	1,854.9	1,851.6	1,847.2
Food services and drinking places	9,526.4	9,560.0	9,601.3	9,632.9	9,653.4	9,679.5	9,710.6	9,743.9	9,756.5	9,766.6	9,773.1	9,791.2	9,814.6
Other services	5,479	5,486	5,495	5,496	5,501	5,497	5,495	5,496	5,506	5,507	5,508	5,515	5,516
Repair and maintenance	1,254.7	1,256.3	1,261.0	1,261.3	1,257.8	1,259.6	1,262.5	1,260.1	1,258.0	1,255.5	1,252.9	1,254.1	1,251.7
Personal and laundry services	1,303.0	1,305.6	1,307.8	1,304.3	1,307.9	1,305.7	1,304.4	1,303.4	1,309.7	1,306.9	1,306.6	1,307.4	1,308.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Membership associations and organizations	2,921.1	2,924.2	2,925.9	2,930.8	2,935.4	2,931.2	2,927.6	2,932.8	2,938.0	2,944.4	2,948.9	2,953.8	2,954.9
Government	22,143	22,161	22,186	22,202	22,170	22,212	22,227	22,262	22,278	22,333	22,336	22,369	22,387
Federal	2,729.0	2,729.0	2,727.0	2,720.0	2,726.0	2,724.0	2,721.0	2,722.0	2,728.0	2,735.0	2,717.0	2,724.0	2,726.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1,963.8	1,964.5	1,962.3	1,957.0	1,964.3	1,963.4	1,961.4	1,963.5	1,966.7	1,972.3	1,977.3	1,982.3	1,986.1
U.S. Postal Service	765.0	764.7	764.6	762.5	761.6	760.6	759.3	758.3	761.7	763.1	739.7	742.0	740.3
State government	5,114.0	5,117.0	5,119.0	5,126.0	5,123.0	5,123.0	5,138.0	5,138.0	5,131.0	5,153.0	5,159.0	5,166.0	5,169.0
State government education	2,313.9	2,316.0	2,314.7	2,319.7	2,313.8	2,313.6	2,327.7	2,325.9	2,314.3	2,332.5	2,335.1	2,339.1	2,342.4
State government, excluding education	2,799.9	2,801.2	2,804.2	2,806.2	2,808.8	2,809.5	2,810.3	2,812.4	2,816.5	2,820.9	2,824.0	2,826.4	2,826.6
Local government	14,300.0	14,315.0	14,340.0	14,356.0	14,321.0	14,365.0	14,368.0	14,402.0	14,419.0	14,445.0	14,460.0	14,479.0	14,492.0
Local government education	7,959.2	7,961.8	7,976.6	7,973.7	7,938.2	7,972.0	7,970.6	7,994.6	7,999.6	8,016.5	8,018.0	8,027.7	8,033.8
Local government, excluding education	6,340.4	6,353.6	6,363.7	6,382.4	6,382.5	6,393.4	6,397.5	6,406.9	6,419.2	6,428.2	6,441.5	6,450.8	6,457.7

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with

the release of January 2009 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2007											2008	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
Total nonfarm	66,401	66,492	66,547	66,704	66,801	66,889	66,993	67,037	67,115	67,171	67,274	67,302	67,309
Total private	53,968	54,015	54,039	54,169	54,237	54,321	54,368	54,408	54,463	54,492	54,547	54,550	54,527
Goods-producing	5,058	5,050	5,041	5,039	5,039	5,062	5,043	5,039	5,031	5,026	5,010	4,994	4,982
Natural resources and mining ¹	87	87	88	91	93	94	95	97	98	98	98	99	99
Mining	80.8	81.1	81.9	84.6	86.4	87.3	88.6	90.3	91.7	90.9	90.8	92.9	93.0
Construction	950	950	951	950	948	951	943	945	946	943	939	937	936
Manufacturing	4,021	4,013	4,002	3,998	3,998	4,017	4,005	3,997	3,987	3,985	3,973	3,958	3,947
Durable goods	2,210	2,203	2,196	2,192	2,193	2,211	2,205	2,200	2,195	2,198	2,188	2,186	2,184
Nondurable goods	1,811	1,810	1,806	1,806	1,805	1,806	1,800	1,797	1,792	1,787	1,785	1,772	1,763
Service-providing	61,343	61,442	61,506	61,665	61,762	61,827	61,950	61,998	62,084	62,145	62,264	62,308	62,327
Private service-providing ..	48,910	48,965	48,998	49,130	49,198	49,259	49,325	49,369	49,432	49,466	49,537	49,556	49,545
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,766	10,793	10,789	10,820	10,831	10,843	10,848	10,868	10,878	10,887	10,891	10,882	10,851
Wholesale trade	1,820.0	1,821.4	1,828.4	1,832.1	1,835.8	1,836.9	1,837.4	1,844.2	1,853.7	1,850.3	1,856.0	1,853.1	1,854.0
Retail trade	7,701.6	7,728.6	7,716.5	7,739.9	7,740.5	7,747.0	7,750.6	7,755.5	7,748.2	7,765.2	7,768.2	7,763.2	7,738.6
Transportation and warehousing	1,097.3	1,095.2	1,095.8	1,098.9	1,104.7	1,109.2	1,109.5	1,118.1	1,122.6	1,117.6	1,113.2	1,111.2	1,106.0
Utilities	146.8	147.9	148.0	149.4	149.6	149.8	150.6	150.6	153.8	153.5	154.0	154.3	152.4
Information	1,283	1,283	1,285	1,287	1,287	1,286	1,283	1,290	1,289	1,277	1,281	1,275	1,275
Financial activities	5,017	5,007	4,975	4,992	4,975	4,970	4,948	4,930	4,918	4,905	4,901	4,884	4,874
Finance and insurance	3,946.0	3,938.4	3,916.9	3,932.1	3,918.0	3,916.7	3,896.7	3,884.1	3,875.5	3,873.5	3,870.8	3,866.7	3,862.4
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,070.6	1,068.7	1,058.4	1,060.2	1,057.0	1,053.3	1,051.6	1,046.2	1,042.7	1,031.3	1,030.2	1,017.1	1,011.9
Professional and business services	7,968	7,964	7,970	7,994	8,008	8,015	8,037	8,043	8,054	8,067	8,093	8,092	8,073
Professional and technical services	3,588.1	3,585.3	3,598.0	3,617.5	3,627.9	3,631.1	3,644.0	3,661.8	3,667.9	3,693.8	3,713.6	3,714.1	3,720.1
Management of companies and enterprises	943.9	948.3	951.4	952.8	955.1	959.8	961.6	965.2	966.7	954.3	949.6	947.7	945.6
Administrative and waste services	3,436.1	3,430.4	3,420.4	3,423.6	3,425.4	3,423.6	3,431.0	3,415.6	3,419.2	3,418.4	3,429.8	3,429.8	3,407.2
Education and health services ..	14,024	14,060	14,102	14,134	14,182	14,212	14,260	14,264	14,287	14,314	14,349	14,394	14,424
Educational services	1,772.4	1,778.6	1,779.6	1,785.2	1,795.5	1,796.3	1,814.0	1,795.5	1,799.3	1,800.2	1,810.9	1,821.5	1,827.4
Health care and social assistance	12,251.3	12,281.0	12,322.1	12,349.0	12,386.7	12,415.7	12,445.9	12,468.4	12,488.1	12,513.3	12,538.2	12,572.6	12,596.2
Leisure and hospitality	7,013	7,015	7,026	7,052	7,063	7,077	7,091	7,118	7,149	7,152	7,155	7,159	7,172
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	934.7	934.6	932.8	936.1	933.2	934.0	935.4	943.0	948.0	951.9	956.4	955.1	957.0
Accommodation and food services	6,078.6	6,080.3	6,093.0	6,115.6	6,129.9	6,143.2	6,156.0	6,174.6	6,201.3	6,200.3	6,198.1	6,204.3	6,214.5
Other services	2,839	2,843	2,851	2,851	2,852	2,856	2,858	2,856	2,857	2,864	2,867	2,870	2,876
Government	12,433	12,477	12,508	12,535	12,564	12,568	12,625	12,629	12,652	12,679	12,727	12,752	12,782
Federal	1,198	1,201	1,200	1,200	1,197	1,197	1,197	1,193	1,196	1,203	1,205	1,199	1,204
State government	2,650	2,650	2,651	2,654	2,657	2,651	2,654	2,660	2,653	2,654	2,671	2,679	2,682
Local government	8,585	8,626	8,657	8,681	8,710	8,720	8,774	8,776	8,803	8,822	8,851	8,874	8,896

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total private	94,523	94,613	94,816	94,969	95,098	95,147	95,261	95,361	95,386	95,426	95,394	95,289	95,221
Goods-producing	16,440	16,408	16,422	16,447	16,443	16,389	16,376	16,345	16,316	16,259	16,218	16,131	16,074
Natural resources and mining	542	543	545	547	550	549	548	546	554	557	560	560	565
Construction	5,901	5,878	5,885	5,920	5,908	5,884	5,870	5,865	5,818	5,769	5,736	5,693	5,660
Manufacturing	9,997	9,987	9,992	9,980	9,985	9,956	9,958	9,934	9,944	9,933	9,922	9,878	9,849
Durable goods	6,266	6,266	6,267	6,257	6,258	6,239	6,245	6,232	6,242	6,220	6,214	6,181	6,152
Wood products	414.0	412.8	413.3	411.2	413.3	408.9	402.6	399.8	397.5	396.8	393.6	389.5	385.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	385.4	383.5	386.4	387.9	387.2	385.9	385.9	386.9	384.4	381.3	384.3	381.6	380.1
Primary metals	358.4	359.6	359.6	357.1	357.3	355.4	355.2	355.9	356.7	356.2	356.8	355.3	356.5
Fabricated metal products	1,167.9	1,168.7	1,169.0	1,170.6	1,171.7	1,169.9	1,171.8	1,175.2	1,175.2	1,173.6	1,175.1	1,170.2	1,169.9
Machinery	771.0	769.1	771.1	774.3	778.3	772.6	774.6	778.0	780.2	781.0	783.1	781.1	779.9
Computer and electronic products	747.9	743.8	744.0	741.0	740.9	738.0	738.7	737.0	741.3	741.3	741.9	739.1	737.8
Electrical equipment and appliances	303.8	304.6	304.5	303.6	304.8	303.2	304.0	304.8	305.2	302.6	301.6	301.4	301.8
Transportation equipment	1,275.1	1,281.9	1,275.7	1,273.1	1,267.4	1,274.1	1,282.1	1,265.2	1,271.1	1,260.0	1,253.7	1,247.5	1,227.5
Motor vehicles and parts ²	821.6	818.6	810.3	806.0	798.9	801.8	806.0	788.3	789.3	777.7	771.5	764.9	742.2
Furniture and related products	417.0	416.2	415.9	413.5	414.5	410.3	409.0	407.7	406.8	402.2	399.9	396.1	392.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	425.9	426.2	427.3	424.5	422.6	420.6	420.6	421.1	423.7	425.3	424.2	419.4	419.8
Nondurable goods	3,731	3,721	3,725	3,723	3,727	3,717	3,713	3,702	3,702	3,713	3,708	3,697	3,697
Food manufacturing	1,180.3	1,175.1	1,181.3	1,185.0	1,187.3	1,181.9	1,177.6	1,177.0	1,176.8	1,189.7	1,187.7	1,186.6	1,189.2
Beverages and tobacco products	118.4	119.5	119.5	119.9	119.9	117.9	115.5	114.0	112.0	106.5	103.9	102.4	105.7
Textile mills	142.6	140.2	139.2	137.6	135.3	134.2	133.4	133.7	132.7	131.8	131.5	130.8	129.0
Textile product mills	126.0	125.2	124.0	123.5	122.4	122.0	120.9	120.1	121.7	120.9	118.9	118.0	119.1
Apparel	175.9	175.0	173.8	170.9	171.6	171.4	169.9	167.7	168.3	168.6	166.4	164.3	161.6
Leather and allied products	27.5	26.9	27.2	27.2	26.8	27.1	27.9	27.7	27.8	27.5	28.3	27.7	27.6
Paper and paper products	351.8	351.9	351.6	352.3	353.4	351.9	352.0	351.9	351.0	352.4	352.4	351.8	353.2
Printing and related support activities	448.0	443.0	442.5	442.1	442.3	441.8	447.6	443.5	444.3	441.3	444.3	441.5	441.9
Petroleum and coal products	69.4	70.0	72.2	72.5	71.6	72.7	73.9	74.7	73.8	72.5	74.1	75.6	75.0
Chemicals	500.0	501.3	500.9	502.4	505.9	506.8	507.5	505.8	511.9	517.6	518.6	517.6	516.6
Plastics and rubber products	591.2	593.2	593.1	589.2	590.1	588.8	587.1	586.2	582.1	584.6	581.8	581.1	577.8
Private service-providing	78,083	78,205	78,394	78,522	78,655	78,758	78,885	79,016	79,070	79,167	79,176	79,158	79,147
Trade, transportation, and utilities	22,456	22,453	22,497	22,509	22,543	22,555	22,584	22,602	22,640	22,632	22,610	22,566	22,550
Wholesale trade	4,803.3	4,817.4	4,833.7	4,853.1	4,878.0	4,890.6	4,901.1	4,922.9	4,921.6	4,925.7	4,920.9	4,917.0	4,919.1
Retail trade	13,292.5	13,274.9	13,301.8	13,286.9	13,295.5	13,296.1	13,299.2	13,291.2	13,326.8	13,309.9	13,288.3	13,242.6	13,225.4
Transportation and warehousing	3,918.4	3,918.9	3,918.2	3,924.6	3,925.1	3,923.4	3,938.3	3,942.2	3,946.7	3,951.0	3,953.2	3,961.1	3,961.0
Utilities	441.7	441.6	443.2	444.2	444.2	444.5	444.9	445.7	444.8	445.5	447.5	445.2	444.6
Information	2,393	2,398	2,407	2,403	2,400	2,398	2,403	2,405	2,406	2,407	2,410	2,408	2,405
Financial activities	6,337	6,323	6,332	6,338	6,354	6,342	6,339	6,330	6,317	6,318	6,318	6,317	6,319
Professional and business services	14,723	14,752	14,781	14,781	14,806	14,825	14,861	14,911	14,908	14,962	14,926	14,893	14,845
Education and health services	15,841	15,896	15,938	16,007	16,050	16,109	16,128	16,155	16,178	16,220	16,281	16,315	16,352
Leisure and hospitality	11,776	11,813	11,863	11,903	11,915	11,942	11,984	12,022	12,033	12,035	12,036	12,054	12,070
Other services	4,557	4,570	4,576	4,581	4,587	4,587	4,586	4,591	4,588	4,593	4,595	4,605	4,606

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P = preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with

the release of January 2009 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 274 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2004	50.5	50.5	64.1	62.6	61.7	58.9	56.0	50.0	56.9	56.9	51.3	51.8
2005	52.2	60.6	54.2	58.2	55.8	58.2	58.0	61.3	54.7	53.6	62.4	54.7
2006	65.1	60.9	64.4	59.3	53.3	52.7	60.4	58.9	53.5	55.8	57.1	56.0
2007	51.6	51.8	52.7	51.1	56.6	50.4	52.2	51.6	56.4	54.6	48.2	48.5
2008	45.4	P 43.6	P 47.6									
Over 3-month span:												
2004	54.4	52.9	57.3	63.5	68.8	66.6	61.3	56.4	57.7	59.5	61.9	54.6
2005	52.2	55.5	57.5	60.8	58.9	61.9	60.4	63.9	61.1	54.4	54.9	61.3
2006	67.2	66.2	66.6	65.5	60.6	58.2	56.0	58.9	55.7	56.4	57.1	58.4
2007	58.4	54.7	55.3	54.7	56.2	53.3	53.1	54.7	58.4	56.8	54.7	52.4
2008	46.7	P 46.2	P 42.9									
Over 6-month span:												
2004	50.0	51.6	55.3	60.9	63.7	65.1	65.1	63.9	60.4	61.7	58.2	56.0
2005	54.6	57.3	56.8	57.5	57.5	58.2	64.4	62.8	62.0	59.3	61.5	62.0
2006	63.1	64.4	67.2	67.0	64.4	66.4	61.5	61.7	60.4	59.7	60.8	56.0
2007	59.1	56.4	57.5	56.8	58.8	58.2	56.2	58.0	58.2	57.1	54.6	53.8
2008	51.5	P 50.2	P 45.4									
Over 12-month span:												
2004	40.5	42.3	45.1	48.9	51.3	58.2	57.5	55.7	57.3	58.8	60.6	60.8
2005	60.6	60.8	59.7	58.9	58.0	60.0	60.9	63.3	60.4	58.9	59.5	61.7
2006	67.2	65.1	65.5	62.6	64.8	66.4	64.4	64.4	66.2	65.1	64.4	65.5
2007	62.6	59.1	60.4	58.9	59.5	58.4	57.5	58.8	61.7	60.4	59.9	57.7
2008	53.8	P 54.9	P 50.7									
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2004	43.5	47.6	47.0	63.7	50.6	51.2	58.3	42.9	42.9	48.2	42.3	39.9
2005	36.3	48.8	42.9	44.6	42.3	35.1	38.1	47.0	45.8	46.4	47.0	47.0
2006	57.7	45.8	54.8	48.8	38.1	53.0	50.6	44.0	36.3	40.5	38.1	39.3
2007	47.6	35.7	30.4	29.8	37.5	39.3	41.7	33.3	40.5	45.2	44.6	36.3
2008	40.5	P 29.2	P 39.3									
Over 3-month span:												
2004	41.1	40.5	43.5	56.5	58.9	61.3	57.7	47.0	46.4	41.7	44.6	38.7
2005	38.1	39.3	42.3	44.6	36.3	37.5	33.3	39.9	45.8	41.7	38.7	49.4
2006	54.8	52.4	47.6	48.8	44.6	50.6	42.9	47.6	36.3	37.5	32.1	34.5
2007	33.9	28.6	32.1	27.4	29.8	32.7	31.0	34.5	32.1	39.3	44.0	41.7
2008	35.7	P 28.0	P 28.6									
Over 6-month span:												
2004	29.2	31.5	32.7	44.6	49.4	54.8	59.5	56.0	51.2	51.8	44.0	38.7
2005	33.9	38.1	35.1	36.9	32.1	32.1	41.7	35.7	36.3	36.9	37.5	42.3
2006	42.9	45.2	50.6	47.6	48.2	47.6	46.4	48.8	43.5	41.7	38.7	29.8
2007	34.5	27.4	23.8	27.4	31.5	34.5	33.3	31.0	29.2	35.1	34.5	32.7
2008	34.5	P 34.5	P 33.9									
Over 12-month span:												
2004	13.1	14.3	13.1	20.2	23.2	35.7	36.9	38.1	36.9	44.0	44.6	44.6
2005	44.6	43.5	41.7	40.5	36.3	35.1	32.1	33.9	32.7	33.3	33.3	38.1
2006	44.6	40.5	40.5	39.3	39.3	44.6	41.7	42.3	46.4	48.2	45.2	44.0
2007	39.3	36.3	36.9	28.6	29.8	26.2	26.8	29.2	30.4	29.8	33.3	33.9
2008	29.8	P 29.8	P 26.8									

¹Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P= preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark

data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2007 forward and all seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2007												2008	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Total ¹													
Alabama	2,000.8	2,003.0	1,999.9	2,003.0	2,008.1	2,005.8	2,008.1	2,009.6	2,011.3	2,015.5	2,018.0	2,015.6	2,016.2	
Alaska	318.4	317.5	317.4	317.6	318.5	316.6	317.3	317.0	315.5	317.9	317.4	318.7	319.4	
Arizona	2,667.6	2,672.9	2,660.0	2,668.6	2,669.2	2,666.3	2,674.9	2,670.7	2,664.0	2,663.1	2,659.3	2,667.2	2,667.5	
Arkansas	1,202.0	1,206.1	1,203.3	1,203.5	1,204.4	1,200.6	1,205.1	1,203.6	1,204.8	1,205.1	1,206.4	1,207.0	1,209.1	
California	15,159.4	15,178.2	15,138.9	15,161.7	15,172.2	15,192.7	15,181.7	15,169.6	15,168.0	15,159.6	15,171.0	15,141.7	15,167.5	
Colorado	2,307.4	2,317.6	2,322.5	2,328.3	2,331.8	2,334.9	2,339.7	2,343.2	2,344.1	2,346.8	2,347.9	2,351.1	2,353.4	
Connecticut	1,691.0	1,689.9	1,689.1	1,696.7	1,699.9	1,699.3	1,700.7	1,701.7	1,702.2	1,703.9	1,706.5	1,704.0	1,703.1	
Delaware	435.4	436.0	435.9	437.0	437.8	437.5	437.4	436.1	437.2	438.6	439.4	436.9	437.6	
District of Columbia	693.3	693.0	692.6	692.4	692.1	695.5	694.4	694.0	698.5	698.7	701.5	700.6	702.4	
Florida	8,062.0	8,071.1	8,051.6	8,050.6	8,030.2	8,020.8	8,023.5	8,014.5	8,032.0	8,030.1	8,039.4	8,047.9	8,034.3	
Georgia	4,137.8	4,141.2	4,136.4	4,144.0	4,147.6	4,146.6	4,153.1	4,153.9	4,153.5	4,155.3	4,159.7	4,180.4	4,182.5	
Hawaii	623.8	624.3	619.8	624.2	626.4	622.7	622.1	624.0	623.1	623.7	626.0	628.6	626.7	
Idaho	650.6	652.5	652.9	656.3	658.2	656.5	658.3	656.9	657.9	658.4	657.3	654.4	652.1	
Illinois	5,966.4	5,978.1	5,974.9	5,983.9	5,985.9	5,979.7	5,982.1	5,985.6	5,977.4	5,983.7	5,986.5	6,008.8	6,000.5	
Indiana	2,973.9	2,985.9	2,981.0	2,987.1	2,991.3	2,986.5	3,007.1	2,987.3	2,994.6	2,997.1	2,994.9	2,994.8	2,985.2	
Iowa	1,513.8	1,512.7	1,511.9	1,516.1	1,519.1	1,517.4	1,519.5	1,519.7	1,518.1	1,519.8	1,521.0	1,524.4	1,524.2	
Kansas	1,368.2	1,376.2	1,374.9	1,376.9	1,381.2	1,384.7	1,384.2	1,383.0	1,382.8	1,383.9	1,384.6	1,384.0	1,383.2	
Kentucky	1,859.0	1,862.7	1,863.2	1,869.1	1,871.1	1,869.3	1,868.4	1,870.8	1,874.5	1,877.9	1,880.0	1,881.5	1,881.1	
Louisiana	1,905.1	1,910.0	1,907.2	1,911.2	1,915.7	1,918.3	1,932.8	1,932.9	1,936.0	1,939.3	1,940.8	1,938.8	1,939.1	
Maine	616.6	616.8	613.7	615.8	617.5	617.7	618.2	617.7	617.9	618.9	619.8	619.1	617.4	
Maryland	2,599.6	2,605.1	2,602.1	2,606.8	2,607.4	2,611.8	2,613.9	2,611.0	2,613.2	2,617.3	2,625.4	2,626.0	2,630.3	
Massachusetts	3,270.1	3,269.2	3,267.6	3,277.3	3,282.7	3,280.7	3,282.9	3,278.8	3,282.0	3,285.9	3,288.0	3,289.0	3,288.3	
Michigan	4,291.3	4,286.8	4,269.3	4,274.0	4,270.1	4,261.2	4,266.5	4,249.5	4,224.8	4,228.0	4,227.6	4,232.9	4,229.1	
Minnesota	2,769.2	2,767.9	2,761.9	2,771.2	2,773.3	2,775.5	2,776.6	2,771.8	2,773.3	2,775.6	2,776.3	2,783.9	2,779.8	
Mississippi	1,150.4	1,146.8	1,149.2	1,151.0	1,151.9	1,150.3	1,152.9	1,154.0	1,154.1	1,154.5	1,154.6	1,155.6	1,154.8	
Missouri	2,785.8	2,797.4	2,789.0	2,796.7	2,795.2	2,796.8	2,802.1	2,802.0	2,804.1	2,803.7	2,801.2	2,801.2	2,801.3	
Montana	441.7	443.5	442.6	444.3	443.6	447.9	448.1	445.5	444.4	445.3	447.0	448.4	449.7	
Nebraska	956.4	956.7	958.4	960.5	961.7	963.5	967.0	965.8	968.7	968.2	971.3	969.9	970.2	
Nevada	1,296.1	1,294.3	1,291.9	1,296.1	1,294.4	1,289.9	1,290.6	1,286.5	1,286.1	1,291.5	1,293.3	1,294.2	1,293.6	
New Hampshire	646.3	645.5	643.3	646.1	647.1	649.1	649.7	653.4	653.2	653.3	654.7	654.3	653.5	
New Jersey	4,066.3	4,067.2	4,067.3	4,077.0	4,083.2	4,074.8	4,073.4	4,070.1	4,073.8	4,076.0	4,082.6	4,074.0	4,072.3	
New Mexico	840.1	843.1	840.0	841.9	843.9	842.7	845.9	845.7	845.4	845.8	846.5	843.0	846.1	
New York	8,703.8	8,709.4	8,710.4	8,732.7	8,747.8	8,756.8	8,749.6	8,752.3	8,762.4	8,769.2	8,781.1	8,785.6	8,779.4	
North Carolina	4,122.5	4,134.6	4,122.5	4,137.6	4,151.4	4,136.2	4,157.5	4,164.3	4,168.6	4,176.8	4,187.7	4,189.7	4,186.0	
North Dakota	355.9	356.6	355.4	357.1	358.3	358.5	357.2	358.5	358.8	359.4	360.1	362.9	362.5	
Ohio	5,423.1	5,427.5	5,424.7	5,428.9	5,434.6	5,421.6	5,426.1	5,419.8	5,410.9	5,416.8	5,418.7	5,432.2	5,420.6	
Oklahoma	1,557.2	1,566.5	1,557.5	1,560.5	1,566.6	1,566.8	1,571.8	1,573.0	1,572.8	1,573.7	1,574.6	1,582.2	1,582.5	
Oregon	1,727.7	1,731.2	1,726.7	1,730.3	1,731.7	1,733.3	1,735.4	1,734.5	1,735.1	1,739.3	1,740.6	1,741.0	1,739.6	
Pennsylvania	5,776.9	5,786.9	5,786.4	5,796.0	5,806.5	5,804.3	5,804.3	5,796.1	5,800.0	5,802.0	5,808.3	5,811.7	5,803.7	
Rhode Island	495.5	494.9	493.3	494.2	494.1	493.6	492.4	490.8	490.5	489.9	490.8	489.0	487.8	
South Carolina	1,936.3	1,941.5	1,936.2	1,941.2	1,952.9	1,955.0	1,965.6	1,958.7	1,959.1	1,962.7	1,958.1	1,966.4	1,954.6	
South Dakota	403.8	404.9	404.8	406.3	406.4	408.0	408.4	408.1	408.2	408.4	408.4	410.5	409.5	
Tennessee	2,790.6	2,795.8	2,789.9	2,792.6	2,795.7	2,801.7	2,804.8	2,804.4	2,797.9	2,803.8	2,806.8	2,797.7	2,797.2	
Texas	10,264.0	10,301.3	10,292.8	10,331.7	10,369.6	10,381.0	10,394.4	10,394.7	10,435.5	10,451.9	10,473.3	10,485.5	10,499.0	
Utah	1,238.4	1,243.6	1,246.8	1,250.3	1,252.5	1,253.7	1,257.3	1,257.0	1,255.0	1,260.3	1,264.8	1,265.7	1,267.3	
Vermont	307.6	307.7	306.5	308.4	308.0	307.9	307.5	307.5	308.0	308.3	308.5	307.8	307.9	
Virginia	3,753.2	3,755.1	3,755.3	3,758.3	3,761.5	3,761.3	3,762.9	3,766.7	3,758.0	3,763.6	3,774.7	3,767.2	3,771.9	
Washington	2,911.9	2,913.1	2,918.6	2,926.9	2,927.1	2,938.0	2,941.3	2,945.2	2,947.4	2,950.5	2,958.3	2,964.5	2,971.9	
West Virginia	755.3	757.7	756.1	756.4	757.9	755.9	757.4	757.2	757.5	758.2	758.1	754.7	757.3	
Wisconsin	2,877.2	2,881.0	2,874.5	2,886.0	2,891.7	2,881.7	2,883.8	2,878.0	2,883.5	2,878.9	2,882.1	2,869.6	2,870.0	
Wyoming	285.1	286.3	285.5	286.9	287.7	288.1	289.1	290.1	290.6	291.3	292.5	292.6	293.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2007												2008	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Construction													
Alabama	112.8	112.7	111.9	112.3	112.8	112.6	112.5	113.6	113.8	113.9	113.9	114.4	114.5	
Alaska	18.3	17.9	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.2	
Arizona	232.2	230.9	227.7	226.8	227.8	225.0	225.5	222.8	217.8	213.6	210.8	209.5	206.8	
Arkansas	56.1	57.5	56.8	56.4	56.4	56.0	56.2	56.0	55.7	55.6	55.6	55.7	56.0	
California	913.0	916.5	906.7	903.7	901.0	896.4	890.2	881.1	868.5	861.4	856.0	837.6	834.5	
Colorado	164.5	166.9	167.9	169.3	169.5	169.5	169.4	167.9	167.9	166.5	165.1	164.9	164.1	
Connecticut	67.6	68.0	68.1	68.5	68.7	68.6	68.7	68.8	69.2	68.9	68.5	68.9	67.8	
Delaware ²	27.7	27.9	27.6	27.8	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.2	27.9	27.6	
District of Columbia ²	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6	
Florida	626.9	625.0	612.4	605.9	602.7	592.2	587.5	580.7	580.9	569.1	565.6	562.4	549.5	
Georgia	224.1	223.9	223.1	222.7	222.2	220.5	220.3	219.5	219.0	216.0	217.5	222.7	222.9	
Hawaii ²	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.8	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.7	40.0	39.9	40.2	
Idaho	52.6	52.8	52.8	53.0	53.0	52.6	52.8	52.1	51.8	51.8	51.5	51.1	50.2	
Illinois	268.4	275.0	271.9	273.4	272.5	270.9	269.8	268.7	269.7	269.7	267.7	272.9	264.3	
Indiana	147.0	152.0	150.8	152.1	152.1	151.1	151.2	151.3	152.0	151.5	151.0	149.1	144.6	
Iowa	72.2	71.7	71.6	72.6	72.8	72.3	72.5	72.6	73.2	73.0	72.9	72.6	71.7	
Kansas	62.1	64.8	64.5	64.6	65.0	65.4	65.7	66.0	65.9	66.1	65.6	65.3	65.4	
Kentucky	82.1	85.0	84.9	85.1	85.3	84.9	85.5	86.0	86.2	86.4	86.6	87.0	87.7	
Louisiana	132.2	132.5	131.9	132.5	133.2	133.5	136.4	135.8	136.0	136.0	135.4	136.5	137.1	
Maine	30.7	30.9	30.5	30.6	30.9	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.8	30.8	31.0	30.6	29.9	
Maryland ²	188.8	190.5	190.3	190.7	190.9	190.8	191.0	190.5	189.7	189.0	190.4	189.9	191.1	
Massachusetts	138.0	137.4	135.1	137.3	137.9	137.2	136.9	137.0	137.6	137.4	137.1	136.2	134.7	
Michigan	170.5	171.4	165.8	166.6	165.7	165.0	164.8	163.0	163.0	161.8	161.4	163.1	160.4	
Minnesota	123.2	122.7	119.5	122.0	121.7	120.6	120.7	119.5	117.5	118.0	117.6	119.5	117.5	
Mississippi	58.4	59.3	58.1	57.8	57.8	57.8	58.1	58.3	58.1	58.1	58.4	59.1	58.3	
Missouri	144.7	149.0	146.8	148.1	148.6	147.9	148.3	147.8	148.5	148.1	147.3	147.0	148.9	
Montana	31.6	32.1	32.3	33.2	32.8	32.4	32.7	32.5	32.6	32.6	32.4	32.7	32.8	
Nebraska ²	49.4	49.7	49.9	49.7	49.9	50.8	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.4	52.1	52.0	51.9	
Nevada	137.2	137.4	135.2	136.0	134.5	133.5	133.3	131.5	129.9	129.8	128.8	128.2	126.9	
New Hampshire	28.0	27.8	27.0	27.9	27.5	28.0	28.7	28.9	28.5	28.5	28.5	27.7	27.8	
New Jersey	170.8	171.0	171.1	172.0	173.2	171.7	171.6	171.0	171.0	170.8	170.1	169.3	168.8	
New Mexico	59.0	59.1	59.2	59.3	59.5	58.5	59.2	59.1	58.8	58.7	58.7	57.6	58.4	
New York	344.9	346.1	347.5	351.4	354.2	353.7	353.5	353.8	351.6	350.8	352.9	356.4	351.8	
North Carolina	254.3	256.1	254.1	254.3	255.5	253.5	254.1	254.8	255.5	255.8	256.8	256.6	255.9	
North Dakota	18.9	19.2	18.6	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.5	19.3	19.3	19.7	20.0	19.6	
Ohio	223.5	225.1	224.5	226.4	225.7	223.9	223.7	223.8	224.4	224.4	224.6	226.0	223.7	
Oklahoma	70.5	70.8	70.6	70.8	71.4	70.6	72.1	71.8	72.2	73.0	72.9	74.0	73.8	
Oregon	104.0	104.7	104.1	104.7	104.4	105.8	105.2	104.3	103.4	101.7	100.7	98.4	98.5	
Pennsylvania	259.2	261.5	261.5	262.9	264.1	263.3	263.2	263.4	263.1	263.5	264.3	265.8	262.0	
Rhode Island	22.9	22.8	21.9	22.2	22.1	22.0	21.7	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.7	21.1	20.7	
South Carolina	126.6	127.5	126.1	125.3	127.4	128.2	128.2	128.9	130.2	129.8	127.0	127.2	124.6	
South Dakota ²	22.6	23.0	22.6	22.9	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.3	23.1	23.3	
Tennessee ²	135.9	137.0	137.3	137.5	138.0	137.2	138.1	138.6	138.7	139.1	139.2	138.5	138.7	
Texas	628.9	632.1	635.0	639.9	644.1	643.6	648.5	649.2	652.4	652.9	652.9	654.3	656.2	
Utah	102.2	103.6	103.8	104.2	105.5	104.8	105.3	104.6	104.1	104.8	105.7	103.4	101.8	
Vermont	16.9	17.1	16.4	17.2	17.0	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.4	16.2	
Virginia	242.7	242.4	241.8	241.4	240.8	238.7	238.4	238.1	238.1	239.6	240.4	238.3	237.4	
Washington	204.1	205.7	206.5	208.8	210.9	208.9	210.0	209.1	207.3	207.7	207.6	206.8	207.2	
West Virginia	39.3	40.0	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.6	38.4	38.2	38.3	38.2	37.6	37.2	37.3	
Wisconsin	125.9	127.9	124.4	126.6	126.1	125.2	125.5	125.4	125.1	124.7	124.5	121.2	121.2	
Wyoming	25.2	25.8	25.7	25.7	26.3	26.5	26.9	26.6	26.8	27.2	27.2	27.0	26.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2007												2008	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Manufacturing													
Alabama	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Alaska	12.8	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.9	13.8	12.9	12.4	
Arizona	183.9	183.3	182.2	182.1	181.5	181.2	181.4	180.7	180.3	180.0	180.2	180.0	180.2	
Arkansas	192.4	191.8	190.9	190.4	188.7	188.8	188.0	186.7	186.9	185.9	185.9	185.7	185.5	
California	1,473.1	1,470.0	1,466.2	1,464.5	1,463.9	1,466.7	1,459.3	1,456.6	1,457.3	1,453.8	1,452.1	1,450.1	1,447.1	
Colorado	146.8	146.9	146.4	146.7	146.5	146.4	146.1	146.5	145.9	145.6	145.5	145.1	143.0	
Connecticut	192.2	191.7	191.0	191.1	191.2	191.4	191.5	191.3	190.9	190.8	190.7	190.4	190.2	
Delaware	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Florida	396.2	394.6	393.4	391.8	390.2	386.5	385.6	383.9	381.1	380.8	381.4	377.4	374.0	
Georgia	437.3	435.3	433.6	432.5	430.6	431.6	429.2	427.1	424.9	425.6	425.0	427.1	425.1	
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Idaho	67.1	66.9	66.9	67.0	66.6	66.4	65.7	65.4	65.5	65.5	65.3	64.5	63.6	
Illinois	680.4	679.9	678.2	677.1	676.6	674.9	673.7	671.8	670.5	671.9	673.0	677.0	675.1	
Indiana	553.9	553.4	551.2	550.5	550.3	551.0	548.0	547.0	546.6	546.7	546.5	545.8	543.7	
Iowa	229.6	229.2	228.4	228.3	228.2	229.5	230.0	230.3	229.9	230.3	230.4	230.0	230.3	
Kansas	184.6	185.2	184.7	184.9	185.3	185.6	186.0	186.4	186.3	186.2	186.5	187.3	187.1	
Kentucky	258.9	255.4	257.9	257.8	258.3	256.3	252.8	254.8	253.9	253.1	250.7	250.6	250.1	
Louisiana	156.7	157.0	157.6	158.0	158.4	158.9	158.7	158.5	158.9	159.1	159.3	159.7	159.3	
Maine	59.2	59.2	59.1	59.1	59.5	59.5	59.3	59.1	58.8	58.5	58.3	58.5	58.1	
Maryland	132.9	132.6	132.2	132.1	131.9	131.8	131.4	131.0	131.2	131.4	131.2	131.0	131.1	
Massachusetts	297.8	296.9	295.8	295.8	295.7	295.7	295.0	293.9	294.0	293.7	293.6	292.4	292.7	
Michigan	632.9	629.5	626.0	622.2	621.2	618.5	615.4	610.6	596.0	602.5	601.2	597.0	595.7	
Minnesota	343.6	342.7	342.1	341.7	341.6	341.7	340.5	340.0	338.4	338.9	339.0	340.5	340.7	
Mississippi	172.7	167.1	171.5	170.8	170.0	169.4	169.3	169.3	167.9	168.2	167.7	167.7	166.8	
Missouri	303.4	302.5	301.3	301.1	298.9	302.8	298.2	298.6	297.2	296.7	295.8	294.4	291.3	
Montana	20.5	20.6	20.4	20.5	20.5	20.4	20.5	20.3	20.3	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.4	
Nebraska	101.1	100.9	100.9	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.1	101.1	101.9	101.8	102.2	101.5	101.0	
Nevada	50.4	50.6	50.5	50.6	50.6	50.3	50.4	50.4	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.7	50.9	
New Hampshire	77.7	77.8	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.9	77.8	77.8	77.8	78.0	77.8	77.9	78.0	
New Jersey	315.8	314.6	314.0	313.2	312.7	312.7	311.8	311.1	310.6	309.9	309.7	309.7	308.6	
New Mexico	38.0	37.8	37.3	37.4	37.3	37.0	37.0	36.8	36.7	36.5	36.6	36.0	35.6	
New York	559.6	557.8	556.7	555.8	554.6	554.4	552.0	550.4	548.5	547.4	545.2	544.5	542.9	
North Carolina	546.3	544.0	537.2	536.5	537.9	536.7	536.5	535.6	536.4	535.9	535.5	534.2	532.1	
North Dakota	26.0	25.9	26.0	26.0	26.1	26.1	25.9	25.9	26.0	25.9	26.0	26.1	25.9	
Ohio	781.1	779.4	775.6	775.3	773.9	766.4	770.7	767.7	765.4	768.2	767.5	766.4	766.8	
Oklahoma	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Oregon	206.7	206.2	203.9	203.8	203.5	202.9	203.7	203.5	203.0	204.0	204.3	202.9	201.6	
Pennsylvania	660.2	662.1	661.1	659.9	659.2	658.6	656.5	655.4	653.4	651.8	650.2	649.1	648.3	
Rhode Island	51.7	51.3	51.1	51.0	50.9	51.1	50.7	50.7	50.2	49.7	49.6	49.4	49.3	
South Carolina	251.3	250.8	249.9	250.0	250.2	249.9	249.8	249.3	248.6	248.7	249.0	249.2	248.9	
South Dakota	42.1	42.2	42.1	41.9	41.9	41.7	41.6	41.7	42.0	42.3	42.2	42.2	42.7	
Tennessee	389.1	387.5	382.8	378.8	378.2	378.5	378.6	377.8	377.1	376.7	376.6	373.2	374.6	
Texas	934.0	933.7	934.3	934.5	935.8	934.9	934.7	934.3	935.7	934.2	933.8	932.2	930.9	
Utah	126.6	127.4	127.1	127.2	127.7	127.9	128.1	128.1	128.1	128.5	128.8	128.7	129.5	
Vermont	36.3	36.2	36.1	36.0	35.9	35.9	35.8	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.8	
Virginia	281.9	281.4	280.5	279.6	279.9	279.5	277.2	276.7	275.4	275.1	274.8	274.3	272.4	
Washington	292.0	290.7	291.2	291.1	293.0	293.7	294.5	295.1	295.6	295.9	296.3	297.6	298.1	
West Virginia	59.4	59.5	59.3	59.2	59.3	59.1	58.8	58.4	58.6	58.6	58.6	57.9	57.8	
Wisconsin	503.5	502.0	501.6	501.8	502.5	500.8	500.0	498.7	497.8	498.2	497.3	493.8	492.9	
Wyoming	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2007												2008	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Trade, transportation, and utilities													
Alabama	392.3	393.7	393.7	395.7	396.7	397.1	396.9	397.8	398.0	398.7	399.6	398.8	398.8	
Alaska	64.2	64.1	63.8	63.9	64.4	63.8	64.0	63.9	63.2	63.8	64.0	64.7	65.3	
Arizona	522.8	524.3	524.5	527.0	528.1	524.3	525.0	525.8	526.0	525.2	523.4	526.6	525.4	
Arkansas	249.5	251.6	249.4	249.9	250.1	249.7	250.2	249.5	249.4	249.3	249.5	249.4	249.5	
California	2,907.7	2,908.2	2,908.5	2,911.9	2,911.5	2,919.9	2,919.7	2,919.1	2,911.0	2,909.3	2,908.3	2,915.1	2,922.5	
Colorado	426.3	427.7	428.0	428.6	429.7	430.8	431.2	431.9	431.2	432.9	433.5	434.1	435.4	
Connecticut	310.6	310.5	309.1	311.9	312.3	312.4	312.2	311.9	311.8	312.6	313.1	311.7	310.7	
Delaware	83.0	82.8	82.4	83.1	83.2	83.4	83.6	83.7	83.9	83.4	83.2	83.4	83.1	
District of Columbia	27.7	27.6	28.1	28.0	27.8	27.6	27.6	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.5	27.5	
Florida	1,610.4	1,614.9	1,610.3	1,613.2	1,611.7	1,607.7	1,607.4	1,607.5	1,612.8	1,615.7	1,616.6	1,617.7	1,616.2	
Georgia	884.7	885.2	885.0	886.4	889.5	888.1	889.4	891.4	892.0	892.0	893.9	900.0	900.3	
Hawaii	121.6	122.2	121.5	121.4	121.3	120.9	120.6	120.4	120.8	121.0	121.1	121.4	120.7	
Idaho	131.7	132.6	131.6	131.9	132.6	132.4	132.6	132.6	132.6	132.6	132.4	131.6	131.4	
Illinois	1,208.7	1,211.3	1,208.5	1,211.4	1,213.3	1,213.7	1,213.9	1,215.2	1,207.5	1,211.3	1,212.4	1,225.0	1,222.3	
Indiana	586.1	588.3	586.6	587.7	589.4	587.9	586.8	586.5	589.4	592.1	590.1	586.4	585.0	
Iowa	309.4	309.0	308.1	309.5	309.9	308.7	308.7	308.9	307.9	308.3	308.6	309.9	309.4	
Kansas	262.0	264.3	262.7	263.1	263.3	264.8	264.4	264.1	263.3	263.8	263.6	264.2	263.5	
Kentucky	385.0	386.9	385.4	386.2	386.9	386.4	386.2	386.9	387.6	388.2	389.9	390.7	391.1	
Louisiana	381.5	382.2	380.7	381.1	381.2	382.6	384.4	385.5	384.0	386.0	385.8	384.0	383.7	
Maine	125.9	126.3	125.5	125.9	126.2	126.5	126.5	126.0	126.2	127.3	127.3	127.1	126.4	
Maryland	477.2	478.0	476.4	477.6	477.3	477.8	477.1	476.9	475.5	475.0	476.6	478.7	478.2	
Massachusetts	570.8	570.3	568.9	571.5	572.2	571.7	571.1	570.7	569.8	570.7	571.4	570.4	568.2	
Michigan	791.5	789.6	788.0	788.4	788.0	789.2	786.7	785.8	786.6	784.5	783.7	787.6	785.7	
Minnesota	530.0	529.4	528.5	530.0	530.1	530.2	530.1	529.9	531.5	531.9	531.6	534.0	531.3	
Mississippi	226.5	227.1	226.7	227.4	227.4	226.9	226.9	227.1	227.9	228.0	227.5	227.9	226.9	
Missouri	548.7	551.0	549.2	549.7	548.9	548.3	548.1	549.0	549.0	549.3	549.2	549.5	549.7	
Montana	91.6	91.9	91.5	91.9	91.7	92.6	92.4	92.9	93.0	93.0	93.3	93.6	93.5	
Nebraska	203.5	203.7	204.1	204.5	204.6	205.0	205.1	205.1	206.0	205.7	206.0	205.7	206.4	
Nevada	230.4	231.0	231.2	232.2	232.4	232.4	233.2	233.1	233.4	235.2	235.5	236.8	237.2	
New Hampshire	141.9	142.0	141.6	141.9	141.9	142.6	142.4	142.0	142.2	142.2	142.6	142.8	142.3	
New Jersey	874.0	873.8	873.9	876.6	878.5	877.7	877.2	876.3	875.2	877.2	879.9	877.3	874.5	
New Mexico	143.6	144.4	143.7	144.2	144.3	144.5	144.7	144.9	144.6	144.7	144.8	145.7	146.4	
New York	1,524.0	1,524.6	1,522.5	1,527.3	1,529.4	1,529.4	1,526.6	1,527.7	1,528.0	1,529.2	1,529.0	1,533.6	1,528.7	
North Carolina	776.2	779.5	775.3	778.1	778.9	778.8	779.2	780.1	779.1	780.6	783.6	786.5	785.1	
North Dakota	76.5	76.3	76.0	76.2	76.2	76.7	76.5	76.4	76.4	76.5	76.3	77.2	77.5	
Ohio	1,047.6	1,049.9	1,050.4	1,052.3	1,053.1	1,053.2	1,052.1	1,052.2	1,047.5	1,049.4	1,050.4	1,054.6	1,051.2	
Oklahoma	287.3	290.9	286.8	287.1	287.6	288.4	289.4	289.3	288.5	288.7	288.8	291.1	290.5	
Oregon	339.5	339.9	339.5	339.5	340.1	340.8	340.5	340.6	340.4	341.5	342.0	342.7	344.3	
Pennsylvania	1,132.1	1,134.2	1,134.0	1,136.6	1,137.5	1,138.7	1,136.8	1,135.7	1,131.0	1,131.8	1,132.5	1,135.6	1,131.3	
Rhode Island	80.0	80.0	79.8	79.9	80.0	80.2	79.9	79.7	79.4	79.4	79.5	79.0	78.7	
South Carolina	373.6	375.1	375.1	376.7	379.7	378.3	378.6	377.1	379.0	380.3	380.1	380.1	378.8	
South Dakota	80.9	81.2	81.1	81.2	81.3	82.0	81.8	81.9	82.4	82.1	82.4	82.9	82.3	
Tennessee	609.9	611.2	610.2	610.7	610.9	610.7	612.5	611.7	608.7	610.6	613.4	613.6	613.1	
Texas	2,089.8	2,099.8	2,091.0	2,098.4	2,105.6	2,107.1	2,109.2	2,113.7	2,119.3	2,121.6	2,124.1	2,120.6	2,127.2	
Utah	243.0	244.1	244.4	245.0	245.2	246.3	246.8	247.5	247.7	249.1	250.1	249.7	250.4	
Vermont	59.4	59.3	58.8	59.0	59.1	59.1	58.8	58.9	59.0	59.2	59.3	59.3	59.2	
Virginia	667.0	667.8	667.1	668.0	668.6	669.8	669.3	670.1	665.9	667.4	670.0	667.9	667.2	
Washington	550.5	551.0	551.8	552.5	552.8	553.9	554.0	553.7	553.9	556.9	557.3	558.3	559.4	
West Virginia	142.9	143.8	142.6	142.7	143.0	142.8	142.9	143.1	143.1	142.9	143.5	142.2	142.7	
Wisconsin	548.8	548.8	546.7	549.1	548.8	549.2	547.9	547.1	547.3	546.2	547.6	545.5	545.3	
Wyoming	54.6	54.9	54.4	54.7	54.9	55.1	55.5	55.6	55.7	55.9	56.2	56.9	57.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2007											2008	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
	Financial activities												
Alabama	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.7	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.4	100.5	100.4	100.7	100.3	100.9
Alaska	15.1	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.0	15.0	15.1	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.9	15.0
Arizona	186.6	186.8	186.6	186.5	186.0	184.1	181.8	181.0	180.6	180.0	179.5	179.9	179.2
Arkansas	52.9	52.9	53.3	53.4	53.4	53.5	53.5	53.4	53.6	53.8	53.9	53.7	53.8
California	923.2	921.9	915.6	912.4	909.1	906.4	902.6	896.2	894.9	889.0	887.1	885.5	882.0
Colorado	160.5	160.4	160.3	160.0	159.9	159.8	159.4	159.0	158.7	158.6	158.5	158.1	158.3
Connecticut	145.2	145.0	145.0	144.9	145.1	144.7	144.5	144.3	143.4	143.3	143.2	143.5	143.1
Delaware	45.3	45.4	45.4	45.5	45.6	45.5	45.2	45.3	45.4	45.6	45.7	45.9	45.8
District of Columbia	29.6	29.5	29.2	29.0	29.1	29.0	28.8	28.7	28.8	28.9	29.0	28.9	28.6
Florida	545.8	545.8	542.5	542.5	542.3	541.0	540.2	539.7	539.8	540.3	541.1	542.5	538.9
Georgia	232.8	232.8	231.9	231.7	231.8	232.1	232.0	231.5	229.6	228.6	227.8	228.9	229.2
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.9	32.7	32.5	32.3	32.2	32.4	32.5	31.8	32.2	32.2
Illinois	406.2	405.2	405.3	405.2	404.9	404.1	403.1	402.5	403.3	403.0	403.2	404.9	404.3
Indiana	139.3	139.3	139.2	139.2	139.0	138.8	138.4	138.5	138.4	138.2	138.2	138.3	138.2
Iowa	101.9	102.1	102.3	102.5	102.9	103.1	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.0	103.1	103.4	103.7
Kansas	74.0	74.2	74.0	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.4	74.4	74.3	74.2	73.9	74.0	74.2
Kentucky	92.8	92.8	92.9	93.0	93.2	93.6	93.5	93.5	94.1	94.2	94.4	94.4	95.3
Louisiana	98.4	97.3	97.1	96.9	96.8	96.7	96.8	96.7	97.0	97.2	97.1	96.8	97.2
Maine	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.2	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.0	32.9
Maryland	159.2	158.9	158.3	158.1	157.6	157.1	156.5	156.4	156.2	156.7	157.1	156.3	156.1
Massachusetts	226.0	225.7	225.6	225.5	225.3	224.5	224.3	223.6	224.3	224.5	224.5	224.0	224.3
Michigan	213.1	212.8	212.4	212.2	211.8	211.8	210.8	210.0	209.5	209.5	209.4	209.4	209.3
Minnesota	180.4	180.0	179.3	178.8	179.1	179.5	179.2	179.0	178.6	178.5	178.5	179.5	180.1
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	166.8	166.9	166.7	166.7	166.7	167.8	167.6	167.7	167.7	167.5	166.9	165.9	166.3
Montana	21.7	21.8	21.6	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.9	21.9	21.7	21.8
Nebraska	68.6	68.7	68.9	69.2	69.1	69.5	69.3	69.3	69.1	69.0	69.2	69.2	69.4
Nevada	65.8	65.8	65.4	65.6	65.3	64.8	64.4	64.0	64.1	63.9	64.0	63.8	63.4
New Hampshire	38.6	38.5	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.8	38.6	38.6	38.4	38.5
New Jersey	277.7	277.0	276.4	276.2	276.2	274.9	274.1	273.3	271.8	270.9	270.2	269.3	269.2
New Mexico	35.1	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.6	35.6	35.3
New York	731.5	731.5	732.4	732.2	733.9	733.2	731.1	731.5	730.5	731.4	732.3	730.1	730.7
North Carolina	210.8	211.2	211.2	211.7	212.6	211.2	211.3	211.6	210.8	210.7	210.9	210.7	210.7
North Dakota	19.5	19.5	19.6	19.8	19.8	19.9	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.2
Ohio	303.3	301.5	303.2	302.5	299.9	300.7	300.2	299.6	299.8	299.4	299.7	300.6	300.3
Oklahoma	83.5	83.4	83.5	83.5	83.5	83.8	83.8	83.9	83.9	84.0	84.4	84.3	84.1
Oregon	107.8	108.2	107.5	107.4	107.3	106.6	106.4	105.4	105.7	105.4	105.5	105.1	105.0
Pennsylvania	332.9	332.5	332.2	332.2	332.7	332.7	332.2	331.9	331.6	331.7	331.0	330.9	330.9
Rhode Island	35.6	35.5	35.4	35.4	35.2	34.6	34.5	34.5	34.6	34.4	34.5	34.2	34.1
South Carolina	105.2	105.9	105.5	105.7	106.0	106.6	107.1	107.2	106.9	107.4	107.7	107.7	106.7
South Dakota	30.5	30.7	30.8	30.9	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.0	30.8	30.9	30.7	30.7
Tennessee	143.9	144.2	144.3	144.8	145.2	145.1	144.3	144.2	143.5	143.4	143.3	143.0	142.2
Texas	641.0	642.8	641.3	644.8	645.2	644.2	645.0	643.5	646.4	647.5	646.9	644.7	646.5
Utah	74.5	74.8	74.7	75.1	75.1	74.8	74.9	74.7	74.0	74.1	74.4	75.3	75.6
Vermont	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.1	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.2
Virginia	195.4	195.6	194.6	194.6	194.1	193.7	193.3	193.4	193.0	192.4	192.7	191.6	192.8
Washington	156.0	156.2	156.2	155.7	155.7	155.3	155.0	154.1	154.3	154.2	154.4	154.5	154.7
West Virginia	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.8	29.9	29.7	29.7	29.5	29.5
Wisconsin	163.3	162.9	162.9	162.8	163.2	162.1	162.5	162.3	162.8	162.5	162.9	162.5	162.6
Wyoming	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2007												2008	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Professional and business services													
Alabama	220.1	221.5	219.6	220.3	220.3	218.6	220.3	220.3	221.1	222.2	222.9	223.8	224.5	
Alaska	24.9	24.8	24.9	25.1	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.0	24.6	24.9	24.8	25.1	25.2	
Arizona	404.5	405.8	399.2	402.5	403.1	400.2	402.9	401.9	399.0	400.4	400.0	401.2	401.7	
Arkansas	116.2	116.3	116.4	116.7	116.7	115.6	117.3	117.4	117.7	118.2	118.6	118.6	119.1	
California	2,260.5	2,261.9	2,253.6	2,260.3	2,262.7	2,270.0	2,265.0	2,262.1	2,271.3	2,274.5	2,276.4	2,287.8	2,287.9	
Colorado	342.2	344.6	345.8	347.2	348.6	348.8	350.2	351.6	351.2	351.5	352.4	352.6	353.1	
Connecticut	205.5	204.8	205.7	207.0	207.0	206.0	206.1	205.6	205.5	206.1	206.5	205.3	204.9	
Delaware	59.8	60.0	60.1	60.3	60.5	60.1	59.9	59.9	60.0	60.1	60.3	59.3	59.1	
District of Columbia	153.7	153.6	153.6	154.2	154.1	153.9	154.4	154.1	155.5	155.8	156.3	156.1	156.3	
Florida	1,333.4	1,331.9	1,329.0	1,328.0	1,325.6	1,322.6	1,322.3	1,319.4	1,325.9	1,328.4	1,334.5	1,337.6	1,335.0	
Georgia	556.7	559.5	555.7	559.6	560.3	559.2	561.4	561.3	561.7	563.0	563.7	566.4	567.1	
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Idaho	82.0	82.1	82.8	83.0	83.1	83.6	83.7	83.5	83.6	83.5	83.6	81.6	82.1	
Illinois	864.3	867.2	869.3	872.2	872.2	870.9	871.4	870.5	868.8	870.4	871.5	873.6	875.0	
Indiana	286.4	288.6	289.2	290.3	290.3	288.1	289.9	290.7	290.7	290.5	289.8	289.7	288.4	
Iowa	120.3	119.9	120.7	120.7	121.6	121.5	122.1	121.4	120.9	121.3	121.4	122.2	122.3	
Kansas	142.1	142.3	143.2	144.0	143.8	145.8	146.0	146.4	146.1	145.8	146.6	146.4	145.9	
Kentucky	181.2	181.7	181.3	182.6	182.1	181.8	181.4	180.9	180.2	181.5	182.6	183.6	183.1	
Louisiana	200.6	201.0	199.8	200.6	201.1	201.4	202.7	202.4	202.6	202.3	202.4	202.5	202.2	
Maine	53.0	52.9	53.1	53.2	53.6	53.9	54.1	54.0	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.1	54.1	
Maryland	394.9	395.0	395.2	395.1	395.6	395.8	396.8	397.0	399.3	400.3	401.9	401.6	402.5	
Massachusetts	478.3	478.6	480.6	482.2	482.7	482.1	482.8	482.0	483.2	483.7	484.2	484.2	486.4	
Michigan	579.3	578.4	576.1	576.3	574.3	569.3	570.5	569.9	567.8	568.4	569.3	570.1	572.6	
Minnesota	329.0	329.4	327.8	329.2	328.5	330.1	331.2	329.4	328.2	328.4	329.5	332.5	331.5	
Mississippi	94.3	94.2	93.6	94.0	94.2	94.5	95.1	95.7	96.2	96.0	96.0	94.9	94.9	
Missouri	333.8	335.9	335.3	337.4	338.2	338.9	341.1	339.6	338.5	338.7	339.0	343.0	343.3	
Montana	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.7	40.8	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.8	41.4	41.8	41.9	
Nebraska	103.3	103.1	103.2	103.6	104.1	104.6	105.0	105.2	105.4	105.6	106.1	107.3	107.6	
Nevada	161.5	159.2	158.9	159.2	158.5	157.6	157.7	156.7	155.2	156.2	155.6	155.4	156.3	
New Hampshire	65.0	64.8	64.8	65.4	65.4	65.8	66.0	65.9	66.2	66.5	66.6	67.0	67.3	
New Jersey	603.5	604.7	606.6	609.0	609.9	609.9	610.8	610.1	610.9	611.1	612.8	609.0	609.6	
New Mexico	108.4	108.6	108.2	108.4	108.7	109.2	109.9	108.9	108.0	108.0	107.9	108.0	108.8	
New York	1,128.7	1,130.7	1,130.7	1,134.5	1,137.5	1,140.8	1,142.0	1,139.0	1,140.6	1,142.4	1,145.1	1,137.1	1,132.9	
North Carolina	492.3	494.9	494.9	498.3	501.7	500.4	501.9	504.3	507.2	508.0	510.3	511.9	509.3	
North Dakota	29.0	29.3	29.2	29.4	29.2	29.3	29.5	29.6	29.8	30.1	29.9	30.5	30.4	
Ohio	664.0	664.6	665.3	667.0	669.1	667.7	667.2	667.5	664.0	664.9	666.2	667.6	667.5	
Oklahoma	179.1	180.5	179.8	180.4	180.6	181.2	182.3	182.0	183.0	182.8	182.4	181.4	182.0	
Oregon	197.5	198.2	197.5	197.6	197.8	196.2	197.8	197.2	198.4	198.6	198.3	200.1	201.2	
Pennsylvania	697.8	699.7	702.9	704.8	707.4	706.6	706.7	706.3	708.7	708.6	711.6	711.2	711.4	
Rhode Island	56.7	56.6	56.3	56.6	56.8	56.1	55.8	55.0	55.4	55.6	55.6	55.1	54.6	
South Carolina	224.7	225.1	224.1	225.5	227.4	225.7	227.3	227.6	227.4	227.6	226.1	230.9	227.4	
South Dakota	26.8	27.0	27.3	27.7	28.0	27.9	28.0	28.1	27.3	27.7	28.1	28.7	27.5	
Tennessee	318.7	319.5	320.0	321.8	322.8	323.3	323.9	324.5	324.1	326.4	325.9	319.7	319.4	
Texas	1,274.1	1,281.9	1,274.2	1,281.7	1,289.4	1,292.0	1,298.3	1,299.7	1,310.6	1,313.5	1,321.3	1,329.1	1,330.7	
Utah	158.3	159.2	160.2	161.5	161.3	160.9	161.3	161.2	160.9	162.1	162.7	163.8	163.7	
Vermont	22.1	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.3	22.1	22.2	22.2	22.3	
Virginia	639.1	641.1	642.3	643.4	644.7	644.6	646.2	645.9	645.7	645.4	649.5	646.5	649.0	
Washington	342.3	344.1	342.0	343.7	345.4	345.4	346.5	346.6	346.1	347.1	349.5	350.1	352.4	
West Virginia	59.9	60.3	60.7	60.9	60.7	60.6	60.9	60.9	60.4	60.6	60.4	60.9	60.6	
Wisconsin	275.6	276.0	275.5	278.2	279.5	278.1	278.2	277.4	276.6	277.4	279.0	278.8	279.0	
Wyoming	18.1	18.3	18.1	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.7	18.9	18.5	18.5	18.4	18.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2007												2008	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Education and health services													
Alabama	207.1	207.4	207.2	207.7	208.3	208.5	209.7	209.7	209.6	210.2	210.8	209.1	209.2	
Alaska	37.1	37.1	37.1	36.9	36.7	36.8	36.9	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.7	37.1	37.2	
Arizona	300.0	301.0	300.5	302.1	303.6	303.8	305.4	305.9	307.0	307.8	309.6	309.2	310.7	
Arkansas	152.7	153.1	153.5	154.1	154.6	154.6	155.5	154.8	155.4	155.6	155.7	155.7	156.4	
California	1,649.4	1,655.2	1,650.4	1,656.1	1,657.5	1,668.4	1,670.1	1,674.9	1,676.4	1,681.5	1,686.6	1,684.6	1,694.7	
Colorado	236.6	237.9	238.2	238.9	239.5	240.3	241.3	241.9	242.8	243.6	243.8	243.6	245.2	
Connecticut	284.7	285.4	286.0	286.6	288.4	288.2	289.0	289.3	288.8	289.5	290.8	291.6	292.3	
Delaware	57.3	57.4	57.5	57.7	57.8	58.1	58.2	58.3	58.7	58.8	59.1	59.3	59.5	
District of Columbia	98.0	98.4	97.8	97.3	96.9	97.6	97.9	98.6	98.8	99.0	99.7	100.2	101.3	
Florida	996.8	998.9	1,001.2	1,003.0	1,006.7	1,005.1	1,008.8	1,011.9	1,015.7	1,017.5	1,019.5	1,027.3	1,030.1	
Georgia	449.0	449.7	451.9	453.0	454.9	455.1	458.5	460.1	462.0	463.1	463.8	463.5	463.3	
Hawaii	72.7	72.6	72.9	72.7	73.1	72.8	73.0	73.0	72.5	72.8	72.9	73.8	74.3	
Idaho	72.4	72.5	72.7	73.9	74.2	74.1	74.5	74.1	73.7	74.1	74.2	74.3	74.5	
Illinois	773.9	774.9	775.8	776.5	779.7	779.5	780.5	781.8	784.2	783.8	784.7	788.3	788.5	
Indiana	389.9	390.8	392.8	396.1	396.4	398.1	399.3	400.2	401.4	401.6	403.3	405.4	404.8	
Iowa	201.5	202.1	201.4	201.7	202.7	202.3	203.1	203.2	203.0	203.4	203.4	203.3	203.8	
Kansas	169.2	169.9	170.1	170.4	171.2	172.2	172.5	172.4	171.8	171.7	171.8	171.0	170.5	
Kentucky	239.9	240.4	239.6	240.5	241.2	241.2	241.3	241.5	240.9	241.4	241.5	241.7	241.2	
Louisiana	243.0	243.9	244.1	244.5	246.4	247.2	250.7	249.6	250.0	250.6	250.5	250.2	250.8	
Maine	116.1	115.9	115.5	116.0	116.0	115.9	116.2	116.2	116.0	116.3	116.7	116.8	117.3	
Maryland	370.4	371.4	371.6	372.3	373.5	373.6	374.8	376.1	377.0	377.8	379.0	379.3	380.3	
Massachusetts	618.0	617.7	621.1	622.8	623.5	626.3	627.8	626.8	626.2	627.1	628.1	633.0	633.0	
Michigan	590.6	590.6	593.0	594.3	595.2	595.1	596.5	599.1	597.5	598.1	600.0	601.9	603.0	
Minnesota	420.1	422.1	424.4	426.0	429.1	429.2	430.1	431.2	434.3	435.3	434.7	433.3	434.1	
Mississippi	124.5	124.9	124.9	125.4	126.2	126.0	127.1	126.7	127.0	126.8	126.9	127.1	127.3	
Missouri	381.5	382.5	382.6	383.4	383.7	384.5	385.7	386.0	386.2	386.7	387.0	386.3	388.1	
Montana	58.5	58.5	58.6	58.7	58.7	58.8	59.0	59.2	59.4	59.5	59.7	59.8	60.0	
Nebraska	131.7	131.8	131.6	131.5	132.0	132.8	134.0	132.9	133.2	133.8	133.7	133.0	134.5	
Nevada	91.1	91.1	90.9	91.6	92.0	92.4	93.0	92.9	93.4	93.9	94.2	94.5	94.8	
New Hampshire	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.7	103.4	103.6	103.8	104.6	104.8	104.8	105.3	104.3	105.5	
New Jersey	576.6	578.2	576.7	578.9	578.5	579.1	578.8	580.8	583.8	584.7	585.9	586.5	587.9	
New Mexico	110.2	110.6	111.2	111.6	111.9	111.7	111.7	111.5	112.0	112.3	112.5	112.5	112.9	
New York	1,590.5	1,593.1	1,594.7	1,597.0	1,600.2	1,600.8	1,600.3	1,607.1	1,615.4	1,620.1	1,625.4	1,628.0	1,632.3	
North Carolina	506.5	508.8	511.5	513.8	515.5	513.6	516.8	517.8	519.5	521.6	522.8	523.0	524.1	
North Dakota	50.3	50.4	50.4	50.7	50.7	50.9	50.8	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.4	51.5	
Ohio	783.6	785.6	786.4	788.8	790.5	791.2	793.0	793.9	794.7	795.3	795.5	800.6	798.1	
Oklahoma	190.2	190.5	191.0	191.6	192.6	193.2	193.7	193.7	194.7	195.1	195.4	195.3	195.5	
Oregon	209.6	210.0	210.1	210.6	211.5	211.5	211.4	212.1	213.2	214.1	214.9	218.6	216.2	
Pennsylvania	1,065.9	1,068.4	1,069.2	1,072.0	1,074.1	1,074.9	1,077.7	1,076.6	1,082.1	1,083.7	1,084.9	1,084.5	1,084.3	
Rhode Island	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.7	100.2	100.6	
South Carolina	198.4	199.0	199.0	199.5	200.3	203.6	204.6	204.1	203.5	202.9	204.7	205.6	205.4	
South Dakota	59.2	59.4	59.6	60.0	60.0	60.2	60.4	60.5	60.6	60.5	60.4	61.2	60.9	
Tennessee	347.1	347.9	347.0	348.9	349.8	351.8	352.0	352.6	352.7	354.0	355.0	354.7	355.7	
Texas	1,239.7	1,244.5	1,245.2	1,250.8	1,255.4	1,256.5	1,260.0	1,261.8	1,268.8	1,271.5	1,273.8	1,275.1	1,275.2	
Utah	137.7	138.0	138.9	139.2	139.2	140.0	140.8	141.2	141.8	142.3	142.8	143.2	143.6	
Vermont	56.2	56.2	56.5	56.5	56.8	57.0	57.2	57.2	57.2	57.3	57.7	57.0	57.4	
Virginia	412.2	413.5	413.5	416.2	418.2	419.6	420.7	419.7	418.7	419.5	420.9	421.4	422.1	
Washington	343.7	344.2	344.7	346.1	347.4	348.3	349.5	349.9	351.2	351.9	352.7	353.4	354.2	
West Virginia	112.7	112.9	112.8	113.1	114.1	114.1	114.4	114.7	114.8	115.0	115.2	114.5	115.2	
Wisconsin	396.0	397.0	396.5	398.2	398.6	399.4	400.9	401.3	400.3	400.1	400.8	401.9	404.7	
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2007												2008	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Leisure and hospitality													
Alabama	174.0	173.7	172.9	172.9	173.2	173.3	174.0	174.1	174.0	174.3	174.4	174.4	175.1	
Alaska	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.9	32.1	31.9	31.6	30.8	31.8	31.8	32.1	32.1	
Arizona	271.5	272.7	271.1	272.1	271.7	270.1	273.5	273.7	274.3	275.1	275.1	273.1	274.4	
Arkansas	98.4	98.4	98.8	98.9	99.1	99.6	100.1	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.1	100.4	100.6	
California	1,545.7	1,549.4	1,551.0	1,554.6	1,557.3	1,554.9	1,552.1	1,553.1	1,556.1	1,556.8	1,561.9	1,561.9	1,566.5	
Colorado	267.8	268.9	269.4	269.9	269.8	270.2	270.5	271.0	272.7	273.2	273.6	275.2	275.3	
Connecticut	134.5	134.1	133.9	135.1	135.3	135.7	136.1	136.3	137.5	137.7	138.0	136.2	137.1	
Delaware	41.3	41.3	41.0	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.2	40.4	40.2	40.3	39.7	39.9	
District of Columbia	54.3	54.7	54.7	54.4	54.2	55.0	54.9	55.1	55.3	55.3	55.3	54.8	55.0	
Florida	925.0	927.9	929.2	931.1	929.9	929.6	929.9	928.9	930.4	931.3	932.0	934.5	938.7	
Georgia	393.5	394.5	395.4	396.3	396.3	397.1	398.3	398.3	397.7	399.2	398.9	400.8	403.0	
Hawaii	110.1	110.1	110.3	110.7	110.7	109.4	109.7	109.2	109.0	109.0	109.4	109.1	109.1	
Idaho	62.1	62.5	62.6	63.2	63.8	63.6	63.7	63.8	64.3	64.3	64.0	64.0	63.9	
Illinois	529.0	529.5	529.8	531.2	531.1	529.6	531.7	530.7	529.3	529.9	530.2	527.6	529.1	
Indiana	284.3	284.5	283.4	283.9	283.2	282.1	283.4	282.8	282.7	282.9	282.1	283.5	283.8	
Iowa	136.6	136.2	136.7	137.2	137.1	136.9	136.6	136.4	136.0	136.6	137.3	137.3	137.0	
Kansas	115.3	115.8	116.0	116.2	116.1	116.0	114.5	113.9	115.2	115.6	115.8	115.1	114.8	
Kentucky	171.2	171.7	171.6	173.3	172.6	172.1	172.8	172.5	174.5	175.3	175.1	176.1	174.8	
Louisiana	192.4	193.4	192.5	192.7	193.0	193.5	194.2	194.6	196.5	197.0	198.3	199.3	199.2	
Maine	60.8	60.4	59.1	59.3	59.8	59.8	60.2	60.2	60.0	60.0	60.6	61.2	61.5	
Maryland	232.8	233.3	233.3	234.1	233.7	234.2	235.2	234.9	235.9	237.0	237.4	238.2	238.5	
Massachusetts	302.5	302.6	299.1	299.9	302.5	300.7	301.6	301.2	301.0	302.2	303.0	303.7	304.1	
Michigan	404.8	405.1	402.2	405.5	405.2	404.3	404.8	404.4	402.6	402.5	402.9	404.4	402.5	
Minnesota	247.5	247.2	246.1	247.3	247.0	248.4	249.1	248.4	248.2	249.3	248.7	248.7	248.7	
Mississippi	125.1	124.8	124.6	125.0	125.5	125.1	125.3	125.9	127.2	127.1	126.9	126.5	127.2	
Missouri	280.9	282.6	280.1	281.1	281.6	279.2	281.9	281.0	282.4	282.1	281.8	282.1	282.5	
Montana	57.5	57.5	57.7	57.9	58.1	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.7	58.8	58.7	59.0	59.5	
Nebraska	81.7	81.7	81.8	82.1	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.4	82.8	82.9	83.4	82.6	81.8	
Nevada	340.3	339.9	338.9	339.2	338.6	337.4	336.4	336.1	337.2	339.2	341.4	341.4	340.1	
New Hampshire	64.4	64.2	63.4	64.3	64.2	65.1	64.9	65.3	64.7	64.6	64.5	64.0	64.0	
New Jersey	339.0	338.8	338.2	339.2	340.3	338.0	337.7	337.0	339.7	339.6	340.8	339.3	340.1	
New Mexico	87.7	88.0	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.6	87.9	88.2	88.2	88.5	88.5	88.6	88.7	
New York	695.3	695.9	697.1	699.7	700.3	701.9	700.4	700.0	701.2	702.0	703.3	704.9	708.8	
North Carolina	390.5	392.4	389.5	393.6	395.2	393.1	395.2	395.4	396.8	398.3	400.0	399.6	400.6	
North Dakota	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.8	33.0	32.7	32.7	32.8	33.0	32.9	33.3	33.8	33.6	
Ohio	502.1	502.2	500.1	501.4	502.0	498.9	498.5	496.2	496.4	497.0	497.1	499.7	497.8	
Oklahoma	139.2	139.9	137.5	138.4	139.3	140.1	140.9	141.2	141.1	140.5	140.4	142.5	142.3	
Oregon	170.6	170.8	170.4	171.1	171.0	172.7	172.8	173.9	173.7	175.9	176.5	175.7	175.9	
Pennsylvania	499.5	499.8	497.3	498.8	500.7	498.8	499.6	497.4	499.6	500.8	502.2	504.9	505.1	
Rhode Island	51.2	51.3	51.2	51.1	51.3	51.2	51.1	51.2	51.4	51.2	51.4	51.2	51.1	
South Carolina	215.1	216.4	215.8	216.2	217.2	219.5	220.5	219.5	219.8	220.7	217.5	218.7	216.6	
South Dakota	43.3	43.2	42.9	42.8	42.6	42.5	42.5	42.4	43.1	43.1	42.8	43.0	43.4	
Tennessee	274.1	275.7	274.6	275.1	276.5	276.9	277.8	277.0	277.6	277.7	278.2	278.0	278.6	
Texas	962.9	967.7	973.2	976.0	980.3	982.4	984.8	984.1	989.2	992.6	995.7	1,000.4	1,005.3	
Utah	111.9	112.4	112.9	112.4	112.9	113.1	113.1	113.0	112.5	112.8	113.4	115.2	115.7	
Vermont	32.7	32.8	32.7	32.9	32.8	32.8	33.0	32.8	33.2	33.8	33.2	32.5	32.7	
Virginia	344.1	344.4	343.0	344.0	344.6	345.1	345.6	346.1	347.7	350.5	351.3	350.1	350.4	
Washington	277.4	277.8	278.5	279.6	281.1	281.6	282.5	282.8	285.0	285.4	286.5	287.4	288.4	
West Virginia	70.3	70.9	71.2	71.2	71.5	71.1	71.7	71.8	71.8	71.8	71.6	71.6	72.5	
Wisconsin	262.0	262.0	260.9	262.0	262.9	260.8	261.8	260.5	263.1	259.9	259.2	256.9	256.7	
Wyoming	33.6	33.6	33.3	33.4	32.8	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.9	33.9	34.2	34.1	34.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2007												2008	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
Government														
Alabama	374.6	375.3	375.3	375.9	377.2	375.6	376.7	377.2	376.8	377.7	378.0	378.6	379.6	
Alaska	81.8	81.8	81.6	81.6	81.5	81.4	81.4	81.9	81.9	82.0	81.5	81.7	82.0	
Arizona	414.7	416.5	416.7	417.3	415.2	427.7	429.9	428.3	428.5	430.0	429.9	436.6	436.1	
Arkansas	209.7	210.0	209.9	209.6	211.1	208.4	209.6	211.1	211.6	211.7	211.7	211.8	212.1	
California	2,478.5	2,484.6	2,487.0	2,491.4	2,496.2	2,494.1	2,500.7	2,504.1	2,515.8	2,518.4	2,523.4	2,527.7	2,528.2	
Colorado	371.4	372.4	373.0	373.7	373.5	374.6	376.4	377.7	377.7	378.7	378.8	380.3	381.7	
Connecticut	247.8	247.6	247.3	247.8	248.6	248.9	249.2	250.1	250.9	250.5	251.2	252.1	252.5	
Delaware	60.9	61.0	61.1	61.2	61.7	61.8	61.8	61.2	60.9	61.1	61.5	61.0	60.8	
District of Columbia	231.2	230.7	230.9	231.0	231.0	233.7	232.2	231.6	233.9	233.4	233.9	233.5	233.7	
Florida	1,117.2	1,120.0	1,122.0	1,123.1	1,108.1	1,125.0	1,129.8	1,130.6	1,134.4	1,136.1	1,137.0	1,138.3	1,139.9	
Georgia	673.0	673.9	674.1	675.2	675.3	676.0	676.1	676.9	678.5	679.2	680.4	681.9	683.4	
Hawaii	122.3	122.0	118.2	122.1	122.0	121.7	121.3	123.4	122.7	122.7	122.9	123.7	122.9	
Idaho	116.0	116.0	116.3	116.6	117.3	116.7	118.1	118.4	119.4	119.3	119.5	119.9	118.8	
Illinois	849.0	848.2	849.3	849.0	847.6	847.8	849.2	855.8	855.2	853.2	852.4	851.9	854.7	
Indiana	428.7	430.3	429.2	428.3	431.5	429.9	450.6	430.9	433.7	433.2	433.8	436.4	436.3	
Iowa	249.2	249.0	249.0	249.5	249.6	249.9	250.3	250.5	250.6	250.6	251.0	252.5	252.7	
Kansas	257.0	257.3	257.0	257.1	260.1	258.1	257.3	258.2	258.6	258.6	258.8	258.8	260.2	
Kentucky	320.5	321.0	321.7	322.6	323.3	324.8	326.3	326.0	328.2	328.7	329.9	328.0	328.5	
Louisiana	354.7	355.6	356.1	357.0	357.0	356.8	360.2	361.6	363.8	364.5	364.9	363.9	363.9	
Maine	103.6	104.0	103.7	104.4	104.0	104.1	103.9	104.4	105.1	104.9	104.7	104.0	103.5	
Maryland	475.8	477.2	477.1	478.6	478.3	481.9	482.1	479.2	478.2	479.8	481.3	480.9	482.1	
Massachusetts	430.9	431.5	431.8	432.9	432.7	432.3	433.1	433.3	435.3	436.3	435.5	435.7	435.2	
Michigan	658.5	660.0	659.6	659.0	658.8	657.3	665.9	654.4	652.8	651.4	650.5	650.6	651.0	
Minnesota	414.0	413.1	413.5	415.2	415.7	414.9	415.1	414.3	416.8	415.6	416.9	416.7	415.9	
Mississippi	242.3	242.5	243.1	243.5	243.5	243.4	244.0	244.1	243.8	243.9	244.1	245.8	246.1	
Missouri	437.6	437.9	438.7	440.0	439.6	437.9	440.9	441.8	443.6	443.5	443.5	441.8	441.3	
Montana	87.3	87.5	86.7	86.6	86.2	89.9	89.2	86.4	85.1	85.3	86.1	86.1	86.3	
Nebraska	163.4	163.2	163.9	164.3	164.6	163.4	164.5	164.2	164.8	163.8	164.8	165.0	163.9	
Nevada	155.4	155.4	156.5	156.8	157.4	157.1	157.3	157.2	157.9	158.2	158.9	159.0	159.4	
New Hampshire	93.1	92.9	93.1	92.7	93.0	91.9	91.9	94.7	94.5	94.5	95.2	96.6	94.5	
New Jersey	648.1	648.3	648.2	649.3	649.9	647.2	647.0	646.6	647.2	648.4	648.8	648.5	648.9	
New Mexico	193.9	194.7	194.5	194.5	194.1	194.4	194.9	194.9	196.5	196.5	196.4	194.9	195.1	
New York	1,497.1	1,497.8	1,495.3	1,499.1	1,501.7	1,507.8	1,509.1	1,508.2	1,508.4	1,507.8	1,509.6	1,510.1	1,510.7	
North Carolina	689.6	691.0	691.8	693.7	696.0	685.4	698.5	700.6	701.2	702.8	703.6	702.2	702.7	
North Dakota	75.4	75.4	75.4	75.6	76.6	76.0	75.1	75.5	75.2	75.4	75.4	75.7	75.4	
Ohio	796.1	797.5	797.3	793.4	797.8	797.9	799.1	798.6	798.6	798.5	798.1	796.3	795.9	
Oklahoma	322.2	322.7	322.0	321.7	322.7	317.0	318.1	319.0	319.3	319.5	319.9	319.8	321.3	
Oregon	287.1	287.8	288.3	289.8	289.7	291.5	291.7	291.6	292.1	292.4	292.9	292.6	293.2	
Pennsylvania	744.9	744.7	744.0	744.3	745.2	745.1	745.9	743.5	743.6	743.4	744.5	744.1	744.5	
Rhode Island	64.6	64.5	64.6	64.8	64.1	64.9	65.1	64.5	64.6	64.4	64.5	64.6	64.4	
South Carolina	334.8	335.2	334.7	336.1	337.8	337.1	342.9	337.7	337.1	338.6	339.8	341.3	341.0	
South Dakota	75.5	75.4	75.3	75.7	75.1	76.3	76.5	76.0	75.3	75.5	75.3	75.4	75.6	
Tennessee	418.9	419.5	420.2	421.0	420.3	424.2	424.8	425.0	423.2	423.6	422.6	424.2	422.0	
Texas	1,719.9	1,724.6	1,725.0	1,728.7	1,735.1	1,739.5	1,730.0	1,725.5	1,725.8	1,728.2	1,729.2	1,735.5	1,735.0	
Utah	205.5	205.6	206.1	206.5	206.8	206.4	207.1	207.2	206.9	207.3	207.4	207.2	208.0	
Vermont	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.7	54.3	54.1	53.9	53.9	53.8	53.7	53.9	54.2	54.1	
Virginia	683.2	682.3	683.5	684.3	685.2	685.9	686.9	688.9	687.0	687.0	688.3	690.2	693.6	
Washington	531.1	528.5	532.4	533.5	524.4	534.3	532.4	537.0	537.1	534.6	536.9	538.3	539.1	
West Virginia	145.4	145.3	145.5	145.6	145.3	144.1	144.5	144.8	144.9	145.4	145.4	144.9	145.7	
Wisconsin	411.4	413.9	414.9	415.8	418.7	414.4	415.4	413.7	418.8	418.1	418.7	418.0	416.7	
Wyoming	66.3	66.5	66.5	66.6	66.8	66.7	67.0	67.8	67.5	67.6	67.5	67.2	67.8	

¹ Includes natural resources and mining, information, and other services, not shown separately.

² Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^r = revised.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently projected from 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 are subject to revision. Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. For more details, see <http://www.bls.gov/sae/saenaics07.htm>.

B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total private	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.8
Goods-producing	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.6
Natural resources and mining	46.0	45.8	45.8	46.0	45.9	45.7	46.2	46.0	46.2	45.8	45.7	45.8	46.2
Construction	39.1	38.9	38.9	39.1	38.9	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.8	38.6	39.0
Manufacturing	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.3
Overtime hours	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1
Durable goods	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.5	41.5	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.5
Overtime hours	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1
Wood products	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.7	39.9	39.6	39.7	39.5	39.0	39.2	39.0	39.0	38.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	42.5	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.6	42.8	42.7	42.6	42.9	41.5	42.2	42.3	43.4
Primary metals	43.2	43.0	42.8	43.3	43.2	43.0	42.6	42.6	42.7	42.2	42.5	42.7	43.4
Fabricated metal products	41.6	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.7	41.7	41.9	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.9
Machinery	42.3	42.5	42.3	42.6	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	43.1	42.9
Computer and electronic products	40.4	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.9
Electrical equipment and appliances	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.6	41.4	41.2	41.2	40.7	41.2	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.4
Transportation equipment	42.9	42.3	42.9	43.4	43.3	43.1	42.8	42.7	42.6	42.1	42.6	42.9	42.4
Motor vehicles and parts ²	42.4	41.6	42.5	42.9	42.5	42.2	42.1	42.2	42.1	41.6	42.1	42.6	41.6
Furniture and related products	39.0	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.2	39.7	39.4	39.1	38.9	39.1	38.3	38.2	38.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.6	38.7	38.6	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.7	39.0	38.8	38.8	39.0	38.8	39.1
Nondurable goods	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.8
Overtime hours	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0
Food manufacturing	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.7	41.2
Beverages and tobacco products	40.7	41.3	40.6	40.9	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.8	40.5	40.3	40.0
Textile mills	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.2	39.9	40.4	40.2	39.9	40.2	38.7	39.0	38.9
Textile product mills	39.4	39.9	39.7	40.4	40.8	39.9	39.9	39.2	39.1	39.9	38.6	39.4	39.4
Apparel	36.7	37.2	37.3	37.8	37.5	37.2	37.2	36.6	36.9	37.5	36.7	36.7	36.8
Leather and allied products	37.9	37.7	38.9	38.0	37.5	37.7	37.9	37.7	38.1	39.1	38.2	38.3	38.6
Paper and paper products	43.1	43.0	42.8	43.0	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.3	43.7	44.0	44.0	44.0	43.8
Printing and related support activities	39.2	39.3	39.1	39.1	38.8	39.1	38.9	38.8	39.0	38.8	38.4	38.2	38.3
Petroleum and coal products	44.6	44.6	44.4	44.4	44.0	43.7	43.4	42.9	43.8	44.0	43.8	43.7	43.5
Chemicals	41.9	42.1	42.0	42.0	42.2	42.1	42.0	41.7	42.1	41.5	41.6	41.4	41.8
Plastics and rubber products	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.5	41.5	41.3	41.6	41.7	42.1	41.4	41.1	41.2	40.9
Private service-providing	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.4
Wholesale trade	38.2	38.1	38.4	38.3	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.1	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.3	38.5
Retail trade	30.2	30.2	30.1	30.2	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.1	30.2	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.2
Transportation and warehousing	37.1	36.8	36.9	36.9	36.8	36.9	36.9	36.7	36.8	36.8	36.6	36.7	36.8
Utilities	42.5	42.4	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.2	42.5	42.8	43.1	42.8	43.1
Information	36.7	36.6	36.4	36.3	36.6	36.4	36.5	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.3	36.2	36.6
Financial activities	36.0	35.9	35.9	36.0	35.9	35.8	35.7	35.7	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8
Professional and business services	34.8	34.7	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.7	34.8	34.8	34.7	34.8	34.7	34.6	34.8
Education and health services	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.5	32.7
Leisure and hospitality	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.3	25.4	25.4	25.4	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3
Other services	31.1	31.0	31.1	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.9	30.8	30.9	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.9

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with

the release of January 2009 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total private	107.1	106.8	107.1	107.6	107.4	107.4	107.6	107.7	107.7	107.8	107.4	107.3	107.5
Goods-producing	102.0	101.5	101.6	102.3	102.0	101.7	101.6	101.4	101.5	100.6	100.1	99.6	99.7
Natural resources and mining	132.5	132.2	132.6	133.7	134.2	133.3	134.5	133.5	136.0	135.6	136.0	136.3	138.7
Construction	115.5	114.5	114.6	115.9	115.1	114.3	114.3	114.5	113.9	112.7	111.4	110.0	110.5
Manufacturing	94.5	94.2	94.3	94.8	94.9	94.4	94.6	93.9	94.3	93.7	93.6	93.4	93.4
Durable goods	97.5	97.2	97.2	97.8	97.8	97.7	97.6	97.2	97.3	96.5	96.6	96.4	95.9
Wood products	91.3	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.1	90.4	89.3	88.2	86.6	86.9	85.7	84.8	83.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	97.7	96.8	97.3	98.1	98.4	98.6	98.3	98.4	98.4	94.4	96.8	96.3	98.4
Primary metals	92.2	92.1	91.7	92.1	92.0	91.0	90.1	90.3	90.7	89.6	90.3	90.4	92.2
Fabricated metal products	104.2	104.1	103.8	104.5	104.8	104.7	105.3	105.2	105.2	104.8	104.9	104.7	105.2
Machinery	102.2	102.5	102.2	103.4	103.7	103.2	103.7	104.6	104.9	105.0	105.8	105.3	104.9
Computer and electronic products	102.3	102.2	101.8	101.6	101.1	101.4	101.5	101.3	102.7	101.7	101.5	101.6	102.2
Electrical equipment and appliances	88.3	88.5	88.5	89.5	89.5	88.6	88.8	87.9	89.1	89.2	88.5	88.3	88.6
Transportation equipment	98.2	97.3	98.2	99.1	98.5	98.5	98.5	96.9	97.2	95.2	95.8	96.0	93.4
Motor vehicles and parts ²	87.8	85.9	86.8	87.2	85.6	85.3	85.6	83.9	83.8	81.6	81.9	82.2	77.8
Furniture and related products	87.1	86.7	86.9	86.6	87.0	87.2	86.3	85.4	84.8	84.2	82.0	81.0	81.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	90.7	91.0	91.0	91.5	91.3	91.4	92.1	90.6	90.7	91.0	91.2	89.7	90.5
Nondurable goods	89.7	89.7	89.5	89.7	89.8	89.4	89.5	89.0	89.2	89.3	88.7	88.4	88.9
Food manufacturing	101.6	100.2	100.7	101.1	101.8	100.8	100.7	100.9	100.4	101.0	101.0	101.4	102.9
Beverages and tobacco products	102.4	104.8	103.1	104.2	103.7	102.7	100.1	98.3	96.3	92.3	89.4	87.7	89.8
Textile mills	58.5	57.3	57.0	56.6	55.3	54.4	54.7	54.6	53.8	53.8	51.7	51.8	51.0
Textile product mills	78.6	79.1	77.9	79.0	79.1	77.1	76.4	74.5	75.3	76.4	72.7	73.6	74.3
Apparel	61.5	62.1	61.8	61.6	61.3	60.8	60.2	58.5	59.2	60.3	58.2	57.5	56.7
Leather and allied products	69.3	67.5	70.4	68.8	66.9	68.0	70.3	69.5	70.5	71.5	71.9	70.6	70.9
Paper and paper products	85.9	85.8	85.3	85.8	86.1	86.0	86.2	86.3	86.9	87.9	87.9	87.7	87.7
Printing and related support activities	92.9	92.1	91.5	91.4	90.8	91.4	92.1	91.0	91.6	90.6	90.2	89.2	89.5
Petroleum and coal products	92.3	93.1	95.6	96.0	93.9	94.7	95.6	95.6	96.4	95.1	96.8	98.5	97.3
Chemicals	93.2	93.9	93.6	93.9	95.0	94.9	94.8	93.8	95.9	95.6	96.0	95.3	96.1
Plastics and rubber products	90.0	91.0	90.8	91.0	91.2	90.5	90.9	91.0	91.2	90.1	89.0	89.1	88.0
Private service-providing	108.5	108.3	108.9	109.1	109.0	109.1	109.3	109.5	109.5	109.7	109.7	109.3	109.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	104.6	104.2	104.4	104.8	104.3	104.7	104.8	104.6	105.1	105.1	105.3	105.1	105.0
Wholesale trade	108.1	108.1	109.3	109.5	109.4	110.0	110.3	110.5	110.4	111.1	111.3	110.9	111.5
Retail trade	101.6	101.5	101.3	101.6	101.3	101.3	101.7	101.3	101.9	101.4	101.6	101.2	101.1
Transportation and warehousing	109.5	108.6	108.9	109.0	108.8	109.0	109.4	108.9	109.4	109.5	108.9	109.5	109.7
Utilities	96.0	95.8	96.1	96.6	96.8	96.4	96.7	96.2	96.7	97.5	98.7	97.5	98.0
Information	100.3	100.2	100.0	99.6	100.3	99.6	100.1	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.9	99.5	100.5
Financial activities	109.2	108.6	108.8	109.2	109.2	108.7	108.3	108.1	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.3
Professional and business services	114.8	114.7	115.3	115.3	115.5	115.3	115.9	116.3	115.9	116.7	116.1	115.5	115.8
Education and health services	111.4	111.8	112.1	112.6	112.9	113.3	113.4	113.6	113.8	114.1	114.5	114.4	115.3
Leisure and hospitality	110.5	110.8	111.3	111.7	110.5	111.2	111.6	111.9	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.8	111.9
Other services	99.4	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.8

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current months estimates of aggregate hours by the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours

and production and nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2007 I	2007 IV ^p	2008 I ^r	2007 I to 2008 I ^r	2007 IV to 2008 I ^r
Total.....	234,360	236,467	236,059	0.7	-0.7
Private sector.....	193,967	195,052	194,722	.4	-.7
Natural resources and mining.....	2,249	2,387	2,321	3.2	-10.7
Construction.....	15,031	14,841	14,555	-3.2	-7.5
Manufacturing.....	27,347	27,143	26,862	-1.8	-4.1
Durable goods.....	17,323	17,244	17,075	-1.4	-3.9
Nondurable goods.....	10,024	9,899	9,787	-2.4	-4.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	43,836	43,868	43,965	.3	.9
Information.....	5,365	5,318	5,320	-.8	.2
Financial activities.....	14,313	14,157	14,102	-1.5	-1.5
Professional and business services	30,693	31,224	31,040	1.1	-2.3
Education and health services.....	29,370	30,072	30,430	3.6	4.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	17,338	17,537	17,579	1.4	1.0
Other services.....	8,427	8,506	8,549	1.4	2.0
Government.....	40,393	41,414	41,336	2.3	-.8

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^p = preliminary. ^r = revised.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours measures are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf>. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See <http://www.bls.gov/opus/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/table10.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2007											2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P	
Average hourly earnings														
Total private (in current dollars)	\$17.24	\$17.29	\$17.34	\$17.41	\$17.47	\$17.51	\$17.57	\$17.59	\$17.64	\$17.70	\$17.75	\$17.81	\$17.86	
Goods-producing	18.49	18.56	18.63	18.68	18.69	18.73	18.78	18.77	18.84	18.90	18.98	19.04	19.12	
Natural resources and mining	20.74	20.78	20.86	20.89	20.95	21.09	20.99	21.05	21.02	21.54	21.75	21.80	22.16	
Construction	20.70	20.76	20.91	20.94	20.94	21.01	21.12	21.07	21.20	21.30	21.38	21.47	21.59	
Manufacturing	17.11	17.20	17.23	17.28	17.30	17.33	17.34	17.34	17.40	17.41	17.49	17.55	17.59	
Excluding overtime ²	16.26	16.36	16.41	16.43	16.46	16.49	16.50	16.52	16.58	16.60	16.68	16.74	16.76	
Durable goods	18.05	18.13	18.16	18.23	18.23	18.27	18.28	18.28	18.31	18.33	18.41	18.49	18.53	
Nondurable goods	15.51	15.62	15.64	15.65	15.70	15.71	15.74	15.73	15.85	15.86	15.92	15.94	15.99	
Private service-providing	16.91	16.96	17.01	17.08	17.15	17.19	17.26	17.28	17.33	17.39	17.44	17.49	17.54	
Trade, transportation, and utilities	15.64	15.66	15.70	15.77	15.82	15.85	15.90	15.94	15.93	16.00	16.02	16.08	16.11	
Wholesale trade	19.35	19.39	19.39	19.55	19.58	19.66	19.72	19.77	19.86	19.93	19.97	20.03	20.08	
Retail trade	12.70	12.71	12.73	12.75	12.79	12.80	12.83	12.86	12.81	12.81	12.80	12.84	12.87	
Transportation and warehousing	17.54	17.57	17.62	17.73	17.78	17.79	17.86	17.86	17.93	18.07	18.10	18.22	18.17	
Utilities	27.61	27.64	27.69	27.75	27.82	27.99	28.14	28.32	28.18	28.52	28.61	28.60	28.86	
Information	23.82	23.84	23.87	23.94	23.92	23.97	24.01	24.10	24.11	24.18	24.33	24.40	24.50	
Financial activities	19.49	19.56	19.59	19.67	19.67	19.75	19.76	19.78	19.87	19.91	20.00	20.06	20.13	
Professional and business services	19.86	19.96	20.02	20.11	20.19	20.25	20.36	20.31	20.42	20.46	20.53	20.62	20.72	
Education and health services	17.89	17.90	17.99	18.06	18.14	18.20	18.29	18.34	18.43	18.48	18.54	18.57	18.56	
Leisure and hospitality	10.20	10.30	10.32	10.39	10.46	10.50	10.55	10.60	10.61	10.65	10.67	10.73	10.76	
Other services	15.26	15.29	15.33	15.40	15.46	15.51	15.55	15.59	15.66	15.71	15.74	15.79	15.83	
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	8.33	8.33	8.31	8.32	8.33	8.35	8.35	8.34	8.27	8.27	8.26	8.29	(4)	
Goods-producing	8.94	8.94	8.93	8.93	8.91	8.93	8.92	8.89	8.84	8.83	8.83	8.86	(4)	
Private service-providing	8.17	8.17	8.15	8.17	8.18	8.20	8.20	8.19	8.13	8.13	8.11	8.14	(4)	
Average weekly earnings														
Total private (in current dollars)	\$584.44	\$584.40	\$586.09	\$590.20	\$590.49	\$591.84	\$593.87	\$594.54	\$596.23	\$598.26	\$598.18	\$600.20	\$603.67	
Goods-producing	750.69	751.68	754.52	760.28	758.81	760.44	762.47	762.06	766.79	765.45	766.79	769.22	776.27	
Natural resources and mining	954.04	951.72	955.39	960.94	961.61	963.81	969.74	968.30	971.12	986.53	993.98	998.44	1,023.79	
Construction	809.37	807.56	813.40	818.75	814.57	815.19	821.57	821.73	828.92	830.70	829.54	828.74	842.01	
Manufacturing	704.93	706.92	708.15	715.39	716.22	715.73	717.88	714.41	718.62	715.55	718.84	723.06	726.47	
Durable goods	747.27	748.77	750.01	758.37	758.37	761.86	760.45	758.62	759.87	757.03	762.17	767.34	769.00	
Nondurable goods	632.81	638.86	638.11	640.09	642.13	640.97	643.77	641.78	648.27	647.09	646.35	647.16	652.39	
Private service-providing	549.58	549.50	552.83	555.10	555.66	556.96	559.22	559.87	561.49	563.44	565.06	564.93	568.30	
Trade, transportation, and utilities	522.38	521.48	522.81	526.72	525.22	527.81	529.47	529.21	530.47	532.80	535.07	537.07	538.07	
Wholesale trade	739.17	738.76	744.58	748.77	746.00	751.01	753.30	753.24	756.67	763.32	766.85	767.15	773.08	
Retail trade	383.54	383.84	383.17	385.05	384.98	385.28	387.47	387.09	386.86	385.58	386.56	387.77	388.67	
Transportation and warehousing	650.73	646.58	650.18	654.24	654.30	656.45	659.03	655.46	659.82	664.98	662.46	668.67	668.66	
Utilities	1,173.43	1,171.94	1,174.06	1,179.38	1,185.13	1,186.78	1,195.95	1,195.10	1,197.65	1,220.66	1,233.09	1,224.08	1,243.87	
Information	874.19	872.54	868.87	869.02	875.47	872.51	876.37	872.42	872.78	877.73	883.18	883.28	896.70	
Financial activities	701.64	702.20	703.28	708.12	706.15	707.05	705.43	706.15	711.35	712.78	716.00	718.15	720.65	
Professional and business services	691.13	692.61	696.70	699.83	702.61	702.68	708.53	706.79	708.57	712.01	712.39	713.45	721.06	
Education and health services	583.21	583.54	586.47	588.76	591.36	593.32	596.25	597.88	600.82	602.45	604.40	603.53	606.91	
Leisure and hospitality	261.12	263.68	264.19	265.98	264.64	266.70	267.97	269.24	268.43	269.45	269.95	271.47	272.23	
Other services	474.59	473.99	476.76	475.86	477.71	477.71	480.50	480.17	483.89	483.87	484.79	486.33	489.15	
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	282.52	281.54	280.83	282.17	281.65	282.30	282.20	281.72	279.67	279.53	278.27	279.21	(4)	
Goods-producing	362.88	362.13	361.54	363.49	361.94	362.72	362.32	361.10	359.67	357.65	356.70	357.84	(4)	
Private service-providing	265.67	264.73	264.90	265.39	265.04	265.66	265.74	265.29	263.37	263.26	262.86	262.81	(4)	

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Total nonfarm		135,641	136,533	135,912	136,441	137,015	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		113,196	113,983	113,701	113,745	114,214	92,652	93,415	93,593	93,600	94,068
Goods-producing		21,753	21,941	21,371	21,253	21,292	15,872	16,056	15,741	15,633	15,679
Natural resources and mining		694	701	727	728	737	523	530	545	544	553
Logging	1133	60.2	58.8	59.5	58.2	56.4	50.8	49.3	50.5	49.1	--
Mining	21	633.5	642.4	667.9	669.3	680.9	472.4	480.7	494.8	494.4	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	140.6	141.8	153.5	152.9	155.5	79.6	80.0	86.9	86.1	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	210.2	214.3	216.6	215.5	217.6	166.0	169.9	173.0	172.0	--
Coal mining	2121	76.5	76.9	78.5	78.3	78.7	67.7	68.2	68.8	68.4	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	35.8	35.9	38.4	38.6	--	30.4	30.5	32.8	32.9	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	40.7	41.0	40.1	39.7	--	37.3	37.7	36.0	35.5	--
Metal ore mining	2122	34.3	34.5	39.5	39.7	--	26.6	26.7	31.0	31.2	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	99.4	102.9	98.6	97.5	--	71.7	75.0	73.2	72.4	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	45.9	48.2	48.2	48.2	--	35.0	37.2	38.0	37.8	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	22.7	24.3	24.8	24.4	--	17.2	18.7	19.8	19.4	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	23.2	23.9	23.4	23.8	--	17.8	18.5	18.2	18.4	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	40.3	41.6	35.8	34.9	--	27.7	28.9	24.9	24.4	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	28.8	29.6	25.8	25.4	--	20.8	21.4	18.6	18.3	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	13.2	13.1	14.6	14.4	--	9.0	8.9	10.3	10.2	--
Support activities for mining	213	282.7	286.3	297.8	300.9	307.8	226.8	230.8	234.9	236.3	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	185.7	190.1	197.1	200.8	--	143.4	147.3	153.7	157.0	--
Construction		7,173	7,353	7,012	6,932	6,981	5,409	5,587	5,363	5,293	5,338
Construction of buildings	236	1,720.4	1,739.5	1,630.2	1,597.4	1,606.2	1,168.4	1,193.9	1,136.2	1,113.2	--
Residential building	2361	938.7	942.1	857.5	835.7	838.4	622.7	632.5	584.5	568.6	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	569.8	567.4	501.5	484.6	--	369.2	371.8	337.2	325.2	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	31.3	30.9	31.1	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	290.0	296.3	286.0	282.0	--	209.4	217.3	209.1	204.6	--
Nonresidential building	2362	781.7	797.4	772.7	761.7	767.8	545.7	561.4	551.7	544.6	--
Industrial building	23621	173.8	179.3	153.7	147.8	--	132.3	138.4	120.7	114.4	--
Commercial building	23622	607.9	618.1	619.0	613.9	--	413.4	423.0	431.0	430.2	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction ...	237	887.4	925.7	882.3	872.9	887.5	656.3	690.8	674.8	666.2	--
Utility system construction	2371	416.4	428.5	407.3	401.1	--	331.4	341.2	329.0	321.9	--
Water and sewer system construction ...	23711	191.9	199.3	177.9	177.4	--	151.3	158.4	138.5	137.6	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	88.0	90.1	92.4	88.4	--	69.7	70.7	76.5	72.1	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	136.5	139.1	137.0	135.3	--	110.4	112.1	114.0	112.2	--
Land subdivision	2372	92.9	93.0	96.2	94.4	--	36.4	37.0	51.4	52.2	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	273.0	296.1	274.1	271.6	--	211.1	232.4	216.1	213.8	--
Other heavy construction	2379	105.1	108.1	104.7	105.8	--	77.4	80.2	78.3	78.3	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	4,565.1	4,687.4	4,499.4	4,462.1	4,487.0	3,584.2	3,701.8	3,552.2	3,513.7	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,172.2	2,222.1	2,056.5	2,027.5	2,031.3	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,392.9	2,465.3	2,442.9	2,434.6	2,455.7	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	986.7	1,048.7	959.3	932.3	--	806.1	865.4	784.1	760.4	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	525.7	553.3	482.4	466.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	461.0	495.4	476.9	465.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	214.1	233.4	217.8	213.7	--	181.6	201.9	187.3	183.6	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	93.7	98.0	99.9	101.8	--	75.1	78.3	82.6	84.8	--
Framing contractors	23813	132.9	136.2	102.7	92.2	--	115.5	118.9	86.8	77.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Masonry contractors	23814	213.4	233.2	207.9	200.7	--	185.7	204.9	175.1	167.6	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	61.0	60.9	64.2	63.6	--	41.1	42.6	46.3	46.7	--
Roofing contractors	23816	180.2	190.8	172.9	168.2	--	140.4	149.3	135.6	131.7	--
Siding contractors	23817	42.8	44.8	45.7	44.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	48.6	51.4	48.2	47.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	1,997.1	2,012.9	2,006.7	1,997.5	--	1,528.5	1,544.4	1,554.8	1,540.7	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	813.8	815.0	798.3	794.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,183.3	1,197.9	1,208.4	1,203.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	897.3	902.2	909.3	900.8	--	701.3	705.7	721.5	714.9	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	974.2	983.4	972.0	969.7	--	736.4	746.4	738.2	731.8	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	125.6	127.3	125.4	127.0	--	90.8	92.3	95.1	94.0	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	958.0	977.4	921.7	923.5	--	763.0	783.3	736.8	735.5	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	562.7	573.5	519.5	510.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	395.3	403.9	402.2	413.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	341.2	350.2	320.7	321.7	--	291.7	301.1	273.5	273.0	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	221.1	226.0	212.4	212.1	--	181.5	186.7	177.3	175.9	--
Flooring contractors	23833	83.9	85.0	82.1	80.3	--	59.2	60.4	57.2	55.8	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	73.4	73.3	74.2	73.8	--	56.9	57.2	59.4	58.5	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	169.4	172.5	166.7	164.9	--	124.1	127.7	124.6	123.0	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	69.0	70.4	65.6	70.7	--	49.6	50.2	44.8	49.3	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	623.3	648.4	611.7	608.8	--	486.6	508.7	476.5	477.1	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	270.0	280.3	256.3	255.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	353.3	368.1	355.4	352.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	340.6	354.6	324.0	319.0	--	275.7	287.6	257.8	254.7	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	282.7	293.8	287.7	289.8	--	210.9	221.1	218.7	222.4	--
Manufacturing		13,886	13,887	13,632	13,593	13,574	9,940	9,939	9,833	9,796	9,788
Durable goods		8,834	8,837	8,662	8,641	8,624	6,245	6,245	6,166	6,142	6,126
Wood products	321	517.1	517.3	495.3	486.6	484.2	405.8	406.1	385.7	378.6	377.4
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	112.8	112.5	106.2	104.6	--	95.5	96.3	89.1	87.7	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	109.0	109.2	98.0	96.1	--	86.7	86.6	75.6	74.2	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	40.2	40.7	39.1	39.7	--	34.8	35.3	34.3	34.7	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	50.0	50.4	41.3	38.7	--	36.0	36.3	26.9	25.1	--
Other wood products	3219	295.3	295.6	291.1	285.9	--	223.6	223.2	221.0	216.7	--
Millwork	32191	149.1	148.3	139.8	137.6	--	112.9	111.4	106.5	104.8	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	73.6	73.0	68.2	66.9	--	52.6	51.8	48.9	47.8	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	75.5	75.3	71.6	70.7	--	60.3	59.6	57.6	57.0	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	59.5	59.1	64.0	64.6	--	44.7	44.4	50.2	50.7	--
All other wood products	32199	86.7	88.2	87.3	83.7	--	66.0	67.4	64.3	61.2	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	38.4	39.3	36.2	34.9	--	30.8	31.7	27.6	26.1	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	488.8	495.6	478.8	475.5	476.2	370.0	375.4	370.3	366.2	370.3
Clay products and refractories	3271	58.4	58.0	53.7	54.5	--	47.2	46.3	42.3	42.3	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	22.9	22.4	21.1	22.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	35.5	35.6	32.6	32.4	--	27.4	27.1	24.3	23.8	--
Glass and glass products	3272	100.3	100.6	101.1	100.3	--	76.0	76.3	78.9	78.2	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	34.4	34.1	33.9	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers	327213	16.8	16.7	16.4	16.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	49.1	49.8	50.8	49.8	--	34.4	35.0	37.0	36.2	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	230.8	237.2	223.1	220.9	--	172.8	179.6	174.2	171.3	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	110.4	117.2	110.5	109.8	--	85.3	91.6	88.5	87.2	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	120.4	120.0	112.6	111.1	--	87.5	88.0	85.7	84.1	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	99.3	99.8	100.9	99.8	--	74.0	73.2	74.9	74.4	--
Primary metals	331	460.2	459.5	452.1	450.9	450.6	361.0	359.0	356.7	357.1	357.2

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	99.7	99.0	99.0	99.3	--	77.6	77.1	80.2	81.1	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	61.5	61.2	59.6	58.4	--	48.3	47.8	45.3	43.8	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	27.4	27.3	27.7	26.9	--	21.7	21.6	21.5	20.9	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	34.1	33.9	31.9	31.5	--	26.6	26.2	23.8	22.9	--
Rolled steel shapes	331221	24.2	24.1	22.1	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	71.5	72.5	70.4	71.7	--	55.2	55.6	53.6	55.0	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	69.2	69.1	68.6	68.7	--	51.8	51.4	51.5	51.9	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	35.5	35.3	33.7	33.7	--	27.8	27.4	26.7	27.2	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	23.7	23.9	25.0	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Foundries	3315	158.3	157.7	154.5	152.8	--	128.1	127.1	126.1	125.3	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	90.2	90.0	89.9	88.7	--	73.5	72.9	73.7	72.7	--
Iron foundries	331511	55.8	55.5	54.2	53.0	--	45.9	45.4	45.7	44.6	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	34.4	34.5	35.7	35.7	--	27.6	27.5	28.0	28.1	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	68.1	67.7	64.6	64.1	--	54.6	54.2	52.4	52.6	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,556.2	1,556.9	1,553.8	1,550.6	1,553.6	1,165.6	1,165.8	1,168.8	1,163.4	1,167.4
Forging and stamping	3321	111.5	111.0	109.8	109.8	--	85.0	84.7	83.1	82.4	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	27.0	27.4	26.5	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal stamping	332116	58.9	57.6	57.2	57.5	--	45.3	44.6	44.3	43.9	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	52.9	52.0	49.7	49.6	--	37.3	36.8	32.9	33.0	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	34.9	34.3	32.4	32.3	--	25.1	24.6	21.0	21.0	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	408.2	409.4	411.1	409.5	--	302.2	302.7	307.6	306.0	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	182.9	183.4	188.0	187.1	--	137.5	138.0	142.1	140.6	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	35.2	34.7	36.7	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	97.3	98.2	99.2	98.6	--	75.3	76.4	77.5	77.1	--
Plate work	332313	50.4	50.5	52.1	52.2	--	39.8	39.9	41.5	40.9	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	225.3	226.0	223.1	222.4	--	164.7	164.7	165.5	165.4	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	76.0	76.4	73.7	73.2	--	51.5	51.4	50.9	51.4	--
Sheet metal work	332322	107.8	107.9	104.8	103.7	--	82.1	81.9	79.6	78.9	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	41.5	41.7	44.6	45.5	--	31.1	31.4	35.0	35.1	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	96.2	97.1	95.6	94.7	--	74.3	74.9	73.7	73.2	--
Hardware	3325	33.4	33.3	32.5	31.6	--	24.0	23.9	23.1	22.3	--
Spring and wire products	3326	57.2	56.9	54.6	54.2	--	42.5	42.4	41.0	39.8	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	357.3	360.0	364.2	366.4	--	272.6	276.1	286.4	287.8	--
Machine shops	33271	271.9	274.2	279.4	282.4	--	206.4	209.7	221.4	223.8	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	85.4	85.8	84.8	84.0	--	66.2	66.4	65.0	64.0	--
Precision turned products	332721	42.8	42.9	42.1	41.7	--	34.4	34.6	33.9	33.5	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	42.6	42.9	42.7	42.3	--	31.8	31.8	31.1	30.5	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	149.9	148.3	145.9	145.3	--	119.0	116.9	114.1	113.2	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	76.0	75.3	75.3	74.7	--	60.0	59.1	59.9	58.8	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	73.9	73.0	70.6	70.6	--	59.0	57.8	54.2	54.4	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	289.6	288.9	290.4	289.5	--	208.7	207.4	206.9	205.7	--
Metal valves	33291	94.3	94.4	93.5	94.1	--	67.1	67.1	64.3	65.0	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	35.9	36.1	37.4	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims	332913	12.6	12.5	11.5	11.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	45.8	45.8	44.6	45.2	--	31.2	31.2	29.1	29.9	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	195.3	194.5	196.9	195.4	--	141.6	140.3	142.6	140.7	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	33.9	33.8	33.3	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	42.7	42.3	43.5	43.8	--	22.8	22.7	24.1	24.2	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	118.7	118.4	120.1	119.4	--	89.9	88.9	91.3	90.4	--
Machinery	333	1,186.3	1,186.8	1,190.7	1,190.1	1,196.3	771.8	771.1	783.1	780.5	779.5

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	227.6	229.3	238.4	239.7	--	143.9	144.6	155.2	157.0	--
Agricultural implements	33311	80.5	80.1	80.7	82.0	--	58.5	57.8	60.3	62.0	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	59.0	58.9	60.6	61.7	--	42.3	41.9	45.0	46.4	--
Construction machinery	33312	78.7	78.6	81.3	81.3	--	43.1	42.7	45.0	45.1	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	68.4	70.6	76.4	76.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	125.2	125.8	123.8	124.1	--	69.1	68.8	67.0	68.2	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	106.7	107.1	106.1	106.0	--	67.5	67.1	63.6	62.3	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	154.7	154.6	151.3	151.0	--	109.7	110.4	108.5	108.5	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	106.9	106.6	101.2	101.8	--	75.8	76.5	74.7	76.0	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	197.0	195.1	190.1	188.4	--	141.3	138.9	139.4	137.7	--
Industrial molds	333511	40.8	40.4	39.5	39.3	--	30.6	30.5	30.3	30.1	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	42.7	42.7	43.0	43.0	--	28.5	28.8	31.7	31.8	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	73.3	71.9	68.9	68.4	--	55.3	53.8	51.8	51.1	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	40.2	40.1	38.7	37.7	--	26.9	25.8	25.6	24.7	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	100.6	100.1	105.2	105.7	--	62.8	62.9	66.2	65.7	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	20.9	20.9	21.8	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	79.7	79.2	83.4	83.9	--	49.4	49.4	51.0	50.5	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	274.5	274.8	275.8	275.2	--	177.5	178.4	183.2	181.1	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	54.6	54.3	52.3	51.1	--	30.5	30.4	29.2	27.9	--
Air and gas compressors	333912	22.5	22.4	20.5	19.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	32.1	31.9	31.8	31.6	--	18.0	17.8	17.3	17.2	--
Material handling equipment	33392	78.7	78.7	81.8	81.2	--	54.9	54.5	55.2	54.3	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	30.0	29.7	32.5	32.2	--	18.2	17.5	19.8	19.6	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	141.2	141.8	141.7	142.9	--	92.1	93.5	98.8	98.9	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,288.8	1,279.6	1,253.9	1,250.2	1,252.6	749.8	745.2	741.9	737.2	736.2
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	188.7	188.0	184.8	186.5	187.1	128.2	127.5	124.6	124.3	--
Electronic computers	334111	100.3	100.3	101.3	101.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	28.4	27.8	26.3	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	60.0	59.9	57.2	58.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	130.4	128.8	129.2	128.7	130.1	64.1	64.2	74.1	73.7	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	38.4	38.1	36.8	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	67.8	66.7	69.5	69.9	--	33.2	33.6	43.7	44.0	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	30.2	30.2	30.0	29.6	--	20.3	20.5	20.4	20.5	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	452.4	449.8	432.6	428.3	426.3	281.5	279.6	276.2	271.8	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	57.5	56.7	52.0	50.0	--	35.0	34.1	31.6	29.8	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	221.6	218.7	208.5	206.5	--	129.1	127.7	124.6	121.9	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	54.7	54.6	53.7	53.9	--	39.9	39.4	38.6	38.6	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	118.6	119.8	118.4	117.9	--	77.5	78.4	81.4	81.5	--
Electronic instruments	3345	447.1	443.2	443.0	442.3	445.3	225.7	223.6	221.3	221.9	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	60.9	60.3	59.3	59.4	--	32.2	32.0	29.9	30.2	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	159.7	157.7	158.1	156.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	23.5	23.5	22.4	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	62.5	62.8	63.8	64.6	--	36.0	36.5	38.5	38.9	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	45.8	45.8	45.4	45.1	--	20.4	20.0	19.6	19.5	--
Irradiation apparatus	334517	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.5	--	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.2	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	82.2	80.6	81.8	81.9	--	44.4	43.6	42.8	43.4	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	40.0	39.6	34.3	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	427.0	427.8	420.5	419.7	419.3	301.9	303.8	300.8	300.2	301.8
Electric lighting equipment	3351	58.7	59.3	56.8	57.1	--	42.0	42.5	39.9	39.9	--
Household appliances	3352	74.4	75.5	69.5	68.5	--	56.8	57.1	53.6	52.4	--
Small electrical appliances	33521	16.7	16.4	14.5	14.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Major appliances	33522	57.7	59.1	55.0	53.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	155.5	154.6	154.2	154.0	--	101.2	102.5	106.5	106.8	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	28.2	28.1	26.5	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	48.0	47.6	48.1	48.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	31.7	31.7	32.9	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	47.6	47.2	46.7	46.7	--	27.2	27.9	30.1	30.4	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	138.4	138.4	140.0	140.1	--	101.9	101.7	100.8	101.1	--
Batteries	33591	26.7	26.5	27.6	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communication and energy wires and cables	33592	22.7	22.9	23.4	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	52.2	52.6	53.0	53.4	--	38.9	39.0	38.0	38.3	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	36.8	36.4	36.0	36.1	--	26.1	25.6	24.9	25.2	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,730.7	1,732.9	1,667.5	1,672.7	1,651.2	1,279.7	1,278.2	1,242.0	1,247.9	1,227.9
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	1,020.9	1,026.4	943.7	950.8	928.4	824.4	825.4	757.7	766.5	743.3
Motor vehicles	3361	222.0	230.2	212.3	218.9	--	177.9	184.7	168.7	176.6	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	186.0	194.4	172.9	181.3	--	150.1	157.3	140.8	149.2	--
Automobiles	336111	123.2	130.9	123.8	126.2	--	96.1	102.8	100.0	102.9	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	62.8	63.5	49.1	55.1	--	54.0	54.5	40.8	46.3	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	36.0	35.8	39.4	37.6	--	27.8	27.4	27.9	27.4	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	172.6	170.8	152.5	151.2	--	142.7	141.3	128.0	125.9	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	65.9	65.5	60.1	61.6	--	53.0	52.7	49.7	50.5	--
Truck trailers	336212	39.9	38.6	33.1	33.3	--	33.2	32.2	27.1	27.2	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	66.8	66.7	59.3	56.3	--	56.5	56.4	51.2	48.2	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	626.3	625.4	578.9	580.7	--	503.8	499.4	461.0	464.0	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	70.5	71.1	61.1	61.7	--	57.6	57.0	50.7	51.4	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	84.7	82.7	74.3	74.0	--	71.6	69.5	60.3	60.1	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	14.4	14.1	13.0	13.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	70.3	68.6	61.3	60.9	--	60.8	59.0	50.5	50.3	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	39.1	39.1	34.1	35.2	--	33.5	33.2	28.3	29.5	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	36.5	36.9	33.1	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	76.8	78.2	71.8	71.1	--	62.6	63.2	57.0	57.1	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	63.1	62.5	63.0	63.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	91.4	91.2	86.2	86.9	--	75.7	74.5	72.0	72.7	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	164.2	163.7	155.3	155.4	--	125.6	125.1	117.6	117.9	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	484.1	482.4	496.5	495.4	--	277.9	278.9	303.2	301.2	--
Aircraft	336411	227.3	226.8	233.8	233.6	--	106.8	107.2	115.2	114.7	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	84.6	84.2	86.7	85.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	96.2	96.4	101.0	101.5	--	64.9	65.8	72.5	72.4	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	336414,5,9	76.0	75.0	75.0	75.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock	3365	28.6	28.5	23.2	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	160.0	155.6	164.5	164.6	--	129.9	123.6	133.3	133.1	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	99.3	95.3	104.9	105.9	--	77.9	72.4	83.4	84.1	--
Boat building	336612	60.7	60.3	59.6	58.7	--	52.0	51.2	49.9	49.0	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	37.1	40.0	39.6	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	536.2	537.6	516.1	512.6	509.7	414.1	416.1	396.1	391.9	390.5
Household and institutional furniture	3371	354.4	354.6	331.6	328.1	--	282.0	282.1	260.0	255.3	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	168.1	167.9	155.6	153.3	--	133.3	133.2	119.4	116.4	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	186.3	186.7	176.0	174.8	--	148.7	148.9	140.6	138.9	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	75.8	76.1	72.5	71.7	--	62.9	63.1	59.0	58.9	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	65.6	65.4	59.1	59.6	--	51.5	51.2	47.0	46.5	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	44.9	45.2	44.4	43.5	--	34.3	34.6	34.6	33.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	133.3	134.3	137.2	136.5	--	95.9	97.4	99.9	99.9	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	44.3	44.4	48.1	47.2	--	32.2	32.9	34.1	33.4	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	27.8	27.7	28.5	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	61.2	62.2	60.6	60.3	--	46.8	47.5	45.0	45.1	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	48.5	48.7	47.3	48.0	--	36.2	36.6	36.2	36.7	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	643.1	642.9	633.0	632.2	630.0	425.3	424.4	421.0	418.6	418.2
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	304.0	303.7	305.4	306.4	--	191.1	190.8	195.0	194.8	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	109.9	110.8	111.5	111.7	--	62.5	62.4	62.0	62.0	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	97.6	97.2	100.1	100.8	--	59.6	59.9	62.6	61.8	--
Dental laboratories	339116	50.0	49.4	48.8	48.7	--	38.8	37.7	38.3	38.3	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	339.1	339.2	327.6	325.8	--	234.2	233.6	226.0	223.8	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	39.2	39.5	38.4	37.5	--	28.6	28.7	28.8	27.8	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	52.7	52.5	51.0	51.2	--	35.4	35.3	34.2	35.2	--
Dolls, toys, and games	33993	16.6	16.6	16.2	16.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	20.2	20.4	18.6	18.6	--	12.7	12.7	12.4	12.6	--
Signs	33995	80.3	79.3	78.5	79.0	--	54.1	52.7	51.9	51.7	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	130.1	130.9	124.9	123.0	--	94.7	95.2	91.2	88.4	--
Nondurable goods		5,052	5,050	4,970	4,952	4,950	3,695	3,694	3,667	3,654	3,662
Food manufacturing	311	1,449.4	1,452.3	1,462.0	1,455.1	1,453.6	1,152.9	1,154.3	1,169.1	1,161.0	1,164.1
Animal food	3111	49.8	49.8	54.7	54.6	--	34.7	35.1	38.1	38.2	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	60.6	60.8	61.7	61.0	--	43.7	44.6	51.9	51.4	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	45.1	45.5	45.7	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	15.5	15.3	16.0	16.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	72.4	72.9	75.2	72.8	--	52.6	52.0	56.8	54.0	--
Sugar	31131	12.9	12.8	16.0	15.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	42.9	42.8	42.6	41.4	--	32.6	31.4	32.8	31.1	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	161.1	163.4	160.4	161.1	--	131.9	134.1	130.6	131.8	--
Frozen food	31141	84.6	85.4	86.5	86.4	--	70.3	70.6	71.9	71.7	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	27.9	28.4	29.1	29.3	--	23.6	23.9	24.9	25.0	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	56.7	57.0	57.4	57.1	--	46.7	46.7	47.0	46.7	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	76.5	78.0	73.9	74.7	--	61.6	63.5	58.7	60.1	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	66.2	67.4	65.1	65.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	10.3	10.6	8.8	9.3	--	9.1	9.3	7.5	7.9	--
Dairy products	3115	129.1	129.1	123.2	123.2	--	93.5	94.8	92.2	91.4	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	109.9	109.5	104.5	104.4	--	80.0	80.8	78.6	77.2	--
Fluid milk	311511	54.6	55.0	51.6	52.1	--	35.2	35.2	32.2	31.3	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	19.2	19.6	18.7	18.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	501.4	500.5	510.3	507.4	--	436.6	434.6	439.6	437.3	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	145.5	144.1	149.9	146.8	--	128.3	126.8	128.7	127.3	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat by product processing	311612,3	118.6	119.1	119.8	120.4	--	97.6	97.6	97.3	97.8	--
Poultry processing	311615	237.3	237.3	240.6	240.2	--	210.7	210.2	213.6	212.2	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	39.2	37.8	40.1	41.0	--	31.9	30.4	32.0	32.3	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	275.7	276.3	271.1	270.4	--	208.0	208.4	208.2	207.0	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	204.8	206.1	203.4	204.4	--	152.7	153.5	154.1	153.3	--
Retail bakeries	311811	64.0	65.2	66.4	66.4	--	50.6	50.6	51.4	51.0	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	140.8	140.9	137.0	138.0	--	102.1	102.9	102.7	102.3	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	70.9	70.2	67.7	66.0	--	55.3	54.9	54.1	53.7	--
Other food products	3119	160.1	161.7	165.3	163.6	--	120.0	120.3	119.7	117.6	--
Snack food	31191	43.7	43.8	46.0	44.9	--	33.2	33.4	34.0	32.1	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	116.4	117.9	119.3	118.7	--	86.8	86.9	85.7	85.5	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	191.7	190.4	186.8	184.1	185.0	115.4	114.3	99.9	98.7	101.4
Beverages	3121	169.4	168.6	166.3	164.6	--	100.5	100.0	87.3	86.4	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	100.9	100.6	101.4	101.2	--	60.8	60.7	52.3	51.1	--
Soft drinks	312111	79.3	78.5	82.0	81.7	--	48.4	48.3	43.5	42.1	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	68.5	68.0	64.9	63.4	--	39.7	39.3	35.0	35.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	22.3	21.8	20.5	19.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	176.0	175.6	161.0	159.8	158.1	142.9	143.1	130.6	130.3	129.5
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	43.7	43.7	39.2	39.1	--	38.4	38.5	35.0	34.9	--
Fabric mills	3132	79.2	78.4	72.0	71.3	--	63.4	63.2	57.4	57.4	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	43.3	42.8	39.8	39.2	--	36.1	35.7	33.4	33.2	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	53.1	53.5	49.8	49.4	--	41.1	41.4	38.2	38.0	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	24.1	24.4	21.4	20.9	--	18.7	19.1	17.0	16.5	--
Textile product mills	314	160.5	160.3	153.1	152.0	153.4	126.8	126.4	117.5	117.3	119.5
Textile furnishings mills	3141	87.3	86.5	78.0	77.2	--	71.5	70.4	61.7	61.4	--
Carpet and rug mills	31411	46.8	46.6	45.2	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	40.5	39.9	32.8	32.8	--	35.0	34.5	27.9	27.9	--
Other textile product mills	3149	73.2	73.8	75.1	74.8	--	55.3	56.0	55.8	55.9	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	28.8	29.0	28.9	29.1	--	22.2	22.4	21.9	22.2	--
All other textile product mills	31499	44.4	44.8	46.2	45.7	--	33.1	33.6	33.9	33.7	--
Apparel	315	218.2	218.9	196.6	198.3	197.4	174.6	175.5	161.7	162.7	161.6
Apparel knitting mills	3151	30.7	31.0	26.9	27.1	--	25.1	25.2	22.3	22.0	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	168.4	168.9	152.0	154.1	--	135.6	136.8	127.2	128.8	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	66.4	67.3	59.8	61.1	--	55.7	56.6	52.8	53.7	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	40.9	40.8	35.7	35.7	--	32.5	32.5	28.3	28.4	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	43.0	42.5	38.2	39.3	--	33.3	33.3	30.5	31.5	--
Other cut and sew apparel	31529	18.1	18.3	18.3	18.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	19.1	19.0	17.7	17.1	--	13.9	13.5	12.2	11.9	--
Leather and allied products	316	34.4	34.8	34.3	33.4	33.7	27.1	27.8	28.2	27.5	27.9
Footwear	3162	16.7	16.5	16.2	15.2	--	13.6	13.5	13.9	13.1	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	17.7	18.3	18.1	18.2	--	13.5	14.3	14.3	14.4	--
Paper and paper products	322	462.4	459.4	459.1	456.7	456.2	352.8	349.8	351.9	350.1	351.8
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	132.6	132.7	127.9	128.0	--	104.7	104.8	99.0	99.6	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	97.2	97.2	93.8	94.1	--	75.8	75.9	71.7	71.9	--
Paperboard mills	32213	35.4	35.5	34.1	33.9	--	28.9	28.9	27.3	27.7	--
Converted paper products	3222	329.8	326.7	331.2	328.7	--	248.1	245.0	252.9	250.5	--
Paperboard containers	32221	175.4	172.6	174.3	173.5	--	132.6	129.7	133.2	133.0	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	111.7	110.5	110.8	110.4	--	87.2	85.9	84.3	84.6	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	33.6	32.8	34.5	34.4	--	24.7	23.7	26.1	25.7	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	30.1	29.3	29.0	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	74.6	73.7	74.0	73.5	--	56.6	55.6	55.2	54.5	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	50.3	49.4	50.2	49.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	24.3	24.3	23.8	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products	32223	32.4	32.5	31.8	31.5	--	22.5	22.7	22.5	22.1	--
Other converted paper products	32229	47.4	47.9	51.1	50.2	--	36.4	37.0	42.0	40.9	--
Printing and related support activities	323	625.9	627.0	615.5	610.3	613.2	445.2	446.6	441.2	438.1	440.4
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	243.3	242.8	237.6	234.5	--	173.6	173.8	172.6	169.7	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	38.6	38.8	37.0	37.0	--	25.8	26.4	24.2	24.2	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	68.4	68.3	65.8	64.6	--	47.6	47.8	47.1	46.4	--
Quick printing	323114	65.6	65.9	64.5	63.1	--	48.4	48.1	48.3	47.0	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	34.2	34.4	32.9	32.8	--	21.2	21.5	22.9	23.2	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8,9	128.1	128.7	131.3	131.9	--	94.3	94.7	93.5	94.8	--
Support activities for printing	32312	47.7	48.1	46.4	46.4	--	34.3	34.3	32.6	32.8	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	110.8	112.0	108.2	109.3	108.9	66.7	67.4	71.1	72.9	73.0
Petroleum refineries	32411	70.4	70.8	72.3	73.1	--	40.1	40.7	46.0	47.5	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	40.4	41.2	35.9	36.2	--	26.6	26.7	25.1	25.4	--
Chemicals	325	862.4	861.4	858.5	858.1	857.8	498.6	498.8	517.9	516.8	516.2
Basic chemicals	3251	148.2	147.9	153.6	152.8	--	86.0	86.0	95.2	95.4	--
Petrochemicals and industrial gases	32511,2	46.5	45.9	49.1	48.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic dyes and pigments	32513	16.4	16.6	16.0	15.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	42.3	42.0	42.3	42.2	--	22.8	22.8	23.8	23.6	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	43.0	43.4	46.2	46.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	105.8	106.1	104.6	103.6	--	71.7	72.1	69.2	68.6	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	74.3	74.4	72.2	72.4	--	47.1	47.0	45.4	45.4	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	61.2	61.2	58.4	58.8	--	39.0	38.9	36.6	36.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Synthetic rubber	325212	13.1	13.2	13.8	13.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	36.6	37.3	37.8	38.7	--	25.1	25.8	27.2	27.8	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	295.0	296.0	295.2	296.8	--	146.1	147.5	160.6	161.5	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	228.1	228.5	224.3	225.7	--	113.3	114.3	124.8	125.6	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	66.9	67.5	70.9	71.1	--	32.8	33.2	35.8	35.9	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	64.7	64.1	63.7	63.4	--	38.0	37.5	38.4	37.3	--
Paints and coatings	32551	43.2	43.1	41.6	41.1	--	23.3	23.3	22.5	21.5	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	109.0	108.6	108.5	108.1	--	68.3	67.6	69.4	68.3	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	54.2	54.2	54.7	55.2	--	31.5	31.3	35.2	35.3	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	30.1	30.1	30.8	31.1	--	15.8	15.9	17.4	17.6	--
Toilet preparations	32562	54.8	54.4	53.8	52.9	--	36.8	36.3	34.2	33.0	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	103.1	101.4	95.1	94.7	--	63.4	62.3	57.9	57.9	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	760.0	758.0	734.8	735.2	733.0	591.8	590.3	577.9	578.1	576.8
Plastics products	3261	610.1	608.7	588.6	589.0	--	471.9	471.6	460.8	461.0	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	88.5	87.9	84.6	85.1	--	68.9	68.2	67.2	67.9	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	47.9	47.8	44.3	44.8	--	37.3	37.0	35.2	35.7	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	60.7	59.9	56.1	56.0	--	46.5	45.8	41.0	40.9	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	26.3	26.2	23.9	23.8	--	18.9	18.9	16.6	16.1	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	34.4	33.7	32.2	32.2	--	27.6	26.9	24.4	24.8	--
Foam products	32614,5	63.7	64.8	62.5	61.9	--	50.7	51.4	49.8	49.2	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	54.9	55.2	55.4	55.9	--	42.2	42.8	44.8	45.5	--
Other plastics products	32619	342.3	340.9	330.0	330.1	--	263.6	263.4	258.0	257.5	--
Rubber products	3262	149.9	149.3	146.2	146.2	--	119.9	118.7	117.1	117.1	--
Tires	32621	59.6	59.3	58.1	58.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	32622	27.5	27.6	25.9	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	62.8	62.4	62.2	62.3	--	48.9	48.2	48.4	48.3	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	34.8	34.3	34.2	34.1	--	27.2	26.4	26.9	26.8	--
All other rubber products	326299	28.0	28.1	28.0	28.2	--	21.7	21.8	21.5	21.5	--
Service-providing		113,888	114,592	114,541	115,188	115,723	--	--	--	--	--
Private service-providing		91,443	92,042	92,330	92,492	92,922	76,780	77,359	77,852	77,967	78,389
Trade, transportation, and utilities		26,132	26,292	26,456	26,185	26,260	22,036	22,178	22,456	22,184	22,260
Wholesale trade	42	5,930.8	5,955.2	6,018.5	6,007.8	6,021.6	4,751.0	4,770.7	4,875.5	4,864.1	4,880.8
Durable goods	423	3,089.5	3,097.1	3,119.6	3,109.6	3,117.5	2,488.2	2,490.1	2,537.0	2,525.7	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	346.4	349.4	344.9	341.7	--	287.8	289.7	288.6	286.4	--
Motor vehicles	42311	128.1	129.6	129.6	128.9	--	110.2	111.8	111.1	110.4	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	172.1	173.2	166.8	165.2	--	139.7	140.3	137.1	136.2	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	117.0	115.4	114.5	114.9	--	93.5	92.0	91.8	92.6	--
Furniture	42321	46.9	46.6	47.2	48.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	70.1	68.8	67.3	66.9	--	55.0	53.6	53.8	53.7	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	258.2	258.3	244.1	241.1	--	214.6	214.2	202.8	199.0	--
Lumber and wood	42331	134.3	133.5	125.3	124.0	--	113.6	112.5	105.5	103.5	--
Masonry materials	42332	61.3	62.0	58.6	57.2	--	48.7	49.2	47.9	46.3	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	62.6	62.8	60.2	59.9	--	52.3	52.5	49.4	49.2	--
Commercial equipment	4234	658.1	656.6	674.2	671.0	--	536.9	535.6	555.3	551.5	--
Office equipment	42342	110.8	110.3	113.1	114.1	--	95.0	93.9	95.0	96.3	--
Computer and software	42343	249.3	247.8	250.9	248.4	--	209.9	208.7	212.4	209.0	--
Medical equipment	42345	185.1	185.8	191.1	191.1	--	141.3	142.4	152.2	152.3	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	112.9	112.7	119.1	117.4	--	90.7	90.6	95.7	93.9	--
Metals and minerals	4235	129.8	131.4	132.7	133.2	--	108.4	109.3	110.1	110.7	--
Electric goods	4236	351.0	351.8	356.9	357.0	--	268.6	268.3	284.9	285.0	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	153.1	152.2	158.1	156.7	--	113.3	112.7	125.1	123.5	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	197.9	199.6	198.8	200.3	--	155.3	155.6	159.8	161.5	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	254.5	255.2	259.3	258.3	--	207.0	207.7	210.6	209.1	--
Hardware	42371	82.4	81.9	82.8	82.3	--	66.3	65.4	64.8	64.5	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	97.8	98.2	101.1	100.4	--	82.2	83.1	84.8	83.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	74.3	75.1	75.4	75.6	--	58.5	59.2	61.0	61.1	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	681.4	684.5	693.7	692.2	--	538.4	540.2	555.0	552.2	--
Construction equipment	42381	90.8	91.6	91.4	90.1	--	70.7	70.7	72.8	72.3	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	97.7	99.6	102.5	102.6	--	78.4	79.8	80.9	80.6	--
Industrial machinery	42383	317.4	319.1	324.5	325.7	--	253.3	254.7	263.3	263.5	--
Industrial supplies	42384	78.5	77.5	77.9	76.3	--	59.9	59.1	59.9	58.2	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	63.2	63.1	64.1	63.8	--	50.7	50.6	53.4	53.1	--
Other transportation goods	42386	33.8	33.6	33.3	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	293.1	294.5	299.3	300.2	--	233.0	233.1	237.9	239.2	--
Sporting goods	42391	49.5	49.5	46.4	47.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	108.1	108.9	116.3	116.4	--	86.9	87.6	96.7	96.4	--
Jewelry	42394	44.1	44.5	44.2	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods ...	42392,9	91.4	91.6	92.4	92.2	--	71.0	71.0	69.1	70.0	--
Nondurable goods	424	2,027.2	2,039.7	2,064.8	2,060.6	2,068.5	1,635.6	1,648.2	1,679.4	1,675.6	--
Paper and paper products	4241	146.8	146.3	139.6	139.5	--	119.7	119.3	112.4	112.3	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	82.4	81.7	76.9	77.3	--	68.0	67.2	62.7	62.8	--
Industrial paper	42413	64.4	64.6	62.7	62.2	--	51.7	52.1	49.7	49.5	--
Druggists' goods	4242	211.4	214.2	216.3	215.1	--	164.9	167.9	176.9	176.0	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	151.6	152.1	151.9	152.9	--	115.6	115.9	118.2	118.5	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	32.6	32.4	32.6	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	66.3	67.0	66.8	64.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	708.4	712.1	728.1	724.7	--	589.0	593.4	607.1	603.5	--
General line grocery	42441	222.3	223.7	225.4	226.0	--	188.7	189.9	188.5	188.5	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	29.3	29.2	30.4	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	77.7	78.8	76.7	73.3	--	63.9	64.9	63.3	60.1	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	69.3	70.5	75.7	72.0	--	56.0	57.0	63.6	60.0	--
Grains and field beans	42451	40.3	41.4	42.8	43.0	--	31.8	32.7	34.4	34.7	--
Chemicals	4246	131.4	130.8	135.0	135.5	--	101.2	100.0	105.7	105.9	--
Other chemicals	42469	107.5	106.9	113.3	113.9	--	81.9	80.6	86.9	87.3	--
Petroleum	4247	99.5	100.9	99.1	99.2	--	81.9	83.4	80.9	81.4	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	152.7	154.0	158.2	158.9	--	126.9	127.6	131.1	131.6	--
Beer and ale	42481	89.1	89.9	93.2	93.2	--	73.8	74.2	77.4	77.2	--
Wine and spirits	42482	63.6	64.1	65.0	65.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	356.1	358.8	360.9	362.8	--	280.4	283.7	283.5	286.4	--
Farm supplies	42491	104.5	107.8	110.2	110.0	--	82.9	85.8	88.9	88.5	--
Books and periodicals	42492	54.7	55.7	57.3	56.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	52.5	53.0	47.0	48.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	27.0	26.9	26.4	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	117.4	115.4	120.0	122.0	--	88.9	87.9	88.5	90.4	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	814.1	818.4	834.1	837.6	835.6	627.2	632.4	659.1	662.8	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	55.1	54.7	55.5	55.8	--	38.9	37.8	41.3	42.0	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	759.0	763.7	778.6	781.8	--	588.3	594.6	617.8	620.8	--
Retail trade	44,45	15,176.5	15,295.3	15,380.7	15,137.4	15,190.9	12,967.9	13,089.6	13,212.2	12,962.3	13,018.1
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,890.0	1,900.3	1,883.5	1,880.5	1,889.0	1,562.4	1,573.4	1,554.2	1,550.7	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,234.0	1,238.4	1,232.7	1,226.1	1,229.3	1,028.2	1,033.5	1,025.2	1,018.6	--
New car dealers	44111	1,105.9	1,107.4	1,102.3	1,096.1	--	929.7	931.7	922.8	916.4	--
Used car dealers	44112	128.1	131.0	130.4	130.0	--	98.5	101.8	102.4	102.2	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	164.6	168.4	156.6	158.2	--	133.6	136.7	124.3	125.2	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	39.5	39.9	39.9	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	125.1	128.5	116.7	118.8	--	99.9	102.7	91.6	92.9	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	491.4	493.5	494.2	496.2	--	400.6	403.2	404.7	406.9	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	327.6	326.7	324.7	324.8	--	268.9	268.8	266.8	267.3	--
Tire dealers	44132	163.8	166.8	169.5	171.4	--	131.7	134.4	137.9	139.6	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	577.1	574.3	586.0	570.3	562.4	473.9	472.4	479.2	464.1	--
Furniture stores	4421	293.0	291.2	282.7	283.6	--	242.8	242.8	232.9	233.2	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	284.1	283.1	303.3	286.7	--	231.1	229.6	246.3	230.9	--
Floor covering stores	44221	98.6	97.5	93.6	94.8	--	76.8	75.3	71.3	71.4	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	185.5	185.6	209.7	191.9	--	154.3	154.3	175.0	159.5	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	545.5	545.8	536.2	531.6	533.1	439.1	438.3	433.0	428.0	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	393.9	392.9	378.1	376.6	--	322.7	321.9	310.9	309.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Household appliance stores	443111	72.5	71.9	69.4	69.1	--	56.1	55.6	55.0	55.3	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	321.4	321.0	308.7	307.5	--	266.6	266.3	255.9	253.8	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	151.6	152.9	158.1	155.0	--	116.4	116.4	122.1	118.9	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	1,267.6	1,295.3	1,203.9	1,204.9	1,228.1	1,049.4	1,083.7	1,001.0	1,004.0	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,144.1	1,160.1	1,090.7	1,090.3	--	951.6	973.2	908.6	911.5	--
Home centers	44411	655.0	670.5	616.8	621.0	--	552.2	572.7	521.4	528.5	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	41.0	41.1	41.9	41.1	--	30.4	30.8	33.8	33.6	--
Hardware stores	44413	155.8	157.6	157.3	156.0	--	128.3	130.3	128.0	126.6	--
Other building material dealers	44419	292.3	290.9	274.7	272.2	--	240.7	239.4	225.4	222.8	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	123.5	135.2	113.2	114.6	--	97.8	110.5	92.4	92.5	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	31.3	31.3	30.9	30.8	--	24.1	24.4	24.7	24.9	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	92.2	103.9	82.3	83.8	--	73.7	86.1	67.7	67.6	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,802.7	2,805.8	2,867.2	2,852.3	2,853.2	2,472.0	2,474.7	2,534.3	2,519.6	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,448.2	2,447.8	2,507.0	2,492.5	--	2,178.3	2,177.7	2,234.5	2,219.1	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	2,308.9	2,308.6	2,370.5	2,354.5	--	2,062.9	2,061.9	2,121.8	2,104.5	--
Convenience stores	44512	139.3	139.2	136.5	138.0	--	115.4	115.8	112.7	114.6	--
Specialty food stores	4452	220.6	223.0	217.0	217.9	--	186.4	188.9	184.3	185.8	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	59.4	59.6	55.8	55.5	--	47.1	48.1	46.4	46.0	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	36.5	37.7	38.0	38.5	--	31.2	32.3	32.1	32.7	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	124.7	125.7	123.2	123.9	--	108.1	108.5	105.8	107.1	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	133.9	135.0	143.2	141.9	--	107.3	108.1	115.5	114.7	--
Health and personal care stores	446	977.8	979.5	1,000.9	991.9	992.9	790.1	793.3	811.7	802.0	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	721.4	723.6	734.5	727.3	--	590.5	593.5	600.7	591.6	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	97.3	96.3	105.6	104.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	62.3	62.7	60.8	60.3	--	49.2	50.8	49.4	49.1	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	96.8	96.9	100.0	99.8	--	73.7	73.8	77.1	76.7	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	43.9	43.8	44.4	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	52.9	53.1	55.6	54.9	--	41.9	42.5	44.4	43.6	--
Gasoline stations	447	850.0	854.4	842.3	842.9	848.3	725.9	732.1	726.3	724.6	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	738.4	742.1	731.5	730.8	--	633.2	637.1	632.9	629.7	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	111.6	112.3	110.8	112.1	--	92.7	95.0	93.4	94.9	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,426.7	1,438.4	1,498.2	1,434.3	1,445.5	1,179.7	1,187.8	1,263.2	1,199.9	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,079.3	1,087.9	1,142.0	1,087.1	--	896.8	903.3	971.3	918.3	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	72.4	71.8	73.6	70.2	--	59.3	57.8	62.2	59.0	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	263.8	271.7	260.2	247.0	--	207.0	214.4	205.3	193.4	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	70.3	69.6	80.1	77.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	510.2	509.9	549.9	519.9	--	441.5	441.1	490.5	462.1	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	47.1	48.0	53.8	50.9	--	38.2	38.1	45.4	42.6	--
Other clothing stores	44819	115.5	116.9	124.4	121.3	--	90.3	92.2	98.1	94.8	--
Shoe stores	4482	182.9	185.3	191.4	186.5	--	148.4	150.5	159.4	153.8	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	164.5	165.2	164.8	160.7	--	134.5	134.0	132.5	127.8	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	641.2	636.5	686.3	655.0	645.2	531.7	528.9	569.0	539.8	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	459.6	457.9	478.0	458.5	--	379.3	378.5	393.7	375.1	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	233.3	234.1	243.9	233.9	--	194.7	196.8	208.6	198.3	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	140.9	138.3	155.2	146.8	--	113.4	110.8	118.5	110.8	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	51.6	51.0	48.2	46.9	--	43.2	42.4	41.8	40.7	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	33.8	34.5	30.7	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	181.6	178.6	208.3	196.5	--	152.4	150.4	175.3	164.7	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	149.3	146.0	179.1	170.5	--	125.8	123.2	150.8	142.2	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	32.3	32.6	29.2	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	2,911.4	2,986.6	2,975.8	2,883.2	2,914.8	2,688.9	2,758.6	2,757.3	2,659.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Department stores	4521	1,536.6	1,555.4	1,580.0	1,501.7	1,501.7	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	626.5	614.9	631.0	589.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores	452112	910.1	940.5	949.0	912.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,374.8	1,431.2	1,395.8	1,381.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	1,055.8	1,114.3	1,069.4	1,061.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	319.0	316.9	326.4	320.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	857.3	851.4	856.4	853.7	844.1	699.2	693.0	714.1	709.7	--
Florists	4531	99.1	92.2	87.9	94.8	--	85.6	79.3	77.0	83.1	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	357.3	355.7	363.0	358.9	--	289.7	289.0	301.9	297.7	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	169.1	168.8	170.9	169.9	--	135.2	135.1	139.7	138.1	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	188.2	186.9	192.1	189.0	--	154.5	153.9	162.2	159.6	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	114.7	115.0	119.8	120.0	--	97.7	97.2	104.4	103.4	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	286.2	288.5	285.7	280.0	--	226.2	227.5	230.8	225.5	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	94.8	96.4	99.3	98.7	--	80.5	81.3	84.7	83.7	--
Art dealers	45392	23.8	22.6	22.2	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	22.4	22.6	20.6	20.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	145.2	146.9	143.6	138.4	--	108.1	109.6	112.6	108.0	--
Nonstore retailers	454	429.2	427.0	444.0	436.8	434.3	355.6	353.4	368.9	360.9	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	236.7	234.9	251.7	245.7	--	197.5	195.6	211.2	203.8	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	77.3	77.6	84.7	84.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	159.4	157.3	167.0	161.7	--	135.8	133.6	141.8	136.2	--
Vending machine operators	4542	48.8	49.1	49.1	48.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	143.7	143.0	143.2	142.2	--	118.3	117.4	117.5	116.8	--
Fuel dealers	45431	91.0	90.6	92.2	92.0	--	74.6	73.8	75.7	75.4	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	48.2	47.6	50.1	49.8	--	39.5	38.8	40.6	40.4	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	42.8	43.0	42.1	42.2	--	35.1	35.0	35.1	35.0	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	52.7	52.4	51.0	50.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	4,478.8	4,494.3	4,501.7	4,486.8	4,493.0	3,878.1	3,877.8	3,922.3	3,915.0	3,919.6
Air transportation	481	480.1	483.7	501.2	505.8	506.6	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	435.7	439.1	454.1	458.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	44.4	44.6	47.1	47.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	233.3	234.7	231.5	231.8	232.8	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	61.4	61.1	61.8	59.9	59.5	--	--	--	--	--
Sea, coastal, and Great Lakes transportation	4831	37.7	37.6	38.1	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	1,417.2	1,425.8	1,396.8	1,383.7	1,394.4	1,241.3	1,250.7	1,228.3	1,219.2	--
General freight trucking	4841	1,001.0	1,005.8	984.4	977.5	--	884.5	889.1	873.5	868.9	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	231.5	232.0	225.4	223.4	--	199.2	199.6	194.8	193.8	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	769.5	773.8	759.0	754.1	--	685.3	689.5	678.7	675.1	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	541.0	545.2	541.0	538.3	--	487.1	490.9	485.9	484.3	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	228.5	228.6	218.0	215.8	--	198.2	198.6	192.8	190.8	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	416.2	420.0	412.4	406.2	--	356.8	361.6	354.8	350.3	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	94.7	95.6	90.4	88.1	--	77.9	78.8	73.4	72.3	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	199.9	202.0	199.8	197.4	--	171.2	173.9	171.6	169.9	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	121.6	122.4	122.2	120.7	--	107.7	108.9	109.8	108.1	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	421.8	420.4	423.9	426.3	423.5	385.6	381.6	380.7	384.1	--
Urban transit systems	4851	40.5	40.1	38.7	39.1	--	37.0	36.7	35.2	35.3	--
Interurban and rural bus transportation	4852	18.8	19.0	18.1	18.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	71.8	71.7	71.5	72.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	32.5	32.3	32.9	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	39.3	39.4	38.6	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	189.7	188.7	193.9	193.2	--	179.3	178.0	180.1	179.3	--
Charter bus industry	4855	30.9	31.3	28.7	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Transportation and warehousing-Continued											
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	70.1	69.6	73.0	74.1	--	61.8	59.4	63.5	65.1	--
Pipeline transportation	486	39.9	39.9	40.7	41.0	41.0	32.4	32.7	32.1	31.9	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	21.9	23.0	24.3	24.2	25.2	17.0	18.2	20.2	20.2	--
Support activities for transportation	488	577.1	577.4	580.7	583.6	581.2	477.8	476.7	488.3	492.0	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	160.4	159.5	166.9	168.9	--	138.7	135.6	145.9	148.2	--
Airport operations	48811	67.6	68.7	69.0	70.3	--	59.5	60.0	61.3	62.6	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	97.2	98.2	95.6	95.2	--	85.0	85.4	83.7	83.1	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	23.7	23.7	20.7	21.8	--	22.1	22.1	19.3	20.4	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	43.6	44.7	43.1	41.3	--	39.9	40.7	38.8	36.8	--
Navigational services and other water transportation support activities	48833,9	29.9	29.8	31.8	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	81.9	83.4	84.8	85.4	--	67.5	69.5	71.4	71.8	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	50.1	50.4	50.2	51.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	183.1	183.3	182.3	183.5	--	139.7	140.7	143.0	144.3	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	54.5	53.0	51.1	50.6	--	46.9	45.5	44.3	44.6	--
Couriers and messengers	492	575.5	576.5	587.7	580.6	578.2	484.6	482.5	496.2	489.1	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	526.6	527.6	538.0	531.3	--	445.8	443.9	456.5	449.6	--
Local messengers and local delivery	4922	48.9	48.9	49.7	49.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	650.6	651.8	653.1	649.9	650.6	566.1	566.5	576.2	574.2	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	550.2	552.1	552.7	548.6	--	480.4	481.3	491.1	488.6	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	47.5	46.8	45.5	46.2	--	41.8	41.2	38.9	39.4	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	52.9	52.9	54.9	55.1	--	43.9	44.0	46.2	46.2	--
Utilities	22	545.9	547.5	554.9	553.1	554.3	438.6	439.4	446.0	442.5	441.9
Power generation and supply	2211	394.0	395.0	398.7	398.8	--	313.8	314.9	317.0	315.6	--
Electric power generation	22111	233.6	234.1	238.0	238.2	--	181.5	182.1	184.2	183.3	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	38.3	38.1	39.3	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	131.6	132.3	134.3	134.3	--	97.5	97.9	100.3	100.8	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	63.7	63.7	64.4	64.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	160.4	160.9	160.7	160.6	--	132.3	132.8	132.8	132.3	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	25.9	25.9	24.9	25.0	--	20.6	20.5	19.6	19.6	--
Electric power distribution	221122	134.5	135.0	135.8	135.6	--	111.7	112.3	113.2	112.7	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	105.5	105.8	107.2	105.8	--	88.2	87.8	88.7	87.1	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	46.4	46.7	49.0	48.5	--	36.6	36.7	40.3	39.8	--
Information		3,025	3,024	2,993	3,007	3,005	2,387	2,390	2,394	2,401	2,403
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	903.4	902.0	886.1	886.4	883.6	700.3	699.7	696.8	697.0	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	654.2	651.7	636.8	636.1	--	505.9	504.0	497.8	496.9	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	353.0	351.8	336.6	335.1	--	277.3	276.5	268.3	266.8	--
Periodical publishers	51112	145.9	144.4	145.3	146.6	--	110.1	109.3	109.2	110.1	--
Book publishers	51113	82.7	81.9	82.6	83.2	--	61.1	60.5	62.6	63.3	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	46.0	46.1	46.7	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	26.6	27.5	25.6	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	249.2	250.3	249.3	250.3	--	194.4	195.7	199.0	200.1	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	370.5	374.8	360.8	371.2	377.3	278.6	283.5	272.7	279.3	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	348.7	352.9	338.2	348.3	--	264.7	270.0	258.0	264.5	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	193.2	197.5	175.3	185.0	--	130.8	136.4	121.7	128.8	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	128.3	128.1	133.1	132.4	--	113.3	113.1	115.1	114.5	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries	51212,9	27.2	27.3	29.8	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries	5122	21.8	21.9	22.6	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	327.9	326.2	321.9	321.9	321.0	252.9	250.6	253.6	254.5	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	238.0	236.0	230.1	231.0	--	189.4	187.0	188.0	189.0	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	110.8	110.1	108.6	109.5	--	91.4	90.1	88.7	88.9	--
Television broadcasting	51512	127.2	125.9	121.5	121.5	--	98.0	96.9	99.3	100.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Information-Continued											
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	89.9	90.2	91.8	90.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	1,039.1	1,031.5	1,024.5	1,023.3	1,018.2	846.3	842.6	845.0	839.7	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	664.1	660.0	646.6	643.6	--	548.8	546.8	543.6	539.0	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	205.8	206.0	215.9	216.9	--	160.0	160.0	168.2	168.6	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	169.2	165.5	162.0	162.8	--	137.5	135.8	133.2	132.1	--
Telecommunications resellers		123.6	120.2	118.6	119.7	--	103.0	101.8	98.7	98.0	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	264.0	268.4	270.4	273.5	272.4	213.3	217.5	222.8	227.0	--
Other information services	519	120.2	121.5	129.3	130.6	132.6	95.3	96.1	102.8	103.2	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals		68.0	68.5	78.0	80.1	--	52.8	53.3	61.4	63.2	--
All other information services		52.2	53.0	51.3	50.5	--	42.5	42.8	41.4	40.0	--
Financial activities²		8,303	8,303	8,185	8,186	8,191	6,294	6,304	6,267	6,273	6,286
Finance and insurance	52	6,170.6	6,164.1	6,084.8	6,097.9	6,101.6	4,617.0	4,615.5	4,604.1	4,618.2	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	21.2	21.3	20.6	20.8	20.9	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,928.3	2,919.6	2,816.3	2,822.4	2,817.6	2,151.7	2,143.4	2,081.0	2,084.9	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,819.5	1,819.9	1,819.0	1,822.8	1,821.0	1,318.1	1,320.0	1,326.0	1,325.6	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,345.4	1,347.3	1,341.1	1,344.6	1,344.0	959.6	962.7	967.0	966.6	--
Savings institutions	52212	229.6	228.6	226.6	225.3	--	164.8	164.1	160.0	158.7	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	244.5	244.0	251.3	252.9	--	193.7	193.2	199.0	200.3	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	765.1	757.1	680.6	681.9	--	575.2	564.6	517.5	520.4	--
Credit card issuing	52221	113.4	114.8	114.4	115.5	--	78.4	80.3	87.2	88.8	--
Sales financing	52222	111.1	109.7	107.2	107.1	--	76.4	74.4	74.9	73.8	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	540.6	532.6	459.0	459.3	--	420.4	409.9	355.4	357.8	--
Consumer lending	522291	120.7	121.5	124.9	126.8	--	90.0	89.2	91.7	93.4	--
Real estate credit	522292	337.8	328.9	252.9	251.4	--	273.8	264.1	205.8	205.9	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	82.1	82.2	81.2	81.1	--	56.6	56.6	57.9	58.5	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	343.7	342.6	316.7	317.7	--	258.4	258.8	237.5	238.9	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	137.9	136.9	111.9	112.7	--	110.2	109.7	87.8	88.1	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	106.2	106.6	108.2	107.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	99.6	99.1	96.6	97.3	--	73.5	73.6	72.9	73.7	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	837.8	840.7	855.3	861.8	864.7	574.6	578.9	608.5	614.6	--
Securities brokerage	52312	302.4	301.2	306.2	308.4	--	193.2	193.9	210.1	213.4	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	518.0	516.7	520.1	523.3	--	352.8	353.3	368.5	371.1	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	319.8	324.0	335.2	338.5	--	221.8	225.6	240.0	243.5	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	23.5	24.0	23.4	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	124.5	126.3	130.9	132.4	--	89.1	90.2	97.0	99.0	--
Investment advice	52393	126.5	127.7	134.1	136.1	--	91.7	93.8	100.8	102.2	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	45.3	46.0	46.8	46.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,295.3	2,294.3	2,305.6	2,305.4	2,311.5	1,808.1	1,811.0	1,836.0	1,839.7	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,393.3	1,393.6	1,396.0	1,398.9	--	1,099.8	1,102.1	1,112.7	1,117.6	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	776.4	777.6	786.8	790.0	--	604.0	605.9	617.8	621.0	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	352.0	351.2	357.4	357.6	--	259.3	259.0	267.5	269.1	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	424.4	426.4	429.4	432.4	--	344.7	346.9	350.3	351.9	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	589.8	588.8	580.0	578.8	--	480.5	480.8	477.5	477.9	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	490.5	489.7	493.8	493.0	--	403.2	403.1	409.9	409.5	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	99.3	99.1	86.2	85.8	--	77.3	77.7	67.6	68.4	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	27.1	27.2	29.2	30.1	--	15.3	15.4	17.4	18.7	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	902.0	900.7	909.6	906.5	--	708.3	708.9	723.3	722.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	670.0	669.6	678.1	676.3	--	522.2	523.6	533.9	532.8	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	232.0	231.1	231.5	230.2	--	186.1	185.3	189.4	189.3	--
Claims adjusting	524291	53.1	52.6	51.5	52.3	--	42.6	42.3	43.4	44.5	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	126.3	126.4	130.9	129.4	--	104.7	104.6	108.3	106.8	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	52.6	52.1	49.1	48.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	88.0	88.2	87.0	87.5	86.9	66.0	65.9	61.9	62.0	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	47.8	48.1	46.4	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	40.2	40.1	40.6	41.2	--	26.1	25.7	22.5	22.6	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2,131.9	2,138.5	2,100.2	2,087.8	2,088.9	1,676.5	1,688.4	1,662.6	1,655.2	--
Real estate	531	1,471.7	1,481.0	1,445.4	1,440.1	1,440.5	1,145.7	1,156.8	1,130.1	1,128.4	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	587.1	593.4	580.2	579.6	--	474.8	481.5	471.8	471.8	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	358.9	363.1	355.5	356.1	--	290.3	295.9	295.8	296.7	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	145.8	148.0	142.2	141.0	--	118.5	120.0	112.5	111.6	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	43.0	42.1	43.7	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	39.4	40.2	38.8	38.6	--	29.8	30.4	27.2	26.6	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	362.7	364.9	338.1	334.4	--	267.5	270.2	254.0	252.2	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	521.9	522.7	527.1	526.1	--	403.4	405.1	404.3	404.4	--
Real estate property managers	53131	439.1	440.1	449.3	447.3	--	342.2	344.3	348.9	348.4	--
Residential property managers	531311	312.3	313.5	321.0	318.7	--	246.8	248.8	254.5	253.1	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	126.8	126.6	128.3	128.6	--	95.4	95.5	94.4	95.3	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	41.7	41.7	39.3	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	41.1	40.9	38.5	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	632.0	629.6	624.0	616.6	617.0	510.4	511.7	511.5	505.2	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	193.4	193.7	194.0	192.3	--	156.5	158.2	159.0	157.0	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	135.4	135.2	137.8	135.6	--	108.3	110.0	113.0	110.3	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing	53212	58.0	58.5	56.2	56.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	259.3	257.5	250.0	245.9	--	208.8	206.8	201.3	198.7	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	125.1	121.6	116.0	112.6	--	103.5	99.9	96.4	92.9	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	134.2	135.9	134.0	133.3	--	105.3	106.9	104.9	105.8	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	39.7	40.1	39.6	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	53.6	53.7	50.7	49.9	--	44.4	44.7	42.8	41.3	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	125.7	124.7	129.3	128.5	--	100.7	102.0	108.4	108.2	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	68.8	68.6	71.7	69.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	56.9	56.1	57.6	58.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	28.2	27.9	30.8	31.1	31.4	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		17,549	17,670	17,726	17,765	17,812	14,423	14,536	14,583	14,613	14,649
Professional and technical services	54	7,629.5	7,638.3	7,850.7	7,906.0	7,891.6	5,979.7	5,991.7	6,221.9	6,278.9	--
Legal services	5411	1,168.7	1,170.7	1,162.4	1,165.6	1,165.4	900.3	903.5	898.2	901.1	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,077.1	1,078.2	1,079.1	1,083.1	--	830.7	832.3	833.6	836.8	--
Other legal services	54119	91.6	92.5	83.3	82.5	--	69.6	71.2	64.6	64.3	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	74.5	75.0	67.4	66.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	1,067.6	1,040.3	1,096.9	1,135.1	1,102.7	860.7	839.9	890.8	929.4	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	432.6	434.4	440.1	457.9	--	330.3	333.4	333.8	349.9	--
Tax preparation services	541213	223.7	194.7	241.4	248.8	--	199.4	174.0	212.1	223.7	--
Payroll services	541214	161.1	158.8	167.6	172.4	--	130.8	130.2	144.6	148.8	--
Other accounting services	541219	250.2	252.4	247.8	256.0	--	200.2	202.3	200.3	207.0	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,396.5	1,402.9	1,439.9	1,442.1	1,442.5	1,091.5	1,095.7	1,141.6	1,144.8	--
Architectural services	54131	211.8	210.3	214.5	214.1	--	165.8	164.4	167.7	167.4	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	41.1	40.4	40.5	41.4	--	33.7	32.8	32.4	33.5	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	894.7	901.9	924.6	925.4	--	704.5	710.2	741.7	742.9	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	101.2	100.8	101.4	101.9	--	84.3	84.6	83.5	84.1	--
Testing laboratories	54138	147.7	149.5	158.9	159.3	--	103.2	103.7	116.3	116.9	--
Specialized design services	5414	140.1	141.4	141.2	142.3	--	108.8	109.1	111.3	112.5	--
Interior design services	54141	42.0	43.0	41.6	42.9	--	32.0	32.5	32.0	33.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Graphic design services	54143	72.3	72.4	73.4	72.7	--	57.8	57.2	58.9	58.0	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,326.0	1,336.5	1,385.8	1,388.1	1,388.0	1,062.8	1,072.3	1,124.7	1,126.7	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	579.9	582.1	606.0	607.6	--	461.5	463.7	489.2	491.9	--
Computer systems design services	541512	588.1	595.0	623.2	624.3	--	472.9	478.9	507.0	507.5	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	57.2	57.1	57.1	57.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	100.8	102.3	99.5	98.6	--	79.2	80.6	80.0	78.8	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	915.2	921.9	977.4	981.9	987.7	700.3	707.0	765.6	770.2	--
Management consulting services	54161	715.6	721.5	753.0	754.1	--	549.0	554.9	591.9	592.4	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	342.8	345.1	357.4	358.4	--	261.2	262.8	282.0	283.0	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	69.4	70.3	76.4	76.7	--	53.3	54.2	58.7	58.9	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	132.7	134.7	142.5	141.1	--	103.2	105.8	114.6	113.3	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	84.3	83.8	91.2	91.7	--	64.7	64.0	69.5	69.8	--
Other management consulting services	541618	86.4	87.6	85.5	86.2	--	66.6	68.1	67.1	67.4	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	76.5	75.9	80.2	81.1	--	58.9	58.4	63.4	63.9	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	123.1	124.5	144.2	146.7	--	92.4	93.7	110.3	113.9	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	592.9	593.4	602.3	609.9	--	435.0	435.9	444.5	450.6	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	527.0	526.9	535.4	541.3	--	386.5	386.7	394.7	399.4	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	65.9	66.5	66.9	68.6	--	48.5	49.2	49.8	51.2	--
Advertising and related services	5418	465.5	465.5	462.7	462.2	--	362.8	362.8	362.0	362.1	--
Advertising agencies	54181	184.7	182.6	184.6	184.6	--	137.6	136.5	142.2	142.0	--
Public relations agencies	54182	48.4	49.6	50.3	51.3	--	36.2	36.6	36.0	37.2	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	41.6	41.7	42.7	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	68.6	68.6	68.1	66.7	--	55.2	54.8	54.2	53.6	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	86.2	86.4	80.2	80.9	--	71.1	71.4	65.3	66.2	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	557.0	565.7	582.1	578.8	--	457.5	465.5	483.2	481.5	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	109.0	112.3	112.8	111.9	--	90.2	93.7	95.3	94.4	--
Photographic services	54192	75.1	80.2	80.1	79.8	--	61.9	65.5	67.6	67.7	--
Veterinary services	54194	285.1	285.0	298.0	295.5	--	235.4	235.8	246.2	244.9	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	87.8	88.2	91.2	91.6	--	70.0	70.5	74.1	74.5	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,825.6	1,832.8	1,838.3	1,832.9	1,828.2	1,276.8	1,282.7	1,259.3	1,246.2	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	94.4	94.5	99.1	99.4	--	64.4	64.1	71.6	71.7	--
Managing offices	551114	1,731.2	1,738.3	1,739.2	1,733.5	--	1,212.4	1,218.6	1,187.7	1,174.5	--
Administrative and waste services	56	8,093.5	8,199.2	8,036.5	8,025.7	8,092.2	7,166.4	7,262.0	7,102.0	7,087.5	--
Administrative and support services	561	7,746.9	7,851.5	7,677.5	7,669.2	7,731.8	6,882.0	6,975.6	6,803.9	6,791.9	--
Office administrative services	5611	380.3	382.8	395.6	396.1	--	282.7	284.7	302.2	301.4	--
Facilities support services	5612	124.4	126.0	129.9	130.3	--	95.9	98.2	92.6	95.4	--
Employment services	5613	3,453.3	3,512.8	3,367.4	3,340.3	3,358.4	3,239.1	3,291.0	3,143.3	3,115.9	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	295.9	298.2	292.2	292.0	--	273.2	274.0	265.5	264.0	--
Employment placement agencies		270.1	272.1	267.1	266.8	--	253.4	253.9	245.4	243.5	--
Executive search services		25.8	26.1	25.1	25.2	--	19.8	20.1	20.1	20.5	--
Temporary help services	56132	2,482.3	2,525.1	2,417.4	2,385.6	2,405.3	2,370.3	2,408.0	2,289.8	2,259.5	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	675.1	689.5	657.8	662.7	--	595.6	609.0	588.0	592.4	--
Business support services	5614	812.3	814.1	793.7	798.1	800.3	698.2	699.1	678.0	681.5	--
Document preparation services	56141	45.9	45.6	47.0	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	404.1	403.8	382.9	385.0	--	356.1	357.1	340.3	342.9	--
Telephone answering services	561421	43.6	43.8	42.1	41.1	--	37.5	38.0	36.6	35.5	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	360.5	360.0	340.8	343.9	--	318.6	319.1	303.7	307.4	--
Business service centers	56143	94.0	94.4	95.8	95.4	--	80.0	79.3	79.6	78.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Collection agencies	56144	154.1	155.7	158.6	161.3	--	131.0	131.2	133.1	135.6	--
Credit bureaus	56145	25.0	24.8	20.9	20.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	89.2	89.8	88.5	89.9	--	72.4	72.9	70.2	70.9	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	221.6	224.4	221.4	222.5	--	178.0	180.7	174.1	175.3	--
Travel agencies	56151	104.9	105.7	105.6	105.6	--	82.9	83.5	83.2	83.0	--
Tour operators	56152	28.0	28.7	25.0	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	88.7	90.0	90.8	91.1	--	72.4	73.7	73.3	73.4	--
Investigation and security services	5616	772.4	771.7	767.5	769.9	--	698.0	698.0	689.8	689.5	--
Security and armored car services	56161	658.9	659.2	654.3	654.5	--	611.9	612.3	602.9	600.8	--
Investigation services	561611	43.0	43.4	41.7	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	615.9	615.8	612.6	612.0	--	573.3	573.1	566.9	563.9	--
Security systems services	56162	113.5	112.5	113.2	115.4	--	86.1	85.7	86.9	88.7	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,673.2	1,711.3	1,685.9	1,697.0	1,729.8	1,425.3	1,459.4	1,452.7	1,463.8	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	94.2	95.9	91.6	93.2	--	76.2	77.3	72.3	73.4	--
Janitorial services	56172	925.6	927.0	936.5	936.4	--	818.1	821.1	837.6	838.8	--
Landscaping services	56173	538.3	571.8	542.0	550.9	--	440.1	467.6	449.9	457.3	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	44.1	44.3	44.8	44.0	--	34.8	35.3	35.1	34.7	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	71.0	72.3	71.0	72.5	--	56.1	58.1	57.8	59.6	--
Other support services	5619	309.4	308.4	316.1	315.0	--	264.8	264.5	271.2	269.1	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	61.7	61.8	61.5	60.9	--	53.5	53.8	53.1	52.7	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	54.1	53.0	52.2	55.2	--	44.6	43.7	41.5	44.0	--
All other support services	56199	193.6	193.6	202.4	198.9	--	166.7	167.0	176.6	172.4	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	346.6	347.7	359.0	356.5	360.4	284.4	286.4	298.1	295.6	--
Waste collection	5621	134.8	135.0	145.9	145.3	--	118.2	117.8	127.7	127.4	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	100.0	100.0	99.6	98.3	--	78.3	78.6	79.5	78.3	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	35.9	36.0	36.4	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	64.1	64.0	63.2	61.6	--	55.0	55.2	54.1	52.7	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	111.8	112.7	113.5	112.9	--	87.9	90.0	90.9	89.9	--
Remediation services	56291	67.1	68.4	67.6	66.5	--	52.6	54.8	54.0	52.2	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	44.7	44.3	45.9	46.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		18,218	18,300	18,502	18,764	18,849	15,874	15,965	16,172	16,400	16,479
Educational services	61	3,056.0	3,077.5	2,927.7	3,155.0	3,176.9	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	845.8	838.8	842.0	856.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges	6112	77.5	77.4	81.4	83.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1,585.5	1,602.8	1,438.0	1,631.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6114	74.9	76.3	79.6	79.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	31.3	31.1	30.7	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training	61143	43.6	45.2	48.9	48.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	109.5	111.3	112.4	113.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	279.4	281.3	286.5	296.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	68.0	68.3	70.7	72.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	66.8	67.3	68.0	70.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	144.6	145.7	147.8	153.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	83.4	89.6	87.8	93.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	15,161.6	15,222.3	15,574.3	15,609.1	15,671.7	13,274.5	13,337.2	13,672.2	13,706.4	--
Health care	621,2,3	12,767.0	12,806.1	13,101.4	13,128.4	13,167.6	11,205.9	11,249.6	11,536.1	11,563.7	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,384.4	5,408.8	5,564.3	5,579.8	5,594.6	4,543.2	4,568.4	4,715.8	4,734.5	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,172.3	2,181.2	2,236.2	2,241.7	2,245.9	1,767.9	1,780.6	1,830.6	1,838.4	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2,128.7	2,137.2	2,193.6	2,198.9	--	1,734.1	1,745.7	1,798.3	1,805.9	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	43.6	44.0	42.6	42.8	--	33.8	34.9	32.3	32.5	--
Offices of dentists	6212	796.4	796.8	821.9	826.6	--	675.0	675.3	707.9	713.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	588.5	592.1	609.8	612.5	--	481.8	485.6	506.2	509.9	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	115.1	116.8	114.3	113.9	--	88.0	89.7	88.8	90.1	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	102.0	101.4	104.0	103.8	--	81.1	80.7	83.5	83.6	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	55.6	55.3	56.9	58.3	--	45.2	45.3	48.3	49.3	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	230.3	231.5	243.9	245.2	--	196.4	197.4	210.2	210.7	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	85.5	87.1	90.7	91.3	--	71.1	72.5	75.4	76.2	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	34.2	34.4	33.0	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	51.3	52.7	57.7	57.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	505.5	505.3	511.0	511.4	509.5	428.3	426.7	431.4	432.0	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	163.0	162.9	163.7	165.0	--	140.9	140.2	139.4	140.0	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	342.5	342.4	347.3	346.4	--	287.4	286.5	292.0	292.0	--
HMO medical centers	621491	75.9	76.0	78.3	78.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	79.6	79.7	82.0	80.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	79.0	79.1	81.6	80.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	108.0	107.6	105.4	106.3	--	90.1	89.3	85.9	86.4	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	207.4	208.3	217.9	219.2	--	182.4	183.8	188.8	189.9	--
Medical laboratories	621511	141.8	143.7	151.0	152.9	--	124.5	127.0	132.9	135.0	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	65.6	64.6	66.9	66.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	891.0	899.6	932.1	932.8	937.1	810.8	817.0	842.7	842.3	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	223.3	225.5	235.4	235.6	--	197.0	199.4	208.2	208.6	--
Ambulance services	62191	133.2	134.7	140.2	140.3	--	121.4	122.7	129.1	129.4	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	90.1	90.8	95.2	95.3	--	75.6	76.7	79.1	79.2	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	60.8	61.3	65.4	65.9	--	53.0	53.5	55.9	55.9	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	29.3	29.5	29.8	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,462.3	4,470.8	4,571.0	4,581.1	4,598.7	4,085.3	4,095.9	4,188.7	4,193.7	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,196.5	4,202.5	4,291.7	4,300.3	--	3,844.9	3,852.2	3,934.0	3,937.2	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	98.5	98.9	100.8	101.8	--	89.3	89.7	91.3	92.3	--
Other hospitals	6223	167.3	169.4	178.5	179.0	--	151.1	154.0	163.4	164.2	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	2,920.3	2,926.5	2,966.1	2,967.5	2,974.3	2,577.4	2,585.3	2,631.6	2,635.5	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,589.2	1,591.4	1,604.8	1,605.2	1,606.1	1,418.7	1,420.8	1,440.8	1,442.0	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	519.6	519.8	532.1	533.8	--	450.4	452.0	460.7	463.5	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	347.6	347.8	356.6	356.4	--	301.9	303.1	309.9	310.7	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	172.0	172.0	175.5	177.4	--	148.5	148.9	150.8	152.8	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	648.5	651.7	666.2	664.8	--	578.6	581.2	596.3	595.2	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	329.5	331.9	342.5	340.5	--	299.1	301.5	311.0	309.5	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	319.0	319.8	323.7	324.3	--	279.5	279.7	285.3	285.7	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	163.0	163.6	163.0	163.7	--	129.7	131.3	133.8	134.8	--
Social assistance	624	2,394.6	2,416.2	2,472.9	2,480.7	2,504.1	2,068.6	2,087.6	2,136.1	2,142.7	--
Individual and family services	6241	1,025.0	1,034.8	1,075.7	1,080.3	--	877.6	888.0	926.8	932.6	--
Child and youth services	62411	163.8	165.8	170.6	171.5	--	137.0	138.7	141.8	143.5	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	519.7	524.3	553.8	552.6	--	464.7	469.7	502.1	501.6	--
Other individual and family services	62419	341.5	344.7	351.3	356.2	--	275.9	279.6	282.9	287.5	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	132.0	132.3	136.2	136.4	--	104.0	103.2	106.4	104.3	--
Community food services	62421	27.2	27.2	28.4	28.5	--	21.8	21.6	21.9	22.2	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	104.8	105.1	107.8	107.9	--	82.2	81.6	84.5	82.1	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	391.4	393.4	399.4	398.5	--	339.9	341.3	343.9	343.1	--
Child day care services	6244	846.2	855.7	861.6	865.5	874.5	747.1	755.1	759.0	762.7	--
Leisure and hospitality		12,790	12,987	13,031	13,112	13,303	11,259	11,445	11,455	11,534	11,721
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,760.6	1,804.2	1,790.2	1,814.9	1,854.8	1,489.9	1,530.7	1,507.5	1,527.2	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	375.6	381.9	387.7	402.0	404.6	310.5	316.8	317.7	327.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
Performing arts companies	7111	110.6	113.6	114.8	125.2	--	93.1	95.5	97.0	104.0	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	33.8	37.9	34.6	38.0	--	29.4	32.8	28.2	31.3	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	76.8	75.7	80.2	87.2	--	63.7	62.7	68.8	72.7	--
Spectator sports	7112	114.0	117.2	119.7	120.3	--	95.2	100.2	98.9	99.1	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	52.7	55.1	50.9	51.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	38.1	38.6	42.5	42.7	--	31.9	32.4	36.8	37.0	--
Other spectator sports	711219	23.2	23.5	26.3	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	103.4	104.0	106.7	107.9	--	85.6	84.5	84.9	86.1	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	47.6	47.1	46.5	48.6	--	36.6	36.6	36.9	38.4	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	116.5	118.5	121.0	119.6	123.9	90.3	92.3	92.9	93.0	--
Museums	71211	72.3	72.3	72.5	72.8	--	56.2	56.1	55.8	56.4	--
Historical sites	71212	11.9	12.4	13.9	13.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	32.3	33.8	34.6	33.2	--	24.9	26.6	26.2	25.9	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,268.5	1,303.8	1,281.5	1,293.3	1,326.3	1,089.1	1,121.6	1,096.9	1,106.6	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	119.9	132.7	128.4	134.0	--	108.6	120.2	115.7	121.0	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	103.8	115.4	111.9	117.3	--	94.4	105.0	101.6	106.6	--
Amusement arcades	71312	16.1	17.3	16.5	16.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	142.9	144.4	142.0	142.6	--	124.1	125.4	123.7	123.9	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	99.1	100.0	96.6	97.2	--	86.1	86.8	84.6	84.9	--
Other gambling industries	71329	43.8	44.4	45.4	45.4	--	38.0	38.6	39.1	39.0	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	1,005.7	1,026.7	1,011.1	1,016.7	--	856.4	876.0	857.5	861.7	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	254.4	273.0	259.2	256.9	--	207.4	225.3	210.9	208.6	--
Skiing facilities	71392	75.6	65.0	75.8	75.6	--	69.3	58.8	70.8	70.5	--
Marinas	71393	24.4	27.0	28.8	27.6	--	19.2	22.6	23.8	22.4	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	466.0	473.1	466.6	474.2	--	406.2	412.1	399.7	406.2	--
Bowling centers	71395	82.0	82.0	80.4	82.3	--	71.7	71.6	70.1	71.8	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	103.3	106.6	100.3	100.1	--	82.6	85.6	82.2	82.2	--
Accommodation and food services	72	11,029.7	11,182.3	11,241.0	11,296.7	11,447.9	9,768.7	9,913.8	9,947.9	10,006.3	--
Accommodation	721	1,775.0	1,801.4	1,770.0	1,773.1	1,790.4	1,534.8	1,559.5	1,523.4	1,526.8	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	1,741.7	1,766.1	1,736.5	1,739.8	--	1,508.5	1,531.7	1,497.5	1,500.8	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,430.4	1,452.4	1,424.4	1,431.0	--	1,236.1	1,256.0	1,224.7	1,231.3	--
Casino hotels	72112	278.3	279.8	279.5	277.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	33.0	33.9	32.6	31.2	--	27.6	28.5	27.0	26.4	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	14.3	14.9	14.2	14.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodation and rooming and boarding houses	721199,30	18.7	19.0	18.4	17.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	33.3	35.3	33.5	33.3	--	26.3	27.8	25.9	26.0	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	17.1	18.3	16.3	16.2	--	13.9	14.9	13.3	13.2	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	16.2	17.0	17.2	17.1	--	12.4	12.9	12.6	12.8	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9,254.7	9,380.9	9,471.0	9,523.6	9,657.5	8,233.9	8,354.3	8,424.5	8,479.5	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,420.2	4,475.6	4,510.5	4,540.6	--	3,978.6	4,035.4	4,064.4	4,094.1	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	3,964.6	4,028.3	4,082.7	4,098.7	--	3,505.7	3,562.7	3,603.8	3,624.1	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,382.7	3,430.0	3,476.2	3,491.6	--	2,991.5	3,032.7	3,064.0	3,083.8	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	133.8	136.5	129.3	131.6	--	122.8	125.6	118.7	120.8	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	448.1	461.8	477.2	475.5	--	391.4	404.4	421.1	419.5	--
Special food services	7223	519.8	526.0	518.9	523.4	--	450.0	456.4	451.0	453.9	--
Food service contractors	72231	376.4	377.0	377.1	382.0	--	328.9	329.3	332.7	335.8	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	143.4	149.0	141.8	141.4	--	121.1	127.1	118.3	118.1	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	350.1	351.0	358.9	360.9	--	299.6	299.8	305.3	307.4	--
Other services		5,426	5,466	5,437	5,473	5,502	4,507	4,541	4,525	4,562	4,591
Repair and maintenance	811	1,240.9	1,256.7	1,236.5	1,245.7	1,251.8	1,001.8	1,014.4	1,002.6	1,009.4	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	877.6	891.9	874.6	878.6	--	711.1	723.1	710.9	712.9	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	393.9	398.3	392.9	393.3	--	310.5	314.4	311.3	310.9	--
General automotive repair	811111	316.1	318.7	312.9	312.1	--	251.9	253.8	249.1	247.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	15.8	16.5	15.9	16.0	--	12.1	12.7	11.8	12.0	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	24.5	24.5	24.8	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	37.5	38.6	39.3	39.4	--	28.8	30.0	31.9	32.1	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	257.7	258.2	257.7	260.3	--	207.7	207.5	208.2	209.5	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	226.8	227.3	226.6	228.8	--	183.0	182.8	182.7	183.5	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	30.9	30.9	31.1	31.5	--	24.7	24.7	25.5	26.0	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	226.0	235.4	224.0	225.0	--	192.9	201.2	191.4	192.5	--
Car washes	811192	145.9	153.5	146.2	146.6	--	128.1	134.3	128.1	127.8	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	80.1	81.9	77.8	78.4	--	64.8	66.9	63.3	64.7	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	104.8	105.1	99.7	101.3	--	84.0	84.1	81.0	82.6	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	41.9	43.4	39.6	40.9	--	34.5	35.6	32.1	33.6	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	62.9	61.7	60.1	60.4	--	49.5	48.5	48.9	49.0	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	182.4	184.0	185.9	188.0	--	145.2	145.9	147.6	148.9	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	76.1	75.7	76.3	77.8	--	61.5	61.3	63.1	65.0	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,286.0	1,296.6	1,286.8	1,291.4	1,302.6	1,107.2	1,114.2	1,107.2	1,112.8	--
Personal care services	8121	598.0	602.7	607.2	614.3	--	531.8	534.2	535.2	543.1	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	484.9	484.7	494.4	495.5	--	430.1	427.7	434.6	436.9	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	453.6	452.7	461.2	463.6	--	403.7	400.4	405.9	409.2	--
Nail salons	812113	31.3	32.0	33.2	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	113.1	118.0	112.8	118.8	--	101.7	106.5	100.6	106.2	--
Death care services	8122	128.6	131.1	126.9	125.7	--	98.6	99.7	95.9	94.7	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	101.5	103.0	98.7	98.4	--	78.5	79.1	75.3	75.3	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	27.1	28.1	28.2	27.3	--	20.1	20.6	20.6	19.4	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	337.3	338.6	327.9	326.8	--	283.3	286.2	281.8	280.7	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	35.4	36.4	35.4	34.9	--	29.9	30.7	29.9	29.0	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	171.9	172.6	164.6	165.0	--	150.2	150.4	144.0	144.6	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	130.0	129.6	127.9	126.9	--	103.2	105.1	107.9	107.1	--
Linen supply	812331	74.5	74.6	73.0	71.6	--	59.5	60.3	64.0	62.5	--
Industrial launderers	812332	55.5	55.0	54.9	55.3	--	43.7	44.8	43.9	44.6	--
Other personal services	8129	222.1	224.2	224.8	224.6	--	193.5	194.1	194.3	194.3	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	49.0	50.6	52.4	53.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	24.2	24.0	20.6	20.6	--	20.2	19.9	16.7	16.7	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	108.9	109.1	110.8	109.5	--	99.0	99.0	99.8	98.3	--
All other personal services	81299	40.0	40.5	41.0	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,899.2	2,913.1	2,913.8	2,936.1	2,948.0	2,397.8	2,412.7	2,415.4	2,440.1	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	145.9	149.4	148.1	152.9	--	108.3	110.8	106.6	112.2	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	70.1	71.8	68.6	73.1	--	51.8	53.1	50.5	55.4	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	38.3	38.9	40.8	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	37.5	38.7	38.7	38.7	--	26.6	27.8	28.7	28.7	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	187.1	189.0	197.2	200.0	--	150.1	149.8	155.6	158.9	--
Human rights organizations	813311	45.4	45.3	45.8	47.1	--	36.2	36.3	35.9	37.3	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	141.7	143.7	151.4	152.9	--	113.9	113.5	119.7	121.6	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	406.5	407.9	402.2	412.6	--	349.0	349.3	344.7	355.4	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	496.8	504.2	503.7	508.0	--	375.9	383.4	389.1	394.2	--
Business associations	81391	125.6	127.1	127.0	127.1	--	91.3	92.7	94.1	94.5	--
Professional organizations	81392	71.0	72.4	73.2	73.9	--	50.9	52.5	53.6	54.2	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	128.9	133.4	127.4	127.9	--	95.9	100.4	96.9	98.3	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	171.3	171.3	176.1	179.1	--	137.8	137.8	144.5	147.2	--
Government		22,445	22,550	22,211	22,696	22,801	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,709.0	2,713.0	2,695.0	2,703.0	2,711.0	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Government-Continued											
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		1,947.6	1,952.0	1,959.0	1,968.5	1,977.3	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		253.9	253.9	266.2	268.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Department of Defense		490.3	490.5	494.1	493.2	--	--	--	--	--	
U.S. Postal Service ³		761.1	760.6	735.5	734.5	733.7	--	--	--	--	
Other Federal government		1,177.6	1,182.0	1,177.8	1,186.4	--	--	--	--	--	
State government		5,233.0	5,259.0	5,056.0	5,288.0	5,316.0	--	--	--	--	
State government education		2,444.0	2,466.4	2,247.0	2,471.0	2,496.3	--	--	--	--	
State government, excluding education		2,788.7	2,792.6	2,808.8	2,816.9	2,819.5	--	--	--	--	
State hospitals		358.6	359.0	369.7	370.9	--	--	--	--	--	
State government general administration		1,891.5	1,896.8	1,904.8	1,912.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Other State government		538.6	536.8	534.3	533.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Local government		14,503.0	14,578.0	14,460.0	14,705.0	14,774.0	--	--	--	--	
Local government education		8,278.0	8,325.1	8,129.7	8,357.5	8,404.2	--	--	--	--	
Local government, excluding education		6,225.1	6,252.7	6,330.7	6,347.8	6,369.8	--	--	--	--	
Local government utilities		239.6	240.4	242.4	242.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Local government transportation		258.5	259.0	261.2	261.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Local hospitals		650.9	652.9	665.9	668.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Local government general administration		4,044.1	4,059.5	4,108.3	4,118.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Other local government		1,032.0	1,040.9	1,052.9	1,057.2	--	--	--	--	--	

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carries.

^P = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2007 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007	Dec. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
Total nonfarm	65,669	66,144	68,108	66,707	67,067
Total private	53,255	53,426	55,071	53,930	53,986
Goods-producing	5,003	5,002	5,019	4,936	4,926
Natural resources and mining ¹	84	86	97	97	97
Mining	78.1	79.5	90.1	90.7	90.9
Construction	924	928	934	912	913
Manufacturing	3,995	3,988	3,988	3,927	3,916
Durable goods	2,205	2,202	2,200	2,175	2,174
Nondurable goods	1,790	1,786	1,788	1,752	1,742
Service-providing	60,666	61,142	63,089	61,771	62,141
Private service-providing	48,252	48,424	50,052	48,994	49,060
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,710	10,606	11,335	10,854	10,678
Wholesale trade	1,801.5	1,808.2	1,866.6	1,839.2	1,840.4
Retail trade	7,662.8	7,555.6	8,177.7	7,746.3	7,583.1
Transportation and warehousing	1,099.9	1,096.4	1,135.4	1,113.8	1,102.5
Utilities	145.5	145.6	154.9	154.5	151.9
Information	1,273	1,280	1,286	1,265	1,272
Financial activities	4,997	4,999	4,909	4,859	4,860
Finance and insurance	3,935.2	3,944.8	3,877.8	3,856.9	3,865.4
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,061.7	1,053.7	1,031.0	1,001.7	994.7
Professional and business services	7,882	7,930	8,167	8,029	8,044
Professional and technical services	3,618.2	3,670.5	3,731.6	3,767.5	3,811.1
Management of companies and enterprises	935.6	939.4	954.2	940.2	937.6
Administrative and waste services	3,327.8	3,320.2	3,480.7	3,321.3	3,295.2
Education and health services	13,918	14,089	14,473	14,324	14,492
Educational services	1,731.9	1,865.1	1,898.4	1,781.8	1,924.4
Health care and social assistance	12,186.3	12,224.1	12,574.5	12,541.8	12,567.7
Leisure and hospitality	6,668	6,706	7,022	6,824	6,860
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	837.6	850.6	899.0	859.4	872.2
Accommodation and food services	5,830.8	5,854.9	6,122.6	5,964.1	5,987.9
Other services	2,804	2,814	2,860	2,839	2,854
Government	12,414	12,718	13,037	12,777	13,081
Federal	1,192	1,195	1,210	1,189	1,200
State government	2,591	2,718	2,728	2,625	2,752
Local government	8,631	8,805	9,099	8,963	9,129

¹Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2007 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
Alabama	1,987.3	1,997.5	2,005.3	13.0	12.7	12.7	110.7	112.2	113.0
Anniston-Oxford	52.7	53.1	53.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Auburn-Opelika	53.6	55.1	55.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.7
Birmingham-Hoover	529.4	527.8	529.6	3.1	2.9	2.9	34.8	35.1	35.3
Decatur	57.5	59.0	58.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.4	4.4
Dothan	62.8	62.2	62.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.1	4.1
Florence-Muscle Shoals	56.6	57.2	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.5	3.5
Huntsville	206.3	210.6	211.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.9	8.0
Mobile	182.1	181.4	182.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	14.4	14.6
Montgomery	176.7	179.4	180.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.9	8.9
Tuscaloosa	98.1	97.9	98.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.3	9.4
Alaska	303.0	298.4	304.6	13.2	14.1	14.2	14.8	13.4	13.6
Anchorage	163.0	161.9	164.7	2.5	2.8	2.8	9.4	8.6	8.9
Arizona	2,668.5	2,647.1	2,672.4	10.5	12.3	12.3	227.6	205.8	203.9
Flagstaff	63.6	63.0	64.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.2	3.2
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	54.6	53.7	53.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	5.6	5.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,908.3	1,896.0	1,911.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	171.0	153.4	152.0
Prescott	64.2	64.6	65.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	8.6	8.6
Tucson	387.5	375.7	383.3	1.7	2.0	2.0	26.9	25.0	24.8
Yuma	55.6	56.3	56.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.6	4.6
Arkansas	1,193.3	1,190.3	1,198.6	8.7	10.0	10.1	53.6	52.8	53.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	206.4	206.2	208.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	11.0	11.0
Fort Smith	123.4	123.9	124.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.4	8.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	341.2	344.4	345.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.4	18.7	18.9
California	15,047.2	14,975.1	15,068.2	24.8	24.6	24.9	879.9	808.5	808.1
Bakersfield	236.3	239.6	239.9	9.6	10.0	10.0	18.9	17.4	17.3
Chico	75.9	75.4	77.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.3	3.3
Fresno	302.8	302.0	306.2	.1	.2	.2	21.5	19.3	19.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,615.7	5,541.9	5,578.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	257.9	245.9	245.3
Merced	58.0	58.4	58.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	2.8	2.9
Modesto	157.5	157.0	157.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	9.9	10.0
Napa	61.4	61.3	62.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.0	4.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	295.4	289.6	290.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	18.5	16.4	16.6
Redding	63.6	64.5	64.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.1	4.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,267.4	1,251.5	1,253.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	112.9	101.8	100.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	895.9	897.2	899.8	.6	.8	.8	65.7	61.6	61.7
Salinas	126.8	128.2	129.4	.2	.2	.2	7.1	6.6	6.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,297.1	1,293.9	1,297.4	.4	.4	.4	87.6	79.6	79.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,012.9	2,018.5	2,028.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	112.3	112.3	112.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	898.6	903.3	906.2	.3	.3	.3	45.5	44.6	44.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	102.9	103.4	104.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	6.9	7.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	172.1	171.6	172.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.3	10.2	10.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	94.9	95.6	96.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.6	4.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	187.2	189.0	189.7	.2	.2	.2	13.7	13.5	13.6
Stockton	207.7	211.4	212.0	.2	.2	.2	13.4	12.2	12.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	125.5	124.0	124.7	.3	.3	.3	10.4	8.9	8.9
Visalia-Porterville	112.6	111.7	113.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.2	7.3
Colorado	2,280.5	2,314.6	2,327.7	23.6	26.3	26.8	154.4	154.6	155.6
Boulder	163.9	164.4	166.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.2	6.2
Colorado Springs	254.8	258.2	259.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.5	16.7	16.8
Denver-Aurora	1,209.0	1,227.8	1,232.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	87.1	87.9	89.0
Fort Collins-Loveland	131.3	134.7	136.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.2	10.3
Grand Junction	60.4	62.6	63.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	8.9	9.0
Greeley	79.8	81.7	82.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	10.6	10.6
Pueblo	57.8	58.2	58.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.1	4.1
Connecticut	1,668.4	1,679.2	1,681.4	.6	.7	.6	60.7	63.0	61.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	412.1	417.4	417.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	14.7	14.6
Danbury	68.2	69.6	69.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	548.7	553.2	556.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.1	21.1	20.4
New Haven	275.0	272.6	274.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	10.7	10.5
Norwich-New London	133.1	134.7	134.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.3	4.1
Waterbury	68.1	68.2	68.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.6
Delaware	425.1	427.6	428.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.0	26.8	26.0
Dover	64.8	64.9	64.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.3
District of Columbia	690.3	691.0	698.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	12.1	12.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,949.1	2,968.2	2,977.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	178.9	177.2	175.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
Alabama	297.9	293.5	292.1	387.5	395.7	394.4	28.1	28.5	28.6
Anniston-Oxford	7.4	7.2	7.1	10.5	10.7	10.6	.9	.9	.9
Auburn-Opelika	6.9	6.7	6.7	9.2	10.0	10.0	.7	.9	.9
Birmingham-Hoover	44.3	43.3	43.2	114.4	115.1	114.7	11.6	11.5	11.5
Decatur	13.2	13.8	12.8	10.4	10.5	10.5	.4	.4	.4
Dothan	7.8	7.2	7.2	15.7	15.9	15.9	.9	.9	.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.3	7.5	7.5	11.5	11.9	11.8	.6	.6	.6
Huntsville	32.6	32.7	32.6	31.6	32.9	32.7	2.1	2.8	2.8
Mobile	15.9	16.2	16.2	40.3	41.3	41.1	2.4	2.5	2.5
Montgomery	20.3	20.0	20.1	30.3	31.6	31.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
Tuscaloosa	15.6	15.1	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Alaska	11.7	10.8	11.6	59.8	60.6	60.7	6.9	6.8	6.8
Anchorage	2.0	2.0	2.0	36.7	37.3	37.2	5.0	4.9	5.0
Arizona	183.8	179.6	179.6	520.8	527.6	524.3	42.4	42.2	42.5
Flagstaff	3.7	3.7	3.8	9.7	10.2	10.2	.5	.4	.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	3.7	3.5	3.5	11.9	11.7	11.7	1.0	.9	.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	137.9	135.0	135.1	385.9	389.8	387.6	31.0	30.9	31.1
Prescott	3.5	3.3	3.2	12.5	12.8	12.8	.6	.6	.6
Tucson	27.8	27.5	27.4	63.3	64.3	63.8	6.2	5.7	5.7
Yuma	3.5	3.6	3.5	11.7	11.6	11.5	1.4	1.7	1.7
Arkansas	191.6	184.7	184.4	245.9	246.6	246.0	19.6	19.9	19.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	32.7	31.8	31.8	48.7	48.6	48.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
Fort Smith	27.2	25.6	25.5	24.6	24.7	24.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	25.0	24.4	24.1	69.7	69.7	69.2	9.4	9.7	9.7
California	1,461.3	1,432.3	1,435.4	2,871.3	2,896.4	2,883.4	471.2	450.3	461.7
Bakersfield	12.8	13.8	13.9	45.6	46.7	46.3	2.8	2.7	2.8
Chico	4.0	4.1	4.2	14.1	14.4	14.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Fresno	26.5	26.6	26.7	58.2	60.7	60.4	4.2	4.1	4.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	632.8	617.6	619.8	1,085.3	1,090.3	1,089.5	241.2	216.4	225.6
Merced	8.9	9.0	8.9	11.5	11.8	11.7	1.4	1.3	1.3
Modesto	21.1	21.3	21.3	33.2	34.1	33.7	2.4	2.3	2.3
Napa	11.1	11.1	11.4	9.1	9.2	9.1	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	38.6	36.4	36.7	55.8	56.0	55.3	5.9	5.7	5.7
Redding	2.9	2.9	2.9	13.8	14.0	14.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	120.4	114.9	114.5	295.2	296.5	293.8	15.6	14.8	14.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	41.1	39.5	39.5	152.2	152.6	150.9	20.7	19.9	20.1
Salinas	5.8	5.8	5.8	24.5	25.9	25.6	2.1	2.1	2.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	102.4	101.9	101.8	220.4	222.9	221.0	37.7	38.6	38.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	137.8	136.5	136.7	358.7	360.7	356.9	68.4	67.9	68.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	164.0	167.2	167.3	137.6	140.6	138.7	38.2	39.6	39.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	5.9	5.9	6.0	20.4	20.7	20.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	13.3	13.1	13.0	27.7	28.0	27.6	3.9	3.9	4.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	6.4	5.9	5.8	18.8	18.9	18.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	21.6	22.1	22.2	35.7	36.9	36.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
Stockton	20.8	23.5	23.7	49.9	51.5	51.2	2.6	2.5	2.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.6	9.2	9.2	26.2	27.1	26.9	1.6	1.5	1.5
Visalia-Porterville	12.1	11.8	11.8	23.8	24.4	24.5	1.1	1.0	1.0
Colorado	145.6	144.5	142.3	419.7	432.2	428.6	75.0	75.5	75.4
Boulder	17.7	17.6	17.5	22.9	23.7	23.5	9.0	9.1	9.1
Colorado Springs	17.4	16.4	16.3	39.7	41.3	40.5	7.7	7.6	7.5
Denver-Aurora	70.9	70.6	70.0	239.4	245.9	243.6	47.2	47.8	48.0
Fort Collins-Loveland	11.8	11.9	11.8	21.8	23.3	22.8	2.5	2.5	2.5
Grand Junction	3.2	3.1	3.1	13.1	13.7	13.6	.9	.9	.9
Greeley	10.1	10.7	10.7	14.1	14.8	14.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
Pueblo	4.3	4.4	4.3	10.7	10.9	10.8	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	191.7	190.2	189.8	305.3	311.8	306.0	37.9	38.9	39.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	40.6	40.7	40.9	74.3	77.1	75.6	11.4	12.2	12.4
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.5	16.3	15.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	64.4	64.5	64.6	87.6	90.2	88.5	12.0	12.2	12.3
New Haven	32.1	31.6	31.5	51.0	51.7	50.6	8.2	8.0	8.2
Norwich-New London	16.5	16.1	16.0	22.7	23.8	23.4	2.1	2.0	2.0
Waterbury	10.3	9.8	9.8	13.2	13.9	13.4	.9	.8	.9
Delaware	33.0	32.6	33.9	80.6	82.1	80.9	6.8	6.7	6.8
Dover	3.6	3.7	3.6	14.3	14.1	14.0	.7	.9	.9
District of Columbia	1.7	1.6	1.6	27.2	27.4	27.3	22.5	21.2	21.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	62.1	61.1	61.3	396.6	406.0	399.3	94.6	92.6	92.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
Alabama	99.1	99.6	100.1	218.1	220.5	222.5	206.6	207.8	209.0
Anniston-Oxford	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.0	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.9	5.0
Auburn-Opelika	1.6	1.7	1.7	4.9	5.2	5.4	3.2	3.3	3.3
Birmingham-Hoover	40.2	39.6	39.7	68.8	67.1	67.6	62.7	63.3	63.9
Decatur	2.4	2.3	2.3	6.1	6.6	6.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
Dothan	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.1	4.6	4.7	7.5	7.6	7.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.2
Huntsville	6.2	6.3	6.4	43.5	44.0	44.2	15.3	16.0	16.1
Mobile	9.5	9.4	9.5	22.9	23.2	23.5	23.3	23.3	23.5
Montgomery	10.5	10.9	10.9	20.4	20.7	20.9	17.8	17.9	18.0
Tuscaloosa	3.8	3.9	3.9	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.5
Alaska	14.6	14.5	14.6	23.7	23.5	24.0	37.1	36.7	37.1
Anchorage	9.7	9.5	9.7	17.7	17.7	18.0	22.5	22.5	22.8
Arizona	185.9	178.9	179.2	399.3	394.4	399.1	301.1	308.9	311.5
Flagstaff	1.9	1.7	1.7	3.2	3.2	3.1	7.1	7.0	7.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	2.7	2.6	2.5	3.9	4.0	4.0	7.3	7.3	7.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	155.2	150.6	151.0	322.3	317.8	321.5	202.9	209.3	211.4
Prescott	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.8	4.3	4.3	10.0	9.9	10.1
Tucson	18.5	16.3	16.3	52.1	51.4	52.1	54.0	54.0	54.5
Yuma	1.7	1.6	1.6	4.0	4.9	5.0	6.2	6.2	6.3
Arkansas	52.4	53.3	53.4	115.1	116.4	117.5	153.0	155.1	156.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	8.5	8.8	8.8	32.7	32.7	32.9	18.5	19.4	19.5
Fort Smith	4.2	4.5	4.5	11.9	12.3	12.5	14.9	15.2	15.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	20.2	20.4	20.4	43.0	42.5	42.7	46.1	47.8	48.3
California	920.6	881.4	880.4	2,240.2	2,256.0	2,270.3	1,657.7	1,672.6	1,703.1
Bakersfield	9.2	8.9	8.9	26.3	26.2	26.4	24.3	24.6	24.6
Chico	4.1	4.4	4.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	13.1	13.3	13.4
Fresno	15.4	15.0	15.0	29.6	30.0	30.4	38.7	39.2	39.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	383.3	357.8	356.5	875.9	869.2	873.3	630.6	629.7	640.3
Merced	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.9	4.2	4.3	5.4	5.5	5.5
Modesto	6.3	5.8	5.8	15.0	14.9	15.1	20.9	21.3	21.4
Napa	2.6	2.3	2.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	7.9	7.8	8.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	22.7	22.1	22.1	39.1	37.5	37.8	29.9	30.2	30.5
Redding	3.0	2.8	2.8	6.6	6.6	6.7	10.1	10.4	10.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	51.6	48.4	48.2	144.2	142.7	143.7	125.0	127.6	129.7
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	63.2	61.7	61.4	110.0	110.3	111.9	95.1	99.3	98.8
Salinas	6.1	5.9	5.9	12.2	11.9	12.0	12.5	12.7	13.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	81.9	76.6	76.4	214.3	215.1	215.7	126.9	130.0	130.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	153.0	147.6	147.7	349.8	355.8	358.2	230.2	228.2	232.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	37.4	35.9	36.1	177.7	176.2	177.3	102.3	102.7	104.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.9	4.5	4.5	9.7	9.7	9.9	10.9	11.2	11.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	8.3	7.9	7.8	22.0	22.6	22.8	20.2	20.2	20.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.6	3.4	3.4	10.1	10.2	10.2	12.2	12.2	12.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	9.5	9.1	9.1	22.0	23.1	23.1	23.6	23.7	24.0
Stockton	10.0	9.3	9.2	18.3	18.3	18.5	27.5	28.0	28.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	5.9	5.4	5.4	11.6	11.3	11.3	16.9	16.8	16.8
Visalia-Porterville	4.4	3.9	3.9	10.1	9.9	9.9	10.6	10.9	11.0
Colorado	160.1	157.1	157.7	334.0	341.6	342.8	236.8	242.7	245.7
Boulder	7.5	7.5	7.5	30.0	30.3	30.5	18.8	19.1	19.4
Colorado Springs	17.7	17.4	17.5	39.8	41.0	41.3	26.1	26.4	26.8
Denver-Aurora	99.9	96.5	97.0	202.7	208.4	209.2	126.0	129.8	131.2
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.7	5.8	5.8	16.7	17.2	17.3	15.1	16.1	16.1
Grand Junction	3.5	3.6	3.6	5.2	5.2	5.3	8.3	8.6	8.7
Greeley	4.9	5.0	5.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.9	8.0
Pueblo	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.8	5.8	5.9	9.4	9.5	9.6
Connecticut	144.4	142.4	142.2	200.4	199.3	200.1	286.6	289.7	294.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	45.0	45.5	45.6	68.9	69.0	69.2	62.0	62.0	62.7
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	7.9	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	67.1	66.5	66.3	59.1	60.0	60.3	89.2	91.5	92.6
New Haven	13.8	13.4	13.4	25.6	25.1	25.5	68.3	66.4	69.1
Norwich-New London	3.4	3.2	3.2	10.0	9.7	9.8	19.5	19.9	20.0
Waterbury	2.5	2.4	2.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	14.7	14.8	14.9
Delaware	44.9	45.7	45.6	58.5	58.0	57.9	57.1	59.0	59.4
Dover	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.7	4.1	4.1	8.8	8.8	8.8
District of Columbia	29.7	28.5	28.4	152.3	153.4	154.9	101.6	99.9	104.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	160.6	155.8	156.4	664.9	672.2	676.5	329.3	331.5	338.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
Alabama	169.2	168.1	170.3	80.5	79.7	80.1	376.6	379.2	382.5
Anniston-Oxford	5.0	5.2	5.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	13.9	13.9	13.9
Auburn-Opelika	6.1	6.3	6.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	16.7	16.6	17.0
Birmingham-Hoover	42.9	42.9	43.5	23.3	23.2	23.3	83.3	83.8	84.0
Decatur	4.7	4.8	4.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	9.0	8.9	8.9
Dothan	6.2	5.8	5.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	10.5	10.7	10.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.5	5.4	5.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	12.0	11.9	12.0
Huntsville	16.8	17.2	17.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	43.2	43.4	44.0
Mobile	15.4	14.4	14.7	9.3	8.8	8.9	27.8	27.9	28.1
Montgomery	15.8	16.1	16.4	7.5	7.4	7.4	42.7	43.5	43.7
Tuscaloosa	9.4	9.2	9.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	25.2	25.2	25.6
Alaska	27.3	27.2	27.6	11.4	11.2	11.4	82.5	79.6	83.0
Anchorage	16.8	16.7	17.0	6.3	6.3	6.3	34.4	33.6	35.0
Arizona	272.9	270.1	275.9	98.6	95.3	97.5	425.6	432.0	446.6
Flagstaff	12.1	12.5	12.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	20.0	19.3	20.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	6.7	6.5	6.4	2.6	2.9	2.9	8.4	8.7	8.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	186.9	186.3	190.7	71.7	69.7	71.4	240.5	250.0	256.9
Prescott	8.1	8.2	8.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	11.6	12.4	12.7
Tucson	41.1	38.7	39.9	15.8	14.6	14.9	80.1	76.2	81.9
Yuma	5.7	6.0	6.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	14.8	14.4	14.8
Arkansas	94.9	95.1	96.9	44.9	44.8	45.1	213.6	211.6	215.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	16.6	17.1	17.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	28.2	27.6	29.0
Fort Smith	8.8	9.8	9.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	18.4	18.4	18.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	27.5	28.3	28.5	14.2	14.1	14.2	67.7	68.8	69.1
California	1,514.2	1,520.5	1,538.0	507.2	507.4	513.4	2,498.8	2,525.1	2,549.5
Bakersfield	20.7	20.8	21.0	6.5	7.1	7.1	59.6	61.4	61.6
Chico	7.8	8.1	8.2	3.8	3.5	4.0	18.7	17.5	18.4
Fresno	27.9	27.5	27.9	10.9	10.9	11.3	69.8	68.5	71.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	553.3	557.0	562.0	192.6	193.7	195.8	757.8	759.2	765.6
Merced	4.7	4.8	4.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	15.4	15.7	15.9
Modesto	14.6	15.4	15.3	5.9	5.8	6.0	26.9	26.2	26.5
Napa	8.3	8.4	8.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	10.1	10.5	10.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	31.1	31.3	31.0	9.6	9.9	9.9	43.1	43.1	43.4
Redding	6.3	6.9	6.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	12.9	13.2	13.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	133.6	129.9	131.8	42.4	42.3	42.6	225.2	231.2	232.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	86.2	86.4	87.2	28.2	28.3	28.7	232.9	236.8	238.8
Salinas	20.7	20.7	21.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	31.2	32.0	32.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	154.2	156.7	158.5	47.8	48.2	48.8	223.5	223.9	226.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	204.4	207.5	209.1	73.4	74.0	74.9	323.4	326.5	329.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	74.0	72.3	73.6	24.6	24.8	25.3	97.0	99.1	98.3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	15.1	15.0	15.0	4.6	4.4	4.4	22.2	23.7	24.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	21.9	21.9	22.2	6.0	5.6	5.7	37.3	37.0	37.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	10.9	10.6	11.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	22.8	24.8	25.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.1	20.3	20.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	31.6	31.0	31.3
Stockton	17.1	17.8	17.8	7.4	7.4	7.4	40.5	40.7	40.8
Vallejo-Fairfield	12.4	12.7	13.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	26.6	26.9	27.4
Visalia-Porterville	8.9	8.4	8.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	31.0	31.4	32.2
Colorado	264.7	273.7	273.7	91.9	94.1	93.7	374.7	372.3	385.4
Boulder	16.5	16.4	16.7	5.1	5.0	5.1	30.6	29.5	31.1
Colorado Springs	29.2	29.1	29.3	14.9	15.3	15.4	45.8	47.0	48.2
Denver-Aurora	120.5	125.6	125.4	46.3	47.1	46.9	169.0	168.2	172.4
Fort Collins-Loveland	15.0	15.6	15.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	27.9	27.3	29.0
Grand Junction	7.0	7.2	7.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.2	9.0	9.4
Greeley	6.7	6.8	6.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	14.6	14.2	15.3
Pueblo	6.2	6.1	6.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	12.4	12.3	12.7
Connecticut	125.2	127.9	128.0	63.2	63.4	63.2	252.4	251.9	256.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	31.2	31.7	31.6	17.0	17.3	17.2	47.6	47.2	47.7
Danbury	5.3	5.7	5.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.5	8.1	8.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	38.4	39.3	39.3	20.7	20.7	20.8	90.1	87.2	90.9
New Haven	19.6	20.2	20.2	10.7	11.0	10.8	35.3	34.5	34.7
Norwich-New London	11.7	12.4	12.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	39.5	39.5	39.8
Waterbury	4.9	4.8	4.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	10.2	10.3	10.6
Delaware	37.0	36.3	36.3	20.1	20.5	20.3	61.1	59.9	60.9
Dover	6.4	6.3	6.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	18.8	18.5	18.7
District of Columbia	52.8	52.5	53.5	61.6	63.1	63.6	228.9	231.3	230.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	239.0	243.4	243.8	179.9	181.0	181.6	643.2	647.4	652.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
Florida	8,077.4	8,008.0	8,043.7	6.8	6.4	6.4	621.2	554.1	546.3
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	303.7	290.2	290.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.9	23.3	22.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	238.6	225.2	226.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.0	29.3	29.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	174.2	171.0	173.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	12.8	12.7
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	84.7	84.7	84.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	5.3	5.2
Gainesville	134.8	135.5	136.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.3	6.2
Jacksonville	629.4	626.8	631.6	.4	.4	.4	48.2	46.5	46.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven	217.0	213.4	214.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	14.9	14.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,447.4	2,430.5	2,436.6	.8	.7	.7	161.9	147.7	146.2
Naples-Marco Island	137.2	130.1	131.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.1	17.1	17.0
Ocala	106.9	105.7	105.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	10.2	10.1
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,098.8	1,097.4	1,102.9	.4	.3	.3	82.3	75.3	74.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	213.1	210.6	211.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.9	14.2	14.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven	75.1	75.5	75.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	6.3	6.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	173.5	174.1	175.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	13.9	13.8
Port St. Lucie	135.9	134.1	135.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.7	12.3	12.2
Tallahassee	179.5	178.8	181.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	9.1	9.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,306.4	1,288.9	1,298.7	.6	.6	.6	86.9	78.2	78.6
Georgia	4,114.8	4,135.9	4,152.4	12.1	11.8	11.8	220.2	217.2	218.5
Albany	64.8	64.0	64.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	81.8	82.3	83.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,432.8	2,459.4	2,462.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	138.7	136.2	137.2
Augusta-Richmond County	214.2	216.3	216.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	14.1	14.0
Columbus	121.0	120.6	121.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	78.3	77.1	77.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	75.2	76.6	76.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	100.0	99.9	100.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	160.4	160.2	161.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	9.9	9.8
Valdosta	56.2	55.8	56.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	58.4	58.8	59.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	623.0	621.9	627.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.9	39.4	39.6
Honolulu	454.2	452.8	457.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.4	27.0	27.1
Idaho	635.5	636.4	637.7	4.0	4.3	4.3	47.8	46.3	45.1
Boise City-Nampa	273.5	270.9	270.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.8	21.4	19.8
Coeur d'Alene	52.8	56.3	56.2	.4	.5	.4	5.0	5.5	5.4
Illinois	5,845.5	5,881.2	5,884.3	9.7	9.2	9.2	233.6	243.6	233.3
Bloomington-Normal	90.7	89.5	91.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	3.0	2.8
Champaign-Urbana	112.3	108.2	112.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.7	3.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,450.3	4,479.6	4,478.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	188.5	194.4	188.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	183.7	185.4	185.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.7	7.3
Decatur	53.3	54.7	54.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.4	3.3
Peoria	182.9	185.9	185.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	8.9	8.3
Rockford	157.6	159.1	158.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	7.3	7.0
Springfield	109.2	110.0	110.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.4	4.3
Indiana	2,924.6	2,941.9	2,947.5	6.7	6.6	6.6	132.4	137.3	132.0
Bloomington	82.9	82.7	84.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.8	3.7
Elkhart-Goshen	127.0	127.2	126.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.8	3.7
Evansville	175.6	177.5	177.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	12.5	12.1
Fort Wayne	215.0	213.8	213.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.3	10.0
Indianapolis-Carmel	890.3	904.0	905.1	.7	.7	.7	46.5	48.5	48.1
Lafayette	94.3	94.7	94.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.5	3.4
Muncie	53.4	53.0	53.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	1.9
South Bend-Mishawaka	141.9	143.1	143.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.9	5.7
Terre Haute	73.2	72.4	73.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.3	3.2
Iowa	1,485.7	1,493.2	1,497.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	60.7	63.5	61.3
Cedar Rapids	135.1	135.4	135.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.3	7.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines	314.0	319.9	319.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.5	16.6	16.1
Dubuque	54.4	55.0	55.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	89.1	89.6	90.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	73.5	72.8	72.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	88.2	88.1	89.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas	1,351.9	1,362.5	1,370.1	8.9	9.1	9.1	57.8	61.3	60.6
Topeka	108.1	109.2	109.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.4	5.4
Wichita	295.7	301.9	302.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	16.4	16.3
Kentucky	1,830.9	1,854.9	1,856.1	22.2	21.7	21.8	75.5	82.1	82.0
Bowling Green	60.7	62.1	62.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.1	3.1
Lexington-Fayette	251.4	254.4	253.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	12.2	12.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	611.7	620.2	620.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.2	32.5	32.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
Florida	395.7	376.5	374.0	1,603.8	1,615.5	1,609.7	161.2	159.5	160.9
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	18.0	16.8	16.6	51.3	49.7	49.5	4.3	4.0	4.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	7.0	6.2	6.2	49.8	48.3	47.9	3.9	3.7	3.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	10.5	10.1	10.1	33.2	33.0	33.1	2.9	3.0	3.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	4.7	4.5	4.4	14.5	14.6	14.6	1.9	2.1	2.1
Gainesville	4.9	4.7	4.7	19.5	20.1	20.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Jacksonville	32.9	31.6	31.5	137.6	137.8	137.6	10.1	10.0	10.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven	17.5	16.6	16.5	49.3	48.8	49.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	100.2	94.6	94.4	545.5	550.2	547.9	51.9	51.5	51.8
Naples-Marco Island	3.3	3.2	3.2	24.9	24.0	24.3	1.9	1.8	1.8
Ocala	9.6	9.3	9.2	23.8	23.8	23.7	2.0	1.9	1.9
Orlando-Kissimmee	43.1	42.0	41.9	201.2	204.0	203.4	26.4	26.7	26.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	24.0	23.2	23.2	36.6	36.3	36.1	2.8	2.8	2.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven	3.6	3.5	3.5	13.7	14.5	14.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.1	6.9	6.9	32.4	32.7	32.6	3.6	3.4	3.4
Port St. Lucie	6.3	5.8	5.7	31.1	30.6	30.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Tallahassee	4.5	4.6	4.6	25.3	24.8	24.9	3.9	4.3	4.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	74.9	72.3	72.0	232.2	233.6	232.9	32.6	31.0	31.4
Georgia	436.2	423.4	423.5	874.8	892.6	887.9	114.7	115.0	114.6
Albany	7.0	6.5	6.6	13.4	13.4	13.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.7	14.1	13.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	176.9	175.1	175.1	556.4	564.7	561.7	88.0	88.2	88.0
Augusta-Richmond County	24.5	23.9	23.9	36.0	36.9	36.8	3.3	3.8	3.8
Columbus	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.6	18.5	18.4	6.1	5.9	5.9
Dalton	30.0	28.7	28.7	16.0	15.7	15.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.0	13.3	13.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.7	19.7	19.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Savannah	14.9	14.7	14.7	34.9	36.2	36.2	2.0	2.0	2.0
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.7	13.0	12.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	7.9	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	15.4	15.1	15.1	120.3	121.6	120.3	11.0	10.5	10.6
Honolulu	11.9	11.7	11.7	85.3	85.7	84.8	8.9	8.7	8.7
Idaho	66.2	63.8	62.9	128.6	129.1	128.0	10.6	10.9	10.9
Boise City-Nampa	32.0	29.7	29.4	53.4	53.2	52.6	4.6	4.9	4.9
Coeur d'Alene	4.7	4.8	4.7	10.5	10.9	10.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Illinois	675.3	673.2	672.1	1,185.7	1,212.3	1,198.4	115.7	116.4	116.4
Bloomington-Normal	5.8	5.7	5.7	14.1	14.2	14.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana	10.6	10.2	10.2	18.0	18.3	18.1	2.7	2.6	2.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	483.3	480.2	478.9	911.9	929.6	920.7	90.5	90.6	90.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	25.3	25.5	25.5	39.0	39.2	38.7	2.9	3.1	3.1
Decatur	11.5	12.0	12.0	11.7	12.0	11.8	.8	.8	.8
Peoria	31.6	32.0	32.0	33.8	34.6	34.2	2.9	2.9	2.9
Rockford	34.4	34.0	34.0	30.2	30.9	30.6	2.2	2.3	2.3
Springfield	3.4	3.4	3.4	17.3	17.6	17.4	2.7	2.6	2.6
Indiana	549.1	542.1	540.0	572.5	581.4	576.1	39.6	40.4	40.5
Bloomington	9.2	9.5	9.5	12.3	12.4	12.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Elkhart-Goshen	62.2	61.7	61.0	18.0	18.4	18.1	.8	.8	.8
Evansville	32.8	31.6	31.3	36.4	36.8	36.7	2.6	3.1	3.1
Fort Wayne	38.2	36.9	37.0	45.8	45.7	45.3	3.7	3.8	3.8
Indianapolis-Carmel	97.5	96.7	96.5	190.9	196.5	194.9	16.2	16.5	16.6
Lafayette	17.3	17.3	17.0	14.0	14.1	13.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Muncie	5.5	5.5	5.5	8.8	8.6	8.4	.5	.5	.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	19.9	19.6	19.4	28.3	28.4	28.1	2.2	2.1	2.1
Terre Haute	12.5	12.3	12.3	13.4	13.6	13.5	.8	.8	.8
Iowa	226.9	228.3	227.9	302.5	305.6	302.6	33.5	32.7	32.9
Cedar Rapids	21.2	22.3	22.2	29.5	29.6	29.3	5.3	5.2	5.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines	19.4	19.4	19.3	64.1	64.3	63.8	9.5	9.5	9.5
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	12.0	11.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.1	16.1	16.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	13.1	12.7	12.6	15.4	16.3	16.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.3	16.4	16.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas	183.5	186.3	186.3	257.7	261.5	259.3	41.2	40.7	40.6
Topeka	7.1	7.4	7.4	19.9	19.9	19.7	2.7	2.5	2.6
Wichita	64.5	65.7	65.4	50.4	51.2	50.6	6.3	6.3	6.2
Kentucky	258.4	251.2	249.6	378.2	386.3	384.1	29.5	30.3	30.3
Bowling Green	9.9	9.9	9.9	11.9	12.4	12.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	35.3	35.2	35.1	46.3	47.0	46.4	4.7	4.5	4.5
Louisville-Jefferson County	77.5	75.7	74.8	136.9	140.1	139.6	10.5	10.3	10.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
Florida	544.1	537.2	536.3	1,334.7	1,326.1	1,332.2	997.9	1,021.5	1,029.8
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	16.0	15.9	15.8	69.4	64.4	64.3	40.5	40.5	40.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	13.3	12.5	12.7	30.3	27.5	27.7	21.0	21.4	21.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.9	8.0	8.0	19.5	18.8	18.9	30.0	30.5	30.7
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	5.5	5.7	5.7	12.6	12.6	12.7	8.0	8.1	8.1
Gainesville	6.4	6.3	6.3	11.9	11.6	11.4	21.6	21.6	21.7
Jacksonville	59.1	59.7	59.9	95.4	93.5	94.5	77.1	78.8	79.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven	11.9	11.7	11.7	36.2	35.2	35.6	27.5	28.1	28.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	182.8	178.6	177.1	401.0	392.4	394.9	314.7	322.1	323.9
Naples-Marco Island	8.3	8.0	8.0	15.9	15.6	15.6	16.3	16.3	16.5
Ocala	5.8	5.8	5.8	8.9	8.4	8.5	13.1	13.3	13.3
Orlando-Kissimmee	67.9	66.7	67.0	199.3	200.2	201.7	110.6	112.7	112.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	8.7	8.6	8.6	37.7	37.5	37.3	28.6	29.0	29.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven	5.2	5.6	5.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	7.7	8.0	8.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	9.1	9.3	9.3	22.9	22.9	23.3	28.8	30.0	30.1
Port St. Lucie	7.4	6.9	6.9	15.4	15.2	15.3	18.3	19.3	19.4
Tallahassee	8.2	8.2	8.2	20.0	19.6	19.8	17.8	18.1	18.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	102.0	99.1	99.8	294.1	288.7	289.4	160.2	163.5	166.2
Georgia	232.1	227.2	228.1	552.9	558.5	562.5	450.0	461.5	463.3
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.2	6.5	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	163.6	160.0	160.6	402.9	407.4	410.2	249.8	257.1	258.0
Augusta-Richmond County	7.4	7.4	7.4	29.9	30.5	30.6	27.4	28.0	28.1
Columbus	9.2	9.4	9.4	13.5	14.1	14.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.0	10.0	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	8.1	8.2	8.2	11.6	11.2	11.3	18.4	18.7	18.7
Savannah	6.2	6.1	6.1	20.3	19.5	19.8	22.1	22.2	22.3
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	30.0	29.8	29.9	75.7	76.5	77.0	72.7	73.1	74.1
Honolulu	22.7	22.6	22.7	59.8	60.7	61.0	57.3	57.6	58.5
Idaho	31.9	31.6	31.6	78.8	78.2	78.7	72.5	74.1	75.0
Boise City-Nampa	15.1	13.9	13.9	40.2	39.3	39.8	32.3	34.0	34.4
Coeur d'Alene	2.9	3.0	3.1	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.8
Illinois	402.8	401.9	401.0	837.5	843.5	845.2	773.8	782.8	787.8
Bloomington-Normal	12.1	12.7	12.6	17.1	17.1	17.0	8.8	9.0	9.0
Champaign-Urbana	4.5	4.5	4.6	7.7	7.9	7.9	12.7	12.9	12.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	329.4	325.6	325.3	713.9	720.7	722.0	586.1	593.5	597.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.5	8.4	8.3	25.1	26.2	26.4	23.6	23.7	23.9
Decatur	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	7.8	7.9	8.0
Peoria	8.7	8.8	8.8	20.7	21.3	21.1	31.6	32.0	32.2
Rockford	6.7	6.8	6.8	17.8	18.0	18.1	21.6	21.8	21.9
Springfield	7.5	7.6	7.5	10.2	10.5	10.5	16.9	17.0	17.1
Indiana	137.8	137.0	137.2	276.8	279.8	280.2	391.4	404.7	406.7
Bloomington	2.9	2.9	2.9	6.7	7.0	7.0	9.7	9.6	9.7
Elkhart-Goshen	3.2	3.1	3.1	8.3	8.4	8.4	11.2	11.2	11.4
Evansville	6.2	6.1	6.1	16.5	16.6	16.5	27.2	27.8	28.2
Fort Wayne	11.8	11.7	11.6	20.2	20.2	20.3	35.9	36.5	36.8
Indianapolis-Carmel	61.9	62.0	62.2	123.3	125.8	126.1	113.3	115.8	116.4
Lafayette	3.8	3.8	3.8	5.2	5.4	5.3	9.7	9.7	9.8
Muncie	2.2	2.3	2.3	5.0	4.7	4.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
South Bend-Mishawaka	7.2	6.9	6.9	13.2	13.4	13.3	31.6	32.6	33.2
Terre Haute	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.1	4.8	4.8	12.6	12.4	12.6
Iowa	101.2	103.0	103.0	117.1	118.2	119.2	204.1	203.9	206.2
Cedar Rapids	10.1	10.4	10.4	12.1	12.3	12.4	17.7	17.0	17.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines	50.6	51.5	51.5	36.0	36.8	36.9	38.6	38.4	38.8
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.0	5.2	5.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.7	7.6	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	5.0	5.2	5.1	6.8	6.9	6.9	13.2	13.3	13.3
Kansas	73.3	73.6	73.7	139.5	143.0	142.6	168.8	170.2	171.1
Topeka	7.4	7.4	7.4	9.1	9.4	9.4	16.4	16.7	16.7
Wichita	11.3	11.4	11.3	28.7	29.5	29.0	41.8	42.3	42.3
Kentucky	92.3	93.6	94.6	177.0	179.2	178.5	239.5	240.4	241.0
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	6.6	6.6	7.7	8.0	8.0
Lexington-Fayette	11.1	10.6	10.7	30.1	30.4	29.7	30.4	29.8	30.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	43.0	43.3	43.4	72.9	73.0	73.7	77.1	79.3	79.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
Florida	934.6	923.4	946.7	342.3	341.8	344.0	1,135.1	1,146.0	1,157.4
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	33.9	32.9	33.8	13.3	13.1	13.0	29.1	29.6	29.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	31.6	30.4	31.2	10.0	9.8	9.9	35.7	36.1	36.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	22.9	21.7	23.5	8.1	8.2	8.2	25.2	24.9	24.9
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	11.7	12.1	12.3	3.8	3.9	3.9	15.7	15.8	15.8
Gainesville	13.8	14.5	14.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	43.4	43.5	44.7
Jacksonville	63.4	63.0	64.6	28.5	28.4	28.7	76.7	77.1	78.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven	17.1	17.3	17.7	9.0	9.2	9.2	29.7	29.5	29.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	260.1	259.3	264.2	100.6	101.0	101.9	327.9	332.4	333.6
Naples-Marco Island	24.6	24.3	25.0	5.9	5.7	5.8	14.0	14.1	14.1
Ocala	10.5	10.6	10.8	4.3	4.4	4.5	17.5	18.0	18.0
Orlando-Kissimmee	191.1	191.8	195.2	57.2	58.0	58.5	119.3	119.7	121.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	21.5	21.2	21.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	29.1	29.6	29.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven	9.7	9.6	9.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	14.1	14.4	14.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	16.9	17.3	17.6	7.9	7.8	7.8	30.0	29.9	30.4
Port St. Lucie	16.0	15.4	15.8	6.1	6.0	6.0	19.9	20.9	21.4
Tallahassee	16.9	17.3	17.7	8.8	8.7	8.8	64.8	64.1	65.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	122.7	120.0	123.3	46.8	47.1	47.7	153.4	154.8	156.8
Georgia	383.7	386.8	391.9	158.6	159.7	160.4	679.5	682.2	689.9
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	13.9	14.1
Athens-Clarke County	8.2	8.4	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.2	22.5	22.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	227.8	230.9	233.3	96.5	97.3	97.7	329.7	335.5	338.4
Augusta-Richmond County	20.3	20.4	20.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	42.8	42.6	42.9
Columbus	13.2	13.0	13.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.8	22.4	22.8
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.4	7.5
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	10.4	10.5
Macon	8.6	8.8	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.1	15.7	15.9
Savannah	20.3	20.5	20.7	8.2	8.1	8.2	21.5	21.0	21.3
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.5	12.3	12.5
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.3	22.7	22.9
Hawaii	109.6	108.3	108.9	26.2	26.5	26.7	124.2	121.1	124.9
Honolulu	63.7	63.0	63.4	20.4	20.6	20.8	98.8	95.2	99.0
Idaho	59.4	61.3	61.5	18.9	19.2	19.4	116.8	117.6	120.3
Boise City-Nampa	24.1	23.1	23.2	7.9	8.1	8.2	41.1	43.3	44.1
Coeur d'Alene	6.4	8.1	8.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	9.3	9.6	9.6
Illinois	499.2	500.3	501.1	255.4	258.1	257.5	856.8	839.9	862.3
Bloomington-Normal	9.5	9.4	9.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	16.3	14.0	16.2
Champaign-Urbana	10.5	10.3	10.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	39.0	34.6	39.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	381.1	384.3	385.4	194.4	196.5	196.2	568.5	562.0	571.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	17.6	17.7	17.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	27.0	26.4	27.0
Decatur	4.5	4.6	4.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.9	5.7	5.9
Peoria	16.4	16.7	16.7	7.4	7.6	7.6	21.6	21.1	21.5
Rockford	11.9	12.4	12.3	9.5	9.4	9.4	16.5	16.2	16.5
Springfield	10.4	10.6	10.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	30.3	29.7	30.1
Indiana	268.1	269.3	270.5	109.6	110.9	111.6	440.6	432.4	446.1
Bloomington	8.0	7.7	7.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	26.6	25.7	26.9
Elkhart-Goshen	6.8	6.7	6.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	9.1	9.1	9.3
Evansville	16.0	15.8	15.8	7.4	7.4	7.4	18.2	19.8	19.8
Fort Wayne	18.7	18.4	18.4	8.0	7.9	7.9	22.5	22.4	22.8
Indianapolis-Carmel	83.8	83.9	84.3	35.1	35.3	35.5	121.1	122.3	123.8
Lafayette	8.5	8.5	8.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	28.5	28.4	28.7
Muncie	5.0	5.0	5.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	13.1	13.1	13.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	11.5	11.8	11.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	17.1	16.9	17.3
Terre Haute	6.6	6.6	6.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	13.7	13.3	13.8
Iowa	127.9	128.6	128.6	56.4	57.3	57.4	253.7	250.4	256.7
Cedar Rapids	10.6	10.5	10.6	5.2	5.1	5.1	16.2	15.7	16.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines	27.9	28.1	28.2	12.5	12.7	12.8	40.9	42.6	42.8
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	4.7	4.8
Iowa City	8.7	8.5	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.9	33.0	33.2
Sioux City	6.9	6.8	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.2	9.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.2	8.0	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.1	13.7	14.9
Kansas	109.8	110.7	110.9	51.3	51.5	51.6	260.1	254.6	264.3
Topeka	8.0	7.5	7.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	27.9	28.4	28.5
Wichita	25.7	27.6	27.8	11.0	10.9	10.9	40.8	40.6	42.2
Kentucky	161.7	167.3	167.1	74.6	76.4	76.2	322.0	326.4	330.9
Bowling Green	6.2	6.5	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	10.2	10.5
Lexington-Fayette	24.9	25.5	25.5	9.7	9.8	9.8	47.5	49.4	49.8
Louisville-Jefferson County	56.7	57.1	57.2	27.7	28.2	28.4	79.2	80.7	81.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
Louisiana	1,895.4	1,925.3	1,934.5	49.8	51.2	51.0	130.5	135.3	135.6
Alexandria	64.1	65.0	65.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	365.5	367.5	369.1	1.7	2.1	2.1	39.1	39.6	39.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	93.9	95.1	95.7	7.0	6.7	6.7	5.6	5.5	5.5
Lafayette	146.4	149.0	149.8	16.0	16.4	16.4	6.2	6.5	6.5
Lake Charles	92.3	91.5	91.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	10.6	10.2	10.2
Monroe	78.5	77.9	78.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	508.5	519.0	520.4	8.0	8.4	8.4	31.6	33.6	34.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	176.1	179.5	180.2	3.6	3.8	3.8	8.5	8.9	8.8
Maine	596.2	597.0	597.2	2.9	2.8	2.8	26.9	27.5	26.2
Bangor	65.1	64.8	64.8	.2	.3	.3	2.5	2.8	2.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	189.0	190.7	189.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.2	9.2	8.9
Maryland	2,552.7	2,571.6	2,584.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	180.2	183.0	182.3
Baltimore-Towson	1,293.0	1,299.9	1,305.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	81.5	83.4	82.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	100.5	101.0	100.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.7	6.1	6.0
Salisbury	55.1	54.6	55.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	3,206.1	3,221.9	3,231.8	1.3	1.5	1.4	121.5	125.4	120.9
Barnstable Town	90.7	91.4	90.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.5	5.5	5.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,436.4	2,455.9	2,459.0	.8	1.0	1.0	88.9	90.8	87.5
New Bedford	66.2	64.8	65.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.5	2.7	2.6
Springfield	293.1	292.5	293.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.0	9.3	8.8
Worcester	245.0	245.5	245.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.6	8.9	8.6
Michigan	4,213.0	4,139.0	4,155.5	7.2	6.8	6.8	145.2	140.8	135.5
Ann Arbor	200.1	195.8	198.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.2	4.1	4.0
Battle Creek	58.2	56.9	57.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.6	1.6	1.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,951.3	1,907.5	1,909.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	62.4	60.8	57.9
Flint	148.9	143.4	144.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.6	4.5	4.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	387.7	386.3	387.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	15.5	14.9	14.5
Holland-Grand Haven	112.0	110.0	110.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.8	4.7	4.6
Jackson	57.9	56.4	56.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	145.4	143.9	145.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.4	5.3	5.2
Lansing-East Lansing	224.5	222.4	223.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.0	6.9	6.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores	63.6	64.1	63.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.8	1.8	1.7
Niles-Benton Harbor	61.8	63.9	64.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.1	2.0	1.9
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	89.3	86.3	86.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.9	3.0	2.9
Minnesota	2,711.9	2,725.9	2,724.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	104.0	101.9	97.7
Duluth	130.2	131.1	131.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.6	7.5	7.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,767.1	1,774.9	1,776.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	68.7	66.0	63.5
Rochester	104.0	106.4	105.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.8	3.8	3.7
St. Cloud	100.7	101.9	102.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.1	4.3	4.2
Mississippi	1,144.5	1,147.3	1,150.7	9.3	9.4	9.4	56.6	57.5	56.7
Gulfport-Biloxi	107.8	110.6	111.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.0	7.3	7.3
Hattiesburg	60.4	61.2	61.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	258.4	261.0	262.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	12.6	13.1	13.0
Pascagoula	56.5	59.0	58.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.3	4.8	4.8
Missouri	2,741.7	2,743.7	2,759.3	5.0	5.9	5.7	133.1	138.6	138.2
Columbia	91.7	90.4	93.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	78.2	78.9	79.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	78.9	79.5	79.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	991.6	1,004.8	1,008.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	47.8	49.3	48.9
St. Joseph	58.6	58.8	59.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	1,331.2	1,332.6	1,336.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	74.4	76.5	74.8
Springfield	196.6	200.2	201.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.7	9.9	9.8
Montana	430.2	434.4	437.8	8.1	8.4	8.4	27.6	29.3	29.2
Billings	77.7	79.3	79.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	56.2	54.9	56.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	940.7	956.2	957.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	44.0	47.4	46.8
Lincoln	170.8	172.7	173.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.1	7.2	7.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	454.7	460.7	461.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	22.7	23.8	23.2
Nevada	1,283.1	1,277.4	1,284.4	11.7	12.2	12.2	132.0	123.4	123.1
Las Vegas-Paradise	923.9	920.6	925.5	.5	.5	.5	102.4	95.5	95.0
Reno-Sparks	220.8	219.1	220.7	.4	.4	.4	20.2	18.3	18.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
Louisiana	155.2	158.3	157.4	377.9	382.2	382.2	27.5	26.3	26.6
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	11.4	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	25.9	26.0	26.1	65.5	66.2	66.0	5.5	5.7	5.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.2	24.0	23.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	10.1	10.5	10.5	28.2	28.4	28.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
Lake Charles	8.9	9.0	9.0	17.8	18.1	18.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	8.1	8.1	8.2	14.4	14.7	14.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	35.9	36.4	36.5	107.2	107.3	107.2	8.2	7.0	6.9
Shreveport-Bossier City	13.9	13.9	13.7	33.5	35.3	35.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Maine	57.9	57.6	57.1	120.7	124.6	121.2	11.4	11.2	11.3
Bangor	2.9	3.0	2.9	15.2	15.7	15.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	14.4	14.3	14.3	40.0	42.0	40.8	5.1	5.1	5.1
Maryland	131.8	130.2	130.2	467.3	473.6	468.1	49.7	50.6	50.8
Baltimore-Towson	71.0	69.0	68.9	242.3	244.3	241.5	22.6	24.4	24.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	10.6	10.1	10.0	22.5	22.4	22.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	296.6	292.0	292.1	557.2	566.4	566.4	86.7	89.2	89.3
Barnstable Town	3.1	3.1	3.0	19.9	20.5	19.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	222.2	220.0	219.8	411.1	417.9	410.5	73.8	74.8	74.9
New Bedford	10.5	10.0	10.3	13.5	13.3	13.1	.9	.8	.8
Springfield	36.9	37.1	37.0	59.8	60.2	59.2	4.5	4.4	4.5
Worcester	29.0	28.7	28.6	45.5	46.3	45.6	3.9	4.0	4.0
Michigan	629.9	591.5	591.4	770.1	774.7	766.6	65.6	65.3	65.3
Ann Arbor	18.9	16.9	16.3	26.8	26.8	26.4	3.5	3.5	3.5
Battle Creek	13.4	12.9	12.9	9.7	9.7	9.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	265.7	243.1	243.6	361.2	361.0	356.3	34.2	33.3	33.5
Flint	16.8	13.7	14.0	31.0	30.8	30.4	2.8	2.8	2.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	71.0	70.5	70.2	73.4	73.3	72.4	5.3	5.4	5.4
Holland-Grand Haven	35.7	34.5	34.2	17.0	17.5	17.4	.9	.8	.8
Jackson	9.6	9.2	9.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	22.6	21.9	21.9	24.5	24.6	24.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Lansing-East Lansing	21.7	20.7	20.5	34.9	34.8	34.3	2.9	2.9	2.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores	12.8	12.6	12.5	13.5	13.7	13.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Niles-Benton Harbor	14.5	14.4	14.4	11.1	11.2	11.1	.8	.8	.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	12.3	11.3	11.4	16.7	17.0	16.9	1.7	1.4	1.4
Minnesota	337.0	335.2	334.9	518.8	529.0	520.5	57.9	58.4	58.5
Duluth	8.6	8.5	8.5	24.8	25.1	24.7	2.4	2.3	2.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	200.4	198.8	198.4	334.9	338.8	334.2	42.2	42.7	42.9
Rochester	12.0	11.6	11.6	15.3	16.2	15.9	1.5	1.5	1.5
St. Cloud	16.8	17.1	17.1	21.1	21.4	21.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Mississippi	172.3	166.7	166.3	223.3	226.1	225.5	13.3	13.2	13.3
Gulfport-Biloxi	6.2	6.1	6.0	19.5	19.6	19.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.9	4.8	4.8	12.9	13.2	13.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	21.0	20.2	20.0	52.0	52.7	52.7	4.2	4.2	4.2
Pascagoula	15.9	16.1	16.0	8.3	8.4	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	302.3	290.3	291.1	538.4	544.6	540.2	62.4	64.3	64.3
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.0	15.2	15.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.7	14.2	14.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	15.6	15.1	15.1	19.9	20.7	20.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	82.6	81.1	81.3	204.0	207.5	206.4	42.1	42.5	42.4
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	11.7	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	136.2	131.1	132.4	253.0	257.9	255.1	29.7	30.6	30.8
Springfield	18.0	18.2	18.2	45.6	46.5	46.4	4.5	4.9	4.9
Montana	20.2	20.1	20.1	89.4	91.5	90.7	7.5	7.7	7.7
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.7	20.2	20.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.7	12.9	12.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	100.4	100.8	100.7	199.9	204.3	203.8	19.1	19.0	18.9
Lincoln	15.5	15.2	15.3	30.6	31.6	31.5	2.8	2.8	2.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs	33.0	33.4	33.3	98.1	99.4	98.8	12.4	12.3	12.3
Nevada	49.8	50.5	50.7	227.5	235.2	234.8	15.8	15.4	15.5
Las Vegas-Paradise	26.7	26.7	26.8	157.7	163.3	163.1	11.7	11.1	11.2
Reno-Sparks	14.4	14.6	14.7	47.3	49.2	49.2	2.8	2.8	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
Louisiana	98.0	96.3	96.8	199.7	200.6	201.5	243.1	250.3	252.0
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	19.2	18.7	18.7	44.2	43.8	43.4	43.3	44.7	44.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	9.2	9.4	9.5	16.8	17.5	17.5	20.2	20.5	20.8
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	7.5	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.2	7.2	13.3	13.1	13.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	27.5	27.4	27.5	68.4	67.1	67.5	62.2	64.1	65.2
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.2	7.0	7.1	17.1	17.2	17.2	24.7	25.6	25.9
Maine	33.0	32.7	32.6	51.0	52.1	52.1	116.5	115.1	117.7
Bangor	2.2	2.3	2.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	14.0	13.6	13.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.4	15.5	15.5	22.1	22.5	22.2	34.4	34.3	34.8
Maryland	158.0	154.9	154.9	386.2	390.1	393.1	370.1	377.7	380.7
Baltimore-Towson	81.6	78.9	79.1	185.5	189.7	191.2	220.6	225.3	227.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.5	7.6	13.2	13.4	13.4
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	223.8	222.8	222.6	463.8	470.4	471.6	623.1	626.2	638.6
Barnstable Town	4.0	3.9	3.9	8.0	8.1	8.0	17.4	17.4	17.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	188.5	187.9	187.7	395.3	401.6	402.9	463.8	466.6	475.7
New Bedford	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	12.4	12.7	12.7
Springfield	17.2	17.0	17.0	22.3	22.1	22.1	56.7	57.1	58.3
Worcester	13.8	13.5	13.5	28.1	27.6	27.4	48.8	49.2	50.5
Michigan	211.1	207.4	207.4	563.2	554.0	555.9	591.3	596.8	602.7
Ann Arbor	5.6	5.8	5.9	27.3	26.0	26.0	23.9	24.0	24.3
Battle Creek	1.6	1.5	1.5	5.0	4.8	4.8	9.2	9.1	9.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	112.2	109.7	109.7	346.2	335.4	336.2	276.3	280.2	282.9
Flint	7.0	6.9	6.9	13.7	13.2	13.2	25.7	25.3	25.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	21.8	21.9	21.9	56.4	57.1	57.7	59.7	59.7	60.8
Holland-Grand Haven	3.0	2.9	2.9	11.2	11.4	11.3	10.1	10.0	10.3
Jackson	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.2	4.4	4.4	9.6	9.5	9.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	7.7	7.9	7.9	15.6	15.4	15.6	21.8	21.7	21.8
Lansing-East Lansing	15.1	15.1	15.1	20.1	19.7	19.7	27.9	28.3	28.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	10.7	10.8	10.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.2	5.6	5.6	9.4	9.8	9.9
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	4.2	4.3	4.2	9.4	9.2	9.3	15.6	15.9	16.0
Minnesota	179.2	178.3	179.6	321.1	319.8	321.0	421.1	431.2	434.4
Duluth	5.6	5.5	5.6	7.8	8.1	8.0	27.7	28.2	28.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	141.7	141.1	141.8	259.9	259.7	260.6	246.6	254.8	257.2
Rochester	2.7	2.8	2.8	5.4	5.3	5.3	39.9	41.6	41.5
St. Cloud	4.6	4.6	4.7	8.3	8.5	8.6	16.5	16.7	16.9
Mississippi	46.7	46.2	46.4	94.3	93.9	94.5	125.1	127.0	128.0
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.6	16.5	16.5	30.7	31.3	31.6	33.8	34.6	34.9
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	164.9	164.6	165.1	328.9	333.8	336.6	381.2	383.2	387.3
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	11.5	11.6
Kansas City	73.8	74.7	74.4	143.7	148.6	148.9	116.7	119.0	119.8
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	78.8	80.0	80.5	189.7	189.7	190.9	206.0	207.8	209.6
Springfield	12.4	12.2	12.2	18.8	18.8	18.8	34.7	35.3	35.7
Montana	21.4	21.5	21.6	38.5	39.8	40.3	58.7	59.9	60.2
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.2	9.2	9.2	12.0	12.4	12.4
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.8	6.0	6.0	8.4	8.6	8.7
Nebraska	68.2	68.9	69.4	101.2	105.4	106.0	131.9	132.7	134.2
Lincoln	12.6	12.6	12.7	18.4	19.3	19.4	24.1	24.3	24.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs	38.8	39.2	39.3	62.7	63.8	64.1	66.4	66.9	67.4
Nevada	65.1	63.3	63.0	161.1	155.1	155.4	91.2	93.9	94.8
Las Vegas-Paradise	50.4	49.2	49.1	119.4	114.4	115.3	62.4	65.0	65.7
Reno-Sparks	10.2	9.8	9.7	28.2	27.8	27.3	20.6	20.9	21.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
Louisiana	188.7	195.3	196.1	67.8	68.4	68.3	357.2	361.1	367.0
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.3	15.4
Baton Rouge	32.0	32.5	32.9	13.9	13.7	13.7	75.2	74.5	76.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	7.2	7.5	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.0	13.9	14.3
Lafayette	14.4	14.8	14.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	17.0	16.7	16.8
Lake Charles	11.6	11.6	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.9	15.6	15.5
Monroe	6.8	6.9	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.3	13.7	14.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	64.0	67.3	66.6	18.1	19.2	19.2	77.4	81.2	81.3
Shreveport-Bossier City	22.5	22.1	22.4	7.8	7.7	7.7	34.7	35.4	35.4
Maine	50.3	50.5	50.6	19.3	19.5	19.4	106.3	103.4	106.2
Bangor	5.4	5.4	5.4	2.0	1.7	1.7	13.7	13.1	13.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	16.7	16.9	16.9	5.7	5.8	5.7	26.0	25.1	25.2
Maryland	214.7	221.0	221.0	116.2	116.9	117.7	478.5	473.6	486.1
Baltimore-Towson	108.0	110.6	110.8	56.0	55.6	55.9	223.9	218.7	223.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.9	8.8	8.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	17.1	17.5	17.5
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	10.0	10.7
Massachusetts	276.0	278.3	278.2	116.4	115.7	116.0	439.7	434.0	444.7
Barnstable Town	12.0	12.0	12.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	15.2	15.3	15.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	201.5	206.2	205.1	86.6	86.3	86.7	303.9	302.8	307.2
New Bedford	6.2	6.2	6.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	11.6	10.8	11.7
Springfield	24.9	24.5	24.6	11.5	11.3	11.3	50.3	49.5	50.4
Worcester	20.9	20.7	20.6	9.0	9.0	9.0	37.4	37.6	37.7
Michigan	377.8	377.5	377.2	173.7	172.5	173.4	677.9	651.7	673.3
Ann Arbor	13.0	13.1	13.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	70.5	68.8	72.2
Battle Creek	4.9	4.8	4.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	10.0	9.6	9.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	173.7	172.2	171.5	87.6	85.7	85.5	231.8	226.1	232.2
Flint	15.6	15.2	15.3	6.1	5.8	5.9	25.6	25.2	25.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	31.3	30.7	30.8	16.1	16.0	16.1	37.2	36.8	37.6
Holland-Grand Haven	7.7	7.7	7.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	16.8	15.6	16.3
Jackson	5.2	5.0	5.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.2	9.4	9.8
Kalamazoo-Portage	15.1	15.3	15.5	6.6	6.8	6.9	24.7	23.5	24.4
Lansing-East Lansing	18.2	18.0	17.9	10.9	11.4	11.6	65.8	64.6	66.0
Muskegon-Norton Shores	6.4	6.6	6.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.7	9.7	9.8
Niles-Benton Harbor	5.5	5.5	5.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	8.1	9.5	9.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	8.6	8.2	8.1	3.6	3.3	3.4	13.3	12.7	13.0
Minnesota	231.9	235.4	234.2	114.8	112.7	113.6	420.5	418.4	424.7
Duluth	12.4	13.4	13.3	5.7	5.8	5.9	27.6	26.7	27.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	154.6	157.5	156.8	74.4	74.5	75.0	243.7	241.0	246.2
Rochester	8.8	8.8	8.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	11.0	11.2	11.3
St. Cloud	9.2	9.0	9.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	15.0	15.2	15.6
Mississippi	121.9	123.6	124.7	37.1	37.5	37.8	244.6	246.2	248.1
Gulfport-Biloxi	22.0	23.5	23.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.5	24.4	24.6
Hattiesburg	7.3	7.4	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.3	14.3	14.4
Jackson	21.8	22.2	22.5	10.3	10.0	10.1	54.4	55.2	55.8
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	11.5	11.5
Missouri	260.1	261.3	262.8	119.0	118.0	118.0	446.4	439.1	450.0
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	30.6	28.7	31.1
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.7	28.8	29.0
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.7	9.9	10.1
Kansas City	90.2	90.8	91.7	39.7	40.5	40.6	151.0	150.8	154.3
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	10.1	10.3
St. Louis ³	133.8	133.7	133.9	56.9	56.5	56.7	172.7	168.8	172.2
Springfield	18.3	18.5	18.7	8.5	8.5	8.6	26.1	27.4	28.0
Montana	54.0	55.3	56.0	16.8	16.8	16.9	88.0	84.1	86.7
Billings	9.5	9.8	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.4	9.6
Missoula	7.1	7.4	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	8.3	9.5
Nebraska	77.8	79.4	78.5	34.3	34.2	34.6	163.9	164.1	164.8
Lincoln	15.0	15.4	15.4	6.8	6.9	6.9	37.9	37.4	37.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs	42.6	44.1	44.5	16.4	16.4	16.4	61.6	61.4	61.9
Nevada	335.7	336.7	336.7	35.3	35.9	36.2	157.9	155.8	162.0
Las Vegas-Paradise	270.4	271.5	271.7	24.5	25.3	25.5	97.8	98.1	101.6
Reno-Sparks	39.6	39.7	39.5	7.2	7.2	7.3	29.9	28.4	30.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
New Hampshire	633.9	641.6	642.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	24.6	25.3	24.8
Manchester	99.3	101.1	100.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.6	4.5
Portsmouth	53.7	54.9	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Rochester-Dover	56.4	55.5	57.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.8
New Jersey	3,989.4	4,008.0	4,003.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	155.4	158.9	154.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton	146.0	145.8	145.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.2	6.4
Trenton-Ewing	234.8	237.5	237.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.9	5.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	61.5	60.9	60.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.9	2.8
New Mexico	833.9	828.8	837.6	19.0	19.5	19.3	56.8	54.7	55.5
Albuquerque	391.6	389.8	393.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.9	28.5	28.7
Las Cruces	67.8	66.6	69.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.7	4.8
Santa Fe	64.5	64.2	65.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.7	4.6
New York	8,571.5	8,618.2	8,651.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	310.5	325.4	317.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	441.5	438.6	442.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	15.2	14.8
Binghamton	112.4	112.9	113.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.9	3.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	537.5	538.0	539.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	15.7	15.1
Glens Falls	52.0	52.4	52.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.7	2.6
Ithaca	64.5	61.8	65.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.1	1.1
Kingston	63.7	63.5	64.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,412.3	8,474.8	8,486.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	330.3	344.2	339.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	250.5	250.0	251.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	11.4	11.2
Rochester	508.1	504.6	507.9	.5	.4	.4	15.2	17.1	16.5
Syracuse	316.7	318.8	319.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	12.1	11.7
Utica-Rome	130.2	130.6	131.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.3	3.2
North Carolina	4,076.8	4,131.6	4,138.6	6.9	6.9	6.9	247.0	250.5	249.2
Asheville	172.6	178.1	178.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	11.9	11.9
Burlington	59.9	60.9	61.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.7	3.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	844.1	857.7	860.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	58.1	58.8	58.8
Durham	283.3	288.6	289.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	9.7	9.7
Fayetteville	127.5	128.2	128.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	6.6	6.5
Greensboro-High Point	368.0	371.3	372.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.9	18.7	18.5
Greenville	75.9	78.2	78.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.6	4.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	162.6	162.9	162.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.3	5.2
Raleigh-Cary	502.8	520.3	522.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.4	39.9	40.1
Rocky Mount	64.5	64.1	64.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.3	3.3
Wilmington	142.7	145.3	145.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.8	12.8	12.7
Winston-Salem	217.9	220.5	220.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	10.3	10.2
North Dakota	349.6	356.2	356.8	4.7	5.0	5.1	15.3	16.5	16.0
Bismarck	58.7	59.5	59.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.3	3.2
Fargo	115.6	118.4	118.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.6	6.3
Grand Forks	53.1	54.0	53.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.3	2.2
Ohio	5,321.0	5,320.1	5,325.2	11.0	11.6	11.5	195.6	202.4	198.2
Akron	333.1	332.5	335.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	12.8	12.4
Canton-Massillon	169.0	169.5	169.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.7	7.4
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,022.7	1,029.2	1,029.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.8	46.9	45.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,052.6	1,048.1	1,048.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.9	35.9	34.2
Columbus	922.5	935.1	934.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.4	34.6	33.8
Dayton	399.2	397.7	399.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.8	13.3	12.7
Lima	55.1	54.7	54.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	2.0
Mansfield	57.2	55.8	56.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.9	1.8
Springfield	51.6	51.4	51.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.3
Toledo	322.5	318.7	321.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	13.6	12.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	235.7	234.9	235.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	9.0	8.7
Oklahoma	1,543.8	1,558.0	1,570.8	44.2	49.4	50.3	67.7	71.1	71.5
Oklahoma City	560.4	563.2	566.0	13.7	15.2	15.2	25.2	28.0	28.1
Tulsa	420.7	422.3	422.6	6.4	7.0	7.0	20.6	22.5	22.2
Oregon	1,704.5	1,707.9	1,719.1	8.9	8.6	8.3	98.9	93.0	93.6
Bend	69.2	70.4	70.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.6	7.6
Eugene-Springfield	155.2	154.0	155.1	1.0	.9	.9	7.6	7.4	7.5
Medford	82.0	82.8	82.7	.6	.6	.6	5.5	5.4	5.4
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,022.8	1,030.2	1,033.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	62.2	62.5	62.2
Salem	149.0	149.1	150.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	9.6	9.5	9.3
Pennsylvania	5,690.8	5,707.3	5,723.1	19.8	20.5	20.4	232.9	243.0	235.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	337.0	339.1	338.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	16.0	15.6
Altoona	61.1	61.8	61.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	131.3	131.7	132.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.4	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
New Hampshire	77.3	77.7	77.4	138.1	141.6	138.9	12.2	12.3	12.2
Manchester	9.3	9.5	9.5	20.0	20.4	19.9	3.3	3.3	3.4
Portsmouth	3.9	3.9	3.9	10.8	11.2	11.0	1.8	1.9	1.9
Rochester-Dover	6.7	6.9	6.9	11.1	11.1	10.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
New Jersey	313.5	307.0	306.3	857.7	870.3	858.9	97.1	98.3	97.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton	3.8	3.7	3.7	21.4	22.4	22.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
Trenton-Ewing	7.9	7.9	7.9	31.1	31.7	31.0	5.8	5.8	5.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	9.0	8.8	8.8	12.5	12.4	12.2	1.0	1.2	1.0
New Mexico	37.3	35.1	34.9	141.8	144.4	143.7	15.5	15.1	15.7
Albuquerque	24.1	22.5	22.6	67.7	69.3	68.5	8.9	9.2	9.4
Las Cruces	3.1	2.9	2.9	10.2	10.4	10.5	1.1	1.0	1.0
Santa Fe	1.1	1.0	1.0	10.7	10.8	10.7	1.5	1.8	2.1
New York	553.5	538.3	537.7	1,489.6	1,522.2	1,499.3	261.9	264.4	265.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	22.7	22.4	22.4	76.1	77.3	76.1	10.0	9.8	9.9
Binghamton	17.9	17.9	17.8	20.7	20.9	20.7	2.2	2.2	2.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	60.9	59.7	59.5	100.9	103.5	101.1	8.5	8.4	8.4
Glens Falls	6.5	6.5	6.5	9.0	9.3	9.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca	3.8	3.7	3.7	6.4	6.6	6.5	.5	.6	.6
Kingston	4.3	4.1	4.1	12.2	12.8	12.5	1.0	1.1	1.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	453.3	437.0	437.2	1,583.8	1,614.1	1,596.4	287.0	290.5	291.2
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	21.9	21.2	21.1	55.0	56.5	55.3	4.4	4.6	4.6
Rochester	74.5	71.4	71.1	83.4	85.4	83.1	10.5	10.6	10.6
Syracuse	32.4	32.1	32.0	62.8	65.0	63.4	5.8	5.9	5.8
Utica-Rome	12.8	12.5	12.5	21.9	22.5	22.1	2.6	2.6	2.6
North Carolina	543.9	530.0	528.4	761.8	773.3	769.6	72.6	72.3	72.9
Asheville	20.9	20.6	20.5	32.3	32.9	32.7	2.2	2.2	2.3
Burlington	11.1	10.9	10.8	11.0	11.4	11.3	.5	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	82.2	80.1	80.4	175.4	180.7	180.7	22.0	22.0	22.0
Durham	41.3	41.3	41.3	35.0	35.5	35.3	4.0	3.8	3.9
Fayetteville	9.7	9.9	9.8	23.0	22.6	22.6	2.2	2.2	2.3
Greensboro-High Point	63.2	61.9	61.9	75.7	77.2	76.9	6.3	6.2	6.1
Greenville	7.0	7.1	7.1	11.4	11.6	11.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	50.4	48.6	48.4	28.6	28.6	28.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Raleigh-Cary	32.6	32.5	32.6	90.9	93.5	92.9	16.6	16.5	16.5
Rocky Mount	9.4	9.3	9.3	15.7	15.4	15.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	8.9	8.9	8.9	29.1	29.9	29.7	3.4	3.1	3.1
Winston-Salem	30.3	28.9	28.8	39.6	40.0	39.7	2.2	2.1	2.1
North Dakota	25.3	25.7	25.4	75.0	76.2	76.1	7.6	7.5	7.5
Bismarck	2.8	2.7	2.7	12.3	12.4	12.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Fargo	9.0	9.3	9.3	25.9	26.6	26.5	3.3	3.3	3.3
Grand Forks	4.2	4.5	4.4	10.7	10.7	10.6	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	775.6	762.0	762.0	1,024.8	1,041.3	1,029.4	87.4	86.8	86.6
Akron	46.8	46.0	46.2	66.6	67.4	66.6	4.5	4.5	4.5
Canton-Massillon	30.6	30.2	30.2	31.8	32.3	31.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	121.0	120.8	120.7	208.3	211.2	209.5	15.4	15.5	15.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	143.9	141.6	141.0	195.4	197.8	195.2	18.5	18.3	18.2
Columbus	76.7	75.3	74.8	185.9	192.5	189.9	18.8	18.6	18.6
Dayton	53.9	52.8	52.7	67.3	68.3	67.7	10.9	10.9	10.9
Lima	9.4	8.8	8.8	11.1	11.3	11.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	12.8	12.1	12.2	10.8	10.7	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	7.6	7.3	7.3	10.8	10.8	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	49.0	44.7	47.2	63.2	63.5	62.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	36.5	36.3	36.3	50.8	51.7	50.8	3.3	3.3	3.3
Oklahoma	149.3	150.0	150.8	282.6	288.0	286.6	29.0	29.0	28.8
Oklahoma City	36.6	36.4	36.3	100.3	103.2	102.2	12.7	12.3	12.1
Tulsa	50.8	51.8	50.8	83.9	85.3	85.0	10.1	10.5	10.3
Oregon	203.4	199.2	198.7	332.3	338.7	336.7	35.3	36.1	35.6
Bend	5.8	5.5	5.4	13.0	13.7	13.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Eugene-Springfield	19.9	19.4	19.4	28.7	29.0	28.8	3.9	4.0	3.9
Medford	7.1	7.2	7.1	18.6	19.3	18.9	1.5	1.8	1.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	126.2	124.6	124.6	201.9	206.3	204.4	24.4	24.8	24.6
Salem	14.0	14.0	14.0	25.2	25.5	25.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Pennsylvania	653.6	644.2	642.1	1,111.1	1,129.4	1,111.8	106.5	106.1	106.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	40.0	38.9	38.8	68.9	68.8	67.1	7.3	7.2	7.2
Altoona	7.5	7.5	7.4	15.9	16.1	15.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	24.6	23.7	23.6	21.7	22.2	21.9	2.2	2.1	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
New Hampshire	38.1	38.2	38.3	63.2	65.1	65.6	102.5	104.3	105.9
Manchester	8.6	8.5	8.5	12.7	12.9	12.8	17.1	17.0	17.0
Portsmouth	4.7	4.9	4.9	8.7	9.0	9.0	5.6	5.7	5.7
Rochester-Dover	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.3	4.7	4.8	7.7	8.1	8.1
New Jersey	274.3	267.9	267.4	585.3	593.0	593.6	575.6	584.3	587.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton	4.4	4.5	4.5	11.1	11.0	10.9	18.1	18.4	18.5
Trenton-Ewing	17.0	17.3	17.2	34.9	36.2	36.3	42.3	42.2	42.4
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	9.4	9.5	9.5
New Mexico	35.0	35.3	35.1	107.6	106.2	107.5	110.9	113.2	114.0
Albuquerque	19.1	19.1	19.1	63.6	63.3	63.8	48.8	49.5	49.8
Las Cruces	2.4	2.3	2.3	5.8	5.8	5.8	10.5	10.9	11.0
Santa Fe	2.9	3.0	3.0	5.3	5.5	5.6	9.6	9.5	10.0
New York	724.4	725.4	725.5	1,104.8	1,108.3	1,108.1	1,605.0	1,611.0	1,644.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	26.0	25.7	25.7	52.9	53.9	53.8	81.0	79.2	81.3
Binghamton	4.4	4.4	4.4	9.7	9.9	9.9	15.4	15.5	15.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	33.4	33.0	33.0	66.8	68.3	68.0	86.1	84.7	86.1
Glens Falls	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	8.0	8.0	8.1
Ithaca	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	34.3	31.9	34.6
Kingston	2.9	2.7	2.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	10.2	10.5	10.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	789.9	787.9	787.6	1,260.8	1,272.7	1,272.6	1,440.3	1,444.3	1,460.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	10.0	9.7	9.7	20.0	20.4	20.4	47.8	46.3	47.9
Rochester	21.5	21.5	21.4	60.0	58.6	58.6	105.4	104.6	107.8
Syracuse	17.9	18.1	18.0	33.7	34.7	34.6	57.7	56.6	58.2
Utica-Rome	8.4	8.0	8.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	25.5	25.5	25.8
North Carolina	207.7	207.6	207.9	484.4	501.1	502.0	505.3	520.7	523.5
Asheville	6.1	6.1	6.0	16.6	17.5	17.6	28.3	29.4	29.7
Burlington	2.0	1.9	1.9	7.8	8.4	8.5	9.0	9.2	9.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	77.3	77.9	78.2	127.2	132.2	133.2	75.7	79.1	78.7
Durham	11.7	12.5	12.4	35.9	36.4	36.5	52.5	54.2	54.5
Fayetteville	4.4	4.3	4.3	12.7	12.9	13.0	14.6	15.1	15.1
Greensboro-High Point	22.5	22.7	22.8	45.2	46.4	47.0	47.0	47.2	47.6
Greenville	2.4	2.6	2.6	7.0	6.9	6.9	9.9	10.7	10.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	3.9	3.9	3.9	12.4	13.0	13.2	17.9	18.5	18.6
Raleigh-Cary	26.0	26.5	26.6	85.2	91.2	91.5	48.7	51.2	51.8
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.0	6.1	6.1	7.0	7.1	7.1
Wilmington	7.1	7.2	7.2	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.1	16.0	16.0
Winston-Salem	13.4	13.2	13.1	26.4	27.1	27.1	43.2	44.8	45.1
North Dakota	19.4	20.1	20.0	28.3	29.7	29.8	50.1	51.3	51.5
Bismarck	3.1	3.1	3.1	5.9	6.1	6.2	10.2	10.5	10.5
Fargo	8.4	8.9	8.9	12.7	12.9	12.8	16.7	16.7	16.7
Grand Forks	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.6	3.6	8.6	8.7	8.8
Ohio	301.2	298.6	298.5	646.7	648.6	650.0	785.2	795.6	800.8
Akron	14.2	13.9	14.0	48.6	49.3	49.3	46.0	47.3	47.4
Canton-Massillon	8.1	8.1	8.1	14.0	14.7	14.7	29.9	29.8	30.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	65.2	65.4	65.5	150.6	151.7	151.6	139.9	142.4	142.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	73.0	72.1	72.3	140.4	139.7	139.9	172.8	173.2	174.2
Columbus	74.0	74.1	74.0	144.1	149.8	150.3	109.4	111.5	112.5
Dayton	20.0	19.7	19.7	51.8	51.6	52.0	66.2	66.5	67.5
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	4.5	4.4	11.2	11.6	11.6
Mansfield	1.8	1.7	1.7	4.3	4.2	4.1	7.9	8.0	8.1
Springfield	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.9	10.0	9.8	9.8
Toledo	12.7	12.7	12.7	33.3	34.1	33.8	50.0	50.7	50.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	9.5	9.5	9.5	20.5	20.7	20.6	42.6	41.7	42.5
Oklahoma	83.3	83.6	83.6	176.4	176.2	178.3	188.6	194.8	195.6
Oklahoma City	35.1	33.8	33.9	72.6	72.9	73.5	71.2	73.3	73.8
Tulsa	25.1	25.3	25.6	61.0	58.1	58.0	56.7	58.4	58.7
Oregon	106.5	103.6	104.0	193.0	192.7	196.0	211.3	215.4	218.8
Bend	5.2	5.2	5.2	7.0	7.3	7.5	8.6	9.0	9.1
Eugene-Springfield	8.4	8.3	8.3	15.6	15.4	15.6	20.3	20.6	20.8
Medford	4.6	4.5	4.5	7.9	7.8	7.9	12.0	12.0	12.1
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	71.3	70.6	70.1	133.8	134.5	135.6	128.0	127.7	131.1
Salem	7.4	7.4	7.4	12.7	12.7	12.9	19.6	19.4	20.0
Pennsylvania	330.4	328.9	328.3	681.6	695.2	696.4	1,076.0	1,073.9	1,096.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	16.4	16.2	16.1	42.6	42.2	42.0	61.6	63.2	64.2
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.8	4.8	10.7	11.0	11.0
Erie	6.3	6.3	6.3	11.8	11.7	11.7	26.2	26.5	26.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
New Hampshire	59.1	59.4	59.1	21.4	21.9	22.0	96.4	94.8	97.4
Manchester	8.1	8.3	8.2	4.1	4.5	4.5	11.5	12.1	12.0
Portsmouth	5.6	6.1	6.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	9.7	9.3	9.7
Rochester-Dover	4.9	5.1	5.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	14.0	11.9	13.7
New Jersey	312.8	316.4	315.9	159.6	162.5	162.9	656.6	647.8	657.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton	52.6	52.0	51.7	4.2	4.2	4.3	22.8	22.2	22.6
Trenton-Ewing	13.0	13.4	13.4	9.6	9.3	9.4	67.6	67.8	68.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.3	2.4	15.4	14.9	15.3
New Mexico	85.3	85.1	85.5	28.7	28.3	28.8	196.0	191.9	197.6
Albuquerque	38.0	38.5	38.6	12.0	12.1	12.2	79.5	77.8	80.4
Las Cruces	7.1	7.3	7.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	21.3	19.8	21.8
Santa Fe	9.0	9.0	9.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	17.2	16.2	16.8
New York	649.8	655.7	664.4	357.7	361.5	362.7	1,509.0	1,500.8	1,521.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	30.4	30.1	30.2	18.4	17.8	17.9	108.9	107.2	109.9
Binghamton	9.2	9.3	9.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	25.1	24.3	25.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	46.5	46.8	48.4	22.9	22.8	23.0	95.2	95.1	97.1
Glens Falls	5.2	5.1	5.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	11.7	11.4	11.8
Ithaca	3.6	3.5	3.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	9.0	8.5	9.0
Kingston	6.6	6.5	6.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	15.8	15.2	15.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	605.5	619.6	623.5	362.4	368.6	370.3	1,299.0	1,295.9	1,308.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	18.5	18.2	18.3	9.7	9.8	9.8	52.3	51.9	52.9
Rochester	36.8	36.9	37.1	19.2	18.9	18.9	81.1	79.2	82.4
Syracuse	24.8	24.2	24.9	12.4	12.4	12.5	58.5	57.7	58.8
Utica-Rome	8.5	8.9	9.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	33.8	33.5	34.1
North Carolina	370.8	378.1	380.4	175.9	182.5	183.3	700.5	708.6	714.5
Asheville	21.0	23.3	23.5	7.1	7.1	7.1	26.5	27.1	27.2
Burlington	6.0	6.4	6.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	7.2	6.9	7.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	79.0	81.7	82.3	37.5	39.2	39.1	109.7	106.0	106.7
Durham	21.1	20.8	20.9	19.4	18.9	19.0	53.0	55.5	56.4
Fayetteville	12.7	12.4	12.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	36.6	37.4	37.6
Greensboro-High Point	31.2	31.6	31.9	14.2	14.7	14.8	43.8	44.7	45.0
Greenville	8.1	8.0	8.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	22.3	23.3	23.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	12.1	12.1	12.2	6.0	6.0	6.1	25.0	25.9	25.9
Raleigh-Cary	45.2	47.4	48.0	24.1	25.1	25.2	94.1	96.5	97.3
Rocky Mount	5.2	5.1	5.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.3	11.5
Wilmington	19.2	19.3	19.5	6.3	6.4	6.5	25.4	26.2	26.3
Winston-Salem	18.8	19.3	19.5	9.1	9.3	9.4	24.6	25.5	25.6
North Dakota	31.1	32.1	32.0	15.0	15.3	15.4	77.8	76.8	78.0
Bismarck	5.4	5.5	5.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	12.0	11.9	12.0
Fargo	11.6	11.7	11.5	4.9	5.0	5.0	17.3	17.4	17.7
Grand Forks	5.8	5.9	5.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	14.0	13.9	14.0
Ohio	466.4	464.2	463.1	219.4	218.0	218.0	807.7	791.0	807.1
Akron	29.4	29.5	29.6	13.5	13.5	13.6	51.2	48.3	51.6
Canton-Massillon	15.8	15.8	15.8	8.3	8.3	8.3	21.0	20.5	20.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	99.0	100.9	100.7	42.3	42.6	42.7	135.2	131.8	134.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	87.0	87.3	87.0	43.4	43.7	43.7	143.3	138.5	143.0
Columbus	84.6	85.5	85.5	37.1	36.6	36.9	157.5	156.6	158.0
Dayton	35.7	35.4	35.4	15.8	15.4	15.5	64.8	63.8	65.1
Lima	4.7	4.7	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.0	7.0
Mansfield	5.4	5.3	5.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	8.9	8.3	8.9
Springfield	4.8	4.8	4.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	7.4	7.2	7.3
Toledo	30.7	29.9	29.8	14.6	14.6	14.7	52.3	51.1	52.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	21.4	21.0	21.1	10.3	10.3	10.4	32.1	31.4	31.8
Oklahoma	134.2	136.4	137.6	62.1	62.6	63.1	326.4	316.9	324.6
Oklahoma City	53.3	55.5	56.5	22.7	22.5	22.7	117.0	110.1	111.7
Tulsa	35.6	33.4	33.7	17.3	18.0	18.1	53.2	52.0	53.2
Oregon	163.2	168.2	169.5	59.6	58.4	58.9	292.1	294.0	299.0
Bend	9.3	9.8	9.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.3	8.3	8.4
Eugene-Springfield	14.3	14.3	14.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	30.3	29.6	30.4
Medford	9.4	9.5	9.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	12.1	11.9	12.1
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	94.2	95.8	96.0	36.3	36.2	36.6	142.9	145.7	147.1
Salem	12.0	11.8	11.9	5.3	5.1	5.3	40.5	41.0	41.3
Pennsylvania	464.8	470.6	470.5	252.8	253.8	254.0	761.3	741.7	761.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	27.8	28.8	28.8	14.8	15.1	15.2	42.7	42.7	43.5
Altoona	5.1	5.4	5.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.8	8.6	8.8
Erie	11.8	13.0	13.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	17.0	15.9	17.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
Pennsylvania—Continued									
Harrisburg-Carlisle	325.2	327.2	328.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	12.5	12.1
Johnstown	60.7	61.0	61.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	232.6	234.9	235.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.1	16.9	16.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,771.8	2,780.4	2,788.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	117.9	121.1	118.5
Pittsburgh	1,119.4	1,127.0	1,127.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	48.7	52.4	51.7
Reading	172.3	171.9	171.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	8.7	8.5
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	256.8	258.2	258.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	10.6	10.3
State College	72.9	70.9	74.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	53.2	52.5	52.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	176.6	182.3	182.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	12.4	12.2
Rhode Island	483.5	476.4	477.5	.2	.2	.2	19.9	19.2	18.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	572.4	565.7	566.5	.2	.2	.2	24.5	24.1	22.9
South Carolina									
Anderson	1,916.2	1,931.5	1,933.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	124.4	124.3	122.3
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	64.3	63.3	63.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbia	291.7	297.0	297.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.8	21.4	21.3
Florence	361.8	367.5	368.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.2	21.1	21.2
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	86.6	90.8	90.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	312.4	320.3	321.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.0	19.3	19.2
Spartanburg	118.2	119.4	120.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spokane	124.4	125.6	125.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota									
Rapid City	392.8	399.0	399.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.0	20.1	19.7
Sioux Falls	58.1	58.5	58.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.4	4.3
Sioux Falls	129.1	132.3	132.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.8	6.6
Tennessee									
Chattanooga	2,753.7	2,754.8	2,764.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	130.1	133.0	133.3
Clarksville	245.1	244.9	245.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	10.6	10.4
Jackson	85.1	84.2	84.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.2
Johnson City	61.2	61.5	62.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.3	3.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	81.1	80.5	81.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.5	3.5
Knoxville	120.6	120.6	121.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	8.1	8.0
Memphis	332.5	334.5	335.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.0	17.9	17.8
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	632.1	636.7	637.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.5	25.7	24.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	747.8	756.4	759.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.3	42.0	42.1
Texas									
Abilene	10,206.6	10,374.8	10,443.6	199.3	213.7	213.2	622.2	638.3	649.2
Amarillo	65.0	65.9	66.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	5.0	5.1
Austin-Round Rock	110.3	111.1	111.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.7	7.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	743.5	761.2	767.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.7	48.5	49.1
Brownsville-Harlingen	164.1	163.3	163.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	17.2	17.4
College Station-Bryan	122.9	123.3	123.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.2	4.2
Corpus Christi	91.3	88.1	92.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.8	6.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	174.2	175.1	176.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.7	20.7	20.9
El Paso	2,889.5	2,944.0	2,960.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	179.9	188.6	191.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	267.0	273.2	273.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	15.1	15.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	2,495.0	2,566.0	2,581.0	83.0	87.4	87.9	191.3	197.9	200.3
Laredo	119.4	122.0	122.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.9	5.9
Longview	85.8	86.6	86.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.4	4.4
Lubbock	93.7	96.4	96.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	12.6	12.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	127.9	127.8	128.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.9	5.9
Midland	209.0	213.2	213.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	11.4	11.5
Odessa	64.2	66.3	66.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	14.6	14.7
San Antonio	57.9	60.4	60.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	12.0	12.1
Texarkana	820.1	832.8	838.8	3.2	3.6	3.6	47.8	50.2	50.8
Tyler	55.5	56.2	56.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.3	2.3
Waco	92.2	92.9	93.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.2	6.2
Wichita Falls	106.1	109.1	109.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.7	5.7
Wichita Falls	61.6	62.7	63.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.9	4.0
Utah									
Ogden-Clearfield	1,226.7	1,251.0	1,255.4	10.6	11.1	11.2	96.5	97.6	95.7
Provo-Orem	197.1	199.4	200.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	17.3	16.8
St. George	187.3	190.3	191.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.0	17.9	17.7
Salt Lake City	52.1	52.8	53.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	8.2	8.1
Salt Lake City	628.6	642.6	644.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.2	45.9	45.1
Vermont									
Burlington-South Burlington	306.8	305.7	306.9	.8	.8	.8	14.2	14.4	13.6
Burlington-South Burlington	113.2	111.9	113.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.2	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
Pennsylvania—Continued									
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.4	23.7	23.6	68.9	70.8	69.6	6.5	6.4	6.4
Johnstown	4.9	4.7	4.6	11.6	12.2	11.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	42.7	41.4	41.3	52.7	54.4	53.9	3.8	3.9	4.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	220.7	216.1	217.1	521.3	531.7	524.3	56.4	57.5	57.7
Pittsburgh	99.9	98.8	98.7	221.5	222.9	219.5	21.9	21.4	21.5
Reading	31.4	30.8	30.8	34.2	34.3	33.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	32.9	32.3	32.1	59.0	60.4	59.3	6.2	5.9	6.0
State College	4.4	4.3	4.1	10.2	10.2	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.8	10.9	10.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	34.5	37.3	37.3	38.2	38.8	38.2	2.0	2.2	2.2
Rhode Island									
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	66.2	63.8	63.7	100.4	99.9	98.6	11.2	11.7	11.7
South Carolina									
Anderson	250.7	248.0	246.9	368.4	374.7	374.5	27.2	27.3	27.5
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	13.7	13.1	13.1	11.8	12.0	11.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia	21.8	22.3	22.3	57.8	59.4	59.2	5.1	5.1	5.1
Florence	31.1	31.2	31.2	68.7	70.2	69.1	6.1	6.2	6.2
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.3	17.3	17.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	42.1	40.8	40.7	65.5	67.3	67.3	6.4	6.5	6.5
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.8	24.2	24.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spokane	27.7	27.2	27.1	25.6	26.4	26.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota									
Rapid City	41.6	42.0	42.4	78.7	81.2	80.1	7.1	7.0	7.1
Sioux Falls	3.5	3.3	3.3	12.4	12.7	12.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sioux Falls	13.0	12.9	12.9	27.6	28.6	28.3	3.0	3.2	3.2
Tennessee									
Chattanooga	387.3	371.9	373.1	600.6	606.6	604.1	49.3	49.2	49.4
Clarksville	35.1	34.4	34.4	55.9	56.7	56.5	3.8	3.9	3.8
Jackson	14.1	13.0	13.0	15.9	16.3	15.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
Johnson City	11.0	10.7	10.6	12.4	13.1	13.0	.7	.7	.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	10.3	9.9	9.9	13.7	14.2	14.0	2.3	2.4	2.4
Knoxville	24.3	24.0	23.9	24.1	24.1	24.1	2.5	2.5	2.5
Memphis	37.2	37.0	37.0	71.5	72.6	72.1	5.6	5.8	5.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	52.4	51.7	52.0	172.5	174.2	172.9	7.4	7.1	7.3
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	81.0	76.6	75.7	152.0	155.2	155.0	19.0	19.8	19.6
Texas									
Abilene	929.0	927.9	927.1	2,064.6	2,107.2	2,102.1	220.7	221.8	219.8
Amarillo	3.2	3.3	3.3	12.2	12.6	12.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Austin-Round Rock	12.7	13.3	13.4	23.1	23.0	22.9	1.7	1.7	1.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur	59.5	59.2	58.9	132.2	136.7	136.2	22.1	21.7	21.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	22.8	22.8	22.8	31.6	31.1	31.2	2.3	2.2	2.1
College Station-Bryan	7.7	7.2	7.2	24.3	24.7	24.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Corpus Christi	6.2	6.1	6.1	12.7	13.4	13.3	1.0	1.1	1.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	11.0	10.9	10.9	30.9	31.6	31.6	2.5	2.5	2.4
El Paso	298.2	294.8	294.2	612.1	625.7	623.4	88.4	89.1	90.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	20.3	19.6	19.5	57.6	58.6	58.0	5.0	5.1	5.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	228.8	234.3	233.7	504.4	522.4	519.7	36.8	36.8	36.8
Laredo	8.4	8.6	8.6	22.3	23.3	23.2	2.5	2.6	2.6
Longview	1.5	1.5	1.5	27.4	28.4	28.3	.7	.6	.6
Lubbock	13.8	14.0	14.0	18.1	18.7	18.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	5.2	5.2	5.2	25.8	25.6	25.5	5.8	5.5	5.5
Midland	8.0	8.0	7.9	44.3	45.8	45.5	3.0	3.1	3.1
Odessa	2.8	2.9	2.9	12.2	12.8	12.8	1.5	1.5	1.4
San Antonio	4.1	4.3	4.3	12.8	13.2	13.1	.7	.6	.6
Texarkana	49.3	48.3	48.3	146.5	149.1	148.0	21.9	21.5	21.5
Tyler	5.2	5.0	5.0	12.2	12.4	12.3	.6	.6	.6
Waco	8.9	8.3	8.3	19.2	19.8	19.7	2.1	2.2	2.2
Wichita Falls	15.7	15.3	15.3	18.2	18.4	18.5	1.7	1.7	1.7
Wichita Falls	8.0	8.4	8.4	11.2	11.4	11.3	1.5	1.4	1.4
Utah									
Ogden-Clearfield	125.7	128.1	128.7	239.9	247.5	246.7	32.0	31.2	31.1
Provo-Orem	23.3	23.0	23.0	37.3	38.1	37.8	1.9	2.0	2.0
St. George	19.5	19.7	19.7	30.5	31.3	31.2	8.1	7.9	8.0
Salt Lake City	3.2	3.2	3.3	11.8	12.2	12.2	.8	.8	.8
Salt Lake City	56.6	58.5	58.9	129.4	133.6	133.0	18.6	18.8	18.7
Vermont									
Burlington-South Burlington	35.8	35.2	35.3	58.4	58.8	58.1	5.9	6.0	6.0
Burlington-South Burlington	15.0	14.8	14.8	21.8	21.7	21.8	2.9	2.9	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
Pennsylvania—Continued									
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.3	24.5	24.5	38.1	38.7	38.5	45.5	45.4	46.6
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.3	6.3	6.3	14.6	14.3	15.0
Lancaster	9.5	9.5	9.4	20.2	20.5	20.5	36.6	36.3	37.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	219.6	217.0	216.9	418.3	422.8	422.8	528.1	524.6	536.1
Pittsburgh	67.8	68.0	68.0	148.9	152.1	152.2	225.4	227.8	230.4
Reading	8.1	8.0	8.0	19.3	19.7	19.8	24.6	24.8	25.0
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	12.3	12.1	12.1	23.2	24.2	24.0	50.5	49.9	51.4
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.9	6.3	6.3	7.3	7.4	7.5
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.2	9.3
York-Hanover	6.1	6.1	6.1	16.4	17.4	17.4	23.4	23.4	24.0
Rhode Island									
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	35.3	34.0	34.0	54.0	52.9	52.4	100.1	98.5	101.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	38.5	37.0	37.1	60.2	60.4	59.9	115.0	113.3	116.8
South Carolina									
Anderson	104.1	107.0	106.4	222.6	223.6	222.1	198.1	205.0	205.9
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	13.6	14.5	14.7	40.8	41.7	41.6	29.7	30.3	30.7
Columbia	30.4	31.3	31.3	42.4	41.8	41.6	40.8	43.0	43.1
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	13.7	14.3	14.2	51.8	53.4	53.9	30.3	31.4	31.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota									
Rapid City	30.4	30.5	30.6	26.4	27.6	27.3	59.1	60.9	61.1
Rapid City	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.4	9.0	9.3	9.3
Sioux Falls	16.3	16.6	16.6	10.4	11.0	11.1	23.1	23.7	23.8
Tennessee									
Chattanooga	142.8	142.1	141.4	312.6	313.4	314.2	345.7	351.7	354.5
Chattanooga	18.6	18.6	18.6	24.4	23.9	24.1	29.2	29.4	29.5
Clarksville	2.6	2.7	2.7	8.5	8.3	8.2	9.4	9.7	9.7
Jackson	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.1	4.5	4.4	8.7	8.0	8.6
Johnson City	4.8	5.0	5.0	7.3	6.9	6.9	12.4	12.7	12.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.2	4.2	4.2	8.7	8.3	8.3	17.0	17.5	17.7
Knoxville	17.3	17.4	17.4	40.2	39.7	40.1	40.9	41.9	41.9
Memphis	32.8	32.8	33.4	80.5	81.4	81.8	76.3	77.8	77.8
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	45.6	46.1	46.2	97.3	98.3	99.1	105.8	110.0	110.5
Texas									
Abilene	636.8	640.8	643.5	1,263.1	1,306.2	1,317.0	1,237.0	1,269.5	1,273.9
Abilene	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.8	4.8	13.3	13.2	13.2
Amarillo	6.9	7.1	7.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	15.3	15.5	15.6
Austin-Round Rock	44.1	45.5	45.6	102.9	108.0	108.3	75.5	77.0	77.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.9	6.0	6.0	15.5	15.5	15.7	22.0	22.4	22.4
Brownsville-Harlingen	4.8	4.9	4.9	9.1	8.6	8.7	28.1	28.9	28.9
College Station-Bryan	3.4	3.3	3.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	9.3	9.6	9.7
Corpus Christi	8.0	8.1	8.1	16.2	15.8	15.9	26.3	26.7	26.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	230.3	233.5	234.6	428.3	433.6	435.1	308.7	323.0	326.1
El Paso	11.3	11.5	11.5	30.9	31.8	31.8	31.3	32.5	32.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	142.3	144.7	145.2	366.6	384.1	387.1	276.6	287.7	290.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	6.0	6.1	6.1	9.6	9.5	9.5	16.4	16.7	16.9
Laredo	4.1	2.6	2.6	5.4	5.5	5.5	11.9	12.4	12.5
Longview	3.8	3.8	3.8	7.6	8.4	8.4	14.3	14.4	14.5
Lubbock	6.9	7.0	7.0	10.2	10.7	10.8	19.3	19.1	19.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.7	8.8	8.8	14.1	14.1	14.3	46.3	48.5	48.7
Midland	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.2	7.5	7.6	6.5	6.6	6.6
Odessa	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.9	4.3	4.3	5.4	5.4	5.4
San Antonio	64.9	64.8	65.0	102.6	102.8	104.0	112.4	116.0	117.2
Texarkana	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.8	3.8	9.2	9.2	9.3
Tyler	4.3	4.2	4.2	7.8	8.2	8.2	18.7	18.9	18.9
Waco	6.7	6.7	6.8	8.4	9.0	9.1	19.4	19.6	19.7
Wichita Falls	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.8	9.6	9.4	9.5
Utah									
Ogden-Clearfield	74.4	75.0	75.4	154.5	159.3	160.0	139.1	143.8	145.1
Ogden-Clearfield	8.6	8.7	8.6	21.7	22.8	22.7	20.3	20.7	21.0
Provo-Orem	6.6	6.7	6.8	21.7	22.4	22.4	39.7	40.6	41.0
St. George	2.3	2.2	2.3	4.0	4.2	4.4	7.1	7.5	7.5
Salt Lake City	51.7	52.5	53.1	97.3	98.9	99.6	58.4	61.0	61.6
Vermont									
Burlington-South Burlington	13.1	13.2	13.0	21.3	21.4	21.5	56.3	56.7	57.6
Burlington-South Burlington	5.2	5.2	5.2	9.9	9.9	10.0	18.6	18.8	19.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
Pennsylvania—Continued									
Harrisburg-Carlisle	26.2	27.1	27.6	16.4	16.3	16.4	63.1	61.8	62.8
Johnstown	4.5	4.6	4.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	9.9	10.1
Lancaster	18.9	20.0	19.9	10.6	10.7	10.7	21.5	21.3	22.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	209.7	212.7	211.9	121.6	123.3	123.7	358.2	353.6	359.2
Pittsburgh	98.4	100.2	100.2	52.7	52.6	52.6	129.5	126.1	128.4
Reading	13.4	13.0	13.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	23.5	22.8	23.0
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	21.7	21.6	21.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	31.8	31.7	32.0
State College	6.6	6.4	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.9	27.4	30.3
Williamsport	3.8	3.9	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	7.7	8.3
York-Hanover	14.8	14.9	14.9	9.0	8.9	8.9	20.6	20.9	20.9
Rhode Island									
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	46.0	46.0	46.0	22.7	22.6	22.7	65.4	65.0	65.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	55.2	55.2	55.2	26.0	25.8	25.8	75.0	74.3	74.6
South Carolina									
Anderson	203.0	204.1	205.3	73.8	72.4	72.8	339.2	340.5	345.4
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.1	12.4	12.7
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	33.7	34.5	34.7	12.0	11.8	11.9	55.4	56.0	56.3
Columbia	29.7	31.3	31.1	13.5	13.9	14.0	77.9	77.5	79.8
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.9	16.8	16.8
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	29.8	31.1	31.2	12.5	12.4	12.4	42.3	43.8	44.3
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	28.1	30.3	31.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.4	14.3	14.5
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.8	19.2	19.3
South Dakota									
Rapid City	39.1	38.9	39.3	15.6	15.9	15.7	75.8	74.9	76.2
Rapid City	7.1	7.1	7.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	10.2	9.9	10.1
Sioux Falls	12.5	12.5	12.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	12.1	12.3	12.4
Tennessee									
Chattanooga	260.5	263.5	265.4	102.3	101.6	102.3	422.5	421.8	426.3
Chattanooga	22.3	22.7	22.8	10.8	10.8	10.9	34.7	33.9	34.7
Clarksville	8.9	8.7	8.8	3.0	3.3	3.2	18.4	18.0	18.5
Jackson	5.1	4.9	5.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	12.0	12.4	12.6
Johnson City	8.0	8.1	8.1	2.4	2.6	2.6	16.4	15.2	16.2
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	11.7	11.8	11.8	4.3	4.3	4.3	16.1	15.8	16.2
Knoxville	34.4	35.1	35.4	14.2	14.5	14.5	53.2	52.6	53.4
Memphis	70.7	71.3	71.5	23.7	24.5	24.4	90.3	90.2	91.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	76.8	79.0	79.9	29.9	29.7	30.0	101.1	99.7	101.1
Texas									
Abilene	937.3	967.5	982.1	348.5	351.8	354.0	1,748.1	1,730.1	1,761.7
Abilene	6.6	6.6	6.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	12.9	12.8	12.9
Amarillo	10.9	11.0	11.2	4.7	4.6	4.6	19.6	19.2	19.6
Austin-Round Rock	75.3	78.2	79.3	27.8	28.3	28.6	157.4	158.1	162.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur	14.1	14.0	14.2	6.0	5.9	5.9	26.9	26.2	26.2
Brownsville-Harlingen	12.2	12.0	12.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	28.1	28.3	28.5
College Station-Bryan	9.5	9.5	9.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	34.7	30.0	33.5
Corpus Christi	19.9	20.4	20.7	6.2	6.2	6.3	33.5	32.2	32.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	264.9	273.1	276.0	105.2	106.8	107.6	373.5	375.8	381.6
El Paso	25.8	25.9	26.2	7.5	7.4	7.5	63.7	65.7	66.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	218.9	225.3	227.0	92.4	93.7	94.8	353.9	351.7	358.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	10.6	11.1	11.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	33.2	33.5	33.9
Laredo	8.2	8.1	8.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	20.5	21.4	21.4
Longview	7.2	7.6	7.7	3.2	3.3	3.3	11.9	11.9	11.9
Lubbock	14.8	15.0	15.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	29.3	28.7	29.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	17.9	18.0	18.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	50.8	50.6	50.9
Midland	5.8	6.2	6.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	8.4	8.3	8.5
Odessa	5.6	5.5	5.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	9.3	9.4	9.6
San Antonio	92.4	94.7	96.9	28.0	29.2	29.4	151.1	152.6	154.1
Texarkana	5.1	5.3	5.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	12.7	12.8	12.9
Tyler	8.6	9.0	9.1	3.6	3.5	3.6	12.9	12.6	12.7
Waco	9.5	9.9	10.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	16.8	18.5	18.6
Wichita Falls	5.4	5.9	6.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	12.9	12.8	12.9
Utah									
Ogden-Clearfield	111.2	113.4	114.8	34.8	35.5	35.7	208.0	208.5	211.0
Ogden-Clearfield	16.0	16.3	16.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	45.4	44.6	45.7
Provo-Orem	13.5	13.6	13.9	4.2	4.3	4.3	25.5	25.9	26.2
St. George	6.6	6.5	6.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.4	6.6	6.8
Salt Lake City	59.9	61.2	61.8	19.1	19.5	19.8	92.4	92.7	93.0
Vermont									
Burlington-South Burlington	34.8	34.7	34.8	9.8	9.7	9.7	56.4	54.8	56.5
Burlington-South Burlington	10.3	10.3	10.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	20.8	19.7	20.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
Virginia	3,705.7	3,718.2	3,725.5	11.2	10.6	10.5	233.3	231.9	229.8
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	72.1	68.2	68.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	100.5	100.2	101.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	64.1	64.1	64.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	106.9	108.4	108.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	627.8	628.8	629.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.7	46.2	46.1
Roanoke	160.9	161.7	161.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.2	10.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	759.3	763.1	765.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	47.9	48.0	48.2
Winchester	57.3	58.8	58.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,873.7	2,909.4	2,929.4	7.9	7.8	7.8	194.4	194.1	196.8
Bellingham	82.9	85.1	85.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.5	7.6
Bremerton-Silverdale	84.8	85.6	85.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.8	5.8
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	87.3	91.9	92.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.4	6.6
Olympia	99.6	102.0	102.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.4	5.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,709.1	1,735.6	1,748.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	117.5	118.4	119.9
Spokane	213.9	215.0	217.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	13.0	13.2
Yakima	76.5	78.5	79.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.8	3.9
West Virginia	741.5	741.2	743.8	27.9	28.6	28.4	34.2	33.6	32.8
Charleston	147.7	148.2	147.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	15.4	15.1
Huntington-Ashland	117.1	119.1	118.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	60.2	60.3	62.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	71.1	72.6	71.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	66.9	66.5	66.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,810.0	2,809.0	2,813.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	107.9	107.8	105.9
Appleton	116.2	117.0	116.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.9	7.7
Eau Claire	81.8	81.5	82.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.2	3.1
Green Bay	165.7	166.1	166.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.1	7.0
Janesville	68.3	68.4	68.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.6
La Crosse	73.4	72.7	73.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.3	2.2
Madison	340.8	343.6	343.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	15.3	14.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	843.0	839.6	841.1	.4	.4	.4	30.6	31.1	30.6
Oshkosh-Neenah	91.5	91.8	91.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.0	2.8
Racine	78.8	78.5	78.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.6
Sheboygan	62.7	62.9	62.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.1	2.1
Wausau	71.9	71.3	71.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.9	2.8
Wyoming	276.9	283.5	285.0	26.9	27.7	27.3	22.4	24.4	23.7
Cheyenne	42.9	43.8	44.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.9	2.9
Puerto Rico	1,025.1	1,012.4	1,010.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	67.6	64.1	66.9
Ponce	65.4	65.9	65.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.7	3.5
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	766.0	756.2	755.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	53.9	52.0	54.4
Virgin Islands	45.7	46.0	46.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
Virginia	280.6	273.2	270.5	654.2	664.3	655.1	91.3	89.0	89.4
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.0	14.4	14.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	11.3	11.2	11.1	13.4	13.6	13.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	18.7	18.3	18.4	20.0	20.5	20.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	42.4	41.3	41.1	116.0	119.1	117.5	11.6	10.9	11.0
Roanoke	17.7	17.4	17.3	35.7	35.9	35.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	56.9	56.4	55.9	140.5	142.3	140.7	15.6	15.4	15.4
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	12.1	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	288.1	293.9	294.0	539.1	549.6	547.3	101.3	103.1	103.6
Bellingham	9.0	9.0	9.0	15.4	15.5	15.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	2.0	1.9	1.9	13.7	14.1	14.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	5.7	6.8	6.8	15.6	16.5	16.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.3	3.4	3.4	15.7	17.0	16.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	185.6	190.5	190.4	319.0	326.7	324.8	84.3	85.1	85.7
Spokane	18.5	18.7	18.7	42.8	44.3	44.0	3.1	3.3	3.3
Yakima	8.3	9.2	9.2	16.6	17.3	17.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	58.9	57.6	57.4	140.1	140.6	139.5	11.3	11.3	11.3
Charleston	6.3	6.2	6.2	28.4	28.9	28.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
Huntington-Ashland	10.0	9.9	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	4.0	4.1	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	8.7	8.5	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	4.4	4.3	4.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	496.3	489.0	487.2	533.5	537.9	531.8	49.5	50.0	49.7
Appleton	22.8	22.4	22.3	21.8	21.9	21.6	1.7	1.9	1.9
Eau Claire	11.4	11.0	11.0	16.9	16.8	16.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
Green Bay	30.5	30.6	30.4	35.0	34.8	34.5	2.3	2.3	2.3
Janesville	13.5	13.3	13.2	16.0	16.1	16.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
La Crosse	9.6	9.7	9.7	14.6	14.6	14.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
Madison	32.1	32.1	32.0	58.4	59.9	59.0	9.1	9.5	9.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	132.7	131.2	130.7	152.1	151.1	149.2	17.5	17.4	17.4
Oshkosh-Neenah	23.6	23.9	23.8	14.4	14.8	14.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Racine	18.2	18.0	17.9	15.2	14.8	14.6	.5	.5	.5
Sheboygan	23.1	22.8	22.6	9.0	8.9	8.8	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	17.5	17.4	17.3	16.0	15.9	15.7	.7	.7	.7
Wyoming	10.1	10.3	10.1	53.2	55.6	55.6	4.0	3.9	3.9
Cheyenne	1.6	1.6	1.6	9.5	9.9	9.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Puerto Rico	107.2	102.8	103.2	181.2	186.1	177.1	22.4	22.1	22.0
Ponce	8.1	8.3	8.4	10.7	11.2	10.6	.8	.8	.8
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	69.3	65.5	65.3	140.1	143.8	138.4	20.0	19.8	19.7
Virgin Islands	2.3	2.3	2.4	8.7	8.7	8.7	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
Virginia	193.9	190.1	190.7	631.9	637.4	641.5	414.9	422.4	426.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.7	12.0	12.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	45.6	45.5	45.3	97.7	97.7	98.0	74.3	72.2	72.3
Roanoke	8.8	8.6	8.7	22.2	22.0	22.1	22.4	23.1	23.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	41.1	40.7	41.0	100.4	100.3	101.3	88.9	90.9	91.5
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	154.5	152.7	153.2	335.6	340.5	345.1	344.7	351.0	354.9
Bellingham	3.1	3.1	3.1	7.1	7.5	7.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.8	7.5	7.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	3.5	3.6	3.6	19.1	19.7	19.8	9.4	9.6	9.7
Olympia	4.0	4.0	4.0	7.8	8.1	8.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	103.8	102.2	102.6	232.3	236.4	239.6	190.2	194.2	196.5
Spokane	13.3	13.0	13.1	22.7	22.5	22.9	36.0	35.7	36.7
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.5	4.1	4.2	13.3	13.6	13.8
West Virginia	29.5	29.3	29.3	58.8	59.7	59.9	112.7	114.0	115.4
Charleston	8.3	8.2	8.2	14.9	14.5	14.5	20.9	21.9	21.7
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.1	11.0	10.9	22.5	22.8	22.9
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.3	4.3	4.4	11.6	12.0	12.1
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.3	12.1	12.2
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.1	12.9	13.0
Wisconsin	161.9	161.8	161.7	267.2	268.9	269.6	395.4	400.6	404.5
Appleton	8.2	8.3	8.3	13.1	13.4	13.4	12.2	12.5	12.6
Eau Claire	4.3	4.5	4.5	8.0	8.3	8.3	13.5	13.8	13.8
Green Bay	12.0	12.2	12.2	14.9	15.3	15.4	20.6	20.9	21.0
Janesville	1.9	1.9	1.9	5.2	5.3	5.3	10.1	10.3	10.3
La Crosse	3.5	3.5	3.5	6.2	6.4	6.4	14.6	14.7	14.9
Madison	27.0	26.6	26.6	36.0	37.3	37.5	35.0	35.4	35.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	57.9	57.3	57.4	111.0	109.4	110.1	138.9	139.8	141.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.8	3.7	3.7	9.9	9.7	9.8	11.8	12.3	12.3
Racine	3.2	3.2	3.2	6.5	6.4	6.4	11.1	11.1	11.2
Sheboygan	2.4	2.3	2.3	4.0	4.4	4.4	7.8	8.2	8.2
Wausau	5.9	5.8	5.8	4.3	4.3	4.3	8.3	8.4	8.4
Wyoming	11.0	11.5	11.5	17.1	17.3	17.4	22.9	23.4	23.9
Cheyenne	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.9
Puerto Rico	48.3	48.8	48.3	108.6	104.2	102.9	104.7	101.7	105.1
Ponce	2.0	2.0	2.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.3	10.0	10.3
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	40.3	40.6	40.4	91.5	87.6	86.5	73.6	71.0	73.5
Virgin Islands	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.6	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
Virginia	323.9	327.3	329.0	182.7	184.8	185.3	687.8	687.2	697.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.8	20.6	23.0
Charlottesville	11.0	10.9	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	31.1	30.1	32.0
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	10.8	11.3
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.9	15.2	15.4
Richmond	49.1	49.0	49.5	29.9	30.3	30.7	116.5	116.6	117.5
Roanoke	13.0	13.4	13.3	6.9	6.9	7.0	21.5	21.7	22.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	78.5	78.6	79.5	34.4	36.6	37.0	155.1	153.9	155.4
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	8.2	8.1
Washington	266.7	274.5	276.8	103.8	104.3	104.9	537.6	537.9	545.0
Bellingham	9.6	9.9	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.4	17.0	17.2
Bremerton-Silverdale	7.8	8.3	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.3	27.7	27.9
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	7.7	8.0	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.3	16.7	16.8
Olympia	8.0	8.5	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	37.5	38.0	38.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	155.9	160.6	162.3	62.0	62.4	62.8	257.0	257.6	262.6
Spokane	20.3	20.6	20.6	9.1	8.9	9.0	35.4	35.0	35.5
Yakima	6.6	6.8	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.3	17.3	17.7
West Virginia	66.9	68.6	68.8	55.4	55.2	55.3	145.8	142.7	145.7
Charleston	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4	27.7	27.3	27.6
Huntington-Ashland	10.6	10.4	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.6	20.4	20.5
Morgantown	5.6	5.7	5.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.3	16.0	17.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	10.8	10.9
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	10.4	10.3
Wisconsin	242.8	240.8	239.7	135.5	134.9	135.5	416.8	414.3	424.5
Appleton	10.5	10.6	10.5	6.2	6.2	6.2	11.9	11.9	12.0
Eau Claire	7.1	7.2	7.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	13.0	11.9	12.7
Green Bay	14.9	14.9	14.8	7.3	7.2	7.2	20.9	20.8	21.3
Janesville	5.9	5.9	5.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	8.9	8.8	8.9
La Crosse	6.9	6.9	6.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	11.1	10.2	11.0
Madison	28.9	28.8	28.8	17.6	17.3	17.5	81.4	81.4	81.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	68.9	69.5	69.5	41.3	41.1	41.4	91.7	91.3	92.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.2	6.0	6.0	4.6	4.3	4.3	12.7	12.4	12.9
Racine	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	10.1	10.4	10.4
Sheboygan	4.5	4.7	4.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	6.5	6.3	6.4
Wausau	5.2	5.3	5.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	8.1	7.6	8.0
Wyoming	31.0	31.0	31.4	11.4	11.6	11.7	66.9	66.8	68.5
Cheyenne	4.4	4.3	4.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	13.2	13.3	13.6
Puerto Rico	71.8	73.2	73.3	18.1	17.6	18.3	295.2	291.8	293.5
Ponce	4.4	4.4	4.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.4	18.8	18.9
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	53.9	55.3	55.8	16.3	15.4	15.6	207.1	205.2	206.2
Virgin Islands	7.5	7.5	7.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	12.4	12.5	12.7

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2007 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 08-01, dated November 20, 2007, and are available at

<http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. For more details, see <http://www.bls.gov/sae/saenaics07.htm>.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Natural resources and mining		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008P
California	15,047.2	14,975.1	15,068.2	24.8	24.6	24.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,615.7	5,541.9	5,578.8	5.0	5.1	5.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,103.5	4,058.0	4,088.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,512.2	1,483.9	1,490.4	.6	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,012.9	2,018.5	2,028.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,039.5	1,032.8	1,036.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	973.4	985.7	992.5	.3	.3	.3
District of Columbia	690.3	691.0	698.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,949.1	2,968.2	2,977.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	566.8	568.1	568.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,382.3	2,400.1	2,409.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	8,077.4	8,008.0	8,043.7	6.8	6.4	6.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,447.4	2,430.5	2,436.6	.8	.7	.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	794.1	785.1	786.3	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,063.4	1,062.5	1,064.6	.6	.5	.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	589.9	582.9	585.7	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,845.5	5,881.2	5,884.3	9.7	9.2	9.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,450.3	4,479.6	4,478.9	2.1	2.2	2.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,788.0	3,813.3	3,811.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
Gary ³	276.5	277.1	278.0	.5	.5	.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	385.9	389.2	389.8	.1	.2	.2
Massachusetts	3,206.1	3,221.9	3,231.8	1.3	1.5	1.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,436.4	2,455.9	2,459.0	.8	1.0	1.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,671.4	1,688.2	1,694.3	.5	.7	.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	87.6	88.7	88.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	153.4	156.5	155.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	76.5	77.3	77.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	117.3	117.1	118.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	130.6	132.2	131.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody	99.3	99.5	99.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	4,213.0	4,139.0	4,155.5	7.2	6.8	6.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,951.3	1,907.5	1,909.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	786.6	762.9	759.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,164.7	1,144.6	1,149.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,571.5	8,618.2	8,651.5	5.3	5.2	5.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,412.3	8,474.8	8,486.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,012.9	1,015.7	1,014.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,232.0	1,246.7	1,245.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,147.7	5,189.1	5,204.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	1,019.7	1,023.3	1,022.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,690.8	5,707.3	5,723.1	19.8	20.5	20.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,771.8	2,780.4	2,788.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	531.1	535.9	535.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,893.4	1,896.8	1,904.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	347.3	347.7	348.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	10,206.6	10,374.8	10,443.6	199.3	213.7	213.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,889.5	2,944.0	2,960.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,037.4	2,078.5	2,088.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	852.1	865.5	871.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,873.7	2,909.4	2,929.4	7.9	7.8	7.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,709.1	1,735.6	1,748.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,433.2	1,452.7	1,464.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tacoma	275.9	282.9	284.4	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
California	879.9	808.5	808.1	1,461.3	1,432.3	1,435.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	257.9	245.9	245.3	632.8	617.6	619.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	155.7	147.8	147.3	451.1	439.8	441.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	102.2	98.1	98.0	181.7	177.8	178.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	112.3	112.3	112.7	137.8	136.5	136.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	68.8	67.3	67.4	94.1	92.6	92.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	43.5	45.0	45.3	43.7	43.9	44.1
District of Columbia	12.0	12.1	12.2	1.7	1.6	1.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	178.9	177.2	175.1	62.1	61.1	61.3
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	40.3	41.1	40.9	20.1	20.1	20.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	138.6	136.1	134.2	42.0	41.0	41.2
Florida	621.2	554.1	546.3	395.7	376.5	374.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	161.9	147.7	146.2	100.2	94.6	94.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	61.3	56.6	56.6	31.9	30.1	30.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	55.1	49.1	47.8	48.3	46.3	46.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	45.5	42.0	41.8	20.0	18.2	18.2
Illinois	233.6	243.6	233.3	675.3	673.2	672.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	188.5	194.4	188.6	483.3	480.2	478.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	153.1	157.3	152.6	384.3	381.8	380.5
Gary ³	17.4	18.4	17.7	37.9	37.8	37.6
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	18.0	18.7	18.3	61.2	60.6	60.8
Massachusetts	121.5	125.4	120.9	296.6	292.0	292.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	88.9	90.8	87.5	222.2	220.0	219.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	56.1	58.0	55.9	106.3	104.7	104.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.6	5.0	4.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
Framingham	6.5	6.6	6.4	26.4	26.6	26.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	4.0	4.0	3.9	11.2	11.3	11.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	5.9	6.0	5.9	19.3	19.1	19.1
Nashua ²	4.7	4.6	4.5	25.3	25.3	25.2
Peabody	3.6	3.6	3.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
Michigan	145.2	140.8	135.5	629.9	591.5	591.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	62.4	60.8	57.9	265.7	243.1	243.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	20.1	19.5	17.9	98.7	88.9	85.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	42.3	41.3	40.0	167.0	154.2	157.8
New York	310.5	325.4	317.0	553.5	538.3	537.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	330.3	344.2	339.1	453.3	437.0	437.2
Edison-New Brunswick ³	43.5	44.3	42.5	74.2	72.4	72.3
Nassau-Suffolk	64.4	70.2	67.9	84.2	82.2	82.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	182.1	188.3	188.1	206.9	195.3	195.4
Newark-Union ³	40.3	41.4	40.6	88.0	87.1	87.2
Pennsylvania	232.9	243.0	235.7	653.6	644.2	642.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	117.9	121.1	118.5	220.7	216.1	217.1
Camden ³	22.7	23.6	23.4	45.9	44.7	44.6
Philadelphia	75.7	77.2	75.6	150.6	148.5	148.0
Wilmington ³	19.5	20.3	19.5	24.2	22.9	24.5
Texas	622.2	638.3	649.2	929.0	927.9	927.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	179.9	188.6	191.6	298.2	294.8	294.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving	120.8	126.8	129.1	199.6	196.6	195.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	59.1	61.8	62.5	98.6	98.2	98.6
Washington	194.4	194.1	196.8	288.1	293.9	294.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	117.5	118.4	119.9	185.6	190.5	190.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	93.3	94.6	95.8	165.5	170.3	170.3
Tacoma	24.2	23.8	24.1	20.1	20.2	20.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
California	2,871.3	2,896.4	2,883.4	471.2	450.3	461.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,085.3	1,090.3	1,089.5	241.2	216.4	225.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	812.8	813.7	814.1	209.5	185.8	194.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	272.5	276.6	275.4	31.7	30.6	30.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	358.7	360.7	356.9	68.4	67.9	68.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	196.0	197.3	195.0	29.7	28.7	28.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	162.7	163.4	161.9	38.7	39.2	39.4
District of Columbia	27.2	27.4	27.3	22.5	21.2	21.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	396.6	406.0	399.3	94.6	92.6	92.4
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	81.5	83.0	81.7	16.4	16.6	16.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	315.1	323.0	317.6	78.2	76.0	75.7
Florida	1,603.8	1,615.5	1,609.7	161.2	159.5	160.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	545.5	550.2	547.9	51.9	51.5	51.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	174.6	175.3	174.2	20.0	19.9	20.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	263.0	267.0	266.1	21.1	20.5	20.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	107.9	107.9	107.6	10.8	11.1	11.2
Illinois	1,185.7	1,212.3	1,198.4	115.7	116.4	116.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	911.9	929.6	920.7	90.5	90.6	90.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	768.2	782.9	775.2	83.8	83.7	83.9
Gary ³	59.6	59.8	59.7	2.3	2.3	2.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	84.2	86.9	85.8	4.5	4.6	4.7
Massachusetts	557.2	566.4	556.4	86.7	89.2	89.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	411.1	417.9	410.5	73.8	74.8	74.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	246.9	252.0	247.7	53.9	55.2	55.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	19.7	20.2	19.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Framingham	30.0	30.6	29.7	6.3	6.2	6.3
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	16.1	16.9	16.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	21.1	21.2	21.2	5.8	5.8	5.8
Nashua ²	29.8	30.2	29.3	2.1	2.2	2.2
Peabody	21.2	21.7	21.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Michigan	770.1	774.7	766.6	65.6	65.3	65.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	361.2	361.0	356.3	34.2	33.3	33.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	149.2	146.2	144.8	14.4	13.3	13.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	212.0	214.8	211.5	19.8	20.0	20.0
New York	1,489.6	1,522.2	1,499.3	261.9	264.4	265.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,583.8	1,614.1	1,596.4	287.0	290.5	291.2
Edison-New Brunswick ³	224.9	226.2	222.9	30.9	29.9	29.6
Nassau-Suffolk	266.7	272.5	268.3	28.0	27.9	28.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	881.0	901.2	893.8	204.0	208.3	209.4
Newark-Union ³	211.2	214.2	211.4	24.1	24.4	24.2
Pennsylvania	1,111.1	1,129.4	1,111.8	106.5	106.1	106.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	521.3	531.7	524.3	56.4	57.5	57.7
Camden ³	120.6	122.3	120.6	9.3	9.5	9.4
Philadelphia	336.4	344.7	339.8	41.1	42.1	42.3
Wilmington ³	64.3	64.7	63.9	6.0	5.9	6.0
Texas	2,064.6	2,107.2	2,102.1	220.7	221.8	219.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	612.1	625.7	623.4	88.4	89.1	90.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving	408.3	417.5	416.2	72.7	72.6	73.8
Fort Worth-Arlington	203.8	208.2	207.2	15.7	16.5	16.4
Washington	539.1	549.6	547.3	101.3	103.1	103.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	319.0	326.7	324.8	84.3	85.1	85.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	263.9	269.8	268.5	80.6	81.4	82.0
Tacoma	55.1	56.9	56.3	3.7	3.7	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
California	920.6	881.4	880.4	2,240.2	2,256.0	2,270.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	383.3	357.8	356.5	875.9	869.2	873.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	247.5	239.2	239.2	604.4	602.1	605.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	135.8	118.6	117.3	271.5	267.1	268.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	153.0	147.6	147.7	349.8	355.8	358.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	63.6	59.0	58.8	154.3	152.7	153.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	89.4	88.6	88.9	195.5	203.1	204.6
District of Columbia	29.7	28.5	28.4	152.3	153.4	154.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	160.6	155.8	156.4	664.9	672.2	676.5
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	44.8	43.6	43.5	121.5	119.9	120.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	115.8	112.2	112.9	543.4	552.3	556.3
Florida	544.1	537.2	536.3	1,334.7	1,326.1	1,332.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	182.8	178.6	177.1	401.0	392.4	394.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	67.5	63.4	63.0	129.2	127.2	126.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	74.5	76.4	75.1	151.4	145.1	148.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	40.8	38.8	39.0	120.4	120.1	120.6
Illinois	402.8	401.9	401.0	837.5	843.5	845.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	329.4	325.6	325.3	713.9	720.7	722.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	296.1	292.7	292.4	635.7	640.8	641.5
Gary ³	10.0	9.6	9.6	21.9	22.4	22.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	23.4	23.3	23.3	56.3	57.5	58.0
Massachusetts	223.8	222.8	222.6	463.8	470.4	471.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	188.5	187.9	187.7	395.3	401.6	402.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	155.4	155.6	155.4	302.1	309.3	310.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.5	3.5	3.5	7.6	7.7	7.6
Framingham	5.1	4.7	4.7	28.7	30.1	30.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	3.4	3.2	3.2	6.8	7.1	7.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.1	4.0	4.0	16.2	16.4	16.3
Nashua ²	8.5	8.8	8.8	14.0	14.3	14.3
Peabody	5.6	5.3	5.4	8.8	8.7	8.7
Michigan	211.1	207.4	207.4	563.2	554.0	555.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	112.2	109.7	109.7	346.2	335.4	336.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	36.7	36.1	35.9	119.7	113.7	113.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	75.5	73.6	73.8	226.5	221.7	223.0
New York	724.4	725.4	725.5	1,104.8	1,108.3	1,108.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	789.9	787.9	787.6	1,260.8	1,272.7	1,272.6
Edison-New Brunswick ³	62.5	60.5	60.0	168.9	172.7	172.9
Nassau-Suffolk	79.6	76.9	76.4	155.8	156.6	157.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	571.3	576.7	577.6	779.4	786.2	785.3
Newark-Union ³	76.5	73.8	73.6	156.7	157.2	157.1
Pennsylvania	330.4	328.9	328.3	681.6	695.2	696.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	219.6	217.0	216.9	418.3	422.8	422.8
Camden ³	34.2	32.6	32.5	70.3	71.3	71.6
Philadelphia	144.6	143.1	143.0	294.1	298.9	298.6
Wilmington ³	40.8	41.3	41.4	53.9	52.6	52.6
Texas	636.8	640.8	643.5	1,263.1	1,306.2	1,317.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	230.3	233.5	234.6	428.3	433.6	435.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	183.0	185.4	186.3	328.5	333.0	333.7
Fort Worth-Arlington	47.3	48.1	48.3	99.8	100.6	101.4
Washington	154.5	152.7	153.2	335.6	340.5	345.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	103.8	102.2	102.6	232.3	236.4	239.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	90.2	88.5	88.8	207.4	210.9	213.8
Tacoma	13.6	13.7	13.8	24.9	25.5	25.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
California	1,657.7	1,672.6	1,703.1	1,514.2	1,520.5	1,538.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	630.6	629.7	640.3	553.3	557.0	562.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	489.7	487.4	496.4	386.8	392.0	395.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	140.9	142.3	143.9	166.5	165.0	166.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	230.2	228.2	232.9	204.4	207.5	209.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	124.8	124.0	125.8	85.1	85.2	85.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	105.4	104.2	107.1	119.3	122.3	123.6
District of Columbia	101.6	99.9	104.6	52.8	52.5	53.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	329.3	331.5	338.2	239.0	243.4	243.8
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	70.9	71.6	72.1	44.3	45.0	44.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	258.4	259.9	266.1	194.7	198.4	199.1
Florida	997.9	1,021.5	1,029.8	934.6	923.4	946.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	314.7	322.1	323.9	260.1	259.3	264.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	90.5	91.9	93.4	80.3	80.1	81.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	146.3	152.0	152.3	104.6	104.0	106.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	77.9	78.2	78.2	75.2	75.2	76.7
Illinois	773.8	782.8	787.8	499.2	500.3	501.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	586.1	593.5	597.1	381.1	384.3	385.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	501.3	506.3	509.1	318.3	321.8	322.2
Gary ³	43.4	45.4	46.0	29.9	30.1	30.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	41.5	41.8	42.0	32.9	32.4	33.0
Massachusetts	623.1	626.2	638.6	276.0	278.3	278.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	463.8	466.6	475.7	201.5	206.2	205.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	351.2	350.0	358.7	139.0	142.6	142.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	15.0	15.4	15.6	7.7	7.7	7.6
Framingham	19.9	21.0	21.0	11.0	11.1	11.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	12.7	12.6	12.8	7.2	7.5	7.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	13.7	14.3	14.5	9.3	9.3	9.1
Nashua ²	16.8	17.0	17.1	9.8	10.0	10.0
Peabody	18.4	18.8	18.6	8.9	9.3	9.2
Michigan	591.3	596.8	602.7	377.8	377.5	377.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	276.3	280.2	282.9	173.7	172.2	171.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	122.7	123.4	125.2	75.6	76.4	75.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	153.6	156.8	157.7	98.1	95.8	95.6
New York	1,605.0	1,611.0	1,644.9	649.8	655.7	664.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,440.3	1,444.3	1,460.4	605.5	619.6	623.5
Edison-New Brunswick ³	138.8	138.3	139.2	72.6	73.9	73.6
Nassau-Suffolk	209.6	212.1	214.3	88.0	92.7	92.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	947.9	947.9	960.3	380.4	387.3	391.3
Newark-Union ³	144.0	146.0	146.6	64.5	65.7	65.8
Pennsylvania	1,076.0	1,073.9	1,096.5	464.8	470.6	470.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	528.1	524.6	536.1	209.7	212.7	211.9
Camden ³	77.4	78.7	78.6	38.1	39.9	39.4
Philadelphia	404.2	397.3	408.8	143.7	145.1	144.7
Wilmington ³	46.5	48.6	48.7	27.9	27.7	27.8
Texas	1,237.0	1,269.5	1,273.9	937.3	967.5	982.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	308.7	323.0	326.1	264.9	273.1	276.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	213.7	224.6	226.3	181.9	188.9	190.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	95.0	98.4	99.8	83.0	84.2	85.7
Washington	344.7	351.0	354.9	266.7	274.5	276.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	190.2	194.2	196.5	155.9	160.6	162.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	150.0	153.0	154.7	129.7	133.6	135.0
Tacoma	40.2	41.2	41.8	26.2	27.0	27.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
California	507.2	507.4	513.4	2,498.8	2,525.1	2,549.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	192.6	193.7	195.8	757.8	759.2	765.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	145.6	146.2	148.0	596.0	599.5	602.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	47.0	47.5	47.8	161.8	159.7	163.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	73.4	74.0	74.9	323.4	326.5	329.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	35.5	35.7	36.1	186.4	189.1	191.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	37.9	38.3	38.8	137.0	137.4	138.5
District of Columbia	61.6	63.1	63.6	228.9	231.3	230.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	179.9	181.0	181.6	643.2	647.4	652.6
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	31.2	31.2	31.3	95.8	96.0	96.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	148.7	149.8	150.3	547.4	551.4	555.7
Florida	342.3	341.8	344.0	1,135.1	1,146.0	1,157.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	100.6	101.0	101.9	327.9	332.4	333.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	34.0	34.2	34.5	104.7	106.3	106.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	42.0	41.9	42.3	156.5	159.7	159.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	24.6	24.9	25.1	66.7	66.4	67.2
Illinois	255.4	258.1	257.5	856.8	839.9	862.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	194.4	196.5	196.2	568.5	562.0	571.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	169.0	171.1	170.7	476.7	473.4	481.5
Gary ³	12.4	12.2	12.3	41.2	38.6	39.6
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	13.1	13.2	13.2	50.7	50.0	50.5
Massachusetts	116.4	115.7	116.0	439.7	434.0	444.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	86.6	86.3	86.7	303.9	302.8	307.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	59.5	59.5	60.1	200.5	200.6	203.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.4	4.4	4.4	15.4	15.1	15.3
Framingham	4.6	4.7	4.7	14.9	14.9	15.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.6	2.5	2.5	11.5	11.2	11.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.0	4.0	4.0	17.9	17.0	18.2
Nashua ²	4.3	4.4	4.3	15.3	15.4	15.4
Peabody	3.8	3.8	3.8	15.5	14.9	15.7
Michigan	173.7	172.5	173.4	677.9	651.7	673.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	87.6	85.7	85.5	231.8	226.1	232.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	35.1	33.6	33.7	114.4	111.8	113.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	52.5	52.1	51.8	117.4	114.3	118.5
New York	357.7	361.5	362.7	1,509.0	1,500.8	1,521.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	362.4	368.6	370.3	1,299.0	1,295.9	1,308.4
Edison-New Brunswick ³	46.1	47.5	48.0	150.5	150.0	153.1
Nassau-Suffolk	51.4	52.3	52.4	204.3	203.3	206.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	218.8	221.1	222.0	775.9	776.8	780.9
Newark-Union ³	46.1	47.7	47.9	168.3	165.8	168.3
Pennsylvania	252.8	253.8	254.0	761.3	741.7	761.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	121.6	123.3	123.7	358.2	353.6	359.2
Camden ³	23.2	24.4	24.5	89.4	88.9	90.6
Philadelphia	83.3	83.7	83.9	219.7	216.2	219.5
Wilmington ³	15.1	15.2	15.3	49.1	48.5	49.1
Texas	348.5	351.8	354.0	1,748.1	1,730.1	1,761.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	105.2	106.8	107.6	373.5	375.8	381.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	73.0	74.1	74.7	255.9	259.0	262.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	32.2	32.7	32.9	117.6	116.8	119.0
Washington	103.8	104.3	104.9	537.6	537.9	545.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	62.0	62.4	62.8	257.0	257.6	262.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	49.6	48.2	48.5	201.9	201.3	205.8
Tacoma	12.4	14.2	14.3	55.1	56.3	56.8

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2007 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 08-01, dated November 20, 2007, and are available at

<http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. For more details, see <http://www.bls.gov/sae/saenaics07.htm>.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Total private		33.4	33.7	33.3	33.4	33.9	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		39.6	40.4	40.0	39.8	40.5	--	--	--	--	--
Natural resources and mining		45.4	45.4	45.0	45.2	45.7	--	--	--	--	--
Logging	1133	42.6	41.7	40.5	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining	21	45.7	45.8	45.5	45.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas extraction	211	41.9	42.0	39.8	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining, except oil and gas	212	45.6	46.9	44.9	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Coal mining	2121	48.5	48.0	46.5	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	47.7	47.4	45.0	46.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	49.2	48.4	47.9	47.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Metal ore mining	2122	44.7	46.4	43.7	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	43.2	46.0	43.9	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	46.8	49.2	45.2	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	45.9	49.5	45.1	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	47.7	48.8	45.4	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	39.3	43.0	41.1	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	39.7	44.6	40.4	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	41.5	42.7	45.6	45.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for mining	213	47.0	46.4	48.0	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	49.0	47.9	47.3	47.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction		37.4	38.7	37.9	37.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	
Construction of buildings	236	37.0	38.1	37.3	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential building	2361	35.1	36.0	35.3	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	
New single-family general contractors	236115	35.0	36.1	35.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential remodelers	236118	34.9	35.2	34.9	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonresidential building	2362	39.1	40.5	39.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Industrial building	23621	41.9	43.9	39.7	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Commercial building	23622	38.2	39.4	39.3	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	40.5	42.3	41.2	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Utility system construction	2371	41.5	42.5	41.4	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Water and sewer system construction	23711	39.9	41.6	40.3	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	45.9	46.8	43.4	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Power and communication system construction	23713	40.9	41.1	41.4	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Land subdivision	2372	37.1	37.6	38.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	38.6	42.0	40.4	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Other heavy construction	2379	43.5	44.3	44.7	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Specialty trade contractors	238	37.0	38.2	37.4	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	34.0	36.7	35.5	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	35.2	38.1	34.8	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	40.6	42.2	40.0	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Framing contractors	23813	32.0	33.4	32.0	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Masonry contractors	23814	32.8	35.0	34.2	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	36.2	39.6	38.2	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Roofing contractors	23816	30.3	34.2	36.2	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Building equipment contractors	2382	38.5	39.0	39.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical contractors	23821	38.5	39.2	39.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	38.1	38.5	38.7	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building equipment contractors	23829	42.0	42.1	42.0	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Building finishing contractors	2383	36.4	37.1	36.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	36.3	37.4	37.6	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	36.3	35.7	35.9	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Flooring contractors	23833	37.1	38.6	35.4	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	38.3	38.3	36.2	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	35.7	37.4	36.1	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building finishing contractors	23839	37.1	37.4	37.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	38.0	39.6	36.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Site preparation contractors	23891	38.6	39.4	38.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	37.1	39.8	33.9	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Manufacturing		40.5	41.1	40.9	40.7	41.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.0
Durable goods		40.7	41.4	41.2	41.0	41.5	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.0
Wood products	321	38.1	39.2	38.2	37.9	38.2	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.0	--
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	39.6	40.7	39.9	39.7	--	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Total private		\$17.20	\$17.24	\$17.80	\$17.85	\$17.92	\$574.48	\$580.99	\$592.74	\$596.19	\$607.49
Goods-producing		18.29	18.38	18.90	18.93	19.03	724.28	742.55	756.00	753.41	770.72
Natural resources and mining		20.82	20.86	21.96	21.86	22.37	945.23	947.04	988.20	988.07	1,022.31
Logging	1133	15.73	15.75	16.49	16.50	--	670.10	656.78	667.85	701.25	--
Mining	21	21.33	21.34	22.46	22.35	--	974.78	977.37	1,021.93	1,016.93	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	23.30	23.62	25.07	25.55	--	976.27	992.04	997.79	1,034.78	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	20.36	20.23	21.38	21.75	--	928.42	948.79	959.96	976.58	--
Coal mining	2121	21.74	21.47	22.19	22.28	--	1,054.39	1,030.56	1,031.84	1,042.70	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	21.11	20.92	21.09	20.85	--	1,006.95	991.61	949.05	959.10	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	22.23	21.90	23.14	23.57	--	1,093.72	1,059.96	1,108.41	1,121.93	--
Metal ore mining	2122	21.19	21.17	25.84	26.65	--	947.19	982.29	1,129.21	1,175.27	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	18.58	18.73	18.70	19.05	--	802.66	861.58	820.93	824.87	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	17.17	17.36	17.49	17.86	--	803.56	854.11	790.55	803.70	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	17.57	17.37	17.66	18.17	--	806.46	859.82	796.47	844.91	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	16.80	17.35	17.30	17.52	--	801.36	846.68	785.42	762.12	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	19.36	19.57	19.09	19.38	--	760.85	841.51	784.60	771.32	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	19.19	19.59	19.26	19.20	--	761.84	873.71	778.10	773.76	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	22.47	22.53	22.28	22.75	--	932.51	962.03	1,015.97	1,032.85	--
Support activities for mining	213	21.41	21.44	22.40	21.78	--	1,006.27	994.82	1,075.20	1,041.08	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	19.37	19.27	22.26	21.57	--	949.13	923.03	1,052.90	1,028.89	--
Construction		20.47	20.55	21.24	21.35	21.46	765.58	795.29	805.00	800.63	828.36
Construction of buildings	236	20.49	20.52	20.83	21.02	--	758.13	781.81	776.96	775.64	--
Residential building	2361	18.99	19.12	19.12	19.35	--	666.55	688.32	674.94	681.12	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	19.59	19.81	19.50	19.87	--	685.65	715.14	694.20	709.36	--
Residential remodelers	236118	17.84	17.83	18.41	18.34	--	622.62	627.62	642.51	632.73	--
Nonresidential building	2362	22.03	21.92	22.45	22.61	--	861.37	887.76	884.53	875.01	--
Industrial building	23621	22.26	22.37	22.31	22.54	--	932.69	982.04	885.71	903.85	--
Commercial building	23622	21.94	21.76	22.49	22.63	--	838.11	857.34	883.86	866.73	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	19.87	20.04	20.87	21.03	--	804.74	847.69	859.84	858.02	--
Utility system construction	2371	20.42	20.38	21.18	21.34	--	847.43	866.15	876.85	881.34	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	19.89	20.14	20.42	20.84	--	793.61	837.82	822.93	839.85	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	20.02	19.91	21.94	22.22	--	918.92	931.79	952.20	951.02	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	21.42	21.06	21.55	21.35	--	876.08	865.57	892.17	890.30	--
Land subdivision	2372	17.84	17.26	18.79	18.65	--	661.86	648.98	717.78	706.84	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	19.43	20.01	20.74	20.91	--	750.00	840.42	837.90	823.85	--
Other heavy construction	2379	19.46	19.79	21.14	21.48	--	846.51	876.70	944.96	953.71	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	20.58	20.67	21.45	21.51	--	761.46	789.59	802.23	795.87	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	19.37	19.48	20.22	20.22	--	658.58	714.92	717.81	705.68	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	19.49	19.60	20.25	20.20	--	686.05	746.76	704.70	686.80	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	22.19	22.24	23.88	24.60	--	900.91	938.53	955.20	942.18	--
Framing contractors	23813	19.71	19.52	20.03	19.49	--	630.72	651.97	640.96	643.17	--
Masonry contractors	23814	19.14	19.54	21.03	20.57	--	627.79	683.90	719.23	674.70	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	21.10	20.69	20.18	19.99	--	763.82	819.32	770.88	775.61	--
Roofing contractors	23816	17.15	17.63	17.83	17.86	--	519.65	602.95	645.45	655.46	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	22.16	22.28	23.15	23.21	--	853.16	868.92	902.85	891.26	--
Electrical contractors	23821	22.65	22.65	23.62	23.81	--	872.03	887.88	921.18	914.30	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	21.36	21.56	22.46	22.44	--	813.82	830.06	869.20	850.48	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	24.56	24.90	24.76	24.36	--	1,031.52	1,048.29	1,039.92	1,032.86	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	19.64	19.74	20.03	20.18	--	714.90	732.35	735.10	736.57	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	21.28	21.33	21.75	22.06	--	772.46	797.74	817.80	816.22	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	17.51	17.72	17.75	17.67	--	635.61	632.60	637.23	629.05	--
Flooring contractors	23833	20.62	20.57	20.95	21.02	--	765.00	794.00	741.63	758.82	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	17.66	17.60	19.16	18.57	--	676.38	674.08	693.59	677.81	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	20.13	19.88	20.05	20.35	--	718.64	743.51	723.81	744.81	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	17.85	18.44	18.10	18.96	--	662.24	689.66	685.99	705.31	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	18.74	19.08	19.72	19.78	--	712.12	755.57	715.84	721.97	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	19.28	19.74	20.07	20.25	--	744.21	777.76	770.69	769.50	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	18.02	18.23	19.24	19.19	--	668.54	725.55	652.24	669.73	--
Manufacturing		17.05	17.09	17.53	17.55	17.58	690.53	702.40	716.98	714.29	724.30
Durable goods		17.96	18.02	18.43	18.49	18.52	730.97	746.03	759.32	758.09	768.58
Wood products	321	13.54	13.58	13.90	13.84	13.99	515.87	532.34	530.98	524.54	534.42
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	14.35	14.19	14.32	14.39	--	568.26	577.53	571.37	571.28	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	37.7	39.0	39.2	39.1	--	2.4	2.9	2.5	2.7	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	41.7	41.5	39.6	38.6	--	4.2	4.0	2.7	2.8	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	35.1	37.5	37.4	37.6	--	1.1	2.1	1.7	2.0	--
Other wood products	3219	37.5	38.7	37.2	36.8	--	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.5	--
Millwork	32191	37.8	39.2	36.9	36.6	--	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.5	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	38.2	39.0	35.3	33.6	--	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.3	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	37.5	39.4	38.3	39.1	--	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.7	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	37.2	38.2	39.5	38.9	--	4.3	4.5	3.5	3.1	--
All other wood products	32199	37.3	38.1	36.0	35.5	--	2.6	2.7	1.9	1.8	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	35.9	36.0	37.0	34.8	--	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.1	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	40.5	41.8	41.0	40.8	42.9	4.2	5.1	4.7	4.3	--
Clay products and refractories	3271	37.9	38.2	39.8	40.1	--	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.4	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	40.4	41.1	41.6	42.7	--	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	--
Glass and glass products	3272	41.0	41.4	43.0	42.2	--	3.1	3.2	4.4	4.0	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	41.5	41.4	42.9	41.0	--	1.8	2.0	4.4	3.2	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	40.3	42.7	39.6	39.6	--	5.0	6.8	5.4	4.9	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	40.8	42.7	39.2	39.6	--	5.5	6.9	6.3	5.8	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	39.9	42.6	40.1	39.7	--	4.5	6.6	4.4	4.0	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	41.8	42.7	43.0	42.4	--	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.1	--
Primary metals	331	42.9	43.2	42.5	42.4	43.5	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	44.0	44.7	43.3	44.5	--	5.6	6.6	7.3	7.1	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	41.4	41.9	42.3	42.3	--	3.6	3.2	4.3	5.6	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	40.6	41.0	42.2	42.5	--	2.2	1.6	4.6	5.7	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	42.1	42.7	42.4	42.1	--	4.8	4.6	4.1	5.5	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	44.3	42.1	42.8	42.2	--	6.4	4.9	5.7	5.1	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	41.6	42.5	41.5	41.2	--	5.9	6.4	6.3	6.3	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	40.9	42.2	41.1	41.1	--	5.4	5.6	5.5	6.0	--
Foundries	3315	42.6	43.5	42.2	41.7	--	5.4	5.5	4.6	4.8	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	43.2	44.2	43.5	43.0	--	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.4	--
Iron foundries	331511	44.0	45.1	43.0	42.6	--	6.7	6.6	4.8	4.8	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	42.0	42.7	44.4	43.7	--	4.6	5.1	6.3	6.4	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	41.7	42.6	40.4	39.9	--	4.8	4.8	3.5	3.9	--
Fabricated metal products	332	40.7	41.5	41.5	41.3	41.8	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.4	--
Forging and stamping	3321	40.9	42.0	41.7	41.3	--	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.0	--
Metal stamping	332116	39.6	40.6	40.9	41.1	--	2.5	3.0	4.5	4.7	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	39.3	41.1	38.3	39.0	--	3.4	4.0	2.7	1.8	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	37.7	39.8	40.1	38.3	--	2.0	2.9	2.7	1.1	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.7	--	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.1	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.3	--	4.8	5.5	5.0	5.0	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	40.3	42.7	41.0	41.2	--	4.9	5.7	4.6	5.2	--
Plate work	332313	44.1	45.0	46.7	45.1	--	5.1	5.7	7.5	7.2	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	39.2	39.7	40.3	40.1	--	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.3	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	36.8	38.3	40.3	40.2	--	1.8	2.1	2.9	3.4	--
Sheet metal work	332322	40.8	41.1	41.2	41.2	--	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.5	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	38.9	38.1	38.4	37.4	--	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.8	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	43.7	44.3	44.3	42.8	--	5.1	5.7	6.2	6.4	--
Hardware	3325	42.4	42.7	40.2	38.1	--	3.4	3.7	2.7	2.3	--
Spring and wire products	3326	39.5	40.1	41.0	41.0	--	3.4	3.7	2.8	3.0	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	40.9	41.6	41.6	41.6	--	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.0	--
Machine shops	33271	40.7	41.4	41.4	41.4	--	4.8	5.3	4.9	5.2	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	41.4	42.4	42.2	42.2	--	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.2	--
Precision turned products	332721	41.4	42.8	41.9	41.2	--	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.1	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	41.3	42.0	42.6	43.2	--	4.2	4.1	3.7	4.3	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	39.5	40.9	41.3	41.7	--	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.4	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	39.4	40.4	40.2	41.0	--	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.7	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	39.7	41.4	42.5	42.5	--	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.1	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	41.8	41.7	41.9	41.9	--	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.5	--
Metal valves	33291	42.8	42.0	42.2	41.5	--	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.5	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	41.2	41.2	42.5	41.0	--	3.2	3.5	4.1	2.7	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	41.3	41.5	41.7	42.1	--	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.9	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	39.8	39.5	40.6	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	41.2	41.1	41.5	42.1	--	3.8	4.3	4.3	5.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	13.17	13.34	13.73	13.70	--	496.51	520.26	538.22	535.67	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	13.02	13.09	12.82	12.60	--	542.93	543.24	507.67	486.36	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	11.94	12.32	13.20	13.44	--	419.09	462.00	493.68	505.34	--
Other wood products	3219	13.32	13.39	13.78	13.65	--	499.50	518.19	512.62	502.32	--
Millwork	32191	13.81	13.94	14.65	14.64	--	522.02	546.45	540.59	535.82	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	14.21	14.10	15.28	15.31	--	542.82	549.90	539.38	514.42	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	13.45	13.81	14.16	14.16	--	504.38	544.11	542.33	553.66	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	11.52	11.69	11.86	11.25	--	428.54	446.56	468.47	437.63	--
All other wood products	32199	13.69	13.58	13.96	14.07	--	510.64	517.40	502.56	499.49	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	14.09	14.02	14.35	14.70	--	505.83	504.72	530.95	511.56	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	16.79	16.91	16.99	16.82	16.68	680.00	706.84	696.59	686.26	715.57
Clay products and refractories	3271	14.59	14.67	14.77	14.84	--	552.96	560.39	587.85	595.08	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	14.65	14.89	14.99	14.99	--	591.86	611.98	623.58	640.07	--
Glass and glass products	3272	17.80	17.88	17.98	17.72	--	729.80	740.23	773.14	747.78	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	15.06	15.12	15.36	15.13	--	624.99	625.97	658.94	620.33	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	16.98	17.27	17.50	17.37	--	684.29	737.43	693.00	687.85	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	18.21	18.72	18.88	18.54	--	742.97	799.34	740.10	734.18	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	15.75	15.76	16.10	16.15	--	628.43	671.38	645.61	641.16	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	16.60	16.32	16.04	15.78	--	693.88	696.86	689.72	669.07	--
Primary metals	331	19.37	19.38	20.04	20.00	20.19	830.97	837.22	851.70	848.00	878.27
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	23.93	24.35	26.10	25.34	--	1,052.92	1,088.45	1,130.13	1,127.63	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	17.43	17.01	17.34	17.68	--	721.60	712.72	733.48	747.86	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	17.77	17.53	17.72	17.85	--	721.46	718.73	747.78	758.63	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	17.16	16.60	16.99	17.53	--	722.44	708.82	720.38	738.01	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	16.71	17.13	17.65	17.38	--	740.25	721.17	755.42	733.44	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	19.49	19.49	19.26	19.20	--	810.78	828.33	799.29	791.04	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	19.85	19.73	19.10	19.00	--	811.87	832.61	785.01	780.90	--
Foundries	3315	18.36	18.05	18.39	18.62	--	782.14	785.18	776.06	776.45	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	19.08	18.86	19.41	19.46	--	824.26	833.61	844.34	836.78	--
Iron foundries	331511	20.54	20.25	21.17	21.17	--	903.76	913.28	910.31	901.84	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	16.55	16.44	16.62	16.81	--	695.10	701.99	737.93	734.60	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	17.35	16.92	16.86	17.38	--	723.50	720.79	681.14	693.46	--
Fabricated metal products	332	16.32	16.36	16.77	16.78	16.82	664.22	678.94	695.96	693.01	703.08
Forging and stamping	3321	16.80	16.88	17.69	17.67	--	687.12	708.96	737.67	729.77	--
Metal stamping	332116	15.64	15.74	16.60	16.43	--	619.34	639.04	678.94	675.27	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	16.17	16.30	16.95	16.50	--	635.48	669.93	649.19	643.50	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	16.03	16.10	15.76	15.79	--	604.33	640.78	631.98	604.76	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	15.71	15.70	16.31	16.42	--	623.69	642.13	668.71	668.29	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	16.41	16.40	17.09	17.41	--	662.96	695.36	712.65	719.03	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	16.82	16.79	17.60	18.12	--	677.85	716.93	721.60	746.54	--
Plate work	332313	16.41	16.40	17.11	17.18	--	723.68	738.00	799.04	774.82	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	15.11	15.06	15.92	15.55	--	592.31	597.88	629.49	623.56	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	13.52	13.49	13.75	13.67	--	497.54	516.67	554.13	549.53	--
Sheet metal work	332322	15.75	15.76	16.64	16.33	--	642.60	647.74	685.57	672.80	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	15.83	15.68	15.97	16.58	--	615.79	597.41	613.25	620.09	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	18.12	18.22	18.78	19.02	--	791.84	807.15	831.95	814.06	--
Hardware	3325	15.19	15.31	14.29	14.37	--	644.06	653.74	574.46	547.50	--
Spring and wire products	3326	14.83	15.48	15.62	15.72	--	585.79	620.75	640.42	644.52	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	17.22	17.12	17.51	17.49	--	704.30	712.19	728.42	727.58	--
Machine shops	33271	17.46	17.34	17.79	17.75	--	710.62	717.88	736.51	734.85	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	16.47	16.46	16.56	16.58	--	681.86	697.90	698.83	699.68	--
Precision turned products	332721	15.99	16.10	16.20	16.20	--	661.99	689.08	678.78	667.44	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	16.99	16.86	16.94	16.98	--	701.69	708.12	721.64	733.54	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	13.68	13.78	14.03	13.94	--	540.36	563.60	579.44	581.30	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	13.94	14.04	14.05	13.97	--	549.24	567.22	564.81	572.77	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	13.42	13.53	14.01	13.91	--	532.77	560.14	595.43	591.18	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	17.01	17.12	17.23	17.18	--	711.02	713.90	721.94	719.84	--
Metal valves	33291	16.98	17.25	17.91	17.83	--	726.74	724.50	755.80	739.95	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	16.17	16.07	16.51	16.26	--	666.20	662.08	701.68	666.66	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	17.02	17.05	16.92	16.89	--	702.93	707.58	705.56	711.07	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	19.83	19.74	19.19	19.15	--	789.23	779.73	779.11	752.60	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	15.95	16.09	15.62	15.60	--	657.14	661.30	648.23	656.76	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Machinery	333	42.0	42.4	43.1	42.8	42.9	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.3	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	44.7	44.0	45.3	46.1	--	6.3	6.3	5.1	5.7	--
Agricultural implements	33311	42.9	43.4	41.9	42.0	--	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.8	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	42.5	43.6	41.6	41.6	--	5.3	5.9	4.8	5.0	--
Construction machinery	33312	43.7	43.1	43.9	46.0	--	5.2	5.3	4.6	5.9	--
Industrial machinery	3332	42.2	42.7	41.4	41.5	--	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.7	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	41.4	41.2	41.3	41.3	--	3.2	3.4	2.4	2.4	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	41.5	41.1	42.2	41.3	--	3.9	3.1	2.8	3.0	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	41.7	40.3	42.8	41.6	--	4.6	2.8	4.2	3.8	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	41.1	42.0	43.0	42.0	--	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	--
Industrial molds	333511	42.4	44.1	45.0	43.1	--	5.2	5.2	6.8	6.2	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	41.7	41.6	41.1	42.0	--	4.5	4.4	3.8	4.4	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	39.8	41.0	44.4	41.7	--	3.7	4.7	5.0	4.9	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	41.6	42.3	39.9	41.3	--	4.9	4.9	3.4	3.2	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	40.9	43.3	43.0	43.4	--	4.6	5.7	4.5	4.7	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	40.0	42.9	42.5	43.1	--	4.4	5.7	4.4	4.8	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	41.3	42.1	43.0	42.4	--	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.3	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	41.3	41.8	39.7	40.5	--	4.1	4.5	2.5	3.5	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	41.7	42.6	41.1	41.9	--	4.2	4.8	2.8	4.0	--
Material handling equipment	33392	43.4	43.5	46.2	44.5	--	5.5	6.2	6.9	5.6	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	41.6	42.8	47.0	45.3	--	4.9	5.3	7.4	5.9	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	40.0	41.3	42.2	41.8	--	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	--
Computer and electronic products	334	40.1	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.9	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.0	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	38.5	38.3	38.0	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	39.9	40.2	38.8	39.2	--	3.1	3.0	1.8	1.8	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	37.6	38.6	38.7	39.4	--	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.8	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	37.8	38.3	41.4	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	40.8	40.8	40.4	40.4	--	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.9	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	38.2	39.0	39.7	37.0	--	3.5	3.9	2.0	1.0	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	42.0	42.1	41.1	41.5	--	5.3	5.2	4.9	5.0	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	39.3	40.3	40.0	39.7	--	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.7	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6 7,9	40.7	39.7	39.9	40.2	--	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.5	--
Electronic instruments	3345	40.3	40.9	41.0	41.1	--	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	38.4	39.9	39.0	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	38.3	38.2	39.2	39.5	--	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	39.5	39.9	38.6	39.3	--	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.5	--
Irradiation apparatus	334517	43.3	41.8	43.2	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	42.8	43.5	41.8	40.8	--	3.8	4.3	3.7	3.5	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	40.5	40.8	41.4	40.8	41.2	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.2	--
Electric lighting equipment	3351	41.9	41.6	39.2	40.3	--	3.8	3.7	2.6	2.4	--
Household appliances	3352	38.3	39.7	41.3	41.9	--	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	--
Electrical equipment	3353	40.9	41.0	42.7	41.1	--	3.7	4.1	4.4	3.2	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	38.9	38.6	38.7	36.9	--	2.4	3.8	3.4	2.3	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	40.6	40.9	40.9	40.1	--	4.1	4.1	4.5	3.9	--
Wiring devices	33593	40.1	39.9	40.5	39.8	--	3.8	3.7	4.7	4.4	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	39.2	39.8	40.4	38.6	--	3.5	3.5	3.8	2.9	--
Transportation equipment	336	42.3	43.0	42.6	42.7	42.5	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.6	--
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	41.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	41.7	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.3	--
Motor vehicles	3361	40.5	42.1	43.5	44.6	--	3.5	4.5	4.7	5.4	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	40.1	42.0	43.6	44.6	--	3.6	4.6	4.9	5.5	--
Automobiles	336111	40.5	42.0	43.7	44.4	--	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.8	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	39.5	42.1	43.4	45.0	--	2.1	3.8	4.7	4.9	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	42.3	42.5	43.1	44.7	--	3.0	3.4	3.6	4.9	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	39.9	40.5	39.7	40.3	--	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.9	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	41.0	41.5	42.1	42.9	--	3.9	4.4	3.8	3.9	--
Truck trailers	336212	38.5	37.8	39.1	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	39.6	41.0	37.7	39.2	--	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.3	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	42.0	43.2	42.1	42.1	--	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.3	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	41.7	43.4	44.5	44.6	--	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.7	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	40.8	42.5	41.9	42.5	--	3.6	3.9	2.9	3.7	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	41.1	43.0	42.0	42.8	--	3.8	4.0	3.2	4.1	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	43.3	42.5	43.0	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings					
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	
Durable goods-Continued												
Machinery	333	17.64	17.70	17.72	17.75	17.81	740.88	750.48	763.73	759.70	764.05	
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	16.69	16.97	16.69	16.89	--	746.04	746.68	756.06	778.63	--	
Agricultural implements	33311	16.39	16.73	16.39	16.57	--	703.13	726.08	686.74	695.94	--	
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	16.78	17.16	16.66	16.85	--	713.15	748.18	693.06	700.96	--	
Construction machinery	33312	17.89	17.83	17.03	17.16	--	781.79	768.47	747.62	789.36	--	
Industrial machinery	3332	18.82	18.88	19.34	19.19	--	794.20	806.18	800.68	796.39	--	
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	20.77	20.90	20.41	20.54	--	859.88	861.08	842.93	848.30	--	
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	14.17	14.26	15.56	15.91	--	588.06	586.09	656.63	657.08	--	
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	14.29	14.29	15.25	15.40	--	595.89	575.89	652.70	640.64	--	
Metalworking machinery	3335	18.78	18.66	18.78	19.11	--	771.86	783.72	807.54	802.62	--	
Industrial molds	333511	18.93	18.48	19.23	19.28	--	802.63	814.97	865.35	830.97	--	
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	16.95	17.05	16.72	16.85	--	706.82	709.28	687.19	707.70	--	
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	18.93	18.77	19.04	19.97	--	753.41	769.57	845.38	832.75	--	
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	20.25	20.42	20.24	20.06	--	842.40	863.77	807.58	828.48	--	
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	20.99	20.66	20.82	20.34	--	858.49	894.58	895.26	882.76	--	
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	19.43	19.06	19.02	18.46	--	777.20	817.67	808.35	795.63	--	
Other general purpose machinery	3339	16.88	16.92	16.52	16.19	--	697.14	712.33	710.36	686.46	--	
Pumps and compressors	33391	18.61	18.95	18.53	19.21	--	768.59	792.11	735.64	778.01	--	
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	19.39	19.55	18.64	18.90	--	808.56	832.83	766.10	791.91	--	
Material handling equipment	33392	15.83	16.05	15.99	14.78	--	687.02	698.18	738.74	657.71	--	
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	15.93	16.24	16.05	16.11	--	662.69	695.07	754.35	729.78	--	
All other general purpose machinery	33399	16.96	16.79	16.28	16.19	--	678.40	693.43	687.02	676.74	--	
Computer and electronic products	334	19.52	19.57	20.51	20.58	20.82	782.75	790.63	822.45	827.32	851.54	
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	22.04	21.62	21.90	21.77	--	848.54	828.05	832.20	846.85	--	
Communications equipment	3342	19.19	19.21	20.36	20.47	--	765.68	772.24	789.97	802.42	--	
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	16.98	16.75	17.98	18.19	--	638.45	646.55	695.83	716.69	--	
Audio and video equipment	3343	22.11	22.47	21.39	21.70	--	835.76	860.60	885.55	887.53	--	
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	17.68	17.82	19.09	19.19	--	721.34	727.06	771.24	775.28	--	
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	13.07	13.18	13.82	13.46	--	499.27	514.02	548.65	498.02	--	
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	21.66	22.01	24.57	24.45	--	909.72	926.62	1,009.83	1,014.68	--	
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	12.99	12.99	13.96	13.98	--	510.51	523.50	558.40	555.01	--	
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	15.11	15.04	14.94	15.42	--	614.98	597.09	596.11	619.88	--	
Electronic instruments	3345	20.55	20.72	21.86	21.95	--	828.17	847.45	896.26	902.15	--	
Electromedical apparatus	33451	16.78	17.04	17.38	17.60	--	644.35	679.90	677.82	693.44	--	
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	16.27	15.88	16.99	16.81	--	623.14	606.62	666.01	664.00	--	
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	21.88	21.33	21.67	21.97	--	864.26	851.07	836.46	863.42	--	
Irradiation apparatus	334517	24.66	24.89	25.77	25.77	--	1,067.78	1,040.40	1,113.26	1,113.26	--	
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	18.55	19.10	20.46	20.10	--	793.94	830.85	855.23	820.08	--	
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	15.91	15.96	15.70	15.74	15.65	644.36	651.17	649.98	642.19	644.78	
Electric lighting equipment	3351	16.30	16.21	15.21	15.40	--	682.97	674.34	596.23	620.62	--	
Household appliances	3352	14.04	13.99	14.52	14.51	--	537.73	555.40	599.68	607.97	--	
Electrical equipment	3353	16.30	16.41	15.60	15.56	--	666.67	672.81	666.12	639.52	--	
Relays and industrial controls	335314	16.41	16.71	15.71	15.69	--	638.35	645.01	607.98	578.96	--	
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	16.33	16.47	16.63	16.73	--	663.00	673.62	680.17	670.87	--	
Wiring devices	33593	15.08	15.29	15.84	16.17	--	604.71	610.07	641.52	643.57	--	
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	17.30	17.38	16.80	17.11	--	678.16	691.72	678.72	660.45	--	
Transportation equipment	336	22.56	22.65	23.34	23.50	23.51	954.29	973.95	994.28	1,003.45	999.18	
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	21.63	21.68	22.05	22.31	--	893.32	921.40	926.10	945.94	--	
Motor vehicles	3361	28.74	28.95	29.39	29.72	--	1,163.97	1,218.80	1,278.47	1,325.51	--	
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	29.83	29.95	30.49	30.78	--	1,196.18	1,257.90	1,329.36	1,372.79	--	
Automobiles	336111	30.72	30.65	31.04	31.64	--	1,244.16	1,287.30	1,356.45	1,404.82	--	
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	28.22	28.64	29.14	28.89	--	1,114.69	1,205.74	1,264.68	1,300.05	--	
Heavy duty trucks	33612	23.16	23.25	23.76	23.95	--	979.67	988.13	1,024.06	1,070.57	--	
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	16.11	16.30	16.90	17.09	--	642.79	660.15	670.93	688.73	--	
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	16.83	16.88	17.26	17.86	--	690.03	700.52	726.65	766.19	--	
Truck trailers	336212	14.78	14.76	14.51	14.46	--	569.03	557.93	567.34	542.25	--	
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	16.18	16.57	17.81	17.62	--	640.73	679.37	671.44	690.70	--	
Motor vehicle parts	3363	20.69	20.49	20.62	20.68	--	868.98	885.17	868.10	870.63	--	
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	23.05	22.85	22.96	22.93	--	961.19	991.69	1,021.72	1,022.68	--	
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	18.23	18.22	18.02	17.86	--	743.78	774.35	755.04	759.05	--	
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	18.60	18.64	18.64	18.37	--	764.46	801.52	782.88	786.24	--	
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	24.39	24.00	24.94	24.93	--	1,056.09	1,020.00	1,072.42	1,064.51	--	

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	47.4	50.3	49.5	50.5	--	7.0	7.7	7.7	7.7	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	42.5	43.4	42.8	42.4	--	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.3	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	41.0	40.9	40.7	39.6	--	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.4	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	44.2	44.1	44.1	43.7	--	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.6	--
Aircraft	336411	44.4	43.9	44.5	44.2	--	5.0	4.8	5.4	5.1	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	44.0	44.4	43.0	42.6	--	5.9	5.9	5.4	4.7	--
Ship and boat building	3366	45.1	44.7	43.4	42.9	--	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.5	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	47.3	45.7	44.7	44.5	--	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.6	--
Boat building	336612	41.9	43.3	41.1	40.2	--	4.4	5.1	3.6	3.6	--
Furniture and related products	337	38.5	38.8	37.9	37.7	38.4	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.1	--
Household and institutional furniture	3371	38.1	38.3	37.6	37.7	--	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	38.0	37.8	38.4	39.1	--	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.9	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	38.3	38.7	36.9	36.5	--	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.9	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	37.8	38.1	35.7	34.1	--	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.5	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	39.9	39.8	37.9	39.4	--	2.1	2.9	1.7	2.0	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	36.6	38.2	37.6	36.5	--	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.3	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	38.9	39.6	39.2	38.2	--	3.3	3.5	2.7	1.6	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	39.3	40.6	37.2	37.2	--	4.7	5.4	2.2	1.2	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	38.6	38.4	39.4	37.2	--	2.4	2.3	2.9	1.4	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	40.2	41.0	36.8	36.2	--	3.4	3.6	1.4	1.6	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	37.8	38.7	38.9	38.5	39.3	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	--
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	39.0	39.7	39.7	39.3	--	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.4	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	40.2	40.4	41.5	41.3	--	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.5	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	39.6	41.5	41.5	40.2	--	3.9	5.1	5.1	4.1	--
Dental laboratories	339116	34.6	34.4	33.0	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	36.8	37.9	38.2	37.9	--	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.8	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	33.1	33.9	35.5	35.7	--	.7	.6	1.7	1.7	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	38.7	37.4	40.4	40.4	--	1.1	.9	2.4	2.5	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	36.0	37.1	37.7	38.5	--	.6	.7	.0	.5	--
Signs	33995	33.8	36.1	37.5	37.0	--	1.6	1.9	1.0	.8	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	38.1	39.4	38.6	37.8	--	3.4	4.0	3.3	2.5	--
Nondurable goods		40.1	40.7	40.4	40.1	40.6	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.8
Food manufacturing	311	39.7	40.5	40.1	39.8	40.8	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.0	--
Animal food	3111	43.6	42.8	42.4	42.0	--	6.2	6.3	7.5	7.0	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	41.4	40.8	43.6	42.1	--	4.9	4.7	5.7	4.9	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	38.8	39.4	39.5	39.8	--	2.8	2.8	4.4	3.5	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	36.7	37.0	37.7	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	38.9	40.0	40.7	39.7	--	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.5	--
Frozen food	31141	38.8	39.3	39.4	38.9	--	5.0	4.4	3.0	3.3	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	41.3	40.4	40.5	39.4	--	2.9	2.4	2.3	1.8	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	37.6	38.8	38.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	39.1	40.8	42.3	40.8	--	3.2	3.6	4.5	3.7	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	41.8	42.5	41.9	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	3115	42.6	42.6	42.8	42.8	--	5.2	5.3	4.5	4.7	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	43.7	43.5	43.1	43.2	--	5.2	5.2	4.4	4.4	--
Fluid milk	311511	46.7	46.2	44.9	45.5	--	5.7	5.9	4.6	4.6	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	39.3	40.7	40.7	39.5	--	3.7	4.4	4.5	4.0	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	39.8	42.0	40.8	40.6	--	4.5	6.0	5.1	4.7	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	42.2	43.7	41.8	41.1	--	4.8	5.3	4.8	4.9	--
Poultry processing	311615	37.7	38.5	40.2	38.2	--	2.8	3.1	4.1	3.1	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	37.8	38.7	33.9	40.5	--	3.4	3.8	3.2	5.9	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	38.7	39.6	36.4	37.5	--	4.0	4.6	2.9	3.1	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	38.7	39.4	36.6	36.7	--	3.9	4.5	3.3	3.1	--
Retail bakeries	311811	32.6	33.3	28.6	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	41.7	42.4	40.6	39.4	--	4.6	5.2	4.7	4.2	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	38.6	40.3	35.9	39.6	--	4.3	4.8	1.9	3.2	--
Other food products	3119	40.1	40.5	41.0	40.7	--	5.5	5.9	4.7	4.3	--
Snack food	31191	38.1	38.1	37.5	37.2	--	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.4	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	40.9	41.4	42.4	42.0	--	6.0	6.4	4.7	4.3	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	39.7	40.4	39.8	39.3	39.6	4.3	5.0	3.4	3.6	--
Beverages	3121	40.1	40.6	39.7	39.4	--	5.0	5.6	3.5	3.9	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	42.9	43.4	43.2	42.5	--	5.9	6.5	4.0	4.7	--
Soft drinks	312111	41.1	42.0	42.9	42.3	--	4.7	5.9	3.9	4.3	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	35.9	36.3	34.5	34.8	--	3.5	4.1	2.7	2.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	27.46	26.87	27.53	27.62	--	1,301.60	1,351.56	1,362.74	1,394.81	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	22.85	22.50	22.23	23.05	--	971.13	976.50	951.44	977.32	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	16.98	16.83	16.84	16.49	--	696.18	688.35	685.39	653.00	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	27.74	28.00	28.98	29.05	--	1,226.11	1,234.80	1,278.02	1,269.49	--
Aircraft	336411	30.34	30.83	30.49	30.66	--	1,347.10	1,353.44	1,356.81	1,355.17	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	21.36	21.50	22.81	22.68	--	939.84	954.60	980.83	966.17	--
Ship and boat building	3366	18.37	18.22	18.97	19.07	--	828.49	814.43	823.30	818.10	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	20.26	20.11	20.87	20.81	--	958.30	919.03	932.89	926.05	--
Boat building	336612	15.18	15.40	15.51	15.75	--	636.04	666.82	637.46	633.15	--
Furniture and related products	337	14.06	14.30	14.38	14.39	14.47	541.31	554.84	545.00	542.50	555.65
Household and institutional furniture	3371	13.70	13.99	14.08	14.15	--	521.97	535.82	529.41	533.46	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	14.21	14.67	14.58	14.80	--	539.98	554.53	559.87	578.68	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	13.24	13.39	13.64	13.57	--	507.09	518.19	503.32	495.31	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	13.47	13.78	14.07	14.21	--	509.17	525.02	502.30	484.56	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	12.62	12.62	12.63	12.53	--	503.54	502.28	478.68	493.68	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	13.83	13.88	14.34	14.08	--	506.18	530.22	539.18	513.92	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	14.79	14.95	15.09	15.00	--	575.33	592.02	591.53	573.00	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	15.55	15.58	16.71	16.38	--	611.12	632.55	621.61	609.34	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers ...	337215	13.93	14.01	14.32	14.48	--	537.70	537.98	564.21	538.66	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	14.91	14.92	14.52	14.39	--	599.38	611.72	534.34	520.92	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	14.49	14.57	14.91	14.88	15.05	547.72	563.86	580.00	572.88	591.47
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	15.02	14.89	15.23	15.16	--	585.78	591.13	604.63	595.79	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	14.84	14.61	14.59	14.32	--	596.57	590.24	605.49	591.42	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	14.85	14.69	15.45	15.36	--	588.06	609.64	641.18	617.47	--
Dental laboratories	339116	16.51	16.99	17.65	17.96	--	571.25	584.46	582.45	603.46	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	14.04	14.30	14.62	14.63	--	516.67	541.97	558.48	554.48	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	14.80	15.07	16.57	16.41	--	489.88	510.87	588.24	585.84	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	13.36	13.42	14.00	13.82	--	517.03	501.91	565.60	558.33	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	12.74	12.69	13.42	13.54	--	458.64	470.80	505.93	521.29	--
Signs	33995	14.56	14.96	15.16	14.99	--	492.13	540.06	568.50	554.63	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	14.14	14.37	14.33	14.54	--	538.73	566.18	553.14	549.61	--
Nondurable goods		15.47	15.47	15.99	15.92	15.96	620.35	629.63	646.00	638.39	647.98
Food manufacturing	311	13.34	13.36	13.87	13.75	13.78	529.60	541.08	556.19	547.25	562.22
Animal food	3111	14.35	14.23	14.70	14.76	--	625.66	609.04	623.28	619.92	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	18.57	18.48	18.73	18.45	--	768.80	753.98	816.63	776.75	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	15.07	15.13	16.04	15.62	--	584.72	596.12	633.58	621.68	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	14.06	14.28	15.57	14.94	--	516.00	528.36	586.99	581.17	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	13.86	13.82	14.36	14.19	--	539.15	552.80	584.45	563.34	--
Frozen food	31141	12.63	12.55	13.00	12.79	--	490.04	493.22	512.20	497.53	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	13.85	13.90	15.02	14.57	--	572.01	561.56	608.31	574.06	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	11.96	11.83	11.89	11.82	--	449.70	459.00	461.33	456.25	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	15.25	15.17	15.90	15.78	--	596.28	618.94	672.57	643.82	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	14.77	14.64	15.84	15.88	--	617.39	622.20	663.70	646.32	--
Dairy products	3115	17.03	17.37	17.70	17.69	--	725.48	739.96	757.56	757.13	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	17.37	17.72	17.98	17.85	--	759.07	770.82	774.94	771.12	--
Fluid milk	311511	18.37	18.68	18.60	18.36	--	857.88	863.02	835.14	835.38	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	11.64	11.66	12.08	12.07	--	457.45	474.56	491.66	476.77	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	12.08	12.23	12.69	12.61	--	480.78	513.66	517.75	511.97	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	12.79	12.75	13.07	13.10	--	539.74	557.18	546.33	538.41	--
Poultry processing	311615	10.76	10.72	11.23	11.22	--	405.65	412.72	451.45	428.60	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	11.64	12.24	12.11	11.55	--	439.99	473.69	410.53	467.78	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	12.85	12.78	13.40	13.24	--	497.30	506.09	487.76	496.50	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	12.67	12.61	13.37	13.53	--	490.33	496.83	489.34	496.55	--
Retail bakeries	311811	10.26	10.32	10.26	10.30	--	334.48	343.66	293.44	323.42	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	13.60	13.50	14.47	14.81	--	567.12	572.40	587.48	583.51	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	13.35	13.25	13.47	12.46	--	515.31	533.98	483.57	493.42	--
Other food products	3119	13.99	14.05	14.40	14.20	--	561.00	569.03	590.40	577.94	--
Snack food	31191	13.16	13.64	15.18	15.21	--	501.40	519.68	569.25	565.81	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	14.29	14.19	14.13	13.86	--	584.46	587.47	599.11	582.12	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	17.88	18.46	19.55	19.53	19.52	709.84	745.78	778.09	767.53	772.99
Beverages	3121	17.05	17.70	18.42	18.54	--	683.71	718.62	731.27	730.48	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	15.47	16.16	16.72	16.89	--	663.66	701.34	722.30	717.83	--
Soft drinks	312111	16.83	17.23	18.10	17.52	--	691.71	723.66	776.49	741.10	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	19.93	20.54	21.61	21.46	--	715.49	745.60	745.55	746.81	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Textile mills	313	40.5	40.6	38.7	38.5	39.0	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.4	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	41.3	40.9	40.7	40.6	--	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	--
Fabric mills	3132	40.2	40.1	37.8	37.3	--	4.2	3.5	2.5	3.3	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	41.2	40.2	37.8	37.9	--	4.3	3.2	2.3	3.0	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	40.3	41.0	38.1	38.3	--	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.1	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	39.2	39.8	34.3	34.8	--	4.3	4.7	.3	.0	--
Textile product mills	314	39.1	39.6	38.5	39.1	39.5	3.4	3.6	2.1	2.4	--
Textile furnishings mills	3141	39.8	40.1	38.8	39.4	--	4.1	4.2	2.5	2.8	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	36.7	37.5	38.1	38.1	--	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	--
Other textile product mills	3149	38.2	39.0	38.3	38.8	--	2.5	3.0	1.5	1.9	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	40.9	42.1	40.7	39.7	--	3.3	4.4	1.9	1.7	--
All other textile product mills	31499	36.4	37.0	36.7	38.2	--	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.1	--
Apparel	315	37.0	36.9	36.4	36.5	37.0	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.9	--
Apparel knitting mills	3151	41.9	41.4	37.7	39.2	--	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.3	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	36.2	36.1	36.3	36.1	--	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	35.7	35.9	34.1	34.8	--	1.9	1.6	1.2	.9	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	35.9	37.2	38.5	36.5	--	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	37.7	36.5	38.7	38.5	--	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.1	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	35.4	36.8	35.7	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products	316	37.8	38.2	37.9	38.0	39.0	2.2	2.4	1.6	1.4	--
Footwear	3162	38.8	40.4	40.7	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	36.7	36.2	35.1	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	322	41.7	42.7	44.0	43.4	43.4	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.1	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	44.2	44.7	45.1	44.8	--	7.2	6.4	7.5	7.0	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	44.2	45.2	45.0	44.5	--	7.1	6.4	7.2	6.7	--
Paperboard mills	32213	44.2	43.4	45.5	45.5	--	7.6	6.5	8.2	7.7	--
Converted paper products	3222	40.6	41.8	43.5	42.8	--	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.4	--
Paperboard containers	32221	40.1	42.1	44.8	43.8	--	3.1	3.6	5.1	4.9	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	39.9	42.3	45.5	44.0	--	2.9	3.6	4.9	4.5	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	41.6	41.9	44.9	45.1	--	3.0	2.8	5.6	5.8	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	42.2	42.4	41.5	41.1	--	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.3	--
Stationery products	32223	40.3	39.4	38.5	37.9	--	2.4	2.3	.1	.1	--
Other converted paper products	32229	39.9	41.5	44.8	44.9	--	4.4	5.8	4.1	3.7	--
Printing and related support activities	323	39.5	39.4	38.2	38.2	38.4	3.2	3.3	2.5	2.2	--
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	40.5	40.4	38.7	38.4	--	4.2	4.2	2.8	2.3	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	39.3	39.0	39.1	38.6	--	4.7	5.0	3.3	3.7	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	36.8	36.2	37.2	36.9	--	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.6	--
Quick printing	323114	37.0	36.6	34.5	34.7	--	.8	.6	.4	.0	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	40.4	37.9	40.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8	40.5	41.4	38.5	39.8	--	3.8	4.3	2.9	2.9	--
Support activities for printing	32312	38.0	38.7	39.0	38.7	--	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.0	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	44.1	44.0	43.6	42.8	42.8	7.4	6.4	5.6	5.7	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	46.4	45.6	45.0	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	40.6	41.5	41.1	41.1	--	4.8	4.0	4.8	4.2	--
Chemicals	325	41.8	41.9	41.6	41.3	41.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.2	--
Basic chemicals	3251	42.9	42.8	43.3	42.4	--	3.8	4.0	4.9	5.0	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	42.6	42.7	42.9	41.2	--	4.1	4.1	5.7	5.3	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	42.7	43.1	44.1	44.3	--	5.5	5.4	4.1	4.0	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	42.1	42.8	43.6	43.3	--	5.2	5.3	4.3	4.0	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	41.7	42.6	42.8	42.4	--	5.2	5.3	3.4	3.0	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	46.4	44.3	42.6	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	41.2	41.7	40.5	40.7	--	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	41.9	42.3	40.7	40.9	--	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	39.0	39.7	40.0	40.2	--	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	40.3	40.8	43.0	41.8	--	4.2	4.1	2.5	2.7	--
Paints and coatings	32551	40.6	41.9	42.3	40.7	--	2.1	2.9	1.5	1.6	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	39.6	39.4	38.1	38.7	--	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.2	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	39.8	39.2	38.9	39.4	--	3.1	2.8	1.5	1.5	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	38.4	38.3	36.4	36.2	--	3.5	3.1	1.8	2.1	--
Toilet preparations	32562	39.4	39.5	37.3	37.9	--	1.2	1.3	2.3	.8	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	41.8	42.3	41.6	39.9	--	3.5	3.3	2.1	1.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Textile mills	313	12.87	12.81	13.29	13.35	13.44	521.24	520.09	514.32	513.98	524.16
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	12.39	12.30	12.55	12.63	--	511.71	503.07	510.79	512.78	--
Fabric mills	3132	13.18	13.26	13.92	13.92	--	529.84	531.73	526.18	519.22	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	13.23	13.28	13.88	14.00	--	545.08	533.86	524.66	530.60	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	12.85	12.61	13.09	13.21	--	517.86	517.01	498.73	505.94	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	12.25	12.26	11.79	12.27	--	480.20	487.95	404.40	427.00	--
Textile product mills	314	11.86	11.83	11.68	11.66	11.81	463.73	468.47	449.68	455.91	466.50
Textile furnishings mills	3141	11.73	11.63	11.29	11.26	--	466.85	466.36	438.05	443.64	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	10.99	11.06	11.46	11.65	--	403.33	414.75	436.63	443.87	--
Other textile product mills	3149	12.05	12.10	12.12	12.11	--	460.31	471.90	464.20	469.87	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	11.10	11.13	11.38	10.85	--	453.99	468.57	463.17	430.75	--
All other textile product mills	31499	12.77	12.83	12.65	12.97	--	464.83	474.71	464.26	495.45	--
Apparel	315	10.93	10.79	11.43	11.47	11.23	404.41	398.15	416.05	418.66	415.51
Apparel knitting mills	3151	11.47	11.44	10.89	11.27	--	480.59	473.62	410.55	441.78	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	10.68	10.52	11.50	11.47	--	386.62	379.77	417.45	414.07	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	9.77	9.79	10.03	9.99	--	348.79	351.46	342.02	347.65	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	10.44	10.36	11.36	11.33	--	374.80	385.39	437.36	413.55	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	12.27	11.94	13.98	13.91	--	462.58	435.81	541.03	535.54	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	12.24	12.02	11.76	11.90	--	433.30	442.34	419.83	416.50	--
Leather and allied products	316	11.82	11.83	12.78	12.72	12.91	446.80	451.91	484.36	483.36	503.49
Footwear	3162	11.87	12.09	12.78	12.60	--	460.56	488.44	520.15	515.34	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	11.77	11.55	12.78	12.84	--	431.96	418.11	448.58	453.25	--
Paper and paper products	322	18.11	18.17	18.78	18.53	18.68	755.19	775.86	826.32	804.20	810.71
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	23.14	23.37	24.49	23.94	--	1,022.79	1,044.64	1,104.50	1,072.51	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	23.30	23.56	24.73	24.09	--	1,029.86	1,064.91	1,112.85	1,072.01	--
Paperboard mills	32213	22.73	22.86	23.86	23.56	--	1,004.67	992.12	1,085.63	1,071.98	--
Converted paper products	3222	15.79	15.79	16.47	16.28	--	641.07	660.02	716.45	696.78	--
Paperboard containers	32221	15.09	15.01	15.85	15.61	--	605.11	631.92	710.08	683.72	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	14.51	14.33	15.31	14.85	--	578.95	606.16	696.61	653.40	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	16.56	16.79	16.89	17.29	--	688.90	703.50	758.36	779.78	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	17.24	17.42	18.37	18.17	--	727.53	738.61	762.36	746.79	--
Stationery products	32223	15.13	15.49	15.02	14.89	--	609.74	610.31	578.27	564.33	--
Other converted paper products	32229	16.40	16.29	16.78	16.75	--	654.36	676.04	751.74	752.08	--
Printing and related support activities	323	15.87	15.88	16.51	16.55	16.66	626.87	625.67	630.68	632.21	639.74
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	17.37	17.58	17.89	17.73	--	703.49	710.23	692.34	680.83	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	15.29	15.38	16.41	16.77	--	600.90	599.82	641.63	647.32	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	12.38	12.27	13.01	13.23	--	455.58	444.17	483.97	488.19	--
Quick printing	323114	14.57	14.49	15.19	15.34	--	539.09	530.33	524.06	532.30	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	16.71	16.68	16.71	16.82	--	675.08	632.17	676.76	645.89	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8	9	15.25	14.98	15.89	16.05	617.63	620.17	611.77	638.79	--
Support activities for printing	32312	16.01	15.99	17.51	17.69	--	608.38	618.81	682.89	684.60	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	24.82	24.77	26.55	26.51	27.03	1,094.56	1,089.88	1,157.58	1,134.63	1,156.88
Petroleum refineries	32411	28.90	29.15	29.65	29.78	--	1,340.96	1,329.24	1,334.25	1,301.39	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	17.80	17.43	20.33	20.00	--	722.68	723.35	835.56	822.00	--
Chemicals	325	19.56	19.46	19.46	19.36	19.26	817.61	815.37	809.54	799.57	805.07
Basic chemicals	3251	22.90	23.11	22.99	22.87	--	982.41	989.11	995.47	969.69	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	23.68	23.02	23.78	23.76	--	1,008.77	982.95	1,020.16	978.91	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	20.73	20.56	20.78	20.62	--	885.17	886.14	916.40	913.47	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	23.07	22.76	22.13	22.05	--	971.25	974.13	964.87	954.77	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	23.45	23.05	21.64	21.52	--	977.87	981.93	926.19	912.45	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	21.99	21.63	20.83	20.36	--	1,020.34	958.21	887.36	844.94	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	20.74	20.44	20.08	19.99	--	854.49	852.35	813.24	813.59	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	21.07	20.62	19.60	19.33	--	882.83	872.23	797.72	790.60	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	19.52	19.76	21.80	22.33	--	761.28	784.47	872.00	897.67	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	16.36	16.44	16.19	16.38	--	659.31	670.75	696.17	684.68	--
Paints and coatings	32551	15.52	15.66	16.00	16.16	--	630.11	656.15	676.80	657.71	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	15.10	14.99	15.46	15.38	--	597.96	590.61	589.03	595.21	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	16.22	16.21	16.93	16.77	--	645.56	635.43	658.58	660.74	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	17.01	16.83	16.67	16.93	--	653.18	644.59	606.79	612.87	--
Toilet preparations	32562	14.14	13.95	13.88	13.84	--	557.12	551.03	517.72	524.54	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	16.17	16.14	16.01	15.78	--	675.91	682.72	666.02	629.62	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Plastics and rubber products	326	40.1	40.9	41.1	40.9	40.8	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.6	--
Plastics products	3261	39.8	40.5	40.6	40.3	--	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.5	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	41.6	42.5	42.4	41.5	--	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.3	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	43.1	42.8	41.7	42.0	--	5.3	5.7	4.1	3.3	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	40.5	40.5	39.7	40.2	--	3.3	3.7	2.7	2.7	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	42.3	40.7	41.6	43.3	--	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.9	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	39.3	40.3	38.4	38.2	--	3.1	3.8	1.8	2.0	--
Foam products	32614,5	39.6	39.6	42.1	40.9	--	3.0	3.5	3.3	2.5	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	40.1	40.5	41.9	41.6	--	4.1	4.4	3.9	3.7	--
Other plastics products	32619	39.2	40.2	39.8	39.7	--	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	--
Rubber products	3262	41.4	42.3	43.2	43.1	--	4.0	4.0	4.9	4.2	--
Other rubber products	32629	39.5	41.6	42.8	43.7	--	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.5	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	38.1	41.1	43.5	45.1	--	1.7	2.0	3.3	3.6	--
All other rubber products	326299	41.3	42.3	42.0	42.0	--	5.1	5.5	3.3	3.3	--
Private service-providing		32.1	32.3	31.9	32.1	32.6	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities		32.9	33.1	32.8	32.9	33.4	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	42	37.8	37.9	37.9	38.0	38.8	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods	423	38.5	38.5	38.4	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	36.8	36.1	37.2	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	33.6	33.1	35.0	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	38.6	37.9	38.4	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	36.8	36.9	37.9	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	34.7	35.4	36.7	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	39.7	39.9	39.7	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	39.1	39.5	39.1	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials	42332	40.1	40.1	40.3	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment	4234	37.7	37.7	37.4	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment	42342	35.9	35.8	37.2	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software	42343	38.6	38.8	37.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment	42345	38.5	38.2	36.8	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	36.3	36.2	37.2	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals	4235	40.2	41.6	40.6	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods	4236	38.9	39.0	38.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	38.6	38.9	39.4	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	39.1	39.1	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	38.5	38.4	37.6	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	38.2	38.9	36.9	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	37.8	37.8	36.4	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	39.7	38.8	40.0	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	39.1	39.0	39.2	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	40.2	39.1	39.8	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	37.8	38.5	39.5	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	39.9	39.6	39.9	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	38.1	38.4	36.5	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	37.5	37.6	37.8	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	39.2	39.5	38.5	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	41.9	42.7	42.8	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	38.1	37.9	35.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods	424	37.3	37.4	37.7	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	4241	32.5	31.3	34.8	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	27.5	25.4	31.6	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42413	39.0	39.0	38.8	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods	4242	37.1	37.7	38.7	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	39.5	38.8	37.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	37.9	38.2	38.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	42441	38.1	38.0	39.7	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	37.8	38.1	41.1	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	31.9	32.9	34.1	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	38.1	38.9	39.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	4246	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemicals	42469	39.1	38.9	39.1	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum	4247	35.5	35.6	35.9	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	36.3	36.9	37.3	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale	42481	36.3	37.2	37.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Plastics and rubber products	326	15.25	15.23	15.56	15.59	15.71	611.53	622.91	639.52	637.63	640.97
Plastics products	3261	14.50	14.52	14.80	14.83	--	577.10	588.06	600.88	597.65	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	16.74	16.91	17.01	16.68	--	696.38	718.68	721.22	692.22	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	16.63	16.89	17.02	16.68	--	716.75	722.89	709.73	700.56	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	14.66	14.70	15.59	15.64	--	593.73	595.35	618.92	628.73	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	15.36	15.31	16.44	16.48	--	649.73	623.12	683.90	713.58	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	14.14	14.26	14.96	15.02	--	555.70	574.68	574.46	573.76	--
Foam products	32614,5	15.44	15.53	15.37	15.34	--	611.42	614.99	647.08	627.41	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	15.16	15.16	15.51	15.60	--	607.92	613.98	649.87	648.96	--
Other plastics products	32619	13.56	13.54	13.82	13.94	--	531.55	544.31	550.04	553.42	--
Rubber products	3262	18.09	17.90	18.38	18.39	--	748.93	757.17	794.02	792.61	--
Other rubber products	32629	14.21	14.16	14.29	14.41	--	561.30	589.06	611.61	629.72	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	14.14	14.07	13.97	14.15	--	538.73	578.28	607.70	638.17	--
All other rubber products	326299	14.30	14.27	14.70	14.75	--	590.59	603.62	617.40	619.50	--
Private service-providing		16.93	16.95	17.52	17.58	17.64	543.45	547.49	558.89	564.32	575.06
Trade, transportation, and utilities		15.62	15.63	16.02	16.09	16.16	513.90	517.35	525.46	529.36	539.74
Wholesale trade	42	19.26	19.26	20.01	20.04	20.09	728.03	729.95	758.38	761.52	779.49
Durable goods	423	19.64	19.67	20.14	20.16	--	756.14	757.30	773.38	772.13	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	16.80	16.81	16.18	16.02	--	618.24	606.84	601.90	591.14	--
Motor vehicles	42311	16.99	17.08	17.22	17.18	--	570.86	565.35	602.70	560.07	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	17.32	17.21	16.38	16.26	--	668.55	652.26	628.99	635.77	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	17.01	17.24	17.64	17.06	--	625.97	636.16	668.56	651.69	--
Home furnishings	42322	17.58	17.60	17.58	16.91	--	610.03	623.04	645.19	629.05	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	17.37	17.45	18.42	18.35	--	689.59	696.26	731.27	724.83	--
Lumber and wood	42331	17.82	17.84	19.80	19.31	--	696.76	704.68	774.18	755.02	--
Masonry materials	42332	16.85	16.96	16.67	16.81	--	675.69	680.10	671.80	657.27	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	16.89	17.09	17.26	17.81	--	684.05	693.85	700.76	723.09	--
Commercial equipment	4234	23.97	23.87	24.57	24.52	--	903.67	899.90	918.92	919.50	--
Office equipment	42342	20.46	20.63	20.90	21.19	--	734.51	738.55	777.48	784.03	--
Computer and software	42343	28.62	28.36	29.85	29.44	--	1,104.73	1,100.37	1,131.32	1,121.66	--
Medical equipment	42345	22.22	22.09	22.29	22.36	--	855.47	843.84	820.27	834.03	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	19.03	19.08	19.89	20.19	--	690.79	690.70	739.91	749.05	--
Metals and minerals	4235	18.25	18.21	19.69	19.77	--	733.65	757.54	799.41	792.78	--
Electric goods	4236	22.90	23.01	22.93	22.96	--	890.81	897.39	891.98	897.74	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	21.42	21.37	22.14	21.85	--	826.81	831.29	872.32	871.82	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	23.96	24.19	23.57	23.84	--	936.84	945.83	907.45	917.84	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	18.33	18.02	18.84	19.12	--	705.71	691.97	708.38	715.09	--
Hardware	42371	17.19	16.05	17.79	18.01	--	656.66	624.35	656.45	677.18	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	19.65	19.60	19.31	20.19	--	742.77	740.88	702.88	726.84	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	17.80	18.05	19.28	18.91	--	706.66	700.34	771.20	741.27	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	19.17	19.46	19.98	20.04	--	749.55	758.94	783.22	785.57	--
Construction equipment	42381	18.91	19.84	20.50	20.41	--	760.18	775.74	815.90	810.28	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	15.85	15.71	16.13	16.17	--	599.13	604.84	637.14	638.72	--
Industrial machinery	42383	20.52	20.56	21.48	21.58	--	818.75	814.18	857.05	858.88	--
Industrial supplies	42384	19.43	20.16	18.21	18.27	--	740.28	774.14	664.67	677.82	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	17.98	18.39	19.06	18.99	--	674.25	691.46	720.47	710.23	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	15.62	15.52	15.59	15.78	--	612.30	613.04	600.22	604.37	--
Recyclable materials	42393	14.51	14.28	14.35	14.59	--	607.97	609.76	614.18	611.32	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	18.43	18.41	17.76	17.81	--	702.18	697.74	634.03	637.60	--
Nondurable goods	424	17.30	17.25	18.12	18.04	--	645.29	645.15	683.12	683.72	--
Paper and paper products	4241	18.03	18.04	18.35	18.72	--	585.98	564.65	638.58	662.69	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	16.75	17.09	18.08	18.56	--	460.63	434.09	571.33	606.91	--
Industrial paper	42413	19.21	18.83	18.62	18.89	--	749.19	734.37	722.46	732.93	--
Druggists' goods	4242	20.68	20.78	22.06	21.93	--	767.23	783.41	853.72	857.46	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	19.14	19.06	20.16	19.33	--	756.03	739.53	753.98	713.28	--
Grocery and related products	4244	16.76	16.67	17.30	17.26	--	635.20	636.79	667.78	666.24	--
General line grocery	42441	18.49	18.18	19.53	19.58	--	704.47	690.84	775.34	757.75	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	15.95	15.92	16.21	16.02	--	602.91	606.55	666.23	668.03	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	14.15	13.92	14.69	15.42	--	451.39	457.97	500.93	531.99	--
Grains and field beans	42451	14.52	14.63	14.83	15.20	--	553.21	569.11	579.85	568.48	--
Chemicals	4246	19.66	19.32	20.22	20.35	--	784.43	770.87	806.78	822.14	--
Other chemicals	42469	21.05	20.71	21.74	21.68	--	823.06	805.62	850.03	865.03	--
Petroleum	4247	15.61	15.63	16.54	16.75	--	554.16	556.43	593.79	603.00	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	18.81	18.73	19.54	18.86	--	682.80	691.14	728.84	711.02	--
Beer and ale	42481	16.71	16.83	17.20	16.76	--	606.57	626.08	651.88	638.56	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	38.6	38.1	36.9	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	39.1	39.1	39.5	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	36.5	35.1	34.2	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	36.5	36.8	36.5	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	37.4	38.4	37.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	36.4	36.7	36.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade	44,45	29.7	29.9	29.7	29.7	30.0	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	35.4	35.8	35.8	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	35.5	35.9	35.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers	44111	35.5	36.0	35.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	35.6	34.8	34.8	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	34.6	34.7	33.9	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	34.7	34.5	33.8	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	35.3	36.1	36.3	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	34.0	34.7	35.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44132	38.1	39.0	38.0	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	29.7	29.6	28.7	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	30.7	30.9	31.6	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	28.6	28.2	26.0	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	36.9	36.3	34.2	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	24.5	24.3	22.6	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	32.8	32.5	31.1	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	31.9	31.4	30.5	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	33.2	32.4	33.1	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	31.6	31.2	30.0	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	35.5	35.6	32.4	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	34.4	35.0	34.4	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	34.8	35.4	34.8	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers	44411	34.3	35.1	34.5	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	40.1	38.7	38.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	29.7	30.0	30.3	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers	44419	37.8	38.6	37.6	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	31.3	31.4	30.6	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	33.3	34.0	34.0	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	30.7	30.7	29.3	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores	445	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores	4451	29.2	29.2	29.3	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	29.1	29.1	29.2	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores	44512	30.2	30.5	32.0	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores	4452	30.6	31.1	29.4	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	31.7	31.9	31.3	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	32.0	32.8	33.0	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	29.8	30.2	27.5	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	25.6	25.9	27.7	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores	446	28.9	29.2	29.3	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	28.3	28.6	28.8	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	28.2	29.1	31.5	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	31.9	31.9	33.1	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	34.1	33.5	36.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	31.3	31.2	30.7	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	30.8	30.8	30.4	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	34.8	34.2	32.7	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	21.7	21.7	21.4	21.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores	4481	19.8	19.8	19.5	19.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	28.9	28.2	26.6	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	19.6	20.5	18.6	19.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	17.5	16.9	18.1	17.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	22.5	24.7	22.3	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores	44819	26.2	26.2	24.3	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	23.4	24.6	25.3	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	32.3	31.5	30.1	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	23.4	24.3	24.1	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	14.94	14.97	16.06	16.01	--	576.68	570.36	592.61	601.98	--
Farm supplies	42491	15.13	15.09	16.37	15.87	--	591.58	590.02	646.62	633.21	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	16.37	16.78	17.25	17.54	--	597.51	588.98	589.95	608.64	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	22.89	22.86	24.43	24.82	--	835.49	841.25	891.70	908.41	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	19.11	18.88	20.76	21.03	--	714.71	724.99	786.80	794.93	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	23.15	23.13	24.69	25.09	--	842.66	848.87	898.72	915.79	--
Retail trade	44,45	12.70	12.71	12.78	12.83	12.91	377.19	380.03	379.57	381.05	387.30
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	16.28	16.42	15.89	15.93	--	576.31	587.84	568.86	567.11	--
Automobile dealers	4411	17.49	17.69	16.85	16.77	--	620.90	635.07	603.23	598.69	--
New car dealers	44111	17.82	18.14	17.18	17.01	--	632.61	653.04	616.76	607.26	--
Used car dealers	44112	14.37	13.43	13.74	14.60	--	511.57	467.36	478.15	518.30	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	16.12	16.22	16.62	17.21	--	557.75	562.83	563.42	574.81	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	16.09	16.19	16.42	16.86	--	558.32	558.56	555.00	566.50	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	13.21	13.26	13.30	13.48	--	466.31	478.69	482.79	487.98	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	12.61	12.63	12.86	13.05	--	428.74	438.26	455.24	460.67	--
Tire dealers	44132	14.29	14.39	14.09	14.24	--	544.45	561.21	535.42	539.70	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	15.01	15.21	14.97	15.01	--	445.80	450.22	429.64	433.79	--
Furniture stores	4421	15.00	15.27	14.96	15.09	--	460.50	471.84	472.74	467.79	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	15.02	15.13	14.98	14.92	--	429.57	426.67	389.48	399.86	--
Floor covering stores	44221	18.88	18.87	19.55	19.06	--	696.67	684.98	668.61	678.54	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	12.13	12.41	12.17	12.02	--	297.19	301.56	275.04	274.06	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	18.53	18.46	18.13	18.37	--	607.78	599.95	563.84	567.63	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	15.72	15.63	15.05	15.28	--	501.47	490.78	459.03	461.46	--
Household appliance stores	443111	15.97	15.59	16.59	16.19	--	530.20	505.12	549.13	521.32	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	15.67	15.64	14.68	15.06	--	495.17	487.97	440.40	448.79	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	25.50	25.37	25.55	25.78	--	905.25	903.17	827.82	845.58	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	13.55	13.49	13.75	13.73	--	466.12	472.15	473.00	465.45	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	13.59	13.53	13.75	13.73	--	472.93	478.96	478.50	470.94	--
Home centers	44411	12.75	12.55	12.73	12.71	--	437.33	440.51	439.19	427.06	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	13.38	13.35	13.77	13.89	--	536.54	516.65	532.90	534.77	--
Hardware stores	44413	11.69	11.66	12.17	12.38	--	347.19	349.80	368.75	371.40	--
Other building material dealers	44419	16.17	16.49	16.65	16.49	--	611.23	636.51	626.04	621.67	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	13.07	13.05	13.75	13.73	--	409.09	409.77	420.75	420.14	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	14.65	14.63	15.66	15.14	--	487.85	497.42	532.44	522.33	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	12.51	12.56	12.94	13.11	--	384.06	385.59	379.14	381.50	--
Food and beverage stores	445	11.23	11.30	11.47	11.42	--	326.79	329.96	336.07	333.46	--
Grocery stores	4451	11.18	11.24	11.49	11.43	--	326.46	328.21	336.66	333.76	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	11.29	11.35	11.60	11.55	--	328.54	330.29	338.72	336.11	--
Convenience stores	44512	9.23	9.31	9.55	9.48	--	278.75	283.96	305.60	300.52	--
Specialty food stores	4452	11.50	11.49	11.13	11.20	--	351.90	357.34	327.22	331.52	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	10.70	10.81	10.72	10.92	--	339.19	344.84	335.54	347.26	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	10.55	10.61	10.51	10.56	--	337.60	348.01	346.83	353.76	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	12.17	12.10	11.56	11.58	--	362.67	365.42	317.90	318.45	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	11.85	12.23	11.77	11.59	--	303.36	316.76	326.03	319.88	--
Health and personal care stores	446	14.69	14.64	15.82	16.03	--	424.54	427.49	463.53	474.49	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	14.43	14.38	15.74	16.04	--	408.37	411.27	453.31	465.16	--
Optical goods stores	44613	15.26	14.84	14.87	14.88	--	430.33	431.84	468.41	465.74	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	17.60	17.59	18.37	17.96	--	561.44	561.12	608.05	610.64	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	20.69	20.47	20.66	20.23	--	705.53	685.75	743.76	740.42	--
Gasoline stations	447	9.00	9.10	9.35	9.38	--	281.70	283.92	287.05	287.03	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	8.80	8.83	9.08	9.10	--	271.04	271.96	276.03	275.73	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	10.23	10.73	11.06	11.14	--	356.00	366.97	361.66	359.82	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	11.63	11.55	11.59	11.58	--	252.37	250.64	248.03	245.50	--
Clothing stores	4481	10.88	10.82	10.81	10.79	--	215.42	214.24	210.80	209.33	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	12.08	11.70	12.06	12.00	--	349.11	329.94	320.80	316.80	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	11.48	11.15	11.57	11.45	--	225.01	228.58	215.20	217.55	--
Family clothing stores	44814	9.69	9.80	9.93	9.77	--	169.58	165.62	179.73	169.02	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	12.54	11.98	11.32	11.24	--	282.15	295.91	252.44	272.01	--
Other clothing stores	44819	12.11	12.08	11.20	11.48	--	317.28	316.50	272.16	292.74	--
Shoe stores	4482	10.79	10.86	12.22	12.68	--	252.49	267.16	309.17	318.27	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	15.34	15.25	14.62	14.15	--	495.48	480.38	440.06	417.43	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	11.23	10.98	11.43	11.70	--	262.78	266.81	275.46	280.80	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	23.1	23.8	24.2	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	22.9	23.9	24.1	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	22.0	22.6	25.0	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	25.5	26.2	22.0	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	24.4	25.5	23.7	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	22.4	24.1	22.9	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	28.9	29.4	29.5	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	27.5	27.3	28.1	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	30.4	26.2	26.2	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	26.5	26.4	27.9	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	30.2	30.0	33.0	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	23.3	23.3	23.6	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	28.2	29.0	29.9	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	27.4	28.1	28.1	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	24.5	24.9	26.6	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	28.6	29.6	28.7	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers	454	34.1	33.8	33.2	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	32.2	32.5	32.3	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	30.4	30.7	31.6	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	37.3	35.8	35.1	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	39.9	38.0	37.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	37.7	36.9	34.7	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	42.3	39.2	41.0	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	36.6	36.8	36.0	36.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	39.9	40.5	40.3	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	40.3	41.0	40.9	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	39.5	40.5	40.4	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	40.5	41.2	41.0	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	41.1	41.9	42.1	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	39.1	39.5	38.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	38.9	39.1	38.7	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	31.7	32.6	30.9	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	42.5	42.5	40.3	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	38.3	38.5	41.4	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	30.8	31.5	32.1	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Urban transit systems	4851	40.2	41.4	41.2	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	24.3	25.7	27.7	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	36.4	35.5	33.8	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	45.6	46.3	46.2	47.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	35.0	35.7	37.3	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	37.6	37.7	38.0	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	37.1	37.4	38.2	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	35.9	36.3	37.4	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	34.9	35.0	34.2	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	30.5	29.4	32.5	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	32.4	31.9	30.0	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	38.6	37.0	36.7	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	38.5	39.2	40.1	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	39.6	39.8	39.5	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	28.6	27.1	23.6	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	28.3	26.6	23.0	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	37.1	38.1	38.0	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	36.4	37.5	37.8	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	41.5	40.4	37.0	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	41.2	42.4	40.7	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	42.1	42.2	42.7	42.5	42.9	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	41.9	42.1	42.7	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	41.5	42.1	42.2	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	41.5	42.3	42.8	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	42.4	42.2	43.4	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	44.3	44.4	46.0	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	11.59	11.22	11.70	12.02	--	267.73	267.04	283.14	295.69	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	11.99	11.34	11.59	11.88	--	274.57	271.03	279.32	280.37	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	10.07	9.99	11.48	12.10	--	221.54	225.77	287.00	320.65	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	12.30	12.11	11.86	11.45	--	313.65	317.28	260.92	264.50	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	10.37	10.40	10.82	10.91	--	253.03	265.20	256.43	247.66	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	11.00	10.59	10.87	10.94	--	246.40	255.22	248.92	239.59	--
General merchandise stores	452	10.53	10.57	10.69	10.69	--	304.32	310.76	315.36	315.36	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	11.57	11.64	11.64	11.60	--	318.18	317.77	327.08	329.44	--
Florists	4531	9.91	9.82	10.44	10.25	--	301.26	257.28	273.53	336.20	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	12.43	12.55	12.77	12.83	--	329.40	331.32	356.28	345.13	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	13.97	14.22	14.53	14.58	--	421.89	426.60	479.49	462.19	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	10.69	10.66	10.66	10.72	--	249.08	248.38	251.58	244.42	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	9.30	9.21	8.95	8.85	--	262.26	267.09	267.61	255.77	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	12.21	12.22	11.82	11.91	--	334.55	343.38	332.14	340.63	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	10.70	10.92	10.69	10.74	--	262.15	271.91	284.35	296.42	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	12.23	12.13	12.10	12.28	--	349.78	359.05	347.27	353.66	--
Nonstore retailers	454	15.55	15.38	15.85	15.90	--	530.26	519.84	526.22	540.60	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	15.38	15.19	15.62	15.53	--	495.24	493.68	504.53	518.70	--
Mail-order houses	454113	13.55	13.35	14.54	14.27	--	411.92	409.85	459.46	469.48	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	16.34	16.13	16.47	16.65	--	609.48	577.45	578.10	594.41	--
Fuel dealers	45431	16.10	15.97	16.11	16.36	--	642.39	606.86	605.74	623.32	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	16.95	16.80	17.01	17.44	--	639.02	619.92	590.25	634.82	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	15.24	15.11	15.23	15.23	--	644.65	592.31	624.43	609.20	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	17.41	17.48	18.08	18.14	18.11	637.21	643.26	650.88	654.85	668.26
Truck transportation	484	17.29	17.50	17.67	17.78	--	689.87	708.75	712.10	723.65	--
General freight trucking	4841	17.40	17.59	17.71	17.82	--	701.22	721.19	724.34	734.18	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	16.56	16.91	17.15	17.14	--	654.12	684.86	692.86	702.74	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	17.63	17.79	17.86	18.02	--	714.02	732.95	732.26	742.42	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	17.00	17.21	17.54	17.67	--	698.70	721.10	738.43	747.44	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	19.27	19.31	18.76	18.98	--	753.46	762.75	720.38	728.83	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	17.02	17.26	17.58	17.67	--	662.08	674.87	680.35	699.73	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	15.31	15.53	15.45	15.49	--	485.33	506.28	477.41	484.84	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	17.19	17.18	17.53	17.60	--	730.58	730.15	706.46	740.96	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	17.75	18.46	18.72	18.88	--	679.83	710.71	775.01	777.86	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	13.37	13.49	13.66	13.71	--	411.80	424.94	438.49	435.98	--
Urban transit systems	4851	16.15	16.42	16.10	16.46	--	649.23	679.79	663.32	658.40	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	13.36	13.37	13.42	13.31	--	324.65	343.61	371.73	371.35	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	12.22	12.38	12.75	12.83	--	444.81	439.49	430.95	414.41	--
Pipeline transportation	486	24.02	24.08	26.65	26.18	--	1,095.31	1,114.90	1,231.23	1,240.93	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	16.50	15.93	16.50	16.07	--	577.50	568.70	615.45	580.13	--
Support activities for transportation	488	18.49	18.32	18.90	19.04	--	695.22	690.66	718.20	719.71	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	16.36	16.42	17.43	17.52	--	606.96	614.11	665.83	658.75	--
Airport operations	48811	14.45	14.33	14.79	14.52	--	518.76	520.18	553.15	531.43	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	29.88	29.10	28.21	28.59	--	1,042.81	1,018.50	964.78	1,000.65	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	36.14	34.16	33.85	34.96	--	1,102.27	1,004.30	1,100.13	1,129.21	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	34.86	34.95	33.66	33.87	--	1,129.46	1,114.91	1,009.80	1,049.97	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	14.37	14.35	14.38	14.48	--	554.68	530.95	527.75	529.97	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	17.23	17.05	18.44	18.45	--	663.36	668.36	739.44	736.16	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	15.58	15.37	16.68	16.85	--	616.97	611.73	658.86	657.15	--
Couriers and messengers	492	14.33	14.98	17.28	17.45	--	409.84	405.96	407.81	406.59	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	14.58	15.34	17.90	18.07	--	412.61	408.04	411.70	410.19	--
Warehousing and storage	493	15.12	15.07	15.16	15.19	--	560.95	574.17	576.08	581.78	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	15.36	15.29	15.13	15.18	--	559.10	573.38	571.91	579.88	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	14.43	14.53	15.87	15.66	--	598.85	587.01	587.19	577.85	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	13.43	13.40	14.86	14.93	--	553.32	568.16	604.80	606.16	--
Utilities	22	27.46	27.68	28.62	28.57	28.99	1,156.07	1,168.10	1,222.07	1,214.23	1,243.67
Power generation and supply	2211	28.76	29.03	29.89	29.83	--	1,205.04	1,222.16	1,276.30	1,267.78	--
Electric power generation	22111	29.79	30.29	30.37	30.44	--	1,236.29	1,275.21	1,281.61	1,284.57	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	29.69	30.21	30.43	30.71	--	1,232.14	1,277.88	1,302.40	1,314.39	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	27.38	27.31	29.24	29.01	--	1,160.91	1,152.48	1,269.02	1,244.53	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	29.72	30.22	32.35	32.27	--	1,316.60	1,341.77	1,488.10	1,448.92	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Utilities-Continued											
Electric power distribution	221122	42.0	41.8	43.0	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	43.5	42.8	43.8	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	41.2	40.9	40.6	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information		36.4	36.4	35.9	36.0	36.8	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	35.0	35.2	34.9	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	34.2	34.4	34.4	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	33.0	33.3	33.3	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers	51112	35.5	35.7	35.2	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers	51113	35.7	35.7	35.0	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	37.0	37.1	36.2	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	29.0	28.9	29.0	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	28.8	28.7	29.0	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	37.5	36.8	36.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	16.9	17.2	18.4	17.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	35.5	35.7	35.0	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	33.6	33.8	33.2	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	30.0	30.3	30.3	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Television broadcasting	51512	37.0	37.1	35.8	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	40.3	40.2	39.3	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	40.6	40.4	39.4	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	40.9	41.2	40.6	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	38.3	38.4	37.4	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers		38.3	38.5	37.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	37.9	38.2	37.7	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services	519	32.0	31.3	31.7	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals		35.8	35.1	35.3	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other information services		27.2	26.5	26.3	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		35.8	35.7	35.5	35.6	36.2	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance	52	36.9	36.8	36.6	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	36.4	36.3	35.9	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	35.7	35.6	35.5	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking	52211	35.6	35.5	35.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions	52212	36.0	36.1	34.7	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	36.0	35.5	35.9	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	38.0	37.6	36.7	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing	52221	38.8	38.9	35.5	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing	52222	39.0	38.9	40.1	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	37.7	37.1	36.3	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending	522291	39.1	38.9	40.0	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit	522292	37.3	36.7	35.0	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	37.3	36.4	35.0	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	36.5	36.8	36.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	37.3	37.5	37.8	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	34.9	35.1	36.2	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	37.9	37.3	36.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage	52312	38.2	37.7	38.7	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	38.4	37.8	37.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	37.0	36.6	36.3	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	37.1	36.5	35.5	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice	52393	37.7	37.2	37.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	37.2	37.2	37.2	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers	5241	38.4	38.4	38.3	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	38.2	38.0	38.2	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	38.5	38.6	38.1	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	38.2	38.5	35.4	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Utilities-Continued											
Electric power distribution	221122	26.92	26.75	28.66	28.41	--	1,130.64	1,118.15	1,232.38	1,210.27	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	26.54	26.50	27.58	27.45	--	1,154.49	1,134.20	1,208.00	1,199.57	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	18.46	18.65	20.57	20.60	--	760.55	762.79	835.14	828.12	--
Information		23.80	23.73	24.44	24.43	24.52	866.32	863.77	877.40	879.48	902.34
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	25.35	24.99	25.46	25.43	--	887.25	879.65	888.55	897.68	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	19.56	19.42	19.90	19.88	--	668.95	668.05	684.56	685.86	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	18.27	18.12	18.44	18.25	--	602.91	603.40	614.05	609.55	--
Periodical publishers	51112	21.90	21.63	22.82	23.00	--	777.45	772.19	803.26	816.50	--
Book publishers	51113	19.46	19.18	19.84	19.82	--	694.72	684.73	694.40	689.74	--
Software publishers	5112	39.26	38.32	38.68	38.22	--	1,452.62	1,421.67	1,400.22	1,421.78	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	20.67	21.21	20.28	20.44	--	599.43	612.97	588.12	578.45	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	20.98	21.50	20.52	20.74	--	604.22	617.05	595.08	582.79	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	25.36	26.23	25.61	25.39	--	951.00	965.26	945.01	908.96	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	7.64	7.57	7.89	7.96	--	129.12	130.20	145.18	136.91	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	23.82	23.72	23.73	23.31	--	845.61	846.80	830.55	811.19	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	23.40	23.23	23.73	23.06	--	786.24	785.17	787.84	747.14	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	21.94	21.52	22.45	21.35	--	658.20	652.06	680.24	629.83	--
Television broadcasting	51512	24.50	24.52	24.69	24.34	--	906.50	909.69	883.90	851.90	--
Telecommunications	517	24.13	24.13	25.53	25.63	--	972.44	970.03	1,003.33	1,014.95	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	22.97	22.91	24.71	24.57	--	932.58	925.56	973.57	972.97	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	27.63	27.73	29.22	29.88	--	1,130.07	1,142.48	1,186.33	1,240.02	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	24.69	24.76	24.01	24.18	--	945.63	950.78	897.97	904.33	--
Telecommunications resellers		23.75	23.82	23.08	23.10	--	909.63	917.07	865.50	877.80	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	21.27	21.11	21.86	21.72	--	806.13	806.40	824.12	816.67	--
Other information services	519	22.74	22.89	24.24	24.54	--	727.68	716.46	768.41	792.64	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals		26.06	26.30	26.75	26.88	--	932.95	923.13	944.28	964.99	--
All other information services		17.32	17.27	19.25	19.53	--	471.10	457.66	506.28	517.55	--
Financial activities ²		19.42	19.48	19.96	20.07	20.21	695.24	695.44	708.58	714.49	731.60
Finance and insurance	52	20.67	20.73	21.18	21.28	--	762.72	762.86	775.19	783.10	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	17.28	17.31	17.29	17.42	--	628.99	628.35	620.71	630.60	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	15.76	15.88	16.31	16.48	--	562.63	565.33	579.01	588.34	--
Commercial banking	52211	15.44	15.52	15.97	16.22	--	549.66	550.96	568.53	579.05	--
Savings institutions	52212	18.03	18.23	18.52	18.65	--	649.08	658.10	642.64	649.02	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	15.41	15.66	16.23	16.07	--	554.76	555.93	582.66	580.13	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	20.22	20.06	19.24	19.38	--	768.36	754.26	706.11	719.00	--
Credit card issuing	52221	17.80	17.54	17.71	17.58	--	690.64	682.31	628.71	648.70	--
Sales financing	52222	18.84	18.68	18.73	18.98	--	734.76	726.65	751.07	753.51	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	20.94	20.85	19.72	19.92	--	789.44	773.54	715.84	729.07	--
Consumer lending	522291	12.56	12.88	13.64	13.66	--	491.10	501.03	545.60	536.84	--
Real estate credit	522292	23.69	23.62	22.40	22.77	--	883.64	866.85	784.00	810.61	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	21.62	21.21	21.23	20.92	--	806.43	772.04	743.05	744.75	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	18.08	18.21	18.30	18.18	--	659.92	670.13	669.78	674.48	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	22.58	22.65	22.78	22.57	--	842.23	849.38	861.08	875.72	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	13.78	13.85	14.18	14.03	--	480.92	486.14	513.32	510.69	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	29.38	29.38	30.78	30.54	--	1,113.50	1,095.87	1,135.78	1,136.09	--
Securities brokerage	52312	25.49	25.55	26.38	26.22	--	973.72	963.24	1,020.91	1,001.60	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	29.39	29.45	31.19	30.89	--	1,128.58	1,113.21	1,163.39	1,155.29	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	29.35	29.27	30.12	30.01	--	1,085.95	1,071.28	1,093.36	1,107.37	--
Portfolio management	52392	33.85	33.81	34.84	34.68	--	1,255.84	1,234.07	1,236.82	1,248.48	--
Investment advice	52393	27.98	27.81	28.59	28.55	--	1,054.85	1,034.53	1,063.55	1,082.05	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	21.79	21.87	22.26	22.41	--	810.59	813.56	828.07	838.13	--
Insurance carriers	5241	22.74	22.94	23.27	23.36	--	873.22	880.90	891.24	899.36	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	22.24	22.55	22.72	22.72	--	851.79	861.41	870.18	881.54	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	22.30	22.68	22.82	22.84	--	858.55	873.18	878.57	886.19	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	22.19	22.46	22.65	22.63	--	847.66	853.48	865.23	878.04	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	23.49	23.56	24.13	24.38	--	904.37	909.42	919.35	928.88	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	23.80	23.92	24.53	24.80	--	918.68	923.31	946.86	952.32	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	21.83	21.67	21.51	21.68	--	833.91	834.30	761.45	782.65	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Reinsurance carriers	52413	39.5	39.2	39.2	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	35.3	35.4	35.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	34.9	34.9	35.1	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	36.5	36.7	37.0	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting	524291	36.8	36.5	36.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	36.7	37.2	38.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	37.7	37.5	36.6	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	35.6	35.5	35.8	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	32.7	32.7	32.4	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	32.8	32.8	32.4	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	31.8	32.0	31.2	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	31.9	32.1	32.0	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	31.0	31.3	28.9	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	32.7	32.4	31.8	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	33.9	34.0	33.4	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	33.4	33.0	33.1	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers	53131	33.3	32.9	33.0	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers	531311	32.8	32.3	32.2	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	34.5	34.3	35.0	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	32.1	32.4	32.2	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	31.7	32.0	31.3	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	31.7	31.4	30.7	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	27.7	28.0	28.4	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	19.7	20.0	19.6	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	35.6	35.5	36.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	37.6	37.1	37.7	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	39.2	39.7	38.4	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		34.4	34.6	34.1	34.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services	54	35.8	35.8	34.9	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services	5411	34.6	34.3	34.6	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	34.6	34.3	34.6	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services	54119	34.4	34.6	34.9	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	34.0	34.6	30.4	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	37.3	38.3	35.1	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services	541213	28.3	28.0	21.2	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services	541214	33.7	33.2	28.4	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services	541219	34.6	34.9	33.8	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	38.4	38.5	38.0	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services	54131	38.5	38.2	38.6	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	38.4	39.0	38.0	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	38.8	38.6	38.0	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	35.7	37.3	35.6	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories	54138	38.0	39.0	38.6	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services	5414	34.6	33.4	33.6	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services	54141	34.3	34.5	32.8	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services	54143	35.5	33.6	34.1	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	38.5	38.4	38.1	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	38.1	37.9	37.5	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services	541512	38.8	38.8	38.7	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	37.8	37.6	36.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	35.5	35.1	34.8	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services	54161	35.1	34.8	34.1	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	34.8	34.7	34.1	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	35.8	34.8	32.4	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	31.8	31.1	31.8	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	39.8	40.3	37.9	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services	541618	36.2	35.5	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	38.1	37.4	37.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	36.3	36.0	36.9	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	39.1	38.5	38.2	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	39.7	39.0	38.8	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	33.9	34.2	33.6	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Reinsurance carriers	52413	19.36	19.06	19.14	19.15	--	764.72	747.15	750.29	744.94	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	20.17	20.05	20.59	20.82	--	712.00	709.77	733.00	743.27	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	19.90	19.78	20.37	20.60	--	694.51	690.32	714.99	725.12	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	20.90	20.79	21.18	21.39	--	762.85	762.99	783.66	797.85	--
Claims adjusting	524291	23.16	23.12	23.36	23.61	--	852.29	843.88	852.64	866.49	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	19.96	19.82	20.16	20.37	--	732.53	737.30	770.11	778.13	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	21.70	22.05	22.96	22.71	--	818.09	826.88	840.34	822.10	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	22.42	22.33	22.52	22.23	--	798.15	792.72	806.22	780.27	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	15.53	15.65	16.12	16.21	--	507.83	511.76	522.29	525.20	--
Real estate	531	15.60	15.74	16.36	16.43	--	511.68	516.27	530.06	533.98	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	15.32	15.35	15.71	15.79	--	487.18	491.20	490.15	492.65	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	14.54	14.63	15.07	15.15	--	463.83	469.62	482.24	483.29	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	18.29	18.30	18.81	19.08	--	566.99	572.79	543.61	555.23	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	12.15	12.01	13.11	12.79	--	397.31	389.12	416.90	420.79	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	15.54	16.02	16.87	16.88	--	526.81	544.68	563.46	558.73	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	15.96	15.99	16.76	16.84	--	533.06	527.67	554.76	564.14	--
Real estate property managers	53131	15.54	15.61	16.31	16.39	--	517.48	513.57	538.23	547.43	--
Residential property managers	531311	13.79	13.87	14.21	14.31	--	452.31	448.00	457.56	472.23	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	19.86	19.89	21.51	21.67	--	685.17	682.23	752.85	749.78	--
Rental and leasing services	532	14.94	15.05	15.16	15.28	--	479.57	487.62	488.15	492.02	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	14.26	14.44	14.32	14.56	--	452.04	462.08	448.22	460.10	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	14.08	14.23	13.91	14.21	--	446.34	446.82	427.04	443.35	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	12.48	12.38	12.91	12.77	--	345.70	346.64	366.64	360.11	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	8.25	8.19	8.51	8.33	--	162.53	163.80	166.80	167.43	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	14.78	14.59	15.08	14.99	--	526.17	517.95	548.91	529.15	--
General rental centers	5323	14.40	14.57	13.97	14.37	--	541.44	540.55	526.67	548.93	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	19.64	19.83	19.70	19.89	--	769.89	787.25	756.48	761.79	--
Professional and business services		19.95	19.88	20.65	20.76	20.94	686.28	687.85	704.17	714.14	734.99
Professional and technical services	54	25.88	25.89	26.87	26.87	--	926.50	926.86	937.76	953.89	--
Legal services	5411	25.95	25.96	27.72	28.15	--	897.87	890.43	959.11	979.62	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	26.63	26.66	28.52	28.97	--	921.40	914.44	986.79	1,008.16	--
Other legal services	54119	17.77	17.90	17.42	17.63	--	611.29	619.34	607.96	624.10	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	18.17	18.06	18.51	18.09	--	617.78	624.88	562.70	586.12	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	21.53	21.33	22.77	22.61	--	803.07	816.94	799.23	829.79	--
Tax preparation services	541213	13.90	13.33	10.37	10.16	--	393.37	373.24	219.84	273.30	--
Payroll services	541214	16.55	16.30	17.67	17.73	--	557.74	541.16	501.83	489.35	--
Other accounting services	541219	16.71	16.47	17.06	16.84	--	578.17	574.80	576.63	579.30	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	25.78	26.10	26.93	27.19	--	989.95	1,004.85	1,023.34	1,041.38	--
Architectural services	54131	24.78	24.96	24.97	25.34	--	954.03	953.47	963.84	988.26	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	19.44	19.61	20.78	21.42	--	746.50	764.79	789.64	801.11	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	27.43	27.92	28.96	29.19	--	1,064.28	1,077.71	1,100.48	1,115.06	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	22.02	22.03	22.92	23.35	--	786.11	821.72	815.95	859.28	--
Testing laboratories	54138	20.87	20.76	21.37	21.60	--	793.06	809.64	824.88	848.88	--
Specialized design services	5414	20.81	21.09	20.96	20.94	--	720.03	704.41	704.26	728.71	--
Interior design services	54141	18.88	18.96	20.50	20.71	--	647.58	654.12	672.40	702.07	--
Graphic design services	54143	20.86	21.24	18.91	19.13	--	740.53	713.66	644.83	663.81	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	34.27	34.24	35.39	35.42	--	1,319.40	1,314.82	1,348.36	1,370.75	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	36.45	36.16	37.43	37.04	--	1,388.75	1,370.46	1,403.63	1,418.63	--
Computer systems design services	541512	33.50	33.71	35.23	35.63	--	1,299.80	1,307.95	1,363.40	1,389.57	--
Other computer-related services	541519	30.53	30.20	29.64	30.00	--	1,154.03	1,135.52	1,081.86	1,128.00	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	25.45	25.40	25.40	25.63	--	903.48	891.54	883.92	902.18	--
Management consulting services	54161	25.27	25.12	24.92	25.17	--	886.98	874.18	849.77	873.40	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	26.74	26.62	26.72	26.95	--	930.55	923.71	911.15	932.47	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	24.00	23.93	20.38	20.86	--	859.20	832.76	660.31	663.35	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	22.59	22.36	24.07	24.59	--	718.36	695.40	765.43	801.63	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	22.09	21.95	21.65	21.25	--	879.18	884.59	820.54	841.50	--
Other management consulting services	541618	27.79	27.52	26.18	26.69	--	1,006.00	976.96	937.24	960.84	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	23.46	23.79	25.07	25.07	--	893.83	889.75	937.62	952.66	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	27.78	28.02	28.00	28.23	--	1,008.41	1,008.72	1,033.20	1,021.93	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	30.87	30.73	32.19	32.13	--	1,207.02	1,183.11	1,229.66	1,230.58	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	31.41	31.26	32.72	32.59	--	1,246.98	1,219.14	1,269.54	1,274.27	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	25.78	25.96	27.37	27.76	--	873.94	887.83	919.63	893.87	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Advertising and related services	5418	34.1	34.3	33.9	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies	54181	35.5	35.9	36.1	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies	54182	35.8	34.5	33.6	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	35.8	36.1	37.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187.9	29.1	29.9	28.6	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	28.4	28.5	26.8	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	24.9	24.3	22.3	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services	54192	27.5	27.7	25.5	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services	54194	27.2	27.3	26.2	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193.9	37.9	38.9	35.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	36.0	36.0	36.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111.2	35.2	35.2	36.2	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices	551114	36.0	36.0	36.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	32.9	33.4	32.9	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services	561	32.6	33.1	32.5	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	35.6	35.8	35.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services	5612	41.2	42.1	42.5	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services	5613	33.0	33.6	32.7	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	32.1	33.0	30.7	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies		31.8	32.9	30.4	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Executive search services		35.8	34.8	34.1	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	32.7	33.3	33.0	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	34.6	35.3	32.7	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services	5614	30.8	30.9	31.7	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	27.7	28.0	28.5	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services	561421	29.8	29.7	30.2	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	27.4	27.8	28.3	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	32.7	32.2	33.2	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	35.0	35.2	35.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	31.3	30.6	35.1	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	35.0	34.3	34.9	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	35.4	35.1	33.6	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	34.7	33.7	36.7	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	33.9	33.5	34.0	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services	56161	33.4	33.0	33.7	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612.3	33.4	32.9	33.7	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	37.3	37.5	35.5	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	30.5	31.4	30.3	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	33.9	35.2	34.5	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services	56172	27.8	28.0	27.4	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services	56173	34.8	36.3	34.5	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	30.2	31.9	34.1	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	31.7	33.6	31.5	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services	5619	32.6	33.3	32.4	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	38.7	38.7	39.0	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	34.4	34.6	35.6	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services	56199	30.1	31.2	29.7	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	41.0	41.7	41.6	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection	5621	41.8	43.1	41.9	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	41.5	42.4	43.4	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212.3,9	42.4	43.4	43.4	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	39.6	39.1	39.5	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	39.3	39.1	39.1	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		32.3	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.7	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	32.5	32.6	32.7	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care	621,2,3	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	31.2	31.2	31.3	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians	6211	33.4	33.2	33.2	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	33.4	33.2	33.2	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	33.2	32.8	33.8	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Advertising and related services	5418	21.59	21.45	21.06	21.27	--	736.22	735.74	713.93	740.20	--
Advertising agencies	54181	24.87	24.75	23.68	23.69	--	882.89	888.53	854.85	871.79	--
Public relations agencies	54182	26.88	26.66	26.48	27.31	--	962.30	919.77	889.73	961.31	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	17.78	17.69	16.83	16.96	--	636.52	638.61	624.39	652.96	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	15.39	15.56	15.56	15.64	--	447.85	465.24	445.02	461.38	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	16.86	16.60	17.21	17.43	--	478.82	473.10	461.23	482.81	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	17.48	16.59	16.11	16.39	--	435.25	403.14	359.25	383.53	--
Photographic services	54192	15.23	14.72	14.23	13.58	--	418.83	407.74	362.87	343.57	--
Veterinary services	54194	14.59	14.67	15.02	15.33	--	396.85	400.49	393.52	413.91	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	22.84	22.36	25.33	25.54	--	865.64	869.80	909.35	965.41	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	20.32	20.56	21.43	21.58	--	731.52	740.16	782.20	783.35	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	23.06	22.55	25.41	25.81	--	811.71	793.76	919.84	918.84	--
Managing offices	551114	20.18	20.46	21.19	21.33	--	726.48	736.56	773.44	774.28	--
Administrative and waste services	56	14.50	14.45	14.72	14.79	--	477.05	482.63	484.29	489.55	--
Administrative and support services	561	14.30	14.24	14.49	14.56	--	466.18	471.34	470.93	477.57	--
Office administrative services	5611	20.09	19.95	20.29	20.56	--	715.20	714.21	722.32	733.99	--
Facilities support services	5612	19.39	19.20	18.40	18.47	--	798.87	808.32	782.00	788.67	--
Employment services	5613	14.47	14.43	14.67	14.74	--	477.51	484.85	479.71	489.37	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	18.76	18.78	18.49	18.75	--	602.20	619.74	567.64	601.88	--
Employment placement agencies		18.30	18.35	17.87	18.17	--	581.94	603.72	543.25	575.99	--
Executive search services		24.00	23.93	25.27	24.68	--	859.20	832.76	861.71	908.22	--
Temporary help services	56132	13.51	13.48	13.46	13.47	--	441.78	448.88	444.18	447.20	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	16.28	16.12	17.78	17.82	--	563.29	569.04	581.41	602.32	--
Business support services	5614	13.65	13.55	13.68	13.70	--	420.42	418.70	433.66	432.92	--
Telephone call centers	56142	11.59	11.61	12.27	11.98	--	321.04	325.08	349.70	342.63	--
Telephone answering services	561421	11.72	11.89	11.94	11.73	--	349.26	353.13	360.59	356.59	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	11.57	11.58	12.31	12.01	--	317.02	321.92	348.37	341.08	--
Business service centers	56143	12.73	12.44	12.13	12.30	--	416.27	400.57	402.72	412.05	--
Collection agencies	56144	15.05	15.08	14.89	15.30	--	526.75	530.82	527.11	537.03	--
Other business support services	56149	14.94	14.90	15.13	15.47	--	467.62	455.94	531.06	529.07	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	15.64	15.58	15.96	15.91	--	547.40	534.39	557.00	548.90	--
Travel agencies	56151	17.07	16.74	17.67	17.52	--	604.28	587.57	593.71	600.94	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	13.94	14.03	14.21	14.03	--	483.72	472.81	521.51	488.24	--
Investigation and security services	5616	12.87	12.84	13.28	13.24	--	436.29	430.14	451.52	450.16	--
Security and armored car services	56161	11.87	11.87	12.36	12.31	--	396.46	391.71	416.53	416.08	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	11.49	11.49	12.07	11.99	--	383.77	378.02	406.76	404.06	--
Security systems services	56162	19.26	18.98	19.31	19.16	--	718.40	711.75	685.51	684.01	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	12.05	12.10	12.50	12.52	--	367.53	379.94	378.75	381.86	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	15.96	16.15	16.52	16.47	--	541.04	568.48	569.94	571.51	--
Janitorial services	56172	10.57	10.62	10.85	10.78	--	293.85	297.36	297.29	295.37	--
Landscaping services	56173	13.22	13.07	13.95	14.09	--	460.06	474.44	481.28	494.56	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	13.12	13.28	12.84	12.97	--	396.22	423.63	437.84	435.79	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	14.63	14.85	15.09	14.81	--	463.77	498.96	475.34	466.52	--
Other support services	5619	18.88	18.53	17.70	18.37	--	615.49	617.05	573.48	578.66	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	16.80	16.66	16.24	16.44	--	650.16	644.74	633.36	623.08	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	22.48	21.85	22.82	24.89	--	773.31	756.01	812.39	898.53	--
All other support services	56199	18.64	18.32	16.83	17.05	--	561.06	571.58	499.85	484.22	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	18.46	18.50	18.83	18.98	--	756.86	771.45	783.33	787.67	--
Waste collection	5621	16.66	16.94	17.04	17.09	--	696.39	730.11	713.98	692.15	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	19.48	19.16	19.88	20.24	--	808.42	812.38	862.79	898.66	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	17.47	17.12	17.61	17.90	--	740.73	743.01	764.27	794.76	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	20.06	20.14	20.48	20.46	--	794.38	787.47	808.96	824.54	--
Remediation services	56291	22.36	22.69	23.08	22.94	--	878.75	887.18	902.43	922.19	--
Education and health services		17.76	17.91	18.61	18.57	18.57	573.65	580.28	604.83	601.67	607.24
Health care and social assistance	62	18.20	18.24	19.04	19.03	--	591.50	594.62	622.61	622.28	--
Health care	621,2,3	19.21	19.26	20.15	20.14	--	635.85	639.43	671.00	668.65	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	19.17	19.28	20.32	20.34	--	598.10	601.54	636.02	638.68	--
Offices of physicians	6211	20.55	20.74	22.18	22.14	--	686.37	688.57	736.38	735.05	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	20.61	20.81	22.25	22.21	--	688.37	690.89	738.70	737.37	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	17.48	17.09	18.22	18.47	--	580.34	560.55	615.84	644.60	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Offices of dentists	6212	26.6	26.8	27.4	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	28.4	28.5	28.2	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	27.4	27.0	27.3	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	29.0	28.8	30.2	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	30.0	30.2	30.1	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	28.6	28.9	27.8	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	27.7	27.9	27.0	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	34.3	34.3	34.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	32.2	32.3	32.9	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	35.4	35.2	35.1	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	33.3	32.2	32.7	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	35.5	36.0	34.6	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories	621511	36.5	36.8	35.0	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	28.6	28.6	29.0	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	33.9	34.2	35.7	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services	62191	34.5	34.4	35.1	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	33.0	33.8	36.6	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	33.2	34.4	38.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	36.0	36.4	36.3	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	36.0	36.4	36.4	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	35.0	35.8	35.3	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals	6223	35.7	36.2	33.7	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	31.9	31.7	32.0	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	32.1	31.9	32.0	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	32.3	32.2	33.1	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	31.9	31.6	32.9	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	33.1	33.3	33.4	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	30.8	30.7	31.0	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	30.9	30.7	31.0	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	30.6	30.6	31.0	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	33.6	33.3	32.8	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance	624	29.6	29.5	29.7	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services	6241	29.8	29.6	29.9	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services	62411	29.1	28.8	29.5	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	29.5	29.3	29.4	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services	62419	30.8	30.5	30.9	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	30.4	30.5	31.3	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services	62421	29.2	29.7	32.1	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	30.7	30.7	31.1	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	29.3	29.5	28.6	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services	6244	29.2	29.2	29.8	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality		25.1	25.3	24.5	24.9	25.3	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	24.5	24.5	23.7	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	28.2	27.4	26.7	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies	7111	26.2	26.7	25.8	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	19.8	18.8	22.5	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	29.2	30.8	27.2	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	29.9	27.6	29.4	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	27.7	27.2	25.7	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	27.5	26.6	23.5	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	30.9	30.1	29.2	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	28.2	27.9	27.3	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums	71211	28.4	28.2	27.7	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	29.4	28.9	26.9	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	23.1	23.4	22.6	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	30.2	30.2	29.0	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	30.2	30.1	28.8	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	33.4	33.1	32.7	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	36.0	36.1	35.0	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries	71329	27.4	26.4	27.6	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	20.7	21.0	20.2	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Offices of dentists	6212	21.14	21.36	21.96	22.13	--	562.32	572.45	601.70	601.94	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	17.87	18.01	18.87	19.02	--	507.51	513.29	532.13	543.97	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	14.21	14.29	14.66	14.45	--	389.35	385.83	400.22	387.26	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	14.62	14.65	14.49	14.45	--	423.98	421.92	437.60	445.06	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	19.41	19.30	20.83	20.32	--	582.30	582.86	626.98	621.79	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	20.33	20.48	22.23	22.57	--	581.44	591.87	617.99	640.99	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	18.17	18.46	18.29	18.86	--	503.31	515.03	493.83	520.54	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	19.57	19.45	20.49	20.49	--	561.25	667.14	704.86	702.81	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	17.29	17.13	17.04	17.03	--	576.74	553.30	606.62	565.40	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	20.59	20.49	22.03	22.08	--	728.89	721.25	773.25	768.38	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	19.23	18.91	19.86	19.86	--	640.36	608.90	649.42	643.46	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	20.82	20.73	22.72	22.71	--	739.11	746.28	786.11	783.50	--
Medical laboratories	621511	18.92	18.79	21.24	21.20	--	690.58	691.47	743.40	739.88	--
Home health care services	6216	15.24	15.29	15.88	15.87	--	435.86	437.29	460.52	464.99	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	15.57	15.62	15.83	15.84	--	527.82	534.20	565.13	562.32	--
Ambulance services	62191	14.80	14.85	15.32	15.26	--	510.60	510.84	537.73	534.10	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	16.87	16.88	16.62	16.75	--	556.71	570.54	608.29	609.70	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	16.51	16.52	15.68	15.82	--	548.13	568.29	603.68	612.23	--
Hospitals	622	22.64	22.61	23.63	23.60	--	815.04	823.00	857.77	851.96	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	22.73	22.71	23.76	23.73	--	818.28	826.64	864.86	859.03	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	19.17	18.85	18.51	18.48	--	670.95	674.83	653.40	639.41	--
Other hospitals	6223	22.33	22.27	23.23	23.28	--	797.18	806.17	782.85	796.18	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	13.16	13.14	13.57	13.53	--	419.80	416.54	434.24	430.25	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	13.79	13.77	14.18	14.18	--	442.66	439.26	453.76	449.51	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	12.39	12.44	12.81	12.75	--	400.20	400.57	424.01	419.48	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	11.62	11.59	11.78	11.59	--	370.68	366.24	387.56	377.83	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	13.89	14.07	14.88	15.06	--	459.76	468.53	496.99	504.51	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	12.21	12.06	12.69	12.57	--	376.07	370.24	393.39	388.41	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	12.95	12.84	13.59	13.42	--	400.16	394.19	421.29	414.68	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	11.40	11.22	11.71	11.64	--	348.84	343.33	363.01	358.51	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	13.10	13.27	13.48	13.51	--	440.16	441.89	442.14	444.48	--
Social assistance	624	12.08	12.08	12.37	12.38	--	357.57	356.36	367.39	371.40	--
Individual and family services	6241	12.90	12.93	13.09	13.15	--	384.42	382.73	391.39	391.87	--
Child and youth services	62411	14.51	14.57	15.27	15.39	--	422.24	419.62	450.47	446.31	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	11.60	11.57	11.47	11.46	--	342.20	339.00	337.22	338.07	--
Other individual and family services	62419	14.25	14.35	14.78	14.92	--	438.90	437.68	456.70	459.54	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	14.68	14.71	14.90	14.72	--	446.27	448.66	466.37	457.79	--
Community food services	62421	12.52	12.63	13.23	13.10	--	365.58	375.11	424.68	410.03	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	15.22	15.24	15.35	15.16	--	467.25	467.87	477.39	471.48	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	11.64	11.61	12.31	12.37	--	341.05	342.50	352.07	356.26	--
Child day care services	6244	10.92	10.91	11.13	11.13	--	318.86	318.57	331.67	339.47	--
Leisure and hospitality		10.25	10.23	10.73	10.81	10.79	257.28	258.82	262.89	269.17	272.99
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	14.23	14.21	14.86	14.94	--	348.64	348.15	352.18	357.07	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	19.29	19.27	20.47	20.42	--	543.98	528.00	546.55	541.13	--
Performing arts companies	7111	22.15	22.36	22.46	22.07	--	580.33	597.01	579.47	560.58	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	28.05	28.12	28.34	29.01	--	555.39	528.66	637.65	620.81	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	20.31	20.52	20.46	19.71	--	593.05	632.02	556.51	534.14	--
Spectator sports	7112	16.93	16.57	17.72	17.49	--	506.21	457.33	520.97	519.45	--
Racetracks	711212	12.27	12.26	13.94	14.36	--	339.88	333.47	358.26	363.31	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	19.10	19.32	20.95	21.38	--	525.25	513.91	492.33	491.74	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	19.42	18.81	22.40	22.49	--	600.08	566.18	654.08	663.46	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	14.98	14.99	15.56	15.69	--	422.44	418.22	424.79	429.91	--
Museums	71211	15.60	15.75	16.34	16.41	--	443.04	444.15	452.62	444.71	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	14.47	14.20	15.10	15.42	--	425.42	410.38	406.19	437.93	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	12.38	12.46	12.87	12.98	--	285.98	291.56	290.86	297.24	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	13.31	13.45	14.76	14.66	--	401.96	406.19	428.04	419.28	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	13.44	13.61	15.05	14.95	--	405.89	409.66	433.44	427.57	--
Gambling industries	7132	12.23	12.43	12.34	12.51	--	408.48	411.43	403.52	400.32	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	11.96	12.13	12.32	12.52	--	430.56	437.89	431.20	426.93	--
Other gambling industries	71329	13.04	13.37	12.40	12.47	--	357.30	352.97	342.24	340.43	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	12.24	12.28	12.63	12.76	--	253.37	257.88	255.13	265.41	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	26.7	27.0	25.4	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities	71392	22.4	22.7	22.5	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas	71393	29.9	29.3	27.6	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	16.4	16.6	15.8	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers	71395	21.7	21.7	21.6	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	22.0	22.7	23.3	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation and food services	72	25.2	25.4	24.6	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation	721	31.0	31.3	30.2	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	31.1	31.4	30.3	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	30.5	30.9	30.0	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	25.4	25.9	27.9	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	27.7	27.9	29.0	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	30.2	28.8	29.2	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	25.0	26.9	28.7	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places	722	24.1	24.3	23.6	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	24.7	24.7	23.8	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	23.5	23.9	23.4	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	23.5	23.9	23.3	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	26.1	25.5	25.6	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	23.1	23.4	23.6	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services	7223	25.0	25.3	25.1	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors	72231	27.2	27.7	26.4	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	19.1	19.1	21.5	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	21.5	21.6	21.9	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services		30.7	30.9	30.5	30.6	30.9	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance	811	36.1	36.4	35.9	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	35.1	35.3	34.8	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	36.8	36.7	36.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair	811111	36.9	36.8	36.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	36.6	36.0	37.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	35.9	35.4	34.6	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	38.3	38.0	38.8	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	38.5	38.0	39.1	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	37.1	37.9	36.3	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	29.0	30.3	27.3	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes	811192	26.7	28.8	23.5	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	33.5	33.4	35.1	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	40.0	40.0	38.9	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	41.4	40.7	38.4	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	39.1	39.4	39.2	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	39.8	41.0	40.1	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	32.4	32.8	34.6	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services	812	28.3	28.7	28.0	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services	8121	25.3	25.6	25.1	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	26.5	26.6	26.2	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	81211,2	26.3	26.5	26.0	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	20.3	21.5	20.6	20.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services	8122	27.8	28.2	29.4	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	27.1	27.3	28.8	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	30.7	31.9	31.6	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	33.0	33.4	33.0	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	25.6	26.1	26.7	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	31.7	32.1	31.9	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	37.0	37.5	36.2	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply	812331	36.9	36.8	36.2	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers	812332	37.1	38.5	36.3	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	29.9	30.4	28.2	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	38.0	38.8	38.2	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	31.7	32.3	29.6	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	29.5	29.6	29.4	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	31.3	31.3	32.2	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	12.42	12.29	12.95	13.07	--	331.61	331.83	328.93	343.74	--
Skiing facilities	71392	9.96	10.60	11.08	11.55	--	223.10	240.62	249.30	271.43	--
Marinas	71393	15.06	15.17	14.90	14.90	--	450.29	444.48	411.24	414.22	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	13.17	13.08	13.19	13.25	--	215.99	217.13	208.40	217.30	--
Bowling centers	71395	9.49	9.44	9.91	9.93	--	205.93	204.85	214.06	212.50	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	11.74	11.84	12.52	12.82	--	258.28	268.77	291.72	302.55	--
Accommodation and food services	72	9.66	9.64	10.13	10.21	--	243.43	244.86	249.20	256.27	--
Accommodation	721	11.99	11.91	13.00	12.99	--	371.69	372.78	392.60	400.09	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	12.02	11.93	13.03	13.02	--	373.82	374.60	394.81	401.02	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	11.99	11.89	12.99	13.01	--	365.70	367.40	389.70	396.81	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	10.64	10.61	11.26	11.31	--	270.26	274.80	314.15	333.65	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	10.55	10.35	11.50	11.41	--	292.24	288.77	333.50	335.45	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	10.15	10.07	10.90	10.70	--	306.53	290.02	318.28	327.42	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	11.10	10.70	12.15	12.20	--	277.50	287.83	348.71	344.04	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9.10	9.10	9.46	9.57	--	219.31	221.13	223.26	229.68	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	9.71	9.69	10.06	10.23	--	239.84	239.34	239.43	249.61	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	8.14	8.16	8.53	8.57	--	191.29	195.02	199.60	202.25	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	8.07	8.10	8.45	8.50	--	189.65	193.59	196.89	199.75	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	8.26	8.34	8.88	8.78	--	215.59	212.67	227.33	230.91	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	8.64	8.54	8.96	9.02	--	199.58	199.84	211.46	214.68	--
Special food services	7223	11.01	10.97	11.40	11.44	--	275.25	277.54	286.14	286.00	--
Food service contractors	72231	10.59	10.63	11.23	11.32	--	288.05	294.45	296.47	297.72	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	12.62	12.26	11.98	11.87	--	241.04	234.17	257.57	254.02	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	8.79	8.94	9.30	9.29	--	188.99	193.10	203.67	209.03	--
Other services		15.10	15.35	15.74	15.79	15.88	463.57	474.32	480.07	483.17	490.69
Repair and maintenance	811	15.48	15.38	16.23	16.28	--	558.83	559.83	582.66	586.08	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	14.68	14.53	15.24	15.27	--	515.27	512.91	530.35	534.45	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	14.93	14.95	15.59	15.70	--	549.42	548.67	572.15	573.05	--
General automotive repair	811111	14.97	14.96	15.79	15.86	--	552.39	550.53	581.07	578.89	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	14.75	15.09	13.79	14.35	--	539.85	543.24	522.64	546.74	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	14.60	14.66	14.96	14.97	--	524.14	518.96	517.62	525.45	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	17.96	17.78	18.18	18.14	--	687.87	675.64	705.38	709.27	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	18.27	18.10	18.58	18.55	--	703.40	687.80	726.48	734.58	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	15.60	15.40	15.09	14.96	--	578.76	583.66	547.77	537.06	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	9.47	9.53	9.92	10.03	--	274.63	288.76	270.82	281.84	--
Car washes	811192	8.77	8.87	9.40	9.64	--	234.16	255.46	220.90	239.07	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	10.58	10.66	10.63	10.57	--	354.43	356.04	373.11	366.78	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	17.56	17.43	20.16	20.17	--	702.40	697.20	784.22	776.55	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	16.44	16.23	17.64	17.64	--	680.62	660.56	677.38	693.25	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	18.38	18.34	21.78	21.96	--	718.66	722.60	853.78	834.48	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	17.78	17.86	18.98	19.09	--	707.64	732.26	761.10	761.69	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	15.38	15.36	14.26	14.57	--	498.31	503.81	493.40	499.75	--
Personal and laundry services	812	12.25	12.31	12.75	12.82	--	346.68	353.30	357.00	360.24	--
Personal care services	8121	13.14	13.14	13.28	13.52	--	332.44	336.38	333.33	339.35	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	13.12	13.17	13.16	13.39	--	347.68	350.32	344.79	352.16	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	13.44	13.47	13.47	13.69	--	353.47	356.96	350.22	357.31	--
Other personal care services	81219	13.22	13.03	13.96	14.20	--	268.37	280.15	287.58	289.68	--
Death care services	8122	15.77	15.77	17.66	17.26	--	438.41	444.71	519.20	514.35	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	15.67	15.57	17.57	17.27	--	424.66	425.06	506.02	502.56	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	16.11	16.44	17.94	17.23	--	494.58	524.44	566.90	561.70	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	10.59	10.68	11.26	11.22	--	349.47	356.71	371.58	369.14	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	9.75	9.43	9.61	9.59	--	249.60	246.12	256.59	269.48	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	9.27	9.38	9.82	9.77	--	293.86	301.10	313.26	303.85	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	12.41	12.53	13.29	13.22	--	459.17	469.88	481.10	485.17	--
Linen supply	812331	12.23	12.04	12.82	12.74	--	451.29	443.07	464.08	472.65	--
Industrial launderers	812332	12.65	13.15	13.97	13.92	--	469.32	506.28	507.11	502.51	--
Other personal services	8129	11.20	11.37	11.43	11.51	--	334.88	345.65	322.33	330.34	--
Photofinishing	81292	14.92	15.23	14.70	14.87	--	566.96	590.92	561.54	532.35	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	9.94	9.93	10.39	10.48	--	315.10	320.74	307.54	321.74	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	16.16	16.70	16.80	16.83	--	476.72	494.32	493.92	496.49	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	20.95	20.89	21.76	21.61	--	655.74	653.86	700.67	698.00	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Grantmaking foundations	813211	29.8	29.5	30.3	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	33.3	34.0	34.2	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	32.9	32.4	31.3	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations	813311	32.1	32.2	31.0	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	33.2	32.4	31.4	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	18.2	18.3	18.6	19.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	32.0	31.9	30.7	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations	81391	33.8	33.8	32.9	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations	81392	35.8	35.9	33.5	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	28.3	27.6	26.0	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	31.9	32.2	31.3	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Grantmaking foundations	813211	22.67	22.93	22.95	22.75	--	675.57	676.44	695.39	682.50	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	18.10	17.92	19.60	19.28	--	602.73	609.28	670.32	672.87	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	14.61	14.76	15.13	15.30	--	480.67	478.22	473.57	486.54	--
Human rights organizations	813311	14.01	14.21	14.48	14.68	--	449.72	457.56	448.88	463.89	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	14.79	14.94	15.32	15.49	--	491.03	484.06	481.05	494.13	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	12.03	12.06	12.39	12.46	--	218.95	220.70	230.45	236.74	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	20.51	20.72	20.84	20.93	--	656.32	660.97	639.79	644.64	--
Business associations	81391	22.62	23.04	23.71	23.75	--	764.56	778.75	780.06	788.50	--
Professional organizations	81392	24.41	24.57	25.56	25.88	--	873.88	882.06	856.26	885.10	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	28.40	28.46	27.76	27.79	--	803.72	785.50	721.76	719.76	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	12.55	12.61	13.16	13.25	--	400.35	406.04	411.91	416.05	--

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

--Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with

the release of January 2009 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2007 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production workers on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Manufacturing	\$16.27	\$16.28	\$16.73	\$16.77	\$16.77
Durable goods	17.14	17.15	17.60	17.65	17.67
Wood products	12.99	12.98	13.36	13.31	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	15.96	15.94	16.07	15.98	(²)
Primary metals	18.22	18.22	18.80	18.74	(²)
Fabricated metal products	15.57	15.55	15.94	15.93	(²)
Machinery	16.74	16.77	16.88	16.90	(²)
Computer and electronic products	18.73	18.80	19.79	19.84	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	15.23	15.25	15.01	15.15	(²)
Transportation equipment	21.40	21.43	22.17	22.30	(²)
Furniture and related products	13.60	13.80	13.96	14.00	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	14.04	14.06	14.39	14.39	(²)
Nondurable goods	14.75	14.73	15.29	15.24	\$15.25
Food manufacturing	12.67	12.64	13.16	13.09	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	16.96	17.38	18.75	18.68	(²)
Textile mills	12.29	12.29	12.81	12.79	(²)
Textile product mills	11.37	11.32	11.37	11.31	(²)
Apparel	10.57	10.46	11.12	11.18	(²)
Leather and allied products	11.48	11.47	12.52	12.49	(²)
Paper and paper products	17.14	17.20	17.69	17.50	(²)
Printing and related support activities	15.25	15.24	15.99	16.09	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	22.90	23.09	24.95	24.85	(²)
Chemicals	18.73	18.64	18.72	18.64	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	14.60	14.54	14.87	14.93	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all unadjusted data from

April 2007 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Mar. 2008 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$17.20	\$17.24	\$17.80	\$17.85	\$17.92	\$574.48	\$580.99	\$592.74	\$596.19	\$607.49
Constant (1982) dollars	8.39	8.33	8.34	8.35	(²)	280.38	280.63	277.81	278.74	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	18.29	18.38	18.90	18.93	19.03	724.28	742.55	756.00	753.41	770.72
Constant (1982) dollars	8.93	8.88	8.86	8.85	(²)	353.49	358.67	354.33	352.25	(²)
Natural resources and mining:										
Current dollars	20.82	20.86	21.96	21.86	22.37	945.23	947.04	988.20	988.07	1,022.31
Constant (1982) dollars	10.16	10.08	10.29	10.22	(²)	461.32	457.44	463.17	461.97	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	20.47	20.55	21.24	21.35	21.46	765.58	795.29	805.00	800.63	828.36
Constant (1982) dollars	9.99	9.93	9.96	9.98	(²)	373.64	384.14	377.30	374.33	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	17.05	17.09	17.53	17.55	17.58	690.53	702.40	716.98	714.29	724.30
Constant (1982) dollars	8.32	8.25	8.22	8.21	(²)	337.01	339.27	336.05	333.96	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	16.93	16.95	17.52	17.58	17.64	543.45	547.49	558.89	564.32	575.06
Constant (1982) dollars	8.26	8.19	8.21	8.22	(²)	265.23	264.45	261.95	263.84	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	15.62	15.63	16.02	16.09	16.16	513.90	517.35	525.46	529.36	539.74
Constant (1982) dollars	7.62	7.55	7.51	7.52	(²)	250.81	249.89	246.28	247.50	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	19.26	19.26	20.01	20.04	20.09	728.03	729.95	758.38	761.52	779.49
Constant (1982) dollars	9.40	9.30	9.38	9.37	(²)	355.32	352.58	355.45	356.04	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	12.70	12.71	12.78	12.83	12.91	377.19	380.03	379.57	381.05	387.30
Constant (1982) dollars	6.20	6.14	5.99	6.00	(²)	184.09	183.56	177.90	178.16	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	17.41	17.48	18.08	18.14	18.11	637.21	643.26	650.88	654.85	668.26
Constant (1982) dollars	8.50	8.44	8.47	8.48	(²)	310.99	310.71	305.06	306.17	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	27.46	27.68	28.62	28.57	28.99	1,156.07	1,168.10	1,222.07	1,214.23	1,243.67
Constant (1982) dollars	13.40	13.37	13.41	13.36	(²)	564.22	564.22	572.78	567.70	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	23.80	23.73	24.44	24.43	24.52	866.32	863.77	877.40	879.48	902.34
Constant (1982) dollars	11.62	11.46	11.45	11.42	(²)	422.81	417.22	411.23	411.19	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	19.42	19.48	19.96	20.07	20.21	695.24	695.44	708.58	714.49	731.60
Constant (1982) dollars	9.48	9.41	9.36	9.38	(²)	339.31	335.91	332.11	334.05	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	19.95	19.88	20.65	20.76	20.94	686.28	687.85	704.17	714.14	734.99
Constant (1982) dollars	9.74	9.60	9.68	9.71	(²)	334.94	332.25	330.04	333.89	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	17.76	17.91	18.61	18.57	18.57	573.65	580.28	604.83	601.67	607.24
Constant (1982) dollars	8.67	8.65	8.72	8.68	(²)	279.97	280.29	283.48	281.31	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	10.25	10.23	10.73	10.81	10.79	257.28	258.82	262.89	269.17	272.99
Constant (1982) dollars	5.00	4.94	5.03	5.05	(²)	125.57	125.02	123.22	125.85	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	15.10	15.35	15.74	15.79	15.88	463.57	474.32	480.07	483.17	490.69
Constant (1982) dollars	7.37	7.41	7.38	7.38	(²)	226.25	229.11	225.01	225.90	(²)

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent

benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2007 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers on manufacturing payrolls by State

State	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P	Feb. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008 ^P
Alabama	40.1	40.2	40.1	\$15.77	\$15.70	\$15.63	\$632.38	\$631.14	\$626.76
Alaska	43.4	27.8	28.0	13.64	16.86	19.21	591.98	468.71	537.88
Arizona	41.1	40.7	41.5	15.25	16.13	16.06	626.78	656.49	666.49
Arkansas	40.2	40.0	39.0	13.92	14.12	14.21	559.58	564.80	554.19
California	40.0	40.0	40.5	16.07	16.49	16.46	642.80	659.60	666.63
Colorado	38.9	39.2	39.5	16.79	18.58	19.42	653.13	728.34	767.09
Connecticut	42.4	42.4	42.2	20.29	21.16	21.09	860.30	897.18	890.00
Delaware	38.1	38.5	37.6	17.82	17.01	17.17	678.94	654.89	645.59
District of Columbia	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Florida	41.1	40.3	40.2	15.38	17.33	17.34	632.12	698.40	697.07
Georgia	39.5	38.4	39.4	14.43	14.92	14.51	569.99	572.93	571.69
Hawaii	36.1	36.9	38.1	16.85	18.21	18.41	608.29	671.95	701.42
Idaho	42.2	39.3	38.8	18.31	20.45	19.83	772.68	803.69	769.40
Illinois	40.8	41.0	40.9	16.18	16.37	16.34	660.14	671.17	668.31
Indiana	40.0	42.1	41.6	18.98	18.32	18.10	759.20	771.27	752.96
Iowa	39.9	40.4	40.6	16.69	16.89	16.69	665.93	682.36	677.61
Kansas	44.9	44.7	43.5	18.14	18.67	18.44	814.49	834.55	802.14
Kentucky	41.3	41.3	41.1	16.97	16.82	17.19	700.86	694.67	706.51
Louisiana	41.9	41.3	41.6	18.90	19.67	19.93	791.91	812.37	829.09
Maine	41.0	42.9	42.0	18.98	19.55	19.50	778.18	838.70	819.00
Maryland	39.9	40.0	40.0	17.83	18.11	18.22	711.42	724.40	728.80
Massachusetts	40.3	40.2	39.9	18.80	20.02	20.09	757.64	804.80	801.59
Michigan	41.8	42.9	43.3	21.76	22.23	22.40	909.57	953.67	969.92
Minnesota	41.5	39.5	41.3	17.29	17.86	17.41	717.54	705.47	719.03
Mississippi	39.5	40.7	39.8	13.84	13.97	13.87	546.68	568.58	552.03
Missouri	40.3	39.9	39.6	16.80	17.44	17.73	677.04	695.86	702.11
Montana	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Nebraska	42.3	41.5	41.3	15.17	14.98	14.86	641.69	621.67	613.72
Nevada	39.4	39.0	38.7	15.49	15.58	15.58	610.31	607.62	602.95
New Hampshire	40.5	39.6	39.7	17.14	17.37	17.47	694.17	687.85	693.56
New Jersey	41.1	41.7	41.7	16.78	17.76	17.79	689.66	740.59	741.84
New Mexico	39.2	38.8	38.7	14.28	14.55	14.57	559.78	564.54	563.86
New York	39.7	40.0	40.2	18.43	18.10	18.12	731.67	724.00	728.42
North Carolina	41.0	41.4	40.1	14.98	15.32	15.41	614.18	634.25	617.94
North Dakota	39.6	37.7	38.8	14.21	14.80	15.10	562.72	557.96	585.88
Ohio	39.2	40.5	41.8	19.29	19.05	19.27	756.17	771.53	805.49
Oklahoma	39.2	41.5	39.4	14.60	14.26	14.68	572.32	591.79	578.39
Oregon	39.3	39.2	39.1	16.01	17.01	16.92	629.19	666.79	661.57
Pennsylvania	40.7	41.2	40.9	15.49	15.67	15.66	630.44	645.60	640.49
Rhode Island	39.3	38.6	38.3	13.50	13.98	13.87	530.55	539.63	531.22
South Carolina	41.9	42.4	42.4	15.83	15.74	15.58	663.28	667.38	660.59
South Dakota	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tennessee	39.2	40.5	39.6	14.32	14.31	14.50	561.34	579.56	574.20
Texas	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Utah	40.0	39.4	39.0	16.53	17.76	18.00	661.20	699.74	702.00
Vermont	40.0	39.2	39.3	16.31	16.41	16.36	652.40	643.27	642.95
Virginia	41.1	43.5	44.0	17.06	18.31	18.24	701.17	796.49	802.56
Washington	41.6	41.6	42.5	20.26	21.12	21.16	842.82	878.59	899.30
West Virginia	41.0	41.0	41.0	18.60	18.91	18.87	762.60	775.31	773.67
Wisconsin	40.1	40.4	39.8	17.19	17.65	17.94	689.32	713.06	714.01
Wyoming	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Puerto Rico	40.9	40.5	40.7	11.84	11.84	11.94	484.26	479.52	485.96
Virgin Islands	43.4	41.9	41.2	26.00	27.06	25.27	1,128.40	1,133.81	1,041.12

¹ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State data are currently projected from 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates,

unadjusted data from April 2007 are subject to revision. Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. For more details, see <http://www.bls.gov/sae/saenaics07.htm>.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2007											2008	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	27,874.6	27,863.5	27,874.6	27,900.3	27,918.5	27,931.0	27,938.5	27,938.6	27,952.9	27,966.2	27,992.1	28,157.8	28,060.9
Employed	26,670.8	26,665.7	26,667.4	26,672.0	26,679.7	26,679.1	26,684.2	26,696.4	26,702.1	26,711.4	26,717.3	26,809.9	26,749.2
Unemployed	1,203.8	1,197.8	1,207.2	1,228.3	1,238.8	1,251.9	1,254.3	1,242.3	1,250.8	1,254.9	1,274.8	1,347.9	1,311.8
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,639.1	7,637.8	7,641.9	7,646.7	7,647.4	7,649.4	7,648.4	7,650.1	7,653.5	7,657.7	7,659.8	7,693.5	7,671.7
Employed	7,297.2	7,299.6	7,302.0	7,304.3	7,306.5	7,308.6	7,310.8	7,313.0	7,315.3	7,317.7	7,320.1	7,339.6	7,315.1
Unemployed	342.0	338.1	340.0	342.4	340.9	340.7	337.6	337.1	338.2	340.0	339.7	354.0	356.6
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,235.5	20,225.8	20,232.7	20,253.6	20,271.1	20,281.6	20,290.1	20,288.5	20,299.4	20,308.5	20,332.4	20,464.2	20,389.2
Employed	19,373.7	19,366.1	19,365.4	19,367.7	19,373.2	19,370.4	19,373.4	19,383.4	19,386.8	19,393.7	19,397.2	19,470.3	19,434.1
Unemployed	861.8	859.7	867.2	885.9	897.9	911.2	916.7	905.1	912.6	914.8	935.1	993.9	955.1
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.7
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	54,163.3	54,203.8	54,239.7	54,282.3	54,338.6	54,419.7	54,459.1	54,545.9	54,597.7	54,664.8	54,760.1	54,903.1	54,684.6
Employed	51,856.0	51,902.8	51,943.1	51,983.8	52,023.1	52,063.5	52,102.3	52,144.8	52,185.6	52,228.9	52,272.5	52,408.4	52,243.2
Unemployed	2,307.4	2,300.9	2,296.6	2,298.5	2,315.5	2,356.1	2,356.8	2,401.0	2,412.1	2,436.0	2,487.6	2,494.7	2,441.4
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	29,082.4	29,113.9	29,142.4	29,164.1	29,206.3	29,249.8	29,273.2	29,311.0	29,353.1	29,376.2	29,425.3	29,502.6	29,418.5
Employed	27,926.1	27,950.9	27,969.4	27,988.5	28,006.3	28,024.7	28,041.1	28,060.8	28,078.2	28,097.6	28,117.1	28,158.7	28,081.9
Unemployed	1,156.3	1,163.1	1,173.0	1,175.6	1,200.1	1,225.1	1,232.1	1,250.3	1,275.0	1,278.6	1,308.2	1,344.0	1,336.6
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,556.7	8,557.7	8,555.0	8,561.1	8,561.6	8,572.0	8,581.8	8,599.1	8,600.8	8,614.2	8,633.5	8,663.2	8,622.2
Employed	8,137.6	8,144.0	8,150.0	8,155.7	8,161.2	8,166.6	8,172.1	8,177.6	8,183.1	8,188.7	8,194.4	8,237.5	8,188.9
Unemployed	419.1	413.7	405.1	405.4	400.4	405.3	409.7	421.6	417.7	425.5	439.1	425.7	433.4
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	16,524.2	16,532.2	16,542.2	16,557.1	16,570.7	16,597.9	16,604.1	16,635.7	16,643.7	16,674.5	16,701.3	16,737.3	16,643.8
Employed	15,792.3	15,808.0	15,823.7	15,839.6	15,855.7	15,872.2	15,889.1	15,906.5	15,924.4	15,942.6	15,961.1	16,012.2	15,972.4
Unemployed	732.0	724.2	718.5	717.5	715.0	725.7	715.0	729.2	719.3	731.9	740.3	725.0	671.3
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,833.9	34,824.3	34,867.4	34,873.2	34,904.6	34,887.7	34,919.0	34,921.1	34,930.7	34,914.9	34,933.7	35,011.3	34,996.1
Employed	33,109.9	33,106.1	33,101.0	33,096.5	33,092.6	33,088.6	33,084.8	33,084.3	33,084.5	33,085.7	33,088.1	33,186.1	33,193.7
Unemployed	1,724.0	1,718.2	1,766.3	1,776.7	1,812.0	1,799.1	1,834.2	1,836.8	1,846.2	1,829.2	1,845.5	1,825.2	1,802.4
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,957.5	23,956.1	23,992.5	23,988.4	24,011.9	23,993.0	24,015.3	24,009.5	24,018.6	24,005.9	24,012.1	24,072.1	24,093.4
Employed	22,686.9	22,681.7	22,675.7	22,669.9	22,664.1	22,658.9	22,654.5	22,651.6	22,649.6	22,649.3	22,649.5	22,715.2	22,751.9
Unemployed	1,270.6	1,274.3	1,316.7	1,318.5	1,347.8	1,334.0	1,360.8	1,357.8	1,369.0	1,356.5	1,362.6	1,356.9	1,341.5
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,876.4	10,868.2	10,874.9	10,884.7	10,892.7	10,894.7	10,903.7	10,911.6	10,912.1	10,909.0	10,921.5	10,939.2	10,902.7
Employed	10,423.0	10,424.4	10,425.3	10,426.5	10,428.5	10,429.7	10,430.3	10,432.7	10,434.9	10,436.4	10,438.6	10,470.9	10,441.8
Unemployed	453.4	443.8	449.6	458.2	464.2	465.0	473.4	479.0	477.2	472.6	483.0	468.3	460.9
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2007											2008	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	35,181.7	35,231.8	35,283.5	35,334.5	35,387.8	35,461.5	35,524.8	35,588.3	35,654.8	35,731.4	35,804.7	35,846.1	35,776.0
Employed	33,605.7	33,643.8	33,681.9	33,721.4	33,757.2	33,794.7	33,827.8	33,866.5	33,903.0	33,937.5	33,974.0	34,013.2	33,975.4
Unemployed	1,576.0	1,588.0	1,601.5	1,613.1	1,630.5	1,666.8	1,697.0	1,721.9	1,751.9	1,793.9	1,830.7	1,832.8	1,800.6
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	10,821.9	10,839.4	10,855.0	10,873.5	10,894.2	10,926.0	10,945.8	10,967.5	10,996.0	11,031.2	11,059.6	11,113.0	11,098.6
Employed	10,443.3	10,460.1	10,477.7	10,497.2	10,513.5	10,531.7	10,545.9	10,565.5	10,582.7	10,597.1	10,613.3	10,670.8	10,657.3
Unemployed	378.6	379.3	377.4	376.3	380.7	394.3	399.9	402.0	413.3	434.0	446.3	442.2	441.3
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	24,359.8	24,392.5	24,428.5	24,461.0	24,493.5	24,535.5	24,579.0	24,620.8	24,658.9	24,700.2	24,745.1	24,733.1	24,677.4
Employed	23,162.4	23,183.7	23,204.3	23,224.2	23,243.7	23,262.9	23,281.9	23,301.0	23,320.3	23,340.3	23,360.7	23,342.5	23,318.1
Unemployed	1,197.4	1,208.7	1,224.2	1,236.8	1,249.8	1,272.5	1,297.1	1,319.8	1,338.6	1,359.9	1,384.4	1,390.6	1,359.3
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2007											2008	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,172.7	2,176.3	2,178.2	2,181.9	2,182.8	2,184.6	2,186.9	2,186.1	2,186.3	2,191.4	2,194.0	2,219.9	2,201.0
Employed	2,100.7	2,102.2	2,103.4	2,104.6	2,105.7	2,106.8	2,107.8	2,108.8	2,109.8	2,110.8	2,111.7	2,130.8	2,119.0
Unemployed	72.0	74.1	74.8	77.3	77.1	77.9	79.1	77.3	76.4	80.7	82.2	89.1	82.0
Unemployment rate	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.7
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	351.0	351.3	351.4	351.8	352.1	352.5	352.9	353.2	353.1	353.4	353.6	353.3	354.1
Employed	330.0	330.1	330.3	330.4	330.5	330.7	330.8	330.9	331.1	331.2	331.3	330.7	330.8
Unemployed	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.4	21.6	21.8	22.1	22.3	22.0	22.2	22.3	22.6	23.3
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.6
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	3,010.4	3,014.1	3,011.6	3,016.9	3,021.4	3,028.4	3,035.9	3,040.5	3,048.6	3,056.1	3,060.2	3,082.6	3,072.8
Employed	2,896.3	2,901.2	2,899.9	2,907.0	2,911.1	2,915.9	2,923.9	2,926.4	2,929.7	2,931.3	2,932.5	2,950.3	2,949.0
Unemployed	114.1	112.9	111.7	110.0	110.2	112.5	112.0	114.1	118.9	124.8	127.8	132.4	123.8
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.0
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,366.3	1,368.0	1,367.3	1,366.9	1,366.0	1,365.8	1,367.7	1,370.2	1,369.8	1,370.0	1,372.3	1,376.0	1,363.1
Employed	1,294.3	1,296.1	1,294.5	1,293.4	1,292.2	1,290.6	1,292.3	1,294.6	1,294.4	1,294.9	1,297.4	1,299.2	1,294.6
Unemployed	72.0	71.9	72.7	73.5	73.8	75.2	75.3	75.6	75.4	75.1	74.9	76.8	68.5
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.0
California													
Civilian labor force	18,072.1	18,094.4	18,137.9	18,159.3	18,182.1	18,212.6	18,237.1	18,243.8	18,253.5	18,287.8	18,319.6	18,302.6	18,260.1
Employed	17,169.4	17,190.2	17,192.6	17,203.6	17,214.0	17,234.6	17,232.9	17,216.5	17,214.9	17,238.3	17,240.2	17,218.5	17,216.9
Unemployed	902.7	904.3	945.3	955.7	968.2	978.0	1,004.1	1,027.2	1,038.6	1,049.5	1,079.4	1,084.1	1,043.2
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.7
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,679.7	2,681.3	2,684.9	2,693.4	2,701.1	2,708.9	2,715.4	2,724.4	2,729.2	2,735.3	2,738.7	2,760.3	2,757.9
Employed	2,576.8	2,582.9	2,588.0	2,594.6	2,600.4	2,605.8	2,611.0	2,616.1	2,622.1	2,626.6	2,629.6	2,644.3	2,637.1
Unemployed	102.9	98.3	96.9	98.7	100.6	103.2	104.4	108.3	107.1	108.7	109.0	116.0	120.8
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,853.6	1,855.6	1,857.7	1,859.2	1,861.1	1,865.2	1,869.8	1,872.1	1,876.7	1,881.1	1,882.2	1,885.7	1,885.1
Employed	1,771.8	1,773.6	1,775.5	1,777.4	1,779.3	1,781.3	1,783.3	1,785.3	1,787.3	1,789.4	1,791.5	1,795.7	1,791.5
Unemployed	81.8	81.9	82.3	81.8	81.8	84.0	86.6	86.8	89.4	91.7	90.7	90.0	93.6
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	441.3	441.8	442.3	442.1	442.2	442.3	442.2	443.0	444.2	444.7	445.3	445.0	444.5
Employed	426.5	426.7	427.0	427.3	427.5	427.8	428.1	428.5	428.8	429.1	429.5	428.3	427.9
Unemployed	14.8	15.0	15.3	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.1	14.6	15.4	15.6	15.8	16.7	16.7
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.7
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	325.3	325.6	326.0	325.9	323.3	323.3	325.0	325.6	326.6	328.0	328.3	328.8	331.6
Employed	306.8	307.1	307.6	307.5	304.9	304.8	306.5	307.1	308.1	309.3	309.6	308.4	312.0
Unemployed	18.5	18.5	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.7	20.4	19.6
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.2	5.9
Florida													
Civilian labor force	9,087.0	9,105.6	9,111.1	9,121.6	9,135.4	9,140.6	9,158.7	9,173.4	9,208.2	9,223.0	9,240.7	9,265.3	9,211.5
Employed	8,754.7	8,767.7	8,765.7	8,768.4	8,770.6	8,768.8	8,778.4	8,786.1	8,810.2	8,816.2	8,825.2	8,840.4	8,789.2
Unemployed	332.3	337.9	345.4	353.2	364.8	371.8	380.4	387.2	398.0	406.8	415.5	424.9	422.3
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,780.1	4,786.3	4,796.8	4,803.7	4,811.0	4,818.4	4,824.4	4,833.3	4,841.8	4,848.1	4,855.9	4,863.8	4,860.9
Employed	4,577.3	4,583.1	4,588.7	4,594.2	4,599.8	4,605.4	4,611.2	4,617.1	4,623.0	4,629.1	4,635.3	4,624.1	4,609.9
Unemployed	202.8	203.2	208.1	209.5	211.2	212.9	213.2	216.2	218.8	219.1	220.5	239.8	251.0
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2007											2008	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	651.2	651.9	649.9	650.3	649.9	647.6	646.2	648.2	647.3	647.1	648.5	653.6	650.3
Employed	635.4	635.5	633.8	634.0	633.2	630.5	628.8	630.0	629.1	628.2	628.6	633.4	629.4
Unemployed	15.8	16.3	16.1	16.3	16.6	17.0	17.3	18.1	18.2	18.8	19.9	20.2	20.9
Unemployment rate	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	749.0	750.5	752.1	753.9	755.2	756.4	756.8	757.1	756.9	757.1	757.0	758.7	755.2
Employed	727.9	729.7	731.5	733.4	734.8	736.1	736.6	736.9	736.7	736.9	736.9	737.6	733.7
Unemployed	21.0	20.8	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.3	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.2	21.1	21.5
Unemployment rate	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,652.5	6,649.0	6,669.2	6,680.7	6,705.3	6,713.6	6,715.4	6,723.7	6,731.1	6,737.5	6,742.5	6,787.9	6,804.9
Employed	6,330.9	6,342.2	6,346.6	6,354.8	6,367.9	6,371.1	6,369.0	6,377.4	6,375.7	6,383.3	6,382.4	6,406.9	6,431.4
Unemployed	321.6	306.8	322.5	325.9	337.4	342.5	346.4	346.4	355.4	354.2	360.1	380.9	373.4
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.5
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,223.5	3,218.1	3,212.5	3,205.6	3,208.3	3,204.2	3,209.4	3,206.5	3,206.1	3,208.9	3,207.6	3,223.4	3,225.1
Employed	3,068.2	3,068.7	3,065.0	3,063.8	3,064.2	3,063.4	3,066.0	3,063.3	3,063.1	3,064.8	3,064.3	3,079.2	3,077.0
Unemployed	155.3	149.3	147.5	141.8	144.1	140.9	143.5	143.2	143.0	144.1	143.3	144.2	148.1
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,657.6	1,657.5	1,657.5	1,660.0	1,660.0	1,660.5	1,660.8	1,663.4	1,664.8	1,665.0	1,666.7	1,673.5	1,669.5
Employed	1,595.9	1,595.6	1,595.4	1,597.7	1,597.4	1,597.7	1,597.7	1,600.1	1,601.3	1,601.3	1,602.8	1,612.8	1,611.0
Unemployed	61.7	61.9	62.1	62.4	62.6	62.9	63.1	63.3	63.5	63.7	63.9	60.7	58.6
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,477.2	1,474.3	1,477.0	1,479.4	1,479.4	1,478.9	1,478.5	1,480.8	1,481.1	1,481.4	1,484.2	1,483.8	1,481.0
Employed	1,415.0	1,415.6	1,415.5	1,417.4	1,418.6	1,418.8	1,419.8	1,420.9	1,422.2	1,422.1	1,422.5	1,426.9	1,425.6
Unemployed	62.2	58.7	60.5	62.0	60.9	60.0	58.7	59.9	58.9	59.3	61.7	56.9	55.4
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.7
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	2,044.7	2,044.1	2,043.7	2,045.0	2,045.1	2,043.9	2,043.3	2,043.2	2,044.6	2,040.0	2,043.7	2,053.4	2,044.1
Employed	1,928.3	1,929.7	1,930.4	1,931.4	1,932.3	1,932.1	1,931.7	1,932.8	1,935.2	1,936.6	1,936.0	1,945.7	1,937.2
Unemployed	116.4	114.5	113.3	113.6	112.7	111.7	111.6	110.4	109.4	103.4	107.7	107.7	107.0
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.2
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	1,988.1	1,995.4	1,995.7	1,996.7	1,989.1	1,992.8	1,999.5	2,002.2	2,003.3	2,009.9	2,017.0	2,012.3	2,008.0
Employed	1,912.2	1,916.6	1,915.1	1,914.9	1,916.0	1,919.7	1,925.0	1,924.3	1,931.9	1,934.8	1,937.1	1,932.6	1,932.7
Unemployed	75.9	78.8	80.6	81.9	73.1	73.0	74.5	78.0	71.4	75.1	79.9	79.7	75.3
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.7
Maine													
Civilian labor force	704.6	704.1	703.6	703.6	704.0	704.6	704.2	704.5	705.4	705.5	706.5	709.6	706.9
Employed	672.4	671.8	670.7	670.5	671.1	670.9	670.3	670.2	671.0	671.3	671.9	674.5	672.9
Unemployed	32.2	32.3	32.9	33.2	32.9	33.7	33.9	34.3	34.4	34.2	34.6	35.1	34.0
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,973.7	2,974.2	2,972.6	2,973.8	2,975.3	2,981.1	2,981.4	2,984.0	2,987.4	2,991.0	2,991.5	2,989.5	2,993.3
Employed	2,866.5	2,869.8	2,867.8	2,868.3	2,868.3	2,873.5	2,873.9	2,875.7	2,879.4	2,883.7	2,884.7	2,885.4	2,891.3
Unemployed	107.2	104.4	104.9	105.5	107.0	107.7	107.5	108.3	108.0	107.4	106.9	104.1	102.0
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,412.1	3,410.7	3,410.8	3,410.6	3,409.4	3,408.4	3,406.9	3,405.7	3,404.6	3,403.6	3,402.8	3,422.2	3,408.8
Employed	3,252.7	3,253.5	3,254.5	3,255.7	3,256.6	3,257.1	3,257.3	3,257.2	3,257.1	3,256.9	3,256.7	3,266.9	3,257.1
Unemployed	159.4	157.1	156.3	154.9	152.8	151.4	149.6	148.5	147.5	146.7	146.1	155.4	151.7
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2007											2008	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	5,042.1	5,036.4	5,031.4	5,029.4	5,023.5	5,015.6	5,016.1	5,009.3	5,004.8	4,994.0	4,988.8	5,004.9	4,999.8
Employed	4,691.4	4,686.3	4,674.2	4,674.5	4,666.8	4,661.8	4,653.7	4,643.6	4,632.0	4,624.0	4,617.2	4,651.2	4,641.8
Unemployed	350.7	350.2	357.1	354.9	356.7	353.9	362.4	365.8	372.9	370.0	371.6	353.6	358.1
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.2
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,932.0	2,925.8	2,924.9	2,928.1	2,931.4	2,934.7	2,934.6	2,930.5	2,931.4	2,931.8	2,933.8	2,935.7	2,930.5
Employed	2,798.1	2,793.1	2,786.6	2,794.1	2,799.0	2,802.6	2,801.9	2,794.9	2,797.5	2,800.0	2,796.4	2,805.0	2,797.1
Unemployed	133.9	132.7	138.3	134.0	132.4	132.1	132.7	135.6	133.9	131.9	137.4	130.7	133.4
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.6
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,309.3	1,309.8	1,311.0	1,309.6	1,311.8	1,314.8	1,314.9	1,318.9	1,322.1	1,323.6	1,325.6	1,332.7	1,320.3
Employed	1,224.6	1,225.6	1,227.0	1,228.3	1,229.4	1,230.5	1,233.8	1,235.9	1,238.4	1,240.9	1,242.5	1,252.3	1,242.9
Unemployed	84.7	84.2	83.9	81.3	82.3	84.4	81.1	83.0	83.7	82.6	83.1	80.4	77.4
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.9
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,027.7	3,022.7	3,022.3	3,025.0	3,030.4	3,033.2	3,037.0	3,038.8	3,041.9	3,038.4	3,036.9	3,036.5	3,022.7
Employed	2,879.2	2,879.2	2,879.1	2,878.9	2,878.7	2,878.4	2,878.2	2,877.9	2,877.6	2,877.4	2,877.1	2,870.7	2,861.2
Unemployed	148.5	143.6	143.2	146.1	151.7	154.7	158.8	160.9	164.3	161.1	159.7	165.8	161.5
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.3
Montana													
Civilian labor force	498.9	500.2	500.1	501.1	501.5	502.7	503.6	501.9	502.0	502.6	503.0	504.9	503.1
Employed	483.4	484.7	484.6	485.5	485.8	487.0	487.8	486.0	486.1	486.6	486.9	488.5	486.5
Unemployed	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.1	16.4	16.6
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	978.1	976.6	979.0	983.9	985.0	986.1	986.4	987.3	987.6	989.0	985.3	992.9	987.0
Employed	949.1	949.9	951.2	953.3	954.1	955.4	956.0	956.4	956.5	956.8	957.9	963.8	959.0
Unemployed	29.0	26.7	27.8	30.6	30.9	30.7	30.4	30.9	31.1	32.2	27.4	29.1	28.0
Unemployment rate	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.8
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,318.5	1,322.6	1,325.8	1,330.9	1,334.4	1,337.1	1,341.0	1,344.0	1,348.8	1,354.4	1,359.7	1,373.8	1,375.5
Employed	1,259.0	1,262.1	1,264.3	1,268.4	1,270.7	1,272.3	1,275.0	1,276.9	1,280.5	1,284.9	1,289.0	1,297.9	1,299.4
Unemployed	59.5	60.4	61.5	62.5	63.7	64.8	66.0	67.1	68.3	69.5	70.7	75.9	76.1
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.5
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	737.3	737.8	738.0	737.8	738.2	738.2	738.3	738.5	738.8	739.8	740.6	742.8	741.6
Employed	709.6	710.0	710.4	711.0	711.6	712.2	712.9	713.5	714.1	714.7	715.3	716.9	714.1
Unemployed	27.7	27.8	27.6	26.8	26.6	26.0	25.4	24.9	24.7	25.1	25.3	25.9	27.5
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,474.0	4,469.0	4,468.1	4,466.1	4,467.6	4,463.7	4,462.0	4,461.0	4,460.3	4,462.6	4,463.8	4,491.2	4,507.8
Employed	4,281.4	4,275.5	4,275.0	4,275.8	4,278.4	4,274.3	4,274.2	4,273.8	4,274.8	4,274.6	4,275.8	4,287.1	4,291.4
Unemployed	192.6	193.6	193.1	190.3	189.3	189.4	187.7	187.2	185.5	188.1	188.0	204.1	216.4
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.8
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	941.6	943.3	941.3	941.9	942.4	942.6	944.2	944.1	945.1	944.9	945.2	946.2	946.4
Employed	906.3	908.5	907.1	908.2	909.2	909.8	911.9	912.2	913.7	913.9	914.6	916.6	915.9
Unemployed	35.3	34.8	34.2	33.7	33.2	32.8	32.3	31.9	31.4	31.0	30.6	29.6	30.5
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,500.1	9,493.3	9,495.0	9,514.6	9,528.9	9,536.3	9,532.2	9,521.2	9,530.7	9,534.9	9,542.2	9,600.1	9,535.9
Employed	9,078.1	9,077.1	9,075.2	9,083.4	9,089.5	9,092.3	9,089.5	9,088.9	9,093.1	9,097.2	9,100.0	9,121.1	9,110.9
Unemployed	421.9	416.3	419.8	431.1	439.4	444.0	442.7	432.4	437.5	437.7	442.2	478.9	425.0
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2007											2008	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,509.9	4,512.1	4,507.6	4,519.7	4,526.5	4,509.1	4,521.6	4,528.9	4,530.6	4,532.4	4,531.9	4,547.2	4,532.7
Employed	4,306.3	4,310.5	4,294.8	4,303.5	4,312.9	4,298.7	4,308.9	4,314.9	4,318.5	4,318.7	4,320.2	4,325.9	4,306.2
Unemployed	203.6	201.6	212.9	216.2	213.7	210.4	212.7	214.0	212.2	213.7	211.7	221.4	226.4
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	364.0	364.3	364.9	365.0	365.4	365.7	366.1	366.8	366.9	366.8	367.8	369.7	367.6
Employed	352.5	352.8	353.1	353.4	353.8	354.1	354.5	354.8	355.2	355.6	356.0	358.1	356.7
Unemployed	11.6	11.5	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.6	12.0	11.7	11.2	11.8	11.7	10.9
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.0
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,965.2	5,968.6	5,976.6	5,976.7	5,980.9	5,974.2	5,979.7	5,981.5	5,984.1	5,980.4	5,988.4	5,975.8	5,975.4
Employed	5,639.3	5,639.5	5,639.7	5,640.0	5,640.2	5,640.2	5,640.3	5,640.3	5,640.4	5,640.6	5,641.1	5,647.1	5,659.7
Unemployed	325.8	329.1	336.9	336.7	340.6	334.0	339.4	341.3	343.8	339.7	347.3	328.7	315.7
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.3
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,729.3	1,730.4	1,732.8	1,734.5	1,734.5	1,735.3	1,733.2	1,734.1	1,734.4	1,734.6	1,732.4	1,734.0	1,716.8
Employed	1,655.3	1,656.0	1,656.6	1,657.2	1,657.8	1,658.3	1,658.9	1,659.5	1,660.0	1,660.5	1,660.9	1,669.7	1,663.8
Unemployed	74.0	74.4	76.2	77.3	76.7	77.0	74.2	74.6	74.4	74.2	71.5	64.2	53.1
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.1
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,920.1	1,921.2	1,920.6	1,924.4	1,927.1	1,928.8	1,931.1	1,932.9	1,936.1	1,936.5	1,937.5	1,948.1	1,942.1
Employed	1,823.2	1,825.0	1,823.9	1,825.8	1,827.3	1,827.5	1,829.1	1,829.8	1,830.8	1,832.6	1,832.5	1,841.8	1,835.4
Unemployed	96.9	96.3	96.7	98.6	99.8	101.3	102.0	103.1	105.2	103.8	105.0	106.3	106.7
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,291.2	6,280.1	6,275.1	6,284.7	6,297.4	6,287.0	6,283.1	6,284.1	6,289.3	6,285.8	6,290.1	6,360.9	6,345.0
Employed	6,017.5	6,008.3	6,004.3	6,013.7	6,024.5	6,015.1	6,008.4	6,008.2	6,013.4	6,011.3	6,011.4	6,057.8	6,031.7
Unemployed	273.6	271.7	270.8	271.0	272.9	271.9	274.7	276.0	275.9	274.5	278.6	303.2	313.3
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.9
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	578.3	576.9	575.9	577.8	578.0	576.1	575.0	577.2	577.3	576.6	576.7	574.6	571.1
Employed	549.8	548.5	547.4	549.1	549.2	547.1	545.8	547.8	547.6	546.6	546.4	541.8	537.7
Unemployed	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.8	29.0	29.2	29.4	29.7	30.0	30.2	32.9	33.4
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.8
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,128.7	2,129.0	2,126.3	2,126.4	2,133.8	2,137.6	2,139.7	2,142.2	2,145.0	2,148.2	2,150.2	2,145.9	2,128.3
Employed	2,004.7	2,006.9	2,005.0	2,006.5	2,011.6	2,013.1	2,016.2	2,016.0	2,016.5	2,017.8	2,016.8	2,015.6	2,011.4
Unemployed	124.0	122.1	121.3	119.9	122.1	124.5	123.5	126.2	128.5	130.4	133.4	130.3	116.9
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.5
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	440.7	441.1	441.4	442.4	442.7	443.9	444.0	443.9	444.0	443.8	443.1	443.0	444.1
Employed	427.0	427.9	427.9	429.4	429.9	431.0	431.2	430.8	431.0	431.0	430.4	431.4	432.6
Unemployed	13.7	13.2	13.5	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.8	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.7	11.6	11.5
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.6
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	3,018.8	3,022.2	3,021.1	3,031.0	3,033.9	3,037.9	3,045.5	3,050.0	3,052.7	3,053.4	3,055.0	3,060.1	3,054.4
Employed	2,881.8	2,887.2	2,885.7	2,889.1	2,894.1	2,899.3	2,902.0	2,900.2	2,899.7	2,900.9	2,903.7	2,911.6	2,891.2
Unemployed	137.0	135.0	135.4	141.9	139.7	138.6	143.5	149.8	153.0	152.4	151.3	148.5	163.2
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.3
Texas													
Civilian labor force	11,442.3	11,449.7	11,461.0	11,472.6	11,484.8	11,497.5	11,509.7	11,520.8	11,532.1	11,544.4	11,557.6	11,613.2	11,561.5
Employed	10,931.1	10,944.6	10,958.1	10,971.7	10,985.4	10,999.2	11,013.0	11,027.0	11,041.1	11,055.3	11,069.6	11,110.6	11,082.9
Unemployed	511.2	505.1	502.9	500.9	499.4	498.4	496.7	493.8	491.0	489.1	488.0	502.6	478.6
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2007												2008	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Utah														
Civilian labor force	1,342.5	1,346.3	1,351.2	1,355.3	1,360.3	1,364.3	1,368.5	1,372.6	1,376.2	1,379.7	1,384.2	1,392.8	1,390.9	
Employed	1,309.7	1,313.3	1,316.8	1,320.3	1,323.8	1,327.3	1,330.7	1,334.2	1,337.6	1,341.1	1,344.6	1,351.3	1,349.8	
Unemployed	32.7	33.0	34.4	35.0	36.4	37.0	37.8	38.4	38.6	38.6	39.6	41.5	41.1	
Unemployment rate	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	
Vermont														
Civilian labor force	355.5	355.2	354.6	354.2	353.9	353.4	352.8	352.6	352.9	352.6	352.9	354.5	352.6	
Employed	341.2	340.9	340.1	340.6	340.4	339.9	339.3	339.0	339.3	339.4	339.3	339.5	337.4	
Unemployed	14.3	14.3	14.5	13.6	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.3	13.6	15.0	15.1	
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.3	
Virginia														
Civilian labor force	4,028.3	4,032.5	4,038.8	4,045.2	4,051.7	4,053.8	4,063.8	4,067.5	4,076.3	4,082.5	4,087.6	4,093.1	4,090.4	
Employed	3,911.8	3,915.7	3,919.8	3,923.9	3,928.2	3,932.6	3,937.0	3,941.6	3,946.3	3,951.0	3,955.9	3,952.3	3,947.7	
Unemployed	116.5	116.7	119.0	121.3	123.5	121.3	126.8	125.9	130.0	131.5	131.6	140.7	142.7	
Unemployment rate	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	
Washington														
Civilian labor force	3,374.3	3,382.9	3,388.9	3,399.1	3,402.4	3,415.0	3,417.5	3,433.9	3,440.2	3,443.6	3,443.6	3,461.0	3,457.9	
Employed	3,223.4	3,233.7	3,238.8	3,245.0	3,248.6	3,259.4	3,263.5	3,274.6	3,280.6	3,285.9	3,286.3	3,306.9	3,300.6	
Unemployed	150.9	149.1	150.2	154.1	153.8	155.6	153.9	159.3	159.6	157.7	157.3	154.1	157.3	
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	
West Virginia														
Civilian labor force	808.0	806.9	807.7	808.4	808.4	809.7	810.4	810.4	810.6	810.0	810.3	812.1	811.6	
Employed	771.1	771.2	771.3	771.5	771.7	771.8	772.0	772.3	772.5	772.7	773.0	776.3	774.1	
Unemployed	36.9	35.7	36.3	36.9	36.7	37.8	38.4	38.2	38.1	37.2	37.3	35.8	37.5	
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	
Wisconsin														
Civilian labor force	3,093.1	3,089.3	3,094.0	3,087.6	3,087.2	3,087.6	3,090.1	3,089.8	3,089.5	3,087.4	3,090.5	3,083.5	3,100.8	
Employed	2,935.1	2,935.8	2,936.5	2,937.3	2,938.0	2,938.5	2,939.0	2,939.4	2,939.8	2,940.2	2,940.7	2,932.6	2,948.7	
Unemployed	158.0	153.6	157.5	150.3	149.2	149.1	151.2	150.4	149.7	147.2	149.8	150.9	152.1	
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	
Wyoming														
Civilian labor force	285.5	286.4	286.9	287.6	287.9	288.4	288.4	288.4	288.7	289.4	290.1	291.1	291.3	
Employed	277.4	277.8	278.2	278.5	278.9	279.3	279.6	280.0	280.4	280.8	281.2	283.3	283.6	
Unemployed	8.1	8.6	8.7	9.1	9.0	9.2	8.8	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.9	7.8	7.7	
Unemployment rate	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.7	
Puerto Rico														
Civilian labor force	1,452.8	1,422.4	1,408.7	1,397.5	1,381.2	1,384.3	1,382.9	1,367.2	1,370.0	1,370.8	1,364.9	1,367.7	1,374.9	
Employed	1,287.5	1,278.0	1,265.3	1,248.6	1,226.8	1,227.2	1,221.9	1,217.0	1,213.7	1,217.1	1,211.6	1,220.2	1,220.8	
Unemployed	165.3	144.4	143.4	149.0	154.4	157.1	160.9	150.2	156.3	153.7	153.3	147.6	154.1	
Unemployment rate	11.4	10.1	10.2	10.7	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.2	10.8	11.2	

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P
Alabama	2,164.5	2,204.5	2,165.1	2,185.4	80.7	95.9	80.9	89.8	3.7	4.3	3.7	4.1
Anniston-Oxford	54.6	55.3	54.5	54.9	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.1	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.9
Auburn-Opelika	64.3	67.0	64.5	66.7	2.2	2.9	2.2	2.5	3.5	4.3	3.4	3.7
Birmingham-Hoover	536.2	541.1	535.8	536.2	17.8	20.8	18.1	19.5	3.3	3.9	3.4	3.6
Decatur	71.9	74.1	71.5	73.6	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.6	5.3
Dothan	66.3	66.8	66.1	66.2	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.6	3.3	4.2	3.3	3.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67.9	69.9	68.0	69.3	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.1	4.3	4.8	4.1	4.5
Gadsden	45.6	45.8	45.6	45.5	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.5
Huntsville	199.5	206.0	199.5	204.4	6.0	6.9	6.1	6.4	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1
Mobile	183.0	186.8	184.0	185.2	6.7	8.4	6.8	7.7	3.7	4.5	3.7	4.1
Montgomery	169.5	174.4	169.6	172.9	6.2	7.6	6.3	7.0	3.7	4.4	3.7	4.1
Tuscaloosa	99.4	100.8	99.3	100.0	3.2	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.2	3.5
Alaska	348.9	349.8	348.4	351.0	24.9	25.9	24.9	27.3	7.1	7.4	7.2	7.8
Anchorage	194.1	194.2	193.0	194.2	11.5	12.0	11.7	12.7	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.6
Fairbanks	44.7	44.9	45.1	45.0	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.6
Arizona	3,010.6	3,075.4	3,006.6	3,063.7	121.7	138.9	108.1	121.7	4.0	4.5	3.6	4.0
Flagstaff	68.5	70.2	68.5	70.1	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.0	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	92.8	94.3	91.9	92.6	4.5	5.6	4.0	4.7	4.8	5.9	4.3	5.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,040.0	2,086.8	2,036.7	2,079.1	73.9	84.3	65.5	74.0	3.6	4.0	3.2	3.6
Prescott	96.6	99.6	96.6	99.3	4.0	4.6	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.6	3.6	4.1
Tucson	457.6	457.8	459.2	460.4	18.1	20.6	16.2	18.1	4.0	4.5	3.5	3.9
Yuma	76.7	82.1	75.8	80.0	7.5	8.5	6.5	7.2	9.8	10.4	8.6	9.0
Arkansas	1,344.1	1,352.2	1,356.9	1,350.0	80.7	86.0	80.1	77.1	6.0	6.4	5.9	5.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	224.0	225.9	227.1	227.4	8.6	10.1	9.6	9.6	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.2
Fort Smith	137.6	137.3	137.9	136.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	7.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.1
Hot Springs	42.1	42.4	42.4	42.7	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.5	5.7	6.4	6.2	5.8
Jonesboro	56.4	56.7	56.6	56.5	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.1	5.7	6.2	5.8	5.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	333.5	335.5	334.9	335.0	16.4	17.5	17.0	16.3	4.9	5.2	5.1	4.9
Pine Bluff	44.9	44.1	45.1	43.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.4	8.8	8.9	8.2	7.7
California	18,063.9	18,247.2	18,073.3	18,230.0	985.9	1,161.6	970.1	1,111.3	5.5	6.4	5.4	6.1
Bakersfield	345.6	356.8	343.3	352.7	30.3	34.9	31.1	35.2	8.8	9.8	9.1	10.0
Chico	102.6	104.3	103.6	105.4	7.5	8.6	7.3	8.2	7.3	8.3	7.0	7.8
El Centro	66.1	70.5	65.4	68.5	10.1	12.5	9.4	10.9	15.3	17.7	14.4	15.9
Fresno	419.6	434.1	416.5	433.9	39.5	45.4	40.9	45.9	9.4	10.5	9.8	10.6
Hanford-Corcoran	56.8	59.2	56.8	59.1	5.8	6.5	6.1	6.5	10.3	11.1	10.7	11.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,507.0	6,541.2	6,524.2	6,576.9	304.6	367.7	295.3	339.5	4.7	5.6	4.5	5.2
Madera	64.7	65.1	62.9	64.2	5.2	6.1	5.4	6.2	8.1	9.3	8.5	9.7
Merced	100.6	105.2	100.7	105.5	11.8	13.8	12.1	14.1	11.7	13.2	12.0	13.4
Modesto	228.9	233.2	229.1	233.4	20.9	25.0	21.5	25.3	9.1	10.7	9.4	10.8
Napa	72.2	72.9	72.4	73.5	3.3	3.9	3.1	3.4	4.6	5.3	4.3	4.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	428.7	427.0	429.2	424.3	20.9	25.2	20.1	23.3	4.9	5.9	4.7	5.5
Redding	84.7	87.1	83.7	85.8	7.1	8.7	7.0	8.4	8.4	10.0	8.4	9.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,801.3	1,803.3	1,796.5	1,791.8	98.1	121.7	96.5	118.9	5.4	6.7	5.4	6.6
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,057.0	1,069.4	1,055.0	1,063.9	57.7	68.6	56.9	65.9	5.5	6.4	5.4	6.2
Salinas	197.9	204.9	198.4	204.0	21.8	23.8	21.3	23.4	11.0	11.6	10.7	11.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,537.2	1,547.3	1,538.9	1,540.3	68.1	79.8	66.1	76.8	4.4	5.2	4.3	5.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,219.1	2,242.8	2,223.9	2,236.3	98.5	109.5	95.6	105.0	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	876.0	888.1	876.5	884.1	42.1	47.0	41.2	45.7	4.8	5.3	4.7	5.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	135.7	137.3	135.9	137.3	6.0	6.8	5.7	6.5	4.4	5.0	4.2	4.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	211.7	214.9	213.7	215.3	10.3	11.6	10.2	11.1	4.9	5.4	4.7	5.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	145.5	149.0	145.8	149.1	11.3	12.2	11.3	12.1	7.7	8.2	7.7	8.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	259.9	264.3	259.9	263.4	11.7	13.8	11.4	13.0	4.5	5.2	4.4	4.9
Stockton	291.1	299.9	289.8	299.2	25.2	30.0	25.2	29.6	8.6	10.0	8.7	9.9
Vallejo-Fairfield	210.1	211.4	210.2	210.5	11.3	13.4	11.0	12.8	5.4	6.3	5.3	6.1
Visalia-Porterville	193.2	196.4	190.1	193.2	19.8	22.3	21.2	22.2	10.3	11.3	11.2	11.5
Yuba City	69.1	71.3	69.4	71.1	7.3	8.6	7.5	8.7	10.5	12.0	10.9	12.2
Colorado	2,668.1	2,742.9	2,664.8	2,738.9	116.3	128.7	107.1	129.5	4.4	4.7	4.0	4.7
Boulder	172.6	177.2	174.6	178.7	6.5	7.1	6.0	7.2	3.7	4.0	3.4	4.0
Colorado Springs	311.4	319.2	309.0	320.2	14.9	17.3	13.7	17.5	4.8	5.4	4.4	5.5
Denver-Aurora	1,359.6	1,391.7	1,355.6	1,393.4	60.2	66.0	55.7	66.5	4.4	4.7	4.1	4.8
Fort Collins-Loveland	169.2	175.9	170.3	176.9	6.9	7.6	6.4	7.6	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.3
Grand Junction	76.4	80.8	76.7	81.0	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.2	4.0	4.1	3.5	4.0
Greeley	116.7	122.3	117.2	121.7	5.8	6.4	5.3	6.4	5.0	5.3	4.6	5.2
Pueblo	72.0	74.4	71.3	74.4	4.1	4.4	3.7	4.5	5.7	5.9	5.3	6.0
Connecticut	1,840.2	1,868.3	1,837.3	1,866.2	92.4	99.2	89.0	102.1	5.0	5.3	4.8	5.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	467.1	475.0	465.8	474.0	20.7	22.4	19.8	23.3	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.9
Danbury	90.7	92.5	90.1	91.7	3.5	3.9	3.4	4.1	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	579.2	588.5	578.7	589.0	30.3	32.0	29.3	32.8	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.6
New Haven	306.8	309.8	307.4	310.4	16.0	16.9	15.2	17.4	5.2	5.5	4.9	5.6
Norwich-New London	150.0	151.8	148.7	150.4	7.3	7.8	6.9	7.8	4.9	5.1	4.6	5.2
Waterbury	100.8	102.6	100.6	102.3	6.6	7.4	6.3	7.7	6.5	7.2	6.3	7.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P
Delaware	441.3	443.7	439.7	442.1	16.6	18.8	16.5	18.5	3.8	4.2	3.7	4.2
Dover	74.8	75.0	74.7	74.9	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.5	4.0
District of Columbia	321.4	325.8	323.5	329.2	19.3	21.8	18.4	19.2	6.0	6.7	5.7	5.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,961.0	2,982.3	2,956.5	2,983.6	96.3	104.4	92.7	99.2	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.3
Florida	9,025.9	9,188.3	9,045.8	9,145.8	337.3	430.2	319.0	410.3	3.7	4.7	3.5	4.5
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	330.7	327.4	332.3	324.4	11.9	17.1	11.1	16.2	3.6	5.2	3.3	5.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	289.4	287.3	290.8	286.3	10.3	18.1	10.3	17.6	3.6	6.3	3.5	6.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	243.3	249.6	247.4	249.7	9.8	12.9	9.2	12.3	4.0	5.2	3.7	4.9
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	94.4	97.4	94.9	96.8	2.8	3.6	2.7	3.5	3.0	3.7	2.9	3.6
Gainesville	131.1	135.8	132.9	135.7	3.9	4.5	3.6	4.2	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.1
Jacksonville	652.5	666.8	653.6	664.4	24.9	30.6	23.2	29.0	3.8	4.6	3.5	4.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven	265.9	269.3	265.9	268.0	10.7	13.4	10.1	12.7	4.0	5.0	3.8	4.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,801.8	2,838.7	2,802.7	2,821.9	100.3	118.9	95.3	114.1	3.6	4.2	3.4	4.0
Naples-Marco Island	155.0	152.2	155.5	151.6	5.0	7.6	4.8	7.2	3.2	5.0	3.1	4.8
Ocala	133.4	137.2	134.1	136.2	5.6	8.0	5.4	7.8	4.2	5.8	4.0	5.7
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,071.6	1,102.2	1,074.4	1,096.5	38.5	49.3	36.5	46.6	3.6	4.5	3.4	4.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	258.5	262.2	258.3	259.9	10.7	13.9	10.2	13.2	4.1	5.3	3.9	5.1
Palm Coast	30.2	30.9	30.2	30.9	1.8	2.4	1.7	2.3	6.1	7.9	5.8	7.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven	82.8	86.0	83.2	85.1	3.5	4.3	3.1	3.8	4.2	5.0	3.7	4.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	203.8	209.7	204.4	208.8	7.5	9.2	7.1	8.9	3.7	4.4	3.5	4.2
Port St. Lucie	183.8	188.0	184.6	187.1	8.4	11.4	7.9	10.8	4.6	6.1	4.3	5.8
Punta Gorda	68.8	68.6	68.8	67.9	2.9	4.7	2.8	4.4	4.2	6.8	4.0	6.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	60.5	61.4	60.1	60.6	2.9	3.8	2.8	3.6	4.8	6.2	4.6	6.0
Tallahassee	181.1	186.2	183.5	186.8	5.7	6.6	5.3	6.2	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,323.6	1,344.7	1,323.8	1,341.4	51.5	67.0	48.8	64.0	3.9	5.0	3.7	4.8
Georgia	4,786.7	4,853.4	4,779.1	4,848.2	215.8	249.4	205.6	256.5	4.5	5.1	4.3	5.3
Albany	75.5	75.6	75.7	75.5	3.8	4.2	3.6	4.2	5.1	5.6	4.8	5.6
Athens-Clarke County	103.9	105.7	103.9	106.0	4.0	4.6	3.6	4.6	3.8	4.3	3.5	4.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,715.2	2,763.0	2,710.7	2,756.6	118.7	137.9	112.9	140.6	4.4	5.0	4.2	5.1
Augusta-Richmond County	256.6	258.0	255.1	256.4	14.6	15.0	13.8	14.2	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.5
Brunswick	52.9	53.2	52.6	53.1	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.4	4.0	4.4	3.6	4.5
Columbus	128.8	129.2	128.6	128.7	7.4	7.5	6.9	7.2	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.6
Dalton	68.2	68.3	68.0	68.9	3.1	3.8	2.8	4.3	4.5	5.6	4.2	6.3
Gainesville	88.8	91.0	88.5	91.1	3.1	3.8	3.0	4.0	3.5	4.2	3.4	4.4
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	30.2	30.5	30.0	30.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	5.3	5.5	4.9	5.3
Macon	111.5	112.3	111.3	112.1	5.7	6.1	5.4	6.3	5.1	5.5	4.8	5.6
Rome	49.4	49.2	49.2	49.2	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.8	4.4	5.4	4.3	5.7
Savannah	177.2	179.4	177.5	179.3	6.6	7.9	6.1	8.0	3.7	4.4	3.4	4.5
Valdosta	67.4	68.6	67.8	68.6	2.6	3.2	2.4	3.1	3.8	4.7	3.5	4.5
Warner Robins	68.3	69.4	68.0	69.3	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.1	3.7	4.5	3.6	4.4
Hawaii	653.3	654.4	650.4	648.3	14.7	19.7	14.3	19.6	2.3	3.0	2.2	3.0
Honolulu	452.0	452.8	451.4	449.5	9.9	12.7	9.7	12.6	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.8
Idaho	745.2	753.2	745.6	750.4	29.6	29.7	27.3	28.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.9
Boise City-Nampa	294.6	297.7	295.0	295.5	10.2	11.5	9.2	10.6	3.4	3.9	3.1	3.6
Coeur d'Alene	68.0	71.7	67.4	71.3	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.5	5.0	4.9	4.6	5.0
Idaho Falls	60.5	61.5	60.5	61.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.8
Lewiston	29.1	30.1	29.3	29.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.9
Pocatello	44.6	43.1	44.7	43.3	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.5
Illinois	6,622.2	6,737.6	6,623.1	6,760.8	346.8	419.8	343.3	405.3	5.2	6.2	5.2	6.0
Bloomington-Normal	88.5	90.1	90.5	92.6	3.5	4.7	3.7	4.6	3.9	5.2	4.1	4.9
Champaign-Urbana	117.4	118.4	121.3	123.4	5.3	6.9	5.3	6.5	4.5	5.8	4.4	5.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,863.5	4,951.0	4,865.4	4,960.8	246.1	286.9	240.0	284.5	5.1	5.8	4.9	5.7
Danville	37.7	37.9	37.6	38.0	2.5	3.1	2.5	2.9	6.5	8.2	6.6	7.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	204.3	204.7	203.4	205.6	10.3	11.4	10.1	10.7	5.0	5.5	5.0	5.2
Decatur	54.0	54.8	53.3	55.0	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.6	6.1	7.1	6.1	6.6
Kankakee-Bradley	55.3	56.7	55.1	56.8	4.0	5.3	4.0	4.8	7.2	9.3	7.2	8.4
Peoria	200.5	203.5	199.9	204.2	9.7	12.4	9.9	11.5	4.8	6.1	4.9	5.6
Rockford	173.9	177.0	172.9	177.7	11.5	15.0	11.2	14.0	6.6	8.5	6.5	7.9
Springfield	113.9	114.2	113.0	115.1	5.7	6.7	5.7	6.2	5.0	5.9	5.0	5.4
Indiana	3,207.8	3,191.5	3,195.9	3,190.2	173.3	161.8	169.4	167.3	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.2
Anderson	61.5	59.4	61.0	59.3	4.6	4.0	4.5	4.0	7.4	6.8	7.4	6.8
Bloomington	96.1	95.7	96.9	97.1	4.6	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.8	5.2
Columbus	38.5	38.0	38.2	37.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.6	4.6	4.0	4.6	4.1
Elkhart-Goshen	100.4	100.5	101.0	100.0	5.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.9	5.0	5.1	5.3
Evansville	181.1	180.4	181.0	179.9	9.6	8.4	9.6	8.8	5.3	4.6	5.3	4.9
Fort Wayne	214.3	212.1	213.1	210.9	11.2	11.7	11.0	11.0	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	887.5	889.5	883.2	890.4	40.3	38.4	39.6	39.8	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.5
Kokomo	45.8	45.3	45.4	44.9	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.0	6.5	7.2	6.2	6.7
Lafayette	96.7	96.0	96.3	95.9	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.6
Michigan City-La Porte	52.5	52.5	52.4	52.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	6.3	5.9	6.3	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P
Indiana—Continued												
Muncie	56.5	55.7	56.2	55.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9
South Bend-Mishawaka	159.4	159.8	159.9	159.6	9.4	8.6	9.0	8.9	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.6
Terre Haute	80.3	78.8	80.1	79.1	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	6.4	6.0	6.4	6.3
Iowa	1,650.4	1,659.4	1,651.3	1,659.3	77.1	75.2	71.8	69.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2
Ames	47.8	48.1	48.6	48.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9
Cedar Rapids	141.7	141.2	142.8	141.4	6.6	6.0	6.4	5.7	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines	306.3	309.0	307.3	310.4	12.8	12.9	12.3	12.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9
Dubuque	51.9	51.9	51.9	52.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.7
Iowa City	87.2	89.3	89.8	90.2	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9
Sioux City	76.7	75.7	76.8	75.2	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.9
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	92.7	92.4	93.4	94.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.9
Kansas	1,471.0	1,476.1	1,472.4	1,472.4	66.3	64.1	65.2	59.4	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.0
Lawrence	61.4	61.2	62.9	62.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.7
Topeka	119.5	120.8	120.2	120.0	6.2	6.1	6.4	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.7
Wichita	312.7	315.5	310.2	313.6	14.0	13.0	13.2	11.8	4.5	4.1	4.3	3.8
Kentucky	2,030.0	2,030.5	2,029.2	2,021.9	131.1	120.4	134.6	124.7	6.5	5.9	6.6	6.2
Bowling Green	62.2	63.5	62.9	63.5	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.3	5.2	4.8	5.6	5.1
Elizabethtown	54.5	54.2	54.5	53.8	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.2	6.0	5.6	6.3	5.9
Lexington-Fayette	234.2	235.5	233.8	234.1	10.8	10.5	11.8	11.1	4.6	4.5	5.0	4.7
Louisville-Jefferson County	626.9	625.4	621.7	623.3	40.7	34.8	37.0	34.8	6.5	5.6	5.9	5.6
Owensboro	56.0	56.5	56.0	56.3	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.3	5.8	5.4	6.3	5.8
Louisiana	1,962.9	1,983.0	1,960.2	1,975.3	87.4	91.4	69.3	69.7	4.5	4.6	3.5	3.5
Alexandria	66.7	67.2	66.1	67.0	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.3	4.4	4.5	3.5	3.5
Baton Rouge	354.7	357.5	356.2	356.0	15.4	16.2	12.4	12.3	4.4	4.5	3.5	3.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	99.9	100.9	99.7	101.0	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.5
Lafayette	128.6	130.5	128.3	130.5	4.1	4.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	2.5	2.6
Lake Charles	92.7	91.9	92.5	91.1	3.7	4.4	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.8	3.2	3.6
Monroe	79.6	79.0	79.6	79.1	4.0	4.1	3.3	3.1	5.0	5.2	4.2	3.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	497.4	505.0	497.3	502.8	20.1	20.7	16.1	15.6	4.0	4.1	3.2	3.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	177.1	179.2	175.4	178.6	10.2	9.2	7.0	7.3	5.8	5.2	4.0	4.1
Maine	697.7	699.5	695.6	696.8	37.5	40.3	38.3	40.3	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.8
Bangor	71.0	71.4	71.1	71.5	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.8	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.3
Lewiston-Auburn	57.8	58.1	57.2	57.6	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	204.0	204.2	202.3	202.0	7.6	8.5	7.9	8.5	3.7	4.2	3.9	4.2
Maryland	2,971.8	2,970.4	2,954.5	2,970.3	121.6	115.5	116.1	111.6	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
Baltimore-Towson	1,395.2	1,394.2	1,385.5	1,392.7	58.8	55.6	55.5	53.8	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9
Cumberland	48.2	48.8	48.2	49.0	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.9	6.5	6.0	6.8	6.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	120.9	120.6	119.8	120.7	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.3
Salisbury	62.7	62.6	62.6	63.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1
Massachusetts	3,402.3	3,401.2	3,393.0	3,384.5	185.6	177.8	173.7	167.7	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.0
Barnstable Town	125.7	124.9	124.6	123.1	8.7	8.6	8.1	8.2	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,483.9	2,491.5	2,474.2	2,477.2	120.2	113.9	113.7	109.2	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	73.3	72.7	72.6	72.1	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.3
New Bedford	85.6	84.5	85.6	84.3	7.4	7.3	7.0	6.9	8.7	8.6	8.2	8.2
Pittsfield	39.3	39.2	39.0	38.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.0
Springfield	344.3	342.6	344.4	342.4	21.2	20.6	19.8	19.4	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.7
Worcester	292.0	292.2	290.8	289.8	16.5	16.3	15.7	15.4	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3
Michigan	5,017.7	4,953.0	5,007.9	4,958.7	392.7	388.2	365.1	384.5	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.8
Ann Arbor	190.4	187.3	191.4	188.3	9.2	9.0	8.8	9.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.0
Battle Creek	70.4	68.6	70.2	68.4	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.1	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.4
Bay City	55.4	54.3	55.2	54.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,144.0	2,111.3	2,131.7	2,114.4	175.3	172.6	152.7	161.9	8.2	8.2	7.2	7.7
Flint	212.3	206.0	212.1	204.8	18.9	19.6	19.3	19.1	8.9	9.5	9.1	9.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	412.8	411.0	411.9	411.0	26.3	25.8	25.5	26.7	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.5
Holland-Grand Haven	136.6	135.0	136.5	135.4	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.8	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.5
Jackson	77.8	76.1	78.1	76.4	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	7.9	8.0	7.8	8.3
Kalamazoo-Portage	176.1	175.2	177.5	176.0	10.8	10.6	10.5	11.0	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.3
Lansing-East Lansing	251.1	249.5	252.2	249.7	16.7	15.2	14.9	15.9	6.6	6.1	5.9	6.4
Monroe	78.3	76.8	77.6	76.7	6.0	6.2	5.0	5.8	7.6	8.0	6.4	7.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores	89.8	89.3	89.1	89.2	6.5	6.7	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	78.0	80.2	78.3	80.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.3	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.9
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	98.7	95.6	98.3	95.3	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.7	7.7	8.2	7.6	8.1
Minnesota	2,915.3	2,910.1	2,910.0	2,901.3	158.5	155.6	147.2	150.1	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2
Duluth	143.0	143.3	144.2	143.7	9.4	8.8	8.9	9.0	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,839.3	1,838.7	1,833.8	1,837.2	86.8	86.8	81.5	84.1	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.6
Rochester	103.2	104.4	102.8	103.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4
St. Cloud	106.4	107.4	107.0	107.1	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P
Mississippi	1,300.5	1,320.3	1,305.6	1,311.5	90.0	85.4	86.2	78.0	6.9	6.5	6.6	5.9
Gulfport-Biloxi	111.4	113.6	111.5	112.9	7.2	6.0	6.7	5.6	6.5	5.3	6.0	4.9
Hattiesburg	65.9	66.9	65.8	66.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.7
Jackson	258.9	261.0	259.0	259.0	14.1	13.3	14.0	12.1	5.5	5.1	5.4	4.7
Pascagoula	68.3	70.9	68.3	69.8	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.8	6.6	6.1	6.3	5.4
Missouri	3,004.8	3,009.2	3,015.9	3,003.0	155.1	180.1	164.1	180.6	5.2	6.0	5.4	6.0
Columbia	90.1	90.5	92.9	92.4	3.2	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.5	4.3	4.0	4.3
Jefferson City	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.2	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.8	4.7	4.9
Joplin	84.1	84.0	84.3	83.8	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.7	5.0
Kansas City	1,028.9	1,036.3	1,033.2	1,033.6	51.6	56.0	54.3	55.1	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.3
St. Joseph	68.0	68.1	68.4	68.2	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.3
St. Louis ¹	1,436.1	1,430.7	1,440.1	1,428.4	78.8	92.0	81.1	88.9	5.5	6.4	5.6	6.2
Springfield	216.4	220.0	218.6	220.8	8.5	10.2	9.5	10.9	3.9	4.6	4.3	4.9
Montana	495.0	499.3	494.8	498.0	20.5	21.5	19.2	21.0	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.2
Billings	86.3	86.8	85.6	86.1	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.1
Great Falls	39.5	39.9	39.0	39.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.9
Missoula	58.3	57.5	59.0	58.2	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.4	4.0	4.3	3.6	4.1
Nebraska	971.5	983.0	973.8	980.0	35.7	35.4	31.7	31.5	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.2
Lincoln	167.4	169.1	167.9	169.3	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.9	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	445.7	449.4	446.5	449.6	18.2	17.6	16.4	15.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5
Nevada	1,315.6	1,371.2	1,320.7	1,375.8	64.4	82.2	60.1	78.8	4.9	6.0	4.5	5.7
Carson City	28.1	29.0	28.5	29.1	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.0	6.0	7.5	5.6	6.9
Las Vegas-Paradise	941.6	979.5	945.0	984.0	44.2	55.6	41.1	53.5	4.7	5.7	4.3	5.4
Reno-Sparks	221.8	231.3	222.8	232.4	11.2	15.3	10.7	14.6	5.0	6.6	4.8	6.3
New Hampshire	735.9	739.5	734.2	737.2	31.6	29.4	31.0	31.3	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.2
Manchester	107.7	108.9	106.9	107.8	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.2
Portsmouth	43.7	44.5	43.7	44.4	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7
Rochester-Dover	80.7	82.7	82.2	83.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
New Jersey	4,459.2	4,463.8	4,456.1	4,486.5	214.9	228.1	207.4	238.3	4.8	5.1	4.7	5.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton	136.3	134.4	134.9	135.1	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.3	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.9
Ocean City	51.4	51.0	50.8	51.0	5.6	5.9	5.4	5.7	10.9	11.5	10.5	11.3
Trenton-Ewing	196.7	198.2	196.9	199.2	8.6	9.0	8.1	9.3	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	69.9	68.7	69.2	69.4	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.7	8.2	8.1	7.8	8.2
New Mexico	934.3	935.9	938.4	942.2	36.9	30.3	35.8	32.9	3.9	3.2	3.8	3.5
Albuquerque	404.9	403.9	405.8	405.8	15.3	13.0	14.8	13.9	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.4
Farmington	54.8	56.0	55.5	56.5	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.7	3.8	2.8	3.5	3.0
Las Cruces	84.9	85.8	87.0	87.8	4.0	3.2	3.9	3.5	4.7	3.7	4.5	4.0
Santa Fe	77.7	77.7	78.5	79.0	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.3	3.2	2.6	3.1	2.9
New York	9,482.9	9,560.0	9,472.2	9,496.8	474.7	536.4	459.3	475.1	5.0	5.6	4.8	5.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	453.2	450.9	452.7	451.9	20.4	22.6	20.0	23.3	4.5	5.0	4.4	5.1
Binghamton	123.9	123.5	123.3	123.4	6.6	6.9	6.5	7.1	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	577.8	579.1	575.9	577.7	32.1	35.4	31.1	36.3	5.6	6.1	5.4	6.3
Elmira	41.2	41.5	40.9	41.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.5
Glens Falls	66.0	66.4	66.0	66.6	3.7	4.1	3.7	4.3	5.6	6.1	5.6	6.5
Ithaca	54.3	54.4	56.6	56.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.5
Kingston	90.9	91.3	91.3	91.2	4.2	4.9	4.1	5.0	4.6	5.4	4.5	5.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,283.8	9,369.6	9,277.0	9,318.4	442.6	498.9	424.8	439.2	4.8	5.3	4.6	4.7
New York City	3,829.3	3,900.6	3,836.1	3,844.2	202.0	239.4	192.2	168.7	5.3	6.1	5.0	4.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	324.3	323.4	322.8	323.0	14.8	15.9	14.2	16.5	4.6	4.9	4.4	5.1
Rochester	530.6	527.6	529.8	528.0	26.5	29.2	26.2	30.0	5.0	5.5	4.9	5.7
Syracuse	328.6	329.3	327.1	328.9	17.1	18.1	16.8	18.9	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.7
Utica-Rome	141.5	141.3	140.6	141.0	7.7	8.4	7.6	8.6	5.4	5.9	5.4	6.1
North Carolina	4,480.0	4,512.5	4,487.9	4,499.8	223.0	239.5	219.9	244.5	5.0	5.3	4.9	5.4
Asheville	202.1	205.7	202.2	205.3	8.1	9.0	8.1	9.4	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.6
Burlington	69.0	69.1	69.0	69.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	827.6	836.4	830.2	835.6	39.9	44.9	39.2	44.9	4.8	5.4	4.7	5.4
Durham	251.1	254.1	252.8	254.6	10.1	10.5	10.1	11.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.3
Fayetteville	146.7	147.2	148.4	147.0	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.3	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7
Goldsboro	52.3	53.5	52.7	53.1	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.7	4.6	4.9	4.7	5.1
Greensboro-High Point	362.6	361.7	363.6	361.9	18.7	19.6	19.0	20.1	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.5
Greenville	86.8	88.1	87.0	87.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	174.2	172.2	173.6	171.4	11.2	11.3	10.7	11.3	6.4	6.6	6.1	6.6
Jacksonville	58.2	60.9	58.6	60.8	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.1	4.4	4.8	4.6	5.1
Raleigh-Cary	528.8	541.8	531.8	542.9	19.8	21.5	19.9	22.6	3.7	4.0	3.7	4.2
Rocky Mount	69.9	69.3	69.4	69.0	4.5	4.9	4.3	5.0	6.4	7.0	6.2	7.3
Wilmington	169.8	172.8	171.5	172.3	7.8	8.9	7.4	8.9	4.6	5.2	4.3	5.2
Winston-Salem	235.7	236.2	236.3	235.9	10.7	11.7	10.7	12.2	4.5	5.0	4.5	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P
North Dakota	356.2	361.3	358.3	360.9	14.1	14.4	13.8	13.5	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7
Bismarck	60.9	62.0	61.1	62.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.3	3.7	4.1	3.5	3.7
Fargo	116.6	118.8	116.8	118.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2
Grand Forks	55.6	56.7	56.0	56.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8
Ohio	5,917.7	5,904.6	5,906.7	5,903.7	369.4	372.0	353.1	351.8	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.0
Akron	382.6	381.6	384.0	384.6	22.9	23.2	22.4	22.0	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.7
Canton-Massillon	203.1	202.5	202.8	202.6	13.3	13.6	13.3	12.9	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.4
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,104.0	1,104.2	1,105.8	1,104.7	60.7	59.3	59.9	57.0	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,083.4	1,072.1	1,085.1	1,072.3	68.0	67.6	66.7	68.3	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.4
Columbus	943.4	950.9	941.7	951.0	46.1	48.7	45.4	45.7	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.8
Dayton	425.5	422.1	424.4	423.3	29.9	26.8	25.4	25.1	7.0	6.3	6.0	5.9
Lima	52.0	51.5	51.8	51.3	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.5
Mansfield	61.9	60.9	62.2	61.3	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.7
Sandusky	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.1	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	8.1	8.3	7.3	7.5
Springfield	70.8	70.8	70.3	70.4	4.7	5.2	4.4	4.4	6.6	7.4	6.3	6.3
Toledo	338.2	335.6	335.0	334.9	26.8	27.9	21.7	23.6	7.9	8.3	6.5	7.0
Weirton-Steubenville	56.1	55.9	56.3	56.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	277.3	275.4	276.4	274.6	19.7	19.6	18.5	18.6	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.8
Oklahoma	1,718.2	1,719.4	1,720.8	1,703.6	81.4	72.9	80.3	59.7	4.7	4.2	4.7	3.5
Lawton	45.4	45.3	45.3	45.0	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.6	4.8	4.2	4.8	3.5
Oklahoma City	565.2	555.0	566.8	549.3	26.7	23.6	26.8	19.2	4.7	4.3	4.7	3.5
Tulsa	442.2	435.0	441.5	429.6	19.9	18.3	19.5	15.1	4.5	4.2	4.4	3.5
Oregon	1,907.0	1,932.0	1,909.8	1,928.2	112.2	120.2	113.7	123.5	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.4
Bend	80.5	83.6	80.4	83.7	4.5	6.3	4.6	6.9	5.5	7.5	5.7	8.3
Corvallis	42.0	42.3	42.5	42.6	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.9	4.6	4.3	4.9	4.5
Eugene-Springfield	181.2	181.3	181.6	180.9	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1
Medford	100.8	102.7	100.7	102.0	6.6	7.8	6.7	7.9	6.5	7.6	6.7	7.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,140.1	1,158.4	1,143.2	1,154.6	60.0	63.0	61.6	65.7	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.7
Salem	186.3	188.0	187.8	188.9	11.5	11.8	11.9	12.4	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5
Pennsylvania	6,258.3	6,315.1	6,227.9	6,276.0	312.0	346.8	299.6	350.0	5.0	5.5	4.8	5.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	412.2	416.1	409.4	413.1	20.4	23.3	19.8	24.1	4.9	5.6	4.8	5.8
Altoona	64.0	64.8	63.6	64.2	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.6	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.5
Erie	138.8	140.5	138.1	140.3	7.8	8.6	7.3	8.8	5.6	6.2	5.3	6.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle	279.6	281.7	278.0	280.2	11.3	12.4	10.8	12.8	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.6
Johnstown	67.3	68.3	67.3	68.0	4.0	4.5	3.9	4.6	5.9	6.6	5.7	6.7
Lancaster	265.5	267.3	263.1	267.1	10.6	11.4	9.8	11.3	4.0	4.3	3.7	4.2
Lebanon	71.0	72.0	71.1	72.2	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.1	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,941.3	2,958.9	2,934.5	2,945.6	136.9	150.8	130.7	152.1	4.7	5.1	4.5	5.2
Pittsburgh	1,190.0	1,198.9	1,182.2	1,186.9	60.6	66.4	57.7	67.1	5.1	5.5	4.9	5.7
Reading	202.0	202.0	200.1	200.4	9.6	10.9	9.3	11.0	4.8	5.4	4.6	5.5
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	276.4	279.0	274.5	276.8	15.7	17.8	15.0	18.2	5.7	6.4	5.5	6.6
State College	69.9	71.4	72.5	73.7	3.0	3.2	2.7	3.2	4.3	4.5	3.7	4.4
Williamsport	59.3	59.2	59.1	59.2	3.5	4.0	3.4	4.0	6.0	6.7	5.7	6.8
York-Hanover	222.8	225.5	221.4	223.5	9.3	10.5	9.4	10.7	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.8
Rhode Island	578.6	575.5	575.5	568.0	33.5	40.3	31.5	37.8	5.8	7.0	5.5	6.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	715.2	710.3	711.2	701.6	44.0	50.8	41.2	47.5	6.1	7.1	5.8	6.8
South Carolina	2,118.0	2,124.4	2,113.0	2,107.7	136.3	138.2	131.8	124.9	6.4	6.5	6.2	5.9
Anderson	85.4	84.9	85.4	83.8	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.2	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.3
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	308.4	311.1	308.6	310.2	14.8	15.4	14.7	14.5	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.7
Columbia	367.4	368.4	366.5	366.2	20.4	20.1	19.6	18.1	5.6	5.5	5.3	4.9
Florence	93.0	96.1	92.6	95.2	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.1	7.2	7.0	7.1	6.4
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	310.6	314.2	310.7	312.6	17.2	17.1	17.1	15.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.0
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	124.8	127.2	124.6	127.0	8.5	9.9	7.6	8.5	6.8	7.8	6.1	6.7
Spartanburg	133.5	133.0	133.0	131.9	8.6	8.4	8.4	7.6	6.5	6.3	6.3	5.7
Sumter	46.1	44.2	46.0	43.4	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.3	7.8	8.4	7.4	7.7
South Dakota	432.0	433.2	434.1	436.5	16.1	13.8	15.4	13.4	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.1
Rapid City	64.5	64.5	64.9	65.3	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.0	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P
South Dakota—Continued												
Sioux Falls	125.4	127.3	125.8	128.4	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.7
Tennessee	3,003.5	3,030.3	2,998.8	3,024.3	157.3	164.6	147.9	174.6	5.2	5.4	4.9	5.8
Chattanooga	260.6	262.4	260.3	262.6	11.1	12.0	10.5	13.9	4.3	4.6	4.0	5.3
Clarksville	109.8	108.8	110.3	109.4	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.7	5.4	5.7	5.4	6.1
Cleveland	55.1	54.4	55.0	54.5	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.1	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.7
Jackson	55.7	56.5	55.6	56.6	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.5	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.2
Johnson City	97.6	98.6	98.5	99.2	4.7	5.1	4.4	5.5	4.8	5.2	4.5	5.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	143.6	143.4	143.6	143.9	7.0	6.8	6.6	7.3	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.1
Knoxville	351.8	355.7	351.3	354.2	14.4	15.0	13.6	16.7	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.7
Memphis	612.8	618.1	609.0	613.6	35.3	35.8	32.5	37.1	5.8	5.8	5.3	6.0
Morristown	64.8	64.3	64.4	64.4	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.2	6.2	6.4	5.7	6.6
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin	773.9	787.9	775.5	786.2	32.0	34.1	31.3	37.4	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.8
Texas	11,425.0	11,565.4	11,418.1	11,500.9	549.1	536.0	527.7	491.9	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.3
Abilene	80.4	80.8	80.1	80.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.5
Amarillo	128.8	128.3	128.0	128.0	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.2
Austin-Round Rock	836.4	856.1	838.7	855.7	32.7	33.6	31.7	30.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur	180.5	180.1	180.4	178.1	10.2	11.2	9.6	9.8	5.6	6.2	5.3	5.5
Brownsville-Harlingen	145.3	143.6	144.0	142.3	9.7	9.3	9.3	8.4	6.7	6.5	6.4	5.9
College Station-Bryan	99.3	99.9	104.2	102.7	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.4
Corpus Christi	197.5	197.3	197.9	196.2	9.7	9.4	9.3	8.5	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,081.2	3,113.0	3,071.8	3,102.5	145.9	142.1	139.5	132.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3
El Paso	292.9	294.3	291.9	291.5	19.6	17.5	19.1	16.1	6.7	5.9	6.5	5.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,702.4	2,754.4	2,701.0	2,742.0	126.7	124.5	122.0	114.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	151.0	153.0	150.5	152.2	7.6	7.5	7.3	6.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.5
Laredo	89.4	89.1	89.1	88.5	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.0
Longview	104.7	106.5	104.6	105.6	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.8
Lubbock	140.5	139.2	140.1	138.5	5.4	5.0	5.3	4.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	276.0	276.5	274.0	272.4	21.4	20.1	19.9	17.8	7.8	7.3	7.3	6.5
Midland	70.5	72.0	70.2	72.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.6
Odessa	65.9	67.7	65.8	67.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.1
San Angelo	53.2	53.3	52.8	52.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.5
San Antonio	916.9	928.0	920.6	924.6	41.0	40.8	39.8	37.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.0
Sherman-Denison	55.2	56.2	55.4	55.6	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.8
Texarkana	62.0	62.1	62.0	61.6	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.8	5.4	5.0	5.3	4.6
Tyler	97.5	96.7	96.5	95.9	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.5
Victoria	57.3	59.9	57.1	59.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.4
Waco	110.9	113.3	111.1	112.4	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.9
Wichita Falls	74.4	74.6	73.7	74.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0
Utah	1,339.7	1,386.5	1,337.2	1,382.7	37.6	45.3	36.1	45.8	2.8	3.3	2.7	3.3
Logan	65.6	68.1	65.7	67.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.5
Ogden-Clearfield	256.4	264.1	256.0	263.3	7.6	9.4	7.1	9.3	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.5
Provo-Orem	224.6	232.0	224.3	232.2	5.8	7.1	5.7	7.4	2.6	3.1	2.5	3.2
St. George	61.4	63.6	61.7	64.1	1.9	2.4	1.8	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.8
Salt Lake City	595.5	615.5	592.8	615.7	15.9	18.9	15.5	19.2	2.7	3.1	2.6	3.1
Vermont	353.8	351.7	354.1	350.5	17.0	17.7	16.4	17.5	4.8	5.0	4.6	5.0
Burlington-South Burlington	111.2	110.5	111.9	110.7	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.1
Virginia	4,011.6	4,067.0	4,011.9	4,066.0	128.6	155.3	127.0	154.6	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.8
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	76.6	75.9	79.2	78.0	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.5	4.2	4.4
Charlottesville	103.1	104.9	103.9	105.7	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.2	2.6	3.3	2.4	3.0
Danville	51.8	51.4	50.9	51.3	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	7.6	7.1	7.4	7.3
Harrisonburg	64.9	65.8	64.8	65.5	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.6	3.3	2.6	3.4
Lynchburg	120.7	123.2	120.3	122.9	4.4	5.0	4.3	4.8	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.9
Richmond	635.9	645.2	638.6	644.3	20.7	25.4	20.2	25.4	3.3	3.9	3.2	3.9
Roanoke	154.6	155.8	154.1	155.7	4.9	6.0	5.0	6.1	3.1	3.8	3.2	3.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	802.8	813.8	802.0	815.3	27.5	33.4	26.2	33.1	3.4	4.1	3.3	4.1
Winchester	65.3	66.7	64.7	66.6	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.8	3.3	4.1	3.6	4.2
Washington	3,356.5	3,450.6	3,373.9	3,451.7	181.8	179.1	179.0	185.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4
Bellingham	104.9	108.8	105.7	109.1	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.6	5.1
Bremerton-Silverdale	122.7	124.6	123.0	124.3	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.3	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.1
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	112.9	118.4	113.5	118.8	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.3
Longview	43.7	44.5	43.7	44.6	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.6	7.2	7.9	7.0	8.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	56.9	58.7	57.1	58.8	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.5	5.9	5.7	5.4	6.0
Olympia	127.1	131.4	127.5	131.1	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.8	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,800.3	1,856.9	1,808.8	1,853.3	79.7	76.3	81.0	78.9	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.3
Spokane	233.3	237.8	234.6	238.4	13.7	14.3	13.6	15.3	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.4
Wenatchee	56.3	57.8	57.3	58.9	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.1	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.9
Yakima	114.5	117.0	115.2	118.7	10.3	10.2	9.4	9.9	9.0	8.7	8.1	8.4
West Virginia	796.0	800.4	802.0	804.5	40.7	42.1	45.5	46.6	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.8
Charleston	137.4	136.9	138.5	136.9	6.0	5.8	7.0	6.9	4.4	4.3	5.1	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P
West Virginia—Continued												
Huntington-Ashland	130.7	131.9	131.7	131.7	6.9	6.7	7.5	7.2	5.3	5.0	5.7	5.4
Morgantown	59.5	60.9	61.7	63.1	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.0
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	78.5	79.4	78.7	79.0	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.2
Wheeling	68.4	67.4	68.5	67.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2
Wisconsin												
Appleton	3,072.3	3,056.5	3,077.1	3,078.5	168.0	167.2	179.2	178.2	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8
Eau Claire	122.0	120.8	121.6	121.6	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.0	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.8
Fond du Lac	89.8	89.4	90.4	90.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6
Green Bay	56.3	55.0	56.4	56.6	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.3	5.5	5.4	6.0	5.7
Janesville	169.5	167.9	169.1	168.9	8.9	9.1	9.5	9.6	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7
La Crosse	84.8	83.1	83.6	83.6	5.7	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.7	6.0	6.3	6.5
Madison	75.0	73.8	75.1	74.8	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	335.0	334.0	334.6	335.8	13.1	13.1	14.0	13.9	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.1
Oshkosh-Neenah	799.5	788.4	799.3	792.9	40.5	41.6	43.5	43.6	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5
Racine	92.9	91.9	92.5	92.7	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.3
Sheboygan	100.0	98.4	99.4	98.7	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.1	6.6	6.8	6.9
Wausau	65.7	64.6	65.2	64.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.0
Wyoming	283.0	287.7	282.4	287.8	11.2	10.8	9.8	9.7	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.4
Casper	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.0
Cheyenne	41.9	42.3	41.8	42.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.2
Puerto Rico												
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1,416.1	1,361.0	1,448.7	1,374.3	140.3	146.7	155.4	145.4	9.9	10.8	10.7	10.6
Fajardo	118.4	112.0	120.3	112.0	13.7	13.3	14.8	13.0	11.6	11.9	12.3	11.6
Guayama	29.5	29.3	30.2	29.0	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.7	12.0	13.2	12.9	12.8
Mayaguez	27.5	27.6	28.1	27.6	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	13.8	14.8	14.6	14.9
Ponce	38.0	37.1	38.9	37.5	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.3	11.2	11.8	12.1	11.6
San German-Cabo Rojo	93.8	91.1	95.7	91.7	9.7	10.2	10.7	9.9	10.3	11.2	11.2	10.8
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	53.7	52.5	54.9	53.2	6.0	5.8	6.4	5.7	11.2	11.0	11.7	10.7
Yauco	954.6	915.3	978.6	922.9	86.7	92.0	97.2	92.0	9.1	10.1	9.9	10.0
Yauco	39.2	38.0	40.3	38.8	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.2	13.4	14.2	13.8	13.4

P = preliminary.

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 08-01, dated November 20, 2007, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New

England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	January		February		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2007		2008		2007		2008P		2007		2008	
	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P
California	18,063.9	18,247.2	18,073.3	18,230.0	985.9	1,161.6	970.1	1,111.3	5.5	6.4	5.4	6.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,507.0	6,541.2	6,524.2	6,576.9	304.6	367.7	295.3	339.5	4.7	5.6	4.5	5.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,865.2	4,914.5	4,883.3	4,955.2	243.9	295.1	236.5	270.2	5.0	6.0	4.8	5.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,641.8	1,626.7	1,641.0	1,621.8	60.7	72.6	58.8	69.3	3.7	4.5	3.6	4.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,219.1	2,242.8	2,223.9	2,236.3	98.5	109.5	95.6	105.0	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,277.6	1,285.4	1,279.4	1,280.4	59.9	67.9	58.5	65.7	4.7	5.3	4.6	5.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	941.5	957.4	944.5	955.9	38.6	41.5	37.0	39.3	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.1
District of Columbia	321.4	325.8	323.5	329.2	19.3	21.8	18.4	19.2	6.0	6.7	5.7	5.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,961.0	2,982.3	2,956.5	2,983.6	96.3	104.4	92.7	99.2	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.3
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg ³	636.0	633.1	631.8	631.6	19.6	18.4	18.6	17.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,325.1	2,349.2	2,324.7	2,352.0	76.7	86.0	74.1	81.5	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.5
Florida	9,025.9	9,188.3	9,045.8	9,145.8	337.3	430.2	319.0	410.3	3.7	4.7	3.5	4.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,801.8	2,838.7	2,802.7	2,821.9	100.3	118.9	95.3	114.1	3.6	4.2	3.4	4.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	981.8	998.5	982.3	991.0	32.2	41.4	31.2	39.4	3.4	4.1	3.2	4.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,188.2	1,197.7	1,185.1	1,192.0	43.6	46.4	40.9	44.9	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	631.9	642.5	635.3	638.8	24.5	31.1	23.1	29.7	3.9	4.8	3.6	4.7
Illinois	6,622.2	6,737.6	6,623.1	6,760.8	346.8	419.8	343.3	405.3	5.2	6.2	5.2	6.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,863.5	4,951.0	4,865.4	4,960.8	246.1	286.9	240.0	284.5	5.1	5.8	4.9	5.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,083.1	4,171.2	4,087.4	4,177.1	200.8	238.5	194.8	236.1	4.9	5.7	4.8	5.7
Gary ³	331.3	327.3	330.9	328.3	19.8	17.2	19.3	18.7	6.0	5.3	5.8	5.7
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	449.2	452.5	447.1	455.4	25.5	31.2	25.8	29.7	5.7	6.9	5.8	6.5
Massachusetts	3,402.3	3,401.2	3,393.0	3,384.5	185.6	177.8	173.7	167.7	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,483.9	2,491.5	2,474.2	2,477.2	120.2	113.9	113.7	109.2	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,498.8	1,505.2	1,496.0	1,499.3	68.1	64.5	64.3	61.1	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	125.1	125.6	124.3	124.4	7.6	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6
Framingham	146.0	146.8	145.1	145.3	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.6	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	120.7	121.0	120.2	120.4	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.9
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	70.2	70.0	69.2	68.8	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.1	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	152.3	152.1	151.7	151.6	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.5	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.9
Nashua ²	180.0	180.4	178.2	178.6	7.8	7.1	7.5	7.5	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.2
Peabody	127.0	126.6	126.4	125.8	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.8
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	63.7	63.9	63.2	63.0	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.5	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.5
Michigan	5,017.7	4,953.0	5,007.9	4,958.7	392.7	388.2	365.1	384.5	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,144.0	2,111.3	2,131.7	2,114.4	175.3	172.6	152.7	161.9	8.2	8.2	7.2	7.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	885.5	866.6	876.8	864.3	82.1	79.1	69.3	73.5	9.3	9.1	7.9	8.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,258.5	1,244.7	1,255.0	1,250.1	93.3	93.5	83.3	88.4	7.4	7.5	6.6	7.1
New York	9,482.9	9,560.0	9,472.2	9,496.8	474.7	536.4	459.3	475.1	5.0	5.6	4.8	5.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,283.8	9,369.6	9,277.0	9,318.4	442.6	498.9	424.8	439.2	4.8	5.3	4.6	4.7
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,186.9	1,186.9	1,185.9	1,192.5	52.1	55.7	50.3	50.0	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.9
Nassau-Suffolk	1,477.8	1,485.1	1,468.3	1,477.8	61.0	66.6	59.6	68.8	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,528.1	5,605.9	5,532.2	5,551.6	277.6	321.3	264.9	253.8	5.0	5.7	4.8	4.6
Newark-Union ³	1,091.0	1,091.8	1,090.5	1,096.6	51.8	55.2	50.0	57.6	4.8	5.1	4.6	5.3
Pennsylvania	6,258.3	6,315.1	6,227.9	6,276.0	312.0	346.8	299.6	350.0	5.0	5.5	4.8	5.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,941.3	2,958.9	2,934.5	2,945.6	136.9	150.8	130.7	152.1	4.7	5.1	4.5	5.2
Camden ³	659.6	661.7	658.7	665.1	31.5	33.3	30.7	35.0	4.8	5.0	4.7	5.3
Philadelphia	1,921.7	1,936.6	1,916.1	1,921.6	90.9	101.4	85.6	101.9	4.7	5.2	4.5	5.3
Wilmington ³	360.1	360.6	359.6	358.9	14.5	16.1	14.4	15.2	4.0	4.5	4.0	4.2
Texas	11,425.0	11,565.4	11,418.1	11,500.9	549.1	536.0	527.7	491.9	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,081.2	3,113.0	3,071.8	3,102.5	145.9	142.1	139.5	132.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,058.7	2,085.1	2,051.6	2,077.7	96.1	96.3	93.2	90.1	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,022.4	1,027.9	1,020.2	1,024.8	49.8	45.8	46.3	42.8	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.2
Washington	3,356.5	3,450.6	3,373.9	3,451.7	181.8	179.1	179.0	185.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,800.3	1,856.9	1,808.8	1,853.3	79.7	76.3	81.0	78.9	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,415.6	1,459.7	1,423.4	1,457.0	59.0	55.2	61.0	56.6	4.2	3.8	4.3	3.9
Tacoma	384.7	397.2	385.4	396.4	20.7	21.1	20.0	22.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.6

^P = preliminary.

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 08-01, dated November 20, 2007, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title.

Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2005				2006				2007				2008
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	225,038	225,674	226,422	227,196	227,764	228,433	229,167	229,896	230,839	231,482	232,210	232,937	232,807
Civilian labor force	148,194	149,144	149,776	150,067	150,437	151,139	151,670	152,414	152,855	152,801	153,191	153,667	153,661
Percent of population	65.9	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.0	66.2	66.2	66.3	66.2	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0
Employed	140,380	141,516	142,314	142,652	143,356	144,082	144,604	145,642	145,983	145,905	146,019	146,291	146,070
Employment-population ratio	62.4	62.7	62.9	62.8	62.9	63.1	63.1	63.4	63.2	63.0	62.9	62.8	62.7
Unemployed	7,814	7,628	7,462	7,415	7,081	7,056	7,066	6,772	6,873	6,896	7,172	7,375	7,591
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9
Not in labor force	76,844	76,530	76,647	77,129	77,327	77,294	77,496	77,482	77,984	78,681	79,019	79,270	79,146
Persons who currently want a job	4,998	5,056	4,908	4,972	4,939	4,708	4,808	4,676	4,615	4,887	4,745	4,539	4,786
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	108,596	108,936	109,332	109,741	110,048	110,404	110,791	111,176	111,630	111,971	112,354	112,736	112,595
Civilian labor force	79,402	79,974	80,321	80,379	80,782	81,105	81,300	81,813	82,021	82,063	82,097	82,391	82,224
Percent of population	73.1	73.4	73.5	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.4	73.6	73.5	73.3	73.1	73.1	73.0
Employed	75,140	75,936	76,333	76,465	77,025	77,288	77,526	78,157	78,234	78,271	78,178	78,347	78,073
Employment-population ratio	69.2	69.7	69.8	69.7	70.0	70.0	70.3	70.1	70.1	69.9	69.6	69.5	69.3
Unemployed	4,261	4,038	3,987	3,914	3,757	3,817	3,774	3,656	3,787	3,793	3,919	4,044	4,151
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0
Not in labor force	29,195	28,962	29,012	29,362	29,266	29,299	29,491	29,363	29,608	29,907	30,257	30,345	30,371
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	100,320	100,636	101,005	101,379	101,657	101,965	102,308	102,652	103,048	103,362	103,723	104,086	103,960
Civilian labor force	75,819	76,370	76,760	76,773	77,118	77,392	77,596	78,130	78,391	78,476	78,611	78,914	78,817
Percent of population	75.6	75.9	76.0	75.7	75.9	75.9	75.8	76.1	76.1	75.9	75.8	75.8	75.8
Employed	72,260	73,038	73,407	73,479	73,975	74,192	74,468	75,081	75,196	75,305	75,310	75,536	75,329
Employment-population ratio	72.0	72.6	72.7	72.5	72.8	72.8	73.1	73.0	72.9	72.6	72.6	72.6	72.5
Unemployed	3,559	3,332	3,353	3,293	3,143	3,200	3,129	3,049	3,195	3,172	3,301	3,378	3,488
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4
Not in labor force	24,500	24,266	24,245	24,606	24,539	24,574	24,711	24,522	24,657	24,886	25,111	25,171	25,143
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	116,442	116,738	117,090	117,455	117,715	118,029	118,375	118,720	119,210	119,511	119,856	120,201	120,212
Civilian labor force	68,793	69,170	69,455	69,688	69,655	70,034	70,370	70,601	70,834	70,738	71,094	71,276	71,437
Percent of population	59.1	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.2	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.4	59.2	59.3	59.3	59.4
Employed	65,240	65,581	65,981	66,186	66,331	66,794	67,078	67,485	67,749	67,634	67,842	67,944	67,997
Employment-population ratio	56.0	56.2	56.4	56.4	56.3	56.6	56.7	56.8	56.8	56.6	56.6	56.5	56.6
Unemployed	3,553	3,590	3,475	3,502	3,324	3,240	3,292	3,116	3,085	3,104	3,253	3,332	3,440
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8
Not in labor force	47,649	47,568	47,635	47,767	48,061	47,996	48,006	48,119	48,375	48,774	48,762	48,925	48,775
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	108,402	108,674	108,997	109,328	109,562	109,831	110,134	110,440	110,882	111,157	111,479	111,803	111,821
Civilian labor force	65,278	65,584	65,827	66,134	66,062	66,453	66,788	67,016	67,351	67,292	67,659	67,755	67,986
Percent of population	60.2	60.3	60.4	60.5	60.3	60.5	60.6	60.7	60.7	60.5	60.7	60.6	60.8
Employed	62,227	62,528	62,862	63,162	63,249	63,667	64,024	64,387	64,731	64,672	64,884	64,906	65,034
Employment-population ratio	57.4	57.5	57.7	57.8	57.7	58.0	58.1	58.3	58.4	58.2	58.2	58.1	58.2
Unemployed	3,051	3,057	2,965	2,972	2,813	2,786	2,764	2,629	2,620	2,620	2,775	2,849	2,951
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3
Not in labor force	43,124	43,089	43,169	43,194	43,500	43,378	43,345	43,425	43,532	43,865	43,819	44,049	43,835
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,317	16,364	16,421	16,488	16,545	16,637	16,725	16,803	16,909	16,962	17,009	17,048	17,026
Civilian labor force	7,098	7,190	7,189	7,160	7,257	7,294	7,286	7,268	7,113	7,033	6,921	6,998	6,858
Percent of population	43.5	43.9	43.8	43.4	43.9	43.8	43.6	43.3	42.1	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3
Employed	5,893	5,950	6,044	6,010	6,132	6,224	6,112	6,174	6,056	5,927	5,826	5,849	5,707
Employment-population ratio	36.1	36.4	36.8	36.4	37.1	37.4	36.5	36.7	35.8	34.9	34.3	34.3	33.5
Unemployed	1,204	1,240	1,144	1,150	1,125	1,070	1,174	1,093	1,057	1,105	1,095	1,149	1,151
Unemployment rate	17.0	17.2	15.9	16.1	15.5	14.7	16.1	15.0	14.9	15.7	15.8	16.4	16.8
Not in labor force	9,219	9,174	9,232	9,328	9,288	9,343	9,440	9,536	9,795	9,930	10,088	10,050	10,168

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2005				2006				2007				2008
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	183,765	184,170	184,670	185,181	185,570	186,005	186,499	186,981	187,585	187,995	188,479	188,954	188,904
Civilian labor force	121,603	122,106	122,599	122,831	123,126	123,584	124,051	124,536	124,795	124,663	124,952	125,347	125,157
Percent of population	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.4	66.4	66.5	66.6	66.5	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.3
Employed	116,131	116,762	117,330	117,539	118,095	118,548	119,034	119,635	119,819	119,684	119,681	119,989	119,655
Employment-population ratio	63.2	63.4	63.5	63.5	63.6	63.7	63.8	64.0	63.9	63.7	63.5	63.5	63.3
Unemployed	5,472	5,344	5,269	5,292	5,031	5,036	5,016	4,901	4,976	4,980	5,271	5,358	5,501
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4
Not in labor force	62,162	62,064	62,070	62,350	62,444	62,421	62,449	62,445	62,791	63,331	63,527	63,607	63,747
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	63,360	63,641	63,855	63,936	64,261	64,395	64,555	64,936	65,128	65,161	65,155	65,427	65,361
Percent of population	76.2	76.3	76.3	76.2	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.6	76.6	76.4	76.2	76.2	76.2
Employed	60,810	61,253	61,420	61,530	61,966	62,067	62,299	62,700	62,785	62,850	62,656	62,934	62,778
Employment-population ratio	73.1	73.4	73.4	73.3	73.7	73.6	73.7	73.9	73.8	73.7	73.3	73.4	73.2
Unemployed	2,549	2,388	2,435	2,407	2,296	2,328	2,256	2,236	2,343	2,311	2,499	2,493	2,583
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	52,316	52,502	52,771	52,966	52,869	53,161	53,497	53,593	53,763	53,687	54,047	54,198	54,178
Percent of population	59.5	59.6	59.8	59.8	59.6	59.8	60.1	60.1	60.1	59.9	60.1	60.2	60.1
Employed	50,274	50,428	50,741	50,891	50,911	51,227	51,559	51,723	51,910	51,821	52,088	52,154	52,069
Employment-population ratio	57.2	57.3	57.5	57.5	57.4	57.7	57.9	58.0	58.0	57.8	58.0	57.9	57.8
Unemployed	2,042	2,074	2,030	2,074	1,957	1,934	1,938	1,870	1,853	1,866	1,959	2,044	2,109
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,928	5,963	5,973	5,929	5,996	6,029	5,998	6,007	5,903	5,815	5,750	5,722	5,618
Percent of population	46.9	47.1	47.0	46.5	47.0	47.0	46.5	46.4	45.4	44.6	44.0	43.7	43.0
Employed	5,047	5,080	5,169	5,118	5,217	5,255	5,176	5,212	5,124	5,013	4,937	4,901	4,808
Employment-population ratio	39.9	40.1	40.7	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.2	40.3	39.4	38.5	37.8	37.5	36.8
Unemployed	881	882	804	812	778	774	822	795	780	803	813	821	810
Unemployment rate	14.9	14.8	13.5	13.7	13.0	12.8	13.7	13.2	13.2	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.4
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	26,342	26,450	26,572	26,704	26,826	26,944	27,065	27,192	27,311	27,422	27,541	27,665	27,675
Civilian labor force	16,752	17,041	17,129	17,111	17,208	17,274	17,317	17,459	17,536	17,448	17,533	17,474	17,682
Percent of population	63.6	64.4	64.5	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.0	64.2	64.2	63.6	63.7	63.2	63.9
Employed	14,973	15,304	15,508	15,458	15,618	15,724	15,729	15,988	16,121	15,992	16,131	15,962	16,125
Employment-population ratio	56.8	57.9	58.4	57.9	58.2	58.4	58.1	58.8	59.0	58.3	58.6	57.7	58.3
Unemployed	1,778	1,737	1,621	1,653	1,589	1,549	1,587	1,471	1,416	1,456	1,402	1,511	1,557
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.2	9.5	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.2	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.6	8.8
Not in labor force	9,590	9,409	9,443	9,593	9,619	9,670	9,748	9,733	9,774	9,974	10,008	10,192	9,993
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,437	7,627	7,713	7,607	7,645	7,721	7,723	7,792	7,855	7,809	7,936	7,869	7,928
Percent of population	70.3	71.7	72.2	70.8	70.9	71.2	70.9	71.2	71.5	70.8	71.6	70.7	71.3
Employed	6,678	6,929	7,057	6,929	7,016	7,060	7,057	7,183	7,230	7,165	7,358	7,227	7,278
Employment-population ratio	63.1	65.2	66.1	64.5	65.0	65.1	64.8	65.7	65.8	65.0	66.4	64.9	65.5
Unemployed	758	698	656	678	629	661	666	609	625	645	578	642	650
Unemployment rate	10.2	9.1	8.5	8.9	8.2	8.6	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.3	7.3	8.2	8.2
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,526	8,591	8,619	8,704	8,684	8,684	8,730	8,797	8,856	8,819	8,834	8,801	8,934
Percent of population	64.1	64.4	64.3	64.7	64.3	64.1	64.2	64.4	64.6	64.1	64.0	63.5	64.3
Employed	7,754	7,843	7,922	7,987	7,999	8,032	8,075	8,167	8,292	8,258	8,232	8,180	8,297
Employment-population ratio	58.3	58.8	59.1	59.4	59.2	59.3	59.4	59.8	60.5	60.0	59.6	59.0	59.7
Unemployed	772	749	696	717	685	652	655	629	564	561	602	621	637
Unemployment rate	9.1	8.7	8.1	8.2	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.2	6.4	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2005				2006				2007				2008
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	789	822	797	800	879	869	864	870	825	820	763	804	820
Percent of population	32.1	33.3	32.0	31.9	34.7	34.0	33.5	33.5	31.5	31.1	28.8	30.2	30.8
Employed	541	532	529	542	604	632	597	637	598	569	541	556	550
Employment-population ratio	22.0	21.5	21.2	21.6	23.8	24.7	23.2	24.5	22.8	21.6	20.4	20.9	20.7
Unemployed	248	290	269	257	275	237	267	233	227	251	222	248	270
Unemployment rate	31.4	35.3	33.7	32.2	31.3	27.3	30.9	26.8	27.5	30.6	29.0	30.9	33.0
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	28,728	28,990	29,264	29,551	29,707	29,966	30,232	30,506	30,966	31,238	31,520	31,809	31,732
Civilian labor force	19,453	19,727	19,917	20,192	20,452	20,633	20,673	21,007	21,366	21,444	21,756	21,846	21,743
Percent of population	67.7	68.0	68.1	68.3	68.8	68.9	68.4	68.9	69.0	68.6	69.0	68.7	68.5
Employed	18,260	18,543	18,741	18,980	19,328	19,568	19,572	19,981	20,215	20,235	20,514	20,565	20,330
Employment-population ratio	63.6	64.0	64.0	64.2	65.1	65.3	64.7	65.5	65.3	64.8	65.1	64.7	64.1
Unemployed	1,193	1,184	1,176	1,212	1,124	1,064	1,101	1,026	1,150	1,209	1,242	1,281	1,413
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.5
Not in labor force	9,275	9,263	9,348	9,359	9,255	9,334	9,559	9,499	9,600	9,794	9,764	9,963	9,989

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2005				2006				2007				2008
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,532	12,707	12,940	12,549	12,635	12,846	12,794	12,760	12,954	12,343	12,127	12,217	12,163
Participation rate	45.0	45.1	46.3	45.6	46.2	45.8	46.5	46.8	47.1	45.6	46.9	46.8	46.2
Employed	11,557	11,734	11,938	11,628	11,748	11,944	11,929	11,953	12,049	11,493	11,263	11,297	11,223
Employment-population ratio	41.5	41.7	42.7	42.3	43.0	42.6	43.4	43.8	43.8	42.4	43.5	43.3	42.6
Unemployed	975	973	1,003	921	887	901	865	808	905	849	864	920	940
Unemployment rate	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.3	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.7
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	38,045	38,249	38,176	38,321	37,989	38,493	38,447	38,490	38,564	38,255	38,619	38,725	38,131
Participation rate	62.6	63.2	63.7	63.4	62.5	63.4	63.5	63.2	62.6	62.7	63.1	62.8	62.6
Employed	36,221	36,505	36,343	36,532	36,344	36,844	36,760	36,870	36,945	36,635	36,894	36,951	36,302
Employment-population ratio	59.6	60.3	60.7	60.5	59.8	60.6	60.7	60.5	60.0	60.1	60.3	59.9	59.6
Unemployed	1,824	1,744	1,832	1,789	1,645	1,649	1,688	1,621	1,619	1,620	1,725	1,774	1,830
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.8
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	34,718	34,845	35,060	35,251	35,672	35,123	35,362	35,450	35,168	36,005	36,064	36,283	36,492
Participation rate	72.7	73.1	72.0	72.0	72.3	72.6	71.9	72.1	72.0	72.6	71.7	71.7	72.2
Employed	33,315	33,497	33,780	33,887	34,380	33,831	34,079	34,250	33,899	34,741	34,774	35,006	35,138
Employment-population ratio	69.8	70.3	69.3	69.2	69.7	69.9	69.3	69.7	69.4	70.0	69.1	69.2	69.5
Unemployed	1,403	1,348	1,280	1,364	1,292	1,292	1,283	1,200	1,269	1,264	1,290	1,277	1,354
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	40,646	40,948	41,393	41,711	41,802	42,204	42,735	43,295	43,670	43,924	44,391	44,304	45,097
Participation rate	78.1	77.7	77.9	77.9	78.2	77.7	77.8	78.0	78.5	77.9	77.4	77.6	78.3
Employed	39,662	39,976	40,460	40,776	40,887	41,310	41,897	42,485	42,818	43,074	43,484	43,344	44,145
Employment-population ratio	76.2	75.8	76.2	76.2	76.4	76.0	76.2	76.6	77.0	76.4	75.8	75.9	76.6
Unemployed	984	972	933	935	914	894	838	809	852	850	906	959	952
Unemployment rate	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-4. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2005				2006				2007				2008
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	115,756	116,913	117,472	117,840	118,594	119,299	120,096	120,746	120,907	120,649	121,175	121,670	121,236
Men, 16 years and over	67,117	67,766	68,251	68,298	68,780	69,076	69,478	69,907	70,016	69,956	69,923	70,261	69,836
Men, 20 years and over	66,072	66,738	67,167	67,221	67,650	68,010	68,315	68,791	68,953	68,910	68,873	69,141	68,822
Women, 16 years and over	48,636	49,149	49,254	49,559	49,773	50,192	50,670	50,856	50,851	50,663	51,271	51,426	51,399
Women, 20 years and over	47,876	48,398	48,462	48,842	49,039	49,457	49,949	50,133	50,117	49,961	50,583	50,719	50,691
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,808	1,778	1,843	1,777	1,905	1,831	1,832	1,822	1,838	1,778	1,718	1,809	1,722
Part-time workers	24,558	24,536	24,935	24,818	24,718	24,738	24,597	24,885	25,047	25,206	24,959	24,615	24,810
Men, 16 years and over	8,024	8,108	8,115	8,201	8,212	8,149	8,124	8,283	8,172	8,248	8,336	8,131	8,221
Men, 20 years and over	6,180	6,272	6,256	6,270	6,321	6,152	6,171	6,295	6,248	6,371	6,471	6,393	6,491
Women, 16 years and over	16,527	16,417	16,819	16,639	16,493	16,581	16,475	16,632	16,858	16,946	16,619	16,518	16,601
Women, 20 years and over	14,283	14,119	14,451	14,348	14,159	14,192	14,110	14,271	14,580	14,685	14,336	14,197	14,328
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,096	4,145	4,228	4,200	4,239	4,394	4,316	4,320	4,220	4,151	4,152	4,025	3,991
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	6,387	6,217	6,081	5,987	5,756	5,706	5,737	5,485	5,603	5,598	5,931	6,038	6,202
Men, 16 years and over	3,637	3,412	3,393	3,299	3,190	3,264	3,219	3,089	3,267	3,231	3,348	3,473	3,590
Men, 20 years and over	3,286	3,076	3,083	2,993	2,868	2,931	2,865	2,779	2,935	2,892	3,036	3,111	3,221
Women, 16 years and over	2,770	2,790	2,676	2,691	2,571	2,450	2,510	2,393	2,345	2,381	2,550	2,569	2,614
Women, 20 years and over	2,529	2,552	2,446	2,473	2,304	2,240	2,299	2,169	2,122	2,141	2,350	2,354	2,390
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	571	588	552	521	585	536	574	537	546	565	545	573	591
Looking for part-time work	1,402	1,415	1,408	1,428	1,305	1,348	1,362	1,290	1,246	1,287	1,285	1,347	1,363
Men, 16 years and over	627	628	599	607	572	559	558	555	530	566	569	564	576
Men, 20 years and over	269	260	270	296	272	275	268	265	256	287	271	264	269
Women, 16 years and over	779	790	797	832	738	789	785	739	723	724	702	786	799
Women, 20 years and over	499	490	540	517	485	529	493	474	471	461	458	509	526
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	634	665	598	615	548	543	601	551	519	538	556	573	567
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9
Men, 16 years and over	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9
Men, 20 years and over	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5
Women, 16 years and over	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8
Women, 20 years and over	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.0	24.9	23.0	22.7	23.5	22.6	23.8	22.8	22.9	24.1	24.1	24.1	25.5
Part-time workers	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.2
Men, 16 years and over	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5
Men, 20 years and over	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.0
Women, 16 years and over	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.6
Women, 20 years and over	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	13.4	13.8	12.4	12.8	11.4	11.0	12.2	11.3	10.9	11.5	11.8	12.5	12.4

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-5. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2005				2006				2007				2008
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,144	2,256	2,220	2,156	2,176	2,231	2,222	2,194	2,251	2,030	1,973	2,162	2,206
Wage and salary workers	1,191	1,235	1,217	1,203	1,247	1,307	1,282	1,313	1,344	1,187	1,118	1,266	1,305
Self-employed workers	926	998	963	929	904	908	920	871	889	824	832	882	886
Nonagricultural industries	138,233	139,212	140,149	140,494	141,157	141,807	142,450	143,437	143,731	143,848	144,094	144,123	143,890
Wage and salary workers	128,478	129,529	130,683	130,983	131,376	132,118	132,752	133,509	133,948	134,017	134,399	134,749	134,475
Private industries	108,157	108,970	110,331	110,791	111,306	111,984	112,350	112,775	112,991	112,878	113,338	113,897	113,320
Industries except private households	107,365	108,175	109,473	109,983	110,491	111,157	111,546	112,006	112,166	112,045	112,553	113,087	112,546
Government	20,317	20,528	20,365	20,212	20,072	20,106	20,406	20,759	20,948	21,111	21,075	20,877	21,140
Self-employed workers	9,629	9,643	9,371	9,414	9,688	9,635	9,619	9,814	9,632	9,746	9,592	9,264	9,265
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,368	4,355	4,476	4,200	4,117	4,115	4,153	4,259	4,257	4,384	4,449	4,527	4,856
Slack work or business conditions	2,688	2,661	2,794	2,593	2,610	2,623	2,654	2,744	2,760	2,870	2,899	2,990	3,287
Could only find part-time work	1,363	1,372	1,370	1,252	1,209	1,166	1,180	1,198	1,205	1,228	1,184	1,224	1,249
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,324	19,309	19,591	19,691	19,492	19,590	19,565	19,788	19,924	19,868	19,850	19,467	19,456
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,279	4,271	4,412	4,116	4,025	4,020	4,050	4,185	4,159	4,301	4,374	4,444	4,755
Slack work or business conditions	2,630	2,614	2,750	2,547	2,541	2,561	2,584	2,697	2,697	2,819	2,849	2,949	3,214
Could only find part-time work	1,348	1,357	1,372	1,239	1,201	1,159	1,167	1,184	1,189	1,225	1,170	1,210	1,239
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,019	18,930	19,210	19,310	19,137	19,201	19,208	19,472	19,551	19,492	19,496	19,202	19,129

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-6. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2005				2006				2007				2008
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	140,380	141,516	142,314	142,652	143,356	144,082	144,604	145,642	145,983	145,905	146,019	146,291	146,070
16 to 19 years	5,893	5,950	6,044	6,010	6,132	6,224	6,112	6,174	6,056	5,927	5,826	5,849	5,707
16 to 17 years	2,315	2,244	2,288	2,291	2,352	2,470	2,421	2,517	2,330	2,314	2,267	2,233	2,118
18 to 19 years	3,586	3,691	3,771	3,714	3,780	3,740	3,701	3,654	3,724	3,601	3,571	3,617	3,587
20 years and over	134,487	135,566	136,270	136,642	137,224	137,858	138,492	139,468	139,927	139,977	140,194	140,442	140,363
20 to 24 years	13,658	13,761	13,832	13,908	13,766	13,846	13,949	13,948	14,142	13,971	13,917	13,829	13,695
25 years and over	120,795	121,772	122,519	122,736	123,402	123,970	124,657	125,503	125,732	125,962	126,404	126,582	126,620
25 to 54 years	97,975	98,402	98,850	98,839	99,175	99,380	99,814	100,317	100,461	100,409	100,452	100,478	100,060
25 to 34 years	30,551	30,603	30,693	30,868	30,884	30,927	31,123	31,267	31,464	31,593	31,655	31,627	31,570
35 to 44 years	34,558	34,644	34,758	34,562	34,557	34,522	34,562	34,638	34,580	34,309	34,195	34,125	33,859
45 to 54 years	32,866	33,156	33,398	33,410	33,734	33,932	34,129	34,413	34,417	34,508	34,602	34,725	34,631
55 years and over	22,820	23,370	23,669	23,897	24,226	24,590	24,842	25,186	25,271	25,553	25,952	26,104	26,560
Men, 16 years and over	75,140	75,936	76,333	76,465	77,025	77,288	77,526	78,157	78,234	78,271	78,178	78,347	78,073
16 to 19 years	2,880	2,897	2,926	2,986	3,050	3,097	3,059	3,076	3,038	2,966	2,868	2,811	2,744
16 to 17 years	1,098	1,063	1,047	1,073	1,118	1,210	1,192	1,192	1,150	1,120	1,076	1,021	962
18 to 19 years	1,793	1,831	1,885	1,903	1,937	1,885	1,866	1,874	1,892	1,846	1,794	1,782	1,781
20 years and over	72,260	73,038	73,407	73,479	73,975	74,192	74,468	75,081	75,196	75,305	75,310	75,536	75,329
20 to 24 years	7,188	7,292	7,297	7,330	7,364	7,383	7,451	7,446	7,445	7,386	7,328	7,338	7,266
25 years and over	65,060	65,726	66,132	66,160	66,591	66,793	67,050	67,636	67,729	67,908	68,021	68,193	68,043
25 to 54 years	52,851	53,138	53,417	53,401	53,569	53,643	53,835	54,230	54,346	54,347	54,266	54,354	53,968
25 to 34 years	16,867	16,949	17,060	17,094	17,105	17,062	17,114	17,255	17,395	17,460	17,499	17,453	17,316
35 to 44 years	18,752	18,767	18,823	18,781	18,777	18,764	18,734	18,788	18,814	18,730	18,590	18,534	18,365
45 to 54 years	17,232	17,422	17,533	17,526	17,687	17,818	17,987	18,187	18,137	18,157	18,177	18,368	18,287
55 years and over	12,210	12,588	12,715	12,759	13,022	13,149	13,215	13,406	13,383	13,561	13,755	13,838	14,075
Women, 16 years and over	65,240	65,581	65,981	66,186	66,331	66,794	67,078	67,485	67,749	67,634	67,842	67,944	67,997
16 to 19 years	3,013	3,053	3,118	3,024	3,082	3,127	3,053	3,099	3,018	2,961	2,958	3,038	2,963
16 to 17 years	1,217	1,181	1,241	1,219	1,233	1,260	1,228	1,325	1,180	1,194	1,191	1,212	1,156
18 to 19 years	1,793	1,860	1,886	1,811	1,843	1,855	1,834	1,779	1,831	1,754	1,777	1,835	1,806
20 years and over	62,227	62,528	62,862	63,162	63,249	63,667	64,024	64,387	64,731	64,672	64,884	64,906	65,034
20 to 24 years	6,471	6,469	6,534	6,578	6,402	6,463	6,498	6,502	6,697	6,585	6,588	6,491	6,428
25 years and over	55,734	56,046	56,387	56,576	56,811	57,178	57,606	57,867	58,003	58,054	58,384	58,390	58,577
25 to 54 years	45,124	45,264	45,433	45,438	45,606	45,737	45,979	46,087	46,116	46,062	46,186	46,123	46,092
25 to 34 years	13,684	13,653	13,633	13,773	13,780	13,866	14,009	14,011	14,069	14,133	14,156	14,174	14,254
35 to 44 years	15,806	15,877	15,935	15,781	15,779	15,758	15,828	15,850	15,766	15,578	15,605	15,591	15,494
45 to 54 years	15,634	15,734	15,865	15,883	16,047	16,114	16,142	16,226	16,280	16,351	16,425	16,358	16,344
55 years and over	10,610	10,781	10,954	11,138	11,204	11,441	11,627	11,780	11,887	11,992	12,198	12,266	12,485
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	45,241	45,438	45,616	45,652	45,704	45,690	45,606	45,813	46,310	46,462	46,245	46,247	46,053
Married women, spouse present	34,564	34,600	34,940	34,984	35,128	35,193	35,340	35,430	35,875	36,082	35,815	35,568	35,644
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,508	7,575	7,581	7,510	7,504	7,521	7,569	7,700	7,721	7,787	7,568	7,545	7,529
Percent of total employed	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-7. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2005				2006				2007				2008
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	7,814	7,628	7,462	7,415	7,081	7,056	7,066	6,772	6,873	6,896	7,172	7,375	7,591
16 to 19 years	1,204	1,240	1,144	1,150	1,125	1,070	1,174	1,093	1,057	1,105	1,095	1,149	1,151
16 to 17 years	565	545	518	536	498	477	533	518	459	468	500	514	500
18 to 19 years	642	702	627	608	623	602	643	570	593	653	595	623	641
20 years and over	6,610	6,388	6,318	6,265	5,956	5,986	5,893	5,678	5,815	5,791	6,077	6,227	6,439
20 to 24 years	1,434	1,336	1,293	1,262	1,214	1,227	1,247	1,245	1,175	1,182	1,302	1,309	1,347
25 years and over	5,167	5,034	5,048	5,005	4,729	4,732	4,678	4,434	4,622	4,580	4,811	4,924	5,079
25 to 54 years	4,333	4,234	4,219	4,222	4,002	3,972	3,918	3,667	3,794	3,766	3,957	4,097	4,168
25 to 34 years	1,676	1,668	1,678	1,617	1,567	1,558	1,499	1,463	1,525	1,493	1,565	1,595	1,667
35 to 44 years	1,457	1,398	1,343	1,389	1,317	1,286	1,302	1,206	1,169	1,187	1,263	1,274	1,278
45 to 54 years	1,200	1,167	1,199	1,215	1,117	1,128	1,117	999	1,100	1,087	1,128	1,228	1,224
55 years and over	833	798	833	789	721	760	761	776	824	816	850	837	897
Men, 16 years and over	4,261	4,038	3,987	3,914	3,757	3,817	3,774	3,656	3,787	3,793	3,919	4,044	4,151
16 to 19 years	702	707	635	620	614	616	645	607	592	621	618	665	663
16 to 17 years	327	309	291	269	268	269	261	282	250	250	285	268	274
18 to 19 years	376	408	346	339	342	360	385	314	338	388	332	383	381
20 years and over	3,559	3,332	3,353	3,293	3,143	3,200	3,129	3,049	3,195	3,172	3,301	3,378	3,488
20 to 24 years	837	752	762	737	712	701	706	697	675	720	743	748	792
25 years and over	2,733	2,578	2,591	2,545	2,440	2,492	2,427	2,339	2,527	2,439	2,564	2,620	2,713
25 to 54 years	2,265	2,158	2,173	2,125	2,057	2,069	2,035	1,914	2,073	1,987	2,089	2,172	2,241
25 to 34 years	874	848	854	797	812	832	794	803	854	808	856	908	927
35 to 44 years	753	718	684	695	636	652	664	614	641	592	645	651	668
45 to 54 years	638	591	635	633	609	585	576	498	578	587	588	612	646
55 years and over	467	420	419	420	383	423	392	424	454	452	475	448	472
Women, 16 years and over	3,553	3,590	3,475	3,502	3,324	3,240	3,292	3,116	3,085	3,104	3,253	3,332	3,440
16 to 19 years	502	533	510	530	511	454	528	487	466	484	477	483	488
16 to 17 years	238	236	227	266	230	208	272	235	210	218	215	245	226
18 to 19 years	266	295	282	269	281	243	258	255	254	265	263	240	260
20 years and over	3,051	3,057	2,965	2,972	2,813	2,786	2,764	2,629	2,620	2,620	2,775	2,849	2,951
20 to 24 years	597	584	531	525	502	526	541	548	500	462	560	561	554
25 years and over	2,434	2,456	2,456	2,460	2,289	2,240	2,252	2,095	2,095	2,142	2,247	2,304	2,366
25 to 54 years	2,068	2,076	2,046	2,096	1,945	1,903	1,884	1,753	1,720	1,780	1,867	1,926	1,927
25 to 34 years	802	820	823	820	755	726	705	660	671	684	709	686	739
35 to 44 years	703	680	659	694	681	634	638	592	528	595	618	624	610
45 to 54 years	562	576	564	582	509	544	541	501	522	500	540	616	579
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,389	1,215	1,297	1,233	1,138	1,160	1,159	1,118	1,204	1,180	1,205	1,237	1,295
Married women, spouse present	1,147	1,175	1,185	1,158	1,045	1,058	1,074	981	986	1,014	1,087	1,102	1,161

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-8. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2005				2006				2007				2008
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9
16 to 19 years	17.0	17.2	15.9	16.1	15.5	14.7	16.1	15.0	14.9	15.7	15.8	16.4	16.8
16 to 17 years	19.6	19.6	18.5	18.9	17.5	16.2	18.0	17.1	16.5	16.8	18.1	18.7	19.1
18 to 19 years	15.2	16.0	14.3	14.1	14.1	13.9	14.8	13.5	13.7	15.3	14.3	14.7	15.2
20 years and over	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4
20 to 24 years	9.5	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	7.7	7.8	8.6	8.6	9.0
25 years and over	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9
25 to 54 years	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0
25 to 34 years	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0
35 to 44 years	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6
45 to 54 years	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4
55 years and over	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3
Men, 16 years and over	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0
16 to 19 years	19.6	19.6	17.8	17.2	16.8	16.6	17.4	16.5	16.3	17.3	17.7	19.1	19.5
16 to 17 years	22.9	22.5	21.8	20.1	19.3	18.2	17.9	19.2	17.8	18.2	21.0	20.8	22.2
18 to 19 years	17.3	18.2	15.5	15.1	15.0	16.0	17.1	14.4	15.2	17.4	15.6	17.7	17.6
20 years and over	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4
20 to 24 years	10.4	9.4	9.5	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.8
25 years and over	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8
25 to 54 years	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0
25 to 34 years	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1
35 to 44 years	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5
45 to 54 years	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4
55 years and over	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2
Women, 16 years and over	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8
16 to 19 years	14.3	14.9	14.1	14.9	14.2	12.7	14.7	13.6	13.4	14.1	13.9	13.7	14.1
16 to 17 years	16.4	16.7	15.5	17.9	15.7	14.2	18.2	15.1	15.1	15.4	15.3	16.8	16.3
18 to 19 years	12.9	13.7	13.0	12.9	13.2	11.6	12.3	12.6	12.2	13.1	12.9	11.5	12.6
20 years and over	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3
20 to 24 years	8.4	8.3	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.8	6.9	6.6	7.8	8.0	7.9
25 years and over	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9
25 to 54 years	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0
25 to 34 years	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.9
35 to 44 years	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8
45 to 54 years	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.4
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7
Married women, spouse present	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-9. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2005				2006				2007				2008
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3,898	3,633	3,595	3,512	3,381	3,451	3,273	3,182	3,363	3,370	3,628	3,732	3,935
On temporary layoff	957	891	962	918	889	944	909	966	966	959	975	1,006	1,022
Not on temporary layoff	2,941	2,741	2,632	2,594	2,492	2,507	2,364	2,217	2,397	2,410	2,653	2,726	2,912
Job leavers	877	897	838	879	831	850	831	794	785	776	819	790	793
Reentrants	2,368	2,374	2,406	2,388	2,235	2,157	2,323	2,226	2,123	2,148	2,104	2,202	2,144
New entrants	688	709	625	652	643	585	639	587	598	595	630	692	665
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	49.8	47.7	48.2	47.3	47.7	49.0	46.3	46.9	49.0	48.9	50.5	50.3	52.2
On temporary layoff	12.2	11.7	12.9	12.4	12.5	13.4	12.9	14.2	14.1	13.9	13.6	13.6	13.6
Not on temporary layoff	37.5	36.0	35.3	34.9	35.1	35.6	33.5	32.6	34.9	35.0	36.9	36.8	38.6
Job leavers	11.2	11.8	11.2	11.8	11.7	12.1	11.8	11.7	11.4	11.3	11.4	10.7	10.5
Reentrants	30.2	31.2	32.2	32.1	31.5	30.6	32.9	32.8	30.9	31.2	29.3	29.7	28.4
New entrants	8.8	9.3	8.4	8.8	9.1	8.3	9.0	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.8	9.3	8.8
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Reentrants	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
New entrants .....	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

D-10. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2005				2006				2007				2008
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,628	2,698	2,628	2,715	2,602	2,629	2,630	2,584	2,501	2,471	2,548	2,645	2,680
5 to 14 weeks	2,333	2,304	2,324	2,243	2,107	2,139	2,160	2,076	2,212	2,158	2,250	2,313	2,439
15 weeks and over	2,836	2,585	2,537	2,482	2,363	2,259	2,298	2,121	2,156	2,263	2,390	2,428	2,427
15 to 26 weeks	1,207	1,080	1,119	1,088	1,104	987	1,005	1,013	969	1,100	1,109	1,083	1,107
27 weeks and over	1,629	1,505	1,418	1,394	1,259	1,272	1,293	1,108	1,187	1,163	1,281	1,345	1,320
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	19.3	18.7	18.0	17.7	17.2	16.8	17.2	16.2	16.7	16.8	16.9	16.9	16.8
Median duration, in weeks	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.2	8.2	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.8	8.6	8.4
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	33.7	35.6	35.1	36.5	36.8	37.4	37.1	38.1	36.4	35.9	35.4	35.8	35.5
5 to 14 weeks	29.9	30.4	31.0	30.1	29.8	30.4	30.5	30.6	32.2	31.3	31.3	31.3	32.3
15 weeks and over	36.4	34.1	33.9	33.4	33.4	32.1	32.4	31.3	31.4	32.8	33.2	32.9	32.2
15 to 26 weeks	15.5	14.2	14.9	14.6	15.6	14.0	14.2	14.9	14.1	16.0	15.4	14.7	14.7
27 weeks and over	20.9	19.8	18.9	18.7	17.8	18.1	18.2	16.3	17.3	16.9	17.8	18.2	17.5

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-11. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	230,839	232,807	187,585	188,904	27,311	27,675	10,513	10,672
Civilian labor force	152,013	152,822	124,175	124,539	17,340	17,505	6,957	7,170
Percent of population	65.9	65.6	66.2	65.9	63.5	63.3	66.2	67.2
Employed	144,692	144,755	118,780	118,576	15,912	15,938	6,750	6,935
Unemployed	7,320	8,067	5,395	5,964	1,428	1,567	207	235
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.3	4.3	4.8	8.2	9.0	3.0	3.3
Not in labor force	78,826	79,985	63,410	64,365	9,971	10,170	3,556	3,503
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	111,630	112,595	91,709	92,379	12,274	12,431	5,027	5,067
Civilian labor force	81,428	81,673	67,684	67,720	8,136	8,213	3,751	3,796
Percent of population	72.9	72.5	73.8	73.3	66.3	66.1	74.6	74.9
Employed	77,137	76,970	64,461	64,170	7,350	7,379	3,636	3,665
Unemployed	4,291	4,703	3,223	3,551	786	834	115	131
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.8	4.8	5.2	9.7	10.2	3.1	3.4
Not in labor force	30,202	30,921	24,025	24,659	4,138	4,219	1,276	1,271
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	103,048	103,960	85,076	85,722	10,981	11,117	4,715	4,728
Civilian labor force	78,064	78,511	64,879	65,138	7,775	7,847	3,681	3,714
Percent of population	75.8	75.5	76.3	76.0	70.8	70.6	78.1	78.6
Employed	74,356	74,457	62,095	62,061	7,105	7,149	3,575	3,592
Unemployed	3,709	4,053	2,784	3,077	670	699	107	122
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.2	4.3	4.7	8.6	8.9	2.9	3.3
Not in labor force	24,984	25,449	20,197	20,584	3,206	3,269	1,034	1,014
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	119,210	120,212	95,876	96,525	15,037	15,243	5,486	5,606
Civilian labor force	70,585	71,149	56,491	56,819	9,204	9,292	3,206	3,374
Percent of population	59.2	59.2	58.9	58.9	61.2	61.0	58.4	60.2
Employed	67,556	67,784	54,319	54,406	8,561	8,559	3,114	3,270
Unemployed	3,029	3,364	2,172	2,413	643	733	92	104
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.7	3.8	4.2	7.0	7.9	2.9	3.1
Not in labor force	48,625	49,063	39,385	39,706	5,833	5,951	2,280	2,232
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	110,882	111,821	89,507	90,123	13,712	13,897	5,162	5,309
Civilian labor force	67,331	67,941	53,815	54,187	8,807	8,906	3,144	3,316
Percent of population	60.7	60.8	60.1	60.1	64.2	64.1	60.9	62.5
Employed	64,717	65,009	51,951	52,076	8,251	8,276	3,058	3,214
Unemployed	2,614	2,932	1,864	2,111	556	631	86	102
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.3	3.5	3.9	6.3	7.1	2.7	3.1
Not in labor force	43,551	43,880	35,692	35,936	4,904	4,990	2,018	1,993
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,909	17,026	13,003	13,059	2,618	2,661	636	635
Civilian labor force	6,617	6,371	5,482	5,214	758	751	133	139
Percent of population	39.1	37.4	42.2	39.9	29.0	28.2	20.9	21.9
Employed	5,620	5,288	4,734	4,439	556	513	118	129
Unemployed	997	1,082	747	776	202	238	14	11
Unemployment rate	15.1	17.0	13.6	14.9	26.7	31.7	10.9	7.6
Not in labor force	10,292	10,655	7,521	7,844	1,860	1,910	503	496

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-12. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	30,966	31,732	19,403	20,161	2,625	2,752	1,332	1,369
Civilian labor force	21,254	21,646	13,334	13,700	1,681	1,751	872	922
Percent of population	68.6	68.2	68.7	68.0	64.0	63.6	65.4	67.3
Employed	20,008	20,106	12,559	12,687	1,549	1,588	845	878
Unemployed	1,246	1,540	774	1,012	132	163	27	44
Unemployment rate	5.9	7.1	5.8	7.4	7.8	9.3	3.1	4.7
Not in labor force	9,712	10,086	6,070	6,461	944	1,001	460	447
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,932	16,309	10,278	10,652	1,219	1,283	678	714
Civilian labor force	12,818	13,051	8,375	8,668	894	893	513	537
Percent of population	80.5	80.0	81.5	81.4	73.4	69.7	75.7	75.1
Employed	12,042	12,106	7,904	8,045	815	794	495	515
Unemployed	776	945	471	623	80	100	18	21
Unemployment rate	6.1	7.2	5.6	7.2	8.9	11.2	3.5	4.0
Not in labor force	3,114	3,258	1,903	1,984	324	389	165	178
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,451	14,780	9,305	9,627	1,097	1,127	643	677
Civilian labor force	12,235	12,453	7,977	8,261	855	830	503	519
Percent of population	84.7	84.3	85.7	85.8	77.9	73.7	78.2	76.7
Employed	11,578	11,629	7,577	7,714	793	758	490	501
Unemployed	657	824	400	547	62	72	13	18
Unemployment rate	5.4	6.6	5.0	6.6	7.3	8.7	2.7	3.4
Not in labor force	2,216	2,327	1,327	1,366	243	297	140	157
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,034	15,423	9,126	9,509	1,406	1,470	654	654
Civilian labor force	8,436	8,595	4,958	5,032	787	858	358	385
Percent of population	56.1	55.7	54.3	52.9	55.9	58.4	54.8	58.8
Employed	7,966	8,001	4,655	4,643	734	794	349	363
Unemployed	470	595	303	389	52	64	9	22
Unemployment rate	5.6	6.9	6.1	7.7	6.6	7.4	2.5	5.8
Not in labor force	6,598	6,828	4,167	4,477	620	612	296	269
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,617	13,958	8,190	8,511	1,277	1,331	617	621
Civilian labor force	7,955	8,100	4,630	4,694	746	802	354	376
Percent of population	58.4	58.0	56.5	55.2	58.4	60.2	57.3	60.6
Employed	7,555	7,586	4,379	4,364	701	746	346	356
Unemployed	400	514	251	330	44	55	8	20
Unemployment rate	5.0	6.3	5.4	7.0	5.9	6.9	2.2	5.3
Not in labor force	5,663	5,858	3,560	3,817	532	529	263	245
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,897	2,995	1,909	2,023	250	295	72	71
Civilian labor force	1,064	1,094	727	745	80	120	15	27
Percent of population	36.7	36.5	38.1	36.8	32.1	40.6	20.9	37.2
Employed	875	892	603	610	55	84	9	21
Unemployed	189	202	124	135	25	36	6	6
Unemployment rate	17.7	18.4	17.1	18.1	31.5	29.7	(²)	(²)
Not in labor force	1,834	1,901	1,182	1,278	170	175	57	45

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-13. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008
SEX								
Total	144,692	144,755	118,780	118,576	15,912	15,938	6,750	6,935
Men	77,137	76,970	64,461	64,170	7,350	7,379	3,636	3,665
Women	67,556	67,784	54,319	54,406	8,561	8,559	3,114	3,270
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	51,805	52,448	43,326	43,971	4,356	4,211	3,235	3,307
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,604	21,764	18,543	18,743	1,622	1,464	1,079	1,176
Management occupations	15,397	15,573	13,470	13,598	922	942	735	760
Business and financial operations occupations	6,207	6,191	5,073	5,145	700	522	344	416
Professional and related occupations	30,202	30,684	24,783	25,228	2,734	2,747	2,156	2,131
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,316	3,691	2,515	2,738	233	286	520	601
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,866	2,895	2,398	2,448	151	111	277	271
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,340	1,282	1,039	1,038	82	86	192	137
Community and social services occupations	2,210	2,250	1,619	1,711	451	434	88	46
Legal occupations	1,634	1,654	1,463	1,477	104	117	44	43
Education, training, and library occupations	8,831	8,708	7,495	7,418	800	811	380	335
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,762	2,796	2,461	2,490	154	158	95	82
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,242	7,408	5,793	5,910	758	744	560	617
Service occupations	23,333	23,510	17,912	17,908	3,684	3,850	1,084	1,106
Healthcare support occupations	3,105	3,073	2,170	2,028	738	825	118	133
Protective service occupations	2,977	2,984	2,249	2,257	598	587	68	66
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,612	7,645	6,076	6,027	897	949	402	440
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,054	5,206	3,973	4,118	798	795	147	147
Personal care and service occupations	4,585	4,601	3,444	3,477	652	695	349	320
Sales and office occupations	36,341	36,016	29,852	29,520	4,107	4,098	1,533	1,554
Sales and related occupations	16,913	16,462	14,113	13,738	1,655	1,591	792	791
Office and administrative support occupations	19,429	19,555	15,739	15,781	2,452	2,507	742	763
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15,420	14,694	13,626	12,973	1,074	995	284	286
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	913	933	805	812	39	33	15	11
Construction and extraction occupations	9,424	8,695	8,446	7,768	619	560	113	123
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,083	5,065	4,375	4,393	416	402	156	151
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,793	18,086	14,065	14,204	2,691	2,784	614	682
Production occupations	9,179	9,231	7,461	7,361	1,155	1,195	379	463
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,614	8,856	6,603	6,843	1,536	1,589	235	218
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	1,198	1,173	1,076	1,040	36	34	22	15
Self-employed workers	837	837	813	813	8	12	3	4
Unpaid family workers	14	20	14	18	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	133,034	133,506	108,611	108,772	15,279	15,256	6,177	6,455
Government	20,991	21,199	16,564	16,754	3,087	3,110	809	794
Private industries	112,043	112,306	92,046	92,018	12,191	12,146	5,368	5,662
Private households	822	765	665	631	109	94	23	25
Other industries	111,222	111,542	91,381	91,387	12,082	12,052	5,344	5,636
Self-employed workers	9,494	9,128	8,178	7,864	587	633	526	444
Unpaid family workers	116	92	88	70	2	3	23	16
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ¹								
Full-time workers	119,258	119,553	97,261	97,358	13,675	13,641	5,739	5,869
Part-time workers	25,434	25,202	21,519	21,217	2,237	2,297	1,011	1,066

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-14. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group

(In thousands)

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	| 2007	| 2008	| 2007	| 2008	| 2007	| 2008	| 2007	| 2008
SEX								
Total	20,008	20,106	12,559	12,687	1,549	1,588	845	878
Men	12,042	12,106	7,904	8,045	815	794	495	515
Women	7,966	8,001	4,655	4,643	734	794	349	363
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	3,569	3,727	1,946	1,923	412	477	250	295
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,547	1,632	906	855	146	193	119	133
Management occupations	1,114	1,208	680	630	92	139	90	107
Business and financial operations occupations	433	424	227	225	54	55	29	26
Professional and related occupations	2,022	2,095	1,039	1,068	266	284	131	162
Computer and mathematical occupations	204	178	73	65	37	31	16	23
Architecture and engineering occupations	162	211	94	102	9	31	6	20
Life, physical, and social science occupations	56	61	32	27	6	6	3	7
Community and social services occupations	181	178	106	91	35	32	6	4
Legal occupations	83	110	39	49	11	6	11	12
Education, training, and library occupations	653	658	350	357	84	110	52	53
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	271	279	138	144	28	23	16	16
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	410	419	206	232	55	44	22	26
Service occupations	4,663	4,743	2,871	3,036	335	320	139	154
Healthcare support occupations	425	455	204	211	51	58	19	19
Protective service occupations	293	299	133	153	59	54	28	25
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,628	1,571	1,109	1,106	76	80	38	24
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,713	1,806	1,080	1,211	84	77	26	56
Personal care and service occupations	604	612	345	354	65	52	28	29
Sales and office occupations	4,218	4,436	2,508	2,604	425	500	201	224
Sales and related occupations	1,863	1,951	1,102	1,195	161	195	84	108
Office and administrative support occupations	2,355	2,485	1,406	1,409	263	304	117	116
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4,019	3,748	2,915	2,784	146	112	125	74
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	342	423	315	383	2	9	8	5
Construction and extraction occupations	2,905	2,618	2,151	1,916	82	68	70	47
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	772	707	449	486	61	35	47	22
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,538	3,453	2,320	2,341	231	179	129	131
Production occupations	1,931	1,828	1,345	1,306	106	85	59	47
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,607	1,625	975	1,035	125	93	70	84
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	373	432	353	405	1	1	3	3
Self-employed workers	9	15	6	13	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	18,448	18,410	11,489	11,430	1,475	1,543	789	820
Government	1,959	1,953	1,183	1,162	244	253	123	109
Private industries	16,489	16,457	10,305	10,268	1,231	1,289	666	711
Private households	312	287	153	162	9	4	1	10
Other industries	16,177	16,170	10,152	10,106	1,222	1,286	665	701
Self-employed workers	1,161	1,235	697	829	73	44	52	54
Unpaid family workers	17	13	15	10	-	-	1	1
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ²								
Full-time workers	17,098	17,097	10,774	10,829	1,305	1,310	764	778
Part-time workers	2,910	3,009	1,785	1,858	244	278	81	100

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are

classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-15. Employed persons by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	| 2007	| 2008	| 2007	| 2008	| 2007	| 2008	| 2007	| 2008	| 2007	| 2008
Total, 16 years and over	144,692	144,755	118,780	118,576	15,912	15,938	6,750	6,935	20,008	20,106
16 to 19 years	5,620	5,288	4,734	4,439	556	513	118	129	875	892
16 to 17 years	2,103	1,899	1,804	1,631	180	161	28	47	247	276
18 to 19 years	3,517	3,390	2,931	2,808	375	353	90	82	628	616
20 years and over	139,073	139,466	114,045	114,137	15,356	15,424	6,632	6,806	19,133	19,215
20 to 24 years	13,834	13,384	11,249	10,857	1,663	1,564	488	507	2,527	2,315
25 years and over	125,239	126,083	102,797	103,280	13,692	13,861	6,144	6,299	16,606	16,899
25 to 54 years	100,061	99,594	81,010	80,455	11,637	11,610	5,183	5,256	14,805	14,916
25 to 34 years	31,219	31,305	24,748	24,779	3,827	3,892	1,784	1,763	6,113	6,079
35 to 44 years	34,472	33,740	27,624	27,020	4,180	4,015	1,895	1,917	5,227	5,316
45 to 54 years	34,370	34,549	28,639	28,656	3,631	3,704	1,505	1,576	3,465	3,520
55 years and over	25,178	26,489	21,787	22,825	2,055	2,250	960	1,043	1,802	1,983
55 to 64 years	19,788	20,731	17,011	17,744	1,689	1,839	784	835	1,403	1,581
65 years and over	5,390	5,758	4,776	5,082	366	411	177	209	398	402
Men, 16 years and over	77,137	76,970	64,461	64,170	7,350	7,379	3,636	3,665	12,042	12,106
16 to 19 years	2,781	2,513	2,367	2,109	245	230	61	73	464	477
16 to 17 years	1,006	837	890	729	64	65	13	25	130	148
18 to 19 years	1,775	1,677	1,477	1,380	181	165	48	48	334	329
20 years and over	74,356	74,457	62,095	62,061	7,105	7,149	3,575	3,592	11,578	11,629
20 to 24 years	7,225	7,048	5,970	5,780	803	761	242	249	1,519	1,398
25 years and over	67,131	67,409	56,125	56,280	6,302	6,388	3,332	3,343	10,059	10,231
25 to 54 years	53,865	53,444	44,447	44,016	5,417	5,415	2,827	2,815	9,017	9,079
25 to 34 years	17,162	17,059	13,892	13,810	1,797	1,809	1,011	964	3,898	3,834
35 to 44 years	18,669	18,221	15,293	14,921	1,933	1,855	1,029	1,027	3,167	3,209
45 to 54 years	18,034	18,163	15,262	15,286	1,687	1,751	787	825	1,951	2,036
55 years and over	13,266	13,966	11,678	12,264	885	972	505	528	1,042	1,151
55 to 64 years	10,335	10,856	9,045	9,467	726	803	411	422	813	903
65 years and over	2,931	3,110	2,633	2,797	159	169	94	106	229	248
Women, 16 years and over	67,556	67,784	54,319	54,406	8,561	8,559	3,114	3,270	7,966	8,001
16 to 19 years	2,839	2,775	2,368	2,330	310	283	57	56	411	415
16 to 17 years	1,096	1,062	914	902	116	95	15	22	117	128
18 to 19 years	1,742	1,713	1,453	1,428	194	188	42	34	294	287
20 years and over	64,717	65,009	51,951	52,076	8,251	8,276	3,058	3,214	7,555	7,586
20 to 24 years	6,609	6,336	5,279	5,077	860	803	246	258	1,007	917
25 years and over	58,108	58,674	46,672	47,000	7,391	7,473	2,811	2,956	6,548	6,669
25 to 54 years	46,196	46,150	36,563	36,438	6,220	6,195	2,356	2,441	5,788	5,837
25 to 34 years	14,057	14,246	10,856	10,968	2,030	2,083	773	799	2,215	2,245
35 to 44 years	15,803	15,519	12,331	12,099	2,246	2,160	866	890	2,060	2,107
45 to 54 years	16,336	16,385	13,377	13,371	1,944	1,953	718	751	1,513	1,484
55 years and over	11,913	12,523	10,109	10,561	1,170	1,278	455	516	759	832
55 to 64 years	9,453	9,875	7,966	8,277	964	1,036	373	413	590	678
65 years and over	2,459	2,648	2,143	2,285	206	242	82	103	169	154

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-16. Unemployment rates by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Percent)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008
Total, 16 years and over	4.8	5.3	4.3	4.8	8.2	9.0	3.0	3.3	5.9	7.1
16 to 19 years	15.1	17.0	13.6	14.9	26.7	31.7	10.9	7.6	17.7	18.4
16 to 17 years	16.5	19.1	15.2	16.9	28.9	35.6	(¹)	(¹)	22.5	25.4
18 to 19 years	14.2	15.8	12.6	13.7	25.6	29.7	13.0	6.5	15.7	14.9
20 years and over	4.3	4.8	3.9	4.3	7.4	7.9	2.8	3.2	5.2	6.5
20 to 24 years	8.2	9.5	7.1	8.5	14.7	16.7	5.0	4.5	8.0	11.7
25 years and over	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.9	6.4	6.8	2.6	3.1	4.8	5.8
25 to 54 years	4.0	4.4	3.6	4.1	6.7	7.1	2.5	2.8	4.8	5.8
25 to 34 years	5.1	5.6	4.6	5.0	8.7	9.3	3.0	3.4	5.5	6.6
35 to 44 years	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.7	5.2	6.4	2.6	2.5	4.3	4.7
45 to 54 years	3.4	3.8	3.0	3.5	6.4	5.6	2.0	2.5	4.2	6.1
55 years and over	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	4.5	5.2	3.2	4.5	4.8	5.3
55 to 64 years	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.7	5.2	5.0
65 years and over	3.3	4.1	3.2	3.9	5.0	6.5	1.1	3.8	3.6	6.2
Men, 16 years and over	5.3	5.8	4.8	5.2	9.7	10.2	3.1	3.4	6.1	7.2
16 to 19 years	17.3	20.5	15.6	18.3	32.0	37.0	12.2	10.4	20.4	20.2
16 to 17 years	18.9	23.4	17.1	20.2	40.8	45.2	(¹)	(¹)	24.2	27.5
18 to 19 years	16.4	19.0	14.7	17.3	28.3	33.0	(¹)	(¹)	18.8	16.4
20 years and over	4.8	5.2	4.3	4.7	8.6	8.9	2.9	3.3	5.4	6.6
20 to 24 years	9.1	10.8	7.8	9.7	16.5	19.1	7.1	4.6	7.9	11.5
25 years and over	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.2	7.5	7.5	2.6	3.2	5.0	5.9
25 to 54 years	4.4	4.7	4.0	4.4	7.8	7.8	2.5	2.8	5.0	5.9
25 to 34 years	5.6	6.1	5.1	5.6	9.9	10.5	2.7	2.9	5.5	7.0
35 to 44 years	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.8	5.9	7.1	2.8	3.0	4.2	4.4
45 to 54 years	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.8	7.5	5.6	2.0	2.6	5.3	6.1
55 years and over	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	5.7	6.1	2.8	5.0	4.7	5.7
55 to 64 years	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.2	5.5	5.6	3.0	5.3	4.7	5.3
65 years and over	3.8	4.5	3.6	4.3	6.8	8.2	1.5	4.1	4.5	7.2
Women, 16 years and over	4.3	4.7	3.8	4.2	7.0	7.9	2.9	3.1	5.6	6.9
16 to 19 years	12.7	13.5	11.5	11.5	21.8	26.6	9.5	(¹)	14.6	16.3
16 to 17 years	14.2	15.3	13.3	13.9	19.9	26.7	(¹)	(¹)	20.5	22.9
18 to 19 years	11.8	12.3	10.3	9.9	23.0	26.6	(¹)	(¹)	11.9	13.0
20 years and over	3.9	4.3	3.5	3.9	6.3	7.1	2.7	3.1	5.0	6.3
20 to 24 years	7.1	8.0	6.2	7.0	12.9	14.4	2.9	4.5	8.2	11.8
25 years and over	3.5	3.9	3.1	3.5	5.5	6.2	2.7	3.0	4.5	5.5
25 to 54 years	3.6	4.0	3.2	3.7	5.8	6.6	2.5	2.7	4.4	5.7
25 to 34 years	4.6	5.0	3.9	4.4	7.6	8.2	3.4	4.1	5.5	5.8
35 to 44 years	3.3	3.8	3.0	3.6	4.5	5.8	2.3	1.9	4.4	5.1
45 to 54 years	3.2	3.5	2.8	3.2	5.4	5.6	1.9	2.3	2.8	6.1
55 years and over	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.6	4.5	3.8	3.9	5.1	4.6
55 to 64 years	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.0	5.9	4.6
65 years and over	2.7	3.7	2.7	3.4	3.5	5.2	.6	3.4	2.3	4.7

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-17. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reasons	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total unemployed	7,320	8,067	5,395	5,964	1,428	1,567	207	235	1,246	1,540
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,852	4,545	2,982	3,487	644	794	84	108	680	877
On temporary layoff	1,351	1,436	1,161	1,231	125	135	17	22	256	311
Not on temporary layoff	2,501	3,109	1,821	2,256	519	659	67	87	424	565
Permanent job losers	1,707	2,197	1,264	1,613	329	452	46	66	245	331
Persons who completed temporary jobs	794	912	556	643	190	208	21	20	179	235
Job leavers	796	802	600	620	150	116	15	28	109	144
Reentrants	2,154	2,146	1,500	1,486	475	507	82	76	360	380
New entrants	519	574	313	370	159	150	26	23	96	138
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	52.6	56.3	55.3	58.5	45.1	50.7	40.5	46.2	54.6	56.9
On temporary layoff	18.5	17.8	21.5	20.6	8.7	8.6	8.1	9.3	20.6	20.2
Not on temporary layoff	34.2	38.5	33.7	37.8	36.4	42.1	32.4	36.9	34.1	36.7
Job leavers	10.9	9.9	11.1	10.4	10.5	7.4	7.2	11.9	8.8	9.4
Reentrants	29.4	26.6	27.8	24.9	33.2	32.3	39.8	32.3	28.9	24.7
New entrants	7.1	7.1	5.8	6.2	11.2	9.6	12.5	9.6	7.7	9.0
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.7	4.5	1.2	1.5	3.2	4.1
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.9	.7	.2	.4	.5	.7
Reentrants	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.7	2.9	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.8
New entrants .....	.3	.4	.3	.3	.9	.9	.4	.3	.5	.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-18. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total, 16 years and over	7,320	8,067	5,395	5,964	1,428	1,567	207	235	1,246	1,540
Less than 5 weeks	2,494	2,679	1,959	2,083	370	408	62	85	494	611
5 to 14 weeks	2,485	2,772	1,840	2,063	472	559	69	60	414	521
15 weeks and over	2,342	2,616	1,597	1,818	587	600	76	90	337	407
15 to 26 weeks	1,100	1,241	780	882	264	267	24	45	172	220
27 weeks and over	1,242	1,375	816	935	323	333	52	45	165	187
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	16.8	16.8	15.6	15.8	20.9	19.7	20.0	19.4	14.5	14.0
Median duration, in weeks	8.8	8.9	8.2	8.4	11.8	10.8	10.1	9.4	7.5	7.6
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	34.1	33.2	36.3	34.9	25.9	26.0	29.9	36.1	39.7	39.7
5 to 14 weeks	33.9	34.4	34.1	34.6	33.0	35.7	33.5	25.5	33.3	33.9
15 weeks and over	32.0	32.4	29.6	30.5	41.1	38.3	36.7	38.4	27.1	26.4
15 to 26 weeks	15.0	15.4	14.5	14.8	18.5	17.0	11.6	19.1	13.8	14.3
27 weeks and over	17.0	17.1	15.1	15.7	22.6	21.3	25.1	19.3	13.3	12.1

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

D-19. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	105,888	106,507	\$693	\$719
Men, 16 years and over	59,052	59,324	759	790
16 to 24 years	6,102	5,888	451	466
25 years and over	52,951	53,436	811	848
Women, 16 years and over	46,836	47,182	615	637
16 to 24 years	4,632	4,531	414	419
25 years and over	42,203	42,652	646	666
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	85,359	85,721	714	742
Men	48,802	48,810	783	822
Women	36,557	36,911	625	652
Black or African American	13,007	12,922	561	582
Men	6,135	6,101	585	604
Women	6,872	6,821	540	556
Asian	5,146	5,297	798	842
Men	2,845	2,981	864	939
Women	2,301	2,316	743	754
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	16,037	15,588	502	520
Men	10,092	9,819	520	538
Women	5,946	5,769	471	501

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

D-20. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	22,369	22,195	\$211	\$216
Men, 16 years and over	7,172	6,975	199	207
16 to 24 years	3,572	3,375	150	161
25 years and over	3,600	3,600	273	272
Women, 16 years and over	15,197	15,220	216	221
16 to 24 years	4,637	4,412	152	156
25 years and over	10,560	10,808	259	258
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	18,896	18,638	211	218
Men	5,987	5,800	198	208
Women	12,909	12,838	217	223
Black or African American	2,071	2,111	206	207
Men	685	710	199	209
Women	1,386	1,401	209	206
Asian	815	879	237	220
Men	281	283	233	211
Women	534	596	240	225
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2,581	2,647	203	212
Men	954	995	221	222
Women	1,627	1,652	195	206

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-21. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and sex

Occupation and sex	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	I 2007	I 2008	I 2007	I 2008
TOTAL				
Management, professional, and related occupations	39,139	39,815	\$976	\$1,018
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16,389	16,313	1,042	1,127
Professional and related occupations	22,750	23,502	936	967
Service occupations	14,050	14,227	451	464
Sales and office occupations	25,748	25,574	597	614
Sales and related occupations	10,717	10,320	645	650
Office and administrative support occupations	15,031	15,253	577	601
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12,180	11,633	672	699
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	657	688	341	400
Construction and extraction occupations	7,164	6,374	659	676
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,359	4,571	730	772
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14,772	15,259	563	595
Production occupations	7,933	8,369	568	594
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,839	6,890	558	596
Men				
Management, professional, and related occupations	18,855	19,388	1,162	1,236
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,829	8,810	1,244	1,341
Professional and related occupations	10,026	10,578	1,135	1,170
Service occupations	7,054	7,141	516	529
Sales and office occupations	9,946	9,651	715	737
Sales and related occupations	6,025	5,645	769	788
Office and administrative support occupations	3,921	4,006	635	651
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,741	11,138	677	701
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	548	560	340	407
Construction and extraction occupations	7,028	6,209	662	675
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,165	4,369	732	772
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11,457	12,007	606	632
Production occupations	5,627	5,908	630	660
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,830	6,099	584	612
Women				
Management, professional, and related occupations	20,284	20,427	846	890
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	7,561	7,503	872	954
Professional and related occupations	12,724	12,924	832	859
Service occupations	6,996	7,086	395	408
Sales and office occupations	15,802	15,923	539	578
Sales and related occupations	4,692	4,675	494	508
Office and administrative support occupations	11,110	11,248	557	591
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	439	495	512	609
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	109	128	346	363
Construction and extraction occupations	136	165	497	740
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	194	202	708	774
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,315	3,252	431	469
Production occupations	2,306	2,461	434	462
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,009	791	423	486

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data (“A” tables, monthly; “D” tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the “reference week.” Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the “survey week.”

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, “job losers” and “persons who completed temporary jobs” are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	1,330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	2,333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Consecutive month-to-month change,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p,y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p,y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100-p)}$$

Note that $se(p,y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p,y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100-32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p,y,f) = f * se(p,y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100-p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p,y,f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p,y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p,y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p,y,f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-0.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

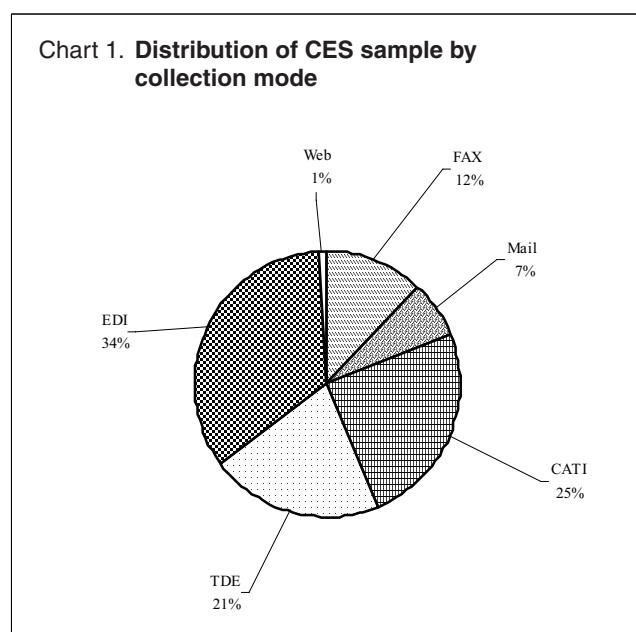
Industrial classification

All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are than subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- i = matched sample unit;
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;
- \hat{AE}_c = current-month estimated all employees; and
- \hat{AE}_p = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \left(\beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)} \right) + \left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right)} - \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

- i = a matched CES report;
- I = the set of all matched CES reports;
- j = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- J = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$ = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{c,j}^{*(WH)}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW_{p,j}^{*(WH)}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

²Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left(\hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

- $\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;
- $\gamma = 1/2$;
- k = number of half-samples; and
- $\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 * \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-6, B-12, B-13, B-17, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, \hat{L}_1 , \hat{L}_2 , and \hat{L}_3 . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each \hat{L}_k estimate relative to the other \hat{L}_k variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment \hat{Y}_{iat} is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

\hat{Y}_{iat} = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(³)	(³)	2,358	(³)	(³)	2,723	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services	27,943	.08	.04	39,091	.09	.05	58,332	.16	.11
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services	18,757	.05	.02	23,485	.05	.03	41,510	.09	.08
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality	22,108	.07	.02	32,258	.08	.03	49,323	.12	.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services	23,982	.19	.06	27,755	.35	.11	90,812	.59	.22
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

Topic	Monthly		Quarterly averages		Annual averages
	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	
Absences from work					46-47
Aggregate weekly hours (index)	B-9				
Agricultural industries	A- 7	A- 21-23, 30, 36	D-1, 5, 9	D-12-15	A-1-2; 1-2, 5-6, 12-13, 15, 17-18, 26, 32 19-23 12-13, 15-16
At work	A-7	A-18, 23-27	D-5		
Class of worker	A-7	A-22, 25, 30	D-5	D-14-15	
Diffusion index	B-6				
Discouraged workers		A-37			35
Earnings, hourly	B-11	B-2, 15-18			B-2, 15-17; 52; 2
Earnings, weekly	B-11	B-2, 15, 17-18		D-20-22	B-2, 15, 17; 37-39, 52; 2 7
Educational attainment	A-5	A-16, 17	D-3		
Employment by:					
Age	A-3-4, 6, 8	A-13-16, 18, 19, 22	D-1-2, 4, 6	D-12-13, 16	3-6, 8-9, 14-15
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	A-4	A-14-18, 20	D-2	D-12-16	4-7, 11-13, 18
Industry	B-3-5, 7	A-21; B-12-14			B-1, 12-13; 16-18; 50; 1
Occupation		A-19-21	D-5	D-14-15	9-13, 17
Race	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 20	D-2	D-12, 14, 16	3, 5, 7-8, 10-12, 14, 17-18
Sex	A-2-4, 6, 8; B-4	A-13-20, 22; B-13	D-1-2, 4-6	D-12-16	B-13; 2-18
Full-time workers	A-6	A-18, 34	D-4	D-14-15	8, 12-13, 30
Historical data					A-1-2; B-1-2; 1-2
Hours of work	B-8-10	A-18, 23-27; B-2, 15, 18			B-15; 19-23, 52; 2
Jobsearch methods					33-34
Marital status	A-8-10	A-26, 28, 35	D-5, 9		24, 31
Minimum-wage workers					44-45
Multiple jobholders		A-38			36
Nonagricultural industries	A- 7	A-22-26	D-1, 5		A-1-2; 1-2, 5-6, 12-13, 15
Not in the labor force		A-37			35
Part-time workers	A-6	A-18	D-4	D-14-15	8, 12-13
Production or nonsupervisory workers	B-5, 8-9, 11	B-12, 15-18			B-12, 15-17; 51-52
School enrollment		A-16			
State, region, and area data	B-7; C-1-2	B-14, 18; C-3			1-5
Unemployment by:					
Age	A-3-4, 6, 9-10	A-13-16, 18, 28 31, 33, 35	D-1-2, 7-8	D-12-13, 17	3-6, 8, 24, 27, 29 33
Duration	A-12	A-33-36	D-11	D-19	29-32
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	A-4	A-14-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12-13, 17-19	4-7, 28
Industry of last job		A-30, 36	D-9		26, 32
Occupation of last job		A-29, 36	D-9		25, 32
Race	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12, 17-21	3, 5, 7-8, 24, 28, 31, 33
Reason	A-11	A-31-35	D-10	D-18	27-29
Sex	A-2-4, 6, 9-10	A-13-18, 28-31, 33, 35	D-1-2, 7-8	D-12-13, 17	2-8, 24, 25-27, 29, 31, 33-35
Union affiliation					40-43