

Table 339. Jail Inmates by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2005

[As of June 30. Excludes federal and state prisons or other correctional institutions; institutions exclusively for juveniles; state-operated jails in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont; and other facilities which retain persons for less than 72 hours. Data based on the Annual Survey of Jails, a sample survey, and subject to sampling variability. Due to rounding, details may not add to total. 2000–2004 rated capacity subject to sampling error]

Characteristic	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total inmates ^{1, 2}	405,320	507,044	621,149	631,240	665,475	691,301	713,990	747,529
Incarceration rate ³	163	193	220	222	231	238	243	252
Rated capacity ⁴	389,171	545,763	677,787	699,309	713,899	736,471	755,603	789,001
Male	365,821	448,000	543,120	551,007	581,411	602,781	626,407	646,807
Female	37,198	51,300	70,414	72,621	76,817	81,650	87,583	93,963
Juveniles ⁵	2,301	7,800	7,613	7,613	7,248	6,869	7,083	6,759
White, non-Hispanic	169,600	203,300	260,500	271,700	291,800	301,200	317,400	331,000
Black, non-Hispanic	172,300	220,600	256,300	256,200	264,900	271,000	275,400	290,500
Hispanic/Latino	58,100	74,400	94,100	93,000	98,000	106,600	108,300	111,900
Other ⁶	5,400	8,800	10,200	10,300	10,800	12,500	12,900	13,000

¹ Total does not include offenders who were supervised outside of jail facilities. ² Race/Hispanic origin data do not include the two or more race data. ³ Number of jail inmates per 100,000 residents. ⁴ Rated capacity is the number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to facilities within each jurisdiction. ⁵ Juveniles are persons held under the age of 18. Includes juveniles who were tried or awaiting trial as adults. ⁶ Includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Jail Inmates, annual; beginning 1995, *Prison and Jail Inmates at Midyear, Series NCJ 213133* annual; <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/jails.htm>>.