

Table 788. Non-U.S. Citizens Awarded Doctorates in Science and Engineering by Visa Type and Country of Citizenship: 1996 to 2005

[For description of science and engineering fields, see Table 787]

Visa and country/economy	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
All non-U.S. citizens	10,911	9,788	9,734	8,892	9,067	9,213	8,861	9,480	10,154	11,516
Canada	278	263	286	289	294	306	315	323	380	365
Mexico	162	148	176	172	208	206	182	217	181	206
Brazil	209	151	164	164	131	142	126	108	136	156
United Kingdom	118	92	124	142	100	138	134	109	109	107
Germany	171	181	210	183	229	220	197	191	185	180
China	3,033	2,395	2,502	2,233	2,378	2,404	2,401	2,495	2,877	3,448
Japan	169	155	155	158	201	149	157	201	186	211
Korea	991	901	822	760	753	865	856	956	1,056	1,170
Taiwan	1,166	1,093	909	746	676	539	469	440	394	442
Thailand	119	97	122	134	153	236	264	312	272	251
India	1,287	1,281	1,134	915	834	817	681	769	863	1,103
Iran	152	113	93	92	80	100	58	68	60	136
Turkey	153	170	172	192	275	307	343	373	344	340
Science	7,356	6,640	6,677	6,297	6,266	6,127	5,940	6,304	6,604	7,477
Engineering	3,555	3,148	3,057	2,595	2,801	3,086	2,921	3,176	3,550	4,039
Permanent visa	3,009	2,281	1,991	1,654	1,409	1,270	1,170	1,098	1,003	1,112
Temporary visa	7,902	7,507	7,743	7,238	7,658	7,943	7,691	8,382	9,151	10,404

Source: U.S. National Science Foundation, *Science and Engineering Doctorate Awards*, annual. See also <<http://www.nsf.gov/statistics/nsf07305/>> (released December 2006).