

**Table 451. State and Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment by Selected Function and State: 2005**

[In thousands (1,604.9 represents 1,604,900). For March. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

| State                          | Education          |                |                   |                |                  |              | Public welfare |              | Health       |              | Hospitals    |              |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                | Total <sup>1</sup> |                | Elem. & secondary |                | Higher education |              |                |              |              |              |              |              |
|                                | State              | Local          | State             | Local          | State            | Local        | State          | Local        | State        | Local        | State        | Local        |
| <b>United States . . .</b>     | <b>1,604.9</b>     | <b>6,810.9</b> | <b>59.5</b>       | <b>6,491.1</b> | <b>1,545.4</b>   | <b>319.8</b> | <b>231.0</b>   | <b>275.1</b> | <b>178.5</b> | <b>246.3</b> | <b>398.7</b> | <b>520.3</b> |
| Alabama . . . . .              | 36.7               | 99.9           | –                 | 99.9           | 36.7             | –            | 4.3            | 1.3          | 5.3          | 4.6          | 11.4         | 24.2         |
| Alaska . . . . .               | 8.9                | 17.2           | 4.0               | 17.1           | 4.9              | 0.1          | 1.7            | 0.2          | 0.7          | 0.4          | 0.2          | 0.6          |
| Arizona . . . . .              | 26.4               | 120.0          | –                 | 107.5          | 26.4             | 12.5         | 7.5            | 2.3          | 2.4          | 3.0          | 0.7          | 3.3          |
| Arkansas . . . . .             | 21.3               | 71.0           | –                 | 71.0           | 21.3             | –            | 3.7            | 0.1          | 4.6          | 0.4          | 4.3          | 1.6          |
| California . . . . .           | 143.3              | 737.1          | –                 | 667.7          | 143.3            | 69.4         | 3.6            | 63.9         | 11.6         | 41.6         | 38.2         | 61.6         |
| Colorado . . . . .             | 37.0               | 98.4           | –                 | 97.2           | 37.0             | 1.3          | 1.9            | 6.0          | 1.2          | 3.4          | 3.5          | 9.0          |
| Connecticut . . . . .          | 15.8               | 87.8           | –                 | 87.8           | 15.8             | –            | 4.4            | 1.8          | 1.9          | 1.6          | 10.4         | –            |
| Delaware . . . . .             | 7.5                | 15.9           | –                 | 15.9           | 7.5              | –            | 1.6            | –            | 1.9          | 0.3          | 1.8          | –            |
| District of Columbia . . . . . | (X)                | 12.7           | (X)               | 11.9           | (X)              | 0.8          | (X)            | 1.5          | (X)          | 1.8          | (X)          | 1.7          |
| Florida . . . . .              | 54.4               | 339.3          | –                 | 313.0          | 54.4             | 26.3         | 11.2           | 6.5          | 21.9         | 5.6          | 4.4          | 43.7         |
| Georgia . . . . .              | 48.0               | 228.4          | –                 | 228.0          | 48.0             | 0.4          | 8.6            | 1.4          | 4.5          | 11.9         | 8.0          | 22.8         |
| Hawaii . . . . .               | 37.9               | –              | 29.3              | 0.0            | 8.5              | –            | 0.9            | 0.1          | 2.5          | 0.2          | 4.0          | –            |
| Idaho . . . . .                | 8.5                | 32.1           | –                 | 30.4           | 8.5              | 1.7          | 1.8            | 0.1          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 0.8          | 5.5          |
| Illinois . . . . .             | 56.6               | 291.6          | –                 | 268.7          | 56.6             | 22.8         | 10.1           | 6.2          | 2.7          | 7.5          | 11.7         | 13.7         |
| Indiana . . . . .              | 54.6               | 135.4          | –                 | 135.4          | 54.6             | –            | 5.6            | 1.2          | 1.8          | 3.7          | 3.8          | 23.3         |
| Iowa . . . . .                 | 25.4               | 82.8           | –                 | 76.6           | 25.4             | 6.2          | 2.8            | 1.6          | 0.4          | 2.8          | 6.9          | 10.2         |
| Kansas . . . . .               | 19.3               | 84.7           | –                 | 77.1           | 19.3             | 7.6          | 2.8            | 0.7          | 1.0          | 3.1          | 2.4          | 7.5          |
| Kentucky . . . . .             | 31.3               | 106.5          | –                 | 106.5          | 31.3             | –            | 6.8            | 0.7          | 2.2          | 5.6          | 5.8          | 4.1          |
| Louisiana . . . . .            | 30.7               | 107.6          | –                 | 107.6          | 30.7             | –            | 5.1            | 0.5          | 4.1          | 1.6          | 16.2         | 16.6         |
| Maine . . . . .                | 7.1                | 37.5           | 0.1               | 37.5           | 7.0              | –            | 2.0            | 0.4          | 1.3          | 0.3          | 0.6          | 0.7          |
| Maryland . . . . .             | 26.4               | 118.5          | –                 | 109.0          | 26.4             | 9.5          | 6.8            | 3.4          | 6.8          | 4.2          | 5.0          | –            |
| Massachusetts . . . . .        | 24.9               | 149.0          | 0.1               | 148.9          | 24.8             | 0.1          | 7.6            | 2.5          | 7.3          | 2.8          | 6.9          | –            |
| Michigan . . . . .             | 63.4               | 234.5          | 0.7               | 221.8          | 62.6             | 12.7         | 10.3           | 2.5          | 1.9          | 10.2         | 12.9         | 8.8          |
| Minnesota . . . . .            | 33.5               | 112.2          | –                 | 112.2          | 33.5             | –            | 2.7            | 11.2         | 2.3          | 3.5          | 4.8          | 10.6         |
| Mississippi . . . . .          | 18.9               | 79.8           | –                 | 73.3           | 18.9             | 6.5          | 2.5            | 0.4          | 3.1          | 0.2          | 12.5         | 18.1         |
| Missouri . . . . .             | 28.1               | 138.2          | –                 | 132.2          | 28.1             | 5.9          | 8.4            | 2.6          | 3.2          | 4.1          | 12.1         | 10.7         |
| Montana . . . . .              | 7.1                | 23.1           | –                 | 22.8           | 7.1              | 0.3          | 1.6            | 0.6          | 0.8          | 0.9          | 0.6          | 0.5          |
| Nebraska . . . . .             | 12.2               | 43.8           | –                 | 40.9           | 12.2             | 3.0          | 2.5            | 0.8          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 4.3          | 4.3          |
| Nevada . . . . .               | 8.8                | 39.1           | –                 | 39.1           | 8.8              | –            | 1.4            | 0.9          | 1.1          | 0.9          | 1.1          | 4.4          |
| New Hampshire . . . . .        | 6.7                | 34.3           | –                 | 34.3           | 6.7              | –            | 1.5            | 2.5          | 0.8          | 0.2          | 0.8          | –            |
| New Jersey . . . . .           | 55.5               | 213.6          | 24.5              | 203.0          | 31.0             | 10.6         | 7.5            | 10.6         | 4.6          | 4.4          | 18.5         | 1.9          |
| New Mexico . . . . .           | 17.5               | 50.7           | –                 | 47.1           | 17.5             | 3.6          | 1.6            | 0.8          | 2.3          | 0.4          | 10.4         | 0.9          |
| New York . . . . .             | 51.0               | 490.8          | –                 | 468.1          | 51.0             | 22.7         | 6.3            | 48.4         | 9.2          | 17.8         | 41.1         | 48.1         |
| North Carolina . . . . .       | 49.7               | 201.5          | –                 | 183.1          | 49.7             | 18.4         | 2.0            | 14.8         | 4.3          | 17.2         | 17.5         | 25.4         |
| North Dakota . . . . .         | 8.1                | 14.6           | –                 | 14.6           | 8.1              | –            | 0.5            | 0.9          | 1.3          | 0.6          | 1.0          | –            |
| Ohio . . . . .                 | 66.7               | 262.6          | –                 | 256.7          | 66.7             | 5.9          | 3.0            | 24.2         | 3.7          | 18.5         | 11.2         | 12.0         |
| Oklahoma . . . . .             | 26.2               | 89.3           | –                 | 89.0           | 26.2             | 0.4          | 5.8            | 0.3          | 6.0          | 1.4          | 2.5          | 9.0          |
| Oregon . . . . .               | 18.6               | 71.5           | –                 | 63.3           | 18.6             | 8.2          | 5.7            | 0.8          | 2.7          | 4.5          | 4.8          | 2.1          |
| Pennsylvania . . . . .         | 57.8               | 256.1          | –                 | 246.3          | 57.8             | 9.8          | 12.5           | 21.0         | 1.6          | 5.4          | 12.5         | –            |
| Rhode Island . . . . .         | 6.2                | 20.1           | 0.7               | 20.1           | 5.5              | –            | 1.5            | 0.1          | 1.3          | 0.1          | 1.1          | –            |
| South Carolina . . . . .       | 28.7               | 97.4           | –                 | 97.4           | 28.7             | –            | 4.4            | 0.3          | 6.7          | 2.3          | 7.9          | 18.6         |
| South Dakota . . . . .         | 5.0                | 20.0           | –                 | 19.6           | 5.0              | 0.4          | 1.1            | 0.3          | 0.6          | 0.2          | 0.9          | 0.5          |
| Tennessee . . . . .            | 34.0               | 130.0          | –                 | 130.0          | 34.0             | –            | 6.3            | 1.5          | 3.6          | 3.9          | 7.9          | 22.3         |
| Texas . . . . .                | 100.8              | 668.7          | –                 | 629.2          | 100.8            | 39.4         | 19.1           | 3.3          | 12.8         | 21.5         | 30.7         | 47.7         |
| Utah . . . . .                 | 23.6               | 48.3           | –                 | 48.3           | 23.6             | –            | 3.2            | 0.5          | 2.0          | 1.3          | 5.7          | 0.5          |
| Vermont . . . . .              | 4.7                | 19.9           | –                 | 19.9           | 4.7              | –            | 1.2            | –            | 0.7          | 0.1          | 0.2          | –            |
| Virginia . . . . .             | 50.1               | 187.3          | –                 | 185.9          | 50.1             | 1.3          | 2.3            | 8.2          | 5.1          | 6.2          | 12.9         | 3.2          |
| Washington . . . . .           | 51.1               | 98.3           | –                 | 98.3           | 51.1             | –            | 9.9            | 1.9          | 5.6          | 4.2          | 9.7          | 12.4         |
| West Virginia . . . . .        | 11.0               | 40.5           | –                 | 40.5           | 11.0             | –            | 3.3            | –            | 0.9          | 1.4          | 1.7          | 2.2          |
| Wisconsin . . . . .            | 34.7               | 133.2          | –                 | 123.2          | 34.7             | 10.0         | 1.3            | 13.5         | 1.7          | 6.6          | 3.6          | 0.8          |
| Wyoming . . . . .              | 3.2                | 18.1           | –                 | 16.2           | 3.2              | 1.9          | 0.8            | –            | 0.7          | 0.4          | 0.8          | 5.1          |

See footnote at end of table.

**Table. 451. State and Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment by Selected Function and State: 2005—Con.**

[In thousands (238.1 represents 238,100). For March. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

| State                          | Highways     |              | Police protection |              | Fire protection |              | Corrections  |              | Parks and recreation |              | Government administration |              |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|
|                                | State        | Local        | State             | Local        | State           | Local        | State        | Local        | State                | Local        | State                     | Local        |
| <b>United States . . .</b>     | <b>238.1</b> | <b>308.2</b> | <b>102.7</b>      | <b>799.7</b> | <b>(X)</b>      | <b>322.4</b> | <b>464.7</b> | <b>242.7</b> | <b>34.6</b>          | <b>229.7</b> | <b>309.1</b>              | <b>448.0</b> |
| Alabama . . . . .              | 4.4          | 7.2          | 1.4               | 11.9         | (X)             | 4.8          | 4.9          | 3.0          | 0.6                  | 3.4          | 4.4                       | 6.4          |
| Alaska . . . . .               | 2.9          | 0.6          | 0.4               | 1.2          | (X)             | 0.8          | 1.7          | 0.1          | 0.1                  | 0.5          | 2.1                       | 1.8          |
| Arizona . . . . .              | 2.9          | 5.7          | 2.0               | 17.7         | (X)             | 7.0          | 10.3         | 5.0          | 0.4                  | 6.5          | 4.8                       | 12.1         |
| Arkansas . . . . .             | 3.6          | 3.7          | 1.1               | 7.0          | (X)             | 2.8          | 4.5          | 1.8          | 0.8                  | 1.1          | 3.6                       | 4.5          |
| California . . . . .           | 20.2         | 21.4         | 12.7              | 86.9         | (X)             | 33.4         | 49.4         | 30.6         | 3.4                  | 35.9         | 45.1                      | 51.7         |
| Colorado . . . . .             | 3.1          | 6.2          | 1.2               | 11.9         | (X)             | 5.2          | 6.5          | 3.7          | 0.3                  | 6.0          | 3.6                       | 9.1          |
| Connecticut . . . . .          | 2.9          | 3.5          | 2.0               | 8.9          | (X)             | 4.8          | 7.7          | —            | 0.2                  | 2.3          | 4.3                       | 4.7          |
| Delaware . . . . .             | 1.6          | 0.6          | 0.9               | 1.6          | (X)             | 0.2          | 2.7          | —            | 0.3                  | 0.3          | 1.3                       | 1.3          |
| District of Columbia . . . . . | (X)          | 0.7          | (X)               | 4.3          | (X)             | 1.9          | (X)          | 1.2          | (X)                  | 0.9          | (X)                       | 1.7          |
| Florida . . . . .              | 7.6          | 15.3         | 4.4               | 59.4         | (X)             | 26.2         | 28.0         | 15.6         | 1.4                  | 19.4         | 11.8                      | 29.0         |
| Georgia . . . . .              | 5.8          | 8.4          | 2.0               | 24.2         | (X)             | 10.7         | 19.5         | 8.3          | 2.9                  | 6.2          | 7.5                       | 12.2         |
| Hawaii . . . . .               | 0.9          | 0.8          | —                 | 3.6          | (X)             | 1.8          | 2.3          | —            | 0.2                  | 2.0          | 1.6                       | 2.0          |
| Idaho . . . . .                | 1.8          | 1.6          | 0.5               | 3.2          | (X)             | 1.2          | 1.8          | 1.1          | 0.2                  | 0.7          | 2.5                       | 2.6          |
| Illinois . . . . .             | 7.6          | 12.5         | 3.9               | 44.3         | (X)             | 16.1         | 14.0         | 10.1         | 0.6                  | 14.8         | 9.8                       | 17.1         |
| Indiana . . . . .              | 4.3          | 6.6          | 2.0               | 15.6         | (X)             | 7.0          | 9.0          | 5.6          | 0.2                  | 3.4          | 4.8                       | 10.3         |
| Iowa . . . . .                 | 2.5          | 7.1          | 0.9               | 6.8          | (X)             | 2.0          | 3.1          | 1.2          | 0.1                  | 2.1          | 2.8                       | 5.3          |
| Kansas . . . . .               | 3.6          | 5.7          | 1.1               | 8.1          | (X)             | 3.3          | 3.6          | 2.6          | 0.6                  | 2.5          | 2.8                       | 6.0          |
| Kentucky . . . . .             | 5.1          | 3.3          | 2.3               | 8.6          | (X)             | 4.0          | 3.9          | 4.1          | 1.5                  | 1.6          | 4.8                       | 4.8          |
| Louisiana . . . . .            | 5.2          | 5.3          | 1.8               | 14.9         | (X)             | 4.9          | 7.9          | 5.8          | 1.4                  | 3.2          | 5.5                       | 6.7          |
| Maine . . . . .                | 2.6          | 1.9          | 0.5               | 2.4          | (X)             | 2.1          | 1.3          | 0.8          | 0.2                  | 0.9          | 2.2                       | 3.5          |
| Maryland . . . . .             | 4.7          | 4.6          | 2.5               | 14.1         | (X)             | 6.0          | 12.0         | 3.2          | 0.5                  | 6.2          | 6.0                       | 5.3          |
| Massachusetts . . . . .        | 3.9          | 6.8          | 5.7               | 17.8         | (X)             | 13.0         | 6.6          | 2.8          | 0.8                  | 2.1          | 7.6                       | 9.7          |
| Michigan . . . . .             | 2.9          | 9.7          | 2.7               | 21.2         | (X)             | 8.1          | 17.4         | 5.7          | 0.3                  | 5.3          | 7.0                       | 16.6         |
| Minnesota . . . . .            | 4.7          | 7.3          | 0.9               | 9.8          | (X)             | 2.3          | 3.8          | 4.9          | 0.6                  | 4.4          | 5.1                       | 10.1         |
| Mississippi . . . . .          | 3.4          | 4.9          | 1.2               | 7.5          | (X)             | 3.5          | 3.7          | 1.8          | 0.4                  | 1.2          | 2.7                       | 4.6          |
| Missouri . . . . .             | 6.8          | 7.3          | 2.3               | 16.2         | (X)             | 6.3          | 12.9         | 3.3          | 0.6                  | 4.3          | 4.3                       | 8.0          |
| Montana . . . . .              | 2.1          | 1.3          | 0.4               | 2.1          | (X)             | 0.6          | 1.1          | 0.6          | 0.1                  | 0.4          | 2.3                       | 1.8          |
| Nebraska . . . . .             | 2.2          | 3.6          | 0.7               | 4.3          | (X)             | 1.3          | 2.5          | 1.2          | 0.3                  | 1.0          | 1.2                       | 3.9          |
| Nevada . . . . .               | 1.7          | 1.3          | 0.8               | 6.3          | (X)             | 2.4          | 3.4          | 2.5          | 0.2                  | 3.3          | 3.1                       | 3.2          |
| New Hampshire . . . . .        | 1.8          | 1.7          | 0.4               | 3.3          | (X)             | 1.7          | 1.4          | 0.6          | 0.2                  | 0.4          | 1.6                       | 1.7          |
| New Jersey . . . . .           | 7.4          | 11.5         | 4.5               | 31.8         | (X)             | 8.3          | 10.3         | 6.6          | 2.1                  | 5.4          | 10.1                      | 14.5         |
| New Mexico . . . . .           | 2.3          | 1.8          | 0.6               | 5.4          | (X)             | 2.1          | 4.2          | 1.8          | 0.8                  | 2.0          | 2.8                       | 4.0          |
| New York . . . . .             | 12.4         | 28.4         | 6.5               | 78.9         | (X)             | 23.8         | 33.5         | 24.8         | 2.5                  | 11.5         | 25.7                      | 27.2         |
| North Carolina . . . . .       | 11.6         | 4.2          | 3.4               | 21.4         | (X)             | 7.7          | 20.5         | 4.9          | 1.0                  | 5.0          | 7.5                       | 12.7         |
| North Dakota . . . . .         | 1.0          | 1.2          | 0.2               | 1.2          | (X)             | 0.3          | 0.7          | 0.3          | 0.1                  | 0.8          | 1.4                       | 1.0          |
| Ohio . . . . .                 | 7.1          | 14.9         | 2.7               | 30.5         | (X)             | 18.0         | 16.4         | 8.8          | 0.7                  | 9.7          | 11.4                      | 17.9         |
| Oklahoma . . . . .             | 2.9          | 5.8          | 1.9               | 9.0          | (X)             | 4.1          | 5.6          | 1.0          | 0.7                  | 2.1          | 4.1                       | 5.2          |
| Oregon . . . . .               | 3.4          | 4.0          | 1.2               | 7.7          | (X)             | 3.7          | 5.0          | 3.6          | 0.4                  | 3.2          | 7.6                       | 6.0          |
| Pennsylvania . . . . .         | 13.6         | 10.8         | 6.0               | 25.2         | (X)             | 6.3          | 17.2         | 12.3         | 1.4                  | 3.2          | 14.6                      | 15.8         |
| Rhode Island . . . . .         | 0.9          | 0.8          | 0.3               | 2.8          | (X)             | 2.0          | 1.7          | —            | 0.1                  | 0.6          | 2.2                       | 1.1          |
| South Carolina . . . . .       | 4.9          | 2.6          | 1.9               | 10.9         | (X)             | 4.7          | 7.4          | 2.8          | 0.6                  | 3.1          | 5.2                       | 5.3          |
| South Dakota . . . . .         | 1.0          | 1.6          | 0.3               | 1.6          | (X)             | 0.4          | 0.8          | 0.5          | 0.1                  | 0.4          | 1.0                       | 1.6          |
| Tennessee . . . . .            | 4.4          | 6.9          | 2.0               | 15.6         | (X)             | 6.7          | 7.1          | 6.7          | 1.1                  | 3.4          | 5.5                       | 8.1          |
| Texas . . . . .                | 14.8         | 21.8         | 4.1               | 57.4         | (X)             | 23.9         | 45.5         | 22.9         | 1.1                  | 16.0         | 16.8                      | 27.5         |
| Utah . . . . .                 | 1.7          | 1.7          | 0.8               | 4.9          | (X)             | 1.8          | 3.4          | 1.8          | 0.3                  | 2.5          | 2.7                       | 3.8          |
| Vermont . . . . .              | 1.1          | 1.0          | 0.5               | 0.8          | (X)             | 0.4          | 1.2          | 0.0          | 0.1                  | 0.2          | 1.5                       | 1.3          |
| Virginia . . . . .             | 9.5          | 3.7          | 2.7               | 17.9         | (X)             | 8.5          | 14.2         | 6.9          | 0.9                  | 7.7          | 6.5                       | 13.1         |
| Washington . . . . .           | 7.0          | 7.3          | 2.2               | 12.0         | (X)             | 8.0          | 9.1          | 4.6          | 0.7                  | 6.1          | 6.8                       | 11.1         |
| West Virginia . . . . .        | 5.2          | 1.0          | 1.0               | 3.0          | (X)             | 1.0          | 3.3          | 0.2          | 0.6                  | 0.7          | 3.6                       | 2.9          |
| Wisconsin . . . . .            | 1.7          | 9.9          | 0.9               | 15.1         | (X)             | 4.7          | 9.7          | 4.0          | 0.2                  | 3.1          | 4.9                       | 9.2          |
| Wyoming . . . . .              | 1.6          | 0.8          | 0.3               | 1.7          | (X)             | 0.4          | 0.9          | 0.6          | 0.1                  | 0.7          | 1.0                       | 1.3          |

— Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes other categories not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; "Public Employment and Payroll Data." See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/apes>>. (accessed May 2007).