

Table 448. All Governments—Employment and Payroll by Function: 2005

[Employees in thousands (21,725 represents 21,725,000); payroll in millions of dollars (71,599 represents \$71,599,000,000). See headnote, Table 447]

Function	Employees (1,000)					Payrolls (mil. dol.)				
	Total	Federal (civilian) ¹	State and local			Total	Federal (civilian) ¹	State and local		
			Total	State	Local			Total	State	Local
Total	21,725	2,720	19,004	5,078	13,926	71,599	13,475	58,123	16,062	42,062
National defense ²	696	696	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,639	2,639	(X)	(X)	(X)
Postal Service	778	778	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,502	3,502	(X)	(X)	(X)
Space research and technology	19	19	(X)	(X)	(X)	146	146	(X)	(X)	(X)
Elem. and secondary education	7,651	(X)	7,651	59	7,593	22,158	(X)	22,158	203	21,955
Higher education	2,861	(X)	2,861	2,303	558	7,396	(X)	7,396	6,133	1,263
Other education	108	11	97	97	(X)	396	63	333	333	—
Health	602	134	467	185	283	2,341	824	1,518	649	868
Hospitals	1,155	157	997	423	574	4,250	881	3,369	1,411	1,958
Public welfare	541	9	532	235	297	1,728	59	1,670	755	915
Social insurance administration	155	68	87	87	(X)	675	369	307	307	(X)
Police protection	1,131	157	973	104	869	4,847	861	3,986	461	3,526
Fire protection	450	(X)	450	(X)	450	1,571	(X)	1,571	(X)	1,571
Correction	755	35	720	469	251	2,662	171	2,491	1,612	879
Streets & highways	571	3	568	242	326	1,949	19	1,930	886	1,044
Air transportation	92	45	47	3	44	564	378	186	15	171
Water transport/terminals	18	5	13	5	8	69	13	56	21	35
Solid waste management	122	(X)	122	2	120	375	(X)	375	9	366
Sewerage	137	(X)	137	2	136	496	(X)	496	9	487
Parks & recreation	414	25	390	40	349	874	113	761	100	661
Natural resources	396	188	208	162	47	1,734	1,077	657	523	134
Housing & community development	139	16	122	—	122	528	101	427	—	427
Water supply	178	—	178	1	177	628	—	628	3	625
Electric power	80	—	80	4	75	403	—	403	23	380
Gas supply	13	—	13	—	13	45	—	45	—	45
Transit	235	(X)	235	34	202	1,019	(X)	1,019	165	854
Libraries	188	4	184	1	184	387	26	361	2	360
State liquor stores	9	(X)	9	9	(X)	20	(X)	20	20	(X)
Financial administration	541	110	431	173	258	2,052	623	1,429	625	804
Other government administration	494	24	470	61	409	1,220	148	1,072	217	855
Judicial and legal	503	61	441	169	272	2,077	363	1,714	736	979
Other & unallocable	694	175	518	207	311	2,845	1,099	1,746	846	900

— Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes employees outside the United States. ² Includes international relations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Governments, Public Employment and Payroll Data; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/apes.html>>.