

**Table 1365. External Debt by Country: 1990 to 2005**

[In millions of dollars (28,149 represents \$28,149,000,000). Total external debt is debt owed to nonresidents repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services. Total external debt is the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, use of IMF credit, and short-term debt. Short-term debt includes all debt having an original maturity of one year or less and interest in arrears on long-term debt]

Country	1990	2000	2004	2005	Country	1990	2000	2004	2005
Algeria . . . . .	28,149	25,272	21,987	16,879	Mexico . . . . .	104,442	150,314	138,689	167,228
Angola . . . . .	8,592	9,410	9,521	11,755	Morocco . . . . .	25,004	20,721	17,672	16,846
Argentina . . . . .	62,233	145,879	169,247	114,335	Nigeria . . . . .	33,439	31,355	35,890	22,178
Bangladesh . . . . .	12,439	15,682	20,344	18,935	Pakistan . . . . .	20,663	32,779	35,687	33,675
Brazil . . . . .	119,964	238,793	222,026	187,994	Panama . . . . .	6,493	7,046	9,469	9,765
Bulgaria . . . . .	(NA)	10,188	15,661	16,786	Peru . . . . .	20,044	28,710	31,296	28,653
Cameroon . . . . .	6,431	9,277	9,496	7,151	Philippines . . . . .	30,580	57,429	60,550	61,527
Chile . . . . .	19,226	37,048	44,058	45,154	Poland . . . . .	49,364	63,259	99,190	98,821
China <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	55,301	145,706	248,934	281,612	Romania . . . . .	1,140	10,498	30,034	38,694
Colombia . . . . .	17,222	33,934	37,732	37,656	Russia <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	(NA)	160,027	197,335	229,042
Congo (Kinshasa) <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	10,259	4,887	11,841	10,600	Serbia and Montenegro <sup>4, 5</sup> . . . . .	(NA)	11,851	15,882	16,295
Cote d'Ivoire . . . . .	17,251	12,138	11,739	10,735	Slovakia . . . . .	(NA)	12,140	22,068	23,654
Croatia . . . . .	(NA)	11,344	31,548	30,169	South Africa . . . . .	(NA)	24,861	28,500	30,632
Czech Republic . . . . .	(NA)	21,526	45,561	(NA)	Sri Lanka . . . . .	5,863	9,155	10,887	11,444
Ecuador . . . . .	12,107	13,717	16,868	17,129	Sudan . . . . .	14,762	15,741	19,332	18,455
Egypt . . . . .	33,017	29,187	30,291	34,114	Syria . . . . .	17,259	21,657	21,521	6,508
Ghana . . . . .	3,734	6,625	7,035	6,739	Tanzania . . . . .	6,454	7,394	7,799	7,763
Hungary . . . . .	21,201	29,520	63,159	66,119	Thailand . . . . .	28,094	79,716	51,307	52,266
India . . . . .	83,628	99,098	122,723	123,123	Tunisia . . . . .	7,688	10,629	18,700	17,789
Indonesia . . . . .	69,872	144,407	140,649	138,300	Turkey . . . . .	49,424	117,431	161,595	171,059
Iran . . . . .	9,020	7,982	13,622	21,260	Ukraine . . . . .	(NA)	12,190	21,652	33,297
Jordan . . . . .	8,333	7,354	8,175	7,696	Uruguay . . . . .	4,415	8,196	12,376	14,551
Kazakhstan . . . . .	(NA)	11,805	32,310	43,354	Venezuela . . . . .	33,171	38,152	35,570	44,201
Lebanon . . . . .	1,779	9,856	22,177	22,373	Vietnam . . . . .	23,270	12,822	17,825	19,287
Malaysia . . . . .	15,328	41,941	52,145	50,981					

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 1298. <sup>2</sup> See footnote 3, Table 1298. <sup>3</sup> The debt of the former Soviet Union is included in Russia's data after 1990 on the assumption that 100 percent of all outstanding external debt as of December 1991 has become a liability of Russia. Beginning in 2000, the data for Russia has also been revised to include obligations to members of the former Council for Mutual Economic Assistance and other countries in the form of trade-related credits amounting to \$15.4 billion as of the end of 1996. <sup>4</sup> External debt obligations, excluding IBRD, IMF, and short-term, of Bosnia and Herzegovina before 2000 are included under Serbia and Montenegro. Data from 2000 onwards are estimates and also reflect borrowing by the former Yugoslavia that are not yet allocated to the successor republics. <sup>5</sup> As of June 2006, Serbia and Montenegro are separate countries (formerly Yugoslavia).