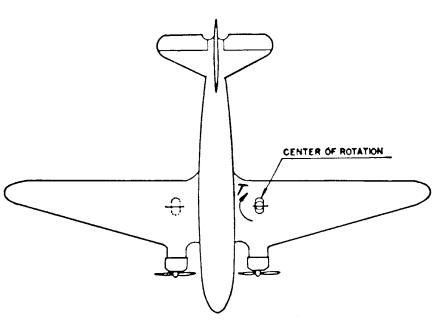
FIGURE 8-Pivoting, nose or tail wheel type.



 $V_{\rm N}$ and $V_{\rm M}$ are static ground reactions. For tail wheel type the airplane is in the three point attitude. Pivoting is assumed to take place about one main landing gear unit.

