

**Table 25. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes:  
Average Annual Expenditures, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1988-89**

Item	Complete reporting of income <sup>1</sup>							
	Total complete reporting	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 and over
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	6,608	1,714	1,278	1,046	870	976	454	270
Number of sample interviews	4,987	1,323	1,075	730	607	728	316	208
<b>Consumer unit characteristics:</b>								
<b>Income before taxes <sup>1</sup></b>	\$14,846	\$2,599	\$7,338	\$12,274	\$17,082	\$24,426	\$33,668	\$64,657
<b>Income after taxes <sup>1</sup></b>	13,845	2,585	7,125	11,659	15,837	22,622	30,827	58,941
<b>Average number of persons in consumer unit</b>	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.8	2	2.1	2.5	2.7
<b>Age of reference person</b>	21.6	20.1	21.5	22	22.4	22.6	22.8	22.6
<b>Average number in consumer unit:</b>								
Earners	1.3	1	1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	2
Vehicles	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.3
Children under 18	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Persons 65 and over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percent distribution:</b>								
<b>Sex of reference person:</b>								
Male	61	48	53	66	65	66	86	79
Female	39	52	47	34	35	34	14	21
<b>Housing tenure:</b>								
Homeowner with mortgage	7	0	2	2	9	12	20	38
Homeowner without mortgage	3	1	2	3	3	5	9	3
Renter	90	98	97	95	88	82	71	59
<b>Race of reference person:</b>								
Black	9	12	10	8	8	8	3	2
White and other	91	88	90	92	92	92	97	98
<b>Education of reference person:</b>								
Elementary (1-8)	2	1	3	3	3	2	0	1
High school (9-12)	43	34	41	51	58	41	48	20
College	55	65	55	46	39	57	52	80
Never attended and other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>At least one vehicle owned</b>	74	47	69	81	88	93	96	95
<b>Average annual expenditures:</b>								
<b>Food</b>	2,524	1,648	2,070	2,445	2,790	3,342	4,068	4,612
Food at home	1,207	628	985	1,223	1,257	1,753	2,024	2,489

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes:  
Average annual expenditures, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1988-89- Continued**

Item	Complete reporting of income <sup>1</sup>							
	Total complete reporting	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 and over
Cereals and bakery products	183	113	150	176	182	270	295	314
Cereals and cereal products	70	39	65	67	71	105	95	126
Bakery products	112	74	85	109	111	165	201	187
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	271	122	219	301	299	373	476	599
Beef	97	33	77	122	110	130	207	195
Pork	46	24	44	42	49	56	61	135
Other meats	41	25	29	54	53	53	67	51
Poultry	41	20	31	38	41	53	70	138
Fish and seafood	28	12	21	27	22	61	44	52
Eggs	17	8	18	18	23	22	26	29
Dairy products	167	90	148	156	167	250	267	302
Fresh milk and cream	85	44	69	95	98	120	124	160
Other dairy products	82	46	79	61	69	130	143	142
Fruits and vegetables	180	88	148	181	191	254	364	332
Fresh fruits	53	26	48	46	53	74	100	115
Fresh vegetables	49	22	37	58	61	64	99	81
Processed fruits	47	26	40	50	43	63	87	82
Processed vegetables	32	15	23	27	34	52	77	54
Other food at home	406	215	321	410	418	606	622	942
Sugar and other sweets	43	28	39	34	45	56	71	75
Fats and oils	26	12	22	24	29	40	43	54
Miscellaneous foods	205	92	153	217	222	334	287	508
Nonalcoholic beverages	119	75	94	128	115	156	201	244
Food prep by cu, out-of-town trips	13	7	13	8	7	19	21	61
Food away from home	1,317	1,020	1,085	1,222	1,533	1,589	2,045	2,123
<b>Alcoholic beverages</b>	315	171	316	252	352	532	296	500
<b>Housing</b>	4,791	2,221	3,556	4,528	5,551	6,824	9,099	11,062
Shelter	3,021	1,449	2,287	2,911	3,545	4,146	5,222	7,441
Owned dwellings	371	23	56	106	296	503	1,200	3,466
Mortgage interest and charges	266	13	33	54	196	340	958	2,600
Property taxes	42	9	5	21	25	58	120	383
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	62	1	18	32	76	106	122	483
Rented dwellings	2,502	1,211	2,136	2,715	3,191	3,453	3,860	3,658
Other lodging	148	214	95	90	57	190	162	317
Utilities, fuels, and public services	886	424	728	861	1,094	1,239	1,568	1,578
Natural gas	85	29	70	83	97	128	169	180
Electricity	327	117	272	321	424	487	631	539
Fuel oil and other fuels	19	10	7	21	30	35	21	26
Telephone services	409	250	346	401	497	517	633	697
Water and other public services	46	17	34	34	45	72	113	136
Household operations	133	30	88	96	144	217	402	358
Personal services	90	8	58	63	77	174	310	244
Other household expenses	43	23	30	32	67	43	92	114

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Housekeeping supplies	172	105	115	183	196	258	255	367
Laundry and cleaning supplies	59	34	35	73	69	75	112	139
Other household products	51	25	35	71	83	47	66	145
Postage and stationery	62	46	45	39	44	135	77	82
Household furnishings and equipment	579	213	339	477	572	964	1,653	1,318
Household textiles	41	47	8	22	36	98	53	49
Furniture	234	45	146	208	217	352	886	499
Floor coverings	20	0	17	9	11	49	12	105
Major appliances	68	12	31	53	88	86	220	270
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares	34	23	21	49	38	33	64	62
Miscellaneous household equipment	182	86	116	136	182	347	418	333
<b>Apparel and services</b>	1,118	529	1,032	934	1,186	1,762	1,699	2,160
Men and boys	228	153	199	185	226	297	423	406
Men, 16 and over	213	141	181	180	205	276	406	398
Boys, 2 to 15	15	12	17	5	21	21	18	8
Women and girls	442	164	518	321	559	674	396	898
Women, 16 and over	424	157	494	302	545	653	381	862
Girls, 2 to 15	18	8	24	19	15	22	15	37
Children under 2	70	31	51	57	67	127	152	121
Footwear	148	70	106	147	112	268	328	232
Other apparel products and services	230	110	158	224	221	397	400	503
<b>Transportation</b>	3,957	1,378	2,024	4,304	4,020	7,872	7,514	7,855
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	2,056	545	761	2,421	1,855	5,006	3,907	3,233
Cars and trucks, new	969	123	314	1,011	641	3,242	1,438	1,329
Cars and trucks, used	1,078	422	443	1,372	1,210	1,755	2,463	1,904
Other vehicles	9	0	4	38	4	9	6	0
Gasoline and motor oil	694	393	512	736	814	925	1,162	1,288
Other vehicle expenses	1,033	301	572	979	1,203	1,748	2,233	2,972
Vehicle finance charges	209	19	79	161	266	459	517	624
Maintenance and repairs	354	163	265	367	388	488	641	915
Vehicle insurance	372	77	168	360	456	660	859	1,130
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, other charges	98	42	61	92	94	141	216	304
Public transportation	175	139	179	168	148	193	213	362
<b>Health care</b>	435	171	216	435	540	754	892	918
Health insurance	125	31	69	85	113	262	272	432
Medical services	220	88	85	257	334	351	422	359
Drugs	55	26	37	53	55	91	130	86
Medical supplies	36	25	24	40	38	49	69	41
<b>Entertainment</b>	970	510	790	839	928	1,233	1,531	3,283
Fees and admissions	242	196	216	182	217	286	354	638
Television, radios, sound equipment	378	191	355	363	467	466	569	703
Pets, toys, and playground equipment	133	38	76	88	118	304	317	258

See footnotes at end of table.

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Other supplies, equipment, and services	217	85	143	206	125	177	291	1,684
<b>Personal care products and services</b>	238	113	182	307	327	327	291	446
<b>Reading</b>	81	49	43	85	120	106	125	163
<b>Education</b>	656	1,064	762	516	214	393	374	947
<b>Tobacco products and smoking supplies</b>	194	85	190	291	230	219	315	139
<b>Miscellaneous</b>	249	100	126	259	350	306	594	652
<b>Cash contributions</b>	128	27	200	161	84	113	266	267
<b>Personal insurance and pensions</b>	1,099	167	413	830	1,332	2,047	3,035	3,864
Life and other personal insurance	68	9	32	31	80	102	332	138
Pensions and Social Security	1,031	159	381	799	1,252	1,944	2,703	3,726
<b>Sources of income and taxes: <sup>1</sup></b>								
<b>Money income before taxes</b>	14,846	2,599	7,338	12,274	17,082	24,426	33,668	64,657
Wages and salaries	12,734	1,917	5,016	10,050	15,657	22,487	31,121	52,780
Self-employment income	429	59	8	204	328	716	1,731	2,752
Social Security, private and government retirement	58	10	78	64	13	15	311	125
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	280	-20	36	155	66	113	48	5,526
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits	67	18	94	92	104	43	60	138
Public assistance, supplemental security income, food stamps	344	160	968	406	222	145	5	0
Regular contributions for support	720	343	830	1,073	374	630	361	3,273
Other income	213	112	309	230	318	277	30	62
<b>Personal taxes <sup>1</sup></b>	1,001	14	213	615	1,245	1,804	2,841	5,716
Federal income taxes	801	12	150	478	985	1,524	2,250	4,500
State and local income taxes	203	0	61	134	250	343	578	1,134
Other taxes	-2	1	3	3	9	-64	13	82
<b>Income after taxes <sup>1</sup></b>	13,845	2,585	7,125	11,659	15,837	22,622	30,827	58,941
Net change in total assets	1,546	445	-37	360	416	920	8,027	15,638
Net change in total liabilities	2,413	78	399	2,282	829	5,755	5,371	15,351
<b>Addenda:</b>								
<b>Other financial information</b>								

See footnotes at end of table.

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Other money receipts	79	89	67	77	18	52	229	112
Mortgage principal paid on owned property	-47	-3	-17	-30	-71	-71	-140	-200
Estimated market value of owned home	5,085	1,014	624	1,985	4,105	6,502	16,057	43,665
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home	44	7	10	15	45	66	125	329
<b>Gifts of:</b>	445	331	380	224	476	684	604	1,023
Clothing, males 2 and over	31	17	43	19	43	28	12	105
Clothing, females 2 and over	56	36	40	25	63	74	33	340
Clothing, infants less than 2	21	8	8	24	15	46	56	23
Jewelry and watches	32	29	24	25	20	69	32	26
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares	7	7	3	1	8	8	13	32
Household textiles	2	0	0	2	0	7	0	15
All other gifts	296	234	262	128	327	452	458	482

<sup>1</sup> Components of income and taxes are derived from "complete income reporters" only; see glossary at <http://stats.bls.gov/csxgloss.htm>

**Note:** All values have been rounded, and therefore some rounded values equal zero. When data are not reported or are not applicable (i.e., missing values), values are set to zero.

**Note:** Some data are likely to have large sampling errors