

Table 61. Housing tenure, type of area, race of reference person, and Hispanic origin of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1998

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Housing tenure		Type of area		Race of reference person		Hispanic origin of reference person	
		Homeowner	Renter	Urban	Rural	White and other	Black	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	107,182	68,916	38,266	93,854	13,328	94,435	12,748	9,051	98,131
Percent distribution of consumer units	100.0	64.3	35.7	87.6	12.4	88.1	11.9	8.4	91.6
Consumer unit characteristics (mean values):									
Income before taxes ¹	\$41,622	\$50,578	\$25,854	\$42,965	\$32,427	\$43,066	\$29,378	\$31,073	\$42,681
Income after taxes ¹	38,358	46,447	24,119	39,541	30,259	39,596	27,860	29,210	39,277
Age of reference person	47.6	52.1	39.6	47.2	50.9	48.0	45.1	41.8	48.2
Average number in consumer unit:									
Persons	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.4
Children under 187	.7	.6	.7	.7	.6	1.0	1.2	.6
Persons 65 and over3	.4	.1	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	.3
Earners	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.3
Vehicles	2.0	2.4	1.2	1.9	2.5	2.1	1.3	1.6	2.0
Percent distribution:									
Sex of reference person:									
Male	58	63	49	57	60	60	39	59	58
Female	42	37	51	43	40	40	61	41	42
Housing tenure:									
Homeowner	64	100	n.a.	62	82	67	46	42	66
With mortgage	39	60	n.a.	39	39	40	30	28	40
Without mortgage	26	40	n.a.	23	43	27	16	14	27
Renter	36	n.a.	100	38	18	33	54	58	34
Race of reference person:									
Black	12	8	18	13	5	n.a.	100	6	12
White and other	88	92	82	87	95	100	n.a.	94	88
Education of reference person:									
Elementary (1-8)	7	6	7	6	9	6	8	23	5
High school (9-12)	39	37	41	37	50	37	50	45	38
College	54	56	51	56	41	56	42	30	56
Never attended and other	(²)	(²)	1	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	2	(²)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	87	95	72	86	94	89	71	81	87
Annual aggregate expenditures	\$3,806,893	75.1	24.9	89.5	10.5	91.4	8.6	7.2	92.8
Food	514,578	72.6	27.4	88.9	11.1	90.9	9.1	9.0	91.0
Food at home	297,339	72.3	27.7	88.2	11.8	89.8	10.2	10.3	89.7
Cereals and bakery products	45,435	73.0	27.0	88.1	11.9	90.6	9.4	9.3	90.7
Cereals and cereal products	15,655	70.8	29.2	88.3	11.7	89.2	10.8	10.0	90.0
Bakery products	29,780	74.1	25.9	87.9	12.1	91.3	8.7	8.9	91.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	77,381	71.7	28.3	88.7	11.3	86.8	13.2	12.2	87.8
Beef	23,366	72.2	27.8	88.1	11.9	89.6	10.4	13.3	86.7
Pork	15,600	72.7	27.3	87.7	12.3	84.8	15.2	12.5	87.5
Other meats	9,849	72.1	27.9	87.5	12.5	89.2	10.8	11.6	88.4
Poultry	14,635	70.4	29.6	90.2	9.8	84.4	15.6	11.5	88.5
Fish and seafood	10,465	71.5	28.5	90.6	9.4	84.2	15.8	10.0	90.0
Eggs	3,466	68.5	31.5	88.7	11.3	86.9	13.1	15.7	84.3
Dairy products	32,242	72.8	27.2	87.8	12.2	92.0	8.0	9.8	90.2
Fresh milk and cream	12,858	71.5	28.5	87.0	13.0	91.8	8.2	10.9	89.1
Other dairy products	19,384	73.7	26.3	88.4	11.6	92.2	7.8	9.1	90.9
Fruits and vegetables	50,484	72.4	27.6	89.1	10.9	89.7	10.3	10.7	89.3
Fresh fruits	15,944	73.2	26.8	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	11.8	88.2
Fresh vegetables	15,509	71.3	28.7	89.8	10.2	90.3	9.7	11.8	88.2
Processed fruits	10,852	72.9	27.1	88.8	11.2	88.2	11.8	9.0	91.0
Processed vegetables	8,180	72.3	27.7	85.6	14.4	89.2	10.8	8.8	91.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 61. Housing tenure, type of area, race of reference person, and Hispanic origin of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1998 — Continued

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Housing tenure		Type of area		Race of reference person		Hispanic origin of reference person	
		Homeowner	Renter	Urban	Rural	White and other	Black	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
Other food at home	\$91,797	72.2	27.8	87.6	12.4	91.3	8.7	9.2	90.8
Sugar and other sweets	11,677	73.3	26.7	87.7	12.3	91.4	8.6	7.2	92.8
Fats and oils	8,229	72.4	27.6	87.0	13.0	89.2	10.8	10.5	89.5
Miscellaneous foods	41,491	72.0	28.0	88.0	12.0	91.5	8.5	9.0	91.0
Nonalcoholic beverages	24,684	70.2	29.8	86.9	13.1	90.5	9.5	10.5	89.5
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips	5,716	79.9	20.1	88.9	11.1	96.0	4.0	7.0	93.0
Food away from home	217,239	73.1	26.9	89.7	10.3	92.3	7.7	7.3	92.7
Alcoholic beverages	33,058	67.7	32.3	91.8	8.2	94.2	5.8	7.6	92.4
Housing	1,255,217	73.2	26.8	90.9	9.1	90.6	9.4	7.3	92.7
Shelter	716,015	69.2	30.8	92.7	7.3	90.7	9.3	7.8	92.2
Owned dwellings	454,991	99.5	.5	91.5	8.5	93.3	6.7	5.2	94.8
Mortgage interest and charges	263,117	99.5	.5	92.1	7.9	92.6	7.4	5.6	94.4
Property taxes	108,832	99.6	.4	92.0	8.0	94.1	5.9	4.0	96.0
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	83,042	99.5	.5	88.6	11.4	94.5	5.5	5.0	95.0
Rented dwellings	211,972	.9	99.1	95.8	4.2	84.1	15.9	14.3	85.7
Other lodging	49,052	83.2	16.8	91.6	8.4	95.0	5.0	4.0	96.0
Utilities, fuels, and public services	257,743	76.4	23.6	87.4	12.6	87.8	12.2	7.3	92.7
Natural gas	30,426	78.6	21.4	94.1	5.9	85.9	14.1	8.1	91.9
Electricity	98,725	77.4	22.6	85.2	14.8	87.9	12.1	6.7	93.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	9,133	89.1	10.9	70.3	29.7	94.3	5.7	3.3	96.7
Telephone services	88,914	69.1	30.9	88.0	12.0	86.9	13.1	8.3	91.7
Water and other public services	30,546	88.0	12.0	90.7	9.3	89.8	10.2	7.2	92.8
Household operations	58,495	81.0	19.0	92.6	7.4	92.9	7.1	5.4	94.6
Personal services	27,827	75.2	24.8	92.4	7.6	90.5	9.5	7.0	93.0
Other household expenses	30,668	86.3	13.7	92.8	7.2	95.0	5.0	3.9	96.1
Housekeeping supplies	51,546	80.2	19.8	88.0	12.0	94.0	6.0	6.9	93.1
Laundry and cleaning supplies	12,586	74.6	25.4	86.0	14.0	90.5	9.5	10.1	89.9
Other household products	24,850	84.0	16.0	88.1	11.9	95.3	4.7	6.5	93.5
Postage and stationery	14,110	78.7	21.3	89.4	10.6	95.0	5.0	4.9	95.1
Household furnishings and equipment	171,418	80.2	19.8	89.1	10.9	92.5	7.5	5.9	94.1
Household textiles	11,260	80.9	19.1	89.7	10.3	95.1	4.9	7.9	92.1
Furniture	40,444	79.7	20.3	89.5	10.5	91.7	8.3	6.7	93.3
Floor coverings	15,459	83.1	16.9	92.3	7.7	91.0	9.0	1.0	99.0
Major appliances	17,583	83.1	16.9	88.4	11.6	88.1	11.9	6.7	93.3
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares	8,572	77.1	22.9	89.4	10.6	94.2	5.8	7.4	92.6
Miscellaneous household equipment	78,101	79.4	20.6	88.3	11.7	93.6	6.4	5.8	94.2
Apparel and services	179,110	71.4	28.6	90.1	9.9	88.2	11.8	9.8	90.2
Men and boys	42,659	72.1	27.9	90.2	9.8	88.0	12.0	7.6	92.4
Men, 16 and over	33,572	71.4	28.6	90.3	9.7	89.6	10.4	6.9	93.1
Boys, 2 to 15	9,087	74.5	25.5	89.6	10.4	82.2	17.8	10.3	89.7
Women and girls	69,691	74.5	25.5	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2	9.5	90.5
Women, 16 and over	58,618	74.0	26.0	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8	8.8	91.2
Girls, 2 to 15	11,072	77.2	22.8	87.7	12.3	88.0	12.0	13.1	86.9
Children under 2	7,799	65.0	35.0	90.3	9.7	86.5	13.5	13.8	86.2
Footwear	30,038	70.4	29.6	88.6	11.4	84.2	15.8	14.1	85.9
Other apparel products and services	28,923	65.8	34.2	92.1	7.9	88.9	11.1	8.6	91.4
Transportation	709,105	76.5	23.5	88.1	11.9	91.5	8.5	7.6	92.4
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	317,722	77.2	22.8	87.5	12.5	91.3	8.7	8.1	91.9
Cars and trucks, new	148,237	85.8	14.2	89.3	10.7	91.4	8.6	6.7	93.3
Cars and trucks, used	164,243	69.4	30.6	85.9	14.1	90.9	9.1	9.3	90.7
Other vehicles	5,241	77.5	22.5	84.9	³ 15.1	100.0	⁽⁴⁾	³ 7.0	93.0
Gasoline and motor oil	108,989	75.1	24.9	85.5	14.5	91.3	8.7	8.1	91.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 61. Housing tenure, type of area, race of reference person, and Hispanic origin of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1998 — Continued

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Housing tenure		Type of area		Race of reference person		Hispanic origin of reference person	
		Homeowner	Renter	Urban	Rural	White and other	Black	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
Other vehicle expenses	\$236,385	76.7	23.3	89.0	11.0	91.7	8.3	6.8	93.2
Vehicle finance charges	34,212	76.6	23.4	84.8	15.2	90.2	9.8	7.3	92.7
Maintenance and repairs	68,665	75.7	24.3	88.8	11.2	91.6	8.4	6.9	93.1
Vehicle insurance	79,166	76.5	23.5	88.8	11.2	90.9	9.1	7.6	92.4
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, other charges	54,341	78.5	21.5	92.2	7.8	93.9	6.1	5.3	94.7
Public transportation	46,010	73.5	26.5	93.4	6.6	91.9	8.1	6.9	93.1
Health care	203,911	80.8	19.2	86.2	13.8	93.3	6.7	4.9	95.1
Health insurance	97,878	80.5	19.5	86.0	14.0	92.1	7.9	5.0	95.0
Medical services	58,109	81.6	18.4	87.0	13.0	95.0	5.0	4.7	95.3
Drugs	37,029	81.2	18.8	85.1	14.9	93.3	6.7	4.7	95.3
Medical supplies	10,895	78.4	21.6	87.5	12.5	95.0	5.0	5.3	94.7
Entertainment	186,973	77.1	22.9	88.8	11.2	94.0	6.0	5.6	94.4
Fees and admissions	48,082	79.6	20.4	92.0	8.0	95.4	4.6	4.4	95.6
Television, radios, sound equipment	57,273	70.6	29.4	90.5	9.5	90.7	9.3	8.0	92.0
Pets, toys, and playground equipment	35,275	81.0	19.0	87.8	12.2	94.6	5.4	4.8	95.2
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services	46,343	79.7	20.3	83.9	16.1	96.3	3.7	4.4	95.6
Personal care products and services	42,876	74.3	25.7	90.0	10.0	88.6	11.4	7.1	92.9
Reading	17,250	77.9	22.1	90.5	9.5	94.7	5.3	3.2	96.8
Education	62,137	67.6	32.4	94.6	5.4	92.9	7.1	4.6	95.4
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	29,260	64.9	35.1	84.3	15.7	91.5	8.5	4.3	95.7
Miscellaneous	92,160	75.2	24.8	86.5	13.5	91.8	8.2	6.9	93.1
Cash contributions	118,899	81.6	18.4	91.6	8.4	93.8	6.2	4.1	95.9
Personal insurance and pensions	362,358	80.3	19.7	89.9	10.1	92.6	7.4	5.9	94.1
Life and other personal insurance	42,709	87.0	13.0	88.0	12.0	91.7	8.3	3.8	96.2
Pensions and Social Security	319,648	79.4	20.6	90.2	9.8	92.8	7.2	6.1	93.9
Sources of income and personal taxes: ¹									
Money income before taxes	3,501,058	77.5	22.5	90.1	9.9	92.6	7.4	6.8	93.2
Wages and salaries	2,766,479	76.5	23.5	91.0	9.0	92.3	7.7	7.3	92.7
Self-employment income	188,347	84.2	15.8	87.1	12.9	97.3	2.7	5.2	94.8
Social Security, private and government retirement	388,481	85.8	14.2	85.0	15.0	92.9	7.1	3.9	96.1
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	73,280	90.4	9.6	89.6	10.4	98.4	1.6	1.4	98.6
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits	16,228	66.4	33.6	87.6	12.4	86.5	13.5	10.5	89.5
Public assistance, supplemental security income, food stamps	27,799	28.6	71.4	89.3	10.7	71.8	28.2	16.1	83.9
Regular contributions for support	21,840	52.4	47.6	95.0	5.0	93.0	7.0	11.3	88.7
Other income	18,602	42.9	57.1	94.1	5.9	92.6	7.4	7.6	92.4
Personal taxes	274,527	80.7	19.3	91.5	8.5	95.1	4.9	5.2	94.8
Federal income taxes	207,922	80.1	19.9	91.9	8.1	95.4	4.6	5.4	94.6
State and local income taxes	52,981	79.0	21.0	91.5	8.5	93.8	6.2	5.0	95.0
Other taxes	13,624	97.6	2.4	86.7	13.3	95.2	4.8	2.6	97.4
Income after taxes	3,226,532	77.2	22.8	89.9	10.1	92.3	7.7	6.9	93.1

¹ Components of income and taxes are derived from "complete income reporters" only; see glossary.

² Value less than 0.5.

³ Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

⁴ No data reported.

n.a. Not applicable.