

The following tables are additional tables for “A changing market: expenditures by Hispanic consumers, revisited.”

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Note: The following tables are described in the appendix to the text. Parameter estimates for 2000-2001 describe the estimated *change in* actual values from 1994-1995 to 2000-2001. To get estimates for actual values in 2000-2001, these parameter estimates are added to the 1994-1995 parameter estimates. As described in the text (p. 33), the 2000-2001 parameter estimate for total expenditures (used as a proxy for permanent income) for food at home for Mexican consumer units (that is, 0.14981) is added to the 1994-1995 estimate (that is, 0.44639) to obtain the estimated coefficient (that is, 0.59620) for use in calculating marginal propensity to expend and permanent income elasticity for 2000-2001. The t-value associated with the 2000-2001 parameter estimate (that is, 2.96) is sufficient to show that the 2000-2001 coefficient (0.59620) is statistically significantly larger than the parameter estimate (0.14981) used to calculate values for 1994-1995 (0.14981). However, as described subsequently in the appendix (pp. 33-34), other parameter estimates require F-tests to ascertain whether the change over time is statistically significant. (Specifically, the text gives an example describing changes over time for food at home expenditures by Puerto Rican consumer units.) The first table below shows the parameter estimates and related statistics as they are obtained from regression analysis. The second table shows the F-tests describing changes in coefficients over time.

Additional Table 1: Regression results

Variable	Food at home				Apparel and Services			
	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	t Value	Pr > t	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	t Value	Pr > t
Intercept (Mexican)	1.34501	0.41263	3.26	0.0011	-1.96599	0.30489	-6.45	<.0001
Puerto Rican	-2.56957	0.86471	-2.97	0.0030	-1.41056	0.63893	-2.21	0.0273
Cuban	-1.09844	1.17907	-0.93	0.3516	1.39610	0.87120	1.60	0.1091
Central or South American	-3.61327	0.81629	-4.43	<.0001	0.23432	0.60315	0.39	0.6977
Other Spanish	-0.34358	0.99384	-0.35	0.7296	-0.79257	0.73434	-1.08	0.2805
Total expenditures (annualized, Box-Cox; Mexican)	0.44639	0.03809	11.72	<.0001	0.44698	0.02814	15.88	<.0001
Puerto Rican	0.26478	0.08711	3.04	0.0024	0.12033	0.06436	1.87	0.0616
Cuban	0.13825	0.11910	1.16	0.2458	-0.14972	0.08800	-1.70	0.0889
Central or South American	0.34845	0.08155	4.27	<.0001	-0.02869	0.06026	-0.48	0.6340
Other Spanish	0.04612	0.09921	0.46	0.6420	0.07925	0.07330	1.08	0.2796
Age of reference person	0.02584	0.00705	3.66	0.0002	-7.95E-04	0.00521	-0.15	0.8787
Age squared	-2.27E-04	7.94E-05	-2.86	0.0042	-9.73E-05	5.87E-05	-1.66	0.0973

Number of adults	0.40680	0.09609	4.23	<.0001	-0.21247	0.07100	-2.99	0.0028
Number of adults squared	-0.02541	0.01319	-1.93	0.0541	0.02711	0.00974	2.78	0.0054
Number of children (i.e., persons less than 18 years old)	0.20620	0.04012	5.14	<.0001	0.13198	0.02965	4.45	<.0001
Number of children squared	-0.00194	0.00747	-0.26	0.7956	-0.01372	0.00552	-2.48	0.0130
Family type (husband and wife with own children only)								
Single	-0.44347	0.09761	-4.54	<.0001	0.03141	0.07212	0.44	0.6632
Husband and wife only	-0.11044	0.07656	-1.44	0.1492	0.00323	0.05657	0.06	0.9545
Single parent	0.07429	0.08274	0.90	0.3692	-0.02475	0.06113	-0.40	0.6856
Other family	-0.05699	0.04938	-1.15	0.2485	0.03809	0.03649	1.04	0.2965
Region of residence (South)								
Northeast	0.54142	0.06371	8.50	<.0001	0.00078	0.04708	0.02	0.9868
Midwest	0.02510	0.07193	0.35	0.7272	-0.02161	0.05315	-0.41	0.6843
West	0.20382	0.04178	4.88	<.0001	-0.11254	0.03087	-3.65	0.0003
Degree of urbanization (urban area)								
Rural	0.37204	0.13493	2.76	0.0058	-0.06635	0.09970	-0.67	0.5058
Educational attainment of reference person (high school graduate)								
Did not graduate high school	0.02658	0.04438	0.60	0.5493	0.08802	0.03280	2.68	0.0073
Some college	-0.04092	0.05360	-0.76	0.4452	0.02670	0.03960	0.67	0.5002
College graduate	-0.08655	0.06710	-1.29	0.1971	0.05466	0.04958	1.10	0.2703
Occupational status of reference person (wage or salary)								
Self-employed	0.00723	0.09251	0.08	0.9377	0.19090	0.06836	2.79	0.0052
Retired	0.24029	0.09273	2.59	0.0096	0.19104	0.06852	2.79	0.0053
Not working for reason other than retirement	0.30451	0.05399	5.64	<.0001	6.07E-04	0.03989	0.02	0.9879
Race of reference person (white)								
Black	0.11237	0.10085	1.11	0.2652	-0.00478	0.07451	-0.06	0.9489
Other race	-0.15292	0.16610	-0.92	0.3573	0.03965	0.12273	0.32	0.7466

Parameter estimates for 2000-2001								
Intercept (Mexican, 2000-2001)	-1.21373	0.55006	-2.21	0.0274	0.41106	0.40644	1.01	0.3119
Puerto Rican	1.92966	1.12860	1.71	0.0873	0.68634	0.83391	0.82	0.4105
Cuban	0.22656	1.49395	0.15	0.8795	-1.63136	1.10387	-1.48	0.1395
Central or South American	3.74803	1.06150	3.53	0.0004	-0.55383	0.78434	-0.71	0.4801
Other Spanish	-0.00918	1.19094	-0.01	0.9938	-0.30717	0.87998	-0.35	0.7271
Total expenditures (annualized, Box-Cox; Mexican, 2000-2001)								
Puerto Rican	0.14981	0.05060	2.96	0.0031	-0.04214	0.03739	-1.13	0.2597
Cuban	-0.19479	0.11307	-1.72	0.0850	-0.05959	0.08355	-0.71	0.4757
Central or South American	-0.04776	0.14924	-0.32	0.7489	0.14895	0.11027	1.35	0.1768
Other Spanish	-0.33954	0.10509	-3.23	0.0012	0.04946	0.07765	0.64	0.5241
Other Spanish	-0.02353	0.11877	-0.20	0.8430	0.01701	0.08776	0.19	0.8463
Age of reference person	0.00703	0.00947	0.74	0.4582	-0.01763	0.00700	-2.52	0.0118
Age squared	-7.39E-05	1.06E-04	-0.70	0.4846	2.33E-04	7.81E-05	2.98	0.0029
Number of adults	-0.18297	0.12230	-1.50	0.1347	0.12905	0.09037	1.43	0.1533
Number of adults squared	0.02321	0.01685	1.38	0.1684	-0.02206	0.01245	-1.77	0.0764
Number of children	0.04512	0.05393	0.84	0.4028	-0.05178	0.03985	-1.30	0.1938
Number of children squared	-0.01499	0.01048	-1.43	0.1527	0.00239	0.00775	0.31	0.7576
Family type (husband and wife, own children only)								
Single	-0.19587	0.12880	-1.52	0.1284	-0.04177	0.09517	-0.44	0.6608
Husband and wife only	0.11936	0.10218	1.17	0.2428	-0.08402	0.07550	-1.11	0.2658
Single parent	-0.20897	0.11129	-1.88	0.0605	-0.03154	0.08223	-0.38	0.7013
Other family	-0.04616	0.06521	-0.71	0.4790	0.03281	0.04818	0.68	0.4959
Region of residence (South)								
Northeast	-0.31478	0.08670	-3.63	0.0003	0.22142	0.06406	3.46	0.0006
Midwest	0.14460	0.09735	1.49	0.1375	0.11453	0.07193	1.59	0.1114
West	-0.06879	0.05631	-1.22	0.2218	0.18634	0.04161	4.48	<.0001
Degree urbanization (urban area)								
Rural	-0.25840	0.15372	-1.68	0.0928	-0.03780	0.11358	-0.33	0.7393

Educational attainment of reference person (high school graduate)									
Did not graduate high school	0.08062	0.06065	1.33	0.1839	0.01942	0.04482	0.43	0.6648	
Some college	-0.06331	0.07093	-0.89	0.3721	0.06457	0.05241	1.23	0.2180	
College graduate	0.11751	0.08973	1.31	0.1904	0.04156	0.06630	0.63	0.5308	
Occupational status of reference person (wage or salary)									
Self-employed	-0.21900	0.12663	-1.73	0.0838	-0.25032	0.09356	-2.68	0.0075	
Retired	0.01611	0.12326	0.13	0.8960	-0.40879	0.09107	-4.49	<.0001	
Not working for reason other than retirement	-0.11945	0.07101	-1.68	0.0926	-0.07414	0.05247	-1.41	0.1577	
Race of reference person (white)									
Black	-0.28321	0.12799	-2.21	0.0269	0.04053	0.09457	0.43	0.6683	
Other race	0.11460	0.20792	0.55	0.5815	0.11704	0.15363	0.76	0.4462	

Shelter and Utilities

Variable	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	t Value	Pr > t
Intercept (Mexican)	-3.78313	0.47236	-8.01	<.0001
Puerto Rican	-3.34867	0.94650	-3.54	0.0004
Cuban	2.01367	1.27870	1.57	0.1153
Central or South American	-2.65723	0.90215	-2.95	0.0032
Other Spanish	-0.52753	1.11558	-0.47	0.6363
Total expenditures (annualized, Box-Cox; Mexican)	1.15460	0.04253	27.15	<.0001
Puerto Rican	0.35238	0.09511	3.70	0.0002
Cuban	-0.19662	0.12895	-1.52	0.1274
Central or South American	0.30369	0.09001	3.37	0.0007
Other Spanish	0.06924	0.11114	0.62	0.5333

Age of reference person	0.00741	0.00771	0.96	0.3364
Age squared	-6.53E-05	8.58E-05	-0.76	0.4469
Number of adults	0.31469	0.10296	3.06	0.0022
Number of adults squared	-0.03541	0.01413	-2.51	0.0122
Number of children (i.e., persons less than 18 years old)	0.06169	0.04303	1.43	0.1517
Number of children squared	-0.00736	0.00800	-0.92	0.3575
Family type (husband and wife, own children only)				
Single	0.08292	0.10577	0.78	0.4331
Husband and wife only	-0.07490	0.08196	-0.91	0.3608
Single parent	0.08175	0.08961	0.91	0.3616
Other family	-0.01182	0.05317	-0.22	0.8241
Region of residence (South)				
Northeast	0.47124	0.07212	6.53	<.0001
Midwest	0.22252	0.07822	2.84	0.0045
West	0.38938	0.04522	8.61	<.0001
Degree urbanization (urban area)				
Rural	-0.38100	0.14602	-2.61	0.0091
Educational attainment of reference person (high school graduate)				
Did not graduate high school	0.01852	0.04843	0.38	0.7022
Some college	-0.02445	0.05787	-0.42	0.6727
College graduate	0.01920	0.07371	0.26	0.7945
Occupational status of reference person (wage or salary)				
Self-employed	0.07478	0.09905	0.75	0.4503
Retired	-0.03305	0.09961	-0.33	0.7401
Not working for reason other than retirement	-0.10865	0.05912	-1.84	0.0661
Race of reference person (white)				

Black	0.08374	0.10836	0.77	0.4396
Other race	-0.28848	0.17989	-1.60	0.1088
Housing tenure (own home with mortgage)				
Own home, no mortgage	-1.18743	0.06508	-18.24	<.0001
Renter	-0.13364	0.05450	-2.45	0.0142
Housing characteristics				
Number of rooms (other than bedrooms)	0.03789	0.02341	1.62	0.1056
Number of bedrooms	-0.07925	0.03629	-2.18	0.0290
Number of bathrooms	0.31406	0.04303	7.30	<.0001
Number of halfbaths	0.14979	0.05138	2.92	0.0036
Parameter estimates for 2000-2001				
Intercept (Mexican, 2000-2001)	-0.78170	0.63603	-1.23	0.2191
Puerto Rican	-0.85835	1.25709	-0.68	0.4947
Cuban	-4.63380	1.62955	-2.84	0.0045
Central or South American	1.27446	1.18179	1.08	0.2809
Other Spanish	0.76244	1.34842	0.57	0.5718
Total expenditures (annualized, Box-Cox; Mexican, 2000-2001)				
Puerto Rican	0.07564	0.12565	0.60	0.5472
Cuban	0.49885	0.16257	3.07	0.0022
Central or South American	-0.13460	0.11676	-1.15	0.2490
Other Spanish	-0.08329	0.13415	-0.62	0.5347
Age of reference person	0.01360	0.01044	1.30	0.1927
Age squared	-1.10E-04	1.15E-04	-0.95	0.3414
Number of adults	-0.26370	0.13158	-2.00	0.0451
Number of adults squared	0.03024	0.01808	1.67	0.0946
Number of children	0.06622	0.05859	1.13	0.2584
Number of children squared	-0.00571	0.01130	-0.51	0.6134

Family type (husband and wife, own children only)				
Single	0.08640	0.13997	0.62	0.5370
Husband and wife only	0.26267	0.11102	2.37	0.0180
Single parent	-0.07357	0.12101	-0.61	0.5432
Other family	0.14255	0.07094	2.01	0.0445
Region of residence (South)				
Northeast	-0.00918	0.09840	-0.09	0.9257
Midwest	-0.08669	0.10665	-0.81	0.4163
West	-0.19376	0.06154	-3.15	0.0016
Degree urbanization (urban area)				
Rural	-0.31163	0.16937	-1.84	0.0658
Educational attainment of reference person (high school graduate)				
Did not graduate high school	-0.12963	0.06684	-1.94	0.0525
Some college	-0.09069	0.07750	-1.17	0.2420
College graduate	-0.04474	0.09900	-0.45	0.6513
Occupational status of reference person (wage or salary)				
Self-employed	-0.07815	0.13774	-0.57	0.5705
Retired	0.23290	0.13302	1.75	0.0800
Not working for reason other than retirement	0.17094	0.07801	2.19	0.0285
Race of reference person (white)				
Black	-0.07094	0.14018	-0.51	0.6128
Other race	-0.26793	0.22688	-1.18	0.2377
Housing tenure (own home, with mortgage)				
Own home, no mortgage	-0.17858	0.08764	-2.04	0.0416
Renter	-0.08973	0.07295	-1.23	0.2188
Housing characteristics				
Number of rooms (other than	0.02532	0.02898	0.87	0.3824

Single	-0.74128	0.15736	-4.71	<.0001	-0.07630	0.05899	-1.29	0.1958
Husband and wife only	-0.14857	0.12353	-1.20	0.2291	-0.02867	0.04630	-0.62	0.5359
Single parent	-0.58681	0.13332	-4.40	<.0001	-0.07158	0.04997	-1.43	0.1521
Other family	-0.10209	0.07969	-1.28	0.2002	0.02490	0.02987	0.83	0.4045
Region of residence (South)								
Northeast	-0.35949	0.10412	-3.45	0.0006	-0.10917	0.03903	-2.80	0.0052
Midwest	0.06950	0.11585	0.60	0.5486	0.04291	0.04343	0.99	0.3232
West	-0.32082	0.06753	-4.75	<.0001	-0.05464	0.02531	-2.16	0.0309
Degree urbanization (urban area)								
Rural	-0.03198	0.21916	-0.15	0.8840	-0.16294	0.08215	-1.98	0.0474
Educational attainment of reference person (high school graduate)								
Did not graduate high school	0.01652	0.07151	0.23	0.8173	-0.13829	0.02680	-5.16	<.0001
Some college	0.17615	0.08635	2.04	0.0414	0.02053	0.03237	0.63	0.5259
College graduate	0.09146	0.10804	0.85	0.3973	0.02862	0.04050	0.71	0.4798
Occupational status of reference person (wage or salary)								
Self-employed	-0.17130	0.14909	-1.15	0.2506	0.15786	0.05589	2.82	0.0047
Retired	-0.16966	0.14931	-1.14	0.2559	0.16370	0.05597	2.92	0.0035
Not working for reason other than retirement	-0.37945	0.08734	-4.34	<.0001	-0.00435	0.03274	-0.13	0.8944
Black	-0.20052	0.16248	-1.23	0.2172	-0.14117	0.06090	-2.32	0.0205
Other race	0.11227	0.26747	0.42	0.6747	-0.23106	0.10026	-2.30	0.0212
Number of automobiles	0.61430	0.03526	17.42	<.0001	0.06241	0.01322	4.72	<.0001
Number of other vehicles	0.31546	0.03848	8.20	<.0001	0.04668	0.01442	3.24	0.0012
Parameter estimates for 2000-2001								
Intercept (Mexican, 2000-2001)	-0.78289	0.92792	-0.84	0.3989	-0.82753	0.34782	-2.38	0.0174
Puerto Rican	2.71582	1.82613	1.49	0.1370	1.01901	0.68451	1.49	0.1366
Cuban	-0.08832	2.40711	-0.04	0.9707	0.86849	0.90228	0.96	0.3358
Central or South American	-1.98097	1.71374	-1.16	0.2477	-0.06332	0.64238	-0.10	0.9215
Other Spanish	-2.52661	1.91991	-1.32	0.1882	0.77397	0.71966	1.08	0.2822

Total expenditures (annualized, Box-Cox; Mexican, 2000-2001)	0.03773	0.08599	0.44	0.6609	0.02289	0.03223	0.71	0.4777
Puerto Rican	-0.24705	0.18306	-1.35	0.1772	-0.10534	0.06862	-1.54	0.1248
Cuban	-0.00088	0.24052	0.00	0.9971	-0.08996	0.09016	-1.00	0.3184
Central or South American	0.18147	0.16976	1.07	0.2851	-0.00745	0.06363	-0.12	0.9068
Other Spanish	0.24997	0.19148	1.31	0.1918	-0.07758	0.07178	-1.08	0.2798
Age of reference person	-0.00980	0.01535	-0.64	0.5232	0.01163	0.00575	2.02	0.0432
Age squared	4.97E-05	1.71E-04	0.29	0.7712	-9.52E-05	6.41E-05	-1.49	0.1374
Number of adults	0.39239	0.19780	1.98	0.0473	0.11934	0.07414	1.61	0.1075
Number of adults squared	-0.04642	0.02716	-1.71	0.0875	-0.01118	0.01018	-1.10	0.2721
Number of children	0.02214	0.08689	0.25	0.7989	0.03709	0.03257	1.14	0.2549
Number of children squared	0.01562	0.01690	0.92	0.3556	-0.00764	0.00634	-1.21	0.2277
Family type (husband and wife, own children only)								
Single	0.19507	0.20757	0.94	0.3473	0.15922	0.07780	2.05	0.0407
Husband and wife only	0.25421	0.16473	1.54	0.1228	0.04049	0.06175	0.66	0.5120
Single parent	0.38754	0.17950	2.16	0.0309	0.06620	0.06728	0.98	0.3252
Other family	-0.16309	0.10536	-1.55	0.1217	0.04194	0.03949	1.06	0.2883
Region of residence (South)								
Northeast	0.10853	0.14198	0.76	0.4447	0.14479	0.05322	2.72	0.0065
Midwest	-0.10293	0.15681	-0.66	0.5116	0.08978	0.05878	1.53	0.1267
West	0.28098	0.09087	3.09	0.0020	0.01190	0.03406	0.35	0.7268
Degree urbanization (urban area)								
Rural	0.37464	0.24925	1.50	0.1329	0.25855	0.09343	2.77	0.0057
Educational attainment of reference person (high school graduate)								
Did not graduate high school	-0.12137	0.09784	-1.24	0.2148	0.11292	0.03667	3.08	0.0021
Some college	-0.11166	0.11424	-0.98	0.3284	0.06651	0.04282	1.55	0.1204
College graduate	-0.21730	0.14469	-1.50	0.1332	0.10718	0.05423	1.98	0.0482

Occupational status of reference person (wage or salary)								
Self-employed	0.18768	0.20405	0.92	0.3577	-0.34786	0.07649	-4.55	<.0001
Retired	-0.29343	0.19850	-1.48	0.1394	-0.17855	0.07440	-2.40	0.0164
Not working for reason other than retirement	-0.04358	0.11475	-0.38	0.7041	-0.10338	0.04301	-2.40	0.0163
Race of reference person (white)								
Black	0.13179	0.20616	0.64	0.5227	0.23909	0.07728	3.09	0.0020
Other race	0.07684	0.33499	0.23	0.8186	0.34751	0.12557	2.77	0.0057
Number of automobiles	-0.03704	0.04772	-0.78	0.4377	-0.02974	0.01789	-1.66	0.0965
Number of other vehicles	0.10471	0.05020	2.09	0.0370	-0.01403	0.01882	-0.75	0.4561

Additional Table 2: F-values testing whether results have changed over time

Values for F-tests	Intercept different from Mexican		Income effect different from Mexican		Intercept changed over time		Income effect changed over time	
	F-value	p-value	F-value	p-value	F-value	p-value	F-value	p-value
Food at home								
Puerto Rican	0.78	0.3776	0.94	0.3317	0.44	0.508	0.18	0.6728
Cuban	0.90	0.3420	1.01	0.3144	0.46	0.4997	0.50	0.4811
Central/South American	0.04	0.8426	0.02	0.8931	6.42	0.0113	3.79	0.0517
Other Spanish	0.29	0.5908	0.12	0.7294	1.14	0.2851	1.26	0.2613
Shelter and utilities								
Puerto Rican	25.86	<0.0001	27.17	<0.0001	1.79	0.1808	2.60	0.1072
Cuban	6.73	0.0095	9.32	0.0023	11.34	0.0008	15.07	0.0001
Central/South American	3.28	0.0701	5.17	0.0230	0.19	0.6645	0.02	0.6769
Other Spanish	0.10	0.7565	0.04	0.8516	0.00	0.9883	0.07	0.7905
Apparel and services								
Puerto Rican	1.83	0.1766	1.30	0.2542	1.89	0.1697	1.67	0.1962
Cuban	0.12	0.7286	0.00	0.9908	1.27	0.2589	1.00	0.3183
Central/South American	0.41	0.5240	0.18	0.6715	0.04	0.8468	0.01	0.9190
Other Spanish	5.14	0.0234	3.98	0.0461	0.02	0.9022	0.09	0.7623
Transportation								
Puerto Rican	12.42	0.0004	10.85	0.0010	1.22	0.2692	1.47	0.2248
Cuban	8.17	0.0043	7.23	0.0072	0.14	0.7124	0.02	0.8749
Central/South American	1.43	0.2314	0.97	0.3259	2.89	0.0894	1.91	0.1673
Other Spanish	7.05	0.0079	7.59	0.0059	3.16	0.0757	2.47	0.1163
Recreation and related expenditures								
Puerto Rican	1.66	0.1973	1.56	0.2122	0.09	0.7703	1.63	0.2020

Cuban	1.85	0.1743	1.14	0.2849	0.00	0.9631	0.58	0.4445
Central/South American	0.00	0.9941	0.11	0.7441	2.13	0.1441	0.07	0.7952
Other Spanish	1.36	0.2442	1.73	0.1891	0.01	0.9389	0.63	0.4258