

Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1994

Event	Event code ²	Total cases	Nature of injury or illness						
			Sprains, strains	Fractures	Cuts, punctures	Bruises	Heat burns	Chemical burns	Amputations
Private industry		2,236,639	963,496	138,545	190,890	211,952	37,309	16,540	12,222
Contact with objects and equipment	0	607,073	56,398	62,565	174,816	123,372	-	-	11,889
Contact with objects and equipment, unspecified	00	8,739	382	642	4,735	970	-	-	87
Struck against object	01	162,269	22,808	10,734	63,279	33,890	-	-	1,336
Struck against object, unspecified	010	7,733	602	420	3,860	1,426	-	-	26
Stepped on object	011	16,067	6,720	976	6,252	718	-	-	-
Struck against stationary object	012	94,448	11,705	6,747	32,494	23,425	-	-	125
Struck against moving object	013	19,668	1,623	1,197	10,174	2,951	-	-	1,079
Struck against object, n.e.c.	019	24,354	2,158	1,395	10,499	5,370	-	-	102
Struck by object	02	292,609	22,580	35,562	82,890	72,108	-	-	1,946
Struck by object, unspecified	020	11,056	720	1,402	3,069	2,597	-	-	113
Struck by falling object	021	111,996	12,417	19,656	11,552	37,560	-	-	492
Struck by flying object	022	28,046	523	1,385	9,733	2,766	-	-	45
Struck by flying object, unspecified	0220	2,394	59	121	734	283	-	-	-
Struck by dislodged flying object, particle	0221	14,754	270	653	3,911	1,366	-	-	-
Struck by discharged object or substance	0222	6,044	106	261	3,920	303	-	-	-
Struck by flying object, n.e.c.	0229	4,855	87	350	1,168	814	-	-	-
Struck by swinging or slipping object	023	83,730	3,537	6,826	44,469	13,298	-	-	859
Struck by swinging or slipping object, unspecified	0230	1,539	40	192	603	233	-	-	-
Struck by or slammed in swinging door or gate	0231	13,140	1,304	1,605	1,669	4,474	-	-	266
Struck by slipping handheld object	0232	56,706	1,383	3,790	39,188	5,442	-	-	442
Struck by swinging or slipping object, n.e.c.	0239	12,346	811	1,239	3,009	3,150	-	-	145
Struck by rolling, sliding objects on floor or ground level	024	8,730	1,141	1,085	513	3,597	-	-	-
Struck by object, n.e.c.	029	49,051	4,241	5,208	13,554	12,291	-	-	413
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects	03	95,907	7,436	15,088	20,868	15,221	-	-	8,383
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, unspecified	030	7,773	809	1,248	1,648	1,215	-	-	412
Caught in running equipment or machinery	031	36,475	1,051	4,918	11,798	2,998	-	-	5,504
Compressed or pinched by rolling, sliding, or shifting objects	032	17,278	1,428	2,835	2,148	4,540	-	-	954
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, n.e.c.	039	34,381	4,148	6,087	5,275	6,468	-	-	1,513
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials	04	933	107	287	84	83	-	-	-
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials, unspecified	040	33	-	12	-	13	-	-	-
Excavation or trenching cave-in	041	240	47	97	-	26	-	-	-
Other cave-in	042	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Landslide	043	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caught in or crushed in collapsing structure	044	287	-	38	66	36	-	-	-
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials, n.e.c.	049	304	-	130	15	-	-	-	-
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure	05	37,805	323	-	194	604	-	-	-
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, unspecified	050	178	44	-	-	29	-	-	-
Rubbed or abraded by kneeling on surface	051	1,323	209	-	-	199	-	-	-
Rubbed or abraded by objects being handled	052	1,254	12	-	126	136	-	-	-
Rubbed or abraded by foreign matter in eye	053	34,405	-	-	59	186	-	-	-
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, n.e.c.	059	646	53	-	-	54	-	-	-
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration	06	3,408	1,905	18	-	128	-	-	-
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, unspecified	060	140	71	-	-	14	-	-	-
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vehicle or mobile equipment vibration	061	2,031	1,041	-	-	70	-	-	-
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by other machine or equipment vibration	062	874	523	18	-	34	-	-	-
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, n.e.c.	069	363	270	-	-	10	-	-	-
Contact with objects and equipment, n.e.c.	09	5,403	856	235	2,766	368	-	-	137

See footnotes at end of table.

Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1994 — Continued

Event	Nature of injury or illness							
	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Back pain and pain, except back		All other natures ³
			Total	With fractures and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
Private industry	38,336	25,187	70,839	13,265	26,882	141,568	62,228	389,755
Contact with objects and equipment	46	1,340	25,582	5,523	6,953	21,723	2,380	129,341
Contact with objects and equipment, unspecified	—	36	199	15	48	139	—	1,548
Struck against object	12	654	4,982	627	1,718	5,930	598	18,644
Struck against object, unspecified	—	—	211	31	43	281	—	886
Stepped on object	—	19	254	44	113	416	56	709
Struck against stationary object	—	524	3,044	186	1,205	3,891	429	12,484
Struck against moving object	—	—	781	242	129	445	28	1,410
Struck against object, n.e.c.	—	82	692	124	228	897	75	3,156
Struck by object	29	432	14,218	2,759	4,148	11,652	1,224	51,193
Struck by object, unspecified	—	—	433	—	110	449	31	2,268
Struck by falling object	16	156	6,577	1,279	2,024	5,607	732	17,963
Struck by flying object	—	—	919	293	94	607	28	12,068
Struck by flying object, unspecified	—	—	108	—	—	—	—	1,068
Struck by dislodged flying object, particle	—	—	303	94	42	286	—	7,943
Struck by discharged object or substance	—	—	279	129	—	84	—	1,067
Struck by flying object, n.e.c.	—	—	229	63	41	216	—	1,991
Struck by swinging or slipping object	—	157	3,306	641	886	1,820	155	9,455
Struck by swinging or slipping object, unspecified	—	—	222	206	—	38	—	205
Struck by or slammed in swinging door or gate	—	11	1,019	69	164	665	110	2,126
Struck by slipping handheld object	—	66	930	234	208	732	—	4,733
Struck by swinging or slipping object, n.e.c.	—	80	1,134	132	507	385	18	2,392
Struck by rolling, sliding objects on floor or ground level	—	—	541	44	320	558	34	1,250
Struck by object, n.e.c.	—	92	2,443	481	715	2,611	244	8,189
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects	—	101	5,749	2,071	964	2,576	90	20,483
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, unspecified	—	—	548	112	40	262	—	1,622
Caught in running equipment or machinery	—	—	2,293	895	266	567	—	7,337
Compressed or pinched by rolling, sliding, or shifting objects	—	27	860	257	269	659	37	3,826
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, n.e.c.	—	56	2,049	808	390	1,088	40	7,698
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials	—	—	110	11	11	99	—	164
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Excavation or trenching cave-in	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	31
Other cave-in	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Landslide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caught in or crushed in collapsing structure	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	67
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	93	—	31
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure	—	58	134	29	—	613	—	35,879
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, unspecified	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	87
Rubbed or abraded by kneeling on surface	—	56	—	—	—	219	—	631
Rubbed or abraded by objects being handled	—	—	50	—	—	18	—	912
Rubbed or abraded by foreign matter in eye	—	—	56	29	—	341	—	33,758
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	492
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration	—	59	34	—	11	553	437	709
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	29
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vehicle or mobile equipment vibration	—	11	—	—	—	462	384	444
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by other machine or equipment vibration	—	48	18	—	—	51	29	181
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	25	15	55
Contact with objects and equipment, n.e.c.	—	—	157	—	48	162	—	722

See footnotes at end of table.

Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1994 — Continued

Event	Event code ²	Total cases	Nature of injury or illness						
			Sprains, strains	Fractures	Cuts, punctures	Bruises	Heat burns	Chemical burns	Amputations
Falls	1	393,308	139,964	61,841	9,741	70,366	—	—	93
Fall, unspecified	10	4,347	1,229	793	197	610	—	—	—
Fall to lower level	11	111,308	37,201	21,755	2,669	17,045	—	—	62
Fall to lower level, unspecified	110	1,814	422	566	28	204	—	—	—
Fall down stairs or steps	111	25,823	10,039	3,201	513	4,606	—	—	—
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level	112	6,404	2,145	931	276	1,021	—	—	—
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, unspecified	1120	433	202	62	12	87	—	—	—
Fall through existing floor opening	1121	1,161	288	69	174	278	—	—	—
Fall through floor surface	1122	943	228	106	—	113	—	—	—
Fall from loading dock	1123	1,661	442	357	52	315	—	—	—
Fall from ground level to lower level	1124	1,645	763	260	30	153	—	—	—
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, n.e.c.	1129	561	223	77	—	75	—	—	—
Fall from ladder	113	25,794	7,212	6,074	740	3,614	—	—	—
Fall from piled or stacked material	114	1,285	611	151	50	123	—	—	—
Fall from roof	115	4,398	743	1,826	157	513	—	—	—
Fall from roof, unspecified	1150	1,455	185	683	109	189	—	—	—
Fall through existing roof opening	1151	210	56	55	—	31	—	—	—
Fall through roof surface	1152	495	144	85	—	171	—	—	—
Fall through skylight	1153	102	—	43	—	—	—	—	—
Fall from roof edge	1154	1,632	298	775	40	65	—	—	—
Fall from roof, n.e.c.	1159	503	56	186	—	49	—	—	—
Fall from scaffold, staging	116	5,268	1,300	1,254	196	842	—	—	—
Fall from building girders or other structural steel	117	580	118	91	—	57	—	—	—
Fall from nonmoving vehicle	118	19,692	6,988	4,050	369	2,789	—	—	56
Fall to lower level, n.e.c.	119	20,249	7,623	3,610	317	3,276	—	—	—
Jump to lower level	12	10,778	6,364	1,546	205	614	—	—	—
Jump to lower level, unspecified	120	607	379	47	26	75	—	—	—
Jump from scaffold, platform, loading dock	121	1,258	886	144	—	45	—	—	—
Jump from structure, structural element, n.e.c.	122	853	477	104	16	62	—	—	—
Jump from nonmoving vehicle	123	4,502	2,741	676	103	214	—	—	—
Jump to lower level, n.e.c.	129	3,558	1,881	576	36	217	—	—	—
Fall on same level	13	265,578	94,664	37,652	6,636	51,786	—	—	—
Fall on same level, unspecified	130	3,297	890	664	119	794	—	—	—
Fall to floor, walkway, or other surface	131	227,200	85,672	32,861	2,925	42,087	—	—	13
Fall onto or against objects	132	32,892	7,241	3,794	3,521	8,494	—	—	—
Fall on same level, n.e.c.	139	2,190	861	333	72	410	—	—	—
Fall, n.e.c.	19	1,297	506	95	34	311	—	—	—
Bodily reaction and exertion	2	974,251	721,718	4,339	105	651	—	—	—
Bodily reaction and exertion, unspecified	20	13,171	8,468	178	—	—	—	—	—
Bodily reaction	21	240,039	197,418	2,782	39	252	—	—	—
Bodily reaction, unspecified	210	8,520	6,018	59	—	13	—	—	—
Bending, climbing, crawling, reaching, twisting	211	89,494	74,937	357	—	42	—	—	—
Sudden reaction when surprised, frightened, startled	212	1,959	1,602	13	—	—	—	—	—
Running--without other incident	213	1,771	1,430	84	—	—	—	—	—
Sitting	214	1,502	792	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slip, trip, loss of balance--without fall	215	72,542	61,713	870	—	151	—	—	—
Standing	216	2,681	1,737	32	—	—	—	—	—
Walking--without other incident	217	8,715	6,757	259	29	12	—	—	—
Bodily reaction, n.e.c.	219	52,856	42,432	1,107	—	29	—	—	—
Overexertion	22	613,251	494,133	1,337	62	383	—	—	—
Overexertion, unspecified	220	48,950	37,645	210	—	—	—	—	—
Overexertion in lifting	221	367,424	297,789	474	—	142	—	—	—
Overexertion in pulling or pushing objects	222	93,325	76,459	277	27	103	—	—	—
Overexertion in holding, carrying, turning, or wielding objects	223	68,992	55,278	258	31	72	—	—	—
Overexertion in throwing objects	224	2,533	1,994	11	—	—	—	—	—
Overexertion, n.e.c.	229	32,027	24,967	106	—	43	—	—	—
Repetitive motion	23	92,576	16,249	12	—	—	—	—	—
Repetitive motion, unspecified	230	23,343	3,676	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1994 — Continued

Event	Nature of injury or illness							
	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Back pain and pain, except back		All other natures ³
			Total	With fractures and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
Falls	42	396	30,856	4,707	15,071	27,997	10,851	52,013
Fall, unspecified	—	—	532	20	176	212	80	774
Fall to lower level	—	121	10,476	2,248	4,236	6,580	2,782	15,400
Fall to lower level, unspecified	—	—	154	29	—	93	30	347
Fall down stairs or steps	—	96	2,448	291	1,440	1,950	956	2,970
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level	—	—	573	110	183	311	92	1,144
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, unspecified	—	—	34	—	13	18	14	18
Fall through existing floor opening	—	—	126	—	63	54	—	172
Fall through floor surface	—	—	68	14	24	38	17	385
Fall from loading dock	—	—	190	64	31	58	—	247
Fall from ground level to lower level	—	—	106	14	40	88	19	243
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, n.e.c.	—	—	49	12	13	54	—	80
Fall from ladder	—	—	2,582	692	894	1,446	473	4,122
Fall from piled or stacked material	—	—	78	17	35	77	11	194
Fall from roof	—	—	606	327	87	153	79	400
Fall from roof, unspecified	—	—	143	40	—	39	14	108
Fall through existing roof opening	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	25
Fall through roof surface	—	—	34	—	—	19	—	35
Fall through skylight	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	34
Fall from roof edge	—	—	282	242	12	45	17	125
Fall from roof, n.e.c.	—	—	93	34	45	47	43	73
Fall from scaffold, staging	—	—	538	114	196	209	79	924
Fall from building girders or other structural steel	—	—	34	—	12	36	13	223
Fall from nonmoving vehicle	—	—	1,873	395	695	1,021	431	2,543
Fall to lower level, n.e.c.	—	—	1,591	262	673	1,285	617	2,534
Jump to lower level	—	27	326	173	104	483	175	1,204
Jump to lower level, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	62
Jump from scaffold, platform, loading dock	—	—	17	—	—	45	—	97
Jump from structure, structural element, n.e.c.	—	—	14	—	—	76	27	101
Jump from nonmoving vehicle	—	25	135	48	64	228	90	373
Jump to lower level, n.e.c.	—	—	158	110	30	117	28	572
Fall on same level	42	247	19,440	2,261	10,527	20,640	7,786	34,447
Fall on same level, unspecified	—	—	185	12	18	106	37	537
Fall to floor, walkway, or other surface	38	212	16,115	1,882	9,082	18,313	7,288	28,962
Fall onto or against objects	—	33	2,948	363	1,389	2,113	410	4,734
Fall on same level, n.e.c.	—	—	191	—	39	108	52	214
Fall, n.e.c.	—	—	82	—	28	81	28	188
Bodily reaction and exertion	38,195	23,017	432	80	180	79,325	45,050	106,469
Bodily reaction and exertion, unspecified	74	584	—	—	—	1,602	869	2,252
Bodily reaction	—	1,504	238	63	114	18,497	10,379	19,306
Bodily reaction, unspecified	—	106	—	—	—	1,188	614	1,131
Bending, climbing, crawling, reaching, twisting	—	453	43	17	—	7,488	5,228	6,172
Sudden reaction when surprised, frightened, startled	—	—	—	—	—	164	96	170
Running--without other incident	—	15	—	—	—	102	18	139
Sitting	—	—	—	—	—	309	211	400
Slip, trip, loss of balance--without fall	—	89	122	15	80	3,983	1,980	5,612
Standing	—	57	—	—	—	390	73	464
Walking--without other incident	—	101	—	—	—	839	179	716
Bodily reaction, n.e.c.	—	679	67	28	25	4,035	1,979	4,503
Overexertion	296	5,493	177	14	64	51,004	32,562	60,366
Overexertion, unspecified	52	772	17	—	—	5,155	3,011	5,075
Overexertion in lifting	82	2,508	65	—	24	29,095	19,627	37,265
Overexertion in pulling or pushing objects	—	929	31	—	15	7,315	4,153	8,174
Overexertion in holding, carrying, turning, or wielding objects	92	858	53	—	16	6,098	3,847	6,252
Overexertion in throwing objects	—	55	—	—	—	226	86	247
Overexertion, n.e.c.	61	371	—	—	—	3,114	1,837	3,354
Repetitive motion	37,804	14,781	12	—	—	7,196	901	16,513
Repetitive motion, unspecified	10,119	3,355	12	—	—	1,667	192	4,511

See footnotes at end of table.

Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1994 — Continued

Event	Event code ²	Total cases	Nature of injury or illness						
			Sprains, strains	Fractures	Cuts, punctures	Bruises	Heat burns	Chemical burns	Amputations
Typing or keyentry	231	13,252	1,158	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repetitive use of tools	232	12,764	2,206	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repetitive placing, grasping, or moving objects, except tools	233	31,085	6,488	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repetitive motion, n.e.c.	239	12,132	2,721	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sustained viewing	24	90	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bodily conditions, n.e.c.	25	6,149	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bodily reaction and exertion, n.e.c.	29	8,976	5,401	29	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to harmful substances or environments	3	110,943	—	—	124	—	35,135	16,360	—
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, unspecified	30	286	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with electric current	31	6,018	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with electric current, unspecified	310	506	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with electric current of machine, tool, appliance, or light fixture	311	2,966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with wiring, transformers, or other electrical components	312	1,607	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with overhead power lines	313	273	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with underground, buried power lines ..	314	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Struck by lightning	315	214	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with electric current, n.e.c.	319	415	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with temperature extremes	32	38,952	—	—	—	—	35,135	—	—
Contact with temperature extremes, unspecified	320	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to environmental heat	321	2,540	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to environmental cold	322	792	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with hot objects or substances	323	35,448	—	—	—	—	35,135	—	—
Contact with cold objects or substances	324	157	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to air pressure changes	33	1,248	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pressure changes underwater	331	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pressure changes in airplane, other aircraft	332	1,164	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to air pressure change, n.e.c.	339	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances	34	55,343	—	—	121	—	—	16,360	—
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, unspecified	340	6,493	—	—	—	—	—	1,140	—
Inhalation of substance	341	12,603	—	—	—	—	—	85	—
Inhalation of substance, unspecified	3410	5,728	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inhalation in enclosed, restricted, or confined space	3411	2,888	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inhalation in open or nonconfined space	3412	3,987	—	—	—	—	—	84	—
Contact with skin or other exposed tissue	342	25,380	—	—	13	—	—	13,770	—
Injections, stings, venomous bites	343	5,000	—	—	108	—	—	—	—
Injections, stings, venomous bites, unspecified	3430	402	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Needle sticks	3431	232	—	—	102	—	—	—	—
Bee, wasp, hornet sting	3432	2,917	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other stings or venomous bites	3433	917	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Injections, stings, venomous bites, n.e.c.	3439	532	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ingestion of substance	344	667	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, n.e.c.	349	5,200	—	—	—	—	—	1,351	—
Exposure to noise	35	282	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to noise over time	351	149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to noise in single incident	352	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to radiation	36	6,287	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to radiation, unspecified	360	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to sun	361	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to welding light	362	5,984	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to radioactive material	363	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to radiation, n.e.c.	369	184	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to traumatic or stressful event, n.e.c.	37	2,021	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oxygen deficiency, n.e.c.	38	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other oxygen deficiency, n.e.c.	389	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1994 — Continued

Event	Nature of injury or illness							
	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Back pain and pain, except back		All other natures ³
			Total	With fractures and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
Typing or keyentry	7,896	1,601	—	—	—	895	26	1,700
Repetitive use of tools	5,106	1,942	—	—	—	894	58	2,609
Repetitive placing, grasping, or moving objects, except tools	10,960	6,089	—	—	—	2,487	352	5,056
Repetitive motion, n.e.c.	3,722	1,793	—	—	—	1,252	274	2,638
Sustained viewing	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	40
Bodily conditions, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	6,050
Bodily reaction and exertion, n.e.c.	19	644	—	—	—	937	328	1,941
Exposure to harmful substances or environments	—	—	—	—	—	433	—	58,883
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	266
Contact with electric current	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,018
Contact with electric current, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	506
Contact with electric current of machine, tool, appliance, or light fixture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,966
Contact with wiring, transformers, or other electrical components	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,607
Contact with overhead power lines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	273
Contact with underground, buried power lines ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
Struck by lightning	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	214
Contact with electric current, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	415
Contact with temperature extremes	—	—	—	—	—	69	12	3,739
Contact with temperature extremes, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Exposure to environmental heat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,540
Exposure to environmental cold	—	—	—	—	—	63	12	729
Contact with hot objects or substances	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	313
Contact with cold objects or substances	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146
Exposure to air pressure changes	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	1,211
Pressure changes underwater	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Pressure changes in airplane, other aircraft	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	1,130
Exposure to air pressure change, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances	—	—	—	—	—	267	—	38,595
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,330
Inhalation of substance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,512
Inhalation of substance, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,721
Inhalation in enclosed, restricted, or confined space	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,888
Inhalation in open or nonconfined space	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,902
Contact with skin or other exposed tissue	—	—	—	—	—	152	—	11,444
Injections, stings, venomous bites	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	4,844
Injections, stings, venomous bites, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	391
Needle sticks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121
Bee, wasp, hornet sting	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,896
Other stings or venomous bites	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	914
Injections, stings, venomous bites, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	523
Ingestion of substance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	652
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	3,814
Exposure to noise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	277
Exposure to noise over time	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149
Exposure to noise in single incident	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
Exposure to radiation	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	6,270
Exposure to radiation, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
Exposure to sun	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
Exposure to welding light	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	5,969
Exposure to radioactive material	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Exposure to radiation, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	181
Exposure to traumatic or stressful event, n.e.c. ...	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	2,007
Oxygen deficiency, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
Other oxygen deficiency, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71

See footnotes at end of table.

Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1994 — Continued

Event	Event code ²	Total cases	Nature of injury or illness						
			Sprains, strains	Fractures	Cuts, punctures	Bruises	Heat burns	Chemical burns	Amputations
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, n.e.c.	39	421	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation incidents	4	79,805	28,139	6,728	2,495	11,298	28	—	72
Transportation incident, unspecified	40	3,217	1,155	147	216	430	—	—	—
Highway incident	41	50,803	20,948	3,028	1,228	4,396	—	—	—
Highway incident, unspecified	410	3,524	1,358	177	68	408	—	—	—
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment ..	411	36,009	16,793	1,655	762	2,641	—	—	—
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, unspecified	4110	11,431	5,504	568	239	925	—	—	—
Re-entrant collision	4111	149	72	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moving in same direction	4112	8,074	4,555	184	102	421	—	—	—
Moving in opposite directions, oncoming	4113	2,218	609	166	39	198	—	—	—
Moving in intersection	4114	5,296	1,893	446	300	573	—	—	—
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment--in roadway	4115	5,371	2,772	121	27	261	—	—	—
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment--side of road	4116	658	305	72	—	33	—	—	—
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, n.e.c.	4119	2,813	1,082	90	44	209	—	—	—
Vehicle struck stationary object or equipment in roadway	412	827	219	18	14	92	—	—	—
Vehicle struck stationary object, equipment on side of road	413	2,596	412	284	56	189	—	—	—
Noncollision incident	414	6,860	1,760	810	325	981	—	—	—
Noncollision incident, unspecified	4140	215	83	—	—	62	—	—	—
Jack-knifed or overturned--no collision	4141	2,951	397	599	200	356	—	—	—
Ran off highway--no collision	4142	1,526	384	61	47	173	—	—	—
Struck by shifting load	4143	139	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c.	4144	1,168	484	70	56	294	—	—	—
Noncollision incident, n.e.c.	4149	860	382	70	15	89	—	—	—
Highway incident, n.e.c.	419	987	406	84	—	85	—	—	—
Nonhighway incident, except rail, air, water	42	12,037	3,593	1,558	574	2,209	—	—	33
Nonhighway incident, unspecified	420	334	112	16	—	67	—	—	—
Collision between vehicles or mobile equipment	421	1,633	716	111	45	259	—	—	—
Vehicle, mobile equipment struck stationary object	422	1,884	474	189	94	420	—	—	—
Noncollision incident	423	7,432	2,108	1,150	365	1,356	—	—	—
Noncollision incident, unspecified	4230	90	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Fall from moving vehicle, mobile equipment	4231	1,237	327	233	25	213	—	—	—
Fall from and struck by vehicle, mobile equipment	4232	290	29	52	—	76	—	—	—
Overtaken	4233	1,859	350	388	166	266	—	—	—
Loss of control	4234	581	80	33	18	182	—	—	—
Struck by shifting load	4235	237	28	—	73	55	—	—	—
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c.	4236	1,176	522	44	37	239	—	—	11
Noncollision incident, n.e.c.	4239	1,961	752	365	34	321	—	—	—
Nonhighway incident, n.e.c.	429	754	184	93	63	107	—	—	—
Pedestrian, nonpassenger struck by vehicle, mobile equipment	43	12,022	1,691	1,845	441	3,896	—	—	33
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment, unspecified	430	2,031	191	328	206	609	—	—	—
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway	431	926	102	126	34	189	—	—	—
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment on side of road	432	365	41	70	—	157	—	—	—
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in parking lot or non-roadway area	433	8,699	1,357	1,320	196	2,940	—	—	28
Railway incident	44	694	350	77	27	181	—	—	—
Railway incident, unspecified	440	178	96	13	—	58	—	—	—
Collision between railway vehicle and other vehicle	442	308	166	33	12	54	—	—	—
Collision between railway vehicle and other object	443	18	16	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1994 — Continued

Event	Nature of injury or illness							All other natures ³
	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Back pain and pain, except back		
			Total	With fractures and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	414
Transportation incidents	-	38	10,200	1,868	3,728	6,352	2,081	14,447
Transportation incident, unspecified	-	-	322	33	111	218	64	728
Highway incident	-	25	6,844	967	2,700	4,866	1,615	9,438
Highway incident, unspecified	-	-	364	87	91	381	149	762
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment ..	-	17	4,346	649	1,864	3,235	1,004	6,549
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, unspecified	-	-	1,400	170	610	824	355	1,971
Re-entrant collision	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
Moving in same direction	-	-	662	84	299	705	210	1,445
Moving in opposite directions, oncoming	-	-	622	156	292	170	30	410
Moving in intersection	-	17	860	122	398	445	121	761
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment--in roadway	-	-	367	18	147	476	188	1,347
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment--side of road	-	-	97	18	32	39	15	104
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, n.e.c.	-	-	329	79	86	568	81	486
Vehicle struck stationary object or equipment in roadway	-	-	119	-	47	46	14	317
Vehicle struck stationary object, equipment on side of road	-	-	632	93	72	448	27	570
Noncollision incident	-	-	1,141	137	451	733	412	1,099
Noncollision incident, unspecified	-	-	50	-	38	-	-	-
Jack-knifed or overturned--no collision	-	-	536	69	197	144	45	719
Ran off highway--no collision	-	-	371	54	91	358	279	132
Struck by shifting load	-	-	85	-	81	-	-	-
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c.	-	-	58	-	24	124	35	80
Noncollision incident, n.e.c.	-	-	42	-	19	97	48	162
Highway incident, n.e.c.	-	-	242	-	176	24	-	140
Nonhighway incident, except rail, air, water	-	-	1,404	320	416	708	325	1,945
Nonhighway incident, unspecified	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	101
Collision between vehicles or mobile equipment	-	-	118	14	50	126	82	249
Vehicle, mobile equipment struck stationary object	-	-	296	132	84	135	29	275
Noncollision incident	-	-	888	164	254	362	212	1,178
Noncollision incident, unspecified	-	-	11	-	-	20	-	-
Fall from moving vehicle, mobile equipment	-	-	162	-	40	14	-	260
Fall from and struck by vehicle, mobile equipment	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	95
Overtaken	-	-	337	115	67	60	34	283
Loss of control	-	-	181	20	49	12	-	75
Struck by shifting load	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	54
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c.	-	-	67	-	50	77	41	179
Noncollision incident, n.e.c.	-	-	91	-	-	171	120	225
Nonhighway incident, n.e.c.	-	-	87	-	-	78	-	141
Pedestrian, nonpassenger struck by vehicle, mobile equipment	-	-	1,489	514	422	498	68	2,122
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment, unspecified	-	-	150	25	61	60	-	483
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway	-	-	195	61	33	41	18	234
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment on side of road	-	-	61	-	11	-	-	24
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in parking lot or non-roadway area	-	-	1,083	406	318	391	49	1,381
Railway incident	-	-	35	14	-	-	-	17
Railway incident, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collision between railway vehicle and other vehicle	-	-	30	14	-	-	-	-
Collision between railway vehicle and other object	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1994 — Continued

Event	Event code ²	Total cases	Nature of injury or illness						
			Sprains, strains	Fractures	Cuts, punctures	Bruises	Heat burns	Chemical burns	Amputations
Derailment	445	57	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Railway incident, n.e.c.	449	108	34	28	—	37	—	—	—
Water vehicle incident	45	261	115	—	—	81	—	—	—
Water vehicle incident, unspecified	450	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall from ship, boat, n.e.c.	453	56	—	—	—	43	—	—	—
Fall on ship, boat	454	105	44	—	—	34	—	—	—
Water vehicle incident, n.e.c.	459	64	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft incident	46	609	262	17	—	59	—	—	—
Aircraft incident, unspecified	460	167	78	—	—	—	—	—	—
During takeoff or landing	461	48	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Aircraft incident, n.e.c.	469	394	175	—	—	24	—	—	—
Transportation incident, n.e.c.	49	164	25	49	—	45	—	—	—
Fires and explosions	5	5,048	41	90	605	120	2,108	160	—
Fire or explosion, unspecified	50	102	—	—	—	—	80	—	—
Fire--unintended or uncontrolled	51	1,866	—	—	—	—	1,314	27	—
Fire, unspecified	510	238	—	—	—	—	115	—	—
Fire in residence, building, or other structure	511	420	—	—	—	—	247	—	—
Forest, brush, or other outdoor fire	512	94	—	—	—	—	90	—	—
Ignition of clothing from controlled heat source	513	229	—	—	—	—	226	—	—
Fire, n.e.c.	519	884	—	—	—	—	635	19	—
Explosion	52	3,080	28	87	603	117	713	131	—
Explosion, unspecified	520	227	11	—	—	—	118	16	—
Explosion of battery	521	84	—	—	12	—	—	61	—
Explosion of pressure vessel or piping	522	1,087	—	58	375	78	230	20	—
Explosion, n.e.c.	529	1,682	15	25	211	35	363	34	—
Assaults and violent acts	6	26,521	4,944	1,592	1,391	4,406	39	20	55
Assaults and violent acts by person(s)	61	20,438	4,788	1,433	1,039	4,160	15	20	52
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), unspecified	610	2,815	631	199	221	545	—	—	—
Biting	611	543	—	—	41	25	—	—	—
Hitting, kicking, beating	612	8,805	1,219	930	432	2,780	—	—	—
Shooting	613	381	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Squeezing, pinching, scratching, twisting	614	2,371	1,313	123	—	140	—	—	—
Stabbing	615	235	—	—	212	—	—	—	—
Rape	616	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threats or verbal assaults	617	586	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), n.e.c. ...	619	4,688	1,623	180	127	665	13	20	47
Self-inflicted injury	62	118	—	12	46	—	—	—	—
Self-inflicted injury, unspecified	620	70	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Suicide, attempted suicide	621	44	—	—	43	—	—	—	—
Assaults by animals	63	5,956	149	147	306	242	14	—	—
Assaults by animals, unspecified	630	204	43	—	32	24	—	—	—
Nonvenomous bites	631	4,380	—	19	143	11	14	—	—
Assaults by animals, n.e.c.	639	1,372	106	119	131	208	—	—	—
Other events or exposures	9	316	19	12	17	13	—	—	—
Nonclassifiable	9999	39,373	12,274	1,377	1,596	1,726	—	—	110

See footnotes at end of table.

Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1994 — Continued

Event	Nature of injury or illness							
	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Back pain and pain, except back		All other natures ³
			Total	With fractures and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
Derailment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railway incident, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water vehicle incident	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	31
Water vehicle incident, unspecified	-	-	12	-	12	-	-	-
Fall from ship, boat, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fall on ship, boat	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
Water vehicle incident, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
Aircraft incident	-	-	77	-	54	45	-	134
Aircraft incident, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	31
During takeoff or landing	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	11
Aircraft incident, n.e.c.	-	-	65	-	54	27	-	92
Transportation incident, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
Fires and explosions	-	-	929	784	20	38	-	955
Fire or explosion, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Fire--unintended or uncontrolled	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	482
Fire, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120
Fire in residence, building, or other structure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	161
Forest, brush, or other outdoor fire	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ignition of clothing from controlled heat source	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fire, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	198
Explosion	-	-	903	778	19	35	-	460
Explosion, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64
Explosion of battery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Explosion of pressure vessel or piping	-	-	128	49	14	11	-	185
Explosion, n.e.c.	-	-	766	721	-	-	-	208
Assaults and violent acts	-	13	2,215	264	569	1,809	226	10,036
Assaults and violent acts by person(s)	-	13	2,081	239	530	1,785	225	5,053
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), unspecified	-	-	523	43	106	174	38	520
Biting	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	437
Hitting, kicking, beating	-	-	920	160	231	964	88	1,560
Shooting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	379
Squeezing, pinching, scratching, twisting	-	13	86	-	49	248	32	441
Stabbing	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-
Rape	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Threats or verbal assaults	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	579
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), n.e.c.	-	-	498	-	140	394	64	1,120
Self-inflicted injury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
Self-inflicted injury, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
Suicide, attempted suicide	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assaults by animals	-	-	130	-	39	-	-	4,943
Assaults by animals, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92
Nonvenomous bites	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,192
Assaults by animals, n.e.c.	-	-	126	-	39	-	-	659
Other events or exposures	-	-	159	-	148	11	-	86
Nonclassifiable	46	374	465	40	212	3,880	1,616	17,524

¹ Days-away-from-work cases include those which result in days away from work with or without restricted work activity.

² Based on the 1992 occupational injury and illness classification structure developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

³ Includes nonclassifiable responses.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data that are not available or data that do not meet publication guidelines. Because of rounding, data may not sum to the totals. Major classifications may include detailed classifications not shown separately. n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor