## A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

### WHITE  Civilian noninstitutional population 1	Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic		20	007						2008				
Civilian Informissitutional population     188,644   188,813   188,956   189,033   188,787   188,006   189,019   189,147   189,281   189,428   189,587   189,747   189,281   189,428   189,587   189,747   189,281   189,428   189,587   189,747   189,281   189,428   189,587   189,747   189,281   189,428   189,587   189,747   189,281   189,428   189,587   189,747   189,281   189,428   189,587   189,747   189,281   189,428   189,587   189,747   189,281   189,428   189,587   189,747   189,281   189,428		Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Civilian labor force   125,161   125,151   125,400   125,400   125,340   125,190   125,190   125,071   125,072   125,071   125	WHITE													
Percent of population	Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup>	188,644	188,813	188,956	189,093	188,787	188,906	189,019	189,147	189,281	189,428	189,587	189,747	189,916
Employed				1 '										125,955
Employment-population ratio			1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	66.3
Unemployed			1 '	1 '					1 '		1 '	1 '	1 '	119,180
Unemployment rate			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	62.8 6,775
Not in labor force									1 '			1 '		5.4
Civilian labor force   65,257   65,255   65,521   65,006   65,470   65,270   65,342   65,183   65,392   65,402   65,789   76,170,170,170,170,170,170,170,170,170,170		63,329	1	63,526	63,633	63,447	1	63,829	63,975	63,519	1		1	63,961
Percent of population	Men, 20 years and over													
Employed									1 '				1 '	65,747
Employment-population ratio														76.2
Unemployed														62,239 72.2
Unemployment rate								1						3,508
Civilian labor force														5.3
Percent of population	Women, 20 years and over													
Employed										- ,				54,603
Employment-population ratio	• •		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	60.3
Unemployed			1 '						1 '			1 '	1 '	52,309
Unemployment rate   3.5   3.6   3.7   4.0   3.8   3.8   4.1   3.7   4.1   4.2   4.1   4.7													1	57.8 2,294
Civilian labor force 5,830 5,795 5,703 5,668 5,678 5,592 5,584 5,777 5,971 5,740 5,758 5,623 Percent of population 44.6 44.3 43.6 43.3 43.5 42.8 42.7 44.2 45.7 43.9 44.0 43.0 Employed 4,996 4,985 4,863 4,853 4,791 4,785 4,848 4,978 4,993 4,789 4,664 4,658 Employment-population ratio 38.2 38.1 37.2 37.1 36.7 36.6 37.1 38.1 38.2 36.6 35.6 35.6 35.6 Unemployed 834 810 840 815 887 807 736 799 978 951 1,094 965 Unemployement rate 14.3 14.0 14.7 14.4 15.6 14.4 13.2 13.8 16.4 16.6 19.0 17.2 EMACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN  Civilian noninstitutional population 1 27,584 27,627 27,666 27,704 27,640 27,675 27,709 27,746 27,780 27,816 27,854 27,896 2 (27,014 16,0			1 '											4.2
Percent of population	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Employment-population ratio   38.2   38.1   37.2   37.1   36.7   36.6   37.1   38.1   38.2   38.2   36.6   35.6			1 '											5,606
Employment-population ratio   38.2   38.1   37.2   37.1   36.7   36.6   37.1   38.1   38.2   36.6   35.6   35.6   36.6   Unemployment rate   14.3   14.0   14.7   14.4   15.6   14.4   13.2   13.8   16.4   16.6   19.0   17.2      BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN     27,584   27,627   27,666   27,704   27,640   27,675   27,709   27,746   27,780   27,816   27,854   27,854   27,854   27,854   27,854   27,854   27,854   27,854   27,675   27,709   27,746   27,740   27,7		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	42.8
Unemployed														4,632
Description		1	1	1		1	1	1				1	1	35.4 974
Civilian noninstitutional population 1 27,584												1 '		17.4
Civilian labor force   17,483   17,430   17,453   17,538   17,713   17,632   17,702   17,753   17,742   17,716   17,767   17,973   17,973   17,979   17,97	BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Percent of population         63.4         63.1         63.1         63.3         64.1         63.7         63.9         64.0         63.9         63.7         63.8         64.4           Employed         16,046         15,946         15,980         15,961         16,090         16,169         16,116         16,234         16,029         16,085         16,040         16,074         1           Employment-population ratio         58.2         57.7         57.8         57.6         58.2         58.4         58.2         58.5         57.7         57.8         57.6         57.6           Unemployed         1,437         1,483         1,473         1,577         1,623         1,463         1,520         1,713         1,632         1,726         1,899           Unemployment rate         8.2         8.5         8.4         9.0         9.2         8.3         9.0         8.6         9.7         9.2         9.7         10.6           Not in labor force         7,882         7,833         7,889         7,883         7,916         7,947         7,922         7,945         7,909         7,997         7,979         8,066           Percent of population         71.0         70.4	Civilian noninstitutional population 1	27,584	27,627	27,666	27,704	27,640	27,675	27,709	27,746	27,780	27,816	27,854	27,896	27,939
Employed         16,046         15,946         15,946         15,980         15,961         16,090         16,169         16,116         16,234         16,029         16,085         16,040         16,074         1           Employment-population ratio         58.2         57.7         57.8         57.6         58.2         58.4         58.2         58.5         57.7         57.8         57.6         57.6           Unemployed         1,437         1,483         1,473         1,577         1,623         1,463         1,586         1,520         1,713         1,632         1,726         1,899           Unemployment rate         8.2         8.5         8.4         9.0         9.2         8.3         9.0         8.6         9.7         9.2         9.7         10.6           Not in labor force         7.882         7.833         7.889         7.883         7.916         7.947         7.922         7.945         7.909         7.997         7.979         8.066           Percent of population         71.0         70.4         70.8         70.7         71.3         71.5         71.2         71.3         70.8         71.5         71.2         71.3         70.8         71.3         71.5			17,430									17,767		17,737
Employment-population ratio							1							63.5
Unemployed         1,437         1,483         1,473         1,577         1,623         1,463         1,586         1,520         1,713         1,632         1,726         1,899           Unemployment rate         8.2         8.5         8.4         9.0         9.2         8.3         9.0         8.6         9.7         9.2         9.7         10.6           Not in labor force         10,101         10,197         10,212         10,165         9,927         10,043         10,007         9,992         10,038         10,100         10,088         9,923         1           Men, 20 years and over           Civilian labor force         7,882         7,833         7,889         7,883         7,916         7,947         7,922         7,945         7,909         7,977         7,979         8,066           Percent of population         71.0         70.4         70.8         70.7         71.3         71.5         71.2         71.3         70.8         71.5         71.3         71.9           Employment-population ratio         65.7         64.7         65.3         64.7         65.4         65.8         65.2         66.3         64.5         64.9         64.2         64.5				1 '									1 '	15,714
Unemployment rate         8.2         8.5         8.4         9.0         9.2         8.3         9.0         8.6         9.7         9.2         9.7         10.6           Not in labor force         10,101         10,197         10,212         10,165         9,927         10,043         10,007         9,992         10,038         10,100         10,088         9,923         1           Men, 20 years and over         7,882         7,833         7,889         7,883         7,916         7,947         7,922         7,945         7,909         7,997         7,979         8,066           Percent of population         71.0         70.4         70.8         70.7         71.3         71.5         71.2         71.3         70.8         71.5         71.9         7,997         7,979         8,066           Percent of population ratio         65.7         64.7         65.3         64.7         65.4         65.8         65.2         65.3         64.5         64.9         64.2         64.5           Unemployed         592         640         621         665         656         656         667         667         707         742         795         827           Unemployment r			1			1		1	1			1		56.2 2,023
Men, 20 years and over         10,101         10,197         10,212         10,165         9,927         10,043         10,007         9,992         10,038         10,100         10,088         9,923         1           Men, 20 years and over         7,882         7,833         7,889         7,883         7,916         7,947         7,922         7,945         7,909         7,997         7,979         8,066           Percent of population         71.0         70.4         70.8         70.7         71.3         71.5         71.2         71.3         70.8         71.5         71.3         71.5         71.2         71.3         70.8         71.5         71.3         71.5         71.2         71.3         70.8         71.5         71.3         71.9         7.979         8,066           Perployed         7,290         7,194         7,268         7,218         7,259         7,320         7,255         7,278         7,202         7,254         7,184         7,239           Employment-population ratio         65.7         64.7         65.3         64.7         65.4         65.8         65.2         65.3         64.5         64.9         64.2         64.5           Unemployment rate         7.5			1 '											11.4
Civilian labor force         7,882         7,833         7,889         7,883         7,916         7,947         7,922         7,945         7,909         7,997         7,979         8,066           Percent of population         71.0         70.4         70.8         70.7         71.3         71.5         71.2         71.3         70.8         71.5         71.3         71.5         71.2         71.3         70.8         71.5         71.3         71.9         70.8         71.5         71.3         71.5         71.2         71.3         70.8         71.5         71.3         71.5         71.3         71.5         71.3         71.5         71.3         70.8         71.5         71.3         71.9         8.066         71.9         71.3         71.5         71.3         71.9         71.3         71.9         71.3         71.9         71.3         71.9         71.3         71.9         71.3         71.9         71.3         71.3         71.9         71.3         71.9         71.3         71.3         71.3         71.9         71.3         71.9         72.9         7.254         7.27         72.02         7.254         7.184         7.239         7.254         7.184         7.239         8.67				1		1	1	1		1		1	1	10,202
Percent of population         71.0         70.4         70.8         70.7         71.3         71.5         71.2         71.3         70.8         71.5         71.3         71.5         71.2         71.3         70.8         71.5         71.3         71.9           Employed         7,290         7,194         7,268         7,218         7,259         7,320         7,255         7,278         7,202         7,254         7,184         7,239           Employment-population ratio         65.7         64.7         65.3         64.7         65.4         65.8         65.2         65.3         64.5         64.9         64.2         64.5           Unemployed         592         640         621         665         656         627         667         667         707         742         795         827           Unemployment rate         7.5         8.2         7.9         8.4         8.3         7.9         8.4         8.4         8.9         9.3         10.0         10.3           Women, 20 years and over           Civilian labor force         8,839         8,823         8,777         8,803         8,921         8,866         9,016         9,038         9,008	Men, 20 years and over													
Employed         7,290         7,194         7,268         7,218         7,259         7,320         7,255         7,278         7,202         7,254         7,184         7,239           Employment-population ratio         65.7         64.7         65.3         64.7         65.4         65.8         65.2         65.3         64.5         64.9         64.2         64.5           Unemployed         592         640         621         665         656         627         667         667         707         742         795         827           Unemployment rate         7.5         8.2         7.9         8.4         8.3         7.9         8.4         8.4         8.9         9.3         10.0         10.3           Women, 20 years and over           Civilian labor force         8,839         8,823         8,777         8,803         8,921         8,866         9,016         9,038         9,008         8,973         8,985         9,052           Percent of population         63.9         63.7         63.3         63.4         64.3         63.8         64.8         64.9         64.6         64.3         64.3         64.7													1 '	8,004
Employment-population ratio         65.7         64.7         65.3         64.7         65.4         65.8         65.2         65.3         64.5         64.9         64.2         64.5           Unemployed         592         640         621         665         656         627         667         667         707         742         795         827           Unemployment rate         7.5         8.2         7.9         8.4         8.3         7.9         8.4         8.4         8.9         9.3         10.0         10.3           Women, 20 years and over           Civilian labor force         8,839         8,823         8,777         8,803         8,921         8,866         9,016         9,038         9,008         8,973         8,985         9,052           Percent of population         63.9         63.7         63.3         63.4         64.3         63.8         64.8         64.9         64.6         64.3         64.7		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	71.2
Unemployed         592         640         621         665         656         627         667         667         707         742         795         827           Unemployment rate         7.5         8.2         7.9         8.4         8.3         7.9         8.4         8.4         8.9         9.3         10.0         10.3           Women, 20 years and over         8,839         8,823         8,777         8,803         8,921         8,866         9,016         9,038         9,008         8,973         8,985         9,052           Percent of population         63.9         63.7         63.3         63.4         64.3         63.8         64.8         64.9         64.6         64.3         64.7														7,052
Women, 20 years and over         8.2         7.9         8.4         8.3         7.9         8.4         8.4         8.9         9.3         10.0         10.3           Civilian labor force         8,839         8,823         8,777         8,803         8,921         8,866         9,016         9,038         9,008         8,973         8,985         9,052           Percent of population         63.9         63.7         63.3         63.4         64.3         63.8         64.8         64.9         64.6         64.3         64.3         64.7		1	1	1		1	1		1	1	1	1	1	62.8 951
Civilian labor force     8,839     8,823     8,777     8,803     8,921     8,866     9,016     9,038     9,008     8,973     8,985     9,052       Percent of population     63.9     63.7     63.3     63.4     64.3     63.8     64.8     64.9     64.6     64.3     64.3     64.7	Unemployment rate													11.9
Percent of population	Women, 20 years and over													
													1 '	8,921
F		1	1			1			1			1		63.6
	Employed	8,215	8,195	8,159	8,187	8,266	8,289	8,336	8,374	8,268	8,305	8,311	8,225	8,089
Employment-population ratio 59.4 59.2 58.8 59.0 59.6 59.6 59.9 60.1 59.3 59.5 59.5 58.8 Lipomployed			1			1	1		1			1		57.7
Unemployed         625         628         618         617         654         577         680         664         740         668         674         826           Unemployment rate         7.1         7.1         7.0         7.0         7.3         6.5         7.5         7.4         8.2         7.4         7.5         9.1					1									833 9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

## A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2007				2008									
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN-Continued														
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years														
Civilian labor force Percent of population Employed Employment-population ratio Unemployed Unemployment rate	762 28.7 541 20.4 220 28.9	773 29.1 558 21.0 215 27.9	787 29.6 553 20.8 234 29.7	851 32.0 556 20.9 295 34.7	876 33.0 564 21.2 313 35.7	819 30.8 560 21.0 259 31.7	764 28.7 525 19.7 239 31.3	771 28.9 582 21.8 189 24.5	825 30.9 558 20.9 266 32.3	747 27.9 525 19.6 221 29.6	802 30.0 545 20.4 257 32.0	856 31.9 609 22.7 246 28.8	812 30.3 573 21.4 239 29.4	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY														
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> Civilian labor force	31,617 21,872 69.2 20,619 65.2 1,253 5.7 9,745	31,714 21,778 68.7 20,554 64.8 1,224 5.6 9,936	31,809 21,872 68.8 20,623 64.8 1,249 5.7 9,938	31,903 21,888 68.6 20,517 64.3 1,371 6.3 10,016	31,643 21,698 68.6 20,320 64.2 1,378 6.3 9,946	31,732 21,755 68.6 20,401 64.3 1,354 6.2 9,977	31,820 21,775 68.4 20,269 63.7 1,507 6.9 10,045	31,911 21,917 68.7 20,404 63.9 1,512 6.9 9,994	31,998 22,102 69.1 20,573 64.3 1,529 6.9 9,896	32,087 22,131 69.0 20,420 63.6 1,711 7.7 9,956	32,179 22,071 68.6 20,435 63.5 1,636 7.4 10,108	32,273 22,226 68.9 20,452 63.4 1,774 8.0 10,048	32,369 22,258 68.8 20,531 63.4 1,727 7.8 10,111	

The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.
NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.