

National Data

A. Selected NIPA Tables

The selected set of NIPA tables presents the most recent estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) and its components which were released on October 30, 2008. These estimates include the “advance” estimates for the third quarter of 2008.

The selected set presents quarterly estimates that are updated monthly. Annual estimates are presented in most of the tables.

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1. Domestic Product and Income

Table 1.1.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product
[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.3
Personal consumption expenditures	2	3.0	2.8	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	-3.1
Durable goods	3	4.5	4.8	2.3	0.4	-4.3	-2.8	-14.1
Nondurable goods	4	3.7	2.5	1.2	0.3	-0.4	3.9	-6.4
Services	5	2.5	2.6	2.4	1.4	2.4	0.7	0.6
Gross private domestic investment	6	2.1	-5.4	3.5	-11.9	-5.8	-11.5	-1.9
Fixed investment	7	1.9	-3.1	-0.9	-6.2	-5.6	-1.7	-5.6
Nonresidential	8	7.5	4.9	8.7	3.4	2.4	2.5	-1.0
Structures	9	8.2	12.7	20.5	8.5	8.6	18.5	7.9
Equipment and software	10	7.2	1.7	3.6	1.0	-0.6	-5.0	-5.5
Residential	11	-7.1	-17.9	-20.6	-27.0	-25.1	-13.3	-19.1
Change in private inventories	12							
Net exports of goods and services	13							
Exports	14	9.1	8.4	23.0	4.4	5.1	12.3	5.9
Goods	15	9.9	7.5	21.8	5.1	4.5	16.3	7.5
Services	16	7.2	10.5	25.9	2.7	6.4	3.8	2.3
Imports	17	6.0	2.2	3.0	-2.3	-0.8	-7.3	-1.9
Goods	18	6.0	1.7	2.4	-2.6	-2.0	-7.1	-2.8
Services	19	6.0	4.4	6.3	-0.9	5.5	-8.0	3.5
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	1.7	2.1	3.8	0.8	1.9	3.9	5.8
Federal	21	2.3	1.6	7.2	-0.5	5.8	6.6	13.8
National defense	22	1.6	2.5	10.2	-0.9	7.3	7.3	18.1
Nondefense	23	3.6	-0.2	1.2	0.4	2.9	5.0	4.8
State and local	24	1.3	2.3	1.9	1.6	-0.3	2.5	1.4

Table 1.1.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate: Gross domestic product	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.3
Percentage points at annual rates: Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.13	1.95	1.44	0.67	0.61	0.87	-2.25
Durable goods	3	0.36	0.38	0.19	0.03	-0.33	-0.21	-1.10
Nondurable goods	4	0.74	0.50	0.25	0.05	-0.08	0.80	-1.41
Services	5	1.02	1.07	1.00	0.59	1.02	0.28	0.26
Gross private domestic investment	6	0.35	-0.90	0.54	-1.93	-0.89	-1.74	-0.27
Fixed investment	7	0.32	-0.50	-0.15	-0.97	-0.86	-0.25	-0.83
Nonresidential	8	0.77	0.52	0.91	0.36	0.26	0.27	-0.11
Structures	9	0.23	0.40	0.65	0.29	0.30	0.64	0.30
Equipment and software	10	0.54	0.13	0.26	0.07	-0.04	-0.37	-0.40
Residential	11	-0.45	-1.02	-1.06	-1.33	-1.12	-0.52	-0.72
Change in private inventories	12	0.03	-0.40	0.69	-0.96	-0.02	-1.50	0.56
Net exports of goods and services	13	-0.02	0.58	2.03	0.94	0.77	2.93	1.13
Exports	14	0.96	0.95	2.54	0.53	0.63	1.54	0.78
Goods	15	0.73	0.59	1.66	0.43	0.39	1.39	0.68
Services	16	0.23	0.36	0.88	0.10	0.24	0.15	0.09
Imports	17	-0.98	-0.37	-0.51	0.40	0.14	1.39	0.35
Goods	18	-0.82	-0.25	-0.34	0.38	0.29	1.14	0.45
Services	19	-0.16	-0.12	-0.17	0.02	-0.15	0.25	-0.10
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	0.32	0.40	0.75	0.16	0.38	0.78	1.15
Federal	21	0.16	0.11	0.51	-0.04	0.41	0.47	0.97
National defense	22	0.08	0.12	0.48	-0.04	0.34	0.36	0.86
Nondefense	23	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.11	0.11
State and local	24	0.16	0.28	0.24	0.19	-0.03	0.31	0.18

Table 1.1.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	115.054	117.388	118.425	118.374	118.631	119.460	119.385
Personal consumption expenditures	2	119.135	122.456	122.838	123.130	123.395	123.770	122.789
Durable goods.....	3	137.274	143.908	144.720	144.856	143.284	142.273	136.974
Nondurable goods.....	4	119.930	122.872	123.182	123.261	123.147	124.317	122.263
Services.....	5	115.298	118.259	118.605	119.020	119.739	119.937	120.118
Gross private domestic investment	6	110.200	104.278	105.950	102.639	101.110	98.071	97.595
Fixed investment.....	7	111.109	107.717	108.218	106.503	104.969	104.522	103.028
Nonresidential.....	8	106.987	112.244	113.863	114.819	115.504	116.212	115.930
Structures.....	9	86.318	97.264	100.005	102.076	104.206	108.716	110.804
Equipment and software.....	10	115.467	117.412	118.348	118.636	118.470	116.961	115.308
Residential.....	11	123.728	101.534	99.644	92.110	85.698	82.692	78.436
Change in private inventories.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports.....	14	119.937	130.068	133.747	135.189	136.880	140.908	142.934
Goods.....	15	118.407	127.335	130.571	132.219	133.690	138.826	141.349
Services.....	16	123.826	136.868	141.620	142.570	144.792	146.131	146.953
Imports.....	17	130.815	133.654	134.033	133.254	132.991	130.509	129.895
Goods.....	18	132.613	134.921	135.197	134.315	133.654	131.212	130.268
Services.....	19	122.153	127.581	128.460	128.185	129.913	127.217	128.327
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	114.497	116.871	117.642	117.879	118.443	119.594	121.301
Federal.....	21	128.019	130.078	131.772	131.610	133.488	135.628	140.080
National defense.....	22	132.315	135.596	138.002	137.694	140.125	142.621	148.677
Nondefense.....	23	120.318	120.127	120.506	120.614	121.469	122.949	124.408
State and local.....	24	107.642	110.167	110.484	110.914	110.844	111.517	111.910

Table 1.1.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	116.676	119.819	119.984	120.826	121.613	121.951	123.203
Personal consumption expenditures	2	114.675	117.659	117.969	119.221	120.283	121.544	123.152
Durable goods.....	3	88.772	87.154	86.938	86.598	86.581	86.237	86.110
Nondurable goods.....	4	114.984	118.407	118.682	121.092	123.059	125.021	128.134
Services.....	5	120.752	124.712	125.179	126.253	127.133	128.450	129.731
Gross private domestic investment	6	116.102	117.735	117.566	117.960	117.815	117.926	118.593
Fixed investment.....	7	116.380	117.995	117.836	118.189	118.117	118.353	119.188
Nonresidential.....	8	107.277	108.739	108.558	109.015	109.177	109.788	110.911
Structures.....	9	151.822	157.662	157.402	159.138	160.182	161.496	164.325
Equipment and software.....	10	94.594	94.870	94.712	94.798	94.700	95.101	95.696
Residential.....	11	136.897	138.884	138.820	138.803	137.900	136.687	136.264
Change in private inventories.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports.....	14	112.618	116.586	117.018	118.794	121.397	124.560	126.495
Goods.....	15	111.131	115.062	115.382	117.085	119.916	123.456	124.998
Services.....	16	116.156	120.211	120.905	122.855	124.932	127.211	130.089
Imports.....	17	115.932	120.168	121.200	124.907	128.722	137.136	140.205
Goods.....	18	114.171	118.326	119.274	123.378	127.427	136.387	139.631
Services.....	19	125.257	129.928	131.423	132.874	135.377	140.740	142.844
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	127.239	132.941	133.497	135.174	137.237	139.588	141.074
Federal.....	21	125.806	130.076	130.342	131.070	132.879	134.553	135.411
National defense.....	22	127.381	131.874	132.232	133.237	134.905	136.967	137.966
Nondefense.....	23	122.803	126.636	126.721	126.886	128.986	129.868	130.432
State and local.....	24	128.109	134.671	135.400	137.649	139.866	142.632	144.509

Table 1.1.5. Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	13,178.4	13,807.5	13,950.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,429.2
Personal consumption expenditures	2	9,207.2	9,710.2	9,765.6	9,892.7	10,002.3	10,138.0	10,190.7
Durable goods.....	3	1,052.1	1,082.8	1,086.2	1,083.0	1,071.0	1,059.3	1,018.3
Nondurable goods.....	4	2,685.2	2,833.0	2,846.6	2,906.2	2,950.7	3,026.2	3,050.4
Services.....	5	5,469.9	5,794.4	5,832.8	5,903.5	5,980.6	6,052.5	6,122.0
Gross private domestic investment	6	2,220.4	2,130.4	2,164.0	2,092.3	2,056.1	2,000.9	1,999.4
Fixed investment.....	7	2,171.1	2,134.0	2,141.0	2,113.4	2,081.7	2,077.0	2,061.7
Nonresidential.....	8	1,414.1	1,503.8	1,522.9	1,542.1	1,553.6	1,571.9	1,584.1
Structures.....	9	410.4	480.3	492.9	508.7	522.7	549.8	570.2
Equipment and software.....	10	1,003.7	1,023.5	1,030.0	1,033.4	1,030.9	1,022.1	1,013.9
Residential.....	11	757.0	630.2	618.1	571.3	528.1	505.0	477.6
Change in private inventories.....	12	49.3	-3.6	23.0	-21.1	-25.6	-76.0	-62.3
Net exports of goods and services	13	-757.3	-707.8	-682.6	-696.7	-705.7	-718.2	-706.7
Exports.....	14	1,480.8	1,662.4	1,714.9	1,759.7	1,820.8	1,923.2	1,981.1
Goods.....	15	1,032.1	1,149.2	1,181.2	1,213.7	1,256.9	1,343.7	1,385.2
Services.....	16	448.7	513.2	533.8	546.0	563.9	579.5	595.9
Imports.....	17	2,238.1	2,370.2	2,397.5	2,456.5	2,526.5	2,641.4	2,687.8
Goods.....	18	1,882.7	1,985.2	2,005.4	2,060.9	2,118.0	2,225.5	2,262.1
Services.....	19	355.4	385.1	392.1	395.6	408.5	415.9	425.8
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	2,508.1	2,674.8	2,703.5	2,742.9	2,798.1	2,873.7	2,945.8
Federal.....	21	932.2	979.3	994.0	998.3	1,026.5	1,056.1	1,097.8
National defense.....	22	624.1	662.2	675.6	679.3	699.9	723.3	759.5
Nondefense.....	23	308.0	317.1	318.3	319.0	326.6	332.9	338.3
State and local.....	24	1,575.9	1,695.5	1,709.5	1,744.6	1,771.6	1,817.6	1,848.0

Table 1.1.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	11,294.8	11,523.9	11,625.7	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,720.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	8,029.0	8,252.8	8,278.5	8,298.2	8,316.1	8,341.3	8,275.2
Durable goods.....	3	1,185.1	1,242.4	1,249.4	1,250.6	1,237.0	1,228.3	1,182.5
Nondurable goods.....	4	2,335.3	2,392.6	2,398.6	2,400.2	2,397.9	2,420.7	2,380.7
Services.....	5	4,529.9	4,646.2	4,659.8	4,676.1	4,704.3	4,712.1	4,719.2
Gross private domestic investment	6	1,912.5	1,809.7	1,838.7	1,781.3	1,754.7	1,702.0	1,693.7
Fixed investment.....	7	1,865.5	1,808.5	1,817.0	1,788.2	1,762.4	1,754.9	1,729.8
Nonresidential.....	8	1,318.2	1,382.9	1,402.9	1,414.7	1,423.1	1,431.8	1,428.3
Structures.....	9	270.3	304.6	313.2	319.7	326.4	340.5	347.0
Equipment and software.....	10	1,061.0	1,078.9	1,087.5	1,090.1	1,088.6	1,074.7	1,059.6
Residential.....	11	552.9	453.8	445.3	411.6	383.0	369.6	350.5
Change in private inventories.....	12	42.3	-2.5	16.0	-8.1	-10.2	-50.6	-38.5
Net exports of goods and services	13	-615.7	-546.5	-511.8	-484.5	-462.0	-381.3	-350.0
Exports.....	14	1,314.8	1,425.9	1,466.2	1,482.1	1,500.6	1,544.7	1,567.0
Goods.....	15	928.7	998.7	1,024.1	1,037.0	1,048.6	1,088.9	1,108.7
Services.....	16	386.3	426.9	441.8	444.7	451.7	455.8	458.4
Imports.....	17	1,930.5	1,972.4	1,978.0	1,966.5	1,962.6	1,926.0	1,916.9
Goods.....	18	1,649.0	1,677.7	1,681.1	1,670.2	1,662.0	1,631.6	1,619.8
Services.....	19	283.7	296.4	298.4	297.8	301.8	295.5	298.1
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	1,971.2	2,012.1	2,025.3	2,029.4	2,039.1	2,058.9	2,088.3
Federal.....	21	741.0	752.9	762.7	761.7	772.6	785.0	810.8
National defense.....	22	490.0	502.1	511.0	509.9			

Table 1.1.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for Gross Domestic Product
[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	3.2	2.7	1.5	2.8	2.6	1.1	4.2
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.8	2.6	2.5	4.3	3.6	4.3	5.4
Durable goods.....	3	-1.3	-1.8	-1.9	-1.6	-0.1	-1.6	-0.6
Nondurable goods.....	4	3.0	3.0	2.9	8.4	6.7	6.5	10.3
Services.....	5	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.5	2.8	4.2	4.0
Gross private domestic investment	6	4.2	1.4	-0.3	1.3	-0.5	0.4	2.3
Fixed investment.....	7	4.2	1.4	-0.4	1.2	-0.2	0.8	2.9
Nonresidential.....	8	3.3	1.4	-0.6	1.7	0.6	2.3	4.2
Structures.....	9	12.3	3.8	0.5	4.5	2.7	3.3	7.2
Equipment and software.....	10	0.1	0.3	-1.2	0.4	-0.4	1.7	2.5
Residential.....	11	5.9	1.5	0.3	0.0	-2.6	-3.5	-1.2
Change in private inventories.....	12							
Net exports of goods and services	13							
Exports.....	14	3.5	3.5	3.5	6.2	9.1	10.8	6.4
Goods.....	15	3.3	3.5	2.8	6.0	10.0	12.3	5.1
Services.....	16	3.8	3.5	5.2	6.6	6.9	7.5	9.4
Imports.....	17	4.3	3.7	7.4	12.8	12.8	28.8	9.3
Goods.....	18	4.2	3.6	7.7	14.5	13.8	31.2	9.9
Services.....	19	4.8	3.7	6.1	4.5	7.8	16.8	6.1
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	4.7	4.5	3.4	5.1	6.2	7.0	4.3
Federal.....	21	4.1	3.4	0.9	2.3	5.6	5.1	2.6
National defense.....	22	4.5	3.5	1.6	3.1	5.1	6.3	2.9
Nondefense.....	23	3.4	3.1	-0.5	0.5	6.8	2.8	1.7
State and local.....	24	5.1	5.1	4.9	6.8	6.6	8.1	5.4
Addendum:								
Gross national product.....	25	3.2	2.7	1.5	2.8	2.6	1.1	

Table 1.1.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Product Price Index

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	3.2	2.7	1.5	2.8	2.6	1.1	4.2
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.94	1.83	1.73	2.99	2.53	2.96	3.78
Durable goods.....	3	-0.11	-0.15	-0.15	-0.12	-0.01	-0.12	-0.04
Nondurable goods.....	4	0.62	0.61	0.59	1.66	1.35	1.33	2.11
Services.....	5	1.44	1.36	1.29	1.44	1.18	1.75	1.71
Gross private domestic investment	6	0.71	0.23	-0.05	0.21	-0.07	0.05	0.32
Fixed investment.....	7	0.70	0.22	-0.05	0.19	-0.04	0.12	0.41
Nonresidential.....	8	0.35	0.15	-0.06	0.19	0.07	0.25	0.45
Structures.....	9	0.34	0.13	0.02	0.16	0.10	0.12	0.27
Equipment and software.....	10	0.00	0.02	-0.08	0.03	-0.03	0.12	0.18
Residential.....	11	0.35	0.08	0.01	0.00	-0.10	-0.13	-0.04
Change in private inventories.....	12	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	-0.04	-0.06	-0.09
Net exports of goods and services	13	-0.33	-0.21	-0.81	-1.34	-1.02	-3.26	-0.80
Exports.....	14	0.38	0.41	0.42	0.75	1.11	1.36	0.84
Goods.....	15	0.25	0.28	0.23	0.51	0.84	1.06	0.48
Services.....	16	0.13	0.12	0.19	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.37
Imports.....	17	-0.71	-0.62	-1.23	-2.09	-2.13	-4.61	-1.64
Goods.....	18	-0.59	-0.52	-1.06	-1.97	-1.92	-4.16	-1.47
Services.....	19	-0.13	-0.10	-0.17	-0.12	-0.21	-0.45	-0.17
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	0.90	0.85	0.65	0.98	1.20	1.36	0.87
Federal.....	21	0.29	0.24	0.07	0.16	0.40	0.37	0.19
National defense.....	22	0.21	0.17	0.08	0.15	0.25	0.30	0.15
Nondefense.....	23	0.08	0.07	-0.01	0.01	0.15	0.06	0.04
State and local.....	24	0.61	0.61	0.58	0.82	0.80	0.99	0.68

Table 1.1.9. Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	116.676	119.816	119.997	120.743	121.508	121.890	123.116
Personal consumption expenditures	2	114.675	117.659	117.964	119.215	120.277	121.539	123.147
Durable goods.....	3	88.771	87.154	86.941	86.600	86.584	86.240	86.113
Nondurable goods.....	4	114.985	118.408	118.675	121.085	123.053	125.014	128.127
Services.....	5	120.752	124.712	125.173	126.248	127.128	128.445	129.725
Gross private domestic investment	6	116.100	117.718	117.691	117.462	117.174	117.564	118.045
Fixed investment.....	7	116.380	117.995	117.835	118.188	118.116	118.352	119.186
Nonresidential.....	8	107.277	108.740	108.556	109.010	109.173	109.784	110.907
Structures.....	9	151.823	157.661	157.384	159.129	160.172	161.486	164.316
Equipment and software.....	10	94.594	94.870	94.712	94.797	94.699	95.099	95.694
Residential.....	11	136.898	138.885	138.803	138.780	137.878	136.665	136.241
Change in private inventories.....	12							
Net exports of goods and services	13							
Exports.....	14	112.618	116.585	116.962	118.735	121.337	124.498	126.431
Goods.....	15	111.131	115.062	115.336	117.035	119.864	123.403	124.944
Services.....	16	116.156	120.210	120.825	122.771	124.847	127.124	130.000
Imports.....	17	115.932	120.168	121.208	124.915	128.730	137.144	140.214
Goods.....	18	114.170	118.326	119.287	123.392	127.441	136.403	139.646
Services.....	19	125.257	129.929	131.412	132.861	135.364	140.727	142.829
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	127.239	132.940	133.482	135.159	137.223	139.573	141.059
Federal.....	21	125.806	130.077	130.331	131.057	132.867	134.540	135.399
National defense.....	22	127.381	131.874	132.213	133.217	134.885	136.946	137.945
Nondefense.....	23	122.803	126.636	126.718	126.883	128.984	129.865	130.429
State and local.....	24	128.110	134.671	135.388	137.638	139.854	142.619	144.497
Addendum:								
Gross national product.....	25	116.672	119.813	119.990	120.737	121.495	121.876	

Table 1.1.10. Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Product
[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
				Gross domestic product	1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	69.9	70.3	70.0	70.5	70.7	70.9	70.6
Durable goods.....	3	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.1
Nondurable goods.....	4	20.4	20.5	20.4	20.7	20.9	21.2	21.1
Services.....	5	41.5	42.0	41.8	42.1	42.3	42.3	42.4
Gross private domestic investment	6	16.8	15.4	15.5	14.9	14.5	14.0	13.9
Fixed investment.....	7	16.5	15.5	15.3	15.1	14.7	14.5	14.3
Nonresidential.....	8	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Structures.....	9	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0
Equipment and software.....	10	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.0
Residential.....	11	5.7	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.3
Change in private inventories.....	12	0.4	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4
Net exports of goods and services	13	-5.7	-5.1	-4.9	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-4.9
Exports.....	14	11.2	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.9	13.5	13.7
Goods.....	15	7.8	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.4	9.6
Services.....	16	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1
Imports.....	17	17.0	17.2	17.2	17.5	17.9	18.5	18.6
Goods.....	18	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.7	15.0	15.6	15.7
Services.....	19	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	19.0	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.8	20.1	20.4
Federal.....	21	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6
National defense.....	22	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3
Nondefense.....	23	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
State and local.....	24	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.8

Table 1.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product
[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.3
Final sales of domestic product	2	2.8	2.4	4.0	0.8	0.9	4.4	-0.8
Change in private inventories	3							
Goods	4	5.4	3.1	9.0	0.0	0.9	4.9	-3.7
Final sales	5	5.4	4.5	6.6	3.2	1.0	10.1	-5.4
Change in private inventories	6							
Durable goods	7	5.3	4.2	14.8	5.8	0.7	-5.9	5.6
Final sales	8	6.2	5.9	7.6	7.3	0.9	1.4	-4.2
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods	10	5.5	2.3	4.6	-4.4	1.1	14.1	-10.3
Final sales	11	4.7	3.4	5.8	0.0	1.1	17.4	-6.3
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	2.3	2.8	4.0	1.3	2.7	1.7	2.0
Structures	14	-2.2	-5.0	-2.9	-9.3	-10.1	3.3	-3.5
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	-0.9	-1.1	17.3	-25.7	-14.2	-33.8	4.1
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	2.9	2.1	4.4	0.7	1.3	4.0	-0.3
Final sales of computers ³	17	25.0	21.3	52.6	23.7	8.2	28.4	10.2
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	2.6	1.9	4.5	-0.3	0.8	2.7	-0.3
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	19	2.4	1.2	2.4	-1.3	0.0	-0.3	-1.3

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.3
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Final sales of domestic product	2	2.75	2.43	4.07	0.79	0.89	4.32	-0.81
Change in private inventories	3	0.03	-0.40	0.69	-0.96	-0.02	-1.50	0.56
Goods	4	1.67	0.97	2.71	0.01	0.29	1.49	-1.14
Final sales	5	1.64	1.37	2.02	0.97	0.31	2.98	-1.70
Change in private inventories	6	0.03	-0.40	0.69	-0.96	-0.02	-1.50	0.56
Durable goods	7	0.73	0.57	1.92	0.78	0.10	-0.80	0.72
Final sales	8	0.85	0.80	1.03	0.97	0.12	0.20	-0.57
Change in private inventories ¹	9	-0.12	-0.23	0.88	-0.19	-0.02	-1.00	1.29
Nondurable goods	10	0.94	0.40	0.80	-0.77	0.19	2.29	-1.85
Final sales	11	0.79	0.57	0.99	0.00	0.19	2.79	-1.13
Change in private inventories ¹	12	0.14	-0.17	-0.20	-0.77	0.00	-0.49	-0.73
Services ²	13	1.35	1.61	2.35	0.79	1.62	1.02	1.22
Structures	14	-0.24	-0.55	-0.30	-0.97	-1.03	0.32	-0.33
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	-0.03	-0.03	0.47	-0.86	-0.41	-1.01	0.09
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	2.81	2.06	4.29	0.69	1.28	3.84	-0.34
Final sales of computers ³	17	0.15	0.13	0.28	0.14	0.05	0.17	0.06
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	2.63	1.90	4.48	-0.31	0.82	2.66	-0.31

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.3. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	115.054	117.388	118.425	118.374	118.631	119.460	119.385
Final sales of domestic product	2	115.254	118.062	118.898	119.133	119.397	120.679	120.437
Change in private inventories	3							
Goods	4	118.120	121.819	123.866	123.877	124.165	125.657	124.478
Final sales	5	118.665	123.980	125.357	126.345	126.661	129.733	127.950
Change in private inventories	6							
Durable goods	7	118.271	123.215	125.357	127.148	127.375	125.460	127.172
Final sales	8	119.702	126.764	128.215	130.498	130.779	131.235	129.839
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods	10	118.359	121.079	123.053	121.691	122.025	126.129	122.741
Final sales	11	118.106	122.064	123.381	123.382	123.725	128.779	126.703
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	115.073	118.248	118.918	119.317	120.128	120.637	121.250
Structures	14	107.317	101.904	102.193	99.726	97.097	97.897	97.040
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	115.156	113.904	118.665	110.163	106.030	95.654	96.624
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	115.042	117.488	118.410	118.620	119.009	120.173	120.068
Final sales of computers ³	17	229.878	278.889	294.677	310.796	317.000	337.452	345.733
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	114.427	116.612	117.603	117.510	117.751	118.531	118.437
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	19	115.743	117.129	117.771	117.389	117.388	117.301	116.926

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	116.676	119.819	119.984	120.826	121.613	121.951	123.203
Final sales of domestic product	2	116.710	119.853	120.020	120.856	121.653	122.008	123.284
Change in private inventories	3							
Goods	4	100.861	101.692	101.431	101.528	101.688	100.206	101.170
Final sales	5	100.843	101.662	101.406	101.485	101.675	100.257	101.282
Change in private inventories	6							
Durable goods	7	91.905	90.584	90.161	89.828	89.625	88.743	88.921
Final sales	8	91.759	90.447	90.032	89.712	89.522	88.703	88.936
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods	10	109.125	112.039	111.935	112.458	112.983	110.919	112.646
Final sales	11	109.229	112.124	112.027	112.504	113.075	111.074	112.863
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	122.444	126.792	127.240	128.542	129.814	131.357	132.754
Structures	14	140.886	145.862	145.998	147.015	147.227	147.509	148.985
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	97.526	96.738	96.803	96.322	95.413	94.710	94.336
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	117.425	120.718	120.887	121.778	122.625	122.998	124.302
Final sales of computers ³	17	34.667	29.500	28.537	27.141	26.310	25.177	24.327
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	117.855	121.184	121.376	122.275	123.102	123.482	124.787

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.2.5. Gross Domestic Product
by Major Type of Product**
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	13,178.4	13,807.5	13,950.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,429.2
Final sales of domestic product	2	13,129.0	13,811.2	13,927.6	14,052.3	14,176.4	14,370.5	14,491.5
Change in private inventories	3	49.3	-3.6	23.0	-21.1	-25.6	-76.0	-62.3
Goods	4	4,109.4	4,272.7	4,336.2	4,329.4	4,343.9	4,337.1	4,334.6
Final sales	5	4,060.1	4,276.4	4,313.1	4,350.5	4,369.5	4,413.1	4,396.9
Change in private inventories	6	49.3	-3.6	23.0	-21.1	-25.6	-76.0	-62.3
Durable goods	7	1,836.3	1,885.4	1,909.6	1,929.7	1,928.7	1,881.0	1,910.4
Final sales	8	1,816.0	1,895.6	1,908.8	1,935.8	1,935.9	1,924.9	1,909.4
Change in private inventories ¹	9	20.3	-10.2	0.8	-6.1	-7.2	-43.9	1.0
Nondurable goods	10	2,273.1	2,387.3	2,426.6	2,399.7	2,415.2	2,456.1	2,424.2
Final sales	11	2,244.1	2,380.8	2,404.4	2,414.6	2,433.6	2,488.2	2,487.5
Change in private inventories ¹	12	29.0	6.5	22.2	-14.9	-18.4	-32.1	-63.3
Services ²	13	7,644.6	8,134.5	8,208.8	8,320.7	8,460.2	8,597.0	8,732.6
Structures	14	1,424.3	1,400.3	1,405.6	1,381.2	1,346.7	1,360.4	1,362.0
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	409.9	402.2	419.4	387.1	368.5	330.4	331.3
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	12,768.5	13,405.3	13,531.1	13,644.1	13,782.3	13,964.1	14,097.9
Final sales of computers ³	17	87.6	90.4	93.0	93.3	92.3	94.0	93.1
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	13,090.8	13,717.1	13,857.6	13,937.9	14,058.6	14,200.5	14,336.1

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.2.6. Real Gross Domestic Product
by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars**
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	11,294.8	11,523.9	11,625.7	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,720.0
Final sales of domestic product	2	11,249.3	11,523.4	11,605.0	11,628.0	11,653.7	11,778.8	11,755.2
Change in private inventories	3	42.3	-2.5	16.0	-8.1	-10.2	-50.6	-38.5
Residual	4	3.2	3.0	4.7	0.8	2.5	-0.8	3.3
Goods	5	4,074.4	4,201.9	4,272.6	4,272.9	4,282.9	4,334.3	4,293.7
Final sales	6	4,026.1	4,206.5	4,253.2	4,286.7	4,297.4	4,401.6	4,341.1
Change in private inventories	7	42.3	-2.5	16.0	-8.1	-10.2	-50.6	-38.5
Durable goods	8	1,998.0	2,081.6	2,117.7	2,148.0	2,151.8	2,119.5	2,148.4
Final sales	9	1,979.1	2,095.8	2,119.8	2,157.5	2,162.2	2,169.7	2,146.6
Change in private inventories ¹	10	18.3	-8.7	0.9	-5.2	-6.1	-36.1	1.2
Nondurable goods	11	2,083.1	2,131.0	2,165.7	2,141.7	2,147.6	2,219.8	2,160.2
Final sales	12	2,054.5	2,123.3	2,146.3	2,146.3	2,152.2	2,240.2	2,204.0
Change in private inventories ¹	13	23.8	5.3	14.2	-3.2	-4.3	-16.9	-35.8
Services ²	14	6,243.4	6,415.6	6,452.0	6,473.6	6,517.6	6,545.3	6,578.5
Structures	15	1,011.0	960.0	962.7	939.5	914.7	922.2	914.2
Residual	16	-35.3	-67.4	-70.2	-87.8	-90.3	-97.0	-88.7
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	17	420.3	415.7	433.1	402.1	387.0	349.1	352.6
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	18	10,873.8	11,105.0	11,192.1	11,212.0	11,248.7	11,358.8	11,348.8
Final sales of computers ³	19	252.7	306.6	324.0	341.7	348.5	371.0	380.1
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	20	11,107.5	11,319.6	11,415.8	11,406.7	11,430.1	11,505.8	11,496.7

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following change in private inventories is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and of change in private inventories; the residual line following structures is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

**Table 1.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period
in Real Gross Value Added by Sector**
[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.3
Business ¹	2	3.0	2.0	5.5	-0.6	0.7	2.6	-1.5
Nonfarm ²	3	3.2	2.0	5.5	-0.7	0.9	2.8	-1.7
Farm	4	-6.9	9.7	8.6	8.2	-15.5	-10.7	8.6
Households and institutions	5	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.1	0.8	4.5	4.9
Households	6	5.2	3.0	2.2	0.6	-1.2	5.0	6.0
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	0.8	2.2	3.0	1.8	3.5	3.7	3.6
General government ⁴	8	0.6	1.3	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.3
Federal	9	-0.1	0.7	3.8	1.4	3.7	4.3	6.8
State and local	10	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	11	4.9	3.7	2.8	1.0	-1.0	5.4	6.0

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

**Table 1.3.3. Real Gross Value Added by Sector,
Quantity Indexes**
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	115.054	117.388	118.425	118.374	118.631	119.460	119.385
Business ¹	2	116.682	119.063	120.313	120.127	120.328	121.115	120.644
Nonfarm ²	3	116.664	118.951	120.213	119.992	120.265	121.106	120.599
Farm	4	116.668	127.943	128.120	130.659	125.276	121.771	124.318
Households and institutions	5	112.824	115.821	116.319	116.647	116.894	118.174	119.610
Households	6	115.089	118.550	119.024	119.201	118.834	120.301	122.067
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	110.212	112.654	113.181	113.691	114.675	115.732	116.773
General government ⁴	8	106.991	108.403	108.634	109.058	109.661	110.322	111.223
Federal	9	106.857	107.655	108.030	108.402	109.403	110.570	112.413
State and local	10	107.046	108.732	108.898	109.346	109.773	110.210	110.694
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	11	110.964	115.030	115.622	115.914	115.635	117.179	118.888

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.4. Price Indexes for Gross Value Added by Sector

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	116.676	119.819	119.984	120.826	121.613	121.951	123.203
Business ¹	2	113.880	116.631	116.748	117.437	118.051	118.251	119.598
Nontfarm ²	3	113.942	116.321	116.403	117.008	117.637	117.860	119.338
Farm	4	109.192	149.982	153.727	162.934	162.072	159.800	147.286
Households and institutions	5	122.503	126.083	126.246	127.999	129.363	129.987	130.755
Households	6	117.778	120.862	121.111	122.770	124.126	124.831	125.337
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	128.587	132.840	132.880	134.758	136.128	136.640	137.764
General government ⁴	8	130.843	136.547	137.091	138.142	139.658	140.764	141.792
Federal	9	136.545	142.629	142.719	143.022	145.621	146.562	147.012
State and local	10	128.464	134.010	134.741	136.102	137.167	138.343	139.615
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	11	117.808	121.146	121.401	123.054	124.357	125.104	125.784

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.5. Gross Value Added by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	13,178.4	13,807.5	13,950.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,429.2
Business ¹	2	10,183.8	10,642.3	10,767.0	10,802.5	10,874.7	10,969.5	11,048.2
Nontfarm ²	3	10,092.6	10,505.1	10,623.7	10,659.1	10,739.2	10,838.2	10,925.8
Farm	4	91.1	137.3	143.2	143.4	135.5	131.3	122.4
Households and institutions	5	1,497.3	1,582.0	1,590.8	1,617.4	1,638.1	1,664.0	1,694.2
Households	6	834.5	882.1	887.4	900.9	908.1	924.5	941.9
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	662.8	699.9	703.3	716.5	730.0	739.5	752.3
General government ⁴	8	1,497.3	1,583.2	1,592.8	1,611.3	1,638.0	1,661.0	1,686.7
Federal	9	460.1	484.2	486.2	488.9	502.4	511.1	521.2
State and local	10	1,037.2	1,099.0	1,106.6	1,122.4	1,135.6	1,149.9	1,165.6
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	11	1,038.3	1,106.9	1,114.8	1,132.9	1,142.1	1,164.3	1,187.7

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.6. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	11,294.8	11,523.9	11,625.7	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,720.0
Business ¹	2	8,945.6	9,128.2	9,224.0	9,209.7	9,225.2	9,285.5	9,249.4
Nontfarm ²	3	8,860.8	9,034.5	9,130.4	9,113.6	9,134.3	9,198.2	9,159.7
Farm	4	83.4	91.5	91.6	93.5	89.6	87.1	88.9
Households and institutions	5	1,219.3	1,251.7	1,257.1	1,260.6	1,263.3	1,277.1	1,292.6
Households	6	708.5	729.9	732.8	733.9	731.6	740.6	751.5
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	512.6	523.9	526.4	528.7	533.3	538.2	543.1
General government ⁴	8	1,144.4	1,159.5	1,161.9	1,166.5	1,172.9	1,180.0	1,189.6
Federal	9	337.0	339.5	340.7	341.9	345.0	348.7	354.5
State and local	10	807.4	820.1	821.3	824.7	827.9	831.2	834.9
Residual	11	-14.9	-15.5	-17.5	-15.6	-15.7	-16.6	-12.6
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	12	881.4	913.7	918.4	920.7	918.5	930.7	944.3

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.4.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.3
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	9.1	8.4	23.0	4.4	5.1	12.3	5.9
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	6.0	2.2	3.0	-2.3	-0.8	-7.3	-1.9
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	2.6	1.4	2.6	-1.0	0.1	-0.1	-1.3
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	2.6	1.8	1.9	-0.1	0.1	1.3	-1.8
Addendum:								
Final sales of domestic product	7	2.8	2.4	4.0	0.8	0.9	4.4	-0.8

Table 1.4.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	115.054	117.388	118.425	118.374	118.631	119.460	119.385
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	119.937	130.068	133.747	135.189	136.880	140.908	142.934
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	130.815	133.654	134.033	133.254	132.991	130.509	129.895
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	116.748	118.343	119.013	118.700	118.726	118.694	118.306
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	116.948	118.995	119.469	119.427	119.461	119.853	119.305
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	115.254	118.062	118.898	119.133	119.397	120.679	120.437

Table 1.4.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	116.676	119.819	119.984	120.826	121.613	121.951	123.203
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	112.618	116.586	117.018	118.794	121.397	124.560	126.495
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	115.932	120.168	121.200	124.907	128.722	137.136	140.205
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	117.066	120.294	120.571	121.766	122.821	124.103	125.557
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	117.101	120.329	120.609	121.798	122.863	124.160	125.636
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	116.710	119.853	120.020	120.856	121.653	122.008	123.284

Table 1.4.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	13,178.4	13,807.5	13,950.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,429.2
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,480.8	1,662.4	1,714.9	1,759.7	1,820.8	1,923.2	1,981.1
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	2,238.1	2,370.2	2,397.5	2,456.5	2,526.5	2,641.4	2,687.8
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	13,935.7	14,515.3	14,633.1	14,728.0	14,856.6	15,012.7	15,135.8
Less: Change in private inventories	5	49.3	-3.6	23.0	-21.1	-25.6	-76.0	-62.3
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	13,886.4	14,519.0	14,610.1	14,749.0	14,882.2	15,088.7	15,198.2
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	13,129.0	13,811.2	13,927.6	14,052.3	14,176.4	14,370.5	14,491.5

Table 1.4.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	11,294.8	11,523.9	11,625.7	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,720.0
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,314.8	1,425.9	1,466.2	1,482.1	1,500.6	1,544.7	1,567.0
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	1,930.5	1,972.4	1,978.0	1,966.5	1,962.6	1,926.0	1,916.9
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	11,904.1	12,066.8	12,135.1	12,103.2	12,105.8	12,102.6	12,063.0
Less: Change in private inventories	5	42.3	-2.5	16.0	-8.1	-10.2	-50.6	-38.5
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	11,858.5	12,066.0	12,114.1	12,109.8	12,113.3	12,153.0	12,097.5
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	11,249.3	11,523.4	11,605.0	11,628.0	11,653.7	11,778.8	11,755.2

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail
[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product ...	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.3
Personal consumption expenditures	2	3.0	2.8	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	-3.1
Durable goods	3	4.5	4.8	2.3	0.4	-4.3	-2.8	-14.1
Motor vehicles and parts	4	-2.6	2.0	-6.7	-0.8	-10.7	-19.7	-25.6
Furniture and household equipment	5	12.1	8.0	8.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	-7.6
Other	6	6.3	4.8	9.4	-3.6	-2.3	2.4	-4.3
Nondurable goods	7	3.7	2.5	1.2	0.3	-0.4	3.9	-6.4
Food	8	4.0	1.9	0.3	2.8	1.3	4.1	-8.6
Clothing and shoes	9	5.9	4.7	4.4	-3.2	3.0	10.9	-11.0
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	-2.0	0.8	-0.4	-1.7	-6.0	-6.4	-7.1
Other	11	4.5	3.2	2.0	-1.5	-1.8	6.2	0.4
Services	12	2.5	2.6	2.4	1.4	2.4	0.7	0.6
Housing	13	3.2	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.7
Household operation	14	-0.4	1.8	1.6	2.5	1.8	-4.3	-4.5
Electricity and gas	15	-3.0	1.9	1.1	0.5	7.4	-11.0	-13.2
Other household operation	16	1.5	1.8	1.9	3.9	-2.1	1.0	2.4
Transportation	17	2.0	1.9	2.3	-0.8	1.7	-3.0	-1.7
Medical care	18	2.6	2.9	3.7	4.0	4.9	2.8	2.9
Recreation	19	3.2	4.5	2.4	-0.4	-4.7	1.3	-0.7
Other	20	2.5	3.2	2.8	-0.8	4.1	-0.3	0.7
Gross private domestic investment	21	2.1	-5.4	3.5	-11.9	-5.8	-11.5	-1.9
Fixed investment	22	1.9	-3.1	-0.9	-6.2	-5.6	-1.7	-5.6
Nonresidential	23	7.5	4.9	8.7	3.4	2.4	2.5	-1.0
Structures	24	8.2	12.7	20.5	8.5	8.6	18.5	7.9
Equipment and software	25	7.2	1.7	3.6	1.0	-0.6	-5.0	-5.5
Information processing equipment and software	26	9.1	9.6	8.7	10.5	7.2	8.0	2.5
Computers and peripheral equipment	27	24.7	17.9	19.5	19.3	16.1	13.0	-11.7
Software ¹	28	4.1	10.0	6.4	9.9	9.9	2.1	3.3
Other	29	7.9	5.4	6.5	7.3	0.2	13.0	8.5
Industrial equipment	30	5.7	1.4	-2.8	-14.3	0.8	-3.6	-10.6
Transportation equipment	31	6.7	-12.6	-5.6	-15.2	-14.0	-46.6	-51.0
Other equipment	32	4.1	-5.2	4.6	6.3	-12.5	-3.2	17.9
Residential	33	-7.1	-17.9	-20.6	-27.0	-25.1	-13.3	-19.1
Change in private inventories	34							
Farm	35							
Nonfarm	36							
Net exports of goods and services	37							
Exports	38	9.1	8.4	23.0	4.4	5.1	12.3	5.9
Goods	39	9.9	7.5	21.8	5.1	4.5	16.3	7.5
Services	40	7.2	10.5	25.9	2.7	6.4	3.8	2.3
Imports	41	6.0	2.2	3.0	-2.3	-0.8	-7.3	-1.9
Goods	42	6.0	1.7	2.4	-2.6	-2.0	-7.1	-2.8
Services	43	6.0	4.4	6.3	-0.9	5.5	-8.0	3.5
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	1.7	2.1	3.8	0.8	1.9	3.9	5.8
Federal	45	2.3	1.6	7.2	-0.5	5.8	6.6	13.8
National defense	46	1.6	2.5	10.2	-0.9	7.3	7.3	18.1
Consumption expenditures	47	0.8	2.6	10.9	-1.4	7.4	3.4	17.4
Gross investment	48	7.0	1.6	5.4	3.0	6.0	38.7	22.7
Nondefense	49	3.6	-0.2	1.2	0.4	2.9	5.0	4.8
Consumption expenditures	50	2.6	-0.2	1.7	-0.8	2.9	4.0	5.5
Gross investment	51	10.7	0.2	-2.2	8.1	2.8	11.8	0.3
State and local	52	1.3	2.3	1.9	1.6	-0.3	2.5	1.4
Consumption expenditures	53	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.5
Gross investment	54	-0.2	3.7	3.5	1.5	-6.8	7.8	1.3

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product ...	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.3
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.13	1.95	1.44	0.67	0.61	0.87	-2.25
Durable goods	3	0.36	0.38	0.19	0.03	-0.33	-0.21	-1.10
Motor vehicles and parts	4	-0.09	0.07	-0.22	-0.03	-0.35	-0.64	-0.80
Furniture and household equipment	5	0.35	0.24	0.26	0.11	0.05	0.39	-0.23
Other	6	0.10	0.08	0.15	-0.06	-0.04	0.04	-0.07
Nondurable goods	7	0.74	0.50	0.25	0.05	-0.08	0.80	-1.41
Food	8	0.38	0.18	0.03	0.27	0.13	0.40	-0.89
Clothing and shoes	9	0.16	0.13	0.12	-0.09	0.08	0.28	-0.31
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	-0.05	0.02	-0.01	-0.05	-0.18	-0.20	-0.23
Other	11	0.25	0.17	0.11	-0.08	-0.10	0.33	0.02
Services	12	1.02	1.07	1.00	0.59	1.02	0.28	0.26
Housing	13	0.34	0.16	0.08	0.12	0.05	0.18	0.08
Household operation	14	-0.02	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.07	-0.17	-0.18
Electricity and gas	15	-0.05	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.11	-0.19	-0.23
Other household operation	16	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.08	-0.05	0.02	0.05
Transportation	17	0.05	0.05	0.06	-0.02	0.04	-0.08	-0.04
Medical care	18	0.31	0.35	0.45	0.48	0.59	0.35	0.35
Recreation	19	0.09	0.13	0.07	-0.01	-0.14	0.04	-0.02
Other	20	0.24	0.31	0.28	-0.08	0.40	-0.03	0.07
Gross private domestic investment	21	0.35	-0.90	0.54	-1.93	-0.89	-1.74	-0.27
Fixed investment	22	0.32	-0.50	-0.15	-0.97	-0.86	-0.25	-0.83
Nonresidential	23	0.77	0.52	0.91	0.36	0.26	0.27	-0.11
Structures	24	0.23	0.40	0.65	0.29	0.30	0.64	0.30
Equipment and software	25	0.54	0.13	0.26	0.07	-0.04	-0.37	-0.40
Information processing equipment and software	26	0.32	0.34	0.31	0.37	0.27	0.30	0.10
Computers and peripheral equipment	27	0.15	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.08	-0.08
Software ¹	28	0.06	0.15	0.10	0.16	0.16	0.04	0.06
Other	29	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.00	0.18	0.12
Industrial equipment	30	0.07	0.02	-0.04	-0.20	0.01	-0.05	-0.14
Transportation equipment	31	0.09	-0.17	-0.07	-0.18	-0.16	-0.58	-0.55
Other equipment	32	0.05	-0.07	0.06	0.08	-0.16	-0.04	0.20
Residential	33	-0.45	-1.02	-1.06	-1.33	-1.12	-0.52	-0.72
Change in private inventories	34	0.03	-0.40	0.69	-0.96	-0.02	-1.50	0.56
Farm	35	-0.03	0.04	-0.08	0.47	-0.17	-0.14	-0.09
Nonfarm	36	0.06	-0.44	0.77	-1.43	0.15	-1.36	0.65
Net exports of goods and services	37	-0.02	0.58	2.03	0.94	0.77	2.93	1.13
Exports	38	0.96	0.95	2.54	0.53	0.63	1.54	0.78
Goods	39	0.73	0.59	1.66	0.43	0.39	1.39	0.68
Services	40	0.23	0.36	0.88	0.10	0.24	0.15	0.09
Imports	41	-0.98	-0.37	-0.51	0.40	0.14	1.39	0.35
Goods	42	-0.82	-0.25	-0.34	0.38	0.29	1.14	0.45
Services	43	-0.16	-0.12	-0.17	0.02	-0.15	0.25	-0.10
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	0.32	0.40	0.75	0.16	0.38	0.78	1.15
Federal	45	0.16	0.11	0.51	-0.04	0.41	0.47	0.97
National defense	46	0.08	0.12	0.48	-0.04	0.34	0.36	0.86
Consumption expenditures	47	0.04	0.11	0.45	-0.06	0.31	0.15	0.72
Gross investment	48	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.21	0.14
Nondefense	49	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.11	0.11
Consumption expenditures	50	0.05	0.00	0.03	-0.02	0.06	0.08	0.11
Gross investment	51	0.03	0.00	-0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00
State and local	52	0.16	0.28	0.24	0.19	-0.03	0.31	0.18
Consumption expenditures	53	0.16	0.20	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.15
Gross investment	54	0.00	0.09	0.09	0.04	-0.18	0.19	0.03

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product ...	1	115.054	117.388	118.425	118.374	118.631	119.460	119.385
Personal consumption expenditures	2	119.135	122.456	122.838	123.130	123.395	123.770	122.789
Durable goods	3	137.274	143.908	144.720	144.856	143.284	142.273	136.974
Motor vehicles and parts	4	113.304	115.582	114.746	114.513	111.313	105.357	97.838
Furniture and household equipment	5	175.831	189.830	192.006	193.857	194.714	201.210	197.278
Other	6	132.979	139.314	142.080	140.796	139.967	140.804	139.252
Nondurable goods	7	119.930	122.872	123.182	123.261	123.147	124.317	122.263
Food	8	117.831	120.038	120.080	120.924	121.315	122.534	119.799
Clothing and shoes	9	132.484	138.677	139.942	138.806	139.821	143.488	139.376
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	102.633	103.438	103.330	102.901	101.329	99.664	97.844
Other	11	125.011	128.976	129.588	129.094	128.514	130.448	130.577
Services	12	115.298	118.259	118.605	119.020	119.739	119.937	120.118
Housing	13	114.718	116.420	116.501	116.839	116.978	117.469	117.684
Household operation	14	106.000	107.959	108.035	108.696	109.183	108.001	106.763
Electricity and gas	15	103.457	105.447	105.399	105.540	107.453	104.375	100.756
Other household operation	16	107.826	109.760	109.932	110.980	110.404	110.677	111.343
Transportation	17	100.853	102.731	103.172	102.969	103.408	102.628	102.199
Medical care	18	125.648	129.317	129.659	130.943	132.522	133.451	134.403
Recreation	19	119.546	124.880	125.479	125.365	123.860	124.263	124.036
Other	20	111.625	115.218	115.866	115.638	116.814	116.714	116.916
Gross private domestic investment	21	110.200	104.278	105.950	102.639	101.110	98.071	97.955
Fixed investment	22	111.109	107.717	108.218	106.503	104.969	104.522	103.028
Nonresidential	23	106.987	112.244	113.863	114.819	115.504	116.212	115.930
Structures	24	86.318	97.264	100.005	102.076	104.206	108.716	110.804
Equipment and software	25	115.467	117.412	118.348	118.636	118.470	116.961	115.308
Information processing equipment and software	26	127.574	139.842	141.339	144.914	147.465	150.324	151.260
Computers and peripheral equipment	27	195.433	230.472	234.740	245.331	254.682	262.580	254.564
Software ¹	28	122.340	134.548	135.899	139.131	142.463	143.201	144.379
Other	29	108.784	114.710	115.585	117.627	117.698	121.342	123.850
Industrial equipment	30	96.414	97.805	99.953	96.179	96.369	95.494	92.855
Transportation equipment	31	99.186	86.683	85.427	81.981	78.949	67.497	56.486
Other equipment	32	119.265	113.095	113.716	115.475	111.679	110.767	115.432
Residential	33	123.728	101.534	99.644	92.110	85.698	82.692	78.436
Change in private inventories ..	34							
Farm	35							
Nonfarm	36							
Net exports of goods and services	37							
Exports	38	119.937	130.068	133.747	135.189	136.880	140.908	142.934
Goods	39	118.407	127.335	130.571	132.219	133.690	138.826	141.349
Services	40	123.826	136.868	141.620	142.570	144.792	146.131	146.953
Imports	41	130.815	133.654	134.033	133.254	132.991	130.509	129.895
Goods	42	132.613	134.921	135.197	134.315	133.654	131.212	130.268
Services	43	122.153	127.581	128.460	128.185	129.913	127.217	128.327
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	114.497	116.871	117.642	117.879	118.443	119.594	121.301
Federal	45	128.019	130.078	131.772	131.610	133.488	135.628	140.080
National defense	46	132.315	135.596	138.002	137.694	140.125	142.621	148.677
Consumption expenditures	47	129.097	132.457	134.826	134.343	136.773	137.921	143.569
Gross investment	48	157.208	159.765	162.446	163.647	166.030	180.174	189.643
Nondefense	49	120.318	120.127	120.506	120.614	121.469	122.949	124.408
Consumption expenditures	50	119.305	119.048	119.441	119.214	120.061	121.235	122.876
Gross investment	51	128.081	128.357	128.627	131.166	132.081	135.821	135.926
State and local	52	107.642	110.167	110.484	110.914	110.844	111.517	111.910
Consumption expenditures	53	107.669	109.828	110.046	110.478	110.874	111.201	111.603
Gross investment	54	107.447	111.471	112.188	112.612	112.632	112.741	113.098

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product ...	1	116.676	119.819	119.984	120.826	121.613	121.951	123.203
Personal consumption expenditures	2	114.675	117.659	117.969	119.221	120.283	121.544	123.152
Durable goods	3	88.772	87.154	86.938	86.598	86.581	86.237	86.110
Motor vehicles and parts	4	99.099	98.589	98.737	98.919	98.698	98.382	98.343
Furniture and household equipment	5	73.331	69.924	69.426	68.445	68.115	67.161	66.716
Other	6	98.460	99.421	99.232	99.608	100.809	102.109	102.720
Nondurable goods	7	114.984	118.407	118.682	121.092	123.059	125.021	128.134
Food	8	115.344	119.682	120.440	121.553	123.007	124.943	127.519
Clothing and shoes	9	91.332	90.595	90.114	90.311	90.203	89.520	90.815
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	171.084	185.237	185.479	205.630	218.289	231.457	251.726
Other	11	109.796	111.013	110.946	111.638	112.598	113.027	113.325
Services	12	120.752	124.712	125.179	126.253	127.133	128.450	129.731
Housing	13	120.281	124.679	125.110	126.086	126.994	127.623	128.405
Household operation	14	121.503	124.813	125.018	126.005	127.183	131.604	134.792
Electricity and gas	15	141.370	144.797	144.522	146.182	148.139	157.995	164.321
Other household operation	16	110.042	113.275	113.745	114.354	115.093	116.476	117.958
Transportation	17	116.172	119.318	119.935	121.004	122.455	124.768	126.809
Medical care	18	122.136	126.601	126.962	128.078	128.078	129.127	130.117
Recreation	19	118.532	120.418	120.595	121.833	122.851	123.699	125.188
Other	20	121.376	125.365	126.145	127.259	128.529	129.950	131.136
Gross private domestic investment	21	116.102	117.735	117.566	117.960	117.815	117.926	118.593
Fixed investment	22	116.380	117.995	117.836	118.189	118.117	118.353	119.188
Nonresidential	23	107.277	108.739	108.558	109.015	109.177	109.788	110.911
Structures	24	151.822	157.662	157.402	159.138	160.182	161.496	164.325
Equipment and software	25	94.594	94.870	94.712	94.798	94.700	95.101	95.696
Information processing equipment and software	26	80.851	79.170	78.830	78.586	78.245	78.370	78.277
Computers and peripheral equipment	27	44.779	40.062	39.308	38.391	37.024	36.297	35.506
Software ¹	28	95.464	95.888	95.850	96.147	96.339	96.976	97.214
Other	29	90.860	90.278	90.097	90.345	90.863	91.215	91.215
Industrial equipment	30	111.551	115.968	116.383	117.484	118.620	120.525	122.685
Transportation equipment	31	110.916	112.762	112.494	112.519	111.871	111.849	112.727
Other equipment	32	110.642	113.222	113.376	113.933	114.175	114.579	116.525
Residential	33	136.897	138.884	138.820	138.803	137.900	136.687	136.264
Change in private inventories ..	34							
Farm	35							
Nonfarm	36							
Net exports of goods and services	37							
Exports	38	112.618	116.586	117.018	118.794	121.397	124.560	126.495
Goods	39	111.131	115.062	115.382	117.085	119.916	123.456	124.998
Services	40	116.156	120.211	120.905	122.855	124.932	127.211	130.089
Imports	41	115.932	120.168	121.200	124.907	128.722	137.136	140.205
Goods	42	114.171	118.326	119.274	123.378	127.427	136.387	139.631
Services	43	125.257	129.928	131.423	132.874	135.377	140.740	142.844
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	127.239	132.941	133.497	135.174	137.237	139.588	141.074
Federal	45	125.806	130.076	130.342	131.070	132.879	134.553	135.411
National defense	46	127.381	131.874	132.232	133.237	134.905	136.967	137.966
Consumption expenditures	47	131.213	136.220	136.573	137.704	139.603	141.872	142.919
Gross investment	48	103.657	105.255	105.625	105.920	106.296	107.217	107.939
Nondefense	49	122.803	126.636	126.721	126.886	128.986	129.868	130.432
Consumption expenditures								

Table 1.5.5. Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	13,178.4	13,807.5	13,950.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,429.2
Personal consumption expenditures	2	9,207.2	9,710.2	9,765.6	9,892.7	10,002.3	10,138.0	10,190.7
Durable goods.....	3	1,052.1	1,082.8	1,086.2	1,083.0	1,071.0	1,059.3	1,018.3
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	434.0	440.4	437.9	437.8	424.7	400.6	371.9
Furniture and household equipment.....	5	403.5	415.3	417.2	415.3	415.1	423.0	412.0
Other.....	6	214.6	227.0	231.1	229.9	231.3	235.7	234.4
Nondurable goods.....	7	2,685.2	2,833.0	2,846.6	2,906.2	2,950.7	3,026.2	3,050.4
Food.....	8	1,257.4	1,329.1	1,337.9	1,359.8	1,380.5	1,416.3	1,413.2
Clothing and shoes.....	9	360.2	374.0	375.4	373.2	375.5	382.4	376.8
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	10	336.2	366.9	367.1	405.3	423.7	441.8	471.8
Other.....	11	731.4	762.9	766.1	767.9	771.1	785.7	788.5
Services.....	12	5,469.9	5,794.4	5,832.8	5,903.5	5,980.6	6,052.5	6,122.0
Housing.....	13	1,388.7	1,460.9	1,466.9	1,482.7	1,495.1	1,508.8	1,520.9
Household operation.....	14	502.4	525.7	526.9	534.3	541.7	554.5	561.4
Electricity and gas.....	15	209.6	218.8	218.3	221.1	228.1	236.3	237.2
Other household operation.....	16	292.9	306.9	308.6	313.2	313.6	318.1	324.1
Transportation.....	17	341.2	357.0	360.4	362.9	368.8	372.9	377.4
Medical care.....	18	1,575.8	1,681.1	1,690.2	1,721.9	1,746.6	1,769.3	1,795.6
Recreation.....	19	380.1	403.4	405.9	409.7	408.2	412.3	416.5
Other.....	20	1,281.6	1,366.3	1,382.5	1,392.0	1,420.2	1,434.6	1,450.2
Gross private domestic investment	21	2,220.4	2,130.4	2,164.0	2,092.3	2,056.1	2,000.9	1,999.4
Fixed investment.....	22	2,171.1	2,134.0	2,141.0	2,113.4	2,081.7	2,077.0	2,061.7
Nonresidential.....	23	1,414.1	1,503.8	1,522.9	1,542.1	1,553.6	1,571.9	1,584.1
Structures.....	24	410.4	480.3	492.9	508.7	522.7	549.8	570.2
Equipment and software... Information processing equipment and software.....	25	1,003.7	1,023.5	1,030.0	1,033.4	1,030.9	1,022.1	1,013.9
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	26	482.3	517.7	521.1	532.5	539.6	550.9	553.7
Software ¹	27	88.8	93.7	93.7	95.7	95.8	96.8	91.8
Other.....	28	205.7	227.3	229.5	235.6	241.8	244.6	247.2
Residential.....	29	187.8	196.8	197.9	201.2	202.0	209.5	214.6
Industrial equipment.....	30	171.2	180.6	185.2	179.9	182.0	183.2	181.4
Transportation equipment.....	31	177.0	157.2	154.6	148.4	142.1	121.4	102.4
Other equipment.....	32	173.1	168.0	169.2	172.6	167.3	166.5	176.5
Change in private inventories... Farm.....	33	757.0	630.2	618.1	571.3	528.1	505.0	477.6
Nonfarm.....	34	49.3	-3.6	23.0	-21.1	-25.6	-76.0	-62.3
Nonfarm.....	35	-3.9	1.6	-0.2	5.7	0.2	-4.1	-8.7
Nonfarm.....	36	53.3	-5.2	23.2	-26.7	-25.8	-71.9	-53.7
Net exports of goods and services	37	-757.3	-707.8	-682.6	-696.7	-705.7	-718.2	-706.7
Exports.....	38	1,480.8	1,662.4	1,714.9	1,759.7	1,820.8	1,923.2	1,981.1
Goods.....	39	1,032.1	1,149.2	1,181.2	1,213.7	1,256.9	1,343.7	1,385.2
Services.....	40	448.7	513.2	533.8	546.0	563.9	579.5	595.9
Imports.....	41	2,238.1	2,370.2	2,397.5	2,456.5	2,526.5	2,641.4	2,687.8
Goods.....	42	1,882.7	1,985.2	2,005.4	2,060.9	2,118.0	2,225.5	2,262.1
Services.....	43	355.4	385.1	392.1	395.6	408.5	415.9	425.8
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	2,508.1	2,674.8	2,703.5	2,742.9	2,798.1	2,873.7	2,945.8
Federal.....	45	932.2	979.3	994.0	998.3	1,026.5	1,056.1	1,097.8
National defense.....	46	624.1	662.2	675.6	679.3	699.9	723.3	759.5
Consumption expenditures.....	47	544.6	580.1	591.9	594.7	613.8	629.0	659.6
Gross investment.....	48	79.5	82.1	83.7	84.6	86.1	94.3	99.9
Nondefense.....	49	308.0	317.1	318.3	319.0	326.6	332.9	338.3
Consumption expenditures.....	50	267.2	276.0	277.2	276.9	284.2	289.2	294.4
Gross investment.....	51	40.8	41.1	41.2	42.1	42.4	43.7	43.9
State and local.....	52	1,575.9	1,695.5	1,709.5	1,744.6	1,771.6	1,817.6	1,848.0
Consumption expenditures... Gross investment.....	53	1,269.6	1,355.9	1,365.3	1,395.2	1,426.3	1,462.7	1,486.4
State and local.....	54	306.3	339.6	344.2	349.4	345.3	354.9	361.6
Residual.....	55	-99.7	-152.7	-158.2	-171.9	-178.7	-191.6	-168.9

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	11,294.8	11,523.9	11,625.7	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,720.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	8,029.0	8,252.8	8,278.5	8,298.2	8,316.1	8,341.3	8,275.2
Durable goods.....	3	1,185.1	1,242.4	1,249.4	1,250.6	1,237.0	1,228.3	1,182.5
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	437.9	446.7	443.5	442.6	430.2	407.2	378.2
Furniture and household equipment.....	5	550.2	594.0	600.8	606.6	609.3	629.6	617.3
Other.....	6	218.0	228.3	232.9	230.8	229.4	230.8	228.2
Nondurable goods.....	7	2,335.3	2,392.6	2,398.6	2,400.2	2,397.9	2,420.7	2,380.7
Food.....	8	1,090.1	1,110.5	1,110.9	1,118.7	1,122.4	1,133.6	1,108.3
Clothing and shoes.....	9	394.4	412.9	416.6	413.2	416.3	427.2	414.9
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	10	196.5	198.1	197.9	197.0	194.0	190.8	187.4
Other.....	11	666.1	687.3	690.5	687.9	684.8	695.1	695.8
Services.....	12	4,529.9	4,646.2	4,659.8	4,676.1	4,704.3	4,712.1	4,719.2
Housing.....	13	1,154.6	1,171.7	1,172.5	1,175.9	1,177.3	1,182.3	1,184.4
Household operation.....	14	413.5	421.2	421.5	424.0	425.9	421.3	416.5
Electricity and gas.....	15	148.3	151.1	151.0	151.2	154.0	149.6	144.4
Other household operation.....	16	266.1	270.9	271.3	273.9	272.5	273.2	274.8
Transportation.....	17	293.7	299.2	300.5	299.9	301.2	298.9	297.7
Medical care.....	18	1,290.2	1,327.8	1,331.4	1,344.5	1,360.8	1,370.3	1,380.1
Recreation.....	19	320.7	335.0	336.6	336.3	332.3	333.4	332.7
Other.....	20	1,055.9	1,089.9	1,096.0	1,093.9	1,105.0	1,104.0	1,106.0
Gross private domestic investment	21	1,912.5	1,809.7	1,838.7	1,781.3	1,754.7	1,702.0	1,693.7
Fixed investment.....	22	1,865.5	1,808.5	1,817.0	1,788.2	1,762.4	1,754.9	1,729.8
Nonresidential.....	23	1,318.2	1,382.9	1,402.9	1,414.7	1,423.1	1,431.8	1,428.3
Structures.....	24	270.3	304.6	313.2	319.7	326.4	340.5	347.0
Equipment and software... Information processing equipment and software.....	25	1,061.0	1,078.9	1,087.5	1,090.1	1,088.6	1,074.7	1,059.6
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	26	596.6	653.9	660.9	677.6	689.6	702.9	707.3
Software ¹	27	88.8	93.7	93.7	95.7	95.8	96.8	91.8
Other.....	28	215.5	237.0	239.4	245.1	251.0	252.3	254.3
Residential.....	29	206.7	218.0	219.6	223.5	223.6	230.6	235.3
Industrial equipment.....	30	153.5	155.7	159.1	153.1	153.4	152.0	147.8
Transportation equipment.....	31	159.5	139.4	137.4	131.9	127.0	108.6	90.9
Other equipment.....	32	156.5	148.4	149.2	151.5	146.5	145.3	151.5
Change in private inventories... Farm.....	33	552.9	453.8	445.3	411.6	383.0	369.6	350.5
Nonfarm.....	34	42.3	-2.5	16.0	-8.1	-10.2	-50.6	-38.5
Nonfarm.....	35	-3.2	1.0	-2.5	10.5	6.0	2.4	-0.6
Nonfarm.....	36	46.3	-3.7	19.2	-20.6	-17.9	-55.1	-38.6
Net exports of goods and services	37	-615.7	-546.5	-511.8	-484.5	-462.0	-381.3	-350.0
Exports.....	38	1,314.8	1,425.9	1,466.2	1,482.1	1,500.6	1,544.7	1,567.0
Goods.....	39	928.7	998.7	1,024.1	1,037.0	1,048.6	1,088.9	1,108.7
Services.....	40	386.3	426.9	441.8	444.7	451.7	455.8	458.4
Imports.....	41	1,930.5	1,972.4	1,978.0	1,966.5	1,962.6	1,926.0	1,916.9
Goods.....	42	1,649.0	1,677.7	1,681.1	1,670.2	1,662.0	1,631.6	1,619.8
Services.....	43	283.7	296.4	298.4	298.3	301.8	295.5	298.1
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	1,971.2	2,012.1	2,025.3	2,029.4	2,039.1	2,058.9	2,088.3
Federal.....	45	741.0	752.9	762.7	761.7	772.6	785.0	810.8
National defense.....	46	490.0	502.1	511.0	509.9	518.9	528.1	550.6
Consumption expenditures.....	47	415.0	425.8	433.5	431.9	439.7	443.4	461.6
Gross investment.....	48	76.7	78.0	79.3	79.9	81.0	87.9	92.6
Nondefense.....	49	250.8	250.4	251.2	251.5	253.2	256.3	259.4
Consumption expenditures.....	50	212.2	211.7	212.4	212.0	213.5	215.6	218.5
Gross investment.....	51	39.3	39.3	39.4	40.2	40.5	41.6	41.7
State and local.....	52	1,230.2	1,259.0	1,262.6	1,267.5	1,266.7	1,274.4	1,278.9
Consumption expenditures... Gross investment.....	53	988.2	1,008.0	1,010.0	1,013.9	1,017.6	1,020.6	1,024.3
State and local.....	54	241.8	250.9	252.5	253.4	249.0	253.7	254.5
Residual.....	55	-99.7	-152.7	-158.2	-171.9	-178.7		

**Table 1.6.4. Price Indexes for
Gross Domestic Purchases**
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic purchases ...	1	117.066	120.294	120.571	121.766	122.821	124.103	125.557
Personal consumption expenditures	2	114.675	117.659	117.969	119.221	120.283	121.544	123.152
Durable goods	3	88.772	87.154	86.938	86.598	86.581	86.237	86.110
Motor vehicles and parts	4	99.099	98.589	98.737	98.919	98.698	98.382	98.343
Furniture and household equipment	5	73.331	69.924	69.426	68.445	68.115	67.161	66.716
Other	6	98.460	99.421	99.232	99.608	100.809	102.109	102.720
Nondurable goods	7	114.984	118.407	118.682	121.092	123.059	125.021	128.134
Food	8	115.344	119.682	120.440	121.553	123.067	124.943	127.519
Clothing and shoes	9	91.332	90.595	90.114	90.311	90.203	89.520	90.815
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	171.084	185.237	185.479	205.630	218.289	231.457	251.726
Other	11	109.796	111.013	110.946	111.638	112.598	113.027	113.325
Services	12	120.752	124.712	125.179	126.253	127.133	128.450	129.731
Housing	13	120.281	124.679	125.110	126.086	126.994	127.623	128.405
Household operation	14	121.503	124.813	125.018	126.005	127.183	131.604	134.792
Electricity and gas	15	141.370	144.797	144.522	146.182	148.139	157.995	164.321
Other household operation	16	110.042	113.275	113.745	114.354	115.093	116.476	117.958
Transportation	17	116.172	119.318	119.935	121.004	122.455	124.768	126.809
Medical care	18	122.136	126.601	126.962	128.078	128.364	129.127	130.117
Recreation	19	118.532	120.418	120.595	121.833	122.851	123.699	125.188
Other	20	121.376	125.365	126.145	127.259	128.529	129.950	131.136
Gross private domestic investment	21	116.102	117.735	117.566	117.960	118.815	117.926	118.593
Fixed investment	22	116.380	117.995	117.836	118.189	118.117	118.353	119.188
Nonresidential	23	107.277	108.739	108.558	109.015	109.177	109.788	110.911
Structures	24	151.822	157.662	157.402	159.138	160.182	161.496	164.325
Equipment and software... Information processing equipment and software	25	94.594	94.870	94.712	94.798	94.700	95.101	95.696
Computers and peripheral equipment	26	80.851	79.170	78.830	78.586	78.245	78.370	78.277
Software ¹	27	44.779	40.062	39.308	38.391	37.024	36.297	35.506
Other	28	95.464	95.888	95.850	96.147	96.339	96.976	97.214
Industrial equipment	29	90.860	90.278	90.097	90.047	90.345	90.863	91.215
Transportation equipment	30	111.551	115.968	116.383	117.484	118.620	120.525	122.685
Other equipment	31	110.916	112.762	112.494	112.519	111.871	111.849	112.727
Residential	32	110.642	113.222	113.376	113.933	114.175	114.579	116.525
Change in private inventories ... Farm	33	136.897	138.884	138.820	138.803	137.900	136.687	136.264
Nonfarm	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	37	127.239	132.941	133.497	135.174	137.237	139.588	141.074
Federal	38	125.806	130.076	130.342	131.070	132.879	134.553	135.411
National defense	39	127.381	131.874	132.232	133.237	134.905	136.967	137.966
Consumption expenditures	40	131.213	136.220	136.573	137.704	139.603	141.872	142.919
Gross investment	41	103.657	105.255	105.625	105.920	106.296	107.217	107.939
Nondefense	42	122.803	126.636	126.721	128.886	128.986	129.868	130.432
Consumption expenditures	43	125.964	130.378	130.499	130.637	133.128	134.139	134.729
Gross investment	44	103.916	104.556	104.446	104.753	104.758	104.948	105.366
State and local	45	128.109	134.671	135.400	137.649	139.866	142.632	144.509
Consumption expenditures	46	128.485	134.517	135.190	137.612	140.173	143.333	145.130
Gross investment	47	126.675	135.383	136.337	137.896	138.722	139.890	142.091
Addenda:								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	48	38.206	34.096	33.465	32.388	31.478	30.688	29.786
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	49	118.561	122.010	122.316	123.584	124.703	126.052	127.583
Food	50	115.149	119.572	120.284	121.569	122.979	124.814	127.351
Energy goods and services	51	161.394	171.369	171.305	184.703	194.992	210.365	222.462
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy ...	52	115.371	118.194	118.437	119.129	119.770	120.421	121.341
Gross domestic product	53	116.676	119.819	119.984	120.826	121.613	121.951	123.203
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	54	117.855	121.184	121.376	122.275	123.102	123.482	124.787
Food	55	115.457	120.469	121.143	122.921	125.086	127.311	129.805
Energy goods and services	56	135.401	139.410	135.717	137.744	140.086	129.829	134.413
Gross domestic product excluding food and energy	57	116.243	119.152	119.371	120.074	120.661	121.111	122.121
Final sales of domestic product	58	116.710	119.853	120.020	120.856	121.653	122.008	123.284
Final sales to domestic purchasers	59	117.101	120.329	120.609	121.798	122.863	124.160	125.636

1. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.6.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for
Gross Domestic Purchases**
[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic purchases ...	1	3.4	2.8	2.2	4.0	3.5	4.2	4.8
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.8	2.6	2.5	4.3	3.6	4.3	5.4
Durable goods	3	-1.3	-1.8	-1.9	-1.6	-0.1	-1.6	-0.6
Motor vehicles and parts	4	0.6	-0.5	1.5	0.7	-0.9	-1.3	-0.2
Furniture and household equipment	5	-4.6	-4.6	-6.2	-5.5	-1.9	-5.5	-2.6
Other	6	0.8	1.0	-0.5	1.5	4.9	5.3	2.4
Nondurable goods	7	3.0	3.0	2.9	8.4	6.7	6.5	10.3
Food	8	2.3	3.8	4.8	3.7	4.9	6.4	8.5
Clothing and shoes	9	-0.4	-0.8	-1.6	0.9	-0.5	-3.0	5.9
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	12.6	8.3	5.3	51.1	27.0	26.4	39.9
Other	11	1.9	1.1	0.7	2.5	3.5	1.5	1.1
Services	12	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.5	2.8	4.2	4.0
Housing	13	3.6	3.7	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.0	2.5
Household operation	14	5.2	2.7	0.7	3.2	3.8	14.6	10.0
Electricity and gas	15	8.9	2.4	-2.4	4.7	5.5	29.4	17.0
Other household operation	16	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.6	4.9	5.2
Transportation	17	3.1	2.7	4.7	3.6	4.9	7.8	6.7
Medical care	18	3.0	3.7	2.9	3.6	0.9	2.4	3.1
Recreation	19	3.0	1.6	1.5	4.2	3.4	2.8	4.9
Other	20	3.5	3.3	4.6	3.6	4.1	4.5	3.7
Gross private domestic investment	21	4.2	1.4	-0.3	1.3	-0.5	0.4	2.3
Fixed investment	22	4.2	1.4	-0.4	1.2	-0.2	0.8	2.9
Nonresidential	23	3.3	1.4	-0.6	1.7	0.6	2.3	4.2
Structures	24	12.3	3.8	0.5	4.5	2.7	3.3	7.2
Equipment and software... Information processing equipment and software	25	0.1	0.3	-1.2	0.4	-0.4	1.7	2.5
Computers and peripheral equipment	26	-2.1	-2.1	-2.9	-1.2	-1.7	0.6	-0.5
Software ¹	27	-12.9	-10.5	-12.7	-9.0	-13.5	-7.6	-8.4
Other	28	1.3	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.8	2.7	1.0
Industrial equipment	29	-0.3	-0.6	-1.4	-0.2	1.3	2.3	1.6
Transportation equipment	30	3.2	4.0	3.1	3.8	3.9	6.6	7.4
Other equipment	31	0.9	1.7	-2.5	0.1	-2.3	-0.1	3.2
Residential	32	2.3	2.3	0.9	2.0	0.9	1.4	7.0
Change in private inventories ... Farm	33	5.9	1.5	0.3	0.0	-2.6	-3.5	-1.2
Nonfarm	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	37	4.7	4.5	3.4	5.1	6.2	7.0	4.3
Federal	38	4.1	3.4	0.9	2.3	5.6	5.1	2.6
National defense	39	4.5	3.5	1.6	3.1	5.1	6.3	2.9
Consumption expenditures	40	4.8	3.8	1.4	3.4	5.6	6.7	3.0
Gross investment	41	2.0	1.5	2.9	1.1	1.4	3.5	2.7
Nondefense	42	3.4	3.1	-0.5	0.5	6.8	2.8	1.7
Consumption expenditures	43	3.7	3.5	-0.5	0.4	7.8	3.1	1.8
Gross investment	44	1.5	0.6	-0.3	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.6
State and local	45	5.1	5.1	4.9	6.8	6.6	8.1	5.4
Consumption expenditures	46	4.8	4.7	7.4	7.7	9.3	5.1	5.1
Gross investment	47	6.3	6.9	5.3	4.7	2.4	3.4	6.4
Addenda:								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	48	-13.9	-10.8	-14.1	-12.3	-10.8	-9.7	-11.2
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	49	3.6	2.9	2.4	4.2	3.7	4.4	4.9
Food	50	2.3	3.8	4.8	4.3	4.7	6.1	8.4
Energy goods and services	51	11.3	6.2	2.6	35.1	24.2	35.5	25.1
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy ...	52	3.1	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.1
Gross domestic product	53	3.2	2.7	1.5	2.8			

Table 1.6.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Purchases Price Index

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic purchases ...	1	3.4	2.8	2.2	4.0	3.5	4.2	4.8
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.84	1.73	1.66	2.88	2.43	2.87	3.63
Durable goods	3	-0.11	-0.14	-0.15	-0.11	-0.01	-0.11	-0.04
Motor vehicles and parts	4	0.02	-0.02	0.05	0.02	-0.03	-0.04	0.00
Furniture and household equipment	5	-0.14	-0.14	-0.18	-0.16	-0.05	-0.16	-0.07
Other	6	0.01	0.02	-0.01	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.04
Nondurable goods	7	0.58	0.58	0.56	1.60	1.30	1.29	2.03
Food	8	0.21	0.34	0.44	0.34	0.45	0.60	0.78
Clothing and shoes	9	-0.01	-0.02	-0.04	0.02	-0.01	-0.08	0.15
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	0.29	0.20	0.13	1.10	0.68	0.69	1.04
Other	11	0.10	0.06	0.04	0.13	0.18	0.08	0.06
Services	12	1.36	1.29	1.24	1.39	1.13	1.69	1.64
Housing	13	0.36	0.36	0.29	0.32	0.29	0.20	0.25
Household operation	14	0.19	0.10	0.02	0.12	0.14	0.51	0.36
Electricity and gas	15	0.13	0.04	-0.04	0.07	0.08	0.41	0.25
Other household operation	16	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.11
Transportation	17	0.08	0.07	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.19	0.17
Medical care	18	0.34	0.42	0.33	0.41	0.11	0.28	0.37
Recreation	19	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.13
Other	20	0.33	0.31	0.43	0.34	0.38	0.43	0.36
Gross private domestic investment	21	0.67	0.22	-0.04	0.20	-0.07	0.05	0.31
Fixed investment	22	0.66	0.21	-0.05	0.18	-0.03	0.11	0.39
Nonresidential	23	0.33	0.14	-0.06	0.18	0.06	0.23	0.43
Structures	24	0.32	0.12	0.02	0.15	0.09	0.12	0.26
Equipment and software	25	0.00	0.02	-0.08	0.03	-0.03	0.12	0.17
Information processing equipment and software	26	-0.07	-0.08	-0.10	-0.04	-0.06	0.02	-0.02
Computers and peripheral equipment	27	-0.09	-0.07	-0.09	-0.06	-0.09	-0.05	-0.06
Software ¹	28	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02
Other	29	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.02
Industrial equipment	30	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.09
Transportation equipment	31	0.01	0.02	-0.03	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.02
Other equipment	32	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.08
Residential	33	0.33	0.07	0.01	0.00	-0.10	-0.12	-0.04
Change in private inventories	34	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	-0.03	-0.06	-0.09
Farm	35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	-0.03	-0.01
Nonfarm	36	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	-0.08	-0.03	-0.07
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	37	0.85	0.81	0.62	0.94	1.15	1.32	0.84
Federal	38	0.27	0.23	0.06	0.15	0.38	0.36	0.19
National defense	39	0.20	0.16	0.07	0.14	0.24	0.29	0.15
Consumption expenditures	40	0.19	0.15	0.06	0.14	0.23	0.27	0.13
Gross investment	41	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
Nondefense	42	0.08	0.07	-0.01	0.01	0.15	0.06	0.04
Consumption expenditures	43	0.07	0.07	-0.01	0.01	0.15	0.06	0.03
Gross investment	44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
State and local	45	0.57	0.58	0.56	0.79	0.77	0.96	0.65
Consumption expenditures	46	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.68	0.72	0.88	0.50
Gross investment	47	0.14	0.15	0.12	0.11	0.06	0.08	0.15
Addenda:								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	48	-0.16	-0.12	-0.16	-0.14	-0.12	-0.11	-0.12
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	49	3.51	2.88	2.39	4.16	3.63	4.35	4.89
Food	50	0.21	0.35	0.44	0.41	0.44	0.57	0.79
Energy goods and services	51	0.52	0.30	0.13	1.58	1.21	1.79	1.35
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	52	2.63	2.10	1.66	2.03	1.85	1.88	2.63

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.7.1. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product
[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.3
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	22.5	15.7	21.1	0.4	-28.0	-13.0	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	30.5	14.3	-5.3	-23.5	-21.8	-2.5	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	2.6	2.2	6.3	1.3	0.1	2.1	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	-3.1	3.7	4.7	5.5	8.0	6.4	22.2
Private	6	-4.0	3.9	5.1	6.1	9.1	7.0	26.3
Government	7	1.5	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.5
General government enterprises	8	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.6
Equals: Net national product	9	-5.7	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.6	3.2
Equals: Net national product	10	3.5	2.0	6.6	0.7	-1.0	1.5	.....
Addenda:								
Gross domestic income ¹	11	3.5	1.4	0.7	-0.8	-0.5	1.8	.....
Gross national income ²	12	3.3	1.5	2.2	0.7	-1.3	1.1	.....
Net domestic product	13	3.7	1.8	4.8	-1.0	-0.1	2.3	-3.2
Net domestic income ³	14	4.4	1.1	0.2	-1.6	-1.7	1.2	.....

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.
2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.
3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

Table 1.7.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	115.054	117.388	118.425	118.374	118.631	119.460	119.385
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	162.549	188.098	195.771	195.944	180.516	174.333	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	161.192	184.231	190.305	177.954	167.341	166.304	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	115.284	117.795	118.913	119.302	119.329	119.950	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	121.791	126.321	126.919	128.631	131.133	133.184	140.018
Private	6	122.731	127.463	128.093	129.996	132.871	135.137	143.254
Government	7	117.032	120.585	121.028	121.844	122.626	123.699	124.774
General government enterprises	8	116.639	120.211	120.651	121.472	122.253	123.318	124.410
Equals: Net national product	9	119.224	122.684	123.145	123.935	124.726	125.837	126.823
Equals: Net national product	10	114.406	116.652	117.838	118.054	117.763	118.201	.....
Addendum:								
Net domestic product	11	114.143	116.187	117.280	117.000	116.966	117.639	116.687

Table 1.7.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, and Net National Product
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	116.676	119.819	119.984	120.826	121.613	121.951	123.203
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	116.618	119.722	119.975	121.060	122.117	123.386	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	116.794	119.907	120.197	121.302	122.572	124.018	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	116.673	119.815	119.978	120.822	121.601	121.938	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	112.252	114.661	114.879	115.095	114.142	113.974	114.250
Private	6	111.504	113.313	113.456	113.515	112.213	111.821	111.868
Government	7	116.233	121.816	122.423	123.471	124.403	125.463	127.028
General government enterprises	8	115.252	120.682	121.268	122.286	123.312	124.385	125.920
Equals: Net national product	9	121.399	127.796	128.517	129.721	130.151	131.143	132.869
Equals: Net national product	10	117.304	120.554	120.708	121.644	122.685	123.099	.....
Addendum:								
Net domestic product	11	117.310	120.561	120.717	121.653	122.706	123.122	124.530

Table 1.7.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	13,178.4	13,807.5	13,950.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,429.2
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	725.4	861.7	898.5	907.4	843.2	822.8	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	647.1	759.3	786.3	742.0	705.1	708.9	.....
Equals: Gross national product ...	4	13,256.6	13,910.0	14,062.8	14,196.6	14,289.0	14,408.3	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1,623.9	1,720.5	1,731.9	1,758.6	1,778.0	1,803.1	1,900.2
Private	6	1,356.0	1,431.1	1,440.1	1,462.3	1,477.5	1,497.4	1,588.0
Domestic business	7	1,085.5	1,147.0	1,154.4	1,171.4	1,186.1	1,205.6	1,266.9
Capital consumption allowances	8	1,006.1	1,055.5	1,059.4	1,067.2	1,286.0	1,295.2	1,323.6
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	9	-79.4	-91.5	-95.1	-104.2	100.0	89.6	56.7
Households and institutions	10	270.5	284.1	285.7	290.9	291.4	291.8	321.2
Government	11	268.0	289.4	291.8	296.3	300.5	305.7	312.2
General government	12	223.7	241.4	243.4	247.1	250.8	255.2	260.6
Government enterprises	13	44.3	48.0	48.4	49.2	49.7	50.5	51.6
Equals: Net national product	14	11,632.7	12,189.5	12,330.8	12,438.0	12,511.1	12,605.2	.....
Less: Statistical discrepancy	15	-163.0	-81.4	-7.8	13.9	63.4	98.4	.....
Equals: National income	16	11,795.7	12,270.9	12,338.6	12,424.1	12,447.6	12,506.9	.....
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	17	1,668.5	1,642.4	1,668.3	1,611.1	1,593.5	1,533.3	.....
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	18	926.4	963.2	965.7	975.3	975.1	988.5	987.6
Contributions for government social insurance	19	925.5	965.1	966.0	975.3	992.2	997.0	1,002.2
Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets	20	631.2	664.4	663.0	688.1	662.3	683.4	666.1
Business current transfer payments (net)	21	85.4	100.2	102.2	103.1	103.2	102.1	92.8
Current surplus of government enterprises	22	-8.6	-7.9	-5.5	-6.7	-7.1	-7.7	-8.0
Wage accruals less disbursements	23	1.3	-6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Personal income receipts on assets	24	1,824.8	2,000.1	2,030.9	2,056.2	2,054.1	2,052.3	2,070.6
Personal current transfer receipts	25	1,603.0	1,713.3	1,720.6	1,737.8	1,778.1	1,926.3	1,871.6
Equals: Personal income	26	10,993.9	11,663.2	11,730.4	11,872.1	11,960.5	12,188.9	12,219.9
Addenda:								
Gross domestic income	27	13,341.4	13,889.0	13,958.4	14,017.4	14,087.4	14,196.1	.....
Gross national income	28	13,419.7	13,991.4	14,070.6	14,182.7	14,225.6	14,310.0	.....
Gross national factor income ¹	29	12,416.5	12,935.9	13,008.2	13,111.1	13,154.4	13,227.0	.....
Net domestic product	30	11,554.4	12,087.1	12,218.6	12,272.6	12,372.9	12,491.3	12,528.9
Net domestic income	31	11,717.5	12,168.5	12,226.4	12,258.8	12,309.5	12,393.0	.....
Net national factor income ²	32	10,792.5	11,215.5	11,276.3	11,352.5	11,376.4	11,423.9	.....

1. Consists of compensation of employees, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAAdj), rental income of persons with CCAAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, and consumption of fixed capital.

2. Consists of gross national factor income less consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.7.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	11,294.8	11,523.9	11,625.7	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,720.0
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	622.2	719.9	749.3	749.9	690.9	667.2	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	554.1	633.3	654.1	611.7	575.2	571.6	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	11,362.3	11,609.8	11,719.9	11,758.3	11,760.9	11,822.2	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1,446.7	1,500.5	1,507.6	1,527.9	1,557.6	1,582.0	1,663.2
Private	6	1,216.1	1,263.0	1,269.2	1,288.1	1,316.6	1,339.0	1,419.4
Government	7	230.5	237.5	238.4	240.0	241.6	243.7	245.8
General government	8	194.1	200.0	200.7	202.1	203.4	205.2	207.0
Government enterprises	9	36.5	37.5	37.7	37.9	38.2	38.5	38.8
Equals: Net national product	10	9,916.8	10,111.5	10,214.3	10,233.0	10,207.8	10,245.7	.....
Addenda:								
Gross domestic income ¹	11	11,434.6	11,591.9	11,632.3	11,609.3	11,593.8	11,646.6	.....
Gross national income ²	12	11,502.0	11,677.7	11,726.4	11,746.8	11,708.8	11,741.4	.....
Net domestic product	13	9,849.6	10,025.9	10,120.3	10,096.1	10,093.2	10,151.2	10,069.1
Net domestic income ³	14	9,988.5	10,093.5	10,126.7	10,084.7	10,041.4	10,071.3	.....

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.

3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

NOTE: Except as noted in footnotes 1, 2 and 3, chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.8.3. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross national product	1	115.284	117.795	118.913	119.302	119.329	119.950	.....
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world	2	131.369	145.597	150.337	151.448	148.662	150.058	.....
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	128.521	142.179	146.163	145.463	141.612	138.541	.....
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	114.857	117.282	118.287	118.404	118.271	118.222	.....
Addendum:								
Percent change from preceding period in command-basis real gross national product	5	2.5	2.1	5.7	0.4	-0.4	-0.2	.....

1. Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

Table 1.8.6. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross national product	1	11,362.3	11,609.8	11,719.9	11,758.3	11,760.9	11,822.2	.....
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world	2	1,942.9	2,153.3	2,223.4	2,239.8	2,198.6	2,219.3	.....
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	1,900.8	2,102.7	2,161.7	2,151.4	2,094.4	2,049.0	.....
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	11,320.2	11,559.2	11,658.3	11,669.8	11,656.8	11,651.9	.....
Addendum:								
Terms of trade ²	5	97.832	97.652	97.226	96.051	95.261	92.328	.....

1. Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

2. Ratio of the implicit price deflator for exports of goods and services and income receipts to the corresponding implicit price deflator for imports divided by 100.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.10. Gross Domestic Income by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic income	1	13,341.4	13,889.0	13,958.4	14,017.4	14,087.4	14,196.1	.....
Compensation of employees, paid	2	7,440.4	7,819.4	7,846.4	7,948.3	8,017.0	8,078.9	8,142.8
Wage and salary accruals	3	6,035.1	6,362.8	6,384.8	6,472.8	6,525.2	6,575.8	6,630.4
Disbursements	4	6,033.9	6,369.0	6,384.8	6,472.8	6,525.2	6,575.8	6,630.4
To persons	5	6,024.4	6,359.0	6,374.8	6,462.5	6,515.0	6,565.6	.....
To the rest of the world	6	9.5	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.2	.....
Wage accruals less disbursements	7	1.3	-6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	1,405.3	1,456.6	1,461.6	1,475.5	1,491.7	1,503.1	1,512.4
Taxes on production and imports	9	976.2	1,015.5	1,019.2	1,027.7	1,025.8	1,039.4	1,038.0
Less: Subsidies	10	49.7	52.3	53.5	52.3	50.6	50.8	50.4
Net operating surplus	11	3,350.6	3,386.0	3,414.4	3,335.2	3,317.4	3,325.5	.....
Private enterprises	12	3,359.2	3,393.9	3,419.9	3,341.9	3,324.5	3,333.3	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries	13	813.8	899.6	900.1	936.7	915.4	935.8	.....
Business current transfer payments (net)	14	85.4	100.2	102.2	103.1	103.2	102.1	92.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	15	1,014.7	1,056.2	1,063.8	1,073.8	1,071.7	1,076.9	1,080.0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	16	44.3	40.0	41.8	38.6	39.1	58.6	64.3
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic industries	17	1,401.0	1,297.8	1,311.9	1,189.7	1,195.1	1,159.8	.....
Taxes on corporate income	18	468.9	450.4	451.1	433.5	402.9	406.8	.....
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	19	932.1	847.4	860.8	756.3	792.1	753.0	.....
Net dividends	20	628.8	671.1	662.2	706.6	654.9	681.6	.....
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	21	303.3	176.3	198.6	49.7	137.2	71.4	.....
Current surplus of government enterprises	22	-8.6	-7.9	-5.5	-6.7	-7.1	-7.7	-8.0
Consumption of fixed capital	23	1,623.9	1,720.5	1,731.9	1,758.6	1,778.0	1,803.1	1,900.2
Private	24	1,356.0	1,431.1	1,440.1	1,462.3	1,477.5	1,497.4	1,588.0
Government	25	268.0	289.4	291.8	296.3	300.5	305.7	312.2
Addendum:								
Statistical discrepancy	26	-163.0	-81.4	-7.8	13.9	63.4	98.4	.....

Table 1.12. National Income by Type of Income
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
National income	1	11,795.7	12,270.9	12,338.6	12,424.1	12,447.6	12,506.9	.....
Compensation of employees	2	7,433.8	7,812.3	7,839.3	7,941.0	8,009.7	8,071.8	8,135.6
Wage and salary accruals	3	6,028.5	6,355.7	6,377.7	6,465.5	6,518.0	6,568.6	6,623.2
Government	4	1,023.0	1,075.2	1,080.8	1,092.1	1,109.7	1,123.4	1,138.2
Other	5	5,005.5	5,280.5	5,297.0	5,373.4	5,408.3	5,445.3	5,485.1
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,405.3	1,456.6	1,461.6	1,475.5	1,491.7	1,503.1	1,512.4
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	7	956.8	991.9	996.5	1,005.9	1,015.3	1,024.4	1,031.2
Employer contributions for government social insurance	8	448.5	464.7	465.1	469.6	476.4	478.7	481.1
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAadj	9	1,014.7	1,056.2	1,063.8	1,073.8	1,071.7	1,076.9	1,080.0
Farm	10	16.2	44.0	47.4	47.1	41.6	38.0	31.2
Nonfarm	11	998.6	1,012.2	1,016.4	1,026.7	1,030.1	1,039.0	1,048.8
Rental income of persons with CCAadj	12	44.3	40.0	41.8	38.6	39.1	58.6	64.3
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAadj	13	1,668.5	1,642.4	1,668.3	1,611.1	1,593.5	1,533.3	.....
Taxes on corporate income	14	468.9	450.4	451.1	433.5	402.9	406.8	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAadj	15	1,199.6	1,192.0	1,217.3	1,177.6	1,190.6	1,126.5	.....
Net dividends	16	702.1	788.7	797.6	816.4	832.5	846.4	841.4
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAadj	17	497.5	403.4	419.7	361.2	358.1	280.0	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	18	631.2	664.4	663.0	688.1	662.3	683.4	666.1
Taxes on production and imports	19	976.2	1,015.5	1,019.2	1,027.7	1,025.8	1,039.4	1,038.0
Less: Subsidies	20	49.7	52.3	53.5	52.3	50.6	50.8	50.4
Business current transfer payments (net)	21	85.4	100.2	102.2	103.1	103.2	102.1	92.8
To persons (net)	22	24.9	31.9	32.5	33.1	32.2	32.4	41.5
To government (net)	23	57.9	61.4	61.5	62.1	63.0	63.6	46.4
To the rest of the world (net)	24	2.5	6.9	8.1	8.0	8.0	6.1	4.9
Current surplus of government enterprises	25	-8.6	-7.9	-5.5	-6.7	-7.1	-7.7	-8.0
Cash flow:								
Net cash flow with IVA and CCAadj	26	1,390.3	1,348.7	1,371.4	1,326.9	1,337.0	1,276.5	.....
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAadj	27	497.5	403.4	419.7	361.2	358.1	280.0	.....
Consumption of fixed capital	28	892.8	945.3	951.8	965.7	978.8	996.5	1,039.9
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment	29	-39.5	-51.2	-31.0	-74.1	-109.4	-154.0	.....
Equals: Net cash flow	30	1,429.8	1,399.9	1,402.5	1,401.0	1,446.3	1,430.5	.....
Addenda:								
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAadj	31	1,014.7	1,056.2	1,063.8	1,073.8	1,071.7	1,076.9	1,080.0
Farm	32	16.2	44.0	47.4	47.1	41.6	38.0	31.2
Proprietors' income with IVA	33	23.3	51.5	54.9	54.8	49.4	45.9	39.4
Capital consumption adjustment	34	-7.2	-7.5	-7.5	-7.7	-7.8	-7.9	-8.2
Nonfarm	35	998.6	1,012.2	1,016.4	1,026.7	1,030.1	1,039.0	1,048.8
Proprietors' income (without IVA and CCAadj)	36	892.5	893.5	893.3	907.0	871.0	881.9	886.1
Inventory valuation adjustment	37	-3.8	-6.8	-3.9	-10.0	-13.5	-19.7	-12.3
Capital consumption adjustment	38	109.9	125.5	127.0	129.7	172.6	176.7	175.0
Rental income of persons with CCAadj	39	44.3	40.0	41.8	38.6	39.1	58.6	64.3
Rental income of persons (without CCAadj)	40	60.7	56.8	58.6	55.7	55.9	75.1	85.8
Capital consumption adjustment	41	-16.4	-16.8	-16.8	-17.0	-16.8	-16.5	-21.5
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAadj	42	1,668.5	1,642.4	1,668.3	1,611.1	1,593.5	1,533.3	.....
Corporate profits with IVA	43	1,834.2	1,835.1	1,866.1	1,820.2	1,641.5	1,596.0	.....
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAadj)	44	1,873.7	1,886.3	1,897.1	1,894.3	1,750.9	1,750.0	.....
Taxes on corporate income	45	468.9	450.4	451.1	433.5	402.9	406.8	.....
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAadj)	46	1,404.8	1,435.9	1,446.1	1,460.9	1,348.0	1,343.2	.....
Net dividends	47	702.1	788.7	797.6	816.4	832.5	846.4	841.4
Undistributed profits (without IVA and CCAadj)	48	702.7	647.3	648.5	644.5	515.5	496.7	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment	49	-39.5	-51.2	-31.0	-74.1	-109.4	-154.0	.....
Capital consumption adjustment	50	-165.7	-192.7	-197.8	-209.2	-48.0	-62.7	-88.5

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAadj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.14. Gross Value Added of Domestic Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
				2007		2008			
				III	IV	I	II	III	
Gross value added of corporate business ¹	1	7,962.5	8,195.3	8,235.9	8,207.1	8,233.3	8,258.0	.....
Consumption of fixed capital.....	2	892.8	945.3	951.8	965.7	978.8	996.5	1,039.9	
Net value added.....	3	7,069.7	7,249.9	7,284.2	7,241.4	7,254.5	7,261.5	.....
Compensation of employees.....	4	4,876.2	5,110.1	5,125.4	5,194.4	5,222.3	5,253.1	5,285.1	
Wage and salary accruals.....	5	4,013.0	4,223.6	4,236.8	4,298.0	4,316.6	4,342.6	4,371.0	
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	863.3	886.5	888.6	896.4	905.7	910.4	914.0	
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies.....	7	640.8	663.9	666.4	672.1	670.4	678.8	677.9	
Net operating surplus.....	8	1,552.7	1,476.0	1,492.4	1,374.9	1,361.8	1,329.6	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments.....	9	95.2	100.5	100.1	103.6	100.6	105.2	.....
Business current transfer payments.....	10	56.5	77.8	80.4	81.6	66.1	64.7	98.2	
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	11	1,401.0	1,297.8	1,311.9	1,189.7	1,195.1	1,159.8	.....
Taxes on corporate income.....	12	468.9	450.4	451.1	433.5	402.9	406.8	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	13	932.1	847.4	860.8	756.3	792.1	753.0	.....
Net dividends.....	14	628.8	671.1	662.2	706.6	654.9	681.6	.....
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	15	303.3	176.3	198.6	49.7	137.2	71.4	.....
Gross value added of financial corporate business ¹	16	1,099.1	1,120.2	1,137.3	1,071.6	1,114.0	1,089.7	.....
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹	17	6,863.4	7,075.1	7,098.6	7,135.5	7,119.3	7,168.2	.....
Consumption of fixed capital.....	18	775.2	822.3	828.1	840.7	852.6	868.5	910.3	
Net value added.....	19	6,088.3	6,252.8	6,270.6	6,294.8	6,266.7	6,299.8	.....
Compensation of employees.....	20	4,316.8	4,525.3	4,537.2	4,602.7	4,623.0	4,646.0	4,676.5	
Wage and salary accruals.....	21	3,548.2	3,734.2	3,744.2	3,802.8	3,814.8	3,833.5	3,860.9	
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	22	768.6	791.1	793.0	799.9	808.2	812.4	815.7	
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies.....	23	591.1	611.9	614.2	619.5	617.9	625.6	624.8	
Net operating surplus.....	24	1,180.3	1,115.5	1,119.1	1,072.6	1,025.8	1,028.2	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments.....	25	169.6	179.4	178.8	185.4	180.5	186.7	.....
Business current transfer payments.....	26	71.8	68.1	67.7	67.7	57.9	58.2	52.6	
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	27	939.0	868.1	872.6	819.5	787.4	783.2	.....
Taxes on corporate income.....	28	309.3	321.1	318.9	314.7	279.8	294.0	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	29	629.7	547.0	553.7	504.7	507.6	489.2	.....
Net dividends.....	30	474.4	503.4	492.7	533.0	494.0	514.2	.....
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	31	155.3	43.5	61.0	-28.3	13.6	-25.0	.....
Addenda:									
Corporate business:									
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	32	1,606.2	1,541.6	1,540.7	1,473.0	1,352.4	1,376.5	.....
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	33	1,137.3	1,091.2	1,089.6	1,039.6	949.5	969.7	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	34	-39.5	-51.2	-31.0	-74.1	-109.4	-154.0	.....
Capital consumption adjustment.....	35	-165.7	-192.7	-197.8	-209.2	-48.0	-62.7	-88.5	
Nonfinancial corporate business:									
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	36	1,127.4	1,091.7	1,080.4	1,080.6	939.6	993.3	.....
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	37	818.1	770.7	761.5	765.8	659.8	699.3	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	38	-39.5	-51.2	-31.0	-74.1	-109.4	-154.0	.....
Capital consumption adjustment.....	39	-149.0	-172.5	-176.8	-187.0	-42.8	-56.1	-80.8	
				Value added, in billions of chained (2000) dollars					
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ²	40	6,167.8	6,264.5	6,293.3	6,323.5	6,302.0	6,407.9	.....
Consumption of fixed capital ³	41	686.7	716.9	721.0	731.6	744.8	757.5	789.9	
Net value added ⁴	42	5,481.1	5,547.6	5,572.3	5,591.9	5,557.2	5,650.5	.....

1. Estimates for financial corporate business and nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

3. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

4. Chained-dollar net value added of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.15. Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business

[Dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹	1	1.113	1.129	1.128	1.128	1.130	1.119	.....
Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	2	0.700	0.722	0.721	0.728	0.734	0.725	.....
Unit nonlabor cost	3	0.260	0.269	0.268	0.271	0.271	0.272	.....
Consumption of fixed capital.....	4	0.126	0.131	0.132	0.133	0.135	0.136	.....
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments.....	5	0.107	0.109	0.108	0.109	0.107	0.107	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments.....	6	0.027	0.029	0.028	0.029	0.029	0.029	.....
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj (unit profits from current production)	7	0.152	0.139	0.139	0.130	0.125	0.122	.....
Taxes on corporate income.....	8	0.050	0.051	0.051	0.050	0.044	0.046	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	9	0.102	0.087	0.088	0.080	0.081	0.076	.....

1. The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100. Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Note: The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Personal income	1	10,993.9	11,663.2	11,730.4	11,872.1	11,960.5	12,188.9	12,219.9
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	7,432.6	7,818.6	7,839.3	7,941.0	8,009.7	8,071.8	8,135.6
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	6,027.2	6,362.0	6,377.7	6,465.5	6,518.0	6,568.6	6,623.2
Private industries.....	4	5,004.2	5,286.7	5,297.0	5,373.4	5,408.3	5,445.3	5,485.1
Government.....	5	1,023.0	1,075.2	1,080.8	1,092.1	1,109.7	1,123.4	1,138.2
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,405.3	1,456.6	1,461.6	1,475.5	1,491.7	1,503.1	1,512.4
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	7	956.8	991.9	996.5	1,005.9	1,015.3	1,024.4	1,031.2
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	8	448.5	464.7	465.1	469.6	476.4	478.7	481.1
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	9	1,014.7	1,056.2	1,063.8	1,073.8	1,071.7	1,076.9	1,080.0
Farm.....	10	16.2	44.0	47.4	47.1	41.6	38.0	31.2
Nonfarm.....	11	998.6	1,012.2	1,016.4	1,026.7	1,030.1	1,039.0	1,048.8
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	12	44.3	40.0	41.8	38.6	39.1	58.6	64.3
Personal income receipts on assets.....	13	1,824.8	2,000.1	2,030.9	2,056.2	2,054.1	2,052.3	2,070.6
Personal interest income.....	14	1,125.4	1,214.3	1,236.2	1,242.7	1,224.6	1,208.7	1,232.3
Personal dividend income.....	15	699.4	785.8	794.7	813.5	829.5	843.6	838.3
Personal current transfer receipts.....	16	1,603.0	1,713.3	1,720.6	1,737.8	1,778.1	1,926.3	1,871.6
Government social benefits to persons.....	17	1,578.1	1,681.4	1,688.0	1,704.7	1,745.8	1,893.9	1,830.1
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	18	938.9	999.4	1,008.8	1,009.6	1,032.4	1,050.0	1,069.0
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	19	29.9	32.3	32.5	34.3	38.2	41.4	58.7
Veterans benefits.....	20	39.2	41.9	42.1	42.7	44.6	44.9	45.7
Family assistance ¹	21	18.3	18.8	18.9	19.0	19.2	19.3	19.4
Other.....	22	551.7	588.9	585.7	599.2	611.5	738.4	637.3
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	23	24.9	31.9	32.5	33.1	32.2	32.4	41.5
Less: Contributions for government social insurance.....	24	925.5	965.1	966.0	975.3	992.2	997.0	1,002.2
Less: Personal current taxes	25	1,353.2	1,492.8	1,501.6	1,520.5	1,535.0	1,354.1	1,487.5
Equals: Disposable personal income	26	9,640.7	10,170.5	10,228.8	10,351.5	10,425.5	10,834.8	10,732.4
Less: Personal outlays	27	9,570.0	10,113.1	10,182.0	10,309.2	10,404.9	10,538.2	10,592.7
Personal consumption expenditures.....	28	9,207.2	9,710.2	9,765.6	9,892.7	10,002.3	10,138.0	10,190.7
Personal interest payments ²	29	235.4	265.4	278.2	276.7	261.7	253.8	255.1
Personal current transfer payments.....	30	127.4	137.5	138.1	139.8	140.8	146.4	146.9
To government.....	31	76.2	81.2	81.8	82.5	82.9	83.7	84.8
To the rest of the world (net).....	32	51.1	56.3	56.3	57.3	57.9	62.7	62.1
Equals: Personal saving	33	70.7	57.4	46.8	42.4	20.6	296.6	139.7
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	34	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	2.7	1.3
Addenda:								
Disposable personal income:								
Total, billions of chained (2000) dollars ³	35	8,407.0	8,644.0	8,671.1	8,683.1	8,667.9	8,914.6	8,715.1
Per capita:								
Current dollars.....	36	32,222	33,667	33,820	34,138	34,309	35,579	35,152
Chained (2000) dollars.....	37	28,098	28,614	28,669	28,636	28,525	29,274	28,545
Population (midperiod, thousands).....	38	299,199	302,087	302,452	303,225	303,868	304,528	305,313
Percent change from preceding period:								
Disposable personal income, current dollars.....	39	6.4	5.5	5.7	4.9	2.9	16.7	-3.7
Disposable personal income, chained (2000) dollars.....	40	3.5	2.8	3.1	0.6	-0.7	11.9	-8.7

1. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

2. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

3. Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.2B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Wage and salary disbursements	1	6,027.2	6,362.0	6,377.7	6,465.5	6,518.0	6,568.6	6,623.2
Private industries	2	5,004.2	5,286.7	5,297.0	5,373.4	5,408.3	5,445.3	5,485.1
Goods-producing industries.....	3	1,167.2	1,205.4	1,204.3	1,218.2	1,217.7	1,216.3	1,223.7
Manufacturing.....	4	731.2	746.0	743.4	750.2	748.4	748.5	749.2
Services-producing industries.....	5	3,837.1	4,081.3	4,092.6	4,155.3	4,190.5	4,229.0	4,261.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	986.7	1,035.2	1,035.3	1,048.3	1,050.4	1,049.3	1,051.3
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	2,850.4	3,046.1	3,057.4	3,106.9	3,140.2	3,179.7	3,210.1
Government	8	1,023.0	1,075.2	1,080.8	1,092.1	1,109.7	1,123.4	1,138.2

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Personal consumption expenditures	1	3.0	2.8	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	-3.1
Durable goods	2	4.5	4.8	2.3	0.4	-4.3	-2.8	-14.1
Motor vehicles and parts	3	-2.6	2.0	-6.7	-0.8	-10.7	-19.7	-25.6
Furniture and household equipment.....	4	12.1	8.0	8.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	-7.6
Other	5	6.3	4.8	9.4	-3.6	-2.3	2.4	-4.3
Nondurable goods	6	3.7	2.5	1.2	0.3	-0.4	3.9	-6.4
Food	7	4.0	1.9	0.3	2.8	1.3	4.1	-8.6
Clothing and shoes.....	8	5.9	4.7	4.4	-3.2	3.0	10.9	-11.0
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	9	-2.0	0.8	-0.4	-1.7	-6.0	-6.4	-7.1
Gasoline and oil.....	10	-1.7	0.1	0.9	-2.0	-5.2	-4.9	-5.1
Fuel oil and coal.....	11	-5.5	10.0	-15.5	3.2	-16.1	-23.7	-30.8
Other	12	4.5	3.2	2.0	-1.5	-1.8	6.2	0.4
Services	13	2.5	2.6	2.4	1.4	2.4	0.7	0.6
Housing	14	3.2	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.7
Household operation	15	-0.4	1.8	1.6	2.5	1.8	-4.3	-4.5
Electricity and gas	16	-3.0	1.9	1.1	0.5	7.4	-11.0	-13.2
Other household operation ..	17	1.5	1.8	1.9	3.9	-2.1	1.0	2.4
Transportation	18	2.0	1.9	2.3	-0.8	1.7	-3.0	-1.7
Medical care	19	2.6	2.9	3.7	4.0	4.9	2.8	2.9
Recreation	20	3.2	4.5	2.4	-0.4	-4.7	1.3	-0.7
Other	21	2.5	3.2	2.8	-0.8	4.1	-0.3	0.7
Addenda: Energy goods and services ¹ ...	22	-2.4	1.2	0.2	-0.9	-1.5	-8.0	-9.2
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy.....	23	3.3	3.1	2.4	0.8	1.0	1.5	-1.6

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate: Personal consumption expenditures	1	3.0	2.8	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	-3.1
Percentage points at annual rates: Durable goods	2	0.52	0.54	0.26	0.04	-0.47	-0.30	-1.53
Motor vehicles and parts.....	3	-0.13	0.09	-0.32	-0.04	-0.49	-0.90	-1.11
Furniture and household equipment.....	4	0.51	0.34	0.36	0.16	0.07	0.55	-0.32
Other	5	0.14	0.11	0.21	-0.09	-0.05	0.06	-0.10
Nondurable goods	6	1.06	0.72	0.35	0.08	-0.11	1.13	-1.96
Food.....	7	0.55	0.26	0.04	0.38	0.18	0.56	-1.24
Clothing and shoes.....	8	0.23	0.18	0.17	-0.12	0.11	0.39	-0.43
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	9	-0.07	0.03	-0.01	-0.07	-0.26	-0.28	-0.33
Gasoline and oil.....	10	-0.06	0.00	0.03	-0.07	-0.20	-0.20	-0.21
Fuel oil and coal.....	11	-0.01	0.02	-0.04	0.01	-0.05	-0.08	-0.11
Other	12	0.36	0.25	0.16	-0.12	-0.14	0.46	0.03
Services	13	1.47	1.53	1.40	0.84	1.44	0.40	0.36
Housing.....	14	0.48	0.22	0.11	0.17	0.07	0.25	0.11
Household operation.....	15	-0.02	0.10	0.09	0.13	0.10	-0.24	-0.25
Electricity and gas.....	16	-0.07	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.16	-0.27	-0.33
Other household operation ..	17	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.12	-0.07	0.03	0.08
Transportation.....	18	0.08	0.07	0.09	-0.03	0.06	-0.11	-0.06
Medical care.....	19	0.45	0.50	0.63	0.69	0.84	0.49	0.50
Recreation.....	20	0.13	0.18	0.10	-0.01	-0.20	0.05	-0.03
Other.....	21	0.35	0.45	0.39	-0.11	0.57	-0.05	0.10
Addenda: Energy goods and services ¹	22	-0.14	0.07	0.01	-0.05	-0.09	-0.55	-0.65
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy.....	23	2.64	2.46	1.96	0.62	0.78	1.22	-1.24

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Personal consumption expenditures	1	119.135	122.456	122.838	123.130	123.395	123.770	122.789
Durable goods	2	137.274	143.908	144.720	144.856	143.284	142.273	136.974
Motor vehicles and parts	3	113.304	115.582	114.746	114.513	111.313	105.357	97.838
Furniture and household equipment.....	4	175.831	189.830	192.006	193.857	194.714	201.210	197.278
Other	5	132.979	139.314	142.080	140.796	139.967	140.804	139.252
Nondurable goods	6	119.930	122.872	123.182	123.261	123.147	124.317	122.263
Food	7	117.831	120.038	120.080	120.924	121.315	122.534	119.799
Clothing and shoes.....	8	132.484	138.677	139.942	138.806	139.821	143.488	139.376
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	9	102.633	103.438	103.330	102.901	101.329	99.664	97.844
Gasoline and oil.....	10	104.870	105.007	105.146	104.617	103.243	101.954	100.637
Fuel oil and coal.....	11	78.806	86.464	83.740	84.398	80.774	75.486	68.850
Other	12	125.011	128.976	129.588	129.094	128.514	130.448	130.577
Services	13	115.298	118.259	118.605	119.020	119.739	119.937	120.118
Housing	14	114.718	116.420	116.501	116.839	116.978	117.469	117.684
Household operation	15	106.000	107.959	108.035	108.696	109.183	108.001	106.763
Electricity and gas	16	103.457	105.447	105.399	105.540	107.453	104.375	100.756
Other household operation ..	17	107.826	109.760	109.932	110.980	110.404	110.677	111.343
Transportation.....	18	100.853	102.731	103.172	102.969	103.408	102.628	102.199
Medical care.....	19	125.648	129.317	129.659	130.943	132.522	133.451	134.403
Recreation.....	20	119.546	124.880	125.479	125.365	123.860	124.263	124.036
Other.....	21	111.625	115.218	115.866	115.638	116.814	116.714	116.916
Addenda: Energy goods and services ¹ ...	22	102.973	104.223	104.139	103.913	103.532	101.388	98.964
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy.....	23	120.507	124.197	124.679	124.921	125.225	125.703	125.202

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Personal consumption expenditures	1	114.675	117.659	117.969	119.221	120.283	121.544	123.152
Durable goods	2	88.772	87.154	86.938	86.598	86.581	86.237	86.110
Motor vehicles and parts.....	3	99.099	98.589	98.737	98.919	98.698	98.382	98.343
Furniture and household equipment.....	4	73.331	69.924	69.426	68.445	68.115	67.161	66.716
Other	5	98.460	99.421	99.232	99.608	100.809	102.109	102.720
Nondurable goods	6	114.984	118.407	118.682	121.092	123.059	125.021	128.134
Food.....	7	115.344	119.682	120.440	121.553	123.007	124.943	127.519
Clothing and shoes.....	8	91.332	90.595	90.114	90.311	90.203	89.520	90.815
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	9	171.084	185.237	185.479	205.630	218.289	231.457	251.726
Gasoline and oil.....	10	170.343	184.642	184.912	204.938	216.917	228.625	249.631
Fuel oil and coal.....	11	180.338	192.322	192.164	213.849	235.889	270.125	278.467
Other	12	109.796	111.013	110.946	111.638	112.598	113.027	113.325
Services	13	120.752	124.712	125.179	126.253	127.133	128.450	129.731
Housing.....	14	120.281	124.679	125.110	126.086	126.994	127.623	128.405
Household operation.....	15	121.503	124.813	125.018	126.005	127.183	131.604	134.792
Electricity and gas.....	16	141.370	144.797	144.522	146.182	148.139	157.995	164.321
Other household operation ..	17	110.042	113.275	113.745	114.354	115.093	116.476	117.958
Transportation.....	18	116.172	119.318	119.935	121.004	122.455	124.768	126.809
Medical care.....	19	122.136	126.601	126.962	128.078	128.364	129.127	130.117
Recreation.....	20	118.532	120.418	120.595	121.833	122.851	123.699	125.188
Other.....	21	121.376	125.365	126.145	127.259	128.529	129.950	131.136
Addenda: Energy goods and services ¹	22	158.328	167.857	167.880	180.026	188.015	199.763	213.966
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy.....	23	112.129	114.548	114.797	115.512	116.158	116.782	117.612

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Personal consumption expenditures	1	9,207.2	9,710.2	9,765.6	9,892.7	10,002.3	10,138.0	10,190.7
Durable goods	2	1,052.1	1,082.8	1,086.2	1,083.0	1,071.0	1,059.3	1,018.3
Motor vehicles and parts	3	434.0	440.4	437.9	437.8	424.7	400.6	371.9
Furniture and household equipment	4	403.5	415.3	417.2	415.3	415.1	423.0	412.0
Other	5	214.6	227.0	231.1	229.9	231.3	235.7	234.4
Nondurable goods	6	2,685.2	2,833.0	2,846.6	2,906.2	2,950.7	3,026.2	3,050.4
Food	7	1,257.4	1,329.1	1,337.9	1,359.8	1,380.5	1,416.3	1,413.2
Clothing and shoes	8	360.2	374.0	375.4	373.2	375.5	382.4	376.8
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	336.2	366.9	367.1	405.3	423.7	441.8	471.8
Gasoline and oil	10	313.8	340.6	341.6	376.7	393.4	409.5	441.4
Fuel oil and coal	11	22.4	26.3	25.5	28.6	30.2	32.3	30.4
Other	12	731.4	762.9	766.1	767.9	771.1	785.7	788.5
Services	13	5,469.9	5,794.4	5,832.8	5,903.5	5,980.6	6,052.5	6,122.0
Housing	14	1,388.7	1,460.9	1,466.9	1,482.7	1,495.1	1,508.8	1,520.9
Household operation	15	502.4	525.7	526.9	534.3	541.7	554.5	561.4
Electricity and gas	16	209.6	218.8	218.3	221.1	228.1	236.3	237.2
Other household operation	17	292.9	306.9	308.6	313.2	313.6	318.1	324.1
Transportation	18	341.2	357.0	360.4	362.9	368.8	372.9	377.4
Medical care	19	1,575.8	1,681.1	1,690.2	1,721.9	1,746.6	1,769.3	1,795.6
Recreation	20	380.1	403.4	405.9	409.7	408.2	412.3	416.5
Other	21	1,281.6	1,366.3	1,382.5	1,392.0	1,420.2	1,434.6	1,450.2
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ¹ ...	22	545.8	585.7	585.4	626.4	651.8	678.1	709.0
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	23	7,404.0	7,795.3	7,842.3	7,906.6	7,970.1	8,043.5	8,068.5

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Personal consumption expenditures	1	8,029.0	8,252.8	8,278.5	8,298.2	8,316.1	8,341.3	8,275.2
Durable goods	2	1,185.1	1,242.4	1,249.4	1,250.6	1,237.0	1,228.3	1,182.5
Motor vehicles and parts	3	437.9	446.7	443.5	442.6	430.2	407.2	378.2
Furniture and household equipment	4	550.2	594.0	600.8	606.6	609.3	629.6	617.3
Other	5	218.0	228.3	232.9	230.8	229.4	230.8	228.2
Nondurable goods	6	2,335.3	2,392.6	2,398.6	2,400.2	2,397.9	2,420.7	2,380.7
Food	7	1,090.1	1,110.5	1,110.9	1,118.7	1,122.4	1,133.6	1,108.3
Clothing and shoes	8	394.4	412.9	416.6	413.2	416.3	427.2	414.9
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	196.5	198.1	197.9	197.0	194.0	190.8	187.4
Gasoline and oil	10	184.2	184.5	184.7	183.8	181.4	179.1	176.8
Fuel oil and coal	11	12.4	13.7	13.3	13.4	12.8	11.9	10.9
Other	12	666.1	687.3	690.5	687.9	684.8	695.1	695.8
Services	13	4,529.9	4,646.2	4,659.8	4,676.1	4,704.3	4,712.1	4,719.2
Housing	14	1,154.6	1,171.7	1,172.5	1,175.9	1,177.3	1,182.3	1,184.4
Household operation	15	413.5	421.2	421.5	424.0	425.9	421.3	416.5
Electricity and gas	16	148.3	151.1	151.0	151.2	154.0	149.6	144.4
Other household operation	17	266.1	270.9	271.3	273.9	272.5	273.2	274.8
Transportation	18	293.7	299.2	300.5	299.9	301.2	298.9	297.7
Medical care	19	1,290.2	1,327.8	1,331.4	1,344.5	1,360.8	1,370.3	1,380.1
Recreation	20	320.7	335.0	336.6	336.3	332.3	333.4	332.7
Other	21	1,055.9	1,089.9	1,096.0	1,093.9	1,105.0	1,104.0	1,106.0
Residual	22	-53.8	-70.7	-74.0	-74.4	-73.6	-84.9	-75.3
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ¹ ...	23	344.7	348.9	348.6	347.9	346.6	339.4	331.3
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	24	6,603.1	6,805.3	6,831.7	6,845.0	6,861.6	6,887.8	6,860.4

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Current receipts	1	3,963.8	4,177.8	4,194.4	4,218.1	4,215.6	4,059.4	.....
Current tax receipts.....	2	2,792.4	2,948.5	2,959.7	2,973.7	2,951.8	2,787.2	.....
Personal current taxes.....	3	1,953.2	1,492.8	1,501.6	1,520.5	1,535.0	1,354.1	1,487.5
Taxes on production and imports.....	4	976.2	1,015.5	1,019.2	1,027.7	1,025.8	1,039.4	1,038.0
Taxes on corporate income.....	5	449.7	426.3	426.0	407.7	375.8	378.9	.....
Taxes from the rest of the world.....	6	13.4	14.0	13.0	17.9	15.3	14.8	15.1
Contributions for government social insurance.....	7	925.5	965.1	966.0	975.3	992.2	997.0	1,002.2
Income receipts on assets.....	8	120.4	129.5	130.9	131.3	132.7	135.6	137.9
Interest and miscellaneous receipts.....	9	117.7	126.6	128.0	128.4	129.7	132.7	134.7
Dividends.....	10	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1
Current transfer receipts.....	11	134.2	142.6	143.3	144.5	145.9	147.4	131.2
From business (net).....	12	57.9	61.4	61.5	62.1	63.0	63.6	46.4
From persons.....	13	76.2	81.2	81.8	82.5	82.9	83.7	84.8
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	14	-8.6	-7.9	-5.5	-6.7	-7.1	-7.7	-8.0
Current expenditures	15	4,118.8	4,396.7	4,434.0	4,476.7	4,598.7	4,766.3	4,803.0
Consumption expenditures.....	16	2,081.5	2,212.0	2,234.4	2,266.8	2,324.3	2,380.9	2,440.4
Current transfer payments.....	17	1,611.0	1,721.3	1,723.1	1,751.2	1,793.5	1,930.2	1,866.3
Government social benefits.....	18	1,581.4	1,685.0	1,691.7	1,708.4	1,749.5	1,897.6	1,833.8
To persons.....	19	1,578.1	1,681.4	1,688.0	1,704.7	1,745.8	1,893.9	1,830.1
To the rest of the world.....	20	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7
Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net).....	21	29.6	36.3	31.5	42.8	44.0	32.6	32.5
Interest payments.....	22	376.5	411.1	422.9	406.4	430.3	404.4	445.9
To persons and business.....	23	241.6	246.0	255.3	235.5	259.2	232.4	.....
To the rest of the world.....	24	135.0	165.1	167.6	170.9	171.1	172.0	.....
Subsidies.....	25	49.7	52.3	53.5	52.3	50.6	50.8	50.4
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net government saving	27	-155.0	-218.9	-239.5	-258.6	-383.1	-706.9	.....
Social insurance funds.....	28	29.4	11.9	4.0	11.7	2.2	-12.6	-42.2
Other.....	29	-184.4	-230.8	-243.5	-270.3	-385.3	-694.2	.....
Addenda:								
Total receipts	30	3,996.7	4,209.3	4,226.4	4,250.6	4,249.8	4,094.4	.....
Current receipts.....	31	3,963.8	4,177.8	4,194.4	4,218.1	4,215.6	4,059.4	.....
Capital transfer receipts.....	32	32.9	31.6	32.0	32.5	34.3	35.0	32.9
Total expenditures	33	4,291.8	4,608.7	4,651.6	4,700.5	4,810.0	4,906.4	5,035.1
Current expenditures.....	34	4,118.8	4,396.7	4,434.0	4,476.7	4,598.7	4,766.3	4,803.0
Gross government investment.....	35	426.7	462.8	469.1	476.1	473.9	492.8	505.4
Capital transfer payments.....	36	18.1	28.8	27.0	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.6
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	37	-3.7	9.7	13.3	9.4	3.3	-81.6	4.4
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	38	268.0	289.4	291.8	296.3	300.5	305.7	312.2
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	39	-295.1	-399.4	-425.2	-450.0	-560.2	-812.0	.....

Table 3.2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Current receipts	1	2,510.4	2,651.2	2,664.9	2,679.2	2,672.5	2,488.4	.....
Current tax receipts.....	2	1,550.2	1,644.5	1,654.4	1,660.0	1,634.9	1,443.9	.....
Personal current taxes.....	3	1,049.9	1,167.3	1,178.1	1,194.7	1,201.2	1,007.7	1,154.0
Taxes on production and imports...	4	98.0	97.7	98.2	98.0	95.8	96.9	95.4
Excise taxes.....	5	71.3	68.9	69.4	68.1	66.8	67.5	66.8
Customs duties.....	6	26.7	28.8	28.8	29.9	29.0	29.4	28.6
Taxes on corporate income.....	7	388.9	365.4	365.1	349.5	322.5	324.4	.....
Federal Reserve banks.....	8	29.1	34.6	34.4	33.5	32.9	28.5	.....
Other.....	9	359.9	330.8	330.7	316.0	289.6	296.0	.....
Taxes from the rest of the world....	10	13.4	14.0	13.0	17.9	15.3	14.8	15.1
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	902.4	942.3	943.3	952.3	968.9	973.4	978.2
Income receipts on assets.....	12	25.7	29.2	29.8	29.5	29.9	31.7	32.4
Interest receipts.....	13	18.0	21.9	22.5	21.6	21.7	21.9	22.3
Rents and royalties.....	14	7.7	7.2	7.3	7.9	8.2	9.8	10.1
Current transfer receipts.....	15	35.7	37.5	37.6	38.2	39.4	40.0	22.4
From business.....	16	19.6	20.5	20.4	20.7	21.7	22.0	4.3
From persons.....	17	16.0	17.1	17.2	17.5	17.7	18.0	18.1
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	18	-3.6	-2.2	-0.2	-0.8	-0.5	-0.6	-0.1
Current expenditures	19	2,711.6	2,880.5	2,909.2	2,915.6	3,003.2	3,128.4	3,139.6
Consumption expenditures.....	20	811.8	856.1	869.1	871.6	898.0	918.2	953.9
Current transfer payments.....	21	1,568.1	1,666.7	1,671.4	1,692.5	1,729.2	1,860.1	1,794.8
Government social benefits.....	22	1,180.4	1,254.2	1,264.1	1,270.1	1,305.3	1,443.1	1,375.7
To persons.....	23	1,177.1	1,250.6	1,260.5	1,266.5	1,301.7	1,439.4	1,372.0
To the rest of the world.....	24	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7
Other current transfer payments....	25	387.7	412.5	407.3	422.4	423.9	417.0	419.1
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments.....	26	358.0	376.3	375.9	379.6	379.9	384.4	386.6
To the rest of the world (net).....	27	29.6	36.3	31.5	42.8	44.0	32.6	32.5
Interest payments.....	28	282.3	312.6	323.9	306.4	329.4	302.3	342.6
To persons and business.....	29	147.3	147.5	156.3	135.5	158.3	130.3	.....
To the rest of the world.....	30	135.0	165.1	167.6	170.9	171.1	172.0	.....
Subsidies.....	31	49.4	45.2	44.8	45.1	46.6	47.8	48.2
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	32	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net Federal Government saving	33	-201.1	-229.3	-244.3	-236.3	-330.7	-640.0	.....
Social insurance funds.....	34	22.9	6.4	-1.4	6.4	-3.2	-18.2	-47.9
Other.....	35	-224.1	-235.7	-242.9	-242.7	-327.5	-621.9	.....
Addenda:								
Total receipts	36	2,538.3	2,677.7	2,691.7	2,706.6	2,701.7	2,518.2	.....
Current receipts.....	37	2,510.4	2,651.2	2,664.9	2,679.2	2,672.5	2,488.4	.....
Capital transfer receipts.....	38	27.8	26.5	26.9	27.4	29.2	29.8	27.8
Total expenditures	39	2,783.2	2,973.1	3,009.7	3,016.3	3,095.5	3,144.4	3,250.7
Current expenditures.....	40	2,711.6	2,880.5	2,909.2	2,915.6	3,003.2	3,128.4	3,139.6
Gross government investment...	41	120.3	123.2	124.9	126.7	128.5	138.0	143.8
Capital transfer payments.....	42	70.2	82.4	86.0	89.6	86.4	87.5	93.2
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	43	-13.3	-1.3	2.2	-1.7	-7.7	-92.6	-6.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	44	105.6	111.8	112.5	113.9	115.0	116.9	119.3
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	45	-244.9	-295.4	-318.0	-309.6	-393.8	-626.2	.....

Table 3.3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Current receipts	1	1,811.4	1,902.8	1,905.5	1,918.4	1,922.9	1,955.4	.....
Current tax receipts.....	2	1,242.2	1,304.1	1,305.3	1,313.7	1,317.0	1,343.3	.....
Personal current taxes.....	3	303.3	325.4	323.5	325.8	333.7	346.4	333.5
Income taxes.....	4	277.0	298.3	296.3	298.4	306.7	319.0	306.0
Other.....	5	26.3	27.1	27.2	27.5	27.0	27.4	27.5
Taxes on production and imports...	6	878.2	917.8	921.0	929.7	929.9	942.4	942.6
Sales taxes.....	7	421.5	436.5	438.4	439.8	438.5	436.9	435.9
Property taxes.....	8	369.6	390.9	393.6	398.3	401.5	403.8	405.8
Other.....	9	87.1	90.3	89.1	91.5	89.9	101.7	100.9
Taxes on corporate income.....	10	60.7	60.9	60.9	58.2	53.3	54.5	.....
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	23.1	22.8	22.8	22.9	23.3	23.6	24.0
Income receipts on assets.....	12	94.7	100.3	101.1	101.8	102.9	103.9	105.5
Interest receipts.....	13	80.6	84.6	85.2	85.9	87.0	88.2	89.3
Dividends.....	14	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1
Rents and royalties.....	15	11.4	12.8	13.0	13.0	12.8	12.9	13.1
Current transfer receipts.....	16	456.5	481.3	481.6	485.9	486.4	491.8	495.4
Federal grants-in-aid.....	17	358.0	376.3	375.9	379.6	379.9	384.4	386.6
From business (net).....	18	38.3	40.9	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.6	42.1
From persons.....	19	60.2	64.1	64.6	65.0	65.2	65.8	66.8
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	20	-5.0	-5.7	-5.3	-5.9	-6.6	-7.1	-7.9
Current expenditures	21	1,765.3	1,892.4	1,900.7	1,940.7	1,975.3	2,022.3	2,050.0
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1,269.6	1,355.9	1,365.3	1,395.2	1,426.3	1,462.7	1,486.4
Government social benefit payments to persons.....	23	401.0	430.8	427.6	438.3	444.2	454.5	458.1
Interest payments.....	24	94.3	98.5	99.1	100.0	100.9	102.1	103.3
Subsidies.....	25	0.4	7.1	8.8	7.3	4.0	3.0	2.2
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net state and local government saving	27	46.2	10.4	4.7	-22.3	-52.4	-66.9	.....
Social insurance funds.....	28	6.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7
Other.....	29	39.7	4.9	-0.6	-27.6	-57.8	-72.4	.....
Addenda:								
Total receipts	30	1,868.6	1,961.5	1,969.6	1,978.6	1,979.8	2,013.5	.....
Current receipts.....	31	1,811.4	1,902.8	1,905.5	1,918.4	1,922.9	1,955.4	.....
Capital transfer receipts.....	32	57.2	58.7	64.1	60.1	56.9	58.1	63.8
Total expenditures	33	1,918.8	2,065.5	2,076.7	2,118.9	2,146.2	2,199.3	2,229.6
Current expenditures.....	34	1,765.3	1,892.4	1,900.7	1,940.7	1,975.3	2,022.3	2,050.0
Gross government investment...	35	306.3	339.6	344.2	349.4	345.3	354.9	361.6
Capital transfer payments.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	37	9.6	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	38	162.3	177.6	179.3	182.4	185.5	188.8	192.9
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	39	-50.2	-104.0	-107.2	-140.3	-166.3	-185.8	.....

Table 3.9.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	1.7	2.1	3.8	0.8	1.9	3.9	5.8
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	1.6	1.9	3.9	0.5	3.2	2.1	6.0
Gross investment ²	3	2.1	3.0	3.3	2.3	-3.8	13.4	5.0
Structures.....	4	-1.3	3.8	5.1	3.1	-9.4	9.5	3.7
Equipment and software.....	5	8.1	1.7	0.0	1.0	7.3	20.7	7.5
Federal	6	2.3	1.6	7.2	-0.5	5.8	6.6	13.8
Consumption expenditures.....	7	1.4	1.7	7.8	-1.2	6.0	3.6	13.6
Gross investment.....	8	8.2	1.2	2.8	4.7	4.9	29.4	15.3
Structures.....	9	6.2	7.4	34.6	42.0	-13.8	16.5	40.9
Equipment and software.....	10	8.6	0.2	-1.8	-1.1	8.9	31.8	11.1
National defense	11	1.6	2.5	10.2	-0.9	7.3	7.3	18.1
Consumption expenditures.....	12	0.8	2.6	10.9	-1.4	7.4	3.4	17.4
Gross investment.....	13	7.0	1.6	5.4	3.0	6.0	38.7	22.7
Structures.....	14	-1.5	12.8	78.1	94.8	-45.1	60.4	92.1
Equipment and software.....	15	7.8	0.6	0.3	-4.1	14.0	36.6	16.8
Nondefense	16	3.6	-0.2	1.2	0.4	2.9	5.0	4.8
Consumption expenditures.....	17	2.6	-0.2	1.7	-0.8	2.9	4.0	5.5
Gross investment.....	18	10.7	0.2	-2.2	8.1	2.8	11.8	0.3
Structures.....	19	11.8	4.0	11.7	12.1	19.6	-6.9	10.0
Equipment and software.....	20	10.4	-1.0	-6.7	6.7	-3.0	20.0	-3.2
State and local	21	1.3	2.3	1.9	1.6	-0.3	2.5	1.4
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.5
Gross investment.....	23	-0.2	3.7	3.5	1.5	-6.8	7.8	1.3
Structures.....	24	-1.8	3.6	3.5	0.9	-9.1	9.0	1.4
Equipment and software.....	25	7.8	4.6	3.4	4.7	4.5	2.5	0.9

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	1.7	2.1	3.8	0.8	1.9	3.9	5.8
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	1.31	1.56	3.25	0.40	2.60	1.76	4.96
Gross investment ²	3	0.35	0.52	0.58	0.41	-0.67	2.18	0.87
Structures.....	4	-0.14	0.41	0.57	0.35	-1.10	1.01	0.41
Equipment and software.....	5	0.50	0.11	0.01	0.06	0.43	1.17	0.46
Federal	6	0.84	0.59	2.60	-0.18	2.09	2.38	4.92
Consumption expenditures.....	7	0.46	0.54	2.46	-0.39	1.87	1.15	4.21
Gross investment.....	8	0.38	0.05	0.13	0.21	0.22	1.23	0.71
Structures.....	9	0.04	0.05	0.20	0.25	-0.11	0.11	0.26
Equipment and software.....	10	0.34	0.01	-0.07	-0.04	0.33	1.12	0.44
National defense	11	0.40	0.61	2.45	-0.22	1.76	1.81	4.36
Consumption expenditures.....	12	0.19	0.56	2.29	-0.31	1.58	0.75	3.66
Gross investment.....	13	0.21	0.05	0.17	0.09	0.18	1.06	0.70
Structures.....	14	0.00	0.03	0.16	0.21	-0.19	0.14	0.22
Equipment and software.....	15	0.22	0.02	0.01	-0.11	0.36	0.92	0.48
Nondefense	16	0.44	-0.02	0.14	0.04	0.33	0.57	0.56
Consumption expenditures.....	17	0.28	-0.02	0.18	-0.08	0.29	0.40	0.56
Gross investment.....	18	0.16	0.00	-0.03	0.12	0.04	0.17	0.00
Structures.....	19	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.08	-0.03	0.04
Equipment and software.....	20	0.12	-0.01	-0.08	0.07	-0.03	0.20	-0.04
State and local	21	0.82	1.48	1.24	0.99	-0.16	1.56	0.91
Consumption expenditures.....	22	0.85	1.02	0.79	0.80	0.73	0.61	0.75
Gross investment.....	23	-0.02	0.46	0.44	0.19	-0.89	0.95	0.16
Structures.....	24	-0.18	0.36	0.37	0.09	-0.99	0.90	0.14
Equipment and software.....	25	0.16	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.02

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	114,497	116,871	117,642	117,879	118,443	119,594	121,301
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	114,036	116,177	116,911	117,054	117,969	118,584	120,323
Gross investment ²	3	116,662	120,192	121,141	121,846	120,662	124,513	126,054
Structures.....	4	103,300	107,222	108,033	108,862	106,217	108,649	109,633
Equipment and software.....	5	143,703	146,140	147,381	147,731	150,355	157,610	160,493
Federal	6	128,019	130,078	131,772	131,610	133,488	135,628	140,080
Consumption expenditures.....	7	125,637	127,744	129,427	129,032	130,915	132,071	136,340
Gross investment.....	8	145,892	147,570	149,324	151,035	152,854	163,015	168,911
Structures.....	9	90,833	97,565	99,244	108,340	104,397	108,456	118,159
Equipment and software.....	10	158,638	158,877	160,618	160,179	163,622	175,330	180,001
National defense	11	132,315	135,596	138,002	137,694	140,125	142,621	148,677
Consumption expenditures.....	12	129,097	132,457	134,826	134,343	136,773	137,921	143,569
Gross investment.....	13	157,208	159,765	162,446	163,647	166,030	180,174	189,643
Structures.....	14	93,490	105,467	108,220	127,851	110,037	123,836	145,792
Equipment and software.....	15	165,275	166,336	168,967	167,228	172,794	186,813	194,194
Nondefense	16	120,318	120,127	120,506	120,614	121,469	122,949	124,408
Consumption expenditures.....	17	119,305	119,048	119,441	119,214	120,061	121,235	122,876
Gross investment.....	18	128,081	128,357	128,627	131,166	132,081	135,821	135,926
Structures.....	19	89,113	92,648	93,662	96,374	100,780	98,994	101,382
Equipment and software.....	20	145,967	144,470	144,310	146,668	145,551	152,354	151,121
State and local	21	107,642	110,167	110,484	110,914	110,844	111,517	111,910
Consumption expenditures.....	22	107,669	109,828	110,046	110,478	110,874	111,201	111,603
Gross investment.....	23	107,447	111,471	112,188	112,612	110,632	112,741	113,098
Structures.....	24	104,247	107,965	108,713	108,950	106,396	108,713	109,079
Equipment and software.....	25	123,013	128,636	129,163	130,667	132,115	132,924	133,216

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	127,239	132,941	133,497	135,174	137,237	139,588	141,074
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	128,804	134,359	134,878	136,669	139,047	141,695	143,136
Gross investment ²	3	120,099	126,461	127,183	128,346	128,990	130,006	131,689
Structures.....	4	136,245	147,467	148,712	150,761	151,825	153,179	155,833
Equipment and software.....	5	96,777	97,122	97,193	97,247	97,371	97,956	98,468
Federal	6	125,806	130,076	130,342	131,070	132,879	134,553	135,411
Consumption expenditures.....	7	129,409	134,215	134,490	135,294	137,386	139,241	140,140
Gross investment.....	8	103,802	105,078	105,287	105,588	105,838	106,520	107,146
Structures.....	9	134,408	141,487	142,143	143,406	144,468	144,946	146,473
Equipment and software.....	10	99,179	99,751	99,908	100,079	100,223	100,926	101,433
National defense	11	127,381	131,874	132,232	133,237	134,905	136,967	137,966
Consumption expenditures.....	12	131,213	136,220	136,573	137,704	139,603	141,872	142,919
Gross investment.....	13	103,657	105,255	105,625	105,920	106,296	107,217	107,939
Structures.....	14	136,094	143,122	143,852	144,374	145,342	145,282	146,061
Equipment and software.....	15	101,047	102,270	102,616	102,891	103,220	104,211	104,930
Nondefense	16	122,803	126,636	126,721	126,886	128,986	129,868	130,432
Consumption expenditures.....	17	125,964	130,378	130,499	130,637	133,128	134,139	134,729
Gross investment.....	18	103,916	104,556	104,446	104,753	104,758	104,948	105,366
Structures.....	19	133,556	140,686	141,275	143,087	144,225	145,078	147,208
Equipment and software.....	20	94,779	93,992	93,622	93,557	93,278	93,299	93,289
State and local	21	128,109	134,671	135,400	137,649	139,866	142,632	144,509
Consumption expenditures.....	22	128,485	134,517	135,190	137,612	140,173	143,333	145,130
Gross investment.....	23	126,675	135,383	136,337	137,896	138,722	139,890	142,091
Structures.....	24	136,359	147,857	149,139	151,244	152,308	153,727	156,467
Equipment and software.....	25	93,009	92,969	92,896	92,756	92,846	93,232	93,754

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	2,508.1	2,674.8	2,703.5	2,742.9	2,798.1	2,873.7	2,945.8
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	2,081.5	2,212.0	2,234.4	2,266.8	2,324.3	2,380.9	2,440.4
Gross investment ²	3	426.7	462.8	469.1	476.1	473.9	492.8	505.4
Structures.....	4	266.5	299.4	304.1	310.7	305.2	315.0	323.4
Equipment and software.....	5	160.2	163.5	165.0	165.5	168.6	177.8	182.0
Federal	6	932.2	979.3	994.0	998.3	1,026.5	1,056.1	1,097.8
Consumption expenditures.....	7	811.8	856.1	869.1	871.6	898.0	918.2	953.9
Gross investment.....	8	120.3	123.2	124.9	126.7	128.5	138.0	143.8
Structures.....	9	16.2	18.4	18.7	20.6	20.0	20.9	23.0
Equipment and software.....	10	104.1	104.9	106.2	106.1	108.5	117.1	120.8
National defense	11	624.1	662.2	675.6	679.3	699.9	723.3	759.5
Consumption expenditures.....	12	544.6	580.1	591.9	594.7	613.8	629.0	659.6
Gross investment.....	13	79.5	82.1	83.7	84.6	86.1	94.3	99.9
Structures.....	14	6.3	7.5	7.7	9.2	7.9	8.9	10.6
Equipment and software.....	15	73.2	74.6	76.0	75.4	78.2	85.4	89.3
Nondefense	16	308.0	317.1	318.3	319.0	326.6	332.9	338.3
Consumption expenditures.....	17	267.2	276.0	277.2	276.9	284.2	289.2	294.4
Gross investment.....	18	40.8	41.1	41.2	42.1	42.4	43.7	43.9
Structures.....	19	9.9	10.9	11.0	11.5	12.1	12.0	12.4
Equipment and software.....	20	30.9	30.3	30.2	30.6	30.3	31.7	31.5
State and local	21	1,575.9	1,695.5	1,709.5	1,744.6	1,771.6	1,817.6	1,848.0
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1,269.6	1,355.9	1,365.3	1,395.2	1,426.3	1,462.7	1,486.4
Gross investment.....	23	306.3	339.6	344.2	349.4	345.3	354.9	361.6
Structures.....	24	250.2	281.0	285.4	290.0	285.2	294.1	300.4
Equipment and software.....	25	56.1	58.6	58.8	59.4	60.1	60.7	61.2

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	1,971.2	2,012.1	2,025.3	2,029.4	2,039.1	2,058.9	2,088.3
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	1,616.0	1,646.3	1,656.7	1,658.8	1,671.7	1,680.4	1,705.1
Gross investment ²	3	355.3	366.0	368.9	371.0	367.4	379.2	383.9
Structures.....	4	195.6	203.0	204.5	206.1	201.1	205.7	207.6
Equipment and software.....	5	165.5	168.3	169.8	170.2	173.2	181.5	184.9
Federal	6	741.0	752.9	762.7	761.7	772.6	785.0	810.8
Consumption expenditures.....	7	627.3	637.8	646.3	644.3	653.7	659.5	680.8
Gross investment.....	8	115.9	117.3	118.7	120.0	121.5	129.5	134.2
Structures.....	9	12.1	13.0	13.2	14.4	13.9	14.4	15.7
Equipment and software.....	10	105.0	105.1	106.3	106.0	108.3	116.0	119.1
National defense	11	490.0	502.1	511.0	509.9	518.9	528.1	550.6
Consumption expenditures.....	12	415.0	425.8	433.5	431.9	439.7	443.4	461.6
Gross investment.....	13	76.7	78.0	79.3	79.9	81.0	87.9	92.6
Structures.....	14	4.6	5.2	5.4	6.4	5.5	6.2	7.2
Equipment and software.....	15	72.5	72.9	74.1	73.3	75.8	81.9	85.1
Nondefense	16	250.8	250.4	251.2	251.5	253.2	256.3	259.4
Consumption expenditures.....	17	212.2	211.7	212.4	212.0	213.5	215.6	218.5
Gross investment.....	18	39.3	39.3	39.4	40.2	40.5	41.6	41.7
Structures.....	19	7.4	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.2	8.4
Equipment and software.....	20	32.6	32.3	32.2	32.7	32.5	34.0	33.7
State and local	21	1,230.2	1,259.0	1,262.6	1,267.5	1,266.7	1,274.4	1,278.9
Consumption expenditures.....	22	988.2	1,008.0	1,010.0	1,013.9	1,017.6	1,020.6	1,024.3
Gross investment.....	23	241.8	250.9	252.5	253.4	249.0	253.7	254.5
Structures.....	24	183.5	190.1	191.4	191.8	187.3	191.4	192.0
Equipment and software.....	25	60.3	63.1	63.3	64.0	64.8	65.2	65.3
Residual.....	26	-5.1	-4.7	-4.8	-4.6	-6.0	-7.6	-7.8

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output
[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	1.6	1.9	3.9	0.5	3.2	2.1	6.0
Gross output of general government.....	2	1.3	1.9	3.9	0.3	2.9	2.1	5.5
Value added.....	3	0.6	1.3	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.3
Compensation of general government employees.....	4	0.2	1.0	2.0	1.4	2.2	2.2	3.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.6
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	2.4	2.8	6.7	-1.6	3.9	1.5	8.9
Durable goods.....	7	5.9	6.2	20.0	4.0	6.8	10.3	13.3
Nondurable goods.....	8	1.6	2.8	5.3	-4.1	2.1	2.0	4.4
Services.....	9	2.4	2.5	6.1	-1.1	4.4	0.5	10.6
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	-1.5	3.5	3.8	0.7	-10.2	4.1	-0.3
Sales to other sectors.....	11	-0.5	1.8	3.3	-0.8	2.1	1.6	2.9
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	1.4	1.7	7.8	-1.2	6.0	3.6	13.6
Gross output of general government.....	13	1.3	1.6	8.3	-2.1	5.7	3.6	13.7
Value added.....	14	-0.1	0.7	3.8	1.4	3.7	4.3	6.8
Compensation of general government employees.....	15	-1.1	0.0	4.0	0.9	4.0	4.6	7.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.6	4.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	3.1	2.7	14.2	-6.2	8.1	2.7	22.6
Durable goods.....	18	8.6	7.8	32.0	5.1	10.8	15.7	20.8
Nondurable goods.....	19	-1.3	0.9	19.6	-30.6	9.3	6.4	23.0
Services.....	20	3.1	2.3	11.3	-3.6	7.6	0.5	22.7
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	-1.7	-4.1	4.3	-11.2	-10.4	-7.3	-2.8
Sales to other sectors.....	22	-10.0	-1.4	73.5	-58.4	-14.4	11.2	48.1
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	0.8	2.6	10.9	-1.4	7.4	3.4	17.4
Gross output of general government.....	24	0.9	2.6	11.8	-2.5	7.0	3.4	17.2
Value added.....	25	-0.5	0.5	4.2	1.2	3.1	4.0	8.7
Compensation of general government employees.....	26	-1.6	-0.4	4.7	0.7	3.3	4.2	10.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.5	4.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	2.6	5.2	21.0	-6.5	11.6	2.7	27.1
Durable goods.....	29	8.4	8.5	34.4	4.6	11.5	16.5	21.2
Nondurable goods.....	30	-3.6	2.8	34.8	-49.1	12.3	10.1	26.4
Services.....	31	2.4	4.9	17.4	-1.8	11.6	-0.4	28.2
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	-2.0	-4.5	-5.0	-4.8	-12.7	-10.1	-7.4
Sales to other sectors.....	33	6.7	7.4	264.4	-80.4	-39.2	12.3	-2.2
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	2.6	-0.2	1.7	-0.8	2.9	4.0	5.5
Gross output of general government.....	35	2.1	-0.4	1.5	-1.1	2.9	4.0	6.5
Value added.....	36	0.6	1.3	3.0	1.7	4.9	4.9	3.4
Compensation of general government employees.....	37	-0.2	0.6	2.9	1.4	5.4	5.2	3.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	5.0	4.6	3.6	3.5	2.8	3.7	4.8
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	4.3	-2.8	-0.7	-5.3	-2.2	2.5	11.5
Durable goods.....	40	11.7	0.9	6.1	10.7	1.9	5.2	14.2
Nondurable goods.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods.....	43	-0.8	-1.8	-1.5	6.3	5.1	6.4	-12.3
Services.....	44	4.5	-3.1	-1.4	-7.7	-1.4	2.7	10.0
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	-1.4	-3.8	12.2	-15.9	-8.6	-5.1	0.8
Sales to other sectors.....	46	-20.3	-8.9	-15.5	-13.7	10.5	10.5	94.1
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.5
Gross output of general government.....	48	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5
Value added.....	49	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8
Compensation of general government employees.....	50	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.5	3.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	1.9	2.8	2.2	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.2
Durable goods.....	53	1.9	3.6	3.2	2.4	0.6	2.1	1.5
Nondurable goods.....	54	2.2	3.2	2.8	1.9	0.9	1.2	1.2
Services.....	55	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.0	1.7	0.4	1.2
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	-1.5	5.4	3.7	3.4	-10.1	6.5	0.2
Sales to other sectors.....	57	-0.2	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.5	1.4	2.0
Tuition and related educational charges.....	58	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
Health and hospital charges.....	59	-2.4	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
Other sales.....	60	2.4	3.0	2.7	1.3	3.6	0.2	2.0

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	114.036	116.177	116.911	117.054	117.969	118.584	120.323
Gross output of general government	2	113.501	115.637	116.363	116.456	117.287	117.886	119.481
Value added	3	106.991	108.403	108.634	109.058	109.661	110.322	111.223
Compensation of general government employees	4	105.415	106.483	106.680	107.042	107.616	108.212	109.082
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	116.639	120.211	120.651	121.472	122.253	123.318	124.410
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	125.668	129.172	130.834	130.303	131.557	132.046	134.893
Durable goods	7	127.388	135.247	139.226	140.611	142.939	146.498	151.127
Nondurable goods	8	117.172	120.430	121.735	120.457	121.092	121.689	122.995
Services	9	128.535	131.716	133.300	132.919	134.350	134.503	137.933
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	109.591	113.472	114.494	114.684	111.647	112.764	112.681
Sales to other sectors	11	110.483	112.458	113.105	112.880	113.481	113.938	114.743
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	125.637	127.744	129.427	129.032	130.915	132.071	136.340
Gross output of general government	13	125.231	127.251	129.057	128.384	130.172	131.323	135.617
Value added	14	106.857	107.655	108.030	108.402	109.403	110.570	112.413
Compensation of general government employees	15	105.769	105.768	106.119	106.369	107.428	108.630	110.625
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	111.216	115.096	115.565	116.413	117.186	118.214	119.462
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	156.793	161.051	165.505	162.891	166.109	167.205	175.928
Durable goods	18	143.477	154.736	161.735	163.740	167.994	174.220	182.631
Nondurable goods	19	156.342	157.686	165.041	150.643	154.043	156.448	164.768
Services	20	159.115	162.834	166.528	165.006	168.068	168.282	177.123
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	112.762	108.130	109.183	105.986	103.115	101.174	100.446
Sales to other sectors	22	101.447	99.992	112.356	90.211	86.760	89.103	98.292
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	129.097	132.457	134.826	134.343	136.773	137.921	143.569
Gross output of general government	24	129.245	132.615	135.148	134.289	136.595	137.740	143.323
Value added	25	107.490	107.989	108.426	108.747	109.583	110.665	113.009
Compensation of general government employees	26	107.634	107.247	107.690	107.873	108.743	109.860	112.578
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	108.009	111.333	111.751	112.518	113.253	114.231	115.389
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	165.878	174.466	180.841	177.813	182.777	184.007	195.370
Durable goods	29	140.057	151.923	159.259	161.068	165.524	171.966	180.451
Nondurable goods	30	141.326	145.268	156.506	132.219	136.110	139.410	147.812
Services	31	174.871	183.437	188.880	188.019	193.245	193.068	205.452
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	140.455	134.069	132.967	131.345	126.970	123.628	121.288
Sales to other sectors	33	147.916	158.862	191.719	127.489	112.586	115.894	115.240
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	119.305	119.048	119.441	119.214	120.061	121.235	122.876
Gross output of general government	35	118.091	117.634	118.107	117.776	118.612	119.775	121.680
Value added	36	105.759	107.103	107.366	107.832	109.139	110.463	111.378
Compensation of general government employees	37	102.963	103.588	103.790	104.149	105.523	106.867	107.678
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	120.338	125.857	126.477	127.566	128.451	129.623	131.138
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	140.031	136.156	137.018	135.177	135.112	135.958	139.694
Durable goods	40	189.785	191.432	192.949	197.895	198.811	201.337	208.145
Nondurable goods	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods	43	195.178	191.742	191.994	194.955	197.377	200.452	193.962
Services	44	133.542	129.393	130.254	127.656	127.203	128.050	131.146
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	97.917	94.236	96.490	92.406	90.355	89.184	89.354
Sales to other sectors	46	81.276	74.060	77.019	74.232	76.115	78.044	92.120
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	107.669	109.828	110.046	110.478	110.874	111.201	111.603
Gross output of general government	48	108.282	110.470	110.718	111.146	111.560	111.920	112.350
Value added	49	107.046	108.732	108.898	109.346	109.773	110.210	110.694
Compensation of general government employees	50	105.306	106.797	106.933	107.338	107.722	108.078	108.503
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	121.820	125.143	125.559	126.363	127.154	128.257	129.227
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	110.600	113.735	114.137	114.528	114.918	115.142	115.479
Durable goods	53	108.543	112.493	113.039	113.720	113.888	114.468	114.895
Nondurable goods	54	111.491	115.011	115.471	116.024	116.279	116.628	116.968
Services	55	110.307	113.163	113.523	113.797	114.288	114.404	114.734
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	109.000	114.845	115.864	116.828	113.749	115.566	115.629
Sales to other sectors	57	110.778	112.849	113.173	113.553	114.265	114.670	115.246
Tuition and related educational charges	58	104.864	105.994	106.058	106.200	106.732	107.264	107.801
Health and hospital charges	59	107.533	109.117	109.451	109.932	110.481	111.033	111.589
Other sales	60	120.372	123.990	124.511	124.927	126.045	126.109	126.748

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

**Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and
General Government Gross Output**
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	128.804	134.359	134.878	136.669	139.047	141.695	143.136
Gross output of general government.....	2	128.665	134.197	134.699	136.510	138.733	141.173	142.616
Value added.....	3	130.843	136.547	137.091	138.142	139.658	140.764	141.792
Compensation of general government employees.....	4	133.771	139.519	140.053	141.108	142.722	143.833	144.752
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	115.252	120.682	121.268	122.286	123.312	124.385	125.920
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	124.888	130.138	130.581	133.528	136.809	141.248	143.308
Durable goods.....	7	106.594	107.355	107.271	107.470	107.837	108.460	109.364
Nondurable goods.....	8	140.070	148.731	148.662	158.706	169.221	182.830	185.893
Services.....	9	121.891	126.514	127.175	128.109	129.367	131.262	133.130
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	124.494	129.105	129.653	130.793	132.347	133.874	135.417
Sales to other sectors.....	11	128.096	133.553	133.942	135.929	137.206	138.369	139.819
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	129.409	134.215	134.490	135.294	137.386	139.241	140.140
Gross output of general government.....	13	129.318	134.117	134.391	135.197	137.278	139.123	140.014
Value added.....	14	136.545	142.629	142.719	143.022	145.621	146.562	147.012
Compensation of general government employees.....	15	145.848	153.196	153.209	153.405	156.846	157.787	157.956
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	109.674	112.290	112.580	113.157	113.502	114.427	115.612
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	119.930	123.265	123.740	125.078	126.576	129.368	130.715
Durable goods.....	18	104.845	104.642	104.293	104.345	104.337	104.850	105.334
Nondurable goods.....	19	133.758	139.217	139.896	148.996	154.817	170.131	171.837
Services.....	20	120.285	123.877	124.439	125.043	126.276	127.973	129.413
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	130.184	135.161	135.524	135.524	137.738	138.791	139.181
Sales to other sectors.....	22	119.313	123.360	123.434	124.884	125.743	126.775	127.214
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	131.213	136.220	136.573	137.704	139.603	141.872	142.919
Gross output of general government.....	24	131.190	136.200	136.552	137.682	139.582	141.847	142.889
Value added.....	25	139.545	146.218	146.472	147.018	149.545	150.754	151.327
Compensation of general government employees.....	26	151.433	159.639	159.797	160.322	163.763	164.975	165.137
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	111.114	114.249	114.709	115.297	115.762	116.945	118.426
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	120.944	124.212	124.664	126.338	127.603	130.834	132.297
Durable goods.....	29	106.255	106.301	105.956	106.067	106.142	106.740	107.285
Nondurable goods.....	30	149.576	156.573	156.904	172.884	180.365	209.218	212.441
Services.....	31	121.147	124.706	125.300	126.045	127.053	128.757	130.263
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	132.160	137.008	137.669	137.219	139.726	141.220	141.910
Sales to other sectors.....	33	126.570	132.067	132.150	133.879	135.565	137.537	137.784
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	125.964	130.378	130.499	130.637	133.128	134.139	134.729
Gross output of general government.....	35	125.805	130.200	130.321	130.479	132.929	133.929	134.515
Value added.....	36	131.334	136.397	136.205	136.086	138.809	139.289	139.527
Compensation of general government employees.....	37	137.396	143.439	143.232	142.928	146.369	146.901	147.079
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	105.956	107.265	107.129	107.681	107.725	108.007	108.458
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	117.819	121.314	121.853	122.386	124.457	126.169	127.228
Durable goods.....	40	89.990	87.379	86.995	86.423	85.568	85.170	85.000
Nondurable goods.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods.....	43	117.215	121.338	122.336	124.497	128.643	130.852	131.552
Services.....	44	118.890	122.569	123.063	123.343	125.119	126.810	128.097
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	128.498	133.568	133.703	134.044	136.032	136.750	136.917
Sales to other sectors.....	46	114.981	117.891	117.964	119.188	119.503	119.951	120.496
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	128.485	134.517	135.190	137.612	140.173	143.333	145.130
Gross output of general government.....	48	128.379	134.287	134.904	137.230	139.527	142.275	144.008
Value added.....	49	128.464	134.010	134.741	136.102	137.167	138.343	139.615
Compensation of general government employees.....	50	129.517	134.707	135.419	136.771	137.751	138.921	140.104
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	120.189	128.103	128.950	130.359	131.989	133.193	135.038
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	128.245	134.810	135.226	139.295	143.815	149.406	151.977
Durable goods.....	53	108.948	111.263	111.609	112.062	113.079	113.893	115.569
Nondurable goods.....	54	141.168	150.480	150.258	160.480	171.909	185.162	188.501
Services.....	55	123.229	128.737	129.486	130.707	131.986	134.054	136.304
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	123.101	127.627	128.215	129.581	131.002	132.618	134.375
Sales to other sectors.....	57	128.311	133.804	134.202	136.203	137.490	138.655	140.130
Tuition and related educational charges.....	58	152.756	162.313	163.240	166.002	168.651	171.447	173.773
Health and hospital charges.....	59	125.955	130.111	130.276	132.143	132.719	133.537	134.484
Other sales.....	60	116.990	122.004	122.418	124.167	125.647	126.388	128.087

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	2,081.5	2,212.0	2,234.4	2,266.8	2,324.3	2,380.9	2,440.4
Gross output of general government.....	2	2,427.7	2,579.7	2,605.4	2,642.5	2,704.7	2,766.3	2,832.4
Value added.....	3	1,497.3	1,583.2	1,592.8	1,611.3	1,638.0	1,661.0	1,686.7
Compensation of general government employees.....	4	1,273.7	1,341.8	1,349.4	1,364.2	1,387.2	1,405.8	1,426.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	223.7	241.4	243.4	247.1	250.8	255.2	260.6
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	930.3	996.5	1,012.5	1,031.2	1,066.7	1,105.4	1,145.7
Durable goods.....	7	59.9	64.0	65.9	66.6	68.0	70.1	72.9
Nondurable goods.....	8	238.5	260.3	262.9	277.7	297.7	323.2	332.2
Services.....	9	632.0	672.2	683.8	686.8	701.0	712.1	740.6
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	24.7	26.5	26.9	27.1	26.7	27.3	27.6
Sales to other sectors.....	11	321.5	341.2	344.2	348.6	353.7	358.1	364.5
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	811.8	856.1	869.1	871.6	898.0	918.2	953.9
Gross output of general government.....	13	824.6	869.0	883.0	883.7	909.8	930.2	966.7
Value added.....	14	460.1	484.2	486.2	488.9	502.4	511.1	521.2
Compensation of general government employees.....	15	360.6	378.8	380.1	381.4	393.9	400.7	408.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	99.5	105.5	106.2	107.5	108.5	110.4	112.7
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	364.4	384.7	396.8	394.8	407.4	419.1	445.6
Durable goods.....	18	36.1	38.9	40.5	41.1	42.1	43.9	46.2
Nondurable goods.....	19	39.6	41.5	43.7	42.5	45.1	50.4	53.6
Services.....	20	288.7	304.3	312.6	311.2	320.1	324.8	345.7
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5
Sales to other sectors.....	22	8.0	8.2	9.2	7.5	7.2	7.5	8.3
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	544.6	580.1	591.9	594.7	613.8	629.0	659.6
Gross output of general government.....	24	550.3	586.3	598.9	600.0	618.8	634.1	664.6
Value added.....	25	298.8	314.5	316.3	318.4	326.4	332.3	340.6
Compensation of general government employees.....	26	226.5	237.9	239.1	240.3	247.4	251.8	258.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	72.3	76.6	77.2	78.1	79.0	80.5	82.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	251.6	271.8	282.6	281.6	292.4	301.8	324.0
Durable goods.....	29	33.1	36.0	37.6	38.0	39.1	40.9	43.1
Nondurable goods.....	30	22.0	23.7	25.7	23.9	25.7	30.5	32.8
Services.....	31	196.4	212.1	219.4	219.7	227.6	230.4	248.1
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Sales to other sectors.....	33	3.6	4.1	4.9	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	267.2	276.0	277.2	276.9	284.2	289.2	294.4
Gross output of general government.....	35	274.2	282.7	284.1	283.7	291.0	296.1	302.1
Value added.....	36	161.4	169.7	169.9	170.5	176.0	178.8	180.6
Compensation of general government employees.....	37	134.1	140.9	141.0	141.1	146.4	148.9	150.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	27.3	28.9	29.0	29.4	29.6	29.9	30.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	112.9	113.0	114.2	113.2	115.0	117.3	121.6
Durable goods.....	40	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1
Nondurable goods.....	41	17.5	17.8	18.0	18.6	19.5	19.9	20.8
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change.....	42	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	1.2
Other nondurable goods.....	43	17.6	17.9	18.0	18.6	19.5	20.1	19.6
Services.....	44	92.3	92.2	93.2	91.6	92.5	94.4	97.7
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Sales to other sectors.....	46	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.2
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	1,269.6	1,355.9	1,365.3	1,395.2	1,426.3	1,462.7	1,486.4
Gross output of general government.....	48	1,603.1	1,710.7	1,722.3	1,758.8	1,794.9	1,836.2	1,865.7
Value added.....	49	1,037.2	1,099.0	1,106.6	1,122.4	1,135.6	1,149.9	1,165.6
Compensation of general government employees.....	50	913.0	963.1	969.4	982.8	993.3	1,005.1	1,017.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	124.1	135.9	137.3	139.6	142.3	144.8	147.9
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	565.9	611.7	615.7	636.4	659.3	686.3	700.1
Durable goods.....	53	23.7	25.1	25.3	25.6	25.8	26.2	26.6
Nondurable goods.....	54	198.9	218.7	219.2	235.3	252.6	272.8	278.6
Services.....	55	343.3	367.9	371.2	375.6	380.9	387.3	394.9
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	19.9	21.8	22.1	22.5	22.1	22.8	23.1
Sales to other sectors.....	57	313.5	333.0	335.0	341.1	346.5	350.7	356.2
Tuition and related educational charges.....	58	71.0	76.2	76.7	78.1	79.8	81.5	83.0
Health and hospital charges.....	59	142.9	149.8	150.4	153.3	154.7	156.4	158.3
Other sales.....	60	99.6	107.0	107.8	109.7	112.0	112.7	114.8

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	1,616.0	1,646.3	1,656.7	1,658.8	1,671.7	1,680.4	1,705.1
Gross output of general government	2	1,886.8	1,922.3	1,934.4	1,935.9	1,949.7	1,959.7	1,986.2
Value added	3	1,144.4	1,159.5	1,161.9	1,166.5	1,172.9	1,180.0	1,189.6
Compensation of general government employees	4	952.1	961.8	963.5	966.8	972.0	977.4	985.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	194.1	200.0	200.7	202.1	203.4	205.2	207.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	744.9	765.7	775.6	772.4	779.8	782.7	799.6
Durable goods	7	56.2	59.6	61.4	62.0	63.0	64.6	66.6
Nondurable goods	8	170.3	175.0	176.9	175.0	176.0	176.8	178.7
Services	9	518.5	531.3	537.7	536.2	542.0	542.6	556.4
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	19.8	20.5	20.7	20.8	20.2	20.4	20.4
Sales to other sectors	11	251.0	255.5	257.0	256.4	257.8	258.8	260.7
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	627.3	637.8	646.3	644.3	653.7	659.5	680.8
Gross output of general government	13	637.6	647.9	657.1	653.7	662.8	668.7	690.5
Value added	14	337.0	339.5	340.7	341.9	345.0	348.7	354.5
Compensation of general government employees	15	247.2	247.2	248.1	248.6	251.1	253.9	258.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	90.8	93.9	94.3	95.0	95.6	96.5	97.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	303.9	312.1	320.8	315.7	321.9	324.1	341.0
Durable goods	18	34.5	37.2	38.9	39.3	40.4	41.9	43.9
Nondurable goods	19	29.6	29.8	31.2	28.5	29.1	29.6	31.2
Services	20	240.1	245.7	251.2	248.9	253.6	253.9	267.2
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2
Sales to other sectors	22	6.7	6.6	7.4	6.0	5.7	5.9	6.5
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	415.0	425.8	433.5	431.9	439.7	443.4	461.6
Gross output of general government	24	419.5	430.4	438.7	435.9	443.4	447.1	465.2
Value added	25	214.1	215.1	216.0	216.6	218.3	220.4	225.1
Compensation of general government employees	26	149.6	149.0	149.6	149.9	151.1	152.6	156.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	65.1	67.1	67.3	67.8	68.2	68.8	69.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	208.0	218.8	226.8	223.0	229.2	230.8	245.0
Durable goods	29	31.2	33.8	35.5	35.9	36.9	38.3	40.2
Nondurable goods	30	14.7	15.1	16.3	13.8	14.2	14.5	15.4
Services	31	162.1	170.1	175.1	174.3	179.2	179.0	190.5
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Sales to other sectors	33	2.9	3.1	3.7	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.2
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	212.2	211.7	212.4	212.0	213.5	215.6	218.5
Gross output of general government	35	218.0	217.1	218.0	217.4	219.0	221.1	224.6
Value added	36	122.9	124.4	124.7	125.3	126.8	128.3	129.4
Compensation of general government employees	37	97.6	98.2	98.4	98.8	100.1	101.3	102.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	25.7	26.9	27.0	27.3	27.5	27.7	28.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	95.8	93.1	93.7	92.5	92.4	93.0	95.6
Durable goods	40	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7
Nondurable goods	41	14.9	14.7	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.7
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.8
Other nondurable goods	43	15.0	14.7	14.8	15.0	15.2	15.4	14.9
Services	44	77.7	75.2	75.7	74.2	74.0	74.5	76.3
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Sales to other sectors	46	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.3
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	988.2	1,008.0	1,010.0	1,013.9	1,017.6	1,020.6	1,024.3
Gross output of general government	48	1,248.7	1,273.9	1,276.8	1,281.7	1,286.5	1,290.7	1,295.6
Value added	49	807.4	820.1	821.3	824.7	827.9	831.2	834.9
Compensation of general government employees	50	705.0	714.9	715.9	718.6	721.1	723.5	726.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	103.3	106.1	106.5	107.1	107.8	108.7	109.6
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	441.3	453.8	455.4	456.9	458.5	459.4	460.7
Durable goods	53	21.8	22.6	22.7	22.8	22.8	23.0	23.1
Nondurable goods	54	140.9	145.4	145.9	146.6	147.0	147.4	147.8
Services	55	278.6	285.8	286.7	287.4	288.6	288.9	289.7
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	16.2	17.1	17.2	17.4	16.9	17.2	17.2
Sales to other sectors	57	244.3	248.9	249.6	250.5	252.0	252.9	254.2
Tuition and related educational charges	58	46.5	47.0	47.0	47.1	47.3	47.5	47.8
Health and hospital charges	59	113.5	115.1	115.5	116.0	116.6	117.2	117.7
Other sales	60	85.1	87.7	88.1	88.4	89.2	89.2	89.7
Residual	61	-3.8	-4.9	-5.5	-5.9	-6.4	-6.3	-7.1

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

NOTE. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.11.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	1.6	2.5	10.2	-0.9	7.3	7.3	18.1
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	0.8	2.6	10.9	-1.4	7.4	3.4	17.4
Gross output of general government	3	0.9	2.6	11.8	-2.5	7.0	3.4	17.2
Value added	4	-0.5	0.5	4.2	1.2	3.1	4.0	8.7
Compensation of general government employees	5	-1.6	-0.4	4.7	0.7	3.3	4.2	10.3
Military	6	-2.4	-0.8	6.0	-1.0	5.7	3.0	11.9
Civilian	7	0.0	0.6	1.9	4.5	-1.9	6.7	6.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.5	4.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	2.6	5.2	21.0	-6.5	11.6	2.7	27.1
Durable goods	10	8.4	8.5	34.4	4.6	11.5	16.5	21.2
Aircraft	11	0.0	4.4	40.9	27.8	-30.3	44.9	25.9
Missiles	12	20.5	7.4	12.5	24.6	-13.4	2.6	-1.7
Ships	13	4.9	2.1	108.8	-45.1	12.6	-1.7	60.6
Vehicles	14	43.4	34.4	17.8	22.3	3.6	79.6	-21.0
Electronics	15	16.0	22.0	36.3	-15.6	103.6	44.1	43.2
Other durable goods	16	4.3	-0.9	31.0	-5.6	35.1	-35.9	15.0
Nondurable goods	17	-3.6	2.8	34.8	-49.1	12.3	10.1	26.4
Petroleum products	18	-2.6	2.3	43.7	-59.5	-8.7	28.8	33.9
Ammunition	19	-4.8	-3.7	96.6	-44.3	68.4	-41.3	46.1
Other nondurable goods	20	-4.4	7.6	-1.5	-26.2	29.6	12.8	1.3
Services	21	2.4	4.9	17.4	-1.8	11.6	-0.4	28.2
Research and development	22	8.6	-3.0	-19.6	16.1	-5.8	20.2	-3.4
Installation support	23	-2.5	-0.2	16.4	-10.4	28.4	-7.9	34.6
Weapons support	24	-4.2	11.8	45.8	-15.9	25.4	-12.2	88.5
Personnel support	25	5.9	6.5	30.7	2.0	21.5	1.5	43.2
Transportation of material	26	-2.2	50.5	106.1	-1.2	-18.0	-27.5	6.9
Travel of persons	27	-16.1	9.6	44.5	-41.8	-6.4	-18.6	-19.2
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	-2.0	-4.5	-5.0	-4.8	-12.7	-10.1	-7.4
Sales to other sectors	29	6.7	7.4	264.4	-80.4	-39.2	12.3	-2.2
Gross investment ⁵	30	7.0	1.6	5.4	3.0	6.0	38.7	22.7
Structures	31	-1.5	12.8	78.1	94.8	-45.1	60.4	92.1
Equipment and software	32	7.8	0.6	0.3	-4.1	14.0	36.6	16.8
Aircraft	33	1.5	-5.8	-30.2	-42.6	-36.7	326.6	-4.9
Missiles	34	14.5	-6.7	-27.4	-23.8	-3.7	127.9	27.1
Ships	35	0.5	-6.2	-0.8	40.8	-45.0	32.1	12.2
Vehicles	36	30.8	20.5	7.9	-40.5	276.2	-6.3	68.9
Electronics and software	37	12.4	17.4	28.0	12.3	35.9	28.3	24.4
Other equipment	38	7.1	-5.0	7.4	10.4	27.7	-12.2	10.2

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.3. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	132.315	135.596	138.002	137.694	140.125	142.621	148.677
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	129.097	132.457	134.826	134.343	136.773	137.921	143.569
Gross output of general government.....	3	129.245	132.615	135.148	134.289	136.595	137.740	143.323
Value added.....	4	107.490	107.989	108.426	108.747	109.583	110.665	113.009
Compensation of general government employees.....	5	107.634	107.247	107.690	107.873	108.743	109.860	112.578
Military.....	6	109.510	108.650	109.347	109.072	110.596	111.422	114.603
Civilian.....	7	104.423	105.015	104.929	106.078	105.574	107.311	109.066
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	108.009	111.333	111.751	112.518	113.253	114.231	115.389
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	165.878	174.466	180.841	177.813	182.777	184.007	195.370
Durable goods.....	10	140.057	151.923	159.259	161.068	165.524	171.966	180.451
Aircraft.....	11	104.230	108.826	113.916	121.127	110.668	121.411	128.609
Missiles.....	12	151.557	162.779	164.769	174.092	167.922	169.023	168.291
Ships.....	13	102.704	104.894	119.156	102.590	105.680	105.217	118.452
Vehicles.....	14	199.485	268.205	282.012	296.576	299.234	346.415	326.564
Electronics.....	15	232.006	283.075	303.451	290.827	347.384	380.609	416.356
Other durable goods.....	16	155.322	153.997	158.594	156.342	168.557	150.796	156.154
Nondurable goods.....	17	141.326	145.268	156.506	132.219	136.110	139.410	147.812
Petroleum products.....	18	131.513	134.493	149.686	119.399	116.718	124.341	133.764
Ammunition.....	19	189.747	182.816	199.261	172.141	196.088	171.644	188.697
Other nondurable goods.....	20	132.409	142.512	144.179	133.630	142.592	146.941	147.411
Services.....	21	174.871	183.437	188.880	188.019	193.245	193.068	205.452
Research and development.....	22	186.497	180.920	173.200	179.790	177.127	185.459	183.884
Installation support.....	23	116.703	116.496	120.253	117.007	124.562	122.029	131.428
Weapons support.....	24	221.396	247.616	269.408	258.013	273.010	264.249	309.611
Personnel support.....	25	224.191	238.770	249.484	250.721	263.232	264.183	289.011
Transportation of material.....	26	139.546	209.966	235.262	234.577	223.197	205.930	209.393
Travel of persons.....	27	120.418	131.967	142.822	124.748	122.697	116.545	110.479
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	140.455	134.069	132.967	131.345	126.970	123.628	121.288
Sales to other sectors.....	29	147.916	158.862	191.719	127.489	112.586	115.894	115.240
Gross investment ⁵	30	157.208	159.765	162.446	163.647	166.030	180.174	189.643
Structures.....	31	93.490	105.467	108.220	127.851	110.037	123.836	145.792
Equipment and software.....	32	165.275	166.336	166.967	167.228	172.794	186.813	194.194
Aircraft.....	33	208.769	196.590	201.495	175.408	156.436	224.825	222.045
Missiles.....	34	161.777	150.912	138.019	128.943	127.727	156.938	166.632
Ships.....	35	126.521	118.700	116.372	126.762	109.180	117.039	120.444
Vehicles.....	36	280.616	338.161	375.050	329.460	458.841	451.455	514.674
Electronics and software.....	37	159.991	187.839	196.043	201.794	217.863	231.853	244.876
Other equipment.....	38	156.208	148.332	148.340	152.060	161.658	156.481	160.341

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.4. Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	127.381	131.874	132.232	133.237	134.905	136.967	137.966
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	131.213	136.220	136.573	137.704	139.603	141.872	142.919
Gross output of general government.....	3	131.190	136.200	136.552	137.682	139.582	141.847	142.889
Value added.....	4	139.545	146.218	146.472	147.018	149.545	150.754	151.327
Compensation of general government employees.....	5	151.433	159.639	159.797	160.322	163.763	164.975	165.137
Military.....	6	158.102	167.465	167.824	168.796	172.162	173.811	173.991
Civilian.....	7	138.549	144.559	144.342	144.027	147.599	147.987	148.116
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	111.114	114.249	114.709	115.297	115.762	116.945	118.426
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	120.944	124.212	124.664	126.338	127.603	130.834	132.297
Durable goods.....	10	106.255	106.301	105.956	106.067	106.142	106.740	107.285
Aircraft.....	11	107.707	106.086	105.339	104.766	104.673	104.989	105.531
Missiles.....	12	110.015	111.246	111.048	111.487	111.892	112.514	112.810
Ships.....	13	109.852	108.860	107.944	109.107	109.075	110.131	112.423
Vehicles.....	14	118.628	120.803	120.059	121.644	121.599	121.873	121.537
Electronics.....	15	95.427	95.252	95.009	94.797	94.889	95.022	95.281
Other durable goods.....	16	106.505	108.127	108.362	109.049	109.213	110.818	111.859
Nondurable goods.....	17	149.576	156.573	156.904	172.884	180.365	209.218	212.441
Petroleum products.....	18	210.625	224.381	225.013	266.054	286.283	366.222	372.172
Ammunition.....	19	119.182	122.886	122.636	125.172	126.868	130.288	133.474
Other nondurable goods.....	20	111.156	114.008	114.297	115.504	115.813	117.461	118.456
Services.....	21	121.147	124.706	125.300	126.045	127.053	128.757	130.263
Research and development.....	22	120.515	123.754	124.173	125.013	126.567	127.725	129.250
Installation support.....	23	124.112	128.472	129.345	130.111	131.279	133.163	134.255
Weapons support.....	24	116.087	118.471	118.881	119.296	120.145	120.858	121.896
Personnel support.....	25	119.931	124.281	124.727	125.543	126.671	126.466	126.680
Transportation of material.....	26	127.499	128.907	130.243	131.067	132.695	140.968	149.770
Travel of persons.....	27	129.071	131.264	132.745	133.180	137.492	146.285	155.475
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	132.160	137.008	137.669	137.219	139.726	141.220	141.910
Sales to other sectors.....	29	126.570	132.067	132.150	133.879	135.565	137.537	137.784
Gross investment ⁵	30	103.657	105.255	105.625	105.920	106.296	107.217	107.939
Structures.....	31	136.094	143.122	143.852	144.374	145.342	145.282	146.061
Equipment and software.....	32	101.047	102.270	102.616	102.891	103.220	104.211	104.930
Aircraft.....	33	83.937	83.714	84.300	85.813	86.308	86.313	86.372
Missiles.....	34	103.750	105.554	105.491	107.270	106.547	106.596	106.992
Ships.....	35	128.660	134.873	135.993	135.870	138.880	145.704	150.515
Vehicles.....	36	97.210	101.514	102.265	102.260	103.023	102.781	102.123
Electronics and software.....	37	88.665	87.256	86.862	86.228	85.567	85.434	85.411
Other equipment.....	38	107.877	109.422	109.840	110.071	110.308	111.671	112.774

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.5. National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	624.1	662.2	675.6	679.3	699.9	723.3	759.5
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	544.6	580.1	591.9	594.7	613.8	629.0	659.6
Gross output of general government	3	550.3	586.3	598.9	600.0	618.8	634.1	664.6
Value added	4	298.8	314.5	316.3	318.4	326.4	332.3	340.6
Compensation of general government employees	5	226.5	237.9	239.1	240.3	247.4	251.8	258.3
Military	6	154.8	162.7	164.1	164.6	170.3	173.2	178.3
Civilian	7	71.6	75.2	75.0	75.7	77.2	78.6	80.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	72.3	76.6	77.2	78.1	79.0	80.5	82.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	251.6	271.8	282.6	281.6	292.4	301.8	324.0
Durable goods	10	33.1	36.0	37.6	38.0	39.1	40.9	43.1
Aircraft	11	11.0	11.3	11.8	12.5	11.4	12.5	13.4
Missiles	12	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7
Ships	13	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8
Vehicles	14	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.1
Electronics	15	6.5	7.9	8.4	8.1	9.6	10.6	11.6
Other durable goods	16	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.5	9.2	8.3	8.7
Nondurable goods	17	22.0	23.7	25.7	23.9	25.7	30.5	32.8
Petroleum products	18	11.2	12.2	13.7	13.0	13.6	18.6	20.3
Ammunition	19	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.6
Other nondurable goods	20	6.7	7.4	7.5	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.0
Services	21	196.4	212.1	219.4	219.7	227.6	230.4	248.1
Research and development	22	59.0	58.8	56.5	59.1	58.9	62.2	62.5
Installation support	23	36.1	37.3	38.8	37.9	40.7	40.5	44.0
Weapons support	24	24.6	28.1	30.7	29.5	31.4	30.6	36.2
Personnel support	25	61.7	68.1	71.4	72.2	75.9	76.6	84.0
Transportation of material	26	7.6	11.6	13.1	13.2	12.7	12.5	13.5
Travel of persons	27	7.3	8.1	8.9	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Sales to other sectors	29	3.6	4.1	4.9	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1
Gross investment ⁵	30	79.5	82.1	83.7	84.6	86.1	94.3	99.9
Structures	31	6.3	7.5	7.7	9.2	7.9	8.9	10.6
Equipment and software	32	73.2	74.6	76.0	75.4	78.2	85.4	89.3
Aircraft	33	13.6	12.8	13.2	11.7	10.5	15.1	14.9
Missiles	34	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.8
Ships	35	10.7	10.5	10.4	11.3	10.0	11.2	11.9
Vehicles	36	5.0	6.3	7.0	6.2	8.7	8.5	9.7
Electronics and software	37	14.3	16.6	17.2	17.6	18.9	20.0	21.2
Other equipment	38	25.1	24.1	24.2	24.9	26.5	26.0	26.9

Table 3.11.6. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	490.0	502.1	511.0	509.9	518.9	528.1	550.6
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	415.0	425.8	433.5	431.9	439.7	443.4	461.6
Gross output of general government	3	419.5	430.4	438.7	435.9	443.4	447.1	465.2
Value added	4	214.1	215.1	216.0	216.6	218.3	220.4	225.1
Compensation of general government employees	5	149.6	149.0	149.6	149.9	151.1	152.6	156.4
Military	6	97.9	97.2	97.8	97.5	98.9	99.6	102.5
Civilian	7	51.7	52.0	52.0	52.5	52.3	53.1	54.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	65.1	67.1	67.3	67.8	68.2	68.8	69.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	208.0	218.8	226.8	223.0	229.2	230.8	245.0
Durable goods	10	31.2	33.8	35.5	35.9	36.9	38.3	40.2
Aircraft	11	10.2	10.7	11.2	11.9	10.9	11.9	12.6
Missiles	12	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1
Ships	13	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6
Vehicles	14	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.5
Electronics	15	6.8	8.3	8.9	8.5	10.1	11.1	12.2
Other durable goods	16	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.8	8.4	7.5	7.8
Nondurable goods	17	14.7	15.1	16.3	13.8	14.2	14.5	15.4
Petroleum products	18	5.3	5.5	6.1	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.4
Ammunition	19	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.4
Other nondurable goods	20	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.7
Services	21	162.1	170.1	175.1	174.3	179.2	179.0	190.5
Research and development	22	49.0	47.5	45.5	47.2	46.5	48.7	48.3
Installation support	23	29.1	29.0	30.0	29.2	31.0	30.4	32.8
Weapons support	24	21.2	23.7	25.8	24.7	26.2	25.3	29.7
Personnel support	25	51.5	54.8	57.3	57.5	60.4	60.6	66.3
Transportation of material	26	6.0	9.0	10.1	10.1	9.6	8.9	9.0
Travel of persons	27	5.6	6.2	6.7	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.2
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Sales to other sectors	29	2.9	3.1	3.7	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.2
Gross investment ⁵	30	76.7	78.0	79.3	79.9	81.0	87.9	92.6
Structures	31	4.6	5.2	5.4	6.4	5.5	6.2	7.2
Equipment and software	32	72.5	72.9	74.1	73.3	75.8	81.9	85.1
Aircraft	33	16.2	15.2	15.6	13.6	12.1	17.4	17.2
Missiles	34	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.4	4.2	4.5
Ships	35	8.3	7.8	7.7	8.3	7.2	7.7	7.9
Vehicles	36	5.1	6.2	6.9	6.0	8.4	8.3	9.4
Electronics and software	37	16.2	19.0	19.8	20.4	22.0	23.4	24.8
Other equipment	38	23.2	22.1	22.1	22.6	24.0	23.3	23.8
Residual	39	-6.6	-8.9	-9.6	-9.5	-11.0	-13.1	-14.2

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

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NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

4. Foreign Transactions

Table 4.1. Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Current receipts from the rest of the world	1	2,206.1	2,524.1	2,613.4	2,667.1	2,664.0	2,746.0	.....
Exports of goods and services	2	1,480.8	1,662.4	1,714.9	1,759.7	1,820.8	1,923.2	1,981.1
Goods ¹	3	1,032.1	1,149.2	1,181.2	1,213.7	1,256.9	1,343.7	1,385.2
Durable	4	718.2	788.7	807.6	826.4	829.2	866.8	885.3
Nondurable	5	313.9	360.5	373.6	387.3	427.7	476.9	499.9
Services ¹	6	448.7	513.2	533.8	546.0	563.9	579.5	595.9
Income receipts	7	725.4	861.7	898.5	907.4	843.2	822.8	.....
Wage and salary receipts	8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	.....
Income receipts on assets	9	722.5	858.8	895.5	904.3	840.2	819.8	.....
Interest	10	283.6	349.6	367.0	351.3	283.4	254.0	.....
Dividends	11	175.4	213.2	227.5	231.3	292.0	271.1	.....
Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad	12	263.5	296.0	301.0	321.8	264.8	294.6	.....
Current payments to the rest of the world	13	2,977.7	3,242.7	3,295.4	3,318.1	3,357.0	3,468.6	.....
Imports of goods and services	14	2,238.1	2,370.2	2,397.5	2,456.5	2,526.5	2,641.4	2,687.8
Goods ¹	15	1,882.7	1,985.2	2,005.4	2,060.9	2,118.0	2,225.5	2,262.1
Durable	16	1,127.6	1,172.5	1,189.5	1,181.9	1,173.2	1,210.6	1,199.4
Nondurable	17	755.1	812.7	815.8	878.9	944.8	1,014.9	1,062.7
Services ¹	18	355.4	385.1	392.1	395.6	408.5	415.9	425.8
Income payments	19	647.1	759.3	786.3	742.0	705.1	708.9	.....
Wage and salary payments	20	9.5	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.2	.....
Income payments on assets	21	637.6	749.3	776.2	731.7	694.8	698.7	.....
Interest	22	466.2	584.8	604.2	599.9	536.5	506.5	.....
Dividends	23	102.2	95.6	92.1	121.5	114.4	106.3	.....
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States	24	69.2	68.9	79.9	10.3	43.9	86.0	.....
Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	25	92.5	113.2	111.7	119.6	125.4	118.2	117.0
From persons (net)	26	51.1	56.3	56.3	57.3	57.9	62.7	62.1
From government (net)	27	19.6	25.9	22.1	28.6	32.4	21.5	21.1
From business (net)	28	21.8	31.0	33.2	33.8	35.1	34.0	33.8
Balance on current account, NIPAs	29	-771.6	-718.6	-682.0	-651.0	-693.0	-722.6	.....
Addenda:								
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs	30	-775.5	-720.4	-684.5	-653.3	-695.4	-725.2	.....
Balance on current account, NIPAs	31	-771.6	-718.6	-682.0	-651.0	-693.0	-722.6	.....
Less: Capital account transactions (net) ²	32	3.9	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.6	.....

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

Table 4.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Exports of goods and services	1	9.1	8.4	23.0	4.4	5.1	12.3	5.9
Exports of goods ¹	2	9.9	7.5	21.8	5.1	4.5	16.3	7.5
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	3	8.0	8.8	43.7	-12.0	14.3	8.7	-6.3
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	7.5	5.5	16.3	7.4	11.2	29.0	18.5
Durable goods.....	5	9.6	5.6	19.6	11.1	-5.4	41.9	13.3
Nondurable goods.....	6	6.3	5.4	14.3	5.3	21.7	22.5	21.4
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	13.3	8.0	25.3	10.0	-3.6	11.2	5.3
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	18.8	11.4	61.6	17.3	-24.1	-3.2	-12.4
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	9.4	3.5	14.4	-9.2	0.4	57.4	22.8
Other.....	10	12.7	7.9	18.5	11.0	2.7	10.3	8.2
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	7.4	11.9	27.8	-2.8	-11.5	4.3	22.2
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	10.5	10.9	16.8	0.3	14.9	15.3	18.9
Durable goods.....	13	13.2	15.4	20.1	13.4	14.6	12.7	13.7
Nondurable goods.....	14	7.4	5.4	12.7	-15.1	15.4	18.9	26.3
Other.....	15	2.4	-5.4	-7.1	18.9	37.1	28.8	-54.5
Exports of services ¹	16	7.2	10.5	25.9	2.7	6.4	3.8	2.3
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	-12.9	-12.3	-22.3	-31.2	77.3	-68.4	-7.2
Travel.....	18	0.5	8.9	34.6	14.1	-0.4	12.5	11.9
Passenger fares.....	19	4.6	7.6	32.4	27.0	-10.5	11.8	5.6
Other transportation.....	20	5.3	7.4	1.4	8.4	8.2	-6.8	-12.9
Royalties and license fees.....	21	8.5	11.4	46.2	-5.7	4.7	8.6	7.7
Other private services.....	22	13.9	14.5	26.7	-0.1	10.0	7.3	0.9
Other.....	23	-0.5	4.9	4.0	1.8	-6.4	-3.1	-4.2
Imports of goods and services	24	6.0	2.2	3.0	-2.3	-0.8	-7.3	-1.9
Imports of goods ¹	25	6.0	1.7	2.4	-2.6	-2.0	-7.1	-2.8
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	26	6.1	1.3	4.7	-7.7	-5.2	4.7	-0.8
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	4.3	-3.8	5.6	-20.3	-17.3	-0.4	10.6
Durable goods.....	28	9.7	-9.7	-5.5	-15.0	-10.4	-11.8	14.0
Nondurable goods.....	29	-1.5	3.7	19.9	-25.9	-24.2	13.2	7.2
Petroleum and products.....	30	-1.9	-2.0	-13.5	16.5	17.6	-38.1	-3.3
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	11.2	5.9	6.1	1.6	1.1	8.9	-5.4
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	6.1	15.3	-5.3	-3.3	17.0	3.4	-35.5
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	17.3	9.8	-0.2	9.7	6.3	26.0	-5.2
Other.....	34	9.6	3.6	9.8	-0.5	-2.2	4.3	-1.3
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	6.8	-0.1	17.0	-11.0	-7.9	-12.7	-21.1
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	8.0	5.8	-3.1	6.4	-6.5	8.2	6.2
Durable goods.....	37	8.2	7.0	7.0	6.5	-15.2	19.7	4.1
Nondurable goods.....	38	7.8	4.4	-14.2	6.2	5.3	-4.4	8.9
Other.....	39	1.9	-0.4	24.5	-34.3	-0.1	23.2	-24.5
Imports of services ¹	40	6.0	4.4	6.3	-0.9	5.5	-8.0	3.5
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	-3.2	-4.1	-7.7	1.0	-12.3	-21.8	-3.4
Travel.....	42	0.6	-1.7	-2.2	11.9	8.5	-11.2	4.4
Passenger fares.....	43	-0.3	-2.7	14.8	-8.4	32.9	-21.0	-3.7
Other transportation.....	44	5.3	4.4	4.1	-7.4	4.2	-12.3	-8.4
Royalties and license fees.....	45	-6.4	2.6	-8.1	-13.4	11.4	5.2	76.6
Other private services.....	46	18.5	12.4	17.2	-0.8	3.9	0.5	2.8
Other.....	47	-0.8	1.6	3.5	1.8	-3.6	-7.7	2.3
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	11.5	8.5	23.2	8.7	-2.2	15.1	6.9
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	6.5	5.4	18.6	-2.1	19.7	18.6	8.4
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	8.5	7.1	47.2	-18.6	11.8	10.5	-8.0
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	10.1	7.6	19.8	7.7	3.8	17.0	9.2
Imports of durable goods.....	52	8.9	2.2	7.6	-4.3	-6.3	3.7	-5.1
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	1.7	1.1	-4.8	-0.1	4.0	-18.7	-0.1
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	7.5	2.5	5.8	-6.3	-6.4	4.0	-2.7

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Exports of goods and services	1	9.1	8.4	23.0	4.4	5.1	12.3	5.9
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Exports of goods ¹	2	6.88	5.26	15.08	3.53	3.13	11.11	5.18
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	3	0.36	0.42	2.01	-0.69	0.77	0.52	-0.40
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	1.33	1.01	3.05	1.33	2.02	5.34	3.63
Durable goods.....	5	0.62	0.39	1.36	0.72	-0.37	2.57	0.91
Nondurable goods.....	6	0.71	0.62	1.69	0.61	2.39	2.77	2.72
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	3.64	2.21	6.69	2.59	-0.95	2.85	1.30
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	0.87	0.58	2.75	0.88	-1.45	-0.16	-0.62
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	0.31	0.11	0.41	-0.25	0.01	1.15	0.51
Other.....	10	2.46	1.53	3.54	1.96	0.49	1.85	1.41
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	0.55	0.85	2.00	-0.21	-0.84	0.29	1.33
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	0.92	0.94	1.52	0.02	1.21	1.29	1.52
Durable goods.....	13	0.62	0.73	1.01	0.63	0.69	0.63	0.65
Nondurable goods.....	14	0.30	0.21	0.51	-0.60	0.52	0.66	0.87
Other.....	15	0.08	-0.18	-0.20	0.48	0.92	0.82	-2.20
Exports of services ¹	16	2.21	3.19	7.96	0.86	1.97	1.19	0.69
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	-0.18	-0.13	-0.21	-0.29	0.45	-0.79	-0.04
Travel.....	18	0.03	0.52	1.92	0.79	-0.03	0.71	0.67
Passenger fares.....	19	0.07	0.12	0.47	0.38	-0.18	0.18	0.09
Other transportation.....	20	0.17	0.23	0.05	0.25	0.26	-0.23	-0.46
Royalties and license fees.....	21	0.42	0.56	2.11	-0.29	0.23	0.41	0.36
Other private services.....	22	1.70	1.85	3.57	-0.01	1.31	0.95	0.12
Other.....	23	-0.01	0.06	0.05	0.02	-0.07	-0.04	-0.05
Percent change at annual rate:								
Imports of goods and services	24	6.0	2.2	3.0	-2.3	-0.8	-7.3	-1.9
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Imports of goods ¹	25	5.01	1.46	2.01	-2.17	-1.65	-5.97	-2.42
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	26	0.20	0.04	0.16	-0.27	-0.18	0.16	-0.03
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	0.57	-0.50	0.72	-2.76	-2.25	-0.03	1.26
Durable goods.....	28	0.66	-0.71	-0.38	-1.04	-0.67	-0.76	0.83
Nondurable goods.....	29	-0.10	0.21	1.10	-1.72	-1.58	0.73	0.43
Petroleum and products.....	30	-0.26	-0.28	-1.98	2.28	2.74	-8.59	-0.65
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	2.04	1.08	1.12	0.29	0.21	1.52	-0.97
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	0.08	0.20	-0.08	-0.05	0.23	0.05	-0.59
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	0.75	0.42	-0.01	0.40	0.26	0.96	-0.21
Other.....	34	1.21	0.46	1.21	-0.06	-0.28	0.52	-0.16
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	0.78	-0.01	1.73	-1.26	-0.85	-1.31	-2.15
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	1.60	1.15	-0.64	1.22	-1.30	1.49	1.13
Durable goods.....	37	0.89	0.76	0.75	0.70	-1.75	1.87	0.42
Nondurable goods.....	38	0.71	0.39	-1.39	0.52	0.45	-0.38	0.71
Other.....	39	0.08	-0.02	0.89	-1.66	0.00	0.78	-1.02
Imports of services ¹	40	0.95	0.71	1.01	-0.14	0.86	-1.29	0.55
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	-0.05	-0.06	-0.11	0.01	-0.18	-0.33	-0.05
Travel.....	42	0.02	-0.05	-0.07	0.36	0.26	-0.36	0.13
Passenger fares.....	43	0.00	-0.03	0.17	-0.11	0.35	-0.29	-0.05
Other transportation.....	44	0.16	0.13	0.12	-0.22	0.12	-0.36	-0.25
Royalties and license fees.....	45	-0.08	0.03	-0.09	-0.14	0.11	0.05	0.59
Other private services.....	46	0.91	0.69	0.98	-0.05	0.23	0.03	0.16
Other.....	47	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	-0.02	-0.03	0.01

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

**Table 4.2.3. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services
by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes**
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Exports of goods and services	1	119.937	130.068	133.747	135.189	136.880	140.908	142.934
Exports of goods ¹	2	118.407	127.335	130.571	132.219	133.690	138.826	141.349
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	3	109.575	119.271	126.977	122.992	127.180	129.849	127.737
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	116.095	122.476	124.728	126.975	130.383	138.941	144.973
Durable goods.....	5	111.896	118.170	120.266	123.461	121.763	132.886	137.085
Nondurable goods.....	6	118.774	125.223	127.573	129.234	135.750	142.815	149.899
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	118.027	127.527	130.727	133.894	132.678	136.258	138.022
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	123.828	137.935	144.072	149.937	139.942	138.797	134.261
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	111.415	115.369	117.726	114.931	115.052	128.863	135.648
Other.....	10	118.331	127.650	130.258	133.690	134.568	137.895	140.625
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	127.051	142.112	148.178	147.116	142.695	144.199	151.598
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	140.127	155.341	158.748	158.849	164.473	170.414	177.966
Durable goods.....	13	148.146	170.904	174.598	180.181	186.423	192.062	198.347
Nondurable goods.....	14	131.414	138.535	141.611	135.949	140.907	147.140	155.983
Other.....	15	96.059	90.843	88.163	92.062	99.614	106.123	87.141
Exports of services ¹	16	123.826	136.868	141.620	142.570	144.792	146.131	146.953
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	118.002	103.511	98.096	89.332	103.088	77.285	75.859
Travel.....	18	91.579	99.730	103.534	106.994	106.880	110.083	113.229
Passenger fares.....	19	76.961	82.805	84.315	89.499	87.045	89.501	90.728
Other transportation.....	20	116.982	125.616	125.524	128.079	130.621	128.335	123.965
Royalties and license fees.....	21	143.172	159.545	169.177	166.709	168.639	172.160	175.372
Other private services.....	22	155.451	178.017	185.491	185.436	189.916	193.273	193.721
Other.....	23	102.595	107.650	108.263	108.749	106.953	106.118	104.974
Imports of goods and services	24	130.815	133.654	134.033	133.254	132.991	130.509	129.895
Imports of goods ¹	25	132.613	134.921	135.197	134.315	133.654	131.212	130.268
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	26	137.943	139.687	140.990	138.203	136.368	137.957	137.690
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	129.889	124.901	128.136	121.051	115.429	115.320	118.264
Durable goods.....	28	141.936	128.155	128.092	122.999	119.673	115.967	119.830
Nondurable goods.....	29	117.849	122.231	129.144	119.819	111.806	115.321	117.346
Petroleum and products.....	30	114.958	112.670	107.819	112.011	116.638	103.467	102.601
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	134.054	141.960	143.292	143.846	144.252	147.344	145.311
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	91.980	106.094	106.631	105.750	109.995	110.914	99.385
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	182.230	200.083	198.043	202.660	205.800	218.025	215.126
Other.....	34	124.561	129.089	131.241	131.086	130.354	131.724	131.288
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	126.012	125.864	128.889	125.174	122.624	118.526	111.722
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	158.553	167.794	166.163	168.747	165.927	169.218	171.778
Durable goods.....	37	168.057	179.857	180.504	183.369	175.981	184.064	185.913
Nondurable goods.....	38	148.420	154.939	150.899	153.183	155.176	153.435	156.739
Other.....	39	107.322	106.881	111.402	100.285	100.254	105.627	98.465
Imports of services ¹	40	122.153	127.581	128.460	128.185	129.913	127.217	128.327
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	143.086	137.224	134.841	135.192	130.835	123.016	121.961
Travel.....	42	85.902	84.472	82.413	84.766	86.503	83.980	84.882
Passenger fares.....	43	89.388	86.966	89.609	87.672	94.132	88.756	87.932
Other transportation.....	44	123.176	128.657	130.838	128.341	129.672	125.470	122.762
Royalties and license fees.....	45	123.900	127.134	124.638	120.221	123.500	125.079	144.183
Other private services.....	46	172.108	193.484	198.350	197.937	199.847	200.087	201.466
Other.....	47	108.544	110.284	109.949	110.443	109.441	107.269	107.887
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	119.980	130.213	133.434	136.241	135.479	140.328	142.700
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	116.304	122.542	125.813	125.159	130.919	136.624	139.416
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	110.008	117.787	126.889	120.532	123.936	127.064	124.440
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	119.268	128.309	130.994	133.444	134.709	140.091	143.221
Imports of durable goods.....	52	137.423	140.459	142.050	140.490	138.219	139.473	137.642
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	126.624	127.961	126.487	126.448	127.688	121.248	121.214
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	135.800	139.177	140.707	138.434	136.179	137.510	136.567

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

**Table 4.2.4. Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services
by Type of Product**
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Exports of goods and services	1	112.618	116.586	117.018	118.794	121.397	124.560	126.495
Exports of goods ¹	2	111.131	115.062	115.382	117.085	119.916	123.456	124.998
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	3	125.753	147.582	148.198	161.062	180.050	193.041	195.554
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	138.182	148.503	150.077	153.764	160.153	170.957	176.000
Durable goods.....	5	142.356	151.498	151.688	152.563	157.844	163.036	163.615
Nondurable goods.....	6	135.654	146.653	149.020	154.350	161.369	175.337	182.922
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	98.488	98.278	98.065	98.076	98.410	98.790	99.184
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	126.231	131.606	132.100	133.591	135.724	136.905	138.653
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	76.890	71.080	70.270	69.745	67.654	65.881	63.906
Other.....	10	97.473	97.268	97.037	96.840	97.263	97.910	98.544
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	104.786	105.999	106.045	106.390	106.744	107.184	107.466
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	103.060	105.231	105.456	106.028	106.761	107.639	107.903
Durable goods.....	13	102.557	103.620	103.649	103.992	104.782	105.162	105.902
Nondurable goods.....	14	103.630	107.233	107.716	108.607	109.256	110.847	110.437
Other.....	15	115.375	120.698	121.210	123.286	126.673	130.764	132.654
Exports of services ¹	16	116.156	120.211	120.905	122.855	124.932	127.211	130.089
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	107.432	109.910	110.418	111.277	111.868	112.553	113.250
Travel.....	18	113.595	117.687	118.347	120.227	121.940	123.610	126.339
Passenger fares.....	19	138.044	149.360	149.751	156.826	159.669	161.357	174.909
Other transportation.....	20	132.867	137.793	139.936	144.582	153.404	166.021	176.168
Royalties and license fees.....	21	116.633	119.775	119.991	121.085	122.169	123.461	124.882
Other private services.....	22	111.248	114.840	115.246	116.587	117.291	117.885	118.818
Other.....	23	121.798	126.772	129.132	131.480	142.119	151.672	159.904
Imports of goods and services	24	115.932	120.168	121.200	124.907	128.722	137.136	140.205
Imports of goods ¹	25	114.171	118.326	119.274	123.378	127.427	136.387	139.631
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	26	118.150	127.179	128.386	131.729	136.193	141.977	145.184
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	129.252	136.387	135.648	139.737	149.143	163.340	166.355
Durable goods.....	28	128.882	138.711	140.979	140.283	144.953	160.575	162.884
Nondurable goods.....	29	129.072	133.004	129.028	138.118	152.649	165.193	168.939
Petroleum and products.....	30	218.894	244.422	256.269	294.251	320.072	397.641	431.064
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	89.910	90.226	90.435	90.766	90.777	91.795	91.951
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	117.001	122.958	124.449	125.945	127.586	130.173	131.241
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	61.958	58.552	58.342	57.979	56.434	55.893	54.448
Other.....	34	100.325	102.305	102.635	103.256	104.058	105.850	106.939
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	103.970	105.022	104.945	106.030	107.118	107.641	107.823
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	99.779	101.130	101.301	101.768	102.875	104.003	104.286
Durable goods.....	37	97.030	98.070	98.171	98.668	99.344	100.524	100.792
Nondurable goods.....	38	102.892	104.641	104.904	105.327	106.995	108.050	108.351
Other.....	39	110.238	113.066	113.147	114.437	116.944	118.809	119.647
Imports of services ¹	40	125.257	129.928	131.423	132.874	135.377	140.740	142.844
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	160.975	177.523	178.906	190.629	199.134	213.891	217.787
Travel.....	42	129.724	139.353	144.374	142.452	145.244	150.763	147.959
Passenger fares.....	43	126.745	134.939	136.544	138.476	141.005	153.358	159.501

**Table 4.2.5. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services
by Type of Product**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Exports of goods and services	1	1,480.8	1,662.4	1,714.9	1,759.7	1,820.8	1,923.2	1,981.1
Exports of goods ¹	2	1,032.1	1,149.2	1,181.2	1,213.7	1,256.9	1,343.7	1,385.2
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	3	66.0	84.3	89.9	94.6	109.4	119.7	119.3
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	267.3	303.1	311.6	325.0	347.6	395.4	424.8
Durable goods.....	5	101.3	113.9	116.0	119.8	122.3	137.8	142.7
Nondurable goods.....	6	166.0	189.2	195.6	205.2	225.4	257.6	282.1
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	415.0	447.4	457.7	468.8	466.2	480.6	488.8
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	75.2	87.3	91.5	96.3	91.3	91.3	89.5
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	47.6	45.5	45.9	44.5	43.2	47.2	48.1
Other.....	10	292.2	314.6	320.3	328.1	331.7	342.1	351.2
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	107.0	121.0	126.3	125.8	122.4	124.2	130.9
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	129.1	146.1	149.6	150.5	156.9	163.9	171.6
Durable goods.....	13	71.0	82.7	84.5	87.5	91.2	94.3	98.1
Nondurable goods.....	14	58.1	63.4	65.1	63.0	65.7	69.6	73.5
Other.....	15	47.8	47.3	46.1	48.9	54.4	59.8	49.8
Exports of services ¹	16	448.7	513.2	533.8	546.0	563.9	579.5	595.9
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	16.3	14.6	13.9	12.8	14.8	11.2	11.0
Travel.....	18	85.7	96.7	101.0	106.0	107.4	112.1	117.9
Passenger fares.....	19	22.0	25.6	26.1	29.0	28.8	29.9	32.8
Other transportation.....	20	46.3	51.6	52.3	55.2	59.7	63.5	65.1
Royalties and license fees.....	21	72.2	82.6	87.8	87.3	89.1	91.9	94.7
Other private services.....	22	189.1	223.5	233.6	236.2	243.4	249.0	251.5
Other.....	23	17.1	18.7	19.1	19.5	20.8	22.0	22.9
Imports of goods and services	24	2,238.1	2,370.2	2,397.5	2,456.5	2,526.5	2,641.4	2,687.8
Imports of goods ¹	25	1,882.7	1,985.2	2,005.4	2,060.9	2,118.0	2,225.5	2,262.1
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	26	74.9	81.7	83.2	83.7	85.4	90.1	91.9
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	290.1	294.4	300.4	292.3	297.5	325.5	340.0
Durable goods.....	28	161.8	157.2	159.8	152.6	153.4	164.7	172.7
Nondurable goods.....	29	128.3	137.1	140.6	139.7	144.0	160.8	167.3
Petroleum and products.....	30	302.4	331.0	332.1	396.1	448.7	494.5	531.6
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	418.3	444.5	449.7	453.1	454.4	469.3	463.7
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	28.4	34.4	35.0	35.1	37.0	38.1	34.4
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	101.3	105.2	103.7	105.5	104.2	109.4	105.1
Other.....	34	288.5	304.9	311.0	312.5	313.1	321.9	324.1
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	256.6	258.9	264.9	260.0	257.3	249.9	236.0
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	446.1	478.5	474.7	484.3	481.4	496.3	505.2
Durable goods.....	37	243.9	263.8	265.0	270.6	261.4	276.7	280.2
Nondurable goods.....	38	202.3	214.8	209.7	213.8	220.0	219.6	225.0
Other.....	39	94.2	96.2	100.4	91.4	93.4	99.9	93.8
Imports of services ¹	40	355.4	385.1	392.1	395.6	408.5	415.9	425.8
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	31.0	32.8	32.5	34.8	35.1	35.5	35.8
Travel.....	42	72.1	76.2	77.0	78.1	81.3	81.9	81.3
Passenger fares.....	43	27.5	28.5	29.7	29.5	32.2	33.0	34.0
Other transportation.....	44	65.3	67.1	68.5	68.6	71.5	74.2	76.0
Royalties and license fees.....	45	23.8	25.0	24.6	24.0	24.8	25.4	29.6
Other private services.....	46	125.2	144.4	148.6	149.4	152.1	154.3	157.3
Other.....	47	10.5	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.7
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	718.2	788.7	807.6	826.4	829.2	866.8	885.3
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	313.9	360.5	373.6	387.3	427.7	476.9	499.9
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	72.9	92.1	99.8	102.8	117.8	129.8	129.2
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	959.2	1,057.1	1,081.3	1,110.9	1,139.1	1,213.9	1,256.0
Imports of durable goods.....	52	1,127.6	1,172.5	1,189.5	1,181.9	1,173.2	1,210.6	1,199.4
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	755.1	812.7	815.8	878.9	944.8	1,014.9	1,062.7
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	1,580.2	1,654.2	1,673.3	1,664.7	1,669.3	1,731.1	1,730.5

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

**Table 4.2.6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services
by Type of Product, Chained Dollars**

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Exports of goods and services	1	1,314.8	1,425.9	1,466.2	1,482.1	1,500.6	1,544.7	1,567.0
Exports of goods ¹	2	928.7	998.7	1,024.1	1,037.0	1,048.6	1,088.9	1,108.7
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	3	52.5	57.1	60.8	58.9	60.9	62.2	61.1
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	193.4	204.1	207.8	211.6	217.2	231.5	241.6
Durable goods.....	5	71.2	75.2	76.5	78.5	77.5	84.5	87.2
Nondurable goods.....	6	122.3	129.0	131.4	133.1	139.8	147.1	154.4
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	421.4	455.3	466.7	478.0	473.7	486.4	492.7
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	59.6	66.3	69.3	72.1	67.3	66.7	64.6
Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other.....	10	298.8	323.4	330.0	338.7	341.0	349.4	356.3
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	102.1	114.2	119.1	118.2	114.7	115.9	121.8
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	125.2	138.8	141.9	142.0	147.0	152.3	159.1
Durable goods.....	13	69.2	79.8	81.5	84.2	87.1	89.7	92.6
Nondurable goods.....	14	56.1	59.1	60.4	58.0	60.1	62.8	66.6
Other.....	15	41.4	39.2	38.0	39.7	43.0	45.8	37.6
Exports of services ¹	16	386.3	426.9	441.8	444.7	451.7	455.8	458.4
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	15.1	13.3	12.6	11.5	13.2	9.9	9.7
Travel.....	18	75.5	82.2	85.3	88.2	88.1	90.7	93.3
Passenger fares.....	19	15.9	17.1	17.4	18.5	18.0	18.5	18.8
Other transportation.....	20	34.9	37.4	37.4	38.2	38.9	38.2	36.9
Royalties and license fees.....	21	61.9	69.0	73.1	72.1	72.9	74.4	75.8
Other private services.....	22	169.9	194.6	202.8	202.7	207.6	211.3	211.8
Other.....	23	14.0	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.6	14.5	14.4
Residual.....	24	-8.5	-9.8	-9.6	-9.2	-8.0	-8.5	-11.2
Imports of goods and services	25	1,930.5	1,972.4	1,978.0	1,966.5	1,962.6	1,926.0	1,916.9
Imports of goods ¹	26	1,649.0	1,677.7	1,681.1	1,670.2	1,662.0	1,631.6	1,619.8
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	27	63.4	64.2	64.8	63.5	62.7	63.4	63.3
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	28	224.4	215.8	221.4	209.2	199.5	199.3	204.4
Durable goods.....	29	125.5	113.3	113.3	108.8	105.8	102.6	106.0
Nondurable goods.....	30	99.4	103.1	108.9	101.1	94.3	97.3	99.0
Petroleum and products.....	31	138.2	135.4	129.6	134.6	140.2	124.4	123.3
Capital goods, except automotive.....	32	465.2	492.6	497.3	499.2	500.6	511.3	504.3
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	33	24.3	28.0	28.1	27.9	29.0	29.3	26.2
Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other.....	35	287.6	298.0	303.0	302.7	301.0	304.1	303.1
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	36	246.8	246.5	252.5	245.2	240.2	232.2	218.8
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	37	447.1	473.2	468.6	475.9	467.9	477.2	484.4
Durable goods.....	38	251.3	269.0	269.9	274.2	263.2	275.3	278.0
Nondurable goods.....	39	196.6	205.2	199.9	202.9	205.6	203.3	207.6
Other.....	40	85.4	85.1	88.7	79.8	79.8	84.1	78.4
Imports of services ¹	41	283.7	296.4	298.4	297.8	301.8	295.5	298.1
Direct defense expenditures.....	42	19.3	18.5	18.2	18.2	17.6	16.6	16.4
Travel.....	43	55.6	54.7	53.3	54.8	56.0	54.3	54.9
Passenger fares.....	44	21.7	21.1	21.8	21.3	22.9	21.5	21.3
Other transportation.....	45	51.0	53.3	54.2	53.2	53.7	52.0	50.9
Royalties and license fees.....	46	20.4	20.9	20.5	19.8	20.3	20.6	23.7
Other private services.....	47	110.2	123.9	127.0	126.7	127.9	128.1	129.0
Other.....	48	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.5
Residual.....	49	-38.4	-56.1	-62.2	-58.8	-51.0	-87.3	-84.6
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	50	683.0	741.2	759.6	775.5	771.2	798.8	812.3
Exports of nondurable goods.....	51	250.2	263.6	270.6	269.2	281.6	293.9	299.9
Exports of agricultural goods ²	52	58.1	62.2	67.0	63.6	65.4	67.1	65.7
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	53	872.5	938.6	958.3	976.2	985.5	1,024.8	1,047.7
Imports of durable goods.....	54	1,127.8	1,152.7	1,165.8	1,153.0	1,134.3	1,144.6	1,129.6
Imports of nondurable goods.....	55	535.4	541.0	534.8	534.6	539.9	512.6	512.5
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	56	1,525.4	1,563.4	1,580.5	1,555.0	1,529.7	1,544.6	1,534.0

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions

5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1. Saving and Investment

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross saving	1	2,038.5	1,956.0	1,958.9	1,903.6	1,773.6	1,672.9	.....
Net saving	2	414.5	235.6	226.9	145.0	-4.4	-130.2	.....
Net private saving.....	3	569.5	454.5	466.5	403.6	378.7	576.6	.....
Personal saving.....	4	70.7	57.4	46.8	42.4	20.6	296.6	139.7
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	5	497.5	403.4	419.7	361.2	358.1	280.0	.....
Undistributed profits.....	6	702.7	647.3	648.5	644.5	515.5	496.7	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	7	-39.5	-51.2	-31.0	-74.1	-109.4	-154.0	.....
Capital consumption adjustment.....	8	-165.7	-192.7	-197.8	-209.2	-48.0	-62.7	-88.5
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	9	1.3	-6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net government saving.....	10	-155.0	-218.9	-239.5	-258.6	-383.1	-706.9	.....
Federal.....	11	-201.1	-229.3	-244.3	-236.3	-330.7	-640.0	.....
State and local.....	12	46.2	10.4	4.7	-22.3	-52.4	-66.9	.....
Consumption of fixed capital	13	1,623.9	1,720.5	1,731.9	1,758.6	1,778.0	1,803.1	1,900.2
Private.....	14	1,356.0	1,431.1	1,440.1	1,462.3	1,477.5	1,497.4	1,588.0
Domestic business.....	15	1,085.5	1,147.0	1,154.4	1,171.4	1,186.1	1,205.6	1,266.9
Households and institutions.....	16	270.5	284.1	285.7	290.9	291.4	291.8	321.2
Government.....	17	268.0	289.4	291.8	296.3	300.5	305.7	312.2
Federal.....	18	105.6	111.8	112.5	113.9	115.0	116.9	119.3
State and local.....	19	162.3	177.6	179.3	182.4	185.5	188.8	192.9
Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPAs	20	1,875.5	1,874.6	1,951.1	1,917.4	1,837.0	1,771.2	.....
Gross domestic investment.....	21	2,647.0	2,593.2	2,633.1	2,568.4	2,530.0	2,493.8	2,504.8
Gross private domestic investment.....	22	2,220.4	2,130.4	2,164.0	2,092.3	2,056.1	2,000.9	1,999.4
Gross government investment.....	23	426.7	462.8	469.1	476.1	473.9	492.8	505.4
Capital account transactions (net) ¹	24	3.9	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.6	.....
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs.....	25	-775.5	-720.4	-684.5	-653.3	-695.4	-725.2	.....
Statistical discrepancy	26	-163.0	-81.4	-7.8	13.9	63.4	98.4	.....
Addenda:								
Gross private saving.....	27	1,925.5	1,885.6	1,906.6	1,865.9	1,856.2	2,074.1	.....
Gross government saving.....	28	113.0	70.4	52.3	37.7	-82.6	-401.2	.....
Federal.....	29	-95.5	-117.5	-131.8	-122.4	-215.8	-523.1	.....
State and local.....	30	208.5	187.9	184.0	160.1	133.1	122.0	.....
Net domestic investment.....	31	1,023.1	872.7	901.2	809.8	752.0	690.7	604.6
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income	32	15.2	14.0	13.9	13.4	12.5	11.7	.....
Net saving as a percentage of gross national income	33	3.1	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.0	-0.9	.....

1. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

Table 5.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Private fixed investment	1	1.9	-3.1	-0.9	-6.2	-5.6	-1.7	-5.6
Nonresidential	2	7.5	4.9	8.7	3.4	2.4	2.5	-1.0
Structures	3	8.2	12.7	20.5	8.5	8.6	18.5	7.9
Commercial and health care.....	4	6.1	8.3	13.5	8.8	-3.6	0.2	-8.5
Manufacturing.....	5	10.2	14.1	19.8	49.5	13.0	136.1	37.3
Power and communication.....	6	8.1	23.1	21.4	16.2	23.2	0.5	-9.1
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells.....	7	11.6	9.3	28.7	-8.4	15.5	31.6	44.0
Other structures.....	8	7.7	19.3	23.5	13.2	12.8	17.3	-2.6
Equipment and software	9	7.2	1.7	3.6	1.0	-0.6	-5.0	-5.5
Information processing equipment and software.....	10	9.1	9.6	8.7	10.5	7.2	8.0	2.5
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	11	24.7	17.9	19.5	19.3	16.1	13.0	-11.7
Software ²	12	4.1	10.0	6.4	9.9	9.9	2.1	3.3
Other ³	13	7.9	5.4	6.5	7.3	0.2	13.0	8.5
Industrial equipment.....	14	5.7	1.4	-2.8	-14.3	0.8	-3.6	-10.6
Transportation equipment.....	15	6.7	-12.6	-5.6	-15.2	-14.0	-46.6	-51.0
Other equipment ⁴	16	4.1	-5.2	4.6	6.3	-12.5	-3.2	17.9
Residential	17	-7.1	-17.9	-20.6	-27.0	-25.1	-13.3	-19.1
Structures	18	-7.2	-18.1	-20.9	-27.3	-25.4	-13.7	-19.1
Permanent site.....	19	-8.5	-25.8	-25.9	-39.8	-40.8	-23.2	-28.5
Single family.....	20	-9.5	-27.4	-26.7	-42.8	-46.2	-30.7	-33.7
Multifamily.....	21	0.7	-12.8	-20.1	-17.7	-1.1	24.7	-2.4
Other structures ⁵	22	-5.1	-5.3	-13.6	-8.2	-3.6	-3.1	-9.2
Equipment	23	3.2	-1.4	0.2	-2.5	-4.9	8.0	-17.4
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures.....	24	-2.4	-7.1	-5.0	-12.5	-10.4	1.6	-5.5
Private fixed investment in equipment and software.....	25	7.2	1.7	3.6	0.9	-0.6	-4.9	-5.7
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	-1.4	-6.3	-1.4	-11.5	-10.1	2.1	-5.3
Nonresidential structures.....	27	8.4	12.7	20.5	8.5	8.5	18.3	7.9
Residential structures.....	28	-6.6	-18.4	-17.4	-27.5	-26.9	-14.7	-20.4

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Private fixed investment	1	1.9	-3.1	-0.9	-6.2	-5.6	-1.7	-5.6
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Nonresidential	2	4.66	3.20	5.87	2.40	1.77	1.84	-0.72
Structures	3	1.41	2.43	4.19	1.94	2.04	4.36	2.05
Commercial and health care	4	0.40	0.59	1.02	0.72	-0.32	0.02	-0.77
Manufacturing	5	0.12	0.18	0.27	0.67	0.22	1.79	0.78
Power and communication	6	0.17	0.52	0.57	0.47	0.70	0.02	-0.34
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	0.48	0.46	1.40	-0.49	0.84	1.72	2.53
Other structures ¹	8	0.25	0.67	0.93	0.58	0.59	0.81	-0.14
Equipment and software	9	3.24	0.78	1.67	0.46	-0.27	-2.52	-2.77
Information processing equipment and software	10	1.96	2.10	1.99	2.44	1.77	2.01	0.66
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	0.91	0.70	0.78	0.78	0.68	0.56	-0.56
Software ²	12	0.39	0.94	0.66	1.02	1.07	0.24	0.39
Other ³	13	0.66	0.47	0.55	0.63	0.02	1.20	0.83
Industrial equipment	14	0.43	0.12	-0.25	-1.31	0.07	-0.32	-0.98
Transportation equipment	15	0.53	-1.03	-0.42	-1.16	-1.04	-3.95	-3.81
Other equipment ⁴	16	0.32	-0.41	0.36	0.49	-1.07	-0.26	1.36
Residential	17	-2.71	-6.25	-6.81	-8.59	-7.40	-3.53	-4.88
Structures	18	-2.72	-6.25	-6.81	-8.58	-7.38	-3.57	-4.79
Permanent site	19	-2.02	-5.56	-4.99	-7.56	-6.94	-3.19	-3.65
Single family	20	-2.03	-5.24	-4.49	-7.16	-6.92	-3.66	-3.60
Multifamily	21	0.02	-0.32	-0.50	-0.41	-0.02	0.47	-0.05
Other structures ⁵	22	-0.70	-0.69	-1.82	-1.02	-0.44	-0.38	-1.14
Equipment	23	0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	0.03	-0.08
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	-1.31	-3.82	-2.62	-6.64	-5.34	0.80	-2.74
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	3.26	0.77	1.67	0.45	-0.29	-2.49	-2.86
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	-0.69	-3.09	-0.65	-5.61	-4.85	0.99	-2.42
Nonresidential structures	27	1.44	2.42	4.18	1.94	2.02	4.33	2.04
Residential structures	28	-2.14	-5.51	-4.84	-7.54	-6.86	-3.34	-4.46

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.3. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Private fixed investment	1	111.109	107.717	108.218	106.503	104.969	104.522	103.028
Nonresidential	2	106.987	112.244	113.863	114.819	115.504	116.212	115.930
Structures	3	86.318	97.264	100.005	102.076	104.206	108.716	110.804
Commercial and health care	4	80.413	87.048	88.025	89.911	89.086	89.133	87.172
Manufacturing	5	65.806	75.083	75.756	83.763	86.364	107.059	115.890
Power and communication	6	75.480	92.881	96.608	100.294	105.666	105.804	103.318
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	149.933	163.896	170.885	167.155	173.291	185.600	203.307
Other structures ¹	8	80.025	95.505	99.416	102.543	105.677	109.978	109.252
Equipment and software	9	115.467	117.412	118.348	118.636	118.470	116.961	115.308
Information processing equipment and software	10	127.574	139.842	141.339	144.914	147.465	150.324	151.260
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	195.433	230.472	234.740	245.331	254.682	262.580	254.564
Software ²	12	122.340	134.548	135.899	139.131	142.463	143.201	144.379
Other ³	13	108.784	114.710	115.585	117.627	117.698	121.342	123.850
Industrial equipment	14	96.414	97.805	99.953	96.179	96.369	95.494	92.855
Transportation equipment	15	99.186	86.683	85.427	81.981	78.949	67.497	56.486
Other equipment ⁴	16	119.265	113.095	113.716	115.475	111.679	110.767	115.432
Residential	17	123.728	101.534	99.644	92.110	85.698	82.692	78.436
Structures	18	123.659	101.216	99.303	91.686	85.216	82.144	77.907
Permanent site	19	125.587	93.247	91.392	80.509	70.609	66.108	60.782
Single family	20	124.554	90.399	88.829	77.259	66.172	60.369	54.467
Multifamily	21	134.561	117.306	113.089	107.728	107.427	113.512	112.835
Other structures ⁵	22	120.705	114.250	112.243	109.882	108.883	108.043	105.455
Equipment	23	130.379	128.580	128.541	127.738	126.133	128.573	122.591
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	108.196	100.474	100.632	97.315	94.690	95.063	93.717
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	115.588	117.501	118.430	118.708	118.530	117.055	115.365
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	105.658	98.988	99.675	96.681	94.142	94.638	93.369
Nonresidential structures	27	86.311	97.241	99.979	102.046	104.159	108.637	110.711
Residential structures	28	121.254	98.884	97.706	90.146	83.356	80.114	75.677

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Private fixed investment	1	116.380	117.995	117.836	118.189	118.117	118.353	119.188
Nonresidential	2	107.277	108.739	108.558	109.015	109.177	109.788	110.911
Structures	3	151.822	157.662	157.402	159.138	160.182	161.496	164.325
Commercial and health care	4	138.099	145.646	146.318	147.712	148.729	149.067	150.363
Manufacturing.....	5	130.934	138.106	138.727	140.011	141.573	142.078	145.154
Power and communication	6	136.877	143.206	143.898	145.296	146.941	149.897	154.783
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	264.801	265.158	259.684	263.966	265.221	269.548	276.624
Other structures ¹	8	132.465	138.742	139.323	140.532	140.978	141.296	142.510
Equipment and software	9	94.594	94.870	94.712	94.798	94.700	95.101	95.696
Information processing equipment and software ...	10	80.851	79.170	78.830	78.586	78.245	78.370	78.277
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	44.779	40.062	39.308	38.391	37.024	36.297	35.506
Software ²	12	95.464	95.888	95.850	96.147	96.339	96.976	97.214
Other ³	13	90.860	90.278	90.097	90.047	90.345	90.863	91.215
Industrial equipment	14	111.551	115.968	116.383	117.484	118.620	120.525	122.685
Transportation equipment.....	15	110.916	112.762	112.494	112.519	111.871	111.849	112.727
Other equipment ⁴	16	110.642	113.222	113.376	113.933	114.175	114.579	116.525
Residential	17	136.897	138.884	138.820	138.803	137.900	136.687	136.264
Structures	18	137.516	139.508	139.441	139.431	138.512	137.276	136.806
Permanent site	19	140.838	142.989	142.795	142.608	140.827	138.467	137.137
Single family	20	141.050	142.573	142.246	141.997	140.224	137.874	136.550
Multifamily	21	138.857	145.435	145.726	145.839	144.018	141.605	140.245
Other structures ⁵	22	132.297	134.056	134.167	134.368	134.364	134.220	134.531
Equipment	23	99.210	100.892	100.942	100.635	100.461	100.246	101.678
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures.....	24	142.171	145.566	145.412	146.147	146.120	146.097	147.233
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	94.633	94.921	94.765	94.848	94.750	95.145	95.747
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	143.600	147.387	147.187	148.083	148.062	148.255	149.667
Nonresidential structures.....	27	152.151	158.055	157.799	159.549	160.603	161.927	164.779
Residential structures.....	28	138.771	141.150	141.009	141.173	140.117	139.124	138.952

Table 5.3.5. Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Private fixed investment	1	2,171.1	2,134.0	2,141.0	2,113.4	2,081.7	2,077.0	2,061.7
Nonresidential	2	1,414.1	1,503.8	1,522.9	1,542.1	1,553.6	1,571.9	1,584.1
Structures	3	410.4	480.3	492.9	508.7	522.7	549.8	570.2
Commercial and health care	4	152.8	174.4	177.1	182.6	182.2	182.7	180.3
Manufacturing.....	5	27.4	33.0	33.4	37.3	38.9	48.4	53.5
Power and communication	6	48.4	62.3	65.0	68.2	72.6	74.2	74.8
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells.....	7	107.9	118.1	120.7	120.0	125.0	136.1	153.0
Other structures ¹	8	74.1	92.6	96.7	100.6	104.0	108.5	108.7
Equipment and software	9	1,003.7	1,023.5	1,030.0	1,033.4	1,030.9	1,022.1	1,013.9
Information processing equipment and software ...	10	482.3	517.7	521.1	532.5	539.6	550.9	553.7
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	88.8	93.7	93.7	95.7	95.8	96.8	91.8
Software ²	12	205.7	227.3	229.5	235.6	241.8	244.6	247.2
Other ³	13	187.8	196.8	197.9	201.2	202.0	209.5	214.6
Industrial equipment	14	171.2	180.6	185.2	179.9	182.0	183.2	181.4
Transportation equipment.....	15	177.0	157.2	154.6	148.4	142.1	121.4	102.4
Other equipment ⁴	16	173.1	168.0	169.2	172.6	167.3	166.5	176.5
Residential	17	757.0	630.2	618.1	571.3	528.1	505.0	477.6
Structures	18	747.4	620.7	608.6	561.8	518.7	495.6	468.4
Permanent site.....	19	468.8	353.4	345.8	304.2	263.4	242.5	220.8
Single family	20	416.0	305.2	299.2	259.8	219.7	197.1	176.1
Multifamily	21	52.8	48.2	46.6	44.4	43.7	45.4	44.7
Other structures ⁵	22	278.7	267.3	262.8	257.6	255.3	253.1	247.6
Equipment	23	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.2
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures.....	24	1,157.9	1,100.9	1,101.5	1,070.5	1,041.5	1,045.4	1,038.6
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	1,013.2	1,033.1	1,039.5	1,042.9	1,040.2	1,031.6	1,023.1
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	1,057.7	1,017.1	1,022.8	998.1	971.7	978.1	974.2
Nonresidential structures.....	27	409.9	479.7	492.4	508.2	522.1	549.1	569.4
Residential structures.....	28	647.8	537.4	530.4	489.9	449.6	429.0	404.8

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.6. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Private fixed investment	1	1,865.5	1,808.5	1,817.0	1,788.2	1,762.4	1,754.9	1,729.8
Nonresidential	2	1,318.2	1,382.9	1,402.9	1,414.7	1,423.1	1,431.8	1,428.3
Structures	3	270.3	304.6	313.2	319.7	326.4	340.5	347.0
Commercial and health care	4	110.6	119.7	121.1	123.7	122.5	122.6	119.9
Manufacturing	5	20.9	23.9	24.1	26.6	27.5	34.0	36.9
Power and communication and wells	6	35.3	43.5	45.2	46.9	49.5	49.5	48.4
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	40.7	44.5	46.4	45.4	47.1	50.4	55.2
Other structures ¹	8	55.9	66.7	69.4	71.6	73.8	76.8	76.3
Equipment and software	9	1,061.0	1,078.9	1,087.5	1,090.1	1,088.6	1,074.7	1,059.6
Information processing equipment and software...	10	596.6	653.9	660.9	677.6	689.6	702.9	707.3
Computers and peripheral equipment ²	11							
Software ³	12	215.5	237.0	239.4	245.1	251.0	252.3	254.3
Other ⁴	13	206.7	218.0	219.6	223.5	223.6	230.6	235.3
Industrial equipment	14	153.5	155.7	159.1	153.1	153.4	152.0	147.8
Transportation equipment	15	159.5	139.4	137.4	131.9	127.0	108.6	90.9
Other equipment ⁵	16	156.5	148.4	149.2	151.5	146.5	145.3	151.5
Residential	17	552.9	453.8	445.3	411.6	383.0	369.6	350.5
Structures	18	543.5	444.9	436.5	403.0	374.6	361.1	342.4
Permanent site	19	332.9	247.1	242.2	213.4	187.1	175.2	161.1
Single family	20	294.9	214.1	210.3	182.9	156.7	142.9	129.0
Multifamily	21	38.0	33.1	32.0	30.4	30.4	32.1	31.9
Other structures ⁶	22	210.6	199.4	195.9	191.7	190.0	188.5	184.0
Equipment	23	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.0
Residual	24	-41.0	-78.2	-79.7	-94.4	-104.3	-106.6	-98.8
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	25	814.4	756.3	757.5	732.5	712.8	715.6	705.4
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	26	1,070.6	1,088.4	1,097.0	1,099.5	1,097.9	1,084.2	1,068.6
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁷	27	736.6	690.1	694.9	674.0	656.3	659.8	650.9
Nonresidential structures	28	269.4	303.5	312.1	318.5	325.1	339.1	345.6
Residential structures	29	466.8	380.7	376.2	347.1	320.9	308.4	291.4

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.3.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 5.3.1.

3. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

4. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

6. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

7. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.6.5B. Change in Private Inventories by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Change in private inventories	1	49.3	-3.6	23.0	-21.1	-25.6	-76.0	-62.3
Farm	2	-3.9	1.6	-0.2	5.7	0.2	-4.1	-8.7
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	6.5	-1.1	-3.5	-7.7	-15.4	-14.4	-17.7
Manufacturing	4	15.0	-4.9	-2.5	3.0	18.1	-37.2	-38.1
Durable goods industries	5	8.0	-0.2	-2.9	16.9	3.9	-19.7	-9.7
Nondurable goods industries	6	7.0	-4.7	0.4	-14.0	14.2	-17.5	-28.4
Wholesale trade	7	17.0	3.6	17.1	-2.0	-8.0	2.1	11.7
Durable goods industries	8	11.2	-1.7	-2.0	3.9	6.4	2.8	21.1
Nondurable goods industries	9	5.8	5.4	19.0	-5.9	-14.4	-0.7	-9.4
Retail trade	10	10.5	-6.2	10.4	-22.4	-20.8	-18.3	-7.7
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	-0.4	-8.6	10.6	-26.6	-10.4	-13.1	4.0
Food and beverage stores	12	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.0	0.4	0.8	-1.1
General merchandise stores	13	1.9	-0.5	-2.6	-1.1	-3.1	0.1	-3.0
Other retail stores	14	8.0	2.0	0.4	4.3	-7.7	-6.2	-7.8
Other industries	15	4.2	3.3	1.7	2.3	0.3	-4.2	-1.8
Addenda:								
Change in private inventories ...	16	49.3	-3.6	23.0	-21.1	-25.6	-76.0	-62.3
Durable goods industries	17	20.3	-10.2	0.8	-6.1	-7.2	-43.9	1.0
Nondurable goods industries	18	29.0	6.5	22.2	-14.9	-18.4	-32.1	-63.3
Nonfarm industries	19	53.3	-5.2	23.2	-26.7	-25.8	-71.9	-53.7
Nonfarm change in book value ¹	20	91.0	54.4	48.5	60.6	111.0	124.9	62.8
Nonfarm inventory valuation adjustment ²	21	-37.7	-59.6	-25.3	-87.3	-136.8	-196.8	-116.5
Wholesale trade	22	17.0	3.6	17.1	-2.0	-8.0	2.1	11.7
Merchant wholesale trade	23	14.5	5.9	18.9	2.2	-2.1	12.8	26.0
Durable goods industries Nondurable goods industries	24	10.1	-1.2	0.6	3.2	14.6	11.6	28.7
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	25	4.4	7.1	18.3	-1.0	-16.7	1.2	-2.7
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	26	2.5	-2.3	-1.8	-4.2	-5.9	-10.7	-14.3

1. This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."

2. The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.6.6B. Real Change in Private Inventories by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Change in private inventories	1	42.3	-2.5	16.0	-8.1	-10.2	-50.6	-38.5
Farm	2	-3.2	1.0	-2.5	10.5	6.0	2.4	-0.6
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	4.6	-0.6	-2.3	-5.0	-9.4	-8.0	-9.4
Manufacturing	4	11.8	-3.5	-2.2	2.9	13.7	-26.0	-24.8
Durable goods industries	5	6.7	0.0	-2.2	13.8	3.0	-14.4	-6.9
Nondurable goods industries	6	5.1	-3.2	-0.2	-9.1	9.7	-11.3	-16.3
Wholesale trade	7	14.9	3.2	14.3	-1.5	-5.1	1.0	8.9
Durable goods industries	8	10.3	-1.5	-1.7	3.5	5.6	2.3	17.6
Nondurable goods industries	9	4.8	4.0	14.1	-4.2	-8.4	-0.8	-5.3
Retail trade	10	9.9	-5.6	9.6	-20.2	-18.5	-16.0	-6.6
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	-0.4	-8.6	10.7	-26.6	-10.3	-13.0	4.0
Food and beverage stores	12	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	-0.8
General merchandise stores	13	1.8	-0.4	-2.4	-1.0	-2.8	0.1	-2.6
Other retail stores	14	7.3	1.8	0.4	3.9	-6.5	-5.1	-6.3
Other industries	15	3.8	3.0	1.5	2.1	0.3	-3.4	-1.5
Residual	16	0.8	1.3	-1.1	3.2	2.3	0.0	-10.4
Addenda:								
Change in private inventories ...	17	42.3	-2.5	16.0	-8.1	-10.2	-50.6	-38.5
Durable goods industries	18	18.3	-8.7	0.9	-5.2	-6.1	-36.1	1.2
Nondurable goods industries	19	23.8	5.3	14.2	-3.2	-4.3	-16.9	-35.8
Nonfarm industries	20	46.3	-3.7	19.2	-20.6	-17.9	-55.1	-38.6
Wholesale trade	21	14.9	3.2	14.3	-1.5	-5.1	1.0	8.9
Merchant wholesale trade	22	12.9	5.2	16.1	2.0	-0.5	9.6	19.7
Durable goods industries Nondurable goods industries	23	9.2	-1.0	0.6	2.9	12.8	9.8	23.9
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	24	3.8	5.5	14.0	-0.7	-10.3	0.8	-1.4
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	25	2.0	-1.8	-1.5	-3.2	-4.1	-7.4	-9.1

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2000) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.7.5B. Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals				
		2007		2008		
		III	IV	I	II	III
Private inventories ¹	1	2,030.7	2,088.0	2,178.2	2,264.4	2,250.0
Farm.....	2	182.1	191.2	220.2	235.1	227.2
Mining, utilities, and construction.....	3	90.3	91.5	95.2	103.5	100.1
Manufacturing.....	4	606.0	628.7	661.9	697.2	687.2
Durable goods industries.....	5	350.4	356.9	373.4	389.9	391.6
Nondurable goods industries.....	6	255.6	271.8	288.5	307.3	295.6
Wholesale trade.....	7	492.0	511.9	531.2	552.3	553.7
Durable goods industries.....	8	275.5	278.8	286.6	295.3	303.2
Nondurable goods industries.....	9	216.4	233.1	244.5	256.9	250.5
Retail trade.....	10	516.2	517.0	518.4	522.4	525.2
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	158.6	152.6	150.8	147.9	149.1
Food and beverage stores.....	12	40.7	42.1	43.2	44.6	45.0
General merchandise stores.....	13	80.7	81.0	81.6	82.8	83.2
Other retail stores.....	14	236.2	241.2	242.9	247.1	247.9
Other industries.....	15	144.1	147.8	151.4	153.9	156.6
Addenda:						
Private inventories.....	16	2,030.7	2,088.0	2,178.2	2,264.4	2,250.0
Durable goods industries.....	17	900.7	904.4	927.0	949.7	960.2
Nondurable goods industries.....	18	1,130.0	1,183.6	1,251.2	1,314.7	1,289.9
Nonfarm industries.....	19	1,848.5	1,896.8	1,958.0	2,029.3	2,022.8
Wholesale trade.....	20	492.0	511.9	531.2	552.3	553.7
Merchant wholesale trade.....	21	422.7	439.1	456.9	475.5	481.7
Durable goods industries.....	22	242.3	245.2	254.4	264.5	273.9
Nondurable goods industries.....	23	180.3	193.9	202.5	211.0	207.8
Nonmerchant wholesale trade.....	24	69.3	72.8	74.3	76.8	72.0
Final sales of domestic business ²	25	795.4	800.9	804.1	813.7	816.7
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	26	476.6	477.6	476.4	481.1	479.9
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:						
Private inventories to final sales.....	27	2.55	2.61	2.71	2.78	2.76
Nonfarm inventories to final sales.....	28	2.32	2.37	2.44	2.49	2.48
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures.....	29	3.88	3.97	4.11	4.22	4.22

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and space rent for owner-occupied housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.6B. Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals				
		2007		2008		
		III	IV	I	II	III
Private inventories ¹	1	1,650.7	1,648.7	1,646.2	1,633.6	1,623.9
Farm.....	2	125.6	128.3	129.8	130.4	130.2
Mining, utilities, and construction.....	3	61.4	60.2	57.8	55.8	53.5
Manufacturing.....	4	462.8	463.6	467.0	460.5	454.3
Durable goods industries.....	5	282.9	286.4	287.1	283.5	281.8
Nondurable goods industries.....	6	180.1	177.8	180.3	177.5	173.4
Wholesale trade.....	7	401.9	401.5	400.3	400.5	402.8
Durable goods industries.....	8	245.0	245.8	247.2	247.8	252.2
Nondurable goods industries.....	9	157.0	155.9	153.8	153.6	152.3
Retail trade.....	10	471.5	466.4	461.8	457.8	456.1
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	159.2	152.5	149.9	146.7	147.7
Food and beverage stores.....	12	33.1	33.3	33.4	33.6	33.4
General merchandise stores.....	13	73.5	73.3	72.6	72.6	72.0
Other retail stores.....	14	205.5	206.5	204.8	203.6	202.0
Other industries.....	15	127.0	127.5	127.6	126.8	126.4
Residual.....	16	0.4	1.2	1.9	1.7	-1.0
Addenda:						
Private inventories.....	17	1,650.7	1,648.7	1,646.2	1,633.6	1,623.9
Durable goods industries.....	18	790.3	789.0	787.5	778.5	778.8
Nondurable goods industries.....	19	861.5	860.7	859.6	855.4	846.4
Nonfarm industries.....	20	1,526.6	1,521.4	1,516.9	1,503.2	1,493.5
Wholesale trade.....	21	401.9	401.5	400.3	400.5	402.8
Merchant wholesale trade.....	22	349.9	350.4	350.2	352.6	357.6
Durable goods industries.....	23	214.7	215.5	218.7	221.1	227.1
Nondurable goods industries.....	24	135.0	134.8	132.2	132.4	132.1
Nonmerchant wholesale trade.....	25	52.2	51.4	50.4	48.5	46.2
Final sales of domestic business ²	26	691.6	693.1	693.4	702.8	697.4
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	27	428.4	428.4	426.5	435.3	429.8
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:						
Private inventories to final sales.....	28	2.39	2.38	2.37	2.32	2.33
Nonfarm inventories to final sales.....	29	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.14	2.14
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures.....	30	3.56	3.55	3.56	3.45	3.48

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and space rent for owner-occupied housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2000) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2000) dollar change in inventories for 2000 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2000 and that the average of the 1999 and 2000 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal.

Table 5.7.9B. Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted				
		2007		2008		
		III	IV	I	II	III
Private inventories ¹	1	123.016	126.644	132.316	138.617	138.555
Farm.....	2	144.969	149.068	169.647	180.322	174.479
Mining, utilities, and construction.....	3	146.912	152.031	164.593	185.324	187.200
Manufacturing.....	4	130.930	135.620	141.740	151.408	151.267
Durable goods industries.....	5	123.840	124.625	130.063	137.523	138.978
Nondurable goods industries.....	6	141.926	152.835	160.029	173.197	170.485
Wholesale trade.....	7	122.403	127.474	132.696	137.889	137.479
Durable goods industries.....	8	112.486	113.402	115.925	119.176	120.195
Nondurable goods industries.....	9	137.890	149.499	158.996	167.290	164.547
Retail trade.....	10	109.491	110.842	112.258	114.119	115.143
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	99.634	100.057	100.562	100.856	101.000
Food and beverage stores.....	12	122.791	126.304	129.248	132.804	134.700
General merchandise stores.....	13	109.775	110.609	112.391	114.066	115.576
Other retail stores.....	14	114.959	116.847	118.560	121.357	122.709
Other industries.....	15	113.478	115.881	118.630	121.371	123.895
Addenda:						
Private inventories.....	16	123.016	126.644	132.316	138.617	138.555
Durable goods industries.....	17	113.968	114.630	117.709	121.997	123.293
Nondurable goods industries.....	18	131.173	137.519	145.562	153.697	152.394
Nonfarm industries.....	19	121.091	124.674	129.077	135.001	135.442
Wholesale trade.....	20	122.403	127.474	132.696	137.889	137.479
Merchant wholesale trade.....	21	120.809	125.316	130.449	134.838	134.720
Durable goods industries.....	22	112.849	113.778	116.338	119.620	120.620
Nondurable goods industries.....	23	133.617	143.859	153.162	159.365	157.354
Nonmerchant wholesale trade.....	24	132.806	141.673	147.483	158.353	155.764

1. Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with inventory stocks.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

6. Income and Employment by Industry

Table 6.1D. National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
National income without capital consumption adjustment	1	11,875.1	12,362.4	12,433.7	12,528.4	12,347.7	12,417.3	.....
Domestic industries	2	11,796.9	12,260.0	12,321.5	12,363.0	12,209.5	12,303.4	.....
Private industries	3	10,415.7	10,806.5	10,857.6	10,884.5	10,708.7	10,783.9	.....
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	82.9	117.4	121.4	121.4	113.5	110.1	.....
Mining	5	196.7	204.9	212.8	212.5	216.3	224.5	.....
Utilities	6	204.6	216.3	217.2	224.3	207.1	218.5	.....
Construction	7	645.1	563.5	555.7	541.5	527.4	524.5	.....
Manufacturing	8	1,461.8	1,489.6	1,476.3	1,475.4	1,419.7	1,400.9	.....
Durable goods	9	818.8	839.8	842.7	845.1	800.0	770.0	.....
Nondurable goods	10	643.1	649.8	633.6	630.3	619.8	630.9	.....
Wholesale trade	11	739.2	765.2	773.5	754.6	723.8	738.7	.....
Retail trade	12	884.9	908.0	902.4	907.9	892.8	875.2	.....
Transportation and warehousing	13	346.4	361.5	364.2	359.2	343.8	346.3	.....
Information	14	438.0	463.4	472.4	485.1	465.9	477.6	.....
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	15	2,092.3	2,193.0	2,208.1	2,200.2	2,165.9	2,199.0	.....
Professional and business services ¹	16	1,611.2	1,717.3	1,736.8	1,743.4	1,788.9	1,794.9	.....
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	17	1,001.5	1,060.1	1,067.5	1,101.1	1,096.9	1,110.3	.....
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	18	428.3	449.9	452.3	455.6	446.7	460.7	.....
Other services, except government	19	282.9	296.4	297.0	302.5	299.8	302.6	.....
Government	20	1,381.2	1,453.6	1,463.9	1,478.5	1,500.7	1,519.5	.....
Rest of the world	21	78.3	102.4	112.2	165.4	138.2	113.9	.....

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.
 NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.16D. Corporate Profits by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1	1,668.5	1,642.4	1,668.3	1,611.1	1,593.5	1,533.3	.....
Domestic industries	2	1,401.0	1,297.8	1,311.9	1,189.7	1,195.1	1,159.8	.....
Financial ¹	3	462.1	429.7	439.3	370.3	407.6	376.6	.....
Nonfinancial	4	939.0	868.1	872.6	819.5	787.4	783.2	.....
Rest of the world	5	267.5	344.7	356.4	421.3	398.5	373.5	.....
Receipts from the rest of the world	6	438.9	509.2	528.4	553.1	556.8	565.7	.....
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	7	171.4	164.5	172.0	131.8	158.3	192.2	.....
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	8	1,834.2	1,835.1	1,866.1	1,820.2	1,641.5	1,596.0	.....
Domestic industries	9	1,566.7	1,490.5	1,509.7	1,398.9	1,243.1	1,222.5	.....
Financial	10	478.8	449.9	460.3	392.4	412.8	383.2	.....
Federal Reserve banks	11	33.8	37.7	37.5	36.5	35.8	31.0	.....
Other financial ²	12	445.0	412.2	422.8	355.9	377.1	352.2	.....
Nonfinancial	13	1,087.9	1,040.6	1,049.3	1,006.5	830.2	839.3	.....
Utilities	14	55.6	58.5	58.7	63.2	46.2	56.7	.....
Manufacturing	15	304.3	316.6	306.6	292.1	240.5	214.9	.....
Durable goods	16	115.9	127.4	130.9	128.3	85.5	54.2	.....
Fabricated metal products	17	19.2	21.7	22.5	22.8	18.9	15.1	.....
Machinery	18	20.0	22.3	22.2	22.0	19.2	14.8	.....
Computer and electronic products	19	14.1	13.5	13.2	15.4	14.4	6.6	.....
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	20	8.4	10.9	10.7	11.5	6.9	5.9	.....
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	21	-8.4	-5.9	-4.4	-7.7	-19.9	-27.4	.....
Other durable goods ³	22	62.6	64.9	66.8	64.3	46.1	39.3	.....
Nondurable goods	23	188.4	189.3	175.7	163.8	155.0	160.7	.....
Food and beverage and tobacco products	24	33.8	38.5	39.2	38.7	34.8	40.9	.....
Petroleum and coal products	25	77.5	66.9	55.6	33.6	48.8	36.6	.....
Chemical products	26	53.8	66.4	65.1	73.8	60.2	78.5	.....
Other nondurable goods ⁴	27	23.4	17.5	15.9	17.8	11.1	4.7	.....
Wholesale trade	28	107.5	102.6	109.1	80.2	49.2	59.4	.....
Retail trade	29	132.3	132.3	126.0	124.5	112.0	92.7	.....
Transportation and warehousing	30	42.5	42.7	47.0	37.7	24.4	24.8	.....
Information	31	91.1	103.0	108.4	117.9	106.0	115.0	.....
Other nonfinancial ⁵	32	354.7	284.9	293.5	290.9	252.0	275.8	.....
Rest of the world	33	267.5	344.7	356.4	421.3	398.5	373.5	.....

1. Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies.
 2. Consists of credit intermediation and related activities; securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities; insurance carriers and related activities; funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles; and bank and other holding companies.
 3. Consists of wood products; nonmetallic mineral products; primary metals; other transportation equipment; furniture and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.
 4. Consists of textile mills and textile product mills; apparel; leather and allied products; paper products; printing and related support activities; and plastics and rubber products.
 5. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.
 NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

7. Supplemental Tables

Table 7.1. Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Chained Dollars

[Dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Current dollars:								
Gross domestic product	1	44,046	45,707	46,125	46,273	46,569	46,940	47,260
Gross national product	2	44,307	46,046	46,496	46,819	47,024	47,314	.....
Personal income	3	36,744	38,609	38,784	39,153	39,361	40,025	40,024
Disposable personal income	4	32,222	33,667	33,820	34,138	34,309	35,579	35,152
Personal consumption expenditures	5	30,773	32,144	32,288	32,625	32,917	33,291	33,378
Durable goods	6	3,516	3,584	3,591	3,572	3,525	3,478	3,335
Nondurable goods	7	8,975	9,378	9,412	9,584	9,711	9,938	9,991
Services	8	18,282	19,181	19,285	19,469	19,681	19,875	20,052
Chained (2000) dollars:								
Gross domestic product	9	37,750	38,148	38,438	38,324	38,326	38,510	38,387
Gross national product	10	37,976	38,432	38,750	38,777	38,704	38,821	.....
Disposable personal income	11	28,098	28,614	28,669	28,636	28,525	29,274	28,545
Personal consumption expenditures	12	26,835	27,319	27,371	27,366	27,367	27,391	27,104
Durable goods	13	3,961	4,113	4,131	4,124	4,071	4,033	3,873
Nondurable goods	14	7,805	7,920	7,931	7,915	7,891	7,949	7,798
Services	15	15,140	15,380	15,407	15,421	15,482	15,474	15,457
Population (midperiod, thousands)	16	299,199	302,087	302,452	303,225	303,868	304,528	305,313

Table 7.2.1B. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Motor Vehicle Output

[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Motor vehicle output	1	-0.9	-1.1	17.3	-25.7	-14.2	-33.8	4.1
Auto output	2	3.6	-1.8	16.4	-9.1	-3.9	-7.0	8.0
Truck output	3	-3.5	-0.7	17.8	-34.3	-20.2	-48.0	1.1
Final sales of domestic product	4	-1.0	0.0	-5.8	4.5	-18.8	-35.9	-18.3
Personal consumption expenditures	5	-3.1	2.1	-8.2	0.0	-11.9	-23.0	-27.5
New motor vehicles	6	-5.4	0.9	-15.7	6.1	-20.9	-25.3	-33.0
Autos	7	2.3	-3.8	-22.9	25.5	-10.4	23.4	-49.8
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	-10.7	4.7	-9.9	-6.3	-28.4	-53.0	-10.8
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	1.9	4.6	8.1	-10.8	8.1	-18.8	-16.8
Used autos	10	0.0	-1.2	2.5	-11.2	9.3	-19.3	-23.1
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	3.9	10.2	13.1	-10.4	7.2	-18.4	-10.8
Private fixed investment	12	10.6	-15.6	2.8	-8.6	-23.3	-56.1	-43.5
New motor vehicles	13	8.2	-6.7	12.3	-11.4	-17.0	-36.3	-26.8
Autos	14	4.7	2.4	15.8	-6.8	-17.1	-14.8	-20.7
Trucks	15	9.9	-11.1	10.3	-14.0	-17.0	-46.7	-30.7
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	10.3	-0.3	31.1	-16.2	-15.4	-55.4	-30.9
Other	17	8.9	-36.7	-44.3	-3.8	-23.5	5.0	-30.2
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	3.1	13.5	30.1	-15.8	-5.9	6.6	-1.1
Used autos	19	1.2	7.9	19.1	-21.5	13.6	7.3	4.8
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	5.0	19.0	40.8	-10.6	-20.3	6.0	-6.4
Gross government investment	21	8.5	2.3	200.2	-15.0	-17.8	-25.4	20.6
Autos	22	8.3	0.5	-26.7	91.5	-31.0	-41.5	34.8
Trucks	23	8.5	2.8	354.6	-31.5	-13.5	-20.2	17.0
Net exports	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	25	10.9	22.7	37.5	22.6	-10.9	4.7	44.3
Autos	26	16.4	32.0	66.5	31.9	6.4	10.7	44.9
Trucks	27	6.1	14.0	11.8	12.7	-28.3	-2.7	43.6
Imports	28	9.0	-2.6	25.2	-11.1	-2.8	-7.8	-29.6
Autos	29	10.7	-1.6	41.3	-16.4	7.4	-3.5	15.4
Trucks	30	7.5	-3.6	11.3	-5.5	-12.1	-12.1	-61.1
Change in private inventories	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used ¹	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	0.8	-3.0	-1.7	-2.8	-15.0	-32.3	-29.7
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	8.0	0.8	24.5	-12.4	-16.1	-40.8	-26.3
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	1.8	-3.3	22.9	4.3	-0.8	-23.7	49.5
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	9.7	3.2	-6.7	-1.3	-20.2	42.5	-42.2

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.2.3B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Motor vehicle output	1	115.156	113.904	118.665	110.163	106.030	95.654	96.624
Auto output	2	102.678	100.871	103.191	100.751	99.746	97.957	99.858
Truck output	3	124.114	123.268	129.810	116.888	110.483	93.809	94.073
Final sales of domestic product	4	119.588	119.594	118.378	119.686	113.613	101.676	96.653
Personal consumption expenditures	5	113.422	115.840	114.674	114.675	111.109	104.072	96.034
New motor vehicles	6	117.461	118.554	115.410	117.140	110.459	102.699	92.913
Autos	7	105.304	101.340	96.989	102.650	99.882	105.272	88.590
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	128.713	134.736	132.796	130.655	120.174	99.477	96.685
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	105.765	110.623	113.115	109.937	112.107	106.417	101.630
Used autos	10	93.658	92.577	93.442	90.717	92.747	87.913	82.314
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	120.518	132.777	137.295	133.561	135.897	129.162	125.517
Private fixed investment	12	118.694	100.189	98.934	96.734	90.513	73.668	63.861
New motor vehicles	13	114.097	106.460	107.210	104.012	99.266	88.679	82.014
Autos	14	94.689	96.977	98.967	97.240	92.789	89.136	84.112
Trucks	15	126.619	112.570	112.517	108.369	103.433	88.362	80.622
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	127.616	127.170	132.008	126.311	121.135	98.968	90.249
Other	17	122.500	77.587	66.613	65.964	61.695	62.455	57.091
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	101.551	115.249	119.944	114.881	113.153	114.972	114.647
Used autos	19	93.832	101.215	104.106	97.983	101.164	102.955	104.181
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	110.302	131.278	138.054	134.225	126.830	128.680	126.581
Gross government investment	21	125.659	128.541	146.217	140.382	133.665	124.238	130.190
Autos	22	111.390	111.978	104.551	122.991	112.084	98.039	105.631
Trucks	23	131.145	134.864	161.646	147.035	141.795	134.017	139.372
Net exports	24	174.003	213.573	223.368	235.045	228.382	231.004	253.182
Exports	25	185.315	244.559	260.135	278.792	283.120	290.385	318.572
Autos	26	164.165	187.144	192.078	197.894	182.075	180.825	197.931
Trucks	27	118.874	115.740	118.738	115.292	114.477	112.172	102.758
Imports	28	106.944	105.268	111.007	106.143	108.056	107.101	111.000
Autos	29	132.872	128.049	127.889	126.080	122.092	118.212	93.363
Trucks	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Change in private inventories	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used ¹	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	116.103	112.677	112.038	111.247	106.813	96.893	88.720
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	112.014	112.884	116.357	112.564	107.726	94.476	87.537
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	93.528	90.459	92.148	93.127	92.936	86.855	96.037
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	120.915	124.797	124.306	123.901	117.123	127.964	111.572

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.2.4B. Price Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Motor vehicle output	1	97.526	96.738	96.803	96.322	95.413	94.710	94.336
Auto output	2	99.319	98.795	98.907	98.079	97.100	97.528	99.263
Truck output	3	96.366	95.425	95.460	95.185	94.318	92.839	90.893
Final sales of domestic product	4	97.409	96.659	96.731	96.268	95.406	94.770	94.344
Personal consumption expenditures	5	97.020	95.863	96.034	95.957	95.456	94.905	94.454
New motor vehicles	6	95.596	94.607	94.571	94.475	94.021	93.634	93.301
Autos	7	97.619	97.214	97.237	97.061	96.668	96.803	97.664
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	94.140	92.723	92.644	92.604	92.103	91.257	89.821
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	99.957	98.447	99.040	99.003	98.408	97.550	96.884
Used autos	10	101.852	100.575	101.192	101.109	101.066	101.429	102.648
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	97.992	96.282	96.852	96.855	95.812	93.959	91.787
Private fixed investment	12	106.211	107.595	107.167	106.983	106.086	105.746	106.247
New motor vehicles	13	98.062	97.801	97.839	97.751	97.452	97.096	96.859
Autos	14	97.619	97.214	97.237	97.061	96.667	96.800	97.664
Trucks	15	98.395	98.205	98.248	98.210	97.967	97.307	96.332
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	94.161	92.726	92.648	92.605	92.103	91.258	89.887
Other	17	111.753	116.038	116.651	116.693	117.870	118.175	119.001
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	88.190	85.319	86.002	86.054	86.526	86.160	85.238
Used autos	19	89.108	86.343	87.001	87.056	87.321	86.716	85.563
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	87.290	84.324	85.030	85.079	85.730	85.581	84.872
Gross government investment	21	105.433	107.837	108.386	107.959	108.444	109.020	109.308
Autos	22	101.915	103.554	104.957	103.091	103.354	106.225	107.133
Trucks	23	106.514	109.162	109.468	109.439	109.993	109.907	110.019
Net exports	24	107.970	108.926	109.007	109.345	109.530	109.864	110.203
Exports	25	105.471	106.099	106.031	106.398	106.493	106.598	106.666
Autos	26	110.373	111.676	111.882	112.179	112.478	113.128	113.846
Trucks	27	105.214	106.226	106.200	107.253	107.879	108.198	108.703
Imports	28	103.823	104.763	104.742	105.978	106.905	107.039	107.212
Autos	29	106.683	107.765	107.730	108.596	108.914	109.431	110.343
Trucks	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Change in private inventories	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used ¹	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	98.883	98.471	98.513	98.398	97.845	97.379	97.138
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	95.635	94.612	94.574	94.478	94.020	93.590	93.222
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	98.809	98.814	98.814	98.831	98.497	98.604	99.233
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	97.620	97.215	97.238	97.063	96.669	96.805	97.669

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.2.5B. Motor Vehicle Output

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Motor vehicle output	1	409.9	402.2	419.4	387.1	368.5	330.4	331.3
Auto output.....	2	154.1	150.6	154.3	149.3	146.4	144.5	149.8
Truck output.....	3	255.8	251.6	265.1	237.8	222.1	185.9	181.5
Final sales of domestic product	4	412.9	409.7	405.8	408.4	384.2	341.5	323.2
Personal consumption expenditures	5	358.2	361.5	358.5	358.2	345.2	321.5	295.3
New motor vehicles.....	6	240.6	240.3	233.8	237.1	222.5	206.0	185.7
Autos.....	7	106.5	102.0	97.7	103.2	100.0	105.6	89.6
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	8	134.1	138.3	136.1	133.9	122.5	100.5	96.1
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	9	117.6	121.2	124.6	121.1	122.7	115.5	109.5
Used autos.....	10	57.9	56.5	57.4	55.6	56.9	54.1	51.2
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	11	59.8	64.7	67.3	65.4	65.9	61.4	58.3
Private fixed investment	12	149.1	127.5	125.4	122.4	113.6	92.1	80.2
New motor vehicles.....	13	216.4	201.3	202.8	196.6	187.1	166.5	153.6
Autos.....	14	70.6	72.0	73.5	72.1	68.5	65.9	62.8
Trucks.....	15	145.7	129.3	129.3	124.5	118.6	100.6	90.9
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	16	103.4	101.5	105.3	100.7	96.0	77.7	69.8
Other.....	17	42.3	27.8	24.1	23.8	22.5	22.9	21.0
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	18	-67.3	-73.9	-77.5	-74.2	-73.5	-74.4	-73.4
Used autos.....	19	-33.3	-34.8	-36.1	-34.0	-35.2	-35.6	-35.5
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	20	-33.9	-39.0	-41.4	-40.2	-38.3	-38.8	-37.8
Gross government investment	21	16.4	17.2	19.6	18.8	17.9	16.8	17.6
Autos.....	22	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.9
Trucks.....	23	12.5	13.2	15.9	14.4	14.0	13.2	13.8
Net exports	24	-110.8	-96.4	-97.6	-90.9	-92.5	-88.9	-69.9
Exports.....	25	49.1	60.8	63.6	67.1	65.3	66.3	72.9
Autos.....	26	23.9	31.7	33.7	36.3	36.9	37.9	41.6
Trucks.....	27	25.2	29.0	29.9	30.8	28.4	28.4	31.3
Imports.....	28	159.9	157.2	161.2	158.1	157.9	155.2	142.8
Autos.....	29	77.1	76.6	80.7	78.1	80.2	79.6	82.6
Trucks.....	30	82.8	80.6	80.5	80.0	77.7	75.6	60.2
Change in private inventories	31	-3.0	-7.5	13.6	-21.2	-15.7	-11.2	8.1
Autos.....	32	1.7	-4.2	5.0	-10.1	-4.4	-7.3	18.9
New.....	33	3.4	-3.2	4.6	-7.7	-2.1	-4.1	20.1
Domestic.....	34	2.1	-2.3	1.5	-6.3	-5.1	-3.4	15.6
Foreign.....	35	1.3	-0.8	3.1	-1.4	3.0	-0.6	4.4
Used.....	36	-1.7	-1.1	0.4	-2.4	-2.4	-3.3	-1.2
Trucks.....	37	-4.7	-3.3	8.5	-11.1	-11.3	-3.8	-10.8
New.....	38	-2.8	-3.0	7.4	-11.5	-9.1	-3.3	-11.6
Domestic.....	39	-3.5	-2.3	4.6	-7.9	-11.3	-5.1	-19.0
Foreign.....	40	0.8	-0.8	2.8	-3.5	2.2	1.8	7.4
Used ¹	41	-2.0	-0.3	1.1	0.3	-2.1	-0.6	0.8
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.....	42	523.7	506.1	503.5	499.3	476.7	430.4	393.1
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks.....	43	174.0	173.5	178.8	172.8	164.5	143.6	132.6
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	102.1	98.8	100.7	101.8	101.2	94.8	105.3
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	99.0	101.7	101.4	100.9	95.0	103.9	91.4

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.2.6B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Motor vehicle output	1	420.3	415.7	433.1	402.1	387.0	349.1	352.6
Auto output.....	2	155.1	152.4	155.9	152.2	150.7	148.0	150.9
Truck output.....	3	265.5	263.6	277.6	250.0	236.3	200.6	201.2
Final sales of domestic product	4	423.9	423.9	419.6	424.2	402.7	360.4	342.6
Personal consumption expenditures	5	369.2	377.1	373.3	373.3	361.7	338.7	312.6
New motor vehicles.....	6	251.7	254.0	247.3	251.0	236.7	220.0	199.1
Autos.....	7	109.1	105.0	100.5	106.3	103.5	109.0	91.8
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	8	142.4	149.1	147.0	144.6	133.0	110.1	107.0
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	9	117.7	123.1	125.8	122.3	124.7	118.4	113.1
Used autos.....	10	56.8	56.1	56.7	55.0	56.3	53.3	49.9
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	11	61.0	67.2	69.5	67.6	68.8	65.4	63.5
Private fixed investment	12	140.4	118.5	117.0	114.4	107.0	87.1	75.5
New motor vehicles.....	13	220.6	205.9	207.3	201.1	192.0	171.5	158.6
Autos.....	14	72.3	74.1	75.6	74.3	70.9	68.1	64.3
Trucks.....	15	148.1	131.7	131.6	126.8	121.0	103.4	94.3
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	16	109.8	109.5	113.6	108.7	104.3	85.2	77.7
Other.....	17	37.9	24.0	20.6	20.4	19.1	19.3	17.7
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	18	-76.3	-86.6	-90.1	-86.3	-85.0	-86.4	-86.1
Used autos.....	19	-37.4	-40.3	-41.5	-39.1	-40.3	-41.0	-41.5
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	20	-38.9	-46.3	-48.7	-47.3	-44.7	-45.4	-44.6
Gross government investment	21	15.6	15.9	18.1	17.4	16.6	15.4	16.1
Autos.....	22	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.6
Trucks.....	23	11.8	12.1	14.5	13.2	12.7	12.0	12.5
Net exports	24	-106.5	-92.2	-93.4	-86.0	-86.7	-83.1	-65.2
Exports.....	25	45.5	55.8	58.4	61.4	59.7	60.4	66.1
Autos.....	26	22.7	29.9	31.8	34.1	34.6	35.5	39.0
Trucks.....	27	22.8	26.0	26.7	27.5	25.3	25.1	27.5
Imports.....	28	152.0	148.0	151.8	147.4	146.3	143.4	131.4
Autos.....	29	74.2	73.1	77.1	73.7	75.0	74.3	77.1
Trucks.....	30	77.6	74.8	74.7	73.7	71.3	69.1	54.5
Change in private inventories	31	-2.9	-7.5	13.6	-21.3	-15.3	-10.9	8.5
Autos.....	32	1.9	-4.5	5.3	-10.6	-4.6	-7.7	19.6
New.....	33	3.4	-3.2	4.6	-7.7	-2.1	-4.1	19.4
Domestic.....	34	2.1	-2.4	1.5	-6.5	-5.2	-3.5	15.4
Foreign.....	35	1.3	-0.8	3.0	-1.3	2.8	-0.6	4.1
Used.....	36	-1.8	-1.2	0.5	-2.7	-2.7	-3.7	-1.4
Trucks.....	37	-4.3	-3.1	8.1	-10.6	-10.3	-3.4	-9.4
New.....	38	-2.3	-2.7	6.6	-10.2	-7.8	-2.7	-9.5
Domestic.....	39	-3.0	-2.0	3.9	-6.9	-9.8	-4.3	-16.4
Foreign.....	40	0.7	-0.7	2.7	-3.3	2.1	1.7	6.9
Used ¹	41	-2.2	-0.3	1.2	0.4	-2.4	-0.6	0.9
Residual.....	42	0.9	0.8	2.2	0.3	1.2	3.6	6.3
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.....	43	529.6	514.0	511.1	507.4	487.2	442.0	404.7
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks.....	44	182.0	183.4	189.0	182.9	175.0	153.5	142.2
Domestic output of new autos ²	45	103.4	100.0	101.8	102.9	102.7	96.0	106.1
Sales of imported new autos ³	46	101.4	104.7	104.2	103.9	98.2	107.3	93.6

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.